Kannada-English Etymological Dictionary

BY

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Asian and African Lexicon

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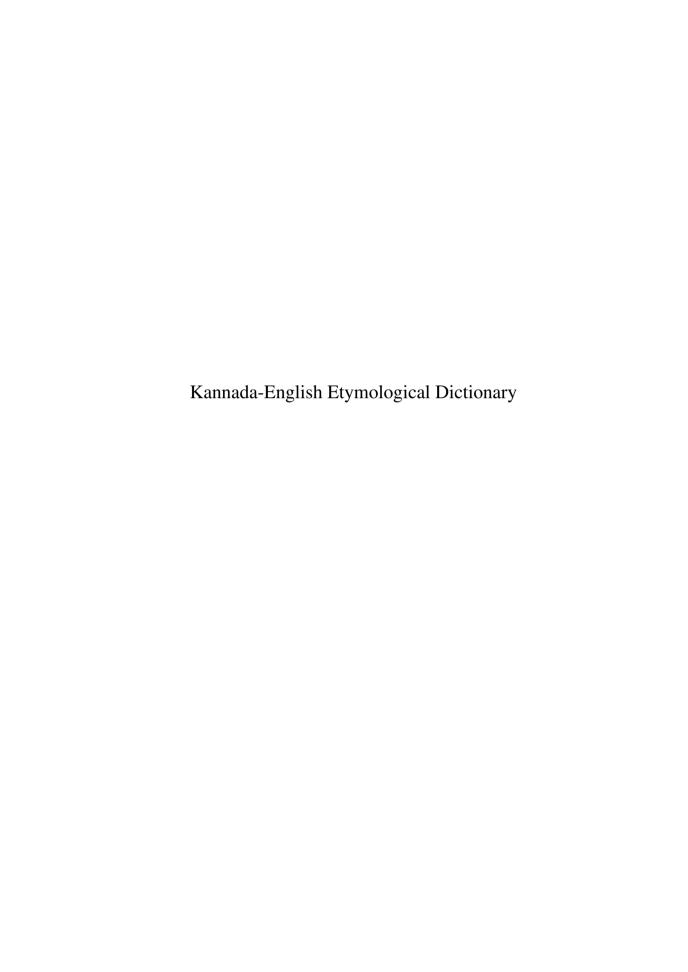
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Introduction

Short History of Kannada Lexicography

The oldest available dictionary of Kannada is *Ranna Kanda* written by the poet Ranna in 996 AD. It is in the form of verse and was intended to help the poets to compose their poetical works. In 1045 AD, Nāgavarma prepared *Abhidhāna Vastukōśa*, a more detailed work. In about 1300, Viṭṭhala prepared *Amarakōśada Ṭīku*, followed by Abhinava Maṅgarāja, who prepared *Abhinavābhidhāna* in 1398. *Karnāṭaka Śabdasāra* was also prepared in about 1400 by an author whose name is not known. In 1450 Caturāsya Bommarasa prepared *Caturāsya Nighaṇṭu* and in 1530 Liṅgamantri prepared *Kabbigara Kaipiḍi*. In 1560 Tōṇṭadārya wrote *Karnāṭaka Śabdamaṃjari* and in 1600 Śriṅgārakavi wrote *Karnāṭaka Saṃjīvana*. In 1640 Sūryakavi wrote *Kavi Kaṇṭha-hāra*. There are a few more dictionaries written between the 17th and the 19th century, which are mainly the glossaries of Sanskrit works or commentaries on Sanskrit works. There are some others whose names and the authors only are available and the text has not been found so far.

Dictionary in modern period

The need for a good dictionary was always being felt. The Christian missionaries who came to India during British rule, started preparing dictionaries also. William Reeve prepared the first modern dictionary, *Dictionary, Canarese and English* in 1832. It was revised by Daniel Sanderson in 1858. John Garret prepared *A Manual of Kanarese and English Dictionary* in 1871. F. Ziegler prepared *English Kannada School Dictionary* in 1876. The culminating master dictionary *Kannada English Dictionary* by F. Kittel, a missionary from Germany, came out in 1893. In the mean time, a Kannada scholar Ullāļ Narasingarao also prepared *Kisaṃwār Glossary of Kannada Words* in 1891.

Comparative and Historical Linguistic Studies

In the 19th century comparative and historical linguistic studies of Kannada and other Dravidian languages brought about sensational knowledge about human history, along with the history of Europeans, the ethnographic and linguistic history of the Aryans and the Dravidians in Iran and India. It was R. Caldwell, who applied the methods of historical and comparative method to Dravidian languages and published his book *Comparative Grammar of Dravidian Languages* in 1856. Kittel had a sound knowledge of all these new frontiers of linguistics.

One of the greatest work for Dravidian languages including Kannada is *Dravidian Etymological Dictionary* (DED) by T. Burrow and M.B. Emeneau, the first edition of which was published in 1961. This is the first etymological dictionary of Dravidian languages. Its revised

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edition, *Dravidian Etymological Dictionary Revised* (DEDR) was published in 1984. This book is a handy reference for researchers of Kannada and other Dravidian languages, to find the corresponding forms in cognate languages. It is also made available in the internet for quick reference.

Kittel's Kannada English Dictionary

Kittel's *Kannada English dictionary* (1893) was written with great academic interest. It included the old Kannada vocabulary also in a large quantity. The size of this dictionary is the largest of all the dictionaries written by the other missionaries. He collected the material from manuscripts also because the published books of old Kannada were a few at that time. Unfortunately, Kittel has not mentioned the name of the source where from he got the manuscripts, used by him. Now it is much more difficult to identify the source. Subsequently, most of the manuscripts are published. But we have maintained the Kittel's version in order to highlight his editorial policy. The Kittel's dictionary was revised and enlarged by M. Mariappa Bhat, and it was published in 4 volumes by the University of Madras, in 1968. We have used the revised edition of the Kittel's dictionary also. The Kittel's dictionary as published in the original form in 1893 and its revised edition published in 1968 are very useful for the students and researchers even today.

Kittel did not include in his dictionary the words containing letters ra (σ) and $la(\sigma)$, if the same words appeared in old Kannada, with $\underline{r}a$ (ω) and $\underline{r}a$ (ω), possibly to avoid repetition. For example kuri (σ) "sheep" and $k\bar{u}la$ (σ) "rough and mean person" are not available in his dictionary. The readers are expected to know that ra (σ) part of the former word in old Kannada was $\underline{r}a$ (ω) and the part of $\underline{l}a$ (σ) in the other word, was in old Kannada $\underline{r}a$ (σ) respectively. Therefore, the readers must open $\underline{k}u\underline{r}i$ (σ) for $\underline{k}u\underline{r}i$ (σ) "sheep" and $\underline{k}u\underline{r}a$ (σ) for $\underline{k}u\underline{r}i$ (σ) "rough and mean person". Then only they can find the word $\underline{k}u\underline{r}i$ (σ) in the form $\underline{k}u\underline{r}i$ (σ) "sheep" and $\underline{k}u\underline{r}i$ (σ) in $\underline{k}u\underline{r}i$ (σ) respectively. Sometimes he was compelled to decide which form should be included in the dictionary, the form with σ (σ) or with σ (σ) and the form with σ (σ) or with σ (σ). It was not always easy only with the material collected by him. He had to decide the matter by additional data in cognate languages like Tamil, Malayalam, Telugu, etc., by the methods of comparative and historical linguistics. In such cases he should have written for instance, * σ 0 instead of * σ 1 instead of * σ 2 instead of * σ 2 instead of * σ 3 instead of * σ 4 in the did not do it.

A number of dictionaries were prepared by the Kannada scholars in the early 20th century. The Kannada Sahitya Parishat, an organization for the literary activities in Kannada, got two dictionaries prepared: one by Rudrayya Mathad 1918 and another by T. Shamanna in 1920. But they were not published. A well-known writer Shivaram Karant prepared *Sirigannaḍa Arthakōśa* in 1940, Gurunath Joshi and Ashvathanarayana published *Kannaḍa Kannaḍa Śabdakōśa* in 1956. C.E. Kavali published *Sacitra Kannaḍa Kannaḍa Kastūri Kōśa* in 1957; S. R. Ramarao brought out *Kannada Kannada English Dictionary* in 1965.

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Kannada Sahitya Parishat's Kannada dictionary

A culminating massive dictionary *Kannaḍa Sāhitya Pariṣattina Nighaṃṭu* by Kannada Sahitya Parishat, was published by the Sahitya Parishat in 8 volumes. The first volume was brought out in 1970 and the 8th volume was brought out in 1995. This dictionary and the DED/DEDR are very careful in combining a number of homophones into a semantic group.

In the present dictionary we have followed the above mentioned two dictionaries in arranging the homophonous forms, but in some rare cases two etymons in the above mentioned dictionaries are combined into one entry, to explain the semantic relations. If there are any mistakes in the judgement, we beg pardon from the readers.

Kannada English Dictionary

The characteristic feature of the present dictionary is that it does not propose the reconstructed form in proto-Dravidian. But this dictionary has included Kannada material from Kittel's dictionary as it is. Therefore, the reconstructed forms from the DED/DEDR have crept in into this dictionary, without "*" mark. We checked whether the word appears in Kannada Sahitya Parishat's Kannada dictionary. If the word was not found, then, we have marked the entry with a "?" mark.

As already mentioned, we have not collected the data from the source material, but we have selected most of the entries from already printed dictionaries. While collecting the data we have kept the view that the intended dictionary should be able to help the learners of Kannada, students of linguistics and research scholars who may undertake research on Kannada and other Dravidian languages. In this process we owe especially to the Kannada Parishat's dictionary for the data.

All the meanings of a word and all its usages given in the Parishat's Dictionary, were not found to be relevant for our purpose. Hence a serious limitation was laid down on the data keeping the utilitarian value of our dictionary. Our effort in this dictionary is to provide the readers with additional information such as transliteration of Kannada words, pronunciation of the words in IPA, and the example to illustrate the usage of the head word in Kannada language.

The Arrangement of the Dictionary

The arrangement of the present dictionary is as follows:

- 1. The head word is given in Kannada script.
- 2. The Kannada alphabetical order is followed in the arrangement of the head-words. The alphabetical order of the Kannada letters is given for reference in Appendix I below.
- 3. The alternative spellings, if there are any, of the head word, are given, after its pronunciation.
- 4. If there are more words with the same spelling, they are indicated with superscript: like ¹, ², etc. at the head entry.

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- 5. The words derived from the head word, are included below it, as sub-head word, in slightly smaller fonts. If they are more than one, they are appropriately included, one after the other. In this sense this dictionary is an etymological dictionary.
- 6. The origin of the word, whether from Sanskrit or Arabic etc. is also indicated at the end of the entry.
- 7. The head word is followed by its transliteration in Roman script with appropriate diacritic marks to help the users who do not know the Kannada script. This shall also give an additional information to the researchers about how the word is transliterated.
- 8. The transliteration is followed by the transcription of the head word in IPA, to indicate its pronunciation. It would be necessary that the users are acquainted with the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA 2005), and the pronunciation of each symbol in that chart. There are many tools and programmes to know and master the pronunciation of the IPA symbols.
- 9. The grammatical function of the head word, such as *n*. for noun, *adj*. for adjective, etc. is indicated after the pronunciation. The complete list of the grammatical categories is given below.
- 10. The semantic classification of the head word is indicated as in special brackets: [[]], as for example, [[number]], [[mus]] etc. after the grammatical category. If a particular head word is appearing with different semantic classifications, they are appropriately indicated with serial numbers. The complete list of items of semantic classification is given in the following pages.
- 11. The meaning(s) in English follow. The related meanings are separated by commas, and the different meanings are serially numbered as 1. 2. etc. The etymological meaning, if relevant, is numbered as 0 before all the other meaning(s).
- 12. The source reference of the other dictionaries like *Kittel's Kannada English Dictionary* is given, as [Ka.]. The etymology of the word is indicated and the reference number of the DEDR is also given as for example, [Ka. D340]. The number here refers to the item number in the DEDR. Similarly, Ta. refers to Tamil section of DEDR, Ma.refers to Malayalam section. The abbreviations of languages are given in the further section. In case further information is found necessary, reference of the Kannada Sahitya Parishat's dictionary or other dictionaries is also given.
- 13. Wherever it is felt that the meaning is not fully conveyed, the illustrations of Kannada sentences, with their translation in English are provided to help the users to understand the usage and the semantic context of that word in a sentence.
- 14. The etymology of the most of the loanwords from Sanskrit is indicated as [Sk.]. If the readers are interested in the original Sanskrit form they can refer to a dictionary of the Sanskrit language. Whenever further information is necessary a reference number of *A Concise Etymological Sanskrit Dictionary* by Mayrhofer Kurzgefasstes, and *Comparative Dictionary of Indo-Aryan Languages* (CDIAL) by Ralph Turner are given.

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15. We have not included the illustration of botanical or zoological terms. When the illustrations are already available in other books, we have given the names of the books (and the page number) there.

- 16. When we collected the source material from other dictionaries we write, for example, Nn. 51 (Kitt). This means that this is from nānārtharatnākara quoted by Kittel in his Kannada dictionary.
- 17. When the Kannada Sahitya Parishat Dictionary is the source, the reference number has not been given. The readers may open that dictionary and find the reference.
- 18. Old Kannada words appearing in the DED/DEDR are all entered in this dictionary as entries. Therefore, if a word cannot be found in this dictionary it cannot be found in DED/DEDR either.
- 19. There are various styles of speech and writing of Kannada. For instance, formal style, informal style, homely style, literary style, etc. Dictionaries prepared so far contain the words taken from all these styles. Every word in the dictionary has its own sphere of usage. Some words are used in old literature and some are not used now-a-days. Some words are prohibited to write or speak, except between intimate friends or relatives. It is difficult for foreign users to select the appropriate vocabulary according to the context. We have made an effort to guide the readers to make a selection of words for usage.

The Status Marks at the Head Word

Every word is marked with its semantic status. They are as follows:

- (a) Words that are used both in written and spoken languages and both in formal and informal speech are not marked at the head entry, but if one of its meanings has a special occurrence, then it is appropriately marked. Therefore, the entries without any status mark can be used in any context. For example, akki ($\mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{g}}$) meaning 'rice' or $n\bar{\imath}ru$ (\mathfrak{NS}) meaning 'water', etc. have no status mark and thus they can be used in any context.
- (b) Words which are obsolete and cannot be used now, are marked with a black bullet: •
- (c) Words which are used only in literature and formal language are marked with a circle: o
- (d) Words which occur only in regional languages are marked by an obelisk: †
- (e) Words which occur only in highly literary texts are marked by a double obelisk: ‡
- (f) Words which are deviant in spelling from the standard form are marked with a spade symbol:
- (g) Uncommon words or words with an uncommon spelling are marked with a diamond symbol:

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(h) Cross reference to the head word is indicated by pointing hand symbol: [☐ and sometimes with a double line arrow, ⇒

- (i) Sufficient care has been taken to be exact in indicating the pronunciation. Due to regionalisms and other factors, some doubtful cases have remained. Such cases are marked with "?", a question mark.
- (j) We have checked whether a particular word appears in Kannada Sahitya Parishat's Kannada dictionary. If the word was not found, we have marked the entry with a "?" mark. The meaning of the "?" mark can be understood in the context.
- (k) The colloquial and non-standard usages are marked with an asterisk: *.
- (l) If a head word occurs with different grammatical functions, they are appropriately indicated by encircled serial numbers: (1), (2), etc.
- (m) Word which has come from another one is indicated by a backward arrow: ←.
- (n) Word which has generated another one is indicated by a forward arrow: \rightarrow .
- (o) A word with opposite meaning of the head word is indicated with the symbol ↔. For example, aṅgaṇa "front-yard" ↔ hittala "back-yard".
- (p) Optional words in the meaning are enclosed in $\langle \rangle$ brackets.
- (q) Derivatives are enclosed in (()) brackets.
- (r) Special usages of the word, like figurative usage etc. are enclosed in special type of hexagonal brackets: () For example, (fig.)

Abbreviations of Linguistic, Grammatical and Geographical Terms

We have adopted the abbreviations in Roman script used by Kittel. Thus the abbreviations are common between this dictionary and the Kittel's dictionary. If the source materials do not appear in Kittel's Dictionary, we have adopted the abbreviations from Kannaḍa Sāhitya Pariṣat Nighaṇṭu (abbreviated as KPN) because this has the largest list of abbreviations. If the source materials did not appear in the above two books we opted for a new abbreviation or we did not use any abbreviation at all.

The parts of speech are indicated in abbreviation, in *italic* letters, after the pronunciation of the head-word. The list of abbreviations and their expansions are as follows:

Parts of speech

acc.	Accusative	(adj.)	Optionally used as an ad-
adj.	Adjective		jective
		adv.	Adverb

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col.	Colloquial	numr.	Number & Numeral adject-
conj.	Conjunction		ive
dat.	Dative	obl.	Oblic form
denm.	Denominative	onom.	Onomatopoeia
dig.	Dignified usage	p.part.	Past participle
echo.	Echo word	pej.	Pejorative
f.	Feminine nouns	part.	Particle (The words that
fig.	Figurative		have no inflexion or deriv-
gen.	Genitive		ation)
ibc.	in the beginning of com-	postp.	Postposition
	pound	pref.	Prefix
ifc.	in the final of compound	pron.	Pronoun
imp.	Imperative	snt.	Interjection, Sound in im-
ins.	Instrumental		itation, or quotation from
intrj.	Interjection		Sanskrit
m.	Masculine nouns	subj.	Subjunctive mood
mf.	Masculine and feminine	suf.	Suffix
	nouns	v.	Verb
mim.	Mimesis	v.adj.	Adjective functioning as
mn.	Masculine and neuter		verb
	nouns	v.adv.	Adverb functioning as verb
n.	Noun, proper name	v.aux.	Auxiliary verb
(n.)	Quasi-noun	vi.	Intransitive verb
		vt.	Transitive verb

It may be noted that we have added a grammatical category, "quasi-noun" with the abbreviation, (n.), because the agglutinative languages like the Dravidian languages, Japanese, Korean, Mongolian, Manchu, Turk languages have words with meaning or meanings but the grammatical categories are denoted by the independent words following them. In Kannada, the nouns which are used both as a noun and as an adjective are indicated with (n.). Similarly the words which are optionally used as adjectives are indicated with the abbreviation: (adj.).

Abbreviations of Source Text, Languages and Dialects of Kannada

Most of the abbreviations of the source material are adopted from Kittel's *Kannada English Dictionary*, 1893, and its revised edition, 1968. Some of them are newly created for the purpose of the present dictionary.

¶ marks the beginning of example in Kannada in Kannada script.

[Ø] mark, at the end of an entry, indicates that (1) the particular entry is a rarely used suffix, or (2) the entry word no more exists in the language, or (3) it is an interjection, or (4) an alphabet rarely used initially in the language.

A[0-9]+ "A" which is followed directly by number (A12 etc.) refers to Appendix of DEDR.

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dupl.

epigr.

Abhâ. Anubhavāmrta, Vicāra darpana mudranaśāle, Bangalore, 1874. Abh.P. Abhinava Pampa (Nagachandra)'s *Rāmāyana*, (Manuscript) AdP. Ādipurāna of Pampa, (Abridged edn.) Ed. L.Gundappa, Mysore University, 1956. AlVc. Allamana Vacana Candrike, Ed. L. Basavaraju, Mysore, 1961. AmVc. Akka Mahādeviya Vacanagaru, (Ed.) Mallabadi Veerabhadrappa, Dharwad, 1956. Ādipurāna of Pampa, Ed. S.G.Narasimhachar, 1900, (referred to by Mariappa Ap. Bhatt). В. Bombay, the Department of Public Instruction, Kanarese books. Numbered from 1 to 5, 1882-83. Bark. "Barkur Kannada" (LSB, 11.1-8, 1969) and Barkur Kannada, Poona, 1971, by A.S. Acharya. Bh. Kumāra Vyāsa's Bhārata, Vichara Darpana Press, Bangalore, 1875. Bhn. $B^h\bar{a}rata\ nig^hantu$, (Manuscript) BIABook of Indian Animals, by S.H. Prater, Bombay Natural History Society, 1980. Bp.Basava purāna, Bibliotheca Carnātaka, Mangalore, 1850. Bv. Basavannanavara vachanagalu, Ed. S.S.Basavanal, 1954. C./com. Commonly used word. Čb. Śabdasaṅgraha by G. V. Mohare, 1874, quoted by Kittel. Č.Bp. Cannabasava purāna, Bibliotheca Carnātaka, Mangalore, 1851, quoted by Kittel. CDIAL Comparative Dictionary of Indo-Aryan Languages, by Ralph Turner, Oxford University Press, London, 1962-1966. Čh. Nāgavarma's Chandas, (v. means verse number), Basel Mission Press, Mangalore, 1875. CK. Central Kannada. Kannada spoken in the central part of Karnataka. Čpr. Candraprabha purāna by Argala deva (Manuscript). Reference in Kittel's Dictionary, (revised edn. 1968). Čt. Caturāsya nighantu (Manuscripts, marked as I & II), quoted by Kittel. Čv. *C*^hannabasavannanavara Vacanagalu, Ed. R.C. Hiremath, 1965. DCVDravidian comparative vocabulary, ed. by R.P. Sethu Pillai et al., University of Madras, 1959. D^hātuprakarana of the Śabdamanidarpana, Ed. F.Kittel, Basel Mission Press, Dh. 1897. D^h vanyālo. *D*^hvanyāloka, by Ānandavard^hana. Dāsapada, (a collection of Dāsa songs from various sources), Bibliotheca Dp. Carnātaka, Mangalore, 1850, quoted by Kittel. Dr./Pk. Dravidian / Prakrit

duplication of words in slightly different form and meaning used to make the

idea more comprehensive or impressive.

Epigraphical document.

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fig. Figurative usage.

G. A small Canarese vocabulary by Gangādhara Madivāļēśvara, Bangalore, 1869

Gai index Index of Historical Grammar of Old Kannada, by G.S. Gai, Deccan College,

Pune, 1946.

Grj. Girijākalyāṇa, Lakshmivilasa Press, Bangalore, 1886.

Gowda. Gowda Kannada, by K. Kushalappa Gowda, (Annamalai University Depart-

ment of Linguistics, Publication No.20), Annamalainagar, 1970.

Gz. Gazetteer of the Bombay Presidency, Vol.XXII, 1884, quoted by Kittel.

H./M. Hindi/Marathi.

Hal. Halakki Kannada, by A. Sriramana Acharya, (Linguistic Survey of India

Series, 1), Poona, 1967.

Hav. An Outline Grammar of Havyaka, by D.N. Shankara Bhat, (Linguistic Survey

of India Series, 5), Poona 1971.

HavS. The Havyaka Dialect of North Kanara, by K.G. Shastri, Dharwar, 1971.

Hlâ. Ancient Kannada commentary on Halāyudha's Abhidhānaratnamālā

(Manuscript)

IHT Indo-Hana-Tsudzuri ("Indian Flowers" in Japanese) by Nishioka Naoki,

Tokyo 2002

IMP. Indian Medicinal Plants, (numbers indicate volume number and page number)

Jaimini Bhārata, Bibliotheca Carnātaka, Mangalore, 1848, Kṛṣṇarājavilāsa

Press, 1861 & 75.

Jenu Kuruba "The Jenu Kuruba dialect of Kannada", LSB 4.7-12 (1968) and Coorg Kan-

nada (Jenu Kurba Dialect), Poona, 1971, by U.P. Upadhyaya.

Jñs. Jñānasindhu, Karnātaka Mudrāksharaśāle Press, Bangalore, 1879, quoted by

Kittel.

Kâvy. Kāvyāvalōkana by Nāgavarma (Manuscript), quoted by Kittel.

Kk. Kabbigara Kaipidi (Manuscript) quoted by Kittel; Kabbigara Kaipidi, by Lin-

gamantri, Vichāra Darpaņa Mudraņakṣara śāle, Bangalore, 1930.

KKS Sacitra Kannada Kannada Kastūri Kōśa, by C.E. Kavali, Ramashraya Book

Depot, 1957

KPN Kannada Sahitya Parishat's Nighantu (Dictionary of Kannada Sahitya Parishat,

in 8 volumes, Bangalore.) 1970-1995.

Kr. Kavirāja Mārga, Ed. A. Venkata Rao & H. Sesha Ayyangar, 1930.

KŚR Karnataka Śabda Ratnākara, by Narasimhashatsri Kolanadu, Karnataka

Kavya Manjari, Mysore, 1950.

Kumta see U.P.U. lex. Lexical.

LSB Linguistic Survey Bulletin, Pune.

Lush. A.W. Lushington, Vernaculer List of Trees, Shrubs and Woody Climbers in the

Madras Presidency, 2 vols., Madras, 1915.

M. Malayāla (A Malayalam English Dictionary), by Gundert, Mangalore, 1872.

Mhr. Marāṭ^hī, quoted by Kittel.

Mr. Mangarāja's Nighanṭu (Manuscript), quoted by Kittel.

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MS. Manuscript. (MSS. Manuscripts)

MVa. Mõlige Mārayya Vacanagalu, (Ed.) Chennappa Uttangi and S.S. Bhusanur-

math, Dharwad, 1950.

My. Mysore

NK Northern part of Karnataka.

Nanj. Najangud Kannada (Vakkaliga Dialect), by U. Padmanabha Upadhyaya, (Lin-

guistic Survey of India Series, 2), Poona, 1968

Nn. Nānārtharatnākara (Manuscript)

Nr. Nācirācīya, commentary on Amarakosha, (Manuscript)

P. Karnātaka Pañcatantram, by Durgasimha, Ed. S.G. Narasimhachar and M.A.

Ramanujayyangar, Karnataka Kavya Manjari, Mysore, 1931.

Pb. Pampa's *Bhārata*, Ed. Bellave Venkatanaaranappa, 1931.

Pra.Vā. Prajā Vāni, daily news paper from Bangalore. dated 2.2.2003.

Prll. Prab^h*ulingalīlā*, (Manuscript), quoted by Kittel.

Prv. Proverb.

PS. Padārtha sāra, by Māghanandi, Oriental Institute, Mysore, 1953, quoted in

KPN.

R. Rev. W. Reeve's *Carnātaka and English Dictionary*, quoted by Kittel.

Râm. Kumāra Vālmīki's *Rāmāyaṇa*, Vicāra darpana Press, Bangalore, 1881, quoted

by Kittel.

Rām. Toraveya Rāmāyana, by Kumāra Vālmīki, (Ed.) H. Ramashastri,

Krisnarājavilāsa Press, Bangalore, 1870, quoted by KPN.

Ršv. Rājaśēkharavilāsa, (Manuscript & Krisnarājavilāsa Press, Bangalore, 1866)

Sd. Rev. D. Sanderson's edition of Mr. Reeve's Carnātaka and English Dictionary,

Bangalore, 1858, quoted by Kittel.

Si. New Interpretation of Amarakōśa by Siddhānti Subrahmanya Šāstri, Ban-

galore, 1872.

SK. South Karnataka S.Mhr. South Marāthā.

Šm. Tontada Arya's *Śabda mañjari* (Manuscript)

Šmd. Śabdamanidarpana, Basel Mission Press, Mangalore, 1872.

Šmd.Dh. The list of dhātu (verbal themes) of the *Śabdamanidarpana*, 1897.

Šs. Śabdasāra (Manuscript).

Ššv. Śabaraśankaravilāsa, Bellary, C.L.S. Press, 1886 and Grantharatnākara Press,

Madras, 1887, quoted by Kittel.

St. & Pl. Five Hundred Indian Plants, by C.Stolz and G.Plebst's, Mangalore, 1881.

T. Tamil (A Dictionary of the Tamil and English Languages, by J.P. Rottler,

Madras, 1834.), quoted by Kittel.

Tei. Telugu-English Dictionary by A.D.Campbell & C.P.Brown quoted by Kittel.

Tipt. Tiptur Kannada, by A.S. Acharya, (Linguistic Survey of India Series, 8),

Poona, 1971

¹Kittel gives reference in this way. But the first edition is by C.P. Brown only and the second editon is "by C.P. Brown, 2nd ed., New ed., throughly rev. and brought up to date / by M. Venkata Ratnam, W.H. Campbell, and K. Veeresalingam. Madras 1903"

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U.P.U.	U.P. Upadhayaya, A Comparative Study of Kannada Dialects, Mysore, 1976.
	A selection of Items from the Bellary, Gulbarga, Kumta, and Nanjangud dia-
	lects.
UNR	Ullal Narasinga Rao, A Kisamwār Glossary of Kanarese Words, Mangalore,
	1891.
V.	<i>Vṛṣabhēndravijaya</i> , Karnatic Press, Bangalore, 1875, quoted by Kittel.
Vr.	Vaddārādhane, Ed. D.L.Narasimhaachar, 1959
Z.	F. Ziegler

Notes on Pronunciation

The pronunciation of the head word is indicated after the transliteration, in square or phonetic brackets, in the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) symbols. Those who intend to know how a particular word is pronounced, are expected to be familiar with the IPA and the pronunciation of the symbols therein.

However, a few notes are found to be necessary regarding pronunciation:

- 1. \underline{sa} ($\underline{\approx}$) [\underline{sa}], a retroflex voiceless fricative, is pronounced as it is described in the Sanskrit grammars by those who are acquainted with Sanskrit grammar. But the majority of the people pronounce it as an alveo-palatal fricative, [\underline{s}]. Its pronunciation as [\underline{s}] or [\underline{f}] is regarded as irregulgur.
- 2. The pronunciation of the word final -u changes depending upon the situation. In some conditions, it is not pronounced at all. The pronunciation of the words containing it given in this dictionary, occurs only when it is pronounced in slow and careful articulation.
- 3. The pronunciation of [e:] before [g] and [k], is often [ε:] or [æ] in colloquial Kannada. e.g. [e:ke] and [he:ge] are pronounced as [ε:ke] and [hæge].
- 4. The front vowels, [i], [i:], [e] and [e:] are pronounced with an on-glide of [^y]. e.g. [idu] is pronounced as [^yidu] and [ede] is pronounced as [^yede] etc.
- 5. When the front vowels, [i], [i:], [e] and [e:] are followed by retroflex consonants like, /t, d, n, l, r / they are sometimes pronounced as centralised varieties: [i, i:, 9, 9:] respectively.
- 6. Word initial [o] and [o:] are pronounced with an on-glide of [^v] as for example, [ondu] is pronounced as [^vondu] and [o:ta] as [^vo:ta] etc.
- 7. [z] and [f] occur in loan words from other languages. e.g. [zaru:r] and [kāfi].
- 8. When more pronunciations than one are given, the first one represents the formal pronunciation and the later ones represent the informal ones. e.g. [he:ge],[he:ge],[he:ge].
- 9. Fricatived pronunciations are marked with a small circle below the consonants [b], [g] and [d]. These are different from the fricatives.

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- 10. Ideally, the visarga (ε), transliterated as ħ, is pronounced as a voiceless velar fricative [x] before velar sounds and as a voiceless bilabial fricative [Φ] before bilabials. But usually it is pronounced as the geminated following consonant: e.g. antaḥkaraṇa is pronounced as antakkaraṇa and antaḥpura is pronounced as antappura. This way of pronunciation is also indicated in the dictionary.
- 11. Vowels of shorter duration are marked with a superscript on the concerned vowel. E.g. in [nivəsəne], [ə] after [s] is of shorter duration.

Abbreviations of languages

Ap.	Apabhraṃśa	M.	Marathi
Ar.	Arabic	Ma.	Malayalam
A.	Assamese	MIA	Middle Indo-Aryan
B.	Bengali	Ml.	Malay
Du.	Dutch	NIA	New (modern) Indo-Aryan
Eg.	English	O	old
F.	French	OIA	Old Indo-Aryan
G.	Gujarati	Pa.	Pali
Germ.	German	Pe.	Persian
Gk.	Greek	Pk.	Prakrit/MIA
H.	Hindi/Hindustani	Pt.	Portuguese
IA.	Indo-Aryan	Sk.	Sanskrit/OIA
Jp.	Japanese	Ta.	Tamil
Ka.	Kannada	Te.	Telugu
Lat.	Latin	Tk.	Turkish
M	middle	Tu.	Tulu

Semantic Classification of the Vocabulary

The meaning or meanings of each word has been classified in about 540 semantic categories. The list of these categories is given in the Appendix below. The categories are enclosed in special brackets: [] in the text and they are enclosed in [] brackets in the appendix.

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Appendix I

Kannada Alphabet

Vowels

అ	ಆ	ಡ	ಈ	ಉ	ಊ	ಋ	${\mathfrak m}^*$
a	$\bar{\mathbf{a}}$	i	$\overline{1}$	u	$\bar{\mathrm{u}}$	ŗ	$\bar{\mathbf{r}}$
ಎ	ప	ಐ	ಒ	ಓ	ಔ	ಅಂ	ಅಃ
e	ē	ai	O	ō	au	am	ah

 $^{^{*}}$ and does not occur in the language except in the alphabet

Consonants

ಕ	ಖ	ಗ	ಘ	ಜ
ka	$k^{\mathbf{h}}a$	ga	$g^{h}a$	'nа
ಚ	ಛ	ಜ	ಝ	ಭ
ca	$c^{\mathbf{h}}a$	ja	$j^{\mathbf{h}}a$	ña
ಟ	ಠ	ಡ	ಢ	ಣ
ţa	$\dot{t}^{\mathbf{h}}a$	da	$\dot{q}^{ extbf{h}}a$	ņa
ತ	ಥ	ದ	ಧ	ನ
ta	$t^{\mathbf{h}}a$	da	$\mathrm{d}^{\mathbf{h}}\!a$	na
ಪ	ಫ	ಬ	ಭ	ಮ
pa	$p^{\mathbf{h}}a$	ba	$b^{h}a$	$_{\mathrm{ma}}$
ಯ	ರ	ಲ	ವ	
ya	$_{\rm ra}$	la	va	
ಶ	ಷ	ಸ	ಹ	
śa	șа	sa	ha	
ಳ	ಆ	ೞ		
la	$_{\rm ra}$	ŗa		

Consonants+vowels

ಕ	ਰ ਹ	ಕಿ	ಕೀ	ಕು	ಕೂ	ಕೃ	ಕೃ	ಕೆ	ಕೇ	ಕೈ	ಕೊ	ಕೋ	ಕೌ	ಕಂ	ಕಃ
ka	kā	ki	kī	ku	kū	kŗ	kŗ	ke	kē	kai	ko	kō	kau	kaṃ	kaḥ
ಖ	ಖಾ	ಖ	ಖೀ	ಖು	ಖೂ	ಖ	ಖ್ಯ	ಖೆ	ಖೇ	ಖೈ	ಖೊ	ಖೋ	ಖೌ	ಖಂ	ಖಃ
$k^{\scriptscriptstyle h}a$	$k^{\scriptscriptstyle h}\bar{a}$	$k^{h}i$	$k^{\text{h}}\overline{\textbf{1}}$	$k^{\text{h}}u$	$k^{\scriptscriptstyle h}\bar{u}$	kʰr̥	$\mathbf{k}^{\mathrm{h}}\mathbf{\bar{r}}$	$k^{h}e$	$k^{\text{h}}\bar{e}$	k ^h ai	$k^{h}o$	$k^{\rm h}\bar{o}$	$k^{\scriptscriptstyle h}$ au	$k^{\scriptscriptstyle h}\!am$	$k^{\scriptscriptstyle h}a\dot{h}$
ಗ	ಗಾ	Ŋ	ಗೀ	ಗು	ಗೂ	ಗ್ರ	ಗೃ	ಗೆ	ಗೇ	ಗೈ	ಗೊ	ಗೋ	ಗೌ	ಗಂ	ಗಃ
ga	gā	gi	gī	gu	gū	gŗ	$g\bar{r}$	ge	gē	gai	go	gō	gau	gaṃ	gaḥ
ಘ	ಘಾ	ఘి	ಘೀ	ಘು	ಘೂ	ಫು	ಘೄ	ಘ	ಘೇ	ಫೈ	ಘೊ	ಘೋ	ಘೌ	ಘಂ	ಘಃ
$g^{h}a$	$g^h \bar{a}$	$g^h i$	$g^h\overline{1}$	$g^{\text{h}}u$	$g^{\scriptscriptstyle h}\bar{u}$	$g^h r$	$g^h \overline{r}$	$g^{h}e$	$g^{\text{h}}\bar{e}$	ghai	g^ho	$g^h \bar{o}$	$g^{h}au$	$g^{\text{h}}a\dot{m}$	$g^{h}a\dot{h} \\$
ಙ	ಜಾ	ಜಿ	ಜೀ	ಜು	ಜೂ	ಙೃ	ಙೄ	ಜ್	ಬೇ	ಙೈ	ಜೊ	ಬ್ೕೊ	ಜೌ	ಜಂ	ಜಃ
'nа	'nā	'ni	'nī	'nu	'nū	'nŗ	'nŗ	'nе	'nē	'nai	'nо	'nō	'nau	'naṃ	'naḥ
뚕	ಚಾ	ಚ	ಚೀ	ಚು	ಚೂ	ಚೃ	ಚೄ	ಚೆ	ಚೇ	ಚೈ	ಚೊ	ಚೋ	ಚೌ	ಚಂ	ಚಃ
ca	cā	ci	cī	cu	сū	cŗ	с <u>т</u>	ce	cē	cai	co	cō	cau	caṃ	caḥ
ಛ	ಛಾ	ಛಿ	ಛೀ	ಛು	ಛೂ	ಛೃ	ಛೄ	ಛೆ	ಛೇ	ಛೈ	ಛೊ	ಛೋ	ಛೌ	ಛಂ	ಛಃ
$c^{h}a$	$c^{\scriptscriptstyle h}\bar{a}$	$c^{h}i$	$C^h\overline{1}$	$c^{h}u$	$c^{\rm h} \bar u$	$c_{\mu} \hat{\boldsymbol{L}}$	$c_{\mu}\underline{\underline{r}}$	$c^{h}e$	$c^{\scriptscriptstyle h}\bar{e}$	c^hai	$c^{h}o$	$c^{\rm h}\bar{o}$	$c^{h}au$	$c^{\scriptscriptstyle h}\!am$	$c^{\scriptscriptstyle h}a\dot{h}$
ಜ	ಜಾ	ಜಿ	ಜೀ	ಜು	ಜೂ	ಜೃ	ಜೄ	ಜೆ	ಜೇ	ಜೈ	ಜೊ	ಜೋ	ಜೌ	ಜಂ	ಜಃ
ja	jā	ji	jī	ju	jū	jŗ	jŗ	je	jē	jai	jo	jō	jau	jaṃ	jaḥ

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ಝೂ ಝೋ ಯೌ ಝ ಝಾ ಝ ಝೀ ಝು ಝೂ ಝೃ ಝೄ ಝ ಝೇ ಝೈ ಯುಂ ಯಃ jʰā $i^h i$ $i^h\overline{1}$ $i^h u$ $i^h \bar{u}$ jhŗ $j^h \overline{r}$ j^hai j^hO j^ha j^he j^hē j^hŌ j^hau j^ham j^hah ಯ್ಥೆ ಯ್ಗೇ ಞೆ ಯೈ **ಮೈ** ಞೊ ಯ್ಯೋ ಯ್ತಾ ಞ ಯಾ ಞು ಹೂ ಜ್ಜಿ ಝ್ ಞಂ ಞಃ ñi ñī ñō ñau ñah ña ñā ñu ñū ñŗ ñī ñe ñē ñai ño ñam ಚೌ ಟ ಟಾ ಟಿ ಟೀ ಟು ಟೂ ಟ್ಟ ಟೄ ಟೆ ಟೇ ಟೈ ಟೊ ಟೋ ಟಂ ಟಃ tī tē tō tah ta tā ti tu tū ţŗ ţŢ te tai to tau tam ಠ ಠೆ ಠೊ ರೋ ಹೌ ಠು ಠೂ ರೇ ಠೈ ಠಂ ಠಃ ಠಾ 0 මී ಠೃ ಠೄ $t^{h}a$ $t^h \bar{a}$ $t^h i$ $t^h\overline{1}$ $t^h u$ $t^h \bar{u}$ $t^h \bar{r}$ $t^{h}e$ t⁴ē $t^{h}ai$ tho. $t^h \bar{o} \\$ thau $t^{h}am$ thah ţ^hŗ ಡೌ ಡ ඛ බෙ ಡು ಡೂ ಡೆ ಡೇ ಡೈ ಡೊ ಡೋ ಡಂ ಡಃ ಡಾ ಡೃ ಡೄ фā da di dī du dū dr dī de dē dai do dō dau dam dah ಢೌ ಡೇ ಢೈ ಢೊ ಡ ඛ ಡೀ ಡು ಡೂ ಡೆ ಡೋ ಡಂ ಢಃ ಡಾ ಢೃ ಢೄ dhai $d^h\bar{o}$ dha. d^hā dhi $d^h\bar{\imath}$ d^hu d⁴ū $d^h r$ $d^{\rm h}\overline{r}$ dhe $d^h\bar{e}$ dhodhau d^ham dhah ಣ ಣಿ ಣೀ ಣು ಣೆ ಣೇ ಣೈ ಣೊ ಣೋ ಣೌ ಣಂ ಣಾ ಣಾ ಣ್ಣ ಣ್ಣಾ ಣಃ nā ni nī пū nē nō nau nah na nu nŗ nī ne nai no nam ತೆ ತೌ ತ ු ತೇ ತೊ ತೋ ತಃ ತಾ ತೀ ತು ತೂ ತೃ ತೄ ತೈ ತಂ ti ta tā tī tu tū tŗ te tē tai to tō tau tam tah ţŗ ಥೌ ۵ ඛ් ಥು ಥೆ ಥೇ ಥೈ ಥೊ ಥೋ ಥ ಥಾ ಥೂ ಥೃ ಥಂ ಥಃ ಥೄ $t^{h}e$ $t^{h}au$ $t^h a$ $t^h\bar{a}$ $t^h i$ $t^h\overline{1}$ $t^h u$ $t^h \bar{\boldsymbol{u}}$ $t^{\rm h} r$ $t^h \overline{r}$ $t^h\bar{e}$ t^hai $t^{h}o$ $t^h\bar{o}$ $t^{h}am$ thah ದೌ ದ ದಿ ದೀ ದು ದೆ ದೇ ದೈ ದೊ ದೋ ದಂ ದಾ ದೂ ದೄ ದಃ ದೃ dā di dī dī dē dō dah da du dū dr de dai do dau dam ಧ ಧಿ ಧೀ ಧು ಧೂ ಧೃ ಧೆ ಧೇ ಧೈ ಧೊ ಧೋ ಧೌ ಧಂ ಧಃ ಧಾ ಧ್ಯ dho dhi $d^{\text{h}}\bar{e}$ $d^h\bar{o}$ d^hah dha. d^hā $d^h \bar{\imath}$ dhu $d^h ar{u}$ $d^h r$ $d^{\rm h}\overline{r}$ $d^{h}e$ dhai d^hau d^ham ನೆ ನೋ ನೌ ನ ನಾ S ని ನು ನೂ ನೃ ನೄ ನೇ ನೈ ನೊ ನಂ ನಃ nē nō na nā ni nī nu nū nī ne nai no nau nam nah nr ಪೃ ಪೆ ಪೇ ಪೋ ಪೌ ಪ ಪಿ ಪೀ ಪ್ಯಾ ಪೈ ಪೂ ಪಂ ಪಃ ಪಾ ಫು ಪೂ рū рē pō pah pa рā pi рī pu pŗ pe pai po pau pam pr ಫ ಫೇ ಫೈ ಫೂ ಫೋ ಫೌ ಫ ಫು ಫೂ ಫೃ ಫಂ ಫಃ ಘಾ ಫಿ ಫೀ ಫೄ p^hi $p^h\overline{1}$ $p^h\bar{o}$ p^ha $p^h\bar{a}$ $p^h u$ $p^h \bar{u}$ phr $p^h \bar{r}$ phe. $p^h\bar{e}$ p^hai p^ho p^hau p^ham p^hah ಬೋ ಬೌ ಬಿ ಬೀ ಬೆ ಬೇ ಭೈ ಬೊ ಬಂ ಬ ಬಾ ಬು ಬೂ ಬ್ಬ ಬ್ಬ್ಬಾ ಬಃ bā bū bē bō bau bam bah ba bi bī bu bī be bai bo br ಭ ಭಾ ಭಿ ಭೀ ಭು ಭೂ ಭೃ ಭೄ ಭ ಭೇ ಭೈ ಭೂ ಭೋ ಭೌ ಭಂ ಭಃ b^ha $b^h\bar{a}$ b^hi $b^h \bar{\imath}$ $b^h u$ $b^h \bar{u}$ $b^{\rm h}\overline{r}$ $b^{h}e$ $b^{\text{h}}\bar{e}$ b^hai $b^{h}o$ $b^{\rm h}\bar{o}$ b^hau b^ham b^hah $b^h r$ ಮ ಮಾ ಮಿ ಮೀ ಮು ಮೂ ಮೆ ಮೇ ಮೈ ಮೊ ಮೋ ಮೌ ಮಂ ಮಃ ಮೃ ಮೄ mō ma mā mi mī mu mū mŗ $m \overline{\underline{r}}$ me mē mai mo mau mam mah ಯೄ ಯ ಯಾ ಯಿ ಯೀ ಯು ಯೂ ಯೃ ಯ ಯೇ ಯೈ, ಯೊ ಯೋ ಯೌ ಯಂ ಯಃ yi yī yē yai yō yau yah ya yā yu уū уŗ уŗ ye yo yam ರ ರೆ ರೇ ರೈ ರೊ ರೋ ರೌ ರಂ ರಾ δ ರೀ ರು ರೂ ರೈ ರಃ ರೄ rī rē rō ra rā ri ru rū rŗ rŗ re rai ro rau ram rah ಲ ಲಾ එ ಲೀ ಲು ಲೂ ಲೆ ಲೇ ಲೈ ಲೊ ಲೋ ಲೌ ಲಂ ಲಃ ಲೃ ಲೄ la 1ā li lī lu lū lī le 1ē lai lo lō lau lam lah lŗ ವೄ ವೆ ವೈ ವೌ ವ ವಾ ವಿ ವೀ ವು ವೂ ವೃ ವೇ ವೊ ವೋ ವಂ ವಃ va vā vi νī vū νŗ ve vē vo vō vau vam vah vu vŗ vai ಶೈ ಶೌ ಶ ಶಾ න ඵල ಶು ಶೂ ಶೃ ಶೄ ಶೆ ಶೇ ಶೊ ಶೋ ಶಂ ಶಃ śō śa śā śi śī śu śū śŗ śŗ śe śē śai śo śau śam śah ಪೌ ಷ ಷೇ ಷ್ಟ ಷೊ ಷೋ ಷ ಷಾ ಷಿ ಷೀ ಷು ಷೂ ಷ್ಟ ಷ್ಯ ಷಂ ಷಃ şā și șa șī șu sū şŢ se șē sai so $s\bar{o}$ sau sam sah șŗ ಸ್ಟ ಸೃ ಸ ಸೇ ಸೌ ಸ ಸಾ స్తి ಸೀ ಸು ಸೂ ಸೊ ಸೋ ಸಂ ಸಃ ಸೄ sē sa sā si $s\bar{1}$ su sū sŗ $s\bar{r}$ se sai so sō sau sam sah

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ಹ	ಹಾ	్ట	్రింద	ಹು	ಹೂ	ಹೃ	ಹೄ	ಹೆ	ಹೇ	ಹೈ	ಹೊ	ಹೋ	ಹೌ	ಹಂ	ಹಃ
ha	hā	hi	hī	hu	hū	hŗ	h <u>r</u>	he	hē	-	ho	hō	hau	haṃ	haḥ
ಳ	ಳಾ	ల్ఫి	ಳೀ	ಳು	ಳೂ	ಳೃ	ಳೄ	ಳೆ	ಳೇ	ಳೈ	ಳೊ	ಳೋ	ಳೌ	ಳಂ	ಳಃ
ļa	ļā	ļi	ļī	ļu	ļū			ļe		ļai	ļo	ļō	ļau	ļaṃ	ļaḥ
ೞ	ಱಾ	ಆಿ	ಆೇ	ಱು	ಱೂ	ಱೖ	ಱೄ	ಆೆ	ಆೇ	ಆೈ	ಆೊ	ಆೋ	ಱಾ	ಅಂ	ಱಃ
<u>r</u> a	<u>r</u> ā	<u>r</u> i	<u>r</u> ī	<u>r</u> u	<u>r</u> ū	<u>rŗ</u>	<u>r</u>	<u>r</u> e	<u>r</u> ē	<u>r</u> ai	<u>r</u> o	<u>r</u> ō	<u>r</u> au	<u>r</u> aṃ	<u>r</u> aḥ
ೞ	ೞಾ	ಟಿ	ಲೀ	ೞು	ೞೂ	ೞೃ	ೞೄ	ೞೆ	ೞೇ	ೞೈ	ೞೊ	ಆೋ	ೞೌ	ೞ೦	ೞಃ
ŗa	ŗā	ŗi	ŗī	ŗu	ŗū	ŗŗ	<u>r</u> r	ŗe	ŗē	rai	ïо	ŗō	ŗau	ŗaṃ	ŗaḥ

Subscript forms of Consonants

Subscript forms of consonants are used for consonant clusters and gemination.

ಕ	ಖ	T	ಘ	ಙ
ઇ	ಖ	\cap	ಘ	æ
ಚ	ಛ	ಜ	ಝ	ಯ
ಚ	ಟ	ಜ	ಯ	ಯೆ
ಟ	ಠ	ಡ	ಢ	ಣ
Φ	0	Ģ	Ģ	ಣ
ತ	ಥ	ದ	ಧ	ನ
٩	۵	۵	Ģ	વ
ಪ	ಫ	ಬ	ಭ	ಮ
ಎ	ಳ	ಬ	ಭ	٥
ಯ	ರ	၁	ವ	
వ	ر	3	ವ	
 ಶ	ಷ	ಸ	ಹ	
ð	ω	~	ω	
ಳ	ಱ	ೞ		ತ+ರ

Arkavottu and halant

The consonant r as the first element of a consonant cluster takes a special form called $arkavottu \, \varepsilon$, corresponding the repha form of Devanagari: eg. $\exists \varepsilon \varepsilon$ for tarka.

The *halant* sign which marks the consonant character terminating without any vowel is \vec{s} : eg. $k = \vec{s}\vec{s}$, $t = \vec{s}\vec{s}$, etc.

Kannada Numerals

S	೨	ತಿ	Ų	೫	೬	ع	೮	٦	0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	g	0

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Appendix II

Semantic Classification of Words

[abl.]	ability	[bless]	blessing, well-wishing
[abode]	abode	[bird]	bird
[account]	account, cashier	[birth]	birth
[accuse]	accuse	[body]	body
[across]	across	[boat]	boat, ship
[act]	action	[bold]	bold
[adapt]	adapt	[break]	break, crush
[adm.]	administration, management	[bury]	bury, fill up
[address]	address, abode	[cal.]	calendar, almanac
[against]	against	[call]	call, address, summon
[age]	age	[can]	can, ability
[agr.]	agriculture	[carry]	carry, load
[agree]	\dis\agreeable, assent	[catch]	catch, trap
[aim]	aim, target	[cattle]	cattle, cattle-breeding
[air]	air, wind	[cause]	cause, reason
[amphi.]	amphibion	[chance]	chance
[anger]	anger	[change]	change, amend, repair
[arch.]	architecture	[charge]	charge, tax, custom duty
[army]	army, military	[cheat]	cheat, lie
[arrange]	arrangement, preparation	[chem.]	chemistry, fermentation
[art]	art, fine art	[child]	child(dish), nursery
[artif.]	artificial	[chief]	chief, chef
[ask]	asking, beseech	[city]	city, town
[astonish]	astonish, wonder	[civil]	civil engineering
[astr.]	astrology, astronomy	[clash]	clash, hit
[attack]	attack	[clear]	clear, evident
[attention]	attention	[close]	close, imprison
[away]	away	[cloth]	cloth
[back]	back, backward movement	[coat]	coating, gilding
[bad]	bad, base	[cognize]	cognize
[basis]	basis, foundation	[collect]	collecting, collection
[be]	be, copula,	[color]	colour
[beat]	beat, strike, hit, pound	[com.]	commerce
[become]	become, state	[come]	come, return, approach
[beauty]	beauty	[comm.]	common, ordinary
[bed]	bed \lang \rangle	[comp.]	comparison, difference, compete
[beg]	beg	[complex]	complex, complicated
[begin]	beginning	[compr.]	comprehend
[behave]	behaviour, attitude	[compu.]	computer
[belief]	belief, superstition	[concentr.]	concentration
[bend]	bend(ing), curve	[cond.]	condiment
[bio.]	biology, living being	[conf.]	conflict, rivalry, against

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[cont.]	contact	[divide]	divide
[contain]	container	[dist.]	district, state, taluk
[control]	control	[distance]	distance
[contr.]	contraction, pulling	[do]	do, perform
[cook]	cooking, dish	[doc.]	document, book
[copy]	copy	[dom.]	household & kitchen articles
[country]	country	[doubt]	doubt
[cover]	cover, sheath, smear	[down]	down, downward movement
[cosm.]	cosmetics	[drama]	drama, cinema, show
[courage]	courage, coward	[drink]	drink, liquor
[crime]	crime, punishment	[drive]	drive, push forward, propel
[crisis]	crisis	[duty]	duty, responsibility
[critic]	criticism	[dwell]	dwelling, house
[cross]	cross	[eco.]	economy, economics
[crush]	crush, powder	[edu.]	education, teach, learn
[crust.]	crust, crustacea	[effc.]	effect, influence
[culture]	culture, civilization	[effort]	effort
[curve]	curve, curved	[elec.]	electricity, electronics
[curse]	curse	[empty]	empty, free
[custom]	custom, habit, practice	[end]	end, death, tip
[cut]	cut	[endure]	endure
[damage]	damage, spoil	[ener.]	energy, force, power
[dance]	dance, ballet	[envy]	envy, jealousy
[death]	death, tomb	[equal]	equal, identity
[decay]	decay, wear and tear	[error]	error
[decide]	decide	[ess.]	essence, best part, content
[decl.]	decline	[esth.]	aesthetics, beauty, ugliness
[defc]	defect, deficiency	[ethics]	ethics, moral
[defeat]	defeat, drive away	[ethn.]	ethnic group, caste, class
[defn.]	defence	[exam]	examination, test
[deep]	deep, profound	[excr.]	excreta
[degr.]	degree, extent, intensifier	[expect]	expectation, anticipation
[delicate]	delicate	[exper.]	experience, enjoy, suffer
[dense]	dense	[expert]	expert, master-hand
[deposit]	deposit	[expl.]	explanation, commentary
[design]	design	[expr.]	expression, look
[desire]	desire	[ext.]	extend, whole, part
[destroy]	destroy, crush, ruin	[facility]	facility
[detail]	detail	[fail]	failure, stumble, error
[devote]	devotion	[family]	family, clan
[diagram]	diagram	[far]	far, away
[dig]	dig	[fat]	fat, oil
[dipl.]	diplomacy, diplomat	[favor]	favour, protection, obligation
[direc.]	direction	[fear]	fear
[dirt]	dirt, filth	[feel]	feeling, love, hate, envy

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[fem.]	feminine, woman	[guard]	guard	
[fest.]	festival, felicitation	[guest]	guest	
[fight]	fight	[guide]	guide, lead	
[finc.]	finance, banking	[habit]	habit, addiction	
[find]	find, search	[hate]	hate, dislike	
[fire]	fire, scorch	[hard]	hard, rough, difficult	
[fish]	fish	[health]	health	
[flat]	flat	[heat]	heat, cold, temperature	
[fly]	fly, jump	[help]	help, support, resort	
[fol.]	follow, following	[heredity]	heredity, gene	
[folk]	folklore	[hero]	hero, heroism, courage	
[food]	food, food stuff	[hide]	hide, conceal	
[fool]	fool	[high]	high, height, eminence	
[force]	forcing, compulsion	[hind.]	hindrance	
[form]	form, shape	[hint]	hint, trace	
[fort.]	fortune telling	[his.]	history, archaeology	
[foster]	fostering, breeding	[hole]	hole, hollow, tube	
[free]	free, liberty, restriction	[honest]	honest, straightforward	
[fresh]	fresh	[hope]	hope	
[fric.]	friction, lubricant	[horse]	horse, horse-riding	
[front]	front, leading	[honor]	honour	
[fuel]	fuel	[how]	how	
[full]	full	[hum.]	humanities	
[fun]	fun, amusement, enjoyment	[hunt]	hunting, fishing	
[func.]	function	[hyg.]	hygiene, bathing, cleaning	
[furn.]	furniture	[icon]	icon, idol	
[gain]	gain, yield, victory, success	[image]	image	
[game]	game	[in]	in	
[garden]	garden, park	[include]	include	
[gas]	gas	[ind.]	industry	
[general]	general	[inf.]	information	
[geo.]	geography, geology	[ins.]	instrument (abstract)	
[geom.]	geometry	[insect]	insect	
[get]	get, receive	[interior]	interior	
[give]	giving	[intl.]	intellect	
[giveup]	giving up	[intox.]	intoxication	
[go]	go, depart, proceed, arrive	[ism]	ism	
[god]	god, semigod	[join]	join, bind, unite, assemble	
[good]	good, right, correct	[joke]	joke, fun	
[grade]	grade, intensifier	[joy]	joy, happiness	
[gram.]	grammar, function word	[jur.]	law, rule	
[great]	great	[keep]	keep	
[grief]	grief	[kill]	kill	
[group]	group, team	[kin]	kinship	
[grow]	grow	[kind]	kind, sort, various	

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[knot]	knot, complication	[mollusc]	mollusc
[know]	know, know-how	[money]	money, monetary system
[laugh]	laugh, smile, ridicule	[moral]	moral
[leave]	leave	[move]	movement, encircle
[life]	life, animate	[mus.]	music
[light]	light, illumination	[must]	must
[limit]	limit, border	[myth.]	mythology, legend, myth
[ling.]	linguistics, language	[nat.]	natural phenomena
[liquid]	liquid, flow	[name]	proper name
[lit.]	literature	[navy]	navy
[loan]	loan, debt	[near]	nearness, getting near
[loc.]	location, place name	[need]	need
[logic]	logic	[neg.]	negate, deny
[love]	love, affection	[negot.]	negotiation
[loss]	loss, defeat, disappear	[new]	new
[low]	low, deep	[number]	number, order, amount
[luck]	luck, fortune	[occur]	occur, take place
[lux.]	luxury, luxurious item	[old]	old
[make]	make, production	[open]	open, set free
[makeup]	makeup, disguise	[optic]	optics
[magic]	magic	[order]	order, instruction, prohibition
[mammal]	mammal	[origin]	origin, birth, source
[man]	man	[orn.]	ornament
[mankind]	mankind	[out]	out
[manu.]	manufacture, industry	[over]	transgress, defy
[manner]	manner, style	[own]	own, possession
[mass]	mass, flock, quantity	[pain]	pain
[math.]	mathematics, arithmetic	[palace]	palace, castle
[matting]	matting	[part]	part, portion
[mature]	maturity	[pass]	pass, flow away
[mech.]	mechanism, machine	[peace]	peace
[med.]	medicine	[people]	people, demography
[memory]	memory, commemoration	[perf.]	perfect, thorough
[mess]	mess, confusion, disorder	[pers.]	personal, personality
[method]	method	[persuade]	
[metr.]	metrology, measure	[pharm.]	pharmacy, herb, drug
[metal]	metal, metallurgy	[phase]	phase, stage
[micro]	micro organization	[phil.]	philosophy
-	_		photography
[mil.]	military, army	[photo]	
[mix]	mixing, mixture, blend	[phys.]	physics
[min.]	mineral, mine	[pierce]	pierce
[mind]	mind	[pity]	pity, sympathy
[mischief]		[plan]	plan, strategy, trick
[mishap]	mishap, accident	[plant]	plant
[mistake]	mistake, misconception	[play]	play, game

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[plosion]	explosion, plosive	[restr.]	restriction, confinement	
[poet.]	poetics	[result]	result, influence	
[pol.]	politics	[rhet.]	rhetoric	
[police]	police	[right]	right, correct, true, proper	
[poss.]	possible, possibility	[ripe]	ripe, mature	
[post]	post, postal system	[rit.]	ritual, ceremony	
[post] [posture]	posture	[rival]	rivalry, competition	
[powder]	powder	[rough]	roughness	
[power]	power	[round]	round, globular	
[praise]	praise, hymn	[rub]	rubbing	
[praise]	preparation, plan	[rubbish]	rubbish	
		[rule]	rule	
[press]	press(ure), push, compress			
[price]	price, fees	[succeed]	success, victory	
[print]	printing, signet, stamp	[safety]	safety, guard, protect	
[prize]	prize	[satisfy]	satisfy	
[proc.]	process, proceed, progress	[scatter]	scatter	
[prom.]	promise, oath	[science]	science, discipline	
[prop.]	property	[scratch]	scratch	
[proper]	propriety	[script]	script, letter	
[pros.]	prosody	[search]	search	
[prosp.]	prosperity	[secr.]	secretion	
[prot.]	protection, rescue	[secret]	secrecy	
[prove]	prove, justify, proof	[secure]	security, peace	
[punish]	punish	[select]	select, election	
[pure]	pure, purify	[self]	self, ego	
[psy.]	psychology	[sense]	sense organ, sensory	
[quan.]	quantity, amount, increase	[sep.]	separation, classify	
[qual.]	quality	[serve]	serve, service	
[ques.]	question, interrogative	[sex]	sex	
[rare]	rare	[shame]	shame, shyness	
[reach]	reach	[sharp]	sharpness	
[read]	read	[shock]	shock	
[rebuke]	rebuke, reprimand	[should]	should	
[rec.]	receiving	[show]	show off, pomp, procession	
[rectify]	rectify	[shrink]	shrink, contract	
[ref.]	reference, index, lexicon	[sin]	sin	
[reject]	reject	[size]	size	
[rel.]	religion	[slope]	slope, inclination	
[relat.]	relation	[smear]	smear, paint	
[remain]	remain	[smell]	smell, odour	
[remove]	remove	[smooth]	smooth	
-		-		
[repair]	repair represent, substitute	[soc.]	society, sociology soft, mild	
[repr.]	-	[soft]		
[reptile]	reptile	[solve]	solve	
[rest]	rest, lying	[sound]	sound	

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[space]	space	[toy]	toy
[speech]	speech	[trace]	trace, mark
[speed]	speed, velocity	[traf.]	traffic, road, vehicle
[sports]	sports	[train]	training, practice
[spread]	spread	[trans.]	transportation
[stat.]	statistics	[travel]	travel, hotel
[state]	state, condition	[trick]	trick
[stati.]	stationary	[trouble]	trouble, vexation
[stay]	stay, camp, hotel, lodge	[true]	truth, honesty
[step]	step, walk, stair	[try]	try, effort
[stick]	stick, sticky	[turn]	turn
[stim.]	stimulate, encourage	[twist]	twist
[stock]	stock, store	[unity]	unity
[stop]	stop	[up]	up, upward movement
[straight]	straight	[urge]	urge, incite
[strain]	strain	[use]	use, usefulness, useless
[stress]	stress	[utensil]	utensil
[strike]	beat, blow, hit, strike	[value]	value, ideal
[strict]	strict	[vehicle]	vehicle
[struc.]	structure, system	[viscos.]	viscosity, adhesive
[study]	study, investigation	[view]	view, sight
[subs.]	substance, material	[village]	village, rural
[support]	support, assist, help	[wager]	wager
[sure]	sure, surety, assure	[wander]	wander, roam
[surplus]	surplus, excess	[want]	want, deficiency
[sweet]	sweets	[war]	war
[swell]	swell	[waste]	wasting
[symbol]	symbol	[water]	water
[take]	take	[weapon]	weapon
[taste]	taste	[weak]	weak, tired
[tech.]	technology, technique	[wear]	wear
[temp.]	temperature, heat, coldness	[weather]	weather, climate
[test]	test	[weep]	weep
[tex.]	textile (industry)	[weight]	weight
[thank]	thank	[welfare]	welfare, happiness
[thick]	thick	[wealth]	wealth, poor
[think]	think	[wish]	wish, will
[thing]	thing, goods, luggage	[whole]	whole
[thread]	thread, fibre, rope	[wonder]	wonder
[through]	through, via	[work]	work, activity, pay
[throw]	throw, scatter, pour	[world]	world, worldly
[thrust]	thrust, pierce, prick	[worm]	worm
[tight]	tight, tension, slack	[wrong]	wrong, lie
[time]	time	[zeal]	zeal, keen interest
[tissue]	tissue	[zoology]	animal
[tool]	tool, contrivance		

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ಅ

 \mathfrak{S} a [3'] n. [[ling.]] phoneme /a/ or letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].

-ಅ -a [ə] suf. [[gram.]] 1 a suffix used for building the genitive form of nouns and pronouns ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಯ ಮೇಜು the officer's desk 2 a suffix for building the form preceding postpositions (oblique form) of nouns and pronouns ¶ ಗೂಡಿನ ಮೇಲೆ on the niche 3 a suffix for building adjectival modifiers from nouns, quasi-nouns, postpositions and adverb ¶ ಸಂಜೆಯ ವೃತ್ತಪತ್ರಿಕೆ evening newspaper ¶ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಬೀಗ good padlock ¶ ಮೇಲಿನ ಟ್ಯಾಂಕ್ tank above ¶ ಅಲ್ಲಿಯ ಸಮಾಚಾರ the news from there [Ka.].

ಅ– a- [ə] *pref.* [gram.] (before a vowel ಅನ್-) a prefix (found before consonants) not, without, un-, in-, dis-, non-, e.g., ಸಂತೋಷ "satisfaction" ↔ ಅಸಂ-ತೋಷ "dissatisfaction" [Sk. a-].

ಂಅಂ– am. [əm.] *pref.* [[loc.]] only in ಅಂಗೈ and ಅಂ– ಗಾಲು lower portion [cf. adi].

੦ಅ੦ਫ¹ aṃka [əŋkɐ] n. [[war]] war, fight, battle [Ka. D29].

ಂಆಂಕಕಹಳೆ aṃkakahale [əŋkəkəhəle] n. [[mus.]] bugle used in the battle ground [+ Sk. kāhala-].

eot amka [əŋkɐ] n. 1 [number] number 2 [number] numerical figure 3 [math.] calculation 4 [math.] measure [Sk.].

ಅಂಕ³ aṃka [əŋkɐ] n. 1 [[curve]] curve, bend 2 [[tool]] hook 3 crooked instrument 4 stirrup 5 [[curve]] line, curved line 6 [[body]] lap, front of the body from waist to knee of sitting person 7 [[body]] side, flank of the body 8 [[body]] body [Sk.].

- •ಅಂಕಗುಡು aṃkaguḍu [əŋkəguḍu] vi. 1 to spur (on) 2 [urge]] (fig.) to spur (on) [+ kuḍu].
- •ಅಂಕಗೊಳ್ಳು aṃkagoḷḷu [əŋkəgoḷḷu] vi. 1 [horse] to get spurred (as a horse) 2 [urge] (fig.) to get spurred, to get fillip [+ kollu] [ಾ ಅಂಕಗುಡು.

ಂಅಂಕ⁴ amka [əŋkɐ] n. 1 [symbol] mark, sign 2 [defc.] stain, scar, stigma, flaw 3 [name] name 4 [name] title [Sk.].

ಅಂಕ⁵ aṃka [əŋkɐ] n. [[drama]] act of a play [Sk.]. ಅಂಕಗಣಿತ aṃkagaṇita [əŋkəgəṇitɐ] n. [[math.]] arithmetic [Sk.].

ಆಂಕಣ aṃkaṇa [ລŋkĕŋɐ] n. 1 [[arch.]] space between two pillars or two beams in a house 2 [[inf.]] column (of a daily or periodical) [Ka. D28].

- •ಅಂಕಣಿ aṃkaṇi [əŋkə̃ṇi] n. [[horse]] stirrup [Ka. *D32] [ಡ್ ಅಂಕವಣಿ.
- •ಅಂಕಣೆ aṃkaṇe [əŋkəॅne] n. [[horse]] stirrup [Ka. *D32] [ರ್ಞಾಅಂಕವಣಿ.

ಅಂಕನ amkana [эŋkənɐ] n. [symbol] 1 marking, dotting, stamping, numbering 2 branding 3 numbering (of houses, books, etc.) [Sk.].

ಅಂಕಪರದೆ aṃkaparade [əŋkəpərə̆de] n. [[drama]] curtain lowered at the end of an act in a play [Sk.].

- ●ಅಂಕವಣೆ¹ aṃkavaṇi [əŋkəvĕṇi] ಅಂಕವಣೆ, ಅಂಕಣೆ, ಅಂಕಣೆ n. [horse] stirrup (Pb.8.54V) [Ka. D32].
- •ಅಂಕವಣಿ² aṃkavaṇi [əŋkəvə̈ni] ಅಂಕವಣಿ n. [[mil.]] [amka + mane?] l≌ ಅಂಕವಣೆ².
- ●ಅಂಕವಣೆ¹ aṃkavaṇe [əŋkəvəॅne] n. [[horse]] [aṃka² + ? D32] [இಾಅಂಕವಣೆ.
- ●ಅಂಕವಣೆ² aṃkavaṇe [əŋkəvə̆ne] ಅಂಕವಣೆ n. [[mil.]] military kettle-drum [*aṃka* + maṇe?].

೦ಅ೦ಕವಲೆ aṃkavale [əŋkəvə̆le] *n.* [[plant]] [Sk. *aṃ*kōla-] [ਿ ಅ೦ಕೋಲೆ.

පර්ජි aṃki [əŋki] *n*. [math.] number [Sk. *aṃka*-] I ෙ පර්ජි

ಅಂಕಿ-ಅಂಶ aṃki-aṃśa [əŋkiəmʃv] n. [stat.]] facts and figures, statistical data [Sk.].

৩০ ক'ব amkita [əŋkitɐ] ① adj. 1 [symbol] marked 2 [number] numbered ② n. 1 [symbol] mark, sign 2 [name] given name 3 [symbol] signet 4 [symbol] signature 5 [inf.] word of dedication (of a book) [Sk.].

ಅಂಕಿತನಾಮ aṃkitanāma [əŋkitənɐːmɐ] n. [[name]] personal name [Sk.].

ಆ⊙ಕು aṃku [əŋku] ① n. [curve] curves or twists ② vi. [curve] = ඵිරානු to be bent, to curve [Sk. aṃka-?].

ಅಂಕುಡೊಂಕು aṃkuḍoṃku [əŋkuḍoŋku] n. [[curve]] curves and twists [aṃku + echo] = ತಿರುವುಮುರುವು.

- ಂ ಅಂಕುರ aṃkura [əŋkurɐ] n. 1 [[plant]] sprout, seedling = ಮೊಳಕೆ 2 [[plant]] shoot = ಚಿಗುರು 3 [[body]] bristling of the hair = ರೋಮಾಂಚ [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಕುರಾರ್ಪಣ aṃkurārpaṇa [əŋkurɐ:rpənɐ] n. 1 [[rit.]] a ritual performed in the beginning of an auspicious event in which seeds are caused to sprout in a bowl 2 [[begin]] (fig.) sprouting (of love, hate, etc.) ¶ ಅವನಲ್ಲಿ ದ್ವೇಷ ಅಂಕುರಾರ್ಪಣ ಮಾಡಿತು. Enmity sprouted in his mind. [Sk.].

- ಅಂಕುರಿಸು amkurisu [əŋkurisu] (] vi. 1 [[grow]] to sprout, to shoot 2 [birth] (fig.) to arise, to appear, to manifest ¶ ಅವಳಲಿ ಪ್ರೇಮ ಅಂಕುರಿಸಿದೆ. Love has sprouted in her. 3 [feel] to be horripilated (as the body with joy) ¶ ಮಗ ಪಾಸಾದುದನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ತಂದೆಯ ಮೈ ಅಂಕುರಿಸಿತು. The father's body was horripilated (with burst of joy) hearing that his son passed the examination. (2) vt. [[plant]](caus.) to cause to sprout [Sk.].
- ಅಂಕುಶ amkuśa [əŋku[ɐ] n. [[tool]] hook, goad used for controlling an elephant [Sk.].
- ಅಂಕುಶಹಾಕು amkuśahāku [ənkufəhe:ku] vi. [[hinder]] to obstruct, to hinder, to impede, to restrain, to control $[+h\bar{a}ku]$.
- ಂಅಂಕೆ¹ amke [əŋke] n. 1 [[order]] order, command 2 [control] control, subordination, restraint 3 [press] coercion, pressure, compulsion 4 [soc.] air of superiority, haughtiness, arrogance [Ka. D340].
- ? පර්චී amke [əŋke] n. [[sup.]] [Ka. D408, D409] (G. (Kitt.)) 🌃 ಆಂಕೆ.
 - ಅಂಕ³ amke [əŋke] ಅಂಕಿ n. 1 [math.] numerical figure 2 [math.] calculation 3 [symbol] symbol, sign [Sk. amka-].
- ? **ಅಂಕೋ**ಣಿ amkōni [əŋkoːŋi] n. [[horse]] stirrup (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D32].
- ಂ ಅಂಕೋಲ aṃkōla [əŋkoːlɐ]n. [[plant]][Sk. amkōla-] ಅಂಕೋಲೆ.
 - ಅಂಕೋಲೆ amkōle [ənkoːle] ಅಂಕವಲೆ. ಅಂಕೋಲ n. [[plant]] sage-leaved alangium, a small medicinal tree Alangium salvifolium (L.f.), Wangerin (Alangiaceae) → pharm. [Sk. amkōla-] *[IMP 1.78].
- ఆວ⊼¹ amga [ລ໗໘ຍ] n. [[manner]] way, manner, mode [Ka. D27].
- ಅಂಗ² amga [əngɐ] n. 1 [[body]] organ, limb 2 [[part]] part, constituent 3 [[body]] body = ದೇಹ [Sk.].
- ಅಂಗಚಿತ್ರ amgacitta [əngətʃittɐ] n. [[give]] present, gift [Sk.].
- ಅಂಗಚೇಷ್ಠೆ amgacēṣṭe [əngətʃeːṣʈe] n. [[expr.]] gesture, gesticulation [Sk.].
- ಅಂಗಜ amgaja [əngəʤɐ] m. [[god]] an epithet of Manmatha, god of love [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಗಜಾತ aṃgajāta [əŋgəʤɐːtɐ] n. [[god]] god of ಂಅಂಗಮರ್ದನೆ aṃgamardane [əŋgəmərdəne] n. love, Manmatha [Sk.] = ದೇಹ.
- ಂಅಂಗಜಾರಿ amgajāri [əŋgəʤeːri] m. [[god]] [[myth]] "enemy of Manmatha", N. of Śiva [Sk.].

- ലാൻ amgadi [ഉപ്പട്ട് ലാൻ മ n. 1 (com.) shop, store \$\dagger 2 \quad \text{[tool]} area around the hollow of a mortar [Ka. D35].
- ಅಂಗಡಿಕಾರ amgadikāra [əŋgədike:re] m. [(com.)] ((f. ಅಂಗಡಿಕಾರ್ತಿ) shopkeeper [Ka. + -kāra].
- ಅಂಗಡಿಕೇರಿ amgadikēri [əŋgə̆dikeːri]n. [(com.)] shopping street, bazaar [Ka. + $k\bar{e}ri$].
- ಅಂಗಡಿಗಾರ amgadigāra [əngədige:re] n. [[com.]] shopkeeper [Ka. $+ -k\bar{a}ra$].
- ಅಂಗಡಿಬೀದಿ aṃgaḍibīdi [əŋgəḍibi:di] n. [[com.]] shopping street, bazaar $[+b\bar{\imath}di]$.
- ಅಂಗಡಿಯಿಡು amgadiyidu [əŋgədijidu] vi. [(com.)] to open a shop, to put up a stall ¶ ಸಾಹುಕಾರ್ತಿ ತನ್ನ ಆಭರಣ-ಗಳನ್ನೆ ಲ್ಲ ಅಂಗಡಿ ಇಟ್ಟಂತೆ ಹಾಕಿಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾ ಳೆ. The rich mans' wife has put on all her ornaments as though she has opened a shop. [+idu].
- ಅಂಗಡಿಹಾಕು aṃgaḍihāku [əŋgə̌dihɐːku] vi. [[com.]] to open a shop, to put up a stall $[+h\bar{a}ku]$.
- യാറ്റെ amgana [ഉറ്റാലു n. (arch.) courtyard with or without enclosure, especially one in front of a house [Sk.] ↔ ಹಿತ್ತಲ "backyard".
- ಅಂಗಣವಲಯ amgaṇavalaya [əŋgəŋəvələjɐ] n. [arch.] enclosure of a courtyard [Sk.].
- ಅಂಗತ್ತ amgatta [əŋgəttɐ] ಅಂಗತ, ಅಂಗಾತ adv. [[posture]] flatways, flatwise, on the back [?] = ಮುಖ ಮೇಲೆ.
- •ಅಂಗದ aṃgada [əŋgədɐ] n. [[orn.]] armlet, bracelet (worn on the upper arm) [see Fig.] [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಗನೆ amgane [əngəne] f. armlet ಅಂಗದ [fem.] 1 woman with well-rounded/well-developed limbs 2 woman [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಗಭೋಗ amgabhōga [əngəbhoːgɐ]n. 1 [ˈrit.] ritual of applying fragrant substance to a holy idol 2 [sex.] enjoyment of the body, sexual enjoyment [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಗಮರ್ದ amgamarda [əngəmərdɐ] (1) m. [[prof.]] masseur, one who massages the body (2) n. [med.] pain in the joint (rheumatism, gout, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಗಮರ್ದನ amgamardana [əngəmərdənv] ಅಂಗ-ಮರ್ದನೆ n. [[med.]] massaging of the body [Sk.].
- [med.] [Sk.] [இ ಅಂಗಮರ್ದನ.
- ಅಂಗಯ್ amgay [əŋgəĭ] n. [[body]] palm of the hand [Ka. aṃ- D7 + kay] = ಅಂಗೈ.

- ಂಅಂಗರಕ್ಷ amgarakṣa [əŋgərəkṣɐ] n. [[weapon]] mail, coat of mail [Sk.].
 - ಅಂಗರಕ್ಷಕ aṃgarakṣaka [əŋgərəkşəkɐ] m. [[guard]] (f. ಅಂಗರಕ್ಷಕಿ) bodyguard [Sk.].
 - **ප**රාත්ත් amgarakṣe [əŋgərəkṣe] *n.* 1 [guard] protection provided by a guard 2 [weapon] mail, coat of mail 3 [rel.] amulet [Sk.].
 - ಅಂಗರಾಗ amgarāga [ച്യാദ്വാലുള്ള] n. [[smell]] 1 perfuming the body after bathing 2 perfume (for applying to the body), unguent [Sk.].
- ? ఆంగలో amgal [əŋgəl] vi. [[grief]] to grieve, to be afflicted (Kitt.) [Ka. D31].
- පංරිත සා amgalācu [əŋgəlɐːʧu] vi. 1 [sound] to cry aloud (due to grief or fear) 2 [ask] to implore, to beseech [Ka. D31].
- ಅಂಗಲಾಚಿಕೆ amgalācike [əŋgəlɐːtʃike] n. [[sound]] imploring, beseeching [Ka. D31].
- ಆಂಗಲಾಪು aṃgalāpu [əŋgəle:pu] n. [[ask]] crying from grief [Ka. D31 ←Ta.?].
- ? ಅಂಗಲಾರ್ಚು amgalārcu [əngəle:rtʃu] vi. [sound] to cry from grief (My. Kitt.) [Ka. D31].
- ಂಆಂಗವಟ್ಟ¹ amgavaṭṭa [əŋgəvəṭʈɐ] n. [[body]] 1 build or form of the body, physical structure 2 grace of the body, beauty of the body [Sk. amgavṛṭta-?].
- •ಅಂಗವಟ್ಟ² amgavaṭṭa [əngəvəṭʈɐ] n. [[wear]] upper cloth, piece of white cloth made of cotton etc., put on the shoulder like a shawl [Sk. amgavastra-] = ಅಂಗವಸ್ಥ 2.
- ?ಅಂಗವಡಿ aṃgavaḍi [əŋgəvəḍi] n. [horse] stirrup (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D32].
- ಅಂಗವಣೆ aṃgavaṇe [aṇgəvəṇe] n. 1 [manner] manner, way 2 [mind]] courage, prowess 3 [mind]] desire, intention 4 [do]] activity [Ka. aṃgavisu + -aṇe].
 - ಅಂಗವಸ್ತ್ರ amgavastra [əŋgəvəstrɐ] n. 1 [[wear]] upper cloth, piece of white cloth made of cotton, silk, etc., put on the shoulder like a shawl ◆2 [[woman]] (fig.) mistress, paramour [Sk.].
- •ಅಂಗವಿಸು amgavisu [əŋgəvisu] ಅಂಗಯಿಸು, ಅಂಗಯ್ಸು, ಅಂಗೈಸು, ಅಂಘವಿಸು, ಅಂಫೈಸು vt. 1 [agree] to consent, to agree, to accept, to accede to, to concur 2 [wish] to desire, to wish 3 [get] to receive 4 [attack] to pounce upon (as a carnivorous animal), to seize ((a fort)) [Sk. amga-+-isu].
- ಂಆಂಗಸಂಗ amgasamga [эŋдэгэŋдɐ] n. [[sex]] coition, copulation, coitus [Sk.].

- ಅಂಗಸಾಧಕ aṃgasādʰaka [əŋgəsɐːdʰə̆kɐ]*m*. [[sports]] (f. ಅಂಗಸಾಧಕಿ) **1** one who performs bodily exercises, athlete **2** body builder [Sk.].
- ಅಂಗಸಾಧನೆ aṃgasādʰane [əŋgəsɐ:dʰə̆ne]n. [sports] training of the body, physical exercise [Sk.] = ಎ-ಕ್ಸೈಜ್ (col.) = ವ್ಯಾಯಾಮ.
- ಂಅಂಗಸೌಷ್ಠ ವಪಟು aṃgasauṣṭʰavapaṭu [əŋgəsəu-ફṭʰəvəpəṭu] mf. [[sports]] body-builder [aṃga + sauṣtʰava + patu].
- ಅಂಗಳ 1 amgala [əŋgə[ɐ] ಅಂಗುಳ್, ಅಂಗುಳು, ಅಗುಳ, ಅಂಗುಳಿ n. [body] soft palate [Ka. D33].
- ಆಂಗಳ 2 amgala [əŋgə[ɐ] ಅಂಗಳು n. [arch.] courtyard with or without enclosure, especially one in front of a house [Sk.] ಟ್ ಅಂಗಣ.
- ಅಂಗಳ³ aṃgaļa [əŋgə̃[ɐ] n. [[fire]] glowing coal [Sk. aṅgāra- M.21] = ಕೆಂಡ.
- ಅಂಗಳು amgaļu [əŋgə]u] n. [(arch.)] [Sk.] 🕼 ಅಂಗಳ.
- ಅಂಗಾ இ aṃgāḍi [əŋgɐːḍi] n. [[com.]] shop, store [Ka. *D35].
- ଓଦନ୍ତ aṃgāta [୨୩,୨୯୯୮] adv. [[posture]] having the face upwards [Ka. D34].

ອວກອຽ amgāra [ອງge:-re] n. 1 [fuel] charcoal 2 [fire] live coal, ember 3 [rel.]] sacred ashes 4 [rel.]] sacred vertical line drawn





sacred vertical line drawn sacred mark eone on the forehead with charcoal powder by Madhwas [see Fig.] [Sk.].

ಅಂಗಾರಕ aṃgāraka [əŋgeːrəke] *m.* [[astr.]] planet Mars [Sk.].

- ഇറ്റാലാ aṃgālu [ənge:lu] n. [body] sole of the foot [Ka. $am D7 + k\bar{a}lu$].
- each amgi [angi] ① adj. 1 [part] having limbs 2 having sub-sections or -divisions (as a law, chapter of a book, etc.) ② n. [wear] 1 frock, jacket, stitched cloth that covers the upper half of the body 2 shirt [Sk.].
- †ಅಂಗಿಲು amgilu [əŋgilu] n. [[body]] (DK) uvula (UNR) [Ka. D33] = ಕಿರುನಾಲಿಗೆ.
- o ಅo സെ ಕರಣ amgīkaraṇa [ചുgi:kərən्v] n. [[agree]] agreement, consent, assent [Sk.].
- ೦ಅಂಗೀಕರಿಸು aṃgīkarisu [əŋgi:kərisu] vt. [agree]] 1 to accept ((a religion, etc.)) 2 to adopt ((a child etc.)) 3 to agree with, to consent to [Sk.].

- ment, consent, assent [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಗೀಕ್ಸತ amgīkṛta [əngi:kruɪtɐ] adj. [[agree]] accepted, agreed, approved [Sk.].
- †eoが amgu [əngu] n. state of being obliged or indebted, obligation [Ka. D3820] 配置面のた.
 - ಅಂಗುಟ amguta [əngutɐ] n. [[body]] great toe, thumb [Sk. $amgust^ha$ -] = ಹೆಬ್ಬೆಟ್ಸು.
- ಅಂಗುಲ amgula [əngule] n. 1 [[body]] finger 2 [[body]] thumb 3 [metr.] finger's breadth 4 [metr.] inch [Sk.].
- ಂಆಂಗುಲಿ amguli [ənguli] n. [[body]] finger; thumb [Sk.] = ಬೆರಳು (com.).
 - ಅಂಗುಷ್ಠ aṃguṣṭʰa [əŋguṣṭʰɐ] n. [[body]] thumb, great toe [Sk.] = ಹೆಬ್ಬೆಟ್ಸು.
- i≆ ಅಂಗಳ.
- I್≅ಅಂಗಳ.
- •ಅಂಗುಳಿ amguli [əngŭ[i] n. [body] [Ka. D33] *≌* ಅಂಗಳ.
- •ಅಂಗುಳು amgulu [əngulu] ಅಂಗಳ, ಅಂಗುಳ್, ಅಗುಳ, ಅಂಗುಳಿ n. [body] soft palate, upper back portion of the mouth [Ka. D33] 🕼 ಅಂಗಳ.
- ? ಅಂಗುಳ amgule [əngŭle] n. [[body]] soft palate [Ka. D33] (Bp.15,22 (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಅಂಗಳ.
- •ಅಂಗೆಯ್ amgey [əŋgeĭ] n. [[body]] palm of hand [Ka. am D7 + gey].
 - [Ka. am D7 + kai] = ಅಂಗಯ್.
 - ಅಂಗೋಪಾಂಗ aṃgōpāṃga [əŋgo:pe:ŋge] n. [[body]] 1 body and its members 2 organ of the body and its parts [Sk.].
 - ಅಂಗ್ರೇಜಿ amgrēji [əngreːʤi] n. [[ling.]] English language [Pt. inglês] = ಇಂಗ್ಲಿಷ್.
- ంఆంఘ, aṃgʰri [əŋgʰri] n. 1 [[body]] foot 2 [[plant]] root of a tree 3 [metr.] line of a stanza (quarter of a stanza) [Sk.].
 - ಅಂಚಲ amcala [əntfəlɐ] n. [(wear)] end of a sari, generally decorated with designs [Sk.].
 - ಅಂಚು¹ aṃcu [əɲʧu] n. **1** [[place]] boundary, end, limit 2 [cloth.] border 3 [water] shore, bank, coast [Ka. D57].
- †පංසා² amcu [əɲʧu] n. [[arch.]] (roofing)tile (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4385] 🕼 ಹೆಂಚು.

- ಅಂಗೀಕಾರ amgīkāra [ənqi:kv:rv] n. [[agree]] agree- †ಅಂಚು³ amcu [əntʃu] vi. [[attack]] to lurk, to wait for a chance to attack (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4596] [ಆ ಹೊಂ-
 - ಅಂಚೆ amce [əntfe] n. •1 [(traf.)] postal road •2 [[traf.]] journey by stages 3 [[post]] post, postal system [Ka. D54] = ಪೋಸ್ಸ್ (col.).
 - ಅಂಚೆಕಚೇರಿ amcekacēri [əntfekətfe:ri] n. [[post]] post office [+ kacēri].
 - ಅಂಚೆಚೀಟ amcecīti [əɲtʃetʃiːti] n. [[post]] postage stamp $[+c\bar{\imath}ti]$ = ತಿಕೀಟು (col.).
 - ಅಂಚೆಡಬ್ಬ aṃceḍabba [əɲtʃedəbbɐ] n. [[post]] post box [+ dabba].
 - ಅಂಚೆಪೆಟ್ಸಿಗೆ amcepețțige [əɲtʃepeţtĭge] n. [[post]] letter box [+ pettige] (col.).
- ●ಅಂಗುಳ್ aṃguḷ [ənguḷ] n. [[body]] [Ka. *D33] ಂಅಂಚೆ ಮುಖ್ಯಾಧಿಕಾರಿ aṃce mukʰyādʰikāri [əɲtʃe mukh je:dhike:ri] [[post]] postmaster.
- •ಆಂಗುಳ amgula [əngŭ[ɐ] n. [(body)] [Ka. D33] •ಅಂಚೆ² amce [əntʃe] n. [(bird)] swan [Sk. hamsa-].
 - ಅಂಜನ ಅಂಜನ [әрʤәлɐ] n. 1 [smear] anointing, smearing with oil before bath 2 [cosm.] black collyrium applied to the eyelids and eyelashes 3 [cosm.] material of the collyrium, as lampblack, etc. 4 [(myth)] magic ointment used for finding out hidden treasure \$\dig 5 \text{ ink [Sk.].}
 - ಅಂಜನಕ್ರಿಯೆ amjanakriye [ənʤənəkrije] n. [[smear]] 1 smearing, anointing before bath 2 [myth.] anointing magical ointment to find out unknown treasure [Sk.].
 - ಅಂಗೈ aṃgai [əŋgəi] ಅಂಗಯ್ n. [[body]] palm of hand ♠ಅಂಜರ aṃjara [əɲʤəၴrɐ] n. [[plant]] [Pe. anǧīr] 🎏 ಅಂಜೂರ (com.).

පoසළු amjali [əɲʤəli] n. 1 [[body]] cavity formed by putting the hands side by side, hollowing the palms 2 [metr.] a measure of corn sufficient to fill the above 3



[metr.] mode of pressing the hands together while acting or dancing [see Fig.] [Sk.].

ಅಂಜಿಕೆ amjike [ənʤike] n. [[fear]] fear, anxiety [Ka. D55].

ಅಂಜೀರ aṃjīra [əɲʤiːrɐ] n. [[plant]] [Pe. anǧīr] 🎏 ಅಂಜೂರ.

පංසා amju [ənʤu] vi. [[fear]] to fear, to be afraid if, to be scared, frightened [Ka. D55].

ಅಂಜಿಸು amjisu [andisu] vt. [[fear]] to frighten, to threaten, to scare [+ -isu caus. D55].

person, coward [Ka. amju + kuļi] = ಪುಕ್ಕಲ.

ಅಂಜುಗುಳಿ aṃjuguļi [əɲʤuguḷi] mf. [[fear]] 🕼 ಅಂ-ಜುಕುಳಿ.

ಅಂಜುಪುರುಕ amjupuruka [ənʤupurukɐ] ಅಂಜುಬು– ರುಕ m. [[fear]] ((f ಅಂಜುಪುರುಕಿ)) timid person, coward [Ka. amju + ? cf. Sk. purusa-] = ಅಂಜುಕುಳಿ.

ಅಂಜುಬುರುಕ amjuburuka [ənʤuburukɐ] m. [[fear]] (f. ಅಂಜುಬುರುಕಿ) 🎏 ಅಂಜುಪುರುಕ.

കಅಂಜುರ amjura [ənʤŭrɐ] n. [plant] [Pe. anǧīr] № ಅಂಜೂರ (com.).

ಅಂಜೂರ amjūra [ənʤuːrɐ] ಅಂಜರ, ಅಂಜೀರ, ಅಂಜುರ, ಅಂಜೂರಿ n. [[plant]] common fig, fig tree or its fruit Ficus carica \rightarrow food, pharm. [Pe. anǧ $\bar{\imath}r$].

පංකාර amjūri [ənʤuːri] n. [plant] [Pe. anǧīr] ೨೯ ಅಂಜೂರ.

ి అంటరి ಕೆ amtarike [əŋʈərike] n. [[plant]] black catechu, soap bark tree Acacia caesia (L.) Willd. (Mimosaceae) \rightarrow clean (Z. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2607(c)] № ಅಂಟರಿಕೆ.

ಅಂಟರಿಸು aṃṭarisu [əntərisu] vi. [(water]] 1 to become sticky (as cooked rice, pulse, etc.) by boiling 2 to stick to the bottom of the vessel (as cooked rice, etc.) by boiling [Ka. D76].

? అంటరు aṃṭaru [ənʈəru] vi. to stick (Čb. (Kitt.)) [Ka.

ಅಂಟವಾಳ amtavāla [əŋfəvɐː]ɐ] n. [plant] soap-nut tree Sapindus laurifolia Vahl (Sapindaceae) → clean [Ka. D1843] *[IMP 5.64].

ిఆంటరిಕే aṃṭarike [əηʈərike] n. [[plant]] black catechu, soap bark tree, Acacia caesia (L.) Willd. (Mimosaceae) → clean, pharm. (BVNSP) [Ka. D2607(c)] *[IMP 1.18].

అంటు aṃṭu [ənt̪u] ① vi. ((dat.)) 1 [(join]) to touch, to contact 2 [join] to be always together, to be inseparable (as friends or lovers) ¶ ಅವರು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಅಂ-ಟಿಕೊಂಡೇ ಇರುತ್ತಾರೆ. They are always together. 3 [[stick]] to stick, to adhere (to) 4 [join] to be associated with \P ಅವಸರಕ್ಕೆ ಅಪಾಯ ಅಂಟಿದೆ. Haste begets danger. (2) n. 1 [stick] stickiness, adhesion 2 [stick] gum, paste, glue 3 [bio.] menses 4 [join] contact, touch 5 [dirt] dirtiness caused by sticky substances 6 [(stick)] tenacious nature 7 [agr.]] graft, layer, grafted branch [Ka. D961.

ಅಂಟಿಸು amtisu [ənfisu] vt. [[join]] 1 to stick, join 2 [med.] to infect [Ka. D96].

ఆంఙుశులి amjukuļi [əɲʤukuļi] mf . [[fear]] timid ీఆంటుశ amtuka [əŋʈŭkɐ] m . [[stick]] tenacious person [Ka. amtu D96 + -ka].

> ಅಂಟುಗರಿಕೆಹುಲು amtugarikehullu [əntugərikehullu] n. [[plant]] Brachiaria eruciformis (Smith) Grieseb. (Poaceae), a kind of grass whose ear sticks to animals and is carried by them to another place [Ka. aṃṭu D96 + garike + hullu] = ಅಂಟುಪುರುಲೆ.

> ಅಂಟುಜಾಡ್ಯ aṃṭujāḍya [ənʈuʤɐːd̞ˈjɐ] n. [[med.]] infectious disease, contagious disease [Ka. amtu D96 + *jādya*] = ಅಂಟುರೋಗ.

> ಅಂಟುಪುರುಲೆ amtupurule [ənfupurŭle] n. [[plant]] spear grass [Ka. amtu D96 + purule] = ಅಂಟುಗರಿಕೆ-ಹುಲ್ಪು.

> ಅಂಟುರೋಗ aṃturōga [ənturo:ge] n. [med.]] infective disease [Ka. amtu D96 + $r\bar{o}ga$].

> පරය aṃḍa [aṇḍɐ] n. [[zoo.]] 1 egg 2 [[body]] testicle [Sk.] = ಮೊಟ್ರೆ, ತತ್ತಿ.

> ಅಂಡಕೋಶ aṃḍakōśa [aṇḍəkoː[ɐ] n. [[body]] scrotum [Sk.] = ವೃಷಣದ ಚೀಲ.

> පo යස aṃḍaja [əңḍəʤɐ] ① (adj.) [zoo.]] oviparous, born from an egg (2) n. (zoo.) oviparous animal, animal born from an egg ③ m. [[god]] Brahmā [Sk.].

> ಅಂಡಲೆ aṃḍale [əṇḍĕle] ① vi. 1 [move] to roam, to wander about ¶ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ತುಂಬ ಅಂಡಲೆದ. He wandered about much for a job. •2 [(trouble)] to distress, to grieve ② vt. [(trouble)] to harass, to vex ③ n. [(trouble)] •1 harassment, vexation •2 worry, grief [Ka. amdu¹ + ale?].

ಂಅಂಡಾಶಯ aṃḍāśaya [əṇḍɐ:ʃəjɐ]n. [[body]] scrotum [Sk.] = ವೃಷಣದ ಚೀಲ.

ಅಂಡಿಗೆ amdige [əndige] n. one pannier or pack, half a bullock load [Ka. D127].

- පංಡು¹ amdu [əŋdu] (Î) vi. [[come]] ([dat.]) 1 to come near, to approach 2 to resort to, to come or go for protection \bigcirc n. 1 [loc.] nearness, proximity, closeness 2 [[prot.]] refuge, shelter [Ka. D120].
- •ಅಂಡಿಸು amdisu [əndisu] vi. [[come]] ((dat.)) 1 to come near 2 to resort (to), to find refuge (in) [+ -isu].
- •ಅಂಡುಗೊಳ್ಳು aṃḍugoḷḷu [əṇḍugoḷḷu] vt. [[come]] 1 to approach, to go near 2 to resort to, find refuge in [+kollu].

ಅಂಡು² amdu [əndu] n. 1 [[body]] buttock, posteriors 2 [[place]] bottom (of a vessel) [Ka. D129] = ಮುಕುಳಿ (col.).

- ಅಂಡೆ 1 aṃḍe [əṇḍe] ① n. [[place]] nearness, proximity ② postp. near, near by ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಅಂಡೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇರುವದು ಸುರಕ್ಷಿತ. It is safe to be near the house. [Ka. D120].
- ? පරශ්² aṃḍe [əṇḍe] n. [[help]] support, prop (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D123].
 - පංස්³ aṃḍe [əṇḍe] n. [[contain]] 1 vessel made of hollow bamboo [see Fig.] 2 [[play]] bamboo syringe 3 [[body]] nostril (DK) [Ka. D130].
- *ಅಂಡೆ 4 aṃḍe [əṇḍe] n. [[vessel]] [←H. $hamd\bar{a}$?] [\cong ಹಂಡೆ.



bamboo vessel ಅಂಡೆ

- ಅಂತ¹ amta [əntɐ] ಅಂತಪ್ಪ, ಅಂತಹ, ಅಂತಾ, ಅಂಥ, ಅಂಥಾ *pron.adj.* [manner] such (remote pronominal demonstrative or anaphorical adjective) [Ka. *antu* D1 + *appa* D1].
- ০৩০ ত' amta [ənte] n. 1 [[end]] end, expiry 2 [[end]] edge, limit, boundary 3 [[loc.]] closeness, proximity 4 [[death]] death, last days 5 [[down]] end, downfall [Sk.].
 - ಅಂತಃಕರಣ aṃtaḥkaraṇa [əntəkkərənɐ] adj. 1 [[body]] internal organ 2 [[psy.]] soul, heart 3 [[psy.]] [fig.] sympathy, kindness, favour, love, mercy ¶ ಅವರ್ನಿ ಸ್ಟಲ್ಪವೂ ಅಂತಃಕರಣವೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. He has no heart at all. [Sk.]. ಅಂತಃಕಲಹ aṃtaḥkalaha [əntakkələhɐ] n. [[conf.]] 1 inner strife, inner fighting 2 civil war [Sk.].
 - ಅಂತಃಪಟ aṃtaḥpaṭa [əntəppətɐ] n. [[rit.]] cloth held between the bride and the bridegroom just before they are joined in wedlock [Sk.].
 - ಅಂತಃಪುರ aṃtaḥpura [əntəppure] n. 1 [arch.] inner or women's quarters (in a palace) 2 [fem.] those who live in the women's quarters (collectively) [Sk.].
- ০ ৩০ ভার্ট aṃtaka [əntəkɐ] m. [[god]] Yama, god of death [Sk.].
- ಆಂತರ್– amtar- [əntər] pref. [[place]] inter- [Sk.]. ಅಂತರಂಗ amtaramga [əntərəŋgɐ] n. 1 inner part, interior 2 mind heart, soul 3 hidden thought, real intention [Sk.].
- පටප් amtara [əntərɐ]n. 1 [place] inner part, interior 2 [[comp.]] difference 3 [[comp.]] distance 4 [[place]] intermediate space 5 [[time]] interval of time 6 [[mind]] soul, mind [Sk.].
- පාර්ථ නිවී aṃtarapiśāci [əntərəpiʃeːtʃi] n. 1 [myth.] aerial ghost, ghost condemned to eternal wandering 2 [rel.] soul for which the funeral rites have not been performed 3 [zoo.] [fig.] animal strolling without acquiring territory [Sk.].

- ০ ভণ্ডাতা বু amtarātma [əntre:tme] n. [phil.] 1 soul, inner self 2 supreme soul (residing in the interior of man) [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂತರಾಯ aṃtarāya [əntəre:jɐ] n. [[hinder]] obstacle, impediment, hindrance [Sk.].
- ୦୯୦ଟେ aṃtarāla [əntərɐːlɐ] n. [[loc.]] 1 interior 2 intermediate space or time 3 anything in the middle [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂತರಾಳ aṃtarāļa [əntəre:[ɐ]n. [[loc.]][Sk.] [ோಅಂ-ತರಾಲ.
- ೦ಅ೦ಶರಿಕ್ಷ amtarikṣa [əntərikṣɐ] n. [[astr.]] 1 celestial space, outer space, firmament 2 space between firmament and the earth [Sk.] = ಆಕಾಶ/ಮುಗಿಲು .
- ಂಅಂತರೀಯ aṃtarīya [əntəri:jɐ] n. [[cloth.]] lower garment, loincloth covering the knees [Sk.].
- o eo ভালে amtargata [əntərgətɐ] adj. [[place]] 1 gone between or into 2 included 3 hidden, concealed 4 disappeared [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂತರ್ಗೊಳಕ aṃtargōḷaka [əntərgo:[əkɐ] [[optics]] concave lens [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂತರ್ಜಾತೀಯ aṃtarjātīya [əntərʤe:ti:jɐ] *adj.* [ethn.] intercaste [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂತರ್ಜ್ಯೋತಿ amtarjyōti [əntərʤjo:ti] n. [[phil.]] light within, spiritual illumination [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂತರ್ದೃಷ್ಟಿ amtardṛṣṭi [əntərdruṣṭi] n. 1 [phil.]] introspection 2 [psy.]] intuition [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂತರ್ದೇಶೀಯ aṃtardēśīya [əntərde:ʃi:jɐ] *adj.* [[place]] 1 (obs.) international 2 inland, internal [Sk.]. ಅಂತರ್ಧಾನ aṃtardʰāna [əntərdʰɐ:nɐ] *n.* [[myth.]] vanishing, disappearing (as a god etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂತರ್ಮ) aṃtarmukha [əntərmukhe] ① adj. [mind] contemplative, introspect $^{\diamondsuit}$ ② n. contemplation, meditation [Sk.].
- ఆంతయాకామి aṃtaryāmi [əntərjɐːmi] mf. [[phil.]] **1** "one who controls the mind", Supreme Spirit **2** Atman, Soul [Sk.] = ఆశ్త.
- ಅಂತರ್ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ aṃtarrāṣṭrīya [əntərrɐːʂ[riːjɐ] *adj*. [[place]] international [Sk.].
- ಅಂತರ್ವಾಣಿ aṃtarvāṇi [əntərve:nii] n. [[psy.]] inner voice, superhuman voice heard during meditation [Sk.].
- ಅಂತರ್ಮಸ amtarvāsa [əntərve:se] n. [arch.] inner apartment of the house [Sk.].
- ●ಅಂತವುರ aṃtavura [əntəvurɐ] *n*. [woman] [Sk.]

- ಅಂತ:ಶೂನ್ಯ aṃta:śūnya [əntəʃʃu:nˈjɐ] adj. 1 [[form.]] hollow 2 [[psy.]] blank of mind, empty-minded [Sk.]. ಅಂತಸ್ತು aṃtastu [əntəstu] n. 1 [[place]] one of serial rows arranged vertically 2 [[arch.]] floor, storey (of a building) 3 [[soc.]] social status, position [Sk. aṃtas-tʰa-].
- ಂಅಂತಹ aṃtaha [əntəhɐ] *adj*. [[comp.]] such, that kind of [Ka. *aṃtu* + *appa* D1] = ಅಂತ.
- *৩০তা aṃtā [əntɐ:] *pron.adj.* [[gram.]] [Ka. *antu* + appa D1] ্রিভাতার.
- ೦ಅ೦ತಿಕ amtika [əntikɐ] n. [loc.]] vicinity, neighbourhood ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಜನಾಂತಿಕಕ್ಕೆ ಬರೋದಿಲ್ಲ. The minister does not come near the public. [Sk.].
- *ಅಂತಿಗೆ amtige [əntige] postp. [[loc.]] ([gen./dat.)) to, "to the neighborhood (of)" ¶ ಅವನು ಶಾಲೆಯ ಅಂತಿಗೇ ಹೋಗಿಲ್ಲ. He didn't go even near the school at all. [Sk. amtika-].
- ಂಅಂತಿಮ amtima [əntime] adj. [[time]] last, final [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂತು aṃtu [əntu] adv. 1 [[manner]] thus, in that manner (remote demonstrative or anaphoric pronominal adverb of manner) 2 in the end, finally ¶ ಅಂತು ಅವರಿಗೆ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಪದವಿ ಸಿಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. Finally he could not get the ministership. [Ka.1].
 - ಅಂತೂ aṃtū [əntu:] part. [[gram.]] a particle to introduce something as having the mentioned quality (good or bad) more intensely ¶ ನೆಟ್ಪನೆ ಮೂಗು, ಪುಟ್ಟ ಬಾಯು, ಕಪ್ಪನೆಯ ಗುಂಗುರು ಕೂದಲು, ಬಣ್ಣ ಅಂತೂ ಕೇಳೋದೇ ಬೇಡ. straight nose, small mouth, black curly hair, to speak about her complexion, it is beyond description [Ka.1].
 - ಅಂತೆ amte [ənte] part. [[inf.]] they say, it is heard ¶ ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಇದ್ದಾರಂತೆ. They say that my uncle is in Bangalore. [Ka. $amtu + \bar{e}$?].
- ০ শুত বু amtya [əntjɐ] ① *adj.* 1 [[number]] last, final 2 [[low]] lowest, undermost (in rank, degree or position) ② *n.* end [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂತ್ಯಪ್ರಾಸ aṃtyaprāsa [əntjəpre:sɐ] n. [[pros.]] end rhyme [Sk.].
 - ಅಂಥ aṃtʰa [əntʰɐ] [manner] such, that kind of [Ka. < aṃtaha D1] [ಚಾ ಅಂತಹ.
 - ಅಂಥಾ aṃtʰā [əntʰɐː] adj. [[gram.]] [Ka. D1] [೨೯ ಅಂಥ. ಅಂದ aṃda [əndɐ] n. 1 [[esth.]] beauty 2 [[manner] manner, form ¶ ಅವನ ನಡತೆಯ ಅಂದ ಯಾರಿಗೂ ಒಪ್ಪಿಗೆ ಆಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody likes the way of his behaviour. ●3 [[aim]] purpose, aim 4 [[pers.]] own figure or form,

- nature, one's nature \P ಕೊನೆಗೂ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಅಂದವನ್ನು ನೀವು ತೋ-ರಿದಿರಿ. You have finally disclosed your real nature. [Ka. D2328].
- ಅಂದಗಾರ aṃdagāra [əndə̈ge:rɐ]m. [[esth.]] (f. ಅಂದ-ಗಾತಿ) 1 handsome man 2 handsome and showy man [Ka. amda + -gāra].
- ಅಂದಗಾತಿ aṃdagāti [əndəgeːti] f. [[esth.]] beautiful woman [Ka. *amda* + -gāti].
- ಅಂದಗೇಡಿ aṃdagēḍi [əndəge:ḍi] n. [[esth.]] 1 deformed or ugly creature or person 2 person devoid of good manner [Ka. amda + gēḍi] = ජායස් සි.
- ಂಅಂದಣ amdana [əndə̆nɐ] n. 🖙 ಅಂದಳ.
- ಂಅಂದಲ amdala [əndə̃lɐ] n. [(vehicle]] ಿ ಅಂದಳ.
- ಂಅಂದಳ aṃdaļa [əndəॅ[ɐ] ಅಂದಣ, ಅಂದಲ n. [[vehicle]] palanquin, litter [Sk. āndōla-?].
 - ಅಂದಾಜು aṃdāju [əndɐːʤu] n. [think]] 1 conjecture, guess 2 [com.]] rough estimate (of cost or expenses) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯ ಬೆಲೆಯ ಅಂದಾಜು ಎಷ್ಟು? How much is the estimation of the value of your house? [Pe. andāz].
- ♠ఆంది amdi [əndi] n. [[insect]] a small grey-winged insect found in stored paddy *Calandra oryzae* [Ka. D150] = నేల్లు జిట్టి.
- 📤 అంది మంట amdihura [əndihurə] n. [[insect]] a small grey-winged insect found in stored paddy *Calandra oryzae* [Ka. D150] = నేల్లు జిట్లి.
- *ಅಂದಿಗೆ amdige [əndige] n. [orn.] [Sk. amduka-] ಟ್ರ್ ಅಂದುಗೆ.
- ? පංධින්ත රාක්ර aṃdipunārumara [əndipune:ruməre] n. [[plant]] an evergreen tree *Carallia brachiata* (Lour.) Merr. (Rhizophoraceae) (St & Pl. (Kitt.)) [?]. පංದು¹ amdu [əndu] adv. [[time]] that day [Ka. D1].
- •ಆಂದು² amdu [əndu] vt. to reach to [Ka. D149] =
- ಎಟುಕು (com.).

 ?ಅಂದುಗು aṃdugu [əndŭgu] n. [plant]] clearing nut
- \(\lambda\) tree\(\rangle\) Strychnos potatorum L.f. (Loganiaceae), the seeds are used as medicine \(\to\) pharm. (Kitt.) [Ka. D151].
- *ಅಂದುಗೆ aṃduge [ənduge] ಅಂದಿಗೆ n. [[orn.]] any variety of anklet, ring or chain worn on the ankle [Sk. amduka-].
- ಅಂದೇಶ aṃdēśa [ənde:ʃɐ]n. [[mind]]anxiety, concern [Pe. ande:ša].
- ಂಆಂಧ aṃdʰa [əndʰɐ] ① m. [[view]] (f. ಅಂಧೆ)) blind man ② n. darkness, gloom [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಧಕ aṃdʰaka [əndʰəkɐ] ① m. (f. ಅಂಧಕಿ) blind man ② n. [view] darkness, gloom [Sk.].

- ಂಅಂಧಕಾರ amdhakāra [əndhəkerre] n. [(view)] darkness [Sk.].
 - ಅಂಧಶ್ರದ್ಧೆ aṃdʰaśraddʰe [əndʰəʃrəddʰe] n. [[belief]] †ಅಂಬಾಳು aṃbāļu [əmbɐː]u] vi. [[move]] (Coorg.) to 1 blind belief, blind faith 2 superstition [Sk.].
- ಿಅಂಪಕ ampaka [əmpəkɐ] n. [[part]] 1 sending, des- •ಅಂಬ ambi [əmbi] n. [[boat]] boat [Ka. D177]. patching, dismissal 2 entertainment given to friends at their departure [Ka. D329/←Te.?].
- ಅಂಪು ampu [əmpu]n. [[smear]] [Ka. *D96] [இ ಅಣು . ంఅంబ amba [əmbɐ] f. [kin] mother [Ka. D183, cf. Sk. ambā-].
- ಂಅಂಬಕ ambaka [əmbəkɐ] n. [[body]] eye [Sk.].
- ●ಅಂಬಕಳ [əmbəkə]ɐ] ಅಂಬಳಕ n. [[cook]] a kind of gruel made of millet granules mixed with buttermilk [Ka. D174].
- ? පංසන ambagālu [əmbəgɛːlu] n. [[move]] [Ka. D180] 🕼 ಅಂಬೆಗಾಲು.
- ? ಅಂಬಗ ambaga [əmbə̈gɐ] m. [[boat]] ([f. *ಅಂಬಗಿತ್ತಿ)) boatman, one who rows a boat (Kitt.) [Ka. D177].
- ಂಅಂಬರ ambara [əmbərɐ] n. 1 [wear] cloth, garment 2 [astr.] sky, atmosphere [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಬರಗಮನ ambaragamana [əmbərəqəmənɐ] n. [[traf.]] sky travel [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಬರಗಮನೆ ambaragamane [əmbərəgəməne] f. [myth] various kinds of female semi-gods [Sk.].
- o ພວນ ບ¹ ambala [əmbə̃lɐ] n. [arch.] 1 open shed or hall where public affairs are discussed 2 open yard before a house or temple [Ka. D173].
- ພວນ e^2 ambala [əmbəle] n. [[cook]] water with which rice has been washed [Ka. D174].
 - පටෙඩල් ambali [əmbə̃li] පටෙඩල, පටෙඩල් n. [(cook)] a kind of gruel made of millet granules mixed with buttermilk [Ka. D174].
- ಂಅಂಬಷ್ಟ aṃbaṣṭʰa [əmbəṣʈʰɐ] m. [traf.]] mahout, elephant-driver [Sk. ambaṣṭʰa].
- ●ಅಂಬಳಕ ambalaka [əmbələkɐ] n. [(cook]] a kind of gruel made of millet granules mixed with buttermilk [< ambakala *D174] = ಅಂಬಕಳ.
 - ಅಂಬಾ ambā [əmbɐː] intrj. [sound] [Ka. onom. D175] 🎏 ಅಂಬೇ.
 - ಅಂಬಾರಿ aṃbāri [əmbeːri] n. [(traf.)] howdah with canopy [Ar.-Pe. 'amārī].
- ? පංಬಾರാಣ್ಣಿ aṃbāruṇṇi [əmbɐːruղղi] n. [[insect]] a kind of insect existing in dry wood (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D176].

- ? පංකර ambāre [əmbe:re] n. [(insect)] a kind of insect existing in dry wood (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D176].
- crawl [Ka. D180].
- ಅಂಬಿಕೆ ambike [əmbike] f. [[god]] goddess Pārvatī [Sk.].
- ಅಂಬಿಗ ambiga [əmbige] m. [[boat]] ((f. ಅಂಬಿಗಿತಿ)) boatman, one who rows a boat (Kitt.) [Ka. D177].
- ಅಂಬಿಗಾರ ambigāra [əmbiqe:re] m. [[boat]] (f. ಅಂ-ಬಿಗಿತ್ತಿ) boatman, one who rows a boat (Kitt.) [Ka. D177].
- ಅಂಬಗಿತ್ತಿ ambigitti [əmbigitti] f. [[boat]] boatman's wife, feminine boatman [Ka. D177].
- ♦ఆంబిల ambila [əmbile] n. [(cook)] 1 a kind of gruel made of millet granules mixed with buttermilk 2 water with which rice has been washed [Ka. D174].
- ♦ಅಂಬಲೆ ambile [əmbile] n. a kind of gruel made of millet granules mixed with buttermilk [Ka. *D174].
- ంటంబు ambu [əmbu] n. [(weapon)] arrow [Ka. D178] = ಬಾಣ.
- ?ಅಂಬುಗ ambuga [əmbugɐ] m. [[boat]] (f. *ಅಂ-ພາກອີດ) [[boat]] boatman, one who rows a boat [Ka. D177] = ನಾವಿಕ.
- ? ಅಂಬುಗಾಲು aṃbugālu [əmbugɐːlu] n. [[move]] [Ka. D180] 🕼 ಅಂಬೆಗಾಲು.
- ಂಅಂಬುಜ ambuja [əmbuʤɐ] n. [[plant]] "water-born', lotus [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಬುದ ambuda [əmbudɐ] n. [(weather]] "that which gives water", cloud [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಬುಧರ ambudhara [əmbudhəre] n. [(weather)] "that which bears water", cloud [Sk.].
- ంఆంబుధి ambudhi [əmbudhi] n. [[geo.]] "receptacles of waters" ocean, sea [Sk.].
- ? అంబులి ambuli [əmbuli] n. [[cook]] [Ka. D174] (My. (Kitt.) 🎏 ಅಂಬಲಿ.
- ಅಂಭ¹ ambe [əmbeː] *intrj*. [(sound)] [Ka. onom. *D175] 🎏 ಅಂಬೇ.
- පංස්² ambe [əmbe] f. [kin] mother [Ka. D183, cf. Sk. ambā- D574].
- ಅಂಬಿಗಾಲು aṃbegālu [əmbegɐːlu] ಅಂಬಿಗಾಲ್, ಅಂ-ಬೇಗಾಲು n. 1 [[posture]] hands and knees placed on the ground for crawling 2 [move] crawling [Ka. D180]. ಅಂಬೆಗಾಲಿಕ್ಕು aṃbegālikku [əmbegæ:likku] vi. [[move]] to crawl $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಇಕ್ಕಿ ನಡೆಯುವುದು vi. [+ ikku].

- ಅಂಬೆಗಾಲಿಡು ambegālidu [əmbegæːlidu] vi. [(move]] to crawl $\diamond \sim$ ಇಟ್ಟು ನಡೆಯುವುದು vi. [+ idu].
- hurry [Ka. D172].
- ಅಂಬೇ aṃbē [əmbeː] ಅಂಬಾ, ಅಂಬೆ intrj. [[sound]] word in imitation of the cry of cattle [Ka. onom. D175].
- ಅಂಬೇಗಾಲು aṃbēgālu [əmbeːgɐːlu] n. [(posture)] [Ka. *D180] 🎏 ಅಂಬೆಗಾಲು.
- ಅಂಬ್ಯಾ aṃbyā [əmbjɐː/ambæː] n. [sound] [Ka. onom. *D175] 🎏 ಅಂಬೇ.
- ಂಅಂಭೋಜ ambhōja [əmbhoːʤɐ] n. [[plant]] "born of water", lotus [Sk.].
- ಂಲಂಭೋದ ambhōda [əmbhoːdɐ] n. [weather] "that which gives water," cloud [Sk.].
- ಂಅಂಭೋರುಹ ambhōruha [əmbhoːruhe] n. [plant] "that which grows from water," lotus [Sk.].
- පටව් aṃśa [əm[ɐ] n. 1 [[part]] part, portion 2 [[math.]] numerator of a fraction [Sk.].
- [?] පටක aṃhā [əmmʰɐː] *intrj.* [[sound]] [Ka. onom. D175] 🕼 ಅಂಬೇ.
- ♦ ৩% ah [əhə] intrj. [[sound]] 1 ooh! (an interjection expressing astonishment or admiration) (Šmd.394 (Kitt.)) 2 pff! (an interjection expressing contempt or indifference) (My. (Kitt.)) = $\Theta \varpi$ (com.) [Ka. D332].
- ? ಅಕಚೆ akace [əkəੱtʃe] n. [[bot.]] [Ka. D5] (My. (Kitt.)) \mathbb{Z} ಅಗಸೆ 2 .
- ಂಆಕಟ akaṭa [əkət̪ɐ]intrj. [[sound]] [Ka. A1] 🎏 ಅಕ್ಕಟ.
- ?ఆకటకట akaṭakaṭa [əkəṭəkəʈɐ] intrj. [[sound]] [A1] (Ršv.13,98 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಅಕ್ಕಟ.
- ?ಅಕಟಕಟಾ akatakatā [əkəţəkətɐː]*intrj.* [[sound]] [Ka. A1] (Bp.46,59 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಅಕ್ಕಟ.
- ಂಆಕಟಾ akaṭā [əkə̌tɐː] intrj. [[sound]] [Ka. A1] [ಾಅ-ಕ್ತಟ.
 - ಅಕರಾಸ್ತ್ರೆ akarāste [əkə̆rɐːste] n. [[love]] love, affection [Ka. $akkare + \bar{a}ste$].
- ಂಆಕರುಣ akaruṇa [əkəruṇɐ] [mind]] ① adj. pitiless, merciless ② n. cruelty, mercilessness [Sk.].
- ಂಆಕರ್ಣ akarna [əkərunɐ] ① adj. [[body]] without ears •② n. [reptile] snake, serpent [Sk.].
- ಂಅಕರ್ಮ akarma [əkərmɐ] (1) adj. [(work)] being without work, idle (2) n. 1 [work] absence of work, inaction 2 [[ethics]] improper act, crime, sin [Sk.].
- ಂಅಕರ್ಮಕ akarmaka [əkərməkɐ] adj. [gram.] intransitive [Sk.].

- ಂಅಕರ್ಮಕ ಕ್ರಿಯೆ akarmaka kriye [əkərməkə krije] n. [gram.] intransitive verb [Sk.].
- †అంబివూ౯ amberpu [əmberpu] n. [[speed]] (Hav.) ంఆశమ్౯ akarmi [əkərmi] mf. [[ethics]] person who does something wrong or unworthy, miscreant [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಕಲಂಕ akalamka [əkələnkɐ] ಅಕಳಂಕ adj. [[pure]] 1 flawless, stainless, spotless 2 (fig.) flawless in character or behaviour, innocent [Sk.].
 - $^{?}$ •ಅಕಲಾಯ akalāya [əkəlɐ:jɐ] (n.) ing\without effort or exertion (KPN) [?].
 - ●ಆಕಸಾಲೆ akasāle [əkə̆sv:le] m. ((f. *ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲಿತಿ)) [[manu.]] [Sk. akṣaśālin-?] = ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲೆ.
 - ಅಕಸಾಲಿಗ akasāliga [əkə̆seːlĭge] m. [[manu.]] ([f. ಅಕಸಾಲಗಿತ್ತಿ)) [akkasāle + -iga] = ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲಿಗ.
 - ভের্ক akasmāt [əkəsmeːt] adv. 1 [(time)] unexpectedly, all of a sudden 2 [chance] by chance, by accident ¶ ಅಕಸ್ನಾ ತಾಗಿ ನೀವು ಫೇಲಾದರೆ ನನ್ನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಬನ್ನಿ . If you fail unexpectedly, come to me. [Sk.] = ಅಪ್ಪಿ ತಪ್ಪಿ.
 - ೦ಆಕಸ್ಮಾತ್ತು akasmāttu [əkəsmɐːttu] *adv*. [[chance]] [Sk.] 🎏 ಅಕಸ್ಕಾ ತ್.
 - ਼ੈ ਅਰਵਾ akaļa [əkə̃lɐ] n. [[sound]] ((redup.)) a term used in tickling (Kitt.) [Ka. D2274].
 - ಅಕಳಚಕಳ akaļacakaļa [əkə̃[əʧəkə̃[ɐ] n. [[play]] a term used in tickling (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2274].
 - ಅಕಳಸಕಳ akalasakala [əkə̃]əsəkə̃[ɐ] n. [[play]] a term used in tickling (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2274].
 - ಂಅಕಳಂಕ akalamka [əkə]ənkɐ] adj. [[pure]] [Sk.] **⊯**ಅಕಲಂಕ.
 - ಅಕಾರ akāra [əkeːre] n. [(script)] letter representing the phoneme /a/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
 - ಅಕಾರಣ akāraņa [əkeːrəŋɐ] (n.) (being)without cause or reason [Sk.].
 - ಆಕಾರಣವಾಗಿ akāranavāgi [əke:rənəve:qi] adv. without any reason.
 - ఆశాల akāla [əkɐːlɐ] (adj.) [time]] 1 untimely, inopportune 2 out of season, unseasonable 3 premature, untimely (death, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಅಕಾಲಮರಣ akālamaraņa [speciemelians] n. [death] untimely death, premature death [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಕಾಲವರ್ಷ akālavarsa [əkɐːlə vərsɐ] adj. [[weather]] rains out of season [Sk.] = ಅಕಾಲವೃಷ್ಟಿ.
 - ಂಅಕಾಲವೃಷ್ಟಿ akālavṛṣṭi [əkɐːləvrɯṣṭi] n. [[weather]] rains out of season [Sk.] = ಅಕಾಲವರ್ಷ.
 - ಂಆಕಾಲಿಕ akālika [əkɐːlikɐ] adj. [[time]] 1 untimely, out of season 2 premature, untimely (death, etc.) [Sk.].

- ಂಆಕಾಲೀನ akālīna [əkɐːliːnɐ]adj. [time] [Sk.] 🍱 ಅ-ಂಆಕ್ಕರ² akkara [əkkə̆rɐ] n. [script] letter of the al-
- ಂಆಕಿಂಚನ akiṃcana [əkiɲtʃənɐ] adj.,m. [eco.] (f. ಂಆಕ್ಕರಿಗ akkariga [əkkərĭgɐ] m. [script] (f. ಅಕ್ಕರಿಗ-ಅಕಿಂಚನಳು)) very poor (person), penniless (person), destitute (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಆಕುಟಲ akuțila [əkuţilɐ]adj. [[straight]] not crooked, straightforward, upright [Sk.].
- ಂಆಕೃತ್ಯ akṛtya [əkrutˈjɐ/əkrutˈjɐ] [[bad]] (] adj. not to be done, wrongful 2n. wrongful act, evil deed [Sk.].
 - ප්ර ako [əkoː] intrj. [[call]] Look there! (word used for directing attention) ¶ ಅಕೊ ನವಿಲು! Look! there is a peacock! [Ka. ade + kol D1].
 - ಅಕ್ಕ akka [əkkɐ]f. [[kin]] ([gen. ಅಕ್ಕನ, pl. ಅಕ್ಕಂದಿರು)) f 1elder sister 2 word used for addressing or referring to an elder female relative like a cousin, "sister" 3 word used for addressing or referring to an elder female in general with respect and endearment, "sister" 4 word used for addressing a small girl with endearment by their elders, "sister" [Ka. D23].
- ಂಆಕ್ಕ 2 akkaja [əkkə̈dəv] n. [surprise] surprise, wonder [Ka. D20] [இ ಅಬ್ಬಜ1.
- ೦ಅಕ್ತಜ² akkaja [əkkə̈ðʊ] n. [[hate]] jealousy [Ka. D276] 🎏 ಅಲ್ನಜ².
- ೦ಆಕ್ತದ akkada [əkkə̆dɐ] n. [[surprise]] surprise, wonder [Ka. *D20] 🕼 ಅಲ್ಲ ಜ¹.
- ಂಆಕ್ಕಟ akkaṭa [əkkə̌[ɐ] ಆಕಟ, ಆಕಟಾ, ಆಕ್ಕಟಾ intrj. [sound] 1 o, alas, an interjection expressing sorrow or astonishment 2 oh, my goodness, an interjection expressing astonishment [Ka. A1] = ಅರ್ನೋ (com.).
- ''అక్కటశేట akkaṭakaṭa [əkkəૅtəkətɐ] *intrj*. [[sound]] oh, my goodness, an interjection expressing astonishment (*Bp.13,24* (*Kitt.*)) [A1] 🌃 = ಅಯ್ಯೇ (com.).
- ''ఆಕ్,ಟಕಟಾ akkaṭakaṭā [əkkə̃təkətɐː] *intrj*. [[sound]] [A1] (Bp.48,9 (Kitt.)) 🏗 ಅಕ್ಕಟ.
- ಂಅಕ್ಕ ಟಾ akkaṭā [əkkə̈teː] intrj. [[sound]] [?] 🏗 ಅಕ್ಕ ಟ. ಆಕ್ಕಡ akkaḍa [əkkə̈də] ಆಕ್ಷಡ, ಅಖಾಡಾ n. [sports]] arena, ring, wrestling ground [H.. akhārā < Sk. akṣavāta- T39].
- ●ಆಕ್ತಮೆ akkame [əkkəme] n. [[med.]] indigestion [Ka. D284, *D316(b)] 🎏 ಅಬ್ನಮೆ².
- ●ಆಕ್ಸರ್ akkar [əkkər] n. [love] [Ka. *D281] [இಅ–
 - ಅಕ್ಕರ 1 akkara [əkkə̆rɐ]n. [love] love, affection [Ka. *D281].

- phabet [Sk. akṣara-] = ಅಕ್ಷರ.
- ಳು]) literate person [akkara + -iga] = ಅಕ್ಷರಜ್ಞ.
- •ಅಕ್ಕರು akkaru [əkkə̈ru] n. [love] [Ka. *D281] **್**ಅಕ್ಕರೆ.
- ಅಕ್ಕ್ರರೆ akkare [əkkə̆re] ಅಕ್ಕರ್, ಅಕ್ಕರ 1 , ಅಕ್ಕರು, ಅಕ್ಕಆ್, ಅಕ್ಕಱ, ಅಕ್ಕಱು, ಅಕ್ಕಱೆ, ಅರ್ಕಱು, ಅಳ್ಕರು, ಅಳ್ಕರೆ, ಅಳ್ಕಱು, ಅಲ್ಕ್ ಆ್, ಅಲ್ಕ್ ಱು n. [love] love, affection \P ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಮೇ– ಲೆ ನೆಹರುವಿಗೆ ಅಕ್ಕರೆಯಿತ್ತು. Nehru loved the children. [Ka. *D281]
- •ಆಕ್ಕಱ್ akkar [əkkər] n. [[love]] [Ka. *D281] [೧೯೮–
- ullet ਦੇ ਲੋ akkara [əkkərə] n. [love] love, affection [Ka. D281] 🎏 ಅಕ್ಕ ಱ.
- ಅಕ್ಕ ಱು akkaru [əkkəru]n. [[love]][Ka. D281] [೧೯೮–
- •ಆಕ್ಕ್ es akkare [əkkəre] n. [love] [Ka. D21, D281] *™* ಅಕ್ಕರೆ.
- ಅಕ್ಕಲು akkalu [əkkə̆lu] n. [[mind]] understanding, good sense ¶ ದೇವಿಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡು ಕೊಟ್ಟಿಯಾ? ನಿನಗೆ ಅಕ್ಕಲಿಲ್ಲ. Have you given money to Devi? You are a fool. [Ar. aql].
- ●ಅಕ್ತಸ¹ akkasa [əkkə̆sɐ] n. [[mind]] pity, sympathy [Ka. D281].
- •ಆಕ್ಸಸ² akkasa [əkkəੱsɐ] n. [anger]] anger [? cf. Sk.
 - ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲ akkasāla [əkkə̆sv:lɐ] m. [[orn.]] (f. ಅ– ಕ್ಕಸಾಲಿತಿ)) goldsmith, silversmith [Sk. arkaśālā-?] = ಅಕ್ತಸಾಲಿಗ.
- ●ಆಕ್ಕಸಾಲಿ akasāli [əkkə̆sɐːli] m. [[orn.]] (f. ಆಕ್ಕಸಾಲಿತಿ)) [Sk. akṣaśālin-?] 📭 ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲೆ.
- ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲಿಗ akkasāliga [əkkə̆sɐːlĭgɐ] m. [[orn.]] ([f. ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲಗಿತಿ/--ಗಿತ್ತಿ)) goldsmith, silversmith [akkasāle + -iga] = ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲ.
- ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲೆ akkasāle [əkkə̆sv:le] ಅಕಸಾಲೆ, ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲಿ, ಅ-ಗಸಾಲೆ, ಅರ್ಕಸಾಲೆ ② m. [[manu.]] ([f. ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲಿತಿ)) = ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲಿಗ goldsmith, silversmith [Sk. akṣaśālin-?].
- ಅಕ,ಳಿಕೆ¹ akkalike [əkkə[ĭke] n. [[bio.]] hiccup, drawing in the muscles of the stomach, or these muscles being drawing in [Ka. D774] 🏗 ಅಕ್ಕುಳಿಕೆ.
- ಅಕ,ಳಿಕೆ² akkalike [əkkəlĭke] n. [play] tickling (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. 2274].
- ಅಕ,ಳಿಸು¹ akkalisu [əkkə̃lisu] *vi.* [(bio.)] [Ka. D774] **ા**≆ಅಕ್ಕುಳಿಸು².

- ?ಅಕ್ಕಳಿಸು² akkaļisu [əkkə̃lisu] vt. [[water]] to sprinkle ((water)) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3008] = ಸಿಂಪಡಿಸು (com.).
- †ಅಕ್ಕಳ akkale [əkkə̆|e] n. [(insect]] (CK) cockroach [Ka. D22] = ಜಿರಳೆ.
 - ఆక్తి akki [əkki] n. [[food]] rice deprived of husk [Ka.
- •ಅಕ್ಕಿಸು¹ akkisu [əkkisu] vt. [[bio.]] to digest [Ka. arku D284 + isu] I arkisu.
- ●ಆಕ್ಸು akku [əkku] vt. [[control]] to subdue, to bring under control [Ka. D63].
- ●ಅಕ್ಕುಡಿಸು akkuḍisu [əkkuḍisu] vi. [shrink]] to become small, to wane [Ka. D252].
 - ಅಕ್ಸು ಳಿಕೆ akkulike [əkkulĭke] ಅಕ್ಚಳಿಕೆ 1 n. [[bio.]] hiccup [Ka. D774].
 - ಅಕ್ಕುಳಿಸು¹ akkuļisu [əkkŭlisu] vi. [[fear]] to fear, to flinch, to withdraw [Ka. D25].
 - ಅಕು,ಳಿಸು² akkuļisu [əkkŭ[isu] *vi.* to hiccup [Ka. D774].
- •ಆಕ್ಸೆ akke [əkke] n. [weep]] weeping, lamenting [Ka. D282] 🎏 ಅಚ್ಚೆ ³.
 - ಅಕ್ಷ್ ,ಡ akkʰaḍa [əkkʰə̌dɐ] n. [[sports]] [Sk. $akṣav\bar{a}ta$ -] **⊯**ಅಕ್ನಡ.
 - ಆಕ್ರೋಬರ್ akṭōbar [əkṭoːbər] n. [[cal.]] October [Eg. October].
 - ಅಕ,ಮ akrama [əkˈrəmɐ] ① adj. [jur.]] illegal, irregular, against the accepted rules or procedure 2 n. illegal or irregular activity [Sk.].
 - ಅಕ್ರಮಪ್ರವೇಶ akramapravēśa [əkrəməprəve:[ɐ] n. [jur.] trespass, transgression [Sk.].
 - అర్గే akṣa [əkṣɐ] n. [move] 1 axis (of something which rotates) 2 [[vehicle]] axis of a cart 3 [[geo.]] axis of the earth 4 [(vehicle)] cart, chariot 5 [(vehicle)] wheel [Sk.].
 - అ ξ^2 akṣa [əkṣɐ] n. [[play]] 1 die, dice 2 pawn used for (any) games of dice 3 gambling [Sk.].
 - පසුම akṣata [əkṣətɐ] ① adj. 1 [[whole]] whole, undivided; intact 2 [[sex]] having not experienced any contact with a man (as a girl) ② n. [[rit.]] 1 unbroken grain of rice (used in religious ceremonies) 2 rice coloured with turmeric and red powder used for auspicious ceremonies **3** sectarian mark on the forehead ေ ဗက္လံုေလီ akṣōhiṇi [əkṣoːhiṇi] n. [[army]] a unit of made of ground raw rice and sacred ashes [Sk.].
 - అక్షైతే akṣate [əkṣəte] 🕦 n. [[rit.]] 1 [[rit.]] whole grain of rice (used in religious ceremonies) 2 rice coloured with turmeric and red powder used for auspicious

- ceremonies 3 sectarian mark on the forehead made of ground raw rice and sacred ashes •② f. [woman] virgin [Sk.].
- ಂಆಕ್ಷಮ akṣama [əkṣəmɐ] *adj.,m.* [[abl.]] (f. ಆಕ್ಷಮೆ)) inefficient, incompetent [Sk.].
- ೦ಅಕ್ಷಮ್ಮ akṣamya [əkṣəm'jɐ] adj. [[value]] inexcusable, unforgivable, unpardonable [Sk.].
- ಂಆಕ್ರಯ akṣaya [əkṣəjɐ] (1) adj. 1 undecaying, imperishable 2 inexhaustible 2 n. [[cal.]] name of the last year in the cycle of sixty years beginning with "prabhava" [Sk.].
- පසුර akṣara [əkṣərɐ] n. [[script]] 1 letter of the alphabet 2 [ling.] syllable [Sk.].
- ೦ಅಕ್ಷರಜ್ಞ akṣarajña [əkṣərəʤɲɐ/əkṣərəgnɐ] adj.,mf. ((ಅಕ್ಷರಜ್ಞೆ)) 1 [[script]] literate 2 [[science]] learned (person [Sk.] = ವಿದ್ಯಾವಂತ.
- ಅಕ್ಷರಮಾಲೆ akṣaramāle [əkṣərəmɐːle] n. [[script]] a list of letters used in a particular language, alphabet
- පසුරන akṣaraśaḥ [əkṣərə∫əhɐ] adv. [[manner]] 1 [script] letter by letter 2 [ling.] literally [Sk.].
- ೦ಅಕ್ಷರಶತು, akṣaraśatru [əkṣərə∫ətru] mf. [[edu.]] one who discourages education and learning [Sk.].
- ಅಕ್ಷರಸ್ಥ akṣarastʰa [əkṣərəstʰɐ] adj.,m. [[script]] ([f. ಅಕ್ಷರಸ್ಥೆ) literate $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk.] = ಓದಿದವನು (col.).
- ಅಕ್ರಣಿ akṣarēkhe [əkṣəreːkhe] n. [[geo.]] line of terrestrial latitude [Sk.].
- ಅಕ್ಷವಿದ್ಯೆ akṣavidye [əkṣəvid'je] n. [[game]] art of gambling at dice [Sk.].
- ০ ভক্ত০ চ্চ akṣāṃśa [əkṣɐːmʃɐ] n. [[geo.]] degree of terrestrial latitude [Sk.].
- ಂಅಕ್ಷಿ akṣi [əkṣi] n. [[body]] eye [Sk.] = ಕಣ್ಣು (col.).
- ಂಅಕ್ಷುಣ್ಣ akṣuṇṇa [əkṣuṇṇɐ] adj. [[whole]] 1 not trodden, untrampled, unbroken 2 unconquered, uncontrollable (as disease, offence, tyranny, etc.) ¶ ಪೊಲೀ-ಸರಿಗೂ ಮೀರಿದ ಅಕ್ಷುಣ್ಣ ಅಪರಾಧ ಆ ಪಟ್ಟಣದಲ್ಲಿ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. The uncontrolled crime, which is even beyond the control of police, is going on in that town. [Sk.].
- ●පූජාත akṣūṇa [əkṣuːຖɐ] adj. [[whole]] [Sk. akṣuṇṇa-] 🎏 ಅಕ್ಷುಣ್ಣ.
- an army consisting of 21 elephants, 21 chariots, 65 horses and 109 foot-soldiers [Sk.].
- ంఆశైంది akṣauhiṇi [əkṣəuhiṇi] n. [army] [Sk.] 🕼 ಅಕ್ರೋಹಿಣಿ.

- ?ఆమో akh [əkh] *intrj*. [sound]] pff! (an interjection expressing contempt or unconcern) (*My*. (*Kitt*.)) [Ka. D332].
- ಅಖಂಡ akʰaṃḍa [əkʰəṇḍɐ] adj. [[whole]] 1 not broken 2 entire, whole [Sk.].
- ಅಖಾಡಾ akʰāḍā [əkʰeːdeː] n. [[sports]] arena, ring, wrestling ground [←H. akʰāṛā < Sk. akṣavāṭa- T39] = ಆಕ್ಕಡ.
- ంఆమిల akhila [əkhilɐ] adj. [whole] all, whole, entire [Sk.] = ఇడిం.
 - ಆಗಚಾಟಲು agacāṭalu [əgətʃɐ:ṭəlu]n. [[trouble]] mischievous tricks [←Te.? D2].
- *ಅಗಚಾಟ್ಲು agacāṭlu [əgətʃɐːt̞lu] n. [[trouble]] mischievous trick [←Te.? D2] = ಅಗಚಾಟಲು.
 - ಆಗಚಾಟಲೆ agacāṭale [əgətʃɐː[əle] n. [[trouble]] [←Te.? D2] (R. (Kitt.)) [ਿ ಅಗಚಾಟಲು.
- ಅಗಚಾಟು agacāṭu [əgətʃɐ:tu] n. [[trouble]] [←Te.? D2] = ಅಗಚಾಟಲು.
- *ಅಗಚಾಟ್ಲೆ agacāṭle [əgətʃɐ:t̞le] n. [[trouble]] [←Te.? D2] (R. (Kitt.)) |ि ಅಗಚಾಟಲು.
- ? అగజు 1 agacu [əgəˈʃu] vt. [[press]] 1 to fix, to fasten; to press firmly, to compress (My. (Kitt.)) 2 to hold firmly as a book in the armpit ((as a book)) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2].
- ●ಆಗಚು² agacu [əgəੱtʃu] vt. [[ext.]] to spread out, to expand [Ka. < agalcu D8].
- ? ಆಗಚೆ agace [əgətfe] n. [[plant]] tree bean, West Indian sesban Sesbania grandiflora L. Poiret (Fabaceae) tree with large scarlet flowers used as medicine food, pharm. [Ka. D5] [ಾ ಅಗಸ = Sk. agasti-*[IMP 5.116].
- පත්සා agaḍu [əgə̈du] ① (n.) [[control]] \(\text{being} \) disobedient, \(\text{being} \) defiant, \(\text{being} \) untamed [Ka. D4].
- ಅಗಣಿ agaṇi [әgĕṇi] n. [[tool]] bolt (My. (Kitt.)) [Pk. aggala-, Sk. argala-, A9, T629] [출 변지학.
- ಂಆಗಣಿತ agaṇita [əgəṇitɐ] *adj.* [[quan.]] countless, innumerable [Sk.].
- ంఆగణ్య agaṇya [эдэң jɐ] *adj*. [[quan.]] countless, innumerable [Sk.].
 - ಅಗತುಕೊಳ್ಳು agatukoḷḷu [əgŏtukoḷḷu] vt. [attack] 1 to pounce (upon) and hold fast, to cling (to) 2 to collapse (as a building) ¶ ಕಟ್ಟಡ ಕಟ್ಟುತ್ತಿರುವಂತೆ ಅಗತುಕೊಂಡಿತು. The building collapsed as it was being built. [Ka. agurtukollu].

- ಅಗತೆ agate [əgəte] n. [[water]] 1 digging 2 trench surrounding a fort [Ka. agax + -te].
- ಅಗತ್ಯ agatya [əgətˈjɐ] (n.) 1 (being)necessary, (being)indispensable ¶ ನಮಗೆ ದಿನವೂ ಎರಡು ಕೆ. ಜಿ. ಅಕ್ಕಿ ಆಗತ್ಯವಾಗಿದೆ. We need 2 kg. rice every day. 2 inevitability ¶ ನಮಗೆ ಮರಣ ಅಗತ್ಯವಾಗಿದೆ. It is inevitable for us to die. ♦ ಅಗತ್ಯದ, ಅಗತ್ಯವಾದ adj. [Sk. agatya-lavaśya-?].
- ●ಅಗಪ agape [əgɔ̃pe] n. [[tool]] scoop or ladle, made of a coconut shell or of wood [Ka. D6] [೨೯೮ಪೆ.
- ゅべつ agari [əgĕri] n. [? cf. Pk. aggala-, Sk. argala-, *A9, T629, M50] [ごゅれや.
- ಅಗರು¹ agaru [əgə̆ru] *n*. [[dirt]] dandruff of the head [Ka. D42].
- ອກວ² agaru [əgŏru]*n*. [[plant]] agalloch, aloe wood, eagle wood *Aquilaria agallocha* Roxb. (Thymelaeaceae) → aroma [Sk. T49 ←Dr. D13] = ອກຍນ *[IMP 1.172].
- ●ಆಗರ್ತ agarte [əgərte] n. [[water]] trench surrounding a fort (Hlâ.107-27) [Ka. agar + -te].
- ಅಗಲ್ agal [əgəl] vi. [[away]] 1 to go away, to depart 2 to expand [Ka. D8].
- † ප π ජ 2 agal [əgəl] n. [utensil] (Hav.) a metal plate used for eating [Ka. D9].
- \bullet ಅಗಲ್ 3 agal [əgəl] vi. ((past ಅಗಲ್ಪ)) 1 to leave the place 2 to become large or broad [Ka. D14].
 - ಆಗಲ agala [əgəlɐ] ① n. [size] 1 measurement from side to side (from viewer's point) 2 breadth, shorter side of a rectangular object (when viewer's point is not considered) 3 expanse, space ¶ ಈ ತೋಟದ ಅಗಲ ಎಷ್ಟು? What is the area of this garden? ② (n.) 1 (being) wide (in breadth) 2 (being) wide (in area) [Ka. D8].
 - ಆಗಲಿಕೆ agalike [əgəlike] ಆಗಲ್ಲೆ n. 1 [[distance]] broadening, expansion (of a road, etc.) 2 [[soc.]] separation (as of husband and wife, parents and children, etc.) [Ka. agalu¹ D8 + -ike].
- ●ಅಗಲಿಚು agalicu [əgəliffu] vt. [sep.] [remove] to remove, to do away with [Ka. D8].
- •ಆಗಲ್ಲು agalcu [əgəltfu] ಅಗಚು, ಅಗಲಿಚು [sep.] ① vt. 1 [remove] to remove, to do away with 2 [ext.] to spread, to expand ② n. [sep.] separation [Ka. D8]. ಅಗಲು 1 [əgəlu] ಅಗಲ್ vi. [move] to separate (from a herd, etc.), to keep oneself away (from a post, etc.), to go away (from a person or place) [Ka. D8].

- ಆಗಲಿಸು agalisu [əgəlĭsu] vt. [size] 1 to enlarge, to expand (a road, gate, etc.) 2 to separate, disunite (as beloved ones, etc.) 3 to loosen (a knot, etc.) [+-isu].
- පෙෆ් පා² agalu [agɔ̃lu] n. 1 [[utensil]] metal plate used for eating 2 [[food]] food [Ka. D9].
 - ಅಗಲು³ agalu [əgĕlu] *n.* width, breadth [Ka. D8] |⊯ಅಗಲ.
- •ಆಗಲ್ಕೆ agalke [əgə̆lke] n. [distance, soc.]] separation [Ka. agalu¹ D8 + -ike] | ਿ ಆಗಲಿಕೆ.
- •ಆಗಲ್ಲು agalcu [əgəltʃu] ಆಗಚು, ಅಗಲಿಚು [sep.]] ① vt. 1 [[remove]] to remove, to do away with 2 [[ext.]] to spread, to expand ② n. [[sep.]] separation [Ka. *D8].
- [?] ಅಗಲ್ತೆ agalte [əgĕlte] *n*. [[water]] ditch, moat (DEDR) [Ka. D11].
- ಆಗಸ agasa [əgə̆sɐ] ಅಗಸಿಗ, ಅಸಗ m. [[hyg.]] washerman, launderer [Ka. D36].
- † e イ に agasagitti [əgəsəgitti] f. [[hyg.]] washerwoman, laundress [agasa + -gitti].
- †ಅಗಸಾಲ agasāla [əgəsɐːlɐ] m. [manu.] (f. ಅಗಸಾ-ಲಿತಿ) [Sk. akṣaśālā-?] [ಡ್ ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲ.
- †ಅಗಸಾಲಿಗ agasāliga [əgə̆sɐːlĭgɐ] m. [[manu.]] (f. ಅಗಸಾಲಗಿತ್ತಿ)) にき ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲ.
- *ಅಗಸಾಲೆ agasāle [əgŏsv:le] m. [[manu.]] [Sk. akṣaśālā-?] [ಆಕ್ನಸಾಲೆ.
- ಆಗಸಿಗ agasiga [əgəsĭgɐ] m. (f. ಅಗಸಗಿತ್ತಿ) [[hyg.]] washerman, launderer [Ka. agasa D36 + -iga].
- ಆಗಸೆ¹ agase [əgəse] n. [plant] common flax, flax, linseed, *Linum usitatissimum* L. (Linaceae) used for extracting linseed oil \rightarrow oil [Ka. D3].
- ಆಗಸೆ² agase [əgŏse] ಆಗಚೆ n. [[plant]] swamp pea, sesban, a tree with scarlet or white flowers, *Sesbania glandiflora* L. Poir (Fabaceae) → food, pharm. [Ka. D5, cf. Sk. agasti-] = ಅಗಸಿ (NK) *[IMP 1.116].
- ಅಗಸೆ 3 agase [əgə̆se] ಅಗುಸೆ n. [[city]] outer large gate of a town, fort or village = ಅಗಸಿ, ಹೆಬ್ಬಾಗಿಲು (NK).
- ಅಗಸ್ಟ್ agast [əgəst] n. [[cal.]] August [Eg. August].
 [?]ಅಗಳಂತಿ agaļamti [əgə̃lənti] n. [[water]] ditch, trench
 (Sander) [Ka. *D11] [ごせれば.
- ಅಗಳತೆ agalate [əgələॅte] ಅಗತೆ, ಅಗರ್ತೆ, ಅಗಳಂತಿ, ಅಗಳ್ತೆ, ಅಗುಳಂತಿ *n*. [[water]] ditch, trench [Ka. *D11]
- ಆಗಳಿ agaļi [əgɔ̃[i] ಆಗಣಿ, ಆಗರಿ, ಆಗಟಿ, ಆಗಿಣಿ, ಆಗುಣಿ, ಆಗುಳಿ, ಆಗ್ಗಳಿ, ಆಗ್ಗಟಿ, ಆಗ್ಗಟಿಕೆ n. [tool] bolt [? cf. *A9, *T629].
- ಅಗಳು¹ agaļu [əgĕ[u] n. [[food]] one grain of boiled rice [Ka. D270] [゚゚゚゙ ゅかいい.

- ಆಗಳು 2 agaļu [əgə̃[u] n. [[water]] trench surrounding a fort [Ka. *D11].
- ಅಗಳ್ತೆ agalte [əgə̃[te] n. [[water]] trench surrounding a fort [Ka. *D11] = ಅಗಳು.
- ●ಅಗೆಟ್ agar [əgət] n. [dig] digging [Ka. D11]
- ? ఆగటత agarata [əgəqətɐ] ఆగటత n. 1 [[dig]] digging 2 [[water]] ditch, moat (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) = ఆగళు (mod.) [Ka. D11].
- ?ಅಗೞತೆ agarate [əgəɹəte] n. [[water]] [Ka. D11] (My. (Kitt.)) [ਿਭਾਸೞತ.
- •ಆಗಟಿ agari [၁၅२६i] n. [[tool]] [Pk. aggala-, Sk. argala-, A9, T629] [ಕ್ ಆಗ್ಗಟಿ.
- •ಆಗಲ್ತ್ agarte [əgərte] n. 1 [dig]] digging 2 [water]] ditch, trench 3 [water]] trench surrounding a fort = ಅಗಳು (mod.) [Ka. D11].
- ಂಆಗಾಧ agādʰa [əgɐːdʰɐ] ① adj. 1 [size] deep, bottomless, unfathomable 2 (fig.) impossible to perform ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಆಗಾಧವಾಗಿದೆ. This is an impossible work.

 *② n. hole, chasm (Hal. 103.2) [Sk.].
- *ఆగ్1 agi [agi] vt. [dig] (NK) to dig, to burrow, to make a hole in the ground [Ka. D11] [జాలగే2.
- ප \hbar^2 agi [agi] vi. [fear]] to tremble due to fear? [Ka. D12].
- *ఆగ్ 3 agi [agi] n. [[plant]] (NK) seedling, young plant for transplantation [Ka. D15] [హెఆగే = సెసి.
 - ఆగ్ agi [agi] vt. [bio.]] to chew, to masticate [Ka. D2265] = జగి.
- •ಆಗಣಿ agiṇi [əgĭṇi] n. [[tool]] bolt [Pk. aggala-, Sk. argala-, *A9, *T629] 🎏 ಆಗಳಿ.
- e うい agilu [əgilu] n. [plant] agalloch, aloes wood, eagle wood, Aquilaria agallocha Roxb. (Thymelaeaceae) → aroma [Ka. D13] = e れむ².
- ? ఆగే치 agise [əgise] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D5] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ◇ ಆಗು agu [əgu] vi. [be] 1 to come into existence 2 to be current 3 to become, to change (into something), etc. [Ka. D333] [ごせれ).
- ಅಗುಂತಿ agumti [əgunti] n. 1 [quan.] many, much 2 [size] greatness, vastness (Pb.1.139V) [Ka. D8].
- •ಆಗುಂದಲೆ agumdale [əgundəॅle] n. 1 [[quan.]] abundance 2 [[size]] extensiveness, greatness [Ka. D8].
- ? eがいは agucu [əgǔʧu] vt. [[press]] 1 to fix, to fasten; to press firmly, to compress (My. (Kitt.)) 2 to hold firmly in the armpit ((as a book)) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2].

- •ಆಗುಣಿ aguni [əqŭni] n. [[tool]] bolt [? cf. Pk. aggala-, Sk. argala-, *A9, *T629, M50] [೧೯೮ ಅಗಳಿ.
- e かって agur [əqur] vi. [hero] 1 to behave courageously 2 to increase [Ka. *D12].
- ●ಅಗುರ್ಬು agurbu [əqurbu] n. [Ka. agur + -vu D12]
- ●ಅಗುರ್ವಿಸು agurvisu [əgurvisu] ① vt. [fear] 1 to terrify, to frighten, to scare 2 to increase, augment (2) vi. 1 to terrify 2 to increase, to augment [Ka. agurvu + -isu D12].
- ●ಅಗುರ್ವು agurvu [əqurvu] ಅಗುರ್ಬು n. [fear]] 1 fearfulness, terror, terrible form 2 bravery, heroism 3 plenty, plenitude 4 amazement, astonishment [Ka. agur D12 + -vu].
- ? eがい agulu [əqulu] vi. to become loose (as a peg) (DEDR) [Ka. D14].
- ? eか が agusu [əqusu] vt. [[press]] to press firmly, to confine, to hold firmly (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2] =ಅಗುಚು.
- ಅಗುಸೆ³ aguse [əgŭse] n. [(city]] outer large gate of a town, fort or village [?] 📭 ಅಗಸೆ.
- ●ಆಗುಳಂತಿ aguḷaṃti [əgŭḷənti] n. [(water)] trench surrounding a fort [Ka. *D11] 🕼 ಅಗಳ.
- •ಆಗುಳಿ aguli [əqŭ]i] n. [[tool]] bolt [D9, cf. Pk. aggala-, Sk. argala-, *T629, M.50] [೧೯೮ ಅಗಳಿ. e かい agulu [agŭ]u] n. [[food]] 1 grain of boiled rice 2 a small amount of rice ¶ ರೋಗಿ ಒಂದು ಅಗುಳೂ ම්oධ්පු. The patient has not eaten any rice. [Ka. D270].
- ●ಅಗುಲ್¹ agur [agur] ಅಗಳ್, ಅಗಳು, ಅಗಟ್, ಅಗುಂ-ಟರು vt. [dig]] to dig [Ka. D11].
- ●ಅಗುಲ್² agur [agul] ಅಗುಳ್, ಅಗುಳು vi. [(water)] to sink in water, to be immersed, to dive [Ka. D167].
- •ಆಗುಟಿ aguri [əgŭɪi] n. [(tool)] bolt [Pk. aggala-, Sk. argala-, A9, T629] [ಚಾಲಗಳಿ.
- •ಆಗುಟ್ನು agurcu [aguɪtʃu] vt. [[water]] to cause to sink in water, to immerse [Ka. agur D167 + -cu]. ಅಗೆ age [əge] vt. [(dig)] to dig, to burrow, to make a hole in the ground [Ka. D11] = ಹಡ್ಡು (NK.).
- られ² age [əge] vt. [[plant]] shoot from the root of plant or tree, seedling, sprout [Ka. D15] [ご られ4.
- -ಆಗೆ -age [əqe] suf. [[gram.]] a formative suffix for building adverbs or quasi-adverbs from adjectives, nouns or quasi-nouns, e.g., ಮೆಲ್ಲ "slow" + -ಅಗೆ = ಮೆಲ್ಪಗೆ "slowly" [Ø].
- age + -ta].

- ಅಗೊ ago [əgoː] ಅಗೋ, ಅದುಗೋ, ಅದೋ intrj. [[call]] lo, look, behold! (pointing to more or less remote objects) ¶ ಅಗೊ, ಅಕ್ಕ ಬರುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Look! elder sister is coming. [Ka. adu D1 + kol].
- ಅಗೋ agō [əqoː] *intrj.* [[call]] [Ka. D1] 🕼 ಅಗೊ.
- ಂಆಗೋಚರ agōcara [əgo:tʃərɐ] (n.) [view] (being\unseen, invisible [Sk.].
- ಅಗೌರವ agaurava [əgəurəvɐ] n. [[soc.]] disrespect [Sk.].
- *ఆగ్లై agga [əggɐ] n. [[tex.]] (SK) rope [Pk. paggaha-< Sk. pragrahá- A2, T8478] 🍱 ಹಗ್ಗ (com.).
- ಅಗ್ಗ 2 agga [əggɐ] ① n. price ② (n) $\diamond \sim$ ದ, \sim ವಾದ adj. = ಸೋಯಿ (NK) (being cheap) [Sk. arg^ha -].
- •ಆಗ್ಗ ಡ aggada [əggə̈dɐ] (n.) 1 [[quan.]] (being) much, ⟨being⟩numerous 2 [[qual.]] ⟨being⟩excellent ⟨being/superior [Pk. aggala- "much" A4] [ಆಗ್ಗಳ.
- •ಆಗ್ಗರಣೆ¹ aggaraṇe [əggĕrəne] n. [[tex.]] rope [Sk. pragrahaṇa- A2, *T8478] 🕼 ಹಗ್ಗ.
 - ಆಗ್ಗರಣೆ² aggaraṇe [əggərə̆ne] n. [[cook]] seasoning cooked vegetables with spices and minced onions fried in oil [A17] = ಒಗ್ಗರಣೆ.
- •ಆಗ್ಗಲ aggala [əggəlɐ] ① (n.) [[value]] ② n. 🎏 ಅ-ಗ್ಗಳ [Pk. aggala- "much" A4].
- ●ಅಗ್ಗ ಲಿಸು aggalisu [əggə̃lisu] ① vi. 1 to become pre-eminent 2 to become abundant, to increase 2 vt. 1 to increase, to make abundant 2 to honour by giving a title, etc. [Sk. A4].
- •ಆಗ್ಗಳ aggala [əggəॅ[ɐ] ಆಗ್ಗಡ, ಆಗ್ಗಲ, ಅಗ್ಗಳಿ, ಅರ್ಗ-♥ ① (n.) [[value]] \(\text{being} \) excellent ② n. greatness, importance, excellence [Pk. aggala-"much" A4].
 - ఆగ్గళి agaļi [əgə̃li] ఆగ్గళి n. [[arch.]] bolt [Ka. *A9, *T629, M50] 🕼 ಅಗಳಿ.
- •ಆಗ್ಗಳಿಕೆ aggalike [əggə[ĭke] n. [good] greatness, excellence, superiority [aggaļa A4 + -ike].
- ●ಅಗ್ಗಳಿಸು aggalisu [əggəlĭsu] ಅಗ್ಗಲಿಸು ① vi. [[good]] 1 to become pre-eminent 2 [quan.] to become abundant, to increase ② vt. 1 [quan.] to increase, to make abundant 2 [soc.] to honour by giving a title, etc. [aggala A4, T68 + -isu].
- •ಆಗ್ಗಳ aggale [əggə̃[e] (n.) 1 [quan.]] ⟨being⟩much, $\label{eq:continuity} $$\langle being \rangle numerous \ 2 \ [[qual.]] \ $\langle being \rangle excellent \ $\langle be-left \rangle $$$ ing\superior [A4] = ಅಗ್ಗಳ.
- ಅಗೆತ ageta [əgĕtɐ] n. [[dig]] digging, excavation [Ka. •ಆಗ್ಗಳೆಯ aggaleya [əggəॅ[ejɐ] m. great person [aggale + -a].

- •ಆಗ್ಗ ಟಿ aggari [əggə̃ti] ಆಗಣಿ, ಆಗರಿ, ಆಗಳಿ, ಆಗಟಿ, ಂಆಗ್ರಸ್ಥಾನ agrastʰāna [əgˈrəstʰɐːnɐ] n. 1 [soc.]] first ಅಗಿಣಿ, ಅಗುಣಿ, ಅಗುಳಿ, ಅಗುಳಿ n. [arch.]] bolt or bar to fasten a door [Sk. argala-. A9, T629] [ಚಾಲಗಳಿ (com.).
- •ಆಗ್ಗ ಟಿಕೆ aggarike [əggŏtike] n. [arch.] bolt or bar to fasten a door [Sk. argala-. A9, T629] 🕼 ಅಗಳಿ (com.).
- •ಆಗ್ನ aggi [əggi] n. [sire] fire, flame [Sk. agni-]. ಆಗ್ಗಿ ಪ್ರಗೆ aggistage [əggistəğe] n. [[fire]] potsherd or iron bowl used as a fire pan [Sk. agni + Sk. iṣṭakā-]. ఆగ్ని ష్మికే aggistike [əggiştike] n. [[fire]] [Sk. agni + iṣṭikā-] 🏗 ಅಗ್ಗಿ ಷ್ಟ್ರಗೆ.
- •ಆಗ್ರು aggu [əggu] vi. 1 to decay, to ruin; to die 2 to diminish, to collapse [Ka. < arugu D284].
- ంఆగ్ని agni [əgni] () n. [fire] fire = చరింకి (com.) (2) m. fire god, Agni [Sk.].
- ಂಆಗ್ನಿ ದಿವ್ಯ agnidivya [əgnidiv'jɐ] n. [[jur.]] ordeal by
 - ಅಗ್ನಿಪರ್ವತ agniparvata [əgnipərvətɐ] n. [[geo.]] volcano [Sk.].
- ಂಆಗ್ರಿಭಕ್ಷ agnibhakṣaka [əgnibhəkṣəkɐ] m. ((f. ಅ-ಗ್ರಿ ಭಕ್ಷಕಿ)) [[magic]] juggler who pretends to eat fire [Sk.].
- ಂಆಗ್ಸಿ ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣ agniniyaṃtraṇa [əgninijəntrənɐ] n. [fire]] fire fighting [Sk.].
- ಂಆಗ್ರಿ ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣಾಧಿಕಾರಿ agniniyaṃtraṇādhikāri [эgninijəntrəne:dhike:ri] mf. [fire] fire officer, officer in charge of a fire station [Sk.].
- ಂಆಗೃಶಾಮಕ agniśāmaka [əgni∫e:məke] *adj.* [fire] fire extinguishing, fire fighting [Sk.].
- ಂಅಗ್ನಿ ಶಾಮಕದಳ agniśāmakadaļa [əgni∫e:məkədəle] [fire] fire brigade [Sk.].
 - ಅಗ್ಗ¹ agra [əgrɐ] n. [[med.]] boil in the mouth [Ka. A3, T621.
- ಂಆಗ್ಗ² agra [əgrɐ] [number]] () n. 1 top, point, sum-most excellent [Sk.].
- ಂಆಗ್ರಗಣ್ಯ agraganya [əgrəgən'jɐ] adj.,m. [number] ಂಅಚ್ಚರಸಿ accarasi [əʧʧərəsi] ಅಚ್ಚರಸೆ, ಅಚ್ಚರಿಸಿ, (f. ভ্রেসজ্ব্রু) prominent, pre-eminent (person)
- ಂಆಗ್ರಜ agraja [əgrəʤɐ] n. [kin]] elder brother [Sk.].
- ಂಆಗ,ಪೂಜೆ agrapūje [əgrəpu:ʤe] n. [rit] worship of the most senior person before beginning a sacrifice [Sk.].

- place (in sport, examination etc.) 2 highest position (in a society, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಆಗ್ರಾಸನ agrāsana [əgre:səne] n. [soc.] 1 the first seat or place 2 presidential chair of a meeting, assembly, etc. [Sk.].
- ಆಗ್ಲೇಸರ agrēsara [əgre:sərɐ] m. [number]] (f. ಅ-ಗ್ರೇಸರೆ)) forerunner,leader, most important person (in a field or branch of a discipline) ¶ ಅವನು ವೀರರಲ್ಲೆ ಅ-ಗ್ರೇಸರ. He is the best of heroes. [Sk.].
- ಂಅಘ agha [əqhɐ] n. [[bad]] sin, bad deed [Sk.].
- ಂಆಚಲ acala [əʧəlɐ] ① adj. [[move]] immovable, fixed, firm, unshakable 2 n. 1 mountain 2 land, earth [Sk.].
- ಂಆಚಾತುರ್ಯ acāturya [ətʃɐːturˈjɐ] (n.) [[fail]] error (caused by want of skill, ability, dexterity or by mishap), lapse [Sk.].
- ಂಅಚಾನಕ acānaka [ət[ɐːnəkɐ]adj. [(time]]unexpected, sudden, inadvertent [Sk.].
- ೦ಅಚಿ೦ತ್ನ aciṃtya [ətʃinˈtjɐ] adj. [[think]] beyond one's imagination, unthinkable, unimaginable [Sk.].
- ಂಆಚಿರ acira [əʧirɐ] n. [(time)] brief, momentary [Sk.].
- ಂಅಚೇತನ acētana [ətfertəne] adj., mf., (n.)[mind] 1 \(\daggerightarrow\) destitute of consciousness 2 [[life]] (being)inanimate, still, lifeless 3 [mind] (being\insentient, without movement, sensationless [Sk.].
- ಅಚ್ಚ acca [əʧʧɐ] *adj*. [[pure]] pure, unalloyed, unadulterated [Sk. accha-].
- ಅಚ್ಚಕನೃಡ accakannaḍa [aʧʧəkənnəɖɐ] n. [[ling.]] pure Kannada (without loanwords) [Ka. acca + kannada].
- ಅಚ್ಘಗನ್ನಡ accagannaḍa [aʧʧəgənnəqɐ] n. [[ling.]] [acca + kannaḍa] 🏗 ಅಚ್ಚಕನ್ನಡ.
- •ಅಚ್ಚನ accana [ərʧʧənɐ] n. [[rel.,praise]] [Sk.] [≌ಅ-
- ಅಚ್ಚರೆ f. [[myth]] nymph of the kingdom of the gods, celestial female dancer [Sk. apsaras-].
- ಂಅಚ್ಚರಸೆ accarase [əʧʧərəse] f. [[myth]] [Sk. apsaras-] [ि ಅಚ್ಚರಸಿ.
 - ಅಚ್ಚರಿ¹ accari [əccəri] [mind]] () n. wonder, marvel ② vt. to astonish, to surprise [Sk. āścarya-].

- ಿಲಚ್ಚಿ acci [əʧʧi]ƒ. 1 [kin]] mother 2 [[ethn.]] Malayali ಂಅಚ್ಚುಳಾಯ್ಡ accuļāyta [əʧʧu[ɐːǐtɐ] m. [[prof.]] (f. woman [Ka. D50] (My. Prv. (Kitt.)).
- †ಅಚ್ಚಿಕೆ accike [əʧʧike] n. [[charge]] (DK) paying unjustly [Ka. D216].
- ●ಆಚ್ಚಿ acci [aʧʧi] n. [[body]] eye [Sk. akṣi-].
- [Sk. arc-].
- ⟨⟨as vegetables⟩⟩ (DEDR) [Ka. 46].
- ಅಚ್ಸ್ತು² accu [əʧʧu]n. [[print]] 1 impression, stamped ಂಆಚ್ಸ್ತೋದ accōda [əʧʧoːdɐ] n. water limpid water, image 2 printing 3 stamp, type (for printing) [Ka. D471.
- ಅಚ್ಚಿಡು accidu [əʧʧidu] vt. [(print)] 1 to print 2 to publish [+idu].
- ಅಚ್ಚುಹಾಕು accuhāku [əʧʧuhɐːku] vt. [[print]] 1 to print 2 to publish [+ hāku].
- [Ka. D48].
- అడ్స్ట్ accu [əʧʧu] n. [[vehicle]] axle [Sk. akṣi].
- అమ్మ 5 accu [əʧʧu] n. [[game]] 1 dice of a game 2gambling [Sk. aksa-].
- ంఆక్స్ 6 accu [əʧʧu] n. [[ling.]] vowel [Sk. ac-].
- ఆక్న 7 accu [əfftʃu] n. [[love]] 1 love 2 object of love.
- ?ಅವ್ನು⁸ accu [əʧʧu] n. to pay unjustly (Sanderson) [Ka. D216].
 - ಅಚ್ಚುಕಟ್ಟು accukațiu [əʧʧukəttu] ಅಚ್ಚುಗಟ್ಟು n. [[arrange]] neatness, tidiness, orderliness ¶ ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ಅಚ್ಚು ಕಟ್ಟಾಗಿಡಬೇಕು. You must keep the house neat [Ka. accu? + kattu].
 - press [Ka. $accu + k\bar{u}ta$] = ಮುದ್ರಣಾಲಯ (com.).
- ಅಚ್ಚುಗಟ್ಟು accugațiu [əʧʧugəţţu] n. [[arrange]] **್**ಅಚ್ಚುಕಟ್ಟು.
- ಅಚ್ತುಪಡಿ accupaḍi [əʧʧupəḍi] n. [[print]] copy, duplicate, replica [accu + padi].
- ಅಚ್ಕುಮೆಚ್ಕು accumeccu [əʧʧumeʧʧu] [[love]] ① (n.) \delta being \affectionate, \delta being \intimate, \delta be- ෙ පසර ajara [න්නෑ] ① adj. [(life)] not subjected to ing\deeply in love \bigcirc n. intimacy, deep love [$accu^7$] + meccu].
- for printing) $[accu^2 + mole]$.
- ೦ಅವ್ಸುಳ¹ accuļa [əʧʧŭ[ɐ] n. [[manu.]] 1 leather work or its product 2 manufacture of saddles [?].

- •ಅಚ್ಚರಿ² accari [əccəri] n. [myth] [Sk. apsaras-] ಂಅಚ್ಚುಳ² accula [əʧʧŭ[ɐ] n. [love] intimacy, friendship [Ka. $accu^7 + -la$].
 - ಅಚ್ಚುಳಾಯಿತಳು)) 1 attendant, servant 2 ostler [Ka. $accula + \bar{a}yata$].
 - ಅಚ್ಚೊತ್ತು accottu [əʧffottu] vi. [[print]] to stamp, to print, to seal [Ka. $accu^2 + ottu$].
 - ಅಚ್ಚಿಸು accisu [əfffisu] vt. [[rel.]] worship, adore ಂಅಚ್ಛಿದ್ರ acchidra [afffhidre] adj. 1 unbroken, free from clefts or flaws 2 free from defects [Sk.].
- †ಅಚ್ಘು accu [əʧʧu] vt. [[cut]] (Tipt.) to cut in pieces ಂಅಚ್ಛಿನ್ನ acchinna [əʧʧhinne] adj. [[ext.]] 1 unbroken, uninjured 2 undivided, inseparable [Sk.].
 - clear water [Sk.].
 - ಂಆಕ್ಸುತ acyuta [əʧ-jute] adj. 1 'not falling down, not dropping down' 2 imperishable, deathless, eternal, enduring [Sk.].
 - ဗေ $pprox^1$ aja [ခၛၟႜဎ] n. [[mammal]] f 1 ram, he-goat f 2 [[astr.]] the sign Aries [Sk.].
 - ఆట్స్తే accu [əfffu] n. [tex.] weaver's reed (DEDR) ంఅజ² aja [əʤɐ] ① m. [god] 1 Brahma, Creator 2 Vishnu ② n. [[phil.]] Soul [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಜಗಜಾಂತರ ajagajāṃtara [əʤəgəʤeɪntəre] n. [comp.]] wide difference (contrast between a goat and an elephant) [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಜಗರ¹ ajagara [эʤэдэгɐ]n. huge serpent (python, boa-constrictor, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಜಗರ² ajagara [эʤэٚgərɐ] n. [[plant]] trailing eclipta, Eclipta (L.) L. (Asteraceae) → pharm. [Sk.] *[IMP 2.351].
 - ಅಜಮಾಸು ajamāsu [əʤə̆mɐːsu] (1) n. [[math.]]rough calculation ② adv. about, more or less [Pe. āzmāji-
 - ಅಚ್ಘು ಕೂಟ accukūṭa [əʧʧuku:t̞ɐ]n. [[print]] printing ಂಅಜಯ ajaya [əʤəjɐ] 🛈 adj. [[fail]] defeated, beaten, vanquished ② n. [[fail]] defeat, overthrow [Sk.].
 - ? అజర1 ajara [əʤə̆rɐ] n. [[plant]] Indian indigo, Indigo plant, Indigofera tinctoria L. (Fabaceae) → dye (M.,T.(Kitt.)) [Ka. *D44] *[IMP 3.210].
 - ?ఆజరెన్లి ajaranīli [əʤərəni:li] n. [plant] [Ka. D44] (M.,T. (Kitt.)) 🎼 ಅಜುರನೀಲಿ.
 - old age or decay, undecaying, ageless 2) mf. 1 one who is ageless 2 god [Sk.].
 - ಅಚ್ಚುಮೊಳೆ accumole [əʧʧu] n. [[print]] type (used ಂಅಜರಾಮರ ajarāmara [əʤərɐ:mərɐ] [[life]] ([) *adj.* immortal, having neither old age nor death (undying or deathless) ② n. state of being ageless and deathless [Sk.].

- perpetual ② adv. perpetually, perennially [Sk.].
- ಂಆಜಾಗರೂಕ ajāgarūka [əʤe:gəru:ke] adj.,m. [[mind]] careless (person), negligent (person) [Sk.].
- ಅಜಾಗ್ರತ ajāgrate [əʤɐːgrəte] n. [[mind]] carelessness, negligence [Sk.] = ಅಜಾಗರೂಕತೆ.
- ಂಅಜಾತ ajāta [əʤeːtɐ] (i) adj. 1 unborn, not yet born 2 without birth ② m. [[god]] 1 N. of Visnu 2 N. of Krsna 3 N. of Śiva [Sk.].
- ಂಅಜಾತಶತು, ajātaśatru [əʤv:tə[ətru] adj.,mf. [[hero]] (one) having no enemy [Sk.].
 - ಅಜಿಗಿಜಿ ajigiji [эʤigiʤi] ಅಜುಗಿಜಿ (n.) [[soft]] (being>rotten and pap-like (as food stuff, etc.) ¶ ಫಿ,ಜ್ಜಿ ನ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಅಜಿಗಿಜಿಯಾದ ತರಕಾರಿಗಳ ದುರ್ವಾಸನೆ ಹೊಡೆಯುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. rotten vegetables were stinking in the refrigerator. [Ka. mim.].
- ಂಅಜಿನ ajina [əʤinɐ] n. [[matting]] [[body]] hide, hairy skin of tiger, lion, elephant, etc., especially of a black antelope [Sk.].
- ಅಜೀರ್ಣ ajīrņa [əʤiːrŋɐ] [med.]] (1) adj. undigested ② n. indigestion [Sk.].
- ಅಜುಗಿಜಿ ajugiji [əʤuqiʤi] (n.) [[soft]] [Ka. mim.] i≆ಅಜಿಗಿಜಿ.
- ?ఆజుర ajura [эఝాణ] ఆజరn. [[plant]] Indian indigo, Indigo plant, *Indigofera tinctoria* L. (Fabaceae) dye (Z. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D44].
- ిఅజురెన్ఁలి ajuranīli [эరృుॉrəni:li] ఆజరెనఁలి n. [[plant]] [Ka. D44] (Z. (Kitt.)) 🌃 ಅಜುರ.
- ಂಅಜೇಯ ajēya [əʤeːyɐ] adj.,m. [hero]] unconquerable, invincible (person) [Sk.].
 - ಅಜ್ಞ 1 ajja [əʤʤv] m. [kin] 1 grandfather 2 word •ಅಟಮಟಿಸು aṭamaṭisu [əʈəməʈisu] [[cheat]] ① vt. used for addressing or referring to an aged man in general with endearment and respect [Ka. D50] =
- ? అజ్ల ajja [ఎర్రెర్డ్ర్మి] n. [[time]] time or circumstance favourable for the purpose, opportunity (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D53].
 - ಅಜ್ಜ ಪಾಲು ajjapālu [əʤʤəpeːlu] n. [[jur.]] grandparents' legitimate share in ancestral property when the children divide the property in Hindu law [Ka. ajja¹ $+ p\bar{a}lu$].
 - ಅಜ್ಜಿ ajji [əʤʤi] f. [kin] (pl. ಅಜ್ಜಿಯರು) 1 grandmother 2 word used for addressing or referring to an aged woman in general with endearment and respect [Ka. D50].

- ಂಅಜಸ್ರ ajasra [эфэsтɐ] ① *adj*. [time]] continual, ●ಅಜ್ನು ajju [эффu] *vt*. [water]] to immerse, to dip (into water etc.) [Ka. D285].
 - ఆజ్ఞ ajña [əɟɲɐ/əgna] adj.,m. [[inf.]] (f. ఆజ్ఞి) ignorant (person) [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಜ್ಞಾತ ajñāta [əɨɲeːtɐ/əgneːtɐ] adj. [(inf.)] 1 unknown 2 unrecognized [Sk.].
 - ಅಜ್ಲಾತವಾಸ ajñātavāsa [əɟɲɐːtəvɐːsɐ] n. [[inf.]] living incognito [Sk.].
 - ಅಜ್ಞಾನ ajñāna [əʤˈˈpeːnɐ/əgneːnɐ] n. [[inf.]] ignorance [Sk.].
 - පකු බ ajñāni [эჭულni/əgnemi] mf. [pers.]] 1 ignorant person, ignoramus 2 simpleton [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಜ್ಞೇಯ ajñēya [әӈре:jɐ/əgne:jɐ] ① adj. [(inf.)] incomprehensible, ununderstandable \bigcirc n. the unknowable, the ununderstandable [Sk.].
 - ? ఆట ata [ətɐ] pron.adj.,pron.n. [[gram.]] so much, that much (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1].
 - ಅಟಕಾಯಿಸು atakāyisu [ətə̆kɐ:jisu] vi. [[hinder]] to obstruct, to impede, to hinder, to resist [H... atăkānā].
 - ಅಟಕಾವು atakāvu [əfəkɐːvu] n. [[hinder]] obstruction, impediment, hindrance [H. atăkāvă].
 - ಅಟತಾಳ atatāļa [ətə̆teː[ɐ] n. [mus.]] (ibc.)) [Sk. aṣṭatāla-] 🎏 ಅಟ್ಟತಾಳ.
 - ಂಅಟನ aṭana [əʈənɐ] n. [[travel]] travel, journey [Sk.]. ಂಅಟನೆ atane [əfəne] n. [(travel)] travel, journey [Sk.] 🕼 ಅಟಣ.
 - ●ಟಮಟ atamata [əʈə̃məʈɐ] n. [[cheat]] 1 lie, falsehood 2 deception, fraud [?].
 - ●ಅಟಮಟಕಾರ aṭamaṭakāra [əʈə̃məʈə̆kɐːrɐ] m. [[cheat]] (f. ಅಟಮಟಕಾರಳು)) 1 liar 2 swindler, fraud [+ $-k\bar{a}_{\underline{r}a}$].
 - 1 to deceive, to misrepresent 2 to cheat, to defraud ② vi. (dat.) to cheat, to deceive, to misrepresent [atamata + -su].
 - ಅಟಲಾಂಟಿಕ ಮಹಾಸಾಗರ atalāmtika mahāsāgara [ətle:ntikə məhe:se:gəre] n. [[geo.]] Atlantic Ocean [Eg. Atlantic + mahāsāgara].
 - ●ఆటవి aṭavi [ətəvi] n. [[geo.]] forest, wood [Sk. aṭa $v\bar{\iota}$ -] = ಅಡವಿ.
 - ಅಟಾಟೋಪ aṭāṭōpa [əfɐːfoːpɐ] n. [show]] vulgar show, display, ostentation [atta "thick"? $+ \bar{a}t\bar{o}pa$].
 - ింటలో atil [ətil] n. [min.]] mud, clay (šm. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D821.
 - ిఅటు atu [əfu] pron.adj.,pron.n. [[gram.]] so much, that much (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1] = ಅಟ.

- అట్స్ atta [əttɐ] 🛈 n. [[arch.]] 1 shelf-like floor under the roof for storing household goods 2 upper storey 3 platform made of bamboo or wooden planks on wooden pillars 4 palate = ಅಂಗುಳು ② (adj.) [high] high [Ka. D93].
- •ಅಟ್ಟ² aṭṭa [əʈʈɐ] numr.,adj. [[number]] ([ibc.)) eight [Sk. asta-].
- ullet ಅಟ್ಟ 3 atta [əttə] (adj.) [[mass]] thick \P ಅಟ್ಟಡವಿ thick forest [?].
 - ಅಟ್ಟಣೆಗೆ attanige [əttə̆nige] n. [[arch.]] stage or platform made up of planks, etc. [? cf. Sk. aṭṭālikā-←Dr.?] [ஊಟ್ಸಳಿಗೆ.
 - ಅಟ್ಟತಾಳ attatāļa [əttəte:le] ಅಟತಾಳ n. [[mus.]] ((ibc.)) N. of a rhythm [Sk. aṣṭatāla-].
- made up of planks, etc. [Ka. *D93].
 - ಅಟ್ಸಹಾಸ attahāsa [əttəhe:se] n. [[laugh]] 1 guffaw, loud and boisterous laughter ¶ ಅವರು ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ತುಂಬ ಬೆಲೆಗೆ ಮಾರಿ ಅಟ್ಟಹಾಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಮೆರೆಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. He is beaming with over-joy after selling the house for a big money. 2 free and lavish living ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ತೀರಿಕೊಂಡ ಮೇಲೆ ಮಗ ಅಟ್ಟಹಾಸ-ದಿಂದ ಮೆರೆದ. The son lead a free and lavish life after the death of his father. [Sk.].
 - ಅಟ್ಸಳಿಗೆ attalige [əttəlige] ಅಟ್ಸಣಿಗೆ n. [[arch.]] 1 small hut or platform built for keeping watch in a field, the floor of which is about 10 to 20 feet above the ground **2** gallery [? cf. Sk. $att\bar{a}lik\bar{a}$ - \leftarrow Dr.?].
- ిఅట్స్ attu [əttu] ① pron.adj. [[gram.]] that many, that much ② pron.adj.,n. [[gram.]] (My. (Kitt.)) many, that much [Ka. D1].
- ఆట్లు attu [əttu] vi. 1 [[water]] to evaporate and become less (naturally or by boiling) 2 to be worn out, to wither (as a face) [Ka. D76].
- ಅಟ್ಟಿಸು¹ attisu [attisu] vt. 1 [[water]] to cause to evaporate (by boiling or by a natural process), to boil down 2 [weak] to cause to be wasted or become worn out [Ka. D76].
- prepare $\langle \langle a \text{ food} \rangle \rangle \otimes n$. [[cook]] cooking [Ka. D76].
- ిలట్స్, ⁴ attu [əttu] (n.) [[proper]] (being)fitting, (being\becoming or proper (Kitt.) [Ka. D78].
 - ఆట్లు, attu [əttu] vt. 1 [fol.]] to run after, to chase, to pursue, to follow 2 [[drive]] to drive $\langle\!\langle$ cattle etc. $\rangle\!\rangle$ 3 [[send]] to send ((person or thing)) 4 [[ext.]] to extend ((the hand, etc.)) [Ka. D79].

- ಅಟ್ಟಿಸು² attisu [attisu] vt. [[fol.]] to cause to pursue or follow, to cause to chase [+ -su caus.].
- ఆట్లు attu [əttu] (n.) [press] (being) crowded or thronged, (being) pressed or squeezed [Ka. D84].
- ఆట్స్, attu [əttu] vi. [stick]] (dat.)) to stick (to), to adhere (to) [Ka. D96].
- †ಅಟ್ರಂಬಳ attumbala [əttumbəlɐ] n. [(cook)] n. kitchen (Hav.) [Ka. D76].
- ಅಟ್ಟುಪು aṭṭuppu [əʈṭuppu] n. [min.]] salt produced by evaporation, sea-salt [Ka. attu² D76 + uppu D2674(a)].
- •ఆటు లో attuli [əttuli] n. 1 [mass] crowd, multitude, state of being squeezed 2 [(trouble)] harassment, annoyance, vexation [Ka. D84].
- ♦ఆట్లు attalu [əttəlu] n. [drama] stage or platform •ఆట్లుల² attuli [əttuli] n. [mammal] animal used for hunting animals of the same species (Mr.380 (Kitt.)) "ಸೋಹುಮ್ಮಗ" [?].
 - ಅಟೆ 1 atte [ətte] n. [[form]] flat and elastic substance, like bark of a tree, sole of a sandal or shoe, etc. [Ka.
 - ?లక్స్ atte [ətte] n. [[insect]] leech (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D99]
 - అట్ 3 atte [ətte] n. [body] 1 headless trunk 2 skeleton [Ka. D100].
 - පස් 4 atte [ətte] n. [[tex.]] weaver's shuttle [?] = ಲಾಳಿ.
 - ಂಆಟ್ಸ್ಫೋಲೆ aṭṭōle [əṭṭo:le] n. [[inf.]] "letter written on palm leaf", letter [$attu^2$ "to send" + $\bar{o}le$].
 - ి ఆట్లు aṭlu [əʈlu n. [min.]] mud, clay (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D82].
 - ಅಠಾರಾಕಚೇರಿ athārākacēri $[at^h exreckatferri]$ n. [adm.] government secretariat of Mysore district comprising of eighteen departments and located in Mysore city [H. $at^h\bar{a}rah\breve{a} + kac\bar{e}ri$].
 - ංප ස ada [ədɐ] (n.) (ibc.) a form taken by the word ಅಡ್ಡ 1 when it appears as the first member of a compound ¶ ಅಡಜಾತಿ crossbreed [Ka. D83].
 - ఆటు, 3 attu [əttu] [cook]] ① vt. to cook to boil, to 'ఆడె' ada [ədɐ] n. [sup.]] stand on which artisans work on various materials (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D86] ⊯ ಅಡೆ⁸.
 - ಅಡ³ ada [ədɐ] n. [[plant]] (libc., an allomorph of ಅ-ਕੋਵੇਂ occurring before words beginning with k- or g-) areca nut, nut palm, areca palm (see grammar above) ¶ ಅಡಕೊತ್ತು a scissor-like instrument for cutting areca nuts [Ka. D88] [金田 2018] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1988] [1

- ? පස⁴ ada [ədɐ] *intrj*. [[call]] hey! (an interjection used in calling a man-servant or one of the lowest sort of people) (Kitt.) [Ka. D70].
- ් පය පයා ada adā [ədə ədɐː] intri. 『call』 [Ka. rep. of ada D70] (Kitt.) 🕼 ಅಡ.
- •ಅಡಂಗು adamgu [ədəngu] vi. [[contain]] [Ka. D63] ™ಾಅಡಗು².

ಅಡಕ aḍaka [əd̞ə̆kɐ] ① n. 1 [[control]] restraint, *ಅಡಗತ್ತಿ aḍagattri [əd̞ə̆gəttri] n. [[tool]] areca nut self-control, discipline 2 [[jur.]] law (2) (n.) 1 (being\compact, abridged (article, book, etc.) ¶ ಅಡಕ ಲೇಖನ abridged article $2 \langle being \rangle contained \P$ ಈ ಲೇಖನ– ದಲ್ಲಿ ಎಲ್ಲ ವಿಷಯಗಳೂ ಅಡಕವಾಗಿವೆ. This article contains all the topics. [Ka. D63].

ಅಡಕತ್ತರಿ adakattari [ədəkəttəri] n. [(tool)] areca nut cutter [Ka. adake + kattari] [ಚಾಅಡಕೆಕತ್ತರಿ.

•ಆಡಕಿಲ್ adakil [ədə̆kil] n. [[arrange, mass]] [Ka. D80] **⊯**ಅಡಕಿಲು.

ಅಡಕಲು adakalu [ədə̆kəlu] n. [[arrange]] heaping or dumping utensils or firewood, etc. or their being in that condition [Ka. *D80] [12 ಅಡಕಿಲು.

- ●ಅಡಕಿಲು adakalu [ədəkilu] ಅಡಕಲು, ಅಡಿಕಿಲ್, ಅಡಿಕಿಲ, පයිදුී , පයිදුවා n. 1 [arrange] heaping or dumping utensils or firewood, etc. or their being in that condition 2 [mass] mass, heap [Ka. adaku *D80 + -ilu]. ಅಡಕು¹ adaku [ədəku] ಅಡಿಕು, ಅಡುಂಕು, ಅಡುಕು vt. 1 [control] to bring into control, to suppress 2 [contain] to pack ((closing, books, etc.)) without order 3 [[contain]] to enclose ((a photo, different document, etc. \(\) (in a letter) [Ka. D63].
- ಅಡಕು 2 adaku [ədə̆ku] vt. [[arrange]] to pile (firewood, books, water vessels, etc.) [Ka. D80] **⊯**ಅಡುಕು.
- •ಅಡಕು³ adaku [эdặku] vt. [(move)] to transport [?] 🍞 ಅಡುಕು.

ಅಡಕೆ adake [adəke] ಅಡಕ್ತೆ, ಅಡಿಕೆ², ಅಡ್ತೆ, ಅಳಕೆ n. [[plant]] areca nut or tree, Areca catechu L. (Arecaeae) [Ka. D88].

ಅಡಕೆಕತ್ತರಿ adakekattari [adəkekəttəri] ಅಡಕತ್ತರಿ n. 1 [(lux.)] areca nut cutter [see Fig.] 2 [trouble] (fig.) being caught between two conflicting forces, predicament [+ kattari].

ಅಡಕೆಮರ aḍakemara [aḍĕkemərɐ] n. [[plant]] areca nut palm, Areca catechu [+ mara].



areca núť cutter ಅ− ಡಕೆಕತ್ತರಿ

ಅಡಕೆಲೆ adakele [adəkele] n. [lux] areca nut and betel leaf (used for chewing) [Ka. adake D88 + ele]. ಅಡಕೊತ್ತು adakottu [adškottu] n. 1 [[lux.]] areca nut cutter 2 [trouble] plight, predicament [Ka. adake D88 + ottu].

- ?ಅಡಗತ್ತಿ adagatti [ədəॅgətti] n. [[lux.]] areca nut cutter (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. adake D88 + katti] [ಿ ಅಡಕತ್ತಿ.
- cutter [Ka. adake D88 + kattari] [ಚಾಅಡಕತ್ತಿ.

ಅಡಗಲ್ಲು adagallu [ədəgəllu] n. [[tool]] anvil [Ka. D86].

ಂಅಡಗು¹ adagu [ədəğu] n. [[body]] muscle; meat, flesh [Ka. D60].

ಅಡಗು² adagu [ədəğqu] vi. 1 [(contain)] to be contained (in) ¶ ಕರಿಯು ಕನ್ನಡಿಯೊಳಗೆ ಅಡಗಿದಂತೆ (Bv.) As an elephant is contained in a mirror 2 [posture] to crouch (esp. for concealment) 3 [[hide]] to hide oneself, to conceal oneself, to go into hiding 4 [control] to be subdued, to be suppressed 5 [[peace]] to subside, to be assuaged (as pain, anger, hunger, cyclone, etc.) [Ka. D631.

- •ಅಡಗಿಸು adagisu [ədəğisu] vt. 1 [[press]] to repress, to suppress, subdue 2 [hide] to hide, to conceal 3 [[peace]] to appease, to quench, to soothe [+ -isu
- \diamond ಅಡಗು 3 adagu [ədə̆gu]n. $oldsymbol{1}$ [[agree]] \langle beinganglefit, agreeable 2 [agree] (being) beautiful [Ka. D78] (Kitt.).

ಅಡಚಣೆ adacane [ədətfəne] n. [trouble] 1 hindrance, hurdle 2 difficulty, trouble, inconvenience [M. adăcană].

?ಅಡಚು¹ adacu [ədətfu]*vt.* 1 [(contain]] to press down, to pack, to stuff in 2 [soc.] to humble, to silence 3 [[press]] to shut ((as the mouth)) [Ka. D63] (Kitt.).

?ಅಡಚು² adacu [ədətʃu] vt. [[strike]] to rap, to cuff (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D77].

ಅಡತಡೆ adatade [ədətəde] ಅಡೆತಡೆ n. [[trouble]] [ada + *taḍe*] = ಅಡೆತಡೆ.

ಅಡನಾಡಿ aḍanāḍi [ədə̆nɐːdi] ಅಡಾೃಡ ① (adj.) 0 [med.] 'irregular pulse' 1 [time] odd (as time), inappropriate (as time) ② mf. [[pers.]] 1 perverse person 2 good-for-nothing person, useless person [Ka. adda $+ n\bar{a}di$].

? පෙක්ත් adane [ədəne] *adv*. [across]] crosswise (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D83].

- ಅಡಪ adapa [ədəpp] ಅಡೆಪ, ಹಡಪ n. (contain) 1 pouch used to carry areca nut and betel leaves 2 barber's dressing pouch [Ka. D64, T1948] = ಹಡಪ.
- ಂಅಡಪವಳ adapavala [ədəpəvəlɐ] m. [lux.]] (f. ಅ-ಡಪವಳಿತಿ)) 1 man who carries his master's areca nut pouch 2 [hyg.] barber [Ka. adapa + -vala].
- ಂಅಡಪವಳಿತಿ adapavaliti [ədəpəvəliti] n. [[lux.]] woman who carries his master's areca nut pouch [Ka. 🏻 ಅಡರ್ಚ್ adarcu [ədərtfu] vt. [[up]] to raise, to lift adapa + -valiti].
- ●ಅಡಪಿಗ adapiga [ədəĕpiqɐ] m. [(lux.)] man who carries his master's areca nut pouch [Ka. adapa D64 + -iga] = ಅಡಪವಳ 1.
 - ಅಡಪು¹ adapu [ədəpu] ಅಡಪು, ಅಡವು, ಅಡರ್ಪ, ಅಡಹು n. 1 [[safety]] shelter, refuge 2 [[sure]] pawn, pledge [Ka. D79].
- •ಅಡಫ)² adapu [ədəpu] n. [[posture]] a posture (in dancing), pose (in dancing) [Ka. adaru + -pu].
- ?ಅಡಬಲ adabala [ədə̆bəlɐ] n. [(body, food)] flesh, meat (DEDR) [Ka. D60] 🕼 ಅಡಬಳ.
- •ಅಡಬಳ¹ adabala [ədə̆bə[ɐ] n. [[body, food]] flesh, •ಅಡಲು⁴ adalu [ədə̆lu]n. [[plant]]bush, clump, thicket meat [Ka. *D60].
- •ಅಡಬಳ² adabala [ədə̆bə[ɐ] m. [[cook]] cook [Ka. ಂಅಡವಿ adavi [ədəvi] n. [[geo.]] forest, jungle [Sk. *D76] 🎏 ಅಡುವಳ.
- ?ಅಡಬೆ adabe [ədə̆be] n. [(cattle]] (tab.) perverse, wanton, disobedient cattle (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3869] 🕼 ಹಡಬೆ.
- ಅಡಮಾನ adamāna [ədəme:ne] n. [sure] pledge, pawn, security [Ka. ada + māna].
- ?ಅಡಯಾಳ adayāla [ədəjɐː/ɐ] n. [(symbol)] mark, sign (Kitt.) [Ka. D89].
- •ಅಡರ್¹ adar [ədər] vi. [(spread)] 1 to climb, to ascend 2 to pounce (upon), to rush (upon), to attack, to assault [Ka. D77] 🕼 ಅಡರು.
- •ಅಡರ್² adar [ədər] ಅಡರು vi. [[gram.]] to join (as a phoneme or morpheme to roots) [Ka. D79].
- ●ಅಡರ್³ adar [ədər] ಅಡರು vi. [spread] to appear in numbers, to spread over, to cover, to amass (as clouds) [Ka. D84].
- †පස්ව adari [ədəri] n. [[plant]] (Gowda) small branch [Ka. D67].
- †පස්රා¹ adaru [əđəru] (n.) [[plant]] (Hav.) twig [Ka.
 - ಅಡರು 2 adaru [ədəru] ಅಡರ್ vi. [[up]] 1 to climb, to mount, to ascend 2 to attack, to pounce upon [Ka. D77].

ಅಡರಿಸು¹ adarisu [ədərisu] vt. [[up]] to raise [+ -isu caus.].

- ಅಡರು³ adaru [ədəru] ಅಡರ್ vi. [[spread]] to spread (over) ¶ ಈ ಊರಿನಲಿ ಮಲೆರಿಯಾ ಅಡರಿದೆ The malaria has spread in this town. [Ka. *D84] cf. ಅಡರು².
- ಅಡರಿಸು² adarisu [ədə̆risu] vt. [[spread]] to spread, to stretch [+ -isu].
- [Ka. *D77].
- ●ಅಡರ್ಚು² adarcu [ədərtfu] vt. 1 [join] to join, to attach 2 [away] to push, to shove away [Ka. D79].
- ಂಅಡರ್ಪ adarpu [ədərpu] n. 1 [[safety]] shelter, refuge 2 [[sure]] pawn, pledge [Ka. D79] [🖙 ಅಡಪು.
- පස්පා¹ adalu [ədə̃lu] () vi. [move] to shake, to tremble ② n. [move] tremor [Ka. D74].
- ಅಡಲು² adalu [ədə̆lu] n. [min.] mud, clay [Ka.
- ಅಡಲು³ adalu [ədə̆lu] *vi*. [[grief]] to grieve, to be afflicted [Te. D276].
- [?].
- atavī- M.25].
 - ಅಡವಿಪಾಲು adavipālu [ədə̆vipɐːlu] n. [[trouble]] "wilderness-lot," miserable lot, ruin [adavi + $p\bar{a}lu$] = ಕಾಡುಪಾಲು (com.).
 - ಅಡವಿಪಾಲಾಗು aḍavipālāgu [ədə̆vipe:le:gu] vi. [(trouble)] 1 to abscond, to decamp, to run away 2 to be ruined, to be lost $[+\bar{a}gu]$.
- ಅಡವಿಬೀಳು adavibīļu [ədə̆vibiː[u] vi. 1 [(hide)] to run into a forest 2 [moral] (fig.) to go astray 3 [agr.] to be ruined (as agricultural land) $[+b\bar{\imath}lu]$.
- ●ಅಡವು¹ adavu [ədə̆vu] n. [[proper]] suitableness, properness in size (as the thickness of a rope, etc.) [Ka. D78].
 - ಅಡವು² adavu [ədə̆vu] ಅಡಹು n. 1 [safety] shelter, refuge 2 [[sure]] pawn, pledge, mortgage [Ka. D79] = ಅಡಫು.
 - ಅಡವಿಕ್ಕು adavikku [ədə̆vikku] vt. [[sure]] to pawn, to pledge, to mortgage [adavu + ikku] = \hbar ປລ.
 - ಅಡವಿಡು adavidu [ədə̆vidu] vt. [[sure]] to pawn, to pledge, to mortgage [Ka.] = わてむ.
 - ಅಡವು³ adavu [ədə̆vu] n. [hinder] 1 impediment, anything to obstruct 2 stone to keep door open [Ka. D831.

- ಅಡಸು adasu [ədə̆su] (1) vt. 1 [[press]] to press down, to squeeze 2 [contain] to cram, to stuff (into) 3 『press〗 to trample upon ¶ ಚಾಮುಂಡಿ ಮಹಿಷಾಸುರನನು ಅಡಸಿ ಹಿಡಿದಳು. Goddess Chamundi trampled Mahishasura under her leg. 4 [[attack]] to attack, to pounce upon, to assault ② vi. [occur] to happen, to befall, to come about (as a disease or misfortune) ¶ ನನಗೆ ನೀರಡಿಕೆ ಅಡ-ಸಿತು. I got thirsty. [?].
- •ಆಡಹು adahu [əqəhu] n. [safety, safe] [Ka. *D79] ?ಆಡಕೆಬಾಲ್ಗಡ adikebāļegida [əqikebæ;[egidæ] n. ⊯ಾ ಅಡಪು¹.
 - ಅಡಾವುಡಿ adāvudi [ədɐːvŭdi] n. 1 [fear]] panic, alarm, confusion (as by foreign invasion, dacoits, etc.) 2 [speed] hurry, haste, rashness, impetuosity, thoughtlessness [Ka. D71].
 - පබ 1 adi [ədi] n. [[low]] $\mathbf{1}$ [[body]] foot $\mathbf{2}$ [[metr.]] foot, measure of 12 inches 3 [move] footstep 4 [low] bottom, base 5 [pros.] foot of a poem 6 [mind] (fig.) depth (of mind) ¶ ಅವರು ಹಿತವಾದ ಮಾತು ಆಡುತ್ತಾರೆ, ಆದರೆ ಮನಸ್ಸಿನ ಅಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬೇರೆ ವಿಚಾರಗಳಿವೆ. He speaks kind words but he has something else in the bottom of his mind. 7 〖sup.〗 support, foundation, basis ¶ ಅವನ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆಗೆ පඹ තුළ . There is no basis for his research. [Ka. D72] cf. NK tala.
- $^{?}$ පඹ 2 adi [ədi] n. [[cook]] cooking (Kitt.) [Ka. D76].
- ి అది 3 adi [ədi] n. [beat]] beating, blow (T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D77].
- ి అది 4 adi [ədi] n. [[min.]] mud, clay(?) [Ka. D82] (Kitt.).
- •ଓ \mathbb{Q}^5 adi [\mathbb{Q}^5] n. the piece of wood, stone or metal on which artisans put the article which they work on, a support [Ka. D86?, *D72 "base"] = ಅಡಿಕಲ್ಲು ⊯ ಅಡೆ.
- ಿಅಡಕಬಾಟ್ಗಡ adikabāregida [ədikəbe:legidɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D62] (DEDR) [127 ಅಡಿಕೆಬಾಟ್ಗಿಡ.
- •පඔජීල් aḍikil [əḍĭkil] n. [arrange] [Ka. D80] இ⊕ಡಕಿಲು.
- •පඕසීව adikila [ədĭkilɐ] n. [arrange] [Ka. *D80] ு ಅಡಕಿಲು.
- •පට්ටී adikili [ədĭkili] n. [arrange] [Ka. *D80] **⊯**ಅಡಕಿಲು.
 - පසිස්පා aḍikilu [əḍĭkilu] n. [arrange] [Ka. *D80] ⊯ ಅಡಕಿಲು.
- ●ಅಡಿಕು adiku [ədĭku] vt. [move] to send [Ka. ?].
- ి అదికే 1 adike [əĭdike] n. [[food]] [Ka. adu D76 + -ige] (Kitt.) 🎏 ಅಡುಗೆ.

- පයි€් adike [ədĭke] n. [plant] [Ka. D88].
- ಅಡಕಿಕತ್ತರಿ adikekattari [ədĭkekəttəri] ಅಡಕತ್ತರಿ n. [[lux.]] 1 areca nut cutter 2 [[trouble]] plight, predicament [Ka. adike D88 + kattari].
- †ಅಡಿಕೆಕಸ adikekasa [ədikekəsɐ] n. [[plant]] East Indian globe thistle, Spheranthus indicus, L. (Asteraceae) → pharm. (KPN) = ಬೋಡು ಕಡಲೆ ಸೊಪು [Ka. D62].
- [[plant]] a climbing herb, Cucumis pubescens Willd. ((St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D62].
- ೦ಅಡಿಗ adiga [əd̪ĭgɐ] m. [(soc.)] ((f. ಅಡಿಗಳು)) servant, domestic attendant [Ka. adi D72 + -ga].
- ಅಡಿಗಟ್ಟು adigattu [ədigəttu] n. [arch.]] foundation, basis, support [adi D72 + kattu].
- ಅಡಿಗಡಿಗೆ adigadige [ədigədige] adv. [[time]] 1 from step to step, at every step 2 again and again, frequently [Ka. adige + adige] = ಮೇಲಿಂದಮೇಲೆ.
- •ಅಡಗಲ್ adigal [ədigəl] n. [arch.] [Ka. adi D72 + kallu] 🕼 ಅಡಿಗಲ್ಪು 1.
- ಅಡಿಗಲ್ಲು 1 adigallu [ədigəllu] ಅಡಿಕಲ್ n. [[arch.]] stone used for the foundation [Ka. adi D72 + kallu]. ಅಡಿಗಲ್ಲು ² aḍigallu [əḍigəllu] ಅಡಿಗಲ್, ಅಡೆಕಲು, ಅ-ಡೆಗಲ್ n. [(arch.)] anvil [Ka. ade D86 + kallu] [128 ಅ-ಡೆಗಲ್ಲು.
- •ಅಡಿಗಾಲು aḍigālu [əḍigɐːlu] n. [[body]] leg below the knee $[adi^1 + k\bar{a}lu]$.
- ಅಡಿಗೆ adige [ədĭge] n. [[food]] [Ka. adu + -ge D76] [≇ಅಡುಗೆ.
- ಅಡಿಗೆಭಟ್ಪ adigebhatta [ədĭgebhəttɐ] m. [[food]] Brahmin cook [Ka. $adige + b^h atta$].
- ಅಡಿಗೆಮನೆ adigemane [əd̪ĭgeməne] n. [[cook.]] kitchen [+ mane].
- ಅಡಿಗೆಮಾಡು aḍigemāḍu [ədǐgemɐːdu] vi. [[food]] to cook [+ mādu].
- †ಅಡಿಗೆರ adigera [ədigere] n. [[contain]] (Gowda) pot [Ka. D75].
- ●ಅಡಿಗೆವಜ, aḍigevajra [ədĭgevəʤrɐ] n. [min.]] artificial diamond [Ka. adige D76 + vajra] = ಕೃತಕ ವಜ್ಯ (com.).
 - ಅಡಿಗ್ಗೆ adigai [ədigəi] n. [body] palm of the hand stretched to receive something ¶ ಅವನು ಎಷ್ಟೇ ಪ್ರಯ-ತ್ರಪಟ್ಟರೂ ಅವನದು ಅಡಿಗೈ. Whatever he may struggle (he remains always poor and) he has to stretch his hand (for asking for alms.) [Ka. $adi^1 + kai$].

- [Ka. $adi^1 + tippani$].
- ಂಅಡಿದೀಪ adidīpa [ədidi:pe] n. [light] footlight [Ka. ಂಅಡುಂಬುಬಳ್ಳಿ aduṃbuballi $adi^1 + d\bar{\imath}pa$].
 - ಅಡಿಪಾಯ adipāya [ədipe:ja] n. [arch.] foundation, base, basement [Ka. $adi^1 + p\bar{a}ya < Sk. p\bar{a}da$ -].
 - ಅಡಿಮಟ, adimatta [ədiməttə] adv. [ext.]] to the bottom or root ¶ ಅಡಿಮಟ್ಟ ನೋಡಿದರೆ ಸತ್ಯ ಗೊತ್ತಾಗಬಹುದು. If you look at the bottom you may find the truth. [Ka. $adi^1 + matta$].
 - ಅಡಿಮುಖ adimukha [ədimukhɐ] n. [low] lower surface [Ka. $adi^1 + muk^ha$].
 - ಅಡಿಮುಡಿ adimudi [ədimudi]n. [[body]] from beginning to end, head to foot, top to toe ¶ ಅವನ ಅಡಿಮುಡಿ ವಿಷವೇ ಇದೆ. He is poisonous from top to toe. [Ka. adi^1 + mudi].
- ಅಡಿಮೆ adime [ədǐme] (1) n. [[soc.]] slavery, state of being a slave ② mf. slave [Ka. $adi^1 + -me$].
- ಅಡಿಮೇಲಾಗು adimēlāgu [up:sl:emibe] [posture] to become upside down, to be uprooted (trees, etc.) [Ka. $adi^1 + m\bar{e}lu + \bar{a}gu$].
- ಅಡಿಯ adiya [ədije] m. ((f. ಅಡಿಯಳ್)) 1 ((soc.)) servant 2 [[ethn.]] (DK) member of a caste in the South Kannada district who is engaged in agriculture or manual labour [Ka. D72].
- ಅಡಿಯಾಳು adiyālu [ədije:|u] mf. [soc.] 1 servant, person employed for domestic duties 2 (fig.) henchman [Ka. $adi^1 + \bar{a}lu^1$].
- ಅಡಿಯಾಳುತನ aḍiyāļutana [əḍijɐː[ŭtənɐ] n. [(soc.)] 1 servanthood 2 (fig.) (NK) servility, being a henchman [Ka. $adiy\bar{a}lu + -tana$] = ಚಾಕರಿ.
- ಅಡಿಯಿಡು adiyidu [ədijidu]*vi*. [[move]] to step, plant the foot, take a step [Ka. $adi^1 + idu$] = ಹೆಜ್ಜೆ ಯಿಡು.
- ಅಡಿಯೂರು aḍiyūru [əḍiju:ru] vi. 1 [move] 'to plant the foot firmly' 2 [[soc.]] to take root, to stand firmly [Ka. $adi^1 + \bar{u}ru$].
- ಅಡಿಹತ್ತು aḍihattu [əḍihəttu] vi. [join] to stick to the bottom of a vessel (when rice etc. is cooked) [Ka. $adi^1 + hattu^2$].
- ಅಡೀಸೇರು aḍīsēru [əḍiːseːru] n. [[metr.]] (NK) measure of corn of 2 and a half seers (sēru), (the measure of a sēru varies in various parts of the country) [M. adaśērī < adīcă śēră T651.2 + T13106].
- ಂಆಡು adu [ədu] ① vt. [cook]] (past ಅರ್ಟ್ಟ್ –)) to cook •ಅಡೆ⁸ ade [əde] ಅಡಿ⁵ n. [sup.]] short log of wood on = ಅಡಿಗೆ ಮಾಡು ② vi. to be cooked [Ka. D76].

- ಅಡಿಟಿಪ್ಪಣಿ adițippaṇi [ədiṭippəṇi] n. [[inf.]] footnote ಅಡುಂಕು aduṃku [əduŋku] vt. [[move]] to pile, to heap up [Ka. *D80] [@ ಅಡಕು.
 - $\lceil \text{odumbuballi} \rceil n$. [[plant]] a creeping plant, goat's foot creeper, Ipomoea pes-caprae (L.) R.Br. (Convolvulaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D65] = ಬಂಗಡಿವಲ್ಲಿ *[IMP 234].
 - ●ಅಡುಕು aduku [ədŭku] ಅಡಕು³, ಅಡಿಕು, ಅಡುಂಕು *vt.* [move] to transport [?] *[IMP 234].
 - ಅಡುಗೂಲಜ್ಜಿ aḍugūlajji [əqŭugu:ləʤʤi] f. [[cook]] 1 (his.) old woman who provided board for money to travellers in olden times 2 (vulg.) old woman [Ka. adu "to cook" + $k\bar{u}lu$ + "food" ajji].
 - ಅಡುಗೆ aduge [ədŭge] ಅಡಿಗೆ, ಅಟ್ಡ್ n. [[cook]] 1 (act of)cooking 2 dish (that which has been cooked), cooked food [Ka. D76].
 - †ಅಡುರು aḍuru [əḍïru] n. [plant]] small and thin branch of a tree (Bark.) [Ka. D67].
 - ಂಅಡುವಳ aduvala [ədŭvəlɐ] ಅಡಬಳ, ಅಡುವಳ್ಳ m. [(cook.)] (f. ಅಡುವಳಿತಿ) cook [Ka. adu D76 + -vala].
 - ?ಅಡುಸು adusu [ədǔsu] n. [[min.]] mud, clay (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D82 \leftarrow Te.].
 - ಅಡುಸೋಗೆ adusõge [ədə̆soːge] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D346] 🕼 ಆಡುಸೋಗೆ.
 - ? පස් ade [əde] n. [[cook]] cooking (My (Kitt.)) [Ka. D761.
 - පස් 2 ade [əde] vi. to strike or throw with the finger (for threatening, cautioning, etc.) ¶ ಅಮ್ಮ ಬೆರಳಿನಿಂದ ಅಡೆದು ಬುದ್ದಿ ಮಾತು ಹೇಳಿದಳು. The mother admonished (her child) by waiving a finger. [Ka. D77].
 - ●ಅಡ³ ade [əde] ① vt. to get. to obtain ② vi. to come to one's hands, to be obtained [Ka. ←D79].
 - ? පස්⁴ ade [əde] n. [[min.]] mud, clay [Ka. D82] (*Kitt.*).
 - •ಆಡೆ⁵ ade [əde] ① vt. [[free]] to confine, to enclose, to imprison, to stop the passage, to close up (Kitt.) (2) vi. [free] to be enclosed, to be barred, to be shut up, to be choked (Kitt.) [Ka. D83].
 - ullete ade [əde] n. [[mass]] sticky mass, a lump as of dates, tamarind, etc. [Ka. D84].
 - ಅಡೆ⁷ ade [əde] n. [[agr.]] unripe fruits, such as mangoes, bananas, etc., stocked inside hay to ripen them sooner [Ka. D85].
 - ಅಡೆಹಾಕು adehāku [ədehe:ku] vt. [agr.] to stock ((unripe fruits, such as mangoes, bananas, etc.\\right\)inside hay to ripen them sooner $[+ h\bar{a}ku]$.
 - which artisans work on various materials [Ka. D86].

adda + kattu].

- ಅಡੰ 9 ade [əde] n. [[cook]] a kind of (thick) $d\bar{o}se$ prepared with fairly loose mixture of broken rice and green gram (or other kinds of pulse) [Ka. D87].
- †පත්¹⁰ ade [əde] *n*. [[wear]] [[cloth]] (CK) warp left without woof near the end of a sari, etc. [?].
 - ಅಡೆ 11 ade [əde] n. [[prot.]] patronage, shelter, refuge \P ಯಾವ ರಾಜರ ಅಡೆ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಅವನು ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ರಚಿಸಿದ. He wrote literature without any patronage of a king. [Ka.?].
- ಅಡೆ 12 ade [əde] n. [[excr.]] dried cake of cow dung used as fuel [Ka.? cf. ade^6].
- පස් 13 ade [əde] n. [belief]] confidence, trust, belief ($\S md. 91$) [?].
- ●ಅಡೆ¹⁴ ade [əde] vt. [(contain]] to stuff [Ka.?].
- •ಅಡೆಗಲ್ adegal [ədegəl] n. [[tool]] anvil [Ka. D86]. ಅಡೆತಡೆ adetade [ədetəde] n. 1 [[hinder]] obstacle, hindrance, impediment 2 [[control]] check, restraint, constraint [Ka. ade (echo)? + tade] [] ಅಡತಡೆ.
 - ಅಡೆಪ adepa [ədĕpɐ] n. [[contain]] [Ka. D64, T1948] Iጬ ಅಡಪ.
- ? అడ్కాబులుల్లు aḍkebīrubaḷḷi [əḍkebi:tubəḷḷi] n. [plant] elephant creeper *Pothos scandens* L. (Araceae), a woody climber, climbing and rooting on the stem of trees (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D90].
- egg ¹ adda [əddɐ] ① (n.) **1** [posture] 〈being〉crosswise, transverse **2** [posture] 〈being〉horizontal (as a tree, pole, etc.) **3** [hinder] 〈being〉in the way, being obstructive **4** [value] 〈being〉out of place, 〈being〉awkward, 〈being〉substandard ② n. **1** [hinder]] obstacle †**2** [arch.] wooden beam (CK) [Ka.D83].
- •ಅಡ್ಡ ೦ಬರು addambaru [əddəmbəru] vi. [[hinder]] (dat.)) 1 to come in the way (of) 2 to obstruct, to hinder [Ka. adda³ + baru].
- •ಅಡ್ಡ ಂಬೀಳು aḍḍaṃbīļu [əḍḍəmbi:[u] vi. [[soc.]] [Ka. aḍḍa + -ṃ] ಿ ಅಡ್ಡ ಬೀಳು.
 - ಅಡ್ಡ ಕಟ್ಟು addakattu [əddəkəttu] ಅಡ್ಡಂಗಟ್ಟು, ಅಡ್ಡ ಗ-ಟ್ಟು vt. [[hinder]] to obstruct the way (as a tree, robber, etc.) [Ka. adda + kaṭṭu].
 - ಅಡ್ಡ ಕಥೆ addakathe [əddəkəthe] n. [[lit.]] minor or secondary story woven into a longer story, e.g., the story of King Nala in Mahabharata [Ka. adda + kathe].
- •ಅಡ್ಡ ಕಸಬ addakasabi [əddəkəsəbi] *mf*. [work] one who is occupied in a job which is not his family profession [Ka. *addakasabu* + -i].

- •ಅಡ್ಡ ಕಸಬು addakasubu [əddəkəsə̆bu] ಅಡ್ಡ ಕಸುಬು n. [work]] job which is not one's own profession [Ka. adda + kasabu].
- •ಅಡ್ಡ ಕಸುಬು addakasabu [əddəkəsŭbu] n. [[work]] || [ಆರಡ್ತ ಕಸಬು.
- •ಅಡ್ಡಂಗಟ್ಟು addamgattu [əddəŋgəttu] vt. [[hinder]] [Ka. addam + kattu] [ि ಅಡ್ಡ ಕಟ್ಟು. ಅಡ್ಡ ಗಟ್ಟು addagattu [əddəgəttu] vt. [[hinder]] [Ka.
- •ಅಡ್ಡ ಗಲ addagala [əddəgəlɐ] n. [[place]] width (of a street, etc.) [Ka. adda + agala].
 - ಅಡ್ಡ ಗವಿತೆ aḍḍagavite [əḍḍəgəvite] n. [[lit.]] inferior poem, sub-standard poem [Ka. + *kavite*].
 - ಅಷ್ಟ ಗೀಚು aḍḍagīcu [əddəgi:tʃu] n. [form] line across the page (to cancel or make it unusable), transverse line [Ka. $+ g\bar{\imath}cu$].
 - ಅಡ್ಡ ಗೆರೆ addagere [əddəğere] n. [form] line across the page (to cancel or make it unusable), transverse line [Ka. + gere].
- ಆಡ್ಡ ಗೊಂಬು addagombu [əddəgombu] n. [[plant]] branch grown in an odd manner or direction [Ka. + kombu].
- ಅಡ್ಡ ಗೋಡೆ addagode [əddəgo:de]n. [arch.] partition wall, transverse wall [Ka.+ $g\bar{o}de$].
- පස් සාම aḍḍajāti [əḍḍəʤe;ti] *n.* [[agr.]] (pej.) mongrel, hybrid [Ka. *aḍḍa + jāti*].
- ಅಡ್ಡ ಜ್ಞಾನ addajñāna [əddəjɲɐ:nɐ/əddəgnɐ:nɐ] n. [[care]] distraction, lack of concentration ¶ ಓದುವಾ- ಗ ಅಡ್ಡ ಜ್ಞಾನ ಇರಬಾರದು. You should not be absent-minded while studying. [Ka. adda + jñāna].
- ಅಡ್ಡ ತಳಿ addatali [əddətəli] n. [[bio.]] crossbreed, mongrel, hybrid [Ka. adda + tali].
- ಅಡ್ಡ ತೊಡರು aḍḍatoḍaru [əḍḍətoḍĕru] n. [[hinder]] obstacle(s) [Ka. *aḍḍa + toḍaru*].
- ಅಡ್ಡ ದಾರಿ addadāri [əddəde:ri] n. [[traf.]] 1 path running across the main road 2 wrong path 3 [[bad]] (fig.) wrong course of conduct [Ka. $+ d\bar{a}ri$].
- ಅಡ್ಡ ದುರುಬು aḍḍadurubu [əḍḍəḍurǔbu] [makeup]] knot of the hair, put on one side of the head (by a woman, which is an unusual thing) [Ka. aḍḍa + tu-rubu].
- ಆಡ್ಡ ದೊಲೆ addadole [əddədole] n. [[arch.]] transverse beam [Ka. *adda* + *tole*].
- ಅಡ್ಡ ನಗೆ addanage [əddənəge] n. [bio.] halfsuppressed derisive laughter [Ka. adda + nage].

ಅಡ್ಡ ನಾಮ aḍḍanāma [əḍḍənɐːmɐ] n. 1 [[name]] family name, surname 2 [[name]] nickname, sobriquet 3 [[symbol]] sectarian mark drawn with ash or white clay on their foreheads by Shaivites [Ka. aḍḍa + nāma] ಅಡ್ಡ ನಾಮ.

පසු විභාත් aḍḍaniluvu [əḍḍənilŭvu] *n.* [[form]] length and breadth; warp and woof [Ka. aḍḍa + ni-luvu].

ಅಡ್ಡ ನುಡಿ addanudi [əddənudi] n. [[speech]] word that interrupts a speech [Ka. + nudi].

ಅಡ್ಡ ಪಂಕ್ತಿ addapamkti [əddəpəŋkti] n. [[form]] 1 side-row of people at dinner, speech, etc., where unimportant people are accommodated o2 [[lit.]] line(s) in a different meter from the main body [Ka. + paṃkti].

ಅಡ್ಡ ಪಲ್ಲ ಕ್ಕ್ರಿ addapallakki [əddəpəlləkki] n. [[traf.]] a palanquin carried transversely (a prerogative of gurus) [see Fig.] [Ka. adda + pallakki].



ಅಡ್ಡ ಬರು addabaru [əddəbəru] vi. [move] to cross one's way [Ka. adda + baru].

ಅಷ್ಣ ಬಾಯಿಹಾಕು aḍḍabāyihāku [əḍḍəbɐ:jihɐ:ku] vi. [[speech]] to intervene or interrupt verbally [Ka. aḍḍa + bāyi + hāku].

•ಅಡ್ಡ ಬೀಳು aḍḍabīḷu [əḍḍəbiː[u] vi. [soc.]] (past ಬಿ- ದ್ –) to prostrate [Ka. $adda^1 + b\bar{\imath}lu$].

ಅಡ್ಡ ಮಾತು aḍḍamātu [əḍḍəmɐ:tu] n. [speech]] word that is out of context, speech that deviates from its intent, word out of place [Ka. $adda + m\bar{a}tu$].

ಅಡ್ಡ ಮಾರ್ಗ addamārga [əddəmerrge] n. 1 [[traf.]] transverse road, road running across the main road 2 [[traf.]] wrong path 3 [[ethics]] (fig.) wrong course of conduct [Ka. adda + mārga].

ಅಡ್ಡ ಮೋರೆ aḍḍamōre [əḍḍəmo:re] n. [[body]] averted face [Ka. aḍḍa + mōre].

ಅಡ್ಡ ರಸ್ತೆ addaraste [əddərəste] n. [[traf.]] 1 crossroad, road running across the main road 2 crossroad, place where two roads cross each other [Ka. adda + raste].

පසු ක් අශ්යාවි [əddəve:le] n. [time] untimely \bullet පසු ති addaṇi hour, wrong time, inappropriate time [Ka. adda + $v\bar{e}le$]. පසු තී r addaṇi

అడ్డ నుళి addasuli [əddəsuli] vi. [move] to move about deviating from one's aim or errand [Ka. adda + suli].

ಅಡ್ಡ ಹಾಕು addahāku [əddəhɐ:ku] vt.,vi. 1 to obstruct, to impede, to hamper \P ನನಗೆ/ನನ್ನ ನ್ನು ಅವರು ಅಡ್ಡ ಹಾಕಿದರು. He came in my way. 2 to obstruct the way, to intercept \P ಕೃಷ್ಣ ರಾಧೆಗೆ/ರಾಧೆಯನ್ನು ಅಡ್ಡ ಹಾಕಿದ. Krishna stopped Radha on the way. [Ka. $adda + h\bar{a}ku$].

*ಅಡ್ಡ ಹಾದಿ addahādi [əddəhe:di] n. [[traf.]] 1 'transverse road, road running across the main road' 2 bypath 3 wrong path 4 [[ethics]] wrong course of conduct [Ka. adda + hādi].

ಆಡ್ಡ ಹಾಯು aḍḍahāyu [əḍḍəhɐ:ju] vi. [[move]] (dat.)) to cross one's way, to to intersect, to thwart [Ka. aḍḍa + hāyu].

ಆಡ್ಡ ಹೆಸರು addahesaru [əddəhesəru] n. 1 [[name]] surname, family name 2 [[name]] nickname, sobriquet [Ka. adda + hesaru].

ಅಡ್ಡ ಳತೆ addalate [əddələte] n. [[size]] breadth, width [Ka. *adda* + *alate*].

ಅಡ್ಡಾ ಗು addagu [əddə:gu] vi. 1 [[rest]] to lie down to rest 2 [[hinder]] to hinder, to obstruct ¶ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ಉತ್ಪಾದನ ಕೇಂದ್ರದ ಸ್ಥಾಪನಕ್ಕೆ ಪರಿಸರವಾದಿಗಳು ಅಡ್ಡಾದರು. Environmentalists opposed to setting up the power generation station. [Ka. $adda + \bar{a}gu$].

ಅක ක් addādu [ədde:du] vi. [move] to stroll, to promenade, to hover [Ka. $adda + \bar{a}du$].

ಂಅಡ್ಡಾಯುಧ aḍḍāyudʰa [əḍḍɐ:judʰɐ] n. [[weapon]] a sword with a curved edge, scimitar [Ka. aḍḍa + āyudʰa].

• ಅಡ್ಡ 2 adda [əddɐ]n. [[money]] name of a coin current before the British period of the value of $\frac{7}{16}$ rupees [Ka. D104/Sk. ard^ha -].

ಅಡ್ಡ 3 adda [əddʊ] (n.) [time]] (being) unseasonable [Ka. D84?/D83?].

ಅಡ್ಡ ಮಳೆ addamale [əddəməle] n. [[weather]] rain out of season [+ *male*].

- •ಅಡ್ಡ ಗಿಸು addagisu [əddəgisu] vi. [[hinder]] to obstruct, to impede, to make opposition [+ -isu D83 cf. Te. addagimcu] | ඎ ಅಡ್ಡ ಯಿಸು.
- ●ಅಡ್ಡ ಣ addaṇa [əddənɐ] ಅಡ್ಡ ಣಿ, ಅಡ್ಡ ಣೆ n. [weapon]] shield [Ka. D83].
- ●ಅಡ್ಡ ಣ aḍḍaṇi [əɖðặni] n.
 [[weapon]] [Ka. *D83] [ஊರ್ಡ್ನ ಣ.
 ಅಡ್ಡ ಣೆಗೆ aḍḍaṇige [əɖðặnige] ಅ–
 ಟ್ಪ ಣಿಕೆ, ಅಡಣಿಗೆ n. [[dom.]] a small
 and low dinner stand for one person [see Fig.] [Ka.?].



dinner stand "" ಅಡ್ಡ ಣಿಗೆ

- শুলু ল aḍḍaṇe [əɖḍ϶̌ຖe] n. [[weapon]] [Ka. *D83] **⊯**ಅಡ್ಡಣ.
- ಂಆಡ್ಡ ತರಂಗ addataraṃga [əddətərəŋgɐ] n. [[phys.]] transverse wave [Ka. adda + taramga] \leftrightarrow ಅನುನೀಳ ತರಂಗ, ನೀಳಲೆ.
- ಿಅಡ್ಡನ aḍḍana [əɖქ϶ॅnɐ] n. [[weapon]] shield (Kitt.) [Ka. D83].
- ಅಡ್ಡನೆ aḍḍane [əɖḍĕne] adv. [across] across, transversely ¶ ಒಂದು ಸೈಕಲ್ ರಸ್ತೆಗೆ ಅಡ್ಡ ನೆ ಬಂತು. A bicycle came across the road. [Ka. D83].
- ●ಅಡ್ಡ ಯಿಸು addayisu [əddəjisu] ಅಡ್ಡ ಗಿಸು, ಅಡ್ಡ ಯ್ಸು, 'ಅಡ್ಡೆ adde [ədde] (n.) [[across]] [Ka. D83] (R. (Kitt.)) ಅಡ್ಡವಿಸು, ಅಡ್ಡೈಸು vt. [[hinder]] to obstruct, to hinder
- ?ಅಡ್ಡಯಿಸುಹ aḍḍayisuha [əɖḍəjisuhɐ] n. [[hinder]] obstruction, opposition [Ka. D83].
- ಅಡ್ಡಯ್ಸು aḍḍaysu [əɖdəĭsu] vt. [[hinder]] [Ka. D83] [ੴ ಅಡ್ಡ ಯಿಸು.
- 2 ಅಡ್ಡ ಯ್ಸುಹ aḍḍaysuha [əɖḍəĭsuhɐ] $\it n$. [[hinder]] obstruction, opposition (Kitt.) [Ka. D83].
- ಂಆಡ್ಡಲ್ addal [əddəl] (n.) [across] (ibc.) form which occurs when aḍḍa is followed by āgu - ಅಡ್ಡ [Ka. D83].
- ?ಅಡ್ಡವಿಸು aḍḍavisu [əɖḍəvisu] *vi*. [[hinder]] to obstruct, to oppose [Ka. D83].
- ී පකු aḍḍā [əɖd̪ʊː](n.) [[across]] ([ibc.]) (being)across or traverse, etc. [Ka. D83] (Kitt.) 🕼 ಅಡ್ಡ.
- [Ka. adda + echo D94] [පෙක ධියි .
- පක_ු ෂීඕ aḍḍātiḍḍi [əḍḍɐːtiḍḍi]*adv*. [arrange] [Ka. ●පහංඪ aṇaṃbi [əղəmbi] *n*. [plant] [Ka. *D300] *adda* + echo D94] [ि ಅಡ್ಡಾ ದಿಡ್ಡಿ.
- ಡ್ಡಾದುಡ್ಡಿ [[mess]] (n.) (being)disorderly, (being\clumsy, \langle being\rangle haphazard \(\textit{Q} \) adv. awkwardly, clumsily, haphazardly ¶ ಅಡ್ಡಾದಿಡ್ಡಿ ಬಣ್ಣಗಳನ್ನು ಹಾಕಿದರೆ ಚಿತ್ರಕಲೆಯಾ? Is it fine art to use colours haphazardly? [Ka. adda + echo. D94].
- ಅಡ್ಡಾದುಡ್ಡಿ aḍḍāduḍḍi [əɖɖɐːduɖɖi] *adv*. [[mess]] [Ka. aḍḍa + echo D94] [ි පක ධියි ු.
- ఆడ్డి addi [əddi] ① n. [[hinder]] obstacle, hindrance ② (n.) [across] 1 (being) crosswise, transverse 2 ⟨being⟩horizontal (as a tree, pole, etc.) 3 ⟨being⟩in the way, being obstructive [Ka. D83].
- ಅಡ್ಡಿ ತರು additaru [ədditəru] vt. [(hinder)] ((dat.)) to hamper, to hinder, to obstruct, to come in the way [Ka. addi + taru].

ಅಡ್ತಿಮಾಡು addimādu [əddime:du] vi. [(hinder)] (dat.) to hamper, to hinder [Ka. $addi + m\bar{a}du$].

ಅಡ್ಡಕ addike [əddike] ಅಡ್ಡಿಗೆ, ಅ– ಡ್ತುಗೆ n. [[orn.]] (SK) a kind of necklace [see Fig.] [Ka. D95] = ಟೀಕೆ (NK).



- ಅಡ್ಡಿಗೆ addige [əddige] n. [[orn.]] [Ka. D95] 🕼 ಅ-ಡ್ತಿ ಕೆ.
- ಅಡ್ದುಗೆ adduge [ədduge] n. [[orn.]] [Ka. *D95]
- ಄ಅತ್ತಾ
- ಅಡ್ಡೇಟು aḍḍēṭu [əḍḍeːṭu] n. [[beat]] indiscriminate beating [Ka. $adda + \bar{e}tu$ "blow"].
- ●ಅಡ್ಪೈಸು addaisu [əddəisu] vt. [hinder] to obstruct, to hinder [Ka. *D83] 🌃 ಅಡ್ಡ ಯಿಸು.
- *ಅಡ್ತಾ ಡಿ aḍnāḍi [əɖnɐːɖi] mf. [[med., pers.]] 🕼 ಅಡ– ನಾಡಿ.
- ిఅడు. aḍlu [əḍlu] n. [[min.]] mud, clay (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D82] 🎏 ಅಡಲು.
- ଓଟ୍ରଂ an [၁୩] vt. [(smear)] to smear ((one's body, face, etc. \with, to apply \(\langle \text{oil, ointment, etc.} \) [Ka. D96].
- ిల \mathfrak{S}^1 ana [ənɐ] (n.) [value]] (being) excellent (DEDR) [Ka. D110].
- ? ອຄ² ana [ອຖຍ] m. [kin.]] ((ifc.)) elder brother (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D131].
- ಅಡ್ಡಾ ತಿಡ್ಡ addātiḍḍa [əქd̞ɐːtid̞d̞ɐ] adv. [[arrange]] o−ಆಣ -ana [əŋɐ] suf. [[gram.]] a suffix to build a noun from a verbal stem \P ಕೊಟ್ಟಣ pounding $[\emptyset]$.
 - ⊯ ಅಣಬೆ.
- ಆಡ್ಡಾ ದಿಡ್ಡಿ aḍḍādiḍḍi [əḍḍʊ:diḍḍi] ಅಡ್ಡಾ ತಿಡ್ಡಿ, ಅ- •ಆಣಂಬೆ aṇaṃbe [əŋəmbe] n. [[plant]] mushroom [Ka. D300] [@ ಅಣಬೆ.
 - ಅಣಕ aṇaka [əŋə̆kɐ] n. [[fun]] 1 mockery, ridicule 2 joke, frolic, prank [Ka. D111].
 - ಅಣಕವಾಡು¹ aṇakavāḍu [əŋĕkəvɐːdu] vt. [[fun]] to mock, to ridicule, to deride, to parody [Ka. anaka + $m\bar{a}du$].
 - ಅಣಕವಾಡು² aṇakavāḍu [əŋĕkəvɐːdu] n. [[mus.]] parody, song written to ridicule the original song [Ka. $anaka + p\bar{a}du$].
 - ಅಣಕವಾತು anakavātu [əŋə̆kəveːtu] n. [fun] 1 mocking word or speech 2 satirical utterance, sarcasm, ironical statement [Ka. anaka + mātu].
 - ಅಣಕಿಗ aṇakiga [əŋĕkigɐ] m. [fun] (f. ಅಣಕಿಗಳು)) (professional) mocker, joker [Ka. anaka + -iga].

- to mock, to deride [Ka. anaka + -isu D111].
- ಅಣಕಿಸುವಿಕೆ anakisuvike [əŋəkisuvike] n. [[fun]] mocking, joking [Ka. anaka + -isu + -ike D111].
- •ಆಣಕು anaku [əŋĕku] vt. [(contain]] 1 to press into a narrower compass 2 [[control]] to subdue, to control [Ka. D112] 🎏 ಅಡಕು.
- ?ಅಣಕುವೆ anakuve [əŋəkuve] n. [[soc.]] humbleness, modesty (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D112].
- •ಆಣಗು anagu [ənəğu] vi. 1 [[hide]] to hide, to be concealed 2 [control] to get pacified (as anger), to be eased (as hunger, pain, etc.) [Ka. D112].
- •ಅಣಗಿಸು anagisu [೨ŋĕgisu] vt. 1 [hide] to hide, to conceal 2 [control] to pacify as (anger), to appease (\(\lambda\) hunger, sorrow, etc.\(\rangle\), to ease \(\lambda\) as pain\(\rangle\) [+ -isu caus.].
- ?ಅಣಚು¹ anacu [əŋətʃu] vt. [(control)] to humble ((pride of some one)) (Kitt.) [Ka. D112].
- •ಆಣಚು² anacu [əŋĕʧu] n. [[weapon]] handle of a weapon [Ka. *D120] 🕼 ಅಣಸು. ಅಣಬೆ anabe [೨ŋ৬ඁbe] ಅಣಂಬಿ, ಅಣಂಬೆ, ಅಳಂಬೆ, ಆಣಂ-ಬೆ, ಆಳಂಬಿ, ಆಳಂಬೆ, ಹಣಬೆ n. [[plant]] mushroom [Ka. D300].
- ಆಣಲ್ anal [ാവാ] ಅಣಲು n. [body] 1 soft palate 2 oral cavity, inside of the mouth (RV 5.65) [Ka. D117]. ? පහල anal [anal] n. [mammal] [Ka. D2315] (My. (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಅಳಿಲು (com.).
- ●ຍຄຍ analu [əŋə̃lu] n. [body] [Ka. D117] 🕼 ఆ-ಣಲ್.
- ●ಅಣಸು¹ anasu [ənə̃su] ಅಣಚು¹ vt. [[press]] to attack [Ka. D112].
- ⊙ ຍຄະນ² anasu [ອ໗ອັຣu] n. [[weapon]] 1 handle of a weapon 2 ferrule, metallic ring or short tube around the end of a pestle, etc. 3 point of a weapon [Ka. D120].
 - ອຣີ¹ aṇi [ອ໗i] *n*. [[arrange]] **1** arrangement (of thing or material for a purpose); readiness, preparedness 2 neatness, pleasantness, tidiness 3 array, arrangement of soldier for a war 4 body of soldiers [Ka. D116, D117, cf. D120].
 - neatly [+ kattu].
- ಂಆಣಿಗಾರ anigāra [əniqe:re] m. [arrange] (f. ಅಣಿ-ಗಾರಳು)) 1 one who gets things ready 2 leader (of the people who are in charge of arrangement) $[+-g\bar{a}ra]$.

- ಅಣಕಿಸು anakisu [эŋĕkisu] vt. [[fun]] to make fun of, •ಅಣಿಗೆಯ್ anigey [əŋiqeĭ] vi. [[arrange]] ((dat.)) to make preparations, to keep things ready [+ gev].
 - පතිಗ්, anigai [əniqəi] vi. [[arrange]] ((dat.)) [+ gai] ರ್ಅಣಿಗೆಯ್.
 - ಅಣಿಮಾಡು animādu [ənimɐːdu] vt. 1 to arrange ((rooms, etc.)) for a worship, meeting, etc. 2 to prepare [Ka. $ani + m\bar{a}du$] = ತಯಾರಿಮಾಡು.
 - † ອ ຄ² ani [ອກi] n. [[drama]] (DK) devil-dancer's ornament around the head resembling peacock's feather [see Fig.] [Tu. D116].
 - [ənijəre] n. ●ಅಣಿಯರ appaiyara [(high)] plenitude, pre-eminence, excellence [Ka. D120].
 - ?පස්ෆ් aṇige [əṇige] n. [[makeup]] comb (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. A49].
 - •පස්ල් anil [əŋil] n. [(mammal)] [Ka. ornament ಅಣಿ D2315] 🎏 ಅಣಿಲು.
 - •ຍສໍຍນ¹ aṇilu [ອ໗ĭlu]*n*. [[plant]] [Ka. *D119] [ஊల− ಳಲೆ 2 .
 - •ຍສໍຍນ² anilu [əŋilu] n. [[mammal]] squirrel [Ka. D2315] 🎏 ಅಳಿಲು (com.).
 - ಂಅಣಿಲೆ anile [əŋĭle] n. [plant] [Ka. D119] [இಅಳಲೆ¹. ອຣວ anu [ລກຸນ] n. [size] 1 something very minute 2 atom [Sk.].
 - ອອນ ກ anuga [ອກຸບຊະ] m. [(soc.)] ((f. ອຄນກ)) 1 "man who follows", servant 2 follower (of a god, guru, leader, etc.) 3 dear one, beloved one (Pb.2.67) 4 [kin] son (Pb.12.174 [D113/Sk. anuga-].
 - ພຣວກ anugi [ອກແຕ່] f. [[soc., kin.]] feminine of ಅಣುಗ [D113/Sk.].
 - •ಆಣುಗು aṇugu [ənugu] n. [love] love, affection, attachment [Ka. *D113].
 - ?ಅಣುಂಕು aṇuṃku [əṇuṇku] vt. [(down)] 1 to depress, humble, to abate 2 to ruin, to destroy (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1121.
 - ? ಅಣುಂಗು aṇuṃgu [əղuŋgu] vi. [[control]] to be depressed, etc. (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D112].
 - ಅಣುಬಾಂಬ್ anubāmb [ənube:mb] ಅಣುಬಾಂಬು n. [(weapon)] atom bomb [Sk. anu + Eg. bomb].
 - •ಅಣುಮ aṇuma [ənume] ಅಣುವ, ಅಣುವಂಟ *m*. [myth] [Sk. hanumamta-] [ि ಅಣುವ.
- ಅಣಿಗಟ್ಟು aṇigaṭṭu [əṇigəṭṭu] vt. [[arrange]] to arrange 🏻 ಅಣುವ aṇuva [əṇuvɐ] ಅಣುಮ, ಅಣುವಂಟ m. [[myth]] Hanuman, the monkey king who helped Rāma to conquer Lanka [Sk. hanumān] [🖙 ಅನುಮ.
 - ●ಅಣುವಂತ anuvamta [ənuvəntɐ] m. [(myth.)] [Sk. hanumamt-] [ਿ ಅನುಮ.



- ං පතාವ್ರತ aṇuvrata [əṇuvrətɐ] පතාහුෂ n. [[rel.]] one of the five smaller religious observances of laymen adhering to the Jaina faith, i.e., ahiṃsā, satya, astē-ya, brahmacarya and aparigraha [Sk. anuvrata]. පතාප්දු aṇuśakti [əṇuʃəkti] n. [[phys.]] atomic energy [Sk.].
- শুল্ল ane [əne] vt. 1 [strike] to pierce or wound ((somebody or something)) with a pointed weapon 2 [strike] to beat or punch with fist 3 [strike] to strike or throw with the finger (for threatening, cautioning, etc.) 4 [sound] to beat ((drums, etc.)) [Ka. D77] = শুরু
- ? පත්² ane [əne] n. [[near]] approach (*Čt.1.37 (Kitt.*)) [Ka. D120].
- ভল্ল³ ane [əne] vi. [[down]] 1 to extinguish, to go out (as a lamp, fire, etc.) 2 to be quenched (as thirst) [Ka. D121].
- *শুল্ল⁴ ane [əne] n. **1** [[water]] dam, dike = জ্ঞে (col.) **2** [[geo.]] plateau, level ground around a mountain [Ka. D122].
- ? පත්⁵ ane [၁ηe] *intrj*. [[call]] word used in calling to women (*My*. (*Kitt*.)) [Ka. D124].
- †២តី⁶ ane [១ne] n. [[body]] forehead (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3896] ្រែតនី (com.).
- শুৱা -aṇe [əne] *suf.* [[gram.]] -ing (a suffix for constructing an abstract noun from a verb) ¶ ফার্বর্জ fostering, bringing up, rearing, breeding [Sk. -ana-].
- ಅಣೆಕಟ್ಟು anekattu [ənekəttu] ಅಣೆಗಟ್ಟು n. [[water]] dam, dike [Ka. ane⁴ + kattu] = ಡ್ಯಾಮ್ (col.).
- ಅಣೆಗಟ್ಟು anegatiu [ənegət[u] n. [[water]] [ane⁴ + kaitu] [ಶ್ಅಣೆಕಟ್ಟು.
- শুলু anke [ənke] n. [smear]] smearing, application (of an ointment, cosmetics, etc.) [Ka. an D96 + -ke].
- [?] ພຣ_{ູລ} ¹ aṇṇa [ອຖຖຍ] n. [[good]] excellence, excellent quality (*Grj.2*, after 71 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D110].
- ອຄູ 2 anna [ລຖຖຍ] m. [kin] (pl. ອຄູດລືວາ) 1 elder brother 2 term of address or reference for a relative comparable to one's elder brother in age 3 term of address or reference with respect and endearment for any man who is a little older to himself [Ka. D131].
- ? అణ్ణాలిగే aṇṇālige [əṇṇɐ:lige] n. [[body]] uvula (DEDR) [Ka. D110/< aḍḍanālige?].
- *ອຣູ໊ aṇṇi [ລṇṇi] f. [[call]] word used for addressing or referring to a woman who is elder to one with love and respect [Ka. D131].

- ෙපතා ක්, ෂ aṇuvrata [əṇuvrətɐ] පතා ಬ್ರತ n. [rel.]] one ද පතා aṇṇu [əṇṇu] f. [[woman]] woman [Ka. D132] of the five smaller religious observances of laymen (R. (Kitt.)).
 - [?] ಅត្ត្ aṇṇe [əṇṇe] (n.) \being\excellent(?) [Ka. D110].
 - ? ఆ ర్ప్లో anpita [ənpite] n. [love] relationship; friendship (čt.1.65 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D330].
 - පතා ු ¹ anpu [ənpu] පංಪ n. [smear]] smearing, anointing [Ka. D96].
 - ? ఆຄນ 2 aṇṇpu [əṇpu] n. [love] relationship; friendship (Kk 70 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D330].
 - •ಅಣ್ಮು anmu [ənmu] ಅಮ್ಮು, ಅಟ್ಮು ① n. [hero] manliness, heroism, prowess ② vi. [hero] to display manliness, to exhibit prowess [Ka. D399].

 - •ಆಣ್ಮು ಗುಂದು aṇmuguṃdu [əṇmugundu] vi. [hero] (dat.) to loose prowess, valour (due to fear, worry, etc.) [aṇmu + kuṃdu].
 - •ಆಣ್ಮು ಕಾರ aṇmukāra [əṇmuke:rɐ] m. [[hero]] ([f. ಅಣ್ಣು ಕಾರ್ತಿ)) hero, brave man [Ka. aṇmu + -kāra].
 - ಅಣ್ವಸ್ತ್ರ aṇvastra [əŋvəstrɐ] n. [[weapon]] atomic weapon [Sk.].
 - ಅಣ್ವಸ್ತ್ರ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ anvastra parīkṣe [anvəstrə pəri:kṣe] n. [[weapon]] testing of an atomic weapon [Sk.].
 - ಂಅತನು atanu [ətənu] m. [[god]] "one without a body," Manmat^ha, god of love [Sk.].
 - େଞ୍ଚ 1 atala [ətəlɐ] ಅଞ୍ଚ ① adj. [low] bottomless ② n. [myth] the first of the seven lower worlds [Sk.].
 - ? පම්භ² atala [ətəlɐ] n. [sound] tumult, bustle, confusion (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D135].
 - ಂಅತಳ atala [ətɔ̃[ɐ] n. [[myth]] the first of the seven lower worlds [Sk.] |[இ⊌ತಲ¹.
 - ಅತಿ ati [əti] (n.) [[grade]] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{excessive}$ ¶ ನಿನ್ನ ಮಾತು ಅತಿಯಾಯಿತು. Your talk has become too much. [Sk.].
 - ಅತಿಯಾಗಿ atiyāgi [atije:gi]adv. [[grade]] 1 excessively 2 extremely [+ $\bar{a}gi$].
 - ಂಅತಿ– ati- [əti] *pref.* [[grade]] 1 over-, hyper-, ultra-, like ¶ ಅತ್ಯುಕ್ತಿ hyperbole 2 extreme⟨ly⟩, excessive⟨ly⟩ ¶ ಅತಿಚತುರ extremely clever 3 trans- ¶ ಅತಿಕ್ರಮಣ trans-gression [Sk.].
 - ? అతికు atiku [ətiku] *vi.* [[join]] [Ka. D145] (*R. (Kitt.*)) ఆహాలతుకు.

- pass, transgression, encroachment 2 (fig.) violation of the rule, moral standard, law, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಅತಿಕ್ರಮಪ್ರವೇಶ atikramapravēśa [ətikrəməprəve:-[e] vt. [jur.] trespass, transgression [Sk.].
- ಂಅತಿಕ್ರಮಿಸು atikramisu [ətikrəmisu] vt. [[jur.]] 1 to trespass, to transgress, to encroach ¶ ಅವನು ಪರವಾನಿಗೆ ಇಲ್ಲ ದೆ ಮೇರೆಯನ್ನು ಅತಿಕ್ರಮಿಸಿ ಬಂದ. He came by crossing the boundary without permission. 2 (fig.) to disobey (law, moral, order, etc. \(\) [Sk.].
- ంఆకిట్ atithi [ətithi] mf. [soc.] guest [Sk.].
 - ಅತಿಮಧುರ atimadhura [ətimədhure] adj. [[plant]] 1 sweet wood, liquorice root, a brown root used as a sweet and in medicine 2 the leguminous plant Glycyrrhiza glabra L. (Fabaceae), from which liquorice is obtained \rightarrow aroma, sweet, pharm. *[IMP 3.85].
 - ಅತಿಮಾನುಷ atimānusa [ətimɐːnusɐ] *adj.* [[human]] superhuman [Sk.].
 - ಅತಿಮೂತ, atimūtra [ətimu:trɐ] n. [[med.:excr.]] frequent urination [Sk.].
- ಂಆತಿರಂಜಿತ atiramjita [ətikrənʤitɐ] adj. [[rhet.]] exaggerated [Sk.].
- ಂಆತಿರಥ atiratha [ətirəthɐ] n. [(hero)] ((f. *ಅತಿರಥೆ)) unrivalled warrior fighting from his chariot [Sk.].
 - ಅತಿರಸ atirasa [ətirəsɐ] n. [sweet]] a kind of thick flat round cake made by frying a disk-shaped dough made of rice, coconut and jaggery [Sk.].
- ಂಅತಿರಿಕ್ಕ atirikta [ətiriktɐ] adj. [[quan.]] 1 excessive, exceeding 2 redundant, extra, reserved ¶ ನಿಯಮಿತ ಸೇ-ವೆಗೆ ಅತಿರಿಕ್ತ ವಿಮಾನಗಳು ಬೇಕು. Extra planes are necessary for scheduled service. [Sk.].
- ೦ಆತಿರೇಕ atirēka [ətire:kɐ] (1) n. [[grade]] 1 excess ¶ ಅವನ ಮಾತಿನ ಅತಿರೇಕವನ್ನು ಜನ ಸಹಿಸುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. People don't tolerate his excessive talking. 2 behaviour that is not socially accepted ¶ ನೌಕರಿ ಹೋದ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವನ ನಡತೆ ಅತಿ-ರೇಕವಾಗಿದೆ. His behaviour has become unsocial after he lost his job. (2) (n.) 1 [grade] excessive 2 [behave] unconventional, bizarre (in behaviour etc.) ¶ ಅವನ ನಡವಳಿಕೆ ಅತಿರೇಕವಾಗಿದೆ. His behaviour is unsocial. [Sk.].
 - ಅತಿಶಯ atiśaya [ətiʃəjɐ] [[grade]] ([) n. [[grade]] excess, excessiveness (2) (n.) [grade] $\langle being \rangle excessive$ [Sk.].
- ಅತಿಶಯೇಕ್ಕೆ atiśayōkti [əti∫əjo:kti] n. [[rhet.]] exaggeration, hyperbole [Sk.].
- ಂಅತಿಸಾರ atisāra [ətisɐːrɐ] n. [med.]] diarrhea [Sk.].

- ఆತಿಕ,ಮಣ atikramana [ətikrəmənɐ] n. [[jur.]] 1 tres- ංපම්රෙඛ,ಯ atīṃdriya [əti:ndrijɐ] ([) adj. 1 [[sense]] imperceptible, beyond reach of the senses 2 [[phil.]] supernatural ② n. [[phil.]] Soul in Sāmkhya philosophy.
 - ಂಅತೀಂದ್ರಿಯದೃಷ್ಟಿ atīṃdriyadṛṣṭi [əti:ndrijədruṣṭi] n. [magic] supernatural vision [Sk.].
 - ಂಅತೀತ atīta [əti:tɐ] (1) (adj.) 1 [[over]] that has crossed over 2 [[value]] that has exceeded, superior 3 [[death]] deceased, departed 4 [time] passed ② m. [phil.] (f. ಅತೀತೆ)) one who has transcended the senses, one who has subdued the senses [Sk.].
 - ಂಆತೀತಕಾಲ atītakāla [əti:təkɐ:lɐ] n. [time]] 1 past, past time 2 [ling.]] past [+ $k\bar{a}la$ -].
 - ಂಅತೀತಜನ್ಮ atītajanma [əti:təʤənmɐ] n. [[rel.]] previous birth, previous life [+ janma].
 - ಂಆತೀತಭವ atītabʰava [ətiːtəbʰəvɐ] n. [[rel.]] previous existence, previous life $[+b^hava]$.
 - ಂಅತೀತಮಠ atītamaṭʰa [ətiːtəməṭʰɐ] n. [[rel.]] monastery of the ascetics $[+ mat^h a]$.
 - ಂಅತೀವ atīva [ətiːvɐ] (adj.) [grade] exceeding, intensive [Sk.].
 - ●–ಅತು -atu [ətu] *pron.n.* a suffix for nominalizing the genitive of quasi-nouns, nouns, etc. (the resulting form being used also as adjectives) (*Šmd.178* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D1] = -ಅದು (mod.).
 - ●ಅತುಕು atuku [ətŭku] ಅದುಕು vt. [[join]] to join, to solder, to cement (Sd.) [Ka. D145 cf. Te. atuku].
 - ಂಅತುಲ atula [ətulɐ] adj. [comp.] incomparable, unique, matchless, peerless [Sk.].
 - ಂಅತುಳ atuļa [ətu[ɐ] (adj.) [comp.]] [Sk.] [இಅತುಲ. ಅತ್ಸಪ್ಸಿ atrpti [ətrupti] n. [[happy]] dissatisfaction, discontent [Sk.].
 - පತ් -ate [-əte] *suf*. [[gram.]] a suffix for forming verbal nouns from verbal roots ¶ ಅಳೆ to measure + -ಅ-ತೆ = ಅಳತೆ measurement ¶ ಅಗಿ to dig + -ಅತೆ = ಅಗತೆ digging
 - ಂಆತ್ಗ atta [ətte] ① adv. 1 [[loc.]] that side, in that direction 2 [time] (while ...) on the other hand \P ಇತ್ತ ಮುದುಕಿ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಒಗೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಗ, ಅತ್ತ ಮುದುಕ ಸೌದೆ ತರಲು ಹೋದ. While the old woman was washing the clothes old man went out to collect fuel. 3 [time] before that time; afterwards ② postp. [direc.] towards/to the direction of ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಮಾರ್ಕೆಟ್ಪಿನತ್ತ ಹೋಗುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. My father was walking towards the market. [Ka. D1].
 - •ಆತ್ರಂ attam [əttəm] adv. [[loc.]] on that side, to that side [Ka. *D1].

cessive [Sk.].

- •ಅತ್ತಪರ attapara [əttəpərɐ] n. [[weapon]] shield [?]. ಅತ್ತರ್ attar [əttər] n. [smell] [Ar. 'aṭar] ⊫ಾ ಅತ್ತರು. පුන් attar [əttər] n. [smell] perfume, distilled fragrance [Ar. 'atar].
 - ಅತ್ತರದಾಣಿ ಅತ್ತರದಾಣಿ [əttərə̆dɐːni] n. [smell] [M. attarădānī ←Pe.] [இ ಅತ್ತರುದಾನಿ.
 - ಅತ್ತರುದಾನಿ ಅತ್ತರುದಾನಿ [əttərŭdɐ:ni] ಅತ್ತರದಾಣಿ, ಅ-ತ್ತರದಾನು n. [smell] container for perfume [M. attarădānī ←Pe.].
- •ಅತ್ತರದಾನು ಅತ್ತರದಾನು [əttərə̈dv:nu] n. [smell] [H. atarădānă ←Pe.] [இಅತ್ಯರುದಾನಿ.
- ●ಅತ್ತರ್ attal [əttəl] adv. [[loc.]] [Ka. D1] 🎏 ಅತ್ತ 1,2.
- 2 అక్కల 2 attala [əttəle] n. [[sound]] tumult, bustle, $_{\circ}$ అక్కలు atyadb $^{\mathrm{h}}$ uta [ət $^{\mathrm{h}}$ əd $^{\mathrm{h}}$ ute] adj. [[astonish]] confusion (Kitt.) [Ka. D135].
- ullet ಅತ್ತಲು attalu [əttəlu] adv. [[loc.]] [Ka. *D1] [ullet ಅತ್ತ ಂಅತ್ಯಲ್ಪ atyalpa [ətˈjəlpɐ] (adj.) [[quan.]] very little
- †ಅತ್ತಿ 1 atti [ətti] f. [kin] [Ka. D142] 🕼 ಅತ್ತೆ.
- ఆక్తి atti [ətti] n. [[plant]] cluster fig, Ficus racemosa L. (Moraceae) → food, rel. [Ka. D144] *[IMP 3.35; IHT 267].
- ಅತ್ತಿಕಾಯ್ attikāy [əttikɐːĭ] n. [[plant]] red fruit of cluster fig, Ficus racemosa L. (Moraceae) [+ kāy *D144].
- ulletలి ullet atti [ətti] n. [[happy]] satisfaction, pleasure [Ka. arti¹ D281] 🎏 ಅರ್ತಿ.
- ిఅత్తి attike [əttike] f. elder sister (Kitt.) [Ka. D142]. ಅತ್ತಿಗೆ attige [əttige] f. [kin] ((pl. ಅತ್ತಿಗೆಯರು)) 1 elder brother's wife, sister-in-law 2 husband's elder sister, sister-in-law 3 word for addressing or referring to an woman whose husband is comparable to one's elder brother [Ka. D142] cf. තාධ්ව.
- ఆక్త attitta [əttittɐ] adv. [[loc.]] here and there [Ka. atta + itta].
- ? అత్సు attu [əttu] *pron.n.* [[gram.]] it, that (a demonstrative or anaphoric pronoun, third person singular) (Šmd.178 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1].
- ●–ಅತ್ತು -attu [əttu] *suf*. [gram.]] a suffix for nominalizing quasi-nouns, genitive of nouns, etc. (the nominal form obtained by affixing -attu can be used also as adjectives) ¶ ನಿನತ್ತು thine (Šmd.178 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1].
 - ಅತ್ತೆ atte [ətte] ಅತ್ತಿ f. $\llbracket ext{kin}
 rbracket$ ($ext{pl.}$ ಅತ್ತೆಯ– ರು)) 1 mother-in-law (husband's or wife's mother) 2 mother's brother's wife, aunt 3 father's sister, aunt 4 word for addressing or referring to a woman elder to oneself with respect and endearment [Ka. D142].

- ಅತ್ತಮನೆ atternane [ətteməne] n. 1 [kin] motherin-law's house 2 [crime] (cant) jail, prison [Ka. atte + manel.
- ಂಆತ್ಯಂತ atyamta [ətˈjəntɐ] (1) adv. [[grade]] extremely ¶ ಸಿ.ವಿ. ರಾಮನ್ ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಬುದ್ದಿವಂತರು. C.V.Raman was extremely intelligent ② adj. [[grade]] beyond limit, ex-
- ಅತ್ಯಗತ್ಯ atyagatya [ətˈjəgətˈjɐ] (n.) [[must]] (being\very necessary, indispensable, inevitable $\diamond \sim$ ವಾದ adj. [Sk.].
- ಅತ್ಯಧಿಕ atyadhika [ətrjədhike] adj. [(quan.)] very much, very many, excessive [Sk.].
- very wonderful [Sk.].
- ಅತ್ಯಾಚಾರ atyācāra [ətˈjeːtʃeːre]] n. [[bad]] outrageous action, atrocity [Sk.].
- ంఆత్మాలే atyāśe [ət⁺jɐ:ʃe] n. [[wish]] excessive desire, greed, avidity [Sk.].
- ಅತ್ಯಾವಶ್ಯಕ atyāvaśyaka [ət'jɐ:və∫jəkɐ] *adj.* [[must]] very necessary, indispensable [Sk.].
- ೦ಅತ್ಸಾಸಕ್ಕೆ atyāsakti [ətˈjɐːsəkti] n. [[wish]] **1** strong attachment or devotion 2 strong zeal, keen interest 3 strong delusion [Sk.].
- ಂಅತ್ತುತ್ತಮ atyuttama [ətˈjuttəmɐ] *adj.* [[good]] very good, very excellent [Sk.].
- ಂಅತ್ಯುನ್ನತ atyunnata [ətˈjunnətɐ] adj. [[high]] 1 very high 2 extremely eminent or great [Sk.].
- ೦ಅತ್ಯುಕ್ಕಿ atyukti [ətˈjukti] n. [[rhet.]] 1 exaggeration 2 hyperbole [Sk.].
- පම් atva [ətvɐ] n. [script]] the letter ఆ a [Sk.] =
- ಂಅಥವಾ atʰavā [ətʰəvɐː] conj. [[gram.]] or, or perhaps
 - ಅಥ್ಲೆ ಟಿಕ್ಸ್ athletiks [əthletiks] n. [sport] athletics, field and track events [Eg. athletic].
 - ಅದಕು adaku [əðəku] (1) vt. [[press]] (DK) to press, to compress, to squeeze ((a vessel, cloth, part of body, etc. $\langle \rangle$ 2 vi. to be depressed, to be bruised (as a metal vessel) [Ka. D133].
 - ಅದಕಿಸು adakisu [əðjškisu] vt. [[press]] (DK) to cause to press, etc. [Ka. D133].
- ಅದಕ್ಕಾಗಿ adakkāgi [əðəkkv:gi] adv. [aim] for the sake of that, for that [Ka. $adakke + \bar{a}gi$] = ಅದಕ್ಕೆ.

- ಅದಕ್ಕೆ adakke [əðəkke]*adv*. [[aim]] to it, for that [dat. of *adu*].
- ಂಅದಕ್ಷ adakṣa [ədəkṣɐ] *adj.,m.* not skilled, not dexterous [Sk.].
- ●ಅದಟ adaṭa [ədə̄tɐ] ಅದಟ್ಟ, ಅಧಟ m. [[hero]] (f. *ಅದಟಿ) 1 mighty, powerful man, heroic or courageous man 2 [soc.] arrogant man, haughty man [Ka. D140/Sk. adʰrṣṭa-].
- ●ಅದಟತನ adatatana [əððṭətənɐ] n. [[hero]] bravery, valour, courage, heroism [Ka. D140].
- ●ಅದಟು¹ adaṭu [೨đặtu] vt. [[rebuke]] to scold, to reprimand [Ka. D137(b)].
- ●ಆದಟು² adaţu [əðǎ[u] n. [[hero]] bravery, valour, courage, heroism [Ka. D140].
- •ಅದಟ್ಟ adațța [əđəţ[ɐ] m. [[hero]] (f. ಅದಟ್ಟೆ) [Ka. *D140] [இಕ್ಆದಟ.
- ●ಅದಪು¹ adapu [೨₫ĕpu] *vt.* [[press]] to press, to compress, to squeeze [Ka. D133].
- •ಅದಪು² adapu [əðəpu] ಅದುಹು vt. [[rebuke]] to speak intemperately, to reprove [Ka. D137(b)].
- •ಅದಬ್ adab [ədəb] ಅದಬ್ n. 1 [[soc.]] modesty, humility 2 [[control]] check, control, curb, restraint [Ar. adab].
- ●ಅದಬ್ಬ adabbu [ədəbbu] n. [[soc., control]] [இ ಅದ-ಬ್.
- ೀಅದಮು adamu [əđэmu] vt. [[press]] to press, to compress, to squeeze (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D133] [இ ಅ-ದುಮು.
- ಅದರ adara [əđặre] *pron.* ((*gen.*)) [(gram.)] its [Ka. gen. of *adu*] [(இಅದು.
- ಅದರಲ್ಲಿ adaralli [əðĕrəlli] *pron*. [[gram.]] in it [Ka. loc. of *adu*] [இಅದು.
- ಅದರಿಂದ adarimda [əđərindæ] adv. [[gram.]] by or from it [Ka. abl. of adu].
- ? ಅದರು adaru [əđšru] n. [[filth]] dandruff (DEDR) [Ka. D42] ತಲೆ ಹೊಟ್ಟು (com.).
- ? පෙට්ට² adaru [əđੱəru] *vi.* [[move]] to tremble (*C.* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D137(a)] [පෙට්ට්.
- ? ಅದರಿಸು adarisu [əđərisu] vt. [move] to make tremble, to shake (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D137(a)].
- පස්භ 2 adaru [əđəru] ① vi. [move] [කෙපඩ $\mathbf{1}$ to tremble, to shiver, to shake $\mathbf{2}$ [fear] to be alarmed [Ka. D137(a)].
- ? ಅದರು³ adaru [əđəru] *n.* [min.]] ore (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D192] [ご ゅんひ.

- පසන adalābadalu [ədəlɐ:bədəlu] n. [(com.]] exchange, interchange, give and take [echo + badalu].
- ి ఆదలు adalu [əðəlu] vi. [[move]] to tremble (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D137(a)].
- ిఆదలిను adalisu [əðəlisu] vt. [[move]] to make tremble (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D137(a)].
- ಅದಲාಬದಲು adalubadalu [edɔ̃lubə́dəlu] n. [[com.]] exchange, interchange, give and take [echo + badalu] = පස්තියේව.
- ?ಅದಿಮು adimu [əđǐmu] vt. [[press]] to press, to compress, to squeeze (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D133] [ಾಅ-ದ್ದು ಮು.
- පධ්රී adiru [əđir] ① vi. [move]] 1 to tremble, to shiver, to shake 2 [fear]] to be alarmed ② n. [move]] trembling, shivering, shaking [Ka. D137(a)].
- \mathfrak{S} adiru [\mathfrak{S} adiru] vi. [[\mathfrak{S} move]] to tremble, to shiver, to shake [Ka. D137(a)].
- ಅದಿರು² adiru [ədĭru] ಅದುರು *n*. [min.]] ore [Ka. *D192].
- †පධ්රා³ adiru [əđĭru] *n*. [loc.] (Gowda) border (*Gowda*) [Ka. D2325].
- ●ಅದಿರ್ಪು adirpu [೨dĭrpu] ① vt. 1 [move] to shake, to make tremble 2 [press] to subdue, to suppress ② n. 1 [move] trembling 2 [fear] fear [Ka. D137(a)]. ಅದು adu [೨du]pron. n. [gram.] 1 that, a demonstrative pronoun referring to a remote object ¶ ಅದು/ಅವರು ನಮ್ಮ ಅಜ್ಜಿ. That is my grand-mother. 2 it, an anaphoric pronoun ¶ ಅದು ನಾನು ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ ಹೇಳಿದ್ದೆ. I told it without meaning it. [Ka. D1].
- ? ಅದುಕು aduku [əðŭku] vt. [join] to join, to solder, to cement (Sander) [Ka. D145] [ಾಅತುಕು.
- •ಅದುಗು adugu [əđŭgu] ಅದಿಗು vi. [ext.] to shrink, to reduce [Ka. D133].
- •ಅದುಗಿಸು adugisu [ədŭgisu] vt. [[ext.]] to cause to shrink [Ka. D133].
- ?ಅದುಪು adupu [əđŭpu] vt. [[press]] to press, to compress, to squeeze (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D133].
- ? ಅದುಬು adubu [ədŭbu] vt. [[press]] to press, to compress, to squeeze (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D133] (My. (Kitt.)). ಅದುಮು adumu [ədŭmu] vt. [[press]] 1 to press ((a switch, etc.)) 2 to stuff ((something)) (in a bag, etc.), to compress 3 to suppress, subdue ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಕೋಪವನ್ನು ಅದುಮಿಕೊಂಡು ಹೇಳಿದರು "ಆಗಲಿ," My father said, suppressing his anger, "All right" (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D133] = ಒತ್ತು.

- ಅದುಮಿಸು adumisu [əðumisu] vt. [[press]] to cause to press, etc. [+ -isu].
- ?ಅದುರು¹ aduru [əðŭru] n. [[filth]] dandruff (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D42].
- to shiver, to shake [Ka. D137(a)] අපධ්ර
- ಅದುರು³ aduru [əðŭru] n. [min.]] ore [Ka. D192] ⊯ ಅದಿರು.
- †ಅದುರು⁴ aduru [əðŭru] n. [(limit)] (Gowda) border (Gowda) [Ka. D2325].
- ಅದುರುವಾಯು aduruvāyu [əðŭruve:ju] n. [med.]] Parkinson's disease [Ka. $adiru^1 + Sk. v\bar{a}yu$ -].
- •ಅದುಹು¹ aduhu [೨₫йhu] ① vt. [[move]] to shake, to make tremble [Ka. D137(a) < adirpu].
- ?ಅದುಹು² aduhu [əðŭhu] vi. to be perplexed, to suffer doubt, to become suspicious (Râm. 6,53,27 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D139].
- ಂಆದ್ಬಢ adṛḍʰa [ədruɪdʰɐ/ədrudʰɐ] adj. [(weak)] infirm [Sk.].
- ಂಆದೃಶ್ಯ adrsya [ədrшʃˈjɐ/ədruʃˈjɐ] adj. [[view]] unseen, invisible [Sk.].
 - ಅಧೃಷ್ಣ, adrsta [ədrustɐ/ədrustɐ] ① (adj.) [[view]] unseen, invisible, disappeared ② n. [[luck]] 1 good fortune, luck 2 fate [Sk.].
 - ಅದೃಷ್ಪಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ adrstaparīkse [ədrustəpəri:kse] n. [[luck]] test of one's luck, trial of one's fortune [Sk.]. ಅದೃಷ್ಟವಂತ adṛṣṭavaṃta [ədruɪşʈəvəntɐ] *m.,adj*. [[luck]] lucky, fortunate $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk.].
- ಂಆದೃಷ್ಟವಶ adṛṣṭavaśa [ədruɪṣʈəvəʃɐ] n. good luck, good fortune [Sk.].
- ಂಆದೃಷ್ಟವಶಾತ್ adṛṣṭavaśāt [ədrustəvəfe:t] adv. [[luck]] by good fortune [Sk.].
- ಅದೆ ade [əđe:] ಅದೇ *snt.* [[call]] lo! look there! ¶ ಅದೆ! ಕೃತಿ ಬರುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. Look! Kriti is coming. [Ka. adu D1 + $-\bar{e}$].
- ಅದೇ adē [əđeː] snt. [[call]] [Ka. adu + ē] [ಡಾಅದೆ.
- ಅದೊ adō [əđoː] ಅದೋ snt. [[call]] lo! look there! ¶ ಅದೋ! ಹುಲಿ ಬಂತು. Look! A tiger has appeared. [Ka. D1 $adu + k\bar{o}$].
- ಅದೋ adō [əđoː] snt. [[call]] [Ka. adu + kō] [இಅ-
- ?ಅದ್ದಯಿಸು addayisu [əddəjisu] vt. [[liquid]] to immerse, to put into (Bh.4,2,58 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D285].
- ?ఆద్ది ಕೆ addike [əddike] n. [[water]] immersion (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D285] 🏗 ಅದ್ದು ಗೆ.

- ಅದ್ದು addu [əddu] ಅಜ್ಜು, ಅರ್ಮ, ಅೞ್ದು vt. [[liquid]] to immerse, to dip (into water etc.) [Ka. D285].
- ಂಅದ್ದುಗೆ adduge [ədduge] n. [liquid] immersion, dipping [Ka. D285].
- ಅದುರು² aduru [əđŭru] ಅದು, vi. [move] to tremble, ಂಅದ್ದೂರಿ addūri [əddu:ri] n. [[show]] [?] ುತ್ಅದ್ದೂರಿ.
 - ♦ಆದ್ದುರಿ addʰuri [əddʰuri] (n.) [show] [?] [இಅ– ದ್ದೂ ರಿ.
 - ಅದ್ದೂರಿ addʰūri [əddʰuːri] ಅದ್ದೂರಿ, ಅದ್ದುರಿ (n.) [show] 1 \(\daggerightarrow\) being\(\rightarrow\) gorgeous 2 \(\daggerightarrow\) ing\pompous, \langle being\rangle gorgeous [?].
 - ಅದ್ಸುತ adbʰuta [ədbʰutɐ] ① (n.) $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{miraculous}$, marvellous, wonderful $\bigcirc n$. [astonish] astonishing matter, marvellous thing [Sk.].
 - ಂಅದ್ಭುತರಸ adbʰutarasa [ədbʰutərəsɐ] n. [[rhet.]] savour or mood of wonder (as characterising a literary work or passage) [+ rasa].
 - ಂಅದ್ಯತನ adyatana [ədˈjətənɐ] adj. [[time]] pertaining to or referring to to-day [Sk.].
 - ಂಅದ್ಯಾಪಿ adyāpi [ədˈjɐːpi] adv. [[time]] even now, even today [Sk.].
 - ంఆది, adri [ədri] n. [[geo.]] mountain [Sk.].
 - ಂಆದ್ಯಕನ್ನೆ adrikanye [ədˈrikənˈje] f. [[god]] goddess Parvati [Sk.].
 - ಂಅದ್ಸಿಧರ adridhara [ədridhəre] m. [god]] "one who has lifted a mountain", an epithet of Vishnu [Sk.].
 - ಂಆದ್ಸರಾಜ adrirāja [ədrire:ʤɐ] m. [[geo.]] "king of mountains", Himalaya [Sk.].
 - †ಅದು, adru [əđru] vi. [move]] to tremble, to shiver, to shake [Ka. D137(a)] 🎏 ಅದುರು².
 - ಂಆದ್ರಿತೀಯ advitīya [ədviti:jɐ] (n.) [comp.]] unique, having no second [Sk.].
 - ಂಆದ್ವೈತ advaita [ədvəitɐ] ① (adj.) [[comp.]] without a second ② n. [[phil.]] doctrine that the Supreme Being and the soul are one [Sk.].
 - ●ಅಧಟ adhata [ədhə́tɐ]m. [hero] [Ka. *D140] 🕼 ಅ–
 - ?ಅಧಟು² adʰaṭu [ədʰə̌t̪u] n. [[hero]] [ஊಅದಟು.
 - ಅಧಃಪತನ adhahpatana [ədəppətənɐ] n. [(down)] 1 falling downwards 2 downfall, degradation, debasement [Sk.].
 - ಅಧಮ adhama [ədhəmɐ] adj.,m. [[bad]] lowest, base, mean (fellow) [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಧರ adʰara [ədʰə̆rɐ] ① adj. [low] 1 lower, nether **2** inferior, base (2) n. [body] lower lip [Sk.].
 - ಅಧರ್ಮ adharma [ədhərmɐ] n. [[ethics]] unrighteous [Sk.].

- ಅಧಿಕ adʰika [ədʰikɐ] *adj*. [[quan.]] 1 many or much 2 excellent, superior 3 extra, more than usual or necessary [Sk.].
- ಅಧಿಕದಿನ adʰikadina [ədʰikədinɐ] n. [[cal.]] leap day [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧಿಕಪಾಠ adhikapāṭha [ədhikəpe;ṭhe] n. [[inf.]] insertion in a text, interpolation [Sk.].
 - ಅಧಿಕಪ್ರಸಂಗ adhikaprasamga [ədhikəprəsəngv] n. [soc.] impertinence, officiousness, meddling, sauciness [Sk.].
 - ಅಧಿಕಪ್ರಸಂಗಿ adhikaprasamgi [ədhikəprəsəŋgi] adj.,mf. [[soc.]] officious (person), impertinent (fellow) [Sk.].
 - ಅಧಿಕಮಾಸ adʰikamāsa [ədʰikəmɐːsɐ] n. [[cal.]] an extra month, an intercalary month [Sk.].
- េមಧಿಕರಣ adʰikaraṇa [əʰikərəṇɐ] n. •1 [jur.]] right, ownership •2 [soc.]] supremacy, power 3 [power] chapter of a book (concerning to a particular topic) 4 [gram.]] locative case 5 [adm.]] section of the administration [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧಿಕರಣಕಾರಕ adhikaraṇakāraka [ədhikərəṇəkɐːrə-kɐ] n. [[gram.]] locative case [Sk.].
- ಂಆಧಿಕರಿಸು adhikarisu [ədhikərisu] vt. 1 [[power]] to exercise ⟨⟨a power⟩⟩ ¶ ಅವರು ಆಹಾರ ಇಲಾಖೆಯನ್ನು ಅಧಿಕರಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. He exercises power on the food department. 2 [[edu.]] to master ⟨⟨a discipline or a branch of knowledge or art⟩⟩ ¶ ಕವಿಗಳು ವ್ಯಾಕರಣವನ್ನು ಅಧಿಕರಿಸಬೇಕು. Poets must master the grammar. 3 [[aim]] (dig.) to deal ⟨⟨a subject or matter⟩⟩ ¶ ನೀವು ಇಂದು ಯಾವ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಅಧಿಕರಿಸಿ ಮಾತಾಡುತ್ತೀರಿ? On which subject are you going to talk today? [Sk.].
 - ອຸດີຄວັດ adhikāra [ədhike:re] n. 1 [jur.]] right (of ownership, possession or utilization), claim (for the right of succession, etc.) 2 [pol.]] authority, government, rule, power 3 [adm.]] qualification, eligibility 4 [adm.]] official power 5 [abl.]] proficiency, expertise (over an art, etc.) 6 [part]] chapter (of a book, law, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧಿಕಾರಕ್ಷೇತ್ರ adʰikārakṣētra [ədʰikɐ:rəkṣe:trɐ] *n.* [adm.]] jurisdiction [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧಿಕಾರವಾಣಿ adʰikāravāṇi [ədʰikɐ:rəvɐ:ṇi] n. [[order]] statement made from a position of authority, authoritative pronouncement, speaking with authority [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧಿಕಾರ ವ್ಯಾಪ್ತಿ adhikāra vyāpti [ədhike:rə vje:pti] n. [adm.] 1 jurisdiction 2 task assigned [Sk.].

- େଞ୍ଜିକଟୟରଞ୍ଚ adʰikārasūtra [ədʰikærəsuːtre] n. 1 [[pol.]] responsibility of office, reins of office 2 [[gram.]] rule in Pāṇini's grammar which controls subordinate rules [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧಿಕಾರಸ್ಥಾನ adʰikārastʰāna [ədʰikeːrəstʰeːnɐ] n. [adm.]] official position, position with executive power ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಸ್ಥಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾರಿದ್ದಾರೆ? Who is on the official position? [Sk.].
- ಅಧಿಕಾರಸ್ಥ adʰikārastʰa [ədʰikɐːrə័stʰɐ] m. [[jur.]] (f. ಅಧಿಕಾರಸ್ಥಳು)) person vested with authority [Sk.].
- ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ adʰikāri [ədʰikɐːri] *mf.* [[adm.]] (f. ಅಧಿಕಾರಿತಿ, ಅಧಿಕಾರ್ತಿ, ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಣಿ) 1 person in authority 2 governmental officer [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧಿಕಾರಿವರ್ಗ adʰikārivarga [ədʰikɐːrivərgɐ] *n*. [adm.] class of officers [Sk.].
- ಂಆಧಿಕೃತ ad^hikṛta [əd^hikrutte/ad^hikrutte] *adj.* [[jur.]] vested with authority, official [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧಿಕೃತಭಾಷೆ adʰikr̞tabʰāṣe [ədʰikrutəbʰɐ;se] n. [[ling.]] official language, language of administration [Sk.].
 - ಅಧಿದೇವತೆ adhidēvate [ədhide:vəte] n. [[god]] presiding deity, patron deity, tutelary deity (of a locality, family, person, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಅಧಿದೈವ adʰidaiva [ədʰidəivɐ]*m*. [[god]][Sk.] |ஊ ಅ− ದಿದೇವತೆ.
 - ಅಧಿನಾಥ adʰinātʰa [ədʰinɐːtʰɐ] *mf.* [[pol.]] (f. *ಅ-ಧಿನಾಥೆ)) "lord with the supreme power", king [Sk.].
 - ಅಧಿಪ adhipa [ədhipe] m. [[pol.]] (f. *ಅಧಿಪಳು)) "lord with the supreme power", king [Sk.].
 - ಅಧಿಪತಿ adhipati [ədhipəti] *mf.* [pol.]] "lord with the supreme power", king [Sk.].
 - ಅಧಿಪತ್ರ adʰipatra [ədʰipətrɐ]n. [[inf.]] warrant [Sk.].
 - ఆధిరాజ adʰirāja [ədʰirɐ:ja]*mf*. [[pol.]] king of kings, emperor [Sk.].
 - ಅಧಿಷ್ಠಾನ adhiṣṭhāna [ədhiṣṭhɐːnɐ] n. [[soc.]] (governmental or private) institution or organisation to look after some public activity [Sk.].
- ంఆధ్మిత adhiṣṭhita [əshiṣṭitɐ] adj. 1 [posture]] (dig.) seated 2 [loc.]] (fig.) established [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧಿಸೂಚನೆ adhisūcane [ədhisu:tʃəne] n. [[inf.]] notification mostly by the government [Sk.].
 - అధింగ్లేణ adʰīkṣaṇa [ədʰi:kṣə̌nɐ] n. [[view]] supervision, overseeing [Sk.].

- ಅಧೀನ adʰīna [ədʰiːnɐ] [soc.]] ① adj.,m. (f. ಅಧೀನ– ಳು)) dependent, subordinate $\langle person \rangle$ ② n. dependence, subordination, subjection ¶ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಕುಟುಂಬ ಅವನ ಅಧೀನದಲ್ಲಿದೆ. A big family depends upon him. [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧೀನತೆ adhīnate [ədhiməte] n. [soc.]] dependence, subordination, subjection [Sk.].
- ಂಆಧೀರ adhīra [ədhi:re] [mind] (] adj. [mind] unsteady, unstable; restless, impatient; confused, distracted, perplexed (as the mind) ② adj.,m. (f. e-ಧೀರಳು)) restless, impatient (person); confused, distracted, perplexed (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧೀರತೆ adhīrate [ədhirəte]n. [mind]] 1 confusion of mind, perplexity of mind, nervousness, impatience 2 being restless, impatience, nervousness [Sk.].
 - ఆధ్యి adʰīśa [ədʰiː[ɐ] mf. [[pol.]] master, lord (of a county, district, etc.) [Sk.] = ಒಡೆಯ.
- ಂಅಧುನಾತನ adhunātana [ədhunætənæ] adj. [(time)] pertaining to or referring to to-day [Sk.].
 - ಅಧೀಶೃರ adʰīśvara [ədʰiːʃvərɐ] m. [[pol.]] (f. ಅಧೀ– ಶ್ವರಿ)) master, lord (of a country, district, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಆಧೈರ್ಯ adʰairya [ədʰəirˈjɐ] n. [[mind]] want or loss of courage or of calm self-command [Sk.].
- ಂಆಧೋಗತಿ adhōgati [ədho:gəti] n. [down] 1 descent, downward movement 2 decay, deterioration, degradation [Sk.].
- ಂಆಧೋಗಮನ adhōgamana [$\operatorname{anemegro}^{h}\operatorname{be}$] n. [down] descent, downward movement [Sk.].
 - ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ $\operatorname{ad^hyaksa}\ [\operatorname{ad^hjakse}]\ m.\ (f. ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ, ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷಿಣಿ)$ 1 [soc.] chairman, president (of a meeting, conference, etc.) 2 [soc.] superintendent, president (of an organization) 3 [[pol.]] president (of a nation) [Sk.].
 - ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷತೆ adhyakṣate [ədhjəkṣəte] n. [[soc.]] presidentship, chairmanship [Sk.].
- ಂಆಧ್ಯಕ್ಷಣೆ adhyakṣiṇi [ədhjəkṣĭṇi] f. [[soc.]] woman president, women chairman [Sk.] 🌃 ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷೆ.
 - ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷೆ adhyakṣe [ədhjəkṣe]f. [[soc.]] m. ಅಧಕ್ಷ)) female chairperson, president [Sk.].
 - of the Vedas 2 act of studying [Sk.].
 - $[\![edu.]\!] study group [\![Sk.]\!].$
- ಂಆಧ್ಯವಸಾನ adʰyavasāna [adʰˈjəvəsɐːnɐ] n. 1 [[mind]] determination, resolution 2 [work] tireless endeavour, continuous effort [Sk.].

- ಂಅಧ್ಯವಸಾಯ adʰyavasāya [adʰ·jəvəsɐ:jɐ] n. 1 [mind] determination, resolution 2 [work] unflagging pursuit, tireless endeavour [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧ್ಯಾತ್ಮ adhyātma [ədh-jɐːtmɐ] [[phil.]] ① adj relating to the Soul, relating to Brahma, spiritual ② n. 1 that which relates to the Soul 2 doctrine of the Ultimate [Sk.].
- ೦ಅಧ್ಯಾತ್ಮಿಕ adʰyātmika [ədʰjɐːtmikɐ] *adj* [[phil.]] relating to the Soul, relating to Brahma, spiritual [Sk.].
 - ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಕ adhyāpaka [ədh-jɐ:pəkɐ] m. [(edu.]] ((f. ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಿಕೆ)) 1 teacher 2 teacher of the Vedas [Sk.].
- ಅಧ್ಯಾಪನ adʰyāpana [ədʰˌjɐːpənɐ] n. [[edu.]] 1 teaching the Vedas, instruction in the Vedas 2 teaching, instruction [Sk.].
- ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಿಕೆ adʰyāpike [ədʰ·jɐːpike] f. [[edu.]] m. ([ಅ– ಧ್ಯಾಪಕ)) female teacher, instructress, mistress [Sk.].
- ●ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಿಸು adʰyāpisu [ədʰ·jɐːpisu] vt. [[edu.]] 1 to teach, to instruct ((Vedas)) 2 to teach, to instruct
- ಅಧ್ಯಾಯ adhyāya [ədh-jɐːjɐ] n. [[part]] section of the book, chapter [Sk.].
- ಂಆಧ್ಯಾರೋಪ adhyārōpa [ədh-je:ro:pe] n. 1 'piling' 2 wrong attribution (of qualities, etc.), attributing wrongly the quality of one object to another [Sk.].
- ಂಆಧ್ಯಾಹಾರ adhyāhāra [ədh-je:he:re] n. 1 [log.]] inference 2 [[ling.]] inferring what has been omitted, inferring the ellipsis [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧ್ಯುವ adʰruva [ədʰruvɐ] adj. [(move]] 1 fluctuating, unfixed 2 inconstant, transient, impermanent [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧ್ವ adʰva [ədʰ·vɐ] n. [[traf.]] way, path [Sk. adʰva-
- ೦ಅಧ್ವರ adʰvara [ədʰvərɐ]n. [[rit.]]a sacrifice in which the drinking of soma was the main ritual [Sk.].
- ೦ಅಧ್ವರಿ adʰvari [ədʰ·vəri] n. [[rit.]] one who performs a ritualistic sacrifice, sacrificer [Sk.].
- ಂಅಧ್ವರ್ಯು adʰvaryu [ədʰvərju] *m*. a priest who is well-versed in Yajur Veda and officiates at a sacrifice
- ಅಧ್ಯಯನ adhyayana [adhvjəjəne] n. [edu.]] $\mathbf{1}$ study ಂಅಧ್ವಾನ 1 adhvāna [ədhveine] n. [traf.]] way, path [Sk. adhvan-].
- ಅಧ್ಯಯನತಂಡ adʰyayanataṃḍa [adʰ-jəjənətəṇḍɐ] n. ಂಅಧ್ಘಾನ 2 adʰvāna [ədʰ-vɐ:nɐ] n. 1 [geo.]] wood, forest 2 [trouble] trouble, difficulty, mess [Sk. adhvana-].
 - ? అనో an [ən] vt. [[speech]] ([past అన్ద్-]) to say, etc. [Ka. D868] (Kitt.) 🍱 ಅನ್ನು.

- ? ಅನ ana [ənɐ] suf. [[gram.]] [Ka. D1] (Kitt.) 🎾 ಅನ್ನ. ಅನ -ana [ənɐ] suf. [[gram.]] [Ka. *D1] 🎾 ಅನ್ನ ².
- ం అనంగ anaṃga [элэŋgɐ] ① adj. [[body]] bodiless, incorporeal ② m. [[god]] Manmatʰa, god of love [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಂಗಪರವಶೆ anaṃgaparavaśe [ənəŋgəpərəvəʃe] f. [[love]] woman who has given herself to love [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಂಗಪಾಶ anaṃgapāśa [ənəŋgəpe:ʃɐ] n. [love] noose used by god of love [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಂಗರಾಗ anaṃgarāga [эпэŋдэге:gɐ] n. [[love]] feelings of love [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಂಗರಾಜ anaṃgarāja [ənəŋgəॅrɐːʤɐ] m. [[god]] Manmatʰa, god of love [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಂಗಾಗ್ನಿ anaṃgāgni [эпәŋgɐːgni] n. [[love]] lover's ಂಅನನುನಾಸಿಕ ananunāsika grief [Sk.].
- ୦ ଓ ଗଠ anaṃta [ənəntɐ] ① adj. [size] endless, infinite, limitless, boundless ② n. [astr.] sky ③ m. [god] Names of Vishnu, Krishna, Shiva, Balarāma, Ādiśēsa and others [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಂತತ್ವ anamtatva [ənəntətve] n. [[size]] infinity, boundlessness, eternity [Sk.].
- o පබ් anamtara [enentere] ① adj. 1 [loc.] having no interior 2 [time] uninterrupted, without an interval 3 [comp.] without a difference ② adv. [time] then, thereafter, afterwards ③ postp. [gram.] after, later [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಂತಶಯನ anaṃtaśayana [ənəntəʃəjənɐ] *m.* [[god]] "god who sleeps on śēṣanāga" an epithet of Vishnu [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಂತೆ anamte [ənənte] () n. [[geo.]] earth, land (2) f. [[god]] N. of Pārvatī [Sk.].
 - ಅನಕ anaka [ənə̆kɐ] ① postp. [[gram.]] till, until †② adv. [[time]] cf. ಅನ್ನ ಕಂ (NK) for the time being [Ka. a-*D1 + ?].
 - ಅನಕಾ anakā [эпэ́ке:] ① *postp*. [gram.]] till, until †② *adv*. [time]] cf. ಅನ್ನ ಕಂ (NK) for the time being [Ka. -*a* D1 + ?].
 - ಅನಕ್ಷರ anakṣara [элэkṣərɐ] *adj.,m.* [[edu.:script]] illiterate (person) [Sk.].
 - ಅನಕ್ಷರತೆ anakṣarate [эләkṣərəte] n. [[edu.:script]] illiteracy [Sk.].
 - ಅನಕ್ಷರಸ್ಥ anakṣarastʰa [ənəkṣərəstʰɐ] *m.* [[edu.:script]] (f. ಅನಕ್ಷರಸ್ಥೆ)) illiterate, who cannot read and write [Sk.].
 - ಅನಗತ್ಯ anagatya [ənəgətˈjɐ] (n.) [[must]] (being)not necessary, (being)needless, (being)not inevitable [Sk.].

- ಂಅನಘ anagʰa [ənəgʰɐ] adj.,m. [[defc.]] ([f. ಅನಘ) 1 sinless ⟨person⟩ 2 flawless, perfect ⟨person⟩ [Sk.]. ಅನತಿಕಾಲ anatikāla [ənətikɐ:lɐ] n. [[time]] short
 - while [Sk.].
- ಂಆನತಿದೂರ anatidūra [ənətidu:re] ① adj. [[far]] not far-off ② n. short distance ¶ ಅನತಿದೂರದಲ್ಲಿ ಚಿಕ್ಕ ದರಗಾ ಇತ್ತು. There was a small tomb of a Muslim saint in a short distance.. [Sk.].
- ಂಅನನುಕೂಲ ananukūla [ənənŭku:lɐ] (n.) [[bad]] 1 unfavourable, disadvantageous, adverse 2 uncongenial, not suitable, inconvenient (as a house, room, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಅನನುನಾಸಿಕ ananunāsika [ənənunɐ:sĭkɐ] *adj.* [[ling.]] non-nasalized [Sk.].
- ಂಅನನ್ಯ ananya [ənənˈjɐ] *adj.* [[comp.]] **1** not different **2** unique, incomparable, matchless, nonpareil [Sk.].
- ಂಅನನ್ಯಸಾಧಾರಣ ananyasādhāraṇa [ənən-jəse:dhe:-rənɐ] *adj.* [[comp.]] unique, exclusive, exceptional [Sk.].
- ಂಅನನ್ಯಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ananyasāmānya [ənənˈjəsɐːmɐːnˈjɐ] *adj.* [[comp.]] unique, exclusive, exceptional [Sk.] = ಅನನ್ನಸಾಧಾರಣ.
- ಂಅನನ್ವಯ ananvaya [ənənvəjɐ] *n*. [[comp.]] inconsistency, contradiction [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಪಾಯ anapāya [эпәре:jɐ] *adj*. [[safety]] **1** free from danger, safe, secure **2** permanent, lasting (as a job, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಪೇಕ್ಷಿತ anapēkṣita [ənəpe:kṣitɐ] *adj.* [[wish]] 1 unexpected 2 unsought, unsolicited [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಭಿಷಿಕ್ತ anab^hiṣikta [ənəb^hiṣiktɐ] *adj*. [[pol.]] uncrowned [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಯ anaya [ənəjɐ] n. [[ethics]] 1 wrong path or manner 2 immorality, evil conduct, wickedness, viciousness 3 [[luck]] bad fortune [Sk.].
- ಂಅನರ್ಘ anarg^ha [ənərg^hv] *adj*. [value] 1 [value] inestimable, priceless, invaluable 2 [good] excellent [Sk.].
- ಂಅನರ್ಘ್ಯ anargʰya [ənərgʰ·jɐ] *adj.* [[value]] [Sk.] |⊯ಅನರ್ಘ.
- ం ఆనేధ్ anartha [ənərthɐ] ① adj. 1 [[ling.]] meaningless, senseless 2 [[use]] useless, pointless, futile ② n. [[mishap]] mishap, abnormality, reverse, misfortune ③ m. [eco.] (f. *అనేధ్ళారు) poor man [Sk.].
- ಂಅನರ್ಥಕ anarthaka [ənərthəkɐ] (n.) [[ling.]] meaningless, senseless [Sk.].

- ಂಆನರ್ಥಕರ anarthakara [ənərthəkəre] *adj.* 1 [[use]] useless, worthless 2 [[trouble]] dangerous, perilous [Sk.].
- ಂಅನರ್ಹ anarha [ənərhɐ] *adj.,m.* [value] unworthy, unqualified (person) [Sk.].
- ංපබ්ව anala [ənəlɐ] ① n. [fire] 1 fire 2 digestive power ② m. [god] Agni, god of fire [Sk.].
- ංපನ e ಜೆ analaje [ənələʤe] f. [[story]] "the Fire-born", Draupadi [Sk.].
- පෙන්පා analu [ənəlu] ① vi. [fire] to burn ② n. [heat] heat [Ka. D327, cf. Sk. anala-].
- ? ಅನವು anavu [ənəvu] n. [[arrange]] suitable place, proper room, accommodation (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D328]
- ಂಅನವದ್ಯ anavadya [ənəvədˈjɐ] *adj*. [[accuse]] blameless, flawless, unobjectionable [Sk.].
- ಂಅನವರತ anavarata [ənəvərətɐ] *adj.* [[time]] uninterrupted, always [Sk.].
 - ಅನವಶ್ಯ anavaśya [ənəvə∫ʻjɐ] (n.) [must]] unnecessary [Sk.] = ಅನಾವಶ್ಯಕ.
 - ಅನವಶ್ಯಕ anavaśyaka [ənəvəʃ•jəkɐ] (n.) [[must]] ⟨being⟩unnecessary, ⟨being⟩redundant ¶ ಅವನು ಅನವಶ್ಯಕ–ವಾಗಿ ಮಾತಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He speaks unnecessarily. [Sk.].
- ಂಅನವು anavu [ənĕvu] n. [[chance, time]] [Ka. D328] ∎ಾ ಅನುವು.
 - පබ්විත් anaśana [ənə∫ənɐ] [[food]] ① n. not eating, starvation, fasting ② adj. not eating, fasting, starving [Sk.].
- ೀ ಅನಸು anasu [ənəsu] vt.,vi. [[speech]] [Ka. D868] (C. (Kitt.)) [ॎ ಅನಿಸು, ಅನ್ನಿಸು.
- [?] ಅನಹ anaha [ənəhɐ] *pron.adj.* [[comp.]] such (*DEDR*) [Ka. D1] [≅ෙපාරූ.
- ಂಅನಾಕುಲ anākula [ənɐːkulɐ] ಅನಾಕುಳ *adj.* [[peace]] unperturbed, untroubled, calm, serene [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಾಕುಳ anākuļa [ənɐ:ku[ɐ] *adj*. [peace] [Sk.] ಟ್ರ್ ಅನಾಕುಲ.
- o පතා අප් anāgata [ene:gəte] ① adj. 1 [time] not yet come, belonging to the future 2 [get]] unobtained, unsecured, unattained 3 [know]] unknown ② n. [time]] future [Sk.].
 - ಅನಾಗರಿಕ anāgarika [ənɐ:gərikɐ] *adj.,m.* [[culture]] (f. ಅನಾಗರಿಕಳು) uncivilized, barbarous, boorish [Sk.].
 - ಅතසාර anācāra [əneːʧeːre] n. [[bad]] act opposed to custom, improper or dishonest conduct [Sk.].

- ಅನಾಚಾರವಂತ anācāravaṃta [ənɐ:ʧɐ:rəvəntɐ] *m.* [[bad]] (f. ಅನಾಚಾರವಂತಳು)) [Sk.] |ि≅ ಅನಾಚಾರಿ.
- అనాటారి anācāri [əne:tʃeːri] adj.,mf. [[bad]] (one)who behaves improperly, unprincipled (person) [Sk.].
- පතසා anāju [ənɐːʤu] n. [agr.]] grain, cereals [H.. anājă T398].
- පත ශ anātʰa [ənɐːtʰɐ] [soc.]] ① adj. [soc.]] destitute, helpless, unprotected ② m. (f. පත ශ්)) orphan, destitute, one who is helpless [Sk.].
- ಅನಾಥಾಲಯ anātʰālaya [ənɐːtʰɐːləjɐ] n. [[soc.]] orphanage, shelter for the destitute [Sk.].
- అనాథ్ [əneːtʰe] f. [[soc.]] (m. ఆనాథ్) orphan, woman without a protector, helpless woman [Sk.].
- ಅನಾದರ anādara [ənɐːdərɐ] n. [soc.] neglect, indifference, ignoring, disrespect [Sk.].
- ಅನಾದರಣ anādaraṇa [ənɐːdərənɐ] ಅನಾದರಣೆ n. [soc.]] neglect, indifference, ignoring, disrespect [Sk.] = ಅನಾದರ.
- ಅನಾದರಣೆ anādaraņe [ənv:dərəne] n. [[soc.]] [Sk.] = ಅನಾದರ.
- පත ධ anādi [əneːdi] *adj.* [[time]] 1 without beginning 2 primordial, of origin beyond comprehension [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಾದಿಪುರುಷ anādipuruṣa [ənɐ:dipuruṣɐ]*m.* [[god]] God, Almighty mostly used for Vishnu [Sk.].
- ಅನಾನಸು anānasu [эпе:nəsu] ಅನನಸ, ಅನನಾಸು, ಅ-ನಾನಸ, ಅನಾನಾಸು n. [[plant]] ananas, pineapple or its plant *Ananas comosus*, (L.) Merr. (Bromeliaceae) → food [Pt. *ananas*].
- ಅನಾನಾಸು anānāsu [ənɐ:nɐ:su] n. [[plant]] pineapple [Pt. ananas] | ஊಅನಾನಸು.
- ಅನಾಮತ್ತು anāmattu [эne:məttu] adv. [[whole]] entirely, wholly ¶ ಕೃಷ್ಣ ಗೋವರ್ಧನ ಗಿರಿಯನ್ನು ಅನಾಮತ್ತಾಗಿ ಎ-ತ್ತಿದ. Krishna lifted the Govardan mountain as it was. ♦ ~ಆಗಿ adv. [Ar.-Pe. amānat].
- ಂಅನಾಮಧೇಯ anāmadʰēya [əneːmədʰeːjɐ] *adj.,m.* [name] (f. ಅನಾಮಧೇಯಳು)) nameless, unknown, obscure ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂಆನಾಮಯ anāmaya [əneːməjɐ] [[health]] ① *adj.,m.* ((f. ಅನಾಮಯಳು)) healthy ⟨person⟩ ② *n.* health, well-being [Sk.].

- ಂಅನಾಮಿಕೆ anāmike [ənɐːmike] (] n. [[body]] ring finger = ಉಂಗುರಬೆರಳು (com.) *(2) f. [[ethn.]] (tab.) woman belonging to the lowest varna [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಾಯಕತ್ವ anāyakatva [əne:jəkətve] n. [[pol.]] 1 leaderless state, utter lack of leadership 2 chaos, anarchy [Sk.].
 - ಅನಾಯಾಸ anāyāsa [ənɐ:jɐːsɐ](n.) [[effort]] absence of exertion, ease [Sk.].
 - ಅನಾರೋಗ್ಯ anārōgya [ənɐːroːgˈjɐ] n. [(health)] illness, ill-health, sickness, disease [Sk.].
 - ಅನಾವರಣ anāvarana [ənɐːvərəŋɐ] n. [rit.]] unveiling, uncovering (of a newly prepared statue or portrait) [Sk.].
- ಂಆನಾವಶ್ಯಕ anāvasyaka [ənɐːvəʃˈjəkɐ] [[use]] ① ಂಆನರೀಕ್ಷಿತ anirīkṣita [əniri:kṣitɐ] adj. [[expect]] unexadj. unnecessary, useless (2) (n.) [use] (being\unnecessary, useless [Sk.].
 - ಅನಾವೃಷ್ತಿ, anāvṛṣṭi [ənɐːvrɯṣʈi] n. [(weather)] draught, want of rain [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಾಸಕ್ಗ anāsakta [əne:səkte] adj.,m. [(wish)] ((f. ಅನಾಸಕ್ಕಳು)) disinterested, detached (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಾಸಕ್ಕೆ anāsakti [ənɐːsəkti] n. [[wish]] disinterestedness, detachment [Sk.].
 - ಅನಾಸ್ಥೆ anāstʰe [ənɐːstʰe] n. [[wish]] lack of interest, indifference [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಾಹತ anāhata [ənɐːhətɐ] (adj.) [[safety]] 1 [[safety]] unbeaten, unwounded, intact 2 [new] unwashed. new (as a garment) 3 [math.] not multiplied, indivisible [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಾಹತ ನಾದ anāhata nāda [ənɐːhətə nɐːdɐ] n. [[rel.]] sound not produced by beating, sound heard during meditation [Sk.].
- ಅನಾಹಾರ anāhāra [əne:he:re] n. [[food]] fasting, not eating, abstinence from food [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಾಹುತ anāhuta [ənɐ:hutɐ]n. [[mishap]] 1 accident, mishap 2 natural disaster, catastrophe [Sk.].
- ಂಆನಕೀತನ anikētana [ənike:tənɐ] m. ([f. ಅನಕೀತನೆ)) 1 [[abode]] one who has no dwelling 2 [[ethn.]] nomad, wanderer [Sk.].
- ంఆనితు anitu [ənitu] ఆనితు [[quan.]] ① adj. so many, so much, that many, that much ② n. = ಅಮ್ಸ so many, so much, that many, that much [Ka. a- D1
- ಂಅನಿತುಂ anitum [ənitum] pron.n. [whole] the whole [Ka. anitu D1 + -um].
- පබින් anittu [ənittu] adj. [[quan.]] [Ka. a- D1 + ?] **⊯**ಅನಿತು.

- ఆనిక్య anitya [ənitu] *adj*. [[time]] impermanent, transient, ephemeral [Sk.].
- ಅನಿತ್ವತೆ anityate [ənit^{*}jəte] n. [[time]] state of being transient, instability [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಿಬದ್ಧ anibaddʰa [ənibəddʰɐ]adj. [[free]]unbound, beyond restriction [Sk.].
- •පටිಬರ್ anibar [ənibər] quan. [[number]] so many people [Ka. anitu D1 + -var].
- ಂಅನಿಮೇಷ animēsa [ənime:sɐ] (1) adj. [[move]] not winking ② mf. $\lceil \text{god} \rceil \rceil$ god ③ n. $\lceil \text{fish} \rceil \rceil$ fish $\lceil \text{Sk.} \rceil$.
- ಂಅನಿಯಮಿತ aniyamita [ənijəmitɐ] adj. [[time]] having no rule or law, irregular (in time) [Sk.].
- pected, unforeseen [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ anirdiṣṭa [ənirdiṣṭɐ] adj. [[expect]] indefinite, uncertain [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಿರ್ಬಂಧ anirbamdha [ənirbəndhɐ] adj. [[free]] unrestrained, uncurbed, unchecked [Sk.].
- ಂಆನಿರ್ವಚನೀಯ anirvacanīya [ənirvətʃəni:jɐ] adv. [(inf.)] beyond expression, inexpressible, beyond expression [Sk.].
- ంఆన్ల anila [ənilɐ] ఆనిళ (1) n. [weather] wind (2) m. [[god]] god of wind [Sk.].
 - ಅನಿಲಪುತ, anilaputra [əniləputre] m. 1 [myth]] son of god of wind, Bhīmasēna 2 [[god]] son of god of wind, Anjaneya [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಿವಾರಣೀಯ anivāraņīya [ənive:rəni:je] 🕕 adj. [[must]] unavoidable ② n. [[must]] something inevitable [Sk.].
- ಅನಿವಾರ್ಯ anivārya [ənive:rˈjɐ] ① adj. [[must]] unavoidable, inevitable ② n. [[must]] necessity, indispensability, inevitability [Sk.].
- ංපබන් aniśa [əniʃɐ] (adj.) [time]] uninterrupted, constant, continuous, without a break [Sk.].
- ంఆనిస్త్రి aniścita [əniʃtʃitɐ] adj. [sure] uncertain, undecided [Sk.].
- ಂಅನಿಷ್ಠ anista [əniştɐ] ① adj. [[wish]] unwished ② n. 1 [[wish]] something unwished, something disagreeable 2 [mishap] misfortune, adversity, hardship [Sk.].
 - ఆన్సింకే anisike [ənisike] n. 1 [(mass)] crowd, multitude 2 [army] army, troop 3 [form] row, line [Ka. anisu + -ike].

- అనిను anisu [ənisu] ① vt. [speech]] to cause to speak ② vi. [think]] = అన్నిను to seem, to appear ¶ అధ్యాಪಕರಿಗೆ ఐಶ್ವರ್ಯ ತುಂಬ ಇಷ್ಟ ಎಂದು ನನಗೆ ಅನಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. It seems to me that the professor likes Aishvarya very much. [Ka. annu + -isu].
- అసికి anīti [əni:ti] n. [bad] injustice, wrong doing, injustice [Sk.].
- ಅನು anu [ənu] ಅನುವು (n.) 1 [arrange] (being)arranged, (being)in order *2 [arrange] (being)ready to begin, (being)about to (do something) ¶ ಆಟಗಾರರು ಆಡಲು ಅನುವಾದಾಗ ಮಳೆ ಬಂತು. It started raining when players were about to play. 3 [agree] (being)agreeable, (being)suitable (as a house, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಮನೆ ಮಸಕ್ಕೆ ಅನುವಾಗಿದೆ. This house is suitable for our living. 4 [free] (being)suitable (as time, etc.) *5 [arrange] (being)convenient (for a work, activity, etc.) \diamondsuit ಅ-ನುಗೂಳಿಸು vi. [Ka. D328 cf. Sk. anu-].
- ಅನು– anu- [ənu] pref. [gram.] (for Sanskrit words))

 1 a prefix expressing the meaning of "after, according to" ¶ ಅನುಜ younger brother 2 severally, each ¶ ಅನುದಿನ every day [Sk.].
- ಅನುವು anuvu [ənuvu] n. 1 [arrange] permission, liberty or license granted to do something, scope ¶ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರು ಲೈಬ್ರರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಓದಲು ಅನುವು ಮಾಡಿ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The teacher made scope for his study in the library. 2 [[chance]] opportunity, chance ¶ ಅಮೇರಿಕೆಗೆ ಹೋಗಲು ಅನೇಕರಿಗೆ ಅನುವಾಗುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Many people do not get opportunity to go to America. [Ka. D328 cf. Sk. anu-].
- ಅನುಕಂಪ anukampa [ənukəmpv] ಅನುಕಂಪ n. [[pity]] pity, sympathy, compassion [Sk.].
- ಅನುಕಂಪೆ anukaṃpe [ənukəmpe] n. [[pity]] [Sk.] [☞ಅನುಕಂಪ.
- ಅನುಕರಣ anukaraṇa [ənukərənɐ] n. 1 [copy] imitation, copying 2 [comp.]] resemblance, similarity 3 [ling.]] onomatopoeia [Sk.].
- ಅನುಕರಣಪದ anukaraṇapada [ənukərəṇəpədɐ] *n.* [[ting.]] onomatopoeia, mimesis [Sk.].
- ಅನುಕರಣಶಬ್ದ anukaraṇaśabda [ənukərəŋəʃəbdɐ] n. [[ling.]] onomatopoeia, mimesis [Sk.].
- ෙಅನುಕರಿಸು anukarisu [ənukərisu] vt. 1 [[copy]] to imitate, to copy 2 [[comp.]] (fig.) to resemble, to be similar ¶ ಅವಳ ಮುಖ ಚಂದ್ರನನ್ನು ಅನುಕರಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. Her face looks like the moon. [Sk.].
 - ಅನುಕೂಲ anukūla [ənuku:lɐ] (n.) 1 [favor] ⟨being⟩favourable, helpful ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ನನಗೆ ಅನುಕೂಲವಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. My boss is favourable to me. 2 [agree]

- ⟨being⟩convenient, congenial, advantageous (as a house, site, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಮನೆ ನಮಗೆ ತುಂಬ ಅನುಕೂಲವಾ-ಗಿದೆ. This house is very convenient for us. 3 [[eco.]] ⟨being⟩well-off, financially sound [Sk.].
- ಅನುಕೂಲತೆ anukūlate [ənuku:ləॅte] n. 1 [[agree]] advantage, convenience 2 [[eco.]] being well-off, living in comfort [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಕೂಲಸಿಂಧು anukūlasiṃdhu [ənuku:ləsindhu] n. [[cheat]] changing to suit the times or one's own convenience, opportunism (parody of the book *Dharmasiṃdhu*) [Sk. word created on the analogy to *Dharmasiṃdhu*].
- ంఆను కూల బ్లై anukūlastha [ənuku:ləsthə] adj.,m. [eco.] well-off ⟨person⟩, ⟨person⟩who lives in comfort [Sk.].
- ಅನುಕ್ರಮ anukrama [ənukrəmɐ] (n.) [[number]] 1 ⟨being⟩successive, ⟨being⟩in due order 2 ⟨being⟩respective [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಕ್ರಮವಾಗಿ anukramavāgi [ənukrəməvɐ:gi](adv.)
 [[number]] respectively ¶ ಕಾಂ, ಬಿ.ಜೆ.ಪಿ., ಸಿ.ಪಿ.ಐ ಎಂದರೆ ಅ–
 ನುಕ್ರಮವಾಗಿ ಕಾಂಗ್ರೆಸ್, ಭಾರತೀಯ ಜನತಾ ಪಕ್ಷ ಮತ್ತು ಕಮ್ಯುನಿಸ್ಟ್
 ಪಾರ್ಟಿ ಆಫ್ ಇಂಡಿಯಾ. Con., B.J.P., C.P.I mean Congress,
 Bharatiya Janata Party and Communist Party of India respectively.
- ಅನುಕ್ರಮಣಿಕೆ anukramaṇike [ənukrəməṇike] n. [[inf.]] table of contents [Sk.].
- ಅನುಗುಣ anuguṇa [ənuguṇɐ] (n.) [[comp.]] 1 (being) suitable ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಅನುಗುಣ ಪತ್ನಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕೆದ್ದಾರೆ. He has married a suitable wife. 2 having similar qualities \diamond \sim ವಾದ adj.; \sim ವಾಗಿ adv.,postp. [Sk.].
- •ಅನುಗೊಳಿಸು anugolisu [ənugolisu] vt. [arrange] 1 to prepare, to get ready 2 to make available after necessary arrangement [Ka. anu + kolisu] = ಅಣಿ-ಮಾಡು.
- ಅನುಗ್ರಹ anugraha [ənugrəhɐ] n. [[favor]] grace, favour [Sk.].
- ಅನುಗ್ರಹಿಸು anugrahisu [ənugrəhisu] vt.,vi. [[favor]] 1 to favour, to give favour to 2 (dig.) to vouchsafe, to grant ¶ ದೇವಾ, ನನಗೆ ನೌಕರಿಯನ್ನು ಅನುಗ್ರಹಿಸು. God, vouchsafe me a job. 3 (dig.) to bless by coming to 《my home, etc.》 [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಚರ anucara [ənutʃərɐ] m. [[soc.]] follower, servant [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಚಿತ anucita [ənuʧitɐ] (n.) [[prop.]] ⟨being⟩improper, unfit, unsuitable ⋄ ~ವಾದ adj. [Sk.].

- ಂಅನುಜ anuja [ənuðər] ① m. [kin]] (f. ಅನುಜೆ)) ಂಅನುಭವಸ್ಥ anubʰavastʰa "later-born," younger brother (2) adj. born after oneself, born later [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಜಾತ anujāta [ənuʤeːtɐ] m. ((f. ಅನುಜಾತೆ)) "after-born," younger brother [Sk.].
- ಂಆನುಜಾತೆ anujāte [ənuʤeːte] f. ((m. ಅನುಜಾತ)) "after-born," younger sister [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಜೆ anuje [ənuʤe] f. [kin]] (m. ಅನುಜ)) younger sister [Sk.] = ತಂಗಿ (col.).
- ಂಅನುಜ್ಲಿಸು anujñisu [ənuɟnisu/anugnisu] vt. 1 [agree] permission, approval, consent 2 [order] order, command, instruction [Sk.].
- ಂಆನುಜ್ಞೆ anujñe [ənuɨ̞րe/anugne] n. 1 [agree] permission, approval, consent 2 [order] order, command, instruction [Sk.].
- ಅನುತಾಪ anutāpa [ənute:pe] n. [[mind]] 1 sympathy, pity 2 repentance 3 distress, agony, affliction [Sk.].
- ಅನುದಿನ anudina [ənudinɐ] adv. [(time)] every day, daily [Sk.].
- ಅನುನಯ anunaya [ənunəjɐ] n. 1 [down] propitiation, pacification (of anger) 2 [ask] coaxing, cajolery [Sk.].
- ಂಆನುನಾಸಿಕ anunāsika [ənunæsike] [[ling.]] (] adj. nasal, pronounced with the nose (2) n. sign used to mark the nasalization [Sk.].
- ಂಆನುಪಮ anupama [ənupəmɐ] [comp.]] (1) adj.,m incomparable, unique ② adj.,m. incomparable, unique (person), (person) who is beyond comparison [Sk.].
- <u>ಿಅನುಪಯುಕ್ತ</u> anupayukta [ənupəjukte] (n.)[[proper]] (being)useless, (being)unworthy $\diamond \sim$ ವಾ-ದ adj. [Sk.].
- ಅನುಪಲ್ತವಿ anupallavi [ənupəlləvi] n. [[mus.]] lines which immediately follow the refrain called "pallavi" sub-refrain, in kīrtana, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಪಸ್ಥಿತಿ anupastʰiti [ənupəstʰiti] n. [[be]] absence, not being present [Sk.].
 - ಅನುಪಾನ anupāna [ənupe:ne] n. [med.] 1 dosage, prescribed way in which medicines are to be taken ♦2 fluid vehicle in medicine, drink taken with or after a medicine [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಬಂಧ anubamdha [ənubandhɐ] n. 1 [soc.] connection, alliance, relationship 2 [[inf.]] appendix (to a book) [Sk.].
 - [Sk.].

- $[\mathfrak{s}^{\mathsf{h}}$ tseve $^{\mathsf{h}}$ dunne] m. [[exper.]] (f. ಅನುಭವಸ್ತೆ)) man of experience [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಭವಿಸು anubhavisu [ənubhəvisu] vt. [(exper.)] to experience ((joy, sorrow etc.)) [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಭಾವ anubhāva [ənubheːve] n. [rel.] direct realization of God, direct communication with God, mystic experience [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಭಾವಿ anubʰāvi [ənubʰɐːvi] mf. [(exper.)] 1 man of experience, experienced man 2 [rel.] mystic [Sk.]. ಅನುಮಾನ anumāna [ənume:nɐ] n. ∘1 [logic] inference, guess, conjecture 2 [(doubt)] doubt, suspicion [Sk.].
 - ಅನುಮಾನಿಸು anumānisu [ənume:nisu] vt. ∘1 [(think)] to infer, to conjecture 2 [(think)] to vacillate, to shilly-shally \P ಈ ಮದುವೆಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪವನ್ನು ಮುಂದುವರಿಸಬೇ-ಕೋ ಬೇಡವೋ ಎಂದು ತಾಯಿ ತಂದೆ ಅನುಮಾನಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. My parents were hesitating whether they should proceed with this marriage proposal. 3 [doubt] to doubt, to suspect ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಮಗನನ್ನು ಕಳ್ಳನೆಂದು ಅನುಮಾನಿಸಿದ. The father suspected his son as a thief. [Sk.].
 - ಅನುಮೋದಕ anumōdaka [ənumo:dəkɐ] m. [[sup.]] (f. ಅನುಮೋದಕಳು)) one who seconds, seconder [Sk.].
 - ಅನುಮೋದನ anumōdana [ənumo:dənɐ] n. [[agree]] consent, agreement [Sk.] = ಅನುಮೋದನೆ.
 - ಅನುಮೋದನೆ anumodane [ənumo:dəne] ಅನುಮೋ-ದನ n. 1 [joy] giving pleasure, delighting 2 [belief]] winning the trust of confidence of another person, persuasion 3 [agree] consent, agreement [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಮೋದಿಸು anumōdisu [ənumo:disu] vt. [[agree]] 1 to second ((another's proposal)) 2 to approve, to consent to [Sk.] 🕼 ಅನುಮೋದನೆ.
- ಅನುಯಾಯಿ anuyāyi [ənujɐ:ji] mf. [[fol.]] follower (of a religion, theory, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಅನುರಕ್ತ anurakta [ənurəktɐ] *adj.,m.* [love]] **1** lover, (person)deeply attached (to someone), (person\in love 2 [(devote)] \langle person\rangle deeply interested or engrossed (in a thing, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಅನುರಕ್ಕಿ anurakti [ənurəkti] n. 1 [love]] affection, love 2 [devote] (fig.) profound interest, engrossment (in some activity) [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುರಕ್ಕೆ anurakte [ənurəkte] f. [[love]] ([m. ಅನುರಕ್ಕ)] woman in love [Sk.].
- ಅನುಭವ anubʰava [ənubʰəvɐ]n. [[exper.]]experience ಂಅನುರಣನ anuraṇana [ənurəŋənɐ] n. [[sound]] resonance, consonance [Sk.].

- ಅನುರಾಗ anurāga [ənure:qɐ] n. 1 [[color]] 'redness' 2 [love] affection, love (mostly between man and woman) [Sk.].
- ಅನುರಾಗಿ anurāgi [ənurɐːgi] mf. [(love)] lover [Sk.]. ಅನುರೂಪ anurūpa [ənuru:pɐ] adj.,m. [[comp.]] suitable, befitting, worthy of ¶ ಲಕ್ಷ್ಮ್ಮಿ ನಿನಗೆ ಅನುರೂಪಳಾಗಿ-ದ್ದಾಳೆ. Lakshmi is suitable to you. [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಲೇಪ anulēpa [ənule:pɐ] n. [smear] 1 smearing, anointing (the body with oil, ointment, perfume, etc.) 2 unguent, ointment material used for smearing or anointing [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಲೇಪನ anulēpana [ənule:pənɐ]n. [[smear]][Sk.] **⊯**ಅನುಲೇಪ.
- ಂಅನುಲೇಪಿಸು anulēpisu [ənule:pisu] vt. [(smear)] to apply, to smear, to anoint ((oil, perfume, etc.)) (to the body) [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಲೋಮ anulōma [ənuloːmɐ](n.) [soc.]] wife's caste being lower than that of her husband [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಲಂಘನೀಯ anullamghanīya [ənulləŋghəni:je] adj. [[strict]] inviolable [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುವಂಶೀಯ anuvaṃśīya [ənuvəm[iːjɐ] adj. [heredity] hereditary (either culturally or genetically) [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುವಂಶೀಯತೆ anuvamsīyate [ənuvəm[i:jəte] n. [[heredity]] heredity, what has been transmitted from ancestors through cultural or genetic transmission) [Sk.] = ವಂಶಪರಂಪರೆ.
- •ಅನುವರ anuvara [ənuvərɐ] n. [war] battle, fight
 - ಅನುವರ್ತಿ anuvarti [ənuvərti] mf. [[soc.]] 1 follower 2 follower (of a theory, teaching, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುವರ್ತಿಸು anuvartisu [ənuvərtisu] vt.,vi. [[soc.]] 1 to follow 2 to obey, to follow (someone's theory, teaching, etc. \(\) [Sk.].
- ಅನುವಾದ anuvāda [ənuveːdɐ] n. [[ling.]] •1 "repeating what another has said, with the design of confirming it or refuting it" 2 translation [Sk.].
- ಅನುವಾದಕ anuvādaka [ənuve:dəkɐ] m. [[ling.]] translator [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುವಾದಿಸು anuvādisu [ənuve:disu] vt. [[ling.]] to translate [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಶಾಸನ anuśāsana [ənusesəne] n. 1 [order] order, command 2 [guide] guidance [Sk.].
 - tising what is written in scriptures 2 regular performance of meditation, worship, etc. [Sk.].

- ಂಅನುಸಂದಾನ anusamdhāna [ənusəndhe:ne] n. 1 [study] examination, test, investigation, research 2 [[plan]] plan, scheme 3 [[arrange]] proper arrangement, joining together [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಸರಣ anusarana [ənusərəŋɐ] n. [(behave)] [Sk.] **್**ಅನುಸರಣೆ.
 - ಅನುಸರಣೆ anusarane [ənusərəne] ಅನುಸರಣ n. 1 [fol.] following, imitating 2 [soc.] submission, obedient following 3 [[custom]] custom, convention, practice [Sk.].
 - ಅನುಸರಿಸು anusarisu [ənusərisu] vt. 1 [[fol.]] to follow ((a person)) 2 [(soc.)] to obey ((a person or his word), to follow ((a rule, principle, etc.)) [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಸಾರ anusāra [ənuse:re] n. [[fol., soc.]] following or obeying a person, practice, etc. [Sk.] cf. ಅನುಸರ-ಣ.
- ಂಅನುಸಾರವಾಗಿ anusāravāgi [ənuse:rəve:gi] postp. [[fol., soc.]] ([gen.]) 1 following ¶ ಮಗ ಅಪ್ಪನ ಸೂಚನೆಯ ಅನುಸಾರವಾಗಿ ನಡೆಯಲಿಲ್ಲ. The son did not go following his father's instruction. 2 according to ¶ ಪ್ರಜಾವಾಣಿ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆ-ಯ ಅನುಸಾರವಾಗಿ ಕಳ್ಳಭಟ್ಟಿ ಕುಡಿದು 50 ಜನ ಸತ್ತರು. According to the "Prajāvāņi" paper 50 people died consuming illicit liquor. [Sk.] cf. ಅನುಸರಣ.
- ಅನುಸಾರಿ anusāri [ənuseːri] adj. [[fol.]] ([ifc.]) 1 who follows ..., who imitates ... 2 who or that is similar to ..., who that resembles ... [Sk.].
- ಅನುಸಾರಿಣಿ anusāriņi [ənusɐːriŋi] n. [[mus.]] the second from the left among the strings of a tambura (lute) [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಸೂಚಿ anusūci [ənusu:ʧi] n. [[inf.]] list, catalogue [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಸೂಚಿತ anusūcita [ənusu:tʃitɐ] adj. 1 [[inf.]] entered in list 2 [adm.] scheduled, listed for the special consideration of the government (as a language, caste, tribe, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಸೂಚಿತ ಅಧಿನಿಯಮ anusūcita adʰiniyama [әnusu:tfitə ədhinijəme]n. [[jur.]] scheduled act (for protecting minority language, castes, tribes, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಅನುಸೂಚಿತ ಜಾತಿ anusūcita jāti [ənusu:tʃitə ʤeːti] n. [ethn.] scheduled castes, castes which are officially listed for special protection by the government [Sk.].
- ಅನುಷ್ಠಾನ anuṣṭʰāna [ənuṣṭʰɐːnɐ] n. [rel.]] 1 prac- ೦ಅನುಸ್ವಾರ anusvāra [ənusvɐːrɐ] n. [script]] nasal character "o" in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

- dious, industrious, scholastic, devoted to study [Sk. anuvac-1.
- ಂಅನೂನ anūna [ənuːnɐ] adj. [whole] not inferior, not less, flawless [Sk.].
- •ಆನೃತ anṛta [ənrute/ənrute] n. [[cheat]] untruth, falsehood [Sk.].
 - –ಅನೆ¹ -ane [əne] suf. [[gram.]] a formative suffix for building adverbs from nouns or quasi-nouns, e.g., ದಿಢೀರ್ "(being)sudden" + -ಅನೆ = ದಿಢೀರನೆ "suddenly" [Ø].
 - $= 3^2$ -ane [əne] suf. [gram.]] a formative suffix for building ordinals numbers from nouns cardinals, e.g., ಮೂರು "three" + -ಅನೆ = ಮೂರನೆ "third" [Ø].
 - –ಅನೆ³ -ane [əne] *suf.* [[gram.]] [Ka. *D1] 🎏 ಅನ್ನ.
 - –ಅನೆಯ¹ -aneya [ənejɐ] suf. [[gram.]] a formative suffix for building ordinals numbers from nouns cardinals, e.g., ಮೀರು "three" + -ಅನೆ = ಮೂರನೆ "third" [-ane + -a].
 - –ಅನೆಯ² -aneya [ənejɐ] suf. [[gram.]] [Ka. *D1] **⊯**−ಅನ್ನ.
- ಂಆನೇಕ anēka [əneːkɐ] (adj.) [quan.]] some, not one, several, many [Sk.].
- ಂಅನೈಕಮತ್ನ anaikamatya [ənəikəmətˈjɐ] n. [[comp.]] disunity, division [Sk.].
- ೦ಅನೈಚ್ಛಿಕ anaiccʰika [ənəiʧʧʰikɐ] adj. [[must]] compulsory, not optional [Sk.].
- ಅನೈಸರ್ಗಿಕ anaisargika [ənəisərgikɐ] *adj.* [[artif.]] unnatural [Sk.].
- ●ಅನೋಕಹ anōkaha [əno:kəhɐ] n. [[plant]] tree [Sk.].
- ullet eನ್ಸ 1 anna [ənnv] pron. [[comp.]] ([m. ಅನ್ನಂ, ಅನ್ನನ್ f. ಅನ್ನಳ್ n. ಅನ್ನದು such a one [a- D1 + ?].
 - පුත් 2 anna [ənnɐ] n. [food] 1 cooked rice 2 food, meal [Sk.].
 - –ಅನ್ನ -anna [ənnɐ] -ಅನ, -ನೆ, , -ಅನೆಯ 2 , -ಆ-ನೆ suf. [[gram.]] an expressive suffix denoting one's emotional involvement when attached to an adjective, for example: ಸಣ್ಣ "small" ಸಣ್ಣನ್ನ "tiny" [a- D1 +?].
- •ಆನ್ನಂ annaṃ [ənnəm] ① postp. [time] till, until ② adv. 1 [[time]] in the meanwhile 2 [[manner]] like that, in that manner [Ka. $anna^1$ D1 + ?].
- •ಆನ್ನ ಕಂ annakaṃ [ənnəृm] ಅನಕ, ಅನಕಾ, ಅನ್ನ ಕ, ಅ- $[anna^1 D1 + -kam < ?].$

- ಂಆನೂಚಾನ anūcāna [ənu:ʧe:ne] adj. [[study]] stu- •ಅನೃಕ annaka [ənnəkɐ] postp. [[time]] till, until $[anna^1 D1 + -ka < ?]$ cf. ಅನ್ನ ಕಂ.
 - •ಆನ್ನಕ್ಕ annakka [ənnəkkɐ] postp. [time] [anna¹ D1 + -kka < ?] 🎏 ಅನ್ನ ಕ.
 - ಂಆನ್ನಋಣ annaṇa [ənurenne/spurrenne] n. 1 [[life]] one's allotment to eat food in the present birth, i.e., one's life span destined 2 [favor] obligation (upon one person) to afford a maintenance (to another)
 - ಅನ್ನನಾಳ annanāļa [ənnɐnɐː[ɐ] n. [[body]] gullet, esophagus [Sk.].
 - ಅನ್ನಪ್ರಾಶನ annaprāśana [ənnəpre:∫ənɐ] n. [[rit.]] [(rit.)] ceremony of giving food to a new-born child for the first time, one of the 16 samskāras performed between the 5th and 8th month with preliminary oblation to fire [Sk.].
 - ಅನ್ನಿ ಗ anniga [ənnigɐ] m. [soc.]] (f. ಅನ್ನಿ ಗಳು)) [soc.]] outsider, stranger, alien, one who does not belong [Sk. anyaka-].
 - ಅನ್ನು annu [ənnu] vi. [speech] ([past ಅಂದು)) 1 to say, to state, to utter 2 to recite $\langle\langle a \text{ song}\rangle\rangle$ ¶ ಒಂದು ಪದ್ಮ ಅನ್ನು. Recite a poem! ⟨⟨someone/something⟩⟩⟨⟨by some name⟩⟩ ¶ ఎల్లరు ಅವನನ್ನು ಮೂರ್ಖ ಅನ್ನುತ್ತಾರೆ. Everybody calls him "fool". [Ka. D868].
 - ఆస్ట్రి annisu [ənnisu] 🕦 vt. [speech]] 1 to cause to say, to get another to say 2 to get one scolded ¶ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ ಅನ್ನಿಸಿದಿರಿ. You got me scolded unnecessarily. ② vi. ((dat.)) to feel, to appear (to one's mind) ¶ ಅವನು ಇನ್ನು ಬರುವದಿಲ್ಲ ಅನ್ನಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. \P I feel that he will not come now onwards. [+ -isu caus.].
 - ಅನ್ನು ವಿಕೆ annuvike [ənnuvike] n. [[speech]] **1** saying 2 calling, naming [Ka. annu D868 + -ike].
 - ? 연칭 anne [ənne] adv. [[time]] at that time, then (Kitt.) [Ka. D1].
 - ಅನ್ಯ anya [ənˈjɐ] ① adj. [[comp.]] other, another, different ② m. [[comp.]] ([f. පನ್ನೆ)) $\mathbf{1}$ another or the other person 2 stranger, alien ¶ ಅವರು ನನಗೆ ಅನ್ಯರಾಗಿದ್ದರು. ¶ He turned out to be a stranger to me. 3 n. [comp.] another thing [Sk.].
 - ಂಆನ್ಯಕಾರ್ಯ ನಿಮಿತ್ತ anyakārya nimitta [ənˈjə̆keːrjə nimitte] [comp.]] for another purpose [Ka. anya + $k\bar{a}rya + nimitta$].
 - ನ್ನಕ್ಕ [[time]] ① postp. till, until ② adv. meanwhile ಂಅನ್ಯತ್ರ anyatra [ənˈjətˈrɐ] adv. 1 [[loc.]] elsewhere, on another occasion 2 [wrong] in a mistaken way,

- otherwise. [Sk.].
- ಂಆನ್ಮಥಾ anyathā [ənˈjəthɐː] adv. 1 [[gram.]] otherwise 2 [manner] in different manner [Sk.].
- ಂಆನ್ಯದೇಶೀಯ anyadēsīya [ənˈjədeːʃiːjɐ] adj. [[country]] [Sk.] 🎏 ಅನ್ಯದೇಶ್ಯ.
 - ಅನ್ಯದೇಶ್ಯ anyadēśya ① *adj*. [[country]]foreign, alien ② adj.,m. (f. ಅನ್ಯದೇಶ್ಯಳು)) foreign ③ n. [[ling.]] loanword from a non-Kannada language [Sk.].
 - అన్మాయ anyāya [ənˈjɐːjɐ] [[right]] 🕦 n. injustice, illegality (n.) (being) unjust [Sk.].
 - ಅನ್ಯಾಯಕಾರ anyāyakāra [ənˈjɐːjəkɐːrɐ] m. [[right]] (f. ಅನ್ಯಾಯಕಾರಳು)) one who acts unlawfully, unjust person [Sk.].
- ಂಅನ್ಯೂನ anyūna [ənˈjuːnɐ] adj. [[perf.]] flawless, perfect [Sk.].
- ಂಆನ್ಯೂನತೆ anyūnate [ənˈjuːnəte] n. [[perf.]] flawlessness, perfection [Sk.].
- ಂಅನ್ನೆ anye [ənˈje]f. 1 [[comp.]] other woman, different woman $2 \, \lceil\!\lceil \operatorname{soc.} \rceil\!\rceil$ woman who belongs to another man
- ಂಆನ್ಲೋಕ್ಗೆ anyōkti [ənˈjoːkti] n. 1 [speech]] another expression or word 2 [speech] another man's word or expression 3 [gram.] the third person 4 [rhet.] allegory, a figure of speech in which a reflection on human life is conveyed through an address to a plant, an animal, etc. [Sk.].
- ಅನ್ಸೋನ್ಸ anyōnya [ən'jo:n'jɐ] [[soc.]] ① (adj.) 1 mutual, reciprocal 2 intimate (n.) (being) intimate, being in good terms [Sk.].
- ಂಅನ್ವಯ anvaya [ənˈvəjɐ] n. 1 [relat.] following, succession 2 [association] construe, application (of something to another thing) **3** [family] race, family, lineage 4 [[log.]] logical connection ¶ ನಾನು ಬಹಳ ಕುಡಿ-ಯುತ್ತಿರಬಹುದು. ಆದರೆ ನನ್ನ ಮನಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ದುಃಖ ಇದೆ ಎಂದು ಅ-ನ್ವಯವಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. I may be drinking much. But it does not follow that I have grief in my mind. 5 [gram.] natural order of words in a sentence 6 [contain] gist, tenor, purport \P ಈ ಪದ್ಯದ ಅನ್ವಯ ಏನು? What is the purport of this poetry? [Sk.].
- ಂಆನ್ರಯವಾಗು anvayavāgu [ənvəjəve:gu] vi. [[relat.]] to be applicable.
- ಂಅನ್ನಯಿಸು anvayisu [ənˈvəjisu] vt. [[ling.]] to rearrange ((words (used in a poetry))) into its natural order [Sk.].

- mistakenly ¶ ಅನ್ಯತ್ರ ಭಾವಿಸ ಬಾರದು. You should not think ಂಅನ್ನರ್ಥ anvartʰa [ənvərtʰɐ] [[ling.]] (1) adj. intelligible, meaningful (as a name) \bigcirc n. name that has a clear meaning [Sk.].
 - ಂಅನ್ರರ್ಥನಾಮ anvarthanāma [эпvərthəne:me] n. [[name]] meaningful name ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ರಾಜಪುರೋಹಿತ ಎಂಬ ಹೆಸರು ಈಗ ಅನ್ವರ್ಥನಾಮವಲ್ಲ. Your name "Rajapurohita" is not true to the term now-a-days. [Sk.].
 - ಂಆನ್ರೀಕ್ಷಣ anvīkṣaṇa [ənvi:kṣənɐ] n. 1 [search] search, exploration 2 [study] enquiry, investigation
 - ంఅన్వింగ్లే anvēkķe [ənveːkṣe] n. 1 [search] search, exploration 2 [study] enquiry, investigation [Sk.].
 - ೦ಅನ್ವೇಷಕ anvēṣaka [ənveːṣəkɐ] m. [[search]] (f. ಅ– ನ್ವೇಷಕಿ)) 1 [[search]] explorer, seeker 2 [[study]] investigator [Sk.].
 - ಂಅನ್ನೇಷಣ anvēṣaṇa [ənveːṣənɐ] n. 1 [search] search, exploration 2 [study] enquiry, investigation [Sk.].
 - *–ಅಪ -apa [əpɐ] n. [[kin]] a colloquial variant of ಅಪ್ಪ "father", that appears when it is suffixed to the name of a man [Ka. D156(a)].
 - ಅಪ– apa-[əpə] pref- [[gram.]] a prefix of the Sanskrit language with the meanings of "away", "back", "down", "inferior," etc. ¶ ಅಪವ್ಯಯ useless expenditure [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಪಕರ್ಷ apakarsa [əpəkərsɐ] n. 1 [[soc.]] dishonour, disrepute, disgrace, calumny 2 [trouble] adversity, distress [Sk.].
 - ಅಪಕಾರ apakāra [əpəkɐːrɐ] n. [[harm]] returning evil for good [Sk.].
 - ಅಪಕಾರಿ apakāri [əpəkeːri] adj.,mf. [[harm]] 1 (person\who harms, harmful \langle person \rangle 2 \langle person \rangle who returns evil for good [Sk.].
 - ಅಪಕೀರ್ತಿ apakīrti [əpəkiːrti] n. [soc.] disrepute, disgrace, shame [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಪಕೃತ apakṛta [əpэ̆krwte] adj.,m. [[harm]] (f. ಅಪ-ಕೃತಳು)) offended person, one who is wronged [Sk.]. ಅಪಕ್ಷ apakva [əpəkvɐ] adj. 1 [[cook]] raw, uncooked, not properly cooked or baked 2 [[plant]] unripe, not ripe 3 [abl.] (fig.) immature, not having mastery [Sk.].
 - ಅಪಖ್ಯಾತಿ apakʰyāti [əpəkʰjɐːti] n. [[soc.]] disrepute, disgrace, infamy, ignominy [Sk.].
 - ಅಪಘಾತ apagʰāta [əpəgʰɐːtɐ] n. [[mishap]] accident, unexpected mishap [Sk.].
 - ಅಪಚಾರ apacāra [əpət[ɐːrɐ] n. [[behave]] fault, misconduct, improper conduct, offence [Sk.].

- throw [Sk.].
- ಅಪಥ್ಯ apathya [əpəth-jɐ] ① (n.) 1 [[health]] (being\unwholesome; \langle being\unsuited, unconducive 2 [agree]] ⟨being⟩not agreeable, not palatable ¶ ಮಗ ಬೇರೆ ಜಾತಿಯ ಹುಡುಗಿಯನ್ನು ಮದುವೆ ಆದದ್ದು ತಂದೆಗೆ ಅಪಥ್ಯವಾ-ಯಿತು. It was not palatable to his father that son married a girl from another community. (2) n. [health] unwholesome eating, bad or unwholesome food [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪದಶೆ apadaśe [əpədə[e] ಅಪದೆಶೆ, ಅಪದೆಸೆ n. [(trouble)] low, miserable state or condition, misery [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪದೆಶೆ apadeśe [əpəde[e] n. [[trouble]] [Sk.] |ಿ ಅ− ಪದಶೆ.
- ಂಅಪದೆಸೆ apadese [əpədese] n. [[trouble]] [Sk.] [இಅ-ಪದಶೆ.
 - ಅಪನಂಬಿಕೆ apanambike [əpənəmbike] n. [belief]] mistrust, distrust, unbelief [Sk. apa- + nambike].
- ಂಅಪನಿಂದೆ apanimde [əpəninde] n. [[accuse]] unjust imputation [Sk.] = ಅಪವಾದ.
- ಂಅಪಪಾಠ apapāṭʰa [əpəpe:ṭʰɐ] n. [[inf.]] wrong reading or version of a text [Sk.].
- ಂಆಪಪ್ರಯೋಗ apaprayōga [əpəprəjo:gɐ] n. [[error]] wrong or inaccurate or incorrect usage (of a word, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಅಪಭ್ರಂಶ apabʰraṃśa [əpəbʰrəmʃɐ]*n*. **0** [[down]] falling off 1 [[ling.]] corrupted word, corruption, corrupt language, e.g., Ka. ಬೆನಕ from vināyaka- 2 [[ling.]] one of the lowest forms of the Prākrta dialect used by cowherds, etc. 3 [[ling.]] the last stage of Middle Indo-Aryan languages [Sk.].
 - ಅಪಮಾನ apamāna [əpəmɐːnɐ] n. [(soc.)] disgrace, dishonour, insult [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಮೃತ್ತು apamṛtyu [əpəmruɪtˈju/əpəmrutˈju] n. [death] unnatural death [Sk.].
- ಂಆಪರ apara [əpərɐ] adj. 1 [[comp.]] other, another, different 2 [time] later, subsequent 3 [low] inauspicious ¶ ಅಪರಕರ್ಮ inauspicious ritual, rituals after the death 4 [back] posterior, hinder 5 [direc.] western [Sk.].
 - ಅಪರಂಜಿ aparaṃji [əpərənʤi]n. [[metal]] 1 pure gold 2 (fig.) superb purity (of the character, etc.) [Ka. D152].
 - ಅಪರಕ್ಸಿಯೆ aparakriye [əpərəkrije] n. [[rit.]] funeral rites, obsequies [Sk.] = ಉತ್ಕರಕ್ಕಿಯೆ.

- ಂಅಪಜಯ apajaya [əpəʤəjɐ] n. [[fail]] defeat, over- ಂಅಪರಗಿರಿ aparagiri [əpərəqiri] n. [[geo.]] Western Mountains, the mountain where the sun sets [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಪರದಿಕ್ಕು aparadikku [əpərədikku]n. [[direc.]] west [apara + dikku].
 - ಂಅಪರಪಕ್ಷ aparapakṣa [əpərəpəkṣɐ] n. [[cal.]] "dark half of a lunar month," period of a waning moon [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಪರವಯಸ್ಸು aparavayassu [əpərəvəjəssu] n. [age] old age, advanced age [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಪರಸಂಧ್ಯೆ aparsaṃdʰye [əpərəsəndʰ·je] n. [[time]] evening [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಪರಾಜಿತ aparājita [əpəreːʤite] ① adj.,m. (f. ಅ-ಪರಾಜಿತೆ) (one) who is never, defeated (2) m. [[god]] Names of Vishnu, Shiva and other deities [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಪರಾಜಿತೆ aparājite [əpəre:ʤite] f. 1 [[hero]] (woman\who is never defeated 2 N. of Durga [Sk.].
 - ಅಪರಾಧ aparādha [əpərɐːdhɐ] n. 1 offence, wrong deed, crime 2 fine, penalty [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಪರಾಧ ಶೋಧನಾ ಇಲಾಖೆ aparādha śōdhanā ilākhe [əpəreːd^hə foːd^hə̈neː ileːk^he] n. [[crime]] criminal investigation department $[+ \dot{sod}^h ane + il\bar{a}k^h e]$.
 - ಅಪರಾಧಿ aparādʰi [əpərɐːdʰi] *mf*. [(crime)] guilty person, offender, delinquent, criminal [Sk.].
 - ಅಪರಾರ್ಧ aparārdha [əpəre:rdhe] n. [[part]] the latter half, the second half [Sk.].
 - ಂಆಪರಾವತಾರ aparāvatāra [əpəre:vəte:re] n. [[god]] different manifestation (of a god) [Sk.].
 - ಅಪರಾಹ್ನ aparāhna [əpərɐːnnʰɐ] n. [[time]] afternoon [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಪರಿಗ,ಹ aparigraha [əpərigrəhɐ] n. [[get]] 1 nonacceptance, renunciation 2 [rel.] a religious observance of not accepting anything from anyone [Sk.]. ಅಪರಿಚಿತ aparicita [əpərit[itɐ] (]) adj. [[inf.]] un-
 - known , strange ② *m*. [[soc.]] ([f. ಅಪರಿಚಿತಳು)) stranger, unknown man [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಪರಿಣತ aparinata [əpərinətɐ] adj.,m. [abl.]] inexpert (person) [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಪರಿಮಿತ aparimita [əpərimite] adj. [size] unlimited, unbounded, infinite, boundless, unmeasured [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಪರಿಶುದ್ಧ apariśuddʰa [əpəri∫uddʰɐ] *adj.* [[hyg.]] unclean, impure, stained, defiled [Sk.].
 - ಅಪರೂಪ aparūpa [əpəru:pɐ] ಅಪರೂಪು, ಅಪುರೂಪು ① (n.) 1 [rare] $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ rare, uncommon 2 [beauty] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{ugly } \bigcirc n$. [[rare]] rarity, rare thing ¶ ఇదు వనం ಅಪರೂಪ ಅಲ್ಲ. This is not a rare thing at all. [Sk.].

- ಅಪರೂಪು aparūpu [əpəru:pu] (]) (n.) [[rare, beauty]] ② n. [[quan.]] 🎏 ಅಪರೂಪ [Sk.].
- ಂಆಪರೋಕ್ಷ aparōkṣa [əpəroːkṣɐ] (adj.) [[view]] visible, perceptible, direct [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪರೋಕ್ಷಜ್ಞಾನ aparōkṣajñāna [əpəo:kṣəjɲɐ:nɐ/----qne:ne] n. [know] 1 direct knowledge, manifest knowledge, primary knowledge 2 knowledge by inference and intuition [Sk.].
 - ಅಪರ್ಣ aparne [əpərne]f. [[god]] N. of Pārvatī [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಲಪನ apalapana [əpələpənɐ] n. [[hide]] [Sk.] **⊯**ಅಪಲಾಪ.
- ಂಅಪಲಪಿಸು apalapisu [əpələpisu] vi. [[cheat]] to explain away, to conceal the truth [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಲಾಪ apalāpa [əpəlɐːpɐ] n. 1 [[hide]] denial or concealment of truth, turning off the truth, evasion 2 [[speech]] senseless talk, nonsense [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪವರ್ಗ apavarga [əpəvərqɐ]n. 1 [[give]] giving up, renunciation (of anything) 2 [phil.] salvation, deliverance 3 [give] gift, donation 4 [end] conclusion, end [Sk.].
 - ಅಪವಾದ apavāda [əpəve:de] n. 1 [[inf.]] disrepute, bad name, infamy, ill name 2 [accuse] blame, censure, unjust imputation 3 [[mass]] exception [Sk.]. ಅಪವಿತ, apavitra [əpəvitre] adj. [[hyg.]] unclean, stained, defiled, impure [Sk.].
 - ಅಪವ್ಯಯ apavyaya [əpəvjəjɐ] n. [[eco.]] 1 needless expenditure, extravagance, abuse 2 extravagant expenditure, prodigality, lavishness [Sk.].
 - ಅಪಶಕುನ apaśakuna [əpəʃəkunɐ] n. [[fort.]] bad omen, inauspicious omen, bad augury [Sk.].
 - ಅಪಶಬ್ದ apaśabda [əpəʃəbdɐ] n. [[speech]] 1 bad usage, ungrammatical expression 2 aspersion, censure, offensive expression 3 vulgar speech [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಸರ್ಪ apasarpa [əpəsərpɐ] mf. ((ಅಪಸರ್ಪಿಣಿ)) spy, secret agent or emissary [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಸಾಕ್ಷಿ apasākṣi [əpəsɐːkṣi] n. [ˈjur.]] false witness ಂಅಪಾರ್ಥ apārtʰa [əpɐːrtʰɐ] ① adj. 1 [ˈling.]] mean-[Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಸಿದ್ಧಾಂತ apasiddʰāṃta [əpəsiddʰɐːntɐ] n. [[ism]] 1 wrong decision or conclusion 2 wrong theory
- ಂಅಪಸ್ಸಾರ apasmāra [əpəsme:re] n. 1 [mind] forgetfulness, oblivion 2 [med.] epilepsy, fits [Sk.].
 - ಅಪಸ್ವರ apasvara [əpəsvərɐ] n. [[mus.]] unmusical note or sound, coarse sound [Sk.].

- ಅಪಹರಣ apaharana [spearedede] ಅಪಹರಣೆ n. [crime] 1 taking away (someone or something) 2 stealing, theft [Sk.].
- ಅಪಹರಿಸು apaharisu [əpəhərisu] vt. [crime] 1 to take away, to carry away 2 to steal, to pilfer [Sk.].
- ಅಪಹಾಸ್ಯ apahāsya [əpəheːsˈjɐ] n. [[laugh]] laughing at, mockery, ridicule [Sk.].
- ಅಪಾಂಗ apāmga [əpɐːngɐ] (] m. [[defc.]] (f. ಅಪಾಂ-ಗಳು)) handicapped person, cripple, deformed or disabled or defective person ② n. 1 [defc.] deformed or defective object or thing 2 [body] corner of the eye [Sk.].
- ಅಪಾತ, apātra [əpe:tre] adj.,mf. [defc.]] 1 (person)disqualified from accepting a reward or gift, (person) unworthy of receiving gifts 2 unworthy (person), unqualified or unfit (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಾನವಾಯು apānavāyu [əpɐ:nəvɐ:ju] n. [[bio.]] 1 respiration, breathing out 2 fart [Sk.] = ಹೂಸು (col.). ಅಪಾಯ apāya [əpɐ:jɐ] n. [[trouble]] 1 danger, peril 2 misfortune, calamity [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಾಯಕರ apāyakara [əpɐːjəkərɐ] adj. [(trouble]] 1 dangerous, perilous, risky 2 harmful [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಾಯಕಾರಕ apāyakāraka [əpɐ:jəkɐ:rəੱkɐ] adj. [trouble] 1 dangerous, perilous, risky 2 harmful [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಾಯಕಾರಿ apāyakāri [əpɐːjəkɐːri] adj. [[trouble]] 1 dangerous, perilous, risky 2 harmful [Sk.].
- ಅಪಾರ¹ apāra [əpe:re] n. [geo.]] opposite bank, the other side (of a river) [Ka. $-a + Sk. p\bar{a}ra$].
- ಅಪಾರ² apāra [əpe:re] adj. [[size]] 1 limitless, boundless, endless 2 inexhaustible 3 [geo.] difficult to be crossed 4 immense [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಾರದರ್ಶಕ apāradarśaka [əpe:rədər[əke] adj. [(view)] opaque [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಾರದರ್ಶಕತ್ವ apāradarśakatva [əpv:rədərʃəkətve] n. [[view]] opacity, want of transparency [Sk.].
- ingless, senseless 2 [[use]] useless, unprofitable (2) n. [ling.] wrong or incoherent interpretation [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪಾರ್ಥಿವ apārthiva [əpe:rthive] adj. [loc.] not earthly [Sk.].
- ిఆమిగే apige [əpige] n. [[press]] [Ka. D157] (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) 🌃 ಅಪ್ಪುಗೆ.
 - ಅಪೀಮು apīmu [əpi:mu] n. [med.] [Ar. afjūn ←Gk.] [இ ಅಫೀಮು.

- appeal].
- ಂಅಪೀಲು ನ್ಯಾಯಾಧಿಕರಣ apīlu nyāyādʰikaraṇa [ಾpi:lu nje:je:dhikərəne] n. [jur.]] appellate tribunal, appellate authority $[+ ny\bar{a}y\bar{a}d^hikarana]$.
 - ಅಪುರೂಪು apurūpu [əpuru:pu] () (n.) [(quan.: esth.)] ② n. [[quan.]] 🎼 ಅಪರೂಪ [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪೂರ್ಣ apūrna [əpuːrŋɐ] adj. [perf.]] incomplete, imperfect [Sk.].
 - ಅಪೂರ್ವ apūrva [əpu:rve] adj. [time] 1 unprecedented, novel 2 uncommon, extraordinary, strange [Sk.].
 - ಅಪೇಕ್ಷಿಸು apēkṣisu [əpeːkṣisu] vt. [[wish]] to want, to desire, to wish [Sk.] = ಬಯಸು.
- ಅಪೇಕೆ apēkse [əpeːkse] n. [(wish)] want, desire, wish $[Sk.] = u \omega t$.
- ಂಅಪೇಯ apēya [əpeːjɐ] adj. [[water]] undrinkable, unfit for drinking [Sk.].
 - ಅಪ್ಪ¹ appa [əppɐ] n. [[cook]] round and flat cake made of rice flour, coconut, jaggery, etc., fried in oil or ghee [Ka. D155].
 - ಅಪ್ಪ ² appa [əppɐ] *m.* [[kin]] ([gen. ಅಪ್ಪನ, pl. ಅ– ಪ್ರಂದಿರು)) 1 father 2 an honorific title at the end of a man's name ¶ ಬಂಗಾರಪ್ಪ Bangarappa [Ka. D156(a)].
 - ಅಪ್ಪ 3 appa [əppɐ] ಅಪ್ಪು intrj. [[sound]] oh, alas (an interjection denoting, surprise, pain, or grief) [Ka. D156(b)].
- ಅಪ್ಪಚ್ಚ appacci [əppəʧʧi] n. (nurse) millet cake (term used by children) [Ka. D155] = ರೊಟ್ಟಿ.
- ಅಪ್ಪಟ appaṭa [əppə́tɐ] adj. [[pure]] pure, genuine, unmixed, unadulterated [Sk. aspṛṣṭa-].
- ಿಅಪ್ಪಟೆ appate [əppəte] (n.) [[form]] ⟨being⟩flat (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2331] 🎏 ಚಪ್ರಟೆ.
- 'ಅಪ್ಪಡ appaḍa [əppə̈dɐ] n. [[food]] thin and round wafer made of the flour of blackgram normally fried in oil [Ka. D3928] (R. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಹಪ್ ಳ (com.).
- ? ಅಪ್ಪಡೆ appade [əppəde] n. [join]] 1 joining 2 patch 💠 ಅಪ್ಪಾಡ appāda [əppəde:] intrj. oh, alas (interjec-(My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D157].
- ಅಪ್ಪಣೆ appaṇe [əppə̆ղe] n. 1 [[order]] command, instruction 2 [agree] permission, licence [Sk. ājñā-
- ಂಅಪ್ರಯಿಸು 1 appayisu [əppəjisu] ಅಪ್ಪಯ್ಸು, ಅಪ್ಪೈಸು vt. [get] to embrace, to opt $\langle a \text{ religion, teacher, etc.} \rangle$ [Ka. D158].

- ಅಪೀಲು apīlu [əpi:lu] ಅಪೀಠ್ n. [jur.]] appeal [Eg. ಂಅಪ್ಪಯಿಸು² appayisu [əppəjisu] vt. [[give]] 1 (hon.) to give, to hand over, to submit, to present 2 resort to [Sk. *arp*-].
 - ಂಅಪ್ರಯು appaysu [əppəĭsu] vt. [[get]] [Ka. D158] **⊯**ಅಪ್ಪಯಿಸು.
 - †ಅಪ್ರರಿಸು apparisu [əppərisu] vi. [strike] (NK) to strike against, to dash against (as a car against tree, etc.) [Ka. D157] 🏗 ಅಪ್ಪಳಿಸು.
 - ಅಪ ವಂತ appavamta [əppəvəntɐ] m. [kin]] (f. *ಅ-ಪ್ರವಂತಳು)) person whose father is alive [appa + -van-
 - ?ಅಪ್ v appala [əppə̃lɐ] n. [[food]] thin and round wafer made of the flour of blackgram normally fried in oil (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3928] [ಡ್ ಹಪ್ಪಳ (com.).
 - ಅಪ್ಪಳಿಕೆ appalike [əppə̃like] n. [strike] 1 dashing, striking 2 slapping [Ka. + -ike D157].
 - ಅಪ್ಪಳಿಸು appalisu [əppə̃lisu] ಅಪ್ಪರಿಸು vi. [[strike]] (dat.) 1 to strike against, to dash against (as a car against tree etc.) 2 to give a slap 3 (fig.) to strike against (as a noise against ears) [Ka. D157].
 - ಅಪ್ಪಾ appā [əppe:] intrj. [sound] [Ka. D156(b)] ಄೯ ಅಪ್ಪ
 - ಅಪ್ಪಾಜಿ appāji [əppɐːʤi] m. [kin]] 1 word for addressing or referring the father with respect and love 2 word for addressing a small boy with affection [Ka. $appa + H. -j\bar{\iota}$].
 - ಅಪ್ಪಿಗೆ appige [əppĭge] n. [[press]] embrace, hug [Ka. appu D158 + -ige].
 - ಅಪ್ಪಿತಪ್ಪಿ appitappi [əppitəppi] adv. by chance, accidentally, casually ¶ ಅಪ್ಪಿತಪ್ಪಿ ಫೇಲಾದರೆ ಏನು ಮಾಡುತ್ತೀ. If you should fail by any chance what do you do? [Ka. appi echo + tappi D3071].
 - ಅಪ್ಪಪ್ಪ appappa [əppəppɐ] ಅಪ್ಪಪ್ಪಾ *intrj*. [[sound]] oh, alas (an interjection denoting, pity or surprise) [Ka. D156(b)].
 - ಅಪ್ಪಪ್ಸಾ appappā [əppəppɐː] intrj. [[sound]] [Ka. D156(b)] 🕼 ಅಪ್ಪಪ್ಪ.
 - tion of pain or surprise) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D156(b)].
 - ి అమ్గే appige [əppĭge] n. [join] 1 joining 2 patch (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D157] 🎏 ಅಪ್ಪುವಿಗೆ (com.).
 - ಅಪ್ಪ 1 appu [əppu] m. an affectionate appellation of boys [Ka. D156(a)].
 - ಅಪ್ಪು 2 appu [əppu] ಅಳ್ಳು () vt. [[press]] to embrace, to hug •② n. [[press]] embrace, hug [Ka. D158].

- hug [Ka. appu D158 + -ige].
- ಂಅಪ್ಪೈಸು appaisu [əppəisu] vt. [[get]] [Ka. D158] \square ಅಪ್ಪಯಿಸು 1 .
 - ಅಪ್ರಕಟ aprakata [əprəkəfɐ] (n.) [[inf.]] not yet publicly made known [Sk.].
 - ಅಪ್ಸಕಟಿತ aprakatita [əprəkətite] adj. [[inf.]] 1 not yet publicly made known 2 unpublished, not yet printed [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪ್ರತಿಬದ್ಧ [əprətibədd^hv] adj. apratibaddha [(hinder)] not hindered, unimpeded, not obstructed
 - ಅಪ್ಪತಿಭ apratibʰa [əprətibʰɐ] adj. [[mind]] puzzled, bewildered, astounded [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪ್ರತಿಮ apratima [əprətimɐ](adj.) [comp.] incomparable, matchless, supreme, unequalled [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪ್ರತಿಹತ apratihata [əprətihətɐ] *adj.,m.* [(hinder)] (f. ಅಪ್ರತಿಹತಳು) irresistible, not impeded [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪ್ರತೀತ apratīta [əprəti:tɐ] (1) adj. 1 [come] inaccessible, unapproachable (a fort, mountain, etc.) 2 [[inf.]] little known, unknown, obscure 3 [[compr.]] mysterious, hard to understand ② n. [[rhet.]] a kind of defect in poetry, where ununderstandable words are used [Sk.].
- ಂಆಪ್ರತೀತಿ apratīti [əprəti:ti] n. 1 [compr.] incomprehensibility, unintelligibleness 2 [know] being not famous, being not known 3 [[inf.]] (DK) infamy, bad name [Sk.].
 - ಅಪ್ರದಕ್ಷಿಣೆ apradakṣiṇe [əprədəkṣiṇe] ಅಪ್ರದಕ್ಷಿಣ n. [move] anticlockwise circumambulation, anticlockwise movement [Sk.].
- ಅಪ್ರದಕ್ಷಿಣೆ ಸುತ್ತು apradakṣiṇe suttu [--- suttu] vi. [move] to circumambulate anticlockwise [+ *suttu*].
- ಂಅಪ್ರಬುದ್ಧ aprabudd $^{\mathrm{h}}$ a [əprəbudd $^{\mathrm{h}}$ e] adj. 1 [bio.]] unawakened 2 [[inf.]] unenlightened 3 [[intl.]] dull, stupid, ignorant 4 [mature] (mentally) immatured [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪ್ರಬುದ್ಧ ತೆ aprabudd $^{
 m h}$ ate [əprəbudd $^{
 m h}$ əte]n. 1 [[inf.]] state of being unenlightened 2 [intl.] being dull, stupidity, ignorance 3 [mature] (mental) immaturity [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪ್ರಮತ್ತ apramatta [əprəməttɐ] adj. 1 [[desire]] not overwhelmed by physical or worldly pleasures, spiritually alert 2 [[concentr.]] vigilant, sober, attentive [Sk.].
- ಂಅಪ್ರಸ್ತುತ aprastuta [əprəstute] adj. 1 [soc.]] not praised 2 [[relat.]] irrelevant, unconnected with [Sk.].

- ಅಪುಗೆ appuge [əppüge] ಅಪಿಗೆ n. [[press]] embrace, ಂಅಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕ aprāmāṇika [əprɐ:mɐːṇikɐ] *adj.,mf.* [[bad]] (f. ಅಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕಳು)) dishonest, untrustworthy [Sk.].
 - ಅಪ್ರಿಯ apriya [əprijɐ] adj.,m. [agree]] (f. ಅಪ್ರಿಯ-ಳು)) distasteful, disagreeable, unsavoury ¶ ಸ್ವೂಲ್ನಲ್ಲಿ ಸುಶೀಲಾ ಅಪ್ರಿಯಳಾಗಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. Sushila has become unpopular at school. [Sk.].
 - ಅಪ್ಪರೆ apsare [əpsəre] f. [myth]] a class of female dancing girls who reside in the sky [Sk.].
 - ಅಬಚಿ abaci [əbət[i] f. 1 [kin] mother's sister, aunt 2 [woman] (Hav.) widow (Hav.) [Ka. abbe D273 +
 - ಅಬದ್ದ abaddha [əbəddhg] (n.) [relat.]] 1 incoherent, nonsensical (as a speech) 2 (being) false, untrue $\diamond \sim$ ವಾದ adj. [Sk.].
 - ంఆబలే abale [əbə̆le] f. [[woman]] 1 weak woman 2 woman [Sk.].
 - [?]ಅಬುಕಾರ abukāra [əbukɐːrɐ] n. [[insect]] a kind of troublesome insect in the dust, esp. where people and cattle used halt (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D176].
 - ಂಅಬುಜ abuja [əbuʤɐ] n. [[plant]] lotus [Sk.].
 - ంఆబుధి abudhi [əbudhi] n. [[geo.]] ocean, sea [Sk.].
 - *ಅಬೆ abe [əbe] f. [kin] 1 mother 2 word for addressing a women with love and respect ¶ ಈ ಮಾವಿನ ಹಣ್ಣಿ ನ ಬೆಲೆ ಎಷ್ಟ್ಯಬೆ How much is the price of this mango, mother? [Ka. *D273] 🎏 ಅಭ್ಯೆ.
 - ဝဗည္ abja [əbʤɐ]n. [[plant]] "water-born", lotus [Sk.]. ంఆబ్ద abda [əbdɐ] n. 1 [[weather]] "that which gives water", cloud 2 [cal.] year, calendar year [Sk.].
 - ంఆబ్ది abdhi [əbdhi] n. [[geo.]] sea, ocean [Sk.].
 - ಅಬ್ಬರ 1 abbara [əbbəre] ಅಬ್ಬರು n. [sound] 1 loud cry, roar ¶ ಈಗ ಮಳೆಯ ಅಬ್ಬರ ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಗಿದೆ. Now it is raining with heavier roaring. 2 power, force, energy ¶ ಹಣದ ಅಬ್ಬರದಿಂದ ಎಲ್ಲವನ್ನು ಗೆಲ್ಲು ತ್ತೇನೆ ಎಂಬದು ಸುಳ್ಳು. It is not true that one will win everything with power of money. [Ka.
 - $^{?}$ అబ్ద 2 abbara [əbbəre] n. [[wish]] desire, craving (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D381].
 - ಅಬ್ಬರಣೆ abbarane [əbbərəne] n. [sound] loud cry, roaring sound [Ka. abbara D367 + $-ane^7$].
 - ಅಬ್ಬರಿಸು¹ abbarisu [əbbərisu] vi. [sound] to cry loudly (as a man), to roar (as a lion, tiger etc.), to thunder (as the cloud) [Ka. abbara D367 + -isu] =
 - ?ಅಬ್ಬರಿಸು² abbarisu [əbbərisu] vi. [[wish]] to desire (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D381].

- ంఆట్టరు abbaru [əbbəru] n. [sound] loud cry, roaring ంఆభిమార abhighāra [əbhighere] అభిగార n. 1 [rit.] [Ka. *D367].
- ಂಅಬ್ಬಾ abbā [əbbɐ:] f. [kin] [Ka. *D273] ಡ್ ಅಬ್ಬೆ. ಅಬ್ಬಿ abbi [əbbi] n. [water] torrent falling from a mountain, small waterfall [Ka. D226].
- ಂಅಬ್ಬೆ abbe [əbbe] ಅಬೆ, ಅಬ್ಬ, ಅಬ್ಬಾ f. [kin] 1 mother 2 word for addressing a women with love and respect [Ka. D273].
- ంఆభంగ abhamga [əbhəngɐ] ① adj. [whole]] unbroken, not breaking, whole, entire, not falling into pieces ② n. 1 [whole]] undecayed or unbroken state 2 [dance]] one of dance pose [see Fig.] 3 [poet.]] a poetic form in Marathi [Sk.].



ಅಭದ್ರ abʰadra [əbʰədˈrɐ] (n.) 1 [fort.]] inauspicious, foreboding evil, ominous 2 [safety]] unsafe, insecure [Sk.].

ಅಭಯ abʰaya [əbʰəjɐ] (adj.) [[fear]] fearless, dauntless, unafraid [Sk.].

ಅಭಯದಾನ abʰayadāna [əbʰəjədɐːnɐ] n. [[prot.]] assurance of protection, offering protection, promise of protection to a suppliant [Sk.].

ಅಭಯಹಸ್ತ abʰayahasta [əbʰəjəhəste] n. [[prot.]] signal with a hand that assures protection to a suppliant [see Fig.] [Sk.].



ಂಅಭವ abʰava [əbʰəvɐ] ① m. 1 [rel.] Jina, one of the 24 Jaina tīrthamkaras

No fear ಅಭಯಹಸ್ವ

- 2 [god] N. of Shiva ② n. [phil.] non-existence [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭವ್ಯ abʰavya [əbʰəvˈjɐ] ① adj. 1 [[proper]] improper 2 [[show]] not great, not grand 3 [[fort.]] inauspicious ② n. [[rel.]] soul without salvation, life without salvation (in Jaina philosophy) [Sk.].
- ంఆభాగని abʰāgini [əbʰɐːgini] f. [[luck]] unfortunate or unlucky woman [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಾವ abʰāva [əbʰɐːvɐ] n. [be] state of want, non-existence, absence [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿಗಾರ abʰigāra [əbʰigɐːrɐ] n. [[rit., food]] [Sk.] ಟ್ರ್ ಅಭಿಘಾರ.
- ಂಅಭಿಘಾತ abʰigʰāta [əbʰigʰeːtɐ] n. 1 [strike] striking, infliction of injury 2 [med.] injury 3 [loss] damage, loss [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿಘಾತಿ abʰigʰāti [əbʰigʰɐːti] n. [[strike, med., loss]] [Sk.] [☞ಅಬಿಪಾತ.

- ಲಿ ಅಭಿಘಾರ abhighāra [əbhighere] ಅಭಿಗಾರ n. 1 [[rit.]] (dig.) dropping down ghee upon offerings (such as cooked rice, pipal sticks, etc.) in sacrifices 2 [[food]] (dig.) ghee, clarified butter 3 [[food]] (dig.) ghee served with the food prior to eating generally in auspicious occasions [Sk.].
- පූඛකම abʰijāta [əbʰijɐːtɐ] *adj.,m.* [birth] (f. ප− ූකාම්) ⟨person⟩of noble birth [Sk.].
- ంఆఫిజ్ల్ల abʰijña [əbʰijɲɐ/əbʰignɐ] adj.,m. [[know]] (f. ఆభిజ్ల్లి) (person) who is well-versed, well-informed (person), knowledgeable (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿಜ್ಞೃತೆ abʰijñate [əbʰijɲəte/abʰignəte] n. [[know]] deep knowledge [Sk.].
 - ອຊະສຸກ abhijñānas [əbhijne:ne/əbhijne:ne] n. 1 [inf.] knowledge 2 [mind] awareness, consciousness 3 [memory] recollection, remembrance 4 [mind] recognition (of someone or something as someone or something 5 [memory] sign or token of recognition [Sk.].
 - అభిజ్ఞ 1 abhijñe [əbhijne/əbhigne] n. [memory] 1 recollection, remembrance 2 sign or token of recognition, souvenir 3 recognition (of someone or something as someone or something) [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿಜ್ಞೈ² abʰijñe [əbʰijne] f. [[know]] (m. ಅಭಿ–ಜ್ಞೃ) knowledgeable woman, woman well-versed in something [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿಧಮನಿ abʰidʰamani [əbʰidʰəməni] *n*. [[body]] vena cava [Sk.].
- ంఆభిధాన ab^hid^hāna [əb^hid^hɐːnɐ] n. [[name]] 1 naming, bestowing a name 2 name, appellation, nomenclature [Sk.].
- ಅಭಿನಂದನ abhinamdana [bb^h inəndənv]n. 1 [[praise]] laudation, praising 2 [[bless]] congratulation, felicitation [Sk.].
- ಅಭಿನಂದಿಸು abʰinaṃdisu [əbʰinəndisu] vt. [[praise]] 1 to praise 2 to congratulate [Sk.].
- అభినయ abʰinaya [əbʰinəjɐ] n. [[drama]] 1 acting in a play 2 expression through movements and gestures [Sk.].
- ಅಭಿನಯಿಸು abhinayisu [əbhinəjisu] ① vi. [[drama]] to act (in a drama, etc.) ② vt. to play the roll of, to express through gesticulation [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿನವ abʰinava [əbʰinəvɐ] *adj*. [[age]] new, quite young or fresh [Sk.].

- ಂ ಅಭಿನಿವೇಶ abʰinivēśa [əbʰiniveːʃɐ] n. 1 [zeal] concern, deep interest 2 [belief] faith, dogma, long cherished opinion or idea ¶ ಅಮೆರಿಕೆಯ ವಿದೇಶನೀತಿ ಮಾನವಹಕ್ಕು ಎಂಬ ಅಭಿನಿವೇಶದ ಮೇಲೆ ಆಧಾರಿತವಾಗಿದೆ. American foreign policy is based on the faith about human rights. 3 [mind] determination, resolution, tenacity in pursuing the purpose [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿನೇತೃ abhinētr [əbhine:truɪ]m. [art] (f. ಅಭಿನೇತ್ರಿ) actor, player [Sk.] = ನಟ.
 - ಅಭಿನೇತ್ರಿ, abʰinētri [əbʰine:tri] f. [[art]] (m. ಅಭಿನೇತೃ)) actress [Sk.] = ನಟಿ.
 - అభిప్రాయ ab^hiprāya [əb^hipre:jɐ] n. 1 [think]] opinion, notion, idea 2 [[aim]] aim, intention 3 [[inf.]] real meaning, signification, import [Sk.].
 - ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯಪಡು abʰiprāyapaḍu [əbʰipræ;jəpəḍu] vi. [[think]] to opine [+ paḍu].
- ಂಅಭಿಭವ abʰibʰava [əbʰibʰəvɐ] n. 1 [fail] defeat 2 [trouble]] straits, plight, predicament, fix 3 [soc.]] humiliation, dishonour, shame [Sk.].
 - ఆభిమత abʰimata [əbʰimətɐ] ① n. [[think]] opinion, idea, view ② adj. [[agree]] desired, welcome, agreeable [Sk.].
 - ಅಭಿಮಾನ abʰimāna [əbʰimæːnɐ] n. 1 [soc.]] self-respect, pride 2 [love] adoring, regard ¶ ನನ-ಗೆ ಅಂಬೇಡ್ಕರ್ ಮೇಲೆ ಅಭಿಮಾನವಿದೆ. I have a great regard for Ambedkar. 3 [love] love, affection mixed with pride ¶ ಗಾಂಧೀಜೀಗೆ ದೇಶದಮೇಲೆ ಅಭಿಮಾನ ಇತ್ತು. Gandhiji loved his country. 4 [soc.]] haughtiness, arrogance [Sk.].
 - అభిమాని abʰimāni [əbʰimeːni] adj.,mf. 1 [soc.]] (person) of self-respect 2 [love]] fan, enthusiast/enthusiastic (of a sportsman, actor, etc.), one who adores a political or cultural hero [Sk.].
 - ಅಭಿಮಾನಿಸಂಘ abʰimānisaṃgʰa [əbʰimɐ:nisaṃgʰa] n. [[love]] fan club (of an actor, singer) [Sk.].
 - అభిముఖ abʰimukʰa [əbʰimukʰɐ] adj.,m. (f. అభి-ముఖళు)) 1 [[posture]] sitting face-to-face, opposite, facing 2 [[zeal]] (person)inclined towards (a way of life, ideology, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಅಭಿಯುಕ್ತ abʰiyukta [əbʰijuktɐ] adj.,m. (f. ಅಭಿಯುಕ್ತೆ) 1 [zeal] involved, concerned, absorbed, immersed 2 [attack] (person) who is attacked 3 [accuse] (person) who is accused of some crime or guilt [Sk.].
- ອະນຸວິດຕາ abʰiyōga [əbʰijo:gɐ]n. [attack] 1 [zeal] involvement 2 [effort] energetic effort, exertion 3 [zeal] attack 4 [accuse] accusation [Sk.].

- ಅಭಿರಾಮ abʰirāma [əbʰirɐːmɐ]*adj.* [[charm]] charming, lovely, enchanting, pleasing [Sk.].
- ಆಭಿರುಚ abʰiruci [əbʰirutʃi] n. 1 [[like]] interest, inclination, taste ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಕಾದಂಬರಿ ಓದುವ ಅಭಿರುಚಿ ಇತ್ತು. She had the taste of reading novels. 2 [[compr.]] taste, ability to appreciate an artistic work, etc. [Sk.].
- ಅಭಿಲಾಷೆ abʰilāṣe [əbʰilɐːṣe] n. [[wish]] desire, longing [Sk.].
- ෙපසුජ්ඩෙ $ab^hil\bar{e}k^ha$ [$b^hile:k^he$] n. [[doc.]] written record, document to prove one's right over anything [Sk.] = තාවප්.
- ಂಆಭಿಲೇಖಕ abʰilēkʰaka [əbʰile:kʰəkɐ]*m.* ((f. ಅಭರೇ– ಖಕಿ)) recorder, person who writes down the official records into registers [Sk.].
- ಅಭಿವಂದನೆ ab^hivaṃdane [əb^hivəndəne] *n*. [[greet]] greeting reverently, salutation [Sk.].
- ಅಭಿವಂದಿಸು abhivamdisu [əbhivəndisu] vi. [[greet]] to greet reverentially, to salute respectfully [Sk.].
- ಅಭಿವಾದ ab^hivāda [əb^hivæ:dɐ] *n*. [[greet]] respectful greeting, ceremonial greeting [Sk.] = ಅಭಿವಂದನೆ.
- ಅಭಿವಾದಕ abʰivādaka [əbʰivɐːdəkɐ] m. [[greet]] person who respectfully greets [Sk.] [இ ಅಭಿವಂದನೆ.
- ಅಭಿವಾದನ $ab^hiv\bar{a}dana$ [$əb^hive:dəne$] ಅಭಿವಾದನೆ n. [[greet]] [Sk.] = ಅಭಿವಾದ.
- ಅಭಿವಾದನೆ abʰivādane [əbʰivɐːdəne]n. [[greet]][Sk.] = ಅಭಿವಾದನ.
- ಅಭಿವಾದಿಸು ab^hivādisu [əb^hivæ:disu] vi. [[greet]] to greet respectfully, to greet ceremonially [Sk.] = ಅ-ಬಿವಂದಿಸು.
- ಂಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ abʰivr̞ddʰi [əbʰivrɪuddʰi] n. [[grow]] development, upliftment, improvement in welfare [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ ಕಾಮಗಾರಿ abʰivr̥ddʰi kāmagāri [əbʰivrunddʰi kæːmə̆geːri] n. [[eco.]] development works, works for improvement of infrastructure of an area [+ H. kāmǎgārī].
- ಂಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ ನಿರ್ಮಾಣ ಯೋಜನೆ abʰivr̥ddʰi nirmāṇa yōjane [əbʰivrɯddʰi nirmæ:naə joːʤəne] [[eco.]] development project, project for improvement of infrastructure of an area [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿವ್ಯಕ್ತ abhivyakta [əbhivjəktɐ] adj. [[expr.]] clearly expressed, manifested [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿವ್ಯಕ್ತ ಗೊಳಿಸು abhivyaktagolisu [əbhivjəktəgolisu] vt. [[expr.]] to express clearly, to reveal, to make explicit, to show [abhivyakta + kolisu].
- ಂಅಭಿವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ abʰivyakti [əbʰivjəkti] n. [[expr.]] 1 manifestation 2 expression, statement [Sk.].

- ಅಭಿಷೇಕ abhisēka [əbhise:kɐ] n. [(rit.)] 1 ritualistic bath for the idol with water, milk etc. 2 installation of a king by sprinkling holy water, coronation 3 holy water prepared for ritualistic sprinkling [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿಷೇಕಿಸು abhisēkisu [əbhise:kĭsu] vt. [rit.]] 1 to give a ritualistic bath ((to the idol)) with water, milk etc. 2 to install $\langle a \text{ king } \rangle$ by sprinkling holy water, to coronate [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿಸರಣ abhisaraṇa [əbhisərənɐ] n. [[join]] 1 'approaching, going to meet' 2 assignation, going to meet (as a lover) [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿಸಾರ abhisāra [əbhiseːre] n. [love]] assignation, going to meet (as a lover) [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭಿಸಾರಿ abʰisāri [əbʰisɐːri] f. [love] [Sk.] 🕼 ಅಭಿ− ಸಾರಿಕೆ.
- ಂಆಭಿಸಾರಿಕೆ abhisārike [əbhise:rike] f. [love] woman who keeps a lovers' tryst [Sk.].
- ಂಆಭಿಸಾರಣಿ abʰisāriṇi [əbʰisɐːriṇi] f. [[love]] woman who keeps a lovers' tryst [Sk.].
- ಂಆಭೀಕ್ಷಣ abʰīkṣaṇa [əbʰiːkṣənɐ] n. [[view]] looking at face to face, looking at squarely [Sk.].
- ಂಆಭೀಕ್ಷಿಸು abʰīkṣisu [əbʰiːkṣisu] vt. [[view]] 1 to look at face to face, to look at squarely 2 to examine thoroughly o in detail [Sk.].
- ంఆభిశ్ర్మణ abʰīkṣṇa [əbʰiːkṣṇɐ] adj. [[time]] 1 repeated, frequent 2 constant, continuous 3 excessive [Sk.].
- •ఆభೀಕ್ಷ್ಣಂ abʰīkṣṇaṃ [əbʰiːkṣṇəm] adv. [time] repeatedly, frequently [Sk.].
- ಂಆಭೀಪ್ರಿತ abʰīpsita [əbʰiːpsitɐ] adj. [[wish]] longed for, deep desired, yearned for [Sk.].
- ಂಆಭೀಪ abhīpse [əbhi:pse] n. [wish] longing, deep desire, wish, yearning [Sk.].
 - ಅಭೀಷ್ಠ, abʰīṣṭa [əbʰiːṣʈɐ] [[wish]] () adj. longed for, deep desired, yearned for 2 n. desire, wish, that which is longed for [Sk.].
- ಂಆಭೀ ಪೃಸಿದ್ದಿ abʰīṣṭasiddʰi [əbʰi:ṣṭəsiddʰi] n. [[wish]] realization of a wish, fulfilment of a wish, gaining of a desired object [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭೂತಪೂರ್ವ abhūtapūrva [əbhu:təpu:rve] adj. [(time)] unprecedented [Sk.].
- ಂಆಭೇದ್ಯ abʰēdya [əbʰeːdˈjɐ] adj. [[hard]] 1 impenetrable 2 indivisible 3 indestructible 4 (fig.) undecipherable [Sk.].
 - unfit for eating [Sk.].

- ಅಭ್ಯಂಗ abʰyaṃga [əbʰ·jəŋgɐ] n. [[smear]] smearing the body with (coconut or olive) oil before a bath ISk 1
- ಂಆಭ್ಯಂಗನ abhyaṃgana [əbʰ-jəŋgə̆nɐ]n. [[smear]][Sk.] 🎏 ಅಭ್ಯಂಗ.
 - ಅಭ್ಯಂಜನ abʰyaṃjana [əbʰ·jəɲʤənɐ] n. [[smear]] [Sk.] 🎏 ಅಭ್ಯಂಗ.
 - ಅಭ್ಯಂತರ abʰyaṃtara [əbʰ·jəntə̆rɐ] n. 1 [[in]] inside, interior 2 [mind] heart, mind 3 [time] interval of time or space 4 [hinder] obstacle, impediment, obstruction [Sk.].
 - ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಕ abhyarthaka [əbʰjərtʰəkɐ] m. [wish]] (f. ಅಭರ್ಥಕಿ)) applicant for a job, etc., candidate [Sk.].
- ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥನ abhyarthana [əbhjərthənv] ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥನೆ n. [(wish)] application, petition [Sk.].
- ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥನಪತ, abʰyartʰanapatra [əbʰjərtʰənəpətˈrɐ] n. [wish] letter of application [Sk.].
- ಂಆಭ್ಯರ್ಥನಪ್ರತಿ abhyarthanaprati [əbhjərthənəprəti] n. [[wish]] application form [Sk.] = ಪ್ರವೇಶಪತ್ರ.
- ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥನೆ abʰyartʰane [əbʰjərtʰəne] n. [[wish]] [Sk.] 🌃 ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥನ.
- ೦ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿ abhyarthi [əbhjərthi] mf. [wish] petitioner, applicant, candidate [Sk.].
- ಂಆಭ್ಯಸಿಸು abhyasisu [əbhjəsisu] vt. [[edu.]] to practice (sports, music, meditation, subject of study, etc. \rangle repeatedly [Sk.] = ಅಭ್ಯಸಿಸು.
- ಂಆಭ್ಯಾಗತ abhyāgata [əbhjɐːgətɐ] ① adj. [[guest]] 'come from outside', 'extraneous' ② m. (f. ಅಭಾಗ-ತಳು) unexpected or a casual visitor or guest [Sk.].
 - ಅಭ್ಯಾಸ abʰyāsa [əbʰjɐːsɐ] n. 1 [[study]] learning by repetition 2 [[custom]] habit 3 [[study]] studying, learning 4 [study] practice, exercise 5 repetition, repeated reading or learning by heart [Sk.].
 - ಅಭ್ಯಾಸಿ abʰyāsi [əbʰjɐːsi] *adj.,mf.* **1** [[study]] (one) who learns or practises 2 [[study]] assiduous (in study) [Sk.].
- ಂಆಭ್ಯಾಸಿಸು abhyāsisu [əbʰ·jɐːsisu] vt. [study]] to practice ((sports, music, meditation, subject of study, etc. \rangle [Sk.] 🍱 ಅಭ್ಯಸಿಸು.
 - ಅಭ್ಯುದಯ abʰyudaya [əbʰjudəjɐ] n. [[up]] 1 rising (of the sun, etc.) 2 elevation, increase, prosperity, progress [Sk.].
- ಆಭೋಜ್ಯ abʰōjya [əbʰoːʤˈjɐ] *adj.* [[food]] inedible, ಂಅಭ್ಯುದಿತ abʰyudita [əbʰjuditɐ] ① (*adj.*) [[up]] 1 risen, arisen, ascended (as the heavenly body) 2

- (fig.) born (as a great man) 3 uplifted (as the backward casts and tribes) \bigcirc n. 1 [[poet.]] N. of a metre 2 [[expr.]] well-said utterance [Sk.].
- ంఆభ abʰra [əbʰrɐ] n. 1 [[weather]] cloud 2 [[geo.]] sky, atmosphere 3 [[min.]] mica [Sk.].
- ಂಅಭ್ಯಕ abʰraka [əbʰrəkɐ] n. [min.] mica [Sk.]. ಅಮಂಗಳ amaṃgaļa [əməŋgəlɐ] ① n. [luck] something inauspicious, ill luck, unlucky or evil ② (n.) [luck] (being)inauspicious, unlucky [Sk.].
- ? ಅಮಂಗುರ amaṃgura [əməŋgure] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D168] (*Mr.129 (Kitt.*)) 🌃 ಅಮಾಂಗುರ = ಅಶ್ವಗಂಧಿ.
- ಂಅಮಂಡ amaṃḍa [əməṇḍɐ] n. [[plant]] castor-oil plant [Ka. *D360, cf. Sk. amaṇḍa-] = ಹರಳು (com.).
- •ಅಮ ama [əmɐ] *intrj*. [Ka. D183] (*epig*.) [இ ಅಮ್ಮ.
- ి అమకిరే amakire [əməkire] n. [plant] winter cherry, cheese tree, *Withania somnifera* L. Dunal. (Solanaceae) → pharm. (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D168]
- ?'ಅಮಕೀರೆ amakīre [əməki:re] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D168] (My. (Kitt.)) [(ತ್ ಅಮಕಿರೆ.
- ? ಅಮಕ್ಕಳ amakkaļa [əməkkə[ɐ] n. [[trouble]] tumult (Sander) [Ka. D166].
- ಅಮಮ amama [əməmɐ] *intrj*. 1 [surprise] oh (an interjection denoting surprise) 2 alas, o (an interjection denoting grief or pain) 3 [joy] oh (an interjection denoting joy or satisfaction) [Ka. < *ammamma* D183].
- ●ಅಮರ್¹ amar [əmər] vt. [[attack]] to attack [Ka. D160].
- ಅಮರ್² amar [əmər] vi. 1 [join] to be closely united 2 to be, to come into existence 3 [proper] to become, to suit 4 [contain] to be caught (with a hand) [Ka. D162].
- ಂಅಮರ amara [əmərɐ] ① *adj*. [[life]] immortal, imperishable ② *m*. [[god]] god, deity ③ *n*. [[metal]] gold [Sk.].
 - ಅಮರಾವತಿ amarāvati [əmərɐːvəti] n. [[loc.]] abode of the gods, Indra's residence [Sk.].
- ಂಅಮರಿ amari [əməri] f. [[god]] 1 goddess, female deity 2 [[myth]] celestial nymph, Apsaras [Sk.].
- ಂಅಮರಿಕೆ amarike [əmərike] ಅಮರ್ಕ್ n. 1 [[press]] clinging, pestering (unwanted association of a person) 2 propriety, fitness, suitableness [Ka. *D162].
- ಂಅಮರು¹ amaru [əməru] ಅಮರ್ vt. 1 [[attack]] to fall upon, to attack to give trouble (as a debt) 2 [[accuse]] to blame [Ka. D160].

- ಅಮರು² amaru [əməru] ಅಮರ್ vi. 1 [[join]] to stick (as mud to the body) ¶ ಕೈಗೆ ಹತ್ತಿದ ಪೇಯಿಂಟ್ ಹಾಗೇ ಅ-ಮರಿಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. The paint which has stuck to the hand has not come off yet. 2 [[join]] (pej.) to stick (to a person, family or place) unwantedly ¶ ಸಾಲಗಾರರು ನನಗೆ ಅಮರಿದರು. The money lenders pestered me (for repayment). ¶ ಆಹುಡುಗಿ ನನ್ನ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಅಮರಿಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. The girl is clinging to my son. 3 (pej.) to rush without order (as people), to gather in a mass (in an unwanted manner) ¶ ಒಂದೇ ಟಿಕೆಟ್ ಕಿಡಕಿಗೆ ನೂರಾರು ಜನ ಅಮರಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Hundreds of people are struggling to get a ticket from a single ticket counter (to the disgust of the speaker). 4 (pej.) to hold (on an ideology, faith, etc.) blindly, to cling (to an idea) [Ka. D162].
- ಅಮರು³ amaru [əməru] ಅಮರ್ vi. 1 to be contained, to fit, to fit (into) ¶ ಈ ಉಂಗುರ ನನ್ನ ಬೆರಳಿಗೆ ಅಮರುವದಿಲ್ಲ. This ring does not fit to my finger. 2 can be embraced (with arms), to be contained (within a hand, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಮರ ನನ್ನ ತೋಳಿಗೆ ಅಮರುವದಿಲ್ಲ. This tree is too big for enclosing in arms. ¶ ಫುಟ್ಬಾಲ್ ಒಂದು ಕೈಗೆ ಅಮರುವದಿಲ್ಲ. The football cannot be picked up with one hand. 3 can be acquired (can afford) ¶ ಆ ಮನೆ ನನಗೆ ಹಿಡಿಸಿ–ತು, ಆದರೆ ಬೆಲೆ ಜಾಸ್ತಿ ಆದದರಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ಅಮರಲಿಲ್ಲ. I liked the house, but I could not buy it as it was too extensive. [Ka. D162].
- ಂಅಮರು⁴ amaru [этэги] ಅಮುಚು, ಅವಚು vt. [[press]] 1 to press or hold firmly ⟨(the hand, etc.⟩)(for prohibiting from doing something) 2 to embrace forcibly [Ka. D169].
- •ಅಮರಿಸು¹ amarisu [əmərĭsu] vt. 1 [[join]] to cause 《a person》 to pester (esp. to recover a debt) ¶ ಸಾಹುಕಾರ ತನ್ನ ಹಣಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಸಾಲಗಾರನಿಗೆ ಆಳನ್ನು ಅಮರಿಸಿದ. The moneylender deployed his servant to his debtor for recovering the loan. 2 [[give]] to pass on 《something unwanted》 to someone [+ isu *D162].
- ಂಅಮರಿಸು² amarisu [əmərisu] vt. to blame, to reprove [Ka. D160].
- ಂಅಮರೆ amare [əməre] *n*. [[plant]] lab-lab bean, hyacinth bean, *Lablab purpureus* (L.) Sweet (Fabaceae) → food [Ka. D264].
 - ಅಮರೇಂದ್ರ amarēṃdra [əməre:ndrɐ] *m.* [[god]] Indra, chief of the gods [Sk.].
- •ಅಮರ್ಕೆ amarke [əmərke] n. [[proper]] 1 state of being combined 2 fitness, harmony [Ka. D162] [ಅಮರ್ಕೆ

- •ಅಮರ್ಚು amarcu [əmərtʃu] vt. 1 ∏join∏ to join, to attach, to unite 2 [smear] apply (oil, etc.) 3 [give] to give, to bestow 4 [wear] to put on (a crown, etc. \(\rightarrow \) fix ⟨⟨one's sight, etc.⟩⟩ (on something) 6 [catch] to seize firmly ((a sword)) 7 [arrange] to prepare (elaborately or luxuriously) ((a bed, etc.)) 8 [(do)] to perform ((a war)) 9 [(get)] to obtain ((pleasure, joy, etc.⟩ [caus. of amar D162, D169] = ಅಮರಿಸು (mod.).
- ಅಮರ್ಯಾದೆ amaryāde [əmərjɐːde] n. [[soc.]] "boundlessness, transgressing limits and bounds", disrespect, rudeness, impropriety of conduct [Sk.].
- ಂಅಮರ್ಷ amarsa [əmərsɐ] n. [mind] intolerance, non-endurance, impatience [Sk.].
- ಂಅಮಲ amala [əməlɐ] adj. [pure]] stainless, clean, pure, clear, limpid [Sk.].
 - ಅಮಲದಾರ amaladāra [əmələde:re] m. [adm.]] (f. ಅಮಲದಾರಳು)) [Ar.-Pe. 'amaldār] 🎏 ಅಮಲ್ದಾ ರ.
- ಂಅಮಲಿನ amalina [əməlinɐ] adj. [pure]] stainless, clean, pure, flawless [Sk.].
 - ಅಮಲು¹ amalu [əməlu] ಅಮಲ್ n. [[intox.]] intoxication, drunkenness [H.. amală ←Ar. 'amal "work' ?] = ನಶ (NK).
 - ಅಮಲೇರು amalēru [əməle:ru] vi. [[intox.]] to get intoxicated, to be drunken ¶ ಮದ್ಯವನ್ನು ಕುಡಿದವರಿಗೆ ಅಮ-ಲೇರುತ್ತದೆ. One who drinks liquor gets intoxicated. [amal $+ \bar{e}ru$].
 - ಅಮಲು² amalu [əməlu] n. [adm.]] authority in a office, power of execution of government's or court's order [Ar. 'amal] (NK).
 - ಅಮಲದಾರ amaladāra [əmələॅdɐːrɐ] m. [adm.]] (f. ಅಮಲದಾರಳು)) [Ar.-Pe. 'amaldār] 🏗 ಅಮಲ್ದಾರ.
 - ಅಮಲ್ದಾರ amaldāra [əməldɐːrɐ] ಅಮಲದಾರ, ಅ-ಮಲುದಾರ, ಅಮಿಲ್ದಾರ m. [[adm.]] ([f. ಅಮಲ್ಲಾರಳು)) 1higher officer, officer who has authority 2 revenue collector in charge of a taluk [Ar.-Pe. 'amaldār].
- •ಅಮಳ್ amal [əmĕ[] *mfn*. [[birth]] [Sk. *yamala-*] ?ಅಮುಚು amucu [əmŭtʃu]*vt*. [[press]] to press or hold ಅಮಳು.
- •ಅಮಳ amaļa [əməॅlɐ] *mfn*. [[birth]] [Sk. *yamala-*] ಂಅಮುದ amuda [əmuðæ] n. [[mind]] 1 dissatisfaction,
- ●ಅಮಳು amalu [əmɔ̃]u] ಅಮಳ, ಅಮಳ್, ಅವಳ, ಅವಳ, ಅವಳಿ mfn. [[birth]] twins [Sk. yamala-].
- ಂಅಮಾಂಗುರ amāmgura [əme:ngure] n. [plant] winter cherry Withania somnifera (L.) Dunal, a

- medicinal shrub → pharm. [Ka. *D168] = ಅಶ್ರಗಂಧಿ *[IMP5.408].
- ಅಮಾತ್ಯ amātya [əmɐːtˈjɐ] m. [[adm.]] minister [Sk.]. ಅಮಾನತ್ತು amānattu [əmɐːnəttu] n. 1 [[deposit]] deposit, anything committed to the charge of another 2 [work] suspension (from service) [Ar.-Pe. amānat]. ಅಮಾನಿ amāni [əmɐːni] *adj.* [[adm.]] (land etc.) belonging to the government, or (work) done under direct government supervision or control [Pe. amā $n\bar{i}$].
- ಅಮಾನುಷ amānusa [əmɐ:nusɐ] adj. [[man]] 1 not human 2 inhuman, brutal, monstrous, beastly 3 supernatural, superhuman [Sk.].
- ಅಮಾವಾಸ್ಯೆ amāvāsye [əmɐːvɐːsˈje] n. [[cal.]] new moon day [Sk.].
- ♠ಅಮಿಕು amiku [əmiku] vt. [[press]] to press or hold firmly [Ka. D169] [ತ್ ಅಮುಕು.
- ಂಆಮಿತ amita [əmitɐ] adj. [[extent]] infinite, measureless, boundless [Sk.].
- ♠ಅಮಲ್ದರ amildāra [əmildɐːrɐ] m. [adm.] (f. ಅ-ಮಿಲ್ದಾ ರಳು)) [Ar.-Pe. 'amald $\bar{a}r$] 🎏 ಅಮಲ್ದಾ ರ.
- ಅಮೀನ amīna [əmi:nɐ] *mf*. [adm.]] (f. *ಅಮೀನ-ಳು)) lowest executive officer of a civil court, revenue department, etc. [Ar. 'amīn].
- ಅಮೀರ amīra [əmiːrɐ] m. ((f. ಅಮೀರಳು)) 1 ((rich)) rich person, wealthy person 2 [soc.] nobleman, prince, person of rank or distinction [Ar. 'amīr].
- ಅಮುಕು amuku [əmŭku] ಅಮುಂಕು, ಅಮಿಕು, ಅಮು-ಗು, ಅವುಂಕು, ಅವುಕು, ಔಂಕು, ಔಕು vt. [press] 1 to press down, to tread on 2 to squeeze (without twisting) (for juice, etc.) [Ka. D169] cf. ಹಿಂಡು.
- ಂಅಮುಖ್ಯ amukʰya [əmukʰ·jɐ] adj. [[value]] not important, inconsequential, ordinary [Sk.].
- ಂಅಮುಖ್ಯತೆ amuk $^{
 m h}$ yate [əmuk $^{
 m h}$ ·jə̆te] n. [[value]] insignificance, state of not being important [Sk.].
- ಅಮುಗು amugu [əmŭgu] vi. to yield to the pressure (as the surface of a ripe fruit or of a tumour) [Ka. D169].
- firmly ((a hand, fruit, etc.)) [Ka. D169] [ಚಾಲವುಚು.
- displeasure, resentment 2 grief, distress [Sk.].
- ಂಅಮೂರ್ತ amūrta [əmu:rtɐ] adj. [[form]] formless, shapeless, vague, abstract [Sk.].
 - ಅಮೂಲ್ಯ amūlya [əmuːlˈjɐ] *adj.* [[value]] precious, invaluable, priceless, inestimable [Sk.].

- ಅಮೃತ amṛta [əmruɪtɐ] (🛈 n. 1 [[life]] not dead 2 [life] immortal ② m. [god] "the immortal," god ③ n. [drink] "nectar of immortality," ambrosia, beverage of the gods [Sk.].
- ಂಅಮೃತಕರ amṛtakara [əmrutəkəre] mn. [[astr.]] "nectar-rayed," the moon (moon god)/moon [Sk.].
- ಂಅಮೃತಕಿರಣ amṛtakiraṇa [əmrutəkirənɐ] mn. [astr.] "nectar-rayed," the Moon (moon god)/moon [Sk.] = e a a s = 5
- [əmrutəg h ə[ige] n. ಂಅಮೃತಘಳಿಗೆ amṛtagʰaḷige [(time)] auspicious moment [Sk.].
- ಅಮೃತಮಥನ amṛtamatʰana [əmruɪtəmətʰənɐ] n. [myth.] churning the ocean for nectar [Sk.].
- ಅಮೃತಬಳ್ಳಿ amṛtabaḷḷi [əmruɪtəbəlʈi] ಅಮೃತವಲ್ಲಿ, ಅ-ಮೃತವಳ್ಳಿ n. [[plant]] heart-leaved moonseed, moon creeper, Tinospora cordifolia Willd. (Menispermaceae) → pharm. [Sk. amrtavalli-] *[IMP 5.285].
- ಅಮೃತವಲ್ಲಿ amṛtavalli [əmrutəvəlli] n. [[plant]] heart-leaved moonseed, [Sk.] 🕼 ಅಮೃತಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- ಅಮೃತವಳ್ಳಿ amṛtavaḷḷi [əmrɯtəvəlʈi] n. [[plant]] heart-leaved moonseed, [Sk.] 🍱 ಅಮೃತಬಳ್ಳಿ.
- ●ಅಮೃತವೀಣೆ amṛtavīṇe [əmrutəviːηe] n. [[mus.]] an early type of Veena [see Fig.] [Sk.].



- ಂಅಮೃತಶಿಲೆ amṛtaśile [əmrutəʃile] n. [min.]] marble stone [Sk.] = ಚಂದ್ರಕಾಂತಶಿಲೆ, ಸಂಗಮವರಿ ಕಲ್ಲು.
- ಂಅಮೃತಹಸ್ಥ amṛtahasta [əmrutəhəstɐ] m. (f. ಅ-ಮೃತಹಸ್ಸೆ)) 1 [[drink]] person who is holding ambrosia in hand 2 [med.] person whose hands have immortal power, a curative touch, etc. [Sk.].
- ಅಮೃತಾಂಜನ amrtāñjana [$\operatorname{sne}_{\mathfrak{S}}$ n:n.] [smear] ointment or collyrium that has a nectar-like beneficial effect [Sk.].
- †ಅಮೆ ame [əmɛ] n. [(birth:rit.)] (Gowda) purification after child birth (Gowda) [Ka. D171].
- ಂಅಮೃತಾಂಶು amṛtāṃśu [amruɪteːmʃu] *mn*. [astr.]] moon [Sk.].
- ಂಅಮೇಧ್ಯ amēdʰya [əmeːdʰˈjɐ] ① adj. [[rit.]] not fit for the sacred sacrifice \bigcirc n. [excr.] faeces, excrement = ಹೇಲು (col.) [Sk.].
- ಂಅಮೋಘ amōgʰa [əmoːqʰɐ] adj. 1 [(aim)] unerring, unfailing 2 [[effc.]] not vain or useless, fruitful, productive 3 [value] precious, invaluable [Sk.].
 - invaluable 2 excellent, exquisite [Sk.].

- ಅಮ್ಮ amma [əmmv]f. ((gen. ಅಮ್ಮ ನ pl. ಅಮ್ಮಂದಿರು)) 1 [kin] mother 2 [kin] (NK) grandmother, cf. ಅವ್ರ "mother" 3 [name] a kind of suffix appearing in the end of names of women, like ಲಕ್ಷಮ್ಮ 4 [[call]] word used for calling a woman with respect (which has replaced by "Madam" in cities) 5 [[god]] village or local goddess 6 widow 7 [med.] smallpox, chickenpox or measles [Ka. D183] = ಅಮ್ಮಾ, ಅವ್ವಾ.
- ಅಮ್ಮ ಣಿ ammaṇi [əmməni] n. [body]] (child) nip of the breast, teat [Ka. *D181].
- ಅಮ್ಮಣ್ಣೆ ammaṇṇi [əmməṇṇi] ಅಮ್ಮಣಿ n. [[body]] (child) nip of the breast, teat (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D181] 🕼 ಅಮ್ಮ ಣಿ.
- ಅಮ್ಮ ಮೃ ammamma [əmməmmɐ]*intrj.* **1** [[grief]] an interjection expressing grief, alas! 2 [surprise] an interjection expressing surprise, my goodness, ah, aha! 3 [(sympathy)] an interjection expressing compassion, ah, alas! [Ka. D183].
- ●ಅಮ್ಮಾಲೆ ammāle [əmmɐːle] n. [[game]] game of throwing handballs or stones in the air and catching them in the hand [Ka. D182].
- ●ಅಮ್ಮಾ ವು ammāvu [əmmɐːvu] n. [[cattle]] wild cow $(K^h md.13.63)$ [Ka. $amma? + \bar{a}vu$ D334].
 - అమ్మ ¹ ammi [əmmi] n. [[body]] (child) mother's breast [Ka. D181].
 - అమ్మ 2 ammi [əmmi] n. [tool] flat rectangular stone on which spices are ground [Ka. D184] = ಅಮ್ನಿ ಕಲ್ಲು. ಅಮ್ಮಿ ಕಲ್ಲು ammikallu [əmmikəllu] n. [(tool)] flat rectangular stone on which spices are ground [+ kallu D1298].
- ?ಅಮ್ಮು ammu [əmmu] ① vt. [[wish]] to wish, to desire (Kitt.) ② n. desire (Bp.11,11 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D330]. [?]అమ్లి amli [əmli] n. [[cook]] [Ka. D174] [இ అమ్బలి. ಅಯ್– ay- [əĭ] pref. [[number]] ((ibc.)) five ¶ ಅ-ಯ್ತೂ ರು five hundred [Ka. D2826] 🕼 ಐ-.
- ♠ಅಯ aya [əjɐ] m. [kin]] (ifc.)) a contracted form of ಅಯ್ಯ that sometimes appears in the end of a personal name ¶ ಮಾದಯ್ಯ/ಮಾದಯ personal name [Ka. D196] [ಆಯ್ಯ.
 - ಅಯನ ayana [əjənɐ] n. 1 [move] 'going, moving' 2 [[traf.]] 'road, path' 3 [[astr.]] the sun's journey to the north or south of the equator, each continuing for a half year 4 [[cal.]] half year from solstice to solstice [Sk.].
- ಅಮೌಲ್ಯ amaulya [əməul'jɐ]*adj.* [[value]] 1 priceless, ಂಅಯಶ ayaśa [əjəʃɐ] *n.* [[soc.]] disrepute, ill fame, infamy [Sk.].

- ಂಅಯಸ್ಕಾಂತ ayaskāṃta [əjəske:nte] n. [min.]] magnet [Sk.].
- ಂಅಯಾಚಿತ ayācita [əje:ʧitɐ] adj., (n.) [[ask]] unsolicited, unasked for, unsought ¶ ನನಗೆ ಈ ನೌಕರಿ ಅಯಾಚಿ-ತವಾಗಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿತು. I got this job without asking for it. [Sk.]. ಅಯಿದು ayidu [əjiðu] ① numr. adj. [[number]] five numr.n. five [Ka. D2826].
- ●ಅಯಿನೂಱು ayinūru [əjinuːru] [number] (1) numr.adj. ② numr.n. 🎏 ಐನೂರು [Ka. D2826, D3729].
- •ಅಯಿಬು ayibu [əjibu] n. [defc.]] deficiency, flaw, mistake [Ar. 'aib] 🕼 ಐಬ್.
- ?అయిలు ayilu [əjilu] n. [[mind]] bewilderment, frenzy, madness (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D39].
- •ಅಯಿವಜು ayivaju [əjivəʤu] n. [[com.]] [Ar. 'iwad] **⊯**ಐವಜು.
- ●ಅಯಿಸು aysu [əĭsu] ಅಯಿಸು, ಐಸು [[quan.]] (]) adj. ② n. 🎏 ఆಯ್ಕು [?].
- ಂಆಯೋಗ್ಯ ayōgya [əjo:gˈjɐ] adj.,m (f. ಅಯೋ-ಗ್ಯಳು)) 1 [[proper]] undeserving, unworthy, (person) 2 [[proper]] unfit, unsuitable $\langle {\sf person}
 angle \, \P$ ಸರಕಾರ ಅಯೋ– ಗ್ಯ ಜನರಿಗೆ ಪದ್ಮ ವಿಭೂಷಣವನ್ನು ಕೊಟ್ಟಿತು. The government gave the award Padmavibhushana to unworthy men. 3 [abl.] incapable, not competent [Sk.].
- ಂಆಯೋನಿಜ ayōnija [əjo:niʤɐ] adj.,mn.. [[zoo]] (f. ಅಯೋನಿಜೆ)) (living being)not born of a woman [Sk.].
- •ಅಯ್ನಲ್ aykil [əĭkil] n. [[weather]] 1 chill, coldness 2 cold dew, frost, snow [Ka. D324].
- " అయ్రే aytar [əĭtər] vi. [[move]] to come, to arrive (Kitt.) [Ka. D809] [இಎಯ್ಸರ್.
- •ಅಯ್ದು 1 aydu [əĭðu] ಅಯಿದು, ಎಯಿದು, ಐದು () vt. 🍱 ఎయ్ను 1 [move]] to reach, to arrive at 2 [get]] to obtain (Pb.1.13; 6.27; 11.104) [Ka. D809].
 - ಅಯ್ಸು 2 aydu [əiðu] ಅಯಿದು, ಐದು ① $\it numr.~ adj.$ [[number]] five ② numr.n. five [Ka. D2826].
- ಂಅಯ್ದ ayde [əĭđe] f. [[woman]] woman whose husband is alive [Sk. āyattā-?] = ಸುಮಂಗಲಿ, ಮುತ್ತೈದೆ.
- ಂಅಯ್ದೆ ತನ aydetana [əĭðetənɐ] n. [[woman]] state of a woman whose husband is alive [Ka. ayde + -tana]. ಅಯ್ನೂರು aynūru [əĭnu:ru] ಅಯ್ನೂಱು, ಅಯಿನೂ-ಱು, ಐನೂರು, ಐನೂಟು [number]] ① numr.adj. five hundred ② numr.n. five hundred [Ka. ay- D2826 + nūru *D3729].
- •ಅಯ್ತೂ ಱು aynūru [əĭnuːru] [number] ① *numr.adj.* •ಅಯ್ನು aysu [əĭsu] ಅಯಿಸು, ಐಸು [quan.] ① *adj.* ② numr.n. 🍱 ಐನೂರು [Ka. D2826, D3729].

- ಅಯ್ಸರು aybaru [əĭbər] numr.mf. ((pl.)) five persons [Ka. D2826].
- †ဗဿ္ aybu [əĭbu] n. [mind] (Gul.) suspicion (Gul.) [Ka. D190].
 - පරාූ යි aymaḍi [əĭməḍi] *numr*. [[number]] five times (multiplicative) ¶ ಭಾರತದ ಜನಸಂಖ್ಯೆ ಅಮೆರಿಕದ ಅ-ಯ್ದ ಡಿ. The population of India is five times as large as that of America. [ai- D2826 + maḍi D4645] [කෙපරාූ ඔ. ಅಯ್ಯ ayya [əĭjɐ] ಅಯ, ಐಯ, ಐಯ್ಯ m. (f. ಅಮ್ಮ)) 1 [kin] father 2 [kin] grandfather 3 [rel.] priest or guru of Lingayatas 4 [[edu.]] teacher 5 [[name]] a kind of suffix appearing in the end of names of men, like ಹನುಮಂತಯ್ಯ 6 [[call]] word used for calling a man with respect (which has been replaced by "Sir" in cities) [Ka. D196(a)].
 - ಅಯ್ಯಂಗಾರ್ ayyaṃgār [əĭjəŋgeːr] ಐಯಂಗಾರ್ m. [[ethn.]] 1 Śrīvaisnava brahman 2 a title attached to names of Śrīvaisnava brahmans $[ayya + -g\bar{a}ru \leftarrow \text{Te}.$ -gāru (plural marker)].
 - ಅಯ್ಯಯ್ಯೇ ayyayyē [əĭjəĭjeː] *intrj.* [[sound]] **1** an interjection expressing grief, alas! 2 an interjection expressing surprise, my goodness, ah, aha! 3 an interjection expressing compassion, ah, alas! [Ka. redup. of ayyo D196(b)].
 - ಅಯ್ಯಯ್ಲೋ ayyayyō [əĭjəĭjo:] *intrj.* 1 [[grief]] an interjection expressing grief, alas! 2 [[surprise]] an interjection expressing surprise, my goodness, ah, aha! 3 [[sympathy]] an interjection expressing compassion, ah, alas! [Ka. redup. of ayyo D196(b)].
 - ಅಯ್ಯೇ ayyō [əĭjo:] intrj. [sound]] 1 an interjection expressing grief, alas! 2 an interjection expressing surprise, my goodness, ah, aha! 3 an interjection expressing compassion, ah, alas! [Ka. D196(b)].
- ''అయ్లు aylu [əĭlu] n. [[mind]] bewilderment, frenzy, madness (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D39].
- ಅಯ್ಪಡಿ ayvaḍi [əĭvəḍi] ಅಯ್ಮಡಿ, ಐಮಡಿ, ಐವಡಿ numr. [number] five times (multiplicative) [ai- D2826 + madi D4645].
- ಂಅಯ್ನತ್ತು ayvattu [əĭvəttu] ಐವತ್ತು [[number]] ① numr.adj. fifty ② numr.n. 🍱 ಐವತ್ತು fifty [Ka. ay-D2826 + pattu D3918].
- •ಅಯ್ಯರ್ ayvar [əĭvər] numr.mf. [[number]] ((pl.)) five persons [Ka. D2826].
- that many, that much \bigcirc *n*. that many, that much [?].

- පරි ar- [ər] *numr.adj.* [[number]] [Ka. D229] = පෙට²
- - ಅರ್ -ar [ər] suf. [[gram.]] 1 a plural marker for masculine and feminine nouns, pronouns, relative participles, and adjectives, e.g., -ಅರ್ of ಅವರ್ "they" 2 a termination of the verbs of the third person plural in the masculine and feminine, e.g., -ಅರ್ of ಬಂದರ್ "came" [Ø] [ಾ-ಅರು.
 - ಅರ¹ ara [ərɐ] n. [[tool]] file [Ka. D228(b)] [ಾಅರನ. ಅರ² ara [ərɐ] numr.adj [[number]] half [Ka. D229].
- େଅଟ 3 ara [୨୮୧] m. [name]] N. of the 18th Jaina Tīrthankaras [Sk.].
 - ಅರ−¹ ara- [ərə] *n*. [[pol.]] ((ibc.)) the form taken by the word ಅರಸ "king" in the beginning of a compound ¶ ಅರಮನೆ palace [Ka. D201 cf. Sk. *rājan*-].
- ಅರ 2 ara- [ərə] *pref.* [[number]] six, e.g., ಅರವತ್ತು "sixty" [Ka. ara D2485].
- ? ಅਹੱਢੇ araka [ərə̆kɐ] n. [[hyg.]] act of cleansing rice from dust and stones by washing in water (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D213].
- †ಅರಕಂಚಟ್ಟ arakaṃcaṭṭi [ərəkəɲtʃəṭṭi] n. [[utensil]] wash-bowl, a wide-mouthed vessel for washing rice before cooking [Ta. arikkañcaṭṭi] = ಗಂಗಾಳ (NK).
- ಅರಕ arake [ərə̆ke] n. [[part]] 1 half, state of being half 2 incompleteness [Ka. ara² D229 + -ke].
- అరగిళి aragili [ərəgili]n. [[bird]] best among parrots, beautiful parrot [$ara^7 + gili$].
- eoが¹ aragu [ərə̃gu] n. [[inf.]] sealing wax [Ka. D199].
- †ಅರಗು² aragu [эгэ́gu] n. [[near]] [Ka. D222] (*Mr.144* (*Kitt.*)) [ごゅむか.
 - ಅರಗು 3 aragu [ərə̆gu] vi. [[bio.]] to be digested [Ka. D316].
 - ಅರಗಿಸು aragisu [ərə̆gisu] vt. [[bio.]] to digest [+ -isu caus. D316].
- ಅರಚು aracu [ərəˈfu] ಅರಚು, ಅಱಚು, ಅಱಚು, ಅಱಚು vi. [[sound]] to cry out aloud, to clamour, to scream [Ka. *D319].
- †ಅರಚ್ಚು araccu [ərəfffu] vt. [[crush]] (Hav.) to crush (Hav.) [Ka. D228(a)].
- † ຜວາລ araṇa [ərອັຖຍ] n. [[give]] marriage present (KPN) [Te. D203].
- පරිත් araņe [චාජාල] n. [[reptile]] a greenish kind of lizard which is said to poison by licking, *Lacerta interpunctula* [Ka. D204] = කානුපාසි.

- පරතු araṇya [ərənˌˈjɐ] n. [[geo.]] large forest, wood, jungle [Sk.] = තයා.
- ಂಅರಣ್ಯಸಂರಕ್ಷಣ araṇyasaṃrakṣaṇa [ərənˈjəsəmrəkṣənɐ] n. [[geo.]] conservation of forest [Sk.] = ಕಾಡು.
- ಂಆರಣ್ಯಸಂರಕ್ಷಣಾಧಿಕಾರಿ araṇyasaṃrakṣaṇādʰikāri [эrəṇˈjəsəmrəkṣĕṇeːdʰikeːri] *mf.* [[geo.]] conservator of forest, chief of the office controlling forests in a particular area [Sk.] = ಕಾಡು.
- ಂಅರಣ್ಯರುದಿತ araṇyarudita [ərənˌˈjərudite] n. [[inf.]] cry in the wilderness, futile appeal [Sk.].
- ಅರಣ್ಯರೋದನ araṇyarōdana [ərənੑˈjəroːdənɐ] n. [inf.]] [Sk.] [ಾಅರಣ್ಯರುದಿತ.
- ? ಅರತ arata [ərəॅtɐ] n. [[crush]] act of grinding or having ground (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. are D228 + -ta].
- େ ଓଟି arati [ərəti] n. 1 [(wish)] want of interest or enthusiasm 2 [(love)] want of love [Sk.].
- ෙපට්මු aratni [ərətni] n. 1 [body]] elbow 2 [metr.]] cubit of the middle length, from the elbow to the tip of the middle finger, 18 inches [Sk.].
- ಅರನ arana [эгэ́пɐ] n. [[tool]] file [Ka. *D228(b)].
- †ಅರಪ್ಪು arappu [ərəppu] n. [[food]] (Hav.) coconut paste (Hav.) [Ka. D228(a)].
- e するい arabu [ərðbu] n. [[water]] [Ka. < arubu *D404] [音 e するいい.
- ಅರಮಗ aramaga [ərəməgɐ] m. [[pol.]] (f. ಅರಮಗ-ಳು)) prince, king's son [arasa¹ + maga].
- ಅರಮನೆ aramane [ərəməne] n. [[arch.]] palace, royal mansion [Ka. ara¹ D201 + mane].
- ಅರಮರೆ aramare [əraməre] n. [mind] hesitation in speaking out everything [Ka. [D3605(a]]] ಿ ಾಅರೆ–ಮರೆ.
- ●ಅರಮೆ¹ arame [ərэ̃me] *adv*. [[quan.]] a little [Ka. D229].
 - ಅರಮ² arame [ərə̆me] n. [love] love, affection [Ka. D381] [ತ್ ಅರುಮೆ.
- ಂಆರರಿ arari [ərəri] n. [arch.] door, leaf of door [Sk.].
- පට් aral [ərəl] ① vi. [plant]] to open (as a flower), to blossom ② n. [plant]] flower, blossom [Ka. D247].
- පෙට aralu [ərə̆lu] vi. [[plant]] to open (as a flower), to blossom [Ka. D247].
 - ಅರಲು² aralu [ərə̆lu] ಅರ್ಲು *n*. [[min.]] mud, mire, slack [Ka. D312] = ಕೆಸರು.

- [?] ອຽຍນ³ aralu [ərəlu] n. [[fear]] bewilderment, terror, fear (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D3605].
- ♦ಅರಲುಣಿ araluni [ərəluni] n. [[insect]] [Ka. aral D247 + uni] 🎏 ಅಲರುಣಿ.
 - ಅರವ arava [ərə̆vɐ] (1) n. [[ethn.]] ((f. ಅರವಗಿತ್ತಿ, ಅರವಿತಿ)) (pej.) Tamilian ② n. [[ling.]] (pej.) Tamil language [Ka. D313].
 - ಅರವಭಾಷೆ aravabhāse [ərə̆vəbhzɪse] n. [[ling.]] (pej.) Tamil language [+ $b^h \bar{a} se$].
 - ಅರವಗಿತ್ತಿ aravagitti [ərə̆vəqitti] f. [ethn.] [Ka. D3131 🖙 ಅರವಿತಿ.
- පෙට්ඨඵ araviti [ərə̆viti] f. [[ethn.]] (pej.) Tamil woman [Ka. D313].
- ಅರವಿಂದ aravimda [ərə̆vindɐ] n. [[plant]] (poet.) lotus [Sk.].
- ಅರವು aravu [ərə̆vu] n. [[ling.]] (pej.) Tamil language [Ka. D313].
- •ಅರಶ araśa [эгэ́[ɐ] m. [[pol.]] ((f. *ಅರಸಿ)) [Ka. D201 cf. Sk. *rājan-*] 🎏 ಅರಸ.
 - ಅರಸ 1 arasa [ərə̆sɐ] ಅರಶ, ಅರಸು, ಅರಾಸ m. [pol.]] (f. ಅರಸಿ, ಅರಸತಿ) king, sovereign, monarch [Ka. D201 cf. Sk. rājan-] = තක.
- ಂಆರಸ² arasa [ərəsɐ] *adi.* [[esth.]] devoid of poetic ಂಅರಾಜಿಕ arājika [ərɐ:ʤǐkɐ] *adi.* [[pol.]] anarchic [Sk.] beauty [Sk.].
- ಿ ಅರಸತಿ arasati [эгэээ́ti] f. [[pol.]] 1 queen 2 wife of a ಂಅರಾತಿ arāti [эгɐ:ti] mf. [[conf.]] enemy, foe [Sk.]. king [Ka. D201] (C. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಅರಸಿ, ಅರಸಿತಿ (com.). ఆరెసి arasi [ərə̆si] f. [[pol.]] 1 queen 2 wife of a king [Ka. cf. Sk. $r\bar{a}j\tilde{n}\bar{\iota}$ - D201] = තුනී.
- ೦ಅರಸಿಕ arasika [ərəsike] m. [[taste]] ([f. ಅರಸಿಕಳು)) person who is devoid of good taste, philistine [Sk.]. ಅರಸಿಣ arasiṇa [ərə̆sinɐ] ಅರಸಿನ, ಅರಿಸಿಣ, ಅರಿಸಿನ n. [[plant]] turmeric [ಚಾಅರಿಸಿನ.
- ಅರಸಿತಿ arasiti [ərəsĭti] f. [[pol.]] ([m. ಅರಸ)) queen, wife of king; queen, female sovereign [f. of arasa-]. ಅರಸಿನ arasina [ərə̆sinɐ] n. [[plant]] 🕼 ಅರಿಸಿಣ.
- ಂಅರಸು¹ arasu [ərə̆su] ಅಱಸು vt. [(search)] to search, to seek, to inquire after [Ka. D314].
 - ಅರಸು² arasu [ərə̆su] [pol.]] (1) m. (f. ಅರಸಿ) king, lord, sovereign = ಅರಸ, ರಾಜಾ ② n. kingship, sovereignty [Ka. D201 cf. Sk. rājan-].
- ಿಅರಸೆ arase [ərə̆se] ಅರಿಸೆ n. [[plant]] pipal, holy fig tree, Ficus religiosa L. (Moraceae) → pharm., rel. (St.& Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. 202].
- paddy or maize [Ka. D202] 🕼 ಅರಳು.

- ?ಅರಳ arala [ərə]ɐ] n. [[fear]] amazement, perplexity (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. (D3605)].
- ಅರಳಿ arali [ərə̃li] ಅರಳೆ, ಅಳರಿ n. [plant] holy fig tree, pipal tree, Ficus religiosa (Moraceae) → pharm., rel. [Ka. D202] = ಅಶ್ವತ್ಥ ವೃಕ್ಷ, ಬೋಧಿವೃಕ್ಷ.
- ಅರಳು araļu [ərə̃lu] ಅರಳ್ n. [[food]] 1 flower, blossom 2 popcorn made of millet, paddy or maize [Ka. *D2471.
- $^{?}$ అరళ 1 arali [эгэ́]e] అరళి n. [[plant]] [Ka. D202] I≇ ಅರಳಿ.
- පර්² arali [ərə̆le] n. [agr.]] dressed cotton, cotton from which the seeds are removed [? cf. aralu].
- ಅರಳ³ arali [ərə̆le] n. [[body]] side of the body below the ribs [Ka.?].
- •ಆರಳಿ⁴ arale [ərə̃le] n. [arch.] pillar, post (Bp. 578) [Ka. D211].
- ಂಅರಹಂತ arahamta [ərə̆həntɐ] m. 『rel.〗 [Sk.] ುತ್ಅ-ರ್ಹಂತ.
- ಂಆರಾಜಕ arājaka [əre:ರೈಎke] ಅರಾಜಿಕ [[pol.]] ① adj. anarchic ② n. anarchy [Sk.].
- ಂಅರಾಜಕತೆ arājakate [ərɐːʤəkəte] n. [[pol.]] anarchy [Sk.].
- *⊯*ಅರಾಜಕ.
- ●ಅರಾಸ arāsa [ərɐːsɐ] m. [pol.]] (f. *ಅರಾಸಿ)) [Ka. D201 cf. Sk. rājan-] 🎏 ಅರಸ.
- ంఆరి ari [əri] (] vt. [cut] to cut or lop off ② n. [(cut)] a bundle of unthrashed corn [Ka. < ari D212].
- ಂಅರಿಸು arisu [ərisu] vt. [[cut]] to cause to cut off [Ka. $ari^1 + -isu$].
- ? පට ari [əri] vt. [[pure]] to settle (as turbid water) (Kitt.) [Ka. D213].
- ఆరి 3 ari [əri] n. [med.]] a disease of the eye, sty [Ka. D218].
- †පරි⁴ ari [eri] vt. [[crush]] 1 (NK) to grind on a slab 2 (NK) to rub cotton, etc., with the feet in cleaning it [Ka. D228].
- \mathfrak{S}^5 ari [əri] vt. $\lceil \mathsf{know} \rceil$ (past පටණ-, පටක්) to know, to understand [Ka. < ari D314].
- ంఆరి 6 ari [əri] mf. [conf.]] enemy, foe [Sk.].
- ? అరిగు arigu [ərǐgu] n. [loc.] flank, side [Ka. D222] (Si.107 (Kitt.)) 🌃 e せいか.
- ●ಆರಳ್ aral [этэ]] (food)) popcorn mad of millet, ಂಅರಿಕೆ arike [этіке] n. ([ask)) petition, request, supplication [Ka. < arike D314] = ಬಿನ್ನಹ, ವಿಜ್ಞಾಪನೆ.

- ಅರಿತ arita [ərǐtɐ] ಅಱಿತ n. [[know]] intellect, mental • පෙරා arugu [ərǔqu] පර ෆ්ට ් ාi. [[move]] to move power (in general including knowledge, understanding, judgement, cognization, memory, etc.) [Ka. < arita D314].
- ಂಅರಿತ, aritra [əritre] n. [[boat]] boat, canoe [Sk.].
- •ಅರಿದು aridu [əriðu] vi. ((def.)) 1 ((can)) to be impossible, difficult 2 [[rare]] to be rare, precious [Ka. D221].
- ಂಅರಿಪು aripu [ərĭpu] ಅರುಪು, ಅರುಹು, ಅಱಿಹು, ಅ-ಅುಪು, ಅಅುಹು vt. 1 [(compr.)] to make understood, to explain 2 [[inf.]] to make known, to inform [Ka. *D3141.
- ●ಅರಿವಾಳ್ arivāļ [ərive:]]n. [[agr.]] sickle [Ka. D212]. ಅರಿವು² arivu [ərivu] ಅರುವು, ಅರುಹು, ಅಟಿವು, ಅಱುಹು n. [[intl.]] intellect, mental power (in general including knowledge, understanding, judgement, cognization, memory, etc.) [Ka. < arivu D314].
- †ಅರಿವೆ arive [ərĭve] ಅರುಬೆ, ಅಟಿವೆ, ಅಟುವೆ n. [wear]] (NK) cloth, clothes, garment, dress [Ka. *D318].
- ಂಅರಿಷ್, ariṣṭa [əriṣṭɐ] n. [[fort.]] misfortune, bad luck [Sk. \times anista-].
 - မေဝီညီက arisina [ərĭsinɐ] n. [[plant]] (B.5,245 (Kitt.)) **⊯**ಅರಿಸಿನ.
 - ಅರಿಸಿನ arisina [ərĭsinɐ] n. [plant]] root or piece of turmeric Curcuma domestica Valeton (Zingiberaceae) - food, pharm. [Ka. D220, cf. Sk. hari $dr\bar{a}$ -].
 - ಅರಿಸಿನಕಾಮಾಲೆ arisinakāmāle [ərĭsinækæ:mæ:le] n. (NK).
- ? ಅರಿಸೆ arise [ərĭse] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D202] (Kitt.) [இ ಅ–
- ಂಅರಿಹಂತ arihamta [ərihəntɐ] m. [rel.] [Sk.] [இಅ-ರ್ಹಂತ.
 - ಅರು– aru- [əru] *pref.* six, e.g., ಅರುವತ್ತು "sixty" [Ka. < aru D2485].
 - –ಅರು -aru [əru] -ಅರ್ suf. [[gram.]] 1 a plural marker for masculine and feminine nouns, pronouns, relative participles, and adjectives, e.g., -ಅರು of ಅವರು "they" 2 a termination of the verbs of the third person plural in the masculine and feminine, e.g., -ಅರು of ಬಂದರು "came" [Ø].
- ? පරාංහා arumbu [ərumbu] n. [[plant]] flower bud ංපරා සිරම් aruhaṃta [əruhənte] m. [[rel.]] [Sk.] (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D224].

- aside ② n. [loc.] 1 edge, border, margin (of a road, etc.) 2 flank, side [Ka. D222].
- ಅರುಚಿ aruci [ərut[i] n. [[taste]] 1 "tastelessness" 2 not feeling taste due to illness, etc. 3 bad taste (in arts) [Sk.].
- ංපන aruṇa [ərunɐ] (1) (n.) [[color]] reddish brown, \(\begin{aligned} \text{being} \ruddy \text{(colour of the rising sun)} \\ \frac{\partial}{2} \end{aligned} \) n. [time] 1 dawn 2 sun (3) m. 1 [myth] Aruna, charioteer of the Sun god 2 [god] sun god [Sk.].
- ಂಅರುಣೋದಯ arunōdaya [əruŋoːdəjɐ] n. [[time]] sunrise, dawn [Sk.] = ಸೂರ್ಯೋದಯ.
- ?ಅರುದು arudu [ərəðu] vi. [[be]] ([def.]) [Ka. D221] [இ ಅರಿದು.
- ಅರುನೂರು arunūru [ərunu:ru] ಅലാನೂലാ ① [number] six hundred (2) numr.n. numr.adj. [number] six hundred [Ka. aru- + 2485 $n\bar{u}ru$ D3729].
- ಅರುಬು arubu [ərŭbu] ಅರಬು, ಅಱಂಬು, ಅಱಬು, ಅ-ພາພາ n. [[water]] 1 drought, lack of water •2 water channel, trench, etc., that have dried up [Ka. < arubu *D404].
- ಅರುಬೆ arube [ərŭbe] n. [[tex.]] cloth [Ka. *D318] **⊯**ಅಱುವೆ.
- ಂಆರುಪು arupu [ərŭpu] vt. [know] [Ka. *D314] [೧೯೮ರಿಪು.
- ●ಅರುಮೆ arume [этте] n. [[love]] love, affection [Ka. D381] 🕼 ಅರುಮೆ.
- ಂಅರುಮೊಗ arumoga [ərumoge] m. [god]] "one who has six faces," Sanmukha, Kārtikēya [Ka. aru + moga].
- ?පටාපා arulu [ərŭlu] n. [[fear]] bewilderment (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3605].
- ಅರುವತ್ತು aruvattu [əruvəttu] ಅರವತ್ತು, ಅರ್ವತ್ತು, ಅಱುವತ್ತು (1) numr.adj. [[number]] sixty (2) numr.n. [(number)] sixty [Ka. *aru*- D2485 + *pattu* D3918].
- ?ಅರುವಾಳ್ aruvāl [əruvɐː]] n. [agr.]] sickle [Ka. D212] (DEDR) 🎏 ಅರಿವಾಳ್.
- ?ಅರುವು¹ aruvu [ərŭvu] n. [[ling.]] Tamil language (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D313].
- ♦ಅರುವು² aruvu [ərŭvu] n. [[intl.]] intellect, mental power (in general including knowledge, understanding, judgement, cognization, memory, etc.) [Ka. < arivu D314] 🌃 ಅರಿವು 2 .
- **್ರ್ ಅರ್ಹಂ**ತ.

- ಂಅರುಹು¹ aruhu [əruhu] n. ∏mind∏ intellect, mental power (in general including knowledge, understanding, judgement, cognization, memory, etc.) [Ka. < arivu D314] 🎏 ಅರಿವು.
- ಂಅರುಹು² aruhu [əruhu] vt. 1 [compr.]] to make understood, to explain 2 [[inf.]] to make known, to inform [Ka. *D314] 🕼 ಅರಿಪು.
- ●ಅರುಳ್ aruļ [əru]] n. [(sympathy)] [Ta. D227] [இಅ–
- ಂಅರುಳು¹ arulu [ərŭ|u] ಅರುಳ್ n. [pity] compassion, sympathy [Ta. D227].
- ? ಅರುಳು² arulu [ərŭ]u] n. 『fear』 bewilderment (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3605].
- ಅರೆ 1 are [əre] vt. [[vt.]] ([past ಅರೆದ್-; ಅರದ್- (col.)]) to pound, to grind, to crush ((spices, etc.)) on a slab of stone [Ka. D228(a)].
- *ಅರಯಿಸು arayisu [ərəjisu] vt. [[crush]] to cause to grind [+ -isu caus.].
- ಅರಿಸು² arisu [ərisu] vt. [[crush]] to cause to grind [+ -isu] = ಅರೆಯಿಸು.
- ී පරිකාಣ arivāna [ərivɐːŋɐ] n. [[contain]] a plate-like vessel of metal or wood (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3971] 🍱 ಹರಿವಾಣ.
 - පර් 2 are [əre] ① *numr*. [[number]] half $(\frac{1}{2})$ ② (n.)⟨being⟩incomplete, ⟨being⟩halfway, ⟨being⟩not full [Ka. D229].
- ಅರೆಚಂದ, arecamdra [əret[əndrɐ] n. [(astr.)] half moon [+ camdra] = ಅರ್ಧಚಂದ್ಯ.
- ನೋವು n. [med.] migraine [$are^2 + tale + n\bar{o}vu$].
- ಆರೆದಲೆನೋವು aredalenōvu (med.) | 🎏 ಅರೆತಲೆನೋವು.
- open (as a flower) [are D229 + biri D5411] [= 0-ರೆವಿರಿ.
- ಅರೆವಾಸಿ arevāsi [əreve:si] [[part]] ① n. about a half ② adv. in part, halfway $[are^2 + v\bar{a}si < ?]$.
- පර්ධර් areviri [əreviri] arebiri vi. [[plant]] to be half-opened (as a flower) [are D229 + biri D5411].
- ಅರೆಸರಕಾರಿ aresarakāri [əresərə̆ke:ri] adj. [[adm.]] semi-governmental, semi-official [Ka. are + sarkāri].
- ಅರೆಸ್ರಾಯತ್ತ aresvāyatta [əresve:jətte] adj. [pol.] semi-autonomous [+ svāyatta].

- ಅರೆಹೊಟ್ಟೆ are [ərehotte] ① (n.) [[bio.]] half-fed state ② adv. [bio.] in the half fed state [Ka. $are^2 + hotte$]. පර් 3 are [əre] පස් 2 n. [[geo.]] rock [Ka. < are D321] = ಬಂಡೆ.
- †පර් 4 are [əre] n. [furn.] (DK) drawer (of a table, etc.) [Ka. < are *D322].
 - පර්⁵ are [əre] n. [(vehicle]] spoke of a wheel [Sk. ara- M48].
- †ಅರೆ⁶ are [əre] n. [arch.] niche [?] = ಗೂಡು.
- $^{?}$ e ਹ 7 are [əre] n. [decide] hesitation, doubt (Kitt.) [Ka. D3605].
- ಅರೆಕೊರೆ arekore [ərekore] (n.) being not full, incompleteness [Ka. $are^2 + kore^1$ "defect" $< kore^2$] =
- ?ఆరోబరో arebar [ərebər] mf. [[mass]] a few persons, some persons ($\check{C}t.I.48$ (Kitt.)) [+ -bar].
 - ಅರೆಮರೆ aremare [əreməre] ಅರಮರೆ n. [mind] hesitation in speak out everything [Ka. are² D229 + mare D4760 *D3605(a)].
 - ಆರೋಗ arōga [əroːgɐ] (1) adj. [[health]] healthy (2) n. sound health [Sk.].
- 3 [(light)] ray of light 4 [(min.)] crystal (2) m. [(god)] 1 sun god 2 N. of Indra 3 one of the trees of heaven or Indra's paradise, fabled to fulfill all desired = ಕಲ್ಪವ್ಯಕ್ಷ 4 [[plant]] common sunflower or its plant Helianthus annuus L. (Asteraceae) → food, oil, pharm. = ಸೂ-ರ್ಯಮುಖ (com.) *[IMP 3.129] [Sk.].
- ಅರೆತಲೆನೋವು aretalenōvu [əretəleno;vu] ಅರೆದಲೆ- ●ಅರ್ಕಮೆ arkame [ərkəme] n. [[med.]] indigestion [Ka. D284, *D316(b)] 🎏 అట్నమే².
 - [əredəleno:vu] n. මෙස් සො arkaru [ərkəru] n. [[love]] [Ka. *D281] **್**ಅಕ್ಕರೆ.
- ಆರೆಬರಿ arebiri [ərebiri] ಅರೆವಿರಿ vi. [[bio.]] to be half- 🏻 ಅರ್ಕಸಾಲೆ arkasāle [ərkə̆sɐːle] m. [[manu.]] ([f. *ಆ-ರ್ಕಸಾಲಿತಿ)) [Sk. akṣaśālin-?] 🎏 ಅಕ್ಕಸಾಲೆ.
 - ? ಅರ್ಕ arke [ərke] n. [[weep]] weeping, lamenting (Mr.396 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D282] [(ತ್ ಅಚ್ಚೆ 3.
 - ಂಆರ್ಗಲ argala [ərgə̃la] ಅರ್ಗಳ n. [[arch.]] bolt or bar to fasten a door [Sk. argala-. A9, T629] 🕼 ಅಗಳಿ (com.).
 - [?]ಅರ್ಗಲೆ argale [ərgŏle] n. [(arch.]] (Kitt.) 🕼 ಅಗಳಿ
 - ಂಆರ್ಗಳ¹ argala [ərgə̃]a] n. (arch.) bolt or bar to fasten a door [Sk. argala-. A9, T629] ISE ಅಗಳಿ (com.).

- lent ② n. [[value]] 🕼 ಅಗ್ಗಳ greatness, importance, excellence [Pk. aggala-"much" A4].
- to fasten a door (Kitt.) [Ka. A9] 🕼 ಅಗಳಿ (com.).
- ?ಅರ್ಗ್ಟ್ argare [ərgəze] n. [arch.] bolt or bar to fasten a door (Kitt.) [Ka. A9] 🖙 ಅಗಳಿ (com.).
- ಂಆರ್ಘ argha [ərghe] n. 1 [(value)] price, value 2 [(rel.)] material of worship, respectful offering or oblation to gods or venerable men [Sk.].
- ಂಆರ್ಘ್ಸ್ arghya ① adj. [[value]] precious, valuable, invaluable, very expensive ② n. [[rel.]] respectful offering or oblation to a god or a venerable person [Sk.].
 - worshipper 2 priest [Sk.].
 - ಅರ್ಚನ arcana [ərʧэ́nɐ] ಅಚ್ಚನ, ಅಚ್ಚನೆ, ಅರ್ಚನೆ n. 1 [[rel.]] worship of god 2 [[praise]] (fig.) praising, homage [Sk.].
 - ಅರ್ಚನೆ arcane [ərt[ĕne] n. [[rel., praise]] [Sk.] [இಅ− ರ್ಚನ.
 - ((a god)) 2 [[praise]] (fig.) to revere, to adore [Sk.].
- *ಅರ್ಚು arcu [ərtʃu] vi. [sound] to cry out aloud, to clamour, to scream [Ka. D319] 🎏 ಅರಚು.
 - ಅರ್ಜಿ arji [ərʤi] n. [[ask]] 1 petition, humble representation 2 application (for a job, getting admission into a college, etc.) [Ar.-Pe. 'ardī].
 - ಅರ್ಜಿ ಫಾರಂ arji phāram [ərʤi phærəm] n. [ask]] application form $[+p^h\bar{a}ram]$.
 - ಅರ್ಜಿದಾರ arji [ərofide:re] m. [ask]] 1 applicant 2 petitioner [$arji + -d\bar{a}ra$].
 - ಅರ್ಜಿಸು arjisu [ərʤisu] vt. [[get]] to earn, to acquire, to gain [Sk.].
- ಂಅರ್ಣವ arṇava [ərŋəvɐ] n. [[geo.]] sea, ocean [Sk.]. ಅರ್ತಿ¹ arti [ərti] ಅತ್ತಿ, ಅರ್ಥಿ, ಅಳ್ಳಿ, ಅಟ್ಟಿ n. 1 [love] love, desire, interest 2 [[happy]] happiness, joy, pleasure ¶ ವನಿತಾಳಿಗೆ ಮಕ್ಕಳೆಂದರೆ ತುಂಬ ಅರ್ತಿ. Vanita loves children very much. [Ka. < D281].
- ంఆక్ arti [ərti] n. [grief] pain, sorrow, grief [Sk.]. ಅರ್ಥ artha [ərthɐ] n. 1 [[inf.]] meaning, sense 2 [[prop.]] wealth, riches, property, money 3 [[aim]] purpose, aim, intention [Sk.].
- ಅರ್ಥಕಾರಿ artʰakāri [ərtʰəkɐːri] *adj.* [[use]] **1** [[use]] profitable, useful, beneficial 2 [[inf.]] meaningful [Sk.].

- •ಆರ್ಗಳ² argala [ərgð[ɐ] ① adj.,m. [(value]] excel- ಂಆರ್ಥಗರ್ಭಿತ arthagarbhita [ərthəgərbhite] adj. [(inf.)] 1 "pregnant with meaning," having implicit meaning 2 meaningful, significant [Sk.].
- ? ಅರ್ಗ ಲೆಕೆ argarike [ərgərike] n. [[arch.]] bolt or bar ಂಅರ್ಥವ್ಯಾಪ್ಠಿ artʰavyāpti [ərtʰəvjɐ:pti] [[inf.]] 1 extent of meaning 2 vast suggestiveness of meaning, connotation [Sk.].
 - ಅರ್ಥಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ arthaśāstra [ərthəʃɐːstrɐ] n. 1 [[eco.]] economics •2 science of polity, politics [Sk.].
 - ಂಆರ್ಥಶಾನ್ಯ arthaśūnya [ərthəʃuːnˈjɐ] (n.) [[inf.]] devoid of meaning (as a sentence) [Sk.].
 - ಅರ್ಥಹೀನ arthahīna [ərthəhi:ne] adj. [inf.] meaningless, absurd [Sk.].
 - ಂಆರ್ಥಾತ್ arthat [ərthe:t] adv. [comp.]] that is to say, that means, virtually [Sk.].
 - ಅರ್ಚಕ arcaka [ərʧŏkɐ] m. [[rel.]] ([f. ಅರ್ಚಕಿ) 1 ♠ಅರ್ಥಿ¹ arti [ərtʰi]n. [[love]] love, desire, interest [Ka. $arti^1 D281 \times art^h i^2$] [ప్రొలకి \mathcal{F}^1 .
 - ಅರ್ಥಿ² arthi [ərthi] mf. [(ask)] ((mostly ifc.)) 1 one who begs or ask for something 2 candidate for a job, seat in a school, etc. [Sk.].
 - ಂಅರ್ಥೈಸು arthaisu [ərthəisu] vt. 1 [[expl.]] to explain **2** [[compr.]] to interpret [Sk. art^ha - + -isu].
 - ಅರ್ಚಿಸು arcisu [ərtʃisu] ಅಚ್ಚಿಸು vt. 1 [[rel.]] to worship •ಅರ್ದು ardu [ərdu] vt. [[water]] to immerse, to dip (into water etc.) [Ka. D285] [ాలటు.
 - ಅರ್ಧ ardha [ərdhɐ] ① numr.adj. [part] half ② numr.n. half [Sk.].
 - ಅರ್ಧಚಂದ, ardhacamdra [ərdhətfəndre] n. [astr.]] 1 half moon \$\dagge2\$ crescent moon [Sk.].
 - ಅರ್ಧರಾತಿ, ardharātri [ərdhəre:tri] n. [(time)] midnight [Sk.].
 - [ərd^həvire:me] n. ಅರ್ಧವಿರಾಮ ardhavirāma [(script)] semicolon [Sk.].
 - ಅರ್ಧಾಂಗವಾಯು ardhāmgavāyu [ərdhe:ŋgəve:ju] n. [med.] paralysis caused by stroke [Sk.].
 - ಅರ್ಧಾಂಗಿ ardhāmgi [ərdhe:gi] f. [kin] better half, wife [Sk.].
 - *ಅರ್ನ arna [эrnɐ] n. [[tool]] file [Ka. D228(b)] 🕼 ಅ-ರನ.
 - ಅರ್ಪಣ arpana [ərpənɐ] n. [[give]] (dig.) presenting, dedicating, offering [Sk.].
 - ಂಅರ್ಪಿತ arpita [ərpite] ① adj. [[give]] (dig.) offered honourably ② n. [[give]] 1 (dig.) presentation, gift 2 offering (to a god, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ೦ಅರ್ಪಿಸು arpisu [ərpisu] vt. [[give]] to offer, to present honourably [Sk.].
 - ?ಅರ್ಪು arpu [ərpu] vt. [[press]] to embrace (*Šmd.264* (Kitt.)) [Ka. D158] 🕼 ಅಪ್ಪು.

- †ಅರ್ಪ್ಲ್ arpne [ərpne] n. [[pure]] a kind of filter (Bark.) •ಅಲಬು alabu [ələ̆bu] vt. [[hyg.]] to rinse, to wash [Ka. D213].
- from a mountain, waterfall [Ka. D226].
- ?ಅರ್ಬಿಸು arbisu [ərbisu] vi. [(sound)] to cry aloud, to roar (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D367].
- ? అబు౯ arbu [ərbu] n. [[sound]] crying (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka.
- •ಆರ್ಬುದ¹ arbuda [ərbuda] n. [med.] cancer, carcinoma [Sk.].
 - ಅರ್ಬದ² arbuda [ərbudɐ] ① *numr.adj.* [[number]] one hundred millions of (2) numr.n. one hundred millions [Sk.].
- ಅರ್ಬು ದಾಂಶ arbudāmša [ərbude:m[e] n. [[part]] one hundred millionth [Sk.].
- ಂಆರ್ಭಕ arbʰaka [ərbʰəkɐ] n. [[child]] baby, infant •ಅಲಂಬು alambu [ələmbu] vt. [[hyg.]] to rinse, to [Sk.] = ಮಗು (col.).
- ? ఆల్ arla [ərlɐ] n. [[min.]] mud, mire, slack (DEDR) ంఅలక alaka [ələ̆kɐ] n. [[body]] 1 curly hair 2 curls on [Ka. D312] = ಕೆಸರು.
- *ອບະ1 arlu [ərlu] n. [min.] mud, mire, slack [Ka. D3121 = ಕೆಸರು cf. ಅರುಲು.
- ిఅలు \mathbb{F}^2 arlu [ərəlu] n. [fear]] bewilderment, terror, fear (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. (D3605)].
- *ಅರ್ವ arva [ərvɐ] n. [(ethn.)] (f. ಅರ್ವಗಿತ್ತಿ, ಅರ್ವಿತಿ)) (pej.) Tamilian [Ka. D313].
 - ಅರ್ವತ್ತು arvattu [ərvəttu] [number]] (1) numr.adj. sixty (2) numr.n. (C. (Kitt.)) sixty [Ka. aru- D2485 + pattu D3918].
- ಂಆರ್ವಾಚೀನ arvācīna [ərvɐːʧiːnɐ] adj. [[time]] modern [Sk.].
- ●ಅರ್ವಿ arbi [ərbi] n. [[geo.]] torrent falling from a mountain, waterfall [Ka. D226].
- *ಅರ್ಸಿಣ arsina [ərsine] n. [[plant]] 🕼 ಅರಿಸಿನ.
- ಂಆರ್ಹ arha [ərhɐ] (1) adj. [[proper]] 1 worthy, qualified, eligible **2** [[value]] precious, valuable ② m. [[rel.]] Jaina Arhat, sanctified teacher or saint of the Jainas (twenty-four in number) [Sk.].
- ಂಅರ್ಹಂತ arhamta [ərhəntz] ಅರಹತ,ಅರಿಹಂತ, ಅರುಹಂತ m. [[rel.]] 1 Jaina saint, Jina, Tirthankara (twenty-four in number) 2 Buddha [Sk.].
- •-అలో -al [-əlu] *suf.* [[gram.]] [Ka. D1] [இ-అలు¹.
- •-ಅಲ್² -alu [-əlu] *suf*. [[gram.]] [Ka. D1?] [இ-ಅ-ಲು 2 .

- †ಅರ್ಫ್ಸ್ arpu [ərpu] vt. [[pure]] to filter (Bark.) [Ka. 'ಅಲ ala [əlɐ] n. [[bio.]] fatigue, weariness (Bp.18.42 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D236].
 - [Ka. D246] [இ అలుబు².
 - ಅರ್ಬಿ arbi [эrbi] පතු, පರ್ಮ n. [[geo.]] torrent falling රපුවර්ට alaṃkaraṇa [ələŋkərəṇɐ] n. [[orn.]] decoration, ornamentation, adornment [Sk.].
 - ಅಲಂಕರಿಸು alamkarisu [ələnkərisu] vt. [(orn.)] to decorate, to adorn, to ornament [Sk.].
 - ಅಲಂಕಾರ alamkāra [ələnke:re] n. [orn.] 1 adornment 2 jewel, ornament 3 [rhet.] figure of speech [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಲಂಘ್ಯ alaṃgʰya [ələŋgʰˈjɐ] adj. [[soc.]] 1 not to be crossed, insurmountable 2 not to be transgressed, inviolable [Sk.].
 - •ಅಲಂಪು alampu [ələmpu] n. 1 [love] love, affection 2 [joy] delight, joy 3 [beauty] beauty 4 [joy] rapture [Ka. D248].
 - wash [Ka. D246] 🎏 ಅಲುಬು².
 - the forehead [Sk.] = ಮುಂಗುರುಳು (col.).
 - ಅಲಕು alaku [ələ̆ku] vi. [[move]] to shake, to wobble, to quake (as the earth, furniture, etc.) [Ka. D240] r≆ಅಲುಕು.
 - †ಅಲಕ್ಕು alakku [ələkku] (n.) [away] 1 (being\separate, detached 2 removed (as from a post), excluded (from caste or other contacts) 3 (being\disengaged, not involved, aloof 4 \(\text{being} \) set apart, set aside 5 \(\delta\text{being}\)\(\delta\text{different, distinct [M./H.}\) alagă T700].
 - †ಅಲಕ್ಕಾಗು alakkāgu [ələkkɐːgu] vi. [[away]] 1 to become separate, detached 2 to be removed (as from a post), to be excluded (from caste or other contacts) 3 to be disengaged, not involved, aloof 4 to become different, distinct $[+ \bar{a}gu]$.
 - ಅಲಕ್ಷ alakṣa [ələkṣˈjɐ] n. [soc.]] disregard, indifference, slight [Sk.].
 - ංපවදීම alakṣita [ələkṣitɐ] adj. [soc.]] ignored, disregarded, neglected [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಲಕ್ಷಿಸು alaksisu [ələksisu] vt. [[soc.]] to disregard, to ignore, to neglect, to slight [Sk.].
 - ಅಲಕ್ಷ್ಣ alakṣya [ələkṣ·jɐ] ① adj. [[soc.]] 1 slighted, neglected 2 unmarked, insignificant 2 n. 1 disregard, indifference, slight 2 He ignored me in the meeting. $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [Sk.].

- blade, etc. [Ka. D237] = ಸಾಣಿ (NK).
- ಅಲಗು² alagu [ələ̆qu]*vi*. [[move]] [Ka. D240] [ಡಾ ಅ-ಲುಗು.
- •ಅಲಚು alacu [ələੱtʃu] vt. [[move]] to shake in water [Ka. D240].
- ?ಅಲಪಟೆ alapate [ələpəte] n. [(bio.]] fatigue, weariness [Ka. D236] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ?ಅಲಪು alapu [ələ̆pu] n. [[bio.]] fatigue, weariness [Ka. D236] (My. (Kitt.)) = ಅಲುಫು.
- ♦ఆలబు¹ alabu [ələ̆bu] అలుబు n. [plant]] name applied to different species of Alysicarpus and other leguminous plants [Ka. D244].
- ಅಲಬು 2 alabu [ələ̆bu] ಅಲಂಬು, ಅಲುಂಬು, ಅಲಬು vt. [[hyg.]] to rinse, to wash 🕼 ಅಲುಬು.
 - ಅಲಭ್ಯ alabhya [ələbh-jɐ] (n.) [[rare]] $\mathbf{1}$ unattainable 2 scarce, rare [Sk.].
- ?ಅಲಮರ್ alamar [ələ̆mər] n. [[plant]] iron wood tree, Memecylon umbellatum (Melastomataceae), a shrub (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D257].
- •ಆಲರ್ alar [ələr] [plant] ① vi. [plant] (past ಅಲ-ರ್_-)) to blossom, to flower ② n. [[plant]] [இ ಅಲರು flower, blossom [Ka. D247].
- •ಅಲರಿಸು alarisu [ələrisu] vt. [[plant]] to cause to expand, to cause to blossom, etc. [+ -isu D429].
- ಂಅಲರಂಬು alarambu [ələrəmbu] n. [myth] arrow of flowers, Manmatha's arrow [Ka. alar + ambu].
 - ಅಲರಿಕೆ alarike [ələ̆rike] n. [[plant]] blossoming [Ka. D247].
- ●ಅಲರು alaru [ələ̆ru] ಅರಲ್, ಅರಲು, ಅರಳ್, ಅರಳು, ಅಲರು [[plant]] ① vi. ([past ಅಲರ್_-)) to blossom, to flower ② n. [[plant]] flower, blossom (as flowers) [Ka. *D247].
- ಂಅಲರುಣಿ alaruṇi [ələruṇi] ಆರಲುಣಿ n. [[insect]] the large bumble-bee, Bombinatrix glabra [Ka. D247].
- •ಆಲರ್ಚು alarcu [ələrtʃu] vt. [[plant]] to cause to expand, to cause to blossom, etc. [Ka. alar D247 + *-cu*].
- ి అలలో alal [ələl]n. [[plant]] flower (Šmd.42 (Kitt.)) [Ka. ంఆలివ ్డ alipta [əlipte] ① adj.,m. [[soc.]] 1 neutral, un-D247] 🎏 ಅಲರು.
- ి అలవి ే alavike [ələ̆vike] n. [[bio.]] fatigue, weariness (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D236].
- ಿ ಅಲವು alavu [ələvu] n. [[power]] power, ability, ಂಅಲಿಪ್ತತೆ aliptate [əliptəte] n. [[soc.]] 1 dispassionate strength, exertion (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D236, D291] 🍱 ಅಳವು.

- ಅಲಗು¹ alagu [ələ̆qu] n. [[sharp]] edge of the sword, ಂಅಲಸ alasa [ələ̆sɐ] m. [[work]] (f. ಅಲಸಿ) lazy fellow, idler, sluggard [Sk. alasa-].
 - ಅಲಸಂದಿ alasamdi [ələ̆səndi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D242] (Si.304 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಅಲಸಂದೆ.
 - ಅಲಸಂದಿಗೆ alasamdige [ələ̆səndige] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D242] 🎏 ಅಲಸಂದೆ.
 - ಅಲಸಂದೆ alasamde [ələ̆sənde] ಅಲಸಂದಿ, ಅಲಸಂದಿಗೆ n. [[plant]] cowpea crowder bean, Vigna unguiculata L. Walp (Fabaceae) a generally cultivated pulse feed, food [Ka. D242].
 - ?ಅಲಸಟೆ alasate [ələsəte] n. [[bio.]] fatigue, weariness (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D236].
 - అలసి alasi [ələ̆si] mf. lazy fellow, idler, sluggard [Sk. *alasin-1.
 - ಅಲಸಿಕೆ alasike [ələ̆sike] n. 1 laziness, idleness, indolence 2 fatigue, weariness, exhaustion [alasu D236 + -ike] = ಆಲಸಿ.
 - ಅಲಸಿಗ alasiga [ələsige] m. (f. ಅಲಸಿಗಳು)) lazy fellow, idler, sluggard [alasu + -iga].
 - ಅಲಸು¹ alasu [ələ̆su] (j) vi. 1 [[bio.]] to become tired, to grow weary, to be fatigued 2 [work] to be apathetic, to be indolent ② n. 🌃 ಅಲಸಿಕೆ 1 [[bio]] fatigue, exhaustion 2 [work] apathy, indolence, laziness [Ka. D236 cf. alasa- M55].
 - †ಅಲಸು² alasu [ələ̆su] vt. [[hyg.]] (DK) to shake ((a cloth, vegetables, etc.), for cleansing [Ka. D240, D2461.
 - ප ප alaru [ələru] vi. [[sound]] to cry aloud (Pb.11.33) [Ka. D245].
 - ಅಲಾಯಿದ alāyida [əlɐːjidɐ] adv. separately, apart ¶ ಅಣ್ಣ ತಮ್ಮಂದಿರು ದುಕಾನುಗಳನ್ನು ಅಲಾಯಿದ ನಡೆಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The brothers are running shops separately. [Ar.-Pe. 'alāhida].
 - ಅಲಾಲ್ಸೋಪಿ alālṭōpi [əlɐːltoːpi] n. [pers.]] irresponsible person, good-for-nothing, scamp [H. alală-tappū].
 - පර ali [əli] adv. [(loc.)] there, at that place, in that region [Ka. *D1].
 - involved (person) 2 unrelated, unconnected (person) 3 disinterested, dispassionate, detached (person) ② adj. neutral [Sk.].
 - attitude, detachment, want of involvement 2 neutrality, non-alignment [Sk.].

- ಂಆಲಿಪ್ಗ ನೀತಿ alipta nīti [əliptə ni:ti] n. [[pol.]] 1 ?ಅಲುಪು alupu [əlŭpu] n. [[bio.]] fatigue, weariness neutral policy 2 non-alignment (one of the most important policies adopted by Jawaharlal Nehru) [Sk.]. ಂಅಲಿಪ್ತ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರ alipta rāṣṭra [əliptə reːṣṭˈrɐ] n. [[pol.]] 1 neutral nation 2 non-aligned nation (i.e., nation that followed the non-alignment policy of Jawaharlal Nehru) [Sk.].
 - అలు¹ -alu [-əlu] అలో suf. 『gram. 〗 verbal suffix indicating the place where an action takes place \P ಒಟ್ಟು + -ಅಲು = ಒಟ್ಟಲು to pile o pile \P ಕೂಡು + -ಅಲು = ಕೂಡಲು to join o confluence \P ಮೂಡು + -ಅಲು = ಮೂಡಲು to rise \rightarrow East [Ka. *D1].
 - అలు² -alu [-əlu] అలో² suf. [[gram.]] 1 verbal suffix indicating the intention to do something, e.g.: ನೋ-ಡು ""to see" + -ಅಲು = ನೋಡಲು "in order to see" ¶ ನಾನು ನಿಮಗೆ ಸಹಾಯ ಮಾಡಲು ಬಂದೆ. I have come to help you. 2 verbal suffix for combining it with a secondary verb ¶ ನಾನು ಒಡನೆ ಹೊರಡಲಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. I cannot start immediately. [Ka. *D1?] = -ಅಲಿಕ್ತೆ.
- •ಅಲುಂಬು alumbu [əlumbu] ಅಲುಂಬು ಅಲಂಬು, ಅಲ-ພ, ອຍນນ vt. [hyg.] to rinse, to wash [Ka. D246] ™ಾಲುಬು².
- •ಆಲುಂಗು alumgu [əluŋgu] vt. [[move]] to shake, to wobble, to quake (as the earth, furniture, etc.) [Ka. D240] 🕼 ಅಲುಗು².
 - ಅಲುಕು aluku [əlŭku] ಅಲಕು ① vi. [[move]] to shake, to wobble, to quake (as the earth, tree, furniture, etc.) ② vt. [move] vt. to shake (\(\frac{furniture}{furniture} \), etc. \(\) [Ka. D240].
- ? ゅいだ alugu [əlŭgu] n. [[sharp]] edge of the sword, blade, etc. [Ka. D237] = ಸಾಣಿ (NK) 🎏 ಅಲಗು.
- ಅಲುಗು² alugu [əlŭgu] ಅಲಗು, ಅಲ್ಲು ① vi. [[move]] to shake, to wobble, to quake (as the earth, furniture, etc.) ② vt. [move] vt. to shake ③ n. shaking, wobbling, tremble, motion, vibration [Ka. D240].
- ಅಲುಗಿಸು alugisu [əlŭgisu] vt. [[move]] vt. to cause to shake [Ka. D240].
- ಅಲುಗಾಟ alugāṭa [əlŭgɐː[ɐ] n. [[move]] shaking, quaking, vibration, wobbling [Ka. $+ \bar{a}ta$].
- ಅಲುಗಾಡು alugādu [əlŭgɐːdu] vi. [move] shake, move, tremble, to wobble [Ka. $+ \bar{a}du$].
- ಅಲುಗಾಡಿಸು alugādisu [əlŭqɐːdjsu] vt. [(move)] to shake [caus.].
- ಅಲುಗಿಸು alugisu [əlŭgisu] vt.. [move] to shake, to make tremble [caus.].

- [Ka. D236] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ? ອຍນພ¹ alubu [əlŭbu] n. [[plant]] (Z. (Kitt.)) [ອື່ອ− ಲ \mathbb{L}^1 .
- •ອບາພາ² alubu [əlŭbu] ອບວພ, ອບພ, ອບວວພ vt. [hyg.] to wash, to rinse [Ka. D246].
- පූජ¹ ale [əle] *intrj*. to ridicule, to make fun of [Ka. D236].
- පජ 2 ale [əle] [move] (1) n. wave (2) vi. 1 to move to and fro 2 to wander, to roam about, to move aimlessly [Ka. D240].
- ఆ ປ³ ale [əle] *vt*. [[hyg.]] to wash, to wash by shaking [Ka. D246].
- •ಅಲೆ⁴ ale [əle] *intrj*. an interjection used in calling to woman [Ka. D251].
 - පජ්ෂ aleta [əletɐ] act of wandering [Ka. ale D240 + -ta].
- ಅಲೆಮಾರಿ alemāri [əlemɐːri] *adj.,mf.* [[move]] 1 roaming, wandering/wanderer 2 nomadic/nomad [Ka. $ale D240 + -m\bar{a}ri < ?$].
- ອ ປ ເມື່ອໄຂ້kʰa [əleːkʰɐ] n. [(inf.]] "blank book," blank palm-leaves tied together for writing upon them [Sk.?].
- ಅಲೌಕಿಕ alaukika [ələukikɐ] adj. [[loc.]] 1 not relating to this world, not worldly, not secular 2 supernatural, unusual, strange [Sk.].
- •-ಆಲ್ಲೆ -alke [əlke] suf. [time] (verbal root + -ke) when . . . ¶ ಎಣ್ಟನೆಯ ವರುಷಮ್ ಆಗಲ್ಕೆ . . . (J.29,7 (Kitt.) In the eighth year ... [Ka. -al D1 + -ke "dative marker"]
- •ಅಲ್ಲು algu [əlgu] [move] ① vi. 🎏 ಅಲುಗು² to shake, to wobble, to quake (as the earth, furniture, etc.) [Ka. *D240].
- ဗဗ္ alpa [əlpɐ] ① (adj.) [size] small, little, insignificant, mean ② m. [[value]] ([f. පලුಳು)) mean (fellow) [Sk.].
- පලු බවීජ alpakālika [əlpəkɐːlikɐ] *adj*. [[time]] short-lived, transitory, temporary, passing [Sk.].
- ಅಲ್ಪಜ್ಞ alpajña [əlpəֈֈາɐ/əlpəgnɐ] *adj.,m.* [[know]] (f. ఆల్పజ్లు) (person) of little knowledge [Sk.].
- ಅಲ್ಪತನ alpatana [əlpətənɐ] n. 1 [[value]] smallness, insignificance 2 [low] meanness [Sk.].
- o ലല് ചെ, അ alpaprāṇa [əlpəpre:ne] (1) adj. 1 [(weak]] weak, feeble 2 [[ling.]] unaspirate ② n. [[ling.]] unaspirate phoneme or letter [Sk.].

- ಅಲ್ಪವಿರಾಮ alpavirāma [əlpəvire:me] n. [[script]] comma [Sk.] = ಕೊಮ (com.).
- ಅಲ್ಲಾಯು alpāyu [əlpɐːju] (Î) adj.,m. [(life)] shortlived $\langle person \rangle \oslash n$. [life] short life, brief life [Sk.].
- ంఆల్షా వధి alpāvadhi [əlpɐːvə̆di] n. [[time]] short term, limited duration [Sk.].
 - ಅಲ್ಲೈರ almaira [əlməire] n. [contain] cupboard, wardrobe [Pt. almario].
 - පඵූල් almīra [əlmiːrɐ] n. [[contain]] [Pt. almario] **್**ಅಲ್ಮೈರ.
 - అల్యమ్నియం alyūminiyaṃ [əlju:minijəm] n. [metal] aluminium, a strong light, corrosionresistant, silvery-grey metal (symbol: Al., atomic number 13) [Eg. aluminium].
 - ಅಲ್ಲ¹ alla [əllɐ] [[gram.]] () vi. ((def., v.adj. ಅಲ್ಲದ, v.adv. allade)) is/are not (alla negates the property or quality of the subject while illa negates existence) ¶ ಇವನು ನನ್ನ ಮಗನಲ್ಲ. He is not my son. ② vi. a particle for confirmation ¶ ನೀನು ನನ್ನ ಮಗನಲ್ಲ? You are my son, aren't you? ¶ ನೀನು ನನ್ನ ಮಗನಲ್ಲ, ಅಲ್ಲವಾ? You are not my son, are you? [Ka. D234].
- ဗဗ² alla [əllɐ] n. [[plant]] green ginger, Zingiber [Pk. allaya- T1341.2].
- word expressing the billowing (of the sea) 2 disturbance, great agitation, tumult [Ka. onom. *D241] = ಅಲ್ಪಕಲ್ಪೊಳ.
 - ಅಲ್ಲಕಲ್ಲೋಲ allakallōla [əlləkəllo:lɐ] ಅಲ್ಲಕಲ್ಲೊಳ, ಅಲ್ಲೋಲಕಲ್ಲೋಲ n. 1 [move] word expressing the billowing (of the sea) 2 [move] disturbance, great agitation, tumult 3 [scatter] state of being scattered [Ka. onom. D241] = ಅಲ್ಲೋಲಕಲ್ಲೋಲ.
- ಅಲ್ಲಗಳೆ allagale [əllə̆gəle] vt. [[neg.]] to deny ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಪತ್ರಕರ್ತರ ಸೂಚನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಅಲ್ಲ ಗಳೆದರು. The ministers denied all the suggestions made by the press reporters. [Ka. $alla^1 + kale$ "to dispose"].
- ಅಲ್ಲದ allada [əlləॅdɐ] *adj*. [[gram.]] ([part. of ಅಲ್ಲ 1]) being not ... ¶ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಅಲ್ಲದ ಉತ್ತರಾಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳು heirs who are not the children (of the deceased) [Ka. $alla^1 + ?$ D234].
- ಅಲ್ಲದೆ allade [əlləॅde] part. [[gram.]] ([past.v.adv. of ಅಲ್ಲ 1) not other than ... ¶ ನಾನು ಲಕ್ಷ್ಮಿ ಅಲ್ಲದೆ ಯಾರ-ನ್ನು ಕಟ್ಟಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವದಿಲ್ಲ. I do not marry any other than Lakshmi [Ka. $alla^1 + ? *D234$].

- ిఆల్ర allari [əlləri] n. state of being troubled, disturbed, discomposed, or harassed (R (Kitt.)) [Ka. D236].
 - అల్లు allavā [əllə̈veː] part. [[gram.]] a particle that denotes confirmation when occurs after a sentence ¶ నిణమ సానియా. అల్లవా? You are Sania, are't you? [Ka. alla + Ka. $-\bar{a}$].
 - అల్లాట allāṭa [əlleːt̪e] n. [move] shaking, trembling, shivering, moving about [Ka.].
 - ಅಲ್ಪಾಡು allādu [əllɐːdu] vi. [move]] 1 to shake, to rock, to swing, to be agitated 2 (fig.) to be shaken to the bottom [Ka. D240 $< *aled\bar{a}du$].
 - ಅಲ್ಲಾ ಡಿಸು allāḍisu [əllɐːd̩isu] vt.) [[move]] 1 to shake, to rock, to swing 2 (fig.) to shake up to see the depth of a person ¶ ಪತ್ರಕರ್ತರು ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಯನ್ನು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಗಳಿಂದ ಅ-ಲ್ಲಾ ಡಿಸಿ ನೋಡಿದರು. Press reporters shook up the chief minister with questions. [caus.].
 - అల్లి alli [əlli] ఆలి adv. [loc.] there, at that place, in that region [Ka. D1].
- ?అల్లు allu [əllu] అళ్ళు vt. [[join]] 1 to join, connect 2 to knit ((net, etc.)), to plait, to braid, to weave, to wattle together [Ka. D260] (My. (Kitt.)).
- officinale Roscoe (Zingiberaceae) ightharpoonup aroma, pharm. \circ පවා 2 allu [əllu] පදා vi. [move] to shake [Ka.
- •ಅಲ್ಲಕಲ್ಲೊಳ allakallola [əlləkəllolʊ] n. [move] 1 ²ಅಲ್ಲೆ alle [əlle] n. [plant] a species of Memecylon (Lush. (DEDR)) [Ka. D257].
 - ಅಲ್ಲೋಲಕಲ್ಲೋಲ allōlakallōla [əllo:ləkəllo:lɐ] n. [move] 1 word expressing the billowing (of the sea) 2 disturbance, great agitation, tumult [Ka. D241] = ಅಲ್ಲ ಕಲ್ಲೋಲ.
 - ಅವ ava [əve] m. (f. ಅವಳ್)) 1 that man (a remote demonstrative/personal pronoun third person masculine singular) 2 he, the mentioned man (a remote anaphoric pronoun third person masculine singular) [Ka. 1].
 - ಅವಕಾಶ avakāśa [əvəkeːʃɐ] n. [[time]] 1 opportunity, chance 2 leisure 3 interval, intermission ¶ ಅವ-ರು ಬರುವದುಕ್ಕೂ ನಾವು ಹೋಗುವದಕ್ಕೂ ನಡುವೆ ಅವಕಾಶವಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. There was no time gap between their coming and our going. [Sk.].
 - ಅವಕುಂಠನ avakuṃtʰana [əvə̆kuŋtʰənɐ] n. [[wear]] [Sk.] 🎏 ಅವಗುಂಠನ.
 - ಅವಗಡ avagaḍa [əvə̆gədɐ] ಅವಘಡ n. [[trouble]] 1 calamity, misfortune, accident 2 unexpected bad outcome (due to sudden drop in the market, war, etc.)

- 3 obstruction, impediment ¶ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ಯೋಜನೆಗೆ ಅವಗ-ಡಗಳು ಜಾಸ್ತಿ. For production of electricity there are many impediments. [Sk. apaghāta-].
- ಂಅವಗತ avagata [əvəgəte] adj. informed (with) [Sk.].
- ಂಅವಗಾಹನೆ avagāhane [əvəॅqɛːhə̆ne] n. 1 going into ಂಅವತೀರ್ಣ avatīrna [əvə̆tiːrnɐ] adj. 1 [down] 'desdepth (of a matter) 2 [adm.] perusal, attention, consideration [Sk.].
- ಂಅವಗುಂಠನ avaguṃṭʰana [əvə̆gunt̥ʰənɐ] ಅವಕುಂಠಣ n. $\lceil\!\lceil \operatorname{cloth} \rceil\!\rceil$ veil $\lceil\!\lceil \operatorname{Sk.} \rceil\!\rceil$.
 - ಅವಗುಣ avaguna [əvəqune] n. [[bad]] defect, drawback, shortcoming [Sk.].
 - ಅವಗುಣಿ avaguṇi [əvə̆guni] mf. person with bad quality or habit [Sk.].
 - ಅವಘಡ avagʰada [əvə̆qʰədɐ] n. [[trouble]] calamity, misfortune, accident [Sk. apaghāta-].
 - ಅವಚು¹ avacu [əvəੱt[u]*vt*. [[press]] 1 to grab, to press or hold firmly ¶ ಹೋಗಬಾರದು ಎಂದು ಅಮ್ಮ ಕೈಯನ್ನು ಅವಚಿ ಹಿಡಿದರು. Mother grasped my arm fast to prevent me from going. 2 to embrace ¶ ಹೊರಗೆ ಹೋಗಬೇಡ ಎಂದು ಹೆಂಡ-ತಿ ಮಗನನ್ನು ಅವಚಿದಳು. The wife embraced her son saying: "Don't go!" [Ka. D169] 🕼 ಅವುಚು.
- ?ಅವಚು² avacu [əvətfu] vt. [[press]] [Ka. D169] (Kitt.) 🕼 ಅವುಚು.
- ಅವಜ್ಞತೆ avajñate [əvəɟɲəte/əvəgnəte] n. [[soc.]] neglect, indifference, ignoring, slight [Sk.] = ಅವಜ್ಞೆ. ಅವಜ್ಲಾತ avajñāta [əvəֈɲɐːtɐ/əvəgnɐːtɐ] (adj.) [soc.]] neglected, ignored, slighted [Sk.].
- ಅವಜ್ಞೆ avajñe [əvəɟɲe/əvəgne] n. [[soc.]] neglect, indifference, ignoring, slight [Sk.].
- ?ಅವಡು avadu [əvəqu] n. [[body]] ankle of an animal (sic) (DEDR) [Ka. D262] [128 ಅವು.
- ಅವತರಣ avataraṇa [əvəॅtərənɐ] n. 1 [down] descent, coming down 2 [[rel.]] incarnation of a god or a goddess 3 [[inf.]] quotation, passage cited [Sk.].
- ಅವತರಣಚಿಹ್ನೆ avataraṇacihne [əvəॅtərəṇəʧinnʰe] n. [(script)] quotation mark [Sk.].
- ಅವತರಣಿಕೆ avataraņike [əvətərənike] n. [[inf.]] introduction (to a work), preamble, a preface, a forward [Sk.].
- ಅವತರಿಸು avatarisu [əvətərisu] vi. 1 [[down]] to come down, descend 2 [[rel.]] to incarnate, to assume a human form [Sk.].
- ಅವತಾರ avatāra [əvə̆tɐːrɐ] n. 1 [(down)] 'descent' (of a god, etc. to the earth) 2 [[rel.]] incarnation 3 [[inf.]] quotation, a passage cited [Sk.].

- ಅವತಾರಣ avatāraņa [əvəॅtɐːrəŋɐ] n. 1 [down] 'descent' (of a god, etc. to the earth) 2 [rel.] incarnation 3 [inf.] quotation, a passage cited [Sk.].
- (අතෙක්) well- ෙපක්ෂාව avatāri [əvəੱte:ri] mf. [[rel.]] one who has incarnated [Sk.].
 - cended' (of a god, etc. to the earth) 2 [[rel.]] incarnated 3 [move] crossed, passed over 4 [ling.] translated [Sk.].
 - ಂಅವದರಿಸು avadarisu [əvə̆dərisu] vt. [care, inf.]] to bear in mind, to pay attention to [Sk.] 🕼 ಅವಧರಿಸು.
 - ಂಅವಧರಿಸು avadharisu [əvə̆dhərisu] ಅವದರಿಸು vt. 1 ్(care)] to bear in mind, to pay attention to = గమని− ಸು 2 [[inf.]] (dig.) to take cognisance of ((a request, complaint, etc. (as an honoured person) [Sk.].
 - ಅವಧಾನ avadhāna [əvədhɐːnɐ] n. 1 [[care]] retention in the memory, remembering 2 [[inf.]] (dig.) taking cognizance of (a request, presentation, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಅವಧಾನಿ avadʰāni [əvə̆dʰɐːni] *mf.* 1 [memory]] one gifted with a retentive memory; 2 [care] one who is attentive 3 [study] one who has studied the Vedas [Sk.].
 - ಂಅವಧಾನಿಸು avadhānisu [əvə̆dʰeːnisu] vt. [[mind]] to pay attention to [Sk.] = ಗಮನಿಸು.
 - ಅವಧಾರಣ avadhāraṇa [əvə̆dʰɐːrən̞ɐ] ಅವಧಾರಣೆ n. 1 [compr.] comprehension, thorough understanding 2 [decide] determination 3 [ling.] stress, emphasis [Sk.].
 - ಅವಧಾರಣೆ avadhārane [əvə̆dʰɐːrəŋe] n. [[ling.]] stress, emphasis [Sk.] 🎏 ಅವಧಾರಣ.
 - ಅವಧಿ avadʰi [əvə̆dʰi] n. [[time]] 1 term, time limit, stipulated time 2 opportunity, chance [Sk.].
 - ಅವಧಿದಿವಸ avadhidivasa [əvədhidivəse] n. [time] term, stipulated time, time limit [Sk.].
 - ಅವಧೂತ avadʰūta [əvə̆dʰuːtɐ] 1 [[desire]] one who has washed away all attachment 2 [rel.] ascetic who has washed away all attachments [Sk.].
 - ಂಅವಧ್ಯ avadhya [əvədh-jɐ] adj.,m. [kill] (f. ಅ-ವಧ್ಯಳು)) 1 whom one should not kill 2 whom one cannot kill [Sk.].
 - ಅವನತ avanata [əvə̆nətɐ] adj.,mn. [down] bowed down [Sk.].
 - ಅವನತಿ avanati [əvə̆nəti]n. 1 [[down]] decline, deterioration, prostration 2 [trouble] dark days, adversity [Sk.].
 - ಂಅವರಿ avani [əvə̆ni] n. [[geo.]] earth [Sk.].

- ಂಅವನಿಚಕ್ರ avanicakra [əvənitʃəkˈrɐ] n. [[geo.]] earth [Sk.].
- ಂಅವನಿಜ avanija [əvəniʤɐ] n. [[plant]] tree [Sk.].
- ಂಅವನಿಜಾಪತಿ avanijāpati [əvəniʤe:pəti] n. [[name]] Sītā's husband, Rāma [Sk.].
- ಂಅವನಿಜೆ avanije [əvəniðə] f. [name] Sīta, Rāma's wife [Sk.].
 - ಅವನು avanu [əvə̆nu] m. (f. ಅವಳು pl. & hon. ಅವರು) 1 that man (a remote demonstrative/personal pronoun third person masculine singular) 2 he, the mentioned man (a remote anaphoric pronoun third person masculine singular) [Ka. *1].
- ಂಅವಭೃಥ avabʰr̞tʰa [əvəbʰrutʰɐ/əvəbʰrutʰɐ] n. [[rit.]] conclusion of a sacrifice [Sk.].
- ಂಅವಭೃಥಸ್ನಾನ avabʰr̥tʰasnāna [əvəbʰruutʰəsnɐ:nɐ] n. [[rit.]] bath at the conclusion of a sacrifice or any auspicious ritual [Sk.].
 - ಅವಮರ್ಯಾದೆ avamaryāde [əvəmərˈjɐːde] n. insult, slight, disrespect [Sk.].
 - ಅವಮಾನ avamāna [əvəॅmeːnɐ] n. [[soc.]] 1 insult, disrespect 2 dishonour [Sk.].
 - ಅವಮಾನಿತ avamānita [əvəॅmɐ:nitɐ] (*mf.*) [soc.] insulted, slighted, offended, dishonoured [Sk.].
 - ಅವಮಾನಿಸು avamānisu [əvə̆mɐːnisu] vt. [soc.]] to insult, to defame, to dishonour, to disagree [Sk.].
 - ಅವಯವ avayava [əvjəve] n. 1 [body] organ, part of the body, limb 2 [part] component, part (of a machine, etc.) [Sk.].
- ●ಅವರ್ avar [əvər] *pron.mf.* [[gram.]] ([pl.)) [Ka. 1] ಟ್ರ್ ಅವರು.
 - පක්ෂ avaru [əvəru] pron.mf. ([pl.]) 1 that man (a remote demonstrative/personal pronoun third person masculine/feminine plural) 2 he, the mentioned man (a remote anaphoric pronoun third person masculine singular) 3 that person (a remote demonstrative or anaphoric pronoun third person masculine/feminine plural) referring to a single or more than one person honorifically [Ka. *1].
- *ಅವರಿ avari [əvə̆ri] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D264] (My. (Kitt.)) [ತ್ ಅವರೆ.
 - ಅವರೆ avare [əvə̆re] ಅಮರೆ n. [[plant]] lab-lab bean Dolichos lablab (L.) var. typicum Prain (Fabaceae) → food [Ka. D264].
 - ಅವರೋಧ avarōdha [əvəro:dhe] n. 1 [[hinder]] obstruction 2 [[fem.]] harem [Sk.].

- ಅವರೋಧಜನ avarōdʰajana [əvəroːdʰəʤənɐ] *mf.* [[fem.]] people in the harem [Sk.].
- •ಅವರ್ಗಳ್ avargal [əvərgəl] pron.mf. ((pl.)) 1 that persons (a remote demonstrative personal pronoun third person masculine/feminine plural) 2 they, the mentioned people (a remote anaphoric pronoun third person masculine plural) 3 (hon.) honorific form for "he, she, and they" in demonstrative as well as anaphoric meanings [Ka. *D1].
- •ಅವಲ್ aval [əvəl] n. [food] [Ka. D2391] [ಅವಲ. ಅವಲಕ್ಕ್ರಿ avalakki [əvələkki] n. [food] rice obtained by putting paddy in boiling water and then frying and pounding it, beaten rice [Ka. D2391].
- •ಅವಲು avalu [əvə̆lu] ಅವಲ್ n. [[food]] 1 pounding, beating in a mortar 2 → ಅವಲಕ್ಷಿ [Ka. *D2391].
- ●ಅವಳ್¹ aval [aəvə[] f. [[gram.]] (m. ಅವಂ, ಅವನ್, ಅವನು) [Ka. D1] [ि ಅವಳು.
 - ಅವಳು avalu [aəvə̆lu] *pron.f.* [[gram.]] (m. ಅವನು)) 1 that woman (a remote demonstrative/personal pronoun third person feminine singular) 2 she, the mentioned woman (a remote anaphoric pronoun third person feminine singular) [Ka. *D1].
- ಅವರೋಧಿಸು avarōdʰisu [əvə̆roːdʰisu] vt. [[hinder]]

 1 to obstruct 2 to oppose, to resist [Sk.].
- o ಅವರೋಹ avarōha [əvəro:hɐ] n. 1 [down] descent, coming down 2 [plant] aerial root (of the banyan tree, etc.) [Sk.] = ಬಳಲು (com.).
- ಅವರೋಹಣ avarōhaṇa [əvĕro:hənɐ] n. 1 [down] descent, coming down 2 [mus.]] descending scale, set of notes of decreasing pitch [Sk.].
- ಂಅವರ್ಗ avarga [əvərge] (adj.) 1 [soc.] which does not belong to any group 2 [gram.] that does not belong to the traditional arrangement of five × five consonants in the syllabary (i.e., consonants from ಯ to ಟ) [Sk.].
- ಂಅವರ್ಗೀಯ ವ್ಯಂಜನ avargīya vyaṃjana [əvərgi:jə vjənʤənɐ] n. [gram.]] consonants that do not belong to the group of 5 × five consonants in the syllabary (i.e., consonants from ಯ to ಟ) [Sk.].
- ಅವರ್ಜ್ಯ avarjya [əvərʤˈjɐ] (adj.) [[remove]] that should not be removed or discarded; that cannot be removed or discarded [Sk.].
- •ಅವಲ್ aval [əvəl] vt. to beat, to pound (in a mortar) [Ka. D2391].
 - ಅವಲಂಬ avalamba [əvələmbɐ] n. 1 [[down]] hanging down 2 [[sup.]] dependence, reliance [Sk.].

- ಅವಲಂಬನ avalambana [əvələmbənɐ] n. 1 [down] prop, support (for a leaning tree or a house) 2 [sup.] dependence; protection (when seen from the supporter's side) ¶ ಮಗನ ಅವಲಂಬನದಲ್ಲಿ ತಂದೆ ಇದ್ದಾರೆ. The father is in dependence of his son. [Sk.] | ಚಾಲವಲಂಬ.
- ಅವಲಂಬಿತ avalambita [əvələmbite] adj. 1 [down] suspended, hung down 2 [sup.] supported, protected [Sk.].
- ಂಅವಲಂಬಿತ ಕರಾರು avalambita karāru [əvələmbitə kəreːru] n. [prom.]] contingent contract [+ karāru].
- ಂಅವಲಂಬಿಸು avalambisu [əvələmbisu] vi. 1 to hang down 2 [sup.]] to depend upon, to rely on, to seek support from [Sk.].
 - ಅವಲಕ್ಕೆ avalakki [əvələkki] n. [food] rice scalded, dried, and flattened by beating it in a mortar [Ka. D2391].
 - అవలక్షణ avalakṣaṇa [əvə̆ləkṣənɐ] ① adj. [esth.]] awkward, unsightly ② n. something inauspicious, ill omen [Sk.].
 - ಅವಲೋಕನ avalōkana [əvəlo:kənv] n. 1 looking at, beholding, watching 2 perusal, consideration, review [Sk.].
 - ಅವಲೋಕಿಸು avalōkisu [əvə̆lo:kisu] vt. 1 [[view]] to see, to look at 2 [[test]] to pursue, to consider, to study [Sk.].
 - ಅವಶೇಷ avaśēṣa [əvə័ʃeːṣɐ] n. [[part]] residue, remainder [Sk.].
 - ಅವಶ್ಯ avaśya [əvəʃ⁻jɐ] ① (n.) [must] 1 ⟨being⟩necessary, indispensable 2 need, demand ② adv. [sure] certainly, surely, without fail ¶ ನೀವು ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಗೆ ಅವಶ್ಯ ಬರಬೇಕು. You must definitely come to our home. [Sk.].
- ಂಅವಸನ್ನ avasanna [əvəsənnɐ] *adj.,m.* (f. ಅವಸನ್ನೆ)) 1 [mind] "sunk down" 2 [mind] sad, melancholy, unhappy [Sk.].
 - ಅವಸರ avasara [əvə̆sərɐ] ① n. [time] 1 favourable opportunity, occasion 2 situation, context ② (n.) [speed] haste, hurry, hustle [Sk.].
 - ಅವಸಾಗಿ avasāgi [əvə̆sərəvɐ:gi] adv. [[speed]] hastily, hurriedly [+ $\bar{a}gi$].
- ಂಅವಸಾನ avasāna [əvə̆sɐːnɐ] n. 1 [[end]] end, conclusion, finality 2 [[death]] death [Sk.].
- ಂಅವಸ್ಥಾಂತರ avastʰāṃtara [əvəstʰeːntərɐ] n. [[time]] changed or altered state, new condition [Sk.].
 - ಅವಸ್ಥೆ avasthe [əvəsthe] n. [state] 1 state, condition, situation 2 plight, predicament [Sk.].

- ಂಅವಹೇಳನ avahēļana [əvə̆he:[ənɐ] n. [soc.]] disregard, insult, contempt, decrying, affront [Sk.].
- •ಅವಳ್¹ ava! [əvəl] pron.f. [[gram.]] (m. ಅವನ್ pl. ಅವರ್)) feminine singular, demonstrative (remote) or anaphoric (remote) pronoun [Ka. D1] [ಚ್ ಅವಳು.
- ●ಅವಳ್² aval [əvəl] *mfn*. [child] twins [Sk. *yamala-*?] [≅ ಅವಳಿ.
 - ಅವಳ avaļa [əvəॅ[ɐ] *mfn*. [[birth]] twin [Sk. *yamala-*] ಅಮಳು.
- ●ಅವಳಿ avaļi [əvə̃[i] *mfn.* [birth] twin [Sk. *yamala-*] ಅಮಳು.
 - ಅವಳಿಜವಳಿ avalijavali [əvəlǐʤəvəli] ① mf.pl. 1 twins 2 (fig.) two persons looking alike without genetic relationship ② (n.) a pair of identical objects ¶ ಏರ್ ಇಂಡಿಯ ಮತ್ತು ಇಂಡಿಯನ್ ಏರ್ಲೈನ್ಸ್ ಅವಳಿಜವಳಿ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆ ಗ-ಳು. Air India and Indian Airlines are twin organizations. [echo + $javali \leftarrow$ Sk. yamala-].
- •ಅವಳು avaļu [əvə̃[u] ಅವಳ್¹ pron.f. [[gram.]] (m. ಅವನು pl. ಅವರು)) feminine singular, demonstrative (remote) or anaphoric (remote) pronoun [Ka. D1].
- ಂಅವಾಂತರ avāṃtara [əve:ntŏre] ① n. [[mess]] confusion, bustle, din, chaos, havoc ¶ ಮದುವೆ ಪಾರ್ಟಿಯನ್ನು ತರುತ್ತಿದ್ದ ಬಸ್ಸು ದಾರಿ ತಪ್ಪಿಸಿಕೊಂಡದ್ದರಿಂದ ಅವಾಂತರವಾಯಿತು. The bus carrying the marriage party lost its way and hence created confusion. ② adj. 1 situated between, intermediate 2 subordinate, minor 3 interpolated (between two sentences) [Sk.].
- ಂಅವಾ ಚ್ಯ avācya [əveːʧjɐ] [[speech]] ① adj. improper to be uttered, too dirty to be uttered ② n. abuse, foul words, vituperation [Sk.].
- ? ఆవి avi [əvi] vi. [be] to go out, to be extinguished, to perish (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D267].
- ? అవి 2 avi [əvi] vi. [[decay]] ([past అవితో]) to rot, to be spoiled, to be damaged (T.; R.; $T\check{e}$. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2341].
- ంఆవి avi [əvi] n. [[mammal]] sheep [Sk.].
- •ఆవి⁴ avi [əvi] vi. [(hide)] to hide [?].
 - ಅವಿಘ್ನ avighna [əvighnɐ] (adj.) [hinder] being unobstructed, unhindered, smooth [Sk.].
- ಅඨಚಾರ avicāra [əvitʃeːre] n. [mind] 1 lack of thought 2 indiscriminateness, lack of consideration [Sk.].
- అవిబారి avicāri [əvitʃeːri] *adj.,mf.* [[mind]] thoughtless, indiscreet ⟨person⟩, ⟨person⟩without judgement [Sk.].

- ಅವಿಚ್ಛನ್ನ avicchinna [əvitʃtʃhinne] adj. 1 [whole] undivided, unbroken, whole 2 [time] uninterrupted, incessant, continuous [Sk.].
- ಅವಿದ್ಯಾವಂತ avidyāvaṃta [əvid·jɐːvəntɐ] *m.* [[edu.]] uneducated ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಅವಿದ್ಯ avidye [əvidˈje] *n*. [[edu.]] being without education [Sk.].
- ంఆవిధోయ avidhēya [əvidhe;jɐ] *adj.* 1 [soc.]] disobedient, defiant **2** [jur.]] against a rule [Sk.].
- ಂಅವಿಧೇಯತೆ avidhēyate [əvidhe;jəte] n. [[soc.]] disobedience, defiance [Sk.].
 - පබ්තාන් avināśa [əvinɐːʃɐ] *adj.* [[time]] indestructible, immortal, everlasting, imperishable [Sk.].
 - පබ්බෑප් avinīta [əvini:tɐ] *adj.* [soc.]] 1 immodest 2 disobedient, insubordinate [Sk.].
- ಅವಿಭಕ್ತ avibʰakta [əvibʰəktɐ] *adj*. [[whole]] undivided [Sk.].
- ಂಅವಿಭಕ್ತ ಕುಟುಂಬ avibhakta kuṭuṃba [əvibhəktə kuṭumbɐ] n. [[soc.]] undivided family, joint family [Sk.].
- ంఅవిభాజ్య avibʰājya [əvibʰeːʤˈjɐ] adj. [[part]] 1 not to be divided 2 indivisible [Sk.].
- ಂಅವಿರತ avirata [əvirətɐ] *adj.* [[time]] without rest, continuous [Sk.].
- ಂಅವಿರೋಧ avirōdʰa [əviroːdʰɐ] (n.) [soc.]] 1 ⟨being⟩without opposition 2 ⟨being⟩unanimous [Sk.].
 - ಅವಿವೇಕ avivēka [əvive:kɐ] n. [[mind]] 1 lack of judgement, absence of discretion 2 lack of wisdom 3 foolishness, folly [Sk.].
- అవివోరి avivēki [əvive:ki] adj.,mf. [mind] 1 (person)without judgement or discretion 2 (person)without wisdom 3 foolish (person) [Sk.].
- ෙ පඩනාුංම aviśrāṃta [əvi∫rɐːntɐ] ① adj.,m. [[work]] ([f. පඩනාුංම්භා]) (person) who has not taken rest or who does not take rest ② (n.) uninterrupted, continuous [Ka.].
 - ಅವಿಶ್ವಾಸ aviśvāsa [əvi∫vɐːsɐ] n. [belief]] lack of faith, distrust [Sk.].
 - ಅವಿಶ್ವಾಸ ನಿರ್ಣಯ aviśvāsa nirṇaya [əviʃvɐ:sə nirŋəjɐ] n. [[pol.]] non-confidence resolution [Sk.].
 - ಅವಿಶ್ವಾಸ ಮಸೂದೆ aviśvāsa masūde [əviʃvɐ:sə məsu:de] n. [[soc.]] motion of no confidence [+ masūde].
 - ಅವು avu [əvu] *pron.n.* [[gram.]] ([pl.]) 1 those there, (a demonstrative pronoun plural referring to remote objects) ¶ ಅವು ನಾವು ಕಟ್ಟಿಸಿದ ಮನೆಗಳು. Those are the houses

- that we got built. **2** they (an anaphoric pronoun plural referring to remote objects or matters) ¶ ಅವನ್ನು ನಾ–ನು ಸ್ನೇಹಿತರಿಗೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟುಬಿಟ್ಟೆ. I have given them to my friends. [Ka. D1].
- ●ಅವುಂಕು avuṃku [əvuŋku] *vt.* [[press]] to press or hold firmly [Ka. D169] [≆ಅಮುಕು.
- ಅವುಂಡು avuṃḍu [əvuṇḍu] n. [[body]] 1 lower lip 2 jaw (jaw and lower lip together) [Ka. D2265, D3596].
- ಅವುಂಕು avuṃku [əvuŋku] ① vt. 1 to press or hold firmly, to squeeze 2 to trouble ② n. pressing or holding firmly [Ka. D169].
- ? පකුංಡಲ avuṃḍala [əvuṇḍəlɐ] n. [[plant]] castor-oil plant (Mr.136 (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D360] [කිස්ජා.
- ? ಅವುಂಡ್ಲ avuṃḍla [əvuṇḍlɐ] n. [[plant]] castor-oil plant (My. (Kitr.)) [Ka. D360].
- ಅವುಕು avuku [əvŭku] vt. to press or hold firmly, to squeeze [Ka. D169].
- ? ಅವುಗು avugu [əvugu] ಅವಗು vt. [[press]] to yield to the pressure (as of a surface of a ripe fruit or tumour) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D169].
 - ಅವುಚು avucu [əvǔtʃu] ಅಮುಚು, ಅವಚು vt. [[catch]] to catch hold of ¶ ಹೋಗಬಾರದು ಎಂದು ಅಮ್ಮ ಕೈಯನ್ನು ಅವಚಿ ಹಿಡಿದರು. Mother caught hold of my arm to prevent me from going. [Ka. D169].
- ಅವುಡಲ avuḍala [əvŭḍəlɐ] ಔಡಲ n. [[plant]] castoroil plant [Ka. D360].
- *ಅವುಡ್ಲ avuḍla [əvuḍlɐ] n. [[plant]] castor-oil plant [Ka. D360].
- ? అవుడు 1 avuḍu [əvuḍu] n. [[food]] a grain of anything (R.; T. (Kitt.)) [K. D270] = శాళు.
- ಅವುಡು² avuḍu [əvǔḍu] ಅವುಂಡು, ಔಂಡು, ಔಡು *n*. [body] lower lip [Ka. D2265, D3596].
- ಅವುಡುಗಚ್ಚು avudugaccu [əvǔdugətʃtʃu] vi. 1 [[bio.]] to hold pressing the lower lip with the teeth 2 [[expr.]] (fig.) to be ready to attack with fierce appearance [avudu + kaccu].
- ? ಅವುಸು avusu [əvusu] n. [[proper]] propriety, neatness (R.; T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D271].
 - ಅವೇಳೆ avēḷe [əveːḷe] n. [[time]] improper time, odd time, untimeliness ¶ ಜಪಾನಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಆಸ್ಪತ್ರೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅವೇಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ರಾತ್ರಿಯೂಟ ಕೊಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. Dinner is served in odd time in Japanese hospitals. [Sk.].
 - ಅವೈಜ್ಞಾನಿಕ avaijñānika [əvəijne:nike/əvəigne:nike] *adj*. [science] unscientific, not consistent with science [Sk.].

- †පක් avdu [əvdu] n. [body] (Gowda) ankle of an ංපුන්ත රුද aśanārtʰi [əʃənɐːrtʰi] mf. [food] one who animal (sic) (Gowda) [Ka. D262].
 - ಅವ್ಯಕ್ಗ avyakta [əvˈjəktɐ] ① adj. 1 [[view]] not manifest, not expressed, indistinct 2 [[hide]] implicit, latent (2) n. [[god]] god [Sk.].
- ಂಆವ್ಯಯ avyaya [əvˈjəjɐ] ① adj. not liable to change, changeless (2) n. (gram.) indeclinable word, word that does not undergo change according to gender, number, case, tense, etc.; particle in Indian languages [Sk.].
- ಂಅವ್ಯಯಕ್ರಿಯಾಪದ avyayakriyāpada [əvjəjəkrijɐ:pəde] [[gram.]] (1) n. indeclinable verb, e.g., സാಟು, ಇಲ್ಲ, ಅಲ್ಲ, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಅವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಿತ avyavasthita [əvˈjəvəsthitɐ] adj. [[mess]] disorganized, confused, chaotic [Sk.].
- ಅವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆ avyavasthe [əv·jəvəsthe] n. [[mess]] lack of organization, disorder, confusion [Sk.].
- ಅವ್ಯವಹಾರ avyavahāra [əv[•]jəvəhɐ:rɐ]*n.* 1 [[behave]] impropriety, misbehaviour 2 [adm.] irregularity, action not confirming to rules [Sk.].
- ಂಅವ್ಯಾಜ avyāja [əvjɐːʤɐ] *adj*. [straight] (being>straightforward [Sk.].
 - [do] impracticable, infeasible [Sk.].
- ●ಅವ್ನ avva [əvvɐ] f. [kin] 1 mother 2 word used for addressing or referring to any woman with respect and love [Ka. D273] 🏗 ಅವ್ವೆ.
 - ಅವ್ರಲ್ avval [əvvəl] adj. [[qual.]] of the first quality, of superb quality, of excellent quality [Ar. awwal].
- ●ಅವ್ವ avve [əvve] ಅವ್ವ f. [kin.] 1 mother 2 word used for addressing or referring to any woman with respect and love [Ka. D273] = అవ్వా (col.).
- ಅಶಕ್ಕ aśakta [əʃəktɐ] *adj.,m.* 1 [weak] physically weak (person), (person) without strength 2 [abl.] unable, incompetent (person) 3 [[weak]] powerless, helpless (person) 4 [[sex]] impotent (man) [Sk.].
- ಅಶಕ್ತತೆ aśaktate [əʃəktəte] n. 1 [[weak]] lack of strength, weakness 2 [abl.] incompetence 3 [pol.] state of not having political or social power [Sk.].
- ಅಶಕ್ಯ aśakya [əʃəkˈjɐ] *adj*. [[abl.]] impossible, unis an impossible task for me to climb Himalaya. [Sk.] = ಅಸಾಧ್ಯ.
- ಂಅಶನ aśana [əʃənɐ] n. [[food]] 1 act of eating 2 food, ಂಅಶ್ವ aśva [əʃvɐ] n. [[mammal]] horse, mare [Sk.] = meal [Sk.].

- begs for food, one who seeks food [Sk.].
- ಅූූූූවල් aśarīra [ə[əriːrɐ] *adj.* [[body]] bodiless, disembodied [Sk.].
- ಅಶರೀರವಾಣಿ aśarīravāni [in:gver:ire]e] [(myth:speech)] disembodied voice, voice from heaven [Sk.].
- පතරම් aśāmta [ə[ɐːntɐ] adj. [[peace]] 1 not peaceful, unquiet 2 disturbed, upset, agitated [Sk.].
- ಅಶಾಸ್ತ್ರೀಯ aśāstrīya [əʃɐːstriːjɐ] *adj.* 1 [[rel.]] not conforming to the scriptures, opposed to the scriptures 2 [science] unscientific [Sk.].
- පවීදීම aśikṣita [əʃikṣitɐ] *adj.* [[edu.]] uneducated, untrained [Sk.].
- පනස් aśuci [əʃuʧi] [[hyg.]] ① adj. unclean, impure, dirty ② n. [[hyg.]] impurity, uncleanliness [Sk.].
- ಅಶುದ್ದ aśuddʰa [əʃudʰɐ] *adj.* 1 [pure] impure, mixed with other substances 2 [hyg.] polluted, dirty 3 [rit.] ritually impure 4 [pers.] of dirty nature (as a man or personality) [Sk.].
- ಅಶುಭ aśubʰa [ə[ubʰɐ] *adj.* [[luck.]] inauspicious [Sk.].
- ಅವ್ಯಾವಹಾರಿಕ avyāvahārika [əv·jɐ:vəhɐ:rikɐ] *adj.*ಂಅಶೇಷ aśēṣa [əʃe:ṣɐ] (*adj.*) [[whole]] **1** without remainder, without a trace 2 whole, entire [Sk.].
 - ಆಶೋಕ aśōka [ə[oːkɐ] (1) adj. [[mind]] free from sorrow, without sorrow (2) n. [plant] ashoka tree, Saraca asoca Roxb. Wilde. (Caesalpinaceae) → rel. *[IMP 5.67; IHT 41] ③ m. (f. ಅಶೋಕೆ)) •1 [(rel.)] ascetic •2 [(god)] god 3 [(his.:pol.)] N. of a famous Maurya king [Sk.].
 - ಆಶೌಚ aśauca [əʃəutʃɐ] n. ♦1 [[hyg.]] purity 2 [[rit.]] pollution (caused by death, child birth, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಅಶ್ರದ್ಧೆ aśraddʰe [əʃrəddʰe] n. 1 [[belief]] lack of faith, disbelief 2 [[care]] disinterestedness ¶ ಅವನು ಅಭ್ಯಾಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಶ್ರದ್ಧೆ ತೋರಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. He is not interested in studies. [Sk.]. ಅಶ್ರಾವ್ಯ aśrāvya [ə∫rɐːvˈjɐ] *adj.* [[agree]] not pleasing to ears, unmusical [Sk.].
 - ංපන, aśru [ə[ru] n. [secr.] tear [Sk.].
 - ಅಶು,ವಾಯು aśruvāyu [əʃruvɐːju] n. [[weapon]] n. tear gas [Sk.].
- able to do ¶ ಹಿಮಾಲಯವನ್ನು ಏರುವುದು ನನಗೆ ಅಶಕ್ಯ ಕೆಲಸ. It ಂಅಶ್ಲೀಲ aślīla [əʃliːlɐ] adj. 1 [[agree]] 'unpleasant, ugly' 2 [[esth.]] obscene, causing or intended to cause sexual excitement [Sk.].
 - ಕುದುರೆ (col.).

- ಂಆಶ್ವತ್ತ aśvattʰa [əʃvəttʰɐ] n. [[plant]] holy fig est asa [əsɐ] n. [[weak]] thinness, leanness, slendertree, pipal tree, Ficus religiosa, L. (Moraceae) [Sk.] ್ಡಿ ಅರಳಿಮರ (col.) *[IHT 33].
- ಂಅಶ್ರಬಲ aśvabala [a] [sledev]e **1** [[phys.]] horsepower 2 [mil.] cavalry, horsemen [Sk.].
- ಂಆಶ್ವವೈದ್ಯ aśvavaidya [əʃvəvəidˈjɐ] ① n. [[med.]] treatment of disease of horses 2 m. [med.] $(f. \ \Theta-$ ಶ್ರವೈದ್ಯಳು)) veterinary surgeon, veterinarian [Sk.].
- ಂಆಶ್ವಾರೂಢ aśvārūḍʰa [əʃvɐːruːdʰɐ] adj.,m. [[horse]] (f. ಅಶ್ವಾರೂಢೆ)) (person)mounted on a horse [Sk.].
- ంఆ్రైయెండి aśvārōhi [əʃveːroːhi] mf. [horse] horseman [Sk.].
 - ఆస్త్రీని aśvini [əʃvini] ① f. [[god]] a goddess, the mother of the Aśvins, a wife of the Sun ② n. [astr.] the first of the 27 nakshatras [Sk.].
 - ಅಷಡ್ಡಾಳ aṣaḍḍāḷa [əṣəḍḍɐː[ɐ] n. [[mess]] disorder, confused state, muddle [asaḍḍe + ?] 🍱 ಅಸಡ್ಡಾ ಳ.
 - ಅಷಡ್ಡಾಳ aṣaḍḍʰāḷa [əʂəḍḍʰɐː[ɐ] n. [[mess]] disorder, confused state, muddle [asaḍḍe + ?] 🍱 ಅಸಡ್ಡಾ ಳ.
- ಂಅಷ್ಟ aṣṭa [əṣʈɐ] numr.adj. [[number]] eight [Sk.]. ಅಷ್ಟಪದಿ aṣṭapadi [əṣṭəpədi] n. 1 [[mollusc]] octopus 2 [[pros.]] stanza of eight lines [Sk.].
- ಂಅಷ್ಟಷಟ್ಟದಿ astasatpadi [əstəsətpədi] n. [[pros]] Miltonic sonnet consisting of octave of eight line and sestet of six lines (in total 14 lines) [Sk.].
- ಅಷ್ಟಮಿ aṣṭami [əṣṭəmi] n. [[cal.]] the eighth lunar day of each fortnight [Sk.].
- ಂಅಷ್ಟ್ರಾವಂಕ aṣṭāvaṃka [əṣʈɐːvəŋkɐ] m. [[form]] ([f. ಅಷ್ಟಾವಂಕಳು)) [Sk.] 🌃 ಅಷ್ಟಾವಕ್ಯ.
 - ಅಷ್ಟಾವಕ, aṣṭāvakra [əṣʈɐːvəkˈrɐ] ಅಷ್ಟಾವಂಕ m. [[form]] ([f. ಅಷ್ಟಾವಕ್ಗಳು)) greatly deformed person, monstrously deformed person [Sk.].
- ಅಷ್ಟು aṣṭu [əʂṭu] ಅಯಿಷ್ಟು, ಆಯೀಷ್ಟು ① $\emph{pron.adj.}$ [[quan.]] that much, that many ② pron.n. [[quan.]] that much, that many ③ pron.adv. [[quan.]] so much [Ka. D1, $\bar{a}su + -tu$?].
- ಅಷ್ಣೈಶ್ವರ್ಯ aṣṭaiśvarya [əṣṭəi∫vər'jɐ] n. [[prop.]] great prosperity, all kinds of wealth [Sk.].
- ಅಷ್ಟೊಂದು aṣṭoṃdu [əṣṭondu] 🛈 *pron.adj.* [[quan.]] that much or many (uttered with wonder, objection, etc.) ② pron.n. [[quan.]] that much or many (uttered with wonder, objection, etc.) [Ka. aṣṭu + oṇḍu].
- $^{m{?}}$ అ $m{\pi}^1$ asa [Эsɐ] $\emph{pron.adj.}$ [[quan.]] that many, that much (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1].
- ిల $^{?}$ ల $^{?}$ asa [əsɐ] n. [[proper]] fitness, propriety (Kitt.) [Ka. D43].

- ness, minuteness, weakness (My.;S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. 341].
- ಅಸಂಖ್ಯ asaṃkʰya [əsəŋkʰ·jɐ] adj. [[quan.]] countless, innumerable [Sk.].
- ಂಅಸಂಖ್ಯಾತ asaṃkʰyāta [əsəŋkʰjɐːtɐ] *adj*. [[quan.]] countless, innumerable [Sk.].
- ಅಸಂಗತ asamgata [əsəŋgətɐ] adj. 1 [sep.]] ununited, unassociated, unattached 2 [log.] incoherent, inconsistent 3 [lit.] absurd [Sk.].
- ಅಸಂಗತ ನಾಟಕ asamgata nāṭaka [əsəŋgətə nɐːˌfəkɐ] n. [[drama]] absurd drama, drama inspired by Kafka, Camú, Ionesco, etc..
- ಅಸಂತುಷ್ಟ asaṃtuṣṭa [əsəntuṣʈɐ] adj. [[happy]] displeased; discontented [Sk.].
- ಅಸಂತುಷ್ಟಿ, asaṃtuṣṭi [əsəntuṣṭi] n. [[happy]] displeasure; discontentment [Sk.].
- ಅಸಂತೋಷ asamtōsa [əsənto:sɐ] n. [happy] displeasure; discontentment [Sk.].
- ಂಅಸಂದಿಗ್ದ asaṃdigdʰa [əsəndigdʰɐ] *adj.* [sure] 1 undoubted ¶ ಹಸುವಿಗೆ ಎರಡು ಕೋಡು ಇವೆ ಎಂಬುದು ಅಸಂದಿ-ಗ್ನವಾದ ವಿಷಯ. It is an undoubted matter that the cow has two horns. 2 unambiguous, explicit [Sk.].
- ಂಆಸಂಬದ್ದ asaṃbaddʰa [əsəmbəddʰɐ] *adj*. [[log.]] 1 inconsistent, incoherent 2 unconnected, disunited [Sk.].
- ಂಅಸಂಬದ್ದಪ್ರಲಾಪ asaṃbaddʰapralāpa [əsəmbə dd^h əprəle:pe] n. [log.]] irrelevant talk, incoherent speech, disjointed speech [Sk.].
- ಅಸಂಭವ asambhava [əsəmbhəve] (1) adj. [[poss.]] improbable, impossible, unlikely ② n. [poss.] 1 improbability, unlikely event 2 extraordinary event [Sk.].
- ೦ಅಸಂಸ್ಕೃತ asaṃskṛta [əsəmskruɪtɐ/əsəmskrutɐ] adj.,m. [[edu.]] (f. ಅಸಂಸ್ಥತೆ) uncultured, unrefined, uncivilized (person), boor(ish) [Sk.].
- •ಆಸಗ asaga [əsəğe] m. [hyg.]] washerman, launderer
- ●ಅಸಕೊಳ್ಳು asakollu [əsəkollu] vi. [control] [Sk. vaśa-? + koḷ] [ॎ ಅಸಗೊಳ್ಳು.
 - ಅಸಗೊಳ್ಳು asagolḷu [əsəgol[u] ಅಸಕೊಳ್ಳು, ಅಸುಗೊಳ್ಳು vi. [control] (in neg. sentences) to be brought into control, to be overpowered (as an uncontrollable animal, physically powerful fellow, etc.) ¶ ಸದ್ದಾಂ ಹುಸೇ-ನ್ ಎಷ್ಟೋ ದಿವಸ ಅಮೆರಿಕೆಗೆ ಅಸಗೊಂಡಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. Saddam Husein

- vaśa-? + kollu].
- ? ಅಸಡ asaḍa [əsəɖɐ] m. [[fool]] ([f. ಅಸಡಿ)) stupid man (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D38].
- ిఆన్డ్ asadi [əsədi] f. [[fool]] foolish woman (Му. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D38].
- ? ಅಸಡು asadu [əsədu] n. [[fool]] foolishness (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D38].
- •ಆಸಡಾಳ asaḍāḷa [əsəḍɐː]ɐ] (adj.) [low] mean, petty [?] 🕼 ಅಸಡ್ತಾ ಳ.
 - ಅಸಡ್ಡಾಳ asaḍḍāḷa [əsəḍḍɐː[ɐ] ಅಷಡ್ಡಾಳ, ಅಷಡ್ಡಾಳ, ಅಸಡಾಲ, ಅಸಡ್ಡಾಳು (n.) 1 [[esth.]] (being)ugly, ugly and fearful, monstrous/ugliness, monstrousness 2 [[arrange]] disorder(ly), confused (state), muddle 3 [[value]] mean, petty [?].
 - ಅಸಡ್ಡಾಳು asaḍḍāḷu [əsəḍḍɐː[u] (n.) [[arrange]] disorder(ly), confused (state), muddle [?] 🕼 ಅಸ-ಡ್ಡಾ $agreenture{delta}
 agreenture{delta}
 agre$
- to neglect [asadde + -isu].
- ಅಸಡ್ಡೆ asadde [əsədde] n. [[care]] ignoring, neglect [Sk. $a s r a d d^h \bar{a}$ -] = ಅಲಕ್ಷ್ಯ ಕ
- ಅಸಡ್ಡಾಳ asaḍḍʰāḷa [əsəḍḍʰɐː[ɐ] (adj.) [[esth., arrange] [?] 🌃 ಅಸಡ್ಡಾ v^2 .
- ●ಅಸತ್ತು asattu [əsəttu] n. [[cheat]] 1 ⟨being⟩not existing 2 (being) wrong, bad, wicked [Sk. asat-].
- ಅಸತ್ಯ asatya [əsətˈjɐ] n. [[cheat]] untruth, falsehood [Sk.].
- ●ಅಸದಳ asadaļa [s] [second [s] [second [s]] [abl.]] (being\impossible, \langle being \rangle impracticable [?].
 - ಅಸಭ್ಯ asabhya [əsəb^{.h}jɐ] *adj.,m.* [[soc.]] ([f. ಅಸ-ಭ್ಯ) vulgar (person), uncultured (person), indecent ಂಅಸಹಾಯಸ್ಥಿತಿ asahāyastʰiti ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
 - ಅಸಭ್ಯತನ asabʰyatana [əsəbʰˈjətənɐ] n. [[soc.]] vulgarity, indecency, non-refinement [Sk.].
- uneven 2 [quan.]] odd (as a number) 3 [comp.]] unequalled [Sk.].
 - ಅಸಮಂಜಸ asamamjasa [əsəmənʤəsɐ] (n.) [[right]] unbecoming, inappropriate, irrelevant, unsuitable [Sk.].
 - ಅಸಮರ್ಥ asamartʰa [əsəmərtʰɐ] *adj.,m.* [[abl.]] **1** inefficient, incompetent (person) 2 powerless, feeble (person) [Sk.].

- could not be controlled by America for a long time. [Sk. ಂಅಸಮರ್ಪಕ asamarpaka [əsəmərpəkɐ] (n.) [[right]] unsatisfactory, insufficient, in appropriate (as a product, work, etc.) ¶ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ಕುಲಪತಿಯ ಉ-ತ್ತರ ಅಸಮರ್ಪಕವಾಗಿತ್ತು. The vice-chancellor's reply to the question raised by the students was not satisfactory. [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಸಮಾನ asamāna [əsəmɐːnɐ](n.) [comp.]] unequal, dissimilar [Sk.].
 - ಅಸಮಾನತೆ asamānate [əsəmɐːnəte] n. [(comp.]] inequality, dissimilarity [Sk.].
 - ಅಸಮ್ಮತ asammata [əsəmmətɐ] (n.) [[agree]] unacceptable, differing (as an opinion, etc.) \P ನಿಮ್ಮ ವಿಚಾರ ನನಗೆ ಅಸಮ್ಮ ತ. Your idea is unacceptable to me. [Sk.].
 - ಅಸಮ್ನತಿ asammati [əsəmməti] n. [[agree]] dissent, disagreement, disapproval, difference of opinion [Sk.].
 - ಅಸಲು asalu [əsəlu] () (adj.) [pure] 1 original 2 natural, genuine 3 pure, unmixed, unadulterated ② n. [com.] capital, fund [Ar. asl].
- ೦ಆಸಡ್ಡಿಸು asaḍḍisu [əsəḍḍisu] vt. [[care]] to ignore, ●ಅಸವಸ asavasa [əsəvəsɐ] n. [[speed]] haste, being flurried Pb.13.13 [Ka. D37] = ಗಡಿಬಿಡಿ.
 - ಅಸಹಕಾರ asahakāra [əsəhəkɐːrɐ] n. [[help]] 1 [[soc.]] non-co-operation 2 [pol.] non-co-operation movement propounded by M.K. Gandhi [Sk.].
 - ಂಆಸಹನೀಯ asahanīya [əsəhə:ni:jɐ] adj. [agree]] intolerable, unbearable [Sk.].
 - ಂಅಸಹನೀಯತೆ asahanīyate [əsəhə:ni:jəte]n. [[agree]] intolerance, unbearable state [Sk.].
 - ಅಸಹನೆ asahane [əsəhəne] n. [agree] impatience, intolerance [Sk.].
 - ಂಆಸಹಾಯ asahāya [əsəhɐ:jɐ] adj.,m. [soc.]] helpless, destitute (person) [Sk.].
 - [əsəhe:jəstⁿiti] n. [soc.]] helplessness [Sk.].
 - ಅಸಹ್ಯ asahya [əsəhˈjɐ] adj. [[agree]] 1 intolerable, unbearable 2 disgusting, repulsive, obnoxious [Sk.].
- ಂಆಸಮ asama [əsəmɐ] (adj.) 1 [[quan.]] unequal, ಂಆಸಾದೃಶ್ಯ asādựsya [əsɐːdrɯʃˈjɐ] n. [[comp.]] dissimilarity, being unlike [Sk.].
 - ಅಸಾಧಾರಣ asādhāraṇa [əsɐːdʰɐːrĕŋɐ] *adj.* [[rare]] 1 uncommon, extraordinary 2 distinguished [Sk.] = ಅಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ.
 - ಅಸಾಧು asādʰu [əsɐːdʰu] adj. 1 [[bad]] not good, bad, improper, unbecoming, unworthy (idea, action, etc.) 2 [cheat] not straightforward, dishonest 3 [ling.] corrupt (as a word or language) [Sk.].

- ಅಸಾಧ್ಯ asādʰya [əsɐːdʰ-jɐ] adj. [[poss.]] 1 impossible, impracticable 2 [[abl.]] tactful, smart, shrewd ¶ ಅವನು ಅಸಾಧ್ಯ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ. He is a shrewd person. 3 [[grade]] excessive, too much ¶ ಅಸಾಧ್ಯ ಮಳೆಯಿಂದ ನದಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಮಹಾಪೂರ ಬಂದಿದೆ. All the rivers are flooded due to the excessive rain. [Sk.]. ಅಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ asāmānya [əsɐːmɐnˈjɐ] adj. 1 [[rare]] uncommon, extraordinary, distinguished 2 [[abl.]] distinguished [Sk.] = ಅಸಾಧಾರಣ.
- •ఆసి 1 asi [əsi] vi. [move] to move, to shake, to tremble, to pendulate [Ka. D37].
 - ఆసి 2 asi [əsi] [[form]] ① (n.) [[form]] 〈being〉thin, slender (as body) ② vi. [[form]] to become thin (as the body) [Ka. D341].
- ంఆసి 3 asi [əsi] n. [[weapon]] sword (in general) [Sk.].
- ●ಅಸಿದು asidu [əsiðu] (adj.) [weak] ⟨being⟩thin, ⟨being⟩weak (Pb.2.39.V) [Ka. D341].
- ಂಆಸಿಧಾರೆ asidʰāre [əsidʰeːre] n. [[weapon]] edge of a sword [Sk.].
- ಂಆಸಿಧಾರವ್ರತ asidʰāravrata [əsidʰeːrəvrəte] n. 1 [[rit.]] vow of standing on the edge of a sword 2 [[hard]] (fig.) hopelessly difficult task [Sk.].
 - అసిమిసి asimisi [əsimisi] n. [[decide]] hesitation [Ka. D37].
- ಅಸಿಯಂ asiyam [əsijəm] *m*. ((f. ಅಸಿಯಳ್)) one who is thin (*Pb.7.62*) [Ka. D341].
- •ಆಸಿಯಳ್ asiya! [əsijəl] f. (m. ಅಸಿಯಂ)) one who is thin (*Pb.1.6*) [Ka. D341].
- •ಅಸಿಯರ್ asiyar [əsijər] *mf.* ((pl.)) they who are weak (*Pb.6.32.V*) [Ka. D341].
- ಅ ಸು asu [əsu] n. [speed] speed, quickness (šmd.II (There is another reading)) [Ka. D37, cf. Sk. \bar{a} s \acute{u}].
- ಂಅಸು² asu [əsu] n. 1 [life] life, spiritual life 2 [mind] mind, heart [Sk.].
- ಂಅಸುನೀಗು asunīgu [əsuni:gu] vi. [[death]] to breathe one's last, to expire $[+n\bar{t}gu]$.
- •ಅಸುಂಬು asumbu [əsumbu] vt. [move] to cause to move about, to shake, to agitate [Ka. D37].
 - ಅಸುಖ asukʰa [əsukʰɐ] n. [[grief]] unhappiness, sadness, sorrow [Sk.].
- •ಅಸುಗೊಳ್ಳು asugolļu [əsugol[u] vi. [Sk. vaśa-? + kolļu] [≌ಅಸಗೊಳ್ಳು.
- ಅಸುರ್ asur [əsur] vi. 1 to feel disgusted, to have an aversion or dislike, to be disgusted 2 to be exhausted, to get fatigued, to droop [Ka. D39].

- ಅಸುರುಸುರು asurusuru [əsŭrusŭru] n. [[bio.]] heavy breathing due exhaustion; exhaustion [Ka. D39].
 - ಅಸುರ asura [əsurɐ] m. [[myth]] (f. ಅಸುರಳು)) demon [Sk.].
 - ಅಸೂಯೆ asūye [əsu:je] n. [[mind]] jealousy, envy [Sk.] = ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಕಿಚ್ಚು.
- ಂಆಸ್ಟ್ರಲಿತ askʰalita [əskʰəlitɐ] *adj.* [[error]] **1** steady **2** without any error (as speech, writing, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ep 코 asta [əstɐ] (n.) [down] 1 set (as the sun) 2 vanished, lost (a dynasty, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಆಸ್ತ ಆಗು asta āgu [əstə ɐːgu] vi. 1 [astr.]] to conjoin as a planet (with the sun) 2 [astr.]] to set (as the sun) 3 [death]] (dig.) to pass away (as a great man) [Sk.]. ಅಸ್ತಂಗತ astamgata [əstəŋgətɐ] adj. [down]] 1 set (as the sun) 2 [down]] (fig.) ruined, died out (as a
- ಂಅಸ್ತ್ರಮಯ astamaya [əstəməjɐ] n. 1 [[nat.]] sunset 2 [[down]] (fig.) downfall, fall, ruin 3 [[astr.]] conjunction of a planet with the sun [Sk.].

dynasty, etc.) [Sk.].

- ం ఆ స్త్రామిను astamisu [əstəmisu] vi. 1 [[nat.]] to set (as the sun etc.) 2 (fig.) to perish (as a dynasty) 3 (fig.) (dig.) to expire, to pass away (a great personality) [Sk.].
 - ಅಸ್ತವ್ಯಸ್ತ astavyasta [əstəvjəstɐ] *adj*. [spread] disorderly scattered, higgledy-piggledy [Sk.].
 - ఆస్పాద్రీ astādri [əstɐːdˈri] n. [[astr.]] western mountain (behind which the sun is supposed to set) [Sk.]. అస్తి క్ష్ణా astitva [əstitvɐ] n. [[be]] being, existence [Sk.].
 - ಅಸ್ತಿ ಭಾರ astibʰāra [əstibʰeːre] n. [[arch.]] foundation, basement [Sk.].
- ಂಆಸ್ತ್ರೇಯ astēya [əste:jɐ] n. [[crime]] refraining from stealing, vow not to steal [Sk.].
- ంటమై astra [əstrɐ] n. [[weapon]] 1 missile, weapon in general 2 arrow 3 weapon (in general) [Sk.].
- ంఆస్థి asthi [əsthi] n. [body]] bone [Sk.].
- ಂಅಸ್ಥಿ ಪಂಜರ astʰipaṃjara [əstʰipəɲʤərɐ] n. [[body]] skeleton [Sk.].
- শুমূ ব্ৰু aspaṣṭa [əspəṣtɐ] adj. [[view]] unclear, vague, indistinct, not clearly visible or audible [Sk.].
- ఆస్ట్రెక్య aspṛśya [əspruɪʃ·jɐ] ① adj. [soc.]] not to be touched ② adj.,m. (f. ఆస్ట్రెక్యళు)) = దెలి-క [[ethn.]] (tab.) untouchable, \(\rangle\text{person}\rangle\text{belonging to}\) an untouchable caste [Sk.].
- ಅಸ್ವತಂತ್ರ asvataṃtra [əsvətəntrɐ] *adj.,m.* [[pol.]] unliberated ⟨person⟩, ⟨one⟩who is not free [Sk.].

- ಅಸ್ಸಾಭಾವಿಕ asvābʰāvika [artif.] unnatural, artificial, affected [Sk.].
- ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಅಹಂ ತುಂಬ ಜಾಸ್ತಿ. He has too much of ego. [[pride]] pride, haughtiness [Sk.].
- ಅಹಂಕಾರ ahamkāra [əhaŋkɐːrɐ] n. 1 [self]] egotism 2 [[pride]] pride, haughtiness 3 [[psy.]] sense of self [Sk.].
- පත⊙තට ahaṃkāri [əhəŋkɐːri] *adj.,m.* [[pride]] ?පූ aļa [ə[ɐ] n. [[power]] [Ka. D291] (Bhn.28.29 (Kitt.)) haughty (person), arrogant (person) [Sk.].
- පෙතර nata ahamge [əhənge] adv. [manner] in that ? පුණ් ala [ə[ɐ] n. [near]] [Ka. D296] (Bhn.29 (Kitt.)) manner, thus [Ka. ā D1 + pāmgu + -e] [ම පතාං-ಗೆ (com.).
 - ಅಹಂಭಾವ ahambʰāva [əhəmbʰɐːvɐ] n. [self, pride, psy.] 'I' feeling, ego [Sk.] [இಅಹಂಕಾರ.
- ●ಅಹಗೆ ahage [əhəge] adv. [manner] in that manner, thus [Ka. \bar{a} D1 + $p\bar{a}mgu$ + -e D1] [\mathcal{E} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{E} (com.). ಅಹಮಹಮಿಕೆ ahamahamike [əhəməhəmike] n. 1 [(self)] nature or behaviour of pushing others aside 2 [(ism)] egotism [Sk.].
- ಂಆಹರ್ನಿಶ aharniśa [əhərniʃɐ] ಅಹರ್ನಿಶಂ, ಅಹರ್ನಿಶಿ adv. [(time)] day and night [Sk. aharniśam].
- ෙපක්ට aharniśam [əhərnifəm] adv. [[time]] day and night [Sk. aharniśam].
- ಂಅಹರ್ನಿಶಿ aharniśi [əhərnifi] adv. [time]] day and night [Sk. aharniśam] 🎏 ಅಹರ್ನಿಶ.
 - ಅಹವಾಲು ahavālu [əhəvɐːlu] n. 1 [[state]] state, condition, circumstances 2 [[inf.]] (NK) report (on some matter) 3 [ask] request for redressing of grievance, petition (to the government, administrative office, etc.) [Ar. ahwāl, pl. of hāl].
- •ಅಹಾಂಗೆ ahāmge [əhɐːnge] adv. [(manner)] in that manner, thus [Ka. ā D1 + pāmgu + -e] [ಚಾಹಾಂಗೆ (com.).
- ంఆఓ ahi [əhi] n. [(reptile)] snake, serpent [Sk.]. ಅಹಿಂಸೆ ahimse [əhimse] n. 1 [pol.] non-violence 2 [(ism.)] abstention from killing [Sk.].
 - ಅಹಿಂಸಾವ್ಯತ ahimsāvrata [əhimsɐːvrətɐ]n. [[rel.]] vow of non-violence, vow of abstaining from killing or giving pain to others in thought, word or deed [Sk.]. ಅಹಿತ ahita [əhitɐ] (]) (n) (f. ಅಹಿತಳು)) 1 not beneficial, unsuitable, hostile ¶ ಚುನಾವಣೆಗೆ ಈಗ ಕಾಲ ಅಹಿ-ತವಾಗಿದೆ. This is an unsuitable time for election. ing/uncongenial, unsuitable ¶ ಬಾಳೆಹಣ್ಣು ನನ್ನ ಪ್ರಕೃತಿಗೆ ಅಹಿತ. Banana is not suitable to my constitution. 3 (being hostile ¶ ಅಹಿತಕುಲ hostile family [Sk.].

- [əsveːbʰeːvike] adj. ංපකාධ ahudu [əhuðu] intrj. yes (You are right, I agree.) [OKa. appudu].
- ಆಹ⊙ ahaṃ [əhəm] n. 1 [(self)] ego 2 [(self)] egotism ංපಮා∢ටම, ahōrātri [əho:re:tri] adv. [(time)] day and night [Sk.].
 - ●ಅಳ್¹ al [ə]] ① vi. [[weep]] [ि ಅಳು (com.) [Ka. *D2821.
 - ?ఆళో² al [əl] n. [[move]] shaking, oscillation [Ka. D294] 🎏 ಅಳ್ಳು (com.).
 - \mathbb{F} ಅಳವ 1 .
 - [≇ಅಳವು³.
 - †ಅಳಂಚು alamcu [ə[əɲʧu] vi. [[move]] to agitate (liquid) [Ka. D294].
 - ●ಆರಂಭ alambe [ə]əmbe] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D300] ⊯ ಅಣಬೆ.
 - ಅಳಕ alaka [ələ̆kɐ] (n.) [[water]] (being)watery (as porridge, etc.) [Ka. D298] 🕼 ಅಳ್ಳಕ.
 - $^{?}$ ಅಳಕ 1 alaku [ə]ə̆ku] vi. [[move]] to shake, to be shaky (C. (Kitt.)) [K. D240] [(25 ಅಳುಕು¹.
 - ಅಳಕು² alaku [ə]əku] *vi*. to prick, to throb (as a thorn) (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D304] 🎏 ಅಳುಕು².
 - ಅಳಕು³ alaku [ə]əku] vi. [[fear]] to fear (that something unwanted may occur) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D306] ∎ ಅಳುಕು³.
 - ●ಅಳಕಿಸು³ alakisu [၁|ŏkisu] ಅಳಿಕಿಸು vt. [[fear]] to frighten (by indicating bad result, danger, etc.) [+ -isu caus. D306].
 - ●ಆಗೆ alage [ə]ĕqe] ಅಳಿಗೆ n. ((contain)) a capacious earthen vessel to hold water or grain [Ka. D303].
 - ಅಳತೆ alate [ə[əte] n. [(size)] measure, measurement [Ka. D295 ale + -te].
 - ಅಳತೆಕಡ್ಡಿ aļatekaḍḍi [əĮə̆tekəḍḍi] n. [[size]] scale, yardstick, measuring rod [Ka. alate + kaddi].
 - ಅಳತೆಗೋಲು alategōlu [ə[ətego:lu] n. [[size]] measuring yard of stick [Ka. alate + kōllu] 🎏 ಅಳತೆಕಡ್ಡಿ.
 - ? అళబు alabu [ə[ə̆bu] n. [[size]] measure (DEDR) [Ka.
 - ●ಆರು alaru [ə[əru] ಅರು, ಅರಟು vi. [[fear]] to fear, to be frightened [Ka. *D277] 🕼 ಅಳಟ್.
 - •ಅಳರ್ಮ alarpu [ə]ərpu] n. [fear] 1 fear, fright 2 grief, agony [Ka. alar + -pu].
 - †ප්රී aļali [ə[ɔ̃li] n. [[plant]] sacred fig tree Ficus religiosa L. (Moraceae) → pharm., rel. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D202] *[IMP 39; IHT 33].

- afflicted, grief, sorrow [Ka. < aralu + -ike].
- ಂಆಳಲು alalu [ələlu] ಅಟರ್, ಅಟಲು () vi. [[grief]] to grieve, to be afflicted ② n. [[grief]] grief, sorrow, affliction [Ka. < aralu *D276].
- ಂಅಳಲಿಸು alalisu [ə[ələlisu] vt. [[grief]] to subject to suffering, to harass, to inflict sorrow [Ka. caus.].
- [ə]ă[e] පಣ්පා 1 , පಣ්ප්, ප೪ಲ් n. ಅಳಲೆ $^{
 m 1}$ alale [plant] chebulic myrobalan, Terminalia chebula Retz. (Combretaceae), a large tree furnishing Indian myrobalans or ink nuts → clean, pharm. [Ka. D119] *[IMP 5.264].
- ? ఆళ్లే alale [ələ̆le] n. [[mammal]] squirrel [Ka. D2315] (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಅಳಿಲು.
- ಅಳವಡಿಕೆ alavadike [ə]əॅvədike] n. [adapt]] suiting, matching, adapting, adjusting [Ka. ala + padike?].
- ಅಳವಡು alavadu [ələ̆vədu] vi. [adapt]] (dat.)) 1 to suit (one's taste, expectation, constitution, etc., as a house, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಆಫೀಸಿನ ವಾತಾವರಣಕ್ಕೆ ಅವನು ಇನ್ನೂ ಅ-ಳವಟ್ಟಿಲ್ಲ. He has not adapted himself to the atmosphere of this office yet. 2 to go well with ¶ ಇಡ್ತಿಗೆ ಚಟ್ಟ ಅಳವಡು-ತ್ತದೆ. Idli goes well with chutney. 3 to adapt oneself (to a person, atmosphere, etc.) [$alavu + padu^1$].
- ಅಳವಡಿಸು alavadisu [ə]əੱvədisu] vt. [[adapt]] to make suitable, to adjust [+ -isu caus.].
- అళవి¹ alavi [ələ̆vi] n. [[abl.]] 1 power, strength, force 2 ability [Ka. D291] [ತ್ ಅಳವು 1.
- ಅಳವಿ² alavi [ə]əॅvi] n. [[loc.]] contiguity, nearness ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಅಳವಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬಾವಿ ಇದೆ. There is a well near the house. [Ka. D296] [இ ಅಳವು³.
- ●ಆಳವಿಗ¹ alaviga [ə]ə̆viqɐ] m. [[hero]] ([f. *ಅಳವಿಗಳ್)) hero, valiant person [Ka. alavi¹ D291 + -ga].
- ? ఆళవిగ² alaviga [ə[əviqɐ] m. [[hero]] friend (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D301/D296].
 - ಅಳವು 1 alavu [ə]ə̆vu] n. [[abl.]] $\mathbf{1}$ (fig.) ability \P ಈ ಕೆ– ಲ್ಪ ನನ್ನ ಅಳವಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. This work is not within my capacity. 2 prowess, power, strength [Ka. D291, cf. D295].
- ಅಳವು 2 alavu [ə]ə̆vu]n. [(size)] 1 size 2 (SK) measure [Ka. D295, cf. D296] 🍱 అళ¹.
- ಅಳವು³ alavu [ə[əvu] n. [(size)] 1 reach of the arm 2 nearness, contiguity, proximity [Ka. D296, cf. D295] 🍱 ಅಳ¹.
- ●ಆಸು alasu [ə[ə̃su] ① vi. [sex] to sound in sexual intercourse ② n. [[sex]] sound in coitus [Ka. D306?].

- ಆಳಲಿಕೆ alalike [ə]jŏlike] n. [[weep]] state of being ●ಆಳಱ್ alar [ə|ər] ಅಳರು, ಅಳಱು vi. 1 [[fear]] to fear, to be frightened 2 [move] to tremble, to quake [Ka.
 - •ಅಳಅಿಸು alarisu [ə[ərisu] vt. [[fear]] to frighten [Ka. alar D306 + -isu].
 - •ಅಳಲು¹ alaru [ə]əru] ಅಳರು, ಅಳಲು ① vt. [(destroy]] to destroy (Pb.11.10) ② vi. [(destroy)] to be destroyed (Pb.10.65) [? cf. ali, ari D277].
 - •ಅಳಟು 2 alar [ələr] ಅಳರು, ಅಳಟು vi. [fear, move]] [Ka. *D306] [127 ಅಳಟ್.
 - ఆళి ali [əli] (Î) vi. [decay] 1 to be ruined, to decay, to perish 2 [death] (dig.) to perish (i.e. to die) ② vt. [destroy] to destroy, to ruin [Ka. < ari *D277].
 - ಅಳಿಯಿಸು aliyisu [əlijisu] ಅಳಿಸು vt. 1 [destroy] to ruin, to destroy 2 [[remove]] to wipe out, to erase, to efface (as a trace, what is written, etc.) [caus. *D282].
 - ಅಳಿಸು¹ alisu [ə]ĭsu] vt. 1 [[destroy]] to ruin, to destroy 2 [[remove]] to wipe out, to erase (as a trace, what is written, etc.) [caus. D282].
 - •ಅಳಿಕಿಸು alikisu [ə]ĭkisu] vt. [[fear]] to frighten [Ka. $alaku^3 + -isu D306]$ [\mathcal{L} ಅಳಕಿಸು.
 - ●ಅಳಿಕ arika [əɹikɐ] m. [(weak]] ((f. ಅಳಿಕಿ)) coward, spiritless fellow [Ka. aluku D306 + -a?/alu *D282 + -ka?].
 - ಅಳಿಗೆ alige [ə[ige] n. [[contain]] [Ka. D303] [இಅಳಗೆ.
 - •ಅಳಿಪು 1 alipu [əlipu] ಅಳಿಹು, ಅಳ್ಳು 2 , ಅಟಿಪು vt. [(destroy)] to destroy, to ruin [Ka. D277].
 - ●ಅಳಿಪು² alipu [ə]ipu] ಅಳಿಹು, ಅಳುಪು, ಅಳುಹು ① vt. [desire] to desire, to hanker after, to covet 2 n. [desire] hankering after, desire [Ka. D301].
 - ಅಳಿಯ aliya [əlije] m. [kin] 1 daughter's husband, son-in-law 2 sister's son 3 wife's brother's son [Ka. D2410].
 - ಅಳಿಯತನ aliyatana [əlijətənɐ] n. [kin] 1 state of being daughter's husband or son-in-law 2 respect and hospitability given to the son-in-law in the first Dīpāvalī after the marriage [Ka. + aliya D2410 + -tanal.
 - ಅಳಲು alilu [əlilu] ಅಣಿಠ್, ಅಣಿಲು² n. [[mammal]] squirrel [Ka. D2315] (com.).
 - ಅಳಲೆ alile [əlĭle]n. [[plant]] chebulic myrobalan, Terminalia chebula Retz. (Combretaceae) a large tree furnishing Indian myrobalans or ink nuts [D119] [≇ಅಳಲೆ.

- ಅಳಿವು alivu [ə[ivu] ಅಟಿವು n. 1 [[destroy]] destruction, •ಅಳ್ಳಜ² alkaja [ə[kəʤv] n. [[hate]] jealousy [Ka. ruin, decay 2 [death] (dig.) end (of life), demise [Ka. ari *D277 + -vu].
- •ಅಳಿಹು¹ alihu [əlihu] vt. [(destroy)] to destroy, to ruin [Ka. *D277] 🎏 ಅಳಿಪು.
- •ಅಳಿಹು² alihu [ə|ihu] [(wish)] (1) vt. ② n. № ಅಳಿಪು [Ka. *D301].
- •ಅಳಿಆ್ alir [ə]ir] ಅರಲು, ಅರ್ಲ, ಅಱಲು, ಅಜಿಲ್ n. [(dirt)] mud, mire, slack [Ka. *D312] = ಕೆಸರು.
 - ಅಳು alu [ə]u] ಅಳು, ಅಟ್, ಅಟು vi. [[weep]] 1 to weep 2 to lament, to wail, to grieve [Ka. *D282].
 - ಅಳಿಸು² alisu [ə[isu] vt. 1 to cause to weep 2 to cause to grieve [alu + -isu].
- ●ಆಳುಂಬ alumba [əlumbe] ಅಳುಂಬು (n.) 1 [(degr.]] (being) excessive 2 [beauty] (being) attractive [Ka.
- ಅಳುಂಬಂ alumbam [ə]umbəm] adv. [(degr.]] excessively [Ka. *D287].
 - unwanted happening), to be afraid of [Ka. D240].
- ಅಳುಕು² aluku [ə[uku] ಅಳಕು vi. [[bio.]] to prick, to ●ಅಳ್ಳು argu [ə[gu] ಅಗ್ಗು, ಅಜ್ಗು, ಅಜ್ಗು vi. [[destroy]] throb (as a thorn in the flesh) [Ka. D304].
- ಅಳುಕು 3 aluku [əluku] ಅಳ್ಳು 1 vi. 1 [[fear]] to **3** [move] to tremble, to shiver (2) n. [fear] anxiety, apprehension, fear (of something going wrong) [Ka. * $\mathfrak{S}_{\mathfrak{L}}$ alte [$\mathfrak{I}_{\mathfrak{L}}$ n. [size] measure, measurement D306].
- ಅಳುಕುಳಿ alukuļi [ə[ukuļi] mf. [[weep]] easily crying person [Ka. alu *D282 + kuli].
- ●ಆಳುಪು alupu [ə[upu] [wish]] ① vt. [desire]] ② n. [(desire)] 🕼 ಅಳಿಪು [Ka. D301].
 - ಅಳುಬುರುಕ aluburuka [ə]uburuke]m. (f. ಅಳುಬು-ರುಕಿ)) blubberer, one who always bewail one's woe's [Ka. aru Sk. purușa-?].
- ? అళులో alul [ə[ul] n. [[mammal]] squirrel (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2315] 🍞 පಳಿಲು.
- ? అళులి alule [ə|ŭle] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D119] (My. (Kitt.)) [இ ಆಣಿಲೆ *[IMP 5.264].
- ●ಆಳುಹು aluhu [ə[uhu] vt. [desire] [Ka. *D301] **ಿ** ಅಳಿಪು².
- ಅಳುವಿಕೆ aluvike [əˌuvike] n. [weep] crying, etc. [Ka. alu + -ike, *D282].
- ಅಳೆ 1 ale [ə]e] (1) vt. [[metr.]] to measure = ಅಳತೆಮಾಡು ② n. [metr.] measure [Ka. D295].
- ullet e ಆಳೆ 2 ale [əle] n. [food]] buttermilk = ಮಜ್ಜಿಗೆ (com.) [Ka. D2411].

- D276] 🎏 ಅಬ್ನಜ².
- ●ಆಳ್ತಮೆ alkame [ə[kəme] n. [[med.]] indigestion [Ka. D284, *D316(b)] 🎏 ಅಬ್ರಮೆ².
- •ಆಳ,ರೆ alkare [ə[kəre] n. [love] [Ka. *D281] [ஊಅ-
- ? అళ్ళ ఆహో aḷkaṛ [ə[kə̄r] vi. [[fear]] to fear (Šmd.Dh. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D306].
- •ಆಳ್ನಱು alkaru [ə[kəru] n. [love] [Ka. *D281] **್**ಅಕ್ರರೆ.
- $^{?}$ అళ^{్ళు 1} alku [ə[ku] vi. [move] to shake, to move about (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D240].
- •ಆಳ್ರ್ಡ 2 alku [əlku] ① vi. [sear] 1 to fear, to be afraid of 2 be cowered, quailed 3 to become weak, to lose power ② n. [fear] fear, fright [Ka. D306].
- ? అక్కి 1 alke [əlke] n. [[press]] being crowded together, friction? [Ka. D158].
- ಅಳುಕು¹ aluku [ə[uku] ಅಳ್ಳು vi. [move]] to fear (of ●ಅಳ್ಳೆ² alke [ə[ke] ಅಕ್ಕೆ, ಅರ್ಕೆ, ಅರ್ಜೆ, ಅರ್ಣಿ, weep]] weeping, lamenting [Ka. *D282] 🎼 ಅಟ್ಟಿ 2.
 - 1 to decompose, to rot 2 to collapse [Ka. *D284] \mathbb{Z} ಅಬ್ಬ 2 .
 - object of desire, pleasure [Ka. *D281] 🎏 అక్1.
 - (Šmd.49 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D295 ale + -te] 🎏 ಅಳಕೆ.
 - •ಆಳು 1 alpu [ə[pu] n. [[press]] embrace (Čt.II.53 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D158] 🎏 ಅಪ್ಪ 2.
 - ජර ² alpu [ə[pu] *vt*. [[destroy]] to destroy, to ruin [Ka. *D277] [🖀 ಅಳಿಪು 1.
 - ಅಳ್ಳಕ allaka [əlləkɐ] (n.) 1 [[water]] (being)watery (as dough, mixture of rice and source, etc.) 2 [tight] (SK) \(\langle\) being\(\rangle\) not tight (as as a knot, garment, etc.) 3 [tight] (being) loose, not strict (in application of rule) [Ka. D298].
 - ಆಳ್ಪನೆಲ allanela [əllənelɐ] n. [geo.]] bog, morass [Ka. D2412].
 - ී පදි, alli [ə[li] n. [plant] [Ka. D119] (My. (Kitt.)) ⊯ಅಳಿಲೆ.
 - •ಆಳ್ಳು allu [əllu] vi. [move] to shake [Ka. D294].
 - †ಅಳ್ಳೂಮ aḷḷūma [əḷḷuːmɐ]n. [[mammal]] (DK) squirrel [Ka. D2315] 🎏 ಅಳಿಲು.
 - ${}^{?}$ පේ 1 alle [ə[[e] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D119] (My. (Kitt.)) ≇ ಅಳಿಲೆ.

- ? ఆట్లే alle [ə][e] n. [plant]] sacred fig tree Ficus reli- ? ఆటవు aravu [эгэvu] n. 1 knowledge 2 [[cognise]] giosa L. (Moraceae) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D202] [= e-ಳಲಿ *[IMP 3.39; IHT 33].
- అల్లో alle [ə][e] n. [[body]] side of the abdomen (just below the ribs) [Ka. D294].
- ಅಳ್ಳದೆ allede [əlleđe] n. [[hero]] weak heart, timid nature [Ka. $al^2 + ede$].
- ? පළු ar [ər] vi. ((past පර _-, පළු -, පළාණ-)) 1 to be dried, to dry up (Šmd.286; II, o.r. ಅಅತು; Kk.60 (Kitt.)) 2 to disappear [Ka. D404].
- ఆ ఆ ¹ ara [əre] n. 1 [moral] virtue 2 charity, alms [Ka. D311].
- •ఆఆ² ara [эrɐ] n. [(wear)] cloth [Ka. D318].
- •ಅಱ³ ara [ərɐ] ಅರ n. [agr.]] drought, famine [Ka. D4041.
- ಆ ധാ arambu [ərəmbu] n. [(water)] water channel or trench from which water has dried up [Ka. *D404] 🕼 ಅರುಬು.
- •ಆಅಂಬೆ arambe [ərəmbe] n. [[med.]] indigestion [Ka. D316] 🕼 ಅಱಮೆ.
- ਼ੈ ಅಱಕ araka [ərəkɐ] n. [[break]] state of being broken or injured as a tile, ball, etc. (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D315].
- •ಅಆಕೆ¹ arake [ərəke] n. [(search)] searching, inquiry [Ka. D314].
- ? అఆకే² arake [ərəke] n. [[mass]] fragment, piece (Kitt.) [Ka. D315].
- •ಅಚು aracu [ərət[u] vi. [sound] [Ka. D319] [இಅ-ರಚು.
- •ಆಲು arabu [ərəbu] n. [(water)] drought; famine [Ka. D404] [アピカン (Mar. D404)] [アプロロット (Mar. D404)]
- ●ಅಬೆ arabe [ərəbe] n. [med.] indigestion [Ka. D316] 🕼 ಅಱಮೆ.
- ●ಅಮೆ arame [ərəme] ಅಅಂಬೆ, ಅಅಬೆ, ಅಅವೆ n. [[med.]] indigestion [Ka. D316].
- •ಅಆಲ್¹ aral [ərəl] ಅಱಲು n. [min.]] mud, mire, slack [Ka. D312] 🎏 පಳಿස್.
- ଓ ଓଟ 2 aral [ərəl] ଓ ଓଡ n. [[water]] 1 drying up, parch 2 thirst [Ka. *D404].
- shed, especially shed on the roadside in which water, buttermilk, etc., are distributed to passengers gratis • පස්ක ariha [ərihæ] n. [know] petition, supplication [Ka. $ara + vattige \leftarrow Sk. vatika-?$].
- ? అఱవతు, aravattu [əruvəttu] [[number]] (1) *numr.adj*. ② numr.n. 🎏 ಅರುವತ್ತು [Ka. D2485, D3918].

- perception [Ka. D314] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ? ಅಅವು² aravu [ərəvu] n. [[water]] drought, famine (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D404] [ご せひい.
- •ಅಱವೆ¹ arave [ərəve] n. [med.]] indigestion [Ka. D316] 🎏 ಅಱಮೆ.
- ? అటమే² arave [ərəve] n. [[tex.]] cloth (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D318] 🎏 ಅಟುವೆ.
- •ಅಱಸು arasu [əə̞su] vt. [[search]] to search, to inquire after, to seek [Ka. D314].
- •ಆಟಿ ari [əri] vt. [[know]] ([past ಅರಿತ್-, ಅರಿದ್)) to know, to understand [Ka. D314].
- ●ಅಟಿಸು arisu [ərisu] vt. [know] to make known, to communicate [Ka. D314].
- ●ಅಟಿಕ¹ arike [ərike] n. 1 [(know)] knowledge 2 [know] fame, celebrity 3 [know] custom, practice 4 [know] desire, longing [Ka. D314].
- ?ಅತಿಕೆ² arike [ərike] n. [[water]] state of growing or being dry or parched (Kitt.) [Ka. D404] [ಬಾಯಾ-ಆಿಕೆ.
- •ಅಅಿಚು aricu [ərətfu] [Ka. D319] [இಅಲುಚು.
- •ಆಟಿತ arita [əritɐ] n. [know] [Ka. D314] [இ ಅರಿತ.
- ●ಅಟಿಪ aripa [əripɐ] ಅಟಿಹ n. [know] 1 knowledge 2 petition, supplication [Ka. *D314] [@ ಅಟಿಪ.
- ●ಆಟಿಫು aripu [əripu] ಅಟಿಹು, ಅಟುಫು, ಅಟುಹು vt. [(know)] 1 to make understood, to explain 2 to make known, to inform [Ka. D314] 🕼 ಅರಿವು.
- ?ಅಆಿಮೆ arime [ərime] n. [know] knowledge (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D314].
- ●ಅಅಿಯಮಿಕೆ ariyamike [ərijəmike] n. [(know)] ignorance, lack of understanding [Ka. 314].
- •ಅಆಿಲ್ aril [əril] n. [(min.)] mud, mire, slack (Kk 24 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D312] [කෙපේම්.
- ●ಅಟಿವು arivu [ərivu] ಅಅುಹು n. [know] intellect, mental power (in general including knowledge, understanding, judgement, cognization, memory, etc.) [Ka. D314].
- ?ಅಟಿವೆ¹ arive [prive] n. [med.] indigestion (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D316] 🎏 ಅಱಮೆ.
- •ಅಅವಟ್ಟಿಗೆ aravattige [ərəvəttige] n. [[traf.]] alms •ಅಅಿವೆ² arive [ərive] n. [[tex.]] cloth [Ka. D318] fಿ ಅಱುವೆ 2 .
 - [Ka. D314] 🎏 ಅಱಿಪ.
 - ? පසා 1 agu [əru] n. [[moral]] [Ka. D311] (Kitt.) [ු ප- ω^1 .

- ? ఆటు² aru [əru] vi. to be cut off, to be severed (Kitt.) [Ka. D315].
- ? అటు³ aru [ər̪u] n. [(agr.)] drought, famine [Ka. D4041 (Kitt.) 『주면법1.
- ಅಱುದಿಂಗಳ್ six months [Ka. *D2485].
- •ಆಲುಂಬು arumbu [ərumbu] n. [water] drought; famine [Ka. *D404] 🎏 ಅರುಬು.
- ●ಅಲುಚು arucu [ərutfu] ಅರಚು, ಅಱಚು, ಅಱಿಚು vi. 『sound』 to cry out aloud, to clamour, to scream [Ka. ● ಅ いず aral [əɹəl] ① vi. 『grief』 ② n. 『grief』 『愛 ಅー D3191.
- •ಅಱುನೂಱು arunūru [ərunu:ru] (] numr.adj. [[number]] six hundred (2) numr.n. [[number]] six hundred [Ka. $\bar{a}ru + n\bar{u}ru$].
- •ಅಲುಪು arupu [ərupu] vt. [[compr.]] to make understood, to explain [Ka. D314] 🕼 ಅಅಿಫು.
- ພຣາຍາ arubu [ərubu] n. [[water]] drought; famine [Ka. D404] [127 e せいい.
- •ಅಱುವತ್ತು aruvattu [əruvəttu] ಅಱವತ್ತು ① numr. [[number]] sixty ② numr.n. [[number]] [இಅರುವತ್ತು sixty [Ka. aru- D2485 + pattu D3918].
- •ಅಲುವರ್ aruvar [ərvar] numr. [[number]] six persons [Ka. āru 2485 + -var] [28 ಆರ್ವರು.
- ●ಅಟುವು aruvu [эrŭvu]n. [know] [Ka. D314] [இಅ– ಆೆವು.
- •ಅಟುವೆ 2 aruve [əruve] ಅರಿವೆ, ಅರುಬೆ, ಅಚಿವೆ 2 n. [[tex.]] cloth [Ka. D318].
- •ಅಲುಹು¹ arihu [əruhu] n. [(know]] [Ka. < arivu D314] 🍞 ಅಟಿವು.
- •ಅಲುಹು² arihu [əruhu] vt. [(inf.)] [Ka. *D314] 🕼 ಅಱಿಪು.
- ిఅఱులు arulu [ərulu] n. [[dirt]] mud, mire, slack (Kitt.) [Ka. D312] [කෙපේසණ.
- ② n. [strike] slap, strike [Ka. are D320].
- ଓଞ² are [əre] n. [min.] stone, rock [Ka. D321].
- ಅಱ³ are [əre] vi. ((past ಅಟತ್-, ಅಟೆತ್-)) 1 [(water)] to grow dry, to dry up 2 [weak] to become lean, to wither, to fade [Ka. *D404] = ಬತ್ತು.
- •ಅಲ್¹ aru [эɪ] ಅಳ್, ಅಳು, ಅಲು ① vi. [grief] [இ ಅ– ಳು (com.) 1 to weep 2 to lament, to wail, to grieve [Ka. D282].
- ి అలో 2 ar [эц] vi. [[water]] ([past అల్లో –]) to sink in a fluid, to be immersed (*Šmd.I.*; *Ršv.13, after 96 (Kitt.)*) [Ka. ෙමෙස්තු) arivu [əţivu] [[destroy]] ① vt. to destroy, to D3961.

- ? පස ara [ajp] vi. [[grief]] [Ka. D282] (Kitt.) [මෙසේ.
- ?అటకు aratu [əɹət̪u] vi. [[pain]] to be in anguish or affliction, as the sick in a violent fever (R.; T., M. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D276].
- •ಆಟು aru [əru] *numr. adj.* [(number]] ((ibc.)) six ¶ •ಆಟಲ್ aral [əɹəl] ಆಳಲು, ಅಟಲು (i) vi. [(grief)] (Pb.12.16) to grieve, to be afflicted (2) n. 1 [[grief]] grief, sorrow (Pb.3.7) 2 [fear] fear [Ka. D276].
 - ?ఆటలికే aralike [ఎృసlike] n. [[grief]] state of being afflicted (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. < aralu + -ike].
 - ಳಲು [Ka. D276].
 - •ಅಅಲಿಸು aralisu [əɹəlisu] vt. [[grief]] to subject to suffering, to harass, to inflict sorrow [+ -isu caus.].
 - ພະພຸ aralcu [əɹəltʃu] vt. [[grief]] to subject to suffering, to harass, to inflict sorrow [Ka. caus. D276] = ಅೞಲಿಸು.
 - ?ಅೞವು aravu [эɹəvu] vt. [[decay]] to ruin, to destroy (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D277].
 - ಿ ಅಟವೆ arave [эдәve] n. [[geo.]] mouth of river in which the tide ebbs and flows (Mg. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D278].
 - ?ಅಲಸು¹ arasu [эಸ್ತ್ರಕ್ಟು] vt. [[remove]] to efface (My. (Kitt.)) [ari + -su caus. D277].
 - ?ಅೞಸು² arasu [əɹə̆su] vt. [[weep]] to make cry (C. (*Kitt.*)) [ari + -su D282].
 - ພ ພ å ari [əɹi] ພ ຢ () vi. [[decay]] 1 to be ruined, to decay, to perish 2 [death] (dig.) to perish (i.e. to die) ② vt. [decay] to destroy, to ruin [Ka. D277].
 - •ಅಟಿಯಿಸು ariyisu [əдijisu] ಅಳಿಯಿಸು vt. 1 [(destroy)] to ruin, to destroy 2 [[remove]] to wipe out, to erase (as a trace, what is written, etc.) [+-isu caus. D282].
 - •ಅಟಿಸು¹ agisu [əɹĭsu] vt. 1 [(destroy)] to ruin, to destroy 2 [remove] to wipe out, to erase (as a trace, what is written, etc.) [+-su caus. D282].
- •ಅರ್ಚೆ are [əre] [strike] () vt. [vt.] to slap, to strike •ಅರ್ಟಿಕ arika [əɹikɐ] m. (f. *ಅಟಿಕ) good-for-nothing man [Ka. ari + -ka D282].
 - "ಅಲಿಕಿಸು arikisu [əɹikisu] vt. [[remove]] to efface, to erase (S.Mhr(Kitt.)) [Ka. ari + ? D277].
 - ?ಅಲಿಚು aricu [əɹitʃu] vt. [[destroy]] to ruin, to destroy (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D277].
 - •ಅಲಿಪು¹ aripu [əɹipu] [destroy] (1) vt. to destroy, to ruin ② n. [(destroy)] destruction [Ka. D277].
 - ? ಅಲಿಫು² aripu [эліри] n. [[love]] desire, affection [Ka. D281].
 - ruin ② n. [death] 🎏 ಅಳಿವು death [Ka. D277].

- ?ಅಲಿಹು agihu [əɹihu] n. [(destroy)] destruction (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D277].
- •ಅಲು aru [эли] vi. [[grief]] [Ka. D282] [இಅಳು. ಅಟಿಸು² arisu [әjĭsu] vt. [[grief]] 1 to cause to weep 2 to cause to grieve [aru + -isu] 🎏 ಅಳಿಸು.
- ?ಅಲುಸು arusu [ಎಸ್ಟ್ vt. [grief]] to cause to weep (My. (Kitt.)) [+ -su caus. *D282].
- ?ಅಲುಕುಳಿ arukuli [əˌukuli] mf. [[grief]] easily crying person (Kitt.) [Ka. aru D282 + kuli] 🎏 ಅಳುಕುಳಿ.
- ? ಅಲುಗು¹ arugu [əɹugu] vt. [[love]] to love (Šmd.II (Kitt.)) [Ka. D281].
- •ಅಲುಗು 2 arugu [ətugu] ಅಗ್ಗು, ಅಳ್ಳು, ಅಲ್ಲು vi. [[change]] to ruin [Ka. D284] 🎏 అళ్ళు.
- ಿಅಲುಪು arupu [ച്വupu] vt. [(destroy)] to destroy, to ruin (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D277].
- ? అటువికే aruvike [əʒuvike] n. [[grief]] crying, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. aru D282 + -ike].
- ?ಅಲುವು aruvu [әдиvи] vt. [(destroy)] to destroy (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D277].
- ? అటు aruhu [ə.luhu] n. [[destroy]] destruction (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D277].
- •ಆಲ್ಕಜ¹ arkaja [əҳkəʤɐ] ಅಕ್ಕಜ, ಅಕ್ಕದ n. [(wonder)] astonishment, surprise [Ka. D20].
- jealousy [Ka. D276].
- ? అట్కమే arkame [əɪkəme] n. [[decay]] state of being decayed, dissolved [Ka. D284].
- ●ಅಲ್ಕಮೆ² agkame [əąkəme] ಅಕ್ಕಮೆ, ಅಕ್ಕವೆ, ಅರ್ಕಮೆ, ಅಳ್ತಮೆ n. [med.]] indigestion [Ka. D316(b)].

- ଓଥ୍ୟ ଖର୍ଟ୍ଟ arkar [ətkər] n. [love] [Ka. D281] (Pb.1.116; 4.109) 🕼 ಅಕ್ಕರೆ.
- •පපාුසා arkaru [əɪkəru] n. [love] [Ka. *D281] **್**ಅಕ್ಕರೆ.
- ●ಆಲ್ಕ್ರಾಡು aṛkāḍu [əĮkɐːdu] vi. [[destroy]] to be fully consumed, to be finished [Ka. $arku + \bar{a}du$ D277].
- ●ಅಲ್ಕಿಸು arkisu [əʒkisu] ಅಕ್ಕಿಸು vt. [[bio.]] to digest [Ka. D284].
- ಅോ്റ് arku [əɪku] vi. [[decay]] to decompose, to rot [Ka. *D277].
- •ಅಲ್ಸು² arku [əɪku] vi. [[bio.]] to be digested [Ka. D284].
- ి అట్లి arke [ə
Įke] n. [[cook]] cooking, boiling (Kitt.) [Ka. D76].
- ullet ಅಲ್ಲಿ 2 arke [ətke] ಅಕ್ಕೆ, ಅರ್ಕೆ, ಅಳ್ಳಿ n. [[weep]] weeping, lamenting (Pb.8.82.V) [Ka. D282] [క్రా ఆళ్ళే.
- ಆലാ argu [ച്യu] vi. [[decay]] 1 to decompose, to rot **2** to collapse [Ka. D284] 🎏 ఆళ్ళు.
- •ఆటో arge [əɪge] n. [cook] cooking (Pb.11.64 (in alliteration position)) [Ka. adu -ige *D76] [ಆಡುಗೆ.
- •ಆಟ್ರಿ arti [əɪti] n. 1 [[desire]] love, desire, interest (Pb.1.14) 2 [joy] happiness, joy, pleasure (Pb.6.71.V) [Ka. D281] [இ అక్1.
- •ಅಲ್ಫಜ² arkaja [əҳkəʤɐ] ಅಕ್ಫಜ, ಅಳ್ಫದ n. [[envy]] envy, •ಅಲ್ಲು ardu [əҳdu] ① vt. [[water]] to immerse, to dip (Pb.1.72) ② vi. [[water]] [ಕ್ಟ್ ಅದ್ದು to sink, to dip (Pb.2.32) [Ka. D285].
 - •ಆಲ್ಡ್ arv [əĮv] vi. [fire]] to burn (Pb.13.71) [Ka. D277].
 - •ಆಲ್ನು arvu [əɪvu] vi. [sfire]] to burn [Ka. D277].

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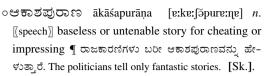
- \mathfrak{S}^1 ā [e:] (1) *pron.adj*. [[gram.]] **1** a pronoun expressing a remote thing or person, that ¶ ಆ ಹುಡುಗಿ ಅವನ ತಂಗಿ. That girl there is his sister. 2 anaphoric pronoun, that ¶ ಆ ಹುಡುಗಿಗೆ ಈ ತಿಂಗಳು ಮದುವೆ ಇದೆ. She will be marrying this month. ② demonstrative base [[gram.]] a demonstrative base expressing a remote person or thing, e.g., ಆಕೆ "she", ಆಗ at that time [Ka. D1].
- ಆ² ā [vː] interj. [[sound]] interjection of surprise or pain, ah ¶ ಆ, ಜೇಬುಕಳ್ಳ! Ah, pickpocket! [Ka. D332].
- •ಆ³ ā [ɐː] n. [[cattle]] ([pl. ಆಕಳ್]) cow [Ka. D334] =
- •ಆ- ā- [e:] pron.adj. [(interr.)] what, which (a morph-

- eme of interrogation) ¶ ಆವಂ which man ¶ ಆವಳ್ which woman (Pb.1.27) (Pb.8.63) [Ka. D5151] 🕼 ಯಾ.
- ఆ 5 ā [v:] n. [(script)] phoneme /ā/ or letter which represents it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].
- -ಆ -ā [e:] suf. [(interr.)] an affix denoting interrogation ¶ ಅವರು ನಿಮ್ಮ ಅಕ್ಕನಾ? Is she your elder sister? [Ka.] = -ప (col.).
- ంఆం¹ āṃ [āː] intrj. [[snt.]] 1 Yes! (interjection of assent) ¶ ನೀವು ನಿನ್ನೆ ಬಂದಿರಾ? -- ಆಂ, ನಿನ್ನೆ ಬಂದೆ. Did you come yesterday? - Yes, I did. 2 Yes! (interjection of recollection) ¶ ಆಂ, ಅದು ನಿಜ! Yes! It is true. [Ka. Ø].

- ●ಆ೦² āṃ [eːm] *pron.mf.* [[gram.]] I, personal pronoun, first person singular (Pb.1.93) [Ka. *D5160] ಿ ಗರ್ಜ್ ನಾನು.
- ಆಂಕೆ āṃke [eːŋke] n. 1 [[order]] order, command 2 [[control]] control, restraint 3 [[against]] opposition (Pb.11.76) [Ka. D408].
- •ಆಂಕೆ² āṃke [eːŋke] ಆಕೆ n. 1 [[conf.]] opposition, hostility 2 [[sup.]] (fig.) support, backing up •3 [[catch]] laying hold of, seizing [Ka. D409] = ಆನಿಕೆ.
- େଟେନିଟ āṃgika [ɐːŋgikɐ] *adj*. [[body]] bodily, corporeal [Sk.].
 - ఆంగ్ల āṃgla [eːŋɡlɐ] (adj.),m. [ethn.]] (f. ఆంగ్ల కు) English or British, pertaining to England, Englishman [Eg. Anglo].
- ●ಆಂಗ್ಲೇಯ āṃglēya [ɐːŋgleːjɐ] *adj.* [[ethn.]] English or British, pertaining to England, Englishman, Britisher [Eg. *anglo-+ Sk. -ēya-*] = ಆಂಗ್ಲ.
- ජටයාට āṃḍāri [ɐːṇḍɐːri] *mf.* [[rel.]] **1** devotee of god, esp. of Shiva **2** N. of a devotee of Shiva [Ka. D5157, cf. Ta. āṇṭār].
- •ಆಂಡಿ āṃḍi [ɐːṇḍi] *mf.* [[rel.]] religious mendicant devoted to Shiva [Ka. D356] = ಜಂಗಮ.
- েণ্ডাত āmtara [e:ntəre] (adj.) [[loc.]] 1 internal 2 intermediate, placed, occurring, classified, between others 3 internal, pertaining to inner nature or feelings [Sk.].
- ে ভাততি ক amtarika [e:ntərike] adj. [in] 1 internal 2 intermediate, coming between two things in time, place or order 3 internal, pertaining to inner nature or feelings [Sk.].
 - ಆಂತರಿಕಶಕ್ತಿ āṃtarikaśakti [ɐ:ntɔ̃rikəʃəkti] n. [[power]] inner strength (as against physical power) ¶ ಕುಮಾರಗಂಧರ್ವರಿಗೆ ಒಂದೇ ಫುಪ್ಫುಸವಿದ್ದ ರೂ ಆಂತರಿಕ ಶಕ್ತಿಯಿಂದ ಹಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. Although Kumara Gandharva has only one lung, he sings with inner strength. [Sk.].
- ಆಂತರ್ಯ āṃtarya [ɐ:ntərˈjɐ] n. [[inf.]] purport, contention, intended meaning [Sk.].
- ఆంత్ర āmtra [e:ntre] ① adj. [body] relating to the bowels or entrails ② n. [body] 1 internal organs particularly, intestines; bowels, entrails 2 [mind] (fig.) depth of the mind ¶ అవను ఆంత్రదల్లి మగే ఇట్టు కేబండు మోలి స్వేజ కేజారిసుత్తానే. He shows friendship outside, though he has enmity in the depth of mind. [Sk.].

- ಂಆಂದೆ āṃde [eːnde] n. [[bird]] spotted owlet Athene brama (Temminck) [Ka. *D359] = ಹಾಲಕ್ಷ್ಮೆ (com.) *[BIB 35.6].
 - ಆಂದೆಗ āṃdega [v:nděgv] n. [[bird]] spotted owlet Athene brama Temminck) [Ka. D359] *[BIB 35.6].
 - ಆಂದೋಲ āṃdōla [ɐːndoːlɐ] n. 1 [move]] oscillation, vacillation 2 [move]] swing, suspended seat for the amusement of swinging 3 [vehicle]] palanquin 4 [move]] (fig.) fickleness, wavering [Sk.].
 - ಆಂದೋಲನ āṃdōlana [eːndoːləne] ಆಂದೋಲನ n. [move]] 1 oscillation, vacillation 2 swing, suspended seat for the amusement of swinging = ಉಯ್ಯಾಲೆ 3 palanquin 4 [pol.]] (social-political) movement, agitation [Sk.].
 - ಆಂದೋಳನ āṃdōļana [ɐːndoː[ənɐ] n. [[move]] [Sk.] |ಚೌಆಂದೋಲನ.
 - ಆಂಧ್ರ āṃdʰra [eːndʰre] n. [[dist.]] 1 North eastern region of present state of Andhra Pradesh 2 the political state of Andhra Pradesh, whose official language is Telugu [Sk.].
 - ಆತಿ āḥ [v:h] *intrj.* [[sound]] ah, interjection of surprise or pain ¶ ಆಃ, ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ನೋಯುತ್ತೆ. Oh, I have a stomachache! [Ka. D332].
 - ಆಕರ ākara [v:kəॅrv] n. [min.] 1 mine 2 (fig.) rich source of anything 3 crowd, multitude 4 source, origin (of quotation, idea, etc.) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಉದಾಹರಣೆಗಳಿ-ಗೆ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಆಕರ ಕೊಡಬೇಕು. You must always give the source for your illustrations. [Sk.].
 - ಆಕರಗ್ರಂಥ ākaragraṃtʰa [eːkŏrəgrəntʰɐ] n. [[inf.]] source book (of information, article, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಆಕರ್ಷ ākarṣa [v:kərṣv] n. [contr.] 1 attracting or drawing towards oneself 2 attraction, fascination ∘3 drawing (a bow) [Sk.].
 - ಆಕರ್ಷಕ ākarṣaka [v:kərṣəkv] ① adj. [esth.] attractive, charming, fascinating ② n. [min.] magnet, loadstone [Sk.].
 - ఆಕರ್ಷಣ ākarṣaṇa [eːkərṣŏղe] n. [mind] 1 attraction 2 [mind.] fascination, enchantment [Sk.] = ఆಕರ್ಷಣೆ.
 - ಆಕರ್ಷಣೆ ākarṣaṇe [ɐːkərṣə̌ηe] ఆಕರ್ಷಣ n. [[mind]] 1 attraction 2 [[mind.]] fascination, enchantment [Sk.] [淨ākarṣaṇa.
- େජ ଅଟେ ākarṣita [ɐːkərṣĭtɐ] *adj*. [[mind.]] attracted, fascinated, captivated, enchanted [Sk.].

- ಆಕರ್ಷಿಸು ākarsisu [v:kərşisu] vt. 1 [move] to ಂಆಕಾಶಪುರಾಣ ākāśapurāna attract or draw towards oneself 2 [mind] to attract $\langle (iron) \rangle$ (as the magnet) 3 [mind] (fig.) to attract, to captivate ((someone or someone's heart)) [Sk.].
- ಆಕಲನ ākalana [eːkələne] n. [join] 1 binding, joining together 2 [collect] collection (of books, art pieces, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಆಕಸ್ತಕ ākasmika [ɐːkəsmikɐ] ① adj. 1 [[time]] unexpected, sudden 2 [chance] accidental, happening by chance ② n. [(chance)] unexpected happening, incident [Sk.].
- ●ಆಕಳ್ ākaļ [ɐːkə]] n. [[cattle]] cow [Ka. āvu + kal?, D334] 🍞 ಆಕಳು.
- ●ಆಕಳ ākaļa [ɐːkə̃]ɐ] n. [[cattle]] [Ka. D334] [இಆ-ಕಳ್.
 - ಆಕಳಿ ākaļi [vːkɔ̃li] n. [(select)] what remains after picking up [Ka. āyke *D363 + uli] 🖙 ಆಯ್ಕಳಿ.
 - ಆಕಳಿಕೆ ākaļike [v:kə[ĭke] ಆಕುಳಿಕೆ, ಆಗಳಿಕೆ, ಆಗುಳಿಕೆ, ಆಗುಳಿಕ್ಕೆ, ಆಗುಳಿರ್ಕೆ n. [[bio.]] yawning, gaping [Ka. D392 ākaļ + -ike] = ಆಗುಳಿಕೆ.
 - ಆಕಳಿಸು ākaļisu [ɐːkə[isu] ಆಕುಳಿಸು, ಆಗಳಿಸು, ಆ-ಗುಳಿಸು, ಆವಳಿಸು vi. [bio.] to yawn, to gape [Ka. D392].
 - ಆಕಳು ākaļu [v:kš]u] ಆಕಳ್, ಆಕಳ n. [[cattle]] cow [Ka. $\bar{a}vu + ka!$?, *D334] = ಹಸು.
 - ಆಕಾಂಕ್ರಿಸು ākāṃkṣisu [ɐːkɐːŋkṣisu] vi. [[wish]] ((dat.)) to wish (for), to aspire (for) ¶ ಹಣಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಎಲ್ಲರೂ ಆಕಾಂಕ್ಷಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. Everybody aspires for money. [Sk.].
 - ಆಕಾಂಕ್ಷೆ ākāṃkṣe [ɐːkɐːŋkṣe] n. [(wish)] wish, desire, ambition [Sk.].
 - ಆಕಾರ¹ ākāra [ɐːkɐːrɐ] n. [[form]] form, shape [Sk.]. ಆಕಾರ² ākāra [ɐːkɐːrɐ] n. [script]] the letter which represents /ā/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
 - ಆಕಾಶ ākāśa [eːkeː[e] n. [astr.]] sky [Sk.] = ಬಾನು
 - ಆಕಾಶಕಾಯ ākāśakāya [eːkeːʃə̆keːje] n. [astr.] heavenly body [Sk.].
 - ಆಕಾಶಗಾಮಿ ākāśagāmi [ɐːkɐːʃəॅgɐːmi] adj.mf. 1 [myth] (one) who moves in the sky 2 [fly] cosmonaut [Sk.].
- ಂಆಕಾಶದೀಪ ākāśadīpa [eg:ke:[jdi:pe] n. [(light)] lamp hung upon a pole on Dipavali festival [see Fig.] [Sk.].



- ಂಆಕಾಶಮಂಡಲ ākāśamamdala [eːkeːʃə̃məŋdə̃le] n. [astr.] celestial sphere [Sk.].
 - ಆಕಾಶಯಾನ ākāśayāna [eːkeː[əjeːne] n. 1 [astr.]] space travel, air travel 2 [myth] heavenly car [Sk.].
- ಆಕಾಶವಾಣಿ ākāśavāṇi [eːkeːʃə̆veːni] n. 1 [[myth]] voice from heaven, incorporeal speech 2 [inf.] radio, radio broadcasting 3 [(inf.)] name of the governmental organization for broadcasting, All India Radio [Sk.].
- ?ఆకు āku [ɐːku] n. 1 [[plant]] leaf, herb 2 young rice not yet transplanted 3 young sprouts of corn 4 any filament [Te. D335] (Kitt.).
- ಆಕುಲ ākula [eːkule] (1) (n.) [mind] disturbed, ruffled, troubled ② n. [mind] mental disturbance, agitation, perturbation ¶ ಅವನ ನಡುಗುತ್ತಿರುವ ಕೈ ಮನಸ್ಸಿನ ಆಕುಲವನ್ನು ತೋರಿಸುತ್ತಿದೆ. His trembling hand discloses his nervousness. [Sk.].
- ಆಕುಳಿ ākuli [ɐːkŭ|i] n. [(select)] what remains after picking up [Ka. āyke *D363 + uļi] [ಆಯ್ಕುಳಿ.
- ಆಕುಳಿಕೆ ākuļike [ɐːkulike] n. [[bio.]] yawning, gaping [Ka. āgul- + -ike D392] = ಆಕಳಿಕೆ.
- ಆಕುಳಿಸು ākuļisu [ɐːku]ĭsu] vi. [[bio.]] to yawn, to gape [Ka. D392].
- ಆಕ್ಷತಿ ākṛti [ɐːkruɪti] n. [[form]] shape, form [Sk.]. ಆಕೆ¹ āke [v:ke] *pron.f.* [[gram.]] ((m. ಆತ)) **1** she, a demonstrative/mostly anaphoric pronoun for the 3rd person feminine singular used outside social context as in literature 2 she, a demonstrative/mostly anaphoric pronoun for the 3rd person feminine singular for intimate women, like one's wife, daughter, etc. 3 she, used by the husband referring to his wife [Ka. $\bar{a}^1 + -ke D11.$
- •ಆಕೆ 2 āke [eːke] n. [[gram.]] power, valour [Ka. $\bar{a}r$ D407 + -ke].
- •ಆಕೆ 3 āke [ੲ:ke] n. [(catch)] opposition, hostility [Ka. D408] = ಆಂಕೆ, ಆನಿಕೆ.
- ಂಆಕ,ಂದನ ākraṃdana [v:krəndənv]n. [weep] lament, weeping, distress [Sk.].
- ೦ಆಕ,೦ದಿಸು ākraṃdisu [ɐːkrəndĭsu] vi. [[weep]] to weep loudly, to howl out of sorrow [Sk.].
- ಆಕ್ರಮಣ ākramaņa [ɐːkrəmənɐ]n. [(attack)] 1 attack, assault, invasion, aggression 2 seizing, grasping (of town, country, etc.) 3 unlawful aggression [Sk.].



ಕಾಶದೀಪ

- ಆಕ್ರಮಿಸು ākramisu [ɐːkrə̌misu] vt. [[attack]] 1 to attack, to assault 2 to grasp, to seize (a town, country, etc. 3 to invade, to aggress against [Sk.].
- ಂಆಕ್ರೋಶ ākrōśa [eːkroː[e] n. 1 [sound]] loud cry or sound 2 [anger] wrath, fury [Sk.].
 - ಆಕ್ಷೇಪ ākṣēpa [ɐːkṣeːpɐ]n. [[throw]] 1 [[throw]] 'throwing' 2 [[attack]] abuse, blame, detraction 3 [[prot.]] objection, protest, opposition ¶ ಶಾಲೆಯ ಬಳಿ ಮದ್ಯದ ಅಂಗಡಿ ತೆರೆಯುವುದಕ್ಕೆ ಜನ ಆಕ್ಷೇಪ ಮಾಡಿದರು. People objected to the opening of the liquor shop near the school. [Sk.].
- ಂಆಕ್ಷೇಪಣೀಯ ākṣēpaṇīya [eːkseːpə̃niːje] adj. [attack] objectionable [Sk.].
 - ಆಕ್ರೇಪಣೆ ākṣēpaṇe [ɐːkṣeːpə̌ne] n. [(attack]] 1 objection, protest, opposition 2 blame, vilification, detract [Sk.].
- ಂಆಕ್ರೇಪಿಸು ākṣēpisu [ɐːkṣeːpĭsu] vt. [(attack)] 1 to object, to protest, to oppose 2 to blame, vilify, to detract [Sk.].
 - ಆಕೈರು ākairu [ɐːkəiru] n. [[end]] [Ar. āḥir] 🕼 ಆ-ಖೈರು.
- †පඩරි ākʰari [ɐːkʰəri] n. [[end]] end, termination; conclusion [Ar. āḥir] 🎏 ಆಖರು.
- ಆಖರು ākʰiru [ɐːkʰiru] ಆಖರಿ 🕦 n. 1 end, finality 2 decision once for all ¶ ಈ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಆಖಿರು ಏ-ನು. What is your final decision on this matter? ② adv. lastly, in the end ¶ ಅವನು ಎಲ್ಲ ಕಡೆ ಹತಾಶನಾಗಿ ಆಖಿರು ರಾ-ಜಕಾರಣಿಯಾದ. He became a politician finally after failing everywhere. [Ar. āxir].
- ఆమ్మని ākʰairi [ɐːkʰəiri] adj. [[end]] last, final [Ar. āḥirī].
- mination; conclusion [Ar. āhir].
- ಂಆಖ್ಯಾತ ākʰyāta [ɐːkʰjɐːtɐ] adj. [[inf.]] 1 narrated or ಂಆಗರ āgara [ɐːgĕrɐ] n. [[abode]] 1 'dwelling, abode' recited 2 made known, famous [Sk.].
 - ಆಖ್ಯಾನ ākʰyāna [ɐːkʰjɐːnɐ] n. [lit.]] 1 speaking, making known, communication 2 embedded story in a larger story or episode 3 personal name, name [Sk.].
- ಂಆಖ್ಯಾನಕ ākʰyānaka [ɐːkʰjɐːnə̆kɐ]n. [[lit.]]embedded story in a bigger story or an episode [Sk.] ICF ಆ-ಖ್ಯಾನ್.
- ಂಆಖ್ಯಾಯಿಕೆ ākʰyāyike [ɐːkʰjɐːjǐke] n. [[lit.]] embedded story in prose in a bigger story or an episode 🎂ಆಗಸ āgasa [ღ:gĕsə] n. [astr.]] sky [Sk.] = ಆಕಾಶ [Sk.].
- ಂಆಖ್ಯೆ ākʰye [vːkʰ·je] n. [name] name, appellation •ಆಗಸವಕ್ಕಿ āgasavakki [vːgĕsəvəkki]n. [bird] skylark [Sk.].

- ಆಗಂತುಕ āgaṃtuka [ɐːgəntŭkɐ] adj.,mf. unexpected visitor [Sk.].
- ಆಗ¹ āga [ɐːgɐ] *adv*. [[time]] ([gen. ಆಗಿನ)) at that time, then [Ka. $\bar{a}^1 + -ga$].
- *–ఆగ 2 -āga [e:ge] suf. [[loc.]] in, inside (a locative suffix) ¶ ನನ ಮೈಯಾಗ ಆರಾಮಿಲ್ಲ. I am not feeling well. [?].
- ಆಗದ āgada [ɐːgə̌đə] adj. not coming about, impossible ¶ ಇದು ಶಿಕ್ಷಕನಿಂದ ಆಗದ ಕೆಲಸ. This work is beyond the capacity of teacher. [Ka., neg. participle of ಆಗು].
- •ಆಗಡು āgadu [ஜgĕdu] adv. at that time, then (Pb.5.64) [Ka. $\bar{a}ga^1 + -du \sim -lu$].
 - ಆಗದು āgadu [ɐːgə̌đu] vi. [[gram.]] (fin.) ((-ಅಲು)) 1 it is forbidden, not proper, not allowed ¶ ಗುಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಿದ್ದೆ ಮಾಡಲಾಗದು. It is not proper to nap in the temple. 2 it cannot be done, it is not possible to do ¶ ಅವನಿಂದ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಆಗದು. He cannot do this work. [Ka., neg. of āgu]. ಆಗಮ āgama [e:g $\check{}$ me] n. 1 [come] arrival, approach, appearance 2 [time] future, hereafter 3 [eco.] income, revenue 4 [lit.] sacred text, esp. a Veda 5 [(rel.)] traditional doctrine or precept, sacred writings or scriptures (of Jainas or Shaivas) 6 [magic] work teaching magical and mystical formulae used by folk practitioners of superhuman power [Sk.].
 - ಆಗಮನ āgamana [ɐːgəĕmənɐ] n. [[come]] coming, arrival, appearance [Sk.].
- ಂಆಗಮಿಕ āgamika [e:gəmĭke] adj.,m. [(lit.)] ((f. ಆ-ಗಮಿಕಳು)) 1 (one) who is versed in the Vedas 2 [[rel.]] priest, officiating Brahman of a temple [Sk.].
- ಆಖೆ,ರು ākʰairu [ɐːkʰəiru] ಆಕ್ಟರು n. [[end]] end, ter- ೦ಆಗಮಿಸು āgamisu [ɐːgəmĭsu] vi. [[come]] (dig.) to come [Sk.].
 - **2** [[help]] home, asylum, shelter [Sk. $\bar{a}g\bar{a}ra$ -].
 - ಂಆಗರ್ಭ āgarbʰa [ɐːgərbʰɐ] (1) adj. [[birth]] innate, in-born; by birth 2 adv. [(birth)] from birth, by birth [Sk.].
 - ●ಆಗಲ್ āgal [ɐːgəl] adv. [(time)] at that time, then [Ka. $\bar{a}^1 + ? D1$] = ಆಗ.
 - ಆಗಲಿ āgali [ɐːgə̃li] vi. (3rd per.sing. imp.) [[gram.]] May it be or become so!, Let it be! [Ka. imperative 3rd person singular of ಆಗು].
 - (com.).
 - [Sk. $\bar{a}k\bar{a}sapaksin$ -] = ဃာನಾಡಿ.

ఆగాహ్హ్ āgasṭ [ɐːɡəsʈ] n. [[cal.]] August [Eg. August]. •ఆగాళా āgal [ɐːɡət] adv. [[time]] at that time, then (Pb.1.43) [Ka. ā¹ D1 + ?] = ఆగ.

ಆಗಳಿಕೆ āgaļike [v:gəlĭke] n. [bio.] [Ka. D392] [ಾಆಕಳಿಕೆ.

ಆಗಾರ āgāra [ɐ:gɐ:rɐ] n. [[abode]] 1 house, place for dwelling 2 [[stock]] storehouse, place where something is kept for sales or later use, place where something is richly available (used only in compounds) [Sk.].

ಆಗಿನ āgina [ɐːginɐ] *adj*. [[time]] of that time, gen. of ಆಗ [gen. of *āga*].

ピガ āgu [ɐːgu] vi. [[be]] 1 to come into being or existence ¶ ಹತ್ತಿಯಿಂದ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. The cloth is made out of cotton. 2 to take place, to come about or to pass, to happen (an accident, loss, etc.) ¶ ಸಾರಾಯಿ ಕುಡಿದು ವಾಹನ ಓಡಿಸಿದರೆ ಅಪಘಾತ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. If one drives a vehicle after drinking liquor accident will take place. 3 to become, to change into, to develop into ¶ ಮಜ್ಜಿಗೆ ಸ್ವ-ಲ್ಪ ಸಮಯದ ನಂತರ ಹುಳಿಯಾಗುತ್ತೆ. Buttermilk becomes sour after some time. 4 to accrue to, to fall to the share of ¶ ಹೊಸ ವಿಮಾನನಿಲ್ದಾ ಣದ ನಿರ್ಮಾಣದಿಂದ ರಾಜಕಾರಣಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಲಾಭ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. Politicians will be benefited by the construction of the new airport. 5 to be (so and so) ¶ ಸುಂದರವಾ-ದ ರೂಪ. beautiful appearance 6 to be effected or done, to be finished ¶ ಕೆಲಸ ಆಯಿತಾ? Have (you) finished the work? 7 to elapse, to go (as the time) ¶ ಅವರು ಹೋಗಿ ಹತ್ತು ವರ್ಷ ಆಯಿತು. Ten years have passed after his death. $\bf 8$ to be sufficient (for), to do \P ಒಂದೇ ಮುಂಬಾಗಿಲು ಎರಡು ಮನೆಗೂ ಆಗುತ್ತೆ. One front gate will do for both the houses. ${f 9}$ to be comely, to be suitable or fit \P ಈ ಅಂಗಿ ನಿಮಗೆ ಆ-ಗುತ್ತೆ. This shirt is suitable to you. 10 to be practicable, to be possible ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಹತ್ತು ದಿವಸದಲ್ಲಿ ನನ್ನಿಂದ ಆಗೋ-ದಿಲ್ಲ. I cannot do this work in ten days. 11 to be related ¶ ನಿಮಗೆ ಅವನು ಏನು ಆಗಬೇಕು.? How is he related to you? [Ka. D333].

ಆಗಿಸು āgisu [ɐːgĭsu] vt. [[be]] to cause to become, to bring about((as an impossible task, etc.)) [caus.].

ಆಗುಮಾಡು āgumāḍu [eːgumeːdu] vt. 1 to accomplish, to complete ¶ ಕೊಟ್ಟ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಆಳುಗಳು ಒಂದೇ ದಿ- ವಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗುಮಾಡಿದರು. Workers completed the given work in one day. 2 to eat away, to finish ¶ ನಾಲ್ಕು ಜನ ಮಾಡಿದ ಚಪಾತಿಗಳನ್ನು ಇಬ್ಬರೇ ಆಗುಮಾಡಿದರು. Two people ate all the chapatis prepared by four people. [āgu + māḍu].

ಆಗುವ āguva [ɐːguvɐ] *v.adj.* [[poss.]] 1 present participle of ಆಗು be possible, can be done ¶ ಆಗುವ ಕೆಲ-

ಸವನ್ನು ಮುಂಚೆ ಮಾಡಿರಿ. Do the work that is possible first. 2 feasible, possible [Ka. pres. part. of $\bar{a}gu$].

ಆಗುವಳಿ āguvaļi [eːgŭvə[i]n. [[gain]] output, product, produce, income, revenue [$\bar{a}gu + -vali$].

ಆಗುವಿಕೆ āguvike [v:guvǐke] n. [[be]] becoming, arising, happening [$\bar{a}gu + -ike$].

ಆಗುಳಿಕೆ āguļike [v:gulĭke] n. [[bio.]] [Ka. D392] [ಾಆಕುಳಿಕೆ.

ಆಗುಳಿಸು āguļisu [ɐːguʈisu] vi. [[bio.]] [Ka. D392] 『音せもやおい.

•ಆಗುಹ āguha [e:guhe] n. [[occur]] becoming, happening, etc. (Šmd.2) [Ka. āgu + -ha D333].

ಆಗುಹೋಗು āguhōgu [eːguhoːgu] n. [occur] 1 happenings, events, what is happening (in politics, social or economic fields) ¶ ಈಗ ರಾಜಕೀಯದ ಆಗುಹೋಗು ಏನು? What is happening now in politics? 2 birth and death ¶ ಸೂರ್ಯಚಂದ್ರರಿಗೆ ಆಗುಹೋಗಿಲ್ಲ. There is no birth and death for the sun and the moon. 3 [gain] profit and loss, pros and cons ¶ ಶಾಲಾ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ಮಧ್ಯಾಹ್ನದ ಊಟ ಕೊಡುವದರ ಆಗುಹೋಗು ಏನು? What are the pros and cons of giving midday meal to school children? ¶ ಯಾವುದೇ ಕಾರ್ಖಾನೆಯನ್ನು ಸ್ಥಾಪಿಸುವಾಗ ಅದರ ಆಗುಹೋಗುಗಳನ್ನು ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ ವಿಚಾರಿಸಬೇಕು. One should study carefully the feasibility of establishing any factory. 4 [poss.] feasibility, viability, practicability ¶ ಇದು ಅವನಿಂದ ಆಗುಹೋಗುವ ಕೆಲಸವಲ್ಲ. This work is not feasible by him. [āgu + hōgu D333].

†-ピパ -āge [v:ge] suf. [loc.] in, inside (a locative suffix) [Ka. D7] = ピパ2.

ಆಗ್ಗೆ āgge [e:gge] adv. [time] at that time, then [Ka. \bar{a} galige 1].

ಆಗ್ನೇಯ āgnēya [ɐ:gne:jɐ] ① adj. [[fire]] connected with Agni or fire ② n. [[loc.]] south-east [Sk.].

ಆಗ್ನೇಯ ದಿಕ್ಕು āgnēya dikku [ɐːgneːjə dikku] n. south-east direction [+ dikku].

ಆಗ್ರಹ āgraha [ɐ:grə̌hɐ]n. 1 [[catch]] grabbing, seizing (of truth, reality etc.) 2 [[force]] insistence, importunity, pressure, earnest solicitation $\diamondsuit 3$ [[attack]] attack, assault 4 [[anger]] anger, wrath, fury ¶ ಅವನು ದೇವಿಯ ಆಗ್ರಹಕ್ಕೆ ತುತ್ತಾದ. He faced the wrath of the goddess. [Sk.]. ಆಗ್ರಹಿಸು āgrahisu [ɐ:grə̆hisu] ① vt. 1 [[catch]] to grab, seize 2 [[force]] to compel, to use pressure on, to insist on, to importune ¶ ಗೃಹಸ್ಥ ಅತಿಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಆಗ್ರಹಿಸಿ ಊಟ ಹಾಕಿದರು. The host compelled the guests to eat more and more. 3 [[anger]] to become angry, to be wrathful, to lose temper, to be irate $\diamondsuit 4$ [[attack]] to attack, to

- assault ② vi. to insist (on), to urge (on) ¶ ಲೋಕ-ಸಭೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮಹಿಳೆಯರಿಗೆ ಮೀಸಲು ಬೇಕು ಎಂದು ಮಹಿಳಾಸಂಘಟ-ನೆ ಆಗ್ರಹಿಸಿತು. ¶ The women's organisation demanded that there should be reservation for female members in the parliament. [Sk.].
- ●ಆಘಟಿತ āgʰaṭita [ɐːgʰəʈĭtɐ] *adj*. [join] joined, touched [Sk.].
 - ಆ ಘಾತ āgʰāta [ɐːgʰɐːtɐ] n. [[strike]] 1 striking, beating 2 (fig.) blow, shock [Sk.].
- ಂಆಘ್ರಾಣ āgʰrāṇa [ɐːgʰrɐːnɐ] n. [[smell]] smelling [Sk.].
- ಂಆಘ್ರಾಣಿಸು āgʰrāṇisu [ɐːgʰrɐːn̪ĭsu] vt. to smell《a flower, scent etc.》 [Sk.].
 - ಆಚ āca [eːtʃe] n. [[plant]] sal tree *Shorea robusta* Gaertner f. (Dipterocarpaceae) [Ka. D343] = ಸಾಲ-ಮರ.
 - ಆಚರಣ ācaraṇa [ɐːʧərĕŋɐ] ಆಚರಣೆ n. [do] 1 conduct, behaviour 2 observance, performing or following (a custom or practice) 3 [rule]] usage, practice [Sk.].
- ಆಚರಣೆ ācaraṇe [ɐːʧərə̌ne] n. [[do]] [Sk.] [இಆಚರಣ.
- ಆಚರಿಸು ācarisu [eːtʃərĭsu] ① vt. [do] to perform《an action》, to observe 《a ritual》, to make 《a business, etc.》 ② vi. to behave, to conduct oneself [Sk.].
- ಆಚಾರ ācāra [eːʧeːrɐ] n. 1 [do] conduct, behaviour 2 [custom] custom, usage, practice, established tradition; ritualistic practice 3 [do] good behaviour or conduct, established order of conduct ¶ ಮನುಷ್ಯನಿಗೆ ಆ-ಚಾರವಿರಬೇಕು. One should have good behaviour. [Sk.].
- පහර ācārya [eːtʃeːrje] m. [edu.] 1 guru, mentor, spiritual preceptor or guide 2 founder or leader of a sect 3 (esp. as title) man of distinguished learning, senior professor, principal, etc. 4 priest 5 teacher from whom one has learned some subject [Sk.].
- ಆಚಾರ್ಯಪುರುಷ ācāryapuruṣa [ɐːʧɐːr-jə̃puruṣɐ] m. [edu.]] (f. ಆಚಾರ್ಯಸ್ತ್ರಿ) revered or holy person [Sk.].
- ? ピロン ācu [e:tʃu] vi. [sound] to cry aloud [Ka. ←D367] (Kitt.).
- †ಆಚು² ācu [eːʧu] n. [[want]] (NK) dearth, scarcity, lack ¶ ಈಗ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಹಾರ ಧಾನ್ಯಗಳ ಆಚಿಲ್ಲ. There is no dearth of food grains in India now. [M. ācă, H. ācă < Sk. arcís- T635].

- ಆಚೆ āce [e:fe] ① (n) [[loc.]] other side, that side ② adv.postp. on the other side $\langle of \rangle$, on that side $\langle of \rangle$ ¶ ಈ ರಸ್ತೆಯ ಆಚೆ ಮನೆಗಳಿಲ್ಲ. There are no houses beyond this road. [Ka. D1].
- ಆಚ್ಛಾದನ āccʰādana [ɐːʧʧɐːdəॅnɐ] n. [[cover]] 1 covering, veiling 2 covering cloth, cover [Sk.].
- පසු ධි acchādita [e:tʃtʃhe:dǐte] adj. [[cover]] covered, veiled, concealed, enshrouded [Sk.].
- ಆಚ್ಛಾದಿಸು āccʰādisu [ɐːʧʧʰɐːdĭsu] vt. [[cover]] to cover, to veil, to shroud [Sk.].
- ంఆజన్మ ājanma [ల:ర్హంగుల] ① adj. [[birth]] 1 innate, in-born, from birth 2 continuing until death ② adv. 1 from birth 2 [[time]] as long as life endures [Sk.].
- ෙ ලෙසා ත්වක බ්jānubāhu [eːʤeːnubeːhu] [body] ① adj.,mf. 1 ⟨person⟩whose arms reach the knees, long-armed ⟨person⟩(This is regarded as an indication of bravery) 2 well-built and strong ⟨man⟩ ② n. arm that reaches the knee, long arm [Sk.].
- ಂಆಜ್ಞಾಪಿಸು ājñāpisu [ɐːɟɲɐːpĭsu/ɐːgnrɐːpisu] vt. [[order]] to order, to command, to direct [Sk.].
- ಆಜ್ಞೆ ājñne [e:ֈɲe/ɐ:gne] n. [[order]] command, direction [Sk.].
- ಂಆಜ್ಯ ājya [ɐːʤˈjɐ] n. [[food]] ghee, clarified butter [Sk.] = ತುಪ್ಪ (col.).
 - ಆಟ āṭa [ɐː[ɐ] n. [[play]] 1 play, sport, game, pastime, amusement 2 stage performance (dance, drama, music, etc.) 3 show (in the sense of "1st show, 2nd show, etc.") 4 acting, play-acting 5 gambling 6 [[speech]] speaking 7 [[behave]] behaviour ¶ ಅವನ ಆಟಕ್ಕೆ ಬೇಸತ್ತು ಜನ ಬೈಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. People abuse him after getting fed up with his behaviour. 8 mischief ¶ ನಿನ್ನ ಆಟ ನನ್ನ ಹತ್ರ ನ-ಡೆಯೋದಿಲ್ಲ. Your mischief will not work before me. [Ka. D347].
- ●ಆಟ೦ಕ āṭaṃka [eːṭəŋkɐ] n. [obst.] obstruction, obstacle ¶ ನುಂಗುವಾಗ ಗಂಟಲಲ್ಲಿ ಏನೋ ಆಟ೦ಕ. There is some obstruction while swallowing. [Sk. ātaṃka-, etc. D83].
 - ຜະເວດເວລີ āṭaṃguḷi [eːtəŋguḷi] *mf*. [[play]] person who is habituated to play, to dance, to gamble, etc. [Ka. + *kuli* D347].
- ಂಆಟಕ āṭaka [eːt̞əkɐ] n. [[art]] actor or dancer (B.5.39) [Ka. $\bar{a}ta+-ka$].
 - ಆಟಗಾರ āṭagāra [eːt̪ɔˈɡeːre] m. [[play]] (f. ఆటగాతి) player (of a drama, sports, gamble, etc.) [Ka. *āṭa* D347 + -gāra].

- ಆಟಗುಳಿ ātaguļi [ɐːʈə̆gu̩li] mf. [[play]] person who is habituated to play, to dance, to gamble, etc. [āta D347 + -kuli] ಆಟಂಗುಳಿ.
- and singing, amusement in general [Ka. $\bar{a}ta + p\bar{a}$ ta "singing"].
- ●ಆಟರ್ āṭar [ɐːfər] n. [[attack]] to fall upon, to attack (Pb.12.18V) [Ka. D347].
- ిఆటలు ātalu [ɐːfəၴlu] n. [[move]] moving about, etc. (Kitt.) [Ka. D347].
- ిఆటలే āṭale [ɐːfəle] n. [[move]] moving about [Ka. D3471.
- ●ಆಟವಿಕ āṭavika [ɐːfə̆vikɐ] m. [[play]] ((f. ಆಟವಿಕಳು)) player, actor [Ka. $\bar{a}ta + -ika$ D347].
- •ಆಟಿ¹ āti [vːti] mf. [[play]] player, actor, gambler (Kk. (Kitt.)) $[\bar{a}ta + -i]$.
- ♦ఆట² āṭi [ɐːṭi] n. [[cal.]] the fourth Tamil month, July-August [Sk. āṣāḍʰa-].
 - ಆಟಿಕೆ āṭike [ɐːʈĭke] n. [[play]] toy, plaything [āṭa + -ike].
- *ఆటు¹ ātu [eː[u] ① pron.adj. [[quan.]] that much, that many ② pron.n. that much, that many [Ka. D1, cf. aṣṭu "so many or so much"].
- ?ಆಟು² ātu [ɐːfu] [[play]] ① vi. [[play]] [இಆಡು ② n. [இಆಟ [Ka. D347].
- ಆಟೋಪ āṭōpa [ɐːt̞oːpɐ] n. 1 [[show]] pomp, ostentation 2 [[pomp]] pride, arrogance ¶ ಅವನ ಆಟೋಪ ಯಾರು ಕೇಳುತ್ತಾರೆ? Who will care for his arrogance. [Sk.].
- ?ఆట్లు āṭlu [ɐːt̞lu] n. [[move]] moving about (Kitt.) [Ka. D347].
- ? ఆಟ್ಡೆ āṭle [ɐː[le] n. moving about (Kitt.) [Ka. D347].
- •ಆಡಂಗಿ ādamgi [v:dənqi]f. [(woman]] woman (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D400, cf. Te. ādadi].
- ಆಡಂಬರ ādambara [eːdəmbəre] n. [show] display, show, pomp [Sk.].
- ♦ಆಡಲು ādalu [v:dặlu] n. [plant] castor-oil plant Ricinus communis L. (Euphorbiaceae) [Ka. D360] 🕼 ಅವುಡಲ.
- ♦ಆಡಳತೆ ādalate [ɐːdə]ŏte] n. [adm.] [?] 🎏 ಆಡಳಿತ. ಆಡಳಿತ āḍaḷita [ɐːɖə[ĭtɐ] ಆಡಳತೆ, ಆಡಳಿತೆ n. [[adm.]] administration; management (of an institute) [?].
 - ಆಡಳಿತಗಾತಿ āḍaļitagāti [ɐːd̞ə]itə̆gɐːti] f. [(adm.)] ((m. ಆಡಳಿತಗಾರ)) administratrix, female manager (of an institute) [$\bar{a}dalita + -g\bar{a}ti$].

- ಆಡಳಿತಗಾರ ādaļitagāra [ɐːdə]itə̆geːre]m. [(adm.)] ((f. ಆಡಳಿತಗಾತಿ)) administrator, manager (of an institute) $[\bar{a}dalita + -g\bar{a}ra-Sk.].$
- ಆಟಪಾಟ ātapāta [ɐːʈặpɐːʈɐ] n. 〖play〗 dancing ♦ಆಡಳಿತೆ ādalite [ɐːɖə]ǐte] n. 〖adm.〗[?] [ஊಆಡಲಿತ. ಆಡಸೊಗೆ ādasoge [v:dəsoge] n. [plant] [D346] ⊯ಆಡುಸೋಗೆ.
 - ಆಡಸೋಗೆ ādasōge [v:də័so:ge] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D346] 🕼 ಆಡುಸೋಗೆ.
 - ಆಡಿ āḍi [ɐːdi] suf. [play]] suffix meaning "that moves, plays, performs, does or speaks", e.g., ক্ত-ಡಾಡಿ "country-man" [Ka. D347].
 - ಆಡಿಕೆ ādike [v:dǐke] n. [speech] 1 saying, stating, statement 2 abuse, slander, calumny [Ka.347].
 - –ಆಡಿಗ -ādiga [ɐːd̪ĭgɐ] suf. [do] (f. ಆಡಿಗಳು)) a suffix for building masculine nouns meaning "one who deals in" or "one who does the activity relating to", e.g., ಹೂವಾಡಿಗ "florist" [$\bar{a}du^1 + -iga$].
 - පිසිහි ādiṭar [ɐːditər] n. [[account]] auditor, one who audits accounts [Eg. auditor].
 - ಂಆಡುಂಗುಳಿ ādumguli [ɐːdunguli] *mf.* [[play]] person who is habituated to play, to dance, to gamble, etc. [Ka. āduṃ + -kuli D347] 🎏 ಆಡುಕುಳಿ.
 - ಂಆಡುಂಬೊಲ ādumbola [r:dumbolr] ಆಡುವೊಲ n. [[play]] 1 playground, sports ground = π ୍ර ଫ (col.) 2 [(do)] (fig.) field or area of activity ¶ ಗಾಂಧೀಜಿಗೆ ದಕ್ಷಿಣ ಆಫ್ರಿಕ ಆಡುಂಬೊಲವಾಗಿತ್ತು. South Africa was Gandhiji's first place of activity. 3 [help] asylum, shelter $[\bar{a}du + OKa]$. pola].
 - ಆಡು¹ ādu [eːdu] ① vi. [move] 1 to be in motion, to move, to wag, to wave, to swing, to shake 2 [[play]] to play, to sport 3 [[play]] to dance 4 [[do]] to perform on the stage, to play, to act 5 [[prom.]] to promise, to give one's word ¶ ಆಡಿದಂತೆ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು. One should do as he has promised. **6** [[play]] to gamble ② vt. [[play]] 1 to play ((a game, sport, drama, dance, etc.)) ¶ ನೀನು ಹೊರಗೆ ಆಟ ಆಡು! Play outside! 2 [[speech]] to abuse, to calumniate ¶ ಭಕ್ತರನ್ನು ಆಡಬಾರದು. You should not abuse the devotees. [Ka. D347].
 - ಆಡಿಸು ādisu [ɐːd̪ĭsu] vt. [[move, play]] to cause to move; to cause to play; to cause to dance, etc. [caus.].
 - ಆಡಿಸುವಿಕೆ ādisuvike [v:dĭsuvike] n. 1 [move]] causing to dance, setting in motion 2 [[play]] causing to play, causing to dance, causing to speak, etc. [+ -ike].

- ಮಾತನಾಡು mātanādu [mɐːtə̆nɐːdu] [speech vi.]] to ●ಆಣಂಬೆ anambe [əŋəmbe] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D300] speak, to talk.
- ಆಡು 2 ādu [eːdu] n. [[mammal]] goat [Ka. D5152]. ಆಡುಕುಳಿ ādukuli [ɐːdukuli] ಆಡುಂಗುಳಿ mf. [[game]] (pej.) person addicted to or indulged in playing (a ෙලෙසම්, āṇatti [ɐːŋətti] පතාම, පතම, පත්මූ n. [[order]] game, gamble, etc.) [Ka. ādu D347 + -kuli].
- ಆಡುಗಬ್ಬ āḍugabba [ɐːd̪ŭgəbbɐ] n. [[lit.]] narrative poem which is partly narrated or sung and partly enacted on the stage [Ka. $\bar{a}du + kabba < Sk. k\bar{a}vya$ -]. ಆಡುನುಡಿ ādunudi [ɐːdunudi] n. [[ling.]] colloquial speech, usage limited to the spoken form [ādu D347 + nudi].
- ಆಡುಭಾಷೆ ādubhāse [ɐːdubʰɐːse] n. [[ling.]] colloquial speech, usage limited to the spoken form [ādu $+b^h\bar{a}se$] = ಆಡುನುಡಿ.
- ಆಡುಮಾತು ādumātu [ɐːdumɐːtu] n. [[ling.]] [ādu + mātu] [இಆಡುಭಾಷೆ.
- ಆಡುವಿಕೆ āḍuvike [ɐːduvĭke] n. 1 [[move]] moving 2 [[play]] playing, dancing, speaking, etc. [Ka. $\bar{a}du +$ -ike D3471.
- ●ಆಡುವೊಲ āḍuvola [eːduvole] n. [play] [ādu + OKa. pola] 🕼 ಆಡುಂಬೊಲ.
 - ಆಡುಸೋಗೆ āḍusōge [ɐːdŭsoːge] ಅಡುಸೋಗೆ, ಆಡ-ಸೋಗೆ n. [[plant]] Malabar-nut Justica glauca Rottler (Acanthaceae), a plant whose leaves are so bitter that even goats avoid it [Ka. D346] = ಆಡಸೋಗೆ.
- ●ಆಡುಹ āḍuha [eːduhe] n. 1 [[move]] moving 2 [[play]] playing, dancing, speaking, etc. [Ka. ādu D347 + -ha].
- †ಆಡೆ āde [v:de] n. [(worm)] leech, aquatic bloodsucking worm of Hirudinea [Ka. D99] = ಜಿಗುಣಿ (col.).
- ? ಆ ಡೇ ಲು ādēlu [ɐːdeːlu]n. [[bird]] night hawk, screech owl Turdus ginginianus (Tě. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D349(a)].
- ಂಆಢ್ಯ āḍʰya [ɐːd̥ʰˈjɐ] adj.,m. [[eco.]] 1 well-to-do, affluent or rich (person) 2 competent, efficient or able ⟨person⟩ ¶ ಅಂಥ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುವದರಲ್ಲಿ ಅವರು ಆಢ್ಯರು. He is efficient in doing such work. [Sk.].
- ಂಆಢ್ಯತೆ āḍʰyate [ɐːɖʰjəte] n. 1 [[eco.]] state of being wealthy, affluence 2 [pride] arrogance, highhandedness, imperiousness 3 [[power]] prominence, state of being influential [Sk.].
- •ಆಕ್ āṇ [ɐːຖ] m. [[man]] (f. ಪೆಣ್)) man, male [Ka. D3991.
- െട്ടാർ āṇaṃti [ɐːŋənti] n. [[rel.]] a Jaina religious vow [Sk. ājñapti-] 🎏 ಆಣತ್ತಿ.

- ⊯ ಅಣಬೆ.
- ୍ର ଓଷ୍ଟ āṇati [ɐːŋĕti] n. [[order]] order, command [Sk. ājñapti-] 🎏 ಆಣತ್ತಿ.
- order, command [Sk. ājñapti-].
- ්පත් āni [eːni] n. [round] roundness (Kitt.) [Ka. D3981.
 - ఆຕ² āṇi [ɐːṇi] *n*. [[tool]] **1** nail, linchpin **2** [[med.]] corn in the foot [Sk. āni-].
 - ບ_{ຄື} āni [ຂກi] n. [[value]] superiority, excellence, preciousness ¶ ಆಣಿಮುತ್ತು pearl of the finest quality [?].
 - •ಆಣಿಪೊನ್ āṇipon [ஜṇipon] n. [[metal]] gold of the first quality [+ pon].
 - ಆಣಿಮುತ್ತು āṇi [ɐːnimuttu] n. [[orn.]] pearl of the finest quality [+ muttu].
 - ಆಣಿಕಲ್ಲು āṇikallu [ɐːŋikəllu] n. [[weather]] hailstone [Ka. D355].
- ಂಆಣಿಸು āṇisu [ɐːṇisu] vi. [[break]] to crack, to burst under the influence of the sun's heat (esp. wood) [Ka. $\bar{a}ne^1$ D353 + -isu] = ಆಣೆಬಿಡು.
- ●ಆಣೆ¹ āṇe [ɐːຖe] n. [[break]] crack (on wood, coconut shell, etc.) ♦ ~ ಬಿಡು [Ka. D353].
- ಆಣೆ² āne [ɐːne] n. 1 [[order]] order; writ (of a court, etc.) 2 [[prom.]] oath [Sk. $\bar{a}j\tilde{n}\bar{a}$ -].
- ಆಣೆಮಾಡು ānemādu [ɐːŋemɐːdu] vi. [[prom.]] to swear, to vow, to take an oath $[+ m\bar{a}du]$.
- ಆಣೆಮೀರು āṇemīru [ɐːn̩emiːru] vi. [[prom.]] to break a vow, to transgress an oath $[+ m\bar{i}ru]$.
- ಆಣೆಕಲ್ಲು āṇekallu [ɐːn̞ekəllu] n. [(weather)] hailstone [Ka. *D384] 🕼 ಆಲಿಕಲ್ಲು.
- ●ಆಣೆಗಲ್ಲು āṇegallu [ஜṛegəllu] n. [(weather)] hailstone [Ka. *D384] [@ಆಲಿಕಲು .
- ಂಆಣೆ aṇte [ɐːn̩te]n. [[order]] [Sk. ajñapti-] 🎏 ಆಣತ್ತಿ.
- ●ຜຣູ້ āṇba [ɐːຖbɐ] m. [soc.]] 1 ruler, lord 2 master; owner 3 husband [Ka. D399] [ಚಾಲಣ್ಣ.
- •ະຄຸ āṇma [ɐːnmɐ] m. [soc.] 1 ruler, lord 2 master 3 husband (Pb.7.36) [Ka. D399] [කෙප්
- ●មត្ថ āṇme [ɐːnme] n. [(hero)] vigour, might, valour [Ka. āṇ D399 + -me] 🎏 ಆಳ್ಗೆ .
 - ಆತಂಕ¹ ātamka [ɐːtəŋkɐ] ಆಟಂಕ n. **1** [[fear]] fear, nervousness, apprehension 2 [[grief]] worry, sorrow, anxiety 3 [[obst.]] obstacle, hindrance ¶ ಅವನು ಜೀ-ವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಎಷ್ಟೋ ಆತಂಕಗಳನ್ನು ಎದುರಿಸಿದ. Ha faced many a hindrance in life. [Sk.] cf. ಆಟಂಕ.

- শুর āta [e:te] *pron.m.* [[gram.]] (f. শুর্চ) he, a demonstrative pronoun for 3rd person masculine singular noun [Ka. D1].
- ఆతుయ ātatāyi [e:təte:ji] mf. 1 [kill] "one whose bow is drawn", one who has come with an intention to kill, assassin 2 [crime]] dangerous criminals like ravisher, incendiary, robber, etc. [Sk.].
- ಆತಪ ātapa [v:tšpv] n. [[heat]] heat of the sun, hot sunshine [Sk.].
- ಂಆತಪತ್ರ ātapatra [eːtəpətˈre] n. [cover] umbrella, parasol [Sk.].
 - –ಆತಿ -āti [v:ti] *suf*. [[gram.]] a suffix for constructing abstract nouns, "-ment," "-ance," etc. ¶ ಕಬೂಲಾತಿ, ರೇವಣಾತಿ, ಹಾಜರಾತಿ consent, deposit, attendance [?].
- ಂಆತಿಥೇಯ ātithēya [eːtitheːjɐ] ① m. [[guest]] ([f. ಆ-ತಿಥೇಯಳು)) host, person who entertains a guest ② n. [[guest]] hospitality [Sk.].
- ಂಆತಿಥೇಯಿ ātithēyi [v:tithe:ji]m. [[guest]] host, person who entertains a guest [Sk.] = ಆತಿಥೇಯ.
 - ఆకిత్త్య ātithya [e:tith-je] ① n. [[guest]] 1 hospitality, generous welcome to guests 2 state of being a guest \diamondsuit m. [[guest]] 1 host, person who entertains a guest 2 guest, invitee [Sk.].
 - ಆತುರ ātura [eːture] ① adj.,m. (f. ಆತುರೆ) 1 [upset] agitated ⟨person⟩, ⟨one⟩who is upset ¶ ಆ ಸಮಾಚಾರ ಕೇಳಿ ಅವನು ಆತುರನಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He is upset after hearing that news. 2 [desire]] eager, over-anxious ⟨person⟩ ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಪತ್ರಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ನಾನು ಆತುರನಾಗಿದ್ದೇನೆ. ¶ I am anxious for your letter. ② (n.) [speed]] ⟨being⟩hurry, haste ¶ ಫೋನ್ ಕರೆ ಬಂದಾಗ ಅವನು ಆತುರವಾಗಿ ಎದ್ದು ಹೋದ. He went out hurriedly when he received a phone call. ③ n. 1 [desire] great desire, craving ¶ ಕಾರಿಗಾಗಿ ನನಗೆ ಏನೂ ಆತುರವಿಲ್ಲ. I am not at all craving for a car. 2 [speed]] hurry, haste ¶ ಏನೂ ಆತುರವಿಲ್ಲ. ನಿದಾನವಾಗಿ ಹೋಗಿ. There is no hurry at all. Go leisurely. = ಗಡಿಬಿಡಿ (NK) [Sk.].
 - ಆತುರಗೊಳ್ಳು āturagolļu [eːturə̆gollu] vi. 1 [upset]] to get upset, to get agitated ¶ ಟ್ರೈನು ಬರುವಾಗ ಬರುತ್ತೆ. ಆತುರಗೊಂಡು ಪ್ರಯೋಜನವಿಲ್ಲ. The train will come when it is due. There is no point in getting agitated. 2 [speed]] to hurry, to be hasty 3 [desire]] to desire intensely, to crave, to yearn, to pine (for) [ātura + kolļu].
 - ಆತುರಪಡು āturapaḍu [eːturə̆pəḍu] vi. 1 [[upset]] to get upset, to get agitated 2 [[speed]] to hurry, to be hasty 3 [[desire]] to desire intensely, to crave, yearn, pine (for) [ātura + paḍu].

- †ಆತೆ āte [eːte] n. [[insect]] cockroach (SK) [?] = ಹಾತೆ, ಜರಲೆ.
 - শুরু ātma [e:tme] n. 1 [rel.]] soul, spirit 2 [gram.]] self, individual 3 [[phil.]] Self 4 [[rel.]] God, the Supreme Being [Sk.].
 - ಆತ್ಮಕಥೆ ātmakathe [eːtməkəthe] n. [[lit.]] autobiography [Sk.].
 - ಆತ್ಮ ಗೌರವ ātmagaurva [v:tməgəurəvv] n. [[pride]] self-respect, self-esteem [Sk.].
 - ಆತ್ಮ ಘಾತ ātmagʰāta [ɐ:tməgʰɐ:tɐ] n. 1 [death] suicide 2 [loss] (fig.) harming oneself \P ತುರ್ತುಶಾಸನವನ್ನು ಜಾರಿಗೊಳಿಸಿದ್ದು ಸರಕಾರಕ್ಕೆ ಆತೃಘಾತವಾಯಿತು. It was suicidal for the government to have declared emergency. [Sk.].
 - ಆತ್ಮ ಚರಿತೆ ātmacarite [v:tməffərite] n. [[lit.]] autobiography [Sk.] = ಆತ್ಮ ಕಥೆ.
- ංපತೃಜ ātmaja [eːtməʤe] m. [kin] (f. පමූස්) son [Sk.].
- ಂಆತ್ಮ ಜಾತ ātmajāta [eːtməʤeːtɐ] m. [kin]] (f. ಆ-ತ್ಮ ಜಾತೆ) son [Sk.].
- ಂಆತ್ಮ ಜಾತೆ ātmajāte [e:tməʤe:te] f. [[kin]] (m. ಆ-ತ್ಮ ಜಾತ) daughter [Sk.].
- ංජ මූ ස් ātmaje [e:tməde]f. [kin]] (m. ප මූ ස) daughter [Sk.].
- ಂಆತ್ಮ ಜ್ಞಾನ ātmajñāna [ɐːtməjˈɲɐːnɐ/ɐːtməgˈnɐːnɐ] n. [[phil.]] Self-knowledge, knowledge of the soul or supreme being [Sk.].
- ಆತೃತೃಪ್ತಿ ātmatṛpti [ɐːtmətruɪpti] n. [[happy]] self-satisfaction [Sk.].
- ಂಆತ್ಮ ದ್ರೋಹ ātmadrōha [e:tməd·ro:he] n. [[cheat]] self-delusion, self-deception [Sk.].
- ಂಆತ್ಮ ದ್ರೋಹಿ ātmadrōhi [ɐ:tmədro:hi] *mf.* [[cheat]] person who deceives him- or herself [Sk.].
- ಂಆತ್ಮ ಧ್ಯಾನ ātmadʰyāna [eːtmədʰ·jeːne] n. 1 [phil.] meditation on the nature of the soul, thinking about true nature of the soul 2 [rel.] meditation of God [Sk.].
 - ಆತ್ಮ ನಿಂದೆ ātmaniṃde [ɐːtməninde] n. [[critic]] decrying one's self, self-condemnation, self-reproach [Sk.].
 - ಆತ್ಮ ನಿವೇದನ ātmanivēdana [ɐ:tmənive:dəॅnɐ] *n.* [rel.]] submission to God, surrender to God [Sk.].
 - ಆತ್ಮ ಪ್ರತಿಷ್ಠೆ ātmapratiṣṭʰe [v:tməprətiṣṭʰe] n. [[show]] boasting, project oneself bigger than others [Sk.].
 - ಆತ್ಮಪ್ರತ್ಯಯ ātmapratyaya [v:tməprətˈjəjv] n. [belief]] self-confidence [Sk.].

- ಆತ್ಮ ಪ್ರಶಂಸೆ ātmapraśaṃse [v:tməprəʃəmse] n. [praise] self-glorification, self-praise [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ಮ ರಕ್ಷಣೆ ātmarakṣaṇe [v:tmərəkṣŏŋe] n. [[prot.]] self-protection, self-defence [Sk.].
- පම් ට්ර් ātmarati [e:tmərəti] n. 1 [[happy]] narcissism, self-indulgence 2 [[phil.]] finding happiness in the meditation of the soul [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ಮ ವಂಚಕ ātmavaṃcaka [ɐ:tməvəɲtʃəkɐ] *m.* [[cheat]] ([f.ಆತ್ಮ ವಂಚಕಿ)) person who deceives oneself [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ಮ ವಂಚನೆ ātmavaṃcane [ɐːtməvəɲtʃəne] n. [[cheat]] self-deception, self-delusion [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ಮಶ್ಲಾಘನೆ ātmaślāgʰane [ɐːtməʃlɐːgʰne] *n.* [[praise]] self-praise, self-glorification, boastfulness [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ಮ ಸಂಯಮ ātmasaṃyama [eːtməsəmjəmɐ] n. [[restr.]] self-restraint, self-control [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ಮ ಸಾಕ್ಷಿ ātmasākṣi [ɐːtməsɐːkṣi] n. [[critic]] inner voice, conscience [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ಮಸಾಧನೆ ātmasādʰane [ɐːtməsɐːdʰəne] n. [[phil.]] self-realization [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ಮಸ್ತುತಿ ātmastuti [v:tməstuti] n. [[praise]] self-praise, self-glorification, boastfulness [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ಮ ಹತ್ಯೆ ātmahatye [v:tməhət[,]je] n. [[kill]] suicide [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ಮಾರ್ಪಣ ātmārpaṇa [e:tme:rpəne] n. [[give]] 1 submission to God, surrender to God, dedication to God 2 giving up one's life for a cause, self-sacrifice, martyrdom [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ಮಾಹುತಿ ātmāhuti [v:tmv:huti] n. [[give]] self-sacrifice, martyrdom, self-immolation [Sk.].
- ఆశ్రీలయ ātmīya [v:tmi:jv] [self] ① adj. one's own, belonging to oneself ② n. [soc.]] that which belongs to oneself ③ adj.,m. [soc.] (f. ఆశ్రీలయళు) close (relative); intimate (friend) [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ಮೀಯತೆ ātmīyate [ɐːtmiːjəte] n. [[soc.]] feeling of close kinship or intimacy [Sk.].
- ಆತ್ವ ātva [eːtve] n. [[script]] the letter ಆ \bar{a} [Sk.] = ಆಕಾರ.
- ಆದರ ādara [eːdĕre] n. [soc.]] 1 respect and regard, adoration 2 (obs.) love (for children etc.) (AdP 12.120)
- ${f 3}$ kind and warm treatment (as given to guests, etc.) \P จางง หู้เช้อง องก์ที่ ซึ่งเฉาที่ ข้องยายอง ยอง องกินิเลียง. My
- friend gave me a very good treatment when I visited him.

- 4 interest, zeal, curiosity with regard ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ ಕಾ-ವ್ಯದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಆದರ ಕಡಿಮೆಯಾಗಿದೆ. The regard for poetry has decreased now-a-days. [Sk.].
- ಆದರಣೀಯ ādaraṇīya [ɐːdərəṇiːjɐ] adj. [soc.] respectable, honorable ¶ ಆದರಣೀಯ ಸಭಾಸದರೇ! Respected ladies and gentlemen! (in addressing an audience) [Sk.].
- ಆದರಣೆ ādaraṇe [vːdərə̆ne] n. [[soc.]] act of respect and regard, showing reverence [Sk.].
- ಆದರಿಸು ādarisu [e:dərisu] vt. [[soc.]] 1 to respect, to show regard and attention 2 to treat with warmth (/a guest, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಆರ್ವ್ ādarśa [eːdĕrʃe] n. 1 [value] ideal, noble aim 2 [tool] mirror, looking glass [Sk.].
- ಆದರ್ಶವಾದ ādarśavāda [v:dərʃəvv:dv] n. [[value]] idealism [Sk.].
- ಆದರ್ಶವಾದಿ ādarśavādi [ɐːdəੱrʃəvɐːdi] *adj.,mf.* [[value]] idealist [Sk.].
- ಆದರ್ಶೀಕರಣ ādarśīkaraṇa [ɐːdərʃiːkərə̌nɐ] n. [[value]] idealization [Sk.].
- ಆದರ್ಶೀಕರಿಸು ādarśīkarisu [v:dŏr∫i:kərĭsu] *vt.* [value] to idealize [Sk.].
- ಆದಾನ ādāna [v:dv:nv] n. [[get]] receiving, accepting (a gift, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಆದಾಯ ādāya [eːdeːje] n. [[eco.]] income, earning; profit, revenue [Sk.].
- \mathfrak{S}^{1} ādi [e:di] [[time]] () (adj.) [[time]] 1 first, primary 2 first in time, existing before, ancient (2) n. 1 [[time]] beginning, start 2 [[cause]] origin, cause [Sk.].
- \dagger පධ 2 ādi [eːdi] n. [traf.] (SK) truck, way [Ka. D2417, *D4087] = කඩ (com.).
- ಂಆದಿತ್ಯ āditya [eːditˈjɐ] mn. [[astr.:god]] sun-god/sun [Sk.] = ರವಿ.
- ಆದಿತ್ಯವಾರ ādityavāra [eːditˈjə̆veːre] *n.* [[cal.]] Sunday [Sk.] = ಭಾನುವಾರ.
- ಆದಿವಾಸಿ ādivāsi [v:divv:si] *adj.,mf.* [[ethn.]] aboriginal, esp., ⟨person⟩belonging to the ethnic group who had settled in India before Dravidians and Aryans [Sk.].
- පධ්ප්ಕ್ತಿ ādiśakti [vːdiʃəkti] f. [[rel.]] Maheshvarī (the source of all spiritual power) [Sk.].
- ಂಆದೇಯ ādēya [v:de:jv] ① *adj*. [[agree]] fit to accept, acceptable ② *n*. [[give]] gift, present [Sk.].
- ಆದೇಶ ādēśa [v:de:ʃv] n. 1 [[order]] order, command 2 [[gram.]] "substitute" in Indian grammar [Sk.].
- ಂಆದೇಶಿಸು ādēśisu [v:de:ʃisu] vt. [[order]] to order, to command [Sk.].

- most ancient ¶ ಆದ್ಯ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಬರೀ ಕತ್ತಲು. In the beginning there was darkness. 2 [value] most important ¶ ಗುರುಹಿರಿಯರನ್ನು ಆದರಿಸುವುದು ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಆದ್ಯ ಕರ್ತವ್ಯ. To respect elders is the first duty of children. ② mf. (f. ಆದ್ಯಳು)) 1 earliest, first, most ancient person ¶ ನ-ಮ್ಮ ವಂಶದ ಆದ್ಯರು ವಸಿಷ್ಟ್ರ ಋಷಿ. The prime ancestor of my family is the sage Vasishta. 2 [[value]] most important person ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆತನದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಪ್ಪ ಆದ್ಯರು. My father is the most important person in my family. (3) n. (value) the thing which one should do, the most important thing to do \P ಮನುಷ್ಯನಿಗೆ ಶುದ್ಧ ಚಾರಿತ್ರ್ಯ ಆದ್ಯ. Sterling character is a primary attribute for a person. [Sk.].
- ಆದ್ಯತೆ ādyate [v:d·jšte] n. [[number]] 1 priority, the first place (in selection, etc.) \P ಈ ಸ್ಥಾನಗಳಿಗೆ ಮಹಿಳೆಯರಿ-ಗೆ ಆದ್ಯತೆ. Women are preferred for these posts. 2 [[value]] importance, priority, preference ¶ ನೀನು ವಿದ್ಯೆಗೆ ಆದ್ಯತೆ ಕೊಡು. Give top importance to education. [Sk.].
- ಆಧರಿಸು ādʰarisu [ɐːdʰərisu]vt. [[basis]]to base upon, to found upon ¶ ವಿವೇಕಾನಂದರ ತತ್ತ್ವಗಳು ಅದ್ವೈತ ಸಿದ್ಧಾಂತವ-ನ್ನು ಆಧರಿಸಿವೆ. Vivekananda's philosophy is based upon Advaita principles. [Sk.].
- ಂಆಧಾನ ādʰāna [ɐːdʰɐːnɐ] n. [join] fixing (of an •ಆನ್² ān [ɐːn] pron., mf. [[gram.]] (obl. ಎನ್)) I, arrow to the bow) [Sk.].
 - ಆಧಾರ ādʰāra [eːdʰeːre] n. [[basis]] 1 basis, foundation 2 [[sup.]] support, prop ¶ ಬೀಳುವ ಗೋಡೆಗೆ ಕಟ್ಟಿಗೆ-ಯ ಆಧಾರ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. They gave a wooden support to the 3 (fig.) basis, grounds, (for one's crumbling wall. claim, theory, etc.) 4 (fig.) aid, support, source of sustenance ¶ ಮುಪ್ಪಿನ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಗನು ತಂದೆಗೆ ಆಧಾರವಾದ-ನು. The son supported his father in his old age. 5 [[sure]] pledge, security, surety, guarantee, mortgage ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸಾಲಕ್ಕೆ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ ಆಧಾರ ಕೊಟ್ಟ. My friend gave surety for my loan. [Sk.].
- ంఆధీ ādhi [eːdhi] n. [sure]] pledge, deposit, pawn, mortgage [Sk. ādhi-].
- ಂಆಧಿ² ādhi [v:dhi] n. [feel] mental pain, worry, care, misery, anxiety [Sk. $\bar{a}d^h\bar{t}$ -].
 - ಆಧಿವ್ಯಾಧಿ ādʰivyādʰi [ɐːdʰivjɐːdʰi] n. [[trouble]] wor- ●ಆನಿಕಲ್ ānikal [ɐːnikəl] n. [(weather)] hailstone [Ka. ries and diseases, all kinds of troubles ¶ ಪ್ರಸಿದ್ದ ಸಂ-ಗೀತಗಾರ ಈಗ ಬಗೆಬಗೆಯ ಆಧಿವ್ಯಾಧಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಲುಕಿ ನರಳುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The famous musician is now suffering from all kinds of difficulties. $[\bar{a}d^hi^2 + vy\bar{a}d^hi]$.
 - ಆಧಿಕ್ಯ ādʰikya [eːdʰikˈjɐ] n. [[quan.]] 1 many in number, much amount, plenty 2 excess, surplus 3 abundance [Sk.].

- ಂಆದ್ಯ ādya [ɐːdˈjɐ] ① adj. 1 [[time]] earliest, first, ಂಆಧಿದ್ದೆ,ವಿಕ ādʰidaivika [ɐːdʰidəivǐkɐ] adj. [[god]] relating to or arising from a god [Sk.].
 - ಆಧಿಪತ್ತ ādhipatya [eːdhipətˈjɐ] n. [[pol.]] 1 supremacy, power, sovereignty, lordship 2 region under the rule of a king [Sk.].
 - ಂಆಧಿಭೌತಿಕ ādʰibʰautika [ɐːdʰibʰəutĭkɐ] adj. [[phys.]] relating to or coming from beings, relating to material [Sk.].
 - ಆಧೀನ ādhīna [eːdhiːne] (1) adj.,mf. [soc.]] dependent, subordinate (person) ② n. = ಅಧೀನ subjection, control ¶ ಅವನ ಆಧೀನದಲ್ಲಿ ಮೂವರು ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳು ಇದ್ದಾರೆ. There are three officials under his control. [Sk.].
 - ಆಧುನಿಕ ādʰunika [ɐːdʰunikɐ] adj. [[time]] modern, of the present time [Sk.].
 - ಆಧುನಿಕತೆ ādhunikate [v:dhunikəte] n. [time] modernity [Sk.].
 - ಂಆಧುನೀಕರಣ ādhunīkarana [e: d^h uni:kərəğ η e] n. [change] modernization [Sk.].
 - ಆಧ್ಯಾತ್ಮಿ ಕ ādʰyātmika [eːdʰ·jeːtmike]*adj.* **1** spiritual, metaphysical 2 [phil.] philosophical [Sk.].
 - ಆನ್¹ ān [eːn] ಆನು ① vi. [sup.]] ② vt. [move]] 🎏 ಆನು [Ka. D408, D409].
 - personal pronoun of the first person singular [Ka. D5160].
 - ಆನಂದ ānaṃda [eːnəndɐ] n. [[joy]] happiness, joy, bliss, pleasure [Sk.] = ಸಂತೋಷ.
 - ಆನಂದಿಸು ānaṃdisu [ɐːnəndisu] vi. [joy] to rejoice, to enjoy ¶ ಹಾಡನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ಆನಂದಿಸು. Listen to the song and rejoice. [Sk.].
 - ಂಆನತ ānata [v:nətv] [soc.] (1) adj. [low] bent, bowed ② adj.,m. [soc.] (f. ಆನತಳು) 1 submissive, obedient, yielding (person) 2 (one) who has prostrated or surrendered [Sk.].
 - ಂಆನನ ānana [eːnəne] n. [body]] 1 face, visage 2 mouth [Sk.].
 - ి ఆ ని శే ānike [ɐːnikɐ]n. [[catch]] laying hold of, seizing [Ka. D409].

 - ఆనికే ānike [eːnike] n. 1 [sup.]] leaning on 2 [sup.]] staff to lean on or any support 3 [catch] laying hold of, seizing [Ka. ānu + -ike D408, D409].
 - ಆನಿಕೆಗಂಭ ānikegaṃbʰa [ɐːnikegəmbʰɐ] n. [[sup.]] pole used as support for a wall $[+ kamb^h a] =$ ಊರೆ-ಗಂಭ.

ಆನು ānu [e:nu] ಆನ್ ் () vi. ((past ಆನ್.–)) 1 [[sup.]] to rest (on), to lean (against or on a wall, walking stick, etc.), to recline (on the back of chair, etc.) ¶ ಗೋಡೆ-ಗೆ ಆನಬೇಡಿರಿ. Don't lean on the wall. 2 [[sup.]] (fig.) to depend (on a person), to take refuge (in a person) ¶ ಉದ್ಯಮಗಳು ಕೇವಲ ಸರಕಾರದ ಮೇಲೆ ಆನಿಕೊಂಡರೆ ಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ ಆ-ಗುವದಿಲ್ಲ. If industries depend entirely on the Government there will be no development. 3 [catch] to reach (as a hand) ¶ ಸ್ತಿಚ್ಪುಗಳು ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಕೈಗೆ ಆನದಂತೆ ಇರಬೇಕು. Switches should be beyond the reach of children. •4 [against] to stand before, to oppose, to resist (2) vt. (1) [catch] to extend ((the hand)) to reach at or to receive something \P ಕಂಡಕಂಡವರಿಗೆ ಕೈ ಆನಬಾರದು. One should not extend [begging] hand to everyone. •2 [catch] to open (the mouth \stretching out the tongue to receive something •3 [sound] to strain or prick up (ones ears) •4 [[trouble]] to bear, endure, to suffer ((troubles, difficulties, etc. $\langle Kr. 3.15 \rangle$ [catch] to hold (Kr. 3.161) •6 [against] to stand before, to oppose, to resist [Ka. D408, D4091.

ಆನಿಸು ānisu [e:nĭsu] vt. 1 [sup.]] to make (some one or something) lean against, to cause to recline on 2 [sup.]] to put (something) as support ¶ ಈ ಗೋಡೆಗೆ ಮರವನ್ನು ಆನಿಸಿ. Use the log to support the wall. 3 [move] to put (stone, etc.) to prevent something from moving ¶ ಟೈರಿಗೆ (col.)/ಚಕ್ರಕ್ಕೆ ಕಲ್ಲು ಆನಿಸು. Put a stone against the tyre/wheel. [Ka. caus. D408].

ಂಆನುವಂಶ ānuvaṃśa [ღ:nuvəmʃɐ] *adj.* 1 [soc.] hereditary, inherited 2 [bio.] hereditary, inherited [Sk.].

ంఆనువంతిಕ ānuvaṃśika [ɐ:nuvəmʃikɐ]*adj.* 1 [soc.]] hereditary, inherited 2 [ˈbio.]] hereditary, inherited [Sk.].

ಂಆನುವಂಶಿಕತೆ ānuvaṃśikate [e:nuvəmʃikəte] n. 1 [soc.]] heredity, inheritance 2 [bio.]] heredity, inheritance [Sk.] = ಅನುವಂಶೀಯತೆ.

ಂಆನುಷಂಗಿಕ ānuṣaṃgika [eːnuṣəŋgikɐ] (n.) [[relat.]] related, connected, incidental ¶ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಯೋಜನೆಗೆ ಆ- ನುಷಂಗಿಕ ಸಣ್ಣ ಯೋಜನೆಗಳು ಇರುತ್ತವೆ. There will be small projects connected for a big project. [Sk.].

ಆನೆ āne [v:ne] n. [[mammal]] 1 elephant 2 (fig.) something huge ¶ ಮುಂದೆ ಆನೆಯಂಥ ಖರ್ಚು ಇದೆ. There is an enormous expenditure ahead. [Ka. D5161].

•-ಆನೆ -āne [ene] *suf.* [gram.] [Ka. *D1] [☞-ಅನ್ನ. ಆನೆಕಲ್ಲು ānekallu [e:nekəllu] *n.* [weather] hailstone [Ka. D355]. ಆನೆಕಾಲು ānekālu [ɐːnekɐːlu] *n.* [[med.]] elephantiasis [*āne + kālu*].

•ಆಪ āpa [e:pe] n. [abl.]] being strong, being able, being possible [Ka. fut.part. of $\bar{a}\underline{r}^2$ D407].

ಆಪತ್ತು āpattu [eːpəttu] n. [[crisis]] 1 trouble, misfortune, calamity 2 danger, peril; emergency [Sk.]. ಆಪತ್ಕಾಲ āpatkāla [eːpətkeːle] n. [[crisis:time]] hard times, difficult period, days of suffering, times of trouble; emergency [Sk.].

ಆಪದ್ಧನ āpaddʰana [ɐːpəddʰə̆nɐ] n. [money:crisis] money saved for difficult times or emergency [Sk.]. ಆಪದ್ಧರ್ಮ āpaddʰarma [ɐːpəddʰərmɐ] n. [crisis] conduct which (though normally disapproved) is permissible in emergency or distress [Sk.].

ಆಪದ್ಪಂಧು āpadbaṃdʰu [ɐːpədbəndʰu] *mf.* [[crisis:soc.]] friend in need [Sk.] = ಆಪದ್ಸಾಂಧವ.

ಆಪದ್ಬಾಂಧವ āpadbāṃdʰava [ɐːpədbɐːndʰə̈vɐ] n. [[crisis:soc.]] one who helps in time of difficulty, friend in need [Sk.] = ಆಪದ್ರಂಧು.

ಆಪಾದನೆ āpādane [ɐːpɐːdə̆ne] n. [[accuse]] (false or true) accusation, allegation, charge [Sk.].

ಆಪಾದಿತ āpādita [ɐːpɐːdǐtɐ] adj.,mf. [accuse] accused ⟨person⟩, ⟨person⟩accused of an offence [Sk.]. ಆಪಾದಿಸು āpādisu [ɐːpɐːdǐsu] vt. [accuse] to accuse, to blame [Sk.].

●ಆಫು¹ āpu [e:pu] n. [sound] loud shouting [Ka. *D367].

●ಆಪು² āpu [eːpu] n. [[control]] restraint, stoppage (Kitt.) [Ka. D340,*D408,*D409].

? පතු³ āpu [eːpu] n. [[sup.]] object to lean on (Kitt.) [Ka. D408].

শু রুঁট রুঁট রুঁট রিছা [e:pu] n. [[plant]] elephant grass, Typha australis Schumann & Thonn. (Thyphaceae) used for feeding elephants, making mats, baskets, etc. [Ka. D2347].

ಆಪೆ āpe [eːpe] ಆಗಪೆ, ಹಾಪೆ n. [utensil] scoop or ladle made out of coconut shell or of wood [see Fig.] [Ka. D6]. ಆಪ್ತ āpta [eːpte] adj.,m. [soc.] (f. ಆ-ಪ್ತಳು)) intimate 〈friend〉, close 〈friend〉, scoop ಆಪೆ trustworthy 〈friend〉 ¶ ಅವಳು ನನಗೆ ಆಪ್ತಳಾಗಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. She is a close friend of mine. [Sk.].

ಂಆಪ್ಯಾಯಮಾನ āpyāyamāna [e:pje:jəme:ne] adj.

1 [[happy]] satisfying, pleasing, gratifying, enjoyable ⟨atmosphere, weather, environment, human relationship etc.⟩ 2 [[agree]] refreshing (as a soft drink) [Sk.].

- ●ಆಬಲ್ ābal [v:bəl] n. [[plant]] red water lily [Ka. D362] 🕼 ಆವಲ್.
- •ಆಬಲು ābalu [ɐːbə̃lu]n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D362] [இಆ-ವಲ್.
 - ಆಬಾದು ābādu [ɐːbɐːdu](n.) [[up]] (being)developed or improvement (of a town, a village, fields etc.) ¶ ಶಂಕರ ಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ ಮಂಡಳಿಯ ಸದಸ್ಯನಾದ ಮೇಲೆ ಈ ಊರು ಆ-ಬಾದಾಗಿದೆ. This town has improved after Sankara became a member of the Development Board. [Pe. ābād].
 - ಆಭರಣ ābʰarana [ɐːbʰərə̌nɐ] n. [(orn.]] jewel, ornament [Sk.].
 - ಆಭಾರ ābʰāra [ɐːbʰɐːrɐ] n. [[soc.]] ♦1 burden, responsibility 2 obligation, debt, gratitude [Sk.].
 - ಆಭಾರಮನ್ನಣೆ ābʰāramannaṇe [ɐːbʰɐːrəmənnə̆ne] n. [speech] vote of thanks or gratitude [$\bar{a}b^h\bar{a}ra + man$ nane].
 - ಆಭಾರಿ ābʰāri [ɐːbʰɐːri] adj.,mf. [[favor]] favoured ⟨person⟩, obliged ⟨person⟩ ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಸಹಾಯಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ನಾನು ನಿಮಗೆ ಆಭಾರಿ ಆಗಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I am grateful to you for your help. [Sk.].
 - ಆಭಾಸ ābʰāsa [ɐːbʰɐːsɐ] n. 1 [[light]] 'splendour, light' 2 [(view]] appearance, likeness ¶ ಆ ಕಟ್ಟಡ ಗ-ಟ್ರಿಮುಟ್ಪಾಗಿದೆಯೆಂದು ಆಭಾಸವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. That building appears to be quite strong. 3 [comp.] false appearance or impression, semblance ¶ ಕತ್ತಲಲ್ಲಿ ಹಗ್ಗ ಹಾವೆಂದು ಆಭಾ-ಸವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. The rope looks like a snake in the darkness. **4** [inf.] suggestion, implication, inkling, intention ¶ ಅವನ ಮಾತು ಲಂಚ ಬಯಸುವಂತೆ ಆಭಾಸವಾಯಿತು. His talk gave the impression that he expects a bribe. [Sk.].
- ●ಆಮ್ ām [e:m] pron.mf. pl. [gram.] (sg. ಆನ್) we (Pb.4.48) [Ka. D5154].
 - ಆಮಂತ,ಣ āmaṃtraṇa [ɐːməntrən্ɐ] n. [[guest]] 1 invitation 2 letter (or any medium) communicating invitation [Sk.].
 - ಆಮಂತ್ರಿಸು āmaṃtrisu [ɐːməntrĭsu] vt. [ˈguest]] to invite [Sk.].
 - ಆಮಂಡ āmaṃḍa [ɐːməղdɐ] n. [[plant]] castoroil plant, Ricinus communis L. (Euphorbiaceae) [Ka. ಂಆಮ್ಲ āmla [eːmrɐ] n. 1 [[taste]] any sour thing 2 acid D3601.
- ಂಆಮ 1 āma [e:me] (I) (adj.) 1 [(cook]] half-cooked (as food) 2 [[plant]] half-ripe (as fruit) ② n. [[med.]] 1 indigestion 2 disease, sickness 3 constipation, passing hard excretion [Sk.].
- ?ಆಮ² āma [ɐːmɐ] n. [ˈfire]] potter's kiln (Kitt.) [Ka. ಂಆಮ್ಲೀಕರಿಸು āmlīkarisu [ɐːmliːkərisu] vt. [[chem.]] A12].

- ಆಮದು āmadu [eːmədu] n. [[com.]] 1 import 2 imported material •3 income [Pe. āmad].
- ಂಆಮಲಕ āmalaka [y] [y][[plant]] Indian gooseberry, emblic myrobalan or its fruit Phyllanthus emblica L. (Euphorbiaceae) The root bark, bark leaves and fruit of this tree are used for medicinal purposes and its fruit is one of common materials of pickles. → food, pharm. [Sk.] = ನೆಲ್ಲಿಕಾಯಿ *[IMP 4.257].
- ಂಆಮಶಂಕೆ āmaśaṃke [v:mə̃ʃəŋke] n. [(med.)] dysentery with pussy excrement [Sk.].
 - ಆಮಿಷ āmisa [eːmise] n. 1 [food] meat; prey 2 [cheat] bait, food to allure fish or other animals 3 [food] (fig.) bait, object of desire to entice somebody to some action ¶ ಲಂಚನಿರೋಧ ಇಲಾಖೆಯವರು ಆಮಿ-ಷ ತೋರಿಸಿ ಭ್ರಷ್ಟ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳನ್ನು ಹಿಡಿಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. People of the Anti-corruption Department catch the corrupt officers by bait. 4 [food] (fig.) bribe ¶ ಅವರು ಆಮಿಷ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ತಮ್ಮ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿಸಿಕೊಂಡರು. He got his work done for himself by giving bribe. 5 [food]] lust, desire ¶ ಮನುಷ್ಕರಿಗೆ ಆಮಿಷ ಇರಬಾರದು. One should not have lust. [Sk.].
- ಆಮುಷ್ಮಿಕ āmuṣmika [ɐːmuṣmikɐ] ① adj. [[rel.]] relating to the next world ② n. [rel.] other world, the hereafter [Sk.].
- ಆಮೆ āme [v:me] ಆವೆ² n. [(reptile)] tortoise, turtle [Ka. D5155].
- ಆಮೇಲೆ āmēle [e:me:le] adv. [(time)] 1 thereafter, then 2 afterwards ¶ ಆಮೇಲೆ ನೋಡೋಣ. Let us consider it later. [Ka. $\bar{a} + m\bar{e}le$].
- ಂಆಮೋದ āmōda [eːmoːdɐ] [fun] ① n. pleasure, joy, delight, happiness ② adj. pleasing, gladdening, delightful, delectable ¶ ಇಸ್ಪೀಟು ಚದುರಂಗ ಮೊದ-ಲಾದವು ಆಮೋದದ ಬಗೆಗಳು. Cards, chess etc. are items of entertainment. [Sk.].
- ಂಆಮೋದಿಸು āmōdisu [ɐːmoːdisu] vi. [[fun]] to enjoy, to rejoice, to be cheerful [Sk.].
- ಂಆಮ, āmra [eːmre] n. [[plant]] mango, mango tree or its fruit [Sk.] = ಮಾವು.
- [Sk.] = ಹುಳಿ.
- ಂಆಮ್ಲ ಜನಕ āmlajanaka [v:mləʤənə̆kv] n. [[chem.]] oxygen [Sk.].
- ಂಆಮ್ಲೀಕರಣ āmlīkaraṇa [ɐːmliːkərə̌ղɐ] n. [[chem.]] acidification [Sk.].
- acidify [Sk.].

- ಆಮ್ಲೇಟು āmlēṭu [ɐːmleːt̪u] n. [[cook]] omelette [Eg. omelette1.
- ●ಆಯ್ āy [vːi] vt. 1 [[collect]] to collect, to gather ((what is useful)) (from a mass) 2 [(select)] to select, to choose 3 [[select]] to glean, to cull, to pick up for use or for throwing away [Ka. D363] = ಆಯಿ¹.
- ಆಯ¹ āya [v:jv] n. •1 [(in]] 'inside' •2 [(secret)] privacy, secret 3 [[secret]] private parts •4 [[body]] vital part of the body where a wound is mortal •5 [cheat] craftiness, deceit •6 [detail] particulars, details (Tĕ (Kitt.)) [Ka. D7].
- ಆಯ² āya [ɐːjɐ] n. 1 [size] measurement, extent, length and breadth **2** [[ener.]] strength, ability (*Pb.11.1*) 3 [[rule]] rule, regulation (Kitt.) 4 [[design]] system, design 5 order, method 6 [right] propriety, fitness [Ka. D366].
- ಆಯ³ āya [ɐːjɐ] n. [[move]] **0** arrival, approach, coming 1 [eco.] income, profit, gain [Sk.] = ಆದಾ-
- ಆಯಕಟ್ಸು 1 āyakaṭṭu [ɐːjəkəʈʈu] n. [[body]] vital spot, vital part [Ka. $\bar{a}ya^1 + kattu$].
- ಆಯಕಟ್ಟಿನ ಸ್ಥಳ āyakaṭṭina stʰaḷa n. [[body]] vital spot, vital part $[+ st^h ala] = - ಆಯಕಟ್ಟು^2$.
- ಆಯಕಟ್ಟು āyakaṭṭu [eːjəkəṭṭu] n. 1 [[struc.]] structure 2 [[arrange]] neatness, orderliness, tidiness 3 [[esth.]] well-built form, pleasing build 4 [[size]] extent (of a village, field irrigated by a reservoir, etc.) [Ka. $\bar{a}ya^2 + kattu$].
- ಆಯಕಟ್ಸುಗಾರ āyakaṭṭugāra [ɐːjəkəʈʈugɐːrɐ] m. [[work]] (f. ಆಯಕಟ್ಟುಗಾರ್ತಿ)) man who does his work neatly and properly [$\bar{a}yakattu^1 + -k\bar{a}ra$ D366].
- ಆಯಕಟ್ಸುಗಾರ್ತಿ āyakaṭṭugārti [ɐːjəkəʈʈugɐːrti] f. [(work]] (m. ಆಯಕಟ್ಸುಗಾರ)) woman who does her work properly [$\bar{a}yakattu^1 + -k\bar{a}\underline{r}a$ Ka. D366].
- ?ಆಯಗಾರ¹ āyagāra [ɐːjĕgɐːrɐ] m. [[cheat]] ([f. ಆ-ಯಗಾರ್ತಿ)) clever person (*Kitt.*) [Ka. $\bar{a}ya^1 + -k\bar{a}\underline{r}a$ D3661.
 - ಆಯಗಾರ² āyagāra [ɐːjĕqɐːrɐ] m. [(work:village)] ((f. ಆಯಗಾರ್ತಿ) 1 hereditary village servant 2 one who works in exchange of food grain or another labour [Sk. $\bar{a}ya^{-3}$? + $-k\bar{a}\underline{r}a$].
 - ಆಯತ 1 āyata [e:jəte] (] (n.) (being)fit, proper (2) adv. 1 on the spot, immediately, without delay or •ಆಯ² āyi [ɐːji]f. [kin] mother [Ka. D364] = ತಾಯಿ. trouble ¶ ದರ್ಜಿ ಅಂಗಿಯನ್ನು ಆಯತ ಹೊಲಿದು ಕೊಟ್ಟನು. The 🏻 😉 ಯಿಕುಳಿ āyikuļi [ɐːikulɨ] 🛈 mf. [[work]] "collector tailor stitched the shirt immediately. 2 anyway ¶ ನಾವು ಆಯತ ಮಾರ್ಕೆಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ಹೋಗುತ್ತೇವೆ. ಆದ್ದರಿಂದ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನೂ

- ಮಾಡುತ್ತೇವೆ. We are anyway going to the market. Therefore, we can do your work also $[\bar{a}ya^2 \text{ D366} + -ta]$.
- ಆಯತಕಾಲ āvatakāla [ɐːiətəkɐːlɐ] n. [[time]] nick of the time ¶ ಆಯತ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ನೀವು ಬಂದಿರಿ. You have come at the nick of the time. $[+k\bar{a}la]$.
- ಂಆಯತ² āyata [ɐːjətɐ] ([) (n.) [[size]] **1** vast, wide, broad, extended, elongated, spacious 2 long (length being far more than width), lengthy (2) n. [mass]plenitude, plenty [Sk.].
- *ಆಯತ 3 āyata [e:jəte] ಆಯತ್ತ 2 adv. [(hard)] (NK) easily, without effort [M. āvătā < MIA āvatta- "dependent" < Sk. T1286].
- ಂಆಯತ್ತ¹ āyatta [e:jətte] (n.) [[hard]] [Ka. D366]
- ಂಆಯತ್ತ² āyatta [ɐːjəttɐ] ① adj.,mf. [(soc.)] dependant, subordinate (2) adj. [(soc.)] associated, connected [Sk.].
- *ಆಯತ್ತ 3 āyatta [e:jətte] adv. [[hard]] (NK) easily, without effort [M. $\bar{a}y\bar{a}t\bar{a} < MIA \bar{a}yatta$ - "dependent" < Sk. T1286] = ಆಯತ³.
- ಆಯವ್ಯಯ āyavyaya [ɐːjə̆vjəjɐ] n. [[eco.]] income and expenditure, costs and profits [Sk.].
- ಆಯವ್ಯಯಪಟ್ಟಿ āyavyayapaṭṭi [ɐːjəvjəjəpəṭṭi] n. [(com.)] balance sheet [Sk.].
- ಂಆಯಸ್ಕಾಂತ āyaskāṃta [ɐːjəskɐːntɐ] n. [[min.]] mag-
 - ಆಯಸು āyassu [ɐːjəssu] n. [ˈlife] [Sk.] 🕼 ಆಯು-ಸ್ಪು.
 - ಆಯಾ āyā [ɐːjɐː] pron.adj. [[gram.]] respective ¶ (ಶಾ-ಲೆಗಳಿಂದ ಬಂದ)ಹುಡುಗಿಯರು ಸಮಾರಂಭ ಮುಗಿದ ಮೇಲೆ ಆಯಾ ಶಾಲೆಗಳಿಗೆ ತಿರುಗಿ ಹೋದರು. The girls who had come from different schools went back to their respective schools. ತಮ್ಮ ತಮ್ಮ [Ka. \bar{a} D1 + \bar{a} D1].
- ಂಆಯಾಮ āyāma [ɐːjɐːmɐ] n. [[size]] 1 extent (in space or time), length, breadth 2 dimension, expanse, wide extent, vast range, spaciousness [Sk.]. ಆಯಾಸ āyāsa [ɐːjɐːsɐ] n. 1 [(try]] effort, exertion 2 [[bio.]] tiredness, fatigue [Sk.].
 - ಆಯಿ 1 āyi [ɐːji] ಆಯ್, ಆಯು $\emph{vt.}$ 1 [collect] to collect, to gather (what is useful) from a mixture 2 [[select]] to select, to choose 3 [[select]] to glean, to cull, to pick up for use or throwing away [Ka. D363].
- of alms", beggar ② n. [[select]] 🎼 ಆಯ್ಕ್ಕಳ choosing, selecting, picking up [Ka. āyi D363 + -kuli].

- ಆಯಿತು āyitu [ɐːjĭtu] (1) vi. [[change]] 3rd person neuter singular present of ಆಗು it became, it is done (2) snt. [agree] All right!, OK! = ₹8 [Ka.].
- –ಆಯಿಸು -āyisu [ɐːjisu] suf. [ˈgram.]] a nativising verbal suffix for borrowed verbs (from modern Indian languages) ¶ ಬದಲಾಯಿಸು to change (vt./vi.) [?].
- ಆಯು 1 āyu [e:ju] n. [life] 1 duration of life, span of life 2 age 3 long life [Sk.].
- ಆಯು 2 āyu [v:ju] vt. [[select]] ([past ಆಯ್ಡ್ –]) 1 to collect, to gather ¶ ಅವನು ಅಂಚೆ ಚೀಟಿಗಳನ್ನು ಆಯುತ್ತಾನೆ. He collects postal stamps. 2 to cull, to glean, to pick up for use or throwing away ¶ ಅಮ್ಮ ಅಕ್ಕಿಯಿಂದ ಕಲ್ಲು ಗ-ಳನ್ನು ಆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. Mother is picking up stones from rice. ${f 3}$ to select, to choose, to elect \P ಬಿ.ಜೆ.ಪಿ. ವಾಜಪಾಯಿಯ– ವರನ್ನು ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರನ್ನಾ ಗಿ ಆಯ್ದಿ ತು. B.J.P. elected Mr. Vajpayee as its president. [Ka. *D363].
- ಆಯ್ದು ಕೊಳ್ಳು āydukoḷḷu [ɐːiðukoḷḷu] vt. [[select]] to select, to choose (for oneself) [+ kollu].
- ?ಆಯುಗ āyuga [ɐːjugɐ] n. [(weapon)] handle of a sword [Ka. D342] (Kitt.).
- ಆಯುಧ āyudʰa [ɐːjudʰɐ]n. [[weapon]] weapon [Sk.]. ಆಯುಧಶಾಲೆ āyudhaśāle [ɐːjudhəʃɐːle] n. [[weapon]] armoury, store house of weapons [Sk.].
- ಆಯುರೇಖೆ āyurēkʰe [ɐːjureːkʰe]n. [[fort.]] life-line, one of the lines on the palm of a person [Sk.].
- ಆಯುರ್ವೇದ āyurvēda [ɐːjurveːdɐ] n. [(med.)] Indian system of medicine [Sk.].
- ಂಆಯುಷ್ಕರ್ಮ āyuṣkarma [ɐːjuṣkərmɐ]n. [[makeup]] (euph.) shaving of head for the first time and for ritualistic purpose later [Sk.] = ಕ್ಷೌರಕರ್ಮ.
- ಂಆಯುಷ್ಕರ್ಮಶಾಲೆ āyuṣkarmaśāle [ɐːjuṣkərmə̃∫ɐːle] n. [makeup]] shaving saloon for pilgrims [Sk.].
 - ಆಯುಷ್ಯ āyuṣya [ɐːjuṣˈjɐ] ① adj. [[life]] prolonging life ② n. [[life]] = ಆಯಸ್ತು 1 duration of life, span of life, life time \P ನಿಮ್ಮ ಆಯುಷ್ಯ ದೀರ್ಘವಾಗಲಿ. Let your life span be longer. 2 long life [Sk.].
 - ಆಯುಸ್ಸು āyussu [ɐːjussu] ಆಯಸ್ಸು n. [[life]] 1 duration of life, span of life, life time 2 long life [Sk.].
 - ಆಯೋಗ āyōga [ɐːjoːgɐ] n. [[soc.]] committee appointed for a specific purpose, commission [Sk.].
- •ಆಯ್ತುಳಿ¹ āykuļi [ɐːĭku[i] ಆಕಳಿ, ಆಕುಳಿ, ಆಯಿಕುಳಿ ① mf. [[work]] "collector of alms", beggar ② n. [[work]] •ಆರಡಿ² āraḍi [ɐːrĕḍi] n. [[insect]] 'six-footed,' choosing, selecting, picking up [Ka. āy D363 + -kuli].

- ಆಯ್ರುಳಿ² āykuļi [vːĭkuli] ಆಕಳಿ, ಆಕುಳಿ, ಆಯಿಕುಳಿ n. [select] what remains after picking up [Ka. $\bar{a}yke$ *D363 + uli].
- ಆಯ್ಕೆ āyke [vːĭke] n. [[select]] selection, act of selecting or picking up [Ka. D363].
- ಆಯ್ಕೆಗೊಳ್ಳು āykegoḷḷu [ɐːĭkegoḷḷu] vi. [[select]] to be chosen, to get selected [+ kollu].
- ●ಆರ್¹ ār [ɐːr] vi. [(sound)] to cry aloud (Pb.3.59) [Ka. D367] = ಒದರು.
- ●ಆರ್² ār [eːr] *pron.mf*. [[gram.]] who? (Pb.1.22) [Ka. D5151] 🎏 ಯಾರು.
- ●ಆರ್³ ār [eːr] vi. [[full]] to be filled, to abound, to teem (This word is used in modern Kannada in two infinitive forms -ಆರ, -ಆರೆ and the verbal noun -ಆ-ರು only [Ka. D368].
- $^{?}$ ఆరో 4 ār [exr] vi. [[join]] to be united (Kitt.) [Ka. D2460].
- †ಆರ್ ār [err] n. [cattle] pair of oxen yoked to a plough [Ka. D2815] = ಏರು.
- ಂಆರಂಬ āramba [ɐːrəmbɐ] n. [agr.]] agriculture, cultivation of land, tilling the land [Sk.].
- ಂಆರಂಬಗಾರ ārambagāra [eːrəmbəğeːre] m. [[agr.]] (f. ಆರಂಬಗಾರ್ತಿ) farmer, ryot, peasant, tiller, cultivator of land [$\bar{a}ramba + -g\bar{a}ra$].
 - ಆರಂಭ āraṃbha [ɐːrəmbʰɐ] n. [[begin]] 1 beginning, commencement = ಪ್ರಾರಂಭ, ಶುರು (col.) 2 agriculture, cultivation of land [Sk.].
 - ಆರಂಭಿಸು āraṃbʰisu [ɐːrəmbʰisu] () vt. [[begin]] to start, to commence, to begin ② v.aux. [begin] (- ఆ-ಲು/−ಅಲಿಕ್ಕೆ ~)) to begin, to start ¶ ಅವಳು ನನ್ನನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಅಳಲು ಆರಂಭಿಸಿದಳು. She started weeping when she saw me. [Sk.].
 - ಆರಂಭೋತ್ಸವ āraṃbʰōtsava [ɐːrəmbʰoːtsəvɐ] n. [[rit.]] function for the formal commencement of anything, inauguration [Sk.].
 - –ಆರ -āra [eːre] suf. [full] to the satisfaction, full of (mind, heart) ¶ ಅಕ್ಕ ತಿರುಗಿ ಬಂದ ವಿಗ್ರಹವನ್ನು ಕಣ್ಣಾರ ನೋ-ಡಿದಳು. Sister looked at the idol, which came back to her, with full eyes (to her heart's content). [Ka. D368] = -ಆರೆ.
- ಂಆರಕ್ಕ ārakta [e:rəkte] adj. [[color]] reddish [Sk.].
- •පරබ¹ āradi [v:rɔ̃di] n. [[crime]] robbery [?] [කෙප-ස \mathbb{a}^1 .
- large black bee, bumble bee [āru D2485 + adi D72] \mathbb{Z} ಆಟ \mathbb{R}^2 .

- ංජරියි³ āraḍi [ɐːrə̌di]*n*. [[trouble]] trouble. annoyance [? cf. ār "to shout" D367] [කෙසෙයි³.
- •ಆರಡಿಗಳ್ಳ āraḍigaḷḷa [ɐɪrəḍigəḷḷɐ] m. [[crime]] (f. *ಆರಡಿಗಳ್ಳಿ)) robber (Kint.) [āraḍi¹ + kaḷḷa].
 - ಆರತಿ ārati [eɪɪəॅti] n. [[rit.]] ceremony of waving (before an idol or person) a burning lamp in clock-wise direction, or the material used for it [H./M. $\bar{a}rt\bar{\iota} < Sk$. $\bar{a}r\bar{a}trika$ -? T1315].
- ●ಆರಯ್ āray [ੲɪrəĭ] ಆರಯ, ಆರಯ್ಯ, ಆರೈ vt. 1 [search] to search for, to look for 2 [think] to think, to consider attentively ●3 [study] investigation, considering attentively 4 [study] pondering, deliberating 5 [foster] protection, nursing, nourishing or superintending (a child) [Ka. D377] = ಆರಯಿಸು.
- ●ಆರಯಿ ārayi [eːrəji] vt. 1 [study]] to investigate, to examine carefully 2 [foster]] to nurse, to nourish, to foster (⟨a child, etc.⟩) [Ka. *D377] [ಾಆರಯ್.
 - ಆರಯಿಕೆ ārayike [eːrəjike] n. •1 [study] investigation, considering attentively 2 [think] pondering, deliberating 3 [foster] protection, nursing, nourishing or superintending (a child) [Ka. D377].
 - ಆರಯಿಸು 1 ārayisu [errəjisu] ಆರಯ್ಸು, ಆರೈಸು vt. 1 [[study]] to investigate, to consider attentively, to look to 2 [[think]] to ponder, to deliberate 3 [[think]] to cause to think, consider, etc. [Ka. D377].
- *ಆರಯಿಸು² ārayisu [ɐːrəjisu] vt. [desire] to desire, to wish, to long for [Ka. < hārayisu *D4091(a)] = ಹಾರಯಿಸು (com.).
- •ಆರಯು ārayu [eːrəju] vt. [search] [Ka. D377] ಗ್ರಾಕರಯ್ 1.
- ಂಆರಯ್ಕೆ ārayke [ɐːrəĭke] n. [[study]] [Ka. D377] ಟ್ರ್ಆರಯಿಕೆ.
- ಂಆರಯ್ಯು ārayyu [ɐːrəĭju] *vt.* [[search, think, study]] [[Ka. D377] | இಆರಯ್ 1, 2, 3.
- ?ಆರಯ್ಸು āraysu [ɐːrəĭsu] vt. [[foster]] to nourish, to foster(((a child, etc.)) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D377] 🎼 ಆರಯಿಸು.
- ?ఆరమర¹ āravāra [ɐːrə̆veːre] n. [sound]] great outcry, bawling (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D367].
- ? ಆರವಾರ² āravāra [ɐːrə̆vɐːrɐ] n. [[surety]] mortgage (of immovables) (DK, Mg. (Kitt.)) [? cf. Tu. āravāra]. ಆರಾಧಕ ārādʰaka [ɐːrɐːdʰəkɐ] m. [[value]] ([f. ಆರಾಧಕಿ)] 1 worshipper, votary (of a god, sage, etc.) 2 (fig.) fan, admirer (of an ideal, artist, etc.) [Sk.].

- ಆರಾಧನ ārādʰana [eːreːdʰənɐ] n. [[soc.]] 1 service, worship 2 (fig.) admiring, worshipping (of an artist, art, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಆರಾಧಿಸು ārādʰisu [ɐːrɐːdʰisu] vt. [[soc.]] 1 to worship 2 (fig.) to adore, to admire ((as an ideal, artistic work, artist, etc.)) [Sk.].
- ಆರಾಧ್ಯ ārādhya [ɐːrɐːdh-jɐ] *adj.* [soc.]] venerable, adorable [Sk.].
- ಆರಾಮ¹ ārāma [ɐ:rɐ:mɐ] °① adj. [joy] pleasing, delightful ② n. [joy] 1 delight, pleasure 2 [rest] rest, repose, leisure ¶ ಅವರು ನಿವೃತ್ತಿಯ ನಂತರ ಆರಾಮಾಗಿ ಇದ್ದಾರೆ. He is relaxing doing anything after retirement. 3 [[health]] health, well-being ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ ನನಗೆ ಆರಾಮವಿಲ್ಲ. I am not keeping well of late. •4 [[garden]] garden, grove [Sk.].
- ಆರಾಮು ārāmu [ɐ:rɐ:mu] n. [[rest]] rest, repose, leisure [Sk.] |≌ಆರಾಮ².
- ? පටිම් ārikal [v:rikəl] n. [weather] hailstone (Bp.61,66 (Kitt.)) [Ka. āri + kal D378].
- †ಆರಿಕಲ್ಲು ārikallu [ɐːʈikəllu] n. [[weather]] hailstone [Ka. *D378] 🎼 ಆಲಿಕಲ್ಲು.
- ? පරිස් ārike [eːrǐke] n. [[plant]] koda millet, Indian paspalum Paspalum scrobiculatum L. (Poaceae), used as fodder (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D379] = පරිස්, කාර්ෂ් *[IMP 4.227].
- පරිವರ್ ārivaral [ɐːrivərəl] n. [[weather]] hailstone [Ka. āri D378 + paral D3959].
- ಆರಿಸು¹ ārisu [vːrǐsu] vt. 1 [select] to collect, to gather 2 [select] to select, to choose 3 [collect] to glean, to cull, to pick out (for use or throwing out) [Ka. D377].
- පහ 1 āru [e:ru] පසෑ, පසා vi. 1 [down] to cool, to cool down (tea, cooked rice, etc.) 2 [down] to get extinguished (as a light etc.) 3 [down] to calm down (as anger,etc.), to subside (as sorrow, etc.), to be consoled 4 [water] to dry $\langle up \rangle$, to become dry (as water on the ground, cloth, etc.) 5 [med.] to dry and heal (as a wound) 6 [down] to be consoled (as sorrow, etc.) [Ka. $\langle \bar{a}ru \rangle$ D404].
- ಆರಿಸು 2 ārisu [v:rĭsu] vt. 1 [down] to cool, to cool down ((cooked rice, tea etc.)) 2 [out] to put out ((light, etc.)) 3 [down] to calm down ((thirst, anger, grief, etc.)) [+ -isu caus.].
- ●–ಆರು āru [eːru] ① vi. [full] to become full ② suf. affix which is suffixed to numerals of (10, 100 or

- numeral is felt to be many or much by the speaker, tens of (hattāru), hundreds of (nūrāru) or thousands of (sāvirāru), etc. ¶ ನೂರಾರು ಜನ ಬಂದಿದ್ದರು. Hundreds of people were present. [Ka. D368].
- ಆರು² āru [eːru] v.aux. [abl.] ((def. -అలు)) be unable (to) ¶ ನಾನು ಈ ಮರವನ್ನು ಕಡಿಯಲಾರೆನು. I am not able to cut this tree. .
- ಆರು³ āru [ღːru] [[number]] ① *numr. adj.* six ② numr. n. six [Ka. < ಆಟು D2485].
- •ಆರು⁴ āru [v:ru] n. [(cattle)] a wooden piece used as a yoke to tame the bulls [Ka. D2815].
 - ಆರುಕಟ್ಟು ārukaṭṭu [ɐːrŭkəʈṭu] vi. [agr.]] to yoke the oxen to plough, to get ready for ploughing [Ka. $\bar{a}ru^6 + kattu$].
- ಆರುನೂರು ārunūru [ɐːrŭnuːru] [[number]] (]) numr. adj. six hundred (2) numr.n. six hundred [Ka. āru + nūru Ka. D2485].
- ? ಆರುಬು ārubu [ɐːrŭbu] n. [[sound]] crying aloud [Ka. $\bar{a}ru + -bu \, D367$].
- ಂಆರ್ವರು ārvaru [e:rvəru] ಅಟುವರ್ numr.mf. [(number)] six persons [Ka. $< \bar{a}ru D2485 + -varu$].
- ●ಆರುವಾರ āruvāra [eːruveːre] n. [[com.]] mortgage (of immovables) (DK) [? cf. Tu. āravāra] = ಭೋಗ್ಯ.
- ?ಆರುಹ āruha [ɐːrŭhɐ] vi. [[sound]] crying aloud (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D367].
- ಂಆರೂಢ ārūḍʰa [ɐːruːdʰɐ] adj. [up]] ascended, got up, mounted [Sk.].
 - පර් 1 āre [e:re] n. [(vehicle)] spoke in the wheel of a cart [Sk. āra-].
 - ಆರೆ 2 \bar{a} re [erre] n. [[plant]] common mountain ebony, Bauhinia racemosa L. (Caesalpiniaceae) [Ka. D372(a)].
 - ಆರೆ 3 āre [erre] n. [[plant]] holy mountain ebony, Bauhinia tomentosa L. (Caesalpiniaceae) [Ka. D372(b.)].
 - –ಆರೆ⁴ -āre [eːre] *suf.* [[full]] [Ka. D368] [ਿਡਾ–ಆರ.
- ●ಆರಿಕಾಱ ārekāra [eːrekeːr̪e] m. [foster] (f. ಆ-ರೆಕಾರ್ತಿ)) man controls animals like elephants (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. $\bar{a}ray$? + - $k\bar{a}ra$, D377?].
- •ಆರೆಕಲ್ ārekal [ɐːrekəl] n. [[weather]] hailstone [Ka. •ಆರ್ಚು ārcu [ɐːrʧu] vi. [[sound]] to cry aloud [Ka. D3781.
- ಂಆರೈ ārai [ɐːɾəĭ] vt. [search, think, study] [Ka. *D377] ⊯ಆರಯ್.

- 1000) and denotes that the amount expressed by the ಂಆರೈಸು āraisu [ɐ:rəisu] vt. [[mind]] 1 [[search]] to search for, to look for 2 [[think]] to think, to consider carefully, to ponder over 3 [study] to investigate, to examine carefully [Ka. D377] 🖙 ಆರಯಿಸು.
 - ಂಆರೋಗಣ ārōgaṇa [ɐːroːgə̆ղɐ] ಆರೋಗಣೆ n. [[food]] [M. ārōgană < OIA ārōgyati "salutes" T1330.2] I ⊕ಆರೋಗಣೆ.
 - ಂಆರೋಗಣೆ ārōgane [v:ro:gŏne] n. [food]] dinner, meal [M. ārōgaṇă T1330.2] 🎏 ಆರೋಗಣೆ.
 - ಂಆರೋಗಿಸು ārōgisu [ɐːroːqĭsu] vi. [[food]] to dine, to have one's meal [$\bar{a}r\bar{o}gana$ T1330.2 + -isu].
 - ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ārōgya [ɐːroːgˈja] n. [health] health, being free from disease [Sk.].
 - ಆರೋಗ್ಯಕರ ārōgyakara [ɐːroːgˈjə̆kərɐ](n.) [[health]] healthy, wholesome [Sk.].
 - ಂಆರೋಗ್ಯಧಾಮ ārōgyadʰāma [ɐːroːgˈjĕdʰɐːmɐ] n. [[health]] health resort [Sk.].
 - ಆರೋಪ ārōpa [ɐːroːpɐ] n. 0 [move]] 'placing in or upon' 1 [comp.]] thinking something as something, attributing (a quality, etc.) 2 [accuse] accusation, charge, allegation ¶ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಗಳು ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳನ್ನು ಭ್ರಷ್ಟಾಚಾರಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಆರೋಪ ಮಾಡಿದವು. Newspapers accused the minster of corruption. [Sk.].
 - ಆರೋಪಣ ārōpana [excorpang] ಆರೋಪಣೆ n. [accuse] charge, accusation, allegation [Sk.].
 - ಆರೋಪಣೆ ārōpaṇe [ɐːroːpղe] n. [[accuse]] [Sk.] ⊯ಆರೋಪಣ.
 - ಆರೋಪಿ ārōpi [ɐːroːpi] mf. [[accuse]] person accused (by the court, public, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಆರೋಪಿಸು ārōpisu [ɐːroːpisu] vt. 1 [[relat.]] to attribute, to ascribe, ¶ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ ದೊಡ್ಡ ವನಾದರೆ ಅವನ ಹಿಂಬಾಲಕರು ಎ-ಲ್ಲ ಸದ್ದು ಣಗಳನ್ನು ಆರೋಪ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. If someone is big his followers ascribe all good qualities to him. 2 [accuse] to charge, to accuse ¶ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಗಳು ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಲಂಚವನ್ನು ತೆಗೆ-ದುಕೊಂಡರೆಂದು ಆರೋಪ ಮಾಡಿದವು. Newspapers accused that the minster had taken a bribe. [Sk.] = ಆಪಾದಿಸು.
 - ಆರೋಹಣ ārōhaṇa [ɐːroːhə̌nɐ] n. 1 [(up)] ascent, mounting, climbing 2 [up] instrument for ascending, like steps, ladder, escalator, etc. 3 [mus.] ascending notes in music from low pitch to high pitch [Sk.]. ಆರೋಹಿ ārōhi [ɐːroːhi] mf. [up] man who mounts,
 - rider, climber [Sk.].
 - D367].
 - ಆರ್ಜನೆ ārjane [ɐːrʤə̆ne] n. [[get]] 1 acquisition, procuring 2 earnings, profits [Sk. ārjana-].

- ಆರ್ಜಿತ ārjita [eːrʤite] adj. [[get]] 1 acquired, gained, procured 2 earned [Sk. ārjita-].
- ಆರ್ಜಿಸು ārjisu [v:rʤisu] vt. [get] 1 to acquire, to gain, to procure by inheritance 2 to earn by labouring or working 3 to accumulate savings or gifts [Sk. arj-].
- ಆರ್ತ ārta [v:rtv] *adj.,m.* [[pain]] (f. ಆರ್ತಳು)) afflicted, distressed (person) [Sk.].
- ಆರ್ತನಾದ ārtanāda [eːrtəneːdɐ] n. [[pain:sound]] cry of pain or distress [Sk.].
- ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ārthika [eːrthike] adj. [eco.]] economic, financial, fiscal, monetary [Sk.].
- ಆರ್ಧ್ರ ārdra [e:rdre] *adj*. 1 [water] humid, damp, wet, moist (of weather, wall, clothes etc.) 2 [pity] soft, tender by nature, compassionate [Sk.].
- ಆರ್ದ್ಪ್ರತೆ ārdrate [ɐːrdrəte] n. [[water]] 1 [[water]] humidity, dampness, wetness, moisture 2 [[pity]] softness, tenderness by nature [Sk.].
- ಂಆರ್ದ್ರ ಪೊರೆ ārdrapore [eːrdrə̆pore] n. [[body]] mucous membrane [ārdra + pore].
- ●ಆರ್ಫ್ ārpu [e:rpu] n. [sound] crying aloud, roaring [Ka. D367].
- •ಆರ್ಫ್ ārpu [errpu] n. [ener.]] 1 might, strength; daring, valour, prowess 2 vehemence, force [Ka. D407].
 - ఆట్ట్ ārbaṭa [eːrbəte] n. [sound] crying aloud [Ka. D367].
 - ಆರ್ಬಟಿಸು ārbaṭisu [eːrbəṭisu] vi. [sound] to cry aloud [Ka. D367] 🏗 ಆರ್ಭಟಿಸು.
 - ಆರ್ಬಾಟ ārbāṭa [eːrbeː[e] n. [sound]] crying aloud [Ka. D367].
- ●ಆರ್ಬ ārbu [eːrbu] n. [sound]] crying aloud, roaring [Ka. D367] = ಆರುಬು.
 - ಆರ್ಭಟ ārbʰaṭa [eɪrbʰəṭe] ಆರಭಟೆ, ಆರುಬಟಿ, ಆರುಬಟೆ, ಆರುಭಟೆ, ಆರುಭಟೆ, ಆರುಭಟೆ, ಆರ್ಬಟ, ಆರ್ಬಟಿ, ಅರ್ಭಟೆ, n. [sound] crying aloud, roaring (of a lion, furious person, etc.) [$\bar{a}ru^2 + b^hata$ -].
 - ಆರ್ಭಟಿಸು ārbʰaṭisu [ɐːrbʰəʈisu] ಆರ್ಬಟಿಸು, ಆರ್ಭಡಿ-ಸು vi. [[sound]] to cry aloud, to roar (as a lion, furious person, etc.) [denm. of ārbʰaṭa].
- o ಆರ್ಯ ārya [eːrˈjɐ] adj.,m. (f. ಆರ್ಯೆ) 1 [good] good, virtuous (person) 2 [soc.]] venerable, highly respected (person) 3 [soc.]] (one)born in a high caste like Brahman, (person)of noble birth 4 [ethn.]] Aryan, (one)who belongs to the speakers of the

- Indo-Iranian branch of the Indo-European language family [Sk.].
- ಂಆರ್ಯ ārye [e:r·je] f. [soc.]] highly respected woman, venerable woman, etc., feminine of [Sk.].
- ০ও আন্ত্র ক্লিয়ে [হার্ছ] *adj.* 1 [[rel.]] relating to sages, relating to ascetics 2 [[time]] very ancient, of the hoary past 3 [[rel.]] holy, sacred, supra-human [Sk.].
- ಂಆರ್ಷ್ಯೆಯ ārṣēya [eːrṣeːjɐ] ① adj. 1 [[rel.]] relating to sages, relating to ascetics 2 [[time]] very ancient, of the hoary past ② m. [[time]] (f. ಆರ್ಷ್ಯೆಯಳು)) person of very ancient times [Sk.].
- ੦ಆರ್ಸೆ ārse [e:rse] n. sal tree, Shorea robusta Gaertner f. (Dipterocarpaceae) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D343] = ਸ਼ਹਦ *[IMP 5.125; IHT 29].
- •ಆಲ್¹ āl [v:l] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D382] [இಆಲ.
- •ಆ \mathfrak{S}^2 āl [e:l] ಆಲು vi. [sound] to cry aloud [Ka. D386].
- ? $\mathfrak{S} \mathfrak{O}^1$ āla [v:lv] n. [[plant]] red water lily ($\S m.26$ ($\S m.26$ ($\S m.26$)] [Ka. D362].
- ଓତ 2 āla [eːle] ଓଟ n. [plant] banyan tree, *Ficus bengalensis* L., (Moraceae) [Ka. D382].
- ಆಲದಮರ āladamara [v:ləॅđəmərv] n. [[plant]] banyan tree [+ -ದ "of" + mara *D382] [[ತ್ಆಲ².
- ಆಲಮರ ālamara [eːlə̃mərɐ] n. [[plant]] banyan tree [+ mara D382] 🍱 ಆಲ².
- ಆಲಂಕಾರಿಕ ālaṃkārika [ɐːləŋkɐːrikɐ] ① adj. [[orn.]]

 1 decorative, beautifying, adorning ¶ ಅವರ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ
 ಆಲಂಕಾರಿಕ ವಸ್ತುಗಳು ತುಂಬಾ ಇವೆ. There are many decorative
 objects in his house. 2 [[rhet.]] figurative ② m. [[rhet.]]
 ([f. ಆಲಂಕಾರಿಕಳು]) (person)well-versed in the science
 of rhetoric, rhetorician ¶ ಮಮ್ಮ ಟ ಒಬ್ಬ ಆಲಂಕಾರಿಕ. Mammata is a rhetorician. (out of five schools he belonged to
 the school of rhetoric) [Sk.].
- ಂಆಲಂಗಿಸು ālaṃgisu [ɐːləŋgisu] vt. [[press]] to embrace, to hug [Sk.] [ಡ್ಆಲಿಂಗಿಸು.
 - ಆಲಂಬನ ālaṃbana [eːləmbəne] n. [[sup.]] 1 support, sustenance 2 patronage; patron ¶ ಕೃಷ್ಣ ದೇವರಾಯ ಅನೇ- ಕ ಕವಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಆಲಂಬನವಾಗಿದ್ದ ನು. Krishnadevaraya was a patron for many poets. [Sk.].
 - ಆಲಪಿಸು ālapisu [v:ləpisu] vi. [[speech]] [Sk.] 🍱 ಆ-ಲಾಪಿಸು.
- ಂಆಲಯ ālaya [v:ləjv] n. [dwell] ((ifc.)) dwelling, house (mostly used as the second member of a compound (mostly used as the second constituent of a compound) ¶ ದೇವಾಲಯ temple ¶ ನ್ಯಾಯಾಲಯ court of justice [Sk.].

- ಂಆಲಯಿಸು ālayisu [v:ləjĭsu] vt. [[sound]] [Ka. D383] [ಆಲಿಸು1.
- ಂಆಲಯ್ಸ್ನ ālaysu [ɐːləjisu] vt. [sound]] 1 to listen (carefully) 2 attend to, to mind ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ರೈತರ ಕೋರಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಆಲಯ್ಸದರು. The officer listened to the request of the farmers. [Ka. D383] [೯೯೮ಲಿಸು 1.
- ಆಲಸ¹ ālasa [ɐːləsɐ] ① adj.,m. [work] (f. ಆಲ-ಸಿ)) dull, sluggish, slothful, indolent, inert, lazy, idle (person) ② n. [work] sluggishness, indolence, inertia, laziness ¶ ಉಷ್ಣ ಹವಾಮಾನ ಆಲಸವನ್ನು ಉಂಟುಮಾಡು-ತ್ರದೆ. Hot weather causes inactiveness. [Sk.].
- ఆలసి ālasi [eːləsi] *adj.,mf.* [[work]] dull, sluggish, slothful, indolent, inert, lazy, idle (person) [Sk.].
- ಆಲಸಿಕೆ ālasike [e:ləsike] $n.\ 1$ [[work]] laziness, sloth, idleness, indolence 2 [[bio.]] tiredness, weariness, fatigue \P ಮನೆಗೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿ ಮಾಡಿ ನನಗೆ ಆಲಸಿಕೆ ಅನಿಸುತ್ತೆ. I feel exhausted after doing so much of domestic work. 3 [med.]] indisposition, weakness (caused by illness) [$\bar{a}lasa + -ike$].
- ಆಲಸ್ಯ ālasya [v:ləsˈjɐ] n. 1 [work] laziness, sloth, idleness, indolence 2 [bio.] tiredness, fatigue, weariness, exhaustion, indisposition, ill health [Sk.].
- ಆಲಸ್ಯ ಗಾರ ālasyagāra [eːləsˈjəgeːre] m. [[work]] (f. ಆಲಸ್ಯ ಗಾರ್ತಿ) 1 [[work]] lazy person, idler 2 [[weak]] languid, sick person, one who is not able to do any work [+-gāra].
- ಆಲಾಪ ālāpa [v:lv:pv] ಅಳಾಪ n. $\circ 1$ [[speech]] conversation, dialogue, idle talk, chattering 2 [[mus.]] prelude to musical composition where a rāga is presented without percussion accompaniment and in a slow tempo [Sk.].
- ಆಲಾಪನೆ ālāpane [v:lv:pŏne] n. 1 [speech] conversation, dialogue, idle talk, chattering 2 [mus.]] prelude to musical composition where a raga is presented without percussion accompaniment and in a slow tempo [Sk.] = ಆಲಾಪ.
- ಆಲಾಪಿಸು ālāpisu [v:lv:pisu] ಆಲಪಿಸು, ಆಳವಿಸು, ಆ-ಳಾಪಿಸು, ಆಳೈಸು vi. 1 [[speech]] to converse, to engage in a dialogue, to chatter 2 [[mus.]] to present a rāga vocally or with instruments with a slow tempo in the beginning of a musical piece [Sk.].
- େଟଠିମୁ āliṃgana [ɐːliŋgənɐ] n. [[press]] embrace, clasping [Sk.].
- ಂಆಲಿಂಗಿಸು āliṃgisu [v:liŋgisu] ಆಲಂಗಿಸು vt. [press] to embrace, to fold in one's arms, to hug [Sk.] = ಅಪ್ರಿಕೊಳ್ಳು.

- පර් āli [vːli] n. [(weather)] hailstone [Ka. D384].
- ୍ର ଓଡ଼ି ali [eːli] ଓଡ଼ n. [soc.] female companion or friend of a woman [Sk., cf. D400].
- ఆరి āli [e:li] n. [body] 1 black (mostly in India) portion in the middle of the eye (iris + pupil of the eye) 2 pupil of the eye, apple of the eye 3 eyeball, eye within lids and socket $\diamondsuit 4$ eye [?].
- ●ಆಲಿಕಲ್ ālikal [v:likəl] n. [[weather]] hailstone [Ka. āli + kal D384] [ि ಆಲಿಕಲ್ಲು.
- ಆಲಿಕಲ್ಲು ālikallu [ɐːlikəllu] ಆಣಿಕಲ್ಲು, ಆಣೆಕಲ್ಲು, ಆ-ಣೆಗಲ್ಲು, ಆರಿಕಲ್ಲು, ಆಲಿಕಲ್, ಆಲಿಕಲ್ಲು n. [[weather]] hailstone [Ka. *D384].
- o ප එ බැත් ālinīr [v:lini:r] n. [[weather]] 1 water of dew 2 [[water]] ice-cold water [Ka. D384].
- ೦ಆಲಿಸು ālisu [e:lisu] ಆಲಯಿಸು, ಆಲಯ್ಸು, ಆಲೈಸು vt. [[sound]] 1 [[sound]] to listen carefully, to listen attentively 2 [[think]] to think, to deliberate [Ka. D383].
 - ಆಲುಗಡ್ಡೆ ālugaḍḍe [ɐːlugəḍḍe] ಆಲೂಗಡ್ಡೆ, ಆಲೂ-ಗೆಡ್ಡೆ n. [[plant]] potato Solanum tuberosum L. (Solanaceae) [H./M. ālū + gaḍḍe] = ಬಟಾಟೆ (NK).
- ిఆలు జ్ āluha [eːluhɐ] n. [sound]] crying aloud (Kitt.) [Ka. D386].
 - ಆಲೂಗಡ್ಡೆ ālūgaḍḍe [v:lu:gəḍḍe] n. [[plant]] [H./M. ālū + gaḍḍe] | ಆಲುಗಡ್ಡೆ.
- ಆಲಾಗೆಡ್ಡೆ ālūgeḍḍe [v:lu:geḍḍe] n. [[plant]] [H./M. ālū + geḍḍe] [ಆಲುಗಡ್ತೆ.
- ${}^{?}$ පී 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
 - පප් 2 āle [e:le] n. [manu.] sugarcane press or mill [Ka. D387].
- පල් 3 āle [v:le] n. [body]] ear-lobe, ear-lap [Ka. Sk. $p\bar{a}li$?] [ෙක ස් 2 .
- ిఆలేశల్లు ālekallu [v:lekəllu] n. [weather]] hailstone (G. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D384] [ఆాఆలిశల్లు.
- ಆಲೆಮನೆ ālemane [v:leməne] ಆಲೇಮನೆ n. [[manu.]] sugarcane press or mill with a thatched covering [Ka. āle D387 + mane].
- ంఆలోన్మి ālēkhya [v:le:khjv] [art] ① adj. to be written or painted ② n. [art]] writing or painting [Sk.].
 - ಆಲೇಪನ ālēpana [ɐːleːpənɐ] n. [smear] 1 smearing, plastering, anointment 2 material for smearing, plastering or anointing [Sk.].
 - ಆಲೇಪಿಸು ālēpisu [ɐːleːpĭsu] vt. [[smear]] to smear, to anoint [Sk.].
 - ಆಲೇಮನೆ ālēmane [v:le:məne] n. [[manu.]] [Ka. D387] 🎼 ಆಲೆಮನೆ.

- №ಆಲಿಸು 1.
- ಂಆಲೋಕ ālōka [v:lo:kv] n. [(view]] 1 beholding, viewing 2 light, lustre, splendour [Sk.].
 - ಆಲೋಕನ ālōkana [v:lo:kənv] n. [view] beholding, viewing [Sk.] = ಆಲೋಕ.
 - ಆಲೋಕಿಸು ālōkisu [v:lo:kisu] vt. [(view]] to look at, to behold, to view [Sk.].
 - ಆಲೋಚನ ālōcana [ɐːʉloːʧənɐ] n. [think] [Sk.] **⊯**ಆಲೋಚನೆ.
 - ಆಲೋಚನೆ ālōcane [v:lo:t[əne] ಆಲೋಚನ n. [(think)] 1 thinking, contemplation 2 thought; opinion [Sk.].
 - ಆಲೋಚಿಸು ālōcisu [ɐːloːʧisu] vt. [(think)] to think, to consider, to contemplate, to reflect [Sk.].
- ●ಆವ āva [eːve] pron.adj. [[gram.]] which? (Pb.4.28) [Ka. *D5151].
- ಂಆವಂ āvaṃ [ɐːvəm] pron.m. [[gram.]] ([f. ಆವಳ್)) which man? [Ka. D5151].
- ಂಆವಗೆ¹ āvage [v:və̃ge] ಆವಿಗೆ, ಆವುಗೆ n. [[fire]] potter's kiln [? cf. Sk. āpāka- (lex.) A12].
- ಂಆವಗೆ² āvage [ɐːvə̆ge] n. [(wear]] 1 pair of wooden sandals 2 any kind of sandals [Sk. pādukā-] 🎏 📼 -ವುಗೆ.
- ಂಆವಟ āvaṭa [ɐːvə̌tɐ] ಆವುಟ n. [[cheat]] pretence, pretext [?].
- †ಆವಡೆ āvade [v:vəॅde] n. [[plant]] bitter gourd Momordica charantia L. (Cucurbitaceae) [Ka. D389] = ಹಾಗಲಕಾಯಿ (com.).
- †ಆವಣಿ āvaṇi [ɐːvອ̌ni] n. [[cal.]] name of the fifth lunar month of the Hindu calendar (July-August) [Ta. āvani Sk. śrāvana-].
 - ಆವತ್ತು āvattu [ɐːvəttu] adv. [[time]] 1 that day 2 at that time $[\bar{a} + hottu] = ಆಹೊತ್ತು.$
 - ಆವರಣ āvaraṇa [ɐːvərə̌nɐ] n. 1 [cover] covering, veiling, concealing 2 [cover] compound, enclosure, campus 3 [wear] veil, cover [Sk.].
- ಂಆವರಣಚಿಹ್ವೆ āvaraṇacihne [ɐːvərəॅŋəॅʧinnʰe] n. [[script]] brackets [Sk.] = ಕಂಸ (col.).
 - ಆವರಣಪತ, āvaraṇapatra [ɐːvərəŋəॅpətˈrɐ] n. [[inf.]] covering letter, covering slip, a letter which explains the enclosures [Sk.].
- ಂಆವರಿ āvari [ɐːvə̃ri] n. [(heat)] 1 steam, vapour 2 heat emitted from a furnace, tandoor, etc. [Ka. D393] = ಆವಿ.

- ಂಆಲೈಸು ālaisu [eːləĭsu] vt. [[sound]] [Ka. *D383] ಂಆವರಿಕೆ āvarike [eːvərike] n. [[plant]] Tanner's cassia, which produces yellow flowers in bunches Cassia auriculata L. (Caesalpiniaceae) [Ka. D391] = 30-ಗೇಡು (com.) *[IMP 2.7].
 - ಆವರಿಸು āvarisu [ɐːvərisu] vt. [[cover]] 1 to cover, to conceal 2 to enclose, to surround 3 [full] to spread over, to cover ¶ ಹೋವಿನ ಸುಗಂಧ ತೋಟವನ್ನು ಆವರಿಸಿದೆ. The fragrance of the flowers has spread all over the garden. [Sk.].
 - $^{?}$ ಆವರೆ āvare [ɐːvə̆re] $\it n$. [[plant]] lab-lab bean $\it Dolichos$ lablab (L.) var. typicum Prain (Fabaceae) (Kitt.) [Ka. D2641 🖙 ಅವರೆ.
 - ಆವರ್ತ āvarta [ɐːvərtɐ]n. [[move]] [Sk.] 🕼 ಆವರ್ತನ. ಆವರ್ತನ āvartana [ɐːvərtənɐ] n. [move]] 1 going round, turning, revolving, repeating what has been said or done 2 whirlpool, vortex, eddy [Sk.].
 - ಆವರ್ತಿ āvarti [ɐːvərti] n. 1 [move] turning around, revolving 2 [number] turn, recurring opportunity 3 [[number]] time (first, second, etc.) 4 [[number]] edition of a book (first, second, etc.) [Sk. āvrtti-] = ಆವೃತ್ತಿ (com.).
 - ●ಆವಲ್ āval [v:val] ಆಬರ್, ಆಬಲು, ಆವಲು n. [[plant]] red waterlily Nymphaea pubescens Willd. (Nymphaeceae) [Ka. D362] [12 ಆವಲು.
 - ●ಆವಲು āvalu [ɐːvə̃lu] n. [[plant]] red waterlily Nymphaea pubescens Willd. (Nymphaeceae) [Ka. *D362].
 - ●ಆವಳ್ āvaļ [ღ:və]] pron.f. [[gram.]] ((m. ಆವಂ)) which woman? (Pb.8.63) [Ka. D5151].
 - ಆವಳಿ āvaļi [ɐːvə[i] n. [[mass]] ([mostly ifc.]) 1 row, line (of trees, houses, people etc.) 2 series, continuous line 3 crowd, heap, multitude ¶ ಮರದ ಕೆಳಗೆ ಪತ್ರಾವಳಿ ಬಿದ್ದಿದೆ. There is a heap of leaves beneath the tree. [Sk.]. ಆವಶ್ಯ āvaśya [ɐːvəʃˈjɐ] (n.) [[must]] 1 (be-
 - ing>necessary, indispensable ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ಇಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಬಂದು ಕ್ಷ-ಮೆ ಕೇಳುವುದು ಆವಶ್ಯ. It is necessary that my brother should come here and seek my pardon. 2 (being) inevitable [Sk.] = ಅಗತ್ಯ.
 - ಆವಶ್ಯವಾದ āvaśyavāda [ɐːvəʃˈjəvɐːdɐ] adj. [[must]] 1 necessary, indispensable 2 inevitable [Sk.] = ಅಗತ್ಯದ (com.).
 - ಆವಶ್ಯಕ āvaśyaka [ɐːvəʃ'jəkɐ] ① *adj.* [[must]] **1** necessary, indispensable 2 inevitable 2 n. necessity (one of six duties in Jaina philosophy) [Sk.].
 - ಆವಶ್ಯಕತೆ āvaśyakate [ɐːvəʃˈjkặte] n. [[must]] 1 necessity, indispensability 2 inevitability [Sk.].

- ಆವಾಗ¹ āvāga [ɐːvɐːgɐ] adv. [[time]] then, at that ೦ಆವಿಷ್ಕ್ರರಿಸು āviṣkarisu [ɐːviṣkərisu] vt. [[find]] to time [Ka. $\bar{a}va + \bar{a}ga$ D1].
- ●ಆವಾಗ² āvāga [ɐːvɐːgɐ] adv. [(time)] 1 when? 2 always [Ka. $\bar{a}va$ D5151 + $\bar{a}ga$ D1].
 - ಆವಾರ āvāra [ɐːvɐːrɐ] n. [[cover]] enclosure, court- ೦ಆವಿಷ್ಟೃತ āviṣkṛta [ɐːviṣkruɪtɐ] adj. 1 [[view]] made yard [Sk.].
 - ಆವಾಸಿ āvāsi [ɐːvɐːsi] mf. [(abode)] one who resides, resident, inhabitant [Sk.].
 - ಆವಾಹನ āvāhana [ɐːvɐːhənɐ] ಆವಾಹನೆ n. [[call]] 1 calling, summons 2 [(rit.)] invoking a deity to rest in a newly installed image to receive worship [Sk.].
 - ಆವಾಹನೆ āvāhane [ɐːvɐːhəne]n. [[call]] [Sk.] 🎏 ಆ-ವಾಹನ.
- ಆವಿ āvi [eːvi] n. [[heat]] 1 steam, vapour 2 heat ಂಆವುಗೆ āvuge [eːvŭge] n. [[fire]] potter's kiln [? cf. (emitted from a furnace, tandoor, etc. [Ka. D393].
- ಆವಿ² āvi [ɐːvi] ಆವೆ n. [[utensil]] potter's kiln [? cf. Sk. āpāka- (lex.) A12].
- \diamondsuit ಆವಿ 3 āvi [e:vi] n. [[insect]] flea [Pk. $\bar{a}vi\bar{a}$ -] = ಚಿಕ್ಕಟ (com.).
 - ಆವಿಗೆ¹ āvige [ɐːvĭge] n. [[fire]] potter's kiln [? cf. Sk. āpāka- (lex.) A12] [இಆವಗೆ 1.
 - ಆವಿಗೆ² āvige [ɐːvĭge] ಆವಗೆ n. [[wear]] **1** pair of wooden sandals 2 any kind of sandals [Sk. pādukā-] = ಆವಿಗೆ.
- ಂಆವಿದ್ದ āviddʰa [ɐːviddʰɐ] adj. 1 [attack] pierced, bored 2 [curve] crooked, curved 3 [grief] heartrending, pain-giving [Sk.].
- ಂಆವಿದ್ದ ನಾಟಕ āviddʰanāṭaka [ɐːviddʰənɐːtə̆kɐ] n. [[drama]] tragedy (a type of drama) [Sk.] = ಟ್ರಾಜಿಡಿ (col.).
- ಂಆವಿದ್ದಪ್ರಯೋಗ āviddhaprayōga [ɐːviddhəprəjo:ge] n. [lit.] tragedy (tragic element in literature, film, drama, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಆವಿರ್ಭವಿಸು āvirbʰavisu [ɐːvirbʰəvisu]*vi.* 1 [[view]] to become visible, to appear, to become manifest, to show oneself 2 [birth] to be born (as a sage, etc.), to assume form (as a god, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಆವಿರ್ಭಾವ āvirbʰāva [ɐːvirbʰɐːvɐ] n. 1 [[view]] manifestation, appearing, becoming visible 2 [[birth]] birth, coming into existence [Sk.].
 - ಆವಿಷ್ಕರಣ āviṣkaraṇa [ɐːviʂkərəղɐ] n. 1 [[view]] appearance, emergence, manifestation 2 [find] invention 3 [(view)] expression ¶ ಅವನ ಸುಪ್ತ ಪ್ರತಿಭೆ ಶಿಲ್ಪಕಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಆವಿಷ್ಯರಣಗೊಂಡಿತು. His hidden ingenuity found expression in sculpture. [Sk.].

- invent [Sk.].
- ಆವಿಷ್ಕಾರ āviṣkāra [ɐːviṣkɐːrɐ] n. [[view]] 1 appearance, emergence, manifestation 2 invention [Sk.].
- visible, revealed, manifest 2 happened, cropped up [Sk.].
- ಂಆವಿಷ್ಣ āviṣṭa [eːviṣʈɐ] adj. [[full]] 1 filled with (joy, anger, etc.), full of (enthusiasm or supernatural power) 2 [control] haunted, possessed (by evil spirits, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಆವು āvu [eːvu] n. [cattle] cow [Ka. D334] = ಹಸು,
- Sk. āpāka- (lex.) A12] 🎏 ಆವಗೆ¹.
- ಂಆವುಟ āvuṭa [ɐːvuʈɐ] n. [[cheat]] [?] 🎏 ಆವಟ.
- ●ಆವುದು āvudu [ɐːvuðu] pron.n. [[gram.]] which?, what? [Ka. D5151].
- ●ಆವುವು āvuvu [ɐːvuvu] pron.n.pl. [[gram.]] which things [Ka. D5151].
 - ಆವೃತ āvṛta [ɐːvrɯtɐ/ɐːvrutɐ] adj. [[cover]] 1 covered, couched, veiled 2 enclosed, surrounded [Sk.].
 - ಆವೃತಿ āvrti [e:vruti/e:vruti] n. [cover]] 1 covering, cover, veil 2 state of being surrounded or enclosed [Sk.].
 - ಆವೃತ್ತ āvṛtta [ɐːvrɯttɐ] adj. 1 [move] revolved, turned 2 [[back]] reverted, returned 3 [[time]] repeated [Sk.].
 - ಆವೃತ್ತಿ āvṛtti [ɐːvrɯtti/ɐːvrutti] n. 1 [[time]] repetition, act of repetition, reiteration 2 [move] rotation, revolution (like whirl pool or whirl wind, etc.) 3 [[number]] an edition (as of a book) [Sk.].
- ♦ಆವೃಷ್ಟಿ āvṛṣṭi [ɐːvrɯṣṭi/ɐːvruṣṭi] n. [[weather]] raining, shower of rain [Sk.].
- ●ಆವ¹ āve [ɐːve] *pron.mfn*. [gram.] who? which? (Šmd. II) [Ka. D5151].
- •ಆವೆ² āve [ɐːve] n. [(reptile)] tortoise [Ka. D5155] ಄೯ಆಮೆ
 - ಆವೇಗ āvēga [v:ve:gv] n. [[excite]] 1 excitement, passion, intense emotion 2 joyous enthusiasm [Sk.].
 - ಆವೇದನ āvēdana [ɐːveːdənɐ] n. [ask]] 1 petition, formal request to an authority, submitting or putting forward a matter for consideration 2 application (for a post or seat in a college, etc.) [Sk.] = ಮನವಿ.

- ಆವೇದನಪತ, āvēdanapatra [ɐːveːdə̆nəpətˈrɐ] n. [ask] 1 letter of petition, document putting forward a matter for consideration 2 application letter (for a post or seat in a college, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಆವೇಶ āvēśa [ɐːveːʃɐ] n. 1 excitement 2 [(anger)] rage, wrath, indignation [Sk.].
- ಆಶಂಕಿಸು āśaṃkisu [ɐːʃəŋkisu] vi. 1 [[fear]] to apprehend, to fear 2 [doubt] to doubt, to suspect, to be suspicious ¶ ಹಣ ದುರುಪಯೋಗ ಮಾಡಿದನೆಂದು ಗುಮಾಸ್ತೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ಆಶಂಕಿಸಿದ. The officer suspected his clerk that he had misappropriated the money. [Sk.].
- ಆಶಂಕೆ āśaṃke [ɐːʃəŋke] n. 1 [[fear]] fear, concern, apprehension, anxiety 2 [(doubt)] doubt, suspicion, misgiving [Sk.].
- ಂಆಶಂಸನ āśamsana [v:[əmsənv] n. 1 [desire]] wish, expectation 2 [(inf.)] telling, declaring [Sk.].
 - ಆಶಯ āśaya [ɐːʃəjɐ]n. [[mind]] 1 intention, meaning ¶ ನನಗೆ ಅವರ ಮಾತಿನ ಆಶಯ ಗೊತ್ತಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. I could not understand the intention of his talk. 2 [desire] will, wish ¶ ಸಾಯುವ ಮೊದಲು ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಆಶಯವನ್ನು ಬರೆದಿಟ್ಟ. He wrote down his will before dying. ○3 [contain] receptacle ¶ ಅಂಡಾಶಯ scrotum [Sk.].
- ಂಆಶಾಜನಕ āśājanaka [ɐːʃɐːʤənəkɐ] (adj.) [[wish]] encouraging, promising, hopeful [Sk.].
 - ಆಶಾಭಂಗ āśābʰaṃga [ɐːʃɐːbʰŋgɐ] n. [(desire]] disappointment [Sk.].
 - ಆಶಾವಾದ āśāvāda [ɐːʃɐːvɐːdɐ] n. [[desire]] optimism [Sk.].
 - ఆలావాది āśāvādi [ɐːʃaːvɐːdi] adj.,mf. [[desire]] optimistic/optimist [Sk.].
- ಂಆಶಿಸು āśisu [ɐːʃisu] vt. [[desire]] 1 to wish, to hope ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ವಿವಾಹ ಬೇಗನೆ ಆಗಲಿ ಎಂದು ಆಶಿಸುತ್ತೇನೆ. I wish you get married soon. 2 to desire, to want, to wish for something which is not legitimate \P ಯಾವ ಪದಾರ್ಥವನ್ನೂ ಹೆ-ಚ್ಚು ಆಶಿಸಬಾರದು. One should not be greedy of anything. [Sk.].
 - ಆಶೀರ್ವಚನ āśīrvacana [ɐːʃiːrvəʧənɐ] n. [[will]] good wishes, blessing [Sk.].
 - ಆಶೀರ್ವದಿಸು āśīrvadisu [ɐːʃiːrvədisu] vt. [[will]] to bless, to wish well [Sk.].
 - ಆಶೀರ್ವಾದ āśīrvāda [ɐːʃiːrvɐːdɐ] n. [[will]] good wishes, blessings [Sk.].
- ංපන āśu [ღ:ʃu] ① (adj.) [speed] 1 speedy, sical composition, etc.) ② adv. [speed] quickly, swiftly [Sk.].

- ಆಶುಕವಿ āśukavi [ɐːʃukəvi] mf. [[lit.]] poet who composes poetry impromptu [Sk.].
- ಆಶುಕವಿತೆ āśukavite [ɐːʃukəvite]n. [[lit.]] impromptu poem, instant poem [Sk.].
- ಂಆಶುಭಾಷಣ āśubʰāsana [vːʃubʰvːsə̌nv] n. [speech] impromptu speech, extempore talk [Sk.].
 - ජවී āśe [v:fe] n. [desire] 1 desire, wish, longing 2 hope, expectation [Sk.] = ಆಸೆ.
 - ಆಶೆಬುರುಕ āśeburuka [ɐːʃeburukɐ] m. [ˈdesire]] (ˈf. ಆಶೆಬುರುಕಿ)) greedy person [āśe + puruka < puruka <? cf. Sk. purușa].
 - ಆಶ್ರರ್ಯ āścarya [ɐːʃʧərjɐ] n. 1 [(astonish)] surprise, astonishment 2 [wonder] wonder, marvel ¶ ಪಿರಾಮಿಡ್ ಜಗತ್ತಿನ ಏಳು ಆಶ್ಚರ್ಯಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು. Pyramids are one of the seven wonders of the world. [Sk.].
 - ಆಶ್ಚರ್ಯಕರ āścaryakara [e:ʃtʃər'jekəre] adj. [astonish] surprising, astonishing, wonderful [Sk.].
- ಆಶ್ರಮ āśrama [ɐːʃrэॅmɐ] n. 1 [[rel.]] hermitage 2 [[rel.]] four stages of life of Brahmans, i.e., brahmacarya, grhasthya, vānaprastha, and samnyāsa 3 [abode]] asylum, refuge, resort ¶ ಮಠಾಧೀಶರು ಅನಾಥ ಮಹಿಳೆಯರಿಗೆ ಆಶ್ರಮ ಕಟ್ಟಿಸಿದರು. The head of the math built a resort for destitute women. [Sk.].
- ಆಶ್ರಯ āśraya [ɐːʃrəjɐ] n. 1 [[prot.]] support, patronage, protection ¶ ಮೈಸೂರು ಅರಸರು ವಿದ್ವಾಂಸರಿಗೆ ಕಲಾವಿದರಿಗೆ ಆಶ್ರಯ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. Kings of Mysore extended patronage to scholars and artists. 2 [origin] (fig.) root or original home (of a person, sect, etc.) ¶ ಯೋಗಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಭಾರತವೇ ಆಶ್ರಯ. India is the home for yogis. [Sk.].
- ಂಆಶ್ರಯಗೊಳ್ಳು āśrayagolļu [ɐːʃrəjəğol[u] vi. [[prot.]] (gen.) to approach for protection, to seek refuge (with somebody), to take refuge (in some place) [Sk.].
- ಆಶ್ರಯದಾತ āśrayadāta [ɐːʃrəjə̆dɐːtɐ] *mf.* [[prot.]] patron, protector, one who provides shelter [Sk.].
- ಆಶ್ರಯಿಸು āśrayisu [ɐːʃrəjĭsu]vt. [[prot.]] to approach for protection, to seek refuge (with somebody), to take refuge (in some place) ¶ ಅನೇಕ ಕವಿಗಳು ರಾಜರನ್ನು ಆಶ್ರಯಿಸಿದ್ದರು. Many poets depended upon kings. [Sk.].
- ಂಆಶ್ರಿತ āśrita [eːʃritɐ] adj.,m. [[prot.]] (f. ಆಶ್ರಿತೆ)) protected, sheltered, dependant (person) [Sk.].
- swift, quick 2 extempore, impromptu (poetry, mu- ಂಆಶ್ನೇಷ āślēṣa [ɐːʃleːs̞ɐ] n. 1 [[press]] embrace, clasping 2 contact, intimate connection, relation 3 [astr.] the 9th constellation in Indian astronomy [Sk.].

- enth month of the Hindu lunar calendar which falls around September-October) [Sk.].
- [sup.] consoling, comforting, cheering up, inspiring 3 [prom.] assurance of safety or protection 4 [[number]] a chapter or a division of a book [Sk.].
- ಆಶ್ವಾಸನ āśvāsana [ɐ:ʃvɐ:sənɐ] n. 1 [[sup.]] consolation, comforting, cheering up, inspiring 2 [prom.] assurance of safety or protection, promise ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗ-ಳು ಆಶ್ರಾಸನ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಸಮಾಧಾನ ಮಾಡಿದರು. The minister gave assurance and appeased [the people] [Sk.].
- ಆಶ್ರಾಸನೆ āśvāsane [ɐ:ʃvɐ:səne]n. [[prom.]] assurance of safety or protection, promise [Sk.].
- ಆಷಾಢ āsādʰa [ɐːsɐːdʰɐ] n. 1 [[cal.]] 4th month of the Hindu lunar calendar (June-July) 2 [tool] staff of the Palāśa wood carried by an ascetic 3 [astr.] 20th and 21st constellations of the 27 constellations on the celestial orbit through which the sun, the moon and the planets transgress through pūrvāsādha and uttarāsādha [Sk.].
- ಆಷಾಢಭೂತಿ āṣāḍʰabʰūti [ɐːṣɐːd̥ʰəॅbʰuːti]*mf.* [[cheat]] hypocrite, humbug, dissembler, one who pretends as an ascetic or saint but a bad man at heart [Sk.?].
- ಆಸಕ್ಗ āsakta [ɐːsəktɐ] *adj.,mf.* **1** [[love]] ⟨person\strongly attracted or devoted (to a person) 2 [concentr.] (person) involved (in a work, etc.), intent (on a task, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಆಸಕ್ಕಿ āsakti [ɐːsəkti] n. 1 [[love]] curiosity, attachment, devotion, fondness 2 [zeal] zeal, intentness, application ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಕೆಲಸದಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಜವಾಗಿ ಆಸಕ್ಕಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. He has no real interest in work. 3 [mind] interest, concern ¶ ಅಣ್ಣನ ವ್ಯವಹಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ತಮ್ಮನಿಗೆ ಏಕೆ ಆಸಕ್ತಿ? What interest has the younger brother in the business of his elder brother? [Sk.].
- ಆಸನ āsana [ɐːsə̆nɐ] n. 1 [[posture]] act or posture of sitting 2 [furn.] seat (normally a wooden seat of about 10 cm high) 3 [body] anus 4 [posture] posture (as in yoga) [Sk.].
- ಂಆಸನ್ನ āsanna [ɐːsənnɐ] (n.) [time:loc.]] ⟨being⟩near, close, proximate, approaching, imminent, impending \P ಅವನಿಗೆ ಮರಣ ಆಸನ್ನ ವಾಗಿದೆ. He is about to die. [Sk.]. ಆಸರೆ āsare [ɐːsə̃re] n. [[sup.]] support, refuge ¶ ನಾನು ಮಗನ ಆಸರೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಜೀವಿಸುವದಕ್ಕೆ ಇಷ್ಟಪಡುವದಿಲ್ಲ. I don't want to live under the shelter of my son. [H./M. $\bar{a}s\breve{a}r\bar{a}\leftarrow Sk$. āśraya- cf. T1455] = ಆಶ್ರಯ.

- ಂಆಶ್ವಯುಜ āśvayuja [ღ:ʃvəjuʤv] n. [[cal.]] sev- ಂಆಸವ āsava [ღ:sĕvv]n. [[pharm.]] 1 medicine prepared out of distillation, medicine with a small quantity of spirits 2 decoction [Sk.].
 - ಆಶ್ವಾಸ āśvāsa [v:ʃve:sv] n. 1 [bio.]] inhalation 2 🏻 ಅಸಆ್ āsarౖ [v:sər] ಆಸಲು ① vi. [bio.]] 1 to be fatigued 2 [mind] to be languorous 3 to be weary (2) n. [bio.] 1 fatigue 2 weariness, languor [Ka. D39]. ಆಸಾಮಿ āsāmi [ɐːsɐːmi] ಅಸಾಮಿ m. [[man]] person (used for emotional expressions) ¶ ನಾನು ಒಂದು ಘಂ-ಟೆ ಕಾದು ಕುಳಿತಿದ್ದರೂ ಒಬ್ಬ ಆಸಾಮಿ ಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. Even though I waited for one hour not a single person turned up. [Ar. pl. of ism "name"].
 - †ಆಸು¹ āsu [eːsu] pron.adj. [[quan.]] that many, that much (ಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ. 103 (KPN)) [Ka. D1] = ಅಮ್ಮ.
 - ●ಆಸು² āsu [ɐːsu] n. [[plant]] sal tree, Shorea robusta Gaertner f. (Dipterocarpaceae) [Ka. D343] [音和じ *[IHT 29].
 - ಆಸು 3 āsu [eːsu] n. [[tex.]] warp [Ka. D4088].
 - ಂಆಸುರ āsura [eːsure] (]) (adj.) 1 [[myth]] belonging to Asuras, demonic ¶ ವೀರಪ್ಪನ್ ಆಸುರ ಕರ್ಮದಲ್ಲಿ ತೊಡಗಿದ್ದ. Veerappan was engaged in demonic activities. 2 [fear] terrible, fierce, horrible, dreadful, abominable, detestable, cruel •② n. 1 [[ener.]] vehemence, excess 2 [[pride]] insolence, arrogance [Sk.].
 - ಆಸೆ āse [v:se] ಆಶೆ n. [desire] 1 desire, longing; greed ¶ ಆಸೆಯಿಂದ ದುಃಖ ಉಂಟಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. Desire is the cause of sorrow. 2 hope, prospect, expectation ¶ నాను బ-ದುಕಿರುವಾಗ ಮಗ ತಿರುಗಿ ಬರುವ ಆಸೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. I have no hope that my son will come back while I am alive. [Sk.] = ಆಶೆ.
 - ಆಸೆಗೇಡು āsegēdu [v:sege:du] n. [(desire)] disappointment [$\bar{a}se + k\bar{e}du$].
 - ಆಸೆದೋರಿಸು āsedōrisu [ɐːsedoːrisu] vi. [[cheat]] to offer a bait ¶ ಆಡಳಿತ ಪಕ್ಷ ಆಸೆದೋರಿಸಿ ಸಂಸದರನ್ನು ತನ್ನ ಕಡೆ ಎಳೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. The ruling party is attracting the members of the parliament to their side offering baits. $[\bar{a}se + t\bar{o}rlisu]$. ಆಸೆಪಡು āsepaḍu [ɐːsepəḍu] vi. [(desire)] ((dat.)) to desire, to covet (after), to wish $[\bar{a}se + padu]$.
 - ಆಸೆಗಾರ āsegāra [ɐːsegɐːrɐ] n. [ˈdesire] inordinately desirous, covetous or avaricious person [$as\bar{e} + -k\bar{a}$ -<u>ra</u>].
 - ಆಸೆಬುರುಕ āseburuka [ɐːseburukɐ] m. [ˈdesire]] (ˈf. ಆಸೆಬುರುಕಿ)) greedy person, covetous person [āse + -puruka <? cf. Sk. puruṣa].
 - ಂಆಸೇಚನ āsēcana [ɐːseːʧəॅnɐ] n. [rit.]] sprinkling of holy water to ward off impurities [Sk.].
 - ఆస్త్రి āsti [ɐːsti] n. [[prop.]] property, possession [Sk.].

- ఆ స్త్రి కే āstika [e:stike] m. [[god]] (f. ఆస్తి కేళు)) 1 theist, one who believes in God or gods, believer of God 2 pious, faithful, believing person [Sk.].
- ෙපಸ್ತಿಕ್ಯ āstikya [eːstikˈjɐ] n. [[god]] 1 theism, belief in God or gods 2 piety, faith, belief ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆ ಸಮಾಜದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಸ್ತಿಕ್ಯ ಕಡಿಮೆ ಆಗುತ್ತಿದೆ. The faith in God is now-a-days decreasing in the society. [Sk.].
 - ಆಸ್ತ್ರಿವಂತ āstivaṃta [eːstivəntɐ] *adj.,m.* [[prop.]] ([f. ಆಸ್ತ್ರಿವಂತೆ)) (person) who is endowed with property, rich (person) [Sk.].
 - ಆಸ್ತೆ 1 āste [e:ste] n. 1 [love] love, affection 2 [zeal]] enthusiasm, zeal, deep interest [Sk. $\bar{a}st^h\bar{a}$ -] ្រេម ಸ್ಥೆ. ಆಸ್ತೆ 2 āste [e:ste] adv. [speed]] slowly, at slow pace [Pe. $\bar{a}hista$].
- େଟ୍ଲେ, ଗ āstʰāna [ɐːstʰɐːnɐ] n. 1 [loc.]] place, site 2 [soc.]] assembly, meeting 3 [pol.]] royal hall of audience; royal court [Sk.] = ದರ್ಭಾರು.
- ೦ಆಸ್ಥಾ ನಿಕ āstʰānika [ɐːstʰɐːnikɐ] ① *adj.* [[pol.]] relating to a royal hall of audience ② *m.* [[pol.]] (f. ಆಸ್ಥಾ ನಿಕಳು) courtier, court official [Sk.].
 - ಆಸ್ಥೆ āsthe [eːsthe] ಆಸ್ತೆ 1, ಆಸ್ಥಾ n. 1 [love] love, affection \P ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಮೇಲೆ ತುಂಬಾ ಆಸ್ಥೆ. She is very much fond of children. 2 [[zeal]] enthusiasm, zeal, interest \P ಅವನಿಗೆ ಕಂಪ್ಯೂಟರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬ ಆಸ್ಥೆ. He has a great interest in the computer. [Sk. \bar{a} sthā-].
 - ಆಸ್ಪತ್ರೆ āspatre [ɐ:spətre] n. [[med.]] hospital [Pt./Eg. hospital × Sk. -tra-?] = ದವಾಖಾನೆ (NK).
 - ಆಸ್ಪದ āspada [eːspədɐ] n. 1 [[loc.]] place (to hold), room (to accommodate), accommodation ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅತಿಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಆಸ್ಪದವಿಲ್ಲ. Our house has no space for guests. 2 [[chance]] opportunity, chance, scope ¶ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಲು ಅವನು ನನಗೆ ಆಸ್ಪದ ಕೊಡಲಿಲ್ಲ. He did not give me a chance to work. 3 [[prop.]] shelter, protection ¶ ಕುಪಟ್ ದೇಶ ಆತಂಕವಾದಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಆಸ್ಪದ ಕೊಡುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Kuwait does not give shelter to terrorists. [Sk.].
- ంఆస్ఫాలనే āspʰālana [ɐːspʰɐːlənɐ] n. [[beat]] striking with palm (the shoulders, thighs, etc.), flapping (cheeks, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಆಸ್ಫ್ರೋಟ āspʰōṭa [ɐːspʰoːtɐ] n. [[plosion]] explosion [Sk.].
- ಂಆಸ್ಫೋಟನ āspʰōṭana [ɐːspʰoːʈ៦nɐ] n. [[plosion]] explosion [Sk.] [ॎ≅ಆಸ್ಪೋಟ.
- ಂಆಸ್ಫೋಟಿಸು āspʰōṭisu [ɐːspʰoːtisu] vt. [[plosion]] to burst, to explode [Sk.] = ಸ್ಫೋಟಿಸು.

- ಆಸ್ವಾದ āsvāda [eːsveːdɐ] n. [taste] 1 tasting, relishing ¶ ಆಸ್ವಾದ ಮಾಡಿ ನೋಡು. Taste it and see! 2 being tasty, flavour, relish 3 (fig.) enjoying the taste [Sk.]. ಆಸ್ವಾದನ āsvādana [eːsveːdənɐ] n. [taste] 1 tasting, relishing ¶ ಉಪ್ಪಿನ ಕಾಯಿಯ ಆಸ್ವಾದನ ಊಟಕ್ಕೆ ರುಚಿ ಕೊಡುತ್ತದೆ. Relishing of pickles makes the food more tasty. 2 (fig.) enjoying the taste [Sk.].
- ಆಸ್ವಾದಿಸು āsvādisu [ɐːsvɐːdisu] vt. [taste]] 1 to taste, to relish 2 to enjoy the taste of ((food or drink)) [Sk.].
- ●ಆಹಂಗೆ āhaṃge [ɐːhəŋge] adv. [[manner]] in that manner, thus [Ka. ā D1 + pāṃgu D4053 + -e] ເອັ ໝວດກໍ (com.).
- ●ಆಹವ āhava [ɐːhəvɐ] n. [[war]] war, battle, fight [Sk.].
 - ಆಹಾರ āhāra [eːheːre] n. [[food]] food [Sk.].
- ಆಹುತಿ āhuti [v:huti] n. 1 [rit.]] offering oblations in fire to the deities; oblation to the deities 2 [[loss]] (fig.) sacrifice ¶ ಅಮೃತಸರದ ಘಟನೆ ಇಂದಿರಾ ಗಾಂಧಿಯನ್ನು ಆಹುತಿ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡಿತು. The incident of Amritsar took Indira Gandhi as victim. [Sk.] = ಬಲಿ.
- ంఆట్టర āhnika [e:mhlike] ① adj. [[time]] 1 daily, performed daily 2 diurnal, of or during the day ② n. [[rit.]] religious rite to be performed at the appointed hour every day [Sk.].
 - ಆಹ್ಲಾದ āhlāda [ɐːllʰɐːdɐ] n. [joy] joy, pleasure, delight [Sk.].
 - ಆಹ್ಲಾದಕರ āhlādakara [eːllʰeːdəkəre] (n.) [[joy]] pleasant, gladdening [Sk.].
 - ಆಹ್ಲಾ ದಿಸು āhlādisu [eːllʰeːdisu] ① vi. [joy] to enjoy something ¶ ನಾವು ಜೋಗದ ಜಲಪಾತವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಆಹ್ಲಾ ದಿಸಿದೆವು. We enjoyed looking at the Jog falls. ② vt. [joy] to enjoy, to delight in ¶ ಇಂಥ ಬರಗಾಲ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಲೆಯನ್ನು ಆಹ್ಲಾ ದಿಸಲಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. [We] cannot enjoy the art in such a situation of drought. [Sk.].
 - ಆಹ್ವಾನ āhvāna [eːvheːne] n. [[call]] 1 call, invitation (for dinner, function etc.), summons 2 challenge for a fight or combat \P ಭೀಮ ದುರ್ಯೋಧನನಿಗೆ ಯುದ್ಧಕ್ಕೆ ಆಹ್ವಾನ ಕೊಟ್ಟ. Bhīma challenged Duryōdhana for a fight. [Sk.].
 - ಆಹ್ವಾನಿಸು āhvānisu [eːvheːnǐsu] vt. [call] 1 to call, to invite (for dinner, party, function etc., to summon 2 to challenge for a fight or combat [Sk.].
- ఆড় āl [e:]] ① m. (f. একা) 1 [man] man, grown person in general 2 [soc.] servant 3 [army] soldier 4 [inf.] messenger ② n. [game] pawn in chess [Ka. D399].

- ఆ ড ব āl [e:[] vt. (past ఆ জ -)) 1 [soc.]] to govern, to rule over, to manage (Pb.1.16) 2 [get] to obtain, to get, to have (Pb.7.59) [Ka. D5157].
 - ಆಳ āļa [v:]v] (1) (n.) [deep]] (being) deep, profound ② n. [deep] 1 depth, profundity 2 (fig.) depth of one's being, inner or secret feeling [Ka. D396].
- ಂಆಳಂಬೆ āḷaṃbe [v:]əmbe] n. [[plant]] mushroom [Ka. D300] 🎏 ಅಣಬೆ.
 - ಆಳವಿಸು āḷavisu [ɐː[əvisu] ಆಳೈಸು vi. [[speech]] to converse, to engage in a dialogue, to chatter [Sk.].
 - ಆಳಾಪ āļāpa [ɐː/ɐːpɐ] n. [[speech:mus.]] [Sk.] 🕼 ಆ-ಲಾಪ.
 - ಆಳಾಪಿಸು āļāpisu [ɐː[ɐːpisu] vi. [[speech]] [Sk.] I≆ಆಲಾಪಿಸು.
- •ಆಳಿ¹ āḷi [ɐː̞li] n. [[cheat]] craftiness, deceit, trickery [Ka. *D396] [ಡಾ ಆಟೆ 1.
 - ಆಳಿ² āli [ɐːli] f. [[soc.]] woman's female friend [Ka. D400] [කිපෙව 2 .
- ఆ약 -āļi [eːli] suf. [gram.]] a suffix for forming nouns meaning person who has the habit or nature ¶ ಓದಾಳಿ, ಮಾತಾಳಿ learned man, talkative of doing ... person [?].
- ?ಆಳಿಂದಕಿ āḷiṃdaki [ɐːlindɔĕki] n. [[mammal]] squirrel (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2315].
- ? ఆ 영 ālike [ɐː]ĭke] n. [[man]] state of being a person (Kitt.) [Ka. D399].
- ment [Ka. D5157] 🎏 ಆಳ್ತೆ.
- ಆಳು¹ āļu [ɐː[u] ಆಳ್ m. [[man]] (f. ಹೆಣ್ಣಾಳು)) 1 man, ●ಆಳ್ಮ āļma [ღː[mɐ] ಅಣ್ಮ, ಆಜ್ಜ m. [[pol.]] 1 ruler, lord person, adult in general ¶ ಅವನು ಒಳ್ಳೆ ಆಳು. He is a good person. 2 [soc.] servant ¶ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಆಳು ಇಲ್ಲ. ●ಆಳ್ಳೆ ālme [v:lme] ಆಣ್ಮೆ n. [hero] vigour, might, There is no servant in the house. 3 [[army]] soldier, wartheir warriors for war. [Ka. D399].
- to govern ② vi. [[pol.]] to rule, to govern, to exercise power or influence [Ka. D5157].
- ೦ಆಳಿಸು āḷisu [ɐ:[isu] vt. [[pol.]] 1 to rule, to reign over, to govern 2 to cause to obtain, to supply •3 to put on [+ -isu caus.].
- ಂಆಳು³ āļu [eː[u] vi. [(down]] 1 to sink in a fluid, to immerse, to dive 2 (fig.) to sink, to be lowered, to go deep (into sorrow, calamity, worry, thought, etc.) [Ka. āru D396] [23 せいず.

- ಆಳುತನ¹ ālutana [ɐː]ŭtənɐ] n. 1 [[soc.]] servanthood **2** [hero] valour, prowess [Ka. $\bar{a}lu^1 + -tana$ D399] **್ತ್**ಆಳ್ಮನ.
- ?ಆಳುತನ² ālutana [ɐːlŭtənɐ] n. 『pol.〗 rule. ruling, sovereignty (Rśv.14,52 (Kitt.)) [Ka. $\bar{a}lu^2 + -tana$ D51571.
- ಆಳುಮಗ ālumaga [ɐː|ŭməqɐ] m. [[soc.]] (f. ಆಳು-ಮಗಳು)) servant (when referred to or addressed with affection, *lit.*, servant equal to one's own son) $[\bar{a}lu^1]$ + maga].
- ●ಆಳುವರಿ āluvari [ɐː]ŭvəri] n. [[arch.]] wall or a rampart of a fort surrounded by a ditch (Bp.16.14) $[\bar{a}lu +$ pari/ēri?].
- ●ಆಳುವಾರು āļuvāru [ɐː]ŭvɐːru] mf. [[rel.]] ([honorific pl.) [Ta. ārvār *D396].
- ಆಳುವಿಕೆ āḷuvike [ɐː[ŭvike] ಆಳ್ವಿಕೆ n. [[pol.]] rule of a king, reign, governing $[\bar{a}lu + -ike]$.
- •ಆಳುವೇರಿ āļuvēri [ɐː]ŭveːri] n. [[arch.]] [ālu¹ + ēri?] 🕼 ಆಳ್ರೇರಿ.
- ●ಆಳೈಸು āļaisu [ஜ]əĭsu] vi. [[speech]] to converse, to engage in a dialogue, to chatter [Sk.].
- ●ಆಳ್ತೆ āļke [ɐː[ke] ಆಳಿಕೆ² n. [[pol.]] 1 ruling, reign, government 2 territory, domain (of a kingdom) [Ka. D5157].
- ●ಆಳ್ಮನ¹ āltana [v:|tənv] ಆಳುತನ n. 1 [[soc.]] servanthood 2 [[hero]] valour, prowess 3 human figure [Ka.
- •ಆಳಿಕೆ² ālike [ɐː[ike] n. [[pol.]] ruling, reign, govern- [?]ಆಳ ನ² āltana [ɐː[tənɐ] n. [[pol.]] rule, ruling, sovereignty [Ka. D5157] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಆಳುತನ².
 - **2** [soc.]] master **3** [kin]] husband [Ka. D5157].
 - valour [Ka. āļ D399 -me].
 - rior \P ರಾಜರು ಯುದ್ಧ ಕೈ. ಆಳು ಕಳಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The kings have sent \bullet ಆಳ್ವರಿ \bar{a} [vari [v:[vəri] n. [arch.]] $[\bar{a}lu^3 + \bar{e}ri?]$ [$\bar{a}e^2$ ಆ
 - ಆಳು 2 āļu [ɐː[u] ① vt. [pol.]] to rule, to reign over, •ಆಳ್ವರೆ āļvare [ɐː[vəre]n. [arch.]] [ā $lu^1 + \bar{e}ri$?] [೫೮– ಳ್ನೇರಿ.
 - ●ಆಳ್ರಾರ್ āḷvār [eː[veːr] mf. [[rel.]] honorific pl.)) [Ta. āṇvār *D396] 🎏 ಆಟ್ಪಾರ್.
 - ಆಳ್ನಾರು āļvāru [ɐː[vɐːru] mf. [rel.]] honorific pl.)) [Ta. *āṛvār* *D396] 🎏 ಆಟ್ವಾರು.
 - ಆಳ್ಸಿಕೆ āļvike [v:[vike] n. [pol.]] [Ka.āļ + -ike] 🎏 ಆ– ಳುವಿಕೆ.
 - •ಆಳ್ರೆರಿ āļveri [ɐː[veri] n. [(arch.)] [āļu³ + ēri?] [ோಆ-ಳ್ನೇರಿ.

- •ಆಳ್ವೆರೆ āļvere [e:[vere]n. [[arch.]] [\bar{a} $\!\!$! \bar{u} 3 + \bar{e} $\!\!$ ri?] |ြಶ್ ಆ-ಳ್ವೇರಿ.
 - ಆಳ್ವೇರಿ āḷvēri [ɐː[veːri] ಆಳುವೇರಿ, ಆಳ್ವರಿ, ಆಳ್ವರಿ, ಆ-ಳ್ವರೆ n. [arch.] wall or a rampart of a fort surrounded by a ditch [Ka. \bar{a} ļ $u^1 + \bar{e}ri$?].
- •ಆಆ್¹ ārౖ [ஜா] vi. [(down]] [Ka. D404] [இಆಟು.
- ●ಆಱ್² ār [eɪr] ① vi. [[power]] ([neg. ಆಆೆನು..., fut. ಆಪೆನು... def.)] to be or become strong, to be powerful ② vt. [[abl.]] to bear, to endure, to tolerate ③ v.aux. [[abl.]] ([-ಅಲು)) be unable (to) (in negative sentences) ¶ ಇವನ ಪಾಂಗಂ ಮೆಚ್ಚಲಾಆೆನ್. I cannot appreciate his manner. Pb.3.29 [Ka. < ಆಆ್ D407].
- ? ಆಟು āraṭa [ɐːʊ̪əॅ[ɐ] n. [[med.]] anxiety of a sick man (Tɛ̄; R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D402].
- •පසක්¹ āraḍi [සැජුබ්i] පෙයි² n. 1 [crime] robbery 2 [trouble] trouble, annoyance 3 [hate] hatred, enmity [?].
- •ಆಅಡಿಗೊಳ್ āraḍigol [ɐːr̪ŏdigol] vi. [[hate]] to become inimical [+ kol].
- •ಆଞ 2 āradi [ɐːr̪ə̃di] ಆರ 2 n. [[insect]] 'six-footed,' large black bee, bumble bee [āru D2485 + aḍi D72].
- •ಆଞ୍ଚିମ āraḍiga [ɐːr̪ɔd̩igɐ] m. [[crime]] (f. *ಆଞ୍ଚି-ନଞ୍ଜ)) robber [āradi¹ + -ga].
- •ಆ සම්මන් āraḍitana [ღ:rəḍitənɐ] n. [[hate]] hostility, hate [āraḍi¹ + -tana].
- ? ఆటాట ārāṭa [ɐːr̞ɐːt̞ɐ] ఆరట n. [[med.]] anxiety of a sick man (T., Tĕ.; R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D402] = ఆఱట.
- ●ಆ ಅಕೆ ārike [v:rike] n. [(water]] state of being dry (ಬಾಯಾಟಿಕೆ) [Ka. D404] (mod.).
- ಆ ఱ 1 āru [e:ru] vi. 1 [[out]] to go out, to be extinguished (as light, fire, etc.) 2 [[heat]] to grow cool (as hot water, cooked rice, etc.) 3 [[down]] to be calmed, allayed or appeased, to grow less (as anger, grief, passion, etc.) 4 [[water]] to dry up, to become dry (as

- water on the ground, etc.) 5 [med.] to dry up and heal (as a wound) [Ka. D404] = පසෑ, පත¹.
- •ಆಟಿಸು ārisu [eːrisu] vt. 1 [fire] to cause to go out, to extinguish 《as light, fire, etc.》 2 [heat] to cool down 《as hot water, cooked rice, etc.》 3 [down] to allay, to appease 《as anger, passion, etc.》 4 [water] to dry up, to make dry 《as water on the ground, etc.》 5 [med.] to heal 《as a wound》 [Ka. caus. D404].
- ఆటు 2 āru [eːr̪u] [number] ① numr.adj. six ② numr.n. ఆరు 5 (mod.) six [Ka. D2485].
- ? ಆ ಆ ಸು ārisu [ɐːr̪ĭsu] vt. [[move]] to cause to jump or fly (My. (Kit.)) [Ka. < pār D4020] = ಹಾ ಆಿಸು.
- ●ఆటో ār [e:t] ఆళో, ఆళు vi. [in]] (past ఆట్లో –, అ-ద్లో –; fut. ఆట్లో –)) 1 to sink into fluid, to immerse, to dive 2 to get absorbed in (grief, anger, etc.) [Ka. D396].
- ? ಆಲಾಕ್ಕು ārākku [ɐːˌɐːkku] n. [[metr.]] one-eighth of a seer (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D397].
- 2 ප \mathfrak{S}^1 āgi [v:ti] ප \mathfrak{P} n. [[deep]] depth (T., M. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D396].
- ●ಆటీ² āri [ɐːt̞i] ఆຕິ¹ n. [round] roundness, circle, discus [Ka. D398].
- •ఆటీ³ āri [ల:ti] ఆళ n. **1** [[cheat]] craftiness, deceit, trickery **2** [[mind]] obstinacy, stubbornness [? Ka. cf. D396].
- ి ఆట్లు ārdu [జుగైబ] vi. [down] to sink (into as fluid, etc.) (DEDR) [Ka. D396].
- ●ಆಟ್ವರ್ ārvar [ខ:vər] mf. [rel.] (honorific pl.) [Ta. ārvār D396] [ಕ್ಆಟ್ವಾರ್.
- ●ಆಲ್ವಾರ್ arvar [೬:цve:r] ಆಳುವಾರ್, ಆಳ್ವಾರ್, ಆ-್ವಾರು, ಆಟ್ವರ್ *mf*. [rel.]] (honorific pl.)) those who are deeply immersed in the devotion to God; title of the twelve Vaiṣṇava saint poets [Ta. āṛvār *D396].

තු

- ☼ i [i] n. [[ling.]] phoneme /i/ or the letter representing it in Kannada (and other Indian languages) [Ka.].
- ಇ– i- [i] *pron.pref.* [[gram.]] a proximate demonstrative pronominal base, this, e.g., ಇವನು this man [Ka. D410].
- -□¹ -i [i] suf. [gram.] a suffix for building adjectives and masculine/feminine nouns from nouns,
- etc., e.g., ಪಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನಿ; from ಪಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನ್ ದೇಶಿ from ದೇಶ [Sk. -in- Ar. -i Pe. -i].
- −ಇ² -i [i] suf. [[gram.]] a suffix for building feminine nouns, e.g., ಹೆಡ್ಡಿ "foolish woman" from ಹೆಡ್ಡ "foolish man", ಬಾಲಕಿ "girl" from ಬಾಲಕ "boy" [Ka./Sk.].
- •ସ୍ଦ୍ im- [im] *pref.* 1 [taste] sweet 2 [esth.] (fig.) honeyed, sugary, sweet (as the voice, words, etc.) ¶ ସ୍ଟମନ୍ତ୍ରଟ sweet voice [Ka. *D530(a)].

- ಇಂಕು imku [inku] n. [(script)] ink [Eg. ink].
- ਅਰਹ ਜੋ imke [inke] *n*. [water] drying up (of water, etc.) by imbibition or evaporation [Ka. D430].
- ಂಇಂಗಣ iṃgaṇa [iŋgənɐ] n. [fire] 🎏 ಇಂಗಳ.
- ಂಇಂಗಲ imgala [ingəlɐ] n. [fire] 🎏 ಇಂಗಳ.
- ಇಂಗಲೀಷು iṃgalīṣu [iŋgĕli;su] n. [ling.] [Eg. English] ෦ඎಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷು.
- ಂಇಂಗಲು imgalu [ingəlu] n. [fire] 🍱 ಇಂಗಳ.
 - ಇಂಗಳ imgala [iŋgə[e] ಇಂಗಣ, ಇಂಗಲ, ಇಂಗಲು, ಇಂಗಲು, ಇಂಗಲು n. 1 [fire] fire 2 [fire] live charcoal ¶ ಅವನು ಕೋಪದಿಂದ ಇಂಗಳವಾದ. He became fire because of anger. 3 [trouble] (fig.) burning matter ¶ ಕಾವೇರಿ ಜಲಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ತಮಿಳ್ನಾಡು ನಡುವೆ ಇಂಗಳ ಆಯಿತು. The Kaveri river water dispute between Karnataka and Tamil Nadu became a burning matter. [Pk. iṃgāla-].
- ಇಂಗಳ² iṃgaḷa [iŋgə̃lɐ] n. [[plant]] [Sk. iṃguda-] ್ ಇಂಗುದ.
- •ಇಂಗಲ imgara [iŋgəɹɐ] n. [fire] 🎏 ಇಂಗಳ.
- තුරතාව [iŋgeːlɐ] n. 1 [fuel]] charcoal 2 [chem.]] carbon = තුස් පා [Sk.].
- ಂಇಂಗಾಲಾಮ್ಲ iṃgālāmla [iŋgɐːlɐːmlɐ] n. [chem.]] carbonic acid [iṃgāla + amla].
- ಂಇಂಗಾಲಾಮ್ಲ ವಾಯು iṃgālāmlavāyu [iŋge:le:-mləve:ju] n. [[chem.]] carbon dioxide [iṃgālāmla + vāyu].
- ಇಂಗಿತ [ingite] n. [[inf.]] 0 'palpitation, shaking' 1 hint, sign 2 real but covert purpose, secret intention ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ ರದ್ದು ಮಾಡಿದ್ದರ ಇಂಗಿತ ತಿಳಿಯಲಿಲ್ಲ. The intention of the minister cancelling the program could not be known. [Sk.].
- യാറിൽ ಅാറിങ്ങൾ imgita amgīkāra [iŋgitə əŋgi:ke:re] n. [(agree] implied acceptance [Sk.].
- ಇಂಗಿತಾಧಿಕಾರ iṃgitādʰikāra [iŋgiteːdʰikeːre] *n.* [jur.] implied powers [Sk.].
- ఇంగితజ్ఞ imgitajña [ingitajnv] adj.,m. [[inf.]] (one) who has an insight into the minds of others, (one) who can make out or understand the unexpressed thoughts of others [Sk.].
- ಇಂಗಿಲೀಷು iṃgilīṣu [iŋgĭli:ṣu] n. [ling.] English [Eg. English] ॎ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷು.
- マッパン¹ imgu [iŋgu] *vi*. [[water]] to be imbibed (as water by the earth or other porous matter), to dry up, to evaporate, to boil away [Ka. D430] = ಹಿಂಗು. ಇಂಗಿಸು imgisu [iŋgisu] *vt*. [[water]] to evaporate by boiling, to imbibe [Ka. caus. D430].

- യറൻ imgu [iŋgu] n. [[plant]] 1 asafoetida, Ferula asofoetida L. (Apiaceae), Blume (Apiaceae) which grow in Panjab, Kashmir, Iran and Afghanistan and the root latex of which is the material of asafoetida cond., pharm. 2 asafoetida (prepared from the root latex of the above plant) = ಹಿಂಗು *[IMP 3.14] [Sk. himgu- <? M.3.38].
- ಇಂಗು³ imgu [ingu] vt. [(give)] to give [Ka. D416].
- ซอก เทียง [ingisu] vt. [[give]] to cause to give [Ka. caus. D430].
- •ಇಂಗುದ iṃguda [iṇgudɐ] n. [[plant]] *Terminalia* catappa Terminalia (Combretaceae), a fruit of a medical plant (lex.) [Sk.] = ಗಾರೇಗಿಡ 🍱 ಇಂಗುದಿ.
- ಇಂಗುದ imgudi [iŋgudi] ಇಂಗುವ, ಇಂಗುಳ n. [[plant]] Balanites roxburghii Planchon (Simaroubaceae), a small tree the seeds of which yield an edible oil and the fruit pulp of which is used to wash silk → oil, hyg. (lex.) [Sk. imgudī-].
 - つったりば iṃguḷa [iŋgŭlɐ] n. [[plant]] [Sk. *iṃguda-*] 『愛ったいむ.
 - ఇంగ్లీ ఈ iṃgliṣ [iṇgliṣ] n. [ling.]] English [Eg. English] ⊯ా ఇంగ్లించు.
 - ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷು iṃglīṣu [iŋgli;su] ಇಂಗಲೀಷು, ಇಂಗಿಲೀಷು, ಇಂಗ್ಲಿಷ್ n. [ling.]] English [Eg. English].
 - තුරෙස්ට් imcara [intfəre] n. [sound]] sweet voice (as speech sound, singing, voice of Indian cuckoo, etc.) [im- + sara Sk. svara-].
 - ಇಂಚು iṃcu [iɲʧu] n. [[metr.]] inch [Eg. inch] = ಅಂಗುಲ.
 - ಇಂಚುಪಟ್ಟ iṃcupaṭṭi [iɲʧupəṭṭi] n. [[metr.]] scale (on which inches have been marked) [iṃcu + paṭṭi]. ಇಂಟರ್ಪ್ಲ್ iṃṭarpōl [intərpo:l] n. [[police]] Interpol, ICPO, abbreviation for "International Criminal Police Organization" [Eg. Interpol].
- •තුරයා iṃḍu [iṇḍu]*n.* [[break]] piece, small fragment [Ka. D432] [≌තරය්¹ 2.
- තුරය්¹ imde [inde] තංසා *n*. [break] **1** piece, small fragment [?]**2** crack, slit (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D432].
- •ಇಂಡ² iṃḍe [iṇḍe] *n*. [orn.]] garland, wreath [Ka. D458].
- තරය්³ iṃḍe [iṇḍe] *n*. [[mass]] heap, mass [Ka. D538].
 - ಇಂಡಿಯಾ iṃḍiyā [iṇḍijɐ:] n. [[country]] India [Eg. India] = ಹಿಂದೂಸ್ಥಾನ, ಭಾರತ.
- ত্মত imta [inte] pron.adj. [[qual.]] of this kind, such [Ka. D410(a)].

- තුරම් iṃtaha [intəhɐ] තුරු, තුරම්, තුරමා, තුරම් තු, තරුණ *pron.adj*. [[qual.]] of this kind, such [Ka. D410(a) < iṃtu + appa].
- තුංම iṃtā [inte:] *adj*. [[qual.]] of this kind, such [Ka. D410(a) < *imtaha*].
- অ০ব্ড iṃtu [intu] অব্ড *pron. adv.* [[manner]] in this manner, thus [Ka. D410(a)].
- තටස් ා imtutu [intutu] ① pron.adj. [amount] so much or many as this ② n. [manner] in this manner, thus (Pb.2.27) [Ka. D410(a) imtu + -tu].
 - තරක් iṃtʰa [intʰɐ] *adj*. [[qual.]] of this kind, such [Ka. D410(a)] [ඌ තරෙන්න.
 - තුං iṃthā [inth ɐː] adj. [[qual.]] of this kind, such [Ka. D410(a)] [ල තමේක.
- තුං \mathbb{Z}^1 imdu [indu] adv. [time] $\mathbf{1}$ today, this day (Pb.1.73) $\mathbf{2}$ now-a-days [Ka. D410(b)].
- ಂಇಂದು² iṃdu [indu] *mn*. [astr.]] moon; moon god [Sk.].
- තුත් imdra [indre] m. [god]] lord of gods, king of the heaven, Indra [Sk.].
- ಂಇಂದ್ರಚಾಪ iṃdracāpa [indrətʃɐ:pɐ] n. [[weather]] rainbow [Sk.].
 - യാമ് ജല imdrajāla [indrə̈de:le] n. [[myth]] 1 magic, sorcery, witchcraft 2 [[magic]] jugglery, conjuring trick 3 [[cheat]] (fig.) fraud, deception, trick [Sk.].
- තු යනු එම imdrajālika [indršcæ:likæ] (] m. [magic] (f. තුංසු කච්ඡන) 1 magician, sorcerer 2 [show] conjurer, person who performs conjuring tricks 3 [cheat] (fig.) fraudulent person ② adj. [cheat] (fig.) not true, false, fraudulent [Sk.].
- ಇಂದ್ರಜಾಲಿಗ iṃdrajāliga [indršʤe:lǐge]*m.* [[magic]] ((f. ಇಂದ್ರಜಾಲಿಗಳು)) [Sk.] 🍱 ಇಂದ್ರಜಾಲಿಕ.
- ಇಂದ್ರನೀಲ iṃdranīla [indrə̆niːlɐ]n. [[min.]] sapphire [Sk.].
- യാമാൻ iṃdrāṇi [indre:ni] f. [god]] Indira's wife [Sk.].
- ಂಇಂದ್ರಾಯುಧ iṃdrāyudʰa [indre:judʰɐ] *n* [weapon] "Indra's weapon," thunderbolt [Sk.].
- യരി, ∞ imdriya [indrije] n. 1 [body] organ of sense 2 [secr.] semen, sperm [Sk.].
- ಇಂದ್ರಿಯನಿಗ್ರಹ imdriyanigraha [indrijənigrəhɐ] n. [[phil.]] restraint of the senses, discipline of the senses, self-restraint, self-control [Sk.].
- ಇಂದ್ರಿಯವ್ಯಾಪಾರ iṃdriyavyāpāra [indrijəvjɐ:pɐ:-rɐ] n. [[bio.]] function of the senses [Sk.].

- ಂಇಂದ್ರಿಯಸಂಯಮ imdriyasamyama [indrijəsəmjəmv] n. [[phil.]] restraint of the senses, discipline of the senses, self-restraint, self-control [Sk.] = ಇಂದ್ರಿಯನಿಗ್ರಹ.
- ಂಇಂದ್ರಿಯಸೌಖ್ಯ imdriyasaukʰya [indrijəsəukʰ·jɐ] n. [[body]] happiness of physical or sensory organs, pleasure of the flesh, bodily pleasure [Sk.].
- ಂಇಂಧನ imdhana [indhŏne] n. 1 [fire] kindling, lighting 2 [fuel] firewood 3 [fuel] fuel [Sk.].
- ಇಂಪು impu [impu] ಇಂಬು², ಇಮ್ಮು n. [[mind]] 1 sweetness, pleasantness, agreeableness (esp. of voice) (Pb.4.84) 2 agreeableness, pleasantness, charm ¶ ಸುಬ್ಬುಲಕ್ಷ್ಮಿಯ ಸಂಗೀತ ಕಿವಿಗೆ ಇಂಪು ಮನಕ್ಕೆ ತಂಪು. The music of Subbulakshmi is pleasing to the ear and pleasing to the heart. [Ka. D530(a)].
- *ಇಂಬ imba [imbe] n. [[ext.]] expansion, breadth, width ¶ ಹಾರುವರಿಗೆ ಎಲೆ ಇಂಬ, ಒಕ್ಕಲಿಗರಿಗೆ ಕಣ ಇಂಬ. For a brahmin the area of leaf-plate is important, whereas for a farmer the area of threshing floor is important (prov.) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D467, cf. D480].
- ೦ಇ೦ಬು¹ imbu [imbu] n. 1 [[loc.]] place, space, room for activity 2 [[sup.]] shelter, refuge ¶ ಪ್ರಭೂ, ನನಗೆ ಇಂ-ಬು ಕೊಡು. Lord, give me your shelter! 3 [[loc.]] spaciousness, roominess ¶ ಇಂಬಾದ ಮನೆ spacious house 4 [[limit]] (obs.) limit, level ¶ ತನ್ನ ಇಂಬು ಅರಿತು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು. One should act knowing one's limit. [Ka. D467, cf. D480].
- ಇಂಬಾಗು iṃbāgu [imbɐ:gu] vi. [help] (dat.) to support, to give shelter, to help [$+ \bar{a}gu$].
- ಂಇಂಬುಕೊಡು imbukodu [imbukodu] vi. [[help]] to extend patronage, to shelter, to give scope [+ kodu].
- ಂಇಂಬುಗೊಡು imbugodu [imbugodu] vi. [[help]] to extend patronage, to shelter, to give scope [+ kodu] = ಇಂಬುಕೊಡು.
- ಂಇಂಬು² imbu [imbu] ಇನ್ಬು n. 1 [[agree]] sweetness, pleasantness, agreeableness (*Pb.14.16*) 2 [[love]] love, affection •3 [[agree]] convenience, facility ¶ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಓದಲು ಇಂಬು ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no convenience for studying at home. [Ka. D530(a)] [ு ಇಂಪು.
- ବ୍ଦେଧରୀ imbane [imbĕne] *adv*. [mind] in a sweet manner (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D530(a)].
- \diamondsuit ఇంబు 3 imbu [imbu] n. [speech] saying, word ($\S{md.II}$ (Kitt.)) [Ka. D868].
 - অভাত ikāra [ike:re] n. [[script]] letter representing the phoneme /i/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

–ಇಕೆ -ike [ike] *suf.* [[gram.]] a suffix for building a neuter noun from an adjective, verbal stem, etc. ¶ ಬುದ್ಧಿ ವಂತ intelligent + −ಇಕೆ = ಬುದ್ಧಿ ವಂತಿಕೆ intelligence ¶ ಹೆಣೆ to plait + −ಇಕೆ = ಹೆಣಿಕೆ plaiting [Ka. Ø].

ಇಕೊ iko [iko:] *snt*. [[concentr.]] [Ka. D410(a)] ಟ್ ಇಕೋ.

ಇಕೋ ikō [ikoː] ಇಕೊ, ಇಕ್ಕೊ, ಇಗಾ, ಇಗೊ, ಇಗೋ snt. [[concentr.]] here!, look here!, this! ¶ ಇಕೋ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ನೋ-ಡು. Look here! ¶ ಇಕೋ ಹತ್ತು ರೂಪಾಯಿ. Look, ten rupees! [Ka. < ide + kol*D410(a)].

ಇಕ್ಕಟ್ಟು ikkaṭṭu [ikkaṭṭu] ಇರ್ಕಟ್ಟು n. [[trouble]] 1 narrowness, want of room or space \P ಈ ಬಸ್ಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸೀ-ಟುಗಳು ಇಕ್ಕಟ್ಟಾಗಿವೆ. The seats in this bus are very narrow. 2 (fig.) narrow fix, tight corner; dilemma \P ಅವನು ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಗೆ ಓದುವದೋ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಆಟ ಆಡುವದೋ ಎಂಬ ಇಕ್ಕಟ್ಟಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He is caught up in the dilemma whether to study for the exam or to play in the national championship. [Ka. < irkaṭṭu D524 < *irkaṭṭu].

ಂಇಕ್ಕ ಣ್ಣು ikkaṇṇu [ikkəṇṇu] n. [[body]] both eyes [ir-+ kannu].

ಇಕ್ಕಲು ikkalu [ikkə̆lu] n. [tool] 🎏 ಇಕ್ಕಳ (com.).

ಇಕ್ಕಳ ikkaļa [ikkö[v] ಇಕ್ಕಲು, ಇ-ಕ್ಕುಳ, ಇಕ್ಕುಳಿ, ಇಕ್ಕುಳು, ಇಕ್ಕುಟ್, ಇರ್ಕು-ಟ್, ಇರ್ಕುಟ, ಇರ್ಕುಟಿ, ಇರ್ಕುಟು, ಇ-ಟ್ಕುಟು} n. [[tool]] 1 pair of tongs (in X-from) [see Fig.] 2 [[trouble]] (fig.) tongs ಇಕ್ಕಳ difficult strait, tight corner, fix ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಹೇಳಿಕೆಯಿಂ-ದ ಪ್ರಧಾನಮಂತ್ರಿ ಇಕ್ಕಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿದರು. By ministers' statement the Prime Minister was caught in a fix. [Ka. iḍaku D444 + kura D2147].

•ಇಕ್ಕ ಆ ikkara [ikkətɐ] n. [[tool]] pair of tongs, pair of pincers [Ka. D444] | ಗ್ರ್ ಇಕ್ಕ ಳ (com.).

ಇಕ್ಕು ¹ ikku [ikku] vt. [loc.]] 1 to lay or put down, to put, to place anything except large objects. (Pb.11.145) 2 to put on, to wear clothes, ornaments, etc. ¶ ಅವನು ತಲೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಟೋಪಿ ಇಕ್ಕಿ ಹೊರಟ. He went out putting a cap on his head. 3 to smear ((oil, etc.)) ¶ ಭಕ್ತರು ದೇವರ ವಿಗ್ರಹಕ್ಕೆ ಶ್ರೀಗಂಧವನ್ನು ಇಕ್ಕಿದರು. The devotees put sandal paste to the idol of god. 4 to fasten or set ((flowers, etc.)) on the hair-knot or braids of hair ¶ ಹೆಂಗಸರು ಜಡೆಗೆ ಹೂವನ್ನು ಇಕ್ಕಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾರೆ. Womenfolk put flowers on their plaited hair. 5 to serve ((food)) ¶ ಈ ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾವಿರಾರು ಜನಕ್ಕೆ ಊಟವಿಕ್ಕುತ್ತಾರೆ. They feed thousands of people in this temple. 6 to give ((money, alms, name, medicine, etc.)) ¶ ಜಂಗಮರಿಗೆ ಭಿಕ್ಷೆ ಇಕ್ಕಬೇಕು. We must give alms

to Shiva devotees. 7 to throw away, to cast away $\langle\!\langle \text{rubbish}, \text{etc.} \rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ಸಿಂಗಾಪುರದಲ್ಲಿ ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಸ ಇಕ್ಕಿದರೆ ದಂಡಹಾಕುತ್ತಾರಂತೆ. It is said that one is penalized if one throws litter on the road. 8 to move $\langle\!\langle \text{a fan, etc.} \rangle\!\rangle$ 9 to spread $\langle\!\langle \text{a fishing net, bed sheet, etc.} \rangle\!\rangle$ 10 to shut $\langle\!\langle \text{a door} \rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ರಾತ್ರಿ ಮನೆಯ ಕದ ಇಕ್ಕಬೇಕು. One should shut the door of the house in the night. 11 to employ, to appoint $\langle\!\langle \text{a person} \rangle\!\rangle$ to a task \P ಆ ನಟಿ ಮನೆಗಾವಲಿಗೆ ಮೂರು ಜನರನ್ನು ಇಕ್ಕಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. That actress has appointed three men for security of the house. [Ka. D492].

ಇಕ್ಕ್ರಿಸು² ikkisu [ikkisu] vt. [[loc.]] ([caus.]) to cause to put, lay, etc. [Ka. caus. D492].

ಇಕ್ಕು³ ikku [ikku] *vt*. [attack] to kill or to beat ¶ ಡಕಾಯಿತರು ಊರಿನ ಗೌಡರನ್ನು ನಿರ್ದಯದಿಂದ ಇಕ್ಕಿದರು. The dacoits killed/beat the headman of the village mercilessly. (*Pb.2.90*) [Ka. D514].

ಇಕ್ಕ್ಕಿಸು³ ikkisu [ikkisu] vt. [[kill]] ([caus.]) to cause to kill or beat [Ka. caus. D514].

- •ಇಕ್ಕು ⁴ ikku [ikku] *n.* [[trouble]] state of being close, confined, squeezed, or straitened (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D524] = ಇಱುಕು.
- ●ಇಕ್ಕುವ ikkuva [ikkuve] n. [move] putting, laying, etc. (Kitt.) [Ka. D492].
- ●ಇಕ್ಕುಹ ikkuha [ikkuhɐ] n. [move] putting, laying, etc. (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D492].

ಇಕ್ಕುಳ ikkuļa [ikkə̃[ɐ] n. [[tool]] 🎏 ಇಕ್ಕಳ (com.).

- tongs ಇಕ್ಕಳ •ಇಕ್ಕುಳಿ ikkuļi [ikkə̃[i] n. [tool] [ॎ ಇಕ್ಕಳ (com.). ಹೇಳಿಕೆಯಿಂ- ಇಕ್ಕುಳು ikkuļu [ikkə̃[u] n. [tool]] [ॎ ಇಕ್ಕಳ (com.).
 - •ಇಕ್ಕು ಲ್ ikkur [ikkul] n. [tool] pair of tongs, pair of pincers [Ka. D444] = ಇಕ್ಕಳ (com.).
 - ●ಇಕ್ಕುೞ ikkura [ikkŭp] n. [[tool]] pair of tongs [Ka. D444] [ತ್ಇಕ್ಕಳ (com.).
 - ಇಕ್ಕೆ ikke [ikke] ಇರ್ಕೆ n. 1 [be] being, abiding 2 [dwell] abode, seat, place of rest, place of resort or refuge 3 [state] situation, condition [Ka. D480] =

ಇಕ್ಕೆ e ikkela [ikkele] ಇರ್ಕೆ e n. [loc.] two sides, both sides [ir + kela].

ಇಕ್ಕೊ ikko [ikko:] ಇಕೊ, ಇಕೋ, ಇಕ್ಕೂ, ಇಗಾ, ಇ-ಗೂ, ಇಗೂ, ಇದಕೊ, ಇದಕೊ, ಇದಿಕೊ, ಇದಿಗೊ, ಇದೆಕೊ, ಇದೆಕೊಳ್, ಇದೆಕೊಳ, ಇದೆಗೋ snt. [speech] [Ka. idu*D410(a) + kol*D2151] [ಇಕೋ.

ಇಕ್ಕೋ ikkō [ikko:] snt. [[call]] look here! ¶ ಇಕ್ಕೋ, ನಿನೃ ಪುಸ್ತಕ. Look, here is your book. [Ka. *D410(a)].

ి ఇక్త ikra [ik.p] n. [[tool]] tong, pincer (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D444] [కాదక్కట.

- ಂಇಕು iksu [iksu] n. [[plant]] sugarcane, Saccharum officinarum L. (Poaceae) → sweet [Sk.] = ಕಬ್ಬು
- ໘ iga [iga] suf. [[gram.]] a suffix to form masculine nouns ¶ ಗಾಣಿಗ oil-miller [Ka.].
- ?ಇಗರು¹ igaru [igĕru] vi. [[water]] 1 to be evaporated or dried up due to imbibition 2 to disappear (as a boil) 3 (fig.) to wane, (as health) to waste away (as wealth) [Ka. D430] (Tě. (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಇಮರು.
- ?තරා² igaru [igĕru] n. [body]] gums (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D554] = ಹಲಿ ನ ಒಸಡು.
- ?ಇಗರು³ igaru [igĕru] vi. [[plant]] to sprout, to shoot forth (Tě. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2489].
- ಇಗರ್ಜಿ igarji [igərʤi] n. [rel.] church, cathedral, place of worship of Christians [Pt. igreja].
- ಇಗೊ igo [igo] snt. [concentr.] [Ka. *D410(a)] I இ⊤ಇಕೋ.
- ಇಗೋ igō [igo:] snt. [(concentr.)] look here!, behold! (word used to draw attention) [Ka. $< idu \ k\bar{o}$ D410(a)].
- †突が iglu [iqlu] n. [fuel] (eastern dialects) coal (LSB 1.3) [Ka. D2552] 🏗 ఇజ్జలు.
 - ಇಚ್ಛಾ ಮರಣ iccʰāmaraṇa [iʧʧʰɐːmərəॅղɐ]n. [[death]] death at will, summoned death (as $B^h \bar{\iota} sma$'s death) [Sk.].
 - ಇಚ್ಛಾಶಕ್ಕಿ iccʰāśakti [iʧʧʰɐːʃəkti] n. [[wish]] will power [Sk.].
 - ಇಚ್ಛಾನುಸಾರ icchānusāra [iʧʧʰeːnuseːre] adv. [wish] according to one's wish, as one pleases [Sk.]. [Sk.].
- ಇಚ್ಛೆ icche [iʧʧhe] n. [wish]] want, wish [Sk.]. තකට් ijāra [iʤღːrɐ] n. [(wear]] [Pe. izār] № ත-ಜಾರು.
- lease or rental [Ar. iǧāra].
- breeches (of Middle Eastern style) [Pe. izār].
- •ಇಜಾರೆ ijāre [iʤeːre] n. [(com.]] [Ar. ijāra] №ಇ-ಜಾ σ^2 .
 - [Ar.-Pe. 'izzat] 🎏 ఇజ్లక్తు.
 - esteem [Ar.-Pe. 'izzat] 🕼 ಇಜ್ಜತ್.

- ಇಜ್ಜಲು ijjalu [iʤʤəlu] n. [[fuel]] charcoal [Ka. D2552] = ಕರಿ 🎏 ಇದ್ದಲು.
- ಇಜ್ಜೊ ತೆ ijjote [iʤʤote]n. [[mass]] incompatible pair, incongruous pair [ir- "two"? + jote].
- ಇಜ್ಲೀಡಿ ijjōḍi [iʤʤoːḍi] n. [[mass]] [ir- "two"? + jōḍi] ॎॗॎ ಇಜ್ಫೋಡು.
- ಇಜ್ಮೇಡು ijjōḍu [iʤʤoːḍu] ಇಜ್ಜೀಡಿ n. [[mass]] incompatible pair, incongruous pair [ir- "two"? + jōdu].
- ංශකා ඵාල ijyāśīla [iʤrje:ʃiːle] adj.,m. [rit.] (f. *ಇಜ್ಯಾಶೀಲೆ)) (person) who performs many sacrifices [Sk.].
- ೦ಇಜ್ನೆ ijye [iʤ·je] n. [[rit.]] sacrificing, sacrifice [Sk.] = ಯಜ್ಜ.
- *ఇజ్లు ijlu [iʤlu] n. [[fuel]] coal (LSB 1.3) [Ka. D2552] 🎏 ಇಜ್ಜಲು.
- ిఇట ita [it̪ɐ] *pron.adj.* [[quan.]] so much or so many as this (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D410].
- ಇಟಕು itaku [itəku]n. [(trouble]] 1 narrowness, closeness ¶ ಈ ಬೆಂಚಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಮೂರುಜನ ಕೂತುಕೊಂಡರೆ ಇಟಕು ಆಗು-ತ್ತದೆ. This bench is too narrow for three people to sit. 2 (fig.) constriction, tightness ¶ ಕೊನೆಯ ದಿನದೊಳಗೆ ದೊ-ಡ್ಡ ಹಣ ಕಟ್ಟಲು ಇಟಕು ಆಯಿತು. I experienced tightness in paying the big amount within the deadline. [Ka. D445].
- ిఇటు itu [ifu] pron.adj. [[amount]] so much, so many as this (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D410(a)] ాక్ట్రాటు (com.). ಇಟುಕು ituku [itŭku]n. [trouble] [Ka. D445] [ಡಾ ಇ-ಟಕು.
- ಇಚ್ಛಿಸು iccʰisu [iʧʧʰisu] vt. [[wish]] to desire, to want ・ಇಟ್ಸಂಗಿ iṭṭaṃgi [iṭṭəŋgi]n. [[plant]] a jungle tree bearing yellow bitter fruit of the size of an orange, vomitnut tree, Strychnos nux-vomica L. (Strychnaceae), used as medicine → pharm. (Kitt.) [Ka. D780] = ಇಟ್ಟಿಮರ *[IMP 5.203].
- •ಇಜಾರ 2 ijāra [iʤeːre] ಇಜಾರೆ n. [com.]] contract of ullet ಇಟ್ಟ 1 8 1 iṭṭaṇa [iṭṭĕŋe] n. [mass] crowd, throng, mass, abundance [Ka. D445].
 - ಇಜಾರು ijāru [iʤɐːru] ಇಜಾರ n. [(wear] trousers, •ಇಟ್ರಣಿಸು¹ iṭṭaṇisu [iṭʈặṇisu] vi. [[mass]] 1 to be close, thronged, crowded, to assemble in large numbers 2 to be full, to be packed (as clothes in a suitcase) [Ka. $ittana^1 + -isu$ D445].
 - ఇజ్ఞత్ ijjat [iʤʤət]n. [soc.]] respect, honour, regard ●ఇట్ట్ v iṭṭaḷa [iṭṭặ[ɐ] n. [[full]] crowd, throng, mass, abundance [Ka. D445] 🍱 ಇಟ್ಟಣ.
 - ಇಜ್ಜತ್ತು ijjattu [iʤʤəttu] ಇಜ್ಜತ್ n. [soc.]] honour, ●ಇಟ್ಸಳಿಸು² iṭṭaḷisu [iʈʈəॅlisu] ಇಟ್ಟಣಿಸು vi. [ʃull]] to be crowded, to throng [ittala + -isu].

- •ఇట్ట్ itti [itti] ఇట్ట్ n. [[plant]] a jungle tree bearing yellow bitter fruit of the size of an orange, vomit-nut tree, Strychnos nux vomica L. (Strychnaceae), used as medicine → pharm. [Ka. D780] = ఇట్టంగి.
- ಇಟ್ಟಗೆ ittige [ittige] n. [arch.]] brick [Sk. $istik\bar{a}$ -, Pk. $ittag\bar{a}$ \leftarrow Dr.? M94].
- ಂಇಟ್ಟಮರ ittimara [ittiməre] n. [[plant]] [Ka. iṭṭi + mara] [≌ಇಟ್ಟ.
- ిఇట్ల 1 ittu [ittu](n.) [trouble]] (being)close, narrow, pressed, thronged (Kitt.) [Ka. D445].
- ସଥ୍ଡ 2 ittu [ittu] vt. [move]] absolutive of idu^1 [Ka. D442].
- ୍ସର୍ଥ, itte [itte] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D782] 🎏 ସଥି.
- [?] ಇಡಂಕು iḍaṃku [iḍəŋku] *n*. [trouble] narrowness, straightness (*My*. (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D445].
- ? ఇదకు idaku [idəku] ① vt. [attack] to pinch, to tweak (T.,M. (Kitt.)) ② n. [body] prehensile claws as those of a scorpion or of a lobster (DEDR) [Ka. D444].
- ? කස්ට³ iḍaku [iḍĕku] vt. [[beat]] to beat, to cuff (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D445?].
- ? අප්පා iḍaru [iḍĕru] n. [trouble] 1 impediment, hindrance (My. (Kitt.)) 2 trouble, difficulty, hardship (My. (Kitt.)) 3 [hate] enmity (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D435]. ? අප්පා iḍaru [iḍĕru] vi. [fail] to stumble, to trip (T., M., R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D437].
- ୦ଷ୍ଟରି 1 idi [idi] ① vi. [[press]] to be full, to be fully packed (as a box with the contents) ¶ ଧଙ୍ଗ ಜನರಿಂದ ଷ୍ଟରିପର୍ଣ. The bus is jam-packed with people. ② vt. [[contain]] to pack $\langle something \rangle$ (into a suitcase, etc.), to stuff $\langle suitcase, etc. \rangle$ (with clothes etc.) [Ka. D440].
 - ಇಡಿ² iḍi [iḍi] (*adj.*) [[ext.]] whole, entire ¶ ಅವನು ಇಡೀ ಶ್ರೋತೃಗಳನ್ನು ಮೋಹಗೊಳಿಸಿದ. He fascinated all the audience. [Ka. D440] = ಇಡೀ (expressive).
 - ໝື³ iḍi [iḍi] vt. [[crush]] 1 to pound, to powder in a mortar 2 to bite ⟨⟨as an insect, snake⟩⟩ 3 to gore with horns [Ka. D432, D443].
 - ಇಡಿಸು iḍisu [iḍĭsu] vt. [[crush]] ([caus.]) to cause to powder, etc. [Ka. caus. D432, D443].
 - තුයිස්ට iḍikiri [iḍikiri] තුයිස්ස්, තුයිවට, තුයිවස්, තු-සාස්ස් vi [trouble] to be thronged, to abound, to be close together, to be packed (with people etc.) [Ka. idi + ?] [කෙතුයිස්ස්.
- ●තුශීජීඓ iḍikiri [iḍikiri] vi. [trouble] [Ka. iḍi + kiri <?] [අතුශීජීව.

- ●ಇಟ್ಟಿ itti [itti] ಇಟ್ಟೆ n. [[plant]] a jungle tree bearing ●ಇಡಿಕು idiku [idiku] vt. [[move]] [Ka. D445] [இಇ-vellow bitter fruit of the size of an orange, vomit-nut ಡುಕು³.
 - ●ಇಡಿಗೆ idige [idǐge] n. 1 [move]] putting down or putting on 2 [orn.]] ornaments (that has been put on) 3 [com.]] deposit (in a bank) [Ka. D442].
 - ସ୍ଥଳ idī [idi:] (adj.) [amount]] whole, all (expressive form of idi^3) [Ka. D440].
 - ಇಡು¹ idu [idu] (1) vt. 1 [[move]] to place ⟨⟨something big) for keeping there or for use, to install (\(a \) machine, equipment, etc. \(\rangle \) 2 [[keep]] to keep, to reserve, to lay by (as deposit, for consumption later) ¶ a-ನಸಿ ಪದಾರ್ಥಗಳನ್ನು ಇಟ್ಟು ಬಳಸಬೇಕು. We must always keep some portion of grocery as reserve (without exhausting all). 3 [keep] to deposit (money or other objects) (by someone or in a bank, etc.) 4 [wear] to wear, to put on ((ornaments, hat, etc.)), to fasten or set ((flowers, etc.) in the hair-knot or braids of hair ¶ ದಕ್ಷಿಣ ಭಾರತ-ದಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಂಗಸರು ಜಡೆಗೆ ಹೂವನ್ನು ಇಟ್ಟುಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾರೆ. Women put flowers on their plaited hair in south India. 5 [smear] to smear $\langle\!\langle {
 m oil,\,etc.} \rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ಭಕ್ತರು ದೇವರ ವಿಗ್ರಹಕ್ಕೆ ಶ್ರೀಗಂಧವನ್ನು ಇಟ್ಟರು. The devotees put sandal paste to the idol of god. $\mathbf{6}$ [[food]] to serve $\langle\!\langle food \rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ಈ ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾವಿರಾ-ರು ಜನಕ್ಕೆ ಊಟವಿಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. They feed thousands of people in this temple. 7 [[throw]] to throw ¶ ಬಾಣವನ್ನು ಇಡು to shoot an arrow 8 [[give]] to give (money, alms, name, medicine \> ¶ ಜಂಗಮರಿಗೆ ಭಿಕ್ಷೆ ಇಡಬೇಕು. We must give alms to Shiva devotees. 9 [spread] to spread (a fishing net, bedsheet, etc. \(\) 10 [(work)] to employ, to appoint \(\)(a person)>to a task ¶ ಆ ನಟಿ ಮನೆಗಾವಲಿಗೆ ಮೂರು ಜನರನ್ನು ಇಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. That actress has kept three men for security of ② v.aux. [gram.] a secondary verb to indicate that an action is carried out or performed as a forethought ¶ ನಾನು ಈ ಸೀರೆಯನ್ನು ನಿನ್ನೆ ನೋಡಿಟ್ಟಿದ್ದೆ. I had examined this sari yesterday. [Ka. D442].
 - ಇಟ್ಟು ಕೊಳ್ಳು ittukollu [ittukollu] vt. [[get]] 1 to wear (/a cap, ornaments, spectacles)/for oneself ¶ ಅವನು ತಲೆ ಮೇಲೆ ಟೋಪಿ ಇಟ್ಟು/ಇಟ್ಟು ಕೊಂಡು ಹೊರಟ. He went out putting a cap on his head. 2 to accept (/as money, etc.)/as one's own ¶ ಈ ಹಣವನ್ನು ನೀವು ಇಟ್ಟು ಕೊಳ್ಳ. Keep this money for yourself. 3 to keep (/a woman)/as one's concubine 4 to suppose (/something unreal)/ [+ kollu].
 - 電温式² idisu [idǐsu] vt. [[wear]] 1 to cause to put, etc. 2 to put on another, to make one wear 《ornaments, clothes, a tie, etc.》 [caus.D442].

- කස්ථ idu [idu] vt. [attack] to hit, to beat (Pb.5.51) [Ka. D443].
- ?ಇಡುಕ iduka [idŭkɐ] n. [(trouble]] 1 narrowness, closeness, straitness 2 constriction, tightness [Ka. D445] (C. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಇಟಕು.
- ಂಇಡುಕು¹ iduku [idŭku] vt. [[attack]] to pinch, to tweak (Kitt.) [Ka. D444].
- ಇಡುಕು² iduku [idŭku] ಇಟುಕು, ಇಡುಗು ① vt. [contain] to pack (something) (into a suitcase, etc.), to stuff (a suitcase, etc.) with ¶ ಸೂಟ್ರೇಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಬಟ್ಟೆಯನ್ನು ಇಡುಕಿದನು. He packed his clothes in the suitcase. ② n. [(trouble)] 1 narrowness, straightness 2 (fig.) tight fix, predicament, being caught between two alternatives 3 (fig.) constriction, tightness = ಇಕ್ಕಟ್ಟು [Ka. D445].
- ●ಇಡುಕು³ iduku [idulu] vt. [(throw)] to throw away [Ka.].
 - ಇಡುಗಂಟು idugamtu [idugəntu] n. [fin.]] 1 deposit (in a bank, etc.) 2 security money deposited for contesting an election, for bidding, as earnest money, etc. $[idu^1 + gamtu]$.
- ●ಇಡುಕುಗಬ್ಬ iḍukugabba [iḍukugəbbɐ] n. [[lit.]] independent verse [iduku? + kabba].
 - ಇಡುಗಾಯಿ idugāyi [iduge:ji] n. [rit.] coconuts broken on a stone before a temple as an offering to the deity $[idu^3 + k\bar{a}yi]$.
 - ಇಡುಗು idugu [idugu] •(1) n. [(trouble)] 1 narrowness, closeness, straitness 2 (fig.) constriction, tightness ② vi. [[full]] [ಾಇಡುಕು² to be full, to spread everywhere (as fragrance, smell, smoke, fame, etc. in a space) [Ka. D445].
 - ಇಡುಗೆ iduge [iduge] n. [move] 1 [orn.] ornament (that has been worn) 2 [com.] deposit [Ka. D442].
- ?ಇಡುಪು idupu [idŭpu] n. [[break]] breach, break, hole (Kitt.) [Ka. D432].
- •ಇಡುರು iduru [iduru] n. [trouble] 1 impediment, hindrance 2 trouble 3 [mind] enmity [Ka. D435]. ಇಡುವಿಕೆ iduvike [idŭvike] n. [move] putting, ap-
- ●ಇಡುವು iduvu [iduvu] n. [[mass]] heap, mass [Ka. D4401.

plying, planting, producing, etc. [Ka. D442].

• කස් ide [ide] n. [loc.] 1 place, spot, ground 2 space, room, capaciousness or ability to accommodate contents [Ka. D434].

- ಇಡ್ಡಲಿ iḍḍali [iɖḍ϶li] ಇಡ್ಡಲಿ, ಇಡ್ಡಲಿಗೆ, ಇಡ್ಲಿ n. [[cook]] idli, an eatable prepared by mixing rice dough with blackgram paste and by steaming it, after getting it fermented, on a perforated or porous plate with pits [Ka. D455].
- ಇಡ್ಡ ಲಿತಟ್ಟೆ iddalitatte [iddəslitatte] n. [[utensil]] round plate with slight depressions, of about an inch, which are filled in by rice dough and kept inside a vessel for steaming [iddali + tatte].
- ? অলু পেন iḍḍaḷige [iḍḍəʈige] n. [[cook]] [Ka. D455] (My. (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಇಡ್ಡ ಲಿ.
- ?් කසා, idru [idru] n. [[trouble]] 1 impediment, hindrance, trouble 2 [hate] enmity (DEDR) [Ka. D4351.
- ಇಡ್ಡಿ idli [iddli] n. [[cook]] [Ka. *D455] [இಇಡ್ಡಲಿ.

ಇಡ್ಲಿ ಸ್ಮ್ಯಾಂಡ್ iḍli sṭyāṃḍ [iḍli stænd] n. [[cook]] stand having plates with mould for preparing idlis [see Fig.] [+ Eg. stand]. ಇಣಕು inaku [iŋặku] ಇಣಿಕು, ಇ– ಣാಕು vi. [(view)] to peep, to look



ಇಣಚ [inətfi] n. [mammal] squirrel [Ka. D2315] = ಅಳಿಲು.

ಇಣಿಕು iniku [inĭku] vi. [view] 🕼 ಇಣಕು.

furtively [Ka.?].

ಇಣುಕು iṇuku [iṇĭku] vi. [(view]] № ಇಣಕು.

- ංකුම් (itərɐ] (adj.) [comp.] other, different [Sk.] = ಬೇರೆಯ (col.).
- ಂಇತರೇತರ itarētara [itəre:tərɐ] adj. [(soc.)] mutual, reciprocal ¶ ಮಿತ್ರರು ಇತರೇತರ ಉಪಕಾರ ಮಾಡಿದರು. The friends extended mutual help. [Sk.].
 - තුම iti [iti] (] adv. [[manner]] adv. so, thus, therefore $\P \dots$ ಇತಿ ನಿಮ್ಮ ವಿಶ್ವಾಸಿ \dots sincerely yours 2 n. [[end]] end, conclusion ¶ ಈ ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪಕ್ಕೆ ಇತಿ ಆಗಿದೆ. This is a finished matter. [Sk.].
 - -ຊ3 -iti [iti] suf. [gram.]] a suffix to form feminine nouns from masculine nouns ¶ ಮಡಿವಳ washerman 🍞 ಮದಿವಳಿತಿ washerwoman .
 - ಇತಿಮಿತಿ itimiti [itimiti] n. [[end]] limit, bounds ¶ ಅವನ ಆಸೆಗೆ ಇತಿಮಿತಿಯೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no limit at all for his greed. [Sk.].
 - ಇತಿಶೀ itiśrī [iti∫riː] n. [[end]] conclusion, end, finish ¶ ಅವನ ಕಷ್ಟದ ಬಾಳಿಗೆ ಇತಿಶ್ರೀ ಆಯಿತು. His struggling life came to an end. [Sk.].
 - ಇತಿಹಾಸ itihāsa [itihe:sa] n. [[his.]] history [Sk.].

- ಇತಿಹಾಸಕಾರ itihāsakāra [itihe:ske:re] m. [his.]] (f. ಇತಿಹಾಸಕಾರ್ತಿ) historian [Sk.].
- ಇತು itu [itu] suf. [[gram.]] a termination of the third person singular neuter of the simple past ¶ ಮಳೆ ಬಂದಿತು. It rained. [Ka.].
- ಇತ್ತಂಡವಾದ ittaṃḍavāda [ittəndə̆veːde] n. [[soc.]] arguing on both sides, without having one's own ?කුස් idaru [iđšru] (n.) [[loc.]] 1 (being)opposite, opinion (in a discussion) [ir- + tamda + $v\bar{a}da$].
- තු itta [itte] adv. [loc.] 1 this side, this direction \P ಅತ್ತ ದರಿ ಇತ್ತ ಹುಲಿ. That side is a valley, this side a tiger. 2 on the one hand ¶ ಇತ್ತ ಹಣವೂ ಹೋಯಿತು, ಅತ್ತ ಮಾಲೂ ಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. On the one hand money is lost, on the other hand the goods did not come. 3 hereafter ¶ ఇತ್ತ నೀವಿನ್ನು నిಶ್ಚಿಂತ ಇರಬಹುದು. Hereafter you can be without worry. D410(a)] ↔ ಅತ್ಯ.
- ಇತ್ತಕಡೆ ittakaḍe [ittə̆kəḍe] adv. [loc.] this side ¶ ನೀನು ಇತ್ಮಕಡೆ ಬಾ. Come this side. [itta + kade].
- තුල් ittal [ittəl] adv. [[loc.]] 1 on this side, in this direction, to his side 2 [time] hereafter [Ka. D410] **≇**ಇತ್ತ.
- ఇక్తి -itti [itti] suf. [[gram.]] a suffix to form feminine nouns ¶ ಒಕ್ಕಲಗಿತ್ತಿ, ಅಗಸಗಿತ್ತಿ, ಮದಲಗಿತ್ತಿ farmer-woman, washerwoman, bride [?].
- ಇತ್ತೀಚಿನ ittīcina [itti:tʃinɐ] adj. [time] recent, present ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚಿನ ರೇಟಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು ಡಾಲರಿಗೆ 100 ಯೆನ್ ಸಿ-ಗುತ್ತದೆ. We can get 100 yen for a dollar as per the recent rate of exchange. [$itt\bar{t}ce + -na$].
- ಇತ್ತೀಚೆ ittīce [itti:t[e] adv. [(time]) recently, of late [Ka. $itta + \bar{\imath}ce$].
- ಇತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ ittīcege [itti:ffĕge] adv. [(time)] recently, of late \P ಅವರು ದೆಹಲಿಗೆ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಬಂದರು. He visited Delhi recently. [$itta\bar{i}ce + -ge$].
- •අන ් ittu [ittu] adv. [[manner]] thus, in this way [Ka. *D410(a)] 🍱 තා නා.
- ?ఇక్తు ittu [ittu] pron.n. [[gram.]] this (DEDR) [Ka. *D410(a)] 🎏 ಇದು.
- –ಇತ್ತು³ -ittu [ittu] vi. [be]] was (the 3rd person singular, past neuter of ಇರು "to be") [Ka. D480, the 3rd person singular, past neuter of iru "to be"].
- ంఇక్తు ⁵ ittu [ittu] vt. [[give]] having given (absolutive of the verb ಈ "to give") [Ka. D2598, absol. of $\bar{\iota}$ "to give"].
 - ಇತ್ತರ್ಥ ityartha [itrjərthe] n. [[end]] settlement (of a quarrel, etc.), decree (of the court) [Sk.].

- තු ක් ityādi [itˈjɐːdi] part. [[mass]] and so on, et cetera ¶ ವರಾಹಮಿಹಿರ, ಭಾಸ್ತರ, ಇತ್ಯಾದಿ ಜ್ಯೋತಿಷ್ಕರು astronomers, like Varahamihira, Bhaskara, etc.. [Sk.].
- ಇತ್ರ itva [itve] n. [[script]] the letter ಇ i [Sk.] = ಇಕಾರ.
- ?ಇದ ida [iðæ] *snt*. [[mind]] look here! ▮ਿ ಇದಾ [Ka. D410(a)].
- in front 2 [(against)] (being)hostile [Ka. D795] (Kitt.) ≇ಇದಿರ್.
- ්තු idā [iđɐː] snt. [(mind)] look here! (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D410(a)].
- •ಇದಿರ್ idir [idĭr] ಇದಿರು, ಇದುರು (n.) [loc.] 1 ⟨being\opposite, in front 2 [against] \(\text{being} \) hostile [Ka. D7951.
 - ಇඛ්රා idiru [iđĭru] ① (n.) 1 ∏loc. 测 ⟨being⟩face to face, (being) in front 2 [[against]] (being) in opposition, (being)hostile 2) adv. 1 [[loc.]] face-to-face ¶ ಇದಿರು ಹಳಿಯಬೇಡ. Don't abuse anyone on (one's) face. 2 [against]] against ¶ ಹಿರಿಯರಿಗೆ ಇದಿರು ವಾದಿಸಬೇಡ. Don't argue with the elders. [Ka. D795].
 - ಇದಿರಾಗು idirāgu [iðĭre:qu] vi. ((dat.)) 1 ((loc.)) to meet, to face, to come in the opposite direction, to confront 2 [against] to oppose, to protect, to resist $[idiru + \bar{a}gu].$
 - ಇದಿರಿಸು idirisu [iđĭsu] vi. ((dat.)) 1 [(loc.)] to face ((a difficulty, etc.)) 2 [[against]] to oppose, to protest, to resist ¶ ಓಟದ ಪಂದ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಜಾಣ ಆಮೆಯು ಅಹಂಕಾರಿ ಮೊ-ಲವನ್ನು ಇದಿರಿಸಿ ಸೋಲಿಸಿತು. The wise tortoise ran against the arrogant hare and defeated it. [Ka. caus. D795].
 - ಇದಿರಾಡು idirāḍu [iðĭrɐːd̪u] vi. [against] (dat.)) to speak against, to protest verbally [$idiru + \bar{a}du$].
 - ಇದಿರುತ್ತರ idiruttara [iðĭruttərɐ] n. [against] repugnant answer, replying without accepting the advice; retort, confutation, refutation ¶ ಪೂರ್ತಿ ಕೇಳದೆ ಇದಿರುತ್ತರ ಕೊಡಬೇಡ. Don't argue without hearing completely. [idiru + uttaral.
 - ಇದಿರುಪ್ರತಿ idiruprati [iđĭruprəti] n. [[doc.]] counterfoil [idiru + prati].
- ಇದಿರುಗೊಳ್ಳು idirugoḷḷu [iđĭgoḷḷu] vi. [soc.]] to receive with respect (esp. the people of bridegroom's party $\rangle\rangle$ [idiru + koļ].
- ●ಇದಿರ್ಚು idircu [idĭrtʃu] vi. [(against)] ((dat.)) 1 to oppose, to protest, to resist 2 to face (a difficulty, etc.) [caus. D795].

- ಇದೀಗ idīga [idī:gɐ] ① pron.n. [gram.] nothing but this; really this ② adv. [time] just now, at the very present ¶ ಟ್ರೈನ್ ಇದೀಗ ಬಂದಿದೆ. The train has come just now. [Ka. $idu + \bar{\imath}ga$].
- ಇದು idu [iðu] ಈದು pron.n. [[gram.]] 1 this (third person singular neuter of the proximate demonstrative pronoun) ¶ ಇದು ನನ್ನ ಮನೆ. This is my house. 2 this (in rural areas neuter pronouns are used for women in certain circumstances) ¶ ಇದು ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ಹೋಗೋದಿಲ್ಲ. This (grown-up) girl does not go to school. [Ka. D410(a)].
- කසාපා iduru [iđŭru] (n.) [loc.]] 1 (being) opposite, in front 2 [[against]] (being) hostile, against [Ka. D795] ලක්ක්රා.
 - ಇದೆ¹ ide [iđe:] *snt*. [[call]] look here!, word used for attracting attention to something or some matter [Ka. D410(a)].
 - ಇದೆ² ide [iđe] *vi*. [be] it is, there is (3rd person sing. pres. neut. of ಇರು) ¶ ಮದುರೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮೀನಾಕ್ಷಿಯಮ್ಮನ ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನ ಇದೆ. There is the Mīnākshi Amma temple in Madurai. [Ka. D480].
 - ಇದೆಕೋ idekō [iđeko:] snt. [give] here!, look here! ¶ ಖಂಡವು ಇದೆಕೋ, ಮಾಂಸವುಇದೆಕೋ . (folk poem) Look, there is flesh and here is meat, take it! [Ka. < ideko! *D410(a)] [ಕ್ ಇಕ್ಕೊ.
- ಇದೋ idō [ido:] *snt.* [mind] look here! ¶ ಇದೋ, ನಿನೃ ಪುಸ್ತಕ. Look, here is your book. [Ka. D410(a)].
- ಇದ್ದಲಿ iddali [iddĕli] n. [[fuel]] [Ka. *D2552] [இ=ಇ-ದ್ದಲು.
- ಇದ್ದಲು iddalu [iddəlu] ಇಜ್ಜಲು, ಇದ್ದಲ್, ಇದ್ದಲಿ, ಇದ್ದಿಲ್, ಇದ್ದಿಲು, ಇರ್ದಿಲ್ n. [fuel]] charcoal [Ka. D2552] = ಕರಿ.
- ಇದ್ದಿಲು iddilu [iddĭlu] n. [[fuel]] [Ka. *D2552] [ෙමෙ අದ್ದಲು.
- •තු ත් in [in] adv. [time] 1 still, yet 2 moreover 3 hereafter 4 [quan.] more [Ka. *D410(c)] ලෙස්දා (mod.).
- ସ୍କ୍ର in- [in] *pref.* [[taste]] 1 sweet ¶ ସ୍ଟ୍ର sweet speech 2 [[esth.]] agreeable, pleasant [Ka. 530(a)].
- থেকা inām [ine:m] n. [[give]] 1 present for the servant or the student for his good work, prize or reward in recognition of service or achievements. 2 land used to be given in honour or favour by the Muslim or British rulers [Ar. $in'\bar{a}m$].
- ಇನಾಂದಾರ ināṃdāra [ine:mde:re] m. [[prop.]] (f. ಇನಾಂದಾರಳು)) holder of land or village given as a favour by the then rulers [Ar.-Pe. in'āmdār].

- ୦ ସ୍କରିଷ୍ଠ initu [initu] ① pron.adj. [[amount]] this much, this many; only this much, only this many (neg.) ¶ ಸೂಳಿಗೆ ಇನಿತು ನಾಚಿಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. Prostitutes do not have the least shame. ② pron.n. [[amount]] this much, this many ¶ ಅವರು ಇನಿತು ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. ¶ He gave me only this much.
- ●ಇನಿತುಂ initum [initum] adv. [[quan.]] even this much ([neg.]) ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಇನಿತುಂ ನಾಚಿಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. She does not have even a little shame. [Ka. D410(a)].
- ୍ଷ୍ଠି signitu [inittu] ① pron.adj. [[quan.]] 🎏 ସ୍କରିଷ୍ଠ [Ka. D410(a)].
 - ಇನಿದು inidu [inidu] ① adj. 1 [taste] sweet (in taste) 2 [esth.] (fig.) sweet (as voice, etc.) ¶ ಅವಳ ಇನಿದು ಮುಖ ಸದಾ ನನ್ನ ಮನದಲ್ಲಿ ಇದೆ. Her sweet face is always in my mind. 3 [love] loving, dear (as a dog, horse, etc.) ② n. 1 [taste] that which is sweet (in taste) 2 [love] (fig.) something dear, loving thing (as a dog, horse, etc.) 3 [plant] nectar in flowers [Ka. D530(a)].
- ಇನಿಬರ್ inibar [inibəru] *mf*. [number] so many persons as these [Ka. D410(a)] = ಇಷ್ಟು ಜನ. ಇನಿಯ iniya [inijɐ] ① *m*. (f. ಇನಿಯಳು) 1 [love] lover, man loved by a woman 2 [kin] husband ② *adj*. [esth.] sweet (as a girl, child, etc.) [Ka. gen. of

ini D530(a)].

- ಂಇನಿಸು inisu [inisu] ① adj. [[quan.]] so much or so many as this; even a little ¶ ನನಗೆ ಇನಿಸು ಹೆದರಿಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. I don't fear at all. ② adv. [[quan.]] so much or so many as this, this much or this many; even the least (neg.) ¶ ಅವನು ಇನಿಸೂ ಕೊಡಲಿಲ್ಲ. He did not give me even a little. [Ka. D410(a].
- ಇನು¹ inu [inu] adv. [time] now, further (DEDR) [Ka. D410(a)].
- ●ಇನು² inu [inu] *adv*. [[time]] a contraction of ಇನ್ನು (*m.c.*) [Ka. D410(c)] [ਿ ಇನ್/ಇನ್ರು.
- •ସ୍କର୍ଯ୍ୟ ine [ine] adv. [time]] until now (Kitt. (Ap.1,66)) [Ka. D410(a)].
- 2 තේ 2 ine [ine] (n.) [[taste]] [Ka. D530(a)] (Bp.11,47 (Kitt.)) [ලෙද
- •ସ୍କ୍ର୍ innaṃ [innəm] m. [[man]] (f. ସ୍ଟୁଙ୍କ) such a man as this (Śmd.192) [Ka. D410(a)] = ସ୍ଟୁଟ.
- ಇನ್ನು o innum [innum] *adv*. [[time]] still, still more [Ka. D410(c)].
- ಇನ್ನು ¹ innu [innu] *n*. [[time]] now, further [Ka. D410(c)].

ಇನ್ನು ² innu [innu:] ಇಂ, ಇನ್, ಇನು, ಇನ್ನು, ಇನ್ನೂ adv. [[time]] 1 still, yet ¶ ಈ ತಿಂಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಇನ್ನು ಸಂಬಳ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಲ್ಲ. [We] have not got our salary yet in this month. ¶ ಅವನು ಇನ್ನೂ ಮುಗ್ಧ. He is still innocent 2 further, in addition to that, apart from that ¶ ಹಾಲುಂಡ ಮೇಲೆ ಇನ್ನು ಉಣ್ಣು ವದಿಲ್ಲ. One should not eat after drinking milk (at the end of the meal). ¶ ಇನ್ನು ಹತ್ತು ಸಾವಿರ ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಕೊಡಬೇಕು. [You] must give [me] ten thousannd rupees more. 3 henceforth, hereafter ¶ ಇನ್ನು ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬರಬೇಡ. You should not come to our house hereafter. [Ka. D410(c)].

ಇನ್ನೂರು innūru [innu:ru] *numr.adj.*, *n*. [[number]] two hundred [Ka. *ir* D474 + *nūru* *D3729].

- •ಇನ್ನೂ ಱು innūru [innu:ru] *numr.adj., n.* [number]] two hundred [Ka. D474 *ir* + *nūru* D3729].
- තූත් inne [inne] *adv*. [time] at this time, now, today (DEDR) [Ka. D410(b)].

ಇನ್ನೇನು innēnu [inne:nu] adv. [[time]] just ¶ ಇನ್ನೇ-ನು ಭೂಮಿಗೆ ಇಳಿಯಬೇಕು ಎನ್ನು ವಾಗ ಆಕಾಶನೌಕೆ ಒಡೆಯಿತು. The space ship exploded when it was about to touch the earth. ($Pra.V\bar{a}.\ 2.2.2003$) [Ka. $inn\bar{u} + \bar{e}nu$].

ಇಪ್ಪತ್ತು ippattu [ippəttu] *numr.adj.,n.* [[number]] twenty [Ka. D474, D3918].

ಇಪ್ಪ ippe [ippe] n. [plant] Indian butter tree, mahua tree, $Madhuca\ longifolia$ (Koenig) Macbr. (Sapotaceae), all the parts of which are useful, arrack being distilled from the blossoms, oil extracted from the seeds, and so on \rightharpoonup lux. [Ka. D485].

? කුඩම ibaḍi [ibə̄di] n. [[plant]] rosewood, sissoo, Dalbergia sissoo Roxb. (Fabaceae) [Ka. D483] (z. (Kin.)).

ఇట్టంది ibbandi [ibbandi] ① *adj.,mf.* [soc.] 1 hybrid of different races, castes, etc. 2 person with the characteristics of both the sexes 3 $\langle person \rangle$ with one foot in each camp, undependable person, double-tongued $\langle person \rangle$ ② n. 1 animal with both the sexes 2 dilemma, fix [ir-?+?].

ಇಬ್ಬಗೆ ibbage [ibbəge] n. [kind] state of two, separateness, dilemma ¶ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಬೇಕೋ ಮಾಡಬಾರದೋ ಎಂದು ಮನಸ್ಸು ಇಬ್ಬಗೆಯಾಯಿತು. [My] mind was in a fix whether to do the work or not. [ir-+bage].

[?]ຊນູ໖ ibbaḍi [ibbĕḍi] *n*. [[plant]] [Ka. D483] (My. (Kitt.)) = ພນ໖¹.

ຊນູ $\mathfrak D$ ibbani [ibbəni] n. [[weather]] dew, mist, fog [Ka. * $i\underline{r}$ D522 "to dribble" + pani D4035 (DEDR)/ $n\bar{r}u$ + pani (KPN)].

ຊນູປ ibbaru [ibbəru] *mf.* [[number]] ([pl.]) two persons [Ka. *iru* + *-*varu* D474].

?ಇಬ್ಬುಡ್ಲು ಬಳ್ಳಿ ibbuḍlubaḷḷi [ibbuḍlubəḷḷi]n. [[plant]] melon plant, *Cucumis melo L. (Cucurbitaceae) (Kitt.)* [Ka. D464] = ಇಬ್ಬಳ್ಳೆ.

୍ଷଧ୍ୟୁ ibbulle [ibbulle] n. [plant] melon or its plant, *Cucumis melo* L. (Cucurbitaceae) ightharpoonup food (KPN) [Ka. *D464].

- •ಇಮರು imaru [imšru] ಇಮಿರು, ಇಮುರು vi. [[loss]] 1 to evaporate or to be evaporated, to dry up (as water in a natural process) 2 to be cured (as a boil) 3 (fig.) to wane, to waste away (as property, energy, health, etc.) ¶ ಅಪ್ಪನ ಸಂಪತ್ತೆಲ್ಲ ಅವರು ಸತ್ತ ಮೇಲೆ ಇಮರಿಹೋಯಿತು. The father's wealth dried up after his death. [Ka. D430].
- •ಇಮಿರು imiru [imĭru] *vi*. [loss] [Ka. D430] [இ¬¬ ಮರು 1.
- •ಇಮುರು imuru [imŭru] *vi.* [loss] [Ka. D430] ™ ಇಮರು 1.
- ఇమే ime [ime] n. [[body]] 1 eyelash 2 eyelid [Ka. D2545].

ಇಮ್ಮ ಡಿ immadi [immədi] (n.) [amount]] 1 twice as much, twofold, double ¶ ನಿನ್ನನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಸಂತೋಷ ಇಮ್ಮಡಿಯಾಯಿತು. We are doubly pleased to meet you. 2 the second (as attached to a name of a king, etc.) ¶ ಇಮ್ಮಡಿ ಪುಲಕೇಶಿ Pulakeshi, the second. [ir-+ madi].

- ఇమ్ము immu [immu] *n*. [[esth.]] sweetness, pleasantness, agreeableness (of sound, speech, etc.) [Ka. D530(a)] [ా ఇంవు.
- •ಇಮ್ಮನೆ¹ immane [imməne] *adv*. [[esth.]] in a sweet manner [Ka. D530(a)].
- •ಇಮ್ಮ ನೆ² immane [imməne] n. [kin] 'second household', second relationship (of a man after the death of the first wife) ¶ ಇಮ್ಮ ನೆ ವರ bridegroom who has lost his first wife [Ka. D530(a)].
- ●ಇಮ್ಮ imme [imme] adv. [[time]] twice [Ka. ir- D474 + -me "time⟨s⟩"].

ಇಯತ್ತೆ [ijətte] n. [[ed.]] (NK) class, standard at school [M. $iyatt\bar{a} \leftarrow Sk$. $iyatt\bar{a}$ - "limit, standard"] = ತರಗತಿ.

ಇರ್¹ ir- [ir] (adj.) [[number]] numeral denoting "two" or "both" ¶ ಇರ್ಕಡೆ both sides [Ka. D474].

• කූජි² ir [ir] vi. [be] [Ka. D480] [இතුරා.

♦ಇರಕು iraku [irĕku] *vi.* [[press]] [Ka. *D524] [இಇ– ರುಕು.

- ಇರಚಲು iracalu [irɔੱʧəlu] *n.* [[weather]] rain which sprinkles into the shaded place [Ka. *D522] [ு ಇ-ರಿಸಲು.
- ಇರಚು iracu [irəੱʧu] *n*. [vehicle] iron axletree [Ka. D484] [ごってない.
- [?] ಇರಟು iraṭu [irɔ̃tu] n. [[time]] night (T.;R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2552].
- ? ಇರಪು irapu [irə̆pu] n. 1 [be] being, life (DEDR) 2 [state] state, condition [Ka. D480] (Mr.82 (Kitt.)).
- •ಇರವು iravu [irɔ̃vu] n. 1 [[be]] being, staying, resting 2 [[state]] state, condition [Ka. D480].
 - ಇರವೆ irave [irɔ̃ve] n. [[insect]] ant [Ka. *D864] ∎ಾಇರುವೆ.
 - තුට් irasālu [iršse:lu] n. [charge] remittance of land tax to the government treasury, the tax remitted [Ar. irsāl].
 - ಇರಸು irasu [irə̆su] ಇರಚು, ಇರಚು, ಇರುಸು, ಇರ್ಚಿ, ಇರ್ಚು n. [(vehicle]) iron axletree [Ka. D484].
- [?]ಇರಳು iraļu [irð[u] *n*. [time] night (*Bp.47,4* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D2552].
 - ಇರಾದ irāde [irɐːde] n. [[aim]] intention, will, design, purpose [Ar. irāda].
- ಇರಿ¹ iri [iri] ಇಱಿ vt. [[attack]] to stab; to butt (as a bull) ¶ ಅವನನ್ನು ಇರಿ. Stab him! [Ka. D859].
- ಇರಿದಾಡು [iride:qu] vt. [attack]] to stab mutually [+ $\bar{a}du$].
- ఇరి 2 -iri [-iri] suf. [[gram.]] an honorific verbal suffix for imperative second person as in మాడిరి, బస్స్ రి [Ka.].
- ಇರಿಚಲು iricalu [irĭʧəlu] n. [[weather]] rain which sprinkles into the shaded place [Ka. *D522] [ಇ-ರಸಲು.
- ಇರಿಚು iricu [iritʃu] n. [[vehicle]] iron axletree [Ka. D484].
- තුරීම් irita [irite] තුණීම n. [[attack]] stabbing, piercing a knife or horn [$i\underline{r}i + -ta$].
- ಇರಿವೆ irive [irĭve] n. [[insect]] ant [Ka. *D864] [ಾಇರುವೆ.
- ಇರಿಸಲು irisalu [irəsəlu] ಇರಚಲು, ಇರಿಸಿಲು, ಇಟಿಸಿಲ್ n. [[weather]] rain directed by the breeze, rain which sprinkles into the shaded place [Ka. *D522].
- ಇರಿಸಿಲು irisilu [irĭsilu] n. [[weather]] [Ka. *D522] [ಾಇರಿಸಲು.

- ಇರು¹ iru [iru] ① vi. ((past idd- fut. ಇರುವ್-)) 1 [(be)] to be, to exist, to stay, to remain ¶ ಸ್ವರ್ಗ ಎಲ್ಲಿದೆ? Where is the heaven? 2 [[be]] to be (so and so) $\P \ \Theta$ -ವನು ಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕನಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He is honest. 3 [(life)] to be alive, to live ¶ ಕೆಂಪಮ್ನ ಇನ್ನೂ ಇದ್ದಾಳೆಯೇ? Is Kempamma still alive? 4 [dwell] to dwell, to reside ¶ ಸಾಯಿಬಾಬಾ ಪುಟ್ರಪರ್ತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇದ್ದಾರೆ. Sāibābā resides in Puttaparti. 5 [be] to wait, to tarry ¶ ಇರಿ, ಕತ್ತಿ ತೊಗೊಂಡು ಬರುತ್ತೀನಿ. Wait, I'll bring a sword. ② v.aux. [[gram.]] a secondary verb used for building verbal forms that express various tenses and aspects ¶ present progressive ನಾನು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I am working. ¶ past progressive ನಾ-ನು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದೆನು. I was working. ¶ present perfect ನಾನು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I have done the work. ¶ past perfect ನಾನು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದೆನು. I had done the work. ¶ present prospective ನಾನು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಲಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I am going to work. \P past prospective ನಾನು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಲಿದ್ದೆ ನು. I was going to work. ¶ present suspensive ನಾನು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡದೆ ಇದ್ದೇನೆ. I have left my work undone. ¶ past suspensive ನಾನು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡದೆ ಇದ್ದೆ ನು. I had left my work undone. [Ka. D480]. ಇರಿಸು irisu [irisu] vt. ((caus.)) 1 [(be)] to cause to be or stay 2 [keep] to keep ((a servant, concubine, domestic animal, etc. 3 [keep] preserve 4 [keep] to save, to keep as stand-by for emergency ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ತಂ-ಗಿಯ ಮದುವೆಗೆ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಇರಿಸಿದರು. My father saved money for sister's marriage. [Ka. caus. D480].
- •ಇರಿಸುಹ irisuha [irisuhɐ] *n*. [[be]] causing to be or stay, etc. [Ka. D480].
 - ಇರು² iru- [iru] *numr*. [number] ibc. [quan.]] a prefix denoting "two", e.g., ಇರುಬಾಯಿ two mouths [Ka. D474].
- ●ಇರುಂಬೆ irumbe [irumbe] n. [insect]] ant [Ka. *D864] [இಇರುವೆ.
 - ఇరుకు iruku [irŭku] ఇరకు, ఇరుంకు, ఇఱికు, ఇఱుంకు, ఇఱుకు ① vt. [[press]] 1 to hold firmly between the legs or under the arms, to compress 2 to jam ((people or things)) in a small space ② vi. [[press]] 1 to become narrow 2 to jam (as finger in the door, etc.) ③ (n.) (being) jammed or sandwiched; narrow place [Ka. < iruku D524].
 - ಇರುಕಾಗು irukāgu [irukæ:gu] vi. [[press]] (fig.) to be sandwiched ¶ ಆಡಳಿತಪಕ್ಷ ಮತ್ತು ವಿರೋಧಪಕ್ಷದ ನಡುವೆ ಸಭಾಪತಿಗೆ ಇರುಕಾಯಿತು. The speaker was sandwiched between the ruling and opposition parties. [Ka. iruku + āgu].
- ではいい。 iruguṃḍi [iruguṇḍi] [plant]] Dalbergia sissoo Roxb. (Fabaceae) (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D483]

- = ಬಿರಿಡಿ *[IMP 2.301].
- ಇರುಚು irucu [irŭtʃu] n. [[vehicle]] iron axletree [Ka. D484].
- ಇರುಬಾಯಿ irubāyi [irube:ji] n. 1 [[myth]] a mythological bird with two heads, $Gamdab^h\bar{e}rumda$ 2 [[weapon]] sword sharp on both edges [iru- + $b\bar{a}yi$].
- ಇರುವಿಕೆ [iruvike] *n*. [[be]] state of being, existing ¶ ಅವಳಿಲ್ಲದೆ ನನ್ನ ಇರುವಿಕೆ ಅರ್ಥ ಇಲ್ಲ. My life is meaningless without her. [Ka. *iru* D480 + -*ike*].
- ಇರುವು iruvu [irŭvu] n. [[insect]] ant [Ka. *D864] Iਿ≆ಇರುವೆ.
- ಇರುವೆ iruve [irŭve] ಇರವೆ, ಇರಿವೆ, ಇರುಂಪೆ, ಇರುವು, ಇಟಿವೆ, ಇಟುಂಪು, ಇಟುಪೆ, ಇಟುವು, ಇಟುವೆ, ಇಟುಹು, ಇಟುಹೆ n. [[insect]] ant [Ka. D864].
- ಇರುಸು irusu [irŭsu] n. [[vehicle]] iron axletree [Ka. *D484] [ਿ≘ಇರಸು.
- තරා ් iruha [iruhæ] n. [[be]] being, existing, etc. [Ka. D480].
- කුපා irul [irul] n. [[plant]] ironwood tree, Ceylon iron-wood, Mesua ferrea L. (Clusiaceae) (DCV) [Ka. D482].
- ಇರುಳ್² iruḷ [iruḷ] n. [time] night [Ka. D2552] = තඵ,.
- ୍ଷ୍ଟ୍ର irulu [irulu] n. [time] (poet.) night [Ka. *D2552] = ପଞ୍ଚ.
- ಂಇರುಳುಕುರುಡು iruļukuruḍu [iruļukuruḍu] *n*. [med.]] night blindness [*iruļu* + *kuruḍu*].
 - ಇರುಳುಗಣ್ಣ irulugaṇṇa [irulugaṇṇɐ] m. [med.:view] (f. ಇರುಳುಗಣ್ಣಿ) person who suffers from night blindness [irulugaṇṇu + -a].
- ಇರುಳುಗಣ್ಣು irulugaṇṇu [irulugaṇṇu] [med:view] night blindness [*irulu + kaṇṇu*].
- ం অర్థ్ ట్ర్ట్ irkaṭṭu [irkaṭṭu] n. [[trouble]] 1 narrowness, want of room or space 2 (fig.) dilemma [Ka. *ir- + kaṭṭu*, D524] ি অধ্যা
- ? ఇకు్ irku [irku] ① vt. [[loc.]] 1 to lay or put down, to put, etc. (*Šm.78 (Kitt.*)) 2 to kill, to destroy (*Šm.78 (Kitt.*)) ② n. [కా ఇక్కు killing, destroying [Ka. D492].
- ి ఇక్ ను irkisu [irkisu] vt. [[loc.]] ((caus.)) to cause to put (*Kitt.*) [Ka. caus. D492, Kitt.].
- অ্ব্ৰচ্চ ² irku [irku] [[press]] ① vt. 1 to hold firmly between the legs or under the arms, to compress 2 to jam ((people or things)) in a small space ② vi. to jam (as finger in the door, etc.) ③ n. [প্রস্বাচ্চ (DEDR) state of being jammed or sandwiched [Ka. D524].

- ಇರ್ಕಿಸು irkisu [irkisu] vt. [[press]] to press, to jam (between a door and doorframe, etc.) [+ -isu caus. D524].
- •ಇರ್ಕುಲ್ irkurූ [irkut] n. [[tool]] |ि ಇಕ್ಕಳ (com.).
- ●ಇರ್ಕುಟ irkura [irkure] n. [tool]] [ि ಇಕ್ಕಳ (com.).
- ●ಇರ್ಕುಟಿ irkuri [irkuri] n. [tool] 🎏 ಇಕ್ಕಳ (com.).
- •ಇರ್ಕುಲು irkuru [irkuru] n. [tool]] ಿ ಇಕ್ಕಳ (com.).
- •ಇರ್ಕ್ irke [irke] ಇಕ್ಕ್ n. [[be]] 1 being, abiding 2 abode, seat, place of rest, place of resort or refuge 3 situation, condition [Ka. D480] = ಇರುವಿಕೆ.
- ●ಇರ್ಕೆಲ irkela [irkelæ] n. [loc.] two sides, both sides [ir + kela D1969] [≌ಇಕ್ಕೆಲ.
- ●ಇರ್ಚ irci [irtʃi]n. [(vehicle]) iron axletree [Ka. D484] ಟ್ಞಾನರಸು [com.].
- †ಇಚ್೯ಲು ircilu [irtʃilu] n. [weather] (Tipt.) fine drops of rain (LSB 18.16) [Ka. *D522].
- ಇರ್ಚು ircu [irtʃu] n. [[vehicle]] iron axletree [Ka. D484] [இಇರಸು.
- ಇರ್ಪತ್ತು irpattu [irpəttu] *numr.adj.,n.* [[number]] twenty [Ka. D474 + D3918] [ಿಇಪ್ಪತ್ತು.
- ి ఇవు౯ irpu [irpu] n. [[esth.]] sweetness, pleasantness, charm (Čt.1,52 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D530(a)].
- অಪ্ত \mathbf{F}^2 irpu [irpu] n. [water] moisture, humidity [Ka. $\bar{\imath}r$ *D3690(a) + -pu].
- ఇట్ రో irbar [irbər] mf. [[number]] ((pl.)) two persons [Ka. D474].
- ●ಇರ್ಮೆ irme [irme] *adv*. [time] twice [Ka. D474] = ಎರಡು ಸಲ.
- •ಇರ್ಮೆ² irme [irme] *n*. [[esth.]] loveliness, charm, beauty (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D530(a)].
- ●ಇರ್ವರ್ irvar [irvər] *numr.,mf.* [[number]] ([pl.]) two persons [Ka. D474].
- ಇರ್ವು irvu [irvu] n. [(insect)] ant [Ka. D864] = ಇರುವೆ.
- ●ಇರ್ವೆ irve [irve] n. [[insect]] [Ka. D864] [இಇರುವೆ.
- [?] ಇಳು೯ irlu [irlu] n. [time] night (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2552] [(学 ಇರುಳು.
- †පුಳ්ට irle [irle] n. [insect]] honeycomb (Jenu Kuruba) [Ka. D518].
- •ସଙ 1 il [il] n. [dwell] (ifc.) house [Ka. *D2560].
- •–ఇలో² -il [il] *suf.* [[gram.]] a suffix for building verbal nouns in Old Kannada ¶ భుగిలో to enter [Ka.].
- –ಇಲ -ila [ilɐ] suf. [gram.]] a derivational suffix for building nouns meaning man of that place or profession, e.g., ಗಾವಿಲ villager, soldier ಪಡೆಯಿಲ soldier [Ka.].

- of a ministry [Ar. 'alāqa].
- *ವಿದ್ಯಾ ಇಲಾಖೆ vidyā ilākʰe [vidˑjɐː ilɐːkʰe] n. ຊອາໝ ilāju [ilɐːʤu] n. [[med.]] remedy, treatment of a disease [Ar. 'ilāğ].
- ఇలి ili [ili] n. [mammal] mouse, any animal of the genus Mus [Ka. D833].
- • $\mathfrak{A}\mathfrak{O}^2$ ili [ili] *adv*. [loc.] in this place, here [Ka. D410(a)] = තුළු (mod.).
 - − තුළු³ -ili [ili] *suf*. [[gram.:loc.]] a derivational suffix for building nouns meaning "one who does not have" ¶ ಪಲ್ಲಿಲಿ ವಾಯಿ mouth without teeth [Ka. D(2559)].
- ?ිතුඵය ilici [iliʧi] n. [[plant]] Indian jujube, Ziziphus mauritiana Lam. (Rhamnaceae) [Ka. D475].
- ♦ಇಲಿಮಿಂಚಿ ilimimci [iliminʧi]n. [[plant]] lime or lime tree, Citrus aurantifolia (Christm.) Swinge (Rutaceae) (T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D836].
- ిఇలుకు iluku [ilŭku] n. [[med.]] cramp; sprain (Tĕ (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2702] [かいまい 3.
- •ಇಲುವು iluvu [ilŭvu] n. [[body]] bone [Ka. D839] = ಎಲುಬು (com.).
- ಇಲ್ಲ illa [ille] ① vi. [gram.]] (def., v.adj. ಇಲ್ಲದ v.adv.. ಇಲ್ಲದೆ]] 1 does/do not exist or remain ¶ ಭಾ-ರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಜ್ವಾಲಾಮುಖ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no volcano in India. 2 does/do not do ... ¶ ಮಗ ನನಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡು ಕೊಡೋದಿಲ್ಲ. My son does not give me money. ② snt. no! ("Yes" and "no" do not always coincide with Kannada usage.) ¶ "ಊಟ ಆಯಿತಾ?" -- "ಇಲ್ಲ, ಈಗಲೇ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದೆ." "Have you finished your lunch?" "No, I have come home just now" ¶ "ಊಟ ಆಗಿಲ್ಲವಾ?" -- "ಇಲ್ಲ, ಆಗಿದೆ." "Haven't you taken your lunch?" "Yes, I have." [Ka. D2559].
- •ସ୍ତ୍o illam [illəm] ① vi. [[gram.]] (def.)) 1 does/do not exist or remain 2 does/do not ... ② snt. = ఇల్ల no! (you are not right) [Ka. D2559].
- •ຊບູ ຄ illaṇa [illənɐ] n. [chem.] soot [Ka. D498]. ಇಲ್ಲದ illada [illəॅðɐ] v.adj. [be]] which does/do not exist or stay, and so on (neg.pres.p. of ಇಲ್ಲ ¶ ಈ ಪ್ರದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನ ಇಲ್ಲದ ಹಳ್ಳಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no village without a temple in this area. [Ka. D2599].
 - ಇಲ್ಲದೆ illade [illəॅde] v.adv. [be] without being ¶ ಅವನು ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಆಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. This work is not possible without him. [Ka. D2559].
- •ಇಲ್ಲಮೆ illame [illəme] ಇಲ್ಲವೆ n. [be] 1 state of not being 2 state of not having [Ka. *D2559].

- ಇಲಾಖೆ ilākʰe [ilɐːkʰe] n. [adm.]] department, part ಂಇಲ್ಲವು illavu [illə̆vu] vi. [be] ([pl.)) do not exist ¶ ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾರ ಇಲ್ಲವು. There is no stuff in this book. [Ka. D2559].
- 〖adm.:edu.〗department of education [vidyā+ilākʰe]. ಇಲ್ಲವೆ illave [illave]n. 〖be〗[Ka. D2559] ෦ඁඁ෧ ಇಲ್ಲವೆ. ಇಲ್ಲಾಮಲ್ಲಿ illāmalli [illæməlli] () n. [[inf.]] telltale ② mf. [(inf.)] talebearer [Ka. D499].
 - ಇಲ್ಲಾಮಲ್ಲಿತನ illāmallitana [ille:məllitane] n. [(inf.)] state of being a telltale [Ka. D499].
 - තුළු illi [illi] adv. [loc.] here, in this place [Ka. D410(a)].
 - *ಇವ iva [ive] m. [[gram.]] ((f. ಇವಳು)) this man [Ka. D410(a)] = ಇವನು.
 - ಇವನು ivanu [ivənu] ಇವ m. [[gram.]] ([f. ಇವಳು)) this man [Ka. *D410(a)] = ಇವನು.
 - ●ಇವರ್ ivar [ivər] pron.mf. [gram.] (pl.) 1 these persons 2 (hon.) this person or these persons [Ka. D410(a)] 🌃 ಇವರು (com.).
 - ಇವರು ivaru [ivəru] ಇವರ್ pron.mf. [[gram.]] ([pl.]) 1 these persons 2 (hon.) this person or these persons [Ka. *D410(a)].
 - •ಇವರ್ಗಳ್ ivargal [ivərgəl] pron. mf. [[gram.]] ([pl.)) these persons [Ka. D410(a)].
 - ●ಇವಳ್ ival [ivəl] *pron.f.* [[gram.]] this woman [Ka. D410] 🎏 ಇವಳು.
 - ಇವಳು ivalu [ivəliu] ಇವಳ್ pron.f. [[gram.]] this woman [Ka. *D410].
 - ಇವು ivu [ivu] pron.n. [gram.] (pl.) these things [Ka. D410(a)].
 - অঅ, iṣṭa [iṣʈɐ] ① n. [wish] desire, will, wish ② adj.,m. dear $\langle one \rangle$ 3 adj.,n. desired, liked $\langle thing \rangle$ [Sk.].
 - ಇಷ್ಟದೇವತೆ iṣṭadēvate [iṣṭədeːvəte] *mf.* [[god]] favoured deity of a family or an individual, tutelary deity [Sk.].
 - ಇಷ್ಟ,ಸಿದ್ದಿ iṣṭasiddʰi [iṣʈặsiddʰi] n. [[wish]] fulfilment of one's desire [Sk.].
 - ಇಷ್ಟ್ರಾರ್ಥ iṣṭārtʰa [iṣʈeːrtʰe] n. [[wish]] anything desired, wished for ¶ ಇಷ್ಟಾರ್ಥ ಸಿದ್ದಿ ಯಾಗಲಿ! May your desire be fulfilled! [Sk.].
 - ಇಮ್ಸ್ iṣṭu [iṣṭu] ಈಟು [[quan.]] ① pron.adj. 1 this much, this many ¶ ನಿನಗೆ ಇಷ್ಟು ಹಣ ಯಾಕೆ ಬೇಕು? Why do you want this much of money? 2 just so much 2 pron.n. [amount] 1 this much, this many 2 just so much, just so many [Ka. $\bar{t}su$ "this much" D410(a) + -tu (<?)].

- ಇಷ್ಟೊಂದು istomdu [istondu] [[quan.]] ① pron.adj. 1 all this much, all this many ¶ ಇಷ್ಟೊಂದು ಹಣ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮನೆ- ಗೆ ಬೇಕಾ? Is all this much money necessary for your house? 2 just a little, just this many ② n. 1 this much, this many 2 just a little [Ka. istu + omdu].
- ಇಸ್ is [is] *interj*. [sound] psst, word expressing disgust or loathing ¶ ಇಸ್! ಎಡಗೈಯಿಂದ ನೀರನ್ನು ಕುಡಿಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Shit, he is drinking water with his left hand. [Ka. D424].
- ಇಸಂ isam [isam] ಇಸಮು mf. [[man]] person, fellow, chap (used to refer with curiosity or hate) \P ಅಂಥ ಇಸಂ ಇನ್ನು ಸಿಗುವದಿಲ್ಲ. (One) can't find such a person again. [M. $isam\breve{a} \leftarrow Ar$. ism] = ಆಸಾಮಿ, ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ.
- ిఇవ్ isa [isɐ] *adj*. [quan.] so much or many as this (*S.Mhr.* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D410(a)].
- [?] ಇಸಗಲ isagele [isəğele] n. [[plant]] mistletoe berry thorn, *Azima tetracantha* Lam. (Salvadoraceae) (DCV) [Ka. D421].
- 電声とい isabu [isə̆bu] n. [[med.]] eczema [M. isapă ←Pk. visappa- Sk. visarpa-].
- ಇಸವಿ isavi [isə̆vi] n. [[cal.]] a year in the Christian Era ¶ 1942ನೇ ಇಸವಿಯಲ್ಲಿ "ಕ್ವಿಟ್ ಇಂಡಿಯಾ" ಚಳುವಳಿ ನಡೆಯಿತು. The "Quit India movement" took place in 1942 A.D. [Ar. 'īsawī].
- •ಇಸು¹ isu [isu] vt. [[weapon]] to shoot an arrow, to discharge an arrow [Ka. D805] = ಎಸೆ (mod.).
- -ಇಸು 2 -isu [isu] suf. [gram.] 1 a suffix for building causative forms of verbs from verbal roots ¶ ಇಳಿ + ಇಸು = ಇಳಿಸು "to go down" \rightarrow "to bring down" 2 a suffix for nativising Sanskrit verbal roots into Kannada ¶ ರಕ್ಷ್ + ಇಸು = ರಕ್ಷಿಸು "to protect" 3 a suffix for building verbs from (mostly Sanskrit) nouns ¶ ರೂಪ- + ಇಸು = ರೂಪಿಸು "form" \rightarrow "to form" [Ka.].
- 역활 [istri] n. [[tool]] ironing of clothes [?, cf. Pt. estirar].
- ಇಸ್ತ್ರಿ ಮಾಡು istri māḍu [istri mɐːdu] vt. [[esth.]] to iron, to press ¶ ಆಮಿರ್ ಅಂಗಿಯನ್ನು ಇಸ್ತ್ರಿ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡು ಹೊರಟ. Amir started after ironing his shirt himself. .
- ఇస్త్రి ಹಾಕು istri hāku [istri hɐːku] vi. [[esth.]] ((dat.)) to iron, to press.
- ಇಸ್ತ್ರಪೆಟ್ಟಿಗೆ istripettige [istripettige] n. [[tool]] iron (for pressing clothes).
- ఇస్పీ క్రిమ్ ispīṭu [ispi:tu] n. [[game]] game of cards [Eg. spades].
- ಇಸ್ಪೀಟು ಆಡು ispīṭu āḍu [ispi:t̪ˈɐːd̪u] vi. [[game]] to play cards.

- ಇಸ್ಸ್ issi [issi] *interj*. [[sound]] fie!. exclamation expressive of disgust or loathing ¶ ಇಸ್ಸಿ, ನಮ್ಮ ಗೋಡೆ-ಗೆ ಉಚ್ಚೆ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Fie, they are urinating on our wall. [Ka. D424].
- ●ಇಹ¹ iha [ihɐ] *v.adj.* [[bɐ]] which is, exist, remain or which is . . . [Ka. *D480 < *irpa*] = ಇರ್ಪ, ಇಪ್ಪ.
- ೦ಇಹ 2 iha [ihv] n. [[phil.]] this world, terrestrial world \P ಇಹದಲ್ಲಿ ಸುಖವಿಲ್ಲ. There is no happiness in this world. [Sk.].
- තුස්තේ ihamge [ihange] adv. [[manner]] in this manner, thus [Ka. D410].
- ●ಇಹಗೆ ihage [ihəge] adv. [[manner]] in this manner, thus [Ka. ī D410 + pāṃgu + -e].
 - ಇಹಲೋಕ ihalōka [ihəlo:kɐ] n. [[phil.]] this world, terrestrial world [Sk.].
- •ຊະວິດຕີ ihiṃge [ihiṇge] adv. [manner] in this manner, thus [Ka. \bar{t} D410 + $p\bar{a}mgu$ + D4053 -e].
- •໘&n ihige [ihĭge] adv. [manner] in this manner, thus [Ka. ī D410 + pāmgu + -ge].
 - ಇಳಕಲ iļakala [iĮškəlɐ] n. [[geo.]] [Ka. D502 iļi + -kala] [ತ್ಇಳಕಲು.
 - マザもの ilakalu [ilǎkəlu] マザもの, マッチもの n. [geo.] slope down, downhill, descent, downward sloping ground (particularly with reference to road) [Ka. *D502 ili + -kalu].
- ಇಳಕು ilaku [ilɔ̃ku] vt. [down] to cause to go down, to lower [Ka. D502].
 - অপন্তা ilavare [iləve:re] n. [geo.] slope (particularly with reference to sides of a hill or landscape) [Ka. ili + vāre (= ōre "side")].
 - ಇಳಿ¹ ili [ili] vi. [down] 1 to come down, to descend 2 to get down (from a bus, train, ship, etc.) 3 to halt in a journey, to alight 4 to decrease, to diminish (as an amount) 5 to abate (as a disease, pain, etc.) 6 to subside (as a tempest, deluge, etc.) 7 to assume a form (as a god) ¶ ದೇವರು ಮಾನವನ ರೂಪದಲ್ಲಿ ಭೂಮಿಗೆ ಇಳಿದು ಬಂದ. The god was incarnated on the earth in the form of a man. 8 to become lean, to dwindle 9 to be humbled ¶ ತಪ್ಪು ಮಾಡಿದ ಗೌಡ ಜನರ ಕಣ್ಣಲ್ಲಿ ಇಳಿದು ಹೋದ. The headman of the village who had committed a mistake was humbled in the eye of the people. 10 to reach a tempered state (as cooked rice, etc.) 11 to become tasteless due to overripeness (a mango) 12 to hang down, to swing, to oscillate [Ka. D502].

- ಇಳಿಸು ilisu [i]ĭsu] vt. [(down)] 1 to get down, to take down, to bring down 2 (fig.) to pull down \(\lambda \) person\(\rangle\) (from a post, etc.) 3 to distil, etc. [Ka. caus. D502].
- ఇళి ili [ili] vi. [(down)] to become sapless or weak, to become less [Ka. D856].
- ಇಳಿಸು² ilisu [i]ĭsu] vt. [down] to cry down, to speak contemptuously, to belittle; to humiliate [Ka. caus. D8561.
- •ಇಳಿವೋಗು ilivogu [ilivo:gu] vi. [[soc.]] to be belittled, to be humiliated, to be dishonoured [Ka. $ili + h\bar{o}gu$ D8561.
- ಇಳಿಗಾಲ iḷigāla [iḷĭgɐːlɐ] vi. [(time:down)] epoch of decadence or decline (of a dynasty, etc.), the last o 역 ile [ile] n. [geo.] 1 earth, world (Pb.8.87) 2 stage of life [$ili + k\bar{a}la$].
- ಇಳಿಜಾರು ilijāru [ilije:ru] n. [geo.] 1 downward slope (observed from above) 2 slide $[ili + j\bar{a}ru] =$ ಇಳಕಲು.
- ଅଟି ilita [i]ite] n. [down] decrease [ili D502 + -ta] **™**ಿಇಟಿತ.
- ಇಳಿತಾಯ ilitāya [i]ite:je] n. [down] depreciation, decrease, waning, depletion (of prices, income etc.) [$ilita < irita + -\bar{a}ya$].
- ಂಇಳಿದಾಣ ilidāna [i]ĭde:ne] n. [traf.]] airport, aerodrome, landing place (for aeroplanes, etc.) [$ili + t\bar{a}$ na] = ವಿಮಾನ ನಿಲ್ತಾಣ (com.).
- ಇಳಿದು ilidu [i]iđu] (*n*.) $\lceil (down) \rceil$ 1 $\langle hav$ ing\diminished, decreased ¶ ಅವನ ಖ್ಯಾತಿ ಇಳಿದಾಯಿತು. His fame has diminished. 2 (having) decayed, declined (as health, etc.) ¶ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಸತ್ತ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವನ ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ಇಳಿದಾ-ಯಿತು. His health has gone down after his wife's death. 3 (having) become tasteless (as food for a patient, etc.) ¶ ರೋಗಿಗೆ ಹಾಲು ಇಳಿದಾಯಿತು. The patient has lost his appetite even for milk. [Ka. ili + -du].
- ಇಳಿಮುಖ [ilimukhe] n. [down] 1 downwardness, decline ¶ ಬೇಡಿಕೆ ಇಳಿಮುಖವಾಗುತ್ತಿದೆ. The demand is declining. 2 dejected look, crestfallen face [$ili + muk^h a$].
- ಂಇಳಿಮೇಜು ilimēju [ilimeːʤu] n. [furn.] slanting desk or table [ili D502 + $m\bar{e}ju$].
- ಇಳಿಮೊಗ ilimoga [ilimoge] n. [down] 1 decadence, downwardness, waning, decline 2 dejected look, crestfallen face [ili + moga].
- ಇಳಿಮೋರೆ ilimōre [iljimo:re] n. [down]] crestfallen face, lacklustre face, dejected look [$ili + m\bar{o}re$].
- declining years [ili + vayasu].

- ಇಳಿವರಿ ilivari [i|ĭvəri] n. [down] 1 decrease, fall. drop ¶ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ನಡತೆಗಾಗಿ ಕೈದಿಯ ಶಿಕ್ಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇಳಿವರಿ ಆಯಿತು. The prisoner's term of confinement was reduced due to good behaviour. 2 [(agr.)] yield ¶ ಐ. ಆರ್. 8 ಬತ್ತವು ಅಧಿಕ ಇಳಿವರಿ ಕೊಡುತ್ತದೆ. The I.R.8 paddy gives much yield. $\it [ili]i$ + -vari].
- ಇಳಿಹೊತು_ilihottu [i]ĭhottu] n. [[time]] 1 afternoon, period from midday to sunset 2 sunset time, evening [ili + ಹೊತು].
- ಇಳುಕಲು ilukalu [i|ŭkəlu] n. [[geo.]] [Ka. *D502 ili + -kala] 🕼 ಇಳಕಲು.
- ●ಇಳುಕು iluku [i]ŭku] ಇಳಕು, ಇಳಿಗು, ಇಳುಗು vt. [down] to cause to go down, to lower [Ka. *D502].
- [cattle] cow [Sk. ilā-].
- • $\mathfrak{A}\mathfrak{S}^1$ ira [ire] (n.) [loc.] (being)tight, close or confined [Ka. D524].
- $^{?}$ a e^{2} ira [ire] n. [attack] tossing, butting (of a bull, etc.) (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D859].
- ? කු සා වේ iramku [irəŋku] *vt.,vi.* [[press]] [Ka. D524] (Šmd. Dh. (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಇಱಕು¹.
- ?ಇಱಕಿಸು igakisu [igəkisu] vt. [[press]] to press, to squeeze [Ka. D524].
- ? ఇటకు 1 iraku [irəku] [press] (1) vi. to be closely confined, to be compressed or squeezed (2) vt. 1 to confine 2 to press, to squeeze 3 to pinch (3) (n.) (My. (Kitt.)(being)confined, squeezed, straitened [Ka. D524].
- ?ఇటకు² iraku [irəku] n. [(attack]] goring, butting (as an ox) (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D859].
- ? කුසුම් irata [irəte] n. [[attack]] piercing, stabbing [Ka. D859] (C. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಇಟಿತ.
- ?ಇಱವೆ [ir̪əve] n. [[insect]] ant [Ka. D864] 🎏 ಇರುವೆ (com.).
- ిఇతి iri [iri] ① vi. [[press]] to be closely confined, etc. ② vt. [[press]] to compress (Tě. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D524].
- യെ iri [iri] (1) vt. [attack] 1 to beat, to strike 2 to pierce, to stab, to gore 3 to butt 4 to kill 5 to throw, to fling ② vi. [[bio.]] to throb (as a sore) ③ n. [[attack]] tossing, butting (of a cow, etc.) [Ka. D859].
- •ಇಆೆಯಿಸು iriyisu [irijisu] ಇಆೆಸು vt. [(attack]) to cause to stab; to cause to kill, etc. [caus.].
- •ಇಟಿಸು irisu [irisu] vt. [attack]] to cause to stab; to cause to kill, etc. [caus.] 🕼 ಇಟಿಯಿಸು.
- ಇಳಿವಯಸು ilivayasu [i]ĭvəjə̃su] n. [age]] old age, ・ಇಟಿಂಕು irimku [irinku] vt. [press]] to compress, to squeeze (under the arm, etc.) [Ka. D524] [ಇಟಿಕು.

- squeeze [Ka. D524].
- •ಇಆಿಕು iriku [iriku] vt. [[press]] to hold or carry under •ಇಱುಬೆ irube [irube] n. [[mass]] throng, crowd [Ka. one's arm, etc. [Ka. D524].
- ిఇతికే irike [irike] n. [attack] striking, piercing, •ఇఱువు¹ iruvu [iruvu]n. [mass] throng, crowd [Ka. goring, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D859].
- •ಇಆಿತ irita [irite] n. [attack] 1 striking, piercing, goring 2 throbbing (as pain) [Ka. D859] (Râm. 6,30,32) **≇**ಇರಿತ.
- ?ಇಅಿಪು iripu [iripu] n. [(attack)] beating, piercing, etc. [Ka. D859].
- •ಇಟಿವೆ irive [irive] n. [(insect)] ant [Ka. D864] [இಇ-ರುವೆ (com.).
- •ಇಟಿಸಲ್ irisil [irisil] n. [(weather)] rain which sprinkles into the shaded place [Ka. *D522] [25 %] ರಿಸಲು.
- ిఇట¹ iru [iru] vi. [be] to stay, to hesitate (Bp.28.26 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D523].
- ?ಇಆಿಸು irisu [irisu] vt. [[be]] ((caus.)) to cause to stay, to put [Ka. D523].
- •ສພ² iru [iru] (n.) [press] ⟨being⟩tight, close or confined [Ka. D524].
- ిఇలు iru [iru] n. [(attack]] goring (Šmd.40 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D859].
- •ಇಱುಂಕು irౖuṃku [ir̤uŋku] [press] ① vt. to hold firmly between the legs or under the arms, to compress (Pb.4.35, 8.104) ② vi. to jam (as finger in the door, etc.) [Ka. D524].
- •ಇಲುಂಪು irumpu [irumpu] n. [(insect)] ant [Ka. D864] 🕼 ಇರುವೆ (com.).
- •ಇಲುಂಪ irumpe [irumpe] n. [[insect]] ant [Ka. D864] இனல் (com.).
- •ಇಟುಂಬು irumbu [irumbu] ಇರುಬು, ಇರುಬೆ, ಇಅ¹, ಇಲು, ಇಲುಬ, ಇಲುಬ, ಇಲುಬೆ n. [[press]] 1 narrowness, want of room or space 2 group, crowd, throng, host [Ka. D524].
- •ಇಆುಕು iruku [iruku] [press] (1) vt. to hold firmly between the legs or under the arms, to compress 2 vi. 🍱 ಇರುಕು to jam (as finger in the door, etc.) [Ka. D5241.
- №ಇರುವೆ (com.).
- ສະນນ¹ irubu [irubu] n. [[press]] 1 narrowness, want of room or space 2 difficult strait, fix [Ka. • අයීම් irita [ijite] ಇಳಿತ n. [(down)] descending, in-*D524].

- ?ಇಆಿಕಿಸು irikisu [irikisu] vt. [[press]] to press, to •ಇಱುಬು² irubu [irubu] vt. [[attack]] to pierce, to penetrate [Ka. *D859] [ಚಟ್ಟು (com.).
 - D5241.
 - D5241.
 - •ಇಲುವು² iruvu [iruvu] n. [[insect]] ant [Ka. D864] [இಇರುವೆ (com.).
 - ?ಇಲುವೆ¹ iruve [iruve] n. [[mass]] throng, crowd (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D524].
 - •ಇಱುವೆ² iruve [iruve] n. [insect] ant [Ka. D864] (com.).
 - •ಇಲುಹು iruhu [iruhu] n. ((insect)) ant [Ka. *D864] இனை (com.).
 - •ಇಟುಹೆ iruhe [iruhe] n. [(insect]] ant (Mr.165 (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D864] 🕼 ಇರುವೆ (com.).
 - ిఇలూ ir [iɪ] [move] ① vt. to pull, to drag, to attract, to take away by force ($\check{S}s.$ (Kitt.)) ② n. pulling, attracting, etc. (Šs. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D504].
 - ?ఇట ira [ije] n. [down] 1 coming down, descending 2 being depressed 3 being humbled 4 declining, abating [Ka. D502] (Kitt.).
 - ?ಇೞಕು igaku [iკəku] ① vt. [down] to cause to go down, to lower (My. (Kitt.)) ② vi. [down] (C. (Kitt.)) to go down, to incline [Ka. D502].
 - ?ಇೞಕಿಸು irakisu [iˌpkisu] vt. [[down]] to cause to lower, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D502].
 - [?]කූපුෂ් irata [iᢋෳte] n. [(down)] descending, inclining (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D502].
 - ?ಇೞಪು irapu [iṭəpu] vt. [down] to cause to descend, to letdown, to lower (Bp.47,46 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D502].
 - ●ಇಟಿ iri [iˌii] ಇಳಿ vi. [(down)] ((past ಇಟಿದ್–)) 1 to come down, to descend 2 to alight, to go down (from a vehicle, etc.) (Pb.8.73V) 3 to set (as the sun) 4 to become less, to subside (as the fever) 5 to be depressed or humbled 6 to become lean [Ka. D502].
 - ●ಇಲಿಕು iriku [ijiku] vt. [down] to cause to go down, to lower, to belittle [Ka. D502] (Pb.1.27).
- •ಇಲುಪ irupe [irupe] n. [(insect]] ant [Ka. D864] •ಇಲಿಕೆ irike [iqike] n. [(down]] 1 descent 2 humbled condition 3 growing less, fading (Pb.10.19) [Ka. D502].
 - clining [Ka. D502].

- ●ಇಟಿಪು iripu [itipu] ಇಳಿಪು, ಇಳಿಹು, ಇಳುಪು, ಇಳುವು, ಇಳುಹು, ಇಟೆಂಪು, ಇಟೆಪ್ಪು vt. [[down]] 1 to cause to descend, to let down, to lower 2 to loose, to give up [Ka. D502].
- ?ಇಟಿಯುವಿಕೆ iriyuvike [iɹijuvike] n. [down] descending (Si.182 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D502].
- ిఇటు igu [iqu] n. [down] coming down (My. (Kitt.)) •ఇట్ఫుటా igkug [iqkuq] [tool] tongs, pincers (Pb.11.3) [Ka. D502].
- ?ಇಟುಕು iruku [iˌuku] (]) vt. [[down]] to cause to go down, to lower ② vi. [down] to go down, to incline (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D502].
- ?ಇಲುಪು irupu [iˌupu] vt. [[down]] to cause to descend, to let down, to lower (Grj.9,91 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D502].
- •ಇಟ್ಕುಳಿ irkuļi [i[kuli] ಈಟ್ಕುಳಿ n. [esth.]] attraction, captivation [Ka. D504(a)].
 - [Ka. ir + kur D444].

- ●ಕಾಂಚಲ್ īmcal [iːɲʧəၴlɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2617] **⊯**ಕಚಲು.
- ಈಂಚು īmcu [iːɲtʃu] (n.) [bio.] [Ka.D430] [ਿ ಈ-ಚು.
- •ಈಂಚುವೋಗು īṃcuvōgu [iːntʃuvoːgu] vi. [ˈbio.]] to drying up, to wither, to fade [Ka.D430].
- ಂಈಂಟು īmtu [iːntu] vt. [[bio.]] to drink, to imbibe [?].
- ಂಈಂಟಿಸು īmtisu [iːntĭsu] vt. [(bio.)] to cause to drink, to make one drink [+ -isu caus.].
- ਲੀ $\bar{1}$ [iː] n. [ling.] phoneme / $\bar{1}$ / or letter representing it in Kannada or other Indian languages [Ka.].
- ਲ 2 ī [iː] dem. pron. adj. [[gram.]] this, these ¶ ಈ ಮನೆ ನಮಗೆ ತುಂಬಾ ಅನುಕೂಲವಾಗಿದೆ. This house is very convenient for us. [Ka.D410(a)].
- ಈ³ ī [iː] vt. [(birth)] ((past ಈದ್-)) to bring forth ((child)) (as an animal) [Ka.D555].
- ಈಯಿಸು¹ īyisu [iːjisu] vt. [[birth]] ((caus.)) to help ((an animal)) in bringing forth [Ka. caus.D555] = ಈಸು.
- ೦ಈ 4 ī [i:] ① vt. [[give]] ([past ಇತ್ತ್-)] to give ② v.aux. [[gram.]] to allow or permit ((someone)) to do ¶ ತಲೆನೋವು ನಿದ್ದೆ ಮಾಡಲು ಈಯಲಿಲ್ಲ. My headache did not allow me to sleep. [Ka.D2598].
- ಈಯಿಸು² īyisu [iːjisu] vt. [[give]] ((caus.)) to cause to give [Ka. caus. D2598].
- ਲ- ī- [iː] dem.pron.pref. [[gram.]] a proximate demonstrative pronominal prefix, this, these ¶ ಈ-ದಿನ today [Ka.D410(a)].
- ಈಕಾರ¹ īkāra [iːkɐːrɐ] n. [(script)] letter representing the phoneme /ī/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

- ਲਝੰ īke [iːke] dem.pron.f. [[gram.]] she, proximate demonstrative pronoun feminine mostly used for one's wife ¶ ಈಕೆ ನನ್ನ ಹೆಂಡತಿ. This is my wife. [Ka. $\bar{i} D410(a) + -ke$].
- ಈಕ್ಷಕ īkṣaka [iːkṣə̆kɐ] m. [[view]] (f. ಈಕ್ಷಕಿ) spectator, beholder, observer [Sk.].
- ಈಕ್ಷಣ īkṣaṇa [iːkṣĕṇɐ] n. [(view)] seeing, beholding [Sk.].
- ಈಕ್ಷಣಿಕ īkṣaṇika [iːkṣə̌ṇikɐ] m. [[luck]] (f. ಈಕ್ಷಣಿಕಿ)) fortune teller [Sk.].
- ಂಈಕ್ಷಿಸು īkṣisu [iːkṣĭsu] vt. [[view]] to see, to behold, to survey, to watch, to view [Sk.].
- ಈಗ īga [iːgɐ] adv. [(time)] ((ಈಗಲ್ before a suffix beginning with a vowel))) now, at this time ¶ ಈಗ ನನಗೆ ಮರಣಕಾಲ ಬಂದಿದೆ. My last day has come now. $[\bar{\imath}$ Ka.D410(a) + ?] = ಈವಾಗ (col.).
- ●ಈಗಡು īgadu [i:gədu] adv. [(time)] at this time, now [Ka. \bar{i} D410(a) + ?].
- ●ಈಗಲ್ īgal [i:gəl] adv. [(time]] at this time, now [Ka. \bar{i} D410(a) +?].
- ಈಗಾಗಲೇ īgāgalē [iːgɐːgaleː] adv. [time] already, by this time ¶ ಈಗಾಗಲೇ ಗಾಡಿ ಬಂದಿರಬಹುದು. The train might have come by now. [Ka. $\bar{t}ga$ D410(a) + $\bar{a}gal$ + $-\bar{e}$].
- *ಈಗ್ಸ್ īgye [iːgˈje] adv. [[time]] at this time, now [Ka. \bar{i} D410(a) + ?].
- ●ಈಚ īca [i:ʧɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka.*D2617] [ௌಈಚಲು.
- ?ಈಚರ್ īcal [iːʧəl] n. [[insect]] white ant when winged [Ka.D536] (Kitt., DEDR).
- ಈಚಲ īcala [i:t[ĕlɐ]n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2617] [இಈ-ಚಲು.

ಈಚಲು icalu [i:fʃə̃lu] ಇಂಚರ್, ಈಚರ್, ಈಚ, ಈ-ಚರ್. ಈಚಲ, ಈಚರೆ, ಈಚರ್, ಈಚರೆ n. [[plant]] date sugar palm, Indian wild date, Indian wine palm, Mysore toddy palm, sugar palm, dwarf wild date *Phoenix sylvestris*, used for preparing toddy → lux. [Ka.*D2617] = ಶಿಂದಿ (NK).

ಈಚಲೆ īcale [i:tjŏle] n. [[plant]] [Ka.D2617] [இಈ-ಚಲು.

ಈಚಲ್ īcil [i:ʧĭl] n. [[plant]] [Ka.D2617] [ਿ≘ ಈಚ− ಲು.

- *ಈಚು īcu [i:tʃu] n. [[plant]] fruit newly come from the blossom (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka.D4145 < hīcu] = ಹೀಚು.
- *ಈಚು 2 īcu [i:ʧu] vt. [[tex.]] to card $\langle\!\langle$ cotton $\rangle\!\rangle$ [Ka.D4171] (DEDR).
- •ಈಚು³ īcu [i:fʃu] ಈಂಚು (n.) [[water]] 1 drying, withering 2 [[bio.]] becoming emaciated (as the face due to grief) [Ka.D430].

ಈಚೆ īce [i:tʃe] adv. [loc.] this side, on this side ¶ ಈಚೆ ಬಾ. Come this side. [Ka. $\bar{\imath}$ D410(a) + ?] = ಈಕಡೆ. ಈಚೆಗೆ īcege [i:tʃege] adv. [time] 1 recently, of late ¶ ಈಚೆಗೆ ಅಪಘಾತ ಜಾಸ್ತಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. Accidents have been on the increase of late. *2 till to this day ¶ ಆಚೆಯಿಂದ ಈಚೆಗೆ ಎಂಟು ದಿವಸ ಆಗಿದೆ. Eight days have passed from that time until now. [Ka. $\bar{\imath}ce + -ge$] cf. ಇತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ "recently, now-a-days".

● ಈಚೆಲ īcela [i:tfelɐ]n. [[plant]] [Ka.*D2617] [ਿ ಈ-ಚಲು.

ಈಜು īju [iːʤu] ① vi. [water] (NK) to swim ② n. = ಈಸು (NK) swimming, swim [Ka. 3687].

ಈಜಾಡು ījāḍu [iːʤɐːdu] vi. [[water]] to swim around [+ ādu] = ಈಸು.

ಈಜಿಸು ījisu [iːʤĭsu] vt. [[water]] (caus.)) to make swim [Ka.D3687].

ಈಟ īṭi [iːṭi] n. [[weapon]] lance, spear [Sk. r̥s̞ti] = ಬರ್ಚಿ.

*ఈమం īṭu [i:ṭu] ① adv. [[quan.]] 1 so much or so many as this 2 just a little ¶ ఈటు ಹಾలు ಕೊಡಿ. Give me a little milk. ② adv. just (word expressing hesitation in asking something) ¶ ఈటు ఇల్ల్లో కుళితిరి. Just be seated here. [Ka. īsu D410(a) + -tu <?].

బందింటు oṃdīṭu [ondi:ṭu] adv. [[quan.]] if I may ask (word used for hesitation when asking something)

¶ ରೀವು ನನಗೆ ಒಂದೀಟು ಸಹಾಯ ಮಾಡುತ್ತೀರಾ? Would you please help me a little? [Ka. $omdu + \bar{\imath}tu$].

ಈಡಿ īḍi [iːḍi] n. [[drink]] toddy, fermented palm juice [Ka.D549] cf. ನೀರ.

ಈಡಿಗ īḍiga [i:d̞igɐ] m. [[drink]] ([f. ಈಡಿಗಿತ್ತಿ]) man of toddy-drawers' caste, one who draws toddy, one who sells toddy [Ka. $\bar{i}di$ D549 + -ga].

ଫାରିନ୍ଧ୍ର īḍigitti [i:d̪ǐgitti]f. [drink] wife of a toddy-drawer or a man belonging to the toddy-drawer's caste [Ka.D549].

●ಈಡು¹ īḍu [i:ḍu] *n*. [[move]] pulling, dragging [Ka.D504].

ಈಡಾಡು īḍāḍu [iːd̞eːd̞u] vi. 1 to pull out and throw away, to uproot $\langle a \text{ tree, etc.} \rangle$ 2 to cast away [$\bar{\imath}du + \bar{a}du$].

ಈಡು² īḍu [iːdu] n. [loc.] 1 putting, placing, (of pots on a kiln, etc.) 2 loading of bullet in a fire-arm 3 "that is put," object or mark to aim at, target 4 shooting (of an arrow), firing (of a gun) 5 [comp.] equality, that is equal or matches ¶ ಮೈಕ್ ಟೈಸನ್ನಿಗೆ ಈ-ಡಾದವರು ಯಾರೂಇರಲಿಲ್ಲ. There is none who is equal to Mike Tyson. 6 [fin.] pawn, pledge, security ¶ ಅವಳು ತನ್ನ ಚನ್ನ ವನ್ನು ಈಡಿಟ್ಟಳು. She pledged her gold ornament. [Ka.D442].

ಈಡು³ īḍu [i:ḍu] *n*. [[quan.]] **1** increase (as of rice by boiling) ¶ ಅನ್ನ ಈಡಾಯಿತು. The rice puffed up. **2** plenty, abundance **3** being stout and fat [Ka.D538].

 ಈಡುಕಾರ īḍukāra [iːḍŭkeːre] m. [[weapon]] (f. ಈ-ಡುಕಾರ್ತಿ)] [Ka. + -kāra] [ਿ ಈಡುಗಾರ.

ಈಡುಗಾರ īḍugāra [i:ḍugɐ:rɐ] m. [[weapon]] (f. ಈ-ಡುಗಾರಳು)) 1 good shot or marksman 2 (physically) powerful man [+ -gāra].

ಈಡುಜೋಡು īḍujōḍu [iːḍuʤo:ḍu] mfn. [soc.] 1 matched (as friends, husband and wife, couple of oxen, etc.) 2 good match, worthy opponent \P ಚತುರಂಗದಾಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಆನಂದನಿಗೆ ಇಂಡಿಯಾದಲ್ಲಿ ಈಡುಜೋಡಿಲ್ಲ. There is no match for Anand in chess in India. [$\bar{\imath}du^3 + j\bar{o}du$]. ಈಡೇರು $\bar{\imath}d\bar{e}ru$ [iːdeːru] vi. [[process.]] to be fulfilled, to be achieved \P ಮೈಸೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಮನೆ ಕಟ್ಟಬೇಕೆಂಬ ಅವರ ಆಸೆ ಈಡೇರಿತು. His desire of building a house in Mysore was fulfilled. –ಯಿಸು [Ka. $\bar{\imath}du^3 + \bar{e}ru$].

ಈಡೇರಿಸು īḍērisu [iːdeːrisu] vt. [[mind]] to fulfil, to accomplish ¶ ನನ್ನ ಆಸೆಯನ್ನು ಈಡೇರಿಸು. Fulfill my wish. ¶ ನನ್ನಾಸೆಯನ್ನು ಈಡೇರಿಸಿಕೊಂಡೆ. I fulfilled my wish. [+caus. -isu].

- ಈತ 1 īta [i:te] dem. pron. m. [[gram.]] ([f. ಈಕೆ)) demonstrative pronoun masculine proximate, this man [$\bar{\iota}$ D410(a) + -ta] = ಇವನು.
- ಈ $\mathbf{3}^2$ īta [i:te] n. [birth]] act of bringing forth (of an animal) [Ka. $\bar{\imath}$ D410(a) + -ta].
- ০ জ্ঞ ্ট īti [i:ti] n. [agr.] calamity caused by excessive rain, drought, foreign invasion, or birds, rats, locusts which destroy the crops [Sk.].
- *ಈತಿಬಾಧೆ ītibādhe [i:tibe:dhe] n. [[agr.]] difficulty, trouble, suffering, calamity caused by excessive rain, drought, foreign invasion, or birds, rats, locusts which destroy the crops [$+b\bar{a}d^he$].
- ಈತ್ವ ītva [i:tve] n. [[script]] the letter ಈ \bar{i} [Sk.] = ಈಕಾರ.
- ●ಈದು īdu [i:dʰu] *adv*. [[time]] [Ka.*D410(a)] [இ ಇ– ದು.
 - ಈದುವಿಕೆ īduvike [i:duvǐke] n. [[birth]] bringing forth (of an animal) [Ka. $\bar{\imath}yu + -ike$] = ಈಯುವಿಕೆ (com.).
- †ಈನು īnu [i:nu] vt. [[birth]] to bring forth, to give birth (to) (as an animal) [Ka.D555] = ಈಯು.
- †ಈಪಾಟಿ īpāṭi [i:pe:ṭi] ① adj. [[quan.]] so many!, so much!, so little! ¶ ಈಪಾಟಿ ನೀರಿದೆ. There is this much water. ¶ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಈಪಾಟಿ ಪುಸ್ತಕಗಳನ್ನು ಓದಬೇಕೇ? Should the children read so many books?! ② adv. [[quan.]] = ಇಷ್ಟಾಂದು in such large or small quantity ¶ ಮಳೆ ಈಪಾಟಿ ಆದರೆ ಜನಜೀವನ ಅಸ್ತವ್ಯಸ್ತ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. If it rains like this the civic life will be disturbed. [Ka. ī D410(a) + pāṭi D4067].
- ●ಈಪಿ īpi [iːpi] n. [[insect]] nit [Ka.D2625].
- ಂಈಪ್ಸಿತ īpsita [iːpsitɐ] (adj.) [[mind]] wished for, desired, coveted, prayed for [Sk.].
 - ಈಪ್ಸ್ īpse [i:pse] n. [[mind]] desire, wish, yearning [Sk.].
 - ಈಯು īyu [i:ju] vt. [[birth]] to bring forth, to give birth (to) (as an animal) [Ka.D555] = ಈನು.
- ಈ ਹਾਂ ¹ īr [iːr] vt. [move] to pull, to draw [Ka.D542].
- •ಈರ್² īr [iːr] n. [[insect]] nit [Ka.D2625].
- ජ ਼ਾਰ³ ir [iːr] n. [[water]] [Ka.D3690] [ਿ ਚਾਹ.
- o ජෑ ට් īr- [iːr] numr.(adj.) [[number]] (Jused before a vowel)) two ¶ ජාට two legs [Ka.D474].
- ಂಈರ īra [i:rɐ] ಈರ್ n. [[water]] moisture, dampness, wetness [Ka.D3690] = ತೇವ (com.).

ಈರಣಿಗೆ īraṇige [iːrəṇĭge] n. [[makeup]] comb for removing nits or lice [see Fig.] [Ka. *īr* D2625 + hanige A49].

ಈರುಳ್ಳ īruḷḷi [iːruḷḷi] n. [plant]] onion, pungent edible bulb of the lily family or the plant yielding it, Allium cepa L. (Liliaceae) con [Ka. $\bar{\imath}r*D3690+uḷḷi]= ಉಳ್ಳಾಗಡಿ (NK).$



comb ಈರಣಿಗೆ

- †ජාර් īre [i:re] n. [[plant]] sponge gourd or its plant, Luffa acutangula (L.) Roxb., (Cucurbitaceae) var. amara C.B. Clarke [Ka.D4224] [ෙර්.
- †ජාර්ත වා īrekāyi [i:reke:ji] n. [[plant]] sponge gourd, *Luffa acutangula* (L.) Roxb. var*amara* C.B. Clarke [Ka.D4224] [කිසිරී.
- ಈಷ್ಯ್ಯೇ īṛṣye [iːṛṣje] n. [[mind]] jealousy, envy [Sk.]. [?] ಈಲು īṛu [iːṛu] n. [[body]] gums [Ka.D554] = ಒಸಡು (mod.).
- ಈಲು īlu [i:lu] n. [mind] love, attachment, as that of animals to men, of children to parents ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ನಾಯು ಇನ್ನೂ ನನಗೆ ಈಲಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. Your dog has not yet become friendly with me. ¶ ಮಗುವಿಗೆ ಮಲತಾಯಿ ಮೇಲೆ ತುಂಬಾ ಈಲು. The child is very much attached to the stepmother. [Ka. D471].
- *ಈವಾಗ īvāga [iːvɐːgɐ] adv. [time] now, for the present ¶ ಬಸ್ ಹೋಗಿಬಿಟ್ಟಿತು. ಈವಾಗ ಏನು ಮಾಡೋಣ? The bus has gone. What shall we do now? [Ka. ī D410(a) + āga].
- ජਾਡ īśa [i:ʃɐ] m. [[pol.]] 1 lord, master of a kingdom, etc. 2 [[god]] God Īśvara or Shiva [Sk.].
- ಈಶತ್ವ īśatva [i:ʃətˈvɐ] n. [[pol.]] overlordship, suzerainty [Sk.].
- ಂಈಶಾನ್ಯ īśānya [i:ʃɐːn·jɐ] ① (adj.) [loc.] north-east ② n. [loc.] north-east [Sk.].
 - ජාවූ ට īśvara [iːʃvərɐ] ① n. 1 [pol.] lord, master (of a kingdom, etc.) 2 [god] Supreme God 3 [god] Shiva 4 [kin] husband ② n. [phil] 1 Universal Soul 2 [god] Shiva's linga [Sk.].
- ಈಶ್ವರಿ īśvari [i:ʃvə̃ri] f. [[god]] Parvati, the consort of Shiva [Sk.].
- ୍ ಈಷತ್ತು īṣattu [iːṣəttu] ① adv. [degr.]] a little, slightly ¶ ರಾಜಕಾರಣೆಗೆ ನಾಚಿಕೆ ಈಷತ್ತೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. Politician do not have the least shame. ② (adj.) [degr.]] a little, some ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಈಷತ್ತು ಜಯವಿದೆ. He has a little success in this work. [Sk.].

ಂಈಷದಪಿ īsadapi [iːsədəpi] adv. [[degr.]] even a little ¶ ತಿನ್ನ ಬೇಕೆಂದು ಈಷದಪಿ ಅಜ್ಜನಿಗೆ ಆಶೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. My grandfather does not have the least desire to eat. [Sk.].

†ಈಸ īsa [iːsɐ] n. [(number)] [Ka. D5449] 🎏 ವೀಸ. ಈಸಗುಂಬಳಕಾಯಿ īsagumbalakāyi [iːsə̃qumbə̃]ke:ji] n. [water] [Ka. \bar{t} su D3687 + kumbala $k\bar{a}$ yi] **್**ಈಸುಗುಂಬಳಕಾಯಿ.

ಈಸಾಯಿ īsāyi [iːsɐːji] adj.,mf. ([rel.]] Christian [Pe. ●ಈ೪೯ ī! [iːl] vt. [[move]] [Ka.*D504] [இಕುಲ್. 'īsāī].

*ಈಸು¹ īsu [iːsu] ① *pron.adj.* [[quan.]] so much or many as this ¶ ಅವನು ಈಸು ಅನ್ನ ತಿಂದನು. He ate just so much rice. ② n. [[quan.]] \leftrightarrow ಇನಿಸು so much or many as this ¶ ನೀನು ಈಸು ತಿಂದು ಬದುಕಲಾರೆ. You cannot survive if you eat so much. [Ka.D410(a)].

ಈಸು² īsu [i:su] ಈಜು ① vi. [[water]] to swim ② n. ●ಈಳೆ īḷe [i:ḷe] n. [[plant]] various species of orange [(water)] swimming [Ka.D3687].

ಈಸು3 īsu [i:su] vt. [[give]] ((caus.)) to cause to give ●ಈ೭್ īr [i:ɪ] ಈ೪್ vt. [[move]] to pull, to drag, to [Ka. caus.D2598] [ಚಾಕುಯಿಸು².

ಈಸುಕುಂಬಳಕಾಯಿ īsukumbaļakāyi [iːsŭkumbə̃]>ke:ji] n. [[water]] [Ka. \bar{t} su D3687 + $kumbalak\bar{a}yi$] **್** ಈಸುಗುಂಬಳಕಾಯಿ.

ಈಸುಗುಂಬಳಕಾಯಿ īsuguṃbaļakāyi [i:sŭgumbə̃ləke:[i] ಈಸಗುಂಬಳಕಾಯಿ, ಈಸುಕುಂಬಳಕಾಯಿ n. [[water]] dried pumpkin used as a float by learners of swimming [Ka.D3687].

- ಈ ਪਾਰੀ ਹੈ ਜ਼ਿਲ੍ਹੇ ਹੈ ਹੈ ਜ਼ਿਲ੍ਹੇ ਹੈ ਦਿਆ। Geylon, Sri Lanka [←Pk. $s\bar{\imath}hala$ - < Sk. simhala-].

ಈಳಿಗೆ īlige [iːlige] n. [[tool]] an instrument used to slice vegetables [see Fig.] [? cf. Sk. īlikā- (Kitt., KPN)].



- belonging to the genus of Citrus [Ka.D552].
- take away by force [Ka.D504].

ಉ

- ∞ u [u] n. [(ling.)] sound or letter representing the phoneme of /u/ in Kannada or other Indian languages.
- 𝔝 − u- [u] *pref*. [[gram.]] base indicating intermediate place, quantity, and time ¶ ಉದು it [Ka. D557(a)].
- ໜວຣ umki [uŋki] ໜວຣ໌, ໜວຣ໌ 2 , $\bar{u}ki$, $\bar{u}ke$ n. [tex.]] warp of a loom spread and starched [Ka.? cf. Ta. ūţai, Ma. ūḍa].
- •ಉಂಕಿಸು uṃkisu [uŋkisu] vt. [(mind)] to consider [Ka. D727] = ಊಿಕಸು.
- *いって uṃgara [uŋgə̆rɐ] n. [[orn.]] finger ring [Ka. D572] 🌃 ಉಂಗುರ.

ಉಂಗುಟ uṃguṭa [uṇguṭɐ] n. [(body)] great toe [? cf. Sk. angustha- "thumb", Ka. umgura "nail"] = ಹೆಬ್ಬೆಟ್ಟು.

ಉಂಗುರ uṃgura [uṇgŭre] ಉಂಗರ, ಉಂಗ, n. [[orn.]] finger ring [Ka. D572, cf. Sk. angurīyaka].

ಉಂಗುರಗೂದಲು uṃguragūdalu [uŋgurəgu:ðəlu] n. [body] ringlet [umgura + $k\bar{u}dalu$].

ಂಉಂಗುರವುಡಿಕೆ uṃguravuḍike [uṇgurəvudǐke] n. [(rit.)] betrothal of Western people and Westernized Indians [umgura + udike].

- ಉಂಗುಷ್ಠ uṃguṣṭʰa [uṇguṣṭʰɐ] [orn.] finger ring [Sk.].
- *ಉಂಗ, umgra [ungre] n. [[orn.]] finger ring [Ka. D572] 🎏 ಉಂಗುರ.
- ಂಉಂಛವೃತ್ತಿ uṃcʰavr̞tti [uɲtʃʰəvrɯtti/–vrutti] n. [work] begging, mendicancy, seeking alms [Sk.]. ಉಂಟಾಗು uṃṭāgu [unt̪eːgu] vi. [birth] to be born, to accrue (to) ¶ ಲೋಭದಿಂದ ಹಗೆತನ ಉಂಟಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. Greed breeds enmity $[umtu + \bar{a}gu]$.
 - സാധ 1 umtu [untu] (] vi. [be] (dat.) to exist, there is/are (3rd person durative present of ಉಳ್) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಹತ್ತು ರೂಪಾಯಿಯ ನೋಟು ಉಂಟಾ? Have you a 10 rupee note? ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಸ್ವತ್ತು ಉಂಟು. He has a huge property. ② n. existence, existing [Ka. D697]. ಉಂಟುಮಾಡು umtumādu [untu me:du] vt. [make] to create, to produce, to cause to exist ¶ ಮಹಾತ್ಮ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಭಾರತೀಯರಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಹೋರಾಡು-ವ ಧೈರ್ಯವನ್ನು ಉಂಟುಮಾಡಿದರು. Mahatma Gandhi created the courage among Indians to fight for the Independence. $[umtu + m\bar{a}du].$
- $* అంటు^2$ uṃṭu [unt̪u] vi. [[move]] to roll, to roll down [Ka. D664(a)] = ಉರುಟು.
- ಉಂಡಲಿಗೆ umdalige [undəlĭge] n. [sweet]] a kind of steamed or boiled sweet rice cake in the shape of

- a disc [Ka. D664(b)] = ಕಡುಬು.
- ୧୦୦ ଓଡ଼ିଆ uṇṇḍāḍi [uṇḍɐːḍi] mf. [[work]] person who eats much and wanders without doing any work [Ka. $umdu + \bar{u}du + -i$].
- സാമാരിന് uṃḍāḍiga [uṇḍɐːd̪ĭgɐ] mf. [[work]] [Ka. umdu + ādiga] രൂം സാമാരി.
- ಉಂಡಾಡಿಭಟ್ಟ uṇṇḍāḍibʰaṭṭa [uṇḍɐːḍibʰəʈʈɐ] mf. [[work]] "Brahmin who is interested only in eating," good-for-nothing fellow [uṇṇḍāḍi + bʰaṭṭa].
- ♦ ಉಂಡಿಗೆ¹ uṃḍige [uṇḍĭge]n. [[mass] [uṃḍe² + -ige] |≅ ಉಂಡೆ.
 - ಉಂಡಿಗೆ 2 umdige [undige] ಉಂಡುಗೆ n. [symbol] 1 signet ring of a king, etc. 2 message or official order with the seal of a king 3 pass, free ticket to shows like cinema, drama, circus, etc. [?].
- † េខេត្តិ umdige [undige] n. [taste] hole made in a fruit to assess its quality, slice so removed [?].
- •ಉಂಡಿಗೆ⁴ uṃḍige [uṇḍĭge] n. [(charge)] tax [?].
- ♦ಉಂಡುಗೆ uṃḍuge [uղḍŭge] n. [symbol] [?] [≅ಉಂಡಿಗೆ².
 - ಉಂಡೆ uṃḍe [uṇḍe] n. [[mass]] round mass or ball (of raw sugar, tamarind, clay, cow dung, etc.) [Ka. D664(b)].
- গেণ্ডা umtu [untu] *adv*. [[manner]] 1 in the intermediate manner; in this/that manner (anaphoric) (*Pb.13.75*, *AdP 1.25*) 2 without any reason, just, simply [Ka. D557(a)].
- ಉಂತೆ umte [unte] adv. [cause] 1 without doing anything ¶ ನೀಮಿಲ್ಲಿ ರ್ದುಂತೆ ನೋಡುತ್ತುಂ ... You be here and simply looking... (P. 177.15) 2 like this or like that 3 without any purpose, simply, just [Ka. umtu "like that" + -e "emphatic" *D557(a)].
- ເທດສວ umdu [undu] *adv*. [time] this, or at this, intermediate time (an intermediate pronominal temporal adverb) [Ka. D557(a)].
- ເພວນ ພmbali [umbə[i] n. [prop.]] land or village granted to individuals or temples for their maintenance, in recognition of service to the king and people, as a present, gift land or village [Sk. udbali-, umnali + -ge *A16] = සක්ලිර ලෝගයයි.
- ໜວນ≎ກ uṃbaḷige [umbĕḷige] n. [[prop.]] [Sk. udbali-, umṅali + -ge *A16] = ໜວນ≎ກ.
- ? అంబటి uṃbaṛi [umbĕṭi] [Sk. *udbali-*, A16] (My. (Kitt.)) 🏗 అంబళి.

- ເພວນເອົກ umbarige [umbatige] [prop.]] land or village granted to individuals or temples for their maintenance, in recognition of service to the king and people [Sk. udbali-, A16] [ອາເວນອກ.
- *** wow umbu [umbu] vt. [[food]] ([past wood-]) 1 to eat (as a person and in poetry also an animal) ((a meal or other things)), to drink ((mother's milk)) 2 (fig.) to enjoy ((as riches, etc.)), to take ((as interest on money, etc.)), to suffer ((as results of one's wrong doings, etc.)) [Ka. D600].
- ? സാഡർ uṃbuṛi [umbuṭi] [prop.]] [Sk. *udbali-*, *A16] (My. (Kitt.)) [െ സാൾ.
 - ಉಕಾರ ukāra [ukeːre] n. [script] letter representing the phoneme of /u/ in Kannada or other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಉಕ್ಕಂದ ukkamda [ukkəndɐ] n. [[mass]] 1 swell, overflowing, fullness, abundance 2 enthusiasm, zest, exuberance [Ka. D666(a)].
- ಉಕ್ಕ್ರಡ¹ ukkaḍa [ukkaḍe] *n*. [army] **1** entrenchment about a camp, advanced guard, pickets round a camp, watch, guardhouse **2** [loc.] end or outermost part of a town or village **3** [adm.] turnpike, tollgate **4** [degr.] extremity, excess [Ka. D565].
- ಉಕ್ಕ್ರಡ² ukkaḍa [ukkĕḍɐ] n. [[water]] piece of rope that is tied to the lower end of a well-rope for fastening the vessel, and is of a different texture, generally not so thick [Ka. D570 cf. Ka. ugga].
- ಂಉಕ್ಕಡ³ ukkaḍa [ukkĕḍɐ] ಉಕ್ಕುಡ *adj*. [[degr.]] excessive [Sk. *utkaṭa-*? M1.101].
 - ಉಕ್ಕಡಿಸು ukkaḍisu [ukkĕḍisu] vi. [degr.] to become excessive, to explode (with sorrow, anger, etc.) ¶ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಆದ ಗಾಯವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಅವಳ ದು:ಖ ಉಕ್ಕಡಿ-ಸಿತು. She burst out in tears, looking at her son's wound. [ukkada + -isu].
- ಉಕ್ಕ ರಿಸು ukkarisu [ukkĕrisu] vt. [cook] 1 to soak $\langle grains \rangle$ in hot water and dry them 2 to boil $\langle grains \rangle$ briefly [? + -isu].
- ? ಉಕ್ಕ್ರಿವ¹ ukkiva [ukkivɐ]n., m. [[cheat]][Sk. utsava-× Ka.ukku² D666(a)?] (Śmd. (Kitt.)4) ಿಟ್ ಉಕ್ಕೆವ¹.
 - ಉಕ್ಕು ukku [ukku] ಉರ್ಕು (Dedr.) to melt (as a metal with heat), to liquify (DEDR.) (n. [min.]) steel, tempered iron [Ka. < urku D661].
- ಉಕ್ಕು² ukku [ukku] ಉರ್ಕು³ ① vi. [up] 1 to boil up, to swell (as heated milk, dough of idli, etc.) 2 [mind] to boil or bubble with rage or anger ¶ ದುರ್ಯೀಧನನ ಮಾತು ಕೇಳಿ ಭೀಮ ಕ್ರೋಧದಿಂದ ಉಕ್ತಿದ. Hearing

- Duryodhana's word, Bhima bubbled with anger. ② n. [up] 1 rising as that of the flood tide 2 [mind] overwhelming (with joy) 3 [power] strength, power; valour 4 [pride] domineering behaviour, hauteur, arbitrariness [Ka. $< urku \ D666(a)$].
- ಉಕ್ಕ್ರಿಸು ukkisu [ukkisu] vt. [[phys.]] to make boil over, spill over $\langle\!\langle milk. \ etc. \rangle\!\rangle$, to to swell up $\langle\!\langle dough \rangle\!\rangle$ [caus.].
- ಉಕ್ಕೇರು ukkēru [ukke:ru] vi. [up] 1 to rise (as a flood tide, etc.), to boil up, to come over in boiling 2 to go beyond the common limits (as anger, joy, etc.) \P ತನ್ನ ವೈರಿಯನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದಾಗ ಕೋಪ ಉಕ್ಕೇರಿತು. The anger overflowed when he saw his enemy. [$ukku + \bar{e}ru$].
- ●ಉಕ್ಕುಡ ukkuḍa [ukkŭḍɐ] (adj.) [[degr.]] [Ka.] ಟ್ಯಾ ಉಕ್ಕಡ³.
 - ಉಕ್ಕು ಡಿಸು ukkuḍisu [ukkuḍisu] vi. [[degr.]] [ukkaḍa + -isu] [≌ಉಕ್ಕಡಿಸು.
- *ಉಕ್ಕುವಿಕೆ ukkuvike [ukkŭvike] n. [[up]] rising, swelling up, etc. [Ka. D666(a)].
- •ಉಕ್ಕೆ ¹ ukke [ukke] n. [agr.]] ploughing [Ka. uṛke D688] ಟ್ ಉಟ್ಟ್.
- •ಉಕ್ಕೆ ಹೊಡೆ ukkehoḍe [ukkehoḍe] vi. [[agr.]] to plough [ukke + hoḍe].
- ಂಉಕ್ಕೆ ² ukke [ukke]*n*. [math.] remaining, remainder, remnant (*Kitt.*) [Ka. *uṛike* D1009].
- •ಉಕ್ಕ್ರೆವ¹ ukkeva [ukkevɐ] ① n. [[cheat]] deception, cunning action, fraud ② m. cheat, deceiver [Ka. < urkeva D566].
- ಂಉಕ್ತ ukta [uktɐ] ① *adj.* [[ling.]] already stated, aforesaid, cited, uttered, quoted ② *n.* word, utterance, which has been said ¶ ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಉಕ್ತವಾದದ್ದು ಇನ್ನು ಎಲ್ಲಿಯೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. Whatever has been said in this book is found nowhere else. [Sk.].
- ಂಉಕ್ತಲೇಖನ uktalēkʰana [uktəleːkʰənɐ] n. [[ling.]] dictation [Sk.].
- ಂಉಕ್ತಲೇಖನ ಕೊಡು uktalēkʰana koḍu [--- koḍu] vi. [doc.]] to give a dictation.
- oಉಕ್ತಲೇಖನ ಬರೆ uktalēkʰana bare [--- bəre] vi. [[doc.]] to write down ¶ ಮೇಷ್ಬ್ರು ದಿನವೂ ಉಕ್ತಲೇಖನ ಬರೆ– ಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. The teacher gives dictation every day. .
- ಂಣಕ್ತಿ ukti [ukti] n. [lit.] statement, utterance (especially of a great person) [Sk.].

- の uga [uge] n. [water] steam, vapour or reek (as that which rises from a grain-pit) [Ka. D568]. の れる ugarisu [ugɔ̃risu] vi. [bio.] to gasp, to
- breathe hard, to respire with difficulty [Ka. D569]. ಉಗಮ ugama [ugəmɐ] n. [(birth]] 1 birth place 2 birth ¶ ತಲಕಾವೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾವೇರಿ ನದಿ ಉಗಮವಾಗಿದೆ. The River Kaveri has its origin in Talakāvēri. [Sk. udgama-].
- ●いれい ugar [ugəɹ] ① vt. [bio.]] to emit (⟨as saliva, etc.)⟩ ② n. [secr.]] spittle, saliva [Ka. D636].
 - භාත ධ ugādi [ugɐːdi] n. [[fest.]] 'New year's day', beginning of the Hindu lunar calender year [Sk. yugādi-] නොතඩ.
 - ಳುಗಿ¹ ugi [ugi] vi. [[attack]] to scratch with nails, to tear, to rend with the nails ¶ ನರಸಿಂಹ ಹಿರಣ್ಯಕಶಿಪುವಿನ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಯನ್ನು ಉಗಿದು ನೋಡಿದ. Narasinha tore up the belly of the Hiranyakashipu and looked at it. [Ka. D561].
 - \mathfrak{Wh}^2 ugi [ugi] n. [[water]] steam, vapour or reek [Ka. D568].
 - ಉಗಿ³ ugi [ugi] ① vt. [[out]] 1 to expectorate ((as blood, phlegm, sound, etc.)), to emit ((fumes, etc.)) 2 (fig.) to let out ((anger, grudge, etc.)) 3 to rebuke, to castigate ② vi. cf. ಉಗುಳು 1 to spit ¶ ಊರಿನ ಜ-ನವೆಲ್ಲ ಅವನ ಮುಖಕ್ಕೆ ಉಗಿದರು. All the villagers spat on his face! 2 to spit (as blood, etc.) [Ka. D636].
- o いん⁴ ugi [ugi] vt. [[attack]] 1 to tear off ((a shirt, sari, etc.))2 [[sep.]] to peel ((rind of a tree))3 (fig.) [[crime]] to strip off, to plunder ((person or thing))4 [[sep.]] to draw out, to pull out ((a sword, etc.)) (from the sheath, etc.), [Ka. D2644].
- ໜາກິພວ @ ugibamdi [ugibəndi]n. [traf.] train (with a steam locomotive) [$ugi^4 + bamdi$].
- ಂಉಗಿಯಂತ್ರ ugiyaṃtra [ugijəntre] n. [[mech.]] steam engine [ugi + yaṃtra].
- いか ugu [ugu] ಒれ ① vi. [out] (lokk-) to flow out, to run out (as tears, water etc.) ② vt. to let loose, to send off (las water) [Ka. D562].
- •ಉಗಿಸು ugisu [ugisu] vt. [[out]] to let loose, to emit, to spill ((as water, etc.))[caus.] [ಾಹುಗಿ.
- ��� かる uguni [uguni] n. [[plant]] Carey's myrtle bloom, Ceylon oak, Patana oak, *Careya arborea* Roxb. (Lecythidaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D560] IMP 1.381.
- o いれ の ugurisu [ugŭrisu] vt. [move] to scratch (usually the head)), without knowing what to do; to

- set right ((dishevelled hair)) by gently combing with the fingers [Ka. D561].
- いれる uguru [uguru] *n*. [[body]] nail (of fingers and thumbs), claw [Ka. D561].
- ಉಗುರುಕಣ್ಣು ugurukaṇṇu [ugŭrukaṇṇu] n. [[body]] quick of a finger nail, small open place between a finger-nail and the flesh under it [uguru + kaṇṇu].
- ಉಗುರುಬೆಚ್ಚ್ ಗೆ ugurubeccage [ugŭrubetʃtʃĕɡe] n. [[heat]] being lukewarm, lukewarmness ¶ ಉಗುರುಬೆಚ್ಚೆ ಗೆ ನೀರಿನಿಂದ ಕನ್ನಡಕವನ್ನು ತೊಳೆಯಿರಿ. Wash your spectacles with lukewarm water. [uguru + beccage].
- のれるがある」 ugurusuttu [ugŭrusuttu] n. [[med.]] whitlow [uguru + suttu].
- いたい uguļu [uguļu] ① vt. [[out]] 1 (NK) to spit out 《saliva, etc.》 2 (NK) to expel 《as phlegm》, to emit 《as blood, smoke》 ② n. [[excr.]] = のわ spittle, saliva, slaver [Ka. ugur D636].
- •ಉಗುಟ್ ugur಼ [ugŭኒ] ① vt. [[out]] ([past ಉಗುಟಿದ್-)) to emit ((as saliva, etc.)), to spit out ② n. [[excr.]] spittle, saliva [Ka. D636].
- •ಉಗುಟಿಸು ugurisu [ugŭţisu] vt. [[out]] (caus.)) to cause to emit or spit [Ka. D636].
- •ಉಗುಲುವಿಕೆ uguruvike [ugŭųuvike] n. [[out]] spitting, etc. [Ka. D636].
- *いれ uge [uge] n. [[water]] steam, vapour or reek (as that which rises from a grain-pit) [Ka. D568].
- లుగ్గ ugga [uggæ] m. [speech] (f. లుగ్గ) stammerer, stutterer [Ka. *D571].
- の が 2 ugga [ugge] n. [tool]] rope or cord attached to a basket, vessel, etc. as a handle, for the purpose of carrying it about, or suspending it [Dr.? cf. Ta. ukkam Tu. uggi D570].
- •ಉಗ್ಗಡ¹ uggaḍa [uggĕḍɐ] ① (adj.) [degr.] 1 excessive, great 2 [aesth.]] excellent ② n. [degr.]] excess, being many or much [Sk. utkaṭa-].
- ಂಉಗ್ಗಡ² uggaḍa [uggĕḍɐ] n. [[sound]] [Ka. D571] ಟ್≆ಾಉಗ್ಗಡಣೆ.
- েজানু uggaḍaṇe [uggĕḍəne] n. [sound] repeated sounds, repeated clamour (as those produced by agitators, repetition of some certain meaningless sounds uttered to harmonize with dance or music) [Ka. D571, cf. Sk. udgʰōṣaṇa-].
- ಂಉಗ್ಗಡಣಿಸು uggaḍaṇisu [uggɔĕdəṇisu] vi. [sound] to shout repeatedly (as clamour of agitators; repetition of some certain meaningless sounds uttered to

- harmonize with dance or music) [uggaḍaṇe D571 + -isul.
- ಂಉಗ್ಗಡಿಸು uggaḍisu [uggɔdisu] ಉಗ್ಗಳಿಸು, ಉಗ್ಘಡಿ-ಸು, ಉಗ್ಘಳಿಸು vi. [sound] to shout loudly, to roar [uggaḍa D571 + -isu].
- ಂಉಗ್ಘ್ ಡಿಸು uggʰaḍisu [uggʰəḍisu] vi. [[sound]] [Ka. *D571] [ಾಉಗ್ಗಳಿಸು.
- ಂಉಗ್ಗಳಿಸು uggaļisu [uggŏ[isu] *vi.* [sound]] [Ka. *D571] [ಾಉಗ್ಗಳಿಸು.
- ಂಉಗ್ಘಳಿಸು uggʰaḷisu [uggʰə̃ḷisu] vi. [[sound]] [Ka. *D571] [ಾಉಗ್ಗಳಿಸು.
 - $\mathfrak{Sh}^{1}_{\Lambda}$ uggi [uggi] f. [[speech]] ([m. $\mathfrak{Sh}^{1}_{\Lambda}$)] female stammerer, female stutterer [Ka. *D570].
- లాగ్గ్ 2 uggi [uggi] n. [rel.]] a kind of religious observance [Ka. D680] = లాట్డి.
- ະກາດ uggu [uggu] ① vi. [sound] 1 to utter unmeaning sounds repeatedly (as a baby) 2 to falter in speaking due to hesitation, fear, emotion, etc. 3 to stammer, to stutter due to disorder in language acquisition ② n. [sound] = ອໍລສະບ 1 unmeaning repeated sounds such as one uses to amuse a baby 2 stammering (due to one's habit or fear, hesitation, emotion, etc.) [Ka. D571].
- ಉಗ್ಗು 2 uggu [uggu] vt. [[throw]] to sprinkle, to shower \langle (as water \rangle) [Ka. D1010] = ಚೆಲ್ತು.
- い方 ugra [ugre] ① *adj*. [[ener.]] **1** formidable, terrific, ferocious **2** cruel, brutal, merciless **3** [[anger]] angry, wrathful **4** [[degr.]] vehement, intense **5** [[pol.]] radical, extreme ② *m*. [[god]] N. of Shiva ③ *n*. [[anger]] wrath, rage, anger [Sk.].
- ಉಗ್ರಗಾಮಿ ugragāmi [ugrəge:mi]*adj.,mf.* [[mind]] 1 one who rushes forward 2 [[pol.]] radical, extremist [Sk.].
- গোন ভ ugrate [ugrəte] n. [[ener.]] 1 being formidable, terrific, ferocious 2 [[pers.]] cruelty, brutality 3 [[psy.]] anger, wrath 4 [[degr.]] vehemency, intensity 5 [[pol.]] being radical, extreme [Sk.].
- ಂಉಗ್ರತ್ವ ugratva [ugrətvɐ] n. [[mind, degr., pol.]] [Sk.] ಟ್ ಉಗ್ರತೆ.
- ಂಉಗ್ರಲೋಚನ ugralōcana [ugrə̃lo:ʧənɐ] m. [[god]] N. of Śiva [Sk.].
- ಂಉಗ್ರಶಾಸನ ugraśāsana [ugrəʃeːsənɐ] ① n. [[order]] 1 strict command, stern order 2 [[pol.]] despotic government ② adj.,m. (f. ಉಗ್ರಶಾಸನಳು)) [[pers.]] ⟨person⟩severe in command [Sk.].

- സന്ത്യങ്ങമ [ugre:ne] n. [stock]] storehouse, storeroom, godown [? cf. Sk. udgrahana-].
- †ಉಚಾಯಿಸು ucāyisu [utʃɐːjisu] vt. [[over]] to disobey, to transgress, to trespass, to defy, to violate ¶ ಅವನು ಯಜಮಾನರ ಮಾತನ್ನು ಉಚಾಯಿಸಿ ಕೆಂಪಯ್ಯನಿಗೆ ಸಾಲ ಕೊಟ್ಟ He gave loan to Kempayya disobeying the master's order. [M. ucāvăṇē].
- ০৩৩ এট ucita [utfite] () (adj.) [[right]] appropriate, suitable, befitting () (n.) [[price]] being gratis, free of charge [Sk.].
 - ಉಚಿತವಾಗಿ ucitavāgi [utʃitə̆veːgi]adv. [[price]] gratis, free of charge [Ka. ucita + āgi].
 - ಉಚ್ಛ ucca [ufffe] ① adj. [[high]] 1 high 2 elevated, lofty, exalted ② n. [[high]] height, elevation, loftiness [Sk.].
 - ಉಚ್ಚರಣ uccaraṇa [uʧʧərənɐ] n. [[speech:ling.]] [Sk.] ಟ್ರ್ ಉಚಾರಣೆ.
 - ಉಚ್ಚರಣೆ uccarane [utftfərəne] n. [[speech]] 1 statement, utterance ¶ ಬೆಲೆ ಏರಿಕೆಯ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಉಚ್ಚರಣೆ ತೀವ್ರ ವಿರೋಧ ತಂದಿತು. The statement of the minister about price rise brought about severe opposition. 2 [[ling.]] pronunciation, articulation [Sk.].
 - ಉಚ್ಚರಿಸು uccarisu [ufffərĭsu] vt. [[speech]] 1 to utter, to say 2 to pronounce [Sk.].
- ಂಉಚ್ಚ ಲಿತ uccalita [ufffəlite] [move] 1 moved or waved above 2 shaken 3 gone (as a person or thing) [Sk.].
- ಂಉಚ್ಚಲಿಸು uccalisu [ufffəlĭsu] ಉಚ್ಚಳಿಸು, ಉಚ್ಛಲಿಸು [[move]] 1 to move across or above 2 to shake 3 to go or move away (as a person) [Sk.].
- ಂಉಚ್ಚಳಿತ uccalita [uʧʧəljtɐ] [move] [Sk.] [ೡಉ-ಚ್ಚಲಿತ.
- ಂಉಚ್ಚಳಿಸು uccalisu [uʧʧə[ĭsu] [move] [Sk.] ြ‴ಉ-ಚ್ಚಲಿಸು.
- *ಉಚ್ಚಾಟ uccāṭa [uʧʧɐː[ɐ] n. [[med.]] diarrhoea (of domestic animals) (DEDR) [Ka. D696].
- ಉಚ್ಚಾಟನ uccāṭana [utʃtʃe:təne] n. [[remove, trouble]] [Sk.] [[ತ್ ಉಚ್ಚಾಟನೆ.
- ಉಚ್ಚಾಟನೆ uccāṭane [utʃtʃeːtəne] ಉಚ್ಚಾಟನೆ n. [remove] 1 expulsion, driving away, removal from a place; driving out evil spirits 2 driving out of evil spirits 3 [trouble] trouble, botheration, harassment, pestering [Sk.].
- ಉಚ್ಚಾಟಿಸು uccāṭisu [ufʃfeːṭisu] vt. [[away]] 1 to expel, to drive away, to eradicate, to evict, to get

- rid of, to repulse **2** to exorcize, to drive away ((evil spirits, etc.)) [Sk.].
- ಉಚ್ಚಾರ uccāra [utʃtʃɐːrɐ] n. [[speech]] 1 utterance, statement 2 pronunciation, articulation [Sk.].
- ಉಚ್ಚಾರಣೆ uccāraņe [utʃtʃɐːrəne] n. [[speech]] 1 utterance, statement 2 pronunciation, articulation [Sk.] = ಉಚ್ಚರಣೆ.
- oಉಚ್ಚಾಸನ uccāsana [ufffe:səॅnɐ] n. [loc.] 1 elevated or high seat 2 high post or office (as that of the president, prime minister, etc. [Sk.].
- ? లుక్కి 1 ucci [uʧʧi] n. [[body]] top or crown of head (My. (Kitt.) [Ka. D579].
- oಉಚ್ಚಿ ² ucci [utʃtʃi] *snt*. [[sound]] sound produced for calling dogs [Ka. D580].
 - ಉಚ್ಚಿಕೆ uccike [ufffike] n. [[med.]] diarrhoea (of domestic animals) (My. (Kitt.) [Ka. D696].
 - ಉಚ್ಛು 1 uccu [ufffu] ಉರ್ಚು, ಉಟ್ಟು ① vt. [sep.]] [Ka. D652] 1 to draw ((as a sword,)) to cast ((as a slough,)) 2 to untie, to loosen ((as a knot)) ② vi. [[sep.]] 1 to become loose (as the leaves of a book, the sewing of a cloth, etc.) 2 to be cast (as the slough).
- •ಉಚ್ಚು uccu [ufffu] ಉರ್ಚು vt. [[through]] to enter into and go out on the other side, to penetrate right through (J.13,18 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D663].
- •ಉಚ್ಚು ³ uccu [uʧʧu] ① *vi*. [[excr.]] to have (as domestic animals) ② *n*. [[excr.]] (vulg.) urine [ವಾಲಚ್ಚ [Ka. D696].
 - ಉಚ್ಚೆ ಕೊಳ್ಳು uccikollu [ufffikollu vi. [excr.] to have diarrhea (as domestic animals) [Ka. D696].
 - ಉಚ್ಚೆ ucce [ufffe] ಉಚ್ಚು n. [[excr.]] (vulg.) urine [Ka. D696] = ಮೂತ್ರ.
 - ಉಚ್ಚೆ ಕಟ್ಟು uccekaṭṭu [uʧʧekəṭṭu] n. [[med.]] stoppage of urine [Ka. ucce + kaṭṭu].
 - ಉಚ್ಚೆಗುಣಿ ucceguṇi [uʧʧeguṇi] n. [[body]] (vulg.) pudendum muliebre [Ka. ucce + kuṇi].
 - ಉಚ್ಚೆ ಚೀಲ uccecīla [uʧʧeʧiːlɐ] n. [[body]] bladder [Ka. *ucce* + *cīla*].
 - ಉಚ್ಚೆ ಪೀಡೆ uccepīḍe [uʧʧepi:de] n. [[med.]] urinary disease [Ka. ucce + pīḍe].
 - ಉಚ್ಚೆ ಪುರುಕ uccepuruka [uʧʧepurŭkɐ] n. [[med.]] (f. ಉಚ್ಚೆಪುರುಕಿ) [Ka.] 🅼 ಉಚ್ಚೆಬುರುಕ.
 - ಉಚ್ಚೆ ಬುರುಕ ucceburuka [ufffeburŭke] m. [[med.]] (f. ಉಚ್ಚೆಪುರುಕಿ) male who has great difficulty in retaining his urine [Ka. ucce + -puruka <?].
 - ಉಚ್ಚೆರೋಗ uccerōga [utftfero:gɐ] n. [[med.]] urinary disease [Ka. ucce + rōga].

- ಂಉಚ್ಛಿಷ್ಟ uccʰiṣṭa [uʧʧʰiṣʈɐ] ① adj. [[food]] left over (as food) ② n. [[food]] = ಎಂಜಲು leavings or remains of food [Sk.].
- ಂಉಚ್ಛ್ರಂಖಲ uccʰr̞m̞kʰala [uʧʧh ruŋkʰəlɐ] adj.
 [[free]] unfettered, unruly, unshackled, unrestrained, uncurbed, ungovernable, licentious, wild, lawless [Sk.].
- oಉಚ್ಘ್ರಾಯ uccʰrāya [uʧʧreːjɐ] n. [[prosp.]] state of prosperity, flourishing, affluence [Sk.].
- ಂಉಚ್ಛ್ರಾಯಸ್ಥಿತಿ uccʰrāyastʰiti [uʧʧreːjəstʰiti] n. [[prosp.]] state of prosperity, flourishing, affluence [Sk.].
- ಂಉಚ್ಘಾಸ uccʰvāsa [uʧʧveːsɐ] n. [[bio.]] 1 air breathed out, exhaled air 2 sigh [Sk.].
- ಂಉಜ್ಜೀವನ ujjīvana [uʤʤi:vəੱnɐ] n. [life]] 1 revival, reanimation 2 rejuvenation [Sk.].
- ಂಉಜ್ಜೀವಿಸು ujjīvisu [uʤʤi:vǐsu] ① vt. [[life]] 1 to save from death, to revive, to reanimate 2 (fig.) to revive, to resuscitate ② vi. [[life]] to revive, to survive, to be resurrected [Sk.].
 - ಉಜ್ಜು ujju [uʤʤu] ಉದ್ದು, ಉರ್ದು () vt. [rub]] 1 to rub 2 to polish or make fine by rubbing (2) n. [rub]] = ತಿಕ್ಕು (col.) rubbing [Ka. D665].
 - ಉಜ್ಜಿಸು ujjisu [uʤʤĭsu] vt. [[rub]] ((caus.)) to cause to rub [Ka. caus. D665] = ತಿಕ್ಕು (col.).
 - ಉಜ್ಜು ತೈಲ ujjutaila [uʤʤutəilɐ]n. [[med.]]embrocation [+ taila].
- •ಉಜ್ಜುಗ ujjuga [uʤʤugɐ] n. [[work]] 1 attempt, effort, endeavour, work, undertaking 2 profession, vocation •3 [[begin]] beginning, start [Sk. udyōga-].
- •ಉಜ್ಜು ಗಿಸು ujjugisu [uʤʤugĭsu] vt. [[work]] 1 to undertake, to exert oneself, to attempt, to endeavour 2 to begin, to start [udvōgisu Sk.].
- ಉಜ್ಜು ಗೊರಡು ujjugoraḍu [uʤʤugorə̌du] *n.* [tool] carpenter's plane [*ujju* + *koraḍu* "block of wood"] = ಉಜ್ಜು ಗೊರಡು.
- ಂಉಜ್ಜ್ವಲ ujjvala [uʤʤvəlɐ] *adj.* [light] **1** bright, blazing up, luminous **2** (fig.) brilliant, illustrious [Sk.] = ಹೊಳವು.
- ಂಉಜ್ಜ್ವಲಿಸು ujjvalisu [uʤʤvəlisu] *vi*. [[light]] to shine, to blaze [Sk.].
- ಂಉಟಜ uṭaja [uṭəʤɐ] n. [[arch.]] hut made of leaves, hermitage [Sk.].

- ಉಟ್ಟೆ utti [utti] n. [tool] coarse network, made of rope or rattan, in which pots and other vessels are suspended from the beams of the house or from the stick thrown across the shoulder, by which they are carried about [Ka. D708].
- *లుక్కు 1 uttu [uttu] (n.) [rough] 1 coarseness (of cloth, thread, hair, etc.) (DEDR) 2 thickness (of cloth, etc.) 3 roughness (in behaviour) (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D649] = ఒరటు.
- ంటమ² uttu [uttu] n. [[traf.]] round stone used as an anchor; anchor (*Si.85 (Kitt.*)) [Ka. D664(a)].
- †ಉಟ್ಟು 3 uttu [uttu] vi. [[birth]] to be born (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. < huttu D4264] [ొ బుట్సు.
- †ಉಟ್ಟು 4 uṭṭu [uṭṭu] n. [[boat]] paddle (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. $< hutiu \ D4265]$ ြော ಹುಟ್ಟು.
- ಉಡ¹ uḍa [uɖɐ] n. [[reptile]] [D592] [ௌಉಡು.
- ೀಯಡ² uḍa [uḍɐ]*n*. [[body]] hip, waist (*DEDR*) [D947] ಟ್ ಉಡಿ⁴.
- ♠ಉಡಗು¹ uḍagu [uḍə̃gu] vt. [[hyg.]] [Ka. D953] (*Bp.23.18 (Kitt.*)) | (いぬっれ) ¹.
- ♠ಉಡಗು² uḍagu [uḍĕgu]① vt. [[press]]② vi. [[weak]] [(愛ಉಡುಗು² [Ka. D954].
- ♠ಉಡಗಿಸು uḍagisu [uḍĕgisu] [weak]] 1 to cause to shrink, to lesson 2 to lesson ⟨as strength⟩⟩ [Ka. caus. D954].
- ♠ಉಡಕು uḍacu [uḍặʧu] n. [[med.]] bubo, glandular infection, especially that of groin or armpit [Ka. D950] [ॎ ಉಡುಚು.
- ♠ಉಡಪು uḍapu [uḍĕpu] n. [[wear]] cloth to wear (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D587] [≌ಉದುಪು.
- [?] භාಡවා uḍalu [uḍŏlu] *n*. [[wear]] [Ka. D947] (*Kittel.,C.*) [අභාශිවා.
- ಉಡಾಫೆ uḍāpʰe [uæːpʰe] n. [speech] 1 telling something without seriously meaning it, insincere talk to just satisfy the people momentarily \P ಆಚಾರಿ ಸಮಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿ ಆಭರಣ ಕೊಡದೆ ಉಡಾಫೆ ಹೊಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. The goldsmith simply has been bluffing without doing the job in time. 2 casual bragging, casual boasting, vain talk 3 disowning one's words \P ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ನಾನು ಆ ಆಭಿಪ್ರಾಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಹೇಳಲಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ಉಡಾಫೆ ಹೊಡೆದರು. The minister tried to escape saying "I din't mean it." 4 telling a lie to the occasion \P ಕಳ್ಳ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಬಿದ್ದಾಗ ಏನೋ ಉಡಾಫೆ ಹೇಳಿ ಪಾರಾಗಲು ನೋಡಿದ. When the thief was caught he tried to escape by some lame excuse. [M. $ud\bar{a}p^h\bar{u}$? *T1697.4].

ಉಡಾಯಿಸು uḍāyisu [uḍæ;jǐsu] vt. [out]] 1 to let fly \langle (a kite, etc. \rangle), to launch \langle (a rocket, etc. \rangle), to shatter \langle (a rock, bridge, etc. \rangle) with an explosive 2 to brush aside \langle (a proposal, advice, etc. \rangle) ¶ ಅರ್ಥಮಂತ್ರಿ ವಿರೋಧಪಕ್ಷದವರನ್ನು ಧನವಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ಉಡಾಯಿಸಿದರು. The finance minister brushed aside the proposal of the opposition party saying that there was no funds. [M. $ud\bar{a}vin\bar{e}$].

ಉಡಾವಣೆ uḍāvaṇe [ureːvŏne] n. [[move]] 1 flight, flying 2 launching (of a rocket, etc.), flying (of a dove, kite etc.) [M. uḍāviṇē].

ಂಉಡಾವಣೆ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ udāvaņe saṃkhye [upe:və̃ne səŋkhje] n. [(traf.)] flight number [+ samkhye].

ಉಡುಳ uḍāṇa [uḍɛː[ɐ] mf. [pers.]] 1 loafer, goodfor-nothing fellow 2 prodigal, profligate [M. uḍāṇǎ]. \mathfrak{w} ಡಿ 1 uḍi [uḍi] n. [wear] pouch made in front by folding or doubling a part of the lower garment [Ka. D587] = ಮಡಿಲು.

ovæ² uḍi [uḍi] n. [[plant]] Indian ash tree, *Lannea coromandelica* (Houtt.) Merr. (Anacardiaceae) → Med. [Ka. D614] *[IMP 3.298].

ova udi [udi] ① vi. [[break]] to be broken, to crack, to burst, to break in pieces ② vt. [[break]] = ಒಡೆ (com.) to break, to break in pieces [Ka. D946].

ಂಉಡಿಸು udisu [udǐsu] vt. [break] to cause to be shattered in pieces [+ -isu D946].

ໜ 4 udi [udi] n. [body]] 1 waist 2 [wear] pouch made in front by folding or doubling upper part of the sari [Ka. D947] = ୭୦.୭୯.

ಉಡಿತುಂಬು uditumbu [uditumbu] vi. [rit.] (dat.) to fill the lap (of), to fill the pouch made in front by folding or doubling upper part of the sari on auspicious occasions [udi + tumbu] [කෙහස්.

o സെಡಿ⁵ uḍi [uḍi] n. [[med.]] a kind of boil [Ka. D950] = സಡುಚು.

ಉಡಿಕೆ udike [udike] n. [wear] 1 act of putting on in a particular manner (as certain clothes) 2 raiment put on in that manner 3 raiment in general 4 marrying a widow by offering a sari (as practised in non-brahmin communities) [Ka. D587] = ಉಡಿಗೆ.

ಉಡಿಗೆ uḍige [uḍǐge] n. [[wear]] [ြာ ಉಡುಗೆ. ಉಡಿದಾರ uḍidāra [uḍidɐːrɐ] n. [[orn.]] [Ka. D947 $udu^1 + d\bar{a}ra$] = ಉಡೆದಾರ.

•භශිල් uḍil [uḍil] භශිල්ව n. [[wear]] [Ka. *D947] [අට මෙන්වා. භාඛන udilu [udĭlu] හබණ n. [[wear]] pouch made by folding or doubling a part of one's sari or dhoti in front at about the height of their waist [Ka. D947]. භාඛ udu [udu] vt. [[wear]] (uṭṭ-) to put around the waist and fasten there by tucking in or by a knot, to wind or wrap round the waist, to wear, to put on (\(\lambda \) sari or dhoti\(\rangle \) [Ka. D587].

ಉಡಿಸು udisu [udisu] *vt.* [[cloth]] (caus.) to cause to wear (a sari or dhoti)) [caus. D587].

ಉಡು² uḍu [uḍu] n. [[reptile]] a kind of large lizard, *Lacerta monitor* [Ka. D592] = ಗೋಧ.

ೀಯಡು³ uḍu [uḍu] ಉಡ*n*. [[body]] waist (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D947] [ಾಣಾಡಿ⁴.

ಉಡುಕ uduka [udŭkɐ]n. [[contr.]] shrinking (*Šmd.249*) [Ka. 0*D954, *D587] = ಉಡುಗುವಿಕೆ.

? ಉಡುಕಿಸು uḍukisu [uḍukisu] vt. [[press]] 1 to tighten, to compress, restrain 2 to restrain, to keep in 3 to vex, to oppress 4 to straighten [Ka. D954].

●ಉಡುಕು uḍuku [uḍŭku] n. [[wear]] a kind of drum [Ka. *D587, onom.] [ಆಾ ಉಡುಗೆ.

ಉಡುಕೆ uduke [udŭke] n. [wear] [இಉಡುಗೆ.

ಉಡುಗು¹ udugu [udŭgu] vt. [[hyg.]] to sweep (⟨floor⟩⟩with broomstick, to sweep (⟨the dust⟩⟩with broomstick [Ka. D953] = ಗುಡಿಸು.

ಉಡುಗಿಸು¹ uḍugisu [uḍugisu] *vt*. [[hyg.]] to cause to sweep [Ka. caus. *D953].

ಉಡುಗು² udugu [udŭgu] (]) vt. [[back]] **1** to withdraw, to take back ((as a magical arrow or lance which has been launched at the enemy \(\rightarrow 2 \) to shrink, to draw back ((extended limbs)) (2) vi. 1 [(shrink)] to shrink, shrivel, to contract (as cloth) ¶ ಹೊಸ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಮೊ-ದಲ ಸಲ ನೀರಿಗೆ ಹಾಕಿದರೆ ಉಡುಗುತ್ತದೆ. The new cloth shrinks when soaked in water for the first time. 2 [shrink] to shrink (as the mind) due to fear, hesitation, etc. ¶ ಮಾವನನ್ನು ದುಡ್ಡು ಕೇಳುವಾಗ ಮನಸ್ಸು ಉಡುಗಿತು. I felt uneasy while asking father-in-law for money. 3 [down] to decrease, to diminish (as sorrow, speed, etc.) ¶ ಪೆಟ್ರೋಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಕಸ ಸೇರಿದ್ದರಿಂದ ವಾಹನದ ವೇಗ ಉಡುಗಿತು. The speed of the vehicle was reduced as the dust accumulated in petrol. 4 [shrink] to fade (as a garland, etc.) ¶ ವಿರಹದ ತಾಪದಿಂದ ಎದೆಯ ಮೇಲಿನ ಮಾಲೆ ಉಡುಗಿತು. The garland worn on [her] chest faded due to heat of separation. 5 [down] to fail, to weaken (as power, voice, etc.) ¶ ನಡೆದು ನಡೆದು ನನ್ನ ಶಕ್ತಿಯೆಲ್ಲ ಉಡುಗಿತು. All my energy was exhausted by walking continuously. [Ka. D954].

ಉಡುಗಿಸು² udugisu [udŭgisu] [down] to cause to shrink, to lesson, etc. ¶ ರೋಗ ಅವನನ್ನು ತುಂಬ ಉ-ಡುಗಿಸಿದೆ. He has become weak due to disease. [Ka. caus.*D954].

ಉಡುಗೆ uduge [uduge] ಉಡಿಕೆ, ಉಡಿಗೆ, ಉಡುಕೆ n. [[wear]] $\mathbf{1}$ act of putting on clothes (like sari or dhoti) in a particular manner $\mathbf{1}$ ಅವಳ ಸೀರೆಯ ಉಡುಗೆಯೇ ಒಂದು ಕಲೆ Her way of wearing a sari is an art itself. $\mathbf{2}$ clothing, raiment [Ka. udu + -ge D587].

ಉಡುಗೊರೆ udugore [udŭgore] n. [[give]] gift or present of clothes, etc. by relatives and friends on an auspicious occasion like marriage [Ka. udu¹ + *kore* "clothes" D1925].

ಉಡುಚು uducu [udŭʧu] n. [[med.]] bubo, inflammatory swelling of a lymphatic gland, especially in groin and armpit [Ka. D950].

? ಉಡುತ uduta [udute] n. [[wear]] winding or wrapping (a cloth) round the waist (XX My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D587].

ಿಉಡುತೆ uḍute [uḍŭte] n. [[mammal]] squirrel (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D590].

ಉಡುದಾರ uḍudāra [uḍŭde:re] n. [orn.] waist string made of cotton, silk or gold worn by men directly around the waist [see Fig.] [Ka. D947 uḍu + dāra] = ಉಡೆದಾರ.



ಂಉಡುಪ uḍupa [uḍŭpɐ]*mn*. [[astr.]] moon/moon god [Sk.].

ಉಡುಪು uḍupu [uḍŭpu] n. [[wear]] clothes of any kind, dress, garments [Ka. D587].

സ്താലാ uḍulu [uḍŭlu] n. [[wear]] pouch made in front by folding or doubling a part of the lower garment [Ka. D947].

*ಉಡ್ಲು uḍlu [uḍlu] n. [wear] [Ka. D947] [ਿ≘್೮− ಡುಲು.

oಉಡೆ¹ ude [ude] *n*. [wear]] **1** act of putting on in a particular manner (as certain clothes) **2** raiment put on in that manner **3** raiment in general [Ka. D587] = ಉಡಿಗೆ.

•ಉಡೆ² uḍe [uḍe] ಉಡಿ *n*. [[body]] waist [Ka. D947] = ಸೊಂಟ.

ಉಡೆದಾರ uḍedāra [uḍĕdɐːrɐ] n. =ಉಡುದಾರ. ಉಡ್ಡಿ uḍḍi [uḍḍi] n. [[mass]] heap or pile consisting of four used for counting or games [Ka. D599] = ಒಡ್ಡಿ.

ಉಡುಗಿಸು² uḍugisu [uḍŭgisu] [down] to cause ಂಉಡ್ಡೀನ uḍḍīna [uḍḍi:nɐ] ① *adj.* [up] flown up, to shrink, to lesson, etc. ¶ ರೋಗ ಅವನನ್ನು ತುಂಬ ಉ-flying up ② n. [up] flying up, upward leap [Sk.].

[Ka. •හක් uṇ [un] vt. [food]] (past හක් ු-) [Ka. D600] අතභාධ

ಉಣಚಿಮೀನು uṇacimīnu [uṇặʧimi:nu] *n* [mammal]] porpoise [Ka. D602] = ಕಡಲುಹಂದಿ.

ໜຮື uṇi [uṇi] mf. [food]] (ifc.)) person who feeds on ... [Ka. $un D600 + -i^1$].

? ಉಣಿಕೆ uṇike [uṇike] n. [food] taking a meal (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D600] [ಾಉಣ್ಣುವಿಕೆ (com.).

ಉಣಿಸು 1 uṇisu [uṇisu] n. [food]] what is fed on, meal [un + -isu D600].

ಉಣಿಸು 2 uṇisu [uṇisu] vt. [food] (caus.) to cause to take a meal [un + -isu D600].

†ຍາຄວາວ uṇuṃgu [uṇuṇgu] n. [[insect]] (Hav.) tick (Hav.) [Ka. D604].

ಂಉಣುಗು uṇugu [uṇugu] n. [[insect]] tick on dogs, sheep, cattle [Ka. D604] = ಉಣ್ಣೆ (com.).

ເມັນຄວາມ uṇugōlu [uṇugo:lu] ເມັນຄວາມ [arch.]] bar made of bamboo or wood put across the gate constructed for the fence or hedge [$unu < ? + k\bar{o}lu$].

[?] ເນເຈົ້າ uṇṇi [uṇṇi] *n*. [[food]] taking a meal, meal (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D600].

 \mathfrak{W} ឃុំ n uṇṇi [uṇṇi] \mathfrak{W} n [[insect]] tick on dogs, sheep, cattle [Ka. D604].

හතා unnu [unnu] vt. ((past හාටයේ -)) 1 [[food]] to eat (as a person and in poetry also an animal) ((a meal or other things)), to drink ((mother's milk)) 2 [[food]] to take ((as interest on money, etc.)) 3 [[exper.]] (fig.) to enjoy ((as riches, etc.)), to suffer from ((result of one's wrong doings, etc.)) ¶ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದು ಜ್ಯೋ ಮಹಾರಾಯ (proverb) O big man, whatever you have sown you must reap! (What you sow you must reap.) [Ka. D600].

গেলু n uṇṇe [uṇṇe] n. [body] wool, kind of hair distinguished by fineness, softness, wavy structured, and scaly surface, forming fleece of sheep, goat, alpaca, etc. [Sk. $\bar{u}rn\bar{a}$ -].

 \mathfrak{W} ត្តេ 2 unine [unine] n. [[insect]] [Ka. D604] ្រាំ \mathfrak{W} ច្ចេ 2 .

• ಉಣ್ನು unmu [unmu] ಉಮ್ಮು ² vi. [[out]] 1 to break forth, to issue forth, to spring out (water, etc.) 2 (fig.) to break forth, to overflow (sorrow, etc.) [Ka. onom. D697?, D4482?] = ಉಮ್ಮು.

- ಉಣ್ಣೆ unme [unme] n. existence [ul D697 + -me]. ಂ ಉತ್ಘಂಠಿತ utkaṃṭʰita [utkənʈtʰitɐ]adj. [[wish]]longing for, desiring [Sk.].
- ಂಉತ್ಯಂಠ utkaṃṭʰe [utkənʈtʰe] n. [[wish]] longing, earnest desire [Sk.].
- ಂಉತ್ಕ ಟ utkaṭa [utkəʈv] ① (n.) 1 [(degr.]] excessive, intense ¶ ನನಗೆ ಮಾನಸಸರೋವರಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋಗಬೇಕೆಂಬ ಇಚ್ಛೆ ಉತ್ಕಟವಾಯಿತು. My desire to go to Manasarowar became intense. 2 [(value]] excellent, superior, great ¶ ಮಾಸ್ತಿ ಕನ್ನಡದಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ಕಟ ಕಥಾಲೇಖಕರು. Masti is a great story writer in Kannada. ② n. [(degr.]] intensity, vehemency [Sk.].
- ಂಉತ್ಕ್ರಟತೆ utkaṭate [utkəṭəte] n. 1 [degr.]] excessiveness, intensity 2 [value] superiority, excellence 3 [desire] desire, longing, yearning, pining ¶ ಅವನಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಗೀತ ಕಲಿಯಬೇಕೆಂಬ ಉತ್ಕಟತೆ ಇದೆ. He has a strong desire to learn music. [Sk.].
- ಂಉತ್ಕರ್ಷ utkarṣa [utkərṣɐ] n. [value] 1 eminence, superiority 2 [prosp.]] state of prosperity, happiness ¶ ಮಗನ ಉತ್ಕರ್ಷವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ತಂದೆ ಹಿಗ್ಗಿದರು. Seeing son's prosperity, the father was overjoyed. 3 [degr.]] peak (of prosperity, supremacy, etc.), zenith ¶ ಹದಿನೈದನೇ ಶತ–ಮಾನ ವಿಜಯನಗರದ ಉತ್ಕರ್ಷಕಾಲ. The fifteenth century was the peak of the Vijayanagara empire. [Sk.].
- o ಉತ್ಕೃಷ್ಟ utkṛṣṭa [utkruṣṭɐ] adj. 1 [up] 'drawn up or drawn out, raised, lifted above' 2 [value] excellent, superior, eminent [Sk.].
- ಂಉತ್ಕ್ರಮಣ utkramaṇa [utkrəmənɐ] n. [death] moment of death, last or final moment [Sk.].
- ంటెక్క్రాంతి utkrāmti [utkrænti] n. [away] 1 going out or away, exit, departure 2 [death] moment of death, last or final moment [Sk.].
- o സತ്ടാര uttaṃḍa [uttəṇḍɐ] n. [[orn.]] woman's necklace made of gold beads [Ka. D618].
- ? ಉತ್ತಂಡಾಲು uttaṃḍa [uttəṇḍɐ] n. [[orn.]] woman's necklace made of gold beads [Ka. D618].
- ০ গেব্ৰু তম uttamsa [uttəmse] n. [orn.] 1 ornament worn on the crown of the head in olden times [see Fig.] 2 ear ornament (of olden times) 3 (fig.) the best person among a group of people [Sk.].



•ಉತ್ತ¹ utta [uttɐ] adv. [loc.] to or in the middle side of direction (*Pb.1.75*) [Ka. *D557(a)].

†ಉತ್ತ² utta [uttɐ] n. [[insect]] white ant hill (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4335] [ಚಾಹುತ್ತ.

- ഇട്ട് so uttaṇa [uttənɐ] adj. [loc.]] of the side which is neither remote nor proximate [Ka. *D557(a)].
 - ಉತ್ತತ್ತಿ uttatti [uttətti] ಉತ್ತುತ್ತೆ, ಉತ್ತೊತ್ತೆ n. [[food]] dried dates, dried fruit of *Phoenix dactylifera* L. (Arecaceae) [Ka. D620] = ಖರ್ಜೂರ.
 - ಉತ್ತಪ್ಪ uttappa [uttappv] n. [food] a thick salted pancake prepared by roasting the paste of rice and black gram eaten with various kinds of pungent sauces [Ta. uttappam].
- ಉತ್ತಮ uttama [uttəmɐ] ① adj. 0 [[high]] uppermost, highest 1 [[value]] excellent, best ② adj.,m. [[value]] (f. ಉತ್ತಮಳು) the best ⟨person⟩, superior ⟨person⟩, noble ⟨man⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂಉತ್ತಮಾಂಗ uttamāṃga [uttəmɐ:ŋgɐ] n. [[body]] head [Sk.].
 - ಉತ್ತಮಿಕೆ uttamike [uttəmike] n. [[value]] excellence, superiority, greatness, goodness [Sk. uttama+-ike].
- ಂ ಉತ್ತರ uttara [uttəre] ① adj. 1 [high] higher, upper 2 [value] fine, excellent, superior 3 [quan.] surplus, excess ¶ ಅಷ್ಟೋತ್ತರಶತ hundred and eight 4 [time] posterior, coming after in series ¶ ಉತ್ತರಕರ್ಮ funeral rites 5 [geo.] north, northern ② adj.,m. (f. ಉತ್ತರಳು) [ethn.] Northerner, Aryan ③ postp. [time] after ¶ ಗಾಳಿಯ ಉತ್ತರ ಮಳೆ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. It rains after the wind. ④ n. 1 [result] future consequence, future result of actions ¶ ಈ ಔಷಧಿ ಸೇವಿಸಿದ ಉತ್ತರದಲ್ಲಿ ತಲೆಕೂದಲು ಉದುರಬಹುದು. The hair may fall off after taking this medicine. 2 [inf.] answer, reply to a question ¶ ನಾನು ಬರೆದ ಕಾಗದಕ್ಕೆ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನಿಂದ ಉತ್ತರ ಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. There was no reply from the friend tor my letter . 3 [direc.] north [Sk.].
- ಉತ್ತರಕ್ರಿಯೆ uttarakriye [uttərəkrije] *n.* [[rit.]] funeral rites [Sk.] = ಶವಸಂಸ್ಕಾರ.
- ೀಯತ್ತರಗಿಗೆ uttaragige [uttərĕgige] n. [[orn.]] woman's necklace worn by women (Kitt.) [Ka. D618] [ごかいまって。
- ಂಉತ್ತರಣ uttaraṇa [uttərənɐ] n. [move] crossing over (of a river, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಉತ್ತರಣಿ uttaraṇi [uttərəṇi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D619] I≌ ಉತ್ತರಣೆ.
- ಉತ್ತರಣೆ uttaraṇe [uttərəॅne] ಉತ್ತರಣಿ, ಉತ್ತರಣಿ, ಉತ್ತರಣಿ n. [[plant]] a common weed, Achyranthes aspera L. (Amaranthaceae), used for worship in Diwali → pharm., rel. [Ka. D619] *[IMP 1.40].
- ಉತ್ತರಧ್ರುವ uttaradʰruva [utterədʰruve] n. [[geo.]] North Pole [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತರಪೂಜೆ uttarapūje [uttərəpu:ʤe] n. [[rit.]] 1 concluding worship of a god 2 sending forth of an idol after the worship [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತರಭಾಗ uttarabhāga [uttərəbhɐːgɐ] n. [(part)] the second and the last portion (of a book etc.) [Sk.].

ಂಉತ್ತರಮುಖ uttaramukhi [uttərəmukhi] n. [traf.]] mariner's compass [Sk.].

ಂಉತ್ತರವಯಸ್ಸು uttaravayassu [uttərəvəjəssu] n. [[life]] latter or declining years of life [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತರಾಣಿ uttarāṇi [uttə̆reːni] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D619] **ಿ** ಉತ್ತರಣೆ.

ಂಉತ್ತರಾಧಿಕಾರ uttarādhikāra [uttəreːdhikeːre] n. [jur.] right of succession (to the kingdom, school of thought, etc.), right of inheritance [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತರಾಧಿಕಾರಿ uttarādhikāri [uttəreːdhikeːri] mf. [[jur.]] 1 heir, person who has the right of succession to the property, kingdom 2 successor (of a school of thought, tradition, etc.) [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತರಾಭಾದೆ, uttarābhādre [uttəre: b^h e:d're] n. [astr.]] the 26th lunar constellation consisting of two stars as its composition [Sk. uttarabhādrā-].

ಉತ್ತರಾಭಿಮುಖ uttarābʰimukʰa [uttəreːbʰimukʰɐ] adj.,mfn. [direc.] with the face directed towards the north [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತರಾಯಣ uttarāyaṇa [uttəre:jə̈ne]n. [[astr.]] progress of the sun to the north (of the equator) [Sk.].

ಂಉತ್ತರಾರ್ಧ uttarārdʰa [uttəreːrdʰɐ] n. [[part]] second half, latter half [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತರಾಷಾಢ uttarāṣāḍʰa [uttəre:ṣɐ:ḍʰɐ] n. [[astr.]] the 21st lunar constellation consisting of three stars [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತರಿಸು uttarisu [uttərisu] vi. [[inf.]] to reply, to give an answer [Sk.].

ಂಉತ್ತರೀಯ uttarīya [uttəriːjɐ]n. [wear]] a piece of cloth that a man puts on his upper portion of the body [see Fig.] [Sk.].

*ಉತ್ತರೇಣಿ uttarēṇi [uttəreːṇi]n. [[plant]] garment [Ka. D619] 🕼 ಉತ್ತರಣೆ. ಉತ್ತರೀಯ

ಉತ್ತರೋತ್ತರ uttarōttara [uttəro:ttərɐ] adv. [degr.] more and more, higher and higher, always increasing [Sk.].

•ಉತ್ಕಲ್ uttal [uttəl] n. [[loc.]] of the side which is ಂಉತ್ತಾದಕ utpādaka [utpæ:dəkɐ] adj. [[make]] proneither remote nor proximate [Ka. *D557(a)].

സർത്രോട് uttīrņa [utti:rnp] adj.,m. [achieve]] (f. ಉತ್ತೀರ್ಣಳು)) 0 [[cross]] crossed, passed over 1 (person\successful (in his aim, examination, etc.), \(\rho er-\) son\who has achieved his aim, \person\who has passed (an examination) ¶ ತನ್ನ ಗುರಿ ಸಾಧಿಸಿ ಅವನು ಉ-ತ್ತೀರ್ಣನಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has achieved his aim. \P ನನ್ನ ಮಗ ಐ. ಎ. ಎಸ್. ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ತೀರ್ಣನಾದ. My son has passed the Indian Administrative Service. [Sk.].

ಂಉತ್ತುಂಗ uttuṃga [uttuṃge] adj. [[high]] high, elevated (as peak of a mountain, career etc.) [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತುತ್ತೆ uttutte [uttutte] n. [[food]] [Ka. D620] 🕼 ಉತ್ತತ್ತಿ.

ಉತ್ತೇಜಕ uttējaka [utte:ʤəkɐ]① *adj.* [[stim.]]**1** stimulating, stimulant, exciting 2 encouraging, cheering ② n. [[pharm.]] stimulant [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತೇಜನ uttējana [utte:ʤənɐ] n. [[stim.]] 1 encouragement 2 stimulation [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತೇಜಿಸು uttējisu [utteːʤisu]*vt*. [[stim.]] to encourage, to instigate [Sk.].

ಉತ್ಸೊತ್ಸೆ uttotte [uttotte] n. [[food]] [Ka. D620] **⊯**ಉತ್ತತ್ತಿ.

ಉತ್ತಾನ uttʰāna [uttʰeːne] n. 1 [up] standing up,

ಉತ್ಪತ್ತಿ utpatti [utpətti] n. 1 [birth] arising, birth 2 [[gain]] profit, produce ¶ ನಿನ್ನ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರದ ಉತ್ಪತ್ತಿ ಎಷ್ಟು? How much did you earn by your business? [Sk.].

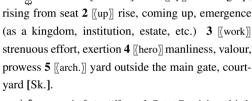
ಂಉತ್ಪನ್ನ utpanna [utpənnv] () adj. [birth] born, produced, arisen, gained ② n. [gain] profit, produce, vield [Sk.].

ಂಉತ್ತಲ utpala [utpəlɐ] n. [[plant]] blue lotus of India Nymphaea nouchali N.Burman (Nymphaeaceae) [Sk.].

ಂಉತ್ಸಾಟನ utpāṭana [utpɐː[ənɐ] n. [[destroy]] eradicating, destroying [Sk.].

ಂಉತ್ತಾತ utpāta [utpe:te] n. 1 [up]] flying up, jump, leap 2 [[trouble]] any natural calamity such as a cyclone, earthquake, etc. 3 [[trouble]] unusual or startling event foreboding a calamity, evil omen, portent [Sk.].

ductive [Sk.].



ಉತ್ಪಾದನ utpādana [utpɐːdənɐ] ಉತ್ಪಾದನೆ n. [[prod.]] production; output [Sk.].

ಉತ್ಸಾದನೆ utpādane [utpæ:dəne] n. [[prod.]] [Sk.] 🕼 ಉತ್ಪಾದನ.

ಂಉತ್ಪಾದಿಸು utpādisu [utpædisu] vt. [make]] to produce, to create, to manufacture [Sk.].

ಂಉತ್ಸೇಕ್ಷಿಸು utprēksisu [utpreːksisu] vt. [mind] 1 to disregard, to be indifferent to 2 [rhet.] to think or fancy ((something)) identical with ((some other thing \(\rangle \) 3 [(rhet.)] to exaggerate [Sk.].

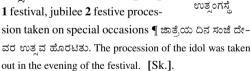
ಂಉತ್ಸೇಕ್ಷೆ utprēkṣe [utpreːkṣe] n. [mind]] 1 carelessness, disregarding, indifference 2 [rhet.] a figure of speech, in which the subject of comparison and the standard of comparison are supposed as identical in some respects and indicating, expressly or by implication, a probability of their identity based on such similarity [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತ utva [utve] n. [script]] the letter ಉ u [Sk.] = ಉಕಾರ.

ಂಉತ್ತಂಗ utsaṃga [utsəŋgɐ] n. [[body]] 1 lap, front of body from waist to knees of sitting person, as place on which a child is nursed or objects held 2 haunch or part above the hip $\Diamond 3$ [sex] embrace, contact, union $\diamondsuit 4$ (dig.) meeting or conference $\diamondsuit 5$ [geo.] slope, or side (of a mountain) (Kitt.) [Sk.].

ಂಉತ್ಸಂಗಸ್ಥೆ utsaṃgastʰe [utsəŋgə st^he] f. [(soc.)] woman on the lap [see Fig.] [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತವ utsava [utsəvɐ] n. [[fest.]] 1 festival, jubilee 2 festive proces-



woman on the lap

ಉತ್ಸಾಹ utsāha [utsɐːhɐ] n. 1 [[ener.]] power, energy ¶ ಅವರಿಗೆ ಹಿಂದೆ ಇದ್ದ ಉತ್ಸಾಹ ಈಗಿಲ್ಲ. He has lost his energy which he had once. 2 [[zeal]] enthusiasm, zeal 3 [[joy]] elation [Sk.].

ಉತ್ಸಾಹಭಂಗ utsāhabʰaṃga [utsɐːhəbʰəŋgɐ] n. [zeal] 1 dampened spirit, feeling discouraged 2 throwing cold water on some body's work ¶ ತರಬೇ-ತುಗಾರ ಏನೋ ಹೇಳಿ ಅವರ ಉತ್ಸಾಹಭಂಗ ಮಾಡಿದ. The coacher threw cold water on [their] enthusiasm by telling something. [Sk.].

ಂಉತ್ಸಾಹಿಸು utsāhisu [utsv:hisu] ① vt. 1 [zeal] to encourage, to stimulate 2 to rejoice ② vi. to get encouraged or stimulated ¶ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಪರಿಣಾಮದಿಂದ ಅವನು ಉತ್ಪಾಹಿಸಿದನು. By good results he got encouraged. [Sk.].

ಉತ್ತುಕ utsuka [utsuke] adj.,m. [desire]] (person\keen or eager (for something) [Sk.].

ಉತ್ಸುಕತೆ utsukate [utsukəte] n. [desire] eagerness, keenness ¶ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಭಾಷಾವಿಜ್ಞಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ಪುಕತೆ ಇಲ್ಲದೇ ಹೋಗಿದೆ. Students have lost interest in linguistics. [Sk.].

•ಉದ uda [udɐ] n. [(water)] water [Sk.].

ಂಉದಕ udaka [udəkɐ] n. [water] water [Sk.].

ಂಉದಧಿ udadhi [udədhi] n. [[geo.]] sea, ocean [Sk.]. ಉದಯ udaya [udəjɐ] n. [up] 1 rising (of the sun, moon, etc.) 2 birth (of a great person, dynasty, etc.) ¶ ಹದಿನಾಲ್ರನೇ ಶತಮಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಜಯನಗರದ ಉದಯವಾಯಿತು. The origin of Vijayanagara took was in the 14th century. 3 becoming prosperous ¶ ಉದಯವಾಗಲಿ ನಮ್ಮ ಚೆಲುವ ಕ-ನ್ನ ಡನಾಡು. May our beautiful Karnataka become prosperous! [Sk.].

ಉದಯಕಾಲ udayakāla [udəjəkɐːlɐ] n. [time] dawn, hour of the sunrise, the time of sunrise [Sk.]. ಉದಯಗಿರಿ udayagiri [udəjəgiri] [myth] "eastern mountain", mountain from which the sun, moon, etc., are supposed to rise [Sk.].

ಉದಯರಾಗ udayarāga [udəjərɐːgɐ]n. [(nat.]] 1 rosy colour of the sky at dawn, hue of sunrise 2 [mus.] tune or song sung at dawn or early morning [Sk.].

ಂಉದಯಿಸು udayisu [udəjisu] vi. [[up]] to rise (as the sun, moon, etc.) [Sk.].

ಂಉದಯೋನ್ನು ಖ udayōnmukʰa [udəjoːnmukʰɐ] adj.,mf. [up] upcoming, promising (person), (person\who has bright future [Sk.].

ಂಉದರ udara [udərɐ] n. [body] stomach, belly, womb [Sk.] = ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ (col.).

ಂಉದರಂಭರಣ udaraṃbʰaraṇa [udərəmbʰərənャ] n. [work] [Sk.] [இಉದರಭರಣ.

ಂಉದರಪೋಷಣೆ udarapōṣaṇe [udərəpo:ṣəne] [[food]] "feeding the belly", earning one's livelihood, sustenance [Sk.].

●ಉದರಭರಣ udarabharana [udərəbhərənə] ಉದರಂ– ಭರಣ n. [work] "feeding the belly", earning one's livelihood, sustenance [Sk.].

ಂಉದರವೈರಾಗ್ಯ udaravairāgya [udərəvəire:gˈjɐ] n. [cheat] hypocritical renunciation in order to earn a livelihood, sham renunciation [Ka.].

- to drop (as fruits or leaves from a tree, teeth from the jaw) (Bp.19,52 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D615] [) いるむ.
- ♦ಉದರಿಸು udarisu [uđặrisu] vt. [down] to cause to fall or drop down (B.3,52 (Kitt.)) [+ -isu] 🕼 ಉದಿರಿಸು.
- ?ಉದರ್ಚು udarcu [uðərtʃu] vt. [[down]] ([caus.)) [Ka. caus. D615] (B.18,32 (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಉದಿರ್ಚು.
- ಉದಹರಿಸು udaharisu [udəhərisu] vt. [(inf.]] [Sk.] № ಉದಾಹರಿಸು.
- ಂಉದಾತ್ಮ udātta [ude:tte] ① adj. [[high]] 1 noble, loft, elevated 2 generous, magnanimous, broad-minded ② n. [[ling.]] high or sharp tone or accent (in Vedic) [Sk.].
- ಂಉದಾತ್ತಗೊಳಿಸು udāttagoļisu [ude:ttəgo[isu] vt. [(high)] to exalt, to ennoble ¶ ನಾಗಚಂದ್ರ ರಾವಣನ ಪಾತ್ರವ-ನ್ನು ಉದಾತ್ತಗೊಳಿಸಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Nāgacandra has exalted the character of Rāvana [in his poem]. [Sk.].
- ಉದಾರ udāra [udɐːrɐ] adj. [(pers.)] 1 generous, liberal 2 [[give]] open-handed [Sk.].
- ಉದಾರತೆ udārate [udɐːrəte] n. [[pers.]] 1 generosity 2 [give]] open-handedness [Sk.].
- ಂಉದಾರಶೀಲ udāraśīla [ude:rə[iːle] adj.,m. [pers.]] 1 generous person, liberal-minded (person) 2 [give] free-handed (person) [Sk.].
 - ಉದಾರಿ udāri [udeːri] mf. [[pers.]] 1 man of liberal views 2 [give] munificent person, charitable person [Sk.].
 - ಉದಾಸೀನ udāsīna [ude:si:ne] adj.,m. [(soc.)] (f. udāsīne) 1 (person) who is neutral or uninvolved 2 indifferent, uninterested (person) [Sk.].
 - ಉದಾಸೀನತೆ udāsīnate [udv:si:nəte] n. [[mind]] indifference, nonchalance [Sk.].
 - ಉದಾಹರಣ udāharaṇa [udɐːhərənɐ] ಉದಾಹರಣೆ n. [(inf.)] 1 example, instance 2 model, pattern, ideal ¶ ದಾನಕ್ಕೆ ಕರ್ಣ ಉದಾಹರಣ ಪುರುಷ. Karna is a paragon of generosity. 3 quotation, passage cited [Sk.].
 - ಉದಾಹರಣೆ udāharaņe [udv:hərəne] n. [(inf.]] [Sk.]. ಉದಾಹರಿಸು udāharisu [udv:hərisu] ಉದಹರಿಸು vt. [(inf.)] 1 to illustrate, to give an instance, to quote 2 to illustrate or explain ((a proposal, opinion, etc.)), to expound $\langle a \text{ theory} \rangle$ [Sk.] = ಉದಹರಿಸು.
- ಂಉದಿತ udita [udite] adj. 0 [(up)] "risen" 1 [(birth)] (dig.) born, risen, created, manifest (as an eminent ంలద్దమిను udgamisu [udgəmisu] vi. [[up]] 1 rising, person) 2 [prosp.] having become flourishing, prosperous or thriving [Sk.].

- ◇いದರು udaru [uđặru]*vi.* [(down]) to fall down or off, ●いんで udir [uđir] *vi.* [(down]] to fall down, to drop down (as flowers, fruit, leaves, rain, hailstone, etc.) [Ka. D615] [(アマロむ).
 - ಉದಿರು udiru [uđĭru] ಉದಿರ್, ಉದುರ್, ಉದುರು vi. [down] to fall down, to drop down (as flowers, fruit, leaves, rain, hailstone, etc.) [Ka. D615].
 - ಉದಿರಿಸು udirisu [uđirisu] ಉದುರಿಸು vt. [(down]] to cause to fall down, to bring down (as fruit, leaves, flowers, etc. [Ka. caus. D615].
 - •ಉದಿರ್ಚು udircu [uđĭrtʃu] vt. [(down]] ((caus.)) to cause to fall or drop down ((as fruit, leaves, flowers, etc. [Ka. caus. D615].
 - ಉದಿಸು udisu [udisu] vi. [[up]] to rise (as the sun, moon, etc.) [Sk.] = ಉದಯಿಸು.
 - •ಉದು udu [uðu] pron.n. this thing, which is neither remote nor proximate (§md.78).
 - •ಉದುರ್ udur [uður] (1) vi. to fall off, to drop (as leaves, flowers from the tree, as teeth from the gum), to fall (as rain drops, hailstone from the sky) [Ka. D615].
 - ಉದುರು¹ uduru [uðŭru] ① *vi*. to fall off, to drop (as leaves, flowers from the tree, as teeth from the gum), to fall (as rain drops, hailstone from the sky) [Ka. D615].
 - ಉದುರಿಸು udurisu [uđŭrisu] vt. [down] (caus.) to cause to fall or drop down ((as fruit, leaves, flowers, etc. [Ka. caus. D615].
 - ಉದುರು² uduru [uðŭru] (adj.) non-sticky, not deep boiled, relatively dry (boiled rice etc.) in which the grains do not stick to one another. (being) dry and loose (as cooked rice, etc.) a style of cooking ¶ ಅನ್ನ ಉದುರಾಗಿದೆ. The rice is dry and loose. [Ka. *D615].
 - ಂಉದ್ದಮ udgama [udgəmɐ] n. [up] 1 rising, going up, ascent, climbing 2 [birth] emerging, becoming visible, advent, appearance, manifestation (of a deity, eminent person, etc.) ¶ ಬುದ್ಧನ ಉದ್ದಮ ಮಾನ-ವೇತಿಹಾಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಹತ್ತ್ವದ ಘಟನೆ. Emergence of Buddha is an important event in human history. 3 [origin] source, origin, birth •4 [[plant]] flower [Sk.].
 - ಂಉದ್ದಮನ udgamana [udgəmə̆nɐ] n. [up]] rising, ascending [Sk.].
 - going up, ascent, climbing 2 [birth] to emerge, to becoming visible, to manifest [Sk.].

- ಂಉದ್ದರಿಸು udgarisu [udgərisu] vt. 1 [sound] to exclaim in sorrow, wonder, despair, etc. ¶ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ ಪ-ರಿಣಾಮ ನೋಡಿ ಮಗ ಅಯ್ಯೋ ಎಂದು ಉದ್ದರಿಸಿದ. My son exclaimed, "Oh my goodness", looking at the result of the examination. 2 [speech] to give vent to one's feelings, to speak out something suppressed in mind ¶ ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸೋತ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಅಸಂತೋಷವನ್ನು ಉ-ದ್ದ ರಿಸಿದ. After the defeat in the election he gave vent to his displeasure. [Sk.].
- ಂಉದ್ದಾರ udgāra [udge:re] n. [speech]] act of giving vent to one's feelings, expression of suppressed feelings $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [Sk.].
- ಂಉದ್ದೀಥ udgītha [udgithe] n. [lit.]] chanting of the Sama Veda [Sk.].
- ಂಉದ್ದೃಂಥ udgraṃtʰa [udgrantʰɐ] n. [[print]] (dig.) learned work, erudite work, tome [Sk.].
- •ಉದ್ದ udgʰa [udgʰv] (adj.) [value] (ibc.) excellent, eminent [Sk.].
 - ಉದ್ಘಾಟನೆ udgʰāṭane [udgʰv:təne] n. [begin]] inauguration ¶ ನಾಳೆ ಈ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಯ ಉದ್ಘಾಟನೆ ನಡೆಯಲಿದೆ. The inauguration of this institute is going to take place tomorrow. [Sk.].
 - ಉದ್ಘಾಟಿಸು udgʰāṭisu [udgʰɐːʈisu] vt. [[begin]] to inaugurate [Sk.].
 - ಉದ್ಪೋಷ udgʰōṣa [udgʰoːʂɐ] n. [(inf.]] 1 loud proclamation, powerful announcement 2 announcement (of an important statement), proclamation 3 [sound] (fig.) noise or voice of ocean or crowd of people [Sk.].
 - ಉದ್ಘೋಷಿಸು udgʰōṣisu [udgʰoːʂisu] vt. [[inf.]] 1 to announce loudly 2 to announce solemnly, to declare, to proclaim [Sk.].
- ಂಉದ್ದಂಡ uddaṃḍa [uddən̩dɐ] ① adj. 0 [high]] having a raised staff 1 [[high]] raised, high 2 [[power]] powerful, mighty, potent 3 [pride] arrogant, proud (2) n. [[pride]] arrogance, pride [Sk.].
 - ಉದ್ದ udda [uddɐ] ① (n.) [size]] 1 tall, high (as a standing object) 2 long (as a rope, depth of a site, etc.) ② n. 1 height, stature (of body) 2 length (longer side of a rectangle), depth (of a site, etc.) [Ka. D621/Sk. ūrdhva-?].
- ಂಉದ್ದ ನೀರು uddanīru [uddəni:ru] n. [(water)] deep water $[+ n\bar{\imath}ru]$.
- trade on credit 2 loan, debt [M./H. udhāră T2018].

- ಉದ್ದರೆ uddare [uddə̆re] n. [com.] [M./H. udʰār'ă T2018] 🎏 ಉದ್ದರಿ.
- ಉದ್ದ ಳತೆ uddaļate [uddə]ặte] n. [size] 1 height (of mountain, building, etc.) 2 length (longer side of a rectangle), depth (of a site, etc.) [udda + alate].
- ಂಉದ್ದಾಮ uddāma [uddv:mv] adj. [[value]] excellent, great, noble, lofty, exceptional, outstanding ¶ ಅವರು ಉದ್ದಾಮ ಕವಿ. He is a great poet. [Sk.].
- $^{?}$ ເນລົ 1 uddi [uddi] (n.) [[size]] [Ka. D621/Sk. $\bar{u}r$ d^hva -/ $v_r^ndd^hi$ -?] (Mn. (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಉದ್ದ.
- ୬ ର 2 uddi [uddi] n. [agr.]] low ridge of a small canal for irrigating the paddy field [Ka. D622].
- •ಉ \mathbb{Q}^3 uddi [uddi] n. growth, increase [Sk. $v_r dd^h i$ -]. $^{?}$ లుద్ది $\vec{\mathsf{n}}^{1}$ uddige [uddige] n. [[agr.]] low ridge in a field for retaining the water of irrigation (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D622].
 - ಉದ್ದಿ \vec{n}^2 uddige [uddige] n. [vehicle] shaft of a carriage (Mr. (Kitt.)) [? cf. udda] = ಈಸು, ಈಸುಮರ.
 - ಉದ್ದಿ ಮೆ uddime [uddime] n. •1 [work] profession, vocation 2 [com.] industry, trade [Sk. udyama-].
 - ಉದ್ದಿಮೆಗಾರ uddimegāra [uddimegæræ] m. [[work]] (f. ಉದ್ದಿಮೆಗಾರ್ತಿ) 1 industrialist, factory owner 2 worker in industries [uddime + -gāra].
 - ಉದ್ದಿಮೆಗಾರಿಕೆ uddimegārike [uddimegærike] n. [[work]] industry ¶ ಭಾರತ ಸರಕಾರ ಚಿಕ್ಕ ಉದ್ದಿಮೆಗಾರಿಕೆಗೆ ಪ್ರೋತಾ ಹ ಕೊಡುತ್ತದೆ. The government of India encourages small-scale industry. [+ -ike].
 - ಉದ್ದಿಶ್ಯ uddiśya [uddi∫jɐ]n. [wish]] object, purpose, intention, aim, goal [Sk. uddēśa-/uddēśya-].
 - ಉದ್ದಿಷ್ಣ uddiṣṭa [uddiṣṭe] ① *adj.* [[wish]] [Sk.] proposed, intended, purposed, desired (2) n. [wish] object, purpose, intention, aim, goal.
- ಂಉದ್ದೀಪನ uddīpana [uddi:pənɐ] n. 1 [[light]] brightening, illumination 2 [zeal] stimulation, encouragement [Sk.].
- ಂಉದ್ದೀಪ್ತ uddīpta [uddi:ptɐ] *adj*. brightened, illuminated 2 [zeal] provoked, excited 3 [value] urgent, burning (question, topic, etc.) ¶ ಜಾತಿಯ ವಿಷಯ ಇತ್ತೀಚಿನ ದಿನಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಉದ್ದೀಪ್ತವಾಗಿದೆ. The caste problem has become a burning matter now-a-days. [Sk.].
- ೀಯಮ್ಲ 1 uddu [uddu] ① (n.) [[size]] ((ibc.)) [ௌ ಉದ್ದ (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D621].
- ಉದ್ದರಿ uddari [uddĕri] ಉದ್ದರೆ n. [[com.]] 1 (NK) •ಉದ್ದು² uddu [uddu] vt. [[rub]] 1 to rub 2 to make fine by rubbing [Ka. D665] [ఆయాట్స్.

ເນັລ dodu [uddu] *n.* [[plant]] a common pulse, urad bean, black gram *Vigna mungo* (L.) Hepper (Fabaceae) used for preparing idli, dosa, etc. → food [Ka. D690, T1693].

ಉದ್ದುರುಟ udduruṭa [udduruṭɐ] m. [rough] (f. ಉದ್ದುರುಟಳು)) rude person, boor, lout [udduruṭu + -a].

හසා සා dduruţu [udduruţu] (n.) [rough]]
1 (being)boorish, (being)churlish, (being)loutish
2 (being)very firm in conviction, (being)stubborn
[udda + uruţu ? cf. Sk. ud-].

ಉದ್ದುರುಟುತನ uddurututana [uddurututane] n. [[rough]] 1 boorishness, churlishness, loutishness 2 very strong, very firm in conviction, stubborn [uddurutu + -tana].

ಉದ್ದೇಶ¹ uddēśa [udde:ʃɐ] n. 1 [wish] aim, object, purpose, intention 2 [think] opinion, view ¶ ಮೀಸ-ಲಾತಿ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಉದ್ದೇಶ ಏನು? What is your opinion about "reservation." [Sk.].

ಉದ್ದೇಶಪೂರ್ವಕ uddēśapūrvaka [udde:ʃəpu:rvəkɐ] ① (n.) 1 [wish] 〈being〉intentional, knowing 2 [hint] hinting at something ② adv. [hint] 1 intentionally, knowingly 2 hinting at something ¶ "ಅಮೀನ್ ಸಾಬರು ಮಹಾಶೂರರು" ಎಂದು ಹೇಳಿ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಉದ್ದೇಶಪೂರ್ವಕ ನಕ್ಕರು. The minister said: "Amin Sahab is a great hero." and smiled ironically. [+ Sk. $p\bar{u}rvaka$].

ಉದ್ದೇಶಪೂರ್ವಕವಾಗಿ uddēśapūrvakavāgi [udde:∫ə-pu:rvəkəve:gi] adv. [[wish]] intentionally, knowingly [+ pūrvaka + āgi].

•ಉದ್ದೇಶ 2 uddēśa [udde:[v] n. [[geo.]] elevated place, high level land [Sk. ud- + $d\bar{e}$ \$a].

ಉದ್ದೇಶಿಸು uddēśisu [udde:ʃisu] vt. [[aim]] to keep in view, to aim at (in speech, etc.) ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಬಡವ-ರನ್ನು ಉದ್ದೇಶಿಸಿ ಮಾತನಾಡಿದರು. The minister talked about the poor. [Sk.].

ಉದ್ಧ ಟ uddʰaṭa [uddʰəʈɐ] *adj.,m.* [[rough]] (f. ಉದ್ಧ ಟಳು)) boor, ruffian, imprudent, impertinent \(fellow \) [Sk. *uddʰata-*].

o හසු ප uddhata [uddhate] ① adj. 0 [high] raised, lifted 1 to uproot, tear out, to pull up ((flowers, plants, etc.,)) to pluck ((flowers)) ② adj.,m. ((f. හසූ ජෙ භා)) 1 [[pride]] arrogant, haughty, insolent, impudent, overbearing (person) 2 [[rough]] boorish (person), lout, churl 3 [[excite]] excited, upset, provoked, agitated, inflamed 4 [[zeal]] enthusiastic, zealous (person) [Sk.].

ໜວຸວິຄ uddharaṇa [uddhərənɐ] n. [[out]] 1 extraction, pulling out or tearing out (of a thorn, tooth, eye, etc.), taking off (clothes etc.) 2 [[up]] lifting, raising 3 [[help]] extricating, deliverance, rescuing (from danger or misery) 4 [[destroy]] destruction, eradication, extermination 5 [[bio.]] vomiting 6 [[inf.]] quotation, citation [Sk.].

ಂಉದ್ಧ ರಣಚಿಹ್ನ uddʰaraṇacihna [uddʰərəṇətʃinnʰɐ] n. [script] quotation mark [Sk.].

ಉದ್ಧರಿಸು uddʰarisu [uddərĭsu] vt. [[help]] 1 to save, to rescue (from danger or misery) 2 [[inf.]] to quote, to cite; to illustrate ¶ ಗರ್ವಪಡಬಾರದು ಎಂಬುದಕ್ಕೆ ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಕರು ಕಂಸನ ಕಥೆಯನ್ನು ಉದ್ದರಿಸಿದರು. The teacher cited the story of Kansa to illustrate that one should not be arrogant. [Sk.]. ಉದ್ಧಾರ uddʰāra [uddʰɐːrɐ] n. [[up]] 1 raising, lifting up 2 [[help]] deliverance, rescue, extrication (from danger or misery) [Sk.].

ಉದ್ಧಾರಕ uddʰāraka [uddʰeːrəkɐ] m. [[help]] (f. ಉದ್ದಾರಕಿ) saviour, rescuer [Sk.].

ಂಉದ್ಧ್ರಂತ uddʰrute] adj. [[up]] 1 drawn out, taken out, pulled out, rooted out 2 [[help]] quoted, cited [Sk.].

ಂಉದ್ಬುದ್ಧ udbuddha [udbuddhe] adj. [mind] 1 awakened (from sleep or ignorance), enlightened 2 [[open]] blossomed, expanded (as a bud, etc.) ¶ ರ್ಮೊಕದಿಂದ ಕರುಣರಸ ಉದ್ಪುದ್ಧ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. The pathetic sentiment arises from sorrow. [Sk.].

ಂಉದ್ಪೋಧ udbōdʰa [udbo:dʰɐ] n. [mind] 1 awakening 2 [edu.]] awakening from (ignorance, enlightenment), acquirement of knowledge ¶ ಮಹಾಭಾರತದಿಂದ ನೀತಿಯ ಉದ್ಪೋಧ ಉಂಟಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. Awakening of justice always emerges by [reading] Mahabharata. [Sk.].

ಂಉದ್ಪೋಧಕ udbōdʰaka [udboːdʰəkɐ] *adj*. [edu.]] educative, instructive, illuminating, enlightening [Sk.].

ಉದ್ಭವ udbʰava [udbʰəvɐ] n. [[birth]] 1 birth, generation 2 [[origin]] origin, source [Sk.].

ಉದ್ಭ ವಮೂರ್ತಿ udbhavamūrti [udbhavamu:rti] n. [[icon]] idol which has risen from the earth [Sk.].

ಂಉದ್ಭವಿಸು udbʰavisu [udbʰəvisu] vi. [[birth]] 1 to arise, to be born (as problem, new topic, etc.) 2 (dig.) to be born (as a great person), to manifest for a great achievement [Sk.].

ం అద్బి జ udbʰija [udbʰiʤɐ]n. [plant]"anything which sprouts," any kind of plants [Sk. udbʰijja-] ॎ అం ద్బిజ్జ.

- udbʰijja-] 🕼 ໜື່ດຸຮ.
- ಂಉದ್ಸೂತ udbʰūta [udbʰuːtɐ] adj. [[birth]] 1 born, produced 2 to become visible, to crop up (as problems, etc.) ♦ ಉದ್ಬೂತಿ n. [Sk.].
- ಉದ್ಯಮ udyama [ud·jəmɐ] n. industry, (mostly industrial) enterprise ¶ ನೀವು ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿರುವ ಉದ್ಯಮ ಯಾ-ವುದು? In which enterprise are you occupied in? [Sk.].
- ಉದ್ಯಮಿ udyami [udˈjəmi] ① *adj.,mf.* [[work]] hardworking, industrial (person) (2) mf. businessman, industrialist, entrepreneur ¶ ಮುಂಬೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅನೇಕ ಉದ್ಯಮಿ-ಗಳಿದ್ದಾರೆ There are many industrialists in Bombay. [Sk.].
- ಂಉದ್ಯಾನ udyāna [udˈjɐːnɐ] n. [[garden]] park, garden [Sk.].
 - ದ್ಯುಕ್ತೆ)) (one)zealously involved (in work) [Sk.].
- occupation ¶ ನನ್ನ ಉದ್ಯೋಗ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ. My profession is teaching. [Sk.].
- ಂಉದ್ಯೋಗಪರ್ವ udyōgaparva [ud'jo:gəpərvɐ] n. [[lit.]] 1 N. of the fifth book of the Mahabharata 2 (hectic) activity ¶ ಬ್ಯಾಂಕಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಬ್ಬಂದಿಯ ಉದ್ಯೋಗಪರ್ವ ಎ-ರಡು ಘಂಟೆಯ ನಂತರ ಶುರುವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. The real work of the bank staff starts at 2 p.m. [Sk.].
 - ಉದ್ಯೋಗಶೀಲ udyōgaśīla [ud·jo:gə∫i:lɐ] *adj.,m.* [(work)] (f. ಉದ್ಯೋಗಶೀಲೆ)) industrious, hard-working (person) [Sk.].
 - ಉದ್ಯೋಗಸ್ಥ udyōgastʰa [udˈjoːgəstʰɐ] m. [[work]] (f. ಉದ್ಯೋಗಸ್ಥೆ)) 1 worker, man who is engaged in service or profession 2 man holding a high post, officer [Sk.].
 - ಉದ್ಯೋಗಿ udyōgi [udˈjoːgi] () *adj.,mf.* [[work]] hardworking, industrial ⟨person⟩ ¶ ಬೇಗ ಏಳುವುದು ಉದ್ಯೋ-ಗಿಯ ಲಕ್ಷಣ. It is the distinctive mark of hard-worker to get up early. ② mf. [work] worker, man having a business or a job [Sk.].
 - ಉದ್ಯೋಗಿಸು udyōgisu [ud'jo:gisu] ① vi. to get engaged (in some work), to get busy ② vt. 1 to employ 《someone》(for some work) ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಅವನನ್ನು ಈ ಕೆಲಸ- 🏻 • ಉನ್ನ ಯಿಸು unnayisu [unnəjisu]vt. [(think]) to think, ಕ್ಕೆ ಉದ್ಯೋಗಿಸಿದರು. My father employed him for this work. 2 to employ or engage ⟨⟨something⟩⟩(for some pur- •ಉನ್ನ ವಿಸು unnavisu [unnavisu] vt. [[think]] to think, pose) ¶ ಆ ಸಿನೆಮ ನಟ ತನ್ನ ದುಡಿಮೆ ಹಣವನ್ನು ವ್ಯಾಪಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ಉದ್ಯೋಗಿಸಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. That film actor has invested his earnings in business. [Sk.].
- shine brightly [Sk.].

- ေလာင္ကို ಜೄ udbʰijja [udbʰiʤʤɐ] လင္မ္က α n. [[plant]] [Sk. †လင်္တ္တ udri [udri]n. [[com.]] (NK) credit [H.M. $ud^h\bar{a}r\check{a}$] = ಉದ್ದರಿ.
 - ಉದ್ಸಿಕ್ಗ udrikta [udrikte] adj. 1 [[excite]] provoked, enraged, agitated 2 [degr.] increased, excessive [Sk.].
 - *ಉದ್ಸಿಸು udrisu [uđrisu] vt. [down] to cause to fall down (leaves, flowers, fruit, etc.) [Ka. caus. D6151.
 - ಉದ್ಯೇಕ udrēka [udreːkɐ] n. 1 [[excite]] excitement, passion o2 [up] rising or swelling (of a river, sea, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಉದ್ರೇಕಿಸು udrēkisu [udreːkisu] ① vt. [excite] to enrage, to excite, to enrage ② vi. [[excite]] to be provoked, to be excited [Sk.].
 - ಉದ್ಯುಕ್ತ udyukta [ud·jukte] adj.,m. [work]] (f. ಉ-ಂಉದ್ವಾಹ udvāha [ud·ve:he]n. [up]] **0** raising **1** [kin]] marriage, wedding.
 - ಉದ್ಯೋಗ udyōga [ud·jo:gɐ] n. [work] profession, ೦ಉದ್ವಿಗ್ನ udvigna [ud·vignɐ] *adj.,m.* (f. ಉದ್ಲಿಗ್ನೆ)) 1 excited, agitated (person) 2 disturbed, perturbed, upset (person) 3 unhappy, grief-stricken (person) [Sk.].
 - *అని uni [uni] vi. [[water]] to be soaked, to lie steeped, to soak [Ka. D726].
 - ಉನಿಸು unisu [unisu] vt. [[water]] to soak [Ka. caus. D726].
 - '' ಉನಿತು unitu [unitu] *pron.n.* so much as this (in the middle) (Kâvy. 1.4.33 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D557(a)].
 - ಂಉನ್ನತ unnata [unnətɐ] adj. 1 [high] high raised 2 [[value]] lofty, eminent ¶ ಜೀವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಉನ್ನತವಾದ ಧ್ಯೇಯ ಇರಬೇಕು. One must have a lofty aim in life. [Sk.].
 - ಉನ್ನತಿ unnati [unnəti] n. 1 [high] height, elevation 2 [value] superiority, excellence, achievement 3 [up] progress, advancement, promotion (in rank or status) ¶ ಈ ಕಚೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ನನಗೆ ಉನ್ನತಿಯ ಅವಕಾಶವಿಲ್ಲ. There is no opportunity of promotion for me in this office. [Sk.]. ಉನ್ನ ತಿಕೆ unnatike [unnətike] n. 1 [[value]] superiority, excellence, greatness 2 [up] progress •3 [hero] heroism, valour, gallantry, adventure, exploit [unnata +
 - to consider [Ka. *D727].
 - to consider [Ka. *D727].
 - •ಉನ್ನು unnu [unnu] vt. [think] to think, to consider [Ka. *D727].
- ಂಉದ್ಯೋತಿಸು udyōtisu [udˈjoːtisu] vi. [light]] to ಂಉನ್ನಿಸು unnisu [unnisu] ಉನ್ನಯಿಸು, ಉನ್ನವಿಸು vt. [think] to think, to consider [Ka. D727].

- •ಉನ್ನೆ unne [unne] n. [time]] this intermediate time or space (ಕವಿಕಂ 220, 221 (KPN)) [Ka. D557(a)].
- •ಉನ್ನೆಗಂ unnegam [unnegəm] adv. [time] until this intermediate time, at this intermediate time (KŚR 26.547 (KPN) [Ka. unne + -gam *D557(a)].
- ಂಉನ್ನತ್ತ unmatta [unmətte] adj.,m. (f. ಉನ್ನತ್ತಳು)) 1 [mind] insane, lunatic (person) 2 [pride] haughty, arrogant, overbearing (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಉನ್ನ ತ್ತತೆ unmattate [unməttəte] n. 1 [mind] madness, lunacy 2 [pride] arrogance, haughtiness [Sk.].
- ಂಉನ್ಮಾದ unmāda [unmæ:de] n. [mind] madness, lunacy [Sk.] = ಹುಚ್ಚು (com.).
- ေလးညီ ေပ unmīla [unmi:le] n. [[open]] opening (of eyes, etc.), expanding (of flowers, etc.), blossoming [Sk.].
- ಂಉನ್ನೀಲನ unmīlana [unmi:lənɐ] n. [open] [Sk.].
- ංගදී ඓෂ unmīlita [unmi:lite] adj. [[open]] opened (as, eyes, etc.), expanded (as flowers, etc.), blossomed [Sk.].
 - ಉಪ− upa- [upə] *pref*. [[gram.]] a prefix that occurs with nouns and verbs denoting approach, vicinity or inferiority, etc., as ಉಪಕ್ರಮ, ಉಪಗ್ರಾಮ, ಉಪಪುರಾಣ, ಉಪಕ್ರಮಿಸು etc. [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಕಥೆ upakathe [upəkəthe]n. [[lit.]] substory, story within a story [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಕರಣ upakarana [upəkərənɐ] n. [tool] tool, implement, instrument [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಕರಿಸು upakarisu [upəkərisu] vi. [help]] 1 to benefit, to help 2 (hon.) to furnish with, to oblige someone with ((something)) ¶ ನನಗೆ ನೂರು ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಉಪಕರಿಸುವಿರಾ? Could you please oblige me with hundred rupees? [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಕಸಬು upakasabu [upəkəsəbu] n. [work] subsidiary occupation, secondary occupation [Sk. upa-+ Ar. *kasb*].
 - ಉಪಕಾರ upakāra [upeke:re] n. [[help]] beneficence, help [Sk.].
- ಉಪಕಾರಿ upakāri [upəkɐːri] mf. [[help]] benefactor [Sk.].
- •ಉಪಕುಲಪತಿ upakulapati [upəkuləpəti] *mf.* [[edu.]] vice-chancellor, head of a university [Sk.] = ಕುಲಪತಿ (mod.).
- ಂಉಪಕೃತ upakṛta [upəkrutɐ/–krutɐ] adj.,m. [(help)] ಂಉಪದ೦ಶ upadaṃśa [upədəmʃɐ]n. [(cook]] anything (f. ಉಪಕೃತೆ)) (person who is)obliged, favoured, assisted, helped [Sk.].

- ಉಪಕೃತಿ upakṛti [upəkruti/–kruti] n. [[help]] 1 help, favour, kindness, obligation 2 [lit.] minor literary work (Kitt.) [Sk.].
- ಉಪಕ್ರಮ upakrama [upəkrəmɐ] n. 0 [near]] approach 1 [begin] commencement, start ¶ තංඛ්ඨා-ದ ಮದುವೆಯ ತಯಾರಿ ಉಪಕ್ರಮವಾಗಬೇಕು. The marriage arrangement should start from today. 2 [[plan]] scheme, plan ¶ ಸರಕಾರ ಅಣೆಕಟ್ಟಿನ ಉಪಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ಕೈಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. The Government has undertaken the scheme of the dam. [Sk.].
- ಉಪಖಂಡ upakhamda [upəkhəndɐ] n. [[geo.]] subcontinent [Sk.].
- ಉಪಗ್ರಹ upagraha [upəqrəhɐ] n. [[astr.]] 1 satellite 2 [(inf.)] artificial satellite launched for communication and other purposes [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪಗ್ರಾಮ upagrāma [upəgre:me]n. [village]] small settlement belonging to a village, hamlet [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಚರಿಸು upacarisu [upət[ərisu] vt. [(serve]] 1 to treat kindly ((a guest etc.)) 2 to nurse, to nourish ⟨⟨patients, children⟩⟩ [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಚಾರ upacāra [upətfe:re] n. 1 hospitality, affectionate treatment 2 nursing (of a child or patient), treating (guests, relatives) [Sk.].
- ಉಪಚುನಾವಣೆ upacunāvaņe [upəʧunɐːvəŋe] n. [[pol.]] by-election [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪಜಿಹ್ನೆ upajihve [upəʤivhe] n. 1 [[body]] uvula 2 [[med.]] name of a disease which attacks the uvula 3 [body] slough of a snake that has not become loose [Sk.] = ಉಪನಾಲಿಗೆ.
 - ಉಪಜೀವನ upajīvana [upəʤiːvənɐ] n. [(life]] living, means of livelihood [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಜೀವಿ upajīvi [upəʤi:vi] n. [[zoo.]] 1 parasite 2 [soc.] (fig.) parasite, person who depends on another person for living [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಜ್ಞ upajña [upəɟɲɐ] *adj.,m.* [[intl.]] (ʃf. ಉಪ– ಜ್ಞ್ ಳು)) ingenious (person) [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಜ್ಞ್ರತೆ upajñate [upəɟɲəte] n. [[intl.]] ingenuity, ingeniousness [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಟಲ upaṭala [upəʈəlɐ] ಉಪಟಳ n. [[trouble]] trouble, harassment, annoyance [?].
- ಉಪಟಳ upaṭaḷa [upəʈəʈə] n. [[trouble]] [?] 障ು ಉ− ಪಟಲ.
- which adds to relish liquor or food, like pickles, chutney, etc. [Sk.].

ಉಪದೇಶ upadēśa [upəde:[ɐ] n. [[edu.]] 1 spiritual instruction, preaching 2 teaching or preaching good things 3 initiation, communication of an initiatory mantra or formula ¶ ಸ್ವಾಮಿಗಳು ಶಿಷ್ಯನಿಗೆ ಉಪದೇಶ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The spiritual teacher gave initiation to the disciple. [Sk.]. ಉಪದೇಶಕ upadēśaka [upəde:∫əkɐ] m. [edu.]] (f. ಉಪದೇಶಕಿ)) 1 spiritual guide, preacher 2 adviser (for a politician, etc.) 3 initiator into a cult, sect, etc. [Sk.].

ಉಪದೇಶಿಸು upadēśisu [upəde:ʃisu] ① vt. [(edu.)] 1 to preach ((a sermon)) 2 to teach or preach good things 3 to initiate (a person: dat.) with \(\lambda \) a mantra)> ¶ ಸಮರ್ಥ ರಾಮದಾಸರು ಶಿವಾಜಿಗೆ ಮಂತ್ರವನ್ನು ಉಪದೇಶಿ-ಸಿದರು. Samartha Ramadasa initiated Shivaji with a mantra. [Sk.].

ಉಪದ್ರವ upadrava [upədrəve] n. [trouble] 1 pestering, harassment ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ತನ್ನ ಕೈಕೆಳಗೆನವರಿಗೆ ಉಪದ್ರವ ಕೊಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The officer always harasses his subordinates. 2 calamity, hardship, trouble [Sk.] = ತೊಂದರೆ.

ಉಪದ್ವ್ಯಾಪ upadvyāpa [upədvje:pe] n. [[soc.]] (NK) meddling, poking one's nose in others affairs [M. $upadvy\bar{a}p\breve{a}? < ?].$

ಉಪದ್ವ್ಯಾಪಿ upadvyāpi [upədvjɐːpi]*mf*. [[soc.]](NK) meddler, one who pokes nose in others' affairs [M. upadvyāpī].

ಉಪನಗರ upanagara [upənəgərɐ] n. [(city)] newly developed locality adjacent to or included into a city [Sk.].

ಉಪನದಿ upanadi [upənədi] n. [[geo.]] tributary [Sk.]. ಉಪನಯನ upanayana [upənəjənɐ] n. 0 [near]] leading to or near 1 [rit.:edu.] ceremony of investiture with the sacred thread (ceremony to mark the initiation of a disciple into Vedic studies) [Sk.].

[Sk.] = ಕಿರುನಾಲಿಗೆ.

certain mystical writings attached to Brāhmanas, the chief aim of which is to ascertain the secret meaning of the Vedas [Sk.].

ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸ upanyāsa [upənˈjɐːsɐ] n. [[edu.]] 1 lecture, speech, discourse 2 lecture (in colleges and universities) [Sk.] = ಉಪಾಖ್ಯಾನ, ಭಾಷಣ.

ಂಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕ upanyāsaka [upənˈjɐːsəkɐ]*m*. [[edu.]] ([f. and universities, etc.) [Sk.] = ಭಾಷಣಕಾರ.

ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕಾರ upanyāsakāra [upənˈjɐːsəkɐːrɐ] m. [[speech]] ([f. ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕಾರ್ತಿ)) lecturer, speaker [Sk.] = ಬಾಷಣಕಾರ.

ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಮಾಲೆ upanyāsamāle [upənˈjɐːsɐmɐːle] n. [[speech]] series of lectures, lecture series [Sk.].

ಉಪಪತಿ upapati [upəpəti] m. [[soc.]] ([f. ಉಪಪತ್ನಿ)) paramour [Sk.] = ಮಿಂಡ.

ಉಪಪತ್ನಿ upapatni [upəpətni] f. [soc.] mistress, co-wife [Sk.].

ಂಉಪಪಾದನೆ upapādane [upəpv:dəne] n. [(math.)] proving a mathematical hypothesis [Sk.].

ಂಉಪಪಾದಿಸು upapādisu [upəpɐːdisu] vt. [[prove]] to justify, to establish, to prove [Sk.].

ಂಉಪಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ upapraśne [upəprə∫ne] n. [ask]] 1 supplementary question 2 subdivision of a question [Sk.].

ಂಉಪಪ್ಲವ upaplava [upəpləvɐ] ① n. [attack] 1 attack, invasion, assault, siege 2 [trouble] calamity, misfortune 3 [astr.] $R\bar{a}hu$, the planet that is believed to cause solar and lunar eclipses [Sk.].

ಉಪಭೋಗ upabhōga [upəbho:gɐ] n. [[enjoy]] enjoyment (in general, including wealth, woman, etc.) [Sk.].

ಂಉಪಭೋಗಿಸು upabʰōgisu [upəbʰoːgisu] vt. [[enjoy]] 1 to enjoy, to amuse oneself with ¶ ಬಂದ ಸಂಬಳವನ್ನೆಲ್ಲ ತಾನೇ ಉಪಭೋಗಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. He enjoys away all his salary himself. 2 to eat, to consume [Sk.].

ಉಪಮಂತ್ರಿ upamamtri [upəməntri] *mf*. [adm.]] deputy minister [Sk.].

ಂಉಪಮಾತೀತ upamātīta [upəmeːtiːte] adj. [[comp.]] incomparable, unique [Sk.].

ಂಉಪಮಾನ upamāna [upəmɐːnɐ] n. [[rhet.]] object with which anything is compared in simile [Sk.].

ಉಪಮೆ upame [upəme] n. [rhet.]] simile [Sk.].

♦ಉಪನಾಲಿಗೆ upanālige [upənɐ:lige] n. [[body]] uvula ಂಉಪಮೇಯ upamēya [upəme:jɐ] n. [[rhet.]] subject of a comparison, that which is compared [Sk.].

ಉಪನಿಷತ್ತು upaniṣattu [upəniṣəttu] n. [[phil.]] N. of ಂಉಪಯುಕ್ಕ upayukta [upəjuktɐ] (n.) [[prop.]] fit, proper, appropriate, suitable, worthy [Sk.].

> ಉಪಯೋಗ upayōga [upəjoːgɐ] n. [(use]] 1 use, utilization 2 utility, usefulness ¶ ಈ ಪಟ್ಟಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಬಾವಿ-ಯ ಉಪಯೋಗ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no use for wells in this city. [Sk.].

> ಉಪಯೋಗಿಸು upayōgisu [upəjoːgĭsu] vt. [(use]] to make use of, to utilize [Sk.].

ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕಿ)) 1 lecturer, speaker 2 lecturer (of colleges ಂಉಪರಾಗ uparāga [upərɐ:gɐ] n. 0 [[color]] darkening 1 [astr.] eclipse [Sk.].

- [[pol.]] vice-president [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪರಿ upari [upəri] (] (adj.) 1 [high] upper 2 [(deep)] superficial, surficial ② adv. afterwards, after [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪರಿಜೀವಿ uparijīvi [upəriʤi:vi] n. [[zoo.]] epizoon [Sk.].
 - ಉಪರಿಲೋಕ uparilōka [upəriloːkɐ] n. [myth]] heaven [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪಲ upala upəlɐ] n. [min.] stone, rock [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪಲಾಲನೆ upalālane [upəlɐːləne] n. [[love]] fondling, caressing, dallying [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪಲಾಲಿಸು upalālisu [upəlɐ:lĭsu] vt. [[love]] to ಂಉಪಾಖ್ಯಾನ upākʰyāna [upe:kʰje:ne] n. [[lit.]] short caress, to fondle, to dandle ((a baby)) [Sk.].
- ಉಪವಾಸ upvāsa [upəve:se] n. [[food]] fasting [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪವಾಸಮುಷ್ಕರ upavāsamuṣkara [upəvɐ:səmu- ಂಉಪಾದಾನ upādāna [upɐ:dɐ:nɐ] n. [[get]] 1 takşkəre] n. [soc.]] hunger strike [Sk. + muşkara].
- ಉಪವಾಸಿ upavāsi [upəvɐːsi] mf. [(soc.)] one who observes a fast [Sk.].
- ಉಪವೀತ upavīta [upəvi:tɐ] n. [[orn.]] sacred thread worn over the left shoulder, and under the right arm [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪವೃತ್ತಿ upavṛtti [upəvrutti/upəvrutti] n. [[work]] secondary occupation, subsidiary profession [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪಶಮನ upaśamana [upəʃəmənɐ] n. [(down)] abatement, alleviation (of pains, fire, anger, riot, etc.) [Sk.] cf. れい の.
- ಂಉಪಶಾಂತಿ upaśāmti [upə̃[eːnti] n. [mind]] composure, tranquillity, peace, calm of mind, serenity [Sk.]. ಉಪಸಂಹಾರ upasaṃhāra [upəsəmhe:re] n. [(contr.)] drawing in or together, contraction 1 [(contr.)] summing up, winding up 2 [death] destruction, death 3 [[end]] termination, ending [Sk.].
- ಉಪಸಚಿವ upasaciva [upəsətfive] m. [adm.]] (f. ಉಪಸಚಿವೆ)) deputy minister [Sk.] = ಸಹಾಯಕ ಸಚಿವ.
- ಂಉಪಸಭಾಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ upasabʰādʰyakṣa [upəsəbʰɐːdʰ·jəkʂɐ] m. [[soc.]] ([f. ಉಪಸಭಾಧ್ಯಕ್ಷಳು)) deputy speaker [Sk.]. [ibeq:gdesequ] *mf*. ಉಪಸಭಾಪತಿ upasabʰāpati [soc.]] deputy chairman, deputy chairperson [Sk.]. ಉಪಸಮಿತಿ upasamiti [upəsəmiti] n. [soc.]] subcommittee [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪಸ್ಕ್ವರ upaskara [upəskərɐ]n. [tool] 1 instrument, tool 2 condiment or seasoning for food (as mustard, pepper, etc.) 3 apparatus, instrument 4 any article or implement of household use (such as broomstick) 5 [(orn.)] ornament [Sk.] = ಉಪಕರಣ (com.).

- ಉಪರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಪತಿ uparāṣṭrapati [upərɐ:ṣṭrəpəti] mf. ಂಉಪಹತಿ upahati [upəhəti]n. [[attack]] 1 stroke, blow, shot, hit 2 [med.] injury, hurt, damage 3 [ling.] omitting (of phonemes or morphemes) [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಹಾರ upahāra [upəheːre] n. [[give]] •1 gift 2 upāhāra-].
 - ಂಉಪಹಾರಗೃಹ upahāragṛha [upəhe:rəgruihe/–gruhe] n. [food] restaurant that serves tiffin or light refreshment only [Sk. upāhāra-].
 - ಉಪಹಾಸ upahāsa [upəheːse] n. 1 [[lit.]] fun, humour, satire, sarcastic laughter 2 [[lit.]] ridicule, derision [Sk.].
 - tale or episode concerning another story, story embedded in a long narrative [Sk.].
 - ing, acceptance, receiving 2 receiving alms, accepting charity, begging for alms [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಾಧಿ upādʰi [upɐːdʰi] n. 1 [[name]] attribute, epithet, title, descriptive or distinctive appellation ¶ ನೇತಾಜಿ ಎಂಬುದು ಸುಭಾಸಚಂದ್ರರ ಉಪಾಧಿಯಾಗಿತ್ತು. Netaji was the title of Subhaschandra. 2 [[name]] word that denotes peculiarity, distinguishing property or distinctive feature (of an actor, singer, etc.) ¶ "ಕೋಪಿಷ್ಣ ಯು-ವಕ" ಎಂದರೆ ಅಮಿತಾಭ ಬಚ್ಚನರ ಉಪಾಧಿ. "Angry young man" is a characteristic feature of Amitabh Bacchan. 3 pretext, excuse ¶ ಪೋಲೀಸರಿಗೆ ಜನರನ್ನು ಪೀಡಿಸಲು ಒಂದು ಉಪಾಧಿ ಬೇ-ಕು, ಅಷ್ಟೆ. The police just needs an excuse to trouble people. That's all. •4 [trouble] vexation, torment, trouble, pestering, torture, harassment [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಾಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ upādʰyakṣa [upɐːdʰjːəkṣɐ] m. ((f. ಉಪಾ-ಧ್ಯಕ್ಷೆ) [soc.]] vice-president, vice-chairman [Sk.]. ಉಪಾಧ್ಯಾಯ upādʰyāya [upɐːd·ʰjɐːjɐ]*m.* [[edu.]] (ʃf. ಉಪಾಧ್ಯಾಯಿನಿ)) teacher, tutor, school master [Sk.].
 - ಂಉಪಾಧ್ಯಾಯಿನಿ upādʰyāyini [upɐːd་ʰjɐːjini]f. [[edu.]] (m. ಉಪಾಧ್ಯಾಯ)) female teacher [Sk.].
 - ●ಉಪಾಯ upāya [upe:jɐ] n. 1 [[plan]] clever plan, trick 2 [method] way, expedient ¶ ಉಪಾಯವಿಲ್ಲದೆ ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಕೈ ಹಾಕಿದೆ. I started doing this work as there was no alternative. [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಾಸನ upāsana [upv:sənv] ಉಪಾಸನೆ n. 1 [[serve]] "sitting near", attendance, service 2 [rel.] worship (supreme being, god, sage, etc., in various forms) [Sk.].
 - ಉಪಾಸನೆ upāsane [upɐːsəne] n. [(serve, rel.)] [Sk.] **್ರಾ**ಉಪಾಸನ.

- ಂಉಪಾಹಾರ upāhāra [upe:he:re] ಉಪಹಾರ n. [[cook]] •ಉಪ್ಪಾಱ uppāṛa [uppe:<u>r</u>e] m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಉtiffin, light refreshment [Sk.] = මංශි (com.) [ෙ හ-ಪಹಾರ.
- ಂಉಪೇಕ್ಷಿತ upēkṣita [upeːkṣitɐ] adj.,m,(n.) [soc.]] (f. ಉಪೇಕ್ಷಿತೆ)) disregarded, neglected, ignored, slighted ⟨person⟩ ¶ ಕೆಲವು ಶಾಲೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಶುದ್ಧ ವಿಜ್ಞಾನದ ವಿಷಯಗಳು ಉ-ಪೇಕ್ಷಿತವಾಗಿವೆ. Of late, pure science subjects are neglected in some schools. [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪೇಕ್ಷಿಸು upēkṣisu [upeːkṣisu] vt. [[soc.]] to ignore, to neglect [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪೇಕ್ಷೆ upēkṣe [upeːkṣe] n. [[soc.]] disregard, neglect [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪೇತ upēta [upe:tɐ] adj. [soc.]] (ifc.)) accompanied $\langle\langle by \rangle\rangle$, endowed $\langle\langle with \rangle\rangle$, possessed $\langle\langle of \rangle\rangle$ [Sk.].
- ಂಉಪೋದ್ಸ್ತಾತ upōdgʰāta [upoːdgʰeːte] n. [[begin]] 1 beginning, commencement 2 preface, introduction
- ?ಉಪ್ನಗಚಿ uppagaci [uppə̃gəʧi] n. [[plant]] a thorny climbing plant Monetia barlerioides L. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. uppu + egaci D421].
- ? ಉಪ್ಪಚ್ಚಿ uppacci [uppəʧʧi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D421] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಉಪ್ಪಗಚಿ.
- ?ಉಪ್ರಡ uppaḍa [uppə̆dɐ] n. [[food]] salted and dried vegetables (capsicum, emblic myrobalan, eaten after frying) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2674] = ಬಾಳಕ.
- ಉಪ್ಪರಿಗೆ upparige [uppərige] n. [arch.]] 1 stately house with an upper storey, storeyed house) = ಮಹ-ಡಿಯ ಮನೆ 2 upper storey (of a building) 3 flat roof, house top [uppari + -ge].
- ಉಪ್ಪಲಿಕ uppalika [uppĕlikɐ] m. (f. *ಉಪ್ಪಲಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) [Ka. *D2674(a)] 🕼 ಉಪ್ಪಲಿಗ.
- ಉಪ್ಪಲಿಗ uppaliga [uppə̆lige] m. [ethn.]] (f. ಉ-ಪ್ರಲಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) man who belongs to a division of the saltmaker caste, the members of which are also fishermen [Ka. D2674(a)].
- ಂಉಪ್ಪಲಿಗೆ uppalige [uppə̃lige] [plant] lotus croton, a small tree Macaranga indica Wight (Euphorbiaceae) [Ka. D627].
 - ಉಪ್ಪಾರ uppāra [uppɐ:rɐ] ಉಪ್ಪಾಱm. [[ethn.]] ([f. ಉ– ಪ್ರಾರ್ತಿ) 1 salt-maker or man belonging to the earthsalt maker caste (They also occupy themselves with masonry, etc.) 2 bricklayer [Ka. D628].
 - ಉಪ್ಪಾರಿಕೆ uppārike [uppe:rĭke] n. [[ethn.]] 1 business of a salt-maker 2 bricklaying [Ka. *D628].

- ಪ್ರಾರ್ತಿ) 1 salt-maker or man belonging to the earthsalt maker caste (They also occupy themselves with tank-digging, etc.) 2 bricklayer [Ka. D628] = ∞-ಪ್ಪಾರ.
- ಉಪ್ಪಾರ್ತಿ uppārti [uppe:rti] f. [[ethn.]] ([m. ಉಪ್ಪಾರ)) 1 wife of a salt-maker or woman belonging to the earth-salt maker caste (They also occupy themselves with tank-digging, etc.) 2 bricklayer's wife [Ka. < uppārati D628].
- of a salt-maker (S.Mhr.Kitt.)) 2 business of a bricklayer My. (Kitt.) [Ka. < *uppārike* D628].
- Azima tetracantha Lam. (Salvadoraceae) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D629] = ಎಗಚಿ.
 - ಉಪ್ಪಿಟ್ನು uppiṭṭu [uppiṭṭu] n. [[cook]] snack made of granulated rice, wheat, or ragi (= finger millet) parched and then cooked with various ingredients like salt, pepper, etc. $[uppu + hittu] = \text{Ta. } uppum\bar{a}$.
 - ಉಪ್ಪನಕಾಯಿ uppinakāyi [uppinəke:ji] n. [[food]] pickle [gen. of $uppu + genitive marker + k\bar{a}yi$].
 - ಉಪ್ಪು uppu [uppu] n. [love] love esp. doting affection [? cf. Ka. urugu "love" D691] = ಮುದ್ದು.
- ●ಉಪ್ಪ² uppu [uppu] n. 1 being, abiding (Kitt.) 2 [[game]] victory in উণ্, (an outdoor game in which children play on a lined ground) (Kitt.) [Ka. D710].
 - ಉಪು 3 uppu [uppu] n. [min.] 1 salt 2 salty taste (one of six tastes) 3 (fig.) obligation, indebtedness ¶ ಗೆಳೆಯನ ಉಪ್ಪನ್ನು ನಾನು ಹೇಗೆ ತೀರಿಸಲಿ? How shall I repay my friend's obligation. = ಉಪ್ಪಿನ ಋಣ [Ka. D2674(a)].
 - ಉಪ್ಪಿಕ್ಕು uppikku [uppikku] vi. [feed]] to feed, to nourish, to bring up ¶ ಉಪ್ಪಿಕ್ಕಿದವನನ್ನು ಮುಪ್ಪಿನತನಕ ನೆ-ನೆ. Remember the one who has fed you until your old age. (prov.) $[uppu^3 + ikku]$.
 - ಉಪ್ತಿಲ್ಲದ ಮಾತು uppillada mātu [uppilləðə mɐːtu] n. [speech] (fig.) useless word, word without substance.
 - ಉಪ್ಪುಕಾರ ಹಚ್ಚಿ ಬಣ್ಣಿಸು uppukāra hacci baṇṇisu [uppuke:rə hətʃtʃi bənnisu] vi. [[speech]] to embellish ones story.
 - ಉಪ್ಪುಗಡಲೆ uppugaḍale [uppugəḍĕle] n. [[cook]] Bengal gram seethed and parched with salt and spices [uppu + kadale].

- •ಉಪ್ಪು ಗಾಯಿ uppugāyi [uppugæ:ji] ಉಪ್ಪು ಗಾಯ್, ಉಪ್ಪಾ ಗಾಯ್ n. [food]] pickles made of unripe fruit, salt and spices (Mr.65.6) [$uppu + k\bar{a}yi$] = ಉಪ್ಪಿ ನಕಾಯಿ (com.).
- ಉಪ್ಪುಕಾಗದ uppukāgada [uppukæ:gədæ] n. [[tool]] sandpaper [uppu³ + kāgada].
- ಉಪ್ಪುನೆಲ uppunela [uppunele] n. [[geo.]] salt earth, saline earth [uppu D2674(b) + nela].
- †ಉಪ್ಪ್ರೆಗಚಿ uppegaci [uppegətʃi] ಉಪ್ಪ್ರಗಚಿ, ಉಪ್ಪಚ್ಚಿ n. [[plant]] 1 mistletoe berry thorn, Azima tetracantha Lam. (Salvadoraceae) 2 the shrub Monetia barlerioides L. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. uppu D2674(b) + D421 egaci].
- श्राभ्य up^h [u ϕ] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound produced while blowing with the mouth to remove dust, etc. (C; $R\check{s}v$. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D633].
- ಉಫ್² upʰ [uф] *intrj*. ugh, exclamation of disgust.
- ೀ ಉಫಿ upʰi [uɸi] (n.) [sound] [Ka. D633] (My. (Kitt.)) ಟ್ ಉಫ್.
- " ເກລາ ubalu [ubĕlu] n. [plant] husk or chaff of paddy or wheat (DEDR) [Ka. D637] [ອານຸຍ.
- ? లుబికు ubiku [ubiku] vi. [up] to swell, to rise, to overflow (as a river, sea, etc.) (Si.115 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D666(b)].
- ullet ubbațe [ubbullet[e] n. [[trouble]] calamity [Sk. $utp\bar{a}ta$ -?].
- ిలుబ్బట్టే ubbaṭṭe [ubbĕṭʈe] n. [[up, degree, hero]] [Ka. D666(b)] (My. (Kitt.)) [కాలుబ్బటి¹.
- •ಉಬ್ಬಡಿಗೆ ubbaḍiga [ubbəḍĭgɐ] n. [[mass]] excessiveness [Ka. D666(b)] ಿಟ್ ಉಬ್ಬದಿಗೆ.
- •ຫະນຸຣີ ubbaṇa [ubbaṇɐ] n. 1 [arch.]] wooden beam for locking a door 2 [weapon]] a kind of sharppointed weapon [Ka. D683].
- ຫນູ ຄວ ² ubbaṇa [ubbənɐ] n. [[mass]] plenty, excessiveness [Ka. *D701].
- •ಉಬ್ಬಣಿಸು ubbaṇisu [ubbĕṇisu] vi. [[mass]] to become abundant, to become excessive [Ka. ubbaṇa² D701 + -isu].
- •ຫນູລິກ ubbadiga [ubbədǐgɐ] o.rs. ຫນູລິກ, ໜ-ນູວິກ n. [mass]] excess, excessiveness (Pb.5.15) [Ka. *D666(b)].

- ಉಬ್ಬರ ubbara [ubbərv] ಉರ್ವರ n. [[mass:degree]] 1 abundance, excessiveness 2 swelling up, increase ¶ ಕಳೆದ ವರ್ಷದ ಇದೇ ತಿಂಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಹಣದ ಉಬ್ಬರ ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಗಿತ್ತು. The inflation rate was high during this month of the last year. •3 excitement, excitation 4 flux of the ocean [Ka. D666(b) cf. Sk. urvarā-].
- ಉಬ್ಬರವಿಳಿತ ubbaravilita [ubbĕrəvilĭtɐ] n. [[geo.]] ebb and tide [ubbara + ilita].
- •ಉಬ್ಬರಿಗೆ ubbariga [ubbərĭgɐ] o.r. ಉಬ್ಬಡಿಗೆ n. [[mass]] [Ka. D666(b)] [(≌ಉಬ್ಬದಿಗೆ.
 - ಉಬ್ಬರಿಸು ubbarisu [ubbərisu] vi. 1 [[size]] to expand, to swell, to be swollen ¶ ಕಡಲೆಬೇಳೆ ತಿಂದು ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಉಬ್ಬರಿಸಿತು. My stomach bulged [with gas] for eating Bengal gram. 2 [[joy]] to be swollen (with joy, happiness, pride, arrogance, etc.) ¶ ಅವನು ಹಣದ ಮದದಿಂದ ಉಬ್ಬರಿಸಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has swollen up with the pride of wealth. ¶ ಮಗಳು ಒಂದನೆ ವರ್ಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾಸಾದದ್ದನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ತಂದೆ ಸಂತೋಷದಿಂದ ಉಬ್ಬರಿಸಿದನು. The father was elated with joy as his daughter passed the examination in the first class. [ubbara + -isu].
 - ເນນູເບ¹ ubbalu [ubbŏlu] n. [[plant]] husk or chaff of paddy or wheat [Ka. D637].
 - ຫນູບ² ubbalu [ubbělu] n. [[bio.]] swelling of a part of body due to insect's bite or blow [Ka. *D666(b)].
 - ಉಬ್ಬಸ ubbasa [ubbšsv] ಉಬ್ಬುಸ. ಉಬ್ಬುಸು n. [[bio.]] 1 difficulty in breathing, panting for breath 2 [[med.]] asthma [Ka. D632].
- ిలుబ్లో ubbala [ubbə[ɐ] n. [[bio.]] nausea, qualm, feeling of vomiting (R; Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D678, cf. T2346].
- សឃ្ឈូមិಕី ubbalike [ubbəlike] n. [[bio.]] nausea, qualm, feeling of vomiting [ubbala + -ike D678, cf. T2344, T2345, T2346].
- ಉಬ್ಬಳಿಸು ubbalisu [ubbəlisu] vi. [bio.]] 1 (SK) to nauseate, to become squeamish 2 (fig.) to be disgusted [Ka. D678].
- ಉಬ್ಬಾಳಿಕೆ ubbāļike [ubbɐ:[ike] n. despotism, autocracy, dictatorship, tyrannical rule, authoritarianism [$ubb\bar{a}lu + -ike$].
- ୦୧୦୪୬ ପ୍ରଧ୍ୱର ubbāļu [ubbe:[u] *mf.* 1 proud warrior 2 person who gets elated by praise 3 great man [*ubbu* D666(b) + *ālu* D399].
- ? ಉಬ್ಬಿಕೆ ubbike [ubbike] n. [up] swelling, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D666(b)] [ಾಉಬ್ಬುವಿಕೆ.

ຫພຸ ubbu [ubbu] ① vi. 1 [swell] to swell up (in general) 2 [up] to rise (as water level, etc.) 3 [[joy:pride]] to be puffed up, to swell (with joy, pride, arrogance, etc.) ¶ ತನಗೆ ಲಾಟರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬಹುಮಾನ ಬಂದದ್ದು ಕೇಳಿ ಅವನು ಉಬ್ಬಿದ. He beamed with joy on hearing the news that he got a lottery prize. (2) n. (1) [swell] state or process of swelling (in general) ¶ ಜೋಪಾನ! ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಉಬ್ಲು, ಇದೆ. Be careful! There is a hump on the road. $\ 2$ [joy:pride] puffing up (with joy, pride, conceit, etc.) [Ka. D666(b)].

ಉಬ್ಬಿಸು ubbisu [ubbisu] vt. 1 [[swell]] to cause to swell, to inflate ((as a balloon, etc.)) 2 [(stim.)] to make ((someone)) elated (by flattery, etc.) [Ka. caus.].

?ಉಬ್ಸುದಿಗ ubbudiga [ubbuđĭgɐ] n. [[mass]] [Ka. D666(b)] (Kk.84 Kitt.)) 🕼 ಉಬ್ಬದಿಗ.

ಉಬ್ಬುವಿಕೆ ubbuvike [ubbuvĭke] n. [[up]] swelling, etc. [Ka. D666(b)].

? ಉಬ್ಲುಸ ubbusa [ubbŭsɐ] n. [[bio.]] 1 difficulty in breathing, panting for breath 2 [med.] asthma [Ka. D632] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಉಬ್ಬಸ.

? ಉಬ್ಬುಸು ubbusu [ubbŭsu] n. [(bio., med.)] [Ka. D632] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಉಬ್ಬ್ಸಸ.

ಉಬ್ಬುಹಲ್ಲು ubbuhallu [ubbuhəllu] n. [body]] projecting tooth [Ka. ubbu + hallu].

♠ಉಬ್ಬು,೪ಸು ubbuḷisu [ubbuḷisu] vi. [[bio.]] [Ka. D678] 🎏 ಉಬ್ಬಳಿಸು.

ಉಭ್ಸೆ¹ ubbe [ubbe] n. •1 [heat] heat, warmth •2 [upset] being upset, mental turmoil, distress, heated state of mind 3 [hyg.]] boiling of cloth before washing [? cf. Sk. ūsman-, Tu. ubbe, Te. ubba].

ಉಬ್ಬೆ ಹಾಕು ubbehāku [ubbeheːku] vt. [[hyg.]] to boil ((clothes)) before washing.

? ເປັ່ງ ubbe [ubbe] n. [[weather]] rain (Šm.101 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D761?].

•ಉಬ್ಗೆ nubbega [ubbĕgɐ] n. [upset] distress, turmoil, vexation, agitation, sorrow [Sk. udvēga-].

ಂಉಭಯ ubʰaya [ubʰəjɐ] numr.(adj.) [[number]] both 'ಉಮ್ಮ ಟೆಗೆ ummarige [ummətige] n. [[prop.]] [Ka. [Sk.].

ಂಉಭಯ ಪಾರ್ಶ್ನ ubʰaya pārśva [ubʰəjə peːrʃvɐ] n. [[loc.]] both sides [Sk.].

ಉಭಯಲೋಕ ubʰayalōka [ubʰəjəloːkɐ] n. [[myth]] this and other world [Sk.].

●ໜ໓ນ umi [umi] n. [agr.]] husk or chaff of paddy or wheat [Ka. *D637] = ಹೊಟ್ಟು, ಉಬ್ಬಲು, ಸಿಪ್ಪೆ.

ಉಮೇದು umēdu [ume:du] ಉಮೇದ, ಉಮೇದಿ n. 1 [poss.] hopefulness, confidence, trust, high probability (of passing an examination, etc.) ¶ ನನಗೆ ಪರೀಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾಸಾಗುವೆ ಎಂಬ ಉಮೇದು ಇದೆ. I think I have a fair chance of passing the examination. 2 [zeal] enthusiasm, eagerness, zeal ¶ ಅವನು ಉಮೇದಿನಿಂದ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He is working enthusiastically. [Pe. umēd].

ಉಮೇದುವಾರ umēduvāra [ume:dŭve:re] mf. [work] 1 candidate, applicant 2 volunteer [Pe. umē $dw\bar{a}r$].

ಉಮೇದುವಾರಿ umēduvāri [ume:dŭve:ri] n. [[work]] candidature [Pe. ummēdwārī].

ಉಮೇದುವಾರಿಕೆ umēduvārike [ume:dŭve:rĭke] n. [(work)] candidature [$umm\bar{e}dw\bar{a}r + -ike$].

•ಉಮ್ನ ನೆ ummane [ummə̆ne] adv. [(sound)] silently (Pb.2.82V;7.5V;12.91V) [Ka. D2678].

ಿಉಮ್ನ ಲು 1 ummalu [umməlu] n. [med.]] f 1 difficult breathing, panting (My. (Kitt.)) 2 [med.] asthma [Ka. D6321.

 $^{?}$ ಉಮ್ಮ ಲು 2 ummalu [ummə̆lu] ಉಮ್ಮುಲು n. [[bio.]] phlegm, mucus [Ka. D636].

ಉಮ್ಮಳ ummaļa [ummə̃[ɐ] n. 1 [heat:weather]] sultriness 2 [pain] grief, sorrow, distress, worry [Ka. D656 cf. Sk. ūśman-].

ಉಮ್ಮ ಳಿಕೆ ummalike [umməlĭke] n. [[heat:weather]] 1 sultriness 2 [pain] grief, sorrow, distress, worry [ummala + -ike D656].

ಉಮ್ಮ ಳಿಸು ummaļisu [ummə̃[isu] vi. [[heat:weather]] ((dat.)) 1 to be sultry ¶ ಈ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಂಗಳೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಉಮ್ನ ಳಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. It is very sultry in Mangalore these days. 2 [pain] to grieve, to be distressed, to regret, to be worried [ummala + -isu D656].

•ಉಮ್ಮ ಟಿ ummari [umməti] n. [[prop.]] land or village granted to an individual in recognition of service to the king, or to a temple for its maintenance; gift land or village, jahaghir [Sk. udbali- A16] 🎏 ಉಂಬಳಿ.

ummaṛi A16 + -ge] (My. (Kitt.)) = ಉಮ್ಮ ಟಿ ಿ [೧೯೪೦ ಉಬ−

ಉಮ್ಮಿ ummi [ummi] ಉಮಿ, ಉವಿ n. [agr.]] husk or chaff of paddy or wheat [Ka. D637] = ຫນຸຍ.

ಉಮ್ಮು 1 ummu [ummu] n. [[food]] (nurs.) boiled rice (a term used when speaking to children) [Ka. D6001.

- ಂಉಮ್ನು ² ummu [ummu] vi. [out]] 1 to break forth, ಂಉರಗ uraga [urɔ̃gv]n. [reptile]] snake, serpent [Sk.]. to issue forth, to spring out (water, etc.) 2 (fig.) to onth uragi [urəqi] n. [(reptile]] female snake [Sk.]. D4482?] 😰 സബ്ല .
- ಉಮ್ಮು 3 ummu [ummu] n. [love] (nurs.) kiss (to 'ಉರಟು¹ uraţu [urə̌tu] (n.) [rough] coarseness (of or from children) (Kitt.) [Ka. D2621(b)].
- †ಉಮ್ನು ಣಿ ummuṇi [ummŭṇi] n. [[insect]] (Gowda) insect [Ka. D638].
- ?ಉಮ್ಲು ಲು ummulu [ummŭlu] n. [[secr.]] phlegm, mucus (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D636].
- "ಉಮ್ನು ಟಿ ummuri [ummuti] n. [[prop.]] rent-free plot of land or a village granted by a king (Kitt.) [Ka. *ಉರಪು urapu [urə̆pu] n. [fire] burning, flame (C. A16].
- ?ಉಮ್ಮು ಟಿಗೆ ummurige [ummutige] n. [[prop.]] rentfree plot of land or a village granted by a king (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. A16].
- •ಉಮ್ಮೆ umme [umme] n. [(heat:weather)] 1 sultriness, warmth 2 grief, sorrow, distress, worry [Sk. ūṣman-/Ka. *D656].
- ullet ಉಯ್ 1 uy [ui] ಉಯಿ, ಉಯ್ಯು n. [agr.] husk or chaff of rice or corn (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D637].
- •ಉಯ್² uy [uĭ] ಒಯ್ಯು vt. [move] to carry away, to carry off [Ka. D984].
 - ໜວນ uyilu [ujilu] n. [[inf.]] (col.) will, testament = ಇಚ್ಛಾಪತ್ರ [Eg. will].
- •ಉಯ್ಯಲ್ uyyal [uĭjəl] n. [[play]] swing [Ka. D731] 🕼 ಉಯ್ಯಾಲೆ.
- ಂಉಯ್ಯಲು uyyalu [uĭjəlu] n. [play] [Ka. D731] **⊯**ಉಯ್ಯಾಲೆ.
- ಂಉಯ್ಯಲೆ uyyale [uĭjəle] n. [[play]] swing [Ka. D731] **⊯**ಉಯ್ಯಾಲೆ.
- ?ಉಯ್ಯಾಲು uyyālu [uĭjeːlu] n. [[play]] swing (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D731] 🏗 ಉಯ್ಯಾಲೆ.
- ಉಯ್ಯಾಲೆ uyyāle [uĭjɐ:le] ಉಯ್ಯಲ್, ಉಯ್ಯಲು, ಉ-ಯ್ಯಲೆ, ಉಯ್ಯಾಲು n. [[play]] swing [Ka. D731].
- 'ಉಯ್ಯು uyyu [ujju] n. [agr.]] husk or chaff of rice or corn (My (Kitt.)) [Ka. D637] [ಆ ಉಯ್.
- ?ಉರ¹ ura [ure] n. [(sound)] crying (in ಉರವಣಿ (Kitt.)) [Ka. D648].
- ? ಉರ² ura [ure] n. impetuosity, etc. (in ಉರವಣಿ (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D650].
- ಂಉರ³ ura [ure] n. [[body]] chest [Sk. uras-] [ಾಉ- •ಉರವಲ uravala [urăvəlɐ] n. [[fuel]] fuel [Ka. D656] ರಸ್.
- ? ಉರಂಟು uraṃṭu [urənṭu] vi. [round] [Ka. D664(a)] ಂಉರಸ್ಸು urassu [urəssu] ಉರ n. [body]] chest [Sk. $(M_{V.}(Kitt.))$ 🎏 ಉರುಟು 2 .

- break forth, to overflow (sorrow, etc.) [Ka. D697, 'භාර්ඩ urata [uršfe] (n.) [rough] [Ka. D649] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಉಱಟ.
 - cloth, hair, etc.), \(\text{being} \) stout (as thread) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D649] 🎏 ಒಱಂಟು, ಒರಟು.
 - †ಉರಟು² uraţu [urɔ̃tu] (n.) [(round)] (SK) (being\round (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D664(a)] [೨೯ ಉರುಟು³.
 - ?ಉರಣೆ urane [urə̆ղe] n. [(tool]] roller for moving logs (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D664(a)].
 - (Kitt.)) [Ka. D656] 🎏 ಉರಿಪು.
 - ?ಉರಬಸ urabasa [urə̆bəsɐ] n. 1 [bio.]] difficult breathing, panting 2 [med.] asthma (Bp.55,29 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D632] 🕼 ಉಬ್ಬಸ (mod.).
 - ?හරලා ural [urəl] n. [knot] running knot, noose (Si.383 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D655] [) かいむいっしょ
 - •ໜວ້ອ² urulu [urŭlu] n. [[fuel]] fuel (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D656] = ಉರುವಲು.
 - ? හරල³ ural [urəl] () n. [move] rolling (2) (n.) (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) \(\dagger\) being\) round [Ka. D664].
 - •ຍາວັຍນ uralu [urə̃lu] n. [knot]] noose [Ka. D655] \square ಉರುಲು 1 .
 - ಉರವಣಿ uravaṇi [urə̆vəni] n. [[speed]] [Ka. *D650] **್**ಅುರವಣೆ.
 - ?ಉರವಣಿಗೆ uravanige [urə̃və η ige] n. [uravani + -ge] 🎏 ಉರವಣಿ.
 - ಉರವಣಿಸು uravanisu [urə̆vənisu] vi. [speed] 1 [speed] to act hastily, with impetuosity 2 [degr.] to aggravate (as a disease) ¶ ಶಕ್ತಿ ಕಡಿಮೆ ಆಗಿ ರೋಗ ಉರವ-ಣಿಸಿತು. The disease aggravated as the patient became weak. 3 [[pride]] to act overbearingly or presumptuously •4 [attack] to rush forward (as an army) [uravani + -isu D650].
 - ಉರವಣೆ uravaņe [urə̆vəne] n. 1 [[speed]] haste, hurry, rashness, urgency, impetuosity 2 [[pride]] passionate, overbearing or presumptuous behaviour ¶ ಅಳಿಯನ ಉರವಣೆಯನ್ನು ತಾಳಲಾರರು. [He] could not tolerate the overbearing behaviour of the son-in-law. D650/Sk. + ravaṇa- "roaring"].
 - **⊯**ಉರುವಲ.
 - uras-] = ಎದೆ (com.).

- ಂಉರಸ್ಸ್ಥಲ urassu [urəsst $^{\rm h}$ əlv] ಉರಸ್ಸ್ಥಳ n. [[body]] chest [Sk. $urasst^{\rm h}ala$ -] = ಎದೆ (com.).
- ೦ಉರಸ್ತ್ರಾ ಣ urastrāṇa [urəstrɐ:nɐ] n. [[weapon]] 1 coat of mail, chest shield worn by warriors 2 bulletproof jacket [Sk.] = ಕವಚ.
- •ಉರಳಿ uraļi [urə]i]n. [round] [Ka. D664] [இಉರುಳಿ.
- ♠のರಳು uraļu [urš[u] *vi.* to roll, to roll down, to revolve [Ka. D664(a)] 北学のひಳು.
 - ಉರಿ uri [uri] ① n. [fire] 1 flame, blaze 2 (fig.) agony, torture caused by grudge, jealousy, separation, etc. ¶ ಸೊಸೆಯ ಏಳ್ಗೆ ಕಂಡು ಆತ್ತೆಗೆ ಉರಿ. The mother-inlaw is jealous of her daughter-in-law's prosperity. ② vi. [fire] 1 to burn, to blaze, to glow 2 to burn or smart (as a wound, as mouth from pepper) 3 to be angry, to be agonized, to be tortured (with grudge, jealousy, etc.) ¶ ಶಕುಂತಳೆ ವಿರಹದಿಂದ ಉರಿಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಳು. Shakuntala was suffering from agony of separation. 4 to swell with pride, to be arrogant, to be insolent ¶ ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನ ಜಯದಿಂದ ಅವನು ಉರಿದ. He became swollen by the success in the election. [Ka. D656].
 - ಉರಿಸು urisu [urisu] vt. [fire]] to cause to burn or inflame, to light, to kindle, to ignite, etc. [caus.].
- •ಉರಿಕ urika [urikɐ] m. [[fire]] (f. ಉರಿಕಿ) 1 'one who burns' 2 one who is jealous [Ka. D656].
- ಂಉರಿಗೊಳಿಸು urigolisu [urigolisu] vt. [fire] to cause to burn, to set fire, to inflame, to light [uri + kolisu].
- ? అరికు uricu [uritfu] vt. to flay, to strip off 《covering or skin》, to cast off 《as the slough,》) to unsheath 《as the sword》 (My. (Kit.)) [Ka. D652].
- ಉਹੇਡ urita [urite] n. 1 burning, flaming 2 (fig.) torment, torture (due to grudge, jealousy, separation, etc.) [uri + -ta].
- ಉರಿನಂಜು urinaṃju [urinənʤu]*n.* [[med.]] "burning poison", deadly poison [*uri* + *namju*].
- ಉರಿಪು 1 uripu [urĭpu] ಉರುಪು, ಉರುವು, ಉರುಹು n. [fire]] burning $\diamondsuit \sim \mathtt{u}$ ರು vi. [Ka. D656].
- ಉರಿಪು 2 uripu [urĭpu] ಉರುಪು, ಉರುವು, ಉರುಹು vt. [fire]] to burn, to cause to burn [Ka. D656].
- •ໜຽວ uril [uril] n. [knot] running knot, noose, snare [Ka. D655] [ອານຽນຍນ.
- ৩০০ এব urisīta [urisite] n. [med.] high fever accompanied by chill [uri + sīta].
- $^{?}$ ಉರು 1 uru [uru] n. [mind] memorization by pronouncing aloud $\diamond \sim$ ಹಾಕು [Ka. D648].
- ? භාරා 2 uru [uru] (n.) [[ener.]] (being) impetuous (Kin.) [Ka. D650].

- ? භාජා³ uru [uru] *n*. [fire] (jibc.) fire (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D656].
- †භාජාර සියා urumtu [uruntu] ① vi. (SK) to fall down (as a round object, like a head, pot, etc.) ② n. [move] (SK) (being) round ③ n. (SK) rolling [Ka. D664(a)].
- ? いない urugu [urŭgu] n. passion, anger, wrath (of men and beasts) [Ka. D656].
- っいないれ² urugu [urŭgu] *vi*. [bend] to be crooked, bent, to be distorted [Ka. *D707] [淫のいれ.
- ? అరుట uruṭa [urǔt̪ɐ] (n.) ⟨being⟩coarse (of cloth, hair, etc.) [Ka. D649] (My. (Kitt.)) [కాలురుటు¹.
- ಉರುಟಣೆ uruṭaṇe [urǔt̪əne] ಉರಟಣೆ, ಉರಟಾಣೆ, ಊಟಣೆ, ಊಟಣೆ n. [[rit.]] various kinds of jesting activity as an item of marriage ceremony in which the bride and bridegroom apply fragrant unguents each other, feed cakes each other, play ball to establish intimacy between them [urutu¹ + -ane].
- ະນວາ uruṭu [urūṭu] (n.) 1 (being)coarse (as cloth, hair, etc.), (being)stout (as thread) 2 (being)rough, impolite (in attitude) [Ka. D649, D650].
- †ເທວັເຣັນ² uruṭu [urǔtu] ① (n.) [round] (SK) ⟨being⟩round ② vi. [round] to fall down (as a round object, like a head, pot, etc.) ③ n. [orn.] finger ring or toe ring [Ka. D664(a)].
- •ಉರುಟು³ uruṭu [urŭṭu] vi. [over] to step or go beyond, over or across [?].
- ಉರುಟುತನ urututana [urŭututənɐ]n. 1 coarseness, not fine (cloth, road, stone, etc.) 2 roughness (in attitude), impoliteness [urutu + -tana] = ಒರಟುತನ.
- ಉರುಟುಮುಖ uruṭumukʰa [uruṭumukʰɐ] n. [[body]] round face [uruṭu² + mukʰa].
- †ಉರುಡು uruḍu [urŭḍu] vi. (Hav.) to wrestle (Hav.) [Ka. D669].
- ಉರುಪು¹ [urŭpu] *n*. [fire]] burning [Ka. D656] [ಆಾಉರಿಪು¹.
- ಉರುಪು² urupu [urŭpu] vt. [fire] to burn, to cause to burn [Ka. *D656] [இಾಯಿಪು².
- †ເທວາມ urubu [urŭbu] vi. [[bio.]] (Nanj.) to blow strongly with the mouth (Nanj.) [Ka. D751].
- •හරාජ urul [urul] n. [knot] noose [Ka. D655] I≅ෙහරාපා¹.
- ಉರುಲು 1 urulu [urŭlu] ಉರಲು, ಉರಳು, ಉರಿಲ್, ಉರುಲ್, ಉರುಳು n. [knot] noose [Ka. *D655] = ಸರಿಗುಣಿಕೆ.

- •ಉರುಲು² urulu [urŭlu] n. [fuel] [Ka. *D656] ಗ್≆ಾಉರುವಲು.
- ? ಉರುವಣೆ¹ uruvaṇi [urŭvəṇi] n. [sound]] crying, crying aloud (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D648/Sk. ravaṇa-].
- ♦ಉರುವಣಿ² uruvaṇi [urŭvəṇi] n. [speed]] 1 haste, urgency, rashness 2 vehemence, violence, impetuosity 3 insolence, pride, passion, passionate and overbearing behaviour [Ka. D650] [ﷺ ಉರವಣೆ (com.).
- ◇ಉರುವಣಿಸು uruvaṇisu [urŭvəṇisu] vi. [speed]] 1 to act hastily 2 to act overbearingly [Ka. D650].
- ♦ಉರುವಣೆ uruvaṇe [urŭvəne]*n*. [[speed]] [Ka. D650] [இಾಉರವಣೆ.
- •ಉರುವಲ uruvala [urŭvəlɐ] *n*. [[fuel]] [Ka. D656] = ಉರುವಲು.
- •ಉರುವಲು uruvalu [urŭvəlu] ಉರವಲ, ಉರುಲು, ಉರುವಲ n. [[fuel]] firewood, fuel for burning in the oven [Ka. *D656] = ಉರುವಲ.
- \diamondsuit ಉರುವು uruvu [urŭvu]n. [[fire]] [Ka. D656] [$extit{T}$ ಉ- δ ಪ 1 .
 - ಉರುಹಾಕು uruhāku [uruhæ:ku] vt. to mug up, to memorize, to learn by heart \P ಅವರು ಅಮರಕೋಶವನ್ನು ಉರುಹಾಕಿದರು. They learnt Amarakōşa by heart. [$uru^1 + h\bar{a}ku$].
- •ಉರುಳ್¹ uru! [urul] ಉರುಳು n. [[knot]] running knot, noose, snare [Ka. D655] [≇ಉರುಲು.
- •ಉರುಳ್² urul [urul] *vi*. [move] **1** to roll, to roll down **2** to fall (in battle), to die, to ruin [Ka. D664(a)] ಗ್ರಾಹ್ ಉರುಳು.
- ♦ භාජා uruļi [uruļi] භාජම, භාජාම්, හාම්, n. [round]] 1 ball (of dough, clay, etc.) 2 round vessel of earth or metal [Ka. D664(a)].
- ? ಉರುಳಿಕೆ urulike [urulike] n. [move] rolling, revolving, etc. (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D664(a)].
- ♠ ಉರುಳು¹ uruḷu [uruḷ] ಉರುಳು ಉರುಳು n. [knot] running knot, noose, snare [Ka. *D655] [かいむい. いひಳು² uruḷu [uruḷu] いひげ vi. [[move]] 1 (a round object) to fall down, to roll down, to roll over 2 to die, to ruin [Ka. D664(a)].
 - ಉರುಳಿಚು urulicu [urult͡ʃu] ಉರುಳ್ಳು vt. [move] to cause to roll over, to cause to roll down [+ -icu caus.].

ಉರುಳಿಸು urulisu [urulisu] vt. [move] to cause to roll over, to cause to roll down [+ -isu caus.].



- ໜວາຢາກວ@ urulugimdi [urŭlugindi] n. [contain] small round metal vessel in which food is offered to a god [see Fig.] [urulu D664(a) + gimdi].
- ಉರುಳುಸೇವೆ urulusēve [urŭluse:ve] n. [rel.] religious vow which consists in rolling the body on the ground to the right for a considerable distance or around a temple [$urulu + s\bar{e}ve$].
- ಂಉರುಳ್ಳು urulcu [urulffu] vt. [move] (caus.) to cause to roll over, etc. [Ka. caus. D664(a)].
- ●ಉರೆ ure [ure] *adv*. [degr.]] fully, much, greatly [Ka. *D711] [ಾಉಟ್².
- ಂಉರೋಜ urōja [uroːʤɐ] n. [[body]] breast [Sk.] = ಮೊಲೆ (col.).
- ిలు కు౯¹ urku [urku] n. [[mind]] power, valour (Kin.) [Ka. D649?] [ాలుకు.².
- ಉರ್ಕು urku [urku] n. [[metal]] steel, tempered iron [Ka. D661] = ಉಕ್ಕು.
- ຄວະ 3 urku [urku] ① vi. [up] 1 to rise, to swell (as the sea, river, etc.), to boil up 2 to be elated (Pb.8.60) 3 to become proud or arrogant, to get conceited ② n. [up] [ອາ ຄວຸ 2] 1 swelling, rising (as of the flood-tide, etc.) 2 pride, arrogance 3 power, valour [Ka. D666(a)].
- †いていて urgu [urgu] vi. [[out]] [[(Gowda)]] (Gowda) to blow air to kindle fire [Ka. D751].
- •ໜະປົຣ້¹ urcu [urtʃu] ① vt. [[out]] 1 to draw, to pull out ⟨⟨as a sword,⟩⟩ •2 [[math.]] to divide ② vi. [[out]] to become loose (as a knot, belt, etc.) [Ka. D652].
- •ಉರ್ಚು² urcu [urtʃu] *vi*. [[through]] to enter into and go out on the other side, to penetrate [Ka. D663] [ತ್ಉಚ್ಚು².
- •ಉರ್ಚು³ urcu [urtʃu] *vi*. [bio.] to be purged [Ka. D696] [ಆ ಉಚ್ಛು³.
- ? లుటు౯¹ urṭu [urṭu] (n.) [rough]] (being)coarse (of cloth, hair, etc.) (My. (Kit.)) [Ka. D649] [ాలురటు.
- ? いいょ urțu [urțu] vi. to roll (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D664(a)].
- ? ಉರ್ದಿಕೆ urdike [urdĭke] n. rubbing (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D665].
- •ಉರ್ದು¹ urdu [urdu] vt. [rub] to rub, to press against [Ka. D665] 🎼 ಉದ್ದು².
- •ಉರ್ದು² urdu [urdu] *n*. [[plant]] black gram, urad bean, *Vigna mungo* (L.) Hepper (Fabaceae) → food [Ka. D690] [ುಳಳು ಬ್ರು].
- ? ಉರ್ಪು urpu [urpu] n. [fire]] burning, flame (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D656] 🖙 ಉರಿಪು 1.

- (Hav.) [Ka. D709].
- ? ເນລະປ urbara [urbəre] n. [[quan.]] [Ka. D666(b)] (DEDR) 🎏 ಉಬ್ಬರ.
- ? ಉರ್ಬಸ urbasa [urbəsɐ] n. [[bio.]] 1 difficult breath- 🛕 ಉಲಕು² ulaku [ulə̆ku] n. [[med.]] sprain (My. (Kitt.)) ing, panting 2 [med.] asthma (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D632] 🎏 ಉಬ್ಬಸ.
- •ಉರ್ಬಿನಂ urbinam [urbinam] adv. largely, greatly [Ka. D711] 🎏 ಉರ್ವಿನಂ.
- •ಉರ್ಬು¹ urbu [urbu] ① vi. [up.] [೫ಉಬ್ಬು [Ka. •ಉಲಿಕು¹ uliku D666(b)].
- †ຫພາະ urbu [urbu] vi. [up.]] (Nanj.) to blow strongly with the mouth (Nanj.) [Ka. D751].
- †ಉಮ್ಸು೯ urmbu [urmbu] vt. (Hav.) to pluck $\langle (leaves) \rangle$ (Hav.) [Ka. D652].
- *ຫຍາຣ¹ urlu [urlu] n. [knot] noose [Ka. D655] \mathbb{I} ಉರುಲು 1 .
- ? అలుకా urlu [urlu] n. firewood, fuel for burning in ? అలుకు uluṭu [uluṭu] vt. to roll (My. (Kitt.) [Ka. the oven (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D656] [මෙහෙසාව.
- ? అలు F3 urlu [urlu] () n. 🎏 అరుళు rolling (2) adj. [இಯರುಳು (being)round (DEDR) [Ka. D664(a)].
- •ಉರ್ವರ urvara [urvərɐ]n. [mass:degr.]] [Ka. D666?, cf. Sk. urvarā-] [wubbara.
- ಂಉರ್ವರೆ urvare [urvəre] n. [[geo.]] 1 fertile land, fruitful or productive land 2 land (in general) [Sk. urvarā-1.
 - ಉರ್ವಸಿ urvasi [urvəsi] f. [[name]] N. of a dancing girl at Indra's court who became the wife of King Pururavas for some time [Sk.].
- ಂಉರ್ವಿ urvi [urvi] n. [[geo.]] earth, land, soil (against the sea) [Sk.].
- •ಉರ್ವಿನಂ urvinam [urvinam] ಉರ್ಬಿನಂ adv. [[degr.]] largely, greatly [Ka. D711].
- •ಉರ್ವಿಸು urvisu [urvisu] vt. [grow] to cause to increase [Ka. D711].
- •ಉರ್ವು urvu [urvu] ① vi. [[up]] ② n. [[up]] [இலய [Ka. D666(b)].
- ? ಉರ್ವು urvu [urvu] n. [pride] pride, arrogance, conceit [Ka. D711? cf. D711].
- †ໜລໍເ౯ຍນ urvēlu [urve:lu] n. [[arch.]] (Hav.) gate with round movable poles (Hav.) [Ka. D683].
- *いやF urli [urli] n. [round] [Ka. D664(a)] [ごい-ರುಳಿ.
- ి ಉಳು౯ urļu [urļu] n. [[knot]] running knot, noose, *ಉల్పు ulku [ulku] vi. [[move]] to shake, to tremble snare (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D655].

- †ಉರ್ಪು? urpu [urpu] n. [[bio.]] (Hav.) (vulg.) to drink *ಉಳ್ರು? urlu [ur]u] ① vi. [[move]] [(ತಾಲರುಳು [Ka. D664(a)].
 - ಉಲಕು 1 ulaku [ulə̆ku] vi. D703/*D1003] 🕼 ಉಲುಕು.
 - [Ka. D2702] [② いずいまい¹.
 - •ໜຽ uli [uli] ① n. [[sound]] [Ka. D996] 1 sound, noise, cry (as of birds, children, etc.) 2 word 2 vi. (past ಉಲಿದ್-)) to raise a voice, to sound.
 - [uliku] vi. [move] [Ka. *D703/*D1003] 🕼 ಉಲುಕು¹.
 - •ಉಲಿಪ ulipa [ulipe] ಉಲಿಹ n. [sound] sound [uli + -pa D996].
 - •ಉಲಿಪು ulipu [ulipu] ಉಲಿವು, ಉಲುಪು, ಉಲುವು, ಉ– ಲುಹು n. [[sound]] sound [uli + -pu D996].
 - ေလးပီဿဝ ulimiri [ulĭmiri] n. [[plant]] the plant Crataeva tapia or Capparis trifoliata [Ka. D675].
 - D664(a)].
 - •ಉಲಿವು ulivu [ulĭvu] n. [sound] sound, voice [uli + -vu D996] = ಉಲಿಪು.
 - •ಉಲಿಹ uliha [ulĭhɐ] n. [(sound)] sound [uli + -ha *D996] = ಉಲಿಪ.
 - •ಉಲಿಹು ulihu [ulĭhu] n. [(sound)] [uli + -hu *D996].
 - ທ ບວ ສວ¹ uluku [ulŭku] ທ ບ ສວ, ທ ບ ສວ vi. ∏move] 1 to shake, to tremble (as the body) 2 to get afraid [Ka. *D703/D1003].
 - ? ಉಲುಕು² uluku [ulŭku] n. [[med.]] sprain (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2702] = ಉಳುಕು.
 - †いいか ulugu [ulŭqu] (Hav.) [ulĭqu] のやか vi. [bio.]] (Hal.) to spit (Hal.) [Ka. < uguļu D687].
 - ●ಉಲುಪು ulipu [ulĭpu] ಉಲಿಪು, ಉಲಿವು, ಉಲುವು, ಉ– ಲುಹು n. [sound] voice, cry [uli + -pu *D996].
 - •ಉಲವು uluvu [ulŭvu] n. [sound]] voice, cry [uli + -vu D996] 🕼 ಉಲಿಪು.
 - •ಉಲುಹು uluhu [ulŭuhu] n. [sound]] voice, cry [uli + -hu *D996] = ಉಲುಪು.
 - ಂಉಲೂಕ ulūka [ulu:kɐ] n. [[bird]] owl [Sk.] = ಗೂಗೆ. ಉಲ್ಲ ulka [ulke] ಉಲ್ಲೆ, ಉಳ್ಳ, ಉಳ್ಳೆ n. [astr.] meteor
 - ಂಉಲ್ಕಾಪಾತ ulkāpāta [ulke:pe:te] n. [astr.]] fall of a meteor, meteor shoot (a bad omen) [Sk.].
 - (as the body) [Ka. D1003] [இಉಲುಕು¹.

- ್ ಉಲ್ಕು² ulku [ulku] vi. [med.]] sprain (Kitt.) KK [Ka. ●ಉವರ್ uvar [uvər] pron.m. [gram.]] (pl.)) these D2702] 🕼 ಉಳುಕು.
 - ಉಲ್ಕೆ ulke [ulke] ಉಲ್ಕ, ಉಳ್ಕ, ಉಳ್ಕೆ n. [[astr.]] meteor ●ಉವಳ್ uval [uvəl] pron.f. [[gram.]] this (intermedi-[Sk.].
- oໜຍຸເຄ ulbaṇa [ulbənɐ] (] adj. [[degr.]] severe, serious, excessive, intense, very grave (as disease, epidemic, poverty, price-rise) ¶ ರೋಗ ಉಲ್ಪಣ ಅವಸ್ಥೆ ಮುಟ್ಟಿದೆ. The disease has reached a serious stage. ② n. [[ener.]] (Mr.446) severity, rigour, gravity ¶ బిలే ఏరి-ಕೆಯ ಉಲ್ಪಣವನ್ನು ತಡೆಯಬೇಕು. The excessiveness of pricerise should be checked. [Sk.].
- ಂಉಲ್ಪಣಿಸು ulbaṇisu [ulbəṇisu] vi. [[degr.]] to intensify; to grow worse, to become serious (as a disease, etc.) [Sk.].
- o ເນັ້ວ ກ ullamgi [ulləngi] n. [bird] snipe, Gallinago gallinago [Ka. D704].
- ಂಉಲ್ಲಂಘನ ullaṃgʰana [ullaṇgʰənɐ] ಉಲ್ಲಂಘನೆ n. [over] 1 crossing over, leaping over, going beyond (as a river, etc.) 2 transgression (of someone's site, domain, etc.) 3 [jur.] (fig.) trespassing (upon someone's right, etc.) [Sk.] = ಅತಿಕ್ರಮಣ.
- ಂಉಲ್ಲಂಘನೆ ullaṃgʰane [ullaŋgʰəne] n. [move, jur.]] crossing over the boundary, disobeying the rule [Sk.] 🕼 ಉಲ ಂಘನ.
- ಂಉಲ್ಲಂಘಿಸು ullaṃgʰisu [ullaṇgʰisu] vt. [[move]] 1 to leap over, to jump across ((a river, etc.)) 2 to transgress, to trespass (someone's site, domain, etc.) 3 [[jur.]] to trespass, to violate (\(\alpha \) rule, etc. \(\)), to disobey, to defy (\(\text{an order, command, etc.} \) [Sk.].
- ಂಉಲ್ಲಾಸ ullāsa [ulle:se] n. [[joy]] joy, delight, happiness, cheerfulness, gladness [Sk.].
- ຫວຸ ulli [ulli] adv. [loc.] in this intermediate place, there (Kr.1.62; Šmd.119) [Ka. D557].
- ಂಉಲ್ಲೇಖ ullēkʰa [ulleːkʰɐ] n. [(inf.)] 1 mention, allusion 2 writing, description, record 3 quotation, a part of writing which has been picked up from the con- $\operatorname{text} \P$ ಈ ಲೇಖನದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾಲಿದಾಸನ ಅನೇಕ ಉಲ್ಲೇಖಗಳಿವೆ. There are many quotations from Kalidasa in this article. [Sk.].
- ಂಉಲ್ಲೇಖನ ullēkʰana [ulleːkʰənɐ] n. [[inf.]] 1 writing, recording 2 mention, allusion 3 quotation [Sk.].
- ಂಉಲ್ಲೇಖಿತ ullēkhita [ulle:khite] adj. [(inf.)] 1 written, recorded, mentioned 2 mentioned 3 quoted [Sk.].
- ಂಉಲ್ಲೇಖಿಸು ullēkhisu [ulle:khisu] vt. [inf.]] 1 to write, to record 2 to mention 3 to quote [Sk.].
- ●ಉವ uva [uve] pron.m. [[gram.]] (f. ಉವಳ್)) this (intermediate) man (Šmd.154) [Ka. D557].

- (intermediate) persons (Šmd.154) [Ka. D557].
- ate) woman (Šmd.154) [Ka. D557].
- ಿಉವಾಲೆ uvāle [uvɐːle] n. [play]] [Ka. D731] (My. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಉಯ್ಯಾಲೆ.
- •ಉವು uvu [uvu] pron.n. these (intermediate) things (Šmd.154) [Ka. D557].
- •ໜລ uvi [uvi] n. [agr.] husk or chaff of paddy or wheat [Ka. *D637] 🎏 ಉಮ್ಮಿ.
- ●ಉವು uvu [uvu] these thing (intermediate) (Šmd.117) [Ka. D557(a)].
- ? ಉವ್ವಾಲೆ uvvāle [uvve:le] n. [[play]] [Ka. D731] (My. (Kitt.)) **『**暈ಉಯ್ಯಾಲೆ.
- ಂಉಷಃಕಾಲ usaḥkāla [usəkkeːlɐ] n. [(time)] "time of morning light", dawn, daybreak [Sk.].
- ಂಉಷಸ್ uşas [usəs] n. [(time)] [Sk.] № ಉಷೆ.
- ಂಉಷೆ ușe [ușe] ① n. [time]] dawn, daybreak, early morning ② f. $\lceil \text{god} \rceil \rceil$ goddess of dawn [Sk.].
- ಂಉಷ್ಣ, uṣṭra [uṣṭrɐ] n. [[mammal]] camel [Sk.] = ಒಂಟೆ
 - ಉಷ್ಟ್ರ್ಯಪಕ್ಷಿ ustrapakṣi [ustrəpəkṣi] n. [[bird]] ostrich [Sk.].
 - ಉಷ್ಣ uṣṇa [uṣṇɐ] ① (n.) [[heat]] ⟨being⟩warm, ⟨be- $\operatorname{ing} \rangle \operatorname{hot} \P$ ಬಿಸಿನೀರೆಂದರೆ ಉಷ್ಣವಾದ ನೀರು. " $\operatorname{\it Bisin\bar{t}ru}$ " means "hot water." ② n. [heat] 1 warmth, heat 2 heat, sultriness [Sk.].
- ಂಉಷ್ಣ ಮಾಪಕ uṣṇamāpaka [uṣṇĕmɐːpəkɐ] n. [[heat]] thermometer [Sk.].
- ಉಸ್ us [us] n. [sound] sound imitation of sighing [Ka. D573].
- ? ಉಸಕು usaku [usə̆ku] n. [[min.]] sand (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D575 492] [『 の が む .
- ? ເຄັນ usabu [usə̆bu] n. [[min.]] sand (Čb. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D575].
- ?ಉಸಲು usalu [usə̆lu] n. [[bio.]] breath (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D645].
- ? いゃん usige [usige] n. [[min.]] sand (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D575].
- •ಉ%で usir [usir] ① vi. [bio.,poet.,speech] ② n. [[bio., life, poet.]] [இಉಸಿರು [Ka. D645].
- ಉಸಿರು 1 usiru 1 [usiru] ಉಸಿರ್, ಉಸುರ್, ಉಸುರು ($\widehat{}$) vi. 1 [[bio.]] to breathe 2 [[speech]] to speak 3 [[sound]] to sound ② n. 1 [bio.] breath, breathing 2 [life] life

- \P ಮಗ ಬಂದು ಹತ್ತು ನಿಮಿಷ ಆದಮೇಲೆ ತಂದೆಯ ಉಸಿರು ಹೋಯಿತು. After ten minutes of the son's arrival the father breathed his last. 3 [[poet.]] caesura [Ka. D645].
- ಉಸಿರು ಬಿಡು usiru biḍu [--- biḍu] vi. [[bio.]] 1 to exhale 2 (fig.) to die [+ biḍu].
- ಉಸಿರು ಹಿಡಿ usiru hiḍi [usĭru hiḍi] vi. [[bio.]] [+ hiḍi] [ಾಉಸಿರು ಹಿಡಿ.
- ಉಸಿರೆತ್ತು usirettu [usĭrettu] vi. [[speech]] to raise a voice (against something) [+ ettu] [ಾಣಸಿರು ಹಿಡಿ.
- ಉಸಿರು 2 usiru [usĭru] vt. [sound]] to utter \langle (a single word \rangle) [Ka. D645/D937?].
- ಉಸುಕು usuku [usŭku] ಉಸುಗು, ಉಸುಬು n. [min.]] sand [Ka. D575] = ಮರಳು.
- *ಉಸುಗು usugu [usŭgu] *n.* [[min.]] [Ka. D575] 『愛ಉಸುಕು.
- *ಉಸುಬು usubu [usŭbu] *n.* [[min.]] [Ka. D575]
- •ಉಸುರ್ usur [usur] ① vi. [[bio.]] to breathe ② n. [[bio.]] 🍱 ಉಸಿರು¹ 1 breath, breathing 2 life [Ka. D645].
 - ಉಸುರು 1 usuru [usŭru] ① vi. [[bio.]] $\mathbf{1}$ to breathe $\mathbf{2}$ [[speech]] to speak ② n. [[bio.]] 🍱 ಉಸಿರು 1 $\mathbf{1}$ breath, breathing $\mathbf{2}$ life [Ka. D645].
- *ಉಸುರು ಕಟ್ಟು usuru kaṭṭu [usŭru kəʈʈu] ① vi. [[bio.]] to hold the breath ② vt. to boil in steam.
- ಉಸುರು ಕಡುಬು usuru kaḍubu [usŭru kəḍŭbu] *n.* [sweet]] a stuffed rice cake boiled in steam.
- ಉಸುರು ಹಿಡಿ usuru hiḍi [usŭru hiḍi] vi. [[bio.]] to hold the breath 🎏 ಉಸಿರು ಹಿಡಿ.
- *ಉಸುರು² usuru [usŭru] *vi.* [[speech]] 1 to raise a voice 2 to sound [Ka. D937] = ಉಸಿರು².
- ? ಉಸುವು usuvu [usŭvu] n. [[min.]] [Ka. D575] (R. (*Kitt.*)) [) にかいまも.
- ಉಸ್ತಾದ ustāda [uste:de] m. ((f. ಉಸ್ತಾದಳು)) 1 [[edu.]] teacher 2 [[expert]] skilled craftsman, master 3 [[expert]] (iron.) notorious rogue [Pe. ustād].
- ಉಸ್ತುವಾರಿ ustuvāri [ustŭve:ri] ಉಸ್ತವಾರಿ n. [[adm.]] caretaking, management, supervision, overseeing [Pe. $ustw\bar{a}r\bar{r}$].
- ? ಉಸ್ತುವಾರಿಕೆ ustuvārike [ustuvæːrǐke] n. [[adm.]] [ustuvār + -ike] [) ಉಸ್ತುವಾರಿ.
- ಉಳ್ 1 ul [ul] vi. [be] (def., 3 pers. ಉಟು) to be, to exist [Ka. D697].
- ಉଟ 2 uļ [ul] ① (adj.) [in] inside ② n. inside [Ka. D698].

ໜ 1 uli [u]i] n. [tool]] chisel, awl [Ka. D699].

ಉಳಿ 2 uļi [uli] ಉಟಿ ① vi. [[be]] 1 to remain, to be left over 2 to be alive, to survive, to last, to endure \P ನಾವು ಚಿರಕಾಲ ಉಳಿಯುವಂಥ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು. We should do a job which will last for a long time. \P ಈ ಚಪ್ಪಲಿ ಒಂದು ತಿಂಗಳು ಉಳಿಯುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. These sandals don't endure one month. 3 to stay, to stop, to halt \P ಅವರು ಜಪಾನಿಗೆ ಹೋಗುವಾಗ ಸಿಂಗಾಪೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಹತ್ತು ದಿವಸ ಉಳಿದರು. He stayed in Singapore for ten days when he was going to Japan. ② vt. [[giveup]] to leave, to abandon, to quit \P ಸಂದೀಪ ತನ್ನ ದೇಶವನ್ನು ಉಳಿದು ಹೊರದೇಶಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋದನು. Sandip left his own country and went abroad. [Ka. < vri D1009].

ಉಳಿಸು 1 ulisu [ulisu] vt. 1 to preserve, to keep for future use, to save $\langle\!\langle money \rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ಈ ಹಣವನ್ನು ನಾಳೆಗೆ ಉಳಿಸೋಣ Let us save this money for tomorrow. 2 to save, to rescue [Ka. caus. *D1009].

లు \mathfrak{P}^3 uli [uli] ① vi. [hide] to conceal oneself, to hide ② n. [hide] 1 hiding, ambush 2 lurking place, hunter's hut [Ka. D1015].

- ? లాళిగ uliga [ulĭgɐ] m. [[hide]] ([f. లాళిగి) man who hides or lurks to avoid work (Čt.J,20 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1015].
- ●-ಉಳಿಗ -uliga [ulĭgɐ] suf. [hide] (lifc., f. ಉಳกิ) word denoting a man who lives on or by (šmd.237 (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D1009].
 - ಉಳಿಗಾಲ uligāla [uligɐ:lɐ] n. [be] chance to live, survival \P ಈ ವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಹುಲಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಉಳಿಗಾಲವಿಲ್ಲ. There is no chance of survival for tigers in this forest. [$uli + k\bar{a}la$].
- †いやれ uligu [uligu] vi. [[bio.]] (HavS.) to spit (HavS.) [Ka. D687] = いかな.
 - ಉಳಿತ ulita [ulte] n. [hide] hiding or sheltering oneself [Ka. D1015].
 - ಉಳಿತಾಯ ulitāya [ulite:je] n. [eco.] 1 gain, profit 2 saving (of money) [ulita + -āya *D1009].
- ಉಳಿವು ulivu [ulĭvu] n. [be] survival, existence [uli² + -vu].
- ಂಉಳಿಹು ulihu [ulihu] vt. [[help]] to rescue, to save, to save ⟨(life ⟩⟩ [Ka. *D1009] = ಉರಿಪು.
 - ಉಳು uļu [ulu] ಉಳ್, ಉಚ್, ಊಳು vt. [agr.]] to plough, to till [uzu Ka. *D688].
- ಉಳಿಸು 2 ulisu [ulisu] vt. [agr.]] (caus.)) to get (kellond) ploughed [Ka. caus. *D688].
- ? లుళుకు 1 uļuku [ulŭku] vi. [move] to shake, to tremble, to be agitated (as the body) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1003] [హాలుకు 1.

- D1016, cf. Sk. *ulkā-*] 🎏 ಉಳ್ಳು.
- ಉಳುಕು³ uluku [ulŭku] ① vi. [[med.]] to sprain ② n. [[med.]] sprain [Ka. D2702].
- ಂಉಳುಪು ulupu [ulŭpu] vt. [[remain]] to spare, to save [Ka. *D1009].
- ಿಉಳುಮೆ ulume [u|ume] n. [(agr.]] ploughing, cultivation [uru + -me].
- ●ಉಳುಹು uluhu [ulŭhu] vt. [(help]] to save ((the life)), to rescue [Ka. *D1009].
- ಉಳ್ತ 2 ulka [ulke] [[astr.]] meteor [Sk.].
- ?ಉಳು,1 ulka [u[kɐ] vi. [[move]] to shake, to tremble, to be agitated (as the body) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1003] **⊯**ಉಲುಕು.
- •ಉಳ್ಳು² ulku [ulku] ① vi. [light] to shine, to blaze ② n. [astr.] meteor [Ka. D1016 cf. Sk. ulkā-].
- ిలుళ్ళు ulku [ulku] n. [[med.]] sprain (Kitt.) [Ka. D27021.
- \bullet ಉಳ್ಳೆ 1 ulke [ulke] n. [agr.]] ploughing [Ka. *D688] 🎏 ಉೞ್ತೆ.
 - ಉಳೆ,² ulke [ulke] vi. meteor [Ka. D1016/Sk. ulkā-].
- †ಉಳ್ಳು ulngu [ulngu] n. [[insect]] (Gowda) nit [Ka. •ಉಲುಬೆ urube [urube] ಉರುಬೆ n. [[ener.]] vehemence, D700].
- ిలుళ్1 ulla [ulle] n. [round] 1 ball, bulb (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) 2 round vessel of earth or metal (DEDR) [Ka. D664(a)].
- ୧୯ଟ୍ରି ulla [ullɐ] (j) adj. [(be)] 1 being 2 actual, true ② m. (f. లుళ్ళకా) person who is, person who has • లుంజి ure [ure] adv. [right] nicely, well (Kitt.) [Ka. [Ka. present participle of *ul* D697].
 - ಉಳ್ಳತನ uḷḷatana [uḷḷặtənɐ] n. [[be]] ((ifc.)) state of •ಉಱೆ² ure [ure] ಉರೆ adv. [(degr.)] fully, much, greatly being or having [Ka. D697].
 - ಉಳ್ಳಿ uḷḷi [uḷḷi] n. [[plant]] bulb, subterranean bud •ಉಲ್ uṛ [uṭ] vt. [[agr.]] ([past ಉರ್ತ್-, ಉತ್ತ್-)) to with swollen leaf-bases in which reserve materials are stored, especially onion and garlic [Ka. D705].
- လေ \mathbb{Q}^2 ulli [ulli] *n*. [worm] a kind of amphisbaena [Ka. D1018].
- ? いぢょ uḷḷu [uḷḷu] vi. [[move]] to roll, to roll down (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D664(a)] 🍱 ಉರುಳು (com.).
- ಉಳ್ಳೆ ulle [ulle] n. [round] 1 ball, bulb 2 small round vessel of earth or metal (G. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D664(b)] 🎏 ಉಂಡೆ (com.).
- •ທະເຈີ urali [urə]i] n. [(mass)] mass, multitude [Ka. D711].

- ಉಳುಕು² uluku [ulŭku] n. [(astr.)] meteor [Ka. •ಉಟಿ ur̪i [ur̪i] n. [(tool)] coarse network, made of rope or rattan, in which pots and other vessels are suspended from the beams of the house or from the stick thrown across the shoulder, by which they are carried about [Ka. D708].
 - •ಉಟಿತ urita [urite] n. [(bio.)] sucking [Ka. D709?].
 - •ಉಆಿಸು urisu [urisu] vt. to suffer, to endure, to bear [Ka. caus. D715] = ಸೈರಿಸು, ಸಹಿಸು.
 - സെലാ¹ uru [uru] vi. [[be]] ([past സರ್_-, ಉತ್ತ್-)) 1 to be, to stay 2 to fit (Pb.12.197, 13.23) [Ka. D710].
 - wew² uru [uru] vi. [[up]] to increase (Pb.6.71V) [Ka. D7111.
 - wew³ uru [uru] vt. to mind, to care, to consider ¶ ಉಱದೆ without minding, without caring (Pb.2.78) [Ka. D712].
 - •ಉಱುಂಬು urumbu [urumbu]n. [(ener.]][Ka. *D711] ്രൂതയായാ.
 - ●ಉಱುಗು urugu [urugu] ಉರುಗು, ಉಱುಂಗು vi. [bend] to be crooked, bent, to be distorted [Ka. D707].
 - ທະນາ urubu [urubu] ທະນາວເນາ n. [[ener.]] vehemence, force, vigour [Ka. D711] = ರಭಸ.
 - force, vigour [Ka. D711] = ರಭಸ.
 - ಉಱುಮಿಕೆ urumike [urumike]n. [[ener.]] vehemence, force, vigour [Ka. D711].
 - ? ಉಲುವು uruvu [uruvu] n. [[ener.]] [Ka. D711] (Kitt.) ೯೯ ಉಱುಬು.
 - D7101.
 - (Pb.4.71V, 11.133V) [Ka. D711].
 - plough [Ka. D688] 🎏 ಉಳು.
 - ಉಲಿಸು urisu [ujisu] vt. [agr.] (caus.) to cause to plough [Ka. caus. D688].
 - ? സലം uraki [ujəki] n. [[be]] remaining, remainder, remnant (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1009].
 - ?ಉಟತ urata [upte] n. [agr.]] ploughing (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D688].
 - ?ಉಲತೆ urate [ujəte] n. [be] remaining, remainder [Ka. D1009].
 - ?ಉಲಮೆ urame [upme] n. [agr.]] ploughing (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D688].

- ? ທະນອາ ural [ujəl] n. [agr.] ploughing (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D688].
- ? സലേട് ural [upl] vi. [move] 1 to be unsteady, to whirl around, to swing 2 to be loosened and fly away (Kitt.) [Ka. D2698(b)].
- ?ಉಟವೆ urave [upve] n. [be] remaining (Bp.61,74 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1009].
- ೇಉಲಸು urasu [uɹəsu] vt. [(agr.]] ((caus.)) to cause to plough [Ka. caus. D688].
- ຍະ uri [uɪi] ① vi. 1 [be] to remain, to be left over 2 [(life)] to be alive, to survive 3 [(be)] to last, to endure ② vt. 🍱 ໜ♥² (mod.) 1 [[giveup]] to leave, to abandon, to quit 2 [leave] to except 3 [over] to transgress ((an order)) [Ka. D1009].
- •ಉಟಿಸು² urisu [uˌjisu] vt. [[be]] to cause to remain, to save; to rescue, etc. [Ka. caus. D1009] [ಾಉಳಿಸು1.
- ? സല് uriki [ujiki] n. [[be]] remaining, remainder, remnant [Ka. D1009].
- ?ಉಲಿಕೆ¹ urike [ujike] n. [(agr.]] ploughing [Ka. ur D688 + -ke].
- •ಉಟಿಕೆ² urike [uɪike] n. [(be)] remaining, remnant [Ka. uri D1009 + -ke].
- ಿಉಟಿಗು urigu [uqigu] ① vt. [love] to be attached •ಉಟ್ಟು urgu [uqgu] [love] ① vt. to be attached to, to, to be fond of, to love ② n. [[love]] [కాటు love, affection (Šmd.II, o.r. urigu) [Ka. D691].
- •ಉಲಿಪು uripu [uɪipu] ಉಳಿಹು, ಉಳುಪು, ಉಳುಹು vt. •ಉಲ್ಲ್ urge [uɪge] n. [[love]] attachment, love [Ka. [(help)] to spare, to save, to save ((life)) [Ka. D1009].

- ಿಉಟಿಮೆ urime [ujime] n. [[agr.]] ploughing (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D688].
- ?ಉಲುಕೆ uruke [uˌuke] n. [[agr.]] ploughing (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D688] 🎏 ಉಚ್ಕೆ.
- •ಉಟುಗು urugu [uqugu] ಉಟುಂಗು, ಉಟ್ಟು [love]] ① vt. to love, to be attached to ② n. 🕼 ಉಲುಗು love, affection [Ka. D691].
- •ಉಲುತ uruta [uɪutɐ] n. [agr.]] ploughing [Ka. D6881.
- ●ಉಟುಮೆ urume [ulume] ಉಳಮೆ, ಉಳುಮೆ n. [agr.]] ploughing [Ka. D688].
- ? ಉಲುವಿಕೆ uruvike [uˌuvike] n. [[agr.]] ploughing (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D688].
- ? ಉಲುಸು urusu [ulusu] vt. [agr.]] to cause to plough (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D688] [ಾ ಉಟಿಸು.
- ullet ಉಚ್ಚೆ 1 urke [ulke] ಉಕ್ಕೆ, ಉಳ್ಚೆ n. [[agr.]] ploughing [Ka. D688].
- ಿಉಲ್ಲ 2 urke [u $_{\pm}$ ost], ಉಳ್ಳೆ n. [be] remaining, remainder, remnant (Kitt.) [Ka. D1009].
- ຫຜູ້ urgi [uɪgi] ໜຽ n. [[rel.]] a kind of penance (Šmd. appendix 2) [Ka. D680].
- to be fond of, to love ② n. love, attachment [Ka. D691].
- D691].

- ന $\bar{\mathbf{u}}$ [uː] n. [(ling.)] sound or letter representing $/\bar{\mathbf{u}}/$ in Kannada or other Indian languages [Ka.].
- m- ū- [u:] pref. [gram.] base indicating intermediate place, quantity, and time ¶ ಊಕೆ that female [Ka. D557(a)].
 - ಊಕಾರ ūkāra [uːkɐːrɐ] n. [(script)] letter representing /ū/ in Kannada or other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- •ஸேಕಿ ūki [uːki] n. [(tex.]] [இன்சீ2.
- •ഈಕೆ¹ ūke [u:ke] *pron.f.* [[gram.]] ((m. ഗേ-ತ)) that woman (intermediate female demonstrative pronoun) ($\S m.78 (Kitt.)$) [Ka. \bar{u} D557(a) + -ke].
- •ಉಕೆ 2 ūke [u:ke] ಉಂಕಿ, ಉಂಕೆ, ಊಕಿ, ಊಕೆ n. [(tex.]] warp of a loom spread and starched [Dr.? cf. Ta. ūtai Ma. ūde].

- ទោស ūṭa [uː[ɐ] n. [[food]] 1 having a meal, meal 2 (mostly vegetarian) set meal (lunch or dinner) served on a metal plate or on a banana leaf, etc., in restaurants in South India [Ka. ūdu D600 + -ta]. សេដី ūte [u:te] n. [(water]] 1 natural spring (of water) 2 jet of water (artificial or natural) [Ka. D761].
- ಂಊಡು¹ ūdu [uːdu] ① vt. [[food]] 1 to feed or serve (someone) with ((a meal)) ¶ ಮನೆಯೊಡತಿ ಅತಿಥಿಗೆ ಅನ್ನ ವ-ನ್ನು ಊಡಿದರು. The housewife served the guest with food. 2 to eat, to drink, to consume 2 n. meal, act of eating [Ka. D600].
- ಂಊಡಿಸು ūḍisu [u:ḍisu] vt. [[food]] 1 to feed ⟨⟨mostly milk or baby food\\mostly to babies ¶ ಮಗುವಿಗೆ ಹಾ-ಲೂಡಿಸು. Feed the baby with milk. 2 to make (someone: ಇಂದ) feed someone (acc. or dat.) ((with food or

- drink) [Ka. caus. D600].
- •ණඎ² ūḍu [u:ḍu] vt. 1 [[makeup]] to apply ⟨⟨an unctuous substance⟩⟩, to smear, to anoint (Pb.3.83) 2 [[water]] to moisten with water [Ka. D686(a)].
- ಊಡು³ ūḍu [u:ḍu] *n*. [[help]] support (of livelihood, etc.) [Ka. D763, cf. 600].
- ್ ಊಡುಗು ūḍugu [u:ḍugu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D739] (Kitt.) [೯ ಊಡುಗುಚೆಟು].
- ? ಊಡುಗುಚೆಟ್ಟು ūḍuguceṭṭu [u:ḍugutʃeṭṭu] n. [[plant]] sage-leaved alangium, Alangium salvifolium (L.f.) Wangerin (Alangiaceae) (Si.127(Kitt.)) [Ka. D739] = ಅಂಕೋಲೆ *[IMP 1.78].
- ? ಊಡೆ ūḍe [u:de] n. [[plant]] pendant root of a banyan tree (Sd. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5431].
- ਅਤੇ ¹ ūta [u:tɐ] *pron.m.* [[gram.]] that man (intermediate masculine demonstrative pronoun) [Ka. D557].
- ? তেন্ত 2 ūta [u:te] n. [mind] firmness, resoluteness, steady application of the mind (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D763].
- েতাৰ \bar{u} uta [u:te] n. [swell] swelling, tumefaction [Ka. \bar{u} du D741 + -ta].
- ಊತಪ್ಪ ūtappa [u:təppɐ] n. [[cook]] [Ta. ūttappam] Iਿ≆ ಉತ್ತಪ.
- ಊತ್ವ ūtva [u:tve] n. [script] the letter ಊ \bar{u} [Sk.] = ಊಕಾರ.
- ഗാದ ūda [uːdɐ] (*adj*.) [[color]] [H. *ūdā* T1986] ൂട്ടെ ശാമാ.
- ಊದಕಡ್ಡಿ ūdakaḍḍi [u:đdĕkəḍḍi] n. [smell] [Ka.] ಆ ಉದುಕಡ್ಡಿ.
- ಊದರ \bar{u} dara [u:dəre] ಊದರೆ, ಊದಲು, ಊದಿಲು n. [fire] smoke (produced for fragrance, driving away insects, etc.) [? ef. \bar{u} du²].
- ಊದರಹಾಕು ūdarahāku [u:dərəhɐ:ku] vi. [[fire]] ([dat.]) to smoke ¶ ಸೊಳ್ಳೆ ಓಡಿಸಲು ನಾವು ಊದರಹಾಕಿ ನೋಡಿದೆವು. We tried to drive away mosquitoes by filling the room with smoke. [$+h\bar{a}ku$].
- ಂಊದರೆ¹ ūdare [u:đěre] *n*. [[plant]] a kind of weed in paddy and wheat fields (*My*. (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D740].
- ●ಊದರೆ² ūdare [u:dəre] *n.* [[fire]] [? cf. ūdu²] [ಆ್ ಊದರ.
- ະຄວນ¹ ūdalu [u:đălu] n. 1 [air] blowing 2 [swell]] swelling, intumescence [Ka. D741].
- •ಊದಲು² ūdalu [u:đělu] *n.* [[fire]] [? cf. *ūdu*²] [ಆ್ಊದರ.

ണമ്പ \bar{u} d \bar{a} [u:de:] ಊದ, ಊದಿ (adj.) [[color]] 1 violet, purple 2 grey [H. \bar{u} d \bar{a} T1986] = ಊದಿ.

ະທະລານຄູ ūdābaṇṇa [uːdɐːbənnɐ] n. [[color]] 1 violet, purple 2 grey (Kitt.) [H. ūdā + baṇṇa] = ເພື່ວ.

ണമ ūdi [u:di] (*adj.*) [[color]] [H. ūdā T1986] ൂട്ടണമം.

- ಊದಿಕೆ ūdike [u:đike] n. 1 [air]] blowing 2 [swell]] swelling, intumescence [Ka. D741] = ಊದುವಿಕೆ.
- •ಊದಲು ūdilu [u:dilu] n. [[fire]] [? cf. ūdu²] ಟ್ರ್ಯಾದರ.
 - ಊದು¹ ūdu [uːđu] ① vt. 1 [[air]] to breathe hard and quickly with rounded lips to blow ((a fireplace), to blow away ((dust, etc.)) 2 [[mus.]] to sound (\(\lambda\) horn, flute, etc.\(\rangle\) by blowing air 3 \(\lambda\) smell\(\rangle\) to drive ((aromatic fume)) to an idol by fanning with hand **4** [[inf.]] to whisper ⟨⟨a secret, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಪಕ್ಕದ ಮನೆ– ಯವಳು ನಮ್ಮ ಸೊಸೆಗೆ ಏನೋ ಊದಿದಳು. The woman of the neighbouring house whispered something into the ears of our daughter-in-law. (2) vi. [(swell)] to swell, to become inflated, to be puffed up, to be distended (as a wound, boil, etc.) (3) n. •1 [[air]] blowing 2 [[med.]] swelling, swollen state 3 [smell] driving ((aromatic fume \\to an idol by fanning with hand [Ka. D741]. ಊದಿಸು [u:đisu] vt. 1 [mus.]] to cause to blow ((pipes, bugles, horns)) 2 to cause to blow ((fire)) 3 [metal] to purify $\langle gold, silver, etc. \rangle$ [+ -isu caus.]. ಊದು² ūdu [uːðu] n. [smell] frankincense [Ar. $'\bar{u}d$].
 - ಊದುಕಡ್ಡಿ ūdukaḍḍi [uːdŭkəḍḍi] n. [smell] incense stick, thin stick covered with frankincense [M. $\bar{u}d\bar{a}kadd\bar{t}$ = Ar. ' $\bar{u}d/D741 + kadd\bar{t}$].
 - ಊದುಕೊಳವೆ ūdukoļave [u:đŭkoļšve]n. [air] tube used to blow fire, blow pipe [$\bar{u}du^1$ D741 + koļave] = ಊದುಗೊಳವೆ .
 - ಊದುಬತ್ತಿ ūdubatti [u:đŭbətti] *n.* [[smell]] incense stick [ūdu² + H. *batti* T11359] = ಊದುಕಡ್ಡಿ.
- †ಊದ್ರ ūdra [u:đrv] n. [[insect]] smoke raised for driving mosquitoes (Tipt.) [Ka. D744].
- ಂಊನ ūna [u:nɐ] ① n. [[defc.]] 1 deficiency, short-coming, defect ¶ ಅವಳ ಶೀಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಏನೂ ಊನವಿಲ್ಲ. There is no shortcoming in her character. 2 being maimed or crippled, physical handicap ¶ ಅಪಘಾತ ಆದ ಮೇಲೆ ಪಂ-ಢರಿಬಾಯಿ ಊನವಾದರು. Pandharibai became handicapped after the accident. ② (adj.) [[defc.]] ⋄ ~ವಾಗು vi.

- deficient \P ಊನವಿಶ್ವಾಸದಿಂದ ಪೂಜಾ ಮಾಡಿದರೆ ದೇವರು ಒಲಿ-ಯನು. God will not be pleased by worship with deficient faith. [Sk.].
- ಂಊನತೆ ūnate [u:nəte] *n*. [[defc.]] deficiency, shortcoming, defect [Sk.].
- ಂಣನತ್ವ ūnatva [u:nətvɐ] n. [[defc.]] deficiency, shortcoming, defect [Sk.].
- †ಊಪು ūpu [u:pu] vt. [[air]] (Hav.) to blow (Hav.) [Ka. D741].
 - ຫນຍນ ūbalu [u:bəlu] n. [[plant]] husk or chaff of paddy or wheat [Ka. *D637] = ຫນຸຍ.
- *ເກລນ¹ ūbu [u:bu] vt. [air] to blow [Ka. D741]. ເກລນ² ūbu [u:bu] n. [plant] 1 awn of wheat, paddy, etc., bristle on an ear of corn 2 spear grass Heteropogon contortus (L.) (Poaceae) a thorny kind of grass, used in making brooms [?].
 - ಊಟನೆ ಕಡ್ಡ ūbina kaḍḍa [uːbǐnə kədḍɐ] n. [[plant]] spear grass, a bundle of dry grass used for a broom [+ kaḍḍa D1275].
 - ောေသဆေးသွာ ūbuhullu [u:bŭhullu] n. [[plant]] dry grass used for a broom [$\bar{u}bina$ (gen.) + hullu] = \mathfrak{mu}^2 2.
 - ಊಮ ūma [uːmɐ] *m.* [[defc.]] (f. ಊಮೆ)) [Ka. D746].
- ಊಮೆ üme [u:me] ಊಮ *mf.* [[defc.]] (m. ಊಮ)) dumb person [Ka. D746].
- •ທວ້ ūru [uːru] n. [[geo.]] [Ka. D752] ເອັເທວ່. ເຄວ້າ ūru [uːru] ຄວ້ n. [[geo.]] inhabited place, village, city, town [Ka. *D752].
 - ಊರು 2 ūru [u:ru] ಊಟು 2 vi. [[water]] to flow out, to ooze, to exude, to leak out ¶ ಜಿಲೇಬಿ ನೋಡಿ ಬಾಯಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ನೀರು ಊರಿತು. Mouth watered seeing jalebi. [Ka. *D761 < \bar{u} ru 2].
- •ಊರಿಸು ūrisu [u:risu] vt. [[sup.]] ([caus.)) to steep, to soak [Ka. caus. D761].
- ಊರು³ ūru [uːru] ಊಟು³ ① vt. [[fix]] 1 to fix ⟨⟨root, feet etc.⟩⟩firmly, to plant ⟨⟨a plant, column, etc.⟩⟩ 2 to lean on ⟨⟨a stick, etc.⟩⟩, to put ⟨⟨weight⟩⟩on a stick, etc. ¶ ಅವನು ಕೋಲಿನ ಮೇಲೆ ಭಾರ ಊರಿ ನಡೆದ. He put his weight on the stick and walked. ② vi. [[fix]] 1 [[fix]] to stand firm, to settle down 2 to touch the root of hair (as a comb) ¶ ಈ ಹಣಿಗೆ ಊರೋಲ್ಲ. ನನಗೆ ಇದು ಬೇಡ. This comb does not touch the roots (of the hair). I don't want it. [Ka. *D763 < ūru³].
- ನೆಲೆಯೂರು neleyūru [neleju:ru] vi. to settle down (in a place) [nele +].

- ಬೇರೂರು bērūru [be:ru:ru] *vi.* (fig.) to become deep-rooted ¶ ಪುಕ್ಕಲುತನ ಅವನಲ್ಲಿ ಬೇರೂರಿಬಿಟ್ಟಿದೆ. Cowardice is now deep-rooted in him. [*bēru* +].
- \circ ಊರು 4 ūru [uːru] n. [[body]] thigh [Sk.].
- ಊರುಕೋಲು ūrukōlu [u:rŭko:lu] n. [sup.]] walking stick [Ka. $\bar{u}ru^3 + k\bar{o}lu$].
- •ເກວັກ ūruga [uːrŭgɐ] m. [[village]] ([f. *ເທວັກ]) person born or living in a village, rustic, vulgar person [Ka. $\bar{u}ru^1 + -ga$].
- •ಊರುಗಾಯಿ ūrugāyi [u:rŭge:ji] n. [[food]] pickles [ūru⁴ + kāyi] = ಉಪ್ಪಿನಕಾಯಿ (com.).
 - ശാറ്നേലാ \bar{u} rug \bar{o} lu $[u:r\bar{u}go:lu]$ ശാറ്റ്നേലാ, ശങ്ങാറ്റ്വേ n. [[tool]] [Ka.] [m] സോർസ്ലോ.
 - ಊರುಬಸವಿ ūrubasavi [u:rŭbəsəvi] f. [woman] $\mathbf{1}$ [rel.]] dancing girl attached to a temple, who also serves as a prostitute $\mathbf{2}$ prostitute (in general) [$\bar{u}ru^1 + basavi$].
- •ಊರೆ üre [u:re] n. [[help]] shelter, refuge [ūru³ + ?] = ಆಶ್ರಯ.
 - ಊರೆಗೋಲು ūregōlu [u:rego:lu] n. [[sup.]] walking stick ¶ ನೀನು ಅವನಿಗೆ ಊರೆಗೋಲಾಗಿರಬೇಕು. (fig.) You should be a supporting stick to him. [ūre D763 + kōlu]. ಊರೊಡೆಯ ūroḍeya [u:roḍejɐ] m. [[village]] master of the village, one who owns the village. (In old times the villages used to be gifted to someone, who became the owner of the village.) [ūru + oḍeya].
- ంలుజూస్త్రీ ūrjasvi [uːrʤəsvi] *adj.,mf.* [[ener.]] **1** strong, powerful (person) **2** [[abl.]] able, efficient ((person)) [Sk.].
- ಂ ಉರ್ಜಿತ ūrjita [u:rʤitɐ] (n.) 1 [[power]] powerful, strong, sturdy, potent, mighty 2 [[prosp.]] prosperous, thriving, flourishing 3 [[size]] big, huge, large ¶ ಊರ್ಜಿತ ಪುಣ್ಯ huge merit (accumulated by virtuous deeds) 4 well-established, customary, current ¶ ಈ ಪದ್ಧತಿಗಳೆಲ್ಲ ಊರ್ಜಿತವಾದವುಗಳು. All these practises are well-established. [Sk.].
- ಂಊರ್ಜಿತವಾಗು ūrjitavāgu [u:rʤitəvɐ:gu] vi. [[ener.]]

 1 to become valid (as a letter, certificate, etc.) ¶
 ಹೋದ ವರ್ಷ ಕೊಟ್ಟ ಈ ಪ್ರಮಾಣಪತ್ರ ಈ ವರ್ಷವೂ ಊರ್ಜಿತವಾಗಿದೆ. This certificate given last year is valid for this year also. 2 to prosper, to thrive, to flourish ¶ ಈ ಊರಿಗೆ

- ಬಂದ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವನು ಊರ್ಜಿತವಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. He could not prosper after coming to this town. $[+\bar{a}gu]$.
- o ທຣະ ūrņa [uːrŋɐ] n. [(tex.)] wool [Sk.].
- ಂಊರ್ಣನಾಭ ūrṇanābʰa [uːrnrղɐːbʰɐ] n. [[insect]] spider [Sk.].
- ಂಊರ್ಧ್ವ್ ūrdʰva [u:rdʰvɐ] ① (n.) [[high]] high, lofty, elevated ¶ ಊರ್ರ್ಜ್ ವಿಜಾರ lofty ideas ② n. [[high]] upper portion, high place, space overhead [Sk.].
- ಂಊರ್ಧ್ವ್ಯಗತ ūrdʰvagata [u:rdʰvəgətɐ] *adj*. [[high]] gone up, risen, ascended, elevated ¶ ಅವನ ಪ್ರಾಣ ಊರ್ಧ್ಯಗತವಾಯಿತು. He is about to die. [Sk.].
- ಂಛಾರ್ಧ್ವಗತಿ ūrdʰvagati [u:rdʰvəgəti] n. [[high]] 1 going upwards, rising high, elevation 2 [[rel.]] final emancipation [Sk.].
- ಂಊರ್ಧ್ವ ಶ್ವಾಸ ūrdʰvaśvāsa [u:rdʰvə∫ve:sɐ] n. [[med.]] expiration, short breath, breathing of a man who is about to die. [Sk.].
- ಂಊರ್ಧ್ವಲೋಕ ürdhvalöka [u:rdhvəlo:kɐ] n. [[rel.]] "upper world", heaven [Sk.].
- o ಊರ್ಮಿ ūrmi [u:rmi] n. [[water]] 1 big wave, billow 2 (fig.) wave of enthusiasm ¶ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯಾಂದೋಳನದ ಊರ್ಮಿ ದೇಶನ್ನು ವ್ಯಾಪಿಸಿತು. The billow of the Independence Movement swept over the entire nation. [Sk.].
- •ಊರ್ಮೆ ūrme [u:rme] *n*. [[power]] superiority, grandeur (*Pb.1.71*) [Ka. ūru³*D763].
- o ಉಷ್ಮ ūṣma [uːṣmɐ] n. [[temp.]] heat, temperature, warmth [Sk.].
 - way animals 2 sound used in sighing when tired [Ka. D573].
- ಊಸರವಳ್ಳಿ ūsaravaļļi [uɪsəॅrəvə[li] ಊಸರುಳ್ಳ, ಊ-ಸುರವಳ್ಳಿ, ಊಸುರುವಳ್ಳಿ n. [[reptile]] lizard with power of changing colour according to its surroundings, chameleon, Indian monitor *Varanus dracaena*, etc. [Ka. D732, cf. Sk. dhūsara-].
- ಉಸರುಳ್ಳಿ ūsaruļļi [uːsĕruļli] n. [[reptile]] [Ka. D732, cf. Sk. $d^h\bar{u}sara$ -] [\mathcal{E} ಉಸರವಳ್ಳಿ.
- ಂಊಹನೀಯ ūhanīya [u:həni:jɐ] adj. [mind] imaginable, inferable ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನ ಉತ್ತರ ಊಹನೀಯ ರೀತಿಯಲ್ಲಿತ್ತು. My friend's reply was in the expected way. [Sk.].
- o നേക്കാല ūhābala [u:he:bəle] n. [[mind]] ability or power of reasoning [Sk.].
- ಂಊಹಿಸು ūhisu [u:hisu] *vt.* [mind]] to guess, to conjecture, to infer [Sk.].

- ಊಹೂ ūhū [ũ:hũ:] snt. [[sound]] 1 no! no! ¶ "ನೀವು ಹೋಗುತ್ತೀರಾ?" --- "ಊಹೂ, ಇಲ್ಲ." "Do you go?" "No, I don't." 2 ouch (an interjection expressing pain or agony) [Ka.].
- o നൽ under [u:he] n. [mind] 1 guess, conjecture, speculation 2 [log.] inference [Sk.].
- いいず ū! [u:[] ① vi. [[sound]] (Pb.4.48) ② n. [[sound]] (Pb.4.48) ③ n. [[sound]] (Pb.4.48) ③ n. [[sound]] (Pb.4.48) ③ n. [[sound]] (Pb.4.48) ④ n
- ಊಳವೆ ūļave [u:[ĕve] n. [sound]] outcry, howl [Ka. D760].
 - ಊಳಿಗೆ ūḷiga [u:l̪ǐgɐ] ಉಳಿಗ, ಊಟಿಗ n. [[work]] work, service (mostly manual and on regular basis) [Ka. D758].
 - ಊಳಿಗಗಿತ್ತಿ ūligagitti [u:lǐgəgitti] f. [[prof.]] ([m. ಊಳಿಗಗಾರ)) female worker (normally unskilled, employed on regular basis) [ūliga + -gitti]. ಉಳಿಗಮಾನ್ಯ [u:ligəmɐ:n·jɐ]n. [[work]] immovable property given to a person in recognition of service [ūliga + mānya].
- তেপত ūļu [u:[u] গ্রেপ্ট ① vi. [sound] 1 to howl (as dog, jackal, wolf, etc.) 2 (pej.) to cry inarticulately because of grief, etc. 3 to call ⟨⟨a person⟩⟩ from a distance ② n. 1 howling (of dog, jackal, wolf, etc. 2 shouting, howling, roaring [Ka. onom. D760].
- ి అంట 1 $\bar{\mathbf{u}}_{\underline{\mathbf{r}}\mathbf{u}}$ [$\mathbf{u}_{\underline{\mathbf{r}}\mathbf{u}}$] vi. [[be]] to be, to exist, to stay, to reside (C:,śmd. D^h . (Kitt.)) [Ka. D710].
- లు \mathbb{C}^2 $\overline{u}_{\underline{r}u}$ [u: $\underline{r}u$] vi. [liquid]] 1 to spring (as water), to ooze, to leak out 2 to be soaked, to be steeped [Ka. D761].
- ? ಊಟಿಸು ūrisu [u:risu] vt. [[liquid]] ((caus.)) to steep, to soak (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. caus. D761].
- •ທາສາດຕາຍ ūrumgōlu [uːrungoːlu] n. [[tool]] walking stick [Ka. ūru³ + kōlu] ເອັດເປົ້າຄວາມຄວາມ.
- •ಊಱಗೋಲು ūrugōlu [u:rugo:lu] n. [tool] walking stick [Ka. $\bar{u}ru^3 + k\bar{o}lu$ D763] 🎏 ಇರುಗೋಲು.
- ್ ಊಟಗ ūṛaga [uːɹəgɐ] n. [[work]] [Ka. D758] (My. (Kitt.)) [ಆಗಾಟಿಗ.
- ಊಟೆಗ ūṛiga [uṭṇigɐ] n. [[work]] work, service (mostly manual, on regular basis) [Ka. D758].

- ? ಊಟಿಗಗಿತ್ತಿ ūrigagitti [u:tigəgitti] f. [work] (m. ಊಟಿಗಗಾರ)) female servant (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D758].
- ? ಊಟಿಗತನ ūrigatana [u:tigətənɐ] n. [[work]] service (mostly manual) (G.551 (Kit.)) [Ka. D758].
- ? అటిగి ūṛigi [uṭṇḍi] m. [[work]] (f. అటిగగిక్తి,)) male servant (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D758].
- ? అటు ūru [uːˌu] vi. to bury; to inter, to entomb (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4376] [ా కాటు.

ಋ

- ಖರು \mathfrak{r} [rui/ru] n. [[ling.]] the phoneme / \mathfrak{r} / or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Sk.].
- *ಋಕಾರ rkāra [ruɪkɐːrɐ] n. [[script]] letter representing the phoneme /r/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- *ಋಗ್ವೇದ rgvēda [ruigve:dɐ/rugve:dɐ] n. [[lit.]] Rigveda [Sk.].
- ంమడు rju [rungu/rungu] (adj.) [[straight]] 1 straight 2 straightforward, frank 3 moral, ethical, honest, righteous 4 simple, unostentatious [Sk.].
- ಂಋಜುತೆ rjute [ruu&ute/ru&ute] n. [[straight]] 1 being straight 2 straightforwardness, being frank 3 moral, ethical, honest, righteous 4 simple, unostentatious [Sk.].
- ಂಋಜುತ್ವ rjutva [ruuʤutve/ruʤutve] n. [straight] [Sk.] l≅ಋಜುತೆ.
- ಋಜುದೃಷ್ಟಿ rjudrsti [rudðdrusti/rudðdrusti] n. [straight] 1 looking straight ahead 2 (fig.) straight-forward way of observing things [Sk.].
- ວ໓ວຣ rṇa [rump/rump] ວຣາ, ປວຣາ n. [fin.]] 1 debt, loan 2 favour, obligation [Sk.] = ສວກັນ.
- ಾಯಣತ್ರಯ ṛṇatraya [rumətrəjɐ/rumətrəjɐ] n. [[duty]] "three obligations", i.e., obligations to gods, ancestors and sages [Sk.].
- ಂಋಣಮೋಚನೆ rṇamōcane [runəĕmo:tjə̆ne/runə-mo:tjə̆ne] n. [fin.]] 1 paying off a debt 2 [favour]]

- requittal of a favour, repaying another's kindness [Sk.].
- ಂಋಣಾದಾನ rṇādāna [ruune:de:ne/rune:de:ne] n. [fin.] recovery of a debt [Sk.].
- ಂಋಣಾನುಬಂಧ ṛṇānubaṃdʰa [rump:nubəndʰɐ/runp:nubəndʰɐ]n. [favor] connection of indebtedness,
 as contracted in some preceding birth and forming
 the ground of certain sufferings or enjoyments in
 the present life ¶ ಅವರಿಬ್ಬರ ಋಣಾನುಬಂಧ ಅವರನ್ನು ಮತ್ತೆ
 ಒಂದುಮಾಡಿತು. Their mutual obligations in previous lives
 have brought them together again. [Sk.].
- *ານເຈົ້ rni [rumi/rumi] mf. [fin.] 1 person in debt 2 [favor] person under an obligation [Sk.].
- oಋತ rta [runte/rute] ① n. [right] 1 truth 2 righteousness, justice ② adj. [rel.] worthy of worship, sacred, holy [Sk.].
- * మెకు rtu [rutu/rutu] n. [[cal.]] 1 season, one of the six seasons of the Hindu calendar, i.e., vasaṃta, grīṣma, varṣa, śarad, hēmaṃta and śiśira 2 [[bio.]] menstruation [Sk.].
- *ಋತುಮತಿ [ruɪtuməti/rutuməti]f. [[woman]] woman in her first courses or in her first periods [Sk.].
- ಂಋತ್ವಿಕ್ಕು rtvikku [rutvikku/rutvikku] ಋತ್ವಿಜ *m.* [[rel.]] priest who officiates at a sacrifice [Sk. *rtvij-*]. ಂಋತ್ವಿಜ rtvija [rutviʤɐ/rutviʤɐ] *m.* [[rel.]] [Sk.
- *ಋಷಿ r̞ṣi [ruɪṣi/ruṣi] m. [[rel.]] sage, saint [Sk.] = ಮುನಿ.

ೠ

rtvij-] 🕼 ಋತ್ನಿಕ್ಕು.

- * మం \bar{r} [ru:/ru:] n. [ling.] the phoneme $l\bar{r}$ / or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ø].

ಎ

 ∞ e [e] n. [script] phoneme /e/ or letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].

ఎ – e- [e-] pron.morph. [[gram.]] what?, which? (a morpheme of interrogation) ¶ ఎఇ్బు how many or much ¶ ఎల్లీ where? [Ka. D5151].

*ಎ೦ಗೆ emge [enge] *pron. adv.* [[manner]] in what manner?, how? [ඎಹೇಗೆ.

ಎ೦ಜಲು emjalu [enckšlu] n. 1 [food] what is left after a man has eaten (which is regarded as defiled) 2 [secr.] saliva, spittle (used only when it is mentioned as a substance that pollutes the substance touched by it) ¶ ಅವನು ಎಂಜಲು ಹಚ್ಚಿ ಪೋಸ್ಟ್ ಕವರು ಮುಚ್ಚಿದ. He closed the postal envelope by applying saliva to it. 3 refuse or remnants of victuals [Ka. D780].

ಎಂಜಲಿಸು emjalisu [engəlisu] vt. [[food]] to defile $\langle food \rangle$ by touching or applying saliva [+ -isu].

ಎಂಜಲುಹಾಳೆ eṃjaluhāḷe [eɲʤəluhɐː[e] n. [[food]] leaf-plate that has been used [+ hāḷe].

ಎంజలో emjalele [engalele] n. [food] leaf-plate that has been used [+ ele].

ಎಂಜಿನಿಯರಿಕೆ emjiniyarike [endinijərike] *n.* [manu.] status or profession of an engineer [Eg. *engineer* + -ike].

ಎಂಟಾಣೆ eṃṭāṇe [enteːne] n. [money] fifty paise or a coin with the value of fifty paise [emṭu + H. ānā]. ಎಂಟು¹ eṃṭu [enṭu] ① numr. adj. [number]] eight ② numr.n. [number]] eight [Ka. D784].

? ఎంటు 2 emtu [entu] n. [mind]] arrogance ($\check{C}h.v.21$ (Kitt.)) [Ka. D794].

- ●ಎಂತ eṃta [entɐ] *pron.adj.* [[manner]] [Ka. D5151] ಟ್ರ್ಎಂಥ.
- ●ಎಂತಪ್ಪ emtappa [entəppe] pron.adj. [manner] what kind of, what sort of (with emphasis) [Ka. emta + appa *D5151] [≌ಎಂಥ.
- ಎට මස eṃtaha [entĕhɐ] *pron. adj.* [[manner]] [Ka. D5151] [ා කට සු
- ಎಂತಾ eṃtā [entv:] pron. adj. [[manner]] [Ka. D5151] [ಾ ಎಂಡ.
- ఎంతు eṃtu [entu] *adv*. [[manner]] how, in what way [Ka. D5151].
- •ಎಂತುಮ್ eṃtum [entum] *adv*. [[manner]] by all means, by any means [+ -*m*].

ಎಂಥ eṃtʰa [entʰv] ಎಂತ, ಎಂತಹ, ಎಂತಾ, ಎಂಥ, ಎಂಥಾ pron. adj. [manner] what kind of, what sort of ¶ ಅವನು ಎಂಥ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ? What sort of man is he? ¶ ಇದು ಎಂಥ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ! What a kind of man this is! [Ka. < eṃtʰa < eṃtu D5151 + appa].

ఎంథా eṃtʰā [entʰɐː] *pron. adj.* [manner] what kind of, what sort of (with emphasis) [Ka. D5151] ு ఎంథ.

ಎಂದರೆ emdare [endəre] ① Cond.verb [speech] (conditional form of ಎನ್ನು) if one says ② part. [gram.] = ಅಂದರೆ a pleonastic particle used for highlighting a word or a phrase, as for ... ¶ ಲಕ್ಷ್ಮಿ ಎಂದರೆ ನನಗೆ ತುಂಬಾ ಇಷ್ಟ. I like Lakshmi very much. [Ka. conditional form of ಎನ್ನು].

- oಎಂದು¹ eṃdu [endu] *adv*. [time]] when; on which day, what day [Ka. D5151].
- •ಎಂದುಮ್ eṃdum [endum] *adv*. [[time]] always [+-m].

ಎಂದು² eṃdu [endu] ① vt. [[speech]] having said ② conj. [[gram.]] that, a conjunction that introduces a quotation or other subordinate clauses ¶ ಅವನು "ಈ-ಕೂಡಲೆ ಬಂದೆ" ಎಂದು ಹೇಳಿದ. He said, "I will come immediately." [Ka. p.p. of ennu].

ಂಎಂಪಲಿ empali [empăli] n. [[plant]] purple galega, tephrosia, wild indigo, *Tephrosia purpurea* (L.) Pers. (Fabaceae), a small wild shrub with a leaf resembling that of the tamarind → pharm. (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D804] = ಕೊಗ್ಗಿ IMP 5.250.

ಎ೦ಬ eṃba [embɐ] v.adj. [[gram.]] that is/ are called (present-future participle of ಎನ್ನು) ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಸೇರಿಸಬೇಕೆಂಬ ಯೋಚನೆಯೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. He does not think of saving money at all. [Ka. fut. participle of ennu].

ಎಂಬದಾಗಿ embadagi [embadæ:gi] ಎಂಬುದಾಗಿ conj. [[gram.]] in order that ¶ ಯಾರೋ ಒಬ್ಬರು ತಮ್ಮ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ– ನ ಮನೆ ಎಲ್ಲಿ ದೆ ಎಂಬದಾಗಿ ಕೇಳುತ್ತಾ ವೀದಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Somebody is walking along the street asking. "Where is my friend's house?". [$+-adu+\bar{a}gi$].

ಎಂಬುದಾಗಿ eṃbudāgi [embudđe:gi] *conj.* [[gram.]] [+ -adu + āgi] [ுಎಂಬದಾಗಿ.

ಎಂಬತ್ತು embattu [embəttu] ಎಣ್ಬತ್ತು [number]] ① numr.adj. eighty ② numr.n. eighty [Ka. D784, D3918].

- to perform as said, to follow one's word (*šmd.*) [Ka. D8681.
- ಎಕರೆ ekare [ekə̆re] n. [metr.] acre [Eg. acre]. ಎಕಾರ ekāra [ekeːrɐ] n. [(script)] letter that represents the phoneme /e/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ullet ಎಕ್ಸ್ 1 ekka [ekkv] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D814] [ಿ ಎಕ್ಸೆ 1 .
- ullet ekku [ekku] numr.adj. [[number]] one, alone, ullet ekku [ekku] vt. [[divide]] $oldsymbol{1}$ to pick up, to solitary, the same, only [Pk. ekka-] 🕼 ಒಂದು.
 - ಎಕ್ಕಟ ekkați [ekkəţi] ಎಕ್ಕಟೆ ① (n.) [[soc.]] 1 (being\alone, lonesome 2 \langle being\rangle secret (2) mf. lonely person (3) adv. alone; secretly [Ka. D768, cf. M. ēkătā].
- •ಎಕ್ಕಟಗ ekkaṭiga [ekkəʈigɐ] m. [soc.]] (f. ಎಕ್ಕಟ-ಗಳು)) 1 lonely man, lonesome man, lone wolf, man who has opted for loneliness 2 superior, noble or great man 3 inf. [ekkati + -ga].
- •ಎಕ್ಕಟೆ ekkațe [ekkə̃te] (n.) [soc.] [Ka. D768] **ಿ** ಎಕ್ಕಟೆ.
- ಎಕ್ಕಡ ekkaḍa [ekkəɖɐ] n. [[wear]] [?] 🎏 ಎಕ್ಕವಡ. ಎಕ್ಕತಾಳ ekkatāļa [ekkšte:[ɐ] n. [mus.]] 1 proper union of song, dance and instrumental music, keeping time together 2 one of seven rhythms [Sk. ēka $t\bar{a}la$ -].
- ಿಎಕ್ನತಾಳಿ ekkatāļi [ekkə̆tɐː[i] n. [[fun]] [Ka. D767] 🕼 ಎಗತಾಳಿ.
- •ಎಕ್,ರಿಸು ekkarisu [ekkərisu] vi. [[fun]] to make faces at, to mock, to ridicule [Ka. D767].
- ''ಎಕ್ಸಲ¹ ekkala [ekkə̆lɐ] (adj.) [size]] extremely tall, huge, gigantic (as a man or tree) (S.Mhr.) [Ka. D766].
- ಎಕ್ಸ್ ಲ 2 ekkala [ekkəle] n. [[mammal]] wild hog [Ka. D7711.
- ♠ಎಕ್ಕವಡ ekkavaḍa [ekkəvə̈dɐ] ಎಕ್ಕಡ n. [wear]] (rur.) a kind of leather sandal [see Fig.] [?] (NK).



- •ಎಕ್ಕಸಕ್ಕ ekkasakka [ekkəsəkkv] ಎಕ್ಕಸಿಕ್ಕ, ಎಕ್ಕಸಿ-ರ್ಕ, ಎಕ್ಕಸೆಕ್ಕ n. 1 [arrange] confusion, random, being without logic or consistency ¶ ಎಕ್ಕಸಕ್ಕದ ಮಾತುಗಳು loose or random talk (KPN) 2 [fun] ridicule, mockery, joke [Ka. D767].
- ullet ಎಕ್ಕ ಸಿಕ್ಕ ekkasikka [ekkə̆sikkv] (n.) [arrange, fun] [Ka. *D767] 📭 ಎಕ್ಕಸಕ್ಕ 1.

- •ಎಂಬುಕೆಯ್ embukey [embukeĭ] vi. [[do]] ((gen.)) •ಎಕ್ಸಸಿರ್ಕ ekkasirka [ekkŏsirkɐ] (n.) [[arrange, fun]] [Ka. *D767] 🎏 ಎಕ್ಕಸಕ್ಕ 1.
 - •ಎಕ್ಕಸೆಕ್ಕ ekkasekka [ekkə̆sekkɐ] (n.) [[arrange, fun]] [Ka. D767] 🎏 ಎಕ್ಕಸಕ್ಕ 1.
 - ಿಎಕ್ಕಳ ekkaļa [ekkə̃[ɐ] n. [[mass]] abundance, excess (Abh.P.3,116 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D768].
 - ? ఎక్కికే ekkike [ekkĭke] n. [[tex.]] dressing of cotton (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D765].
 - separate ((necessary things)) from the rest 2 [(tex.)] to card ((wool)), to pull with fingers ((cotton)) 3 [[hit]] to thrash, to strike (in attacking the enemy) [Ka.
 - •ಎಕ್ಸ್ ² ekku [ekku] *vi*. [posture] to stand tiptoe [Ka.
 - ಎಕ್ಸ್ ³ ekku [ekku] vi. [med.] to have frequent evacuations, to purge (as cattle) [Ka. D813].
 - ಎಕ್ಸೆ 1 ekke [ekke] ಎಕ್ಸ, ಎರ್ಕೆ n. [plant] gigantic swallow wort, mudar Calotropis gigantea (L.) (R.Br. (Asclepiadaceae) a medicinal plant → fibre, pharm. [Ka. D814, cf. Sk. arka-] IMP 3.342.
 - •ಎಕ್ಕೆಗಿಡ ekkegida [ekkegide] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D814] \mathbb{F} ಎಕ್ರೆ 1
 - $^{?}$ ω ర్స్ 2 ekke [ekke] n. [[qual.]] eminence, superiority (Abh.P.13,21 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D768].
 - ery, joke [Ka. D767] 🕼 ಎಕ್ಕಸಕ್ಕ.
 - $^{?}$ ಎಗಚಿ 1 egaci [egəੱtfi] n. [[plant]] the shrub $\mathit{Monetia}$ barlerioides L. (My., (Kitt.)) [Ka. D421].
 - ಎಗಚಿ² egaci [egəੱʧi] n. [[plant]] Indian jujube tree or its fruit Ziziphus mauritiana L. (Rhamnaceae) food, pharm. [Ka. D475] = ಬೋರೆ *[IMP 5.440].
 - ಿಎಗಚಿಗ egaciga [egətʃigɐ] m. [[fun]] ((f. *ಎಗಚಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) ridiculer, mocker, joker (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D767].
 - ?ಎಗತಾಳ egatāļa [egə̆tɐː[ɐ̞] n. [[fun]] ridicule, mockery, joke (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D767].
 - ?ಎಗತಾಳಿ egatāļi [egэॅtɐː[i] ಎಕ್ತತಾಳಿ n. [[fun]] ridicule, mockery, joke (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D767].
 - •ಎಗರಿಕೆ egarike [egərĭke] n. [up] jumping up, springing up, flying in the sky [Ka. D3730] [ご ಎಗರು. ಎಗರು egaru [egə̃ru] vi. [(up)] 1 to jump up, spring

up (to catch something at a high position), jump or leap forward 2 to fall (upon somebody) in anger [Ka. D3730] cf. あむ.

- ಎಗರಿಸು egarisu [egərisu] vt. [(up)] ((caus.)) 1 to make ((a person or animal)) jump up 2 (fig.) to lift, to steal ¶ ಖಜಾಂಚಿ ಪೆಟ್ರಿಗೆಯಿಂದ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಎಗರಿಸಿದ. The accountant stole money from the box. [+ caus. -isu] = ಅಪಹರಿಸು. ಎಗ್ಗ egga [eggr] ಎರ್ಗ m. [[refine]] (f. ಎಗ್ಗಿ) rude, •ಎಚ್ಚ್ಆ್ eccar [efffər] vi. [[alert]] [Ka. D851(b)] rustic, stupid or low person [Ka. D776].
- ಎಗ್ಗತನ eggatana [eggətənɐ] n. [rough] rudeness, •ಎಚ್ಚು eccu [efftʃu] ಎಸು vt. [smear] 1 to smear, to vulgarity [+ -tana].
- •ಎಗ್ಗಳ eggala [eggɔ̃[ɐ] ಎಗ್ಗಲ (n.) 1 [quan.]] very many, very much 2 [[value]] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{great}$, excellent * ω జిప్స్ ω eccu [efftfu] (1) vi. [[quan.]] to grow, to in-¶ ಎಗ್ಗಳ ರಾಮನಾಮ great name of Rama (KPN) [Ka. D768/D54671.
- ಎಗ್ಗು eggu [eggu]n. 1 [[shame]] shame, feeling of disgrace \P ಎಷ್ಟು ಬೈದರೂ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಎಗ್ಗಿಲ್ಲ. Whatever I may abuse he does not have shame. 2 [[error]] stupidity, bungle ¶ ವರ್ಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನ ಎಗ್ಗು ನೋಡಿ ಹುಡುಗರೆಲ್ಲ ನಗುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. Looking at his stupidity all the students were laughing. [Ka. D776].
- ullet ಎನ್ಸ್ ${\mathfrak P}^1$ egguļi [egguļi] ${\it mf.}$ 1 [[shame]] shy person 2 [[rough]] rude person, vulgar person (Čt.I.5 (Kitt.)) [Ka. eggu D776 + ?].
- •ಎಗ್ಸು ೪ತನ¹ eggulitana [eggulĭtənɐ] n. 1 [shame] shame, feeling of disgrace 2 [rough] rudeness, vulgarity JŚ 23 [egguli + -tana].
- •ಎಚೆ ece [etfe] vt. [(throw)] [Ka. D805] [ಾಎಸೆ¹. ಎಚ್ಛೆವಿ ವೈರಸ್ ecaivi vairas [etʃəivi vəirəs]n. [[med.]] HIV, human immunodeficiency virus, virus causing aids [Eg. HIV virus].
 - ಎಚ್ಚರ eccara [eʧʧэ́rɐ] n. [[alert]] 1 state of being awake, waking up from sleep 2 alertness, watchfulness, wakefulness [Ka. eccara D851(b)].
 - ಎಚ್ಚರಗೊಳಿಸು eccaragolisu [etftfərəgo[isu] vt. [alert] 1 to awaken 2 to alert 3 (fig.) to awaken [+ kolisu].
 - ಎಚ್ಚರಗೊಳ್ಳು eccaragollu [efffərəgollu] vi. [[alert]] 1 to wake up 2 to become alert, to get cautious [+ kollu].
 - ಎಚ್ಚರತಪ್ಪು eccaratappu [etʃtʃərətəppu] vi. [[alert]] ${f 1}$ to become negligent, to become careless \P ನನಗೆ ಎ-ಚ್ಚರತಪ್ಪಿ ಅಪಘಾತ ಆಯಿತು. Due to lack of attentiveness I met with an accident. 2 to loose consciousness, to become unconscious ¶ ಜ್ವರದಿಂದ ಅವನು ಎಚ್ಚರ ತಪ್ಪಿದ. He became unconscious due to high fever. [+ tappu].
 - ಎಚ್ಚರಿಕೆ eccarike [efffərike] n. [[alert]] 1 state of being awake, waking up from sleep 2 watchfulness, alertness [eccara + -ike].

- ಎಚ್ಚರಿಸು eccarisu [efffərisu] vt. [[alert]] 1 to awaken, to cause to cease sleeping 2 to make alert, to warn 3 (fig.) to awaken, to make aware (of the modern thinking, etc.) [eccara + -isu].
- ಄೯ಎೞೄಱ್.
- daub with greasy or sticky substance 2 to make even or proper [Ka. D505].
- crease (in mass, intensity, number, etc.), etc. 2 n. 🌃 ಹೆಚ್ಚು great many, very much, etc. (Bp.28.47) [Ka. D4411].
 - ಎಟಕು etaku [etəku] ಎಟುಕು vi. 1 [[cont.]] to become within reach (physically, financially, etc.) ¶ ಟ್ಯಾಬ್ಲೈ-ಟ್ ಕೈಗೆ ಎಟಕಲಿಲ್ಲ. The tube light could not be reached. 2 [(mass)] to be sufficient ¶ ಬಂದ ಸಂಬಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಸಾರದ ಖ-ರ್ಚು ಎಟಕುತ್ತದೆ. The household expenditure will be met out of salary. [Ka. D783].
 - ಎಟಕಿಸು etakisu [etəkisu] vt. [(cont.)] 1 to make ((something)) reachable (by standing up tip-toe or by other means) ¶ ಎಲೆಕ್ಸ್ರಿಶನ್ ಮೇಜಿನ ಮೇಲೆ ಹತ್ತಿ ಟ್ಯೂಬನ್ನು ಎ-ಟಕಿಸಿದ. The electrician reached the tube climbing on the table. 2 to reach at (something high, etc.) [Ka. caus.].
- •ಎಟುಕು etuku [efŭku] vi. [cont.] [Ka. D783] [இ ಎ-
 - ಎಟ್ಸಿಕೆ ettike [ettike] n. [[cont.]] reaching, reach [Ka. D7831.
- ఎట్స్, 1 ettu [ettu] vi. [cont.]] to reach a thing which is on high plane (Šmd.Dh. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D783].
- $^{?}$ ω \bigotimes_{j}^{2} ettu [ettu] n. [[strike]] blow with a stick, palm of hand, a blow received by falling, etc. (C.,T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D859] 🎏 ಏಟು, cf. ಗುದ್ದು.
- $^{?}$ ఎట్స్ 3 ettu [ettu] pron.n. [[quan.]] how many, how much (KPN) [Ka. *D5151] 🍱 ಎಷ್ಟು.
- ullet eda [edɐ] n. [loc.] (ibc.) $oldsymbol{1}$ place, spot $oldsymbol{2}$ place or space between, interval [Ka. D434].
- $^{?}$ ಎಡ 2 eda [edɐ] n. [[body]] waist [Ka. D448]. ಎಡ 3 eda [edූෑ] (adj.) [[loc.]] $\mathbf{1}$ left, left side $\mathbf{2}$ [[soc.]] left-hand (a word referring to Madigas) [Ka. D449]. ಎಡಗಡೆ³ edagade [edəğəde] (1) n. [[loc.]] left side (2) adv. on one's left, to the left ¶ ಎಡಗಡೆ ತಿರುಗಿರಿ. Turn to the left. [+ kade].
- •ಎಡಗಣ್ edagan [edə̆gən] n. [(body)] left eye [+ kan].

[Ka. D436].

- ಎಡಗಯ್ edagay [edə̃gəĭ] n. [[body]] left hand [+ ಿಎಡಲು² edaru [edə̃ru] vi. [[trouble]] 1 to give trouble, kay] 🕼 ಎಡಗೈ.
- •ಎಡಗೆಯ್ edagey [edəĕgeĭ] n. [[body]] [+ key] [ோ ಎ-ಡಗ್ಗೆ.
- ಎಡಗೈ edagai [edəğəi] ಎಡಗಯ್, ಎಡಗೆಯ್ n. [[body]] left hand [+ kai].
- ಎಡದೆಸೆ edadese [edədese] n. [(loc.)] left, left side [+ dese].
- •ಎಡಂಪು edampu [edəĕmpu] vi. [(move)] to stumble [Ka. *D437] 🎏 ಎಡವು.
- ?ಎಡಗು edagu [edə̆qu] n. [(trouble)] difficulty, trouble (especially in speaking) (DEDR) [Ka. D437].
- ಎಡಚ edaca [edətʃɐ] m. [(body)] (f. ಎಡಚಿ) lefthanded man [Ka. *D449] = ರೊಡ್ಡ (NK) (pej.).
- ಎಡಚು¹ edacu [edətʃu] n. [[trouble]] 1 inconvenience experienced by right-handers when handling something on the left side 2 obstruction to the free movement (like books spread on the ground, pillar in the auditorium) [Ka. D437/D449].
- ಎಡಚು² edacu [edətfu] n. [[body]] state of being lefthanded, left-handedness [Ka. D449] = ರೊಡ್ಡು (NK) (pej.).
- ಂಎಡತರಿ edatari [edətəri] ಒಡತರೆ n. [[plant]] Ashy babool, sore eye plant Dichrostachys cinerea (L.) Wright & Arn. (Mimosaceae) → pharm. [Ka. *D5391] = ಒಡತರೆ, ವಡುವಾರದ ಗಿಡ *[IMP 2.331].
- ಂಎಡತರೆ edatare [edətəre] [[plant]] [Ka. *D5391] I್≇ಎಡತರಿ.
- ?ಎಡತಆಿ edatari [edətəri] [[plant]] [Ka. D5391] (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಎಡತರಿ.
- ●ಎಡತಿ edati [edə̃ti] f. [age] middle-aged woman (Šmd.) [Ka. D448].
 - ಎಡಪಕ್ಷ edapakṣa [edəpəkṣɐ] n. [[pol.]] 1 leftist party 2 opposition parties [eda + pakṣa].
- •ಎಡಪು edapu [edə̃pu] vi. [(move]] to stumble [Ka. D437] 🎏 ಎಡವು
- •ಎಡರ್ edar [edər] vi. [eco.] to become poor, to be reduced to poverty [\leftarrow Ka. $\leftarrow edar^2$ D435].
- •ಎಡರು edaru [edəru]n. [[trouble]] trouble, difficulties, impediment [Ka. D435].
- •ಎಡ್ಆ್ edar [edə̃r]n. [[eco.]] poverty, indigence [Ka. •ಎಡ್ಡ² edda [eddə] n. [[aesth.]] beauty, charm (Kk.18 D4351.
- •ಎಡಲು¹ edar [edər] (1) n. [[eco.]] poverty, indigence, destitution, abjectness [Ka. D435].

to impede 2 to put an obstacle 3 hinder 4 to come in the way 5 [move] to stumble (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D437]. ?ಎಡಲ edala [edə̃lɐ] n. [[plant]] Indian wild olive tree

and its fruit Olea dioica Roxb. (Olecaceae) (DCV)

- ●ಎಡವಟ, edavatta [edə̆vəttə] m. 1 [mind] fool, blockhead 2 [[refine]] rude fellow, uncouth person [Ka. $eda^1 + patta < padu$?].
- •ಎಡವಟ್ಸತನ edavattatana [edə̆vəttətənɐ] n. [fail] [Ka. eḍavaṭṭa + -tana] 🎏 ಎಡವಟ್ಟುತನ.
 - ಎಡವಟ್ಟು edavațțu [edə̆vəttu] ① (n.) [fail] ⟨being)in the state of something missing, (being)not in proper order ¶ ಕೆಲಸ ಎಡವಟ್ಟು ಆಯಿತು. The work ended in a mess. ② n. [fail] unsatisfactory turn, mess, blunder ¶ ನಾವು ಎಣಿಸಿದ್ದೆ ಲ್ಲ ಎಡವಟ್ಟು ಆಯಿತು. Whatever we calculated went wrong. [Ka. $eda^3 + pattu < padu$?].
- ●ಎಡವಟ್ಸುತನ eḍavaṭṭutana [eɖə̆vəʈʈutənɐ] ಎಡವ– ಟ್ಟಶನ n. [[fail]] failure, mess (in some attempt or task) [Ka. edavattu + -tana].
- ಎಡವು edavu [edəvu] ಎಡಪು, ಎಡಂಪು, ಎಡಹು vi. [move] to stumble [Ka. D437].
- •ಎಡಹು edahu [edəhu] ① vi. to stumble ② n. [move] 🕼 ಎಡವು stumbling [Ka. D437].
- •ಎಡಹುಹ eḍahuha [eḍəhŭhɐ] n. [[error]] 1 stumbling 2 (fig.) deviation from the right course (Kitt.) [Ka. D4371.
- † ධයි edi [edi] v.aux. [[abl.]] (Hav.) to be able to do (Hav.) [Ka. D78].
- ಎಡೆ¹ ede [ede] n. [(loc.]] 1 place, spot ¶ ಇವರ ಎ-ಡೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುವುದಕ್ಕಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. It is just impossible to work under him. 2 place or time between, interval 3 opportunity, chance, scope [Ka. D434].
- ಎಡೆ² ede [ede] n. [rel.] offering to a god, spirit, etc. $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು/ನೀಡು/ಇಡು vi. [Ka.?].
- ಿಎಡೆಗ edega [edegɐ] m. [[use]] (f. ಎಡತಿ)) good-fornothing fellow (Kk.37 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D792, cf. D449].
- †ಎಡ್ಡು edgu [edgu] vi. [move]] to stumble (Nanj.) [Ka. D437] 🎏 ಎಡವು.
 - ಎಡ್ಡ ¹ eḍḍa [eḍḍɐ] *m*. [mind] (f. ಎಡ್ಡತಿ) stupid fellow, fool [Ka. D792, cf. hedda "fool"].
- (Kitt.)) [Ka. D848].
- ಎಡ್ಡತನ eddatana [eddətənv] n. [mind] stupidity, foolishness [Ka. edda + -tana].

- stupid woman, foolish woman (Kitt.) [Ka. D792].
- •ಎಡ್ಡಿ ಸು¹ eddisu [e:ddisu] vt. [[accuse]] to speak ill of, •ಎತ್ತ೦ ettaṃ [ettəm] adv. [[loc.]] wheresoever (Pb.4.40) to rail, to abuse [Ka. D791] = ಏಡಿಸು; ನಿಂದಿಸು (com.).
- •ಎಡ್ಡಿಸು² eddisu [e:ddisu] vt. [mind] to mock, to fool [Ka. D792].
 - ಎಡ್ಡು eddu [eddu] n. [mind] stupidity, foolishness [Ka. D792].
 - ಎಡ್ಡುತನ eddutana [eddutənɐ] n. [mind] stupidity, foolishness [eddu + -tana].
- "ಎಡು, edru [edru] vi. [[trouble]] trouble, difficulties, impediment [Ka. D435] (My. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಎಡರು.
- [(think)] to think, to consider, to estimate [Ka. D793] 🕼 ಎಣ್ಲು.
- ಎಣ eṇa [enɐ] n. [(soc.)] [Ka. D457] (DEDR) [இ ಎಣೆ.
- •ಎಣಸು eṇasu [eŋə̃su] vi. [[number]] [Ka. D793] (Bp.22.18 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಎಣಿಸು.
 - ಎಣಿಕೆ eṇike [eṇike] n. [[number]] 1 counting 2 [[think]] thinking, thought 3 [[think]] expectation ¶ ಹೀಗಾಗುವು-ದೆಂದು ಎಣಿಕೆ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದೆ. I expected it would become like this. [Ka. en *D793 + -ike].
 - ಎಣಿಸು eṇisu [eṇisu] ಎಣ್ಣಿಸು vi. [[number]] 1 to count, to calculate, to reckon = ಲೆಕ್ಕ ಹಾಕು 2 [[think]] to consider, to think, to expect ¶ ಜಿಯಾ ಸಾಯುತ್ತಾರೆಂದು ನಾನು ಎಣಿಸಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. I didn't think that Jiya would die ಭಾವಿಸು [Ka. en *D793 + -isu].
- ?ಎಣುಸು eṇusu [eṇŭsu] vi. [[number]] [Ka. D793] (Bp.9,49) 🍱 ಎಣಿಸು.
- ●ಎಣೆ ene [ene] n. [soc.]] 1 companion ¶ ಈ ಹುಡುಗನಿಗೆ ಎಣೆ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಕಷ್ಟ ಆಗಿದೆ. This boy is suffering from lack of company. 2 match, similarity, equality ¶ ಅವನ ಸಂ-ತೋಷಕ್ಕೆ ಎಣೆಯೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. His happiness was unique. [Ka. D4571.
- •ລະວຸ eṇṭu [enṭu] numr. [[number]] [Ka. D784] 🎏 ಎಂಟು (com.).
- †ಎಣ್ಣ ,ಕಾಯಿ eṇḍrakāyi [eṇḍrškɐːji] n. [[crustacea]] crab [←Te. *eṃḍrakāya* D2901] = ಏಡಿ (com.).
- ಎಣ್ಲೆ ಕೆ eṇṇike [eṇṇike] n. [[number]] [Ka. eṇṇu + -ike] [இு ಎಣಿಕೆ.
- ●ລຄວຼ eṇṇu [eṇṇu] ລສ໌ vi. 1 [count] to count, to calculate **2** [think] to think, to estimate [Ka. D793]. ಎಣ್ಲ್ eṇṇe [eṇṇe] n. [[chem.]] oil [Ka. D854].
- ಎಣ್ನತ್ತು eṇpattu [enpəttu] *numr*. [[number]] [Ka. D784, D3918] 🎏 ಎಂಬತ್ತು (com.).

- †ఎడ్డెక్ eddati [eddəti] f. [mind] (m. ఎడ్డె) (DK) •ఎణ్స్ enbar [enbər] numr.mf. [number]] eight persons [Ka. D784] = ಎಂಟುಜನ (mod.).
 - [Ka. D5151].
 - ಎತ್ತ¹ etta [ette] adv. [loc.] which place or direction, to which place, where [Ka. D5151].
 - ?ಎತ್ತ² etta [ette] n. [(up)] lifting up, lifting (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D796] [12 a a s].
 - ಎತ್ತರ ettara [ettəre] ಎರ್ತರ, ಎಳ್ಕರ, ಏಳ್ಕರ, ಎಟ್ಕರ, ಏ-ಟ್ಟರ (1) n. [[high]] height (of building, mountain, tree, man) ② (n.) 〈being〉tall ¶ ಮನೆ ಎತ್ತರವಾಗಿದೆ. The house is tall. [Ka. *D796/ $\bar{e}r$ D851(a) + Sk. stara-].
- •ಎಣ್ en [en] vt. [[number]] 1 to count, to calculate 2 ಂಎತ್ಮರಿಸು ettarisu [ettərisu] vt. [[up]] to heighten ((a wall, etc.), to elevate \P ಈ ರಸ್ತೆಯನ್ನು ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ಎತ್ತರಿಸಬೇಕು. This road should be raised a little. [Ka. ettara + -isu].
 - ಂಎತ್ತಿಕೆ ettike [ettike] n. [[up]] lifting up, lifting [Ka. D7961.
 - ಎತ್ತು 1 ettu $[{
 m ettu}]$ ಎರ್ತು, ಎಳ್ತು, ಎೞ್ತು n. $[[{
 m cattle}]]$ ${
 m ox},$ bullock [Ka. D815].
 - ಎತ್ತು ettu [ettu] vt. [[up]] 1 to lift up, to raise 2 to levy, to collect (money, alms, etc.) 3 to pick, to choose ¶ ಅನೇಕ ಉತ್ತರಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದನ್ನು ಎತ್ತಿದರು. Among many answers one was picked up. 4 to assume ((a mortal body, etc. 🖔 ¶ ವಿಷ್ಣು ಅವತಾರ ಎತ್ತಿದ. God Vishnu took incarnation (human body) on earth. 5 to raise, to recruit $\langle\langle$ an army, etc. $\rangle\rangle$ ¶ ಯುದ್ದ ಕ್ಕೆ ಪಡೆ ಎತ್ತಿದರು. They raised battalion (of army) for war. [Ka. D796].
 - ಎತ್ತಿಸು ettisu [ettisu] vt. [up] 1 to cause to raise ¶ ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಎತ್ತಿಸಿ. Get this book lifted. 2 (fig.) to remove ((someone)) from his position etc. ¶ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿ ಅವನನ್ನು ಮಂತ್ರಿಪದವಿಯಿಂದ ಎತ್ತಿಸಿಹಾಕಿದರು. The prime minister removed him (caused him to be removed) from the post of a minister. [+ -isu].
 - ಎತ್ತುವಿಕೆ 2 ettuvike [ettuvike] \emph{n} . [[up]] lifting up, lifting [Ka. D796] 🕼 ಎತ್ತಿಕೆ.
 - ಎತ್ತ etva [etve] n. [script]] the letter a e [Sk.] =
 - ♠ಎದರು edaru [eđĕru] (n.), postp. [[conf.]] [Ka. D795] (My. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಎದಿರು.
 - ♠ಎದರಿಸು edarisu [eđžrisu] vt. [(conf.)] [Ka. D795] (My. (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಎದಿರಿಸು.
 - ಿಎದಿರಾಯಿಸು edirāyisu [eðĭrɐ:jisu] vt. [[conf.]] [Ka. D795] (My. (Kitt.)) 🏗 ಎದುರಾಯಿಸು.
 - ಎದಿರಿಸು edirisu [eđĭrisu] ಎದುರಿಸು vt. [[conf.]] [Ka. D795] 🕼 ಎದುರಿಸು.

- ಎದಿರು ediru [eđĭru] (1) (n.) [(loc.)] front, that which is opposite, facing ② postp. ((dat./gen.)) 🕼 ಎದುರು in front of [Ka. D795].
- ಂಎದಿರುಗೊಳ್ಳು edirugollu [eđirugollu] vt. [[conf.]] [+ kollu] 🕼 ಎದಿರ್ಗೊಳ್ಳು.
- *ಂ*ಎದಿರ್ಗೊಳ್ಳು ಎದಿರುedirgollu [eđirgo]]u] ಗೊಳ್ಳು vt. [conf.] to welcome, to receive $\langle \langle \text{somebody} \rangle \rangle$ respectfully [+ kollu].
 - ಎದುರಾಡು edurāḍu [eðureːdu] vi. [[conf.]] to answer back, to retort, contradict ¶ ಚಿಕ್ಕ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ದೊಡ್ಡವರಿಗೆ ಎ-ದುರಾಡಬಾರದು. Small children should not answer back to elders. [Ka. $eduru + \bar{a}du$].
- ಎದುರಾಯಿಸು edurāyisu [eðŭrɐːjisu] vt. [conf.]] to oppose, to protest [Ka. *D795] = ಎದಿರಿಸು.
- ಎದುರಾಳಿ edurāļi [eðureː[i] mf. [rival] rival, opponent, antagonist [$eduru + -\bar{a}li$].
- ಎದುರಿ eduri [eđŭri] mf. 1 [[conf.]] enemy 2 [[rival]] opponent [Ka. *D795].
- ಎದುರಿಸು edurisu [eđŭrisu] ಎದಿರಿಸು vt. 1 [[conf.]] to face ((a problem, etc.)) 2 [[conf.]] to oppose, to protest [Ka. D795].
- ಎದುರು eduru [eđŭru] ಎದಿರ್, ಎದುರ್, ಎದುರು [[loc.]] ① (n.) front, that which is opposite, facing ② postp. ((dat./gen.)) in front of [Ka. D795].
- ಎದುರುಕೆ ೀಮು eduruklēmu [eðurŭkle:mu] n. [[jur.]] counterclaim [+ Eg. claim] = ಎದುರುವ್ಯಾಜ್ಯ.
- ಎದುರುಗಡೆ edurugade [eđurugade] ① n. [[loc.]] opposite side ② adv. in front ¶ ಎದುರ್ಕಡೆ ಒಂದು ಮನೆ ಇತ್ತು. There was a house in front. (3) postp. (gen./dat.) in front of, before, opposite to \P ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನದ ಎದುರುಗಡೆ ನಮ್ಮ ಶಾಲೆ ಇದೆ. Our house is opposite to the temple. [Ka. eduru + kade].
- ಎದುರುತ್ತರ eduruttara [eđŭruttərɐ]n. [conf.]] opposite answer or speech, rebuttal, contradiction, back talk [+ uttara] = ಎದಿರುಮಾತು.
- ಎದುರುದಾವೆ edurudāve [eđŭrude:ve] n. [[jur.]] coun- •ಎನಿತು enitu terclaim [+ $d\bar{a}ve$] = ಎದುರ್ವ್ಯಾಜ್ಯ.
- ಎದುರುಬೀಳು edurubīlu [eđŭrubiː]u] vi. [conf.] (bidd-) to act adversely, to revolt $[+b\bar{\imath}lu]$.
- ಎದುರುಮಾತು edurumātu [eđŭrume:tu] n. [conf.]] opposite or oppugnant answer or speech [+ mātu] = • ඛ ධී ප් _ enittu [enittu] ① adj. [[quan.]] ② pron. n. ಎದುರುತ್ತರ.
- ಎದುರು ಎದುರು eduru eduru [eđŭru eđŭru] () adv. 🏻 •ಎನಿಸು 1 enisu [enisu] () adj. [(amount)] how many [conf.] right front to front (2) postp. (dat./gen.) in front of [dupl. of eduru].

- †ಎದುರುವ್ಯಾಜ್ಯ eduruvyājya [eðuruvjɐ:ʤ·jɐ] n. [[jur.]] (DK) counterclaim (Kitt.) [+ vyājya] = ಎದುರ್ದಾವೆ.
 - ಎದೆ ede [eđe] n. 1 [[body]] chest 2 [[body]] heart 3 [[bold]] (fig.) courage, ability ¶ ವೈರಿಯನ್ನು ಎದುರಿಸುವ ಎದೆ ಅವನಲ್ಲಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. He has no courage of facing the enemy. [Ka. D827].
 - ಎದೆಬಡಿತ edebadita [eđebəditɐ] n. [[body]] throbbing of the heart ¶ ಪರೀಕಾಹಾಲ್ ಒಳಗೆ ಹೋಗುವಾಗ ಎದೆಬಡಿತ ಹೆ-ಚ್ರಾಯಿತು. My heart throbbed while entering the examination hall. [+ badita D827].
 - ಎದೆಗಾರ edegāra [eđege:re] m. [bold]] (f. ಎದೆಗಾ-ರಳು) bold or courageous man, valiant man [ede + $-g\bar{a}ra$].
 - ಎದೆಗಾರತನ edegāratana [eđege:rəੱtəne] n. [bold] courageousness, boldness [edegāra + -tana].
 - ಎದೆಗಾರಿಕೆ edegārike [eđegɐːrǐke]n. [[bold]]boldness, courageousness [edegāra + -ike].
 - ಎದೆಗಾರ್ತಿ edegārti [eđege:rti] f. [[bold]] (m. ಎದೆಗಾ-ರ)) bold woman, courageous woman [f. of edegāra]. ಎದೆಗುದಿ edegudi [eđeguđi] [bio.]] (1) n. "heart boiling", throbbing of heart (due to excitement, fear, etc.) ¶ ಅತಿಥಿಗಳು ಬರುವ ವರೆಗೆ ಎದೆಗುದಿ ಇತ್ತು. There was tension till the guest came. ② vi. "heart to boil up," heart to throb due to excitement, fear, worry, etc. [ede + kudi].
 - ಎದ್ದು 1 eddu [eddu] [down] to immerse, to dip, to sink in in a fluid [Ka. D285].
- $^{?}$ ಎದ್ದು 2 eddu [eddu] n. [[cattle]] [Ka. D815] [\cong ಎತ್ತು. ಎದ್ದು ³ eddu [eddu] vi. [[up]] having risen, absolutive of $\bar{e}lu$ [$\bar{e}r$ D851 + -du].
- ಿಎದ್ದೆ edde [edde] n. [[body]] [Ka. D827] (Šs. (Kitt.)) ಄೯ಎದೆ.
- 'ಎನಸು enasu [enэ̃su] ① vt. [[speech]] to cause to say ② vi. [[speech]] 🕼 ಎನಿಸು (My. (Kitt.)) to be called [Ka. caus. D868].
- [enitu] ಎನಿತ್ತು, ಎನೆತು, ಎನೆತ್ತು ① adj. [[quan.]] what measure of?, what amount?, how many?, how much? ¶ ಈ ಹಣ್ಣು ಎನಿತು ಸಿಹಿ! How sweet this fruit is! ② pron.n. [[amount]] what measure?, what amount, how many, how much [Ka. D5151].
- [ੴ ఎనికు [Ka. D5151].
- ② pron.n. [[quan.]] cf. ఎనికు "how much" how many [Ka. D5151].

- •ಎನಿಸು² enisu [enisu] ① vt. [[speech]] to cause to say ② vi. [[speech]] 🍱 ಎನ್ನಿಸು 1 to be called, to be spoken of 2 to appear to be, to seem to be ¶ ಶಂಕರನೇ ಕಳ್ಳ ಎನಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. It seems that Shankara is the thief. [Ka. caus. D868].
- •ಎನುಹ enuha [enuhv] n. [speech] saying [Ka. D868].
- •ಎನ್ನ enna [enne] *pron.adj.* [[qual.]] what sort of [Ka. D5151] = ಎಂಥ.
 - ಎನ್ನಿ ಕ ennike [ennike] n. [speech] 1 saying 2 calling, naming [ennu + -ike].
 - ಎನ್ನು ennu [ennu] vt. [speech]] 1 to say, to speak, to tell 2 to call, to name ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ/ಅವನನ್ನು ಏನು ಎನ್ನಬೇಕು. What should he be called? [Ka. D868].
 - ಎನ್ನಿ ಸು ennisu [ennisu] ① vt. caus. [speech]] to make $\langle\!\langle someone \rangle\!\rangle$ say \P ತಾನು ಅನ್ನ ಬೇಕಾದುದನ್ನು ಅವಳಿಂದ ಎನ್ನಿ ಸಿದ. Whatever he wanted to tell, he got it told by him. ② vi. [[think]] to feel, to seem \P ಅವನು ಒಳ್ಳೆಯವನು ಎಂದು ನನಗೆ ಎನ್ನಿ ಸುತ್ತದೆ. I feel that he is a good man. \P ನಿನಗೆ ಅದರ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಏನು ಎನ್ನಿ ಸುತ್ತದೆ? What do you feel about it? [+-isucaus.].
- ಿಎನ್ನು ವಿಕೆ ennuvike [ennŭvike] n. [[speech]] [ennu + -ike] [≌ ಎನ್ನಿಕೆ.
- ఎబ్బెక్తు eppattu eppəttu] ఎహ్క్తు, పద్యాక్తు, ఎట్టిక్తు, పట్టిక్తు ① *numr.adj*. [number]] seventy ② *numr. n.* seventy [Ka. D910, D3918].
- ಎಬಡ ebaḍa [ebĕḍɐ] m. [[fool]] (f. ಎಬಡಿ) man with silly behaviour [Ka. D803].
- ಎಬಡತನ ebaḍatana [ebĕḍĕtənɐ] n. [[fool]] nature of being unable to speak or act appropriately to the occasion, silliness in behaviour and speech [ebaḍa + -tana].
- ಎಬಡು ebaḍu [ebĕḍu] n. [fool] (f. ಎಬಡಿ) silly behaviour, behaviour not suitable to the occasion [Ka. *D803].
- - ಎಬ್ಬು ² ebbu [ebbu] ಎರ್ಬು, ಎರ್ಪು, ಎಟ್ಟು vt. 1 [up] to cause to get up •2 [up] to rouse, to wake up 3 [agr.] to dig up, to unearth with a scoop, etc.; to take out 《eatable portions》 from the hard covering of jackfruit, etc. ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ಭೂಮಿಯಿಂದ ಆಲುಗಡ್ಡೆ ಎಬ್ಬಿದ. My younger brother dug up potatoes from the earth. 4 [remove] to remove 《thorn, etc.》 •5 [remove] to drive or chase away 《unwanted elements》 [Ka. < erbu D851(a)].

- ఎబ్బిను ebbisu [ebbĭsu] ఎవ్కిను, ఎల్బిను, ఎట్టిను vt. [[up]] 1 to rouse, to wake up 2 to make get up (from the bed, etc.) [caus. D851(a)].
- ಎಬ್ರಾಸಿ ebrāsi [ebre:si] *mf*. [[fool]] foolish or silly person who does not know the ways of the world, person without commonsense [Ka.? D803] = ಎಬಡ.
- ●ಎಮಕೆ emake [emške] n. [[body]] bone [Ka. D839] ಟ್ರ್ಎಮಿಕೆ.
- •ಎಮಿಕೆ emike [emĭke] ಎಮಕೆ *n*. [[body]] bone [Ka. D839] = ಎಲುಬು.
- •ಎಮೆ eme [eme] ಎವೆ *n*. [[body]] **1** eyelash **2** eyelid [Ka. D2545] = ಕಣ್ಣಿನ ರೆಪ್ಪೆ (mod.).
 - ಎಮ್ಮೆ emme [emme] ಎರ್ಮೆ n. 1 [cattle] buffalo 2 [work] (fig.) idler, lazy fellow 3 [size] (ibc.) huge ¶ ಎಮ್ಮೆ ಗುಂಡು huge boulder [Ka. \leftarrow erme D816].
 - ಎಮ್ಮೆ ತಮ್ಮ emmetamma [emmetəmmɐ]n. 1 [[cattle]] male buffalo 2 [[fool]] (fig.) fool, blockhead (used as abuse) [Ka. D784, D3918].
- ಎಮ್ಮೆ ತಮ್ಮ ಣ್ಣ emmetammaṇṇa [emmetəmmənլղɐ] n. [[cattle, fool]] [Ka. D784, D3918] 🏗 ಎಮ್ಮೆ ತಮ್ಮ .
- •ಎಯ್ ey [ei] n. [[mammal]] porcupine [Ka. D2776] ಟ್ ಮುಳ್ಳುಹಂದಿ.
- •ಎಯ್ದು eydu [eĭđu] ಅಯ್ದು, ಎಯಿದು, ಐದು ① vt. 1 [move] to reach, to arrive at (Pb.1.13; 6.27) 2 [get] to get, to experience (Pb.11.104) [Ka. D809].
- ಿಎಯ್ಯಿ eyyi [eĭji] *n*. [[mammal]] [Ka. D2776] (Hlǎ) ಟ್ಎಯ್.
- ●ಎಯ್ಯು eyyu [eĭju] n. [[mammal]] [Ka. D2776] (Kitt.) ಟ್ಾಎಯ್.
- ?ಎರ¹ era [ere] n. [[help]] [Ka. D472] (My. (Kitt.)) ಟ್ಎರವು.
- ಂಎರ² era [erɐ]n. [[plant]] Indian jujube tree or its fruit, Ziziphus mauritiana (Rhamnaceae) — food, pharm. (Mr.520 (Kitt.) [Ka. D475] = Ka. $b\bar{o}re$, H. $b\bar{e}r\check{a}$ [ತ್ ಎಲಚಿ.
- ? ఎరేక్ ఆ erakōlu [erə̆ko:lu] n. [[tool]] iron axletree (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D484].
- ಂಎರಕ¹ eraka [erə̆kv] n. [[love]] love, affection (Pb.8.23) [Ka. *D862].
 - ಎರಕ² eraka [erɔ̆kv] n. [[metal]] 1 casting, founding 2 product of metal casting [Ka. < eraka D866].
 - ಎರಗು 1 eragu [erə́gu] ಎರ್ಗ, ಎಆಗು vi. [soc.]] 1 to bow; to lie in prostration \P ಕಾಲಿಗೆ ಎರಗು to prostrate to the feet 2 [attack] to fall upon, to attack \P ಜಿಂಕೆಯಮೇಲೆ ಹುಲಿ ಎರಗಿತು. A tiger fell upon the deer. [Ka. $< e\underline{r}agu$ D516].

- ಎರಗಿಸು eragisu [erə̆gisu] vt. ((caus.)) [[attack]] to ಿಎರಳ್ eral [erə̆l] n. [[weather]] [Ka. D810] (Šmd.41 make one to bow, to make ((someone)) lie in prostration [+ -isu caus.].
- •ಎರಗುಹ eraguha [erəğuhe] ಎಅಂಗುಹ, ಎಅಗುಹ n. [[attack]] falling upon, attack [Ka. *D516].
 - ಎರಚಲು eracalu [erəੱtfəlu] n. [[water]] sprinkle (of rain) [Ka. eracu *D866 + -alu].
 - ಎರಚು eracu [erəੱt[u] ಎಅಚು vt. [(throw)] to strew, to sprinkle $\langle\!\langle$ water, etc. $\rangle\!\rangle$, to scatter; to sow [< {Ka. eracu D866].
 - ಎರಚಾಡು eracādu [erə̆tfɐːdu] vt. [[water]] to scatter, to sprinkle (water, coloured water etc.) mutually [+
 - ಎರಡು eraḍu [erəḍu] ① *numr.adj.* [[number]] two ② numr.n. two [Ka. D474].
 - ಎರಡನೆ eradane [erədəne] *numr.card.adj.* [[number]] the second [+ -ane].
- •ລວຣ eraṇa [erອັຖຍ] n. [[excr.]] dung of a calf (šmd.35) [Ka. D813].
- ?ಎರಪು erapu [erəpu] n. that which is asked for (object of solicitation) [Ka. D472] 🕼 ಎರವು.
- •ಎರಲ್ eral [erəl] n. [(weather)] air, wind (Pb.3.37) [Ka. D810] 🎏 ಎಲರ್.
- •ಎರಲು eralu [erəlu] n. [weather] air, wind [Ka. *D810] 🕼 ಎಲರ್.
- ಂಎರಲೆ erale [erəle] ಎರಳೆ n. [[mammal]] deer [Ka. D476] = ಜಿಂಕೆ.
 - ಎರವಲು eravalu [erə̆vəlu] n. [[help]] [Ka. ಎರವು + -alu D472] 🎏 ಎರವು.
 - ಎರವು¹ eravu [erə̆vu] (n.) [[help]] thing borrowed for temporary use, as a book, umbrella, etc. [Ka. D472]. [erə̆veːgi kodu] ಎರವಾಗಿ ಕೊಡು eravāgi kodu vt. [help] to lend (as a book, umbrella, money, etc.\\\text{temporarily without interest [+ $\bar{a}gi + kodu$].
 - ಎರವುಕೊಡು eravukoḍu [erə̆vukoḍu] vt. [[help]] to lend ((as a book, umbrella, money, etc.)) temporarily without interest [+kodu].
 - ಎರವು 2 eravu [erə̆vu] n. [defc.]] 1 deficiency, fault, defect, drawback ¶ ತಾಯಿಯ ಪ್ರೀತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಎರವಿಲ್ಲ. There is no defect in the mother's love. 2 [soc.] difference, discordance ¶ ಯಾರಿಗೆ ಯಾರುಂಟು ಎರವಿನ ಸಂಸಾರ. Who is to whom in this discordant society. (Puramdaradāsa) [?].
 - ಎರವಾಗು eravāgu [erə̆vɐːgu] vi. [(soc.)] to become alienated, to grow aloof ¶ ಕೋಪ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡು ತವರು ಮ- •ಎಲಗೆ elage [elăge] intrj. [[call]] Ho! Oho! (used for ನೆಗೆ ಎರವಾದೆ. You alienated from your parental home due to anger. [Ka.?].

- (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಎರಲ್.
- •ಎರಳ erale [erə̃le] n. [mammal] deer [Ka. D476] **್**ಾವರಲೆ.
- •ಎರಲ್ erar [erəɪ] (n.) [[number]] ((ibc.)) two [Ka. D474] 🎏 ಎರಡು.
- •ಎರುಬು erubu [erubu] n. [excr.]] dung ವೀಶೈಪು 4.25.63 (KPN)) [Ka. D813].
- •ಎರೆ¹ ere [ere] vt. [(ask)] ((past ಎರದ್-)) to beg, to ask, to solicit (Pb.7.95) [Ka. D472].
- ఎరే 2 ere [ere] n. [food] food for animals, snakes, birds, etc. [Ka. D490].
- ఎరే 3 ere [ere] n. [geo.]] black soil (as found in North Karnataka) [Ka. D817].
- ఎరే 4 ere [ere] ఎఱ 2 vt. [[throw]] to pour out \langle as water), to cast $\langle \text{metal, etc.} \rangle$ [Ka. $\langle \text{ere *D866} \rangle$] =
- ●ಎರ್ಕೆ erke [erke] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D814] [ਿ ಎಕ್ಕೆ 1.
- •ಎರ್ಗು ergu [erqu] vi. [soc.]] to bow; to lie in prostration [Ka. < eragu *D516] [ವಾರಗು.
- ?ಎರ್ಮ್ ercu [ert[u] vt. [(smear)] to smear (DEDR) [Ka. D505].
- *ಎರ್ಚು ercu [ert[u] vt. [[throw]] to strew, to sprinkle ((water, etc.)), to scatter; to sow [Ka. D866] [□ 2] 2-ರಚು 2 .
- *ಎರ್ಡು erdu [erdu] (] numr.adj. [[number]] (2) [[number]] [[雪ಎರಡು (B.5,33 (Kitt.)) numr.n. D474].
- •ಎರ್ತರ ertara [ertə̃re] ① n. [[high]] height (of building, mountain, tree, man) ② (n.) 🕼 ಎತ್ತರ (com.) $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{tall [Ka. *D796/}\bar{e}r D851(a) + Sk. stara-?].$
- ●ಎರ್ದ್ erde [erđe] [body] [Ka. D827] [இ ಎದೆ.
- •ಎರ್ಪತ್ತು erpattu [erpəttu] pron.adj.;pron.n. [number] [Ka. *D910, *D3918] 🎏 ಎಪ್ಪತ್ತು (mod.).
- •ಎರ್ಬು erbu [erbu] vt. [[up]] [Ka. D851] 🎏 ಎಬ್ಲು.
- •ಎರ್ಮೆ erme [erme] n. [mammal] 1 buffalo 2 (fig.) idler, lazy fellow [Ka. D816] 🎏 ಎಮ್ಗೆ .
- •ລບ¹ ela [elɐ] n. [[plant]] ((a morphophonemic variant of ಎಲೆ)) [Ka. D497] 🏗 ಎಲೆ.
- ఎల 2 ela [elɐ] intrj. [[call]] [Ka. *D831] [\mathcal{F} ఎలా.
- •ಎಲಂಚೆ elamce [eləpt[e] n. [plant] [Ka. *D475] **™**ಎಲಚಿ.
- calling one's wife or women with disrespect) [Ka. D831] = ಎಲೆಗೆ.

- •ಎಲಗೇ elage [eləqe:] intrj. [[call]] [Ka. *D831] I™ ಎಲೆಗೆ.
 - ಎಲಚಿ elaci [elət[i] ಎಗಚಿ², elamce, elace, elci, elaci n. [[plant]] Indian jujube tree or its fruit, Ziziphus mauritiana (Rhamnaceae) - food, pharm. [Ka. D475] = Ka. bōre, H. bēră 🎏 ಎಲಚಿ.
- •ಎಲಚೆ elace [elətʃe]n. [[plant]][Ka. *D475] [இಎಲಚಿ.
- •ಎಲರ್ elar [elər] ಎರಲ್. ಎರಲು, ಎಲರು n. [weather]] breeze [Ka. D810].
- •ಎಲರ್ elal [eləl] n. [[weather]] [Ka. D810] 🍱 ಎಲರ್. ?ಎಲವ elava [e]əvɐ] n. [plant]] red silk-cotton tree Bombax ceiba L. (Bombacaceae) (Šmd.16? (Kitt.)) [Ka. D495] = ಬೂರುಗ *[IMP 1.288].
 - ಎಲಾ elā [elɐː] ಎಲ intrj. [[call]] Hay! (used for calling the attention of a familiar or friendly person, used as an exclamation to express that something unexpected has happened ¶ ಎಲಾ, ಏನಾಯಿತು! Hay! what happened! [Ka. D831].
- ಎಲಿ eli [eli]n. [[mammal]] [Ka. D833] [ලි අව (com.).
- •ಎಲು elu [elu] n. [body] [Ka. D839] [ಾಎಲುಬು.
- ?ಎಲುಗು elugu [elugu] n. [(body)] [Ka. D839] (DEDR index) 🕼 ಎಲುವು.
- ಎಲುಬು elubu [elŭbu] ಎಲವು, ಎಲು, ಎಲುವು, ಎಲ್ಲು n. [[body]] bone [Ka. D839].
- •ಎಲುವು eluvu [elŭvu] n. [[body]] [Ka. D839] [இ ಎ-ಲುಬು (com.).
 - ఎలో ele [ele] n. 1 [plant]] leaf **2** [plant]] betel-leaf **3** •ఎల్లు elvu [elvu] n. [body]] [Ka. D839] [పొఎలుబు. [[game]] playing card [Ka. D497].
 - ఎలో ele [ele] intrj. [[call]] [Ka. D831] [ా ఎలో.
- ?ಎಲೆಕಳ್ಳ elekalli [elekəlli] n. [[plant]] [ele + kalli] (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)).
 - ಎಲೆಗಳ್ಳಿ elegalli [elegəlli] n. [plant] Euphorbia nivulia Buch.-Ham (Euphorbiaceae), milk-hedge variety, with or without thorns, which gives out milky juice when plucked [Ka.].
- ಎಲೆಗಾರ elegāra [elege:re] m. [(lux.)] ((f. ಎಲೆಗಾರ್ತಿ)) betel-leaf seller [Ka. $ele + -k\bar{a}ra$].
- •ಎಲೆಗೆ elege [elege] ಎಲಗೆ, ಎಲಗೇ, ಎಲೆಗೇ intrj. [[call]] Ho! Oho! (used for calling one's wife or women with disrespect) [Ka. *D831] = ఎలో [mod.].
- •ಎಲೆಗೇ elege [elege:] intrj. [call] [Ka. *D831] 🕼 ಎಲೆಗೆ.
 - ಎಲೇ elē [eleː] ಎಲೆ, ಎಲೈ intrj. [[call]] 1 exclamation of a familiar and friendly character, used in calling or directly addressing any person ¶ ಎಲೇ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ನೋಡು!

- Hay, look here! 2 an interjection expressing, astonishment, memory, doubt, etc., oh! [Ka. D831].
- ಎಲೊ elo [elo] intrj. [[call]] [Ka. D831] 🕼 ಎಲೋ. ಎಲೋ elō [eloː] ಎಲೊ intri. [call]] word used to address ((a younger and intimate man)) or any man without respect ¶ ಎಲೋ ನೀರು ಕೊಡು. Hey, bring water! [Ka. D831].
- * ∞ \bigcirc_{2} elci [eltfi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D475] (My. (Kitt.)) I™ ಎಲಚಿ.
- ఎల్ ella [elle] (1) pron. adj. [[amount]] all, whole ② n. everything, the whole ③ pron.n. everything, whole [Ka. D844].
- ಎಲ್ಲರು ellaru [elləru] ಎಲ್ಲರೂ, ಎಲ್ಲವರು, ಎಲ್ಲಾರು, ಎಲ್ಲ ವರು pron.mf. [[mass]] ([pl.]) all the people, all the members [Ka. *D844].
- •ಎಲ ರುಮ್ ellarum [ellərum] pron.mf. [mass]] all the people, all the members [Ka. D844, ella + -r +-m].
- ಎಲ್ಲಾರು ellāru [ellɐːru] pron.mf. [[mass]] [Ka. *D844] (C. (Kitt.)) 🌃 ಎಲ್ಲರು.
- ఎల్లీ elli [elli] adv. [[loc.]] ([gen. ఎల్లీగే)) where?, which place?, in what place? [Ka. D5151].
- ಎಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ellige [ellige] adv. [loc.] (gen. of ಎಲ್ಲಿ) where?, to which place? [Ka. elli + -ge].
- ಎಲ್ಲೆ elle [elle] n. [(end)] limit, boundary, border [Ka. D846] = ಗಡಿ.
- ಎವೆ eve [eve] n. [body]] 1 eyelash 2 eyelid 🎏 ಎಮೆ = ಕಣ್ಣಿನ ರೆಪ್ಪೆ [Ka. D2545].
- ಎಷ್ಟು eṣṭu [eṣṭu] ಎಟ್ಟು 3 , ಏಟು 3 ① pron.adj. [amount] how much?, what quantity or number?, how many? ¶ ಆ ಸೈಟು ಎಷ್ಟು ರೂಪಾಯಿ? How many rupees for the site? ② inter.pron.n. how many?, how much?, what quantity or number? ¶ ಹತ್ತು ರೂಪಾಯಿಗೆ ಬಾಳೆಹಣ್ಣು ಎಷ್ಟು? How many bananas [do you give] for ten rupees? [Ka. D5151].
- ಎಷ್ಟೊಂದು eṣṭoṃdu [eṣṭondu] *adj.* [[quan.]] many a, quite many, quite much ¶ ಎಷ್ಟೊಂದು ಬಸ್ಸುಗಳು ಸುಟ್ಟು ಹೋದವು. Many a bus were burnt down. [eṣṭu + oṃdu].
- ಂಎಸಕ¹ esaka [esĕkɐ] n. [(work)] action, deed, work (Pb.1.21) [Ka. D471].
- •ಎಸಕ² esaka [esəkɐ] n. 1 [light] light, brightness, shine 2 [beauty] beauty, grace 3 [manner] manner, state of being (Pb.1.139) 4 [quan.] excess, abundance 5 [[power]] majesty, glory (as of a king) [Ka. D778].

- •ಎಸಕಮ್ esakam [esəkəm] n. [(work)] glorious action, magnanimous work (Pb.11.83) [Ka. D870].
- ±ಎಸಗು¹ esagu [esəgu] vt. 『do〗 1 to do, to perform 2 to cause, to bring about [Ka. D471].
- •ಎಸಗು² esagu [esəqu] vt. [move] to drive (cart, cattle, etc.\\\ Pb.11.65 [Ka. D469].
- ಎಸಗೆ esage [esəqe] n. [(weapon)] [Ka. D805] (My. (Kitt.)) 🌃 ಎಸುಗೆ.
- •ಎಸಡಿ esadi [esə̈di] n. [[crustacea]] crab [Ka. D2901]. ಎಸರು esaru [esə̆ru] n. 1 [(cook]] water in a cooking pot 2 [cook] boiling (of water in a cooking pot) ¶ ಎಸರು ಬಂದ ಮೇಲೆ ಬೇಳೆ ಹಾಕು. Put the split pulse after the water boils in the pot. 3 [[plan]] (fig.) axe to grind ¶ ಅವನು ಸುಮ್ಮ ನೆ ಬರೋದಿಲ್ಲ. ಏನಾದ್ರೂ ಎಸರಿಟ್ಟಿರುತ್ತಾನೆ. He does not come without any purpose. He must have something in mind. [Ka. D777].

ಎಸಳು esalu [esə]u] n. 1 [[plant]] flower-leaf, petal 2 [[plant]] filament of a flower 3 [orn.] an earring conical at each end [see Fig.] [Ka. D459 < esar].



ear-ring ಎಸಳು

- ? ఎసిగే esige [esige] n. [(weapon)] shooting of arrows, throwing of stones (Mv. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D805] [ಾ ಎಸುಗೆ.
- ●ಎಸು esu [esu] vt. [[throw]] ([past ಎಚ್ನ್ವ್-)) to throw ((a javelin, stone etc.)), to shoot ((an arrow)) [Ka. D8051.
- •ಎಸುಗೆ esuge [esuge] ಎಸಗೆ n. [[weapon]] shooting of arrows, throwing of stones [Ka. D805].
 - ಎಸೆ ese [ese] () vt. [(weapon)] to throw ((a javelin, etc., \rangle to shoot $\langle \langle$ an arrow $\rangle \rangle \langle \langle \rangle \rangle n$. shooting, throwing [Ka. D805].
- ulletಎಸೆ 2 ese [ese] vi. [(light)] $oldsymbol{1}$ to shine, to be brilliant $oldsymbol{2}$ to look beautiful (Pb.1.5) [Ka. D778].
- •ಎ $\vec{\lambda}^3$ ese [ese] vi. [sound] to sound (Pb.2.13) [Ka. D470].
- •ಎಹಂಗೆ ehamge [ehənge] adv. [manner] how?, in what manner? [Ka. D5151] 🕼 ಹೇಗೆ (com.).
- •ಎಹೆಂಗೆ ehemge [ehenge] adv. [manner] [Ka. D5151] **ಿ** ಹೇಗೆ (com.).
- •ಎಹಗೆ ehage [ehəqe] adv. [[manner]] how?, in what manner? [Ka. D5151] [ಡ್ ಹೇಗೆ (com.).
- •ಎಳ್ el [elr n. [plant]] sesame plant or its seeds, Sesamum orientale L. [Ka. D854] 🕼 ಎಳ್ಳು.
- •ಎಳ್- eļ- [e]-] (adj.) [[age]] [Ka. D513] [இ ಎಳ, ಎಳೆ.

- ಎಳ ela [elɐ] (adj.) [age]] 1 tender in age (before twelve years and after childhood and before puberty) ¶ being in the earliest stage of development, like ¶ ಎಳಮ-ಗ "very small son," ¶ ಎಳಗಾಯಿ unripe fruit in early stage 2 unripe, not grown up 3 [color] light (in colour) ¶ ಎಳಗೆಂಪು light red [Ka. D513] = ಎಳೆ.
- ಎಳಕ elaka [e]ŏkɐ] adj.,m. [age] (f. elaki)) tender, young (under twelve years) (person), immature (person) [Ka. *D513].
- ಎಳಕು elaku [eləku] (n.) [age]] (being) tender in age (under twelve) [Ka. D513].
- †ಎಳಕ್ಕು eļakku [eļəkku] vt. [[sep.]] to unstick (Hav.) [Ka. D510].
- †ಎಳಗು elagu [elə̆gu] vi. [mind] to be excited [Ka. D509].
- •ಎಳಚಿ elaci [e|ặʧi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D475] [இಎಲಚಿ. ಎಳತನ elatana [e]itone] n. [age] [$ele^1 + -tana$] I∰ ಎಳೆತನ.
- ullet ಎಳತು eļatu [e[ə̆tu] n. [[age]] [Ka. D513] 🍞 ಎಳದು 1 . ಎಳದು 1 eladu [e]5đu] ಎಳತು, ಎಳೆದು (n.), n. [age] that which is tender and soft/\(\langle\) tender and soft [Ka. D513].
- •ಎಳದು² eladu [elədu] ಎಳಿದು adv. [[move]] tremblingly, unsteadily, fickly [Ka. D509].
- ಂಎಳನಗೆ elanage [e]ənəqe] ಎಳೆನಗೆ n. [[laugh]] smile [Ka. ela + nage].
- ಂಎಳನಾಗ elanāga [eləne:ge] n. [(reptile)] young cobra [Ka. $ela + n\bar{a}ga$].
- ಎಳನೀರು elanīru [elə̆niːru] ಎಳನೀರ್, ಎಳೆನೀರ್, ಎಳೆ-ನೀರು n. [drink]] water of a tender coconut [Ka. ela D513 + $n\bar{t}ru$ D3690].
- •ಎಳವಿಸಲ್ elavisil [e]əvisil] n. [(light)] soft sunshine in the morning [ela + visil].
- •ಎಳಸು¹ elasu [elĕsu] vt. [(wish)] to desire, to long for [Ka. D507].
- ಂಎಳಸು 2 elasu [elə̆su] (n.) [age] (being)tender in age, $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{unripe}$ and tender [ela D513 + -su].
- ●ಎಳವು elavu [elə̆vu] vt. [move] 1 to rub; to rub off or out; to smear gently 2 to stroke gently [Ka. D505]
- •ಎಳಿದು elidu [eliðu] n. [move] [Ka. D509] 🕼 ಎ-ಳದು 2 .
- •ಎಳರು elaru [e|ĕru] vi. [mind] [Ka. *D858] № ಎ-ಳಱು.
- •ಎಳಲು elaru [eləru] ಎಳರು vi. [mind] to fear, to get afraid [Ka. D858].

- ಎಳೆ 1 ele [ele] ಎಚ 1 vt. [move] 1 to pull, to drag 2 (fig.) to attract, to fascinate [Ka. ere *D504(a)].
- ಎಳೆಯಿಸು¹ eleyisu [e]ejisu] ಎೞೆಯಿಸು vt. [move]] to cause to pull, to cause to drag [Ka. ಎಳೆ *D504(a) + -isu].
- ಎಳೆ² ele [e]e] ಎಟ್² n. [(three)] thread of a woven 🏻 ಎಅಂಕ eramke [erənke] n. [[body]] [Ka. D2591] cloth, string [Ka. *D506].
- ಎಳೆ 3 ele [e]e] ಎಳ (adj.) [age] 1 tender in age (before twelve years and after childhood and before puberty) \P being in the earliest stage of development, like \P ω -ಳಮಗು "very small child," ¶ ಎಳೆಗಾಯಿ unripe fruit in early stage 2 tender 3 light (in colour) ¶ ಎಳೆಗೆಂಪು light red [Ka. D513] = ఎಳೆ.
- ಎಳೆನಗೆ elenage [elenəge] n. [bio.] smile [Ka. ele + ?ಎಟಕೆ¹ erake [eroke] n. [arch.] extension of the $nage^3$ 1.
- † သဗိ 4 ele [e]e n. [(arch.)] rafter (NK.) [Ka. D854A]. ಎಳೆತ eleta [e]ĕtɐ] n. [move] 1 pulling, drawing 2 (fig.) attraction, fascination [Ka. ele¹ D504(a) +
 - ಎಳೆತನ eletana [eletənɐ] ಎಳತನ n. [age] tender age (about 8-12 years for girls and 12-14 years for boys $[ele^3 D513 + -tana].$
- ಎಳೆದಾಟ eledāta [e]eđe:tɐ] n. [move] 1 dragging or pulling mutually 2 [mind] (fig.) mental conflict, dilemma ¶ ಲಂಚ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಲೋ ಬೇಡವೋ ಎಂದು ಅವನ ಮ-ನಸ್ತಿನಲ್ಲೇ ಎಳೆದಾಟವಾಯಿತು. He was in a fix to accept bribe or not. [Ka. $eledu *D504 + \bar{a}ta$].
- ಎಳೆದು 1 eladu [eleđu] n./(n.) [age] that which is tender and soft/\(\langle\) tender and soft [Ka. D513] \mathbb{I} ತ್ಎಳದು 1 .
- ಎಳೆನೀರು elenīru [e]eniːru] n. [(drink)] water of a tender coconut [Ka. ele^2 D513 + $n\bar{i}ru$ D3690] I್≇ಎಳನೀರು.
- ಎಳೆಬಿಸಲು elebisilu [elebisilu] ಎಳವಿಸಿಲ್, ಎಚ್ಎಸಿ- \mathfrak{S}^n n. [light] soft sunshine in the morning [ele^3 + bisilu].
- ಎಳೆಯ eleya [elejɐ] adj. [age] 1 tender in age (used for children before puberty, about 8-12 years for girls and 12-14 years for boys) 2 tender and yet to develop (as unripe fruits and vegetables) 3 [color] light (in colour) $[ele^2 + -a]$.
- in the morning $[ele^3 + bisil *D5517]$.
- •ಎಳ್.ರ eltara [eltĕre] ① n. [high] height (of building, mountain, tree, man) ② (n.) 📭 ಎತ್ತರ (com.) $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{tall [Ka. *D796/}\bar{e}r \text{ D851(a)} + \text{Sk. stara-}].$

- ಎಳ್ಳು ellu [el]u] ಎಳ್ n. [[plant]] sesame plant or its seed Sesamum orientale L. (Pedaliaceae) → oil, pharm. [Ka. D854].
- ಎಳ್ಳುಚಿಗಳಿ ellucigali [e]]uffigɔ̃[i] n. [[sweet]] a sweetmeat made of sesamum, jaggery, etc. [+ cigali].
- ™ಾಎಆಕೆ².
- •ಎಆಕ¹ eraka [erəkɐ] n. [[soc.]] salutation; prostration [Ka. *eragu* + -ka D516].
- •ಎಆಕ² eraka [erэ̃kɐ] ಎರಕ n. [love] love, affection (Pb.8.23) [Ka. D862].
- ?ఎఆకిలో erakil [erəkil] n. [[arch.]] thatched roof;roof (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D528].
- house, wing of construction [Ka. D528] (Nr. (Kitt.)) = ಎಆಕಿಲ್.
- •ಎಆಕೆ² erake [erəke] n. [(body)] wing of a bird [Ka. < D25911.
- •ಎಆಗು eragu [erə̃qu] vi. [[soc.]] 1 to bow; to lie in prostration 2 [attack] to fall upon, to attack [Ka. D516].
- ಎ ಆತಿ erati [erə̃ti] f. [[soc.]] (m. ಎ ಆೆ) 1 mistress 2 sweetheart [Ka. D527].
- $^{?}$ ಎಅವ erava [erəve] m. [[ethn.]] ([f. ಎಅವತಿ, ಎಅತಿ)) name of a hill tribe in Coorg [Ka. D519].
- ಎലാ eru [eru] vi. [[amount]] to be full, to be complete (Śmd. dh) [Ka. D863].
- ?ಎಟುಕ eruka [erukv] n. [[love]] [Ka. D862] (Kitt.) I≇ಎಱಕ.
- •ಎಆ³¹ ere [ere] ① m. [(soc.)] ((f. ಎലತಿ)) 1 master, king 2 husband 3 lover (2) n. 1 sovereignty, authority (Pb.4.42) 2 state of being a master or husband [Ka. D527].
 - ఎఱ 2 ere [ere] vt. [(throw)] 1 to pour out $\langle\!\langle$ water, milk, love etc.), to cast ((as metal)) 2 [(smear)] to smear ((someone)) with unctuous substances, to bathe ((someone)) with oil, shampoo etc. [Ka. D866]
- •ಎಆೆಯ ereya [erejæ] m. [[soc.]] (f. ಎಱತಿ) 1 master, king 2 husband 3 lover [Ka. $ere^1 + -a$].
- •ఎళిపిసీలో elevisil [e]evisil] n. [(light]] soft sunshine •ఎటో er [e] 🛈 vi. [[up]] ((a morphophonemic variant of పట్లాం)) 1 to awake 2 to get up, to rise 3 to arise, to spring up, to be produced [Ka. D851].
 - •ລພ era [epe] n. [move] pulling, dragging [Ka. D504(a)].

- ?ಎಟತ erata [e.ətɐ] n. [move]] pulling (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D504(a)].
- 2 spasm, cramp (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D504(a)].
- to rub off or out; to smear gently 2 to stroke gently
- ?ಎಲಸು erasu [eɹəsu] vt. [[move]] to cause to drag [Ka. ere^1 D504(a) + -isu] (Bp.58,66 (Kitt.)).
- ?ಎಟಿಸು erisu [eɹisu] vt. ((caus.)) [[move]] [Ka. ere1 D504(a) + -isu] (C. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಎೞಸು.
- ullet ere [eqe] vt. [move]] $oldsymbol{1}$ to pull, to drag $oldsymbol{2}$ (fig.) ullet erbu [eqbu] vt. [up]] to raise, to lift [Ka. to attract, to fascinate [Ka. D504(a)] [ప్ ఎళ1.
 - pull, to cause to drag [Ka. ಎಟ್ D504(a) + -isu].
- കജ 2 ere [eje] n. [tex.] thread of a woven cloth, string [Ka. D506] \mathbb{Z} ಎಳೆ 2 .
- •ಎಲ್ಫ್ ಆ್ ercar [ettər] vi. 1 [[alert]] to awake 2 [[alert]]

- to be vigilant, to be wakeful 3 [health] to recover health [Ka. D851(b)].
- ?ಎಟವು eravu [eɹəvu] n. [move] 1 pulling, dragging •ಎಟ್ನು eratu [eɹtu] n. [tex.] string or cord of the warp of the texture of a cot (Šmd. I) [Ka. D506].
- •ಎಟವು² eravu [eɹəvu] ಎಳವು vt. [move] 1 to rub; •ಎಟ್ಸು² eravu [eɹtu] n. [mammal] castrated bull, ox (Pb.7.34) [Ka. D815] [పె ఎక్కు 1.
 - ဆယ³ egtu [egtu] n. [(script)] script [Ka. *D853] = ಬರಹ, ಅಕ್ಕರ.
 - •ಎಟ್ರತ್ತು erpattu [e.pəttu] ① pron.adj. [[number]] seventy ② pron.n. [[number]] 🎏 ಎಪ್ಪತ್ತು (mod.) seventy [Ka. D910].
 - D851(a)] 🎏 ಎಬ್ಲು 2.
 - ಎಆ್ಯಿಸು ereyisu [eqejisu] vt. [move] to cause to •ಎಟ್ಸೆಸು erbisu [eqbisu] vt. [up]] (caus.)) 1 to rouse, to awaken 2 to raise, to lift up 3 to take away 4 to give life [caus.] 🌃 ಎಬ್ಸಿಸು.
 - •ಎಟ್ರಿಸು ervisu [e.[visu] vt. [[up]] to cause to rise [Ka. caus. D851(a)] 🌃 ಎಬ್ಬಿಸು.



- \tilde{a} \tilde{e} [eː] n. [[ling.]] the phoneme / \tilde{e} / or the script representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].
- ప ē- [eː] (adj.) [(interr.]] ((ibc.)) what?, which? (an ibc. form of ಏನು) ¶ ಏಕಾರಣ for what purpose? [Ka.
- $\tilde{\omega}^1$ -\text{\text{\text{e}}} [e:] part. [interr.] a particle occurring at the end of interrogative sentence expecting "yes" or "no" in answer ¶ ಅವನು ನಿನ್ನ ಮಗನೇ? Is that person your son? [Ka.< ēnu D5151].
- $\tilde{\omega}^2$ -\text{\text{\text{e}}} [e:] part. [stress] a particle that serves to pinpoint or focus sharply on the referent of the word to which it is added (the nearest expression in English would be "none/nothing but") \P ಅವನೇ ನನ್ನ ವೈರಿ. None but he is my enemy. [Ka.].
- -ω³ -ē [eː] part. [(gram., call)] a vocative marker ¶ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತರೇ, ನಿಮಗೆ ಹೇಳಲು ಒಂದು ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಸುದ್ದಿ ಇದೆ. Friends, I have a good news to tell you. [Ka.].
- ಏಕ ēka [eːkɐ] (adj.) [number]] one, alone, solitary [Sk.].
- ಏಕಾರ ēkāra [eːkɐːrɐ] n. [[script]] letter representing the phoneme /ē/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

- ಏಕೆ ēke [eːke / jæːke] pron. adv. [(interr.)] for what reason, why [Ka. dat. of ēnu D5151] = ಯಾಕೆ.
- ಏಕಕಾಲ ēkakāla [eːkɔĕkɐːlɐ] n. [(time)] the same time, simultaneity [Sk.].
- ಏಕಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ēkakāladalli [eːkə̆kɐːlə̆dəlli] adv. [(time)] at the same time, simultaneously ¶ ಗುಡು-ಗು ಮತ್ತು ಮಳೆ ಏಕಕಾಲದಲಿ ಬಂದವು. Thunder and rain came simultaneously. [loc.].
- ಏಕತಾನ ēkatāna [eːkštɐːnɐ] n. [[mus.]] 1 unison 2 (fig.) monotony ¶ ಈ ಕಾದಂಬರಿ ಏಕತಾನವಾಗಿದೆ. This novel is monotonous. [Sk.].
- ಏಕತಾರ ēkatāra [eːkə̌teːre] n. [mus.] [H./M. ēkătārā] 🍱 ಏಕತಾರಿ.
- ಏಕತಾರಿ ēkatāri [eːkə̌teːri] ಏಕ-ತಾರೆ, ಏಕದಾರಿ n. [mus.]] a singlestringed instrument used in folk music [see Fig.] [H./M. ēkătārā] = ಏಕನಾದ.

🕼 ಏಕತಾರಿ.



- ಏಕತಾರೆ ēkatāre [eːkə̌tɐːre]n. [[mus.]][H./M. ēkătārā]
- ಏಕತಾರೆ ēkatāre [eːkəੱteːre] n. [[mus.]] [Sk.] [இಏಕ−
- ಏಕತಾಲ ēkatāla [eːkətɐːlɐ] n. 🎏 ಏಕತಾಳ.

పశతాళ ēkatāļa [eːkətɐː[ɐ] n. [[mus.]] 1 proper union of song, dance and instrumental music, keeping time together 2 one of the seven rhythms in the classic music [Sk.] = పశతాల.

ಏಕತೆ ēkate [eːkəte] n. [[join]] unity, oneness [Sk.]. ಂಏಕತ್ರ ēkatra [eːkətˈrɐ] adv. [[join]] in one place [Sk.]. ಂಏಕತ್ರಕುಟುಂಬ ēkatrakuṭuṃba [eːkətrəkuṭumbɐ] n. [[kin]] joint family, extended family [Sk.].

ಏಕತ್ವ ēkatva [eːkə̌trvɐ] n. [[join]] oneness, unity, solidarity [Sk.].

ಏಕದಂ ēkadaṃ [e:kədam] ಏಕ್ದಂ adv. [[time]] 1 all of a sudden, unexpectedly ¶ ಭಾರ ಎತ್ತುವಾಗ ಏಕದಮ್ ಚ-ಳುಕು ಹಿಡಿಯಿತು. I was suddenly seized with a cramp (in the back) while lifting the weight. 2 immediately ¶ ಸುದ್ದಿ ತಿಳಿದು ಏಕದಂ ಹೊರಟರು. As soon as he heard the news he started immediately. [H. ēkădamă, ēkă + Pe. dam].

ಏಕದಾರಿ ēkadāri [eːkə̆deːri] n. [[mus.]] a singlestringed instrument used in folk music [H./M. $\bar{e}k\check{a}t\bar{a}r\bar{a}$] = ಏಕತಾರಿ.

ಏಕದೇಹ ēkadēha [eːkɐdeːhɐ] ① n. [join] "one body", one and the same body, one and the same birth, etc. ② (n.) [join] (two persons) as if 〈having〉only one body ¶ ರಾಮ ಮತ್ತು ಶ್ಯಾಮರು ಏಕದೇಹವಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Ram and Shyam are (so intimate as though they were) one. [Sk.].

ಏಕನಾದ ēkanāda [eːkə̆neːdɐ] n. [[mus.]] singlestringed instrument used in folk music [Sk.] = ಏ-ಕತಾರಿ.

పు కే బెర్ట్లియ ēkapakṣīya [eːkšpəkṣiːjɐ] adj. [[unity]] 1 belonging to one side, group or party, consisting of one group or party 2 unilateral, one-sided ¶ న్యాయాధింకరు పశబేశ్రీయ నిర్ణాయ కేబెట్టరు. The judge gave a one-sided decision. [Sk.].

ಏಕಪ್ರಕಾರ ēkaprakāra [eːkəprəkɐːrɐ] (n) [manner] $\langle of \rangle$ the same kind or type \P ಈ ಮನೆಗಳು ಏಕಪ್ರಕಾರವಾಗಿವೆ. These houses are of the same type [Sk.].

ಏಕಮುಖ ēkamukʰa [eːkěmukʰɐ] (n.) [[unity]]

1 "having only one mouth or face", ⟨being⟩unanimous, unequivocal ¶ ಸಭೆ ಏಕಮುಖವಾಗಿ ಮಂತ್ರಿಯನ್ನು ಟೀಕಿಸಿತು. The meeting criticised the minister unanimously.

2 [[unity]] ⟨being⟩unilateral or one-sided

3 ⟨being⟩one-way (as a road) ¶ ಈ ರಸ್ತೆ ಏಕಮುಖವಾಗಿದೆ.

This road is a one-way road. [Sk.].

ಂಏಕಮುಖತೆ ēkamukʰate [eːkə̆mukʰə̆te] n. [[join]] one-sidedness, being unilateral, being without considering all aspects of the matter [Sk.].

ಏಕರೂಪ ēkarūpa [e:kəru:pɐ] (n.) [[unity]] ⟨being⟩of single form, ⟨being⟩uniform ¶ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರ ಮತ್ತು ಪ್ರಧಾನಿಯ ವಿಚಾರಗಳು ಏಕರೂಪವಾಗಿವೆ. The ideas of the president and the prime minister are identical. [Sk.].

ಏಕರೂಪವಾದ ēkarūpavāda [eːkəruːpə̆veːdɐ] adj. [[unity]] 1 of the same form, kind, etc. 2 uniform, homogeneous [Sk.].

ಏಕರೂಪತೆ ēkarūpate [eːkə̃ruːpə̆te] n. [[unity]] sameness, uniformity, homogeneity [Sk.].

ಏಕವಚನ ēkavacana [eːkə̆vəʧə̆nɐ] n. [[gram.]] singular number [Sk.].

ಏಕವಾಕ್ಯ ēkavākya [eːkəveːkˈjɐ] ① n. [[ling.]] single sentence ② m. ([f. ಏಕವಾಕ್ಯಳು)) man of his word, reliable person [Sk.].

ಏಕವಾಸ ēkavāsa [eːkəvɐːsɐ] n. [[soc.]] living alone, leading a bachelor's life [Sk.].

ಬಕಸ್ವಾಮ್ಯ ēkasvāmya [eːkəs+veːmˈjɐ] n. [[pol.]]

1 right enjoyed by a single person 2 dictatorship ¶
ಆ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಜರ್ಮನಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹಿಟ್ಟರನ ಏಕಸ್ವಾಮ್ಯವಿತ್ತು. There was the dictatorship of Hitler in Germany at that time. [Sk.]. ಏಕಾಂಗಿ ēkāṃgi [eːkeɪŋgi] ① adj.,mf. [[soc.]] solitary ⟨person⟩, lonely ⟨person⟩, unmarried ⟨person⟩ ② adj. [[unity]] partial (as a view, opinion, etc.) [Sk.]. ಏಕಾಂತ ēkāṃta [eːkeɪntɐ] ① n. [[soc.]] lonely place, secret place, private place ② (n.) 1 ⟨being⟩alone 2 ⟨being⟩secret, hidden, private, in person ¶ ಪ್ರಕಾಶ ನನಗೆ ಏಕಾಂತದಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಹೇಳಿದರು. Prakash told me this in person. [Sk.].

ಏಕಾಂತವಾಗಿ ēkāṃtavāgi [eːkeːntĕveːgi]*adv*. secretly, without publicity, without making it known to every body.

ಏಕಾಏಕಿ ēkāēki [e:kɐ:e:ki] ಏಕಾಯೇಕಿ adv. [[time]] all of a sudden, unexpectedly ¶ ನಾನು ಏಕಾಏಕಿ ಮುಂಬೈಗೆ ಹೋಗಬೇಕಾಯಿತು. I had to go to Mumbai all of a sudden. [H. ēkāēkă].

పరాం కి ēkāki [eːkɐːki] m. [soc.]] (f. పరాంశని) 1 lonely person 2 loner 3 bachelor, spinster [Sk.] = పరాంగి, ఒంటి.

ಏಕಾಕಿತನ ēkākitana [e:kɐ:kitənɐ] n. [soc.]] 1 loneliness, solitude 2 (chosen) solitude 3 bachelorship, spinstership [$\bar{e}k\bar{a}ki + -tana$] = ಒಂಟಿತನ.

ಏಕಾಗ್ರ, ēkāgra [e:kɐ:grɐ] *adj*. [[mind]] single-minded [Sk.].

ಏಕಾಗ್ರಚಿತ್ತ ēkāgracitta [e:ke:grətʃitte] () n. [mind] fixed mind, concentration (2) (n.) [mind] fixed-

minded, (person) whose mind concentrated on a subject ¶ ಪ್ರಸನ್ನ ಓದುವಾಗ ಏಕಾಗ್ರಚಿತ್ತವಾಗಿ ಓದುತ್ತಾನೆ. Prasanna studies with concentration when he studies at all. [Sk.].

ಏಕಾದಶಿ ēkādaśi [eːkɐːdəʃi] n. [[cal.]] eleventh day of a fortnight [Sk.].

ಏಕಾಧಿಪತಿ ēkādʰipati [eːkɐːdʰipəti] m. [[pol.]] autocrat; despot, dictator [Sk.].

ಏಕಾಧಿಪತ್ಯ ēkādʰipatya [eːkɐːdʰipətˈjɐ]n. [[pol.]] "being under a single administration, absolute power" [Sk.].

ಂಏಕಾಣುಜೀವಿ ēkānujīvi [eːkɐːnuʤiːvi] n. [bio.]] monocellular body [Sk.].

ಏಕಾಭಿಮುಖ ēkābʰimukʰa [eːkɐːbʰimukʰɐ] *adj.,m*. 【loc.】 1 "⟨person⟩ facing in a single direction" 2 ⟨be- • කස් ēḍu [eːdu] n. [[cal.]] year [Ka. D5153]. ing\narrowsighted [Sk.].

ಏಕಾಯೇಕಿ ēkāyēki [eːkɐːjeːki] adv. [[time]] [H. ēkāēkă] [೨೯ ಏಕಾಏಕಿ.

ಏಕಾವಲಿ ēkāvali [eːkɐːvəli] n. 〖orn.〗[Sk.] 【இಏ− ಕಾವಳಿ.

ಏಕಾವಳಿ ēkāvali [eːkɐːvə]i] ಏ– ಕಾವಲಿ n. [[orn.]] a kind of singlestringed necklace, a single string of pearls [see Fig.] [Sk.].



necklace ಏಕಾವಳ

ಏಕೀಕರಣ ēkīkaraņa [e:ki:kəॅrəŋɐ]

n. [[unity]] unification, integration [Sk.].

ಏಕೀಕರಿಸು ēkīkarisu [eːkiːkərisu] vt. [(unity)] to bring together, to unite, to integrate [Sk.].

ಏಕೀಕೃತ ēkīkṛta [eːkiːkrɯtɐ/eːkiːkrutɐ] adj. [[unity]] united, integrated [Sk.].

ಏಕೀಭೂತ ēkībʰūta [eːkiːbʰuːtɐ] adj. [[unity]] united, integrated [Sk.].

ಏಕೈಕ ēkaika [eːkəikɐ] adj. [comp.]] unique, matchless [Sk.].

ಏಕ್ ದಂ ēkdaṃ [eːkdam] adv. [[time]] [H. ēkădamă, ēkă + Pe. dam] № ಏಕದಂ.

ンガン¹ ēgu [e:gu] ① vi. [[manage]] to cope with, to get on with ¶ ನನಗೆ ಈ ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಜೊತೆ ಏಗುವುದಕ್ಕೆ ಆಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. It is not possible for me to get on with these children. ② vt. to manage, to perform, to do, to execute [?].

పగు 2 ēgu [e:gu] vi. [[phys.]] $oldsymbol{1}$ to boil (as water) $oldsymbol{2}$ (fig.) to burn (as the stomach due to anger, jealousy, pungency of food, etc.) [?].

a たっ³ ēgu [eːgu] *vi*. [[bio.]] to pant for breath, to breathe heavily [?] = ಏದು.

పటు ēṭu [eːt̞u] ఎట్లు n. [[strike]] 1 blow with a stick, palm of hand, a blow received by falling, etc. 2 [wager] a kind of gambling with dice [Ka. D859] cf. ಗುದ್ದು.

ಏಟುಹಾಕು ētuhāku [eːtŭheːku] vi. [[attack]] ([dat.]) to beat.

●పటు³ē [eːt̞u] ① *pron.adj.* [[quan.]] [కొఎಷ್ಟು how many, how much [Ka. D5151].

పది ēdi [eːdi] n. [[crustacea]] crab [Ka. D2901].

*పడి² ēdi [eːdi] mf. [mind]] (f.)) coward, timid person $[Ka. < h\bar{e}di D4434] = \vec{\infty}(a.$

ಏಡಿಸು ēḍisu [eːḍisu] ಎಡ್ಡಿಸು vt. [[speech]] to speak ill of, to rail, to deride [Ka. D791] = ನಿಂದಿಸು.

ಏಡ್ ಸ್ ēds [eːdz] n. [[med]] aids, acquired immunity deficiencies [Eng. aids].

• ৯ ফ্রন্টিল [eːŋ] n. [[end]] edge (of a table etc.), tip (of vessel, stone etc.), border (of wall, slab of stone) [Ka. *D886] = ಏಣು.

ລຄ ēna [eːnɐ] n. [mammal] a species of deer or antelope (described as a being of a black colour with beautiful eyes and short legs) [Sk.].

పణి ēṇi [eːṇi] n. [(tool)] ladder [Ka.? cf. Ta., Ma. Tu. $\bar{e}ni$, Sk. $\hat{s}r\bar{e}ni$ -] = ನಿಚ್ಚ ಣಿಕೆ (SK).

ಏಣා ēṇu [eːnu] ಏಣ್ n. [(end)] edge (of a table etc.), tip (of vessel, stone etc.), border (of wall, slab of stone) [Ka. D886].

ಏತ ēta [eːtɐ] ಯಾತ n. [(up)] 1 ascent, rise 2 [(water)] picottah, a lever instrument for lifting water from a well [see Fig.] 3 [(tool)]



a lever instrument for pounding rice, husking pedal [Ka. D916] = ಯಾತ.

ಏತಕ್ಕೆ ētakke [eːtəkke]/[æːtəkke]*pron*. [[interr.]] why, what for \P ಅಪ್ಪ ಏತಕ್ಕೆ ಮುಂಬೈಗೆ ಹೋದರು? Why did father go to Mumbai? [Ka. D5151] = ಯಾತಕ್ಕೆ.

పత్ర ētva [e:tve] n. [script]] the letter ప \bar{e} [Sk.] = ಏಕಾರ.

ಏದು¹ ēdu [eːðu] *vi*. [[bio.]] to pant for breath, to breathe heavily [?] = ಏಗು³.

ಏದು² ēdu [eːðu] n. [[mammal]] a porcupine [Ka.D2776].

ಏದುಸಿರು ēdusiru [eːðŭsiru] ಏದುಸುರು n. [[bio.]] panting, heavy breathing $[\bar{e}du + usiru]$.

- ಏದುಸುರು ēdusuru [eːđŭsuru] n. [[bio.]] [ēdu + usiru] [≅ಏದುಸಿರು.
- •ಏನ್ ēn [e:n] ① *pron.n*. [[interr.]] (gen. ಏತರ dat. ಏತಕ್ಕೆ, ಏಕೆ acc. ಏನು ins. ಏತರಿಂದ loc. ಏತರಲ್ಲಿ)) what? ② *pron.adj*. [[interr.]] what ③ *adv*. [[interr.]] = ಏನು (mod.) why? [Ka. D5151].
 - పను ēnu [e:nu] పనో ① pron.n. [[interr.]] ((gen. పతర dat. పత్కే, ప్ acc. పను ins. పతరింద loc. పతరల్లి)) what? ¶ నినగి పను ఆయితు? What happened to you? ② pron.adj. [[interr.]] what ¶ యాకే బరలిల్ల? పను ఏజూర? Why did you not come? What is the matter? ③ adv. [[interr.]] why? ¶ ఇదేఁను మాడిదే? ¶ Why did you do so? [Ka. *D5151].
 - ಏನಾದರೂ ēnādar \bar{u} [e:ne:đ \bar{u} ru:] adv. [[poss.]] whatsoever it may be, by hook or crook \P ಏನಾದರೂ ಈ ಕೆಲ-ಸವನ್ನು ನಾಳೆ ಮುಗಿಸಬೇಕು. Whatever it may be I must finish this work tomorrow. [Ka. $+ \bar{u} dar \bar{u}$].
- ? పప ēpi [eːpi] n. [[plant]] a kind of timber wood, a heavy wood like mahogany, *Shorea robusta* (My (Kitt.)) [Ka. D896].
- పట్కిలో ēpril [e:pril] n. [[cal.]] April [Eg. April].
- *పబ్రాసి ēbrāsi [eːbrɐːsi] *mf.* [mind] foolish, silly or innocent person [?, Ka. D803].
- ಏಮಾರಿಕೆ ēmārike [eːmɐːrĭke] n. [[cheat]] cheating, deception, being cheated [Ka.ēmāru + -ike].
- •ಏಮಾರು ēmāru [eːmɐːru] vi. [cheat]] to be deceived, to be duped, to be cheated [Ka. ←ēmāru D898]. ಏಮಾರಿಸು ēmārisu [eːmɐːrisu] vt.caus. [cheat]] to deceive, to cheat, to make a fool of [Ka. caus.].
- †పమే ēme [e:me] n. [[reptile]] (Hav.) tortoise, turtle [Ka. D5155].
- •పయో ēy [eːǐ] vt. [[attack]] to shoot ⟨as an arrow⟩, to throw ⟨as a spear, etc.⟩[Ka. D805].
 - పరా & ērāṭa [eːreːt̪ɐ] పతా a n. [up] 1 climbing up 2 pushing one another to get something or to grab the opportunity \P సినేమా టిಕೆట్టిగే శాంటరా ముందే తుంబా పారాట నడేయితు. There was heavy rush for the cinema ticket in front of the counter. [Ka. $e\bar{r}u + \bar{a}ta$] cf. శబ్బైట, ఎళిదాట, శిత్బాట.
 - పరాటే erāṭike [eːrɐːt̪ǐke] పటాంటే n. [[mass]] 1 climbing up 2 pushing one another to get something or to grab the opportunity 3 (fig.) to take to task, to scold for a grave mistake [Ka. eraṭa + -ike] [27 పరాంట.

- නිවිධ ērāḍa [e:re:du] ① vi. [[up]] 1 to push one another to get something or to grab the opportunity $\spadesuit 2$ (poet.) to blow, to breeze (as the wind) (Bendre: Gaṃgāvataraṇa) [Ka. $\bar{e}_T u^2 + \bar{a}_T du$?].
- పరి 1 ēri [eːri] n. [[water]] raised bank, banks of a tank [Ka. D901].
- † & \eth^2 ēri [e:ri] n. [[insect]] (Hal.) empty beehive [Ka. D518].
 - పరికే ērike [eːrĭke] n. [up] rising, increasing (of the water level, price, fever etc.) [Ka. $\bar{e}ru^2 + -ike$].
 - ಏರಿಳಿತ ēriļita [eːrilitɐ] n. raise and fall, up and down ¶ ಜೀವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಏರಿಳಿತಗಳು ಜಾಸ್ತಿ. There are many ups and downs in life. [Ka. $\bar{e}ru^2 + ilita$].
 - නිස් $\mathbf{\tilde{c}}$ ru [e:ru] n. [[cattle]] 1 yoke used for tying bulls or oxen 2 a pair of oxen yoked to the plough [Ka. D2815].
- ಏರು² ēru [eːru] ① vt. 〖up〗 1 to ascend, to climb ((a tree, mountain, etc.)) to mount ((a horse, etc.)) 2 (fig.) (vulg.) to ride on a woman (for sexual contact) ② vi. ಮೇಲೆ [up] 1 to climb (upon a horse, mountain, tree, etc.) 2 to attack, to pounce upon ¶ ಹುಲಿ ಹಸುವಿನ ಮೇಲೆ ಏರಿತು. A tiger pounced upon the cow. 3 to rise, to increase (as water level, etc.) 4 to climb (upon a female animal for mating) ¶ ಹೋರಿ ಆಕಳ ಮೇಲೆ పరికు. The bull rode upon the cow. ③ n. [up] 1 rising **2** upward gradient, rising ground [Ka. $\leftarrow \bar{e}ru$ D916]. ಏರಿಸು ērisu [e:rĭsu] vt. [[up]] 1 to raise, to elevate 2 to place or put (on a higher position or rank) 3 [[weapon]] to tie ((the bowstring)) 4 to increase (water, level, price, etc.) 5 [wear] to wear (a suit or headgear), to put (on the shoulder), to put on ((shoes)) [Ka. caus.].
- ? කරා³ ēru [eːru] *n*. [[excr.]] dung of cattle, cow dung (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D813].
- කරා 4 ēru [eːru] n. [[med.]] cut, wound [Ka. $\bar{e}\underline{r}u$ D906].
- ಂಏರುತ ēruta [eːrŭtɐ] n. [up] rising, increasing (of the water level, etc.) [$\bar{e}ru^2 + -ta$].
 - ಏರುಪೇರು ērupēru [eːrŭpeːru] n. [move]] 1 ups and downs, variations, discrepancies 2 fluctuations (of price, etc.) ¶ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಏರುಪೇರು ಇರಬಾರದು. There should be no voltage fluctuations in electricity. 3 imbalance, disparity [Ka. $\bar{e}ru^2$ + echo.].
 - పరువికే ēruvike [e:rŭvike] *n*. [[up]] climbing, rising, increasing (of the water level, etc.) [Ka. ēru² *D916 + -ike].

- ಏರ್ಕಂಡೀಷನ್ ērkamdīsan [eːrkəŋdiːsən] n. [[air]] air conditioning [Eng. air conditioning].
- ಏರ್ಪಡು ērpaḍu [eːrpəḍu] vi. [[do]] ([past ಏರ್ಪ-ಟ್ -)) to be organised, settled, fixed (as a meeting, marriage, etc.) [Ka. D905].
- ಏರ್ಪಡಿಸು ērpaḍisu [eːrpəḍisu] vt.caus. [[do]] to arrange, to organize [Ka. caus.].
- ಏರ್ಪಾಟು ērpātu [eːrpɐːfu] n. [[prep.]] [Ka. D905]. ಏರ್ಪಾಡು ērpāḍu [eːrpɐːdu] ಏರ್ಪಾಟು n. [[prep.]] arrangement, organization, preparation [Ka. D905] =
- නපා ēlaṃ [eːləm] කප n. [[com.]] auction [Pt. leilão \leftarrow Ar. al-a'lām].

ಏರ್ಪಾಟು.

- ಏಲಕ್ಕಿ ēlakki [eːləkki ɛːləkki] ಏಳಕ್ಕಿ, ಯಾಲಕ್ಕಿ n. [[plant]] cardamom, lesser cardamom, Elettaria cardamomum (L.) Maton (Zingiberaceae) The seeds are used as spice → aroma, pharm. [Ka. D907] = ಯಾ-ಲಕ್ಕಿ.
- ?పలు ēlu [eːlu] vi. [[down]] ([past *పత్-]) to hang, to dangle (Sd. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2912 < nēl] = ತೂಗಾಡು, ನೇತಾಡು.
- ಏವ ēva [e:ve] n. [mind] 1 disgust, dislike 2 sorrow, sadness 3 something that is disgustful 4 hatred [Ka. D908].
- ●ಏವಯಿಸು ēvayisu [eːvəjisu] ಏವಯ್ಸು, ಏವಿಸು, ಏ– ವೈಸು vi. [mind]] to be disgusted [Ka. $\bar{e}va + -isu$].
- •ಏವಿಸು ēvisu [eːvisu] vi. [mind] [Ka. ēva + -isu] •ಏಳ್ನತ್ತು ēļvattu [eː[vəttu]① pron.adj. [number]] sev-I≆ ಏವಿಸು.
- ?పవు ēvu [eːvu] *pron. n.* [(interr.]] plural of పను, which things? (B.2.45 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5151].
- ಿಏವೆ ēve [eːve]n. [[reptile]] tortoise, turtle [Ka. D908].
- •ಏವೈಸು ēvaisu [eːvəisu] vi. [[mind]] [Ka. ēva + -isu] 🕼 ಏವಿಸು.
- ిపసికే ēsike [eːsĭke] n. [[mind]] 1 aversion, disgust 2 object that causes disgust, nastiness [Ka. D4431 < $h\bar{e}sike < p\bar{e}sike$].
- ಂಏಸು¹ ēsu [eːsu] *pron. adj.* [[interr.]] how much?, how many? [Ka. D5151] = ಎಷ್ಟು.
- •ಏಸು² ēsu [eːsu] ① vt. [[throw]] to throw ((a spear etc. \rangle , to shoot $\langle \langle \text{an arrow} \rangle \rangle \langle 2 \rangle n$. [[throw]] throw, shot [Ka. D805].
 - పళోంది. ēļakki [eː[ləkki ɛː[əkki] n. [[plant]] [Ka. ●పటుచిదే ēr̪uvike [eːụŭvike] n. [[up]] rising [Ka. *D907] 🎏 ಏಲಕ್ತಿ.
 - పళోనే ēļane [e:|əne] *numr. ord. adj.* seventh [ēlu² •పటుదూ ēruha [e:ˌuhɐ] n. [(up]] [Ka. D851] [ాాప− *D910 + -ane].

- ಎಳಿಗೆ ēḷige [eː[ĭge] ಏಟ್ಟ್ n. [[prosp.]] 1 prosperity 2 progress [Ka $\bar{e}lu^2 *D851(a) + -ige$] = పళ్
- మళు 1 ēļu [eː[u] పళా, పళు, పటా ① $numr.\ adj.$ [number] seven (2) numr. n. [number] seven [Ka. *D910].
- మళు 2 ēļu [eː[u] పళా, పటా vi. [[up]] edd- 1 to get up, to stand up 2 to wake up, to get up (from sleep) [←Ka. ēṛ *D851(a)].
- ಏಳಿಸು ēļisu [eː[isu] ಏಟಿಸು vt.caus. [(up)] 1 to wake up 2 to cause to rise, to raise [Ka. caus.] = ఎబ్బిస్.
- ಏಳುನೂರು ēļunūru [e:[ŭnu:ru] ಏಳುನೂಱು, ಏಳ್ನೂರು, ಏಳ್ನೂ ಱು, ಏಟ್ನೂ ರು, ಏಟ್ನೂ ಱು 🕦 numr.adj. [[number]] seven hundred ② numr.n. [number] seven [Ka. ēļu $*910 + n\bar{u}ru *D3729$].
- ●ಏಳುನೂಱು ēlunūru [e:|unu:ru] (1) numr.adj. [[number]] seven hundred (2) numr.n. [[number]] seven [Ka. $\bar{e}lu *D910 + n\bar{u}\underline{r}u D3729$].
- ంపళ ēļe [e:]e] n. poet. name of a Kannada metre consisting of 2 lines and each line composed of seven feet [Ka. D913].
- •ಏಳ್ರರ ēltara [eː]tərɐ] ① n. [[high]] height (of building, mountain, tree, man) ② (n.) 🌃 ಎತ್ತರ (com.) $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{tall [Ka. *796/}\bar{e}\underline{r} 851(a) + \text{Sk. } stara-?].$
- •ಏಳ್ನೂ ಟು ēļnūru [eː[nuːr̪u] ① numr.adj. [[number]] seven hundred ② *numr.n.* [[number]] = ಏಳುನೂರು seven [Ka. ēļu *D910 + nūru D3729].
- enty ② pron.n. [[number]] seventy = ಎಪ್ಪತ್ತು (mod.) [Ka. ēru D910 + pattu D3918].
- పఱో ēr [exr] (1) vi. [conf.] (dat.) to oppose in battle, to encounter ② n. [[conf.]] = ಏರು (col.) state of meeting or and opposing [Ka. D906].
- කස² ēr [e:r] vt. [agr.] 1 to gather, to glean, to pick (DEDR) 2 [[sep.]] to select, to choose (DEDR) [Ka. D914].
- •పఱాట ērāṭa [eːr̪eːt̪e] n. [[up]] 1 climbing up 2 war, battle, fight [Ka. $\bar{e}ru + \bar{a}ta$].
- •ಏಆಾಟಿಕೆ ērātike [eːrɐːʈĭke] n. [[mass]] climbing up [Ka. $\bar{e}\underline{r}\bar{a}ta + -ike$].
- ిపటి ēri [eːri] mf. ascender (Kitt.) [Ka. D916].
- •ಏಟಿಗೆ ērige [e:ɹige] n. [[up]] [Ka. D851(a)] = ಏಳಿಗೆ.
- D851(a)].
- ಲುವಿಕೆ.

- ಏಳಿಗೆ.
- •ಏಟ್ಮರ ēṛṭara [eːˌt̪ərɐ] ① n. [[high]] height (of build- $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{tall [Ka. } *796/\bar{e}r 851(a) + \text{Sk. } stara-?].$
- •නපා ුත ērnūru [e:ɪˌnuːru] () *numr.adj.* [ˈnumber]] •නස් ērme [e:ɪˌme] adv. [ˈnumber]] seven times [Ka. seven hundred ② numr.n. [number]] seven [Ka. ēṛ D910 + nūru D3729].
- •သယာရ္ကမား ēmrūru [eːɪ̞nuːr̞u] ① numr.adj. [[number]] seven hundred ② numr.n. [[number]] seven [Ka. ēr ေపట్రికే ērvike [e:[vike] n. [[up]] [Ka. ēr D851(a) + D910 + $n\bar{u}ru$ 3729].

- \bullet పట్లో erge [exge] n. [up] [Ka. $\bar{e}\underline{r}$ D851(a) + -ge] = \bullet పట్టి \bullet erpattu [expottu] (1) pron.adj. [number] seventy ② pron.n. [number]] seventy = ಎಪ್ರತ್ತು (mod.) [Ka. ēṛu D910 + pattu D3918].
 - ing, mountain, tree, man) ② (n.) 🍱 ఎక్తర్ (com.) పట్టిర్ ērbar [eːˌbər] numr. mf. [number]] seven persons [Ka. $\bar{e}r$ D910 + -bar].
 - ēr D910 + -me] = ಏಳು ಸಲ (mod.).
 - •ಏಟ್ರರ್ ērvar [e:ˌvər] numr.mf. [[number]] [Ka. D910 + -var] 🎏 ಏೞ್ಸರ್.
 - -ike] [இ ಏಲುವಿಕೆ.

ಐ

- ≅ ai [əi] [[ling.]] the sound [əi] or the phoneme /ai/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Ka. Ø].
- ಐ− ai- [əi] pref. [[number]] five ¶ ಐವತ್ತು fifty [Ka. *D2826] 🕼 ಅಯ್-.
- ಂಐಂದವ aimdava [əində̈vɐ] adj. [astr.] relating to the moon [Sk.].
- ಂಐಂದ, aiṃdra [əindre] adj. [[god]] relating to Indra [Sk.].
- ಂಐಂದ,ಜಾಲ aiṃdrajāla [əindrəʤeːle] n. [[magic]] 1 conjuring, sorcery 2 jugglery [Sk.].
- ಐಂದ,ಜಾಲಿಕ aimdrajālika [əindraje:lǐka*m*. [(magic)] 1 magician, sorcerer 2 juggler [Sk.] = ಇಂದ್ರಜಾಲಿಕ.
- ಂಐಂದ,ಶರ aiṃdraśara [əindrəʃərɐ]n. [(weapon, myth)] arrow-like Indra's thunderbolt [Sk.].
- ಂಐಂದ್ಯಾಯುಧ aimdrāyudha [əindre:jud^he] n. [weapon:myth] Indra's weapon, thunderbolt [Sk.].
- ಐಕಾರ aikāra [əikɐːrɐ] [script] letter representing the sound [əi] in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಐಕ್ಸ್ aikya [əik'jɐ] ① n. [[unity]] 1 oneness, unity **2** symbol representing the number of one \bigcirc *m*. [[unity]] ([f. ఐಕ్ ్ళుల్ప)) one who has become one with God [Sk.].
- ಐಕ್ಸಭಾವ aikyabʰāva [əik'jəbʰɐːvɐ] n. [[unity]] feeling or state of being one, oneness [Sk.].
- ೦ಐಕ್ಸಸ್ಥಿತಿ aikyastʰiti [əik⁺jəstʰiti] n. [[unity]] state of being one, unity [Sk.].
- ೦ಐಚ್ಛ್ರಿಕ aiccʰika [əiʧʧʰikɐ] (adj.) [[wish]] 1 desired, chosen 2 optional (subject, etc.) ¶ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಎಷ್ಟು

- ಐಚ್ಛಿಕ ವಿಷಯಗಳಿವೆ? How many optional subjects are there in the examination? [Sk.].
- ಐತಿಹಾಸಿಕ aitihāsika [əitihe:sike] adj. [[his.]] histor-
- ಐತಿಹಾಸಿಕತೆ aitihāsikate [əitihæsikəte] n. [[his.]] historicity, historical basis ¶ ಈ ಕಥೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಐತಿಹಾಸಿಕತೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. This story has no historical basis. [Sk.].
- ಐತಿಹ್ಮ aitihya [əitiç'jɐ] n. [[lit.]] traditional accounts, traditional instruction, legend, myth [Sk.].
- ಐජු aitva [əitvɐ] n. [script] the letter හ ai [Sk.] =
- •ಐದು¹ aidu [əiðu] ① vt. [೯೯ಎಯ್ದು 1 [move]] to reach, to arrive at 2 [[get]] to obtain [Ka. *D809]. ಐದು² aidu [əiðu] ① *numr. adj.* [number]] five ② numr.n. [இಅಯ್ದು five [Ka. *D2826].
- ಂಐದು ನೂರು aidu nūru [əiðu nu:ru] ಅಯ್ದು ನೂರು (1) numr.adj. [[number]] five hundred (a variant for ಐನೂರು mostly used in valuable securities including bank notes) ¶ ಐದು ನೂರು ರೂಪಾಯಿಗಳು ಮಾತ್ರ five hundred rupees only (2) numr.n. [[number]] = කුක්තර (com.) five hundred (a variant for ಐನೂರು mostly used in valuable securities including bank notes) [+ nūru *D2826].
- ●ಐದೆ aide [əiđe] ① f. [woman] woman whose husband is alive ② n. [fem.]] = පරා state of the woman whose husband is alive [Sk. avidhavā-?].
- ●ಐದೆತನ aidetana [əiðĕtənɐ] f. [woman] state of the woman woman whose husband is alive [Ka. aide + -tana] = ಐದೆತನ.
- ಐನಾತಿ aināti [əinɐːti] ಅಯಿನಾತಿ (adj.) [[value]] important, principal ¶ ಐನಾತಿ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಗಳನ್ನು ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಕೂರಿಸೋಣ.

- Let us accommodate important persons here. [? cf. M. $ain\bar{a}t\bar{t}$].
- ಐನೂರು ainūru [əinuːru] ಐನೂಟು ① numr.adj. [number]] five hundred ② numr.n. [number]] | ஊ-ಯ್ನಾರು five hundred [Ka. ai- D2826 + nūru D3729].
- •නකා ainūru [əinuːru] ① numr.adj. [[number]] five hundred ② numr.n. [[number]] [කෙක්තේ five hundred [Ka. D2826, D3729].
- ంఐటరు aibaru [əibəru] *numr.mf.* [[number]] five persons [Ka. *ai- + -bar* *D2826] = అయ్మరు.
- •ಐಬು aibu [əibu] ಅಯಿಬು n. [[defc.]] deficiency, flaw, mistake [Ar. 'aib] = ಕೊರತೆ.
 - ಐಮಡಿ aimaḍi [əĭməḍi] *numr*. [number] five times (multiplicative) [*ai* D2826 + *maḍi* D4645] [ಾಅ- ಯ್ಯಡಿ.
- ♦ಐಯ aiya [əĭjɐ] m. ((f. ಅಮ್ಮ)) a not common spelling variant for ayya [Ka. *D196(a)] ಟ್ರ್ ಅಯ್ಯ.
- ♦ఐయ్య aiyya [əĭjɐ] *m*. [[number]] (f. అమ్మ) a not common spelling variant for *ayya* [Ka. *D196(a)] ఆకాఆయ్య.
- ಂಐರಾವಣ airāvaṇa [əirɐːvənɐ] n. [[myth]] Indra's male elephant, which has seven trunks [Sk.].
- ಐರಾವತ airāvata [əire:vate] n. [[myth]] Indra's male elephant, which has seven trunks [Sk.].
- ಂಐರಾವತೀಶ airāvatīśa [əire:vəti:ʃɐ] *m*. [[god]] "Lord of Airāvata," an epithet of Indra [Sk.].
- ≈ aila [əile] *m*. [[med.]] mad man, lunatic [Ka. *ailu* + -a].
- ಂಐಲಬಿಲ ailabila [əiləbilɐ] ಐಳಬಿಳ m. [[god]] Kubera, god of wealth [Sk. ailavila].
- •ಐಲು ailu [əilu] n. [[med.]] madness, lunacy [Ka. D39] = ಹುಚ್ಚು (com.).
- •ಐಲುಗಾರ ailugāra [əiluge:re] n. [[med.]] (f. *ಐಲ-ಗಾರ್ತಿ)) mad man, lunatic [Ka. D39].

- •ಖವಜು aivaju [əivəʤu] ಅಯಿವಜು, ಐವೆಜು, ಐವೇಜು n. [[prop.]] 1 total amount including interest on the principal ¶ ಅಸಲು ಬಡ್ಡಿ ಸೇರಿ ಐವಜು ಐನೂರು ಆಗಿದೆ. The principal and interest together has come to five hundred rupees. 2 yield or proceeds from the field [Ar. 'i-waz].
- ಐವತ್ತು aivattu [əivəttu] ① numr. adj. [[number]] fifty ② numr. n. [[number]] = ಅಯ್ದತ್ತು fifty [Ka. ai-D2826 + pattu D3918].
- ●ಐವೆಜು aiveju [əiveʤu] n. [[prop.]] [Ar. 'iwaz] ූූ කෙනසා.
- •නක්සො aivēju [əive:ʤu] n. [[prop.]] [Ar. 'iwaẓ] ලෙසක්සා.
- ංකතා බ aiśāni [əiʃɐːni] n. [[direc.]] north-east quarter [Sk.].
- ಐಶ್ವರ್ಯ aiśvarya [əiʃvərˈjɐ] n. [[prop.]] wealth, richness [Sk.].
- ಐಶ್ವರ್ಯವಂತ aiśvaryavaṃta [əiʃvərˈjŏvəntɐ] m. [[prop.]] (f. ಐಶ್ವರ್ಯವಂತೆ, ಐಶ್ವರ್ಯವಂತಳು)) rich person, wealthy person [Sk.].
- ಐಷಾರಾಮ aiṣārāma [əiṣɐːrɐːmɐ] n. [[prop.]] pleasure and ease, comforts and luxury [Ar. 'aiš + Sk. ārāma-].
- ●ಐಸಾಯಿ aisāyi [əisɐ:ji]*mf.* [[rel.]] Christian [<*īsāyi*] = ಈಸಾಯಿ (com.).
- •ಐಸು aisu [əisu] [quan.]] ① adj. ② n. [இಅಯ್ಸು [?].
- ಂಐಹಿಕ aihika [əihikɐ] (n.) [[life]] ⟨being⟩worldly, relating to this world ¶ ಮಗ ಐಹಿಕ ಸುಖವನ್ನು ಅನುಭವಿ-ಸದೆ ಸತ್ತ. My son has died without enjoying the material comfort. [Sk.].
- ಂಐಹಿಕಸೌಖ್ಯ aihikasaukʰya [əihikəsəukʰ'jɐ]n. [[fun]] worldly pleasure [Sk.].

ಒ

- ‰ o [o¹] n. [ling.]] phoneme /o/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].
- ఒంకి oṃki [oŋki/vʌŋki] n. [[curve]] 1 hook 2 [[orn.]] gold armlet of a curved shape worn by females [Ka.
- D5210] 🍱 ವಂಕಿ.
- ? ಒಂಗು omgu [oŋgu/vʌŋgu] n. [[body]] teat, nipple (Kitt.) [Ka. D943].
- †ಒಂಚು omcu [ontfu/vʌntfu] vt. [agr.] [sep.] (Gowda) to sift [Ka. D980].

ಬಂಟಿ¹ omti [onti/vanti](n.) [soc.] 1 (being)lonely, without company 2 (being)alone (used when expected with a company) ¶ ಲಕ್ಷ್ಮಿ ಒಂಟಿಯಾಗಿ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದಳು. Lakshmi came home alone. [Ka. D990(c)].

• wo s³² omți [onți/vʌnţi] n. [[orn.]] a kind of large earring [see Fig.] [Ka. D968].

นอมีที่ omtiga [ontige/vantige] m. [soc.] (f. ಒอมีกล) 1 one who is quite lonely or who has selected loneliness 2 single man, bachelor [Ka. omti¹ D990 + -ga].



ಒಂಟಿಗತನ oṃṭigatana [onʈigətənɐ/vʌnʈigətənɐ] n. [soc.] loneliness, solitude [Ka. oṃṭiga + -tana] = ಒಂಟಿತನ.

ఒంటిగిత్తి omtigitti [ontigitti] f. [[soc.]] (m. ఒంటిగె)) 1 one who is quite lonely 2 single woman, spinster [Ka. omtiga¹ D990 + -itti].

ಒಂಟಿತನ oṃṭitana [ont̞itənɐ] n. [soc.] loneliness, solitude [Ka. *oṃṭi + -tana*] = ಒಂಟಿಗತನ.

ఒంటిబుళు omtibāļu [ontībe:lu/vantibe:lu] n. [soc.]] 1 lonely life, living in solitude, living alone 2 single life, bachelor life [omti + bāļu].

ಂಒಂಟು oṃtu [ontu/vʌntu] vi. [right] to agree (with one's health, etc.) to be congenial ¶ ಮೈಸೂರಿನ ಹವ ಅವರ ಹೆಂಡತಿಗೆ ಒಂಟೋದಿಲ್ಲ. The climate of Mysore does not suit his wife. [Ka. D970].

ಒಂಟೆ oṃṭe [oṇṭe/vʌṇṭe] n. [[mammal]] camel [? cf. Sk. uṣṭra-] 🖙 ಒಟ್ಟೆ.

ಒಂಡಿ oṃḍi [oṇḍi/vʌṇḍi] n. [[geo.]] bank, shore [Ka. D965] = ఒటే.

ಂಒಂಡು oṃḍu [oṇḍu/vʌṇḍu] n. [[geo.]] 1 mud, mire, slush 2 sediment, deposit, muddy deposit of a flood, river, or tank [Ka. D5237].

ి ఒంతి omti [onti/vʌnti] n. [reptile]] chameleon (Kitt.²)) [Ka. D1053] [ాఓతి.

ಒಂತು omtu [ontu/vʌntu] n. [[part]] share, portion [Ka. D979].

ಒಂದರಿ oṃdari [ondə̆ri/vʌndə̆ri] n. [[tool]] sieve [Ka. D980] = ಒನಲಿ.

ಒಂದಾಗು oṃdāgu [onde:gu/vande:gu] vi. [join] 1 to become one, to unite, to join 2 [comp.] to become the same [$omdu + \bar{a}gu$].

ಒಂದಾಗಿಸು oṃdāgisu [ondɐːgisu] vt. [join] to unite, to join, to connect [+ Ka. -isu caus.].

ಒಂದಾವಣೆ oṃdāvaṇe [onde:və̌ne/vʌnde:və̌ne] n. [[join]] unity, unification $[omdu + -\bar{a}vane]$.

ఒందికే oṃdike [ondike/vʌndike] ① n. [[soc.]] harmony, adjusting oneself ② *postp*. [[soc.]] = ఒందిగే [Ka. D990].

•ಒಂದಿಗ omdiga [ondige/vandige] m. [[manner]] ((ifc); f. ಒಂದಿಗಳು)) 1 one who is connected with or possesses ... 2 [soc.]] companion [Ka. omdu² + -iga]. ಒಂದಿಗೆ omdige [ondige/vandige] postp. [soc.]] ((gen)) together with, together with ¶ ಅವಳ ಒಂದಿಗೆ ಯಾರೂ ಮಾತಾಡೋದಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody speaks with her. [Ka. dat. of omdu].

ಒಂದಿಸು oṃdisu [ondisu/vʌndisu] vt. [[join]] to mix, to unite, to join [Ka. denm. of oṃdu "one"] = ಒಂದುಗೂಡಿಸು.

ಒಂದಿಷ್ಟು omdistu [ondistu/vandistu] adj. [[mass]] 1 a little bit, very little ¶ ಒಂದಿಷ್ಟು ಉಪ್ಪು ಹಾಕಿದರೆ ರುಚಿ ಬರುತ್ತೆ. If you put a little bit of salt it will be tasty. 2 word used when requesting something politely. ¶ ಒಂದಿಷ್ಟು ನೀರು ಕೊಡಿ. Would you please give me some water. [Ka. omdu + iṣṭu].

ಒಂದು¹ oṃdu [ondu/vʌndu] ① *pron.adj.* [[number]] one, single ② *pron.n.* [[number]] one [Ka. D990(d)].

•ಒಂದು² oṃdu [ondu/vʌndu] *vi*. [[rec.]] to get, acquire, to experience ⟨⟨satisfaction⟩⟩, etc. [Ka. D4541] ಿ ಪಾಹೊಂದು.

ಒಂದುಗೂಡು oṃdugūḍu [ondugu:du/vʌndugu:du] vi. [[join]] $\mathbf{1}$ to be assembled $\mathbf{2}$ to be united [Ka. oṃ-du D990(d) + $k\bar{u}du$].

ಒಂದುಗೂಡಿಸು oṃdugūḍisu [onduguːdisu] vt. [join] 1 to assemble 2 to unite, to join together [+ -isu caus.].

ಒಂದುಗೊಳಿಸು oṃdugoļisu [ondugoļisu/vʌndu—golisu] vt. [join] to unite [Ka. oṃdu D990(d) + kolisu].

ಒಂದೊಮ್ಮೆ omdomme [ondomme/vʌndomme] adv. [time]] once in a while, occasionally [omdu + omme]. †ಒಂದ್ರಿ, omdri [ondri/vʌndri] n. [[tool]] (SK) sieve [Ka. D980] = ಜಲ್ಲಡಿ.

ಒಂಬತ್ತು oṃbattu [ombəttu/vʌmbəttu] ಒಂಭತ್ತು ① numr.adj. [[number]] ② numr.n. 🍱 ಒಂಭತ್ತು [Ka. D1025].

ಒಂಬೈನೂರು oṃbainūru [ombainu:ru/vʌmbainu:-ru] ① *numr.adj.* [[number]] nine hundred ② *numr.n.* [[mass]] + ಒಂಬತ್ತುನೂರು nine hundred [Ka. D1025].

- omb^hattu [omb^həttu/vʌmb^həttu] ಒಂಭತ್ತು numr.adj. [[number]] nine (2) numr.n. [[number]] nine [Ka. D1025].
- ಒಕಾರ okāra [okeːre] n. [(script)] letter representing the phoneme /o/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಒಕ್ಕಟ್ಸು okkattu [okkəttu/vʌkkəttu] n. [join] unity [Ka. or- + kattu].
- ಒಕ,ಣಿಕೆ¹ okkaṇike [okkəṇike/vʌkkəṇike] n. [[agr.]] threshing (Kitt.) [Ka. D927].
- ಒಕ್ಕಣಿಕೆ² okkanike [okkənike/vʌkkənike] n. [[lit.]] 1 way of writing, style 2 [[call]] honorific address at •ఒక్షాలిగితి okkaligiti [okkəlǐgiti/vxkkəlǐgiti]f. [[agr.]] the top of a letter, petition, etc., form of address in letter, e.g., "Dear Sir" [Ka. okkaņe + -ike].
- •ಒಕ್ಕಣಿಸು okkaṇisu [okkəṇisu/vʌkkəṇisu]*vt*. [[expl.]] to explain, describe [Sk. vyākhyāna- + -isu].
 - ಒಕ್ಕಣೆ ¹ okkaņe [okkə̆ne/vʌkkə̆ne] n. [[call]] **1** honorific address at the top of a letter, petition, etc. 2 [soc.] title with which any one is honoured [Sk. vy-
 - ಒಕ್ಕಣೆ 2 okkaņe [okkə̆ne/vʌkkə̆ne] n. [agr.]] threshing [Ka. D927].
 - ಒಕ್ಕಣ್ಲ okkaṇṇa [okkəŋղɐ/vʌkkəŋղɐ] m. [[body]] (f. ఒక్క్ల్లో) (pej.) one-eyed person [Ka. okkaṇṇu < $orkan + -a^2$].
 - ಒಕ್ಕ್ ಣ್ಲೆ okkaṇṇi [okkəṇṇi/vʌkkəṇṇi] f. [[body]] ([m. ಒಕ್ಕಣ್ಣ)) (pej.) one-eyed woman [Ka. okkaṇṇu orkaṇ $+ -i^2$].
- ಒಕ್ಕತನ okkatana [okkəੱtənɐ] n. [abode] living together (of different families in a compound) [Ka. okka < ? + -tana].
- •ಒಕ್ಕರಿಸು ¹ okkarisu [okkərĭsu/vʌkkərisu] vt. [[bio.]] 1 to vomit 2 to spit out $\langle \text{phlegm, etc.} \rangle \rangle$ (Bh.1,5,5 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1029] 🎏 ಓಕರಿಸು¹.
- •ಒಕ್ಕರಿಸು² okkarisu [okkərĭsu/vʌkkərĭsu]vi. 1 [[astr.]] to move retrograde (as a planet) 2 [soc.] (pej.) to sit down, to join, to come up (as an unwanted fellow) ¶ ಆ ಆಸಾಮಿ ಬೆಳಗ್ಗೇ ಬಂದು ಒಕ್ಕರಿಸಿದ. That fellow came up in the morning. [Sk. vakra- + -su D1029] [ಿ ವಕ್ಕರಿಸು².
- ●ಒಕ್ಸ್ಲರ್ okkal [okkəl/vʌkkəl] n. [agr.] threshing (Pb.12.9V) [Ka. *D926].
- ●ಒಕ್ಕಲ okkala [okkə̆lɐ/vʌkkə̆lɐ] m. [agr.]] (f. ಒಕ್ಕಲ್ತಿ) husbandman [Ka. D925].
- bandry, farming [+ -tana].

- ಒಕ್ಕಲಿಗ okkaliga [okkəlige/vʌkkəlige] m. [[agr.]] ([f. ಒಕ್ಕಲಗಿತ್ತಿ)) 1 farmer, agriculturist 2 [[caste]] person belonging to the Okkaliga caste [Ka. okkal + -iga].
- •ಒಕ್ಕಲಗಿತಿ okkalagiti [okkələğiti/vʌkkələ̈giti] f. [[agr.]] ([m. ಒಕ್ಕಲಿಗ)) [Ka. okkala D925 + -gitti] (Šmd.244) 🍱 ಒಕ್ಕಲಗಿತ್ತಿ.
- ಒಕ್ಕಲಗಿತ್ತಿ okkalagitti [okkələğitti/vʌkkələğitti] ಒ-ಕ್ಕಲಗಿತಿ, ಒಕ್ಕಲಿಗಿತಿ, ಒಕ್ಕುಲಗಿತ್ತಿf. [[agr.]] ${f 1}$ farmer's wife ${f 2}$ [[soc.]] (tab.) (NK) maid-servant 3 [[ethn.]] wife of the person belonging to the Okkaliga ethn. [Ka.okkala D925 + -gitti].
- [Ka. *D925] 🌃 ಒಕ್ಕಲಗಿತ್ತಿ.
- ●ಒಕ್ಕಲಿತಿ okkaliti [okkəlĭti/vʌkkəliti] f. [agr.] [Ka. D925] 🎏 ಒಕ್ಕಲಗಿತ್ತಿ.
- ●ಒಕ್ಕಲು¹ okkalu [okkə̃lu/vʌkkə̃lu] ① n. [abode] 1 residing, residence 2 [[soc.]] family, home ¶ ಈ ಹ-ಳ್ಳಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮೂರುನೂರು ಒಕ್ಕಲುಗಳು ಇವೆ. There are three hundred families in this village. (Pb.9.10) **3** [agr.] agriculture 4 (gross or net) yield from agricultural field ② m. 1 tenant, husbandman, farmer 2 subject (as against the big land owner) [Ka. D925].
- ఒక్కలు² okkalu [okkə̆lu/vʌkkə̆lu]n. [[agr.]] threshing [Ka. D927].
- ಒಕ್ಕಲುತನ okkalutana [okkəlŭtənɐ]n. [agr.]] 1 peasantry 2 cultivation, farming [Ka. okkalu¹ D927 + -tana].
- ಒಕ್ಕಲಿರು okkaliru [okkəliru/vʌkkəliru] vi. [abode] to reside on lease, to put up a house given in return to service [Ka. okkal + iru].
- ಒಕ್ಕಲೆತ್ತು okkalettu [okkəlettu] vt. [abode]] to vacate a rented house, to shift from a tenancy house with family, bag and baggage [Ka. okkalu + ettu].
- ಒಕ್ಕಲೇಳು okkalēļu [okkəle:[u] vi. [[agr.]] to leave a village or town with family, bag and baggage(as a peasant) [$okkalu + \bar{e}lu$].
- ಒಕ್ಕಲೇಳಿಸು okkalēļisu [okkəle:[ĭsu] vt. [agr.]] 1 to drive away ((a peasant)) from the village 2 [[prop.]] (fig.) to render helpless and poor, to impoverish, to beggar [$okkalu + \bar{e}lisu$].
- ి ఓ క్రి కే okkike [okkike/vʌkkike] n. [[agr.]] threshing (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. okku D927 + -ike].
- •ಒಕ್ಕಲತನ okkalatana [okkšlətənɐ] n. [agr.]] hus- •ಒಕ್ಕೆಲ್ okkil [okkil/vʌkkil] n. [agr.]] threshing (Pb.12.145.v) [Ka. D927].

- †ಒಕ್ಕು 1 okku [okku/vʌkku] vt. [[dig]] $\mathbf{1}$ (Hav.) to dig $\mathbf{2}$ (Bark.) to scratch $\langle the ground \rangle$ (as a fowl, etc.) [Ka. D926].
 - ಒಕ್ಕ್ಕು² okku [okku/vʌkku] vt. [[agr.]] to thresh [Ka. D927].
 - ಒಕ್ಕ್ರಿಸು okkisu [okkisu/vʌkkisu] vt. [agr.]] (caus.)) to get (corn)\threshed [Ka. caus.].
- ಒಕ್ಸು ³ okku [okku/vʌkku] vt. [[water]] to flow (as a river) [Ka. *D1010].
 - ಒಕ್ಕುಯಂತ್ರ okkuyamtra [okkŭjəntre] n. [agr.]] threshing machine [okku + yamtra].
- ಒಕ್ಕುಳಿಸು okkulisu [okkulĭsu/vʌkkulĭsu] vi. [[bio.]] to belch, to eject wind from the stomach [Ka. D678]. ಒಕ್ಕೂ ಗು okkūgu [okku:gu] n. [[join]] 1 voices in chorus or union, one voice 2 (fig.) unanimity \P ಒಕ್ಕೂಗಿನಿಂದ ಒಪ್ಪಿದರು. They accepted it unanimously. [Ka. or- (= omdu) + $k\bar{u}gu$].
- ఒక్కు & okkūṭa [okku:t̪e]n. [soc.] 1 union (of workers, students, etc.) 2 [[pol.]] federation (as the Soviet Union, etc.) [Ka. or- (= omdu) + $k\bar{u}$ ṭa].
- ಒಕ್ಕೊ ರಳು okkoraļu [okkorə̃[u/vʌkkorə̃[u] (n.) [soc.]] 1 voices in unison, one voice 2 unanimity ¶ ಸಭೆ ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕರ ನೇಮಕವನ್ನು ಒಕ್ಕೊರಳಿನಿಂದ ಸ್ವಾಗತಿಸಿತು. The assembly welcomed the appointment of the president unanimously. [Ka. or- + koralu].
- ●ಒಗಂಟು ogaṃṭu [ognʈtu] n. [[ques.]] riddle, enigma [Ka. *D932] [ಡ್ಒಗಟು.
- ●ಒಗಂಟೆ ogamte [ogənte] n. [[ques.]] [Ka. *D932]
 - ಒಗಟು ogaṭu [ogɔ̃tu] ಒಗಂಟು, ಒಗಂಟೆ, ಒಗಟು, ಒಗಟೆ n. [ques.] riddle, enigma [Ka. D932].
 - ಒಗಟೆ ogațe [ogặțe]n. [[ques.]][Ka. D932] 🕼 ಒಗಟು.
- ●ಒಗಡಿಕೆ ogaḍike [ogŏḍĭke] n. [bio.] vomiting [Ka. D678] = ಓಕರಿಕೆ (com.).
- •ಒಗಡು ogaḍu [ogặḍu] vt. [[bio.]] to vomit [Ka. *D678].
- •ಒಗಡಿಸು ogadisu [ogŏdisu] vt. [[bio.]] to vomit [+ -isu caus., D678].
- •ಒಗನಿ ogani [ogŏni] n. [[plant]] a kind of plant [Ka. D560] [ごまなわる.
 - ಒಗರು ogaru [ogĕru] ಒಗರು *n*. [[taste]] astringency in taste [Ka. D2674].
 - ಒಗರುಕಾಯಿ ogarukāyi [ogəruke:ji]n. [[plant]] unripe and astringent fruit [$+k\bar{a}yi$].
- ●ಒಗು¹ ogu [ogu] vt. [bio.] [Ka. D562] [産めれ.

- ●ಒಗಿಸು ogisu [ogisu] vt. [[bio.]] ([caus.)) [Ka. caus.] = ಒಗು¹.
- ?ಒಗು² ogu [ogu] vi. [move] [Ka. D4238] (My. (Kitt.)) ಟ್ ಫೊಗು.
- ●ಒಗುನಿ oguni [ogŭni] ಒಗನಿ n. [[plant]] toothbrush tree, salt bush, Salvadora persica, L. var persica (Thwaites) Verdc. (Salvadoraceae) a thorny bush of which the shoots are used in brushing the teeth → pharm.tool [Ka. *D560] = ಗೋಣಿಮರ, ಪೀಲುಮರ *[IMP 5.50].
- ంఓగో oge [oge] vi. [[birth]] to come forth, to arise, to be born (as happiness, enthusiasm, etc.) (Pb.2.33) [Ka. D559] = ಹుట్సు.
 - $\[\] \[\] \] \]$ oge [oge] ① vt. [[hyg.]] 1 to wash ((clothes etc.)) by beating [see Fig.] 2 to wash ((clothes)) in general ② n. [[hyg.]] washing (in general) [Ka. D933].



to wash by beating ಒಗೆ

- ಂಒಗೆತ¹ ogeta [ogĕtɐ] n. [[birth]] birth [Ka. oge¹ D559 + -ta].
- ಒಗೆ \vec{s}^2 ogeta [ogěte/vʌgěte] n. 1 throwing 2 [[hyg.]] washing (in general) [Ka. oge^2 D933 + -ta].
- ಒಗ್ಗರಣೆ oggarane [oggərəne/vʌggərəne] n. [[cook]] seasoning food by adding salt, mustard seeds, turmeric, etc. fried in oil $\diamondsuit \sim \varpi$ ಾಕು vi. [Pk. * $vagg^h\bar{a}ran\bar{a}$ A13].
- ಒಗ್ಗ రిమం oggarisu [oggərĭsu/vʌggərĭsu] vt. [cook] seasoning $\langle food \rangle$ by adding salt, mustard seeds, turmeric, etc. fried in oil $\diamondsuit \sim \varpi$ ಕು vi. [Sk. $vy\bar{a}g^h\bar{a}rayati$ App.13].
- ಒಗ್ಗು oggu [oggu/vaggu] ಒರ್ಗು, ಒಟ್ಗು vi. [join] (dat.)) •1 to become one, to meet together, to assemble (Kitt.) = ಒಂದುಗೂಡು 2 [[prop.]] to agree with one's constitution (as water, climate, etc.), to fit ¶ ನ ಮ ಹುಡುಗನಿಗೆ ಈ ಊರಿನ ಹವ ಒಗ್ಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. The climate of this place did not suit my son. [Ka. D990(a)?].
- డాన్లో oggu [oggu/vʌggu] ① vt. [[direc.]] 1 to turn ((one's face etc.))(to) ?2 [[bend]] to bend, to bow (Kitt.) ② vi. 1 to get tamed (as an animal), to become easy to handle (as a pen, vehicle) by use ¶ ఈ పేన్ను ఇన్ను ఒ-గ్గెల్ల. This pen has not been accustomed [to me]. 2 (fig.) to be tamed, to become submissive (as a termagant woman) [Ka. D991].
- ಒగ్గ ను oggisu [oggisu/vʌggisu] vt. [[train]] 1 to tame ((an animal)) 2 (fig.) to tame ((a termagant woman, etc.)) [+ -isu caus.].

- ಒಗ್ಗೂಡು oggūḍu [ogguːdu] vi. [join]] to come together, to gather [Ka. or- + $k\bar{u}du$] = ಒಂದುಗೂಡು.
- ಒಗ್ಗೂಡಿಸು oggūḍisu [oggu:dǐsu] vt. [join] to bring together ((an animate being)) [Ka. caus.] = ಒಂದು-
- •ಒಚ್ಚಯ¹ occaya [oʧʧəjɐ] n. [soc.] friendliness, friendship (Kitt.) [cf. Sk. vatsala-?].
- •ಒಚ್ಚಯ² occaya [offfəjɐ] n. [[honor]] disgrace, dishonour (Bp.16.2) [Ka. D942].
- ి ఒక్కి occi [otftji] n. [[honor]] [Ka. D942] (Kitt.) [ప్రొడ్-
- "ಒಚ್ಚಿಯ occiya [oʧʧijɐ] n. [[honor]] [Ka. D942] (Kitt.) 🎏 ಒಚ್ಚಯ².
- †ಒಚ್ಚು occu [offfu] vt. [[boat]] (Hav.) to row $\langle\!\langle a \, boat \rangle\!\rangle$ (Hav.) [Ka. D984].
- ●ಒಚ್ಚೆಯ occeya [offfejɐ] n. [[honor]] [Ka. D942] (Bp.16.2 (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಒಚ್ಚೆಯ.
- ಂಒಜ್ಜ್ ರ ojjara [оффэ́ге/vʌффэ́ге]n. [[water]] 1 mountain stream, brook 2 spring, fountain [Ka. D761, cf. Pk. ojjhara-].
 - ಒಟ್ಸಂದ ottamda [ottəndɐ/vʌttəndɐ] n. [esth.]] complete beauty, perfect beauty [Ka. $ottu^1 + amda$].
- ພຣຸ ສ 1 oṭṭaja [oṭṭĕʤɐ] n. [pol.]] 1 tribute (šm. 39) 2 pledge, pawn, mortgage [Ka. D952].
- ullet ఓట్లే $oxtimes^2$ ottaja [ottulletdoxtimes] n. [[mass]] mass, heap, company [Ka. *D958].
- ●ఒట్ల జీ ottaji [ottjöðsi]n. [mind]] valour, heroism [Ka.
- ullet ఒక్కడ ottaje $[ext{otte}]$ ఒక్కడ, 2 ఒక్కడ n. $[\![ext{degr.}]\!]$ 1extremity, greatness 2 [mass] mass, heap, company (KK) 3 [mind] valour, heroism (Pb.1.25) [Ka. D958].
- •ఒట్ల ottal [ottal] ① n. [mass] mass, heap ② vt. to pile up (Pb.1.117) [Ka. D958 ottu + -al].
- ullet ullet ullet ullet ottare [ottəre] adv. [manner] on the whole, ullet ullet ullet ullet ottaysu [ottəĭsu] vt. [join] to collect, to generally [Ka. oṭṭu¹ -āre] 🎏 ಒಟ್ಟಾರೆ.
 - ಒಟ್ಸಾರೆ ottāre [otte:re/vʌtte:re] ಒಟ್ಟರೆ adv. [[manner]] ${f 1}$ completely ${f 2}$ on the whole, generally \P ನೀವು ಮಾಡಿ– ದ ಕೆಲಸ ಒಟ್ಟಾರೆ ಚನ್ನಾಗಿದೆ. Your work is on the whole good. [Ka. $ottu^1$ - $\bar{a}re$].
- ిఒట్, otti [otti/vʌtti] n. [[tool]] upper framework of cradle by which it is suspended (Kitt.) [Ka. D708].
- •ಒಟ್ಟಿಕೆ ottike [ottike/vʌttike] n. [mass] heaping, piling (to be taken away or used later) [Ka. D958].

- ಒಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ottige [ottĭge/vʌttĭge] ① adv. [soc.]] 1 together ¶ ನೀನು ಒಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ಹೋಗು. Go together! 2 at the same time, simultaneously ¶ ಆ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನೂ ಈ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಒಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ಮಾಡಿ ಬಿಡು. Do this and that together! ② postp. ((gen.)) together with, along with ¶ ಅವಳೊಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ಅಂಗಡಿಗೆ ಹೋಗು. Go to the shop with her! [Ka. $ottu^1 *D958 + -ige$].
- ●ಒಟ್ರಲ್ ottil [ottĭl/vʌttĭl] ಒಟ್ರಲ್, ಒಟ್ರಲು n. [[mass]] 1 heap, pile 2 [math.] sum, total [Ka. ottu¹ D958 +
- ಒಟ್ಟಸು ottisu [ottĭsu/vʌttĭge] ① vt. [mass] 1 to collect in a place, to heap up 2 (fig.) to accumulate ⟨⟨meritorious acts, sins, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಅವನು ಒಟ್ಟಿಸಿದ ಪಾಪ ಈ-ಗ ಪರ್ವತ ಆಗಿದೆ. The sin which he accumulated has by now become a mountain. ② vi. [collect] to come together, to be accumulated ¶ ಸೀತೆಯ ಮನಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ದುಃಖ ಒಟ್ಟಿಸಿದೆ. A lot of sorrow is accumulated in Sita's mind. [Ka. D958]. ఒటు 1 ottu [ottu/vʌttu] ① vt. [join] 1 to pile up, to heap (for later use or for throwing away) \$\daggeq 2\$ to put ((something)) into something (without order) 3 to join, to put together ($\acute{S}md.D^h\bar{a}$.) ② vi. [[join]] to become joined or united, to adhere (to) (Rśv.5,66) ③ n. [join] 1 union, conjunction 2 [mass.] heap, pile 3 [math.] sum, total 4 [age] "something not expanded", bud or germ 5 [join] close adhering or cohesion (of a lump of clay, etc.) (4) adv. [[join]] in total, in all ¶ ಒಟ್ಟು ಎಷ್ಟು ರೂಪಾಯಿ? How much in total? [Ka. D958].
- ಒಟ್ಟು ಲೆಕ್ಸ ottulekka [ottŭlekkɐ] n. [[math.]] total, sum [+lekka].
- ullet ညည့္ 2 oṭṭu [oṭṭu/vʌṭṭu]n. [[jur.]] vow, solemn promise, oath [Ka. D959].
- ullet ullet ullet ullet offe [offe/vatte] ಒಂಟೆ n. [[mammal]] camel (Šmd.355) [Sk. ustra-] = ಒಂಟೆ.
 - ಒಟ್ಟೆ otte [otte/vatte] n. [sep.]] crack, fracture (Pb.10.4) [Ka. D946] = ఓటి.
- assemble ((rubbish or useful things)) (without order) [Ka. D958] = ಒಟ್ಟಿಸು.
- •ಒಡ oda [odɐ] (adj.) [soc.]] (ibc.)) ⟨being⟩united or together [Ka. D945].
- •ಒಡಂ oḍaṃ [oḍəm] ಒಡ, ಒಡನ್ ① soc. 1 together 2 [(time)] immediately (2) postp. [(soc.)] ((p.p.)) 1 with, together with 2 [(time)] as soon as [Ka. D945].
- ಒಡಂಬಡಿಕೆ odambadike [odəmbədike/vʌdəmbədike] n. [[jur.]] 1 agreement, treaty 2 [[rel.]] Testament,

- Bible 3 [mind] consoling, pacifying [Ka.D945 oda- ಂಒಡಗೂಡು odagūdu mbadu + -ike].
- ಒಡಂಬಡು odambadu [odəmbədu/vʌdəmbədu] vi. [agree] to agree, to accept, to consent [Ka. odam D945 + padu].
- ಒಡಂಬಡಿಸು odambadisu [odəmbədisu] vt. ((caus.)) [agree] to persuade, to induce to agree or accept ¶ ಅವನನ್ನು ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಒಡಂಬಡಿಸು. Persuade him to accept this work. [+ -isu caus.].
- D586] 🎏 ಒಡಂಬು.
- •ಒಡಂಬು odambu [odəmbu] ಒಡಂಬಿ, ಒಡಮು n. [[body]] body [Ka. D586].
- ?ಒಡಂಬೆ odambe [odəmbe] n. [[body]] [Ka. D586] (Kitt.) **I** (産 ಒ ಡ っ ಬ) .
- ಒಡಕ¹ odaka [odžkɐ/vʌdžkɐ](*adj*.) [[break]]cracked, partly or wholly broken [Ka. ode *D946 + -ka].
- ಒಡಕ² odaka [oděke/vʌděke] m. [[break]] (f. ಒಡಕಿ)) one who breaks ¶ ಮೂರ್ತಿ ನಮ್ಮ ಪಕ್ಷದ ಒಡಕ. Murthy is a destroyer of our party. [Ka. ode *D946 + -aka].
- ಒಡಕಲು odakalu [odekelu/vAdekelu] (1) (n.) [(destroy]] ⟨being⟩broken or split ¶ ಒಡಕಲು ವಿಗ್ನಹ ಪೂ-ಜೆಗೆ ಅರ್ಹವಲ್ಲ. A damaged idol is not fit for worship. ② n. [destroy] (fully or partly) broken thing (as a pot, idol, etc.) [Ka. odaku D946 + -alu].
- ಒಡಕು odaku [oděku/vʌděku] (1) n. [(destroy)] 1 split, fracture **2** (fig.) rift, estrangement \bigcirc (*n*.) **1** [destroy] (being) fully or partly broken, cracked 2 [(soc.)] (being\disunited [Ka. D946].
- ಒಡಕುಕಾಸು odakukāsu [odžkukɐːsu] n. [[money]] 1 worn-out coin 2 coin for a fraction of a rupee [+ kāsu].
- ಒಡಕುಡೋಣಿ odakudōni [odə̆kudoːni]n. [[boat]] boat with a hole $[+ d\bar{o}ni]$.
- ಒಡಕುದನಿ odakudani [oděkudeni] n. [[sound]] 1 cracked voice, hoarse voice 2 [mus.] discordant note 3 [[accord]] (fig.) discordant opinion, opinion against the consensus; out-of-context utterance [+ dani].
- ಒಡಕುಬಾಯಿ odakubāyi [odškube:ji] n. [(utensil)] 1 broken mouth or neck (of a vessel etc.) 2 [secret] (fig.) leaking mouth, man who cannot keep secrets $[+b\bar{a}yi].$
- ಒಡಕುಹರವಿ odakuharavi [oděkuhərěvi] n. [(utensil)] broken earthen vessel [+ haravi].

- [odəğu:du/vʌdəğu:du] vi. [join] 1 to join (with), to be united (with) 2 to mix (with) $[oda D945 + k\bar{u}du]$.
- ಂಒಡಗೂಡಿಸು odagūdisu [odəğqu:disu] vt. [[join]] 1 to unite, to join 2 to mix [+ -isu caus.].
- ಿಒಡಚು odacu [odặtʃu/vʌdặtʃu] n. [[med.]] venereal boil in the iliac region (DEDR) [Ka. D950] [ಆ ಒಡುಸೆ. ಒಡತನ odatana [odětene/vʌdětene] n. [soc.,jur.pol.]] [Ka. D593] 🕼 ಒಡೆತನ.
- •ಒಡಂಬಿ oḍaṃbi [oḍəmbi/vʌḍəmbi] n. [[body]] [Ka. ಂಒಡತರೆ oḍatare [oḍətəre] [[plant]] ashy babool, sore eye plant, Dichrostachys cinerea, L. Wright & Arn. (Mimosaceae), a profusely branched thorny shrub → pharm. [Ka. *D5391] *[IMP 2.330].
 - ಒಡತಿ odati [oděti/vʌděti] f. [soc.]] (m. ಒಡೆಯ)) 1 [jur.] proprietress, mistress 2 [kin] wife [Ka. f. of odeya].
 - •ಒಡನ್ odan [odən/vʌdən] ① adv. [soc.]] 1 [soc.]] together 2 [time] immediately, at once (2) postp. ((gen.)) 1 [(soc.)] together with 2 [(time)] as soon as [Ka. D945].
 - ಒಡನಾಟ odanāta [oděne:te/vʌděne:te] n. [[soc.]] companionship, company, intercourse $[odan + \bar{a}ta]$. ಒಡನಾಡಿ odanādi [odə̆nɐːdi/vʌdə̆nɐːdi] *mf.* [[soc.]] companion, person with whom one associates [Ka. $odan\bar{a}du + -i^2$].
 - ಒಡನಾಡು odanādu [odžne:du/vʌdžne:du]*vi*. [[soc.]] (gen.) to move with, to make friends (with) [Ka. $odan + \bar{a}du$].
 - ಒಡನೆ odane [oděne/vʌděne] ① *postp.* 1 [[soc.]] along with, together, in association with ¶ ಅವನು ರ-ಮೇಶನ ಒಡನೆ ಸಿನಿಮಾಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋದ. He went to a cinema together with Ramesha. 2 [time] (with a participle) as soon as ¶ ಆಕೆ ಬಂದ ಒಡನೆ ನಾನು ಹೊರಡುತ್ತೇನೆ. I'll start as soon as she comes back. ② adv. [[time]] immediately, at once ¶ ಅಣ್ಣ ಒಡನೆ ಹೊರಟರು. My brother started immediately. [Ka. odan + -e].
 - ಒಡಪು odapu [odšpu/vʌdšpu](]) (n.) \Diamond \sim ಇಡು vi. f 1[[break]] (being) broken partly or completely, cracked **2** [soc.] disunited ② n. **1** [sep.] solid portion of curdled milk 2 [ques.] riddle, a puzzle.
 - ●ಒಡಮು odamu [odəmu/vʌdəmu] n. [(body)] body
 - •ಒಡಮೆ odame [odặme] n. [[jur.]] 1 ownership 2 wealth, riches 3 [[orn.]] ornament, jewel [Ka. ode D593 + -me].

- •ಒಡರಿಚು odaricu [odərit[u] vt. [do] [Ka. D944] **್**ಒಡರ್ಚು.
- •ಒಡರಿಸು odarisu [odərisu] vt. [do] to do, to perform [Ka. caus. D944].
- •ಒಡರ್ odar [odər] ① vt. [do] 1 to do, to perform 2 to be involved in, to get entangled ② v.aux. [beg.]] to begin, to start (J. 2.31) [Ka. 944].
- ●ಒಡರ್ಚಿಸು odarcisu [odərt[isu] ① vt. 1 [[give]] to supply, to provide, to make available 2 [beg.] to start, to begin ((an activity)), to get involved in ((an activity \(\rangle \) 3 [(do)] to get involved (2) v.aux. [(beg.)] to begin [Ka. caus. D944].
- ●ಒಡರ್ಚು odarcu [odərt[u] ಒಡರಿಚು ① vt. 1 [do]] to do, to perform 2 [give] to provide, to supply, to make available 3 [(do)] to undertake, to make effort, to engage in (Pb.1.11) ② v.aux. [beg.] ((-al)) to begin [Ka. D944].
- •ಒಡಲ್ oḍal [oḍəl] n. [(body)] 1 body 2 stomach [Ka. D586].
 - ಒಡವೆ odave [oděve/vʌděve] n. [[jur.]] 1 ownership 2 [eco.] wealth, riches 3 [orn.] ornament, jewel [Ka. ode D593 + -me].
- ಒಡಹುಟ್ಟು oḍahuṭṭu [oḍə̆huṭṭu/vʌḍə̆huṭṭu] ① mf. [(kin.)] brother or sister (2) n. being born as brothers and sisters (3) vi. 'to be born with,' to be born of the same parents [Ka. oda + huṭṭu].
- *ພື່ລ odi [odi/vʌdi] (]) vi. [[destroy]] (2) vt. [[ອີພຜີ (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D946].
- *ಒಡಿಸು odisu [odisu/vʌdisu] vt. [(destroy)] ((caus.)) to cause to be shattered into pieces (C. (Kitt.)) [caus. D946] (C. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಒಡೆಸು (com.).
- ? $\& alpha^2$ odi [odi] n. [phys.] heat (Sd. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5225] 🎏 ವಡಿ.
- ?ఒడి³ odi [odi] vi. [[water]] 1 to flow in a small gentle stream, to trickle through (C. (Kitt.)) 2 to ooze, to run and cause blots (as ink) (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5221].
- ullet ಒಡಗಟ್ಟು odigaṭṭu [odigəṭṭu] vt. [[sep.]] to strain off, ullet ಒಡ್ಡ 2 odda [oddu] n. [[mass]] ullet pile, heap ullet [[army]] to filter through a cloth [Ka. odi D5221 + kattu].
- •ಒಡಿಸೆ odise [odĭse] ಒಡಚು, ಒಡುಚು n. [med.]] bubo, •ಒಡ್ಡ³ odda [oddv] n. [[wager]] stake in gambling, swollen inflamed lymph node in the armpit or groin [Ka. D950].
- •ಒಡುಚು oḍucu [oḍŭʧu] n. [[med.]] bubo, swollen inflamed lymph node in the armpit or groin (Reeve) [Ka. D950] [ಬಾಒಡಿಸೆ.

- ಒಡ¹ ode [ode/vʌde] (j) vi. [[break]] 1 to be broken, to come apart or to pieces, to crack, to burst 2 to break forth (as a bud), to bud (as a tree) 3 (fig.) to break (friendship, relationship, etc.) \P ಅವರ ಸ್ನೇಹ ಒ-ಡೆಯಿತು. Their friendship broke away. 4 to turn (as milk) 5 to fail (as courage) ¶ ಕೊಲೆಗಡುಕನನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದಾಗ ಅವನ ಎದೆ ಒಡೆಯಿತು. Looking at the murderer his heart broke. 6 to branch off (as a branch or road) ② vt. [break] 1 to break, etc. 2 to divide, to split 3 (fig.) to break off $\langle \langle \text{friendship, relationship, etc.} \rangle \rangle \langle \langle \text{3} \rangle n. \text{ [break]} \rangle \mathbf{1}$ fragment 2 coagulated or turned milk.
- *ಒಡಿಸು odisu [odisu] vt. [[break]] ([caus.]) to cause to be shattered into pieces [caus. D946].
- \bullet ಒಡೆ² ode [ode] m. 1 [jur.] possessor, owner 2 [pol.]] lord [Ka. *D5931.
- ಂಒಡೆಜಾಲಿ odejāli [odĕʤɐːli]n. [[plant]] umbrella tree, umbrella thorn babool, Acacia planifrons, Koening ex Wight & Arn. (Mimosaceae) a kind of thorny tree [Ka. D594, D2474].
 - ಒಡೆತ odeta [oděte/vʌděte] n. 1 [break] act of destroying 2 [med.] pain believed to be caused by the twitching of the nerves, veins, or tendon [Ka. ode + -ta].
- ಒಡೆತನ odetana [odetěne/vʌdetěne] ಒಡತನ n. 1 [[pol.]] lordship, sovereignty, dominion 2 [[jur.]] ownership 3 [abl.] mastery, dexterity (in a skill) [Ka. D593 ode + -tana].
- ಒಡೆಯ odeya [odejɐ/vʌdejɐ] m. ((f. ಒಡತಿ)) 1 [[jur.]] owner, proprietor 2 [[pol.]] lord, master, chief, leader, ruler, king [Ka. ode^2 D593 + -a].
- ಒಡೆಯತನ odeyatana [odejətənɐ] n. [[pol., jur]] [Ka. odeya + -tana] [ि≣ ಒಡೆತನ.
- ಒಡೆಯಿಸು odeyisu [odejisu] vt. (caus.) [break] to cause to destroy, etc. [Ka. caus. of ode].
- ಒಡ್ಡ 1 odda [odde/vʌdde] ಒಟ್ಟm. (f. ಒಡ್ಡಿ/ಒಡ್ಡತಿ)) 1[ethn.] one belonging to the caste of labourers who cut stones and dig tanks and wells 2 [manner] (pej.) rough person, lout [?].
- army [Ka. D958].
- wager [Ka. D959] = ಪಂದ್ಯ (com.).
- ಒಡ್ಡ ಣ¹ oddaṇa [oddĕnɐ] n. [[mass]] 1 pile, heap 2 army [Ka. D958] [ि ಒಡ್ಡ ವಣೆ.
 - ಒಡ್ಡ \mathfrak{S}^2 oddana [oddə́ \mathfrak{I} p] n. [[wear]] [Ka. D961] (My. (Kitt.)) 🌃 ಒಡ್ಯಾಣ.

•ಒಡ್ಡ ಣ³ oḍḍaṇa [oḍḍặŋɐ] n. [[weapon]] shield [Ka. D963].

ಒಡ್ಡ ತನ oḍḍatana [oḍḍəੱtənɐ/vʌḍḍəੱtənɐ] *n*. [[manner]] crudity, loutishness [Ka. *oḍḍa* + -tana].

•ພຜູລາຄ oḍḍavāṇa [oḍḍĕvɐːຖɐ] n. [[wear]] zone or belt of gold or silver chiefly worn by women (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D961] [ເອັ້ນຜະຄ.

? ಒಡ್ಡಿ ವಾಣ oḍḍavāṇa [oḍḍĭvɐːຖɐ] n. [[wear]] [Ka. D961] (My. (Kitt.)) [ទោះ ಒಡ್ಯಾಣ.

ಒன್ದು 1 oḍḍu [oḍḍu/vʌḍḍu] ① vt. [join] 1 to put together, to pile up (for some purpose like stopping water, preventing cattle from coming in) 2 [join] to hold 《the hands》so as to receive or catch a thing 3 to put as stake in gambling 4 [move] to put, to forward 《a question, proposal, etc.》 ② n. [mass] 1 pile, heap of mud accumulated for some purpose like stopping water, preventing cattle from coming in 2 [army] host, army deployed for defence etc. 3 stake in gambling, wager, bet 4 [agr.] heap of ear of corn put on the thrashing floor [Ka. D958, D959, D962, D963].

ಒಡ್ಡಿ ಸು oḍḍisu [oḍḍĭsu] vt. [[move]] ([caus.]) to cause to put, etc. [+ -isu caus.].

ಒಡ್ಡೋಲಗ oḍḍōlaga [oḍḍo:lə̃gɐ/vʌdḍo:lə̃gɐ] n. [[adm.]] "great assembly", royal audience [Pk. va-dḍa-].

ఒత్క్వాణ oḍḍyāṇa [oḍḍ'jɐːຖɐ/vʌḍḍ'jɐːຖɐ] n. [[wear]] zone or belt of gold or silver chiefly worn by women (Kitt.) [Ka. D962] [ా ఓడ్యాణ.

ಒಡ್ಯಾಣ odyāṇa [odje:ne/vadje:ne] ಒ-ಡಿಯಾಣ, ಒಡ್ಡಣ n. [[wear]] 1 zone or belt of gold or silver worn around the waist mostly by women in olden days [see Fig.] 2 any belt or band in the waist = ನಡುಕಟ್ಟು [Ka. D961].



gold beli ಒಡ್ಯಾಣ

ిటమ్మెణ oḍvāṇa [oḍvɐːຖɐ] n. [[wear]] zone or belt of gold or silver chiefly worn by women (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D961] [ాటమ్మెణ.

 $\mathfrak L$ ខា oṇa [oṇe/vʌnɐ] (n.) $\mathbf 1$ [[water]] (being)dried up $\mathbf 2$ [[use]] (being)useless, without substance [Ka. D601]. $\mathfrak L$ ខាត់ oṇaka [oṇəkɐ/vʌnəkɐ] m. [[body]] (f. $\mathfrak L$ ខាត់) lean, thin man (by nature or due to sickness) [Ka. D601 onaku + -a].

ఒణకలు oṇakalu [oṇəkəlu/vʌṇəkəlu] (n.) [water]] 1 (being)dried up 2 [use]] (being)useless, without substance [Ka. D601 oṇa + -kalu].

ಒಣಕು 1 oṇaku [oṇặku/vʌṇặku] (n.) 1 [water]] (being)dried up 2 [use]] (being)useless, without substance [Ka. D601 oṇaku + -ku].

●ಒಣಕು3² oṇaku [oṇặku] (n.) [bio.]] to tremble, to shake (Si.389 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5307].

ພຣກຣນ oṇagilu [oŋəgilu/vʌŋəgilu] (n.) ([caus.)) 1 [[water]] ⟨being⟩dry, state of being dry 2 [[use]] ⟨being⟩useless, without substance [Ka. caus.].

ಒಣಕೆಮ್ಮು oṇakemmu [oṇăkemmu] n. [[med.]] dry cough [Ka. oṇa + kemmu].

ಒಣಗು oṇagu [oṇĕgu/vʌṇĕgu] vi. 1 [[water]] to dry up, to dehydrate 2 [[bio.]] to wither, to emaciate [Ka. D601].

ಒಣಗಿಸು oṇagisu [oṇə̃gisu] vt. [[water]] (caus.)) to dry, to dehydrate [Ka. caus.].

ಒಣಚರ್ಚೆ oṇacarce [on̪ətʃərtʃe] n. [[speech]] futile discussion, sterile controversy [oṇa + carce].

ఒణజంబ oṇajaṃba [oṇŏʤəmbɐ] n. [show] bragging, useless boasting [oṇa + jamba].

ಒಣಪಾಂಡಿತ್ಯ oṇapāṃḍitya [oṇặpɐ:nḍitˈjɐ]n. [[show]] pedantry, useless learning [oṇa + pāṃḍitya].

ಒಣಮಾತು oṇamātu [oṇəmeːtu] n. [[speech]] useless talk, chatter [oṇa + mātu].

• ଅଟେଟ oṇar [oṇər] vt. [cognition] to feel, to perceive, to understand (*Pb.6.51*) [Ka. D603].

ಒಣಹರಟೆ oṇaharaṭe [oṇəhərə̌te] *n.* [[speech]] twaddle, gossip [*ona* + *harate*].

ಒಣಹೆಮ್ಮೆ oṇahemme [oṇəhemme] n. [show] idle assumption and display, vain pride [oṇa + hemme].

†ಒಣಿಕೆ oṇike [oṇikɛ] n. [[agr.]] (Gowda) pestle [Ka. D672] = ಒನಕೆ.

? ఓణే one [one] vt. [agr.]] to winnow, to remove stones and other useless particles ((from grains)) on a winnow (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D980].

ಒತ್ತಕ್ಷರ ottakṣara [ottəkṣərɐ/vʌttəkṣərɐ] n. [[script]] letter standing for the second member of conjunct consonants in Kannada and other Indian scripts [ottu + akṣara].

- ಒತ್ತಟ್ಟು ottattu [ottəttu/vʌttəttu] *adv*. [loc.]] aside ¶ ಈ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಒತ್ತಟ್ಟು ಹಾಕು. Keep aside this money. [Ka. D990(a) *or- + tattu*?].
- ಒತ್ತಡ ottada [ottăde/vʌttăde] n. 1 [press] pressing down 2 [med.] fomentation 3 (fig.) pressure (of works, etc.) [Ka. D1021] = ಒತ್ತಾಯ.
- •ಒತ್ತರ¹ ottara [ottĕre/vʌttĕre] (n.) 1 [manner] one and the same manner 2 [mass]] line, a row 3 [mass] assemblage, flock [or- + tara].
- •ಒತ್ತರ² ottara [ottŏre/vʌttŏre] ① n. 1 [ener.]] force, strength (Pb.5.46V) 2 [time]] impetuousness, urgency ② adv. [time]] urgently (C. (Kitt.)) [< ottada?].
 - ಒತ್ತರಿಸು¹ ottarisu [ottĕrisu/vʌttĕrisu] vt. 1 [move] to push aside 2 [[value]] (fig.) to ignore, to brush off ¶ ಅಗಣ್ಯ ವೈರಿಗಳನ್ನು ಒತ್ತರಿಸಿ ವೀರಣ್ಣ ಮುಂದುವರಿಸಿದ. Veeranna continued ignoring the insignificant enemies. [Ka. D1021].
- ఒత్త రిను² ottarisu [ottərĭsu/vattŏrĭsu] vi. 1 [mass] to be amassed, to be plentiful, to increase (as sorrow, etc.) 2 [soc.] to be haughty, to be high-handed, to be impetuous, to be pressing [?].
- ಒತ್ತಲ ottala [ottěle/vʌttěle] n. 1 [press] pressing 2 [med.] fomentation (Kitt.) [Ka. ottu D1021 + -la].
- ఒత్త్ర ottaļa [ott
ঠ[ల]/vʌtt
ঠ[ల] n. [down, med.] [Ka. ottu D1021 + -ļa]
ి ఒత్తల.
- ಒತ್ತಾಯ ottāya [ottɐ:jɐ/vʌttɐ:jɐ] n. [[press]] force, pressure $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [$ottu + -\bar{a}ya$].
- ಒತ್ತಾಯಿಸು ottāyisu [ottɐ:jisu/vʌt°] vt. [[press]] to force, pressure ¶ ಡಾಕ್ಟರ್ ಮದುವೆಯಾಗೆಂದು ತಮ್ಮ ಮಗನ-ನ್ನು ಒತ್ತಾಯಿಸಿದರು. The doctor pressured his son to marry. [denm. of ottāya].
- ಒತ್ತಾಸೆ 1 ottāse [otte:se/vʌt°te:se] n. [[wish]] hidden desire [$ottu + \bar{a}se$].
- ఒత్తా $\vec{\kappa}^2$ ottāse [otte:se/vatte:se] n. [help] help, assistance, support [Ka. D972].
- ಒತ್ತಾಸೆಗಾಟ ottāsegārā [ottæsegære] m. [[help]] (f. ಒತ್ತಾಸೆಗಾ(ರ್)ತಿ)) helper, assistant [ottāse + -kārā].
- •ಒತ್ತಿಕೆ ottike [ottĭke/vʌttĭke] n. [[press]] pressing ♦ ~ ಇಡು vi. [Ka. D1021].
 - ಒತ್ತುಂಗುರ ottumgura [ottungure/vattungure] n. [org.] guard-ring, a fingerring or toe-ring to tighten other rings [see Fig.] [ottu + umgura].
 - ಒತ್ತು ¹ ottu [ottu/vʌttu] vi. [move] to give way, to step aside, to give space [Ka. D973].



guard-ring ಒತ್ತುಂಗುರ

ఒక్కు ottu [ottu/vʌttu] vt. [[break]] to cut ((betel nut, etc.)) [Ka. D975].

ಒತ್ತು ottu [ottu/vʌ[tu] ① vt. [press]] 1 to press together, to press down 2 to impress ((a seal)), to put ((a post stamp)) 3 to push 4 to take away ((as fluids by gentle pressure with a cloth 5 to use unusual force or power, as in speaking, calling, praying 6 to emphasize ¶ ಇದು ಸಾಲ ಅಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ಒತ್ತಿ ಹೇಳಿ ಅಣ್ಣ ನ-ನ್ನ ಕೈಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡು ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. My elder brother told emphatically that it was not a loan and gave me money. 7 to press ((oil)) against the scalp while taking an oil bath 8 to press ((a cloth squeezed in hot water)) for fomentation ② n. 1 [press] pressing together, to squeezing 2 [[press]] pressing down, pressing in 3 [[press]] pressing or touching (a part of body to call attention or in a crowd) 4 [[water]] bank of a river 5 [[water]] sandbank, shoal, shallow 6 [geo.] flood-tide 7 [loc.] being contiguous, vicinity ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಹೊಲದ ಒತ್ತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಗೋ-ವಿಂದ ರಾಯರ ತೋಟ ಇದೆ. Govind Rao's orchard is near our field. **8** [ling.] letter standing for the second or subsequent member of a conjunct consonant in Kannada and other Indian scripts = ಒತ್ತಕ್ಷರ 9 [[mass]] multitude, crowd (of people) •10 [[help]] support, help 11 [mass] mass, pile **12** [weapon] quiver (Mr.87.34) **13** [[press]] impression (of a stamp) 14 [[math.]] product (in multiplication) 15 [ling.] stress, emphasis [Ka. D1021].

- ಒತ್ತು ಕೊಡು 2 ottukodu [ottugodu] vi. 1 [[sup.]] to prop 2 [[help]] (fig.) to support ¶ ನನ್ನ ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯಕ್ಕೆ ಯಾರೂ ಒತ್ತು ಕೊಡಲಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody supported my opinion. 3 [[script]] to write the symbol of the second member of a conjunct consonant 4 [[ling.]] to emphasize, to stress [Ka.].
- ಒತ್ತುಗೊಡು ottugoḍu [ottugoḍu] *vi*. [[sup., help, script]] [Ka. D973] [ಾಒತ್ತುಕೊಡು.
- ಒತ್ತುವರಿ ottuvari [ottuv \check{a} ri/v Λ ttuv \check{a} ri] n. [[ext.]] encroachment [$ottu + vari < pa\underline{r}i$].
- •ಒತ್ತುಹ ottuha [ottuhɐ] n. [[press]] pressing [Ka. D1021].
 - ಒತ್ತೆ otte [otte/vʌtte] n. [sure] pledge, pawn [Ka. D1020].
 - ಒತ್ತೆಯಿಡು otteyidu [ottejidu] vt. [sure] to pledge, to pawn [+idu].
- ಒತ್ತೆಯಾಳು otteyāļu [ottěje:[u] mf. [sure]] hostage [Ka. $otte + \bar{a}lu$].
- ಒತ್ವ otva [otve] n. [[script]] the letter ಒ o [Sk.] = ಒಕಾರ.

ಒದಗು¹ odagu [ođặqu/vʌđặqu] vi. [[pros.]] 1 [[grow]] to increase, to multiply ¶ ಈ ಅಕ್ಕಿ ಬೇಯಿಸಿದರೆ ಒದಗುತ್ತದೆ. This rice increases much when boiled. 2 to become endowed with power, to prosper, to thrive [Ka. D605]. ಒದಗು 2 odagu [ođm jqu/vлđm jqu] (]) vi. 1 [[get]] to become available, to come to hand, to come into possession ¶ ಅರ್ಜುನನಿಗೆ ಯಶಸ್ಸು ಒದಗಿತು. Arjuna acquired fame. 2 [[help]] to favour, to help ¶ ನೆರಮನೆಯವರು ಕ-ಷ್ಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಒದಗುತ್ತಾರೆ. Neighbours help [us] in difficulty. 3 [(serve)] to suffice, to last out ¶ ಈ ಕಾಳು ಒಂದು ತಿಂಗಳಿ-ಗೆ ಒದಗುತ್ತೆ. This quantity of grain will last for one month. ② n. 1 [get] that which is secured ¶ ಲಾಟರಿಯ ಒದ-ಗಿನಿಂದ ಅವನ ದೈವ ಬದಲಾಯಿತು. After he won the lottery his fate changed. 2 [help] help, assistance [Ka. D609]. ಒದಗಿಸು odagisu [ođặqisu] vt. ((caus.)) [(give]] give to provide, to supply, to make available (\(\) food, energy, etc. [Ka. caus.].

●ಒದಡು odaḍu [ođặdu] n. [[body]] lip [Ka. D606] = ತುಟಿ.

ພຕວເຢ¹ odarāṭa [ođĕre:[v] n. [move] $\mathbf{1}$ repeated shaking (of a hand, legs, etc. violently) $\mathbf{2}$ shivering (due to coolness, or fear [+ $-\bar{a}$ ta].

ಒದರಾಟ² odarāṭa [ođỡre:[v] n. [sound] (NK) shouting, howling repeatedly or mutually [$odaru^2 + -\bar{a}ta$]. ಒದರಾಡು¹ odarāḍu [ođỡre:[du] vi. [move] 1 to shake hands or legs repeatedly 2 to shiver (due to chill, fear, etc.) [$odaru^1 + \bar{a}du$].

ಒದರಾಹು 2 odarāḍu [ođěre:du] vi. [sound]] (NK) to shout repeatedly, to howl repeatedly or mutually [$odaru^2 + \bar{a}du$].

ωದರು¹ odaru [ođặru/νλđặru] vt. [move] (SK) to shake violently (cloth, hand, arm, umbrella, etc.) [Ka. < odaru D613].

ಒದರಿಸು¹ odarisu [ođੱrisu] vt. [move] (caus.) to cause to shake violently [+ -isu caus.].

ಒದರು² odaru [ođěru/vʌđěru] vi. [sound] 1 to make the sound of a bowstring (or bow) which is suddenly pulled to make noise by slapping or clapping the arms, as done by combatants 2 (NK) to shout, to cry aloud, to shriek, to howl (Pb.11.10) [Ka. $< oda_{pu}$ D5244] = ಕೂಗು.

ಒದರಿಸು 2 odarisu [ođ \ni risu]vt. [[sound]] ([caus.]) (NK) to cause to shout, to cause to cry aloud [+ -isu caus.] = ಕೂಗಿಸು.

?ಒದರು³ odaru [ođěru] *n*. [[body]] lip [Ka. D606] (*My. (Kitt.)*) [(電 ಒದಡು.

ಒದರುವಿಕೆ odaruvike [ođšruvĭke] n. [sound] (NK) shout, crying aloud, howling [Ka. odaru D5244 + -ike] = ಕೂಗು.

ಒದವು¹ odavu [ođěvu/vʌđěvu]*vi*. [[pros.]] to prosper, to thrive [Ka. D605] [ि ಒದಗು¹.

●ಒದವು² odavu [ođěvu/vʌđěvu]*vi*. [[get]] [Ka. D609] ಗಿತ್ಒದಗು².

ಒದವಿಸು odavisu [ođžvisu] vt. [[give]] to provide, to supply, to make available ((food, energy, etc.)) [+-isu caus.] = ಒದಗಿಸು.

•ಒದಹ odaha [ođəhɐ] n. [[attack]] kick, kicking (Kitt.) [Ka. D616].

†ಒದಿ odi [ođi] ① vt. [[attack]] (NK) to kick ② n. = ಒದೆತ kick [Ka. D616].

ಒದುಗು¹ odugu [ođŭgu/vʌđŭgu] vi. [[mass]] [Ka. D605] [ि ಒದಗು¹.

●ಒದುಡು oduḍu [ođŭḍu] *n*. [[body]] [Ka. D606] ಟ್≈ಒದಡು.

ಒದೆ ode [ođe/vʌđe] ① vt. [[attack]] to kick ② n. [[attack]] = ಒದಿಕೆ kick [Ka. D616].

ಒದೆತ odeta [ođetɐ/vʌđetɐ]n. [[attack]] kick [Ka. ode + -ta].

ఒద్దా $\mathfrak S$ oddāṭa [odde:te/vʌdde:te] n. [attack] $\mathfrak I$ mutual kicking $\mathfrak Z$ [bio.]] writhing in pain or trouble $\mathfrak S$ [effort] (fig.) toil and moil, struggle in difficulty or distress [Ka. < odedāṭa].

ಒದ್ದಾ ಡು oddāḍu [oddæ:du/vʌddæ:du] vi. refl. 1 [[attack]] to kick mutually 2 [[bio.]] to writhe in pain or trouble 3 [[effort]] (fig.) to struggle in difficulty or distress ¶ ಅವನು ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಒದ್ದಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He is struggling for a job. [Ka. odedādu].

ಒದ್ದೆ odde [odde/v Λ dde] (n.) [[water]] \langle being \rangle wet, moist $\Diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [Ka. D1047].

ಒನಕೆ onake [oněke/vʌněke] ಒನಿಕೆ n. [agr.]] large wooden pestle used for pounding paddy etc. [see Fig.] [Ka. D672 cf. Sk. $ul\bar{u}k^hala$ -] = ಒನಿಕೆ, ಒಲಕೆ.

ಒನಪು onapu [onə̆pu/vʌnə̆pu] *n*. [woman] [expr.] moving the body

in a foppish manner, foppishness, coquetry [Ka. *D1003] 🌃 ಒಲವು.

pestle

ಒನಸು onasu [onɔ̃su/vʌnɔ̃su] vt. [agr.]] (caus.)) to cause to winnow [Ka. caus.].

ಒನಿಕೆ onike [onĭke/vʌnĭke] n. [agr.]] [Ka. D672] ಟ್ ಒನಕೆ.

ಒನೆ one [one/vʌne] vt. [(agr.]] to winnow [Ka. D980].

- ಒನಿಸು onisu [onisu/vʌnisu] vt. [agr.]] (caus.)) to cause to winnow [Ka. caus.].
- ಒನಲಿ onali [onə̃li/vʌnə̃li] ಒಂದರಿ n. [(tool)] sieve [Ka. D980].
- ಒಪ್ಪ oppa [oppe/vappe] n. [right]] 1 fitness, properness, propriety \P ಏನೇ ಹೇಳಿದರೂ ಒಪ್ಪ ಆಗಿರಬೇಕು. Whatever you say, it must be proper. 2 [esth.] neatness, tidiness 3 [light] lustre, polish •4 [agree] agreement, sanction (Pb.7.52) 5 [beauty] innate or hidden beauty becoming apparent by polishing, cosmetics or ornamentation [Ka. D924, A19].
- ಒಪ್ಪಂದ oppaṃda [oppəndɐ/vʌppəndɐ] n. [[agree]] agreement, consent, treaty [Ka. D924].
- ಂಒಪ್ಪಯ್ನು oppaysu [oppəĭsu] vt. [[agree]] to make consent, to prevail on [oppu + -is].
- ಂಒಪ್ಪಯಿಸು oppayisu [oppəjisu] vt. [[give]] (dig.) to give, to hand over, to submit [oppu + -is].
- ing)lopsided ¶ ಎಲ್ಲರೂ ಹುಲಿಯನ್ನು ನೋಡಲು ಒಂದು ಕಡೆಗೆ ಬಂದದ್ದ ರಿಂದ ನಾವೆ ಒಪ್ಪರೆ ಆಯಿತು. As the people came to one side of the boat to see the tiger, the boat became lopsided. [or- +? cf. $opp\bar{a}ru$].
- ಒಪ್ಪವಿಡು oppavidu [oppəvidu/vʌppəvidu] vt. 1 [rub] to polish, to make glossy by friction 2 [beauty] to refine, to make elegant, to beautify [Ka. oppa +
- ಒಪ್ಪಹಾಕು oppahāku [oppĕheːku/vʌppĕheːku] vi. *1 [[agree]] to sign (as token of consent) 2 [[rub]] to polish, to make glossy by friction (jewelry, etc.) 3 [beauty] to refine, to make elegant, to beautify [Ka. $oppa + h\bar{a}ku$].
- ಒಪ್ಪಾರು oppāru [oppe:ru/vʌppe:ru] n. 1 [[loc.]] one side 2 [arch.] roof slanting on one side [or-+ $p\bar{a}ru^3$?].
- ిఒప్రి oppike [oppike/vʌppike] n. [[agree]] assent, agreement, consent (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. oppu D924 + -ke] 🍱 ಒಪ್ಪಿಗೆ.
- ಒಪ್ಪಿಗೆ oppige [oppige/vʌppige] ಒಪ್ಪಿಕೆ, ಒಪ್ಪುಗೆ n. [agree]] assent, agreement, consent [Ka. oppu D924 + -ige].
- ಒಪ್ಪಿತ oppita [oppite/vappite] n. [[agree]] consent, assent [Ka. oppu D924 + Sk. -ita].
- ಒಪ್ಪು ² oppu [oppu] ① vi. ((dat.)) 1 [(comp.)] to agree (with), to suit, to be fit, proper or agreeable ¶ ಕಪ್ಪು ಸೀ-ರೆ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಒಪ್ಪುತ್ತದೆ. A black sari suits her. 2 [[like]] to be agreeable \P ಆ ಬಣ್ಣದ ಸೀರೆ ನನಗೆ ಒಪ್ಪಿತು. I liked the sari of

- that colour. 3 [agree] to agree, to assent, to consent, to admit ¶ ಆ ಮದುವೆಗೆ ಅವರು ಒಪ್ಪಲ್ಲಿ. He did not consent to the marriage. ② n. 1 [jur.] consent 2 [esth.] neatness, proper arrangement of things [Ka. D924]. ಒಪ್ಪಿಸು oppisu [oppisu] ಒಪ್ಪಯಿಸು, ಒಪ್ಪಯ್ಪು, ಒಪ್ಪೈಸು vt. 1 [agree]] to persuade, to induce, to prevail upon ¶ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಗಂಡನನ್ನು ರಜೆ ಪಡೆಯಲು ಒಪ್ಪಿಸಿದರು. The wife persuaded her husband to apply for leave. 2 [give] (dig.) to hand over, to submit 3 [work] to entrust (someone) with ((an assignment, etc.)) ¶ ಪ್ರಬಂಧಕ ನನಗೆ ಪೇಟೆವ್ಯವ-ಹಾರವನ್ನು ಒಪ್ಪಿಸಿದರು. The manager entrusted me with marketing. [Ka. caus.].
- ♦ಒಪ್ಪಗೆ oppuge [oppuge] n. [agree] assent, agreement, consent (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. oppu D924 + -ge] 🍱 ಒಪ್ಪಿಗೆ.
 - ಒಪ್ಪುವಿಕೆ oppuvike [oppuvike] n. [agree] assent, agreement, consent [Ka. oppu D924 + -ike].
- ಒಪ್ಪರೆ oppare [oppəre/vʌppəre] (n.) [[weight]] (be- ಂಒಪ್ಪೈಸು oppaisu [oppəisu] vt. 1 [[give]] (dig.) to give, to hand over, to submit 2 [work] to entrust (someone) with $\langle \langle \text{an assignment, etc.} \rangle \rangle$ [oppu + -is]. ಒಬ್ಬಂಟಿಗ obbaṃṭiga [obbənt̞igɐ] m. [[soc.]] (f. ಒ-ಬ್ಸಂಟಿಗಳು)) 1 lonely man, solitary man 2 bachelor [Ka. obba + omtiga].
 - ఒట్ల, obba [obbe] ఒట్ల numr.adj.,m. [[number]] ([f. ಒಬ್ಬಳು)) one (man), one (person) [Ka. D990].
 - ఒట్నట్లు, obbattu [obbattu] n. [[sweet]] a sweet flat cake made of flour filled with Bengal gram jam [Ka. D983] = ಹೋಳಿಗೆ.
 - ಒಬ್ಬನು obbanu [obběnu] *numr.m.* [[number]] (f. ಒ-ಬ್ಬಳು)) one man, one person ¶ ನೀನು ಒಬ್ಬನೇ ಬಂದಿ, ಯಾಕೆ? You have come alone. Why? [Ka. D990].
 - ಒಬ್ಬರು obbaru [obbəru] *numr.mf.pl*. [[number]] (hon.) one person, an honorific form for ಒಬ್ಬನು/ಒ– ಬ್ಬಳು "one person" ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಒಬ್ಬರು ನಮ್ಮ ಊರಿನ-ವರು. One of the ministers belongs to our town. D9901.
 - ಒಬ್ಬಳು obbaļu [obbə̃[u] numr.f. [[number]] ([m. ಒ– ಬ್ಬನು)) one woman [Ka. D990].
 - ಒಬ್ಬಾನೊಬ್ಬ obbānobba [obbe:nobbe] ① pron.adj. [[number]] 1 just one person, only one person \P ನಮ್ಮ ಪಾರ್ಟಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಒಬ್ಬಾನೊಬ್ಬ ಗೆದ್ದ. Only one person of our party won in the election . $\, 2 \, {\rm even} \, {\rm one} \, {\rm person} \, \P \,$ ಈ ಪಾರ್ಟಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಮ್ಮ ವಿಭಾಗದಿಂದ ಒಬ್ಬಾನೊಬ್ಬ ಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. No body turned up in this party from our department. [Ka. redup.].
 - ఒట్ఫిట్స్, obbittu [obbittu] n. [[sweet]] [Ka. D983] 🕼 ಒಬ್ಬಿಟ್ಟು = ಹೋಳಿಗೆ.

- ಒಬ್ಗೊಬ್ಬರು obbobbaru [obbobbaru] ① pron.mf.pl. [(number)] everyone (of them) ¶ ಒಬ್ಬೊಬ್ಬರಿಗೆ ಹತ್ತು ರೂ-ಪಾಯಿ ಕೊಡಿ. Give each of them ten rupees. [[soc.]] = ಒಬ್ಬೊಬ್ಬರಾಗಿ one by one, one after another ¶ ಒಬ್ಸೊಬ್ಬರಾಗಿ ಬಂದು ಹಣ ಪಡೆಯಿರಿ. Take money coming one by one. [Ka. obba + obbaru].
- †ಒಮ್ಮು ombu [ombu] vi. [like] (Hav.) to be agreeable (Hav.) [Ka. D924].
 - ಒಮ್ಮತ ommata [omměte] (n.) [agree]] unanimity ¶ ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಕರೆಲ್ಲ ಒಮ್ಮ ತವಾಗಿ ಅವನನ್ನು ಮಹಾವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯದಿಂ-ದ ಅಟ್ಟಿಐಟ್ಟರು. The teachers expelled him from the college unanimously. [or-+mata].
- ಒಮ್ಮನ ommana [ommənv] (n.) 1 [zeal] singlemindedness, concentration ¶ ಒಮ್ಮ ನವಾಗಿ ಓದಬೇಕು. You should study with concentration of mind. 2 [agree] unanimity [or-+mana] = ಒಮ್ಮ ನಸ್ಸು.
- ಒಮ್ಮ ನಸ್ಸು ommanassu [ommənəssu] (n.) [agree] [or-+manassu] = ಒಮ್ಮ ನ.
- ●ಒಮ್ಮು ommu [ommu] vi. [agree] (dat.)) 1 to follow, to as one does 2 to agree, to consent [Ka. D924].
- ಒಮ್ಮುಖ ommukʰa [ommukʰɐ] (n.) 1 [agree] ⟨being⟩unanimous 2 [[proper.]] ⟨being⟩one-sided (in view, etc.) ¶ ಪಂಚಾಯತಿಯ ನಿರ್ಣಯ ಒಮ್ನು ಖವಾಯಿತು. The decision of the Panchayat was one-sided. $[or-+muk^ha]$. ಒಮ್ಮೆ omme [omme] ಒರ್ಮೆ adv. [(time)] one time, once ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಅಂಗಡಿಯ ತಿಂಡಿಯನ್ನು ಒಮ್ಮೆ ತಿಂದು ನೋಡಿ. Taste 🏻 🍨 ಬರಣ್ನು, oraṇṭu [orənţu] n. [[behave]] rough behaonce the sweets of our shop. [Ka. D990 or- + -me].
- ಒಮ್ಮೊಮ್ಮೆ ommomme [ommomme] adv. [time]] now and then, occasionally ¶ ಒಮ್ಮೆ ಮೈ ಪಕ್ಕದ ಮನೆಯ-ವಳ ಕಿರಿಚಾಟ ಕೇಳಿಸುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. I sometimes heard my neighbour's wife screaming in a shrill voice. [Ka. omme + omme].
- •ಒಯ್¹ oy [oĭ] vt. [move] ((oyd-)) to carry off, to take away (Pb.3.34V [Ka. D984].
- $^{?}$ ఒయో 2 oy [oĭ] \emph{vt} . ((oyd-)) $\emph{1}$ [(keep)] to deposit, to put aside 2 [[hide]] to hide, to conceal [Ka. D5549] (Kitt.).
- •ಒಯ್ತನೆ oykane [oĭkə̆ne] adv. [[proper]] orderly, properly, exactly, clearly (Pb.2.65) [Ka. D986].
- ಂಒಯ್ಯನೆ oyyane [oĭjšne] adv. [speed] slowly, gently, deliberately ¶ ಗಾಳಿ ಒಯ್ಯನೆ ತೀಡುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. The wind was blowing gently. (Pb.2.76) [Ka. D985(a)].
 - ಒಯ್ಯಾರ oyyāra [oĭjeːre/vʌĭjeːre] ಒಯ್ಯರ n. [women] show of beauty and elegance, stylishness (of women's appearance, movement), coquetry [? cf. Ta. oyyāram, Te. oyyāramu].

- ಒಯ್ಯಾರಿ oyyāri [оĭjɐːri/vʌĭjɐːri]f. [[expr.]] coquette, flirt $[oyy\bar{a}ra + -i]$.
- ② adv. •ಒಯ್ಯಾಳಿ oyyāļi [oĭje:[i/vʌĭje:[i] n. 1 [horse]] riding, (on horse, elephant, etc.), horsemanship 2 [fest.] ground where horse riding is exhibited [? cf. Sk. $vaih\bar{a}l\bar{\iota}$ - M.3.577] = ವೈಹಾಳಿ.
 - ಒಯ್ತು 1 oyyu [oĭju] ಉಯ್ 2 vt. [[move]] [Ka. D984] ರ್≋ಒಯ್.
 - ?ಒಯ್ಯು² oyyu [oĭju] vt. [move] (oyd-) to deposit, to put aside, to hide (Kitt.) [Ka. D5549].
 - ಒರ್- or- [or] numr.(adj.) [[number]] ([before vowels ಓで−)) one [Ka. D990(a)].
 - •ಒರಂಗು oramgu [orəngu] vi. [(rest)] [Ka. D707]
 - ಒರಗು oragu [orəgu] ಒಱಂಗು, ಒಱಗು vi. 1 [(rest)] to incline, to recline, to lean on 2 [rest] to lie down, to rest 3 [death] (fig.) to fall down dead [Ka. oragu D707].
 - ಒರಟ orața [orĕţɐ] m. [(rough)] ((f. ಒರಟ)) rude man, lout, boor [Ka. $oratu + -a^2$].
 - ಒರಟ orați [orɔ̃ti] f. [[rough]] ((m. ಒರಟ)) rude woman, lout, boor [Ka. $orațu + -i^2$].
 - ಒರಟು orațu [orățu] ① (n.) [[rough]] ⟨being⟩rude, $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{boorish } \bigcirc n$. [rough] rough behaviour, overbearing manner [Ka. D649, D650].
 - viour, overbearing manner (Pb.1.81) [Ka. D650].
 - ●ಒರಣು ತನಮ್ orantutanam [orəntutənəm] n. [rough] rough behaviour, overbearing manner (Pb.10.10) [Ka. D650].
 - ಒರತೆ orate [orặte] ಒಅಂತೆ, ಒಅತೆ n. [(water)] 1 spring 2 hole dug in dry bed of a stream where water oozes out [Ka. < orate *D761].
 - ಒರಲು 1 oralu [orə̆lu] ಒರಲ್, ಒರಳ್, ಒರಳು n. [[agr.]] mortar of stone or hard wood [Ka. D651] = ಒರಳು². ಒರಲು² oralu [orə̆lu] ① vi. [[sound]] to cry with pain, to scream ② n. [(sound)] = ನರಳು ෦ುಹಒರಳು cry out of pain [Ka. D718].
 - †ಒරල් orale [orɔ̃le] n. [[insect]] white ant [Ka. *D988] = geddalu (com.) I @orale.
 - ಒರಸು orasu [orə̆su] ಒರಿಸು, ಒರ್ಸ () vt. 1 [[rub]] to touch or rub gently, to stroke 2 [[rub]] to rub out, to efface, to wipe off 3 [[rub]] to hone, to polish by rubbing 4 [crush] to crush, to separate by friction (as grain from ears •5 [trouble] (fig.) to vex, to annoy

mortar

ಒರಳು

- 3 [rub] polishing ●4 [trouble] vexation, annoyance [Ka. D665].
- ಒರಳು¹ oralu [orə̃]u] n. [(agr.]] mortar of stone or hard wood to pound rice, etc. [see Fig.] [Ka. *D651].
- •ಒರಳು² oralu [orɔ̃|u] ಒರಲ್, ಒರಲು, ಒರ್ಳು, ಒಱಲು, ಒಱಳು ① vi. [sound] to cry with pain, to scream ② n. [sound] = ನರಳು, ಒರಲು cry out of pain [Ka. *D718].
 - ಒರಳುಕಲ್ಲು oraļukallu [orə̃|ŭkallu] n. [(agr.]] [+ kal- $[u] = ಒರಳು^2$.
 - ಒರಿಸು orisu [orisu] vt. [(vex]] [Ka. ore D665 + -isu] **್**ಚಿರಸು.
- •ಒರೆ ore [ore] vt. [speech] to sound, to say, to speak [Ka. D648].
- •ಒರೆ 2 ore [ore] vt. [[pull]] to draw, to pull, to pull out or off $(\dot{S}md.D^h\bar{a}.)$ [Ka. D652].
 - ఒర 3 ore [ore] (1) vt. [(smear)] 1 to rub, to smear $\langle (oil, vt) \rangle$ ointment) 2 [[rub]] to rub on, to apply to a touchstone (gold, silver, etc.) 3 [(test)] to try, to examine 4 [[rub.]] to grind, to make thin or fine by rubbing ② n. [metal] 1 rubbing gold on the touchstone 2 [test] test (of one's qualities) [Ka. D665].
 - ಒರೆಗಲು oregallu [oregəllu] n. [[metal]] touchstone [Ka. ore^1 D665 + kallu].
 - ಒರೆಹಚ್ಸು orehaccu [orehətʃtʃu] vt. 1 [[metal]] to test the quality of gold by rubbing it on a touchstone 2 [(test)] (fig.) to test, to examine ¶ ರಾಮ ಸೀತೆಯ ಪಾವಿ-ತ್ರ್ಯವನ್ನು ಒರೆಹಚ್ಚಿದ. Rama tested Sita's purity. [Ka. ore + haccu ""to test by comparing"].
- ఒరే 4 ore [ore] ఒఱి n. [(cover)] sheath, scabbard [Ka. < ore D723].
- •ಒರೆ⁵ ore [ore] ಒಱ್ vi. [(water)] 1 to ooze, to ooze •ಒಱಳು oraļu [orəļu] ಒರಲು, ಒರಳು, ಒಱಲು [(sound)] out, to spring 2 to drip [Ka. < ore D761].
- •ಒರೆ ore [ore] mfn. [(comp.)] (being)equal, (being\similar [?].
- ●ಒಗン೯ orgu [orgu] n. [[soc.]] to unite, to assemble [Ka. D990(a)?] 🎏 ఒట్న.
- *ఓటు౯ ortu [ortu] n. [[rough]] [Ka. D649, D650] (My. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಒರಟು.
- ●ಒರ್ಪು orpu [orpu] n. 1 [rough] coarseness (of cloth) (Kitt.) 2 [[hard]] strength, firmness, durability (Kitt.) [Ka. D649].
- ●ಒರ್ಪ್ಲ orpu [orpu] n. [(agree)] [Ka. D924] (Čh.v.244 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಒಪ್ಪು.

- ② n. 1 [rub]] friction 2 [rub]] wiping off, rubbing out ・ ひといい orba [orba] m. [number]] (f. ないにない) one person [Ka. or- D990(a) + -va] 🕼 ພູມູ (mod.).
 - ●ಒರ್ಮೆ orme [orme] adv. [time]] once, one time (Pb.1.70) [Ka.or- D990(a) + -me] [ವ್ ಒಮ್ಮೆ (mod.).
 - *ಒಲು೯ orlu [or]u] n. [[sound]] [Ka. D718] (Kitt.) **್**ಜರಲು.
 - *ಒಸು೯ orsu [orsu] vt. [[trouble]] [Ka. D665] [1282-ರಸು.
 - *ಒಳು೯ orlu [orlu] n. [[agr.]] [Ka. D651] (G. (Kitt.)) \mathbb{E} ಒರಳು 2 .
 - ●ಒರ್ವನ್ orvan [orvən] m. [[number]] ([f. ಒರ್ವಳು)) one person [Ka. or- D990(a) + -van].
 - •ಒಆಂಗು orangu [orəngu] vi. [[bio.]] to sleep; to lie down to sleep [Ka. D707] 🕼 ಒರಗು (mod.).
 - •ಒಆಂತೆ oramte [orənte] n. [(water)] [Ka. D761] ⊯ಒರತೆ (mod.).
 - •ಒಆಗು oragu [orĕgu] vi. 1 [bio.] to sleep; to lie down to sleep 2 [[posture]] to be bent, to incline, to bow down 3 [death] to die [Ka. D707] 🕼 ಒರಗು
 - ●ಒಱತೆ orate [orəte] n. [[water]] [Ka. D761] [இ ಒರತೆ (mod.).
 - ●ಒಆಲ್¹ oral [oral] [love]] (1) vt. to be attached to, to love (Šmd.107) ② n. love, affection [Ka. D710].
 - •ಒಆಲ್² oral [orəl] [sound] ① vi. to cry, to shout ② n. crying, shouting [Ka. D718].
 - •ಒಅಲು oralu [orəlu] vi. [sound] [Ka. D718] 🕼 ಒ-ಅಳು 2 .
 - •ಒಆಲೆ orale [orɔ̃le] n. [(water)] oozing [Ka. ore⁵ D761 + -le].
 - ●ಒಱವು oravu [orɔ̃vu] n. [(water)] spring [Ka. oravu D761].
 - (1) vi. to cry, to shout (2) n. crying, shouting [Ka. D718].
 - ●ಒಆ್⁴ ore [ore] n. [(cover)] sheath, scabbard [Ka. D723] 🕼 ಒರೆ⁴ (mod.).
 - •ಒಆ³⁵ ore [ore] vi. [(water)] 1 to ooze, to ooze out, to spring **2** to drip [Ka. D761] $\ \square = 2 \ \text{c}^5 \ \text{(mod.)}$.
 - ంఒలో ol [ol] ఒలి, ఒలు ① vi. [(love)] ((def., past ఒల్ల్ −)) neg.verb.adj. ಒಲ್ಲದೆ neg. conjugation 1st pers.sg. ಒಲೆ ನು to be pleased with, to like, to love, to wish (Bv.296; AlVc.88) ② v.aux. [wish] will not ... to be willing ¶ ನಾನು ಅಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಲೊಲ್ಲೆನು. I don't want to go there. [Ka. D1006].

- •&೮ 2 ol [ol] postp. [comp.]] (gen.)) like, similar (to) [Ka. D4597].
- ?ಒಲಕೆ olake [olŏke] n. [agr.]] [Ka. D672] (My. (Kitt.)) | ್ರಾಜನಕ.
- ಒಲವು olapu [olăpu] ಒಲವು, ಒಲವು, ಒಲ್ಪು n. 1 [move]] swinging, oscillation 2 [woman] moving the body in a foppish manner, foppishness, coquetry [Ka. ole^2 D1003 + -pu].
 - ಒಲವರ olavara [olə̆vərɐ] n. 1 [love]] affection, attachment 2 [mind]] state of mind, disposition, temperament 3 [favor]] partiality [Ka. olavu D1006 + ?].
 - ಒಲವು olavu [olăvu] n. 1 [joy] pleasure, complacency 2 [love] love, affection (Pb.4.79) 3 interest, keenness, inclination 4 kindness, favour ¶ ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕ ಈ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಯ ಒಲವಿನಿಂದ ಆಗಿದೆ. This book has been published by courtesy of this institution. [Ka. D1006].
 - ಒಲಸೆ olase [oləse/valəse] n. [[move]] migration from home for fear of a hostile army, employment, etc., emigration [Ka. D5278] [ಾವಲಸೆ.
- •ಒಲಹು olahu [oləhu] n. [move] swinging, oscillation [Ka. D1003] [ಾಒಲವು.
 - ಒಲಿ oli [oli] ① vt. 1 [love] to love ¶ ದ್ರೌಪದಿ ಅರ್ಜುನ-ನನ್ನು ಒಲಿದಳು. Draupadi loved Arjuna. 2 [favor] to dote on, to lose one's heart in 3 [satisfy] to please ② vi. to fall in love (with) ¶ ದ್ರೌಪದಿ ಅರ್ಜುನನಿಗೆ ಒಲಿದಳು. Draupadi fell in love with Arjuna. [Ka. D1006].
 - ಒಲಿಸು olisu [olĭsu] vt. 1 [[satisfy]] to please, to satisfy ¶ ಅರ್ಜುನ ತಪಸ್ಸಿನಿಂದ ಶಿವನನ್ನು ಒಲಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. Arjuna pleased Shiva by his penance. 2 [[persuade]] to win over, to persuade ¶ ಮುಖ್ಯೋಪಾಧ್ಯಾಯರು ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳನ್ನು ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾಲ್ಗೊಳ್ಳಲು ಒಲಿಸಿದರು. The headmaster persuaded the minister to take part in the programme. [Ka. caus. *D1006].
- ಂಒಲಿಮೆ olime [olime] n. [love] [Ka. D1006] (My. (Kitt.)) ⊫್ಜಾಲಾಮೆ.
 - ಒಲಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳು olisikollu [olisikollu] vt. to gain ((someone's)) favour ¶ ಅವನು ಅವಳನ್ನು ಒಲಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವದಕ್ಕೆ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He is courting her. [+ kollu].
- ంఓలు olu [olu] *postp*. [[comp.]] like, similar (to) [Ka. D4597] = ఒలో.
- ಂಒಲುಮೆ olume [olume] ಒಲ್ಮೆ n. 1 affection, love (of any kind) (AmVc.69, MVa. 124) 2 [favor] patronage, grace, favour [Ka. D1006].

- ఒలే ole [ole] n. [fire] kitchen stove, fireplace, furnace (unconnected with with a chimney) (Bv.26; 114) [Ka. D2857].
- ಕೋಡೊಲೆ kōḍole [ko:dole] n. [fire] kitchen stove with extension for cooking in two pots at the same time [Ka. D2857] [ಾಒಲೆ.
- ಗುಂಡೊಲೆ guṃḍole [guṇḍole] n. [[fire]] kitchen stove with three big stones to support the cooking vessel [Ka. D2857] [ಾಒಲೆ.
- ಹರಿವೊಲೆ harivole [hərivole] n. [fire] kitchen stove of trench type for cooking in many large pots at the same time [hari "trench"" + D2857] [ಾಟ್.
- ఒలే 2 ole [ole] [move] ① vi. to oscillate, to swing, to wave, to shake, to vibrate ② vt. to shake, to swing [Ka. D1003].
- \bullet ස ඒ ole [ole] vt. [speech]] to say, to speak (Pb.11.73) [Ka. D996].
- 2 ఒలే 4 ole [ole] vi. [[inf.]] to appear, to come to light (Kitt.) [Ka. D997].
- ఒలో ole [ole] ① vt. [[favor]] ② vi. [[love]] ▮ొంటలీ [Ka. D1006].
- ಒජ්ප් oleta [olětv] n. [move]] swinging [Ka. ole^2 D1003 + -ta].
- •ພວນ olpu [olpu] n. [woman] moving the body in a foppish manner, foppishness, coquetry [Ka. ole^2 D1003 + -pu].
- •ಒಲ್ಲ ಣೆಗೆ ollanige [olləniğe] ಒಲ್ಲವಣಿಗೆ n. [[wear]] a small dhoti-like cloth used while bathing (used in countryside in open-air bath yards) (Pb.12.48.V) [Ka. D1005/< Pk. olla- "wet" + ?] + ಪಂಚೆ, ಪಂಜೆ.
- •ఓల్లనే ollane [ollŏne] *adv*. [[speed]] slowly, gently, deliberately (*Pb.2.76*) [Ka. D985(b)].
- ಒಲ್ಲಿ olli [olli/vʌlli] n. [[wear]] (NK) non-stitched cloth worn by men on upper or lower part of body [Ka. D1005] = అక్కరియ/ధూక, వెల్లి.
- † සජූ olle [olle] n. [[insect]] (Hav.) white ant [Ka. D988] අතැale.
- ಒಸಗು osagu [osəgu] *vi*. [[joy]] to be satisfied, to be pleased [Ka. *D558].
- ಂಜನಗೆ¹ osage [osɔ̃ge] n. 1 [[fest]] auspicious occasion 2 [[joy]] happiness, joy 3 [[fest]] invitation for an auspicious occasion like marriage 4 [[give]] gift, present for an auspicious occasion [Ka. D558].
- 。 ಒಸಗೆ² osage [osəge] n. [[inf.]] happy message [Ka. D558, D937?].

- ಒಸಡು osadu [osə̈du] ವಸಡು n. [body] gums, teethridge [Ka. *D606].
- ಒಸರು osaru [osəru] ① vi. [(water)] to leak out, to ooze, to trickle ② n. [water] oozing [Ka. D761].
- •ಒಸೆ ose [ose] vt. 1 [[joy]] to be pleased, to be delighted 2 [(give)] to vouchsafe, to be pleased to grant 3 [(light)] (fig.) to shine, to look radiant [Ka. D558].
- •ಒಳ್¹ ol [o]] vi. [[be]] ((def., 3rd pers.n.sg. ಉಣು, 3rd pers.n.pl. ಒಳವು)) to be, to exist ¶ ಒಳೆಮ್ (Pb.13.23) we are (Pb.3.26) [Ka. D697].
- •ಒಳ್² ol- [o]-] postp. [(loc.)] ((gen.)) in, into (a locative marker) ¶ ಬಂಡಿಯೊಳ್ (Pb.11.19V) in the cart [Ka. D6981.
 - ఒళ్ 3 ol- [ol-] (adj.) [[good]] $\langle being \rangle good$ [Ka. D1017].
 - ఒళ¹ ola [o]e] (adj.) 1 [(loc.]] inner 2 [(secret)] being in the depth of the mind, secret [Ka. D698].
 - ఒళ² ola [ole] n. [(light)] shine, blaze [Ka. D1016]. ಒಳಅರಿವು olaarivu [oləərĭvu] n. [[cognition]] intuition [Ka. ola^1 D698 + arivu].
- ೦ಒಳಕಥೆ olakathe [olĕkəthe] n. [(lit.]] story within a story $[ola^1 D698 + kat^h e]$.
- ಒಳಗಡೆ olagade [olə̃gəde] (1) n. 1 [loc.] inside 2 [mind] bottom of one's heart, one's heart of hearts ② adv. 1 [loc.] inside 2 [mind] in the bottom of the heart ③ adv. [(in postp.)] inside [Ka. ola¹ D698 + kade].
- ಒಳಗಣ್ಣು olagaṇṇu [o[ĕgəηηu] n. [[cognition]] inner eye, mind's eye [Ka. ola^1 D698 + kannu].
- ಒಳಗಾಗು olagāgu [olə̆gɐːgu] vi. 1 [soc.] to come under, to be subordinate (to), to be subject (to) 2 [exper.] to suffer (from), to be subjected (to), to be involved (in) \P ಅವನು ಶಿಕ್ಷೆಗೆ ಒಳಗಾದನು. He was subjected to punishment. [Ka. olagu D698 + $\bar{a}gu$].
- ಒಳಗು olagu [o]ĕqu]n. [[in]] 1 inner portion 2 [[mind]] mind, heart 3 [(secret)] secret [Ka. D698].
- ಒಳಗುಟ್ಟು olaguṭṭu [oləguṭṭu] n. [[secret]] secret, hidden truth [Ka. ¹ D698 + guttu].
- ಒಳಗುದಿ oḷagudi [oʈĕguḍi]n. [[grief]] inner suffering, mental agony, anguish [Ka. ola^1 D698 + kudi].
- ಒಳಗುಮಾಡು olagumādu [oləqŭme:du] vt. [[join]] 1 to include, to take within or under, to take possession •ఓళపు olapu [o[э́pu] n. [light]] shine, blaze [Ka. of, to take over 2 [(soc.)] to subjugate, to win to one's side 3 [[give]] to subdue and hand over ¶ ಸೇನಾಪತಿ ಗು− ಪ್ರಚರನನ್ನು ಹಿಡಿದು ರಾಜನಿಗೆ ಒಳಗುಮಾಡಿದ. The commander

- arrested the spy and handed over to the king. [olagu D698 + $m\bar{a}du$].
- ಒಳಗೆ olage [o|ĕge] ① adv. [[in]] 1 inside 2 [[mind]] at heart ② postp. [(in)] inside [Ka. D698].
- ಒಳಚರಂಡಿ oļacaraṃḍi [o[ặʧərəṇḍi] n. [[water]] underground drainage, underground sewage [ola¹ D698 + caramdi].
- ಒಳಜಗಳ olajagala [o]əੱʤəqə[ɐ] n. [[conf.]] internal strife, internecine conflict $[ola^1 D698 + jagala]$.
- ಒಳತಂತ, olatamtra [o]ətəntre] n. [(trick)] secret design, conspiracy [ola¹ D698 + tamtra].
- ●ಒಳತು olatu [olĕtu] ① n. [[good]] ② (n.) [[good]] [இ ಒಳಿತು [Ka. D1017].
- ಂಒಳತೆರಿಗೆ olaterige [olə̆terige] n. [charge] inner tax [Ka. ola + terige].
 - ಒಳತೋಟಿ olatōṭi [oləĕtoːfi] n. [conf.]] 1 internal strife 2 [mind] mental conflict [$ola^1 D698 + t\bar{o}ti$].
- ಒಳದನಿ oladani [o]ədəni] n. [(sound)] inner voice (coming from intuition) $[ola^1 D698 + dani] = \& \forall -$ ಧ್ವನಿ.
- ಒಳದಾರಿ oladāri [olə̆deːri] n. [(traf.)] short cut way (deviating from the main road) [Ka. ola^1 D698 + $d\bar{a}$ ri].
- ಒಳದೇಶ oladēśa [olĕde:[v] n. [geo.] inland country $[ola^1 D698 + d\bar{e}sa].$
- ಒಳಧ್ರನ oḷadʰvani [oʈə̆dʰvəni] n. [sound] inner voice (coming from intuition) $[ola^1 D698 + dani] =$ ಒಳದನಿ.
- ಒಳನಾಡು olanādu [olĕne:du] n. [[geo.]] inland country $[ola^1 D698 + n\bar{a}du]$.
- ಂಒಳನೀರಾವರಿ olanīrāvari [o|ĕniːrɐːvĕri] n. [(agr.)] sub-irrigation [ola^1 D698 + $n\bar{i}r\bar{a}vari$].
- ಂಒಳಪಡು olapadu [o|əpədu] vi. [(exper.)] to come (under), to be subject (to) ((a trouble, etc.)), to yield (to) ¶ ದುಂದುವೆಚ್ಚ ಮಾಡಿ ಕಷ್ಪಕ್ಕೆ ಒಳಪಡಬೇಡ. Don't become unhappy by squandering money. [Ka. ola¹ D698 + padu].
- ಂಒಳಪಡಿಸು olapadisu [o]ə̃pədĭsu] vt. (caus.) 1 to subjugate, to subdue 2 to subject ⟨⟨someone⟩⟩(to), to bring under (a trouble, hardship, etc.) ¶ ಅಪರಾಧಿಯನ್ನು ಶಿಕ್ಷೆಗೆ ಒಳಪಡಿಸಲಾಯಿತು. The criminal was subjected to punishment. [+ -isu caus.].
- D1016] = ಹೊಳಪು.
- ಒಳಭಾಗ olabhāga [olə̆bheːge] n. [(in)] inside, inner part $[ola^1 D698 + b^h \bar{a}ga]$.

- war, factious fighting $[ola^1 D698 + yudd^h a]$.
- •ಒಳರ್ olar [o]∋r] vi. [sound] [Ka. D760] [ಾಒಳಱು.
- •ಒಳಲು olaru [o]ĕru] ಒಳರ್ vi. [sound] to sound, to cry, to roar [Ka. D760].
 - ಒಳವಿಸ್ತೀರ್ಣ olavistīrņa [o|švisti:rqɐ] n. [arch.] inner space of a ground, building, etc. [ola¹ D698 + vistīrņa].
- ಒಳವು olavu [olšvu] n. [loc.]] 1 inside 2 [mind]] heart, mind, what is hidden in the heart [Ka. D698]. ಒಳಸಂಚು olasamcu [o]əsəntfu] n. [(trick)] conspiracy, secret plot $[ola^1 D698 + samcu]$.
- ಒಳಸುದ್ದಿ oḷasuddi [oʈə̃suddi] n. [[inf.]] inside information [Ka. ola + suddi].
- ಒಳಹೊಗು olahogu [o[šhogu] vi. [in]] 1 to enter, to go (into) 2 [join] to merge (with), to be integrated (by) 3 [pol.] to be subjugated (to), to be subject (to) $[ola^1 D1017 + hogu]$.
- ಒಳಿತು olitu [olĭtu] (1) n. [[good]] which is proper, that which is excellent ② (n.) [good] $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ proper, great, proper [Ka. D1017].
- ಒಳು olu [o]u] ① n. [[good]] ② (n.) [[good]] [2 &-ಳ್-2 [Ka. D1017].
- •ಒಳುಪು¹ olupu [o|ŭpu] n. [(ess.]] 1 essence (D¹.1.192) 2 [[jur.]] possession (Kitt.) 3 [[good]] truth (Kitt.) [Ka. D6971.
- ulletಒಳುಪು 2 olupu [olŭpu] ಒಳುಹು, ಒಳ್ಳು, ಒಳ್ಳು n. [[good]] 1 goodness 2 [[esth.]] beauty [Ka. D1017].
- •ಒಳುಹು¹ oluhu [o|ŭhu]n. [(ess.]] [Ka. D697] [இ ಒ-ಳುಪು 1 .
- •ಒಳುಹು² oļuhu [o[ŭhu] n. [good] [Ka. D1017] \mathbb{I} \mathbb{Z} ಒಳುಪ 2 .
- ಂಒಳ್ತನ oltana [oltənɐ] n. [[good]] goodness [Ka. ol^2 D1017 + -tana
- ●ಒಳ್ನಗೆ olnage [olnəge] n. [laugh.]] innocent laughter or smile [Ka. ol1 "inside" D698/ol2 "good" D1017 + nage].
- ಂಒಳ್ನಡತೆ olnadate [o[nədəॅte] n. [[good]] good behaviour, good conduct $[ol^2 D1017 + nadate]$.
- ಂಒಳ್ಳು ಡಿ olnudi [olnudi] n. [[speech:good]] "good word or utterance," i.e., soothing, friendly word, comfort- •ఓట్లు orgu [ogul n. [soc.]] assemblage, crowd, ing talk [Ka. ol^{-2} D1017 + nudi].

- ಒಳಯುದ್ದ olayuddʰa [o[ə̆juddʰɐ] n. [[war]] civil •ಒಳ್ಳು¹ olupu [o[ŭpu] n. [[ess.]] [Ka. D697] [ತ್ರಾಜ– ಳುಪ 1 .
 - ●ಒಳು ² olpu [o]pu] n. [[good]] [Ka. D1017] [2 2-ಳುಪು 2 .
 - ఒళ్ళి olli [olli] n. [[plant]] 1 onion or garlic which belongs to the genus of (Allium) 2 [[utensil]] vessel in the shape of an onion made of earth or metal [Ka. D664(a)].
 - •ಒಳ್ಳಿತು ollitu [ollitu] ① n. [good] which is proper, that which is excellent Pb.4.68 (2) (n.) [[good]] (being\proper, great, proper [Ka. olle D1017 + -tu].
 - ●ಒಳ್ಳಿತ್ಸು ollittu [ollittu] ಒಳಿತು, ಒಳ್ಳಿತು ① n. [[good]] ② (n.) [good] 🎏 ఒళ్ళికు [Ka. oḷḷe D1017 + -ttu].
 - ●ಒಳ್ಳಿದ ollida [olliđe] m. [[good]] (f. ಒಳ್ಳದಳು)) good man (Pb.1.10) [Ka. D1017 + -da].
 - ? ఒళ్ళు olļu [olļu] n. [[agr.]] [Ka. D651] (C. (Kitt.))
 - \bullet ಒಳ್ಳೆ olle [olle]n. [reptile]] water snake [Ka. D1018]. ఒళ్² olle [o]]e] (adj.) [[good]] (being)good (personality, behaviour, machinery, etc.), excellent (artistic or research work, etc.) [Ka. D1017].
 - ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ olleya [olleje] adj. [[good]] good, excellent [Ka. olle D1017 + $-a^1$ D1017].
 - ಒಳ್ಳೆಣ್ಲ್ ollenne [ollenne] n. [food]] edible oil (groundnut oil, sesame oil, etc.) [olle D1017 + en-
 - ಒಳ್ಳೆತನ olletana [ollĕtənɐ] n. [[good]] goodness, virtue, good conduct [Ka. olle D1017 + -tana].
 - ಒಳ್ಳೆಯದು oḷḷeyadu [oḷḷejəđu] n. [[good]] that is good, nice, well [Ka. olle D1017 + -a + -du] = ω -ಳ್ಳಿತ್ತು.
 - ಒಳ್ಳೆಯವನು oḷḷeyavanu [oḷḷejəvənu] m. [[good]] (f. ಒಳ್ಳೆಯವಳು)) a good man [Ka. oḷḷe D1017 + -a + -vanu].
 - ಒಳ್ಳೇದು oḷḷēdu [oḷḷeːđu] ① n. [[good]] good one ② snt. [[good]] All right! OK! [Ka. olle D1017 + ya + -du].
 - ●ಒಱಲೆ orale [orɔ̃le] ಒರಲೆ, ಒರಳೆ, ಒಱಲೆ n. [(insect]] white ant [Ka. *D988] = geddalu (com.) [Forale.
 - ●ಒಟ್ನು orku [otku] vi. [move] to flow (Pb.1.52) [Ka. D1010].
 - group of men or animals [Ka. D990(a)?].

ಓ

- $\&^1$ \bar{o} [o:] n. [[ling.]] the phoneme $/\bar{o}/$ or the script representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].
- ఓ 2 ō [o:] vt. [love]] ([past ఓతా-, ఓవిదా-, fut. ఓಪా-)] to love, to be attached to (Pb.4.79) [Ka. D558].
 - ಓ 3 ō [o:] intrj. [sound] 1 oh! (an interjection expressing astonishment, wonder, etc.) ¶ ಓ, ಪ್ರಧಾನಿ ಚುನವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸೋತು ಹೋದರಾ! Oh, the prime minister was defeated in the election! 2 oh (word calling the attention of someone, often appears before a vocative) ¶ ಓ, ನನ್ನ ದೇಶ ಬಾಂಧವರೆ! ಮುಂದಿನ ಸಂತತಿಗಾಗಿ ಹಸಿರು ಉಳಿಸಿ! Oh, my countrymen! Let us preserve the greenery for the coming generation! 3 sound of [o:] pronounced for answering a call, "Yes." [Ka.].
 - -ಓ -ō [-o:] part. [[gram.]] 1 a particle expressing doubt when attached at the end of a sentence or focussed word ¶ ಅವರು ಬರುತ್ತಾರೋ? I wonder whether they will come. 2 a particle for building an indefinite pronoun or adverb from an interrogative pronoun or adverb ¶ ಏನೋ ತಿಂದಿರಬಹುದು. He may have consumed something [wrong]. ¶ ಏನೋ ಮಾಡಲು ಹೋಗಿ ಏನೋ ಆಯಿತು. I wanted to do one thing, but something else happened. [Ka.].
- •ఓంటే ōṃṭe [oːn̞te] n. [[plant]] outer skin of mango, jackfruit, etc. [Ka.?] [ూఓటే⁴.
 - ಓಕರ ōkara [o:kərv] ಓಕರೆ n. [bio.]] vomiting [Ka. *D1029] = ವಾಂತಿ.
- ಓಕರಣ ōkaraṇa [oːkərənɐ] n. [[bio.]] vomiting [Ka. *D1029] = ವಾಂತಿ.
- ?ఓಕర్ ōkarike [oːkərĭke] n. [[bio.]] vomiting (*Bp.19.51* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D1029] [ాహ్ ఓಕరే, = వాంతి.
- ಓಕರಿಕೆ ōkarike [o:kərĭke] ಓಗಡಿಕೆ n. [[bio.]] vomiting [Ka. ōkara + -ike D1029] = ವಾಂತಿ.
- ಓಕರಿಸು ōkarisu [o:kərĭsu] ಓಂಕರಿಸು, ಓಗಡಿಸು *vt.* 『bio.』 to vomit [Ka. D1029] = ವಾಕರಿಸು.
- ?ಓಕರಿಸುಹ ōkarisuha [oːkərisŭhɐ]n. [[bio.]] vomiting (Nr. (Kit.)) [Ka. D1029] = ವಾಕರಿಕೆ.
- *ఓకరే ōkare [oːkə̆re] n. [[bio.]] vomiting [Ka. *D1029].
- ともので ōkāra [oːkɐːrɐ] n. [script] letter representing the phoneme /ō/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಓಕಳಿ ōkali [oːkə]i] n. [[fest]] [Ka. D1028] [12 ಓಕುಳಿ.

- ? ఓకాళ ōkāļa [oːkɐː[ɐ] n. [[bio.]] vomiting (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1029] [ాఓకరికీ (com.).
- とおうや ōkuļi [o:kuļi] とまや n. [[fest.]] red-coloured water sprinkled at the close of a temple festival or at marriage, coloured water sprinkled or squirted at the Holi festival [Ka D1028.].
- •ఓ π^1 ōga [oːgɐ] n. [(water)] [Sk. $\bar{o}g^ha$ -] [\mathcal{L} ఫ్రామ్.
- $^{?}$ ఓ π^{2} ōga [o:ge] n. [mind] pride (DEDR) [Ka. D1033].
- ಂಓಗಟೆ ōgațe [o:gặte] n. [[ques.]] riddle [Ka. D932]. ಓಗಡಿಕೆ ōgaḍike [o:gạḍike] n. [[bio.]] vomiting [Ka. D1029] [ುಕ್ಒಕರಿಕೆ, = ವಾಕರಿಕೆ.
- ಓಗಡಿಸು ōgaḍisu [oːgəḍĭsu] vt. [[bio.]] to vomit [Ka. D1029] [ほともひお., = ವಾಕರಿಸು.
- o たパロ ōgara [o:gĕrɐ] n. [[cook]] 1 boiled rice 2 cooked food [Ka. D1930].
- *ಓಗು ōgu [o:gu] vi. [[move] [Ka. D4572] に ಹೋಗು. ಓಗೊಡು ōgoḍu [o:goḍu] vi. [[inf.]] 1 to respond to a call by saying [o:] 2 [[rec.]] (fig.) to respond positively, to accept (an offer) [Ka. $\bar{o}^3 + koḍu$].
- ంటభు ōgʰa [oːgʰɐ] ఓగ¹ n. 1 [[water]] flood, stream, current 2 [[power]] force, speed 3 [[mus.]] quick time in music [Sk.].
- $\& a^1$ ōja [oːʤv] m. 1 [[edu.]] teacher, guru 2 [[art]] sculptor 3 [[art]] goldsmith [H. $\bar{o}j^h\bar{a}$ T2301].
- ంఓజ² ōja [oːʤɐ] n. [[power]] [Sk.] [ాహెఓజను.
- ಂಓಜಸ್ಸು ōjassu [oːʤəssu] ಓಜ n. 1 [[power]] vitality, power, strength 2 [[rhet.]] an elaborate form of style, abundance of compounds, considered as the "soul of prose" by Dandin [Sk. ojas-].
- ●ಓಜಾಯಲ ōjāyila [oːʤeːjile] m. ((f. ಓಜಾ-ಯಲಿತಿ) 1 [art] carpenter (šmd.215) 2 goldsmith 3 [crime] (iron.) cheat, swindler, trickster [ōja¹ + -āyila D1038].
- ●ಓಜಿಸು ōjisu [oːʤǐsu] vi. [[prep.]] to arrange properly (Bp.31.21) [Ka. denm. of ōje D1038].
- •ఓజే ōje [oːʤe] n. 1 [[mass]] row, line, range, series 2 [[esth.]] regularity, order 3 [[proper]] propriety, suitability [Ka. D1038].
 - ಓಟ ōṭa [oːtɐ] n. 1 [move] running or running away 2 [[sports]] running race [Ka. $\bar{o}du + -ta$ D1941].
 - ఓటికి
೪೮ ōṭakīļu [oːtəkiː[u] vi. [move]] to run away, to flee \P కళ్ళ ఓట కిక్క. The thief ran away. [Ka. $+k\bar{\imath}lu$].

- ●ಓಟೆ¹ ōṭe [oːṭe] ಒಟ್ಟೆ² n. [[med.]] crack on the skin of heel, lip, etc. or bark of the tree ¶ ಮೂಡು ಗಾಳಿಯ ದಿನಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಹಿಮ್ಮಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಓಟೆ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. When the northeast wind blows heels crack (due to dry air.) [Ka. D946].
- ?ఓటే² ōṭe [oːte] n. [[plant]] Mysore gamboge tree, Garcinia pictoria (Mr.139 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1044].
- ేఓటేవుళ ōṭepuḷi [o:ṭepuḷi] n. [[plant]] fruit of the Mysore gamboge tree, *Garcinia pictoria*. (My. (Kitt.)) [+ puḷi].
- ●ಓಟೆ³ ōṭe [oːṭe] ລາຣະສີ n. [[plant]] Elephant grass, Ochlandra travancorica Benth. ex Gamble (Poaceae), a large jungle reed (lex.) [Ka. D1043].
- ఓటే 4 ōṭe [oːte] ఓంటి n. [[plant]] 1 stone of a mango, etc. 2 shell of coconut, etc. 3 outer skin of mango, jackfruit, etc. [Ka.?].
- ంఓడ ōḍa [oːdɐ] ఓడు, ఓడే n. [[boat]] boat [Ka. D1039].
 - ಓಡා සි ōḍāṭa [oːdeːte] n. [[move]] 1 running about (busily), knocking about 2 wandering, rambling [Ka. $\bar{o}du + -\bar{a}ta$].
 - ಓಡා යා ōḍāḍu [oːd̞ɐːd̞u] vi. [move] 1 to run about 2 to run about (busily), to knocking about [Ka. $\bar{o}du$ + $\bar{a}du$].
- ಓಡಿಕೆ ōḍike [oːd̞ike] n. [[move]] 1 running 2 running away [Ka. $\bar{o}du + -ike$ 1041].
- ಂಓಡು¹ ōḍu [o:ḍu] n. [[boat]] boat [Ka. *D1039] = ಓಡ.
- ಓಡು 2 ōḍu [o:du] vi. [move] 1 to run, to go at full speed 2 to flee, to take to one's heels, to bolt away [Ka. D1041].
- ಓಡಿಸು ōḍisu [oḍisu] vt. [move] (caus.) 1 to cause to run, to cause to run about 2 to drive away [Ka. caus.].
- ఓడు 3 ōḍu [o:ḍu] *n*. **1** [[waste]] broken pan or pot, potsherd **2** [[utensil]] pot, frying pan **3** [[body]] skull [Ka. D1042].
- ಓಡುಕುಳ ōḍukuḷi [oːḍŭkuḷi] ಓಡುಗುಳಿ mf. [move] 1 person in habit of running about for any work 2 [mind] (fig.) timid person, person who just runs away from difficult situations [Ka. ōḍu + -kuḷi D1041].
- ಓಡುಗುಳಿ ōḍuguḷi [oːḍŭguḷi] *mf.* [[move] [[mind]] (fig.) timid person, person who just runs away from difficult situations [Ka. ōḍu + -kuḷi *D1041] [かんしまから.

- ಓಡುವಿಕೆ ōḍu [oːḍu] vi. [move] 1 running 2 flight, running away [Ka. ōḍu + -ike D1041].
- ంఓడ¹ ōḍe [oːd̞e] *n*. [[boat]] boat [Ka. *D1039] = ఓడ.
 - ಓಡ² ōde [o:de] n. 1 [arch.] burnt earthen hoop used in constructing a well 2 [utensil] storage vessel for grains constructed of baked earthen hoops [Ka. D1042].
 - ໍພຣີ ōṇi [oːṇi] n. 1 [mass] row, line, range 2 [traf.]] lane, alley, narrow street [Ka. D1046].
- ಓತ ōta [o:te] n. [[study]] $\mathbf{1}$ studies, learning $\mathbf{2}$ [[doc.]] reading (books, etc.) [Ka. $\bar{o}du + -ta$] = ಅಭ್ಯಾಸ.
- ಓ을 ōti [o:ti] n. [[mammal]] a kind of lizard which has red balloon-like projection under the throat *Lacerta* cristata [Ka. D1053].
- •ఓతు ōtu [oːtu] n. 1 [study] studies 2 [doc.]] reading (books, etc.) [Ka. $\bar{o}du + -tu$].
- ಓತ್ವ ōtva [o:tve] n. [[script]] the letter ಓ \bar{o} [Sk.] = ಓಕಾರ.
- 2 ఓద ōda [oːðɐ] మాద 2 n. [[hole]] ditch, trench (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1048] = మాద.
- ఓదు 2 ōdu [o:đu] ① vi. 1 [[inf.]] to read 2 [[study]] to learn ② n. 1 [[doc.]] reading 2 [[study]] study, learning [Ka. D1052].
- ಓದಿಸು ōdisu [oːdǐsu] vt. ((caus.)) 1 [[doc.]] to cause to read 2 [[study]] to cause to read or learn; to educate, to give education 3 [[give]] to give ((a present)) on an auspicious occasion. (The names of the persons and the presents they give used to be read out loudly) ¶ ಮದುವೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನು ಮುಯ್ಯಿ ಓದಿಸಿದ. He offered a present in marriage. [Ka. caus.].
- ಓದಿಕೆ ōdike [oːdǐke] n. 1 [[doc.]] reading books, etc.
 2 [[study]] learning, studies [Ka. ōdu *D1052 + -ike]
 = ಅಭ್ಯಾಸ.
- ಓದುಗ ōduga [oːđdŭgɐ] m. [[doc.]] (f. ಓದುಗಳು)) reader [Ka. ōdu *D1052 + -ga].
- ະພວກາວ ōdugāra [oːđǔgeːre] m. (f. ಓದುಗಾರ್ತಿ) 1 [[doc.]] one who reads, one who has the habit of reading 2 reader of a particular book or journal ◆3 one who learns, one who studies [Ka. ōdu *D1052 + -kāṛa].
- ಓದುಗಾರಿಕೆ ōdugārike [o:đŭgɐ:rĭke] n. [[doc.]] 1 reading (books, etc.) •2 [[study]] studies, learning [Ka. ōdugāra *D1052 + -ike] ಅಭ್ಯಾಸ.

- ಓದುವಿಕೆ ōduvike [oːđuvike] n. [[doc.]] 1 reading books, etc. 2 [study] learning, studying [Ka. ōdu *D1052 + -ike] = ಅಭ್ಯಾಸ.
- •ಓಪ ōpa [oːpɐ] m. [love]] (f. ಓಪಳ್) lover, beloved (Pb.4.97) [Ka. $\bar{o}pu + -a *D558$].
- ంఓబాది ōpadi [o:pe:đi] postp. [comp.]] like ¶ అ-ರ್ಜುನನೋಪಾದಿ ಶೂರ ಮತ್ತೊಬ್ಬನಿಲ್ಲ. There is no hero like Arjuna. [Ka. D924].
- ಂಓಪಾದಿಯಲಿ **ō**padiyalli [o:pe:đijəlli] postp. 『comp.』 [Ka. D924] [இಓಪಾದಿ.
- •ಓಪು opu [o:pu] n. [love] love, attachment [Ka. \bar{o} + -pu].
 - ಓಮ 1 ōma [oːmɐ]ಓಮು, ಓವ, ಓವು n. [plant] ajowan, bishop's weed, Trachyspermum ammi (L.) Sprague (Apiaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D1054] *[IMP 5.300].
 - ಓಮ² ōma [oːmɐ] n. [bless]] compassion, blessing [Ka. D1054].
- ●ಓಮು ōmu [oːmu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1054] [[20] に am^1 .
- †ಓಯ ōyi [oːji] intrj. [[call]] interjection used in calling known people (DK) [Ka. D1058].
- ಓರ್ ōr [oɪr] numr.(adj.) [[number]] ([before a vowel) one [Ka. D990].
- ?ఓర¹ ōra [oːrɐ] n. [(loc.)] side, edge, margin, brim (DEDR) [Ka. D1060] [ತಾಟರೆ.
- ?ఓర² ōra [oːrɐ] (n.) [(curve)] [Ka. D1062] (*DEDR*) ರ್≋ಓರೆ.
- とてわき、ōragitti [oːrə̃gitti] f. [kin] husband's brother's wife [Ka. D7, D990(a)] = ವಾರಗಿತ್ತಿ (col.).
- ಓರಗೆ ōrage [oːrə̆ge] ಓರಿಗೆ (n.) [[soc.]] 1 ⟨being⟩of the same age \P ಅವನು ನನ್ನ ಓರಗೆಯವನು. He is of my age. 2(being) a match (in age as a marriage partner) [Ka. D990(a)] = ವಾರಿಗೆ.
- とてる ōraḍi [oːrɔ̌di] n. [[down]] 1 sloping, declivity 2 [geo.] slope of a mountain 3 [comp.] difference (Kitt.) [Ka. D1062].
- ∘ಓರಣ ōraṇa [oːɾ϶̌ຖɐ] n. 1 [mass] row, line 2 [[arrange]] orderliness, discipline, neatness [Ka. D990(a)].
- **ಓ**ರಿಗೆ ōrige [oːrĭge] (n.) [soc.] [Ka. *D990(a)] **್**ಟರಗೆ.
- 『ಓರು ōru [oːru] [study]] to think, to consider, to inquire (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1059].

- & ore [o:re] ① n. 1 [(down)] ⟨being⟩sloped ¶ だー ಡ್ಡದ ಓರೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತೇಗಿನ ಮರದ ಕಾಡು ಇದೆ. There is a forest of teak trees on the slope of the hillock. 2 [curve] (being/crooked, not straight ¶ ಹುಶಾರು! ಮುಂದೆ ರಸ್ತೆ ಓರೆ ಆಗಿದೆ. Be careful! The road is curved ahead. 3 [[bad]] (fig.) (being)crooked (in nature) ¶ ಮಗನ ಸ್ವಭಾವದ-ಲ್ಲಿಯ ಓರೆಯನ್ನು ತಂದೆಗೆ ತಿದ್ದಲಿಕ್ಕೆ ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. The father could not mend the crookedness of mind of his son. [[geo.]] slope, side of a mountain [Ka. D1062].
- ಓರೆಕೋರೆ öreköre [oːrĕkoːre] n. 1 [[curve]] crookedness, twist 2 [[def.]] defects and drawbacks ¶ ಓರೆಕೋರೆ ಇಲ್ಲದ ಸಂಸಾರ family without any fault or flaw [Ka. ōre $+ k\bar{o}\underline{r}e$].
- んされてい。 ōregaṇṇu [oːrĕgəηηu] n. 1 [[curve]] looking through the corner of the eye 2 [med.] squint eye [Ka. ōre + kannu] = ಓರೆನೋಟ.
- ಓರೆನೋಟ ōrenōta [oːrĕnoːfɐ] n. 1 [[curve]] sideward look or glance 2 [med.] squint eye [Ka. \(\bar{o}re + \) $n\bar{o}ta$].
- ●ಓಆೆ ōre [oːre] [[orn.]] red painting upon the lower part of a house used as a decoration (Kitt.) [Ka. D1074].
- •ಓಆೆಗಾಟ ōregāra [orregere] m. [art]] painter [Ka. D1074].
- •ఓలో ōl [oːl] ఓలు, ఒలో suf. [[comp.]] like, similar to [Ka. D4597].
- •‰e π^1 ōlaga [o:lŏge] n. [adm.]] royal assembly (Pb.3.80) [?. cf. Sk. avalōka-].
- •ಓಲಗಶಾಲೆ ōlagaśāle [oːlə̃gə[ɐːle] ಓಲಗಸಾಲೆ n. [adm.] king's court, hall of audience (Pb.3.80) [ōlaga $+ \dot{sale}$].
- •ಓಲಗಸಾಲೆ ōlagasāle [oːləgə̆sɐːle] n. [[adm.]] [ōlaga + sāle] 🕼 ಓಲಗಶಾಲೆ.
- ಓಲಗ 2 ōlaga [oːlə̃gɐ] n. [[mus.]] 1 a musical pipe of the oboe family, $n\bar{a}$ daswara [see Fig.] 2 a band of musicians consisting of a nādaswara, percussion instruments, orchestra [?].



ಓಲಗ

ಓಲಗ ಊದಿಸು ōlaga ūdisu [oːlə̃gə u:đĭsu] vi. [rit.] (fig.) to marry [+ $\bar{u}disu$].

- ಓಲಗ³ ōlaga [oːlŏgɐ] n. [[serve]] (his.) service (to a king) (Pb.3.80) [Sk. avalagna-].
- •ಓಲಗಿಸು ōlagisu [oːləgĭsu] vt. [[serve]] 1 (his.) to serve as a subject (Pb.12.92) 2 [[give]] to pay a tribute (to a powerful or honorable person) ¶ ದೊರೆ ಪಂಡಿತರನ್ನು

- ಓಲಗಿಸಿದರು. The king invited the scholars and honoured in the assembly. $[\bar{o}laga^3 + -isu]$.
- •ພວຣຢ¹ ōlāṭa [oːlɐː[ɐ] n. [[play]] sporting in water [Ka. D1068].
- •ಓಲಾಟ² ōlāṭa [oːleːt̪ɐ] n. 1 [move] swinging, swaying 2 [joy] jollity, being in rupture, being on top of the world ¶ ಅವನ ಓಲಾಟ ಜಾಸ್ತಿ ಆಗಿದೆ. He is beside himself with joy. [Ka. D5369].
- •ಓಲಾಡು¹ ōlāḍu [oːleːdu] vi. [[play]] to sport in water, to swim, to bathe (Pb.4.18v) [Ka. D1068].
- කට වී විඛිඅධ [o:le:du] vt. 1 [move] to swing, to sway 2 (fig.) to waver in mind 3 [joy] to be beside oneself with joy, to be on top of the world [Ka. D5369].
- ೬೬ಲಾಡು³ ōlāḍu [oːlɐːdu] vt. [love] to have affection ಂಓಸುಗ ōsuga [oːsŭgɐ] postp. [cause] (∼/dat.) for for, to love (DEDR) [Ka. D1006]. the sake of, on account of ¶ ಮೇಷ್ಟರು ತಮ್ಮ ದುಃಖವನು
 - ఓలు¹ ōlu [oːlu/vɐːlu] వాలు vi. [[incline]] to bend, to incline, to slope, to slant [Ka. D5369].
- •ఓలు 2 ōlu [o:lu] vt. [[comp.]] to resemble, to look like $\langle someone\ or\ something \rangle$ [Ka. D4597] = జేగులు.
 - ಓ ල ōle [o:le] n. 1 [plant] palmyra leaf 2 [doc.] palm leaf used to write on with an iron stylus 3 [inf.] letter, epistle = 코팅 4 [orn.] a kind of ear-ornament of palm leaves symbolizing the status of having a live husband, now-a-days replaced by gold [Ka. D1070] = 코팅,
- ಓಲೆಕಾರ ölekāra [o:lěke:re] m. [post] (f. ಓಲೆಕಾರ್ತಿ) [Ka. ōle *D1070 + -kāra] [ごとじわて = ಅಂಚೆಯವ.
- •ಓಲೆಕಾಱ ōlekāra [oːlěkɐːr̪ɐ] m. [post]] (f. *ಓಲೆಕಾ-ರ್ತಿ)] [Ka. ōle *D1070 + -kāra] [ುಂಟರೆಗಾರ.

- ಓಲೆಗಾರ ölegāra [oːlegɐːrɐ] ಓಲೆಕಾರ, ಓಲೆಕಾಱ *m*. [[post]] (f. ಓಲೆಗಾರ್ತಿ)) postman [Ka. *öle* *D1070 + -kāra] = ಅಂಚೆಯವ.
- ಒಲೆಗರಿ ōlegari [o:legəri] n. [[doc.]] palmyra leaf used to write on with an iron stylus [Ka. ōle *D1070 + gari] = ಓಲೆ, ಓಲೆಯ ಗರಿ.
- ●ಓವ ōva [oːvɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1054] 🎏 ಓಮ¹.
- •ఓవు¹ ōvu [oːvu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1054] [ొంఓమ¹.
- •ఓవు² ōvu [oːvu] vt. [[guard]] to take care of, to guard, to protect, to cherish (*Pb.9.57*) [Ka. D1056].
- ಓಸರಿಸು ōsarisu [o:sərĭsu] [away] ① vi. 1 to turn aside, to go out of the way (Pb.3.50) 2 to retreat, to withdraw ② vt. to push aside [Sk. avasṛ-].
- ಓಸುಕರ ōsukara [oːsŭkərɐ] *postp.* [[cause]] [Ka. *D1034] ಿಟ್ ಓಸ್ತರ.
- ಂಓಸುಗ ōsuga [oːsŭgɐ] *postp*. [[cause]] ([~/dat.)) for the sake of, on account of ¶ ಮೇಷ್ಟರು ತಮ್ಮ ದುಃಖವನ್ನು ಮರೆಯಲೋಸುಗ ಊಟಿಗೆ ಹೋದರು. The teacher went to Ooty for the sake of forgetting his sorrow. [Ka. D1034] = ಓಸ್ತರ.
- ∘ಓಸುಗರ ōsugara [oːsŭgərɐ] *postp*. [[cause]] [Ka. D1034] [[≌ಓಸ್ತರ.
 - ಓಸ್ಕ್ರರ öskara [o:skəre] ಓಸುಕರ, ಓಸುಗ, ಓಸುಗರ n. [[cause]] ([\sim /dat.)) for the sake of, on account of ¶ ದ್ರೌಪದಿಗೋಸುಗ ಮಹಾಭಾರತವಾಯಿತು. The Mahabharata war took place on account of Draupadi. [Ka. D1034].
- ఓడూ ōho [o:ho:] *intrj.* [sound] [Ka.] డాఓడూ. ఓడూ ōhō [o:ho:] ఓడూ *intrj.* [sound] ho! oh! (an interjection expressing surprise, delight, sorrow, etc.) ¶ ఓడూ ఆవరు బందరా? Oh, has he come? [Ø].
- ಓಳ್ ōḷ [oːl] vi. [[sex]] to have sexual intercourses (*Šmd.Dh.*) [Ka. D1071].

ಔ

ইফিচ ব aukāra [əukɐːrɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the combination of phonemes of /au/ in Kannada (and other Indian scripts) [Sk.].

ಂಔಚಿತ್ಯ aucitya [əuʧitˈjɐ] n. [[proper]] fitness, aptness [Sk.] = ಉಚಿತ (col.).

ಔಡಲ audala [əudəlɐ] n. [[plant]] castor plant, seeds

ಔಡು auḍu [əuḍu] *n., vt.* [body, bio.]] [Ka. D2265] Iጬಅವಡು².

ಔෂ්භ autaṇa [əutĕŋɐ] n. [food:soc.] 1 invitation to a dinner, banquet or feast 2 festival dinner, banquet $\diamond \sim$ ಕೊಡು vi. [Sk.].

ಔತ್ವ autva [əutvɐ] n. [[script]] the letter ඕ au [Sk.] = ඕಕಾರ.

- ಂಔದಾರ್ಯ audārya [əudɐːrˈjɐ] n. 1 [[give]] generosity, magnanimity 2 [[give]] free-handedness [Sk.] = ಉದಾರತೆ.
- ಂಔದಾಸೀನ್ಯ audāsīnya [əudɐ:si:nˈjɐ] n. [[zeal]] indifference, negligence = ಉದಾಸೀನತೆ [Sk.].
- ಂಔದ್ಯಮಿಕ audyamika [əud⁺jəmikɐ] *adj*. [[ind.]] industrial [Sk.].
 - ಔದ್ಯೋಗಿಕ audyōgika [əud·jo:gikɐ] *adj.* 1 [[tech.]] technical **2** [[prof.]] occupational, professional [Sk.].
- େଅଁ ପୁ aunnatya [əunnətˈjɐ] n. [[high]] 1 sublimity 2 greatness, eminence [Sk.].
 - ಔಪಚಾರಿಕ aupacārika [əupətʃɐːrikɐ] *adj.* 1 [[rit.]] ceremonial 2 [[soc.]] formal [Sk.].
- ಔಪಾಸನ aupāsana [əupɐːsənɐ]*adj.* [[rel.]] pertaining to the religious service [Sk.].
- ಂಔರಸ aurasa [əurəsɐ] *adj.* [[kin]] "belonging to or produced from the breast", one's own [Sk.].

- ಂಔರಸಚೌರಸ aurasacaurasa [əurəsətʃəurəsɐ] adv. [[loc.]] "lengthwise and breadthwise", all over ¶ ಮ-ನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಔರಸಚೌರಸ ಕಾಳನ್ನು ಒಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಾರೆ. They have piled up grains throughout length and breadth of the house. [H. aurasă-caurasă < ?].
 - ಔಷಧ auṣadʰa [əuṣə̆dʰv] n. [[pharm.]] 1 herb 2 medicine or drug, remedy [Sk.] = ಮದ್ದು.
- ఔషధాలయ auṣadʰālaya [əuṣə̆dʰɐːləjɐ] n. 1 [[pharm.]] dispensary, pharmacy •2 [[med.]] clinic [Sk.].
- ఔషధి auṣadʰi [əuṣŏdʰi/əuṣŏd̞i] n. [[pharm.]] drug, medicine [Sk.].
- ০ শু অ বিষ্ণাই auṣadʰiśāstra [əuṣĕdʰiʃɐːstrɐ] n. 1 [[pharm.]] pharmacology •2 [[med.]] medicine, medical science [Sk.].
- ಂಔಷಧಿಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞ, auṣadʰiśāstrajña [əuṣŏdʰiʃɐːstrəʤɲɐ-/–ɡnɐ] m. [[pharm.]] (f. ಔಷಧಿಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞೆ,) pharmacologist [Sk.].

ಕ

- ಕ ka [kəː] n. [ling.] sequence of phonemes of /ka/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages.
- $-\vec{\sigma}$ -ka [ke] suf. [gram.] (f. -ಕಿ) 1 a suffix which constructs nomina actoris when affixed to verbal roots ¶ ಕವಿಕ (kadi "to steal" + -ka) thief 2 a suffix which, when affixed to native adjectives (mostly appear as (n.) in this dictionary), constructs a masculine noun with the meaning "man who has the characteristic of ... ¶ ಕರಿಕ (kari "black" + -ka) dark-complexioned man [Ka.].
- •ಕಂಕ kaṃka [kəŋkɐ] n. [tool] pair of tongs, pair of tweezers, pincers [?] ತಂಡಸ (com.).
 - ซอซีซอ kaṃkaṇa [kəŋkəṇe] n. [[orn.]] 1 sacred thread tied round the wrist (of bride and bridegroom at the time of marriage) 2 a thick bangle of precious metal worn by women [see Fig.] [Sk. M136].

ಕಂಕಣಗಟ್ಟು kaṃkaṇagaṭṭu [kə-ŋkəṇəgəṭṭu] ಕಂಕಣಕಟ್ಟು vi. 1 [[orn.]] to put bangles on the wrists on auspicious occasions bangle ಕಂಕಣ 2 like marriage 2 [[prom.]] to make a vow for a difficult task [+ kattu].

- ಂಕಂಕಣಬದ್ಧ kaṃkaṇabaddʰa [kənkənəbəddʰv] adj.,m. [[mind]] (f. ಕಂಕಣಬದ್ಧಳು)) ⟨one⟩ who is determined to achieve his goal, dedicated man ¶ ಆರ್. ಎಸ್. ಎಸ್ ನವರು ಹಿಂದೂ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಯನ್ನು ರಕ್ಷಿಸಲು ಕಂಕಣಬದ್ಧರಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The R.S.S. people are determined to protect the Hindu culture. [Sk.].
- ●ಕಂಕೆಲ್ kaṃkaṛ [kəŋkəṭ] n. [[body]] armpit [Ka. D1234].
- চতক্রত kaṃkāla [kəŋkɐːlɐ] চতক্রত ① n. [body] 1 skeleton or skull 2 a particular style of music ② m. [myth] name of a demon [Sk.].
- ಂಕಂಕಾಲತೆ kaṃkālate [kəŋkɐ:[əte] n. [[body]] state of being a skeleton [Sk.].
- ্রতন্ত প্র kaṃkāli [kəŋkɐːli] m. [[god]] an epithet of Siva [Sk.].
 - ಕಂಕಾಳ kaṃkāļa [kəŋkɐ:[ɐ] n. [[body]] skeleton or skull [Sk.] [ಾಕಂಕಾಲ.
- ୍ଟ୍ରେଟ୍ଟ୍ର kaṃkāḷadaṃḍa [kəŋkɐːlədəṇdɐ] n. [weapon] cudgel made of skull (one of Śiva's weapons) [Sk.].
 - ಕಂಕಾಳಿಕೆ kaṃkāḷike [kəŋkɐ:[ɐĭike]n. [[body]]skeleton [Sk.].
 - ਰੱOਰੈ kaṃki [kəŋki] ਰੱOਰੈ, ਰੱOਰੈ n. [[plant]] ear of millet $j\bar{o}la$, sejje, etc., the grains of which have been

removed, used as cattle feed [Ka. D1084].

ಕಂಕು kaṃku [kəŋku] n. [[plant]] ear of millet (jōla, sejje, etc.) the grains of which have been removed [Ka. D1084] [) ਵਿੱਚ ਹੈ ਹੈ.

ಕಂಕುಳು kaṃkuļu [kəŋkulu] ಕಂಕೞ್, ಕಂಕುೞ್, ಕಂ-ಕುೞ, ಕವುಂಕುೞ್ n. [body]] armpit [Ka. *D1234].

- ●ಕಂಕುಲ್ kaṃkuṛ [həŋkuʈ] n. [[body]] armpit [Ka. D1234] [ੴ ಕಂಕುಳು.
- •ಕಂಕುಲ haṃkuṇa [həŋkuṇe] n. [[body]] armpit [Ka. D1234] [ಕಂಕುಳು.
- *ಕಂಗಾಡು kaṃgāḍu [kəŋgɐːḍu] n. [[weak]] weakness, feebleness [?].

ಕಂಗಾಲ kaṃgāla [kəŋgeːle] *adj.,m.* [[money]] (f. ಕಂಗಾಲಳು)) poor ⟨man⟩, destitute ⟨person⟩, pauper [H./M. *kaṃgālă* ←Sk. *kaṃkāla-*?].

ಕಂಗಾಲು kaṃgālu [kəŋge:lu] (n.) [[poor]] 1 (being)poor, destitute 2 (fig.) (being)helpless ¶ ಹೊಸ ಊರಿಗೆ ಬಂದು ನಾನು ಕಂಗಾಲಾದೆ. I became as if a destitute man in this new place. 3 (being fagged out), (being)done out (because of fatigue, despair, etc.) ¶ ಊರು ಊರು ಸುತ್ತಿ ನಾನು ಕಂಗಾಲಾದೆ. I have become exhausted after going round from place to place [? cf. H. kaṃgālǎ].

- ?ಕಂಗು kaṃgu [kəŋgu] n. [smell] disagreeable smell (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1405 cf. M. kaṃku] 🍱 ಕನುಗು.
- •ಕಂಗು² kaṃgu [kəŋgu] *n*. [[plant]] foxtail millet, Italian millet, *Setaria italica* (L.) P.Beauv. (Poaceae) → food [Sk.] = ಬರಗು, ನವಣೆ.

ಕಂಗು³ kaṃgu [kəŋgu] ಕಂಗುಂಹೆ, ಕಂಗೊಂಗೆ, ಕಂಗುಂದಿ *n*. [[plant]] balloon vine, heart pea, *Cardiospermum halicacabum* L. (Sapindaceae), a creeper which yields small seeds → pharm. [Ka.?] *[IMP 1.378].

ಕಂಗೆಡು kamgedu [kəŋgedu] vi. [confuse] (gen.)) to be bewildered, to be confused ¶ ಅವನು ಕಣ್ಣೆ ಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He is confused. [Ka. kan D1159(a) + kedu] ಟ್ರ್ ಕಣ್ಣೆ ಡು. ಕಂಗೆಡಿಸು kamgedisu [kaŋgedisu] vt. [confuse] to confuse, to bewilder [Ka. kan¹ D1159(a) + kedisu]. ಕಂಗೇಡು kamgēdu [kəŋge:du] n. [view] [confuse] panic, bewilderment, confusion of the mind [Ka. kan¹ D1159(a) + ಕೇಡು].

● ಕంగూళ్ kaṃgoļ [kaṇgol] vi. 1 [[view]] to look attentively 2 [[charm]] to attract the eye, to be attractive, to look beautiful [Ka. kaṇ¹ D1159(a) + koḷ] [ఆశ్- జ్యూళు.

ಕಂಗೊಳಿಸು kaṃgoḷisu [kaṇgoḷĭsu] vi. [[charm]] to attract the eye, to be attractive, to look beautiful [kaṇ¹ D1159(a) + koḷisu] [ಆಕನ್ಗೊಳಿಸು.

ಕಂಚೆ kamci [kəntʃi] n. [[plant]] Indian wild lime, jungle lime Atalantia monophylla (L.) Correa (Rutaceae) used for preparing pickles — pharm. [Ka. D1108] = ಕಂಚೀಳೆ, ಕಂಚನಿಂಬೆ, ಕಾಡುನಿಂಬೆ.

ಕಂಚಿ² kaṃci [kəɲtʃi] *n*. [[city]] N. of a city in Tamil Nadu, Kancʰipuram [Sk. kāmcī-].

- •ಕಂಚೆಕೆ kaṃcike [kəɲtʃike] n. [[med.]] blister [Sk.] = ಗುಳ್ಳ, ಬೊಬ್ಸೆ.
- ●ಕಂಚೀಳೆ kaṃcīḷe [kəɲtʃiːḷe] n. [[plant]] [Ka. kaṃci D1108 + īle] [≌ಕಂಚಿ¹.

ಕಂಚು kaṃcu [kəɲtʃu] n. [[metal]] bronze, an alloy of copper and tin [Sk. kāṃsya-].

- o ಕಂಚುಕ kaṃcuka [kəɲtʃukɐ] n. [[wear]]
 1 bodice, brassiere (of olden times) [see
 Fig.] 2 coat of mail [Sk.].
- ฮ่อเรื่อ * kaṃcuki [kəɲtʃuki] m. [[adm.]] 1 attendant in the women's apartments (in the palace) 2 door keeper (of a palace, etc.) [Sk. kamcukin-].



ಕಂಚುಗಾರ kaṃcugāra [kəɲtʃugeːre] m. [[art]] (f. ಕಂಚುಗಾರ್ತಿ) one who makes statues, etc., of brass, bronze, etc. [Sk.].

†ಕಂಚುಳಿ kaṃcuḷi [kəɲtʃuḷi] n. [[plant]] a sour fruit (probably = kaṃcīḷe) [Ka. D1108] (Hav.)= ಕಂಚಿ.

- ಂಕಂಚುಳಿಕ kaṃcuḷika [kəɲtʃuḷikɐ] m. [adm.]] officer in charge of the queens apartment [?].
- ಂಕಂಚುಳಿಕೆ kaṃcuḷike [kəɲʧuḷike] n. [[wear]] bodice, jacket worn by a woman [Sk.].
- oਵoæ kaṃja [kəɲɐ] n. [[plant]] "that which is waterborn," lotus [Sk.].
- * శంజరి kamjari [kəṇౘəri] n. [[mus.]] a kind of tambourine [Pe. xanğarī] [ా బంజరి.

ಕಂಜೂಷ್ kaṃjūṣ [kəɲʤu:ʃ] ಕಂಜೂಷಿ *mf*. [[money]] miser [H./M. *kaṃjūsă*] = ಜಿಪುಣ.

ಕಂಜೂಷಿ kaṃjūṣi *mf.* [[money]] miser [H./M. *kaṃ-jūsă*] = ಕಂಜೂಷ್.

ಕಂಟ¹ kaṃṭa [kənt̪ɐ] n. [script] iron stylus used for writing on palm leaves [see Fig.] [Sk. kam- t^ha -].



ಕెంట² kaṃṭa [kənt̪ɐ] n. [[contain]] neck of a vessel [Sk. kaṃṭʰa-].

- ಂಕಂಟಕ¹ kaṃṭaka [kənʈəkɐ] n. 1 [trouble] thorn, splinter 2 [trouble]] (fig.) person or thing that gives trouble, obstacle, enemy ¶ ಇಂದಿರಾ ಗಾಂಧೀ ಚುನಾವಣೆ ಗೆದ್ದ ಮೇಲೆ ದೇವರಾಜ ಅರಸು ಕಂಟಕ ಎಂದು ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಅನಿಸಿತು. After the victory in the election, Devaraja Arasu became a thorn to Indira Gandhi. 3 [feel]] horripilation, bristling of the hair 4 [trouble]] (fig.) troublesome person, foe ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ತಮ್ಮ ನೇ ನನಗೆ ಕಂಟಕವಾಗಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. My own brother has become my enemy. [Sk.].
- ಂಕಂಟಲೆ kaṃṭale [kənʈəle] ಕಂಟಣೆ, ಕಂಟಲಿ, ಕಂಟಾಳ, ಕಂಡಾಲ n. [[contain]] a long bag that has its opening in the middle and is thrown over the shoulder so as to form two divisions [see Fig.] [Ka. *D1174] = ಹಸುಬೆ (com.).
- ? ಕంటళ kaṃṭale [kənʈə[e] n. [contain]] [Ka. D1174] (My. (Kitt.)) [ా కంటలి.
- † † চ০ চ্ছত kaṃṭā [kəntɐː] n. [[mammal]] (Hav.) male cat [Ka. D1140].
- ●ಕಂಟಾಳ kaṃṭāḷa [kəṇʈɐːḷa] n. [contain] a long bag that has its opening in the midst and is thrown over the shoulder so as to form two divisions [Ka. D1174] [ಾಕಂಟಲೆ.
- ●ಕಂಟಾಳೆ kaṃṭāḷe [kənʈʊː[e] n. [[contain]] [Ka. D1174] ಗ್ರಾಕಂಟಲೆ.
 - ಕಂಟಿ kaṃṭi [kənti] n. a kind of ornament worn round the neck [see Fig.] [Sk. $kamt^h\bar{t}$ -].
 - ಕಂಟ² kaṃṭi [kəṇṭi] *n*. [[plant]] bush, thicket [Sk. *kaṃṭʰin-*].
- ి కంటికే 1 kaṃṭike [kənʈike] n. [[thread]] ball of thread (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1177] [హె కండికే 2 .
- ●ಕಂಟಿಕೆ² kaṃṭike [kənʈike] n. [[orn.]] [Sk. kaṃṭʰikā-] ್ಾಕಂಠಿಕೆ.
- ♦ ಕಂಟು kaṃṭu [kənt̪u] n. [[smell]] rankness, rancidity, fetid smell, esp. of dirty clothes, of burnt oil or ghee, etc. [Ka. D1405] [ాకమటు.
- ?ಕಂಟ್ಲೆ kaṃṭle [kənʈtle] n. [[contain]] [Ka. D1174] (My. (Kitt.)) [ಾಕಂಟಲೆ.
- ତଟଠଟ kaṃṭʰa [kəṇṭʰɐ] n. 1 [body] throat 2 [sound] voice, sound 3 [utensil] neck or brim of a vessel 4 [loc.] bank of river, seashore 5 [script] iron stylus used for writing on palm leaves [Sk.].
 - ಕಂಠಪಾಠ kaṃṭʰapāṭʰa [kənt̥tʰ əpɐːt̥ʰɐ] n. [[memory]] memorising, learning by heart [Sk.].

- ಕಂಠಶೋಷಣೆ kaṃṭʰaśōṣaṇe [kənṭtʰəʃoːsəne] n. 1 [[bio.]] exhaustion caused by continuous shouting 2 [[effect]] fruitless expostulation ¶ ಮಗನಿಗೆ "ಓದು ಓದು" ಹೇಳುವುದು ಬರೀ ಕಂಠಶೋಷಣೆ. It is a useless exhaustion of the throat to tell my son "Study, study". [Sk.].
- ৰ্চত তি ক kaṃṭʰike [kənṭtʰike] ৰ্চত গুৰ্চ n. [[orn.]] single string of pearls, a kind of necklace, having a single row of gems or pearls [Sk.].
- ಂಕಂಠೀರವ kaṃṭʰīrava [kənṭtʰiːrəvɐ] n. [[mammal]] 1 lion = ಸಿಂಹ 2 elephant in rut [Sk.].
- ంకంర్య kaṃṭʰya [kəṇ་ṭʰˈjɐ] *adj*. [[body]] **1** guttural **2** [[ling.]] velar [Sk.].
- ಕಂಡ kaṃḍa [kəṇḍɐ] ಕಂಡು n. [[mass]] 1 piece, part, fragment = පාංಡා 2 [[food]] muscle, meat without bones [Sk. kʰaṃḍa- T3792 cf. D1175].
- ಂಕಂಡರಣೆ kaṃḍaraṇe [kəṇḍərəṇe] n. [[cut]] chiselling, to chisel, sculpting [?, cf. Sk. kʰamda-].
- ಂಕಂಡರಿಸು kaṃḍarisu [kəṇḍərisu]vt. [[cut]] 1 to chisel, to sculpture 2 to cut, to break into pieces [? + -isu cf. ಕಂಡರಣೆ] = ಕೆತ್ಮು.
- ಕಂಡಸಕ್ಕ ರೆ kaṃḍasakkare [kəṇḍəsəkkəre]n. [[sweet]] crystal sugar [Sk. $k^hamḍa$ -/Ka kamḍa + Sk. sarka- $r\bar{a}$ -].
- ಕಂಡಾಬಟ್ಟೆ kaṃḍābaṭṭe [kəṇḍəbəṭṭe] adv. [[ener.]] without check, without restraint, wildly ¶ ಅವನು ಕಂಡಾಬಟ್ಟೆ ಕುಡಿದು ತನ್ನ ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ಹಾಳುಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡ. He drank without restraint and damaged his health. [Ka. kaṃḍa "seen"? + ?].
- o ජටයි kaṃḍi [kəṇḍi] ඩටයි n. [[hollow]] chink, hole, opening [Ka. D1176] = සීටයි.
- ্রতন্তির্চ¹ kaṃḍike [kəṇḍike] n. [[plant]] stalk, stem [Ka. D1165].
- ජටයිජ්² kaṃḍike [kəṇḍike] n. [[thread]] ball of thread [Ka. D1177].
- ಕಂಡಿಸು¹ kaṃḍisu [kəṇḍisu] vt. [[cut]] to chisel, to sculpture [kaṃḍarisu? + -isu].
- ಕಂಡಿಸು² kaṃḍisu [kəṇḍisu] *vt.* [[cut]] to cut into pieces ((firewood, meat, vegetables, etc.)) [kaṃḍa + -isu] = ತುಂಡು ಮಾಡು.
- ♦ಕಂಡು¹ kaṃḍu [kəṇḍu]n. [[cut]] piece, part, fragment = ತುಂಡು [Ka. D1175, cf. Sk. kʰanda- T3792].
- ? కండు² kaṃḍu [kəṇḍu] n. [[thread]] ball of thread (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1177].
- ಕಂಡು³ kaṃḍu [kəṇḍu] vt. [[view]] having seen, participle (past verbal adverb) of ಕಾಣ್ [Ka. D1443]



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- •ಕಂಡು⁴ kaṃḍu [kəṇḍu] *n*. [[bio.]] itch, itching [Sk. *kaṃḍū* M147] = ನವೆ (com.).
 - ಕಂಡೂತಿ kaṃḍūti [kəṇḍu:ti] n. [[bio.]] 1 scratching 2 itch, itching 3 (fig.) itching (for war, fighting, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಕಂತ kaṃta [kəntɐ] n. [com.] instalment [Ka. D1209].
 - ಕಂತಿ kaṃti [kənti] n. [[cattle]] cow that has calved and is feeding milk [Ka. D1411] = ಕಂದಿ.
- ●ಕಂತಿಸು kaṃtisu [kəntisu] vt. [light] to extinguish (⟨as a lamp⟩) [Ka. D1211] = ಆರಿಸು.
- ಕಂತು¹ kaṃtu [kəntu] *n*. [[com.]] instalment ¶ ಬ್ಯಾಂಕಿನ ಸಾಲವನ್ನು ಮೂರು ಕಂತಿನಲ್ಲಿ/ಕಂತುಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ತೀರಿಸಿದೆ. I returned the bank loan in three instalments. [Ka. D1209].
- ಂಕಂತು² kaṃtu [kəntu] vi. [[astr.]] to set (as the sun) ¶ ಹೊತ್ತು ಕಂತಿತು. The sun has set. [Ka. D1211].
- ಂಕಂತು³ kaṃtu [kəntu] *m*. [[god]] Manmatha (god of love) [Sk.].
- ಂಕಂತುಕ kaṃtuka [kəntukɐ] n. [sports]] ball for playing with [Sk. kaṃduka-] [≌ಕಂದುಕ.
- ಂಕಂತುಕಕ್ರೀಡೆ kaṃtukakrīḍe [kəntukəkri:ḍe] *n.* [sports]] ball game [+ krīḍe].
- ಕಂತೆ¹ kaṃte [kənte] n. [[mass]] bundle (of grass, straw, currency notes, etc.) ¶ ರೈತರು ಹುಲ್ಲಿನ ಕಂತೆಗಳನ್ನು ಜೋಡಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. farmers have piled up bundles of hay. [Ka. D1400].
- ಕಂತೆ² kaṃte [kənte] kaṃtʰ e n. 1 [[cloth]] patched cloth or garment (associated with yogis and ascetics) 2 [[contain]] square piece of cloth gathered up at the corners, into which alms are put, etc. [see Fig.] 3 [[value]] useless thing, useless story [Sk. $kaṃtʰ\bar{a}$ -] = ಕಂಪೆ.
- * కంత్రాటు kaṃtrāṭu [kəntre:ṭu] n. [com.] (vulg.) contract, agreement to do a piece of work in fixed time [Eg. contract].



*ಕಂತ್ರಾಟುದಾರ kaṃtrāṭudāra [kəntre:tǔde:re]ಕಂಟ್ರಾಟದಾರ m. [[com.]] (f. ಕಂ- square cloth

- ತ್ರಾಟುದಾರಳು)) contractor [Eg. + -dāra] = ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆದಾರ.
- ***ਰ**ੱਤੇ kaṃtri [kəntri] ① (*adj.*) [[bad]] ([ibc.)) "locally made", crude (manufacturing) ② *mf.* [[cheat]] cheat, trickster [Eg. *country*].
 - ಕಂತ್ರಿನಾಯಿ kaṃtrināyi [kəntrine:ji] n. [[mammal]] stray dog [+ nāyi].
- ಂಕಂಥ kaṃthe [kənthe] n. [[cloth, contain, value]] [Sk. $kamt^h\bar{a}$ -] \Rightarrow ಕಂತೆ 2 .

- ಕಂದ¹ kaṃda [kəndɐ] *mf.* 1 [child] child, baby 2 [address] baby, word used for addressing one's junior with affection [Ka. D1411].
- ಂಕಂದ² kaṃda [kəndɐ] n. [[plant]] tuberous, bulbous root or subterranean stem [Sk. ←Dr. M152] = ಗೆಡ್ಡೆ (com.).
- ಂಕಂದ³ kaṃda [kəndɐ] n. [[body]] shoulder [Pk. kʰaṃ-dʰa-< Sk. skaṃdʰa-].
- ಂಕಂದ⁴ kaṃda [kəndɐ] n. [[pros.]] a kind of metre.
- ಕಂದಕ kaṃdaka [kəndəkɐ] n. [[defc.]] ditch (around a fort etc.); trench [Ar. xandaq ←Pe.].
- †ಕಂದನೆ kaṃdane [kəndəne] n. [[mech.]] lubricating oil, lubricant [? cf. Te. kaṃdena] = ಕೀಲೆಣ್ಣೆ.
- ಂಕಂದರ 1 kaṃdara [kəndəre] n. [geo.]] $\mathbf{1}$ valley $\mathbf{2}$ [hole] cave [Sk.].
- ಂಕಂದರ 2 kaṃdara [kəndəre] n. [[body]] neck; throat [Sk. $kamd^hara < ?$].
- ಂಕಂದರ್ಪ kaṃdarpa [kəndərpɐ] *m*. [[god]] Kama or *Manmatʰa* (the god of love) [Sk.].
- •ಕಂದಲ್ kaṃdal [kəndəl] ಕಂಡಲು n. [[contain]] small earthen bowl or water vessel [see Fig.] [Ka. D1415] = ಗಿಂಡಿ.
- ●ಕಂದಾ ಚಾರ kaṃdācāra [kənde:tʃe:re] n. 1 [[custom]] tradition, time-honoured custom 2 [[army]] army [?].



- ಕಂದಾಯ kaṃdāya [kənde:je] ಕಂಧಾಯ n. [[charge]] tax (on land, home etc.) [?].
- ಕಂದಿ kaṃdi [kəndi] ಕಂತಿ n. [[cattle]] cow that has a calf and is feeding milk [Ka. D1411].
- ಕಂದೀಲು kaṃdīlu [kəndi:lu] n. [[light]] 1 lantern, light with protecting glass = ಲಾಟೀನು 2 candle [Ar. qindīl].
- ಕಂದು kaṃdu [kəndu] n. 1 [[mammal]] calf 2 [[plant]] young banana plants around the mother plant [Ka. D1279(?)/D1411].
- ಕಂದು² kaṃdu [kəndu] ① vi. [[weak]] 1 [[colour]] to be scorched by the sun (as plants without water) 2 [[colour]] to become darker (as the body due to sunshine) 3 [[weak]] to loose one's lustre, freshness (a face, body, etc. due to illness, malnutrition, etc.) ② (n.) [[colour]] ⟨being⟩dark brown ③ n. 1 spot, speck, macula, birthmark, stain 2 (fig.) stigma, defect ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಮಾಡಿದ ಸಹಾಯದಿಂದ ಅವನ ಜೀವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಂದು ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. Favouritism for her became a blot on his career. [Ka. D1410].

- ಕಂದಿಸು kamdisu [kəndisu] vt. [[ener.]] to cause to droop, to dim, to cause to loose one's lustre [+ -isu caus.].
- ಂಕಂದುಕ kamduka [kəndukv] ಕಂತುಕ n. [[sports]] ball •ಕಂಬನಿ kambani [kəmbəni] n. [[bio.]] tears [Ka. kaṃ for playing with [Sk. kamduka- ←Dr. M152] = \dot{20}-ಡು (com.).
- ಂಕಂದುಕಕ್ಕೀಡೆ kamdukakrīde [kəndukəkri:de] ಕಂತುಕ-ಕ್ರೀಡೆ n. [(sports)] ball game [+ krīde].
- ಂಕಂಧರ kaṃdʰara [kəndʰərɐ] n. [[body]] neck [Sk.]. ಕಂಪ¹ kampa [kəmpɐ] n. shivering, trembling, quivering, shudder [Sk.].
- †ಕಂಪ² kampa [kəmpɐ] n. [[min.]] (SK) clay [Sk. pamka-?].
- •ಕಂಪಣ kampana [kəmpənɐ] n. [district] district, subdivision of a kingdom [Ka. D1237].
 - ಕಂಪನ kampana [kəmpənɐ] n. [move] shivering, trembling [Sk.] = ಕಂಪ.
- ಕಂಪನಿ kampani [kəmpəni] n. 1 [soc.] company, group of people organised for commercial purposes based on contract ¶ ನಾಟಕದ ಕಂಪನಿ troupe, dramatic company *2 fact or condition being with another or others ¶ ನನಗೆ ನೀವು ಕಂಪನಿ ಕೊಡಬೇಕು. I need your company. [Eg. company].
- ಕಂಪಾಸು kampāsu [kəmpe:su] n. [[stati.]] 1 (a pair of) compasses = ಕೈವಾರ 2 instrument containing a magnetised pointer which shows the direction of magnetic north and bearings from it [Eg. compass].
- ಂಕಂಪಿತ kampita [kəmpitɐ] (adj.) [move] shaking, trembling, shivering, tremulous ¶ ಕಂಪಿತ ಸ್ವರ trembling voice [Sk.].
- •ಕಂಪಿಸು¹ kampisu [kəmpisu] vi. [smell] to be odoriferous [Ka. D1247].
- ಂಕಂಪಿಸು² kampisu [kəmpisu] vi. [move] to tremble, to shiver, to shake [Sk.].
 - ಕಂಪು kampu [kəmpu] n. [smell] good smell, fragrance [Ka. D1247(a)].
 - ಕಂಪ್ಯೂಟರ್ kaṃpyūṭar [kəmpjuː[ər] n. [[compu.]] computer [Eg. computer] = ಪರಿಗಣಕ (rare).
- ಂಕಂಪ್ಯೂಟರೀಕರಣ kampyūṭarīkaraṇa [kəmpju:təri:kərəng] n. [inf.] computerisation [$kampy\bar{u}tar + ka$ rana].
- ಂಕಂಪ್ಯೂಟರೀಕರಿಸು kaṃpyūṭarīkarisu [kəmpju:ʈĕri:kərisu] vt. [[inf.]] computerise [kaṃpyūṭar + -isu].
 - ಕಂಬ kaṃbʰa [kəmbʰɐ] n. 1 [arch.] pillar 2 [metr.] a unit of measure of agricultural land [Sk. skambha-] ರ್ಿಕಂಭ.

- ಕಂಬಚ್ಚು kaṃbaccu [kəmbəʧʧu] n. [[tool]] a metal plank with holes to produce gold or silver thread [kambi + accu] = ಕಂಬಿಯಚ್ಚು.
- + pani "drop"] = ಕಣ್ಣೀರು.
- ●ಕಂಬನಿಗಱ kambanigare [kəmbənigəre] vi. [bio.] to shed tears [Ka.].
- ●ಕಂಬಳ¹ kambala [kəmbə|ɐ] n. [(work)] daily hire of wages [Ka. D1238].
- †ಕಂಬಳ 2 kambala [kəmbə[ɐ]n. [[sports]] male buffalorace in slushy field, festival in the beginning of farming (SK.) [Ka. D1239].
- ಕಂಬಳಿ kambali [kəmbəli] n. [wear] blanket [Sk. kambala <? M161].
- ಕಂಬಳಿಹುಳು kambalihulu [kəmbəlihulu] n. [[worm]] caterpillar [Ka. kambali + hulu].
- ಕಂಬಾರ kambāra [kəmbe:re] m. [metal]] (f. ಕಂಬಾ-రిత్)) blacksmith [Pk. kammāra- < Sk. karmāra-] = ಕಮ್ಮ ರ.
- ಕಂಬ kambi [kəmbi] n. 1 [metal] bar of iron or steel, rod 2 [metal] thread made of gold, silver, etc. (used for weaving) 3 [body] bridge of nose 4 [design] stripe or stripes running parallel at the end of a cloth 5 [horse] metal mouth piece attached to a bridle, used to control a horse 6 [[traf.]] pole put on the shoulder like a balance to carry loads [Ka. D1241].
- ಕಂಬಿಕೀಳು kaṃbikīļu [kəmbiki:[u] vi. [(away]] to run away, to flee from a place $[+k\bar{\imath}lu]$.
- ಕಂಬಿಯಚ್ಸು kaṃbiyaccu [kəmbijəʧʧu] ಕಂಬಚ್ಚಿ, ಕಂ– ಬಚ್ಚು n. [[tool]] a metal plank with holes to produce gold or silver thread [kaṃbi + accu] = ಕಂಬಚ್ಚು.
- ອັດພວ¹ kambu [kəmbu] n. [plant] pearl millet, American millet Pennisetum spicatum (L.) Leeke → feed, food [Ka. D1242] = ಸೆಜ್ಪೆ.
- ອັດພວ² kambu [kambu] n. [[zoo.]] conch shell (traditionally used to pour libations) [Sk.] = ಶಂಖ.
- ಂಕಂಭ kambʰa [kəmbʰɐ] ಕಂಬ n. 1 [(arch.)] pillar 2 [math.] area 3 [agr.] a measure of agricultural land [? Sk. skambha-] = ಕಂಬ.
 - ಕಂಭಪೂಜೆ kaṃbʰapūje [kəmbʰəpuːʤe] ಕಂಬಪೂಜೆ n. [[rit.]] worship when a pillar is erected for a new house $[+p\bar{u}je]$.
- *కంయి kaṃyi [kə̃ji] ① (n.) [taste]] ⟨being⟩bitter ② n. [[taste]] = ಕಹಿ (com.) bitterness [Ka. D1249].

- ಕಂಸ¹ kaṃsa [kəmsɐ] n. 1 [[geom.]] arc, part of circumference of circle or other circle 2 [[symbol]] circular bracket [Sk.].
- ಕಂಸ² kaṃsa [kəmsɐ] n. [[myth]] King of Matʰurā, who was Krishna's wife's cousin [Sk.].
- ಕಂಸ 3 kaṃsa [kəmse] n. 1 [[metal]] bronze, bell metal 2 [[contain]] a metal pot for drinking water [Sk. $k\bar{a}m$ -sya-].
- ಕಂಸಾಳೆ kaṃsāḷe [kəmsɐ:[e] n. [mus.]] a kind of cymbal [see Fig.] [Sk. kāṃsyakāhalā-].
- [Sk. kāṃsyakāhalā-]. cymbal ಕಂಸಾಳೆ ಕಕಲಾತೆ kakalāte [kəkəlæte] n. [love] love (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1075] [ರ್ಞಕಕ್ಕುಲತೆ worry, anxiety.
- •ಕಕವ kakava [kəkə̆vɐ] m. [intl.] (f. ಕಕವಿ) idiot, booby.
- ಕಕಾರ kakāra [kəkɐːrɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ka/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- *ಕಕುಲತೆ kakulate [kəkŭləte] n. 1 [[fear]] worry, anxiety 2 [[love]] love affection (mostly for children) [Ka. D1075] [ಪ್ ಕಕ್ಕುಲತೆ.
 - ಕಕುಲಾತಿ kakulāti [kəkŭlɐ:ti] n. 1 [fear] worry, anxiety 2 [love] love affection (mostly for children) [Ka. *D1075] [ಕ್ಷಕಕ್ಕುಲತೆ.
 - ಕಕುಲಾತೆ kakulāte [kəkŭlɐ:te] n. 1 [[fear]] worry, anxiety 2 [[love]] love affection (mostly for children) [Ka. D1075] [ಆಕಕ್ಕುಲತೆ.
 - ಕಕುಳತೆ kakulate [kəkŭləte] n. 1 [[fear]] worry, anxiety 2 [[love]] love affection (mostly for children) [Ka. D1075] (C. (Kitt.)) [೧೯೯೮೨, ಲತೆ.
- †ಕಕ್ಕ kakka [kəkkɐ] m. [kin] (NK) uncle (father's younger brother) [H./M. kākā T2998] 🍱 ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ (ಚೊಮ್.).
 - ಕಕ್ಕಡ kakkaḍa [kəkkə̌dɐ] n. [[light]] fire-brand, a piece of twisted cloth dipped in oil and lighted [Sk. kākǎrā/M. kākǎdā T2817].
- •ಕಕ್ಕಡ kakkaḍe [kəkkə̈de] n. [weapon] a kind of weapon [Ka. D1076, cf. Sk. karkaśa- "sword"]
 - ಕಕ್ಕ ಲಾತೆ kakkalāte [kəkkŏlɐ:te] n. 1 [fear] worry, anxiety 2 [love] love affection (mostly for children) [Ka. D1075] [ಚಾಕಕ್ಕು ಲತೆ.
- ಂಕಕ್ಕ ಸ kakkasa [kəkkəsv] ಕಕ್ಕ ಶ, ಕರ್ಕ ಸ n. 1 [mind] toil, strain 2 [mind]] cruelty, pitilessness, mercilessness 3

- [mind]] arrogance, haughtiness **4** [mind]] vehemence, force [Sk. *karkaśa-*].
- ಕಕ್ಕಸು kakkasu [kəkkəsu] ಕಕ್ಕಸ್ಸು n. 1 [[hyg.]] lavatory, latrine 2 [[excr.]] excrement, faeces [Dt. *kakhuis*].
- ಕಕ್ಕಾ ಬಿಕ್ಕೆ kakkābikki [kəkkv:bikki] ಕಕ್ಕಾ ಬಿಕ್ಕು, ಕಕ್ಕು ಬಿಕ್ಕು, ಕಕ್ಕು ಬಿಕ್ಕು, ಕಕ್ಕು ಬಿಕ್ಕಿ, ಕಕ್ಕಾ ವಿಕ್ಕಿ n. [[fear]] fright, panic \P ಈ ತಿಂಗಳಿನ ಟೆಲೆಫೋನ್ ಬಿಲ್ ನೋಡಿ ನಾನು ಕಕ್ಕಾಬಿಕ್ಕಿ ಆದೆ. I was frightened to see our telephone bill. [Ka. mim.] = $g\bar{a}bari$.
- ಕಕ್ಕಾ ವಿಕ್ಕ್ಗೆ kakkāvikki [kəkkv:vikki] n. [[fear]] confusion, bewilderment [Ka. mim.] [ಕಕ್ಕಾ ಬಿಕ್ಕಿ.
- $^{?}$ ಕಕ್ಕೆ 1 kakki [kəkki] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1081] [ಕಕ್ಕೆ. † ಕಕ್ಕೆ 2 kakki [kəkki] f. [[kin]] 1 mother's younger sister 2 father's younger brother's wife [H./M. $k\bar{a}k\bar{t}$ T2998] = ಚಿಕ್ಕಮ್ಮ (com.).
- ಕಕ್ಕು 1 kakku [kəkku] ① vt. [[bio.]] 1 to vomit 2 [[back]] (fig.) to make restitution of, to restore (what has been wrongfully taken away)) 3 [[speech]] to make a clean breast of \P ಅವನ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಇರುವ ದ್ವೇಷಭಾವವನ್ನೆಲ್ಲಾ ಕಕ್ಕೆ ಬಡು. Speak out all the enmity against him. ② n. [[bio.]] vomit, vomiting [Ka. D1079].
- ಕಕ್ಕ್ರಿಸು kakkisu [kəkkisu] vt. 1 [[bio.]] to cause to vomit 2 [[back]] to make one restore ((what was wrongfully seized)) 3 [[out]] to own up; to confess ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಯಿಂದ ಲಂಚ ತಿಂದದ್ದ ನೈಲ್ಲ ಕಕ್ಕಿಸಿದರು. The police made the officer cough up whatever bribes he had taken. [Ka. D1079].
- ಕಕ್ಕು² kakku [kəkku] n. [sharp] jag, notch, dent, toothed part of a saw, file or millstone [Ka. D1265]. ಕಕ್ಕು ಅತೆ kakkulate [kəkkuləte] ಕಕುಲತೆ, ಕಕುಲಾತಿ, ಕಕ್ಕಲಾತಿ, ಕಕ್ಕುಲಾತೆ, ಕಕ್ಕುಲತೆ, ಕಾಕುಲತೆ, ಕಾಕುಲಾತೆ, ಕಕ್ಕುಲಾತಿ n. [fear] 0 uneasiness of mind caused by fear, worry, love, pity, etc. 1 worry, anxiety 2 [love] love affection (mostly for children) 3 [pity] sympathy, mercy [Ka. D1075].
- ಕಕ್ಕುಲಾತೆ kakkulāte [kəkkulæte] n. 1 [fear] worry, anxiety 2 [love] love affection (mostly for children) [Ka. *D1075] [ಡಾಕಕ್ಕುಲತೆ.
- ಕಕ್ಕು ಲಿತ kakkulite [kəkkəlite] n. 1 [fear] worry, anxiety 2 [love] love affection (mostly for children) 3 [desire] desire, longing 4 doubt, suspicion [Ka. D1075] [ಾಕಕ್ಕು ಲತೆ.
- ਚੱਚ੍ਹੇ kakke [kəkke] $\mathfrak{t}\mathfrak{s}\mathfrak{d}^1$ n. [[plant]] Indian laburnum cassia, *Cassia fistula* L. (Caesalpiniaceae), a tree with clusters of yellow flowers and long round legumes \rightharpoonup pharm. [Ka. D1081] *[IMP 2.10,13].

- ০ ব ব্ৰূ kakṣa [kəkṣɐ]n. 1 [body] armpit 2 [body] side (of the body) 3 [arch.] room, chamber 4 [wear] part of sari or dhoti passed between legs 5 [wear] loincloth 6 [wear] girdle 7 [arch.] courtyard 8 [log.]] disputant or opponent in logic [Sk.].
 - ಕೆ ਲੈ kakṣi [kəkṣi] *mf*. [[soc.]] party of a dispute, complainant or defendant [Sk. *kakṣin-*?].
 - ಕಕ್ಷಿಗಾರ kakṣigāra [kəkṣigɐːrɐ] m. [[jur.]] client of the lawyer [Sk.].
- ਼ਰਤ kakṣe [kəkṣe] n. [body]] 1 arm-pit 2 jurisdiction (of an office or officer) 3 [arch.]] room, chamber 4 [astr.]] the orbit of a planet [Sk.].
- ಂಕಕ್ಷ್ಣೆ kakṣye [kəkṣje] n. 1 [[wear]] elephant's girth 2 [[arch.]] courtyard 3 [[adm.]] jurisdiction (of an office or officer)? [Sk.].
- ಕಗ್ಗ 1 kagga [kəggɐ] ① (adj.) [value] useless, purposeless ② n. [value] useless thing ¶ ಯಶಸ್ಸು ಎಂಬುದೆಲ್ಲ ಬರಿಯ ಕಗ್ಗ. Fame and the like are all useless. [Ka.].
- ฮัก $\stackrel{2}{\cap}$ kagga [kəgge] n. [[weapon]] sword [Sk. k^hadga -].
 - ชกุดเมื่อ kaggamtu [kəggəntu] n. 1 [knot] hard knot, knot difficult to untie 2 [trouble]] (fig.) difficult problem [kadi D1135 + gamtu].
 - ಕಗ್ಗತ್ತಲೆ kaggattale [kəggəttəle] n. [[light]] pitch darkness [Ka. kadi D1135 + kattale].
- oฮกุ 🍮 kaggali [kəggə̃li] n. [[plant]] cutch tree, black catechu, catechu Acacia catechu (Roxb.) Wild. (Mimosaceae) → dye, pharm. [Ka. D1282] *[IMP 1.20].
 - ಕた。 kaggu [kəggu] n. [[smell]] disagreeable smell (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1405].
- ಂಕಗ್ಗೊಲೆ kaggole [kəggole] n. [kill] cruel murder, slaughter [Ka. kaḍi D1135 + kole].
- ੦ಕಚ kaca [kəʧɐ] n. [[body]] hair of women [Sk. <? M1.138].
 - ಕಟಕ್ kacak [kətʃək] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced when a stone falls in mud (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D1086].
 - ಕಚಕ್ಕನೆ kacakkane [kətʃəkkə̆ne] adv. [sound] 1 sound produced when a stone falls into mud, or feet tread on wet or sticky clay 2 prick! (word imitating the sensation of pricking of the thorn) [Ka. onom., mim. D1086].
 - ಕಚಗುಳಿ kacaguļi [kəʧəğuli] n. [[fun]] $\mathbf{1}$ tickle, act of tickling $\diamond \sim \mathfrak{A}$ vt. $\mathbf{2}$ sensation caused by tickling $\diamond \sim \mathfrak{A}$ vi. [?].

- ಕಚಡ kacaḍa [kəʧə́dɐ] ಕಚಡಾ, ಕಚರಾ ① n. [[dirt]] dirt, filth ② (adj.) 1 dirty, filthy 2 useless, inferior, low ¶ ಬಹುಮಾನವಾಗಿ ನನಗೆ ಕಚಡ ಕಾಗದ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿತು. I got a piece of useless paper as prize. [H. kacărā T2615.1 ←Dr.? M138].
- ಕಚಪಿಚಿ kacapici [kəʧəpiʧi] ಕಚಪಚ ① (n.) [sound] sound of mixing various boiled things with the hand [Ka. onom. D1086].
- ಕಟಿಕ್ kacik [kətʃik] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced when a stone falls in mud (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D1086].
- ? శ్రీ జుంగా kacuṃk [kətʃuŋk] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced when a stone falls in mud (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D1086].
- ಕಚೇರಿ kacēri [kətʃeːri] ಕಚ್ಚೇರಿ, ಕಛೇರಿ n. 1 [adm.]] public office 2 [mus.]] concert (especially of the classical music) ¶ ಇಂದಿನ ಸಂಗೀತ ಕಚೇರಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಲು ನನಗೆ ಇಷ್ಟ. I would like to go to the concert of today. [H. kacaharī T3429].
- ಕಚ್ಚನೆ kaccane [kətʃtʃəॅne] adv. 1 [[sound]] sound produced when a stone falls into mud, or feet tread on wet or sticky clay 2 [[manner]] prick! (word imitating the sensation of pricking of the thorn) [Ka. onom. D1086].
- ಕೆಟ್ಟ್ kacca [kətʃtʃɐː] adj. 1 [[mature]] unripe (as fruit)
 ¶ ಕಚ್ಚಾ ಮಾವಿನ ಕಾಯನ್ನು ತಿನ್ನ ಬಾರದು. One should not eat unripe mango. 2 [[weak]] not durable (as a tool, etc.) 3 [[make]] unpaved (as a road) 4 [[cook]] not fully cooked ¶ ಅಡಿಗೆ ಇನ್ನು ಕಚ್ಚಾ ಇದೆ. The food is not completely boiled yet. 5 [[make]] unfinished 6 [[abl.]] unexperienced = ಹಸಿ [H. kaccā T2613].
- ಕೆಬ್ಘಾಟ kaccāṭa [kəʧffeːt̪e] n. [[conf.]] 1 biting each other 2 quarrel, squabble [Ka. $kaccu + \bar{a}ta$].
- ಕಟ್ಟಾಡು kaccāḍu [kəʧʧɐːdu] vi. [conf.] conf. 1 to bite each other 2 to quarrel, to squabble [Ka. kaccu D1097 + ādu].
- ಕೆ ಚ್ಚಿಕೆ kaccike [kəʧʧike] n. [bio.] biting ¶ ಈ ಗೋಡೆಗೆ ಗಾರೆಯ ಕಚ್ಚಿಕೆ ಸರಿಯಿಲ್ಲ. The binding of mortar to the wall is not good. [Ka. kaccu + -ike D1097].
- ಕಚ್ಛು 1 kaccu [kəʧfʃu] ಕರ್ಚು 1 ① vt. [[bio.]] 1 to bite 2 to sting ② n. [[med.]] = ಕರ್ಚು 1 •1 a morsel (of food, etc.) 2 wound by biting or cutting or pricking [Ka. D1097].
- ಕಚ್ಚು ² kaccu [kəʧʧu] vi. [join] to join (as brick all and the cement plaster) ¶ ಹಳೆಯ ಗೋಡೆಗೆ ಗಾರೆ ಕಚ್ಚುವು–

- దిల్ల, Old wall does not hold the mortar. [Ka. D1097, D1099].
- ಕ జిప్ప kaccu² [kətʃtʃu] ① vt. to wash ((as foot of a guest, raw rice, etc.)) ② n. water in which raw rice has been washed [Ka. < karcu D1369].
- ಕೆ ਪੜ੍ਹੋ, kacce [kəʧʧe] n. [[wear]] 1 cloth passed between the legs to cover the privates 2 hem or end of a garment tucked into the waistband [A20, T2592].
- ಕಚ್ಚಹರುಕು kacceharuku [kəfffehərŭku] *m.* [[sex]] lewd man, libertine [Ka. *kacce + haruku* "torn-out"]. ಕಛೀರಿ kacʰēri [kəffeːri] *n.* [[adm, mus.]] [H. *kacahărī* T3429] [ತ್ಕಚೀರಿ.
- ಕಜಕಸ್ತಾನ್ kajakastān [kəʤəkəste:n] n. [[country]] Kazakhstan, N. of a country in Central Asia: language, Kazakh (official), Russian: capital, Astana [Eg. ←Pe.].
- ಂಕಜ್ಜ kajja [kəʤʤv] n. [[work]] duty, work to be done; work [Sk. kārya-] = ಕೆಲಸ (com.).
 - ಕಜ್ಜಲ kajjala [kəʤʤðlɐ] n. [[makeup]] [Sk. <? My139] [ा ಕಜ್ಜಳ.
 - రెడ్డు కో kajjaļa [kఎట్రిట్రెఫి[v] కెడ్డల n. [[makeup]] lampblack (applied medicinally and as a cosmetic) to the eyes [Sk. kajjala-<? M139].
 - ಕಜ್ಜಿ kajji [kəjji] ಖಜ್ಜಿ, ಗಜ್ಜಿ *n*. [[med.]] scabies [Ka. D1104, cf. Sk. *kʰarju-* Pk. *kʰajjū-* T3827].
 - ಕಟ¹ kaṭa [kəʈv] n. [[loc.]] ((in one example)) end, corner ¶ ಕಟಬಾಯಿ corner of the mouth [Ka. D1109] = ಕಡೆ.
- •ឥಟ² kaṭa [kəʈɐ] ಅឥಟ, ಅಕ್ಕಟ, ಅಕಟಕಟ *interj*. [feel] alas, an interjection expressing pain, sorrow, distress, envy, displeasure, wonder, surprise, etc. (Bp.18.9 (Kitt.)) [Sk. kaṣṭa- A1, Sk.].
- ●ಕಟಕ¹ kaṭaka [kəʈə̆kɐ]*n*. [[orn.]] bracelet [Sk. *kaṭaka*-T2629, A21] = ಕಡಗ.
- ●ชีಟช² kaṭaka [kəʈэ̆kɐ] *n*. [[city]] capital of Orissa [Sk.].
- ಕట \mathbf{t}^3 kaṭaka [kəʈə̆kɐ] n. [[geo.]] side of a mountain [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.?].
- ●ಕಟಕ್ 4 kaṭaka [kəʈəkɐ] n. [[mass]] 1 group, multitude, ಂಕಟು kaṭu [kəʈu] (n.) 1 [[sharp]] sharp, pungent, actroop 2 host, army [Sk.]. rid (in taste); sharp, acrid (in smell) ¶ ಈ ಹೂವಿನ ವಾಸನೆ
 - ชียรีย์ kaṭakaṭa [kəṭəkəṭɐ] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound produced while chewing a hard or crisp substance 2 word in imitation of the sound of chattering of teeth [Ka. D1110(b)].

- ಕಟಕಟ ಕಡಿ kaṭakaṭa kaḍi [kəṭəkəṭɐ kəḍi] v. [[sound]] 1 to chew a hard or crisp substance with crackling sounds 2 to produce chattering sound with one's teeth from cold, anger or fear [+ kadi].
- ಂಕಟಕಟಿಸು kaṭakaṭisu [kəṭəkəṭisu] vi. [[sound]] to chatter (as teeth) [+ -isu denm.].
- •ឥधर्जध्य kaṭakaṭā [kəṭəkəṭeː] *intrj*. [[feel]] alas, an interjection expressing pain, sorrow, distress, envy, displeasure, wonder, surprise, etc. [Sk. *kaṣṭa* A1].
- ? ಕಟಕನೆ kaṭakane [kəṭəkəne] adv. [sound] with the sound that is produced when a hard and crisp substance is bitten (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1110(b)].
- ಕಟಕಿ kaṭaki [kəṭəki]*n*. [[speech]] irony, stinging word, ridicule [?].
- ಕಟಕು kaṭaku [kəʈặku] (n.) [[hard]] (being) crisp and hard (of unfermented bread and other eatables) [Ka. mim. D1110(b)] に言すないまし.
- ? కటకు² kaṭaku [kəʈšku] n. [[orn.]] a kind of ear-ring with a precious stone or pearl in the middle (T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1138] [ాకడుకు².
- ಕಟಕುಟ kaṭakuṭa [kəṭəkuṭɐ] (n.) [sound] noise in the stomach arising from drinking much water [Ka. onom. D1110(a)].
- ಕಟವಾಯಿ kaṭavāyi [kəṭəvɐ:ji] n. [body]] edge of the mouth [Ka. kaṭa D1109 + $v\bar{a}y$] = ಕಟಬಾಯಿ.
- ಕಟಾಕ್ಷ kaṭākṣa [kəṭɐːkṣɐ] n. 1 [[view]] side-glance, corner of the eye 2 [[favour]] look of grace, magnanimity [Sk.].
- ಂಕಟಾರ kaṭāra [kəʈɐːrɐ] ಕಟಾರಿ, ಕಠಾರ, ಕಠಾರಿ, ಕಡಾರ, ಕಾಠಾರಿ n. [weapon]] knife, dagger [H. kaṭāră T2860]. ಕಟಾವು kaṭāvu [kəʈɐːvu] n. [agr.]] reaping, harvest [kaṭāvă *T2854].
- 舌記 kaṭāha [kəṭɐ:hɐ] n. [[utensil]] huge boiler of a semi-spherical shape, shallow boiler [see Fig.] [Sk. <? M1.142].
- ಂಕಟಿ kaṭi [kəṭi] n. [[body]] waist [Sk. <? M141] = ನಡು.
 - ಕಟಕಟ kaṭikaṭi [kəṭikəṭi] (n.) [[hard]] ⟨being⟩crisp (of bread and other eatables) [Ka. mim.].
- ಕಟು katu [kətu] (n.) 1 [sharp] sharp, pungent, acrid (in taste); sharp, acrid (in smell) ¶ ಈ ಹೂವಿನ ವಾಸನೆ ಬಹಳ ಕಟುವಾಗಿದೆ. The smell of this flower is very strong.

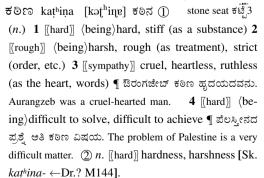
 2 [[taste]] ⟨being⟩bitter (in taste) 3 [[rough]] harsh (in treatment, word, cruel, etc.) ¶ ಅವಳೊಂದಿಗೆ ಕಟುವಾಗಿ ನಡೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಡ. Don't treat the woman cruelly. ನಿನ್ನ ಕಟು



- ನುಡಿಯನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ಬೇಸರವಾಗಿದೆ. I am sad to hear such a harsh word from you. 4 (being)strict [Sk. M142].
- ಂಕಟುನುಡಿ kaṭunuḍi [kəṭunuḍi] n. [[speech]] sharp word, bitter speech [+ nuḍi].
- ಕಟುಕ kaṭuka [kəṭukɐ] m. [[kill]] (ˈf. ಕಟುಕಿ) butcher [Ka. *kaḍi²* D1125 + -*ka*].
- ಕಟುಕತನ kaṭukatana [kəṭukətənɐ] n. [rough] cruelty, brutality, heartlessness [Ka. kaṭuka + -tana]. ಕಟುಕು kaṭuku [kəṭŭku] ಕಟಕು (n.) [hard]] (being)hard and crisp (of bread and other eatables) [Ka. mim. D1110(b)].
- ಕಟೆಕಟೆ katekate [kətekəte] n. [arch.] railing, balustrade (DEDR) [Ka. D1153].
- ಕಟೌಟ್ kaṭauṭ [kəṭəuṭ] n. [[inf.]] figure cut out of paper, etc., esp. a huge cut-out figure of a movie actor or politician used for advertisement [Eg. cut-out].
- ಕಟ್ಟ 1 kaṭṭa [kəṭʈɐ] ಕಟ್ಟು (adj.) [degr.]] (libc.) 1 firm, strict (order, etc.) ¶ ಕಟ್ಟಪ್ಪಣೆ strict order 2 extreme, utmost, ultimate ¶ ಕಟ್ಟಕೊನೆ very end [Ka. D1135].
- ಕಟ್ಟ ಕಡೆ kattakade [kəttəkəde] n. [[end]] the very end, the extreme point [+ kade].
- ಕಟ್ಟಕೊನೆ [kəttəkone] n. [[end]] the very end, the extreme point [+ kone].
- ಕಟ್ಟಪ್ಪಣೆ kattappane [kəttəppəne] n. [[order]] severe command, strict order [Ka. katta + appane].
- ಕಟ್ಟ² kaṭṭa [kəʈʈɐ]n. [[trouble]] difficulty, trouble [Sk. kaṣṭa].
 - ಕಟ್ಟಕಟ್ಟ kaṭṭakaṭṭa [kəṭʈɐkəṭʈɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced while chewing a hard or crisp substance (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D1110(b)].
 - ಕಟ್ಟ ಕಟ್ಟ ಕಡಿ 0 kaṭṭakaṭṭa kaḍi [kəṭṭekəṭṭə kəḍi] vi. [[sound]] 1 to grind one's teeth 2 to chew a hard or crisp substance with crackling sounds (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [+ kaḍi].
 - ಕಟ್ಟಡ kaṭṭaḍa [kəʈʈəɖɐ]n. [[arch.]] building, structure [Ka. D1147].
 - ಕಟ್ಟಣ kaṭṭaṇa [kəʈʈənʊ] ಕಟ್ಟಣೆ, ಕಟ್ಟೋಣ n. [[arch.]] building [Ka. *kaṭṭu + -aṇa*, D1147].
 - ಕಟ್ಟನೆ kattane [kəttəne] adv. [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced when a hard and crisp thing is bitten [Ka. onom. D1110].
 - ಕಟ್ಟನೆ ಕಡಿ kattane kaḍi [kəttəne kəḍi] vi. 1 to grind one's teeth 2 to chew a hard or crisp substance with a crackling sound [+ kaḍi] (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)).

- ಕಟ್ಟನೆ ಕರಗು kattane karagu [kəttəne kərəgu] vi. [[view]] to disappear immediately and completely ¶ ಸೂರ್ಯೋದಯ ಆದಕೂಡಲೆ ಮಂಜು ಕಟ್ಟನೆ ಕರಗಿತು. As soon as the sun rose the fog disappeared immediately. [Ka. kattane D1110 + karagu].
- ಕಟ್ಟಮಸ್ತು kaṭṭamastu [kəʈʈəməstu] ಕಟ್ಟುಮಸ್ತು (n.) [[body]] 〈being〉sturdy, robust (as a man) [kaṭʰămastă].
- ಕಟ್ಟರೆ kaṭṭare [kəṭṭəre] ಕಟರೆ, ಕಟ್ಟಿಆೆ, ಕಟ್ರೆ n. [[med.]] indigestion [Ka. kaṭṭa¹ "intense" D1135? + arave] = ಅಜೀರ್ಣ.
- •ಕಟ್ಟ అವೆ kattare [kəttəre] n. [med.] severe indigestion [Ka. katta¹? + arame] అజೀణ೯.
- ? కెట్ట్లో kaṭṭal [kəṭṭəl] కెట్టలు n. [[join]] state of being bound, tied or surrounded (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1147].
- ಕಟ್ಪಳೆ kaṭṭaḷe [kəʈṭəḷe] ಕಟಲೆ, ಕಟಳೆ, ಕಟ್ಪಣೆ, ಕಟ್ಪಲೆ, ಕಟ್ಲೆ n. [[control]] rule, order, restraint [Ka. $kaṭṭa^1 + ale^1$].
- ক ভার্ড্রা ক্লি kaṭṭāl [kəṭṭeːl] m. [[power]] strong man, man of rare powers [Ka. $kaṭṭa^1 + \bar{a}l$].
- ಕಟ್ಪಾಳು kaṭṭāḷu [kəṭṭɐː[u] m. [hero] 1 strong man, man of rare powers 2 retainer, vassal [Ka. $kaṭṭa^1 + \bar{a}lu$].
- ಕಟ್ಟಿಗೆ kattige [kəttige] ಕಟಿಗೆ, ಕಟ್ಟಿಕೆ n. [[fuel]] piece of wood, fire wood [Sk. kāṣṭʰikā-?].
- ಕెಟ్టి దీరు kattidiru [kəttidiru] ಕెಟ్టి దీరా ① adv. [[front]] in the presence, right before ② postp. [[front]] ([gen.,dat.]) in the presence of, right before [Ka. katta¹ + idiru].
- కెట్మ¹ kaṭṭu [kəṭṭu] ① (adj.) [[degr.]] ⟨being⟩intense, vehement⟩ ¶ కెట్టుద్ద extremely long ② adv. [[degr.]] [హెకెట్ల, greatly, heavily [Ka. D1135].
- ಕಟ್ಟು 2 kaṭṭu [kəṭṭu] ① vt. 1 [join] to bind, to put ((a knot)) 2 [[wear]] to put on, to wear ((an unstitched cloth)) ¶ ಮಗುವಿಗೆ ಸ್ಕಾರ್ಫನ್ನು ಕಟ್ಟು. Put the scarf on the child. 3 [[arch.]] to build, to construct 4 [[hinder]] to obstruct, to come in the way of ((someone)) ¶ ವಿರೋಧಿಗಳು ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳನ್ನು ದಾರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಟ್ಟಿದರು. The opponents obstructed the minister on the way. 5 [[make]] to concoct, to fabricate ((a story)) ② vi. [[be]] to gather (as a boil, secretion, or lump) ③ n. 1 [[order]] order, command; binding, restraint ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಹತ್ತು ಗಂಟೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಟಿ.ವಿ. ನೋಡಬಾರದೆಂದು ಕಟ್ಟು ಹಾಕಿದರು. My father put restriction that we should not watch T.V. after ten p.m. 2 [[mass]] file of papers 3 [[limit]] border, frame ¶ ಈ ಫೋಟೋ ಕಟ್ಟು ಚನ್ನಾ ಗಿದೆ The frame of this photo is nice. [Ka. D1147, D1148].

- ಕಟ³ kattu [kəttu] n. [[cook]] 1 water in which any kind of pulse has been boiled, decoction of any kind of pulse 2 sauce made of water in which some kind of pulse has been boiled [Ka. D1150].
- ●ಕಟ್ಸುಕ kaṭṭuka [kəʈŭkɐ] ① m. [join]] (f. *ಕಟ್ಸುಕಿ) man who ties ② n. [cheat] fiction, falsehood, lie [Ka. D1147].
 - ಕಟ್ಸುಕತೆ kaṭṭukate [kəṭṭukəte] n. [[speech]] 🕼 ಕ-
 - ಕಟ್ಸುಕಥೆ kaṭṭukatʰe [kəṭṭukətʰe] ಕಟ್ಸುಕತೆ n. [(speech)] cock-and-bull-story [Ka. $kattu^2 + kat^he$].
 - ಕಟ್ಸುನಿಟ್ಸು kattunittu [kəttunitu] n. [(control)] strictness, restriction, check [Ka. kattu¹ + echo.].
 - ಕಟ್ಸುಪಾಡು kaṭṭupāḍu [kəṭṭupɐːdu]n. [(control)]rule, order, regulation, discipline [Ka. $kattu^1 + p\bar{a}du$].
 - ಕಟ್ಸುಬೀಳು kaṭṭubīḷu [kəṭṭubiː[u] vi. [rule]] to be bound (by a rule, discipline, etc.), to obey (the rule, etc.) ¶ ನಾನು ಅಪ ನ ಮಾತಿಗೆ ಕಟು ಬೀಳುತ್ತೇನೆ. I follow father's words. [Ka. $ka\underline{t}\underline{t}u^1 + b\overline{t}\underline{l}u$].
- ಕಟ್ಟುಮಸ್ಕು kaṭṭumastu [kəṭṭuməstu] ಕಟ್ಟಮಸ್ತು (n.) [[body]] sturdy, burly [H. kaṭʰamasta] = ಕಟ್ಟಮಸ್ತು. ಕಟ್ಸುವಿಕೆ kaṭṭuvike [kəṭṭuvike] n. [join] tying, etc. [Ka. kattu D1147 + -ike].
- ಕಟ್ಟ್ katte [kətte] n. 1 [contain] dam, dike 2 [contain] reservoir, irrigation pond, tank ¶ ಈ ಸಾರಿ ಜೋರಾಗಿ ಮ-ಳೆಬಂದು ಕೆರೆ ಕಟ್ಟೆ ತುಂಬಿದೆ The tanks and ponds have become full due to the heavy rain this time 3 [arch.] structure of stones to sit on [see Fig.] 4 [(water)] basin round the foot of a tree [Ka. D1147].
- *శెట్ట్ katna [kə[ŋɐ]n. [(arch.]] building [Ka. D1147].
- ಕಠಾರಿ kathāri [kə t^h erri] n. [weapon] dagger [Sk. katāra-D2860].



kathina-] (lex.) 🕼 ಕಠಿಣ.

- ಕರೋರ kathōra [kəthorre] (n.) 1 [rough] (being\harsh, rough (as treatment), strict (order, etc.) 2 [[sympathy]] cruel, heartless, ruthless (as the heart, words) [Sk. ←Dr.? M144].
- ಂಕಡ¹ kada [kədɐ] n. [(traf.)] the opposite shore [Ka. D11091.
 - ಕಡ² kada [kədɐ] n. [[finc.]] debt, loan [Ka. D1113] = ಸಾಲ.
- ?ಕಡ³ kada [kədɐ] n. [[cut]] cutting, cut, portion cut off, chip, bit (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1125].
- ?ਰਫ਼⁴ kada [kədɐ] n. [[food]] churning milk (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D1141] 🍱 ಕಡೆ.
- •ಕಡಂಗು¹ kaḍaṃgu [kəḍəŋgu] vi. 1 [mind] to be excited 2 to become angry [Ka. D1111] = ಕಡಗು¹.
- ●ಕಡಂಗು² kadamgu [kədəngu] ಕಡಂಗ, ಕಡಗು n. [water] ditch or trench (around a fort, etc.) [Ka. D1526].
- ●ಕಡಂಜ kadamja [kədənʤɐ] n. [(insect)] wasp, hornet [Ka. *D1117] 🕼 ಕಡಜ.
- ●ಕಡಂದುಱು kaḍaṃduru [kəḍənduru] ಕಡಂಡುರುತೆ, ಕಡದುಱು, ಕಡುದುಱು n. [[insect]] wasp, hornet [Ka. D1117].
- ●ಕಡಂದುಱುತೆ kadamdurute [kədəndurute] n. [(insect)] wasp, hornet [Ka. D1117] = ಕಡಂಡುಲುತೆ.
- ಂಕಡಂಬ kadamba [kədəmbɐ] ಕಡಬೆ, ಕಡವ, ಕಡವು, ಕ-ಡವೆ, ಕಡಹ n. [[plant]] Kadamba tree Anthocephalus chinensis (Lam.) (Rubiaceae), large evergreen tree, which gives yellow or orange fragrant flowers in May-June → food, pharm. [Ka. D1116, cf. Sk. kadamba-, T2710] *[IMP 4.121; IHK 79].
- ●ಕಡಕಲ್ kaḍakal [kəḍəkəl] n. [arch.]] wicket or narrow passage in walls or hedges [Ka. D1109].
- ●ಕಡಕು kaḍaku [kəḍĕku] n. [[orn.]] a kind of ear-ring with a precious stone or pearl in the middle used by men [Ka. D1138] 🏗 ಕಡುಕು².
- ಕಡಗ kadaga [kədəge] n. bangle-typed ornament, bracelet [Sk. kataka T2629, A21] บร์.
- ●ಕಡಗು¹ kadagu [kədəğu] ಕಡಂಗು¹ vi. 1 [(excite]] to be excited 2 [[anger]] to become angry [Ka. D1111].
- •ಕಡಗು² kaḍagu [kəḍəgu] n. [water]] small channel issuing from a larger one and leading water to a tree bed [Ka. D1526].
- •ಕರಿನ kathina [kəthine] (adj.) [(hard)] hard, rough [Sk. •ಕಡಜ kadaja [kədəʤe] ಕಡಂಜ, ಕಣಜ¹ n. [(insect)] wasp, hornet [Ka. D1117].

- ಕಡತ¹ kadata [kədəte] n. [[bio.]] 1 biting, bite as of 🏻 ಕಡವ² kadava [kədəve] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1116] insects (Kitt.) 2 itching (B.3,124 (Kitt.) [Ka. D1124] \mathbb{Z} ಕಡಿತ 1 .
- ?ಕಡತ² kadata [kədətɐ] n. [[cut]] cutting, incision (B.3,124 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1125].
- ಕಡತ³ kadata [kədətɐ] n. [(inf.]] •1 (XX) 20000000 sandpaper ಕಡತ cloth covered with charcoal paste, on which one writes with graphite •2 book made of folded cloth covered with charcoal paste, on which one writes with graphite used for writing account 3 file, sandpaper [see Fig.] [Sk. kaditra- (lex.) A23]
- ?ಕಡದು kadadu [kədəðu] n. [force] intensity, vehemence, impetuosity (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1135] 配置 ぎー ಡಿದು.
- kadave.
- ಕಡಬು kadabu [kədəbu] n. [sweet] a kind of cake boiled in steam (favourite of Ganesha) [Ka. D1139] ⊯ಕಡುಬು.
- ಕಡಬೆ kadabe [kədəbe] n. [mammal] [Ka. D1114] I©₹ ಕಡವೆ.
- *ಕಡಮೆ kadame [kədə̆me] ಕಡಿಮೆ () (n.) [def.]] deficiency, shortfall ② n. $\lceil low \rceil = ಕಡಿಮೆ (of)a lower$ rank, (being)inferior ¶ ಕಡಮೆ ದರ್ಜೆಯ ಅಕ್ಕಿ rice of a lower quality ¶ ಕಡಮೆ ದರ್ಜೆಯ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ officer of a lower rank [Ka. D1109].
- ಕಡಯಿಸು kadayisu [kədəjisu] vt. [[food]] to cause to churn (milk, etc.) [Ka. caus. kade + -isu D1141].
- ●ಕಡಲ್ kadal [kədəl]ಕಡಲು n. [[geo.]] sea [Ka. D1118] **⊯**ಕಡಲು.
 - ಕಡಲು kaḍalu [kəḍəlu] n. [[geo.]] sea, ocean [Ka. •ಕಡಾಸು kadāsu [kəḍɐ:su] n. [[matting]] fur to sit or *D1118].
 - ಕಡಲುಗಳ, kaḍalugaḷḷa [kəḍəlugələlə] m. [[crime]] pirate, sea robber [Ka. kadalu + kalla].
 - ಕಡಲೆ kadale [kədəle] n. [[plant]] Bengal gram, chick pea, horse gram, Cicer arietinum L. (Fabaceae) → food [Ka. D1120].
 - ಕಡಲೆಕಾಯಿ kaḍalekāyi [kəḍəlekɐːji] n. [[plant]] groundnut, peanut Arachis hypogea L. (Fabaceae) → food, oil [Ka. *D1120] = ನೆಲಗಡಲೆ.
 - ಕಡಲ್ನಾ ಲುವೆ kaḍalugāluve [kəḍəlgɐːlŭve] n. [[geo.]] canal, strait [Ka. kadal + kāluve].
 - ಕಡವ¹ kadava [kədə̆vɐ] n. [[mammal]] [Ka. D1114] **⊯**ಕಡವೆ.

- **ಿ** ಕಡಂಬ.
- ●ಕಡವಸ kadavasa [kədəvəse] n. [matting] small fur used by ascetics for sitting on [Ka. D1122].
- ?ಕಡವಳ್ kadaval [kəḍəvə|] m. god (Bp.9,36; 27,7 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1109].
- ●ಕಡವು¹ kadavu [kədə̆vu] n. [mammal] [Ka. D1114] **™**ಕಡವೆ.
- ●ಕಡವು² kadavu [kədə̆vu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1116] **್**ಕಡಂಬ.
- ಕಡವೆ kadave [kədəve] ಕಡ, ಕಡಬ, ಕಡಬೆ, ಕಡವ, ಕಡವು, ಕಡಹ n. [[mammal]] sambar, the largest Indian deer Cervus unicolor Kerr [Ka. D1114] *[BIA 63].
- ?ಕಡವೊಡ kadavoda [kədəvodɐ] n. [plant]] [Ka. D1116] (DEDR) 🎏 ಕಡಂಬ.
- •ಕಡಬ kadaba [kədəbɐ] n. [[mammal]] [Ka. D1114] •ಕಡಸು kadasu [kədəsu] n. [[mammal]] young cow or buffalo that has not yet calved (epig.) [Ka. D1123].
 - •ಕಡಹ¹ kadaha [kədəhe] n. [[mammal]] [Ka. D1114] ⊯ಕಡವೆ.
 - •ಕಡಹ 2 kadaha [kədəhɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1116] **⊯**ಕಡಂಬ.
 - ಕಡಾಣಿ kadāni [kədp:ni] n. 1 [vehicle] axle pin of a cart 2 [horse] bit of a bridle [Ka. $kade^1 + \bar{a}ni$].

ಕಡಾಯ kadāya [kəde:je] ಕಡಾಯಿ n. [contain] a large copper vessel [see Fig.] [? cf. Sk. katāha-T2638, A22].



ಕಡಾಯಿ kaḍāyi [kədɐːji] n. [(contain)] [? cf. Sk. kaṭāha- T2638, A22] № ಕಡಾಯ.

- ಕಡಾಯಿಸು kadāyisu [kədɐ:jisu] vt. [[drive]] to drive in ((as a nail)) [Ka. D1109].
- lie on used by ascetic [Ka. D1122] = ಕಡವಸ.
- ਰੱ \mathbb{S}^1 kadi [kədi] (1) vt. [bio.] to bite, to sting (2) vi. [[bio.]] to itch [Ka. D1124].
- ಕಡಿ² kadi [kədi] ① vt. 1 [[cut]] to cut, to chop ((tree, firewood and any hard substance \(\rightarrow 2 \) [dig]] to dig \(\langle as a well, etc. $\rangle \rangle \langle 2 \rangle n$. •1 cutting 2 fragments of broken stone ¶ ರಸ್ತೆಗೆ ಟಾರುಹಾಕುವ ಮುಂಚೆ ಕಡಿ ಹಾಕಬೇಕು. One must spread gravel before asphalting the road. = జల్లి [Ka. D1125].
- ●ಕಡಿಯಿಸು kaḍiyisu [kəḍijisu] vt. [(cut)] to cut in pieces, to chop [Ka. caus. D1125].
- ಕಡಿಸು kadisu [kədisu] vt. [(cut)] to cause to cut [Ka. caus. D1125] = ಕಡಿಯಿಸು ಕಡಿ 2 .

- ●ಕಡಿ³ kaḍi [kaḍi] *n*. [[cook]] curds mixed with salt, chillies, mustard, etc., and some rice flour boiled and seasoned (*My*. (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D1128, cf. H. *kaṛʰī*] = ಮ-ಜ್ನೆಗೆ ಹುಳಿ.
- ಕ සි kadi [kədi (n.) [sharp] ⟨being⟩intense, vehement ¶ ಕಡಿಗಂಟು knot that cannot be loosened [Ka. D1135] = ಕಡು.
- †ಕಡಿ⁵ kaḍi [kɐḍi] vt. [[food]] to churn (milk, etc.) (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1141] ਿਡਾ ಕಡೆ.
- ಕಡಿ⁶ kaḍi [kəḍi] ① vt. to dig \langle (as a well, etc. $\rangle \rangle$ ② n. $[\![\text{dig}]\!]$ act of pounding [?].
- •ಕಡಿಕ kaḍika [kəḍikɐ] ಕಟಿಕ, ಕಟಿಗ, ಕಟುಕ, ಕಟುಗ, ಕಡಿಗ, ಕಡುಕ *m.* [[kill]] (f. ಕದಿಕಿ) butcher [Ka. *kaḍi*² D1125 + -ka].
 - ಕಡಿತ¹ kadita [kəditɐ] ಕಡತ¹ n. [[bio.]] **1** biting, bite as of insect **2** itching [Ka. D1124].
 - ಕಡಿತ² kadita [kəditɐ] ಕಡಿತ² n. 1 [cut] cutting, cut, portion cut off 2 [beat] beating 3 [game] removing of pieces of the other party in games like chess, backgammon, etc. 4 [com.] reduction, discount [Ka. $kadi^2 + -ta$ D1125].
 - ಕಡಿತ³ kadita [kəditɐ] ಕಡತ n. [inf.] •1 book made of folded cloth covered with charcoal paste, on which one writes with graphite used for writing account •2 chessboard made of cloth 3 file, sandpaper [Sk. kaditra-(lex.) A23].
- ●ಕಡಿತಲೆ¹ kaditale [kəditəle] *n*. [[weapon]] **1** sword (*Pb.3.55.V,10.80.V*) **2** shield [Ka. D1125].
- র্ব ঐ kaditi [kəditi] n. [[mammal]] a kind of deer (Si.169 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1114].
 - ಕಡದು kaḍidu [kəḍidu] ① (n.) 1 [[intense]] ⟨being⟩intense, ⟨being⟩vehement, ⟨being⟩strong 2 [[geo.]] ⟨being⟩steep 3 [[hard]] ⟨being⟩difficult [Ka. D1135].
 - ಕಡಿನುಚ್ಚು kaḍinuccu [kəḍinuʧʧu] n. [[food]] broken rice, broken grains [kaḍi⁶ + nuccu].
- ●ಕಡಿಪು kaḍipu [kəḍipu] n. [[ener.]] force, vehemency, severity (Abh.P.13.74 (Kitt.)) [Ka. kaḍi + -pu D1135]. ಕಡಿಮೆ kaḍime [kəḍime] n. [[def., be, low]] [Ka. D1109] [ऑಕಡಮೆ.
- •ಕಡಿಯಣ kaḍiyaṇa [kəḍijənɐ] n. [horse] [Ka. D1133] [இಕಡಿವಾಣ.
- ಕಡಿಯಾಣ kaḍiyāṇa [kəḍijɐːnɐ] ಕಡಿಯಣ, ಕಡಿವಣ, ಕಡಿವಾಣ n. [horse] [Ka. D1133] ▮ ಕಡಿವಾಣ.
- ಕಡಿಯುವಿಕೆ kaḍiyuvike [kəḍijuvike] n. [[cut]] act of cutting [Ka. kadi + -yu + -ke].

- ? ㅎ 윤 자 kadisa [kədisɐ] n. [[plant]] tree producing a brown berry that is used as the drop to an ear-ring (T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1131].
- ●ಕಡಿವಣ kaḍivaṇa [kəḍivəṇɐ]n. [[horse]] [Ka. D1133] [இಕಡಿವಾಣ.
 - ಕಡಿವಾಣ kaḍivāṇa [kəḍiveːṇe] ಕಡಿಯಣ, ಕಡಿಯಾಣ, ಕಡಿಮಣ n. [horse] 1 bit (of the bridle) 2 (fig.) restraint, control, check [Ka. D1133].
- ●ಕಡುಂಬು kadumbu [kədumbu] n. [[sweet]] a kind of cake boiled in steam or fried in oil offered to Ganesha [ಾಕಡುಬು [Ka. D1139].
- ಕಡು kaḍu [kəḍu] (*adj*.) intense, vehement, impetuous, swift, excessive [Ka. D1135] = ಕಟ್ಟು.
- ●ಕಡುಕು¹ kaḍuku [kəḍuku] n. portion cut off, chip, bit [Ka. D1125].
- ●ಕಡುಕು² kaḍuku [kəḍŭku] ಕಟಕು, ಕಟುಕು, ಕಡಕು, ಕ ಡುಕ n. [[orn.]] a kind of ear-ring with a precious stone or pearl in the middle [Ka. D1138].
- ?ಕಡುಕು³ kaḍuku [kəḍŭku] n. [[body]] headless trunk (lex.) [Ka. D1152, cf. Sk. kaṭa-].
- ಂಕಡುಗಲಿ kaḍugali [kəḍugəli] m. [[hero]] valiant man, man of great courage [Ka. kaḍu + gali].
- ಂಕಡುಗಲಿತನ kaḍugalitana [kəḍugəlitənɐ] n. [[hero]] valour, gallantry [Ka. *kaḍugali + -tana*].
- ●ಕಡುಗು¹ kadugu [kədugu] vi. 1 [excite] to get excited 2 [anger] to become angry [ಾಕಡಗು¹ [Ka. D1111].
- ? ಕಡುಗು² kaḍugu [kədgu] vi. [[hard]] to become hard or solid [Ka. D1148] (Kk.41 (Kitt.)).
- •ಕಡುಪು kaḍupu [kəḍupu] n. 1 [[ener.]] force, vehemency, severity 2 [[zeal]] passion, enthusiasm [Ka. kaḍu D1135 + -pu].
- ಕಡುಬು kaḍubu [kaḍubu] ಕಡುಂಬು, ಕಡುವು n. [[sweet]] a kind of cake boiled in steam or fried in oil offered to Ganesha [Ka. D1139].
- •ಕಡುಮೆ kadume [kədume] n. [[ener.]] force, vehemency, severity [Ka. D1135].
- ಕಡಮ kadime [kədime] n. [def., be, low] [Ka. •ಕಡುಹು kaduhu [kəduhu] n. 1 [ener.] force, vehe-D1109] [ಕ್ಕಡಮೆ. mency 2 [excite]] excitement 3 [hero] valiance, hero-ಕಡಿಯಣ kadiyana [kədijənɐ] n. [horse] [Ka. b1135].
 - ಕಡೆ 1 kade [kəde] ① vt. [over] to pass over, transgress = ದಾಟು ② n. 1 [end] end, last, termination $\langle\!\langle \text{river, etc.} \rangle\!\rangle$ 2 [tex.] end of an unstitched garment 3 [loc.] side, direction 4 [loc.] place, region ¶ ಉತ್ತರ ಭಾರತದ ಕಡೆ ಹಿಂದಿ ಭಾಷೆ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಬಳಕೆ ಇದೆ. Hindi is much

used in North India. **5** [[value]] (fig.) last position or being last, low or inferior ¶ ಅವರು ದುಡ್ಡಿನ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಎಲ್ಲ ರಿಗಿಂತ ಕಡೆ. He is the worst person regarding money. ③ postp. [[loc.]] at, near ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆ ಕಡೆ ಇಂಥ ವಾತಾವರಣ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no such atmosphere around our home. [Ka. D1109].

ಕಡೆನೋಟ kaḍenōṭa [kəḍenoṭṭɐ] n. [[view]] glance, sideward look [+ nōṭa].

† ਰੱਫੰ 2 kade [kədɛ] n. [mammal] (Gowda) stag (Gowda) [Ka. D1114].

కౌడే³ kade [kəde] vt. 1 [mix] to churn (milk, etc.) 2 [mix] to stir ((as tea, etc.)) 3 [rub] to rub together ((as two pieces of wood)) to excite fire = తిక్కు 4 [move]] to turn ((wood, iron, etc.)) 5 [[pure]] to filter, to strain ((cooked grains, etc.)) (with a cloth, etc.) [Ka. D1141].

ಕಡೆಯಿಸು kaḍeyisu [kəḍejisu] vt. [mix]] to cause to churn (milk, etc.), etc. [+ -isu].

? కడ⁴ kade [kəde] vi. [down] to fall down, to drop, to sink (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1524] [హెకేడ¹.

●ಕಡೆ⁵ kaḍe [kəḍe] *n.* [[orn.]] bracelet used by men [? cf. Sk. *kaṭaka*-, Sk. *kaṭā* A21, T2629, M140] [≌ಕಡೆಯ.

ಕಡೆಗಣಿಕೆ kadegaṇike [kədegeṇike] n. [soc.]] ignoring, disrespect [Ka. kade + gaṇike].

ಕಡೆಗಣಿಸು kadegaņisu [kədegenisu] vt. [value] [soc.]] to ignore, to overlook, to neglect [kade¹ + gaṇisu] ಟ್ ಕಡೆಗಾಣಿಸು.

្រម kadegāṇu [kədege:nu] ៩៨ភាគី () vi. [end] to reach the end, to be completed (as a task) (2) vt. [soc.] to ignore, to neglect [Ka. kade¹ + kāṇ].

ಂಕಡೆಗಾಣಿಸು kaḍegāṇisu [kəḍegæṇisu] vt. 1 [[end]] to complete, to bring to the end 2 [[soc.]] to ignore, to overlook, to neglect [+-isu caus.] [≌ಕಡೆಗಾಣಿಸು.

ಕಡೆಗಾಲ kadegāla [kədeğɛ:le] n. [[time]] 1 the last days 2 dissolution of the world at the end of the world = ಪ್ರಲಯ [Ka. $kade^1 + -k\bar{a}la$].

●ಕಡೆಗೋಲ್ kaḍegōlu [kəḍego:lu] n. [[utensil]] [இಕ-ಡೆಗೋಲು.

ಕಡೆಗೋಲು kaḍegōlu [kəḍego:-lu] ಕಡೆಗೋಲ್ n. [utensil]] churning rod [see Fig.] [Ka. kaḍe³ + kōlu]. ಕಡೆತ kaḍeta [kəḍetɐ] n. 1 churning (milk, etc.) 2 shaping something a lathe [Ka. kaḍe + -ta D1141].



used in North India. 5 [[value]] (fig.) last position or ●ಕಡೆಯ kaḍeya [kəḍejɐ] ಕಡೆ, ಖಡಿಯ, ಖಡೆ, ಖಡೆಯ being last, low or inferior ¶ ಅವರು ದುಡ್ಡಿನ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ n. [[orn.]] anklet [? cf. Sk. kaṭaka-, H. kaṭā A21, ಎಲ್ಲರಿಗಿಂತ ಕಡೆ. He is the worst person regarding money. ③ T2629].

ಕಡೆಹಾಯು kaḍehāyu [kəḍehɐ:ju] ಕಡೆವಾಯ್ vi. 1 [[end]] "to reach the end" 2 [[help]] to be rescued, to attain salvation [Ka. $kade^1 + h\bar{a}yu$].

ಕಡೆಹಾಯಿಸು kaḍehāyisu [kəḍehɐ:jisu] vt. [help]] 1 to help to cross over 2 (fig.) to rescue, to save [+ hāyisu].

ಕಡ್ಡ¹ kadda [kəddɐ] n. [[cattle]] dried fodder grass [Ka. D1275 < karada].

•ಕಡ್ಡ² kadda [kəddɐ] n. [[hero]] boldness, heroism, courage (lex.) [?].

ಕಡ್ಡಾಯ kaḍḍāya [kəḍḍɐːjɐ] n. [[force]] force, compulsion, exaction [Ka. D1157 {Ta. Kaṭṭāyam}].

*ਰੱ $\gtrsim 1$ kaddi [kɐddi] n. [[mammal]] (NK) bear (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. < karadi D1263].

ಕಡ್ಡಿ ² kaḍḍi [kəḍḍi] *n*. **1** [[plant]] small stick, bit of wood ¶ ಅವಳು ಕಡ್ಡಿ ಹಾಗೆ ಇದ್ದಾಳೆ. She is [thin] like a stick. **2** [[tool]] pencil = ಸೀಸಕಡ್ಡಿ **3** [[fire]] match stick **4** [[tex.]] small bobbin inside the shuttle [Ka. D1370?, A24].

† සි බූ නි kaḍḍipuḍi [kəḍḍipuḍi] n. [[lux.]] (SK) small pieces of stem of tobacco plant used for chewing [Ka. kaḍḍi + puḍi].

*ಕಡ್ಲ್ಗೆ kadle [kədle] n. [[plant]] Bengal gram, chick pea, horse gram *Cicer arietinum* L. (Fabaceae) [Ka. D1120] [ಾಕಡಲೆ.

ಕಣ್ kan [kən] n. 1 [body] eye 2 [plant] eye-like opening of coconut, palmyra, etc. 3 [hole] small hole, e.g., eye of the needle 4 [body] eye-like design on the feather of the peacock 5 [body] small open place between a finger-nail and the flesh under it 6 [plant] joint in reeds, sticks, etc., which has an eye-like design [Ka. D1159(a), D1160] [গ্রেক্সেন্স.

•ಕಣ್ಗೆ ಡು kangedu [kəngedu] ಕಂಗೆಡು, ಕಣುಗೆಡು, ಕಣ್ಗೆ ಡು vi. [[view]] ([gen.]) 1 to lose one's visual power (either partly or wholly) 2 (fig.) to be confused, not to know what to do [+ kedu].

•ಕಣ್ಗ್ ಳ್ kangol [kəngol] ಕಂಗೊಳು vi. [beauty] to attract the eye, to be attractive, to look beautiful [+ಕೊಳ್].

•ಕಣ್ಗೊಳಿಸು kangolisu [kəngolisu] ಕಂಗೊಳಿಸು, ಕ-ಣ್ಣು ಗೊಳಿಸು vi. [charm] to attract the eye, to be attractive, to look beautiful [+ ಕೊಳಿಸು].

?ຢຣາ kaṇa [kəṇɐ] n. [sound] (redup.) an imitative sound [Ka. onom. D1162] (Kitt.) [ອີຢຣາຣ໌ຣ.

- ?້ອະວ² kana [kອງຍ] n. [(tool)] stick (M. (Kitt.)) D1166].
- ? ಕಣ³ kana [kəŋɐ] n. [[plant]] long pepper, Indian long pepper Piper longum L. (Piperaceae) [Ka. D1167] = ಹಿಪ ಲಿ 🕼 ಕಣೆ².
- ซีซ⁴ kana [kənɐ] n. [[agr.]] barn field, threshing floor [Ka. D1376] [23 まぜ³.
- ಕಣ⁵ kaṇa [kəηɐ] ລຄ n. [(tex.)] blouse piece, cloth for bodice [M. khană <?] เรื่องต.
- ₅ ten [kənɐ] n. [mass] small particle [Sk.].
- ●ಕಣಂಜ kanamja [kənənʤɐ] n. [contain] corn-bin, large basket in which corn is stored [Ka. *D1375] $\mathbb{Z}^{\mathfrak{p}}$ ಕಣಜ 2 .
- ສັຄວະນ kanamju [kəŋənʤu] n. [metr.]] weight used in weighing coral, pearl, incense, etc. [Ka. D1348].
- ●ฮัตฮัต kaṇakaṇa [kəŋəə̞กɐ] (n.) [sound] ringing sound of unbroken earthen or metal vessels, bells, etc., when struck with the knuckles, etc. [Ka. onom. D11621.
- ೇಕಣಕಣಿಸು kanakanisu [kəŋəənisu] vi. [sound] to emit the above sound [Ka. onom. *D1162].
- ●ಕಣಕಾಲು kanakālu [kəŋəkɐːlu] n. [body] part between the knee and the foot, the shin [Ka. D1166]. ಕಣಗಲ kanagala [kəŋəgəlɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1164] cf. ಕಣಗಿಲೆ.
- 🍱 ಕಣಗಿಲೆ.
- ಕಣಗಲ kanagila [kəŋəgilɐ] n. [plant] [Ka. D1164] I⊯ಕಣಗಿಲೆ.
- ಕಣಗಿಲೆ kanagile [kənəgile] ಕಣಗಲು, ಕಣಗಿಲ್, ಕಣಗಿ-ಲಿ, ಕಣಗಿಲು, ಕಣಲಿಗೆ, ಕಣೆಗಿಲ್, ಕಣೆಗಿಲ, ಕಣೆಗಿಲೆ, ಗಣೆಗಲು, ಗಣಿಗಲೆ, ಗಣಿಗಲು n. [[plant]] fragrant oleander, Indian oleander Nerium indicum (Apocynaceae) = Nerium odorum Sol. → garden, pharm. [Ka. D1164] *[IMP 4.1271.
- †້ອຄະ້ kaṇaja [kəŋəʤɐ] n. [(insect)] wasp, hornet [Ka. D1117] 🏗 ಕಡಜ.
 - ಕಣಜ² kanaja [kəŋəjɐ] ಕಣಂಜ n. [[contain]] corn-bin, large cylindrical basket in which corn is stored [Ka. D1375].
 - ಕಣಜು kanaju [kəŋəʤu] ಕಣಂಜು, ಕಣಜು n. [metr.]] weight used in weighing coral, pearl, incense, etc. [Ka. D1348].
- ●ಕಣಮೆ kaṇame [kəŋəme] n. [[geo.]] ravine, narrow pass between two mountains [Ka. D1163] t kanive.

- [Ka. අත රා kaṇaya [kəŋəjɐ]n. [wear]] knot which fastens a sari round the loins [Ka. D1183].
 - ಕಣಲಿಗೆ kanalige [kəŋəlige] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1164] i≇ಕಣಗಿಲೆ.
 - ಕಣವೆ kanave [kəŋəve] n. [[geo.]] ravine, narrow pass between two mountains [Ka. D1163] 🕼 ಕಣಿವೆ.
 - ?ਰ ਨੂੰ kani [kəṇi] n. [[loc.]] place [Ka. D1161] (šm. 96 (Kitt.)) (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)).
 - ?ే క్రో kani [kənu] n. [[press]] wooden roller, which standing upright, rotates in the mortar of an oil-mill [Ka. D1168] (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [128 まで 128 で 128
 - ੇ ಕಣೆ kani [kəni] n. [[knot]] knot, tie [Ka. D1183] (Му. (Kitt.)).
 - ಕಣಿ⁴ kaṇi [kənu] n. 1 [view] seeing, appearance 2 [luck] soothsaying, fortune-telling [Ka. D1443].
 - ສະສ⁵ kani [kəni] n. [min.] mine, mine field [Sk. khani- M.301,302] 🎏 ಖಣೆ.
 - ಕಣಿಕೆ kanike [kənike] n. [plant] stalk of the great millet when deprived of its ear (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1165].
 - •ಕಣಿಗಲು kaṇigalu [kəṇigal] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1164] 🍱 ಕಣಗಿಲೆ.
 - ?ಕಣಿಗಿನು kaṇiginu [kəṇiginu]n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1164] (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಕಣಗಿಲೆ.
- •ಕಣಗಲ್ kaṇagil [kəṇəgil] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1164] •ಕಣೆಗಲ್ kaṇigil [kəṇigil] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1164] I್≇ಕಣಗಿಲೆ.
 - ಕಣಿಗಲ kanigila [kəniqile] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1164] l≆ಕಣಗಿಲೆ.
 - ಕಣಿಗಲಿ kanigili [kəŋiqili] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1164] Iಿ≇ಕಣಗಿಲೆ.
 - ಕಣಿಗಲೆ kanigile [kənigile] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1164] Iಿ≇ಕಣಗಿಲೆ.
 - ?ಕಣಿಮೆ kanime [kənime] n. [[geo.]] narrow pass between two mountains (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1163].
 - ●ಕಣಿಯ kaṇiya [kəṇijɐ] m. [(luck)] fortune-teller, diviner [Ka. kani D1443 + -a].
 - ●ಕಣಿಲೆ kaṇile [kəṇile] n. [[plant]] bamboo shoot [Ka. *D1353] = ಕಳಲು ಿಿಕಟೆಲೆ.
 - ಕಣಿವೆ kanive [kənive] ಕಣಮೆ, ಕಣವೆ, ಕಣುವೆ n. [geo.]] ravine, narrow pass between two mountains [Ka. D1163].
 - ? ಕಣುಕು kanuku [kəŋuku]n. [plant] stalk of the great millet when derived of its ear (Bp.60,27 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1165].

- ಕಣುವೆ kanuve [kənŭve] n. [geo.] ravine, narrow pass between two mountains [Ka. *D1163] = ಕಂದರ **ಿ** ಕಣಿವೆ.
- ●ชัಣิ¹ kane [kəne] ชัต² n. [tool] stick; arrow [Ka. D11661.
- oಕតೆ² kane [kəne] n. [[plant]] long pepper, Indian long pepper Piper longum L. (Piperaceae) (lex.) [Ka. D1167] = ಹಿಪ್ಪಲಿ cf. ಕಣ¹.
 - ಕಣೆ³ kaṇe [kəne] ಗಣಿ, ಗಣೆ n. [(tool)] wooden roller which, standing upright, rotates in the mortar of an oil-mill [Ka. D1370, cf. D1166, D1168].
- ਰੱ ਛਾਂ 4 kane [kəne] n. [(wear)] knot which fastens a sari round the loins [Ka. D1183].
- ಕಣೆಗಲೆ kanegile [kənegile] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1164] **⊯**ಕಣಗಿಲೆ.
- ●ಕಣ្ಟ್ಣು kaṇgaṭṭu [kəngəṭṭu] kaṇkaṭṭu ① vi. ((gen.)) 1 [[view]] to put a bandage over the eyes 2 [[cheat]] to cheat the eye (in magic) \bigcirc n. 1 bandage over the eyes 2 [magic] jugglery, conjuring, sorcery 3 [cheat] cheating the eye [Ka. kan + kattu].
- ●ಕಣ್ಣಿಡಿಸು kangiḍisu [kəngiḍisu] vt. [confuse] to confuse, to scare, to terrify [Ka. kan + kidisu] [चि ह-ಣ್ಗೆ ಡಿಸು.
 - ಕಣ್ಣೆಡು kangedu [kəngedu] vi. (gen.) [[view]] 1 to weaken (the sight) ¶ ಅವನ ಕಣ್ಣೆಟ್ಟಿದೆ. his sight has 2 (fig.) to be upset, to be bewildered, weakened. to be confused [Ka. kan + kedu].
 - ಕಣ್ಣ ಡಕ kaṇṇaḍaka [kəṇṇəḍəkɐ] ಕನ್ನಡಕ n. [[view]] ●ಕಣ್ತೆಂಜಲು kaṇṇeṃjalu [kəṇṇeɲʤəlu] n. effect of pair of spectacles [Ka. kannu + adaka "fixing", *D11821.
 - ັສສູ້ kaṇṇi [kəṇṇi] n. rope, cord (mostly that used for cattle) [Ka. D1184].
 - ಕಣ್ಣಿಡು¹ kaṇṇiḍu [kəṇṇiḍu] vi. [[view]] 1 to look intently 2 to have an eye on, to watch closely ¶ □-ಯವಿಟ್ಟು ನನ್ನ ಸೂಟ್ಕೇಸಿನ ಮೇಲೆ ಕಣ್ಣಿ ಡಿ. Would you please keep an eye on my suitcase. 3 to cast one's vicious eye. \P ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ನನ್ನ ಮೇಲೆ ಕಣ್ಣಿಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಾನೆ. The officer is keeping a vicious eye on him. [Ka. kannu + idu].
- ສະຊຸເຕັ kaṇṇīr [kəṇṇiːr] n. [secr.] tears [Ka. kaṇ + nīr D1159(b)].
 - ಕ್ಲೀರು kaṇṇīru [kəṇṇiːr] n. [secr.] tears [Ka. kaṇ $+ n\bar{\imath}ru, *D1159(b)].$
 - ಕಣ್ಲು kaṇṇu [kəηηu] ಕಂ, ಕಣ್, ಕಣು n. 1 [body]] eye 2 [[plant]] eye-like opening of coconut, palmyra, etc. 3 [hole] small hole, e.g., eye of the needle 4

- [body] eye-like design on the feather of the peacock 5 [body] small open place between a finger-nail and the flesh under it 6 [plant] joint in reeds, sticks, etc., which has an eye-like design [Ka. D1159(a)].
- ಕಣ್ಲುಗುಡ್ಡೆ kaṇṇuguḍḍe [kəղղuguḍḍe] ಕಣ್ಲುಗುಡುೄ n. [body] eye-ball, pupil of the eye or the portion of the eye that looks like a glass pearl [+ gudde].
- ಕಣ್ಣುಪಟ್ಟಿ kaṇṇupaṭṭi [kənnupəṭṭi] n. [[view]] blindfold [+ patti³].
- ಕಣ್ಣು ಒಡ kaṇṇubaḍi [kəṇṇubəḍi] ಕಣ್ಣಡ vi. [[body]] to wink one's eyes, to blink [+ badi].
- ಕಣ್ಣು ಬಿಡು kaṇṇubiḍu [kəղղubiḍu] ಕಣೈಡು vi. **1** to open one's eyes, to look intently 2 to realise the truth ¶ ಇಷ್ಟು ಅನಾಹುತವಾದಮೇಲೆ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಕಣ್ಣಿಟ್ಟನು. The minister realised the gravity of the matter after so many accidents had occurred. 3 to open one's eyes with wonder [+ bidu].
- ಕಣ್ಣು ಮುಚ್ಚಾಟ kaṇṇumuccāṭa [kəṇṇumuʧe:ʈɐ] n. [[play]] hide-and-seek [Ka. $kannu + muccu + \bar{a}ta$].
- ಕಣ್ಣು ಮುಚ್ಚಾರೆ kaṇṇumuccāle [kənղumutʃɐːle] n. [[play]] hide-and-seek [Ka. kannu + muccu + ?].
- ₹ຄວຼຽ kaṇṇuri [kəηηuri] n. [med.]] 1 burning sensation in the eye 2 (fig.) jealousy [Ka.].
- 'ਰ ਛਗੂੰ kaṇṇe [kənne] n. [mass]] clot, lump (as of jaggery, flesh, curds, etc.) (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. < karane D12661 🏗 ಕರಣೆ.
- an evil eye [Ka. kaṇṇu + eṃjalu] = ದೃಷ್ಟಿದೋಷ.
 - ಕಣ್ತ ಪ್ರು kaṇtappu [kəntəppu] ① vi. [[view]] to go out of sight ¶ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ಕಣ್ಮಪ್ಪದರೆ ದನಗಳು ಹುಲಿಗೆ ಬಲಿಯಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. If you loose sight of the cattle they become prey to tigers. ② n. [[error]] oversight, error of oversight [Ka. kan + tappu].
- ັຮຄູ ຮຳ kaṇmaṇi [kənməni] n. 1 [body]] eye ball, pupil of the eye or the portion of the eye that looks like a glass bead 2 [body] (fig.) apple of one's eye, darling [Ka. kaṇ + maṇi] = ಕಣ್ಣು ಗುಡ್ಡೆ.
- ਚੱਡੇ kati [kəti] n. [[anger]] anger [Ka. D1186].
 - ಕತೆ kate [kəte] n. [(lit.)] story, tale [Sk. kathe] 🕼 ಕಥೆ.
 - ಕತೆಗಾರ kategāra [kətegeːre] m. [(lit.]] ((f. ಕತೆಗಾರ್ತಿ)) storyteller, narrator [Ka. $kate + -g\bar{a}rti$].
 - ಕತೆಗಾರಿಕೆ kategārike [kategaarike] n. [(lit.)] art of storytelling, narrative skill [Ka. kategāra + -ike].

- ಕತ್ತರಿ kattari [kəttəri] n. 1 [(tool)] scissors 2 [(weapon)] arrow with a forked head = ಕವಲುಬಾಣ 3 [[press]] a beam in a mill by which its wooden roller is turned [Pk. kattarī- T2858 {Sk. kartarī}].
- ಕತ್ತರಿಸು kattarisu [kəttərisu] vt. 1 [cut] to cut, to slice 2 [(down)] (fig.) to curtail, to reduce ಂಕಥನ kathana [kəthəne] n. [[speech]] narration [Sk.]. $\langle\langle \text{expenditure, etc.} \rangle\rangle$ [Ka. kattri + -isu].
- ●ಕತ್ತ katta [kəttɐ] n. [tissue.]] coconut fibre (Bark, LSB 11.8) [Ka. D1446] = ತೆಂಗಿನ ನಾರು (com.).
- ●ಕತ್ತಲ್ kattal [kəttəl] n. [(light)] darkness [Ka. D1278(b)] (C. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಕತ್ತಲೆ.
- ಕತ್ತಲ kattala [kəttəlɐ] n. [(light)] darkness (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1278(b)] [🖀 ಕತ್ತಲೆ.
- ಕತ್ತಲಿಸು kattalisu [kəttəlisu] ಕರ್ತಲಿಸು, ಕಳ್ಳಲಿಸು, ಕ-ಲ್ನಲಿಸು vi. [(light)] to become or to be dark [Ka. D1278(b)].
- ಕತ್ತಲೆ kattale [kəttəle] ಕತ್ತಲು, ಕರ್ತಲೆ, ಕಳ್ತಲೆ, ಕೆಲ್ಲರೆ n. [(light)] darkness [Ka. D1278(b)].
- ಕತ್ತಿ katti [kətti] n. [[weapon]] sword [Ka. D1204].
- ಕತ್ತಿಕಟ್ಟು kattikattu [kəttikəttu] [weapon] 1 to wear a sword •2 (fig.) to oppose, to swear enmity.
- ಕತ್ತಿವರಸೆ kattivarase [kəttivərəse] n. [(weapon]] 1 fencing 2 sword display or exercises [Ka.].
- ? ಕತ್ತು kattu [kəttu] vi. [(sound)] to cry, to croak, to caw, to bray (T;R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1206].
- ●ಕತ್ತು² kattu [kəttu] ① vi. [[fire]] to begin to burn with flame ② vt. [fire] to cause to burn with intensity, to inflame, to kindle [Ka. D1207].
- •ಕತ್ತಿಸು kattisu [kəttisu] vt. [fire] to inflame, to kindle [Ka. caus. D1207].
- ಕತ್ತು³ kattu [kəttu] ಕಲ್ಮು n. [[body]] throat [Ka. D1366].
- ಕತ್ತುಪಟ್ಟಿ kattupaṭṭi [kəttupəṭṭi] n. [[wear]] 1 collar (of a shirt, etc.) 2 neck-tie [Ka. kattu + patti].
- ಕತ್ತೆ katte [kətte] ಕರ್ತೆ, ಕಳ್ಳೆ, ಕಟ್ಮೆ n. [[mammal]] 1 donkey, ass 2 a term of abuse [Ka. D1364].
- ಕತ್ತೆಕಿರುಬ kattekiruba [kəttekirübɐ] ಕತ್ತೆಗಿರುಬ, ಕ-ತ್ತೆಗುರುವ n. [[mammal]] hyena, striped hyena Hyaena hyaena (Linnaeus) [Ka. katte "ass" D1364 + kiruba *D1599"leopard"].
- ?ಕತ್ತೆಕಿಱಬ kattekiraba [kəttekirəbɐ] n. [[mammal]] hyena (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. katte D1364 + kiraba D1599] **್**ಕತ್ತೆಕಿರುಬ.
- ಕತ್ತೆಗಿರುಬ kattegiruba [kəttegirubə] n. [mammal] [Ka. *katte* D1364 "ass" + *kiruba* *D1599 "leopard"] **ા**≆ಕತ್ತೆಕಿರುಬ.

- ಕತ್ತೆಚಾಕರಿ kattecākari [kəttet[ɐːkə̃ri] n. [work]] hard labour, toil and moil [Ka.].
- ಕತ್ತ katva [kətˈvɐ] n. [(script)] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ka/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಂಕಥನಕವನ kathanakavana [kəthənəkəvanæ] n. [[lit.]] narrative poem, verse tale [Sk.].
- ಂಕಥಾನಾಯಕ kathānāyaka [kəthe:ne:jəke] m. [(lit.)] (f. ಕಥಾನಾಯಕಿ) hero, main character, protagonist of a story of a drama [Sk.].
- ಕಥೆ kathe [kəthe] n. [(lit.)] story, tale [Sk.] = ಕತೆ.
- ●ಕದಂಪು kadampu [kəðəmpu] ಕದಪು n. [(body)] cheek [Ka. D1199] = ಕೆನೈ, ಗಲ್ಲ.
- ಕದ kada [kəðɐ] n. [[arch.]] flap of a door [Ka. D1187] = ಕದವು.
- ಕದಕ kadaka [kəðəkɐ] n. [crime] (f. ಕದಿಕಿ) thief, thievish man, deceitful man [Ka. D1200].
- ಕದಕತನ kadakatana [kəðəkətənɐ] n. [crime] theft, fraud, swindling [Ka. kadaka D1200 + -tana].
- ಕದಡು kadadu [kəđədu] (1) vt. 1 [mix] to stir up 《water, etc.》 2 [[upset]] to annoy ((the heart)) ¶ ಮಗ ಫೇಲಾದ ಸಮಾಚಾರ ಅಪ್ಪನ ಮನಸ್ಸನ್ನು ಕದಡಿತು. The news that his son has failed has upset the mind of the father. vi. [(upset)] to be upset, to be disturbed ¶ ಮಗ ಫೇಲಾ-ದ ಸಮಾಚಾರದಿಂದ ಅಪ್ಪನ ಮನಸ್ಸು ಕದಡಿದೆ. The father's mind is upset by the news that his son has failed. [[mix]] stirred up and turbid water or other liquids 2 [mix] dregs stirred up in water, oil, etc. 3 [upset] commotion (of mind) [Ka. D1188].
- ಂಕದನ kadana [kədənɐ] n. 1 [kill] destroying, killing 2 [(war)] war [Sk.].
- ಂಕದಪು kadapu [kəðəpu] n. [body] cheek [Ka. D1199].
- ?ಕದರ್ kadar [kəðər] ಕದರು vi. [mix]] to be shaken, to be agitated (J.11,25 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1188].
- $^{?}$ ಕದರು 1 kadaru [kəđəru] vi. [[mix]] to be shaken, to be agitated (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1188].
- •ಕದರು² kadaru [kəðəru] n. [(light)] ray [Ka. D1193] (Kitt.).
- ಕದರು³ kadaru [kəðəru] n. [tex.]] spinner's spindle [Ka. D1195].
- ಕದಲು kadalu [kəðəlu] ① vi. [move] 1 to move, to shake **2** to tremble **3** to move out, to get out ¶ ನೀನು ಈ ಜಾಗ ಬಿಟ್ಟು ಕದಲು. Get out of this place. ¶ ಗಾಳಿಗೆ ಗಿಡದ

- ಎಲೆಗಳು ಕದಲಿದಂತೆ ಶಬ್ದ ವಾಗುತ್ತಿದೆ. It sounds that the leaves of the trees are moving by wind. [Ka. D1188].
- ಕದಲಿಸು kadalisu [kəððlisu] vt. [move]] 1 to shake, to cause to shake 2 to cause to move out [Ka. + -isu caus.].
- ಕದಲುಬದಲು kadalubadalu [kədəlubədəlu] ಕದಬ-ದಲು, ಅದಲುಬದಲು n. [[change]] shuffling (of cabinet member, players on the field, etc.) [Ka. echo. + badalu].
- ? కదెలి kadale [kəðəle] n. [[mass]] mass, multitude [Ka. D1198] (Kk.17 (Kitt.)) [హెంకదళి.
- ಕದವು kadavu [kəđšvu] ಕದ, ಕದಹು n. [arch.]] leaf of a door [Ka. D1187].
- ●ಕದಹು kadahu [kəđəhu] n. [arch.]] leaf of a door [Ka. D1187].
- ●ಕದಳಿ¹ kadaļi [kəđě[i] ಕದಲೆ *n*. [[mass]] mass, multitude [Ka. D1198].
- ంಕదళి² kadaļi [kəđð[i] కదలి n. [[plant]] banana (plantain) plant or its fruit, *Musa paradisiaca* L. (Musaceae) → food, pharm. [Sk.] = బాళ *[IMP 4.79].
 - ಕದಿ kadi [kədi] vt. [[crime]] ([past. ಕದ್ದ್)] to steal [Ka. D1200].
- ಕದಿಕ kadika [kəðĭkɐ] m. [[crime]] (f. ಕದಿಕಿ) thief [Ka. kadi + -ka, D1200] = ಕಳ್ಳ (com.).
- ಕದಿಕೆ kadiki [kəđĭki] f. [[crime]] (m. ಕದಿಕ)) female thief [Ka. D1200].
- † ៩ជិ៩ kadike [kəđǐke] n. [[contain]] corn bin made of bamboo splitters [Tu. kadike D1192].
- † ਰਹਿੰਦੂ kadikke [kəđikke] n. [[contain]] (Hav.) corn bin made of bamboo splitters (Hav.) [Ka. D1192].
- ຮັດວ່າ kadiru [kəđĭru] ຮັດວ່ ① vi. [light] to shine, to glitter, to flash ② n. [light] 1 ray, beam 2 radiance, sheen [Ka. D1193].
- ಕದಿರು² kadiru [kəđĭru] ಕದರು, ಕದಿರ್ *n*. [[plant]] ear of corn [Ka. D1194].
- ಕದಿರು³ kadiru [kədĭru] ಕದಿರ್, ಕದುರು n. [[tex.]] spinner's spindle [see Fig.] [Ka. D1195].
- ಕದೀಮ kadīma [kədi:mɐ] mf. (f. ಕ-ದೀಮಳು)) 1 [[old]] old-timer, veteran 2 [[abl.]] crafty person, cunning fellow, clever fellow [Ar. qadīm].
- ? కదుకు¹ kaduku [kədŭku] vt. [[press]] to press, to squeeze (*J.4,44 (Kitt.*)) [Ka. D1201].



spinner's spindle ಕದಿರು

- ಕದುಕು² kaduku [kəđŭku] ಕದುಕು, ಕರ್ದುಕು *vt.* [[up]] to peck, to strike lightly with the beak [?].
- •ಕದುಪು¹ kadupu [kəðŭpu] n. [[mass]] herd, flock [Ka. D1198].
- •ಕದುಪು² kadupu [kəðŭpu] *vi*. [[desire]] to long (for), to pine (for) [?].
- •ಕದುಬು¹ kadubu [kəðŭbu] vt. 1 [[press]] to press, to compress, to seize or hold firmly 2 [[cover]] to cover, to veil, to shut in 3 [[quan.]] to increase in number [Ka. D1200, *D1201].
- •ಕದುಬು² kadubu [kədŭbu] *vi*. [[desire]] to long, to pine (for) [Ka. *D1200, D1201].
- ●ಕದೆ kade [kəđe] vi. [[quan.]] to increase in number [Ka. D1201].
- ?すること kaduru [kəðŭru] n. [[light]] lustre (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1193].
- ಕದುರು² kaduru [kəðŭru] *n*. spinner's spindle [Ka. D1195] [ご ಕದಿರು³.
- •ಕನ kana [kənɐ] n. [bio.]] dream [Ka. D1407].
- ಂಕನಕ kanaka [kənəkv] n. [[metal]] gold (pure or alloy) [Sk.] = ಚಿನ್ನ.
- ಕನಗು kanagu [kənəğu]n. [smell]] disagreeable smell of dirty cloth, etc. [Ka. D1405] = ಕಮಟು.
- [?]ಕನಡಕ kanadaka [kənədəkv] n. [(view]] pair of spectacles (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1182] [(알 ಕನ್ನಡಕ.
- * চানি বি kanadi [kənədi] n. [[view]] 1 mirror 2 pane of glass \diamondsuit 3 lens of spectacles or pair of spectacles [Ka. D1182] (C. (Kitt.)).
- ಕನರ್ kanar [kənər] ① vi. [[view]] ② n. [[view]] [図 f ನರು [Ka. D1405].
- ಕನರು kanaru [kənə́ru] ಕನರ್ ① vi. [smell] to emit a disagreeable smell (especially that of dirty cloth, burned oil, etc. ② n. 1 [taste] astringent acridity (taste of an unripe fruit) 2 [smell] disagreeable smell (especially that of dirty cloth, burned oil, etc.) [Ka. D1405].
- •ಕನಲ್ kanal [kənəl] ① vi. ([past ಕನಲ್ಪ್ –]) 1 [[heat]] to be heated up, to boil 2 [[anger]] to get angry, to be enraged (in mind) (Pb.5.16,10.98) 3 [[grief]] to be afflicted, to be distressed ② n. = ಸಿಟ್ಟು ಟ್ ಕನಲು 1 [[fire]] fire, blaze, flame 2 [[anger]] anger, rage [Ka. D1406]. ಕನಲು kanalu [kənəlu] ಕನಲ್ ① vi. 1 [[anger]] to get angry, to be enraged (in mind) 2 to be afflicted, to be distressed ② vt. [[grief]] to afflict, to wound [Ka. D1406].

- anger, to provoke (in mind) [+ -isu caus.].
- ಕನಲ್ಲೆ kanalke [kənəlke] n. [[anger]] anger, rage (in ಂಕನಷ್ಟ್ರವೃತ್ತಿ kaniṣṭʰavrṛtti [kəniṣṭʰəvrwtti n. [[eco.]] mind) [Ka. D1406].
- ಕನವರ kanavara [kənəvərɐ] ಕಲವರ n. [bio.]] sleep talking, somniloquy [Ka.].
- ಕನವರಿಕೆ kanavarike [kənəvərike] n. sleep talking, talking in sleep [Ka.].
- ಕನವರಿಸು kanavarisu [kənəvərisu] ಕನಕರಿಸು, ಕನವmutter in sleep [Ka. D1407].
- ?ಕನಸ kanasa [kənəsɐ] n. [bio.]] dream [Ka. D1407] (B.5,41 (Kitt.)) 📭 ಕನಸು.
- ಕನಸಿಗ kanasiga [kənəsige] m. [(mind)] ((f. ಕನಸಿಗ-ಳು)) dreamer, person who is engaged in dream-like fancies [Ka. kanasu + -iga] = ಕನಸುಗಾರ.
- †ಕನಸು¹ kanasu [kənsu]*vi*. [[colour]](Hav.) to blacken (as a pot) (Hav.) [Ka. D1406].
- ಕನಸು² kanasu [kənəsu] ಕಣಸು n. 1 [bio.] dream 2 [desire] (fig.) unrealistic hope [Ka. D1407].
- ಕನಸುಗಾರ kanasugāra [kənə̆sugeːrɐ] [desire] (f. ಕನಸುಗಾರ್ತಿ) dreamer, person who is engaged in dream-like fancies [Ka. kanasu + -gāra].
- ಕನಸುಗಾರಿಕೆ kanasugārike [kənəsuqerike] n. [desire] dreaminess, being starry-eyed [Ka. kana $sug\bar{a}ra + -ike$].
- • \mathfrak{T} \mathfrak{D}^1 kani [kəni] ① vi. 1 to glow, to shine 2 to blacken, to be scorched ② n. [light] glow, brightness [Ka. D1406].
- ສ ຄ kani [kəni] ① vi. 1 [ripe] to ripen, to become ripe, to mellow 2 [[liquid]] to flow, to ooze, to drip (2) n. [[pity]] pity, kindness (T.,M. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1408].
- ಂಕನಿಕರ kanikara [kənikəre] n. [pity] pity, kindness, sympathy [Ka. D1408] = ದಯೆ, ಕರುಣೆ.
- ಂಕನಿಕರಿಸು kanikarisu [kənikərisu] vt. [pity] to pity, to sympathise, to be kind [Ka. kanikara + -isu].
 - ಕನಿಷ್ಣ kaniṣṭa [kəniṣṭɐ] ① adj.,mf. [age, low] ② adv. [quan.] [Sk.].
 - ಕನಿಷ್ಠ kaniṣṭʰa [kəniṣṭʰɐ] ಕನಿಷ್ಠ ① adj.,m. (f. ಕನಿಷ್ಠಳು)) 1 [low] (being)lowest, most inferior 2 [age]] youngest (among brothers or sisters) (person \mathfrak{Z} [low] lowest, most inferior $\langle \text{person} \rangle$ (2) adv. [[quan.]] cf. ಕನಿಷ್ಠ at least ¶ ಬಸ್ ಆಳವಾದ ಕಂದಕಕ್ಕೆ ಬಿದ್ದು, ಕನಿಷ್ಠ ಹನ್ನೆ ರಡು ಜನ ಸತ್ತರು. ¶ The bus fell into a deep trench at least 10 hours before. [Sk. kanistha-].

- ಕನಲಿಸು kanalisu [kənəlisu] vt. [[anger]] to rouse ೦ಕನಿಷ್ಣತೆ kaniṣṭʰate [kəniṣṭʰəte] n. [[low]] extreme baseness in character [Sk.].
 - the minimum standard of living ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಆದಾಯದಿಂದ ಕ-ನಿಷ್ಪವೃತ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ನಡೆಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಆಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. It is not possible to maintain the minimum standard of living with our income. [Sk.].
 - ಂಕನಷ್ಠಾಚರಣ kaniṣṭʰācaraṇa [kənişṭʰɐːʧərĕղɐ] n. [low] despicable behaviour [Sk.].
- ನಿಸು, ಕನವರಸು, ಕಲವರಿಸು vi. to talk in one's sleep, to $\,$ ಂಕನಿಷ್ಠೆ kanişṭ $^{
 m he}$ [${
 m kaniṣt}^{
 m he}$] ${
 m (}f$: ${
 m 1}$ [${
 m woman}$] woman of the lowest level 2 [lit.] one of the varieties of heroines in the literature (2) n. [body] little finger
 - ⊙ ຮຽເລີ stanīnike [kəni:nike] n. [body] pupil of the eye [Sk.].
 - †ಕನ್ನೆ ಮೆ kanjeme [kənʤɛme] n. [[body]] (Hal.) eyelid (Hal.) [Ka. D2545].
 - ಕನ್ನ 1 kanna [kənnɐ] n. [crime]] big hole made in the wall (by burglars etc.) ♦ ~ಹಾಕು vi. [Ka. D1412].
 - ●ಕನ್ನ ಮಿಕ್ಕು kannamikku [kənnəmikku] ಕನ್ನ ವಿಕ್ಕು vi. [crime] to make a hole in the wall for burglary [+ ikku].
 - $^{?}$ ಕನ್ನ 2 kanna [kənnɐ] n. [body]] upper cheek (Mr . 226 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1413].
 - ಕನ್ನಡ kannaḍa [kənnəqɐ] n. 1 Kannada language •2 geographic area where Kannada is spoken = ಕರ್ನಾ-ಟಕ [Ka. D1284].
 - ಕನ್ನಡಕ kannadaka [kənnədəkɐ] n. [view] pair of spectacles [Ka. *D1182].
 - ಕನ್ನ ಡಿ kannaḍi [kənnəḍi]n. [[view]] 1 mirror 2 \Diamond pane of glasses $\diamondsuit 3$ lens of spectacles or pair of spectacles [Ka. D1182].
 - ಕನ್ನಡಿಗ kannadiga [kənnədige] m. [ethn.] (f. ಕ-ನ್ನ ಡತ್ರಿ) man of Karnataka country, one whose mother tongue is Kannada [Ka. D1284].
 - ಕನ್ನಡಿಸು 1 kannaḍisu [kənnəḍisu] \emph{vt} . to mirror \P ಮಾಲತಿಯ ಕಾದಂಬರಿ ಅವಳ ಬಾಲ್ಯದ ಅನುಭವ ಕನ್ನ ಡಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. The childhood experiences of Malati are reflected in her novel. [Ka. kannadi D1182 + -isu caus.].
 - ಕನ್ನಡಿಸು² kannaḍisu [kənnəḍisu]*vt.* [[ling.]]to translate into Kannada [Ka. kannada D1284 + -isu].
 - ธีลู ธี kannike [kənnike] f. [woman] maiden, virgin [Sk. $kanyak\bar{a}$ -] = ಕನ್ನೆ, ಕನ್ಯೆ.
 - ಕನ್ನೆ kanne [kənne] f. [woman] maiden, virgin [Sk. $kany\bar{a}$ -] = $\delta \vec{a}$, $\delta \vec{a}$.

- maidenhood [Ka. kanne + -tana].
- a girl in marriage 2 a ritual in marriage in which the bride's father gives away his daughter to the bridegroom [Sk.].
- ಂಕನ್ಸಾಶುಲ್ಲ kanyāśulka [kənˈjɐːʃulkɐ] n. [kin] bride prize [Sk.].
- ಂಕನ್ಮೆ kanye [kənˈje] ① f. [women] 1 unmarried girl or daughter, maiden 2 maiden, virgin (2) n. (astr.) = ಕನೆ the sixth of the zodiac, i.e., Virgo [Sk. kanyā-].
- ?ಕಪ kapa [kəpɐ] (n.) [sound] (mostly redup.)) gulp! (word in imitation of the sound emitted in eager gulping (Kitt.) [Ka. D1222] 🕼 ಗಪ.
- ♦ಕಪಕಪ kapakapa [kəpəkəpɐ] (n.) [sound] gulp gulp (word in imitation of the sound emitted in repeated gulping) (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D1222] [โฮริ ฮนฮน. ಕಪಟ kapața [kəpətɐ] n. [(cheat)] deceit, fraud, imposture [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.].
 - ಕಪಟಸನ್ಯಾಸಿ kapaṭasanyāsi [kəpəੱtəsənˈjɐːsi] ಕಪಟಸಂ-ನ್ಯಾಸಿ m. [[cheat]] hypocritical ascetic, sanctimonious person [+ samnyāsi].
- ●ಕಪಟೆ kapate [kəpəfe] n. [[mammal]] small bat (in general) [Ka. D1216] ಕಪ್ಪಡಿ.
- ಕಪಾಟು kapātu [kəpɐːtu] ಕಪಾಟ n. 1 fly of a door, leaf of a door 2 door 3 blind made of leather used for horses 4 cupboard built in a wall with door leaves [Sk.].
- ಂಕಪಾಲ¹ kapāla [kəpɐ:lɐ] ಕಪಾಳ n. [[body]] cheek [Sk. ●ಕಪ್ಪಲ್¹ kappal [kəppəl] ಕಪ್ಪಲು n. [[boat]] boat, ship kapōla-] = ಕೆನ್ನೆ, ಗಲ್ಲ.
 - ಕಪಾಲ² kapāla [kəpp:lɐ] ಕಪಾಳ n. [[0]] 1 skull 2 ●ಕಪ್ಲಲ್² kappal [kəppəl] ಕಪ್ಪಲು n. [[trap]] pitfall for potsherd [Sk.].
- ಂಕಪಿ kapi [kəpi] n. [[mammal]] monkey [Sk.] = ಮಂಗ. ಕಪಿತಾನ್ kapitān [kəpite:n] mf. [Eg. captain] 🕼 ಕ-ಪಿತಾನ.
- ಂಕಪಿಮುಷ್ಸಿ kapimuṣṭi [kəpimuṣṭi] n. 1 [monkey]] the grip of a monkey, that never leaves what it has caught 2 [desire]] (fig.) tightfistedness ¶ ಅವನದ್ದು ಕ-ಪಿಮುಷ್ಟಿ, ಹಿಡಿದರೆ ಬಿಡುವದಿಲ್ಲ. He is really tight-fisted. Once he catches, he does not leave it. [Sk.].
- ಂಕಪಿಲೆ¹ kapile [kəpile] ಕಪಿಳೆ n. [[cattle]] brown cow [Sk.].
- ♦ಕಪಿಲೆ² kapile [kəpile] ಕಪಲಿ, ಕಪಲೆ, ಕಪಿಲು, ಕಪ್ಲಿ n. [agr.]] apparatus for raising water, consisting of pulley, rope and leathern bucket, worked by oxen on an inclined plane [?].

- ಕನೈ ತನ kannetana [kənnetənɐ] n. [[woman]] virginity, ಂಕಪೋತ kapōta [kəpo:tɐ] n. [[bird]] dove, pigeon [Sk.] = ಪಾರಿವಾಳ.
- ಕನ್ಯಾದಾನ kanyādāna [kənˈjɐːdɐːnɐ]n. [kin]1 giving ●ಕಪೋತಿ kapōti [kəpo:ti] mf. [[defc.]] blind person [Ka. *D1226].
 - ಕಪ್ಸಾನ kaptāna [kəpte:ne] ಕಪಿತ, ಕಪಿತಾನ್ mf. [(soc.]] 1 person in command of merchant of passenger ship 2 army officer of rank below major and above lieutenant 3 leader of a team or club 4 pilot of civil aircraft [Eg. captain].
 - ಕಪ್ಪ 1 kappa [kəppɐ] ಕಪ್ಪುn. tribute to the king from feudatory princes [Ka. D1218] = ಕಪ್ಪು.
 - ಕಪ್ಪ ಕಾಣಿಕೆ kappa Kāṇike [kappə ke:ŋike] ಕಪ್ಪು ಕಾಣಿಕೆ n. [[give]] tributes and the like [$+ k\bar{a}nike$].
 - ●ಕಪ್ಪ² kappa [kəppɐ]ಕಪ್ಪ³, *karpu n*. [[catch]] pitfall for catching deer or elephants (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1223, cf. T3817] 🍱 ಕಪ್ಪು 3.
 - *ಕಪ್ಪ 3 kappa [kəppɐ] n. [orn.]] ring of gold or silverwire for the wrist or foot, worn as an ornament or as the sign of vow [?].
 - ●ಕಪ್ಪಟೆ kappate [kəppəte] n. [[mammal]] [Ka. D1216] **ಿ** ಕಪ್ಪಡಿ.
 - ಕಪ ಡಿ kappadi [kəppədi] ಕಪಟ, ಕಪಟೆ, ಕಪ್ಪಟೆ, ಕಬ್ಬಟೆ n. [mammal] a small species of bat [Ka. D1216].
 - ?ಕಪ್ರಡೆ kappade [kəppəde] n. [(mammal)] a small species of bat (Kitt.) [Ka. D1216].
 - ಕಪ್ಪನೆ kappane [kəppəə̆ne] adv. 1 [manner] in a snatching manner 2 [(sound)] with the sound of gulping quickly (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. mim. D1222].
 - [Ka. *D1219].
 - catching deer or elephants [Ka. D1223].
 - ಕಪ್ಪ 1 kappu [kəppu] n. [give] tribute [Ka. D1218] \mathbb{F} ಕಪ್ಪ 1 .
 - ಕಪ್ಪು ಕಾಣಿಕೆ kappu Kāṇike [kəppu kɐːṇike] ಕಪ್ಪ ಕಾಣಿಕೆ n. [[give]] [+ kāṇike] 🎏 ಕಪ್ಪ ಕಾಣಿಕೆ.
 - ?ಕಪ್ಪ 2 kappu [kəppu] vt. [[cover]] to cover, to overspread [Ka. D1221] (DEDR) 🍱 ಕವಿ.
 - ಕಪು 3 kappu [kəppu] ಕಪ 2 , karpu n. [[hunt]] pitfall for catching deer or elephants [Ka. D1223, cf. T3817].
 - ಕಪ್ಪ 4 kappu [kəppu] ಕರ್ಪ (] (n.) [[colour]] (be- ing black ② n. = 301 [colour] lampblack for applying colour around the eyes or mark on the forehead by applying it 2 [light] darkness [Ka. D1395].
 - ಕಪ್ಪರ kappura [kəppure] n. [smell]] camphor [Sk.] = ಕರ್ಪೂರ.

- market [Ka. $kappu^4 + samte$].
- money [Ka. $kappu^4 + hana$].
- ಕಪ್ಪಹಲಗೆ kappuhalage [kəppuhələge] n. [script]] blackboard [Ka. kappu⁴ + halage] cf. ಬೋರ್ಡ್ (col.).
- ಕಪ್ಪ kappe [kəppe] n. [amph] frog, toad [Ka. D12241.
- ಕಪ್ಪೆ ಚಿಪ್ಪು kappecippu [kəppetfippu] n. [[zoo.]] a kind of bivalve shell one half of which is occasionally used for giving babies milk to drink [Ka.].
- ಕಪ kapha [kəphɐ] ಕಪ n. [[excr.]] phlegm [Sk.].
- ?ಕబ kaba [kəbɐ] (n.) [sound]] (redup.)) gulp! (word in imitation of the sound produced while gulping something quickly) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D1222] **್**ಕಬಕ್ತನೆ, ಗಪಕ್ತನೆ.
- ಕಬಕಬ kabakaba [kəbəkəbɐ] (n.) [sound] gulp gulp (word in imitation of the sound produced by repeated gulping) [Ka. onom. D1222].
- ಕಬಕ್ಕನೆ kabakkane [kəbəkkəne] adv. 1 [manner] in a snatching manner 2 [sound] with the sound of quick gulping [Ka. onom, mim. D1222].
- ಕಬಜಾ kabajā [kəbə̈ʤv:]ಕಬಜೆ, ಕಬ್ಜಾ, ಕಬ್ಲೆ n. [[control]] possession, occupancy [Ar. qabda "grasp"].
- ಕಬಜೆ kabaje [kəbə̈ʤe] n. [[control]] [Ar. qabḍa] [≇ಕಬಜಾ.
- ?ే కబటే kabaṭe [kəbəṭe] n. [[mammal]] a kind of small bat (DEDR) [Ka. D1216] 🎏 ಕಪ್ಪಡಿ.
- ಕಬಡ್ಡಿ kabaḍḍi [kəbəḍḍi] n. [[sports]] a kind of outdoor team game [H. kabaddī <?] = ಗುಡುಗಿನಾಟ.
- **ຮ**ພວ kabari [kəbə̃ri] n. [[makeup]] 1 braid of hair 2 knot of braid of hair [Ka. D1327, cf. kavara-].
- ●ಕಬರು kabaru [kəbə̈ru] vt. [[get]] to take away by force, to snatch, to grab, to loot, to plunder [Ka. D1326] 🍱 ಕವರ್.
- ಕಬಲ kabala [kəbəlɐ] ಕಬಳ n. [[food]] mouthful [Sk. ಂಕಮನೀಯತೆ kamanīyate [kəməni:jəte] n. [[charm]] kavala- ←Dr./Md.? cf. D1222, M186] = ತುತ್ತು.
- ಕಬಳ kabala [kəbə́|ɐ] n. 1 [food] mouthful o2 [bio] gargling [Ka. D1222/Sk. kavala- ←Dr.? cf. D1222, T2960].
- ಕಬಳಿಸು kabalisu [kəbəlisu] vt. 1 [bio.] to swallow, to gulp; to devour 2 [crime] (fig.) to embezzle, to defraud [kabala + -isu].
- ಕಬಾಲಿ kabūli [kəbu:li] n. [agree] agreement, consent [Ar.-Pe *qabūlī*].

- ಕಪ್ಪುಸಂತೆ kappusaṃte [kəppusənte] n. [[com.]] black- 🏻 ಕಬೋಜಿ kabōji [kəbo:ʤi] ಕಪೋತಿ mf. [[defc.]] blind person [Ka. D1226].
- ಕಪ್ಪುಹಣ kappuhaṇa [kəppuhəṇɐ] n. [(money]] black 🏻 🏺 ಕಬ್ಬು kabba [kəbbɐ] n. [[lit.]] poem, poetry [Sk. kāvya-] = ಕಾವ್ಯ (com.).
 - ిేంద్రు. (mammal) a kind of small bat (Si.175 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1216].
 - ●ಕಬ್ಸ್ಗೆ kabbiga [kəbbige] m. [[lit.]] (f. *ಕಬ್ಸಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) poet [kabba + -iga] = ಕವಿ (com.).
 - ಕಬ್ಸಣ kabbiṇa [kəbbinɐ] n. [metal] iron [Ka.
 - ●ಕಬ್ಸಲ kabbila [kəbbilɐ] ಕಬಳ m. [((f. ಕಬ್ಸಲತಿ, ಕಬ್ಸಲ-3)] 1 huntsman, fowler 2 fisherman [Ka. D1227].
 - ●ಕಬ್ಬಿಲಿಗ kabbiliga [kəbbilige] ಕಬ್ಬಲಿಗ, ಕಬ್ಬುಲಿಗ, ಕ– ಬ್ಲುಲಿಗm. [fish]] (f. ಕಬ್ಬಲಗಿತ್ತಿ, ಕಬ್ಬಲಗಿತ್ತಿ)) fisherman [Ka. D1227].
 - ಕಬ್ಳು kabbu [kəbbu] ಕರ್ಬ, ಕರ್ವ, ಖರ್ವ n. [[plant]] sugar cane Saccharum officinarum L. (Poaceae) sweet [Ka. D1288].
 - ●ಕಬ್ಸೆಯ kabbeya [kəbbejɐ] m. ((f. ಕಬ್ಸೆಗಿತ್ತಿ)) 1 boatmen, = ಅಂಬಿಗ 2 fisherman = ಮೀನುಗಾರ [Ka. D1227]. ಕಮಂಡಲ kamaṇḍala [kəməndəlɐ]n. [contain] [Sk.]. ಕಮಂಡಲು kamaṇḍalu [kəməndəlu] ಕಮಂಡಲ n. [contain] water pot used by ascetics [Sk.].
 - ಕಮಟು kamatu [kəməfu] ಕಂಟು, ಕಮುಟು n. [smell] rankness, rancidity, fetid smell (esp. of dirty cloth, burnt oil, etc.) [Ka. D1334].
 - ಂಕಮಠ kamatha [kəməthɐ] n. [(reptile]] tortoise [Ka.] ಆಮೆ (com.).
 - ಂಕಮನ kamana [kəməmɐ] ① (adj.) 1 [[charm]] charming, attractive **2** [(desire)] desiring ② m. ((f. ಕಮನಳು)) 1 [sense] person addicted to worldly objects, pursuits or sensual enjoyment 2 [[god]] N. of Manmatha (god of love) [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಮನೀಯ kamanīya [kəməniːjɐ] adj.,mf. [charm] (f. ಕಮನೀಯಳು)) pleasing, captivating, charming (person) [Sk.].
 - loveliness, attractiveness, charm [Sk.].
 - ಿಕಮರ kamara [kəməॅrɐ] n. [[smell]] 1 state of being singed, etc. 2 disagreeable smell arising from burnt oil, ghee, hair, etc. (B.5.164 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1230] **್**ಕಮರು.
 - ಕಮರಬಂದ kamarabamda [kəmərəbəndɐ]n. [[wear]] waistband, sash, belt [Pe. kamarband] = ನಡುಪಟ್ಟಿ,
 - ಕಮರಿ kamari [kəməri] n. [geo.]] declivity, steep bank, cliff, ravine [Ka. D1229] = ಕಮ್ಮ ರಿ.

- ?ಕಮರಿಕೆ¹ kamarike [kəmərike] n. [smell] state of being singed, etc. (Si.137: My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1230].
- ●ಕಮರಿಕೆ² kamarike [kəmərike] ಕಮರಿಕ n. [smell] Bengal currant Carissa carandas L. (Apocynaceae) → pharm. = ಕರಂಡೆ *[IMP 1.387].
- 'ಕಮರಿಗೆ kamarige [kəmərige] n. [[smell]] state of ♦ಕಮ್ಮ ತ kammata [kəmmətɐ] ಕಮತ, ಕಮ್ಮತ್ತ n. [[agr.]] being singed, etc. [Ka. D1230] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ಕಮರು kamaru [kəməru] ಕಮಱು, ಕವುರು, ಕವುಱು, ಕೌ-ರು, ಕೌಲು 🕦 vi. [smell] to emit sharp and unpleasant smell (as burnt ghee, oil, hair, etc.) ② n. [smell] disagreeable smell arising from burnt oil, ghee, hair, etc. [Ka. D1230 < kamaru].
- ಕಮಲ kamala [kəməle] ಕಮಳ n. [plant] lotus, Nelumbo nucifera, Gaertner (Nelumbonaceae) → food, garden [Sk. ←Dr.] = ತಾವರೆ *[IHKI 223; IMP 4.111].
- ಕಮಳ kamala [kəmə|ɐ]n. [[plant]][Sk. ←Dr.] 🕼 ಕ-ಮಲ.
- ●ಕಮು kamaru [kəməru] ಕಮರು, ಕವುರು, ಕವುಲು, ಕೌರು, ಕೌಲು (1) vi. [smell] to emit sharp and unpleasant smell (as bunt oil, ghee, hair, etc.) (2) n. [smell] disagreeable smell arising from burnt oil, ghee, hair, etc. [Ka. *D1230].
- ಕಮಾನು¹ kamānu [kəmɐːnu] n. 1 [form] arch 2 [arch.] arch, vault 3 [vehicle] hood of a carriage 4 [mus.] fiddlestick [Pe. bow].
- ಕಮಾಯಿ kamāyi [kəmɐːji] n. 1 [earn] earnings, profits, income 2 [[plan]] (fig.) trick, stratagem, scheme, ruse [Sk. kamāī T2897].
- ಕಮಾಯಿಸು kamāyisu [kəmɐːjisu] vt. [(earn)] to earn $\langle \langle money \rangle \rangle$ [Sk. $kam\bar{a}n\bar{a} + -isu$].
- ಕಮಾಲ್ kamāl [kəmɐːl] ಕಮಾಲ n. 1 [abl.] perfect skill (in artistic or other activities) ¶ ತೆಂಡೂಲಕರ ಇವ-ತ್ರಿನ ಆಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಮಾಲ್ ತೋರಿಸಲಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. Tenduekar could not show his skill in today's game. 2 [wonder] marvel, wonder [Ar. kamāl "perfection"].
- ಕಮಾಲ kamāla [kəmɐːlɐ] n. [abl., wonder] [Ar. kamāl] [ﷺ ಕಮಾಲ್.
- ಕಮೀಜ್ kamīj [kəmiːʤ] n. [[wear]] a kind of loose shirt worn by women over the upper body (a similar garment worn by men is called *amgi*) [Ar. *qamīs*].
- ಕಮುಟು kamutu [kəmŭtu]n. [smell] rankness, rancidity, fetid smell, esp. of dirty clothes [Ka. D1334] **್**ಕಮಟು.
- ಿಕಮ kamma [kəmmɐ] n. [smell] 1 bad smell 2 fragrance [Ka. D1247] (Šmd.209, 210 (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಕಂಪು.

- ಕಮ್ಮ u kammata [kəmmətv] ಕಮ್ಮ u, ಕಮ್ಮ u n. 1 [money] mint 2 [orn.] workshop of the goldsmith [Ka. D1236].
- ಕಮ್ಮ ಟಿ kammați [kəmməţi] mf. [money] coiner [Ka.
- 1 cultivating land with one's own stock 2 land under self-cultivation [? cf. M. kāmată, Te. kamatamu].
 - ಕಮ್ಮ ರಿ kammari [kəmməri] n. [[geo.]] declivity, steep bank, cliff, ravine [Ka. D1229].
 - ಕಮ್ಮಾ ರ kammāra [kəmme:re] ಕಂಬಅ, ಕಂಬಾರ, ಕಂಬಾ-ಅ, ಕಮ್ಮರ, ಕಮ್ಮಅ, ಕಮ್ಮರm. [metal] (f. ಕಮ್ಮರಿತಿ) blacksmith [Sk. karmakāra-].
 - ಕಮ್ಮ kammi [kəmmi] n. 1 shortfall, deficiency (in quantity) ¶ ಲೆಕ್ಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಹತ್ತು ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಕಮ್ಮಿ ಇದೆ. There is a deficiency of ten rupees in the account. 2 inadequacy, deficiency (in quality) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಗಂಡನಿಗೆ ಏನು ಕಮ್ಮಿ ಇದೆ? What is deficient in your husband? [Pe. kamī].
- ●ಕಮ್ನಿ ತು kammitu [kəmmitu] (1) adj. [[smell]] fragrant ② n. [smell] fragrance [Ka. D1247].
- ಕಮ್ಮು kammu [kəmmu] ① vi. [smell]] to be fragrant ② n. [[smell]] fragrance [Ka. D1247].
- ಕಮ್ಮ ಗೆ kammage [kəmməğe] adv. [[smell]] 1 [[smell]] fragrantly 2 [[happy]] happily ¶ ನಿವೃತ್ತನಾಗಿ ಗೋವಿಂದ ಮ-ನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಮ್ಮ ಗೆ ಕುಳಿತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Govinda is sitting at home happily after his retirement. [Ka. D1247].
- ಕಮ್ಮ ನೆ kammane [kəmməne] ① adv. [[smell]] fragrantly [Ka. D1247].
- $*ಕಯ್<math>^1$ kay [kəi] (n.) [[taste]] (being)bitter [Ka. D1249] = ಕಹಿ.
- ●ಕಯ್² kay [kəĭ] *vt*. [(do)] to do, etc. [Ka. *D1957] \mathbb{Z} ಕೆಯ್ 2 .
- ●ಕಯ್³ kay [kəi] n. [agr.]] agricultural land, especially paddy field [Ka. D1958] 🎏 ಕೆಯ್³.
- ಕಯ್⁴ kay [kəĭ n. 1 [body] hand, arm 2 (fig.) word meaning "petty" when prefixed to a noun ¶ ಕಯ್ಮಡ, ಕಯ್ತೂಲಿ temporary loan [Ka. D2023] $\mathbb{E}^{\frac{4}{5}}$ (com.). ಕಯ್ತೂಲಿ kaykūli [kəĭku:li] ಕಯ್ದೂಲಿ n. [[work]] petty
- labour [+ *kūli* D1905].
- ●ಕಯ್⁵ kay [kəĭ] n. [[orn.]] decoration, etc. [Ka. D2024] \square ಕೆಯ್ 5 .
- † ಕಯ kaya [kəjɐ] n. [water] (Hav.) deep place in a river (Hav.) [Ka. D1251].
- †ಕಯ್ಗಟೆ kaykate [kəjkəte] adj. [taste]] (Hav.) bitter (Hav.) [Ka. D1249].
- *శయి kayi [kəji] (n.) [taste]] bitterness [Ka. D1249].

- †ಕೆಯು kayku [kəĭku] vi. [taste] (Hav.) to be bitter (Hav.) [Ka. D1249].
- •ಕಯ್ಕೂಲಿ kaykūli [kəĭku:li] ಕಯ್ಗಾಲಿ n. [[work]] petty manual labour for daily wages [Ka. $kay^4 + k\bar{u}li$, D1905].
- †ಕಯ್ಕೆ kayke [kəĭke] *adj*. [taste] (Hav.) bitter (*Hav.*) [Ka. D1249].
- ಕಯ್ಗೂ ಲಿ kaygūli [kəĭgu:li] n. [work] [$kay^4 + k\bar{u}li$, D1905] [ತ್ರಕಯ್ಯೂಲಿ.
- •ಕಯ್ಪು kaypu [kəĭpu] *n*. [taste]] bitterness [Ka. D1249].
- కయ్ప kaype [kəĭpe] n. [[taste]] bitterness [Ka. D1249].
- * \mathfrak{t} య్ట 1 kayyi [kəĭji] n. [taste] \langle being \rangle bitter [Ka. D1249] [ప్రాకేడ్.
- ಕಯ್ಯ 2 kayyi [kəĭji] n. [body] hand [Ka. D2023] l ್ ಕೈ 2 .
- ಕೆಯ್ವಾಡ kayvāḍa [kəĭve:dɐ] ಕೆಯಿವಾಡ, ಕೆಯ್ವಾಡ, ಕೈವಾಡ n. 1 [abl.]] skill, dexterity 2 [abl.]] work achieved with skill 3 [work]] hand, participation (of someone in an intrigue, etc.) ¶ ಬಾಂಚ್ ಸ್ಫೋಟದಲ್ಲಿ ರಾಜಕಾರಣಿಗಳ ಕಯ್ವಾಡವಿತ್ತಂತೆ. They say that politicians had a hand in the bomb explosion. [kai + ?].
- ಕೆರ್ kar [kər] (*adj*.) [[colour]] black ¶ ಕರ್ಪು blackness [Ka. D1278(a)].
- ਾਰਹੀ kara [kərɐ] (n.) [[ener.]] (being)intense, (being)fierce [Ka. D1287 cf. Sk. k^hara -].
- ಂಕರ 2 kara [kərɐ] n. [[body]] (dig.) hand, palm [Sk.].
- ੦ಕರ³ kara [kərɐ] n. [[mammal]] donkey [Sk. kʰara-].
- ಕರಂ karaṃ [kərəm] ಕರ adv. [[grade]] greatly (Pb.1.77) [Ka. *D1287].
- ອັວກັວ karaṃgu [kərəŋgu] vi. 1 [liquid] to melt (in a water, etc. or by heat, etc.), to liquefy 2 [[weak]] to pine away, to grow thin [Ka. D1292] [ອອອກັວ (mod.).
- †ฮื่อเรียง karamcate [kərəntʃəte] *adj.* [heat] (Hav.) to be scorched (*Hav.*) [Ka. D1278(a), cf. *D1395].
- †ಕರಂಚು karaṃcu [kərəntfu] vi. (Hav.) to be scorched (Hav.) [Ka. D1278(a), cf. *D1395].
 - ಕರಂಡ¹ karaṃḍe [kərəṇḍe] n. [[plant]] Bengal currant, *Carissa carandas* L. (Apocynaceae) pharm. [Ka. D1269] *[IMP 1.387].
 - ಕರಂಡ² karaṃḍe [kərəṇḍe] n. [[plant]] East Indian globe thistle, *Sphaeranthus indicus* L. (S. hirtus Willd.) (Asteraceae) → food, pharm. [Ka. D1271] = ಗೋರಕ್ನು ಂಡಿ *[IMP 5.180].

- ਚੱਠਚੋਂ karakara [kərəkərɐ] (n.) [sound] 1 sound made while gnashing the teeth, in chewing certain substances (as raw cucumbers) 2 sound made while scratching the body, while writing with a pen or an iron style [Ka. onom. D1386].
- すびも) karaku [kərəĕku] n. [[fire]] something charred [Ka. D1278(a), cf. *D1395?] [ごすもひま).
- ಕರಗ karaga [kərəge] n. 1 [contain] a kind of water pot 2 [fest.]] a festival in which devotees carry water pots on their heads 3 [dance]] an acrobatic folk dance in which the dancer dances bearing on his or her head a flower-decked water-filled brass pot [Ka.].
- ಕರಗು karagu [kərəğu] ಕರಂಗು, ಕರುಗು, ಕರ್ಗು² vi. 1 [[liquid]] melt (in a water, etc. or by heat, etc.), liquefy 2 [[weak]] to grow thin, to pine away 3 [[view]] to vanish, to disappear (as the fog, mist, etc.) 4 [[pity]] (fig.) to soften, to pity, to be moved (as the heart) ¶ ಮಗುವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಅವನು ಕರಗಿಹೋದ. He melted away after seeing the baby. ಸೊಸೆಯ ರೂಪ ಮತ್ತು ನಮ್ರ ವ್ಯವಹಾರವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ತಾಯಿತಂದೆಯ ಮನಸು ಕರಗಿತು. Looking at the beauty and humble behaviour of the daughter-in-law [his] parents became favourable. [Ka. D1292].
- ಕರಗಿಸು karagisu [kərəğisu] vt. 1 [[liquid]] to melt, to liquefy 2 [[weak]] to cause to grow less, to reduce (weight, etc.) ¶ ಮಗನ ಸಾವು ತಂದೆಯ ದೇಹವನ್ನು ಕರಗಿಸಿತು. The son's death reduced his father's body. ¶ ಸೂಕ್ತ ವ್ಯಾಯಾ—ಮದಿಂದ ಬೊಜ್ಜನ್ನು ಕರಗಿಸಿ ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ಜೀವನವನ್ನು ನಡೆಸಿ. Reduce obesity by proper excercise and lead a healthy life. [+-isu caus. D1292].
- ಕರಡ karaḍa [kərə̌dɐ] ಕರಡು, ಕರಡೆ n. [[food]] dried grass, fodder [Ka. D1275].
- ಕರಡಚ್ಚು karaḍaccu [kərəॅqətʃtʃu] n. [[print]] proof sheet [Ka. karaḍu + accu] = ಪ್ರೂಫ್ (col.).
- ಕರಡಿ¹ karaḍi [kərə̌di̞] *n*. [[mammal]] bear, thickfurred, plantigrade, mammal of family Ursidae [Ka. D1263].
- ಕರಡಿ² karaḍi [kərə̈di] *n*. [[mus.]] a kind of double drum [Ka. D1264].
- ಕರಡು¹ karaḍu [kərə̈du] ① (n.) [rough] ⟨being⟩unpolished (as fine arts, literary works, etc.) ② n. 1 [inf.] ⟨being⟩hard rough copy, draft 2 [account] day-book (inscr.) [Ka. D1265, cf. M. kʰarǎd̄ā T2819, M1.302].
- ಕರಡುಪ್ರತಿ karaḍuprati [kərəḍuprəti] n. [[inf.]] draft, rough copy [F.].

- ಕರಡು² karaḍu [kərəḍu] *n*. [[food]] dried grass, fodder [Ka. D1275].
- †ಕರಡು³ karaḍu [kərə̈du] vi. [[liquid]] (Hav.) to melt (Hav.) [Ka. D1292].
- •ಕರಡೆ karade [kərə̆de]ಕರಡಿ², ಕರಾಡಿ n. [mus.] an oblong drum beaten on both sides, a sort of double drum [see Fig.] [Ka. D1264].



oblong drum ಕರಡೆ

- ಂಕರಣ karaṇa [kərənɐ] ① n. 1
 - [do.]] doing, action 2 [[ins.]] instrument or means 3 [[sense]] organ of sense 4 [[inf.]] signal, sign 5 [[gram.]] case denoting the means or instrument 6 [[astr.]] an astrological division of the day according to Indian calendar ② m. [[adm.]] village clerk or accountant (epigr.) = ಕರಣಿಕ [Sk.].
- •ಕರಣಶಾಲೆ karaṇaśāle [kərəṇə∫ღ:le] ಕರಣಸಾಲೆ n. [[adm.]] office of an accountant (lex.) [Sk.].
- ಂಕರಣಿಕ karaṇika [kərəṇikɐ] ಕರಣೀಕ m. [adm.] village clerk or accountant or clerk in general [Sk. karaṇa + -ika].
- ಂಕರಣೀಕ karaṇīka [kərəṇi:kɐ]*m*. [adm.] [Sk.] [≌ಕ-ರಣಿಕ.
- ಕರಣೆ¹ karaṇe [kərəne] ಕರಣಿ, ಕರ್ಣ, ಗರಣೆ n. [form] 1 lump, clot (of blood, mucus, etc.) 2 [mus.] a ball made of finely powdered iron filings, charred rice and flour and rubbed on tabours to make them sound well [Ka. D1266].
- ಕರಣೆ² karaṇe [kərəne] ಕರಣಿ, ಕರ್ಣ, ಗರಣೆ n. [[mus.]] large brass trumpet which sounds the bass [M. karana \rightarrow Pe.-Ar. qarna \neq qarna q
- ಕರಣೇಂದ್ರಿಯ karaṇēṃdriya [kərəne:ndrijɐ] *n.* [body]] organs of the sense (skin, tongue, eye, ear and nose) [Sk.] = කූ න්ංඩ්රායා.
- ਼ਰਤਦ karatala [kərətəlɐ] ಕਰਤಳ *n*. [[body]] palm of the hand [Sk.].
- ಂಕರತಲಾಮಲಕ kalatalāmalaka [kələtəlɐ:mələ̆kɐ] ಕ−ರತಳಾಮಳಕ n. [[sure]] "emblic myrobalan put on the palm of hand", undisputed object [Sk.].
- ಂಕರತಾಡನ karatāḍana [kərətɐ:ḍənɐ] n. [[sound]] clapping, applause [Sk.] = ಚಪಾ ಳೆ.
 - ಕರತಾಳ¹ karatāļa [kərəte:-[ɐ] ಕರತಾಳಿ, ಕರತಾಳೆ n. [plant]] cymbal ಕರತಾಳ2 pha umbraculifera L. (Arecaceae) → timber [Ka. D1270].

- ಕರತಾಳ 2 karatāļa [kərəte:[v] ಕರತಾಲ n. [mus.]] 1 beating the time by clapping the hands 2 a kind of small cymbal [see Fig.] [Sk.].
- ಕರತಾಳೆ karatāļe [kərəte:[e] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1270] ಟ್ರ್ ಕರತಾಳ.
- o ಕ ব ৰু. চি karatrāṇa [kərətrɐ:ন্ছ] n. [weapon] a kind of mail to protect hands [Sk.].
- ୍ଟେମ୍ପ୍ର karanirākaraṇe [kərənirɐːkərङ୍ଗ୍] n. [[charge]] refusal to pay taxes (to the government) or the campaign for the purpose [Sk.].
- ಕರಪತ್ರ¹ karapatra [kərəpətrɐ] *n*. [[print]] handbill [Sk.] = (col.).
- ಂಕರಪತ್ರ² karapatra [kərəpətrɐ] n. saw [Sk.] = ಗರಗಸ (com.).
- ಕರಪಾಣಿ karapāṇi [kərəpɐːṇi] n. [med.] eczema [?]. ಕರಬೂಜ karabūja [kərəbuːʤɐ] ಕರಬೂಜು, ಕರಭೂಜ, ಕರಿಬುಜ, ಕರಬೂಜು, ಕರ್ಬುಜ, ಕರಬೂಜು, ಕರಬುಜ, ಖರಬುಜ, ಖರಬುಜು, ಖರ್ವಾಜ n. [[plant]] sweet melon, muskmelon, Cucumis melo L. var melo (Cucurbitaceae) food [Pe. xarbūza].
- ಂಕರಮಾಪಕ karamāpaka [kərəme:pəkɐ] n. [[traf.]] taxi meter [Sk.] = ಟ್ಯಾಕ್ಸಿ ಮೀಟರ್ (col.).
- ಂಕರವಸ್ತ್ರ karavastra [kərəvəstrɐ] n. handkerchief [Sk.] = ಕರ್ಚಿಫ್ (col.).
- ಂಕರವಾಲ karavāla [kərəvɐ:lɐ] ಕರವಾಳ n. [weapon]] sword, scimitar [Sk.] ಕರವಾಳ.
- ಂಕರವಾಳ karavāļa [kərəve:[ɐ] n. [[weapon]] [Sk.] [ಆಕರವಾಲ.
- •ಕರಸಾಣೆ karasāṇe [kərəsɐ:ne] ಖರಸಾಣೆ n. [tool]] whetstone, rub-stone, grindstone [Sk. kʰaraśāṇa-] = ಸಾಣಗಲ್ಲು.
- *ಕರಸು karasu [kərə̆su] vt. [[call]] to cause to call, to have called [Ka. caus. D1291] [ಾಕರೆಯಿಸು.
- ●ಕರಹ karaha [kərəhɐ] n. calling, etc. [Ka. D1291] ಟ್ರ್ ಕರೆಹ.
- ?ಕರಳು karaļu [kərəļu] n. [Ka. D1274] (C. (Kitt.)) ಟ್ರ್ ಕರುಳು.
- ಕರಾಮತಿ karāmati [kərɐ:məti]*n.* [[abl.]] legerdemain, skill [Ar.-Pe. *karāmat*] [ಿಕರಾಮತ್ತು.
- ಕರಾಮತ್ತು karāmattu [kərɐːməttu] ಕರಾಮತ್ರಿ, ಖರಾ-ಮತ್ತು, ಖರಾಮತ್, ಖರಾಮತಿ, ಖರಾಮತ್ತು n. [abl.]] legerdemain, skill [Ar.-Pe. karāmat "miracle wrought by holy men"].
- ಕರಾರು karāru [kəre:ru] ಕರಾರ, ಖರಾರು n. [[prom.]] agreement, contract [Ar. qarār].

- ಕರಾರುನಾಮೆ karārunāme [kəre:rune:me] n. [jur.] written agreement [Ar.-Pe. *qarārnāma*].
- ಕರಾರುವಾಕ್ಕು karāruvākku [kərɐ:ruvɐ:kku] (n.) [[true]] ⟨being⟩exact, precise ¶ ನಾನು ಬರುವ ತಾರೀಖು ಕರಾರುವಾಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಹೇಳಲಾಗುವದಿಲ್ಲ. I cannot tell you the exact date of my arrival. [Ar.-Pe. qarārwāqi'].
- o ฮ อ อ e karāla [kərɐːlɐ] *adj*. [[fear]] fearful, dreadful, terrible [Ka.].
 - ಕರಾವು karāvu [kəreːvu] n. milch cow [Ka. kare⁵ + āvu *D1385].
- ০ চত খ karāļa [kərɐ:[ɐ] চত ৩ (n.) 1 [fear] fearful, dreadful, terrible 2 [ethn.] deformed, monstrous [Sk. karāla-] াজ চত ৩.
- •ಕರಿಂಕು kariṃku [kəriŋku] n. [[colour]] something charred [Ka. *D1278(a)].
- •ಕರಿಂಕುವರಿ kariṃkuvari [kəriŋkuvəri] *vi.* to become scorched [+ *pari* *D1278(a)].
- ಕರಿ¹ kari [kəri] ① vi. [fire] fut. ಕರಿವ್-,) past ಕರ್-ರಿನ್ತ್-) to be scorched, be charred, to be singed ② vt. [[heat]] 1 to fry or frizzle in oil or ghee 2 to roast, to toast ③ (n.) 1 [[heat]] ⟨being⟩scorched 2 [[colour]] ⟨being⟩black in colour 3 [[luck]] ⟨being⟩inauspicious ¶ ಕರಿಗಾಲ inauspicious man ④ n. [[cal.]] inauspicious time after after the solstice, eclipse, new moon, etc. [Ka. D1278(a)].
- ** ซี อิ² kari [kəri] ① vt. [[call]] 1 to call 2 to invite ② vi. [[sound]] [ご ซี ซี ซี to cry (as a koel, crow, etc.) [Ka. D1291].
- ಂಕರಿ³ kari [kəri] *n*. [[mammal]] elephant *Elephas maximus* Linnaeus (Elephantidae) [Sk. *karin-*] = ಆನೆ (com.).
- ಕರಿಕ karika [kərikv] [[colour]] (f. ಕರಿಕಿ) black-complexioned man [Ka. $kari + -ka^1$ [PART] m.].
- ?ਰਹਿਰੇ kariki [kəriki] [colour] (m. ಕਹਿਰ) black-complexioned woman [Ka. karika + -i [PART] f.].
- ずめ苦ン kariku [kəriĭku] ಕರಕು, ಕರಿಂಕು, ಕರುಕು ① vi. [fire] to get charred ② (n.) [fire] ◇ ಕರಿಗಾಗು vi. ⟨being⟩charred ③ n. [fire]] something charred [Ka. D1278(a)].
- ซือที kariga [kərige] m. (f. *ซือกิ) black-complexioned man [Ka. $kari + -ga^1$].
- ಕರಿಗಾಡು karigāḍu [kəriğɐːdu] n. burnt out forest or area [Ka. kari + kāḍu] = ಬೆಂಗಾಡು.
- [?]もひわぶ karigisu [kərigisu] vt. [liquid] [Ka. caus. D1292] (My. (Kitt.)) [愛 もひわぶ).

- ී f ට සා Karijāṇa [kəriʤe:ne]n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2451] (DEDR) [අ f ට සා ක්.
- ಕටසා ක් karijāṇe [kəriʤღ:ne] n. [[plant]] name of tree *Grewia orbiculata* Rottler (Tiliaceae) [Ka. D2451].
- ಕರಿದು karidu [kəridu] *adj*. [[colour]] black, dark, sooty [Ka. D1278(a)].
- •ಕರಿಪು karipu [kəripu] n. [[colour]] blackness (Pb.10.36) [Ka. D1278(a)].
 - ಕರಿಮರ karimara [kərimərɐ] n. [[plant]] (East Indian)ebony *Diospyros ebenum* Koenig (Ebenaceae) timber [Ka. D1282].
 - ซีอิฒ kariya [kərijɐ] m. [[colour]] (f. ซีอิก) 1 [[colour]] black man 2 [[colour]] Negro, member of black-skinned (orig.) African race of mankind [Ka. $kari^1 + -a *D1278(a)$].
- o ぎひ¹ karu [kəru] *n*. [[art]] **1** mould for embossed works **2** molten idol **3** relief, embossed carving [Ka. D1280].
- ಕರುವಿಕ್ಕು karuvikku [kəruvikku] vi. [icon] to put bossed or raised figures, to mould [Ka. karu + ikku]. ಕರುವಿಡು karuviḍu [kəruviḍu] vi. [icon] to put bossed or raised figures, to mould [Ka. karu + iḍu, D1280].
- ?ಕರು² karu [kəru] vt. [[aim]] ((ಕರುತ್ತ್-)) to point, to aim at (T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1283].
- ●ಕರು³ karu [kəru] ಕಟ (n.) 1 [high] ⟨being⟩high 2 ⟨being⟩immense, ⟨being⟩great ¶ ಕರುನಾಡು karnaṭaka (great country) [Ka. D1287].
 - ಕರು 4 karu [kəru] ಕಟು, ಕಟುವು n. [[cattle]] calf, young one of a cow, buffalo, etc. [Ka. *D1411].
 - ಕರುಗು 1 karugu [kərŭgu] vi. [[colour]] to turn black [Ka. *D1278(a)/*D1494] [いませいれ].
 - ಕರುಗು 2 karugu [kərŭgu] n. [[print]] block (used in printing) [$karu^1$ D1280 + -gu?].
 - ಕರುಗು³ karugu [kərŭgu] *vi.* [[liquid]] [Ka. *D1292] Iጮ ಕರಗು.
- *కరిగ్) black- ంకరుణ karuṇa [kəruṇɐ] ① n. [[pity]] 1 pity, sympathy
 2 [[lit.]] one of the sentiments of a poem, pathetic
 sentiment, pathos ② (adj.) [[pity]] = కరుణో pitiable,
 miserable ¶ కరుణకథ pitiable story [Sk.].
 - ಕರುಣಾಜನಕ karuṇājanaka [kəruṇɐːʤənəkɐ] *adj.* [pity]] pitiable, pathetic, touching [Sk.].

- ಕರುಣಾಲು karuṇālu [kərunɐːlu] mf. [pity] kind person, tender-hearted person [Sk.].
- ಕರುಣಾಳು karunālu [kərunɐː]u] ಕರುಣಾಲು mf. [pity] kind person, tender-hearted person [Sk.] ⊯ಕರುಣಾಳು.
- ಂಕರುಣಿಸು karunisu [kərunisu] vt. [[pity]] 1 to pity, to be kind 2 to be merciful enough to give ¶ ದಯಮಾಡಿ ನನಗೆ ಕೆಲಸ ಕರುಣಿಸಬೇಕು. Please be kind enough to give me a job. ¶ ಸ್ವಾಮೀ ನನ್ನ ನ್ನು ಕರುಣಿಸಬೇಕು. Master have mercy on me. [Sk.].
 - ಕರುಣೆ karune [kərune] n. [pity] 1 pity, mercy, kindness 2 [[lit.]] one of the sentiments of a poem, pathetic 🏻 ಕರ್ಕಡೆ karkade [kərkəde] ಕಕ್ಕಡೆ n. [[weapon]] a kind sentiment, pathos [Sk.].
- land 2 huge country [Ka. $karu^3 + n\bar{a}du$].
- ●ಕರುಬು karubu [kərŭbu] ① vi. [hate] to be jealous, to envy ② n. [[hate]] 🍱 ಕಟುಂಬು jealousy [Ka. *D13961.
- ●ಕರುಮಾಡು karumādu [kərume:du] n. [arch.]] 1 upper floor 2 magnificent house with two or more storeys [Ka. $karu^3$ "high" + $m\bar{a}du$].
- ●ಕರುಳ್ karuļu [kərŭ]u] ಕರುಳ್ n. 1 [[body]] intestines, entrails, bowels 2 [[pity]] (fig.) tender heart, attachment, pity, affection [Ka. D1274] [27].
 - ಕರುಳು karulu [kəru]u] ಕರುಳ್, ಕರ್ಲು n. 1 [(body)] intestines, entrails, bowels 2 [pity] (fig.) tender-heart, attachment, pity, affection [Ka. *D1274].
 - ಕರೆ kare [kəre] vi. [hide] to hide [Ka. D1258].
 - ಕರೆ² kare [kəre] ಕಟೆ³, ಕಟೆ² n. [[colour]] stain, blot [Ka. D1278(a)/D1395].
 - ಕರ³ kare [kəre] ಕರ¹ ① vt. 1 [call] to call 2 [call] to summon, to invite ② vi. [sound] to cry (as a cuckoo, crow, etc.) 3 n. [[call]] 1 call; cry, shout 2 invitation, summon [Ka. D1291].
 - ಕರೆಯಿಸು kareyisu [kərejisu] ಕರಯಿಸು, ಕರಸು, ಕರಿ-ಸು, ಕರೆಸು vt. [call] to send for (someone) (through someone) [Ka. caus. D1291] = ಕರೆಸು.
 - ਰੱਟੀ kare [kəre] n. 1 [geo.] seashore, bank of a river 2 [[geo.]] boundary 3 [[cloth]] border of a cloth = ಅಂಚು [Ka. D1293].
 - ಕರೆ 5 kare [kəre] ಕಟೆ 2 vt. [flow] 1 to milk, to cause milk to flow 2 to pour, to rain, (arrows, etc.) [Ka. *D1385].
- ?ಕರೆ kare [kəre] ಕಟಿ, ಕಟಿ n. [colour] 1 blackness, the ಂಕರ್ಣರೋಗ karṇarōga [kərŋəro:gɐ]n. [[med.]] disease colour black 2 stain, blot [Ka. *D139].

- ಕರೆಗಂಟೆ karegamte [kəregənfe] n. [sound] calling bell; bell (in general) [Ka. $kare^3 + g^hamte$].
- ಕರೆಯುವಿಕೆ kareyuvike [kərejuvike] n. calling, etc. [Ka. D1291].
- ಕರೆಯೋಲೆ kareyōle [kərejo:le] n. [call] letter of invitation [Ka. $kare^3 + \bar{o}le$] = ನಿಮಂತ್ರಣಪತ್ರ.
- ಕರೆಸು karesu [kəresu] vt. 1 [[call]] to cause to call, to have called 2 [sound] to cause to sound, shout together [Ka. caus. D1291].
- ●ಕರೆಹ kareha [kərehɐ] ಕರಪ, ಕರಹ, ಕರೆಪ, ಕರೆಯ n. [call] calling, etc. [Ka. *D1291].
- of weapon [Ka. D1076, cf. Sk. karkaśa-(lex.)].
- ಕರುನಾಡು karunāḍu [kəruneːḍu] n. [[geo.]] 1 high- ಂಕರ್ಕಶ karkaśa [kərkŏfɐ] (n.) ⟨being⟩harsh, cruel [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.? M1.170].
 - ? ませった karku [kərku] n. toothed part of a file or saw, rough part of a millstone, irregular surface [Ka. D1265] (My. (Kitt.)).
 - † ままう karku [kərki] n. [[plant]] (Gowda) tender unripe fruit [Ka, D1281].
 - ಕರ್ಗು 1 kargu [kərgu] ಕಂಗು, ಕಗ್ಗು, ಕರುಗು, ಕಳ್ಳು, ಕಲ್ಲು ① vi. [[colour]] to turn black ② n. [[colour]] blackness [Ka. D1278(a)/D1494].
 - *まれいた2 kargu [kərqu] vi. [liquid] [Ka. D1292] **್**ಕರಗು.
 - *ಕರ್ಗಿಸು kargisu [kərqisu] vt. [(liquid)] [Ka. caus. D1292] 🎏 ಕರಗಿಸು.
 - •ಕರ್ಚು 1 karcu [kərʧu] vt. 1 [[bio.]] to bite, to sting 2[[love]] to kiss [Ka. D1097] [🗇 ಕಟ್ಟು 1.
 - ●ಕರ್ಚು² karcu [kərtʃu] ① vt. [[hyg.]] = ಕಚ್ಚು³ (com.) to wash ((utensil, wound, etc.)) [Ka. D1369].
 - ಕರ್ಚು karcu [kərt[u] n. [com.]] expense, expenditure [Pe. $xar\check{c} \leftarrow Ar. xar\check{c}$] = ಖರ್ಚು.
 - ್ಕರ್ಣ¹ karna [kərnɐ] n. 1 [body] ear = ಕಿಎ (com.) 2 [[boat]] helm or rudder of a boat or ship 3 [[contain]] handle or ear of a vessel 4 [math.] hypotenuse of a triangle or diagonal of a tetragon [Sk.].
 - ಂಕರ್ಣಭೂಷಣ karṇabʰūsaṇa [kərnəb^hu:sən \mathfrak{r}] n. [orn.] ear ornament [Sk.].
 - ಂಕರ್ಣಮಲ karṇamala [kərŋəməlɐ] n. [[secr.]] ear wax [Sk.].
 - ಂಕರ್ಣಮೂಲ karṇamūla [kərŋəmu:lɐ] n. [[body]] root of the ear [Sk.].
 - of the ear [Sk.].

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ಕರ್ಣಪತ್ರ

- ya and Kuntī, king of Anga, known for his liberality [Sk.].
- ಕರ್ಣಕು೦ಡಲ karṇakuṃḍala [kərṇəkuṇḍəlɐ] n. 1 ಂಕರ್ತ್ಲ kartṛ [kərtruɪ] mf. 1 [do:make]] person who [orn.] an earring 2 [plant] balsam weed, garden balsam, Impatiens balsamina L. (Balsaminaceae) (My. (Kitt.)) \rightarrow garden [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಣಗತ karṇagata [kərnəgətɐ] (adj.) [(inf.)] come to the ear [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಣಗತ ಮಾಡು karnagata mādu [kərnəgətə mɐːdu] vt. [(inf.)] to inform, to tell [+ $m\bar{a}du$].
- ಂಕರ್ಣಧಾರ karṇadʰāra [kərŋĕdʰɐːrɐ] m. [(boat)] ((f. ಕರ್ಣಧಾರಿ) one who is at the steering wheel of a ship, helmsman [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಣಪತ, karnapatra [kərŋəpətਾre] n. [orn.] a kind of ear ornament [see Fig.] [Sk.].
- ್ಕರ್ಣಪರಂಪರೆ karnaparampare [kərnəpərəmpəre] n. [inf.]] oral tradition [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಣಪೂರ karnapūra [kərnəpu:re] n. [[orn.]] a ear ornament [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಣರೇಖೆ karṇarēkhe [kərŋə̆reːkhe] n. [[geom.]] line which joins the opposite points of a rectangle or a square [Sk.].
- ಕರ್ಣಾಕರ್ಣಿ karṇākarṇi [kərnɐːkərni] n. [[inf.]] any news or statement which travels from person to person, hearsay, rumour [Ka. karna dupl.].
- ಕರ್ಣಾಟ karṇāṭa [kərneːte] ① n. 1 [ling.] Kannada language 2 [(country)] land of Kannada (2) m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಕರ್ಣಾಟಿ) = ಕಣ್ಣಡಿತಿ man from Karnataka [Ka. D1284].
- ಕರ್ಣಾಟಕ karṇāṭaka [kərŋeːṭəkɐ] () n. = ಕರ್ನಾ-& 1 [[country]] land of Kannada 2 [[ling.]] Kannada language [Ka. D1284].
- ಂಕರ್ಣೇಂದ್ರಿಯ karṇēṃdriya [kərɐeːndrijɐ]n. [(sense)] sense of hearing, auditory sense [Sk.].
- †້ອະນຸ F karntu [kərntu] vi. (Gowda) to become charred [Ka. D1278(a)].
- ০বভ karta [kərtɐ] m. (f. বভ খে১/বটুং) 1 [do] doer, person who does 2 [make] maker, creator 3 [god] creator, God 4 [jur.] agent 5 [kin] head of the family; master 6 [gram.] subject [Sk. kartr-].
- [[gram.]] active voice [Sk.].
- ●ಕರ್ತಲಿಸು kartalisu [kərtəlisu] vi. [(light)] to become or to be dark [Ka. D1278(b)] = ಕತ್ತಲಿಸು.

- ಕರ್ಣ² karna [kərŋɐ] m. [[myth]] Karna, son of Sūr- •ಕರ್ತಲೆ kartale [kərtəle] vi. [[light]] darkness [Ka. D1278(b)] = ಕತ್ತಲೆ (com.).
 - ಕರ್ತವ್ಯ kartavya [kərtəv jɐ]n. duty, obligation [Sk.].
 - does, person who makes or creates 2 [soc.] owner, lord, master 3 [soc.] founder (of a monastery, school of philosophy, etc.) 4 [[gram.]] nominative or subject [Sk.].
 - ಂಕರ್ತ್ರಪದ kartrpada [kərtrupədɐ] n. [[gram.]] subject [Sk.].
 - ●ಕರ್ಮಂಕು kardumku [kərdunku] vt. 1 to peck, to bite to pierce by the peck 2 to kiss [?] 🕼 ಕದುಕು².
 - ●ಕರ್ಮ karpu [kərpu]n. blackness [Ka. D1395] [இಕ-ಪುೃ.
 - ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ karnātaka [kərneːfəke] n. [country] [Sk. *D1284] = ಕರ್ಣಾಟಕ.
 - ಕರ್ಪುರ karpūra [kərpu:re]n. [smell]]camphor [Sk.]. †ಕರ್ಬ karba [kərbɐ] m. [[money]] (f. ಕರ್ಬಿ) miser (Tipt. LSB 17.18) [Ka. D1277].
 - ಕರ್ಬಾಳ karbāla [kərbe:|e] n. [plant] a grass with fragrant roots, vetiver, cuscus grass, Vetiveria zizanoioides (L.) Nash (Poaceae) - aroma, oil [Ka. D5374] *[IMP 5.361; TUP 83].
 - •ಕರ್ಬ karba [kərbɐ] numr.adj., n. [[number]] ten thousand millions [Sk. kharva-].
 - ●ಕರ್ಬು karbu [kərbu] n. [[plant]] sugarcane [Ka. D1288] 🕼 ಕಬ್ಬು (com.).
 - •ಕರ್ಬುಗರ್ವೆ karbugarde [kərbugərde] n. [agr.] field where sugarcane is grown [+ garde D1288].
 - ಕರ್ಮ karma [kərmɐ] n. [work] 1 work, action 2 [rel.] religious observance, action or rite (as sacrifice, ablution, funeral obsequies) 3 [[rel.]] act performed in previous life which is responsible for joy and sorrow in the present life 4 [gram.]] idea or notion expressed by the accusative [Sk.].
 - ?ಕರ್ಮಠ karmaṭʰa [kərməṭʰɐ] m. [(work]] 1 skillful worker, proficient worker, master craftsman 2 orthodox man, one who rigorously observes religious rites and rituals 3 director of a religious rite [Sk.].
 - ಂಕರ್ಮಣಿಪ್ರಯೋಗ karmaṇiprayōga [kərməniprəjorge] n. [[gram.]] passive voice [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ತರಿಪ್ರಯೋಗ kartariprayōga [kərtəriprəjo:gɐ] n. ಂಕರ್ಮದೋಷ karmadōsa [kərmədo:sɐ] n. [[work]] 1 defect in action 2 evil consequence of the action in one's former birth 3 sin caused by action, sinful action [Sk.].

- ಂಕರ್ಮಧಾರಯ karmadʰāraya [kərmədʰɐːraya] n. ●ಕಲ್¹ kal [kəl]vt. [edu.] (past ಕಲ್ತ್-, ಕಲಿತ್) to learn [gram.] N. of a class of tatpurusa compounds (in which members would stand in the same case if the compound were dissolved), e.g., $n\bar{\imath}l\bar{o}tpala$ "blue lo- ອ້ອຍ kala [kəli] n. [mix] state of being joined or tus" [Sk.].
- ್ಕರ್ಮಪದ karmapada [kərməpədɐ] n. [[gram.]] ob- •ಕಲ² kala [kəlɐ] n. [[contain]] earthen pot, earthen ject [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಮಪರಿಪಾಕ karmaparipāka [mərməpəripe:ke] n. [[phil.]] result of the action in one's former birth [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಮಪಾಕ karmapāka [kərməpe:ke]n. [phil.] result of the action in one's former birth [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಮಫಲ karmapʰala [kərməpʰəlɐ] ಕರ್ಮಫಳ n. [[phil.]] result of the action in one's former birth [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಮಬಂಧ karmabamdha [kərməbəndhɐ] n. [[phil.]] bonds of action (i.e. transmigration or repeated existence as a result of actions) [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಮಬಂಧನ karmabamdhana [kərməbəndhəne] n. [[phil.]] bonds of action (i.e. transmigration or repeated existence as a result of actions) [Sk.].
- ಕರ್ಮಯೋಗ karmayōga [kərməjo:gɐ] n. [work]] 1 performance of actions, worldly and religious 2 active exertion, industry [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಮಯೋಗಿ karmayōgi [kərməjo:gi] mf. [(work)] person who is actively engaged in one's duties [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಮಾಂತರ karmāṃtara [kərmæɪntəre] n. 1 [(work)] different work 2 [rit.] funeral rites, obsequies w-ತ್ತರಕ್ಕಿಯೆ [Sk.].
 - ಕರ್ಮ karmi [kərmi] mf. 1 [(work)] person who works or who is involved in work 2 [work] person who performs a meritorious or sinful work 3 [sin] sinful person [Sk.].
 - ಕರ್ಮಗ karmi [kərmi] mf. [work] (f.) worker (of a factory, office, etc.) [Sk.] = ಕೆಲಸಗಾರ, ಕಾರ್ಮಿಕ.
 - ಕರ್ಮಿಷ್ಠ karmiṣṭʰa [kərmiṣṭʰɐ] m. [[work]] ([f. ಕ-ರ್ಮಿಷ್ಠೆ)) very active or assiduous (person) [Sk.].
- †ಕರ್ಲ karlu [kərlu] ಕಟಲ್ n. [[geo.]] salt land (UNR) [Ka. D1466, cf. D1504] = ಉಪ್ಪು నేల.
- ●ಕರ್ಮ karvu [kərvu] n. [plant]] sugarcane [Ka. D1288] = ಕಬ್ಸ್ನು (com.).
- ಂಕರ್ಷಕ karsaka [kərşakɐ] n. [[traf.]] tractor (a railway wagons, glider, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಕರ್ಷಣ karṣaṇa [kərṣnɐ] () n. [move] drawing, pulling ② (adj.) [move] pulling, drawing [Sk.].
- *ಕಳು೯ karlu [kərlu] n. 1 [body] intestines, entrails, bowels 2 [pity] (fig.) tender heart, attachment, pity, affection [Ka. D1274] 🕼 ಕರುಳು.

- [Ka. D1297] № ಕಲಿ.
- ●ಕಲ್² kal [kəl] n. [min.] stone [Ka. D1298] ಕಲ್ಲು¹.
 - mixed ಕಲಬೆರಕೆ [Ka. D1299].
- vessel [Ka. D1305].
- ಕಲಂ 1 kalam [kələm] ಕಲಮು 1 , ಖಲಮು n. [script] pen [Ar. qalam].
- ಕಲಂ 2 kalamu [kələm] ಕಲಮು, ಖಲಮು 2 n. [inf.] paragraph [Eg. column].
- ಕಲಂಕ kalamka [kələnkɐ] ಕಳಂಕ n. 1 [[colour]] mark, spot, stain 2 [moral] (fig.) stigma, brand, odium, calumny 3 rust on iron [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.].
- •ಕಲಂಕು¹ kalamku [kələnku] () vt. 1 [mix] to stir up 2 [(trouble)] (fig.) to disturb ((a heart etc.)) 3 [(trouble)] to spoil, to mar, to make a muddle of ② vi. 1 [[mix]] to become turbid 2 [trouble] (fig.) to be disturbed, to be agitated, to be in a turmoil (as the mind) [Ka. D1303].
- ? కలంజ kalamji [kələpji] n. [[contain]] corn-bin, large cylindrical basket in which corn is stored (Mr.208 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1375] [() ಕಳಂಜಿ.
- ಕಲಂದಾನಿ kalamdāni [kələmde:ni] ಕಲಮುದಾನಿ n. [(script)] wooden container for pens and ink [galam + $-d\bar{a}ni \leftarrow \text{Pe. } -d\bar{a}n$].
- ?ಕಲಕ kalaka [kələkɐ] n. mixture (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D12991.
- 。 『舌の舌の kalakala [kələkəlɐ] まぢまぢ (n.) 『sound》 1 mixed sweet sound of birds, bumble bees, etc. 2 confused noise of people 3 (fig.) being confused, perplexion [Sk. cf. D1302].
- ಕಲಕಲಿಸು kalakalisu [kələkəlisu] ಕಳಕಳಿಸು 1 vi. 1 [[sound]] to make sweet mixed sound (as small birds, bumblebees, etc.) 2 [sound] to laugh merrily 3 [confuse] (fig.) to be confused, to be perplexed [Ka. *D13021.
- ಕಲಕಲಿಸಿ ನಗು kalakalisi nagu [kələkəlisi nəgu] vi. [sound] to laugh merrily [+ nagu].
- ものも kalaku [kələku] (1) vt. 1 [to shake] 《tea with sugar etc. \(\rangle\), to shuffle \(\langle\) cards \(\rangle\) 2 \(\langle\) to stir up, to make turbid ((water etc.)) mix 3 [(trouble)] (fig.) to perturb ((the heart etc.)) 4 to spoil, to mar, to make a muddle of ② vi. 1 [[mix]] to become turbid (as water) 2 [trouble] to be disturbed, to be agitated, to be in turmoil (as the heart) [Ka. D1303].

- ? శలకిను kalakisu [kələ̆kisu] vt. [mix] to stir up, to make turbid (water etc.) [Ka. caus. D1303].
- ಕಲಗಚ್ಚು kalagaccu [kələgətʃtʃu] n. [water] 1 water in which rice has been washed 2 water to be given to the cattle in which chaff, bran, etc., are mixed [Ka. $kala^2 + karcu^2$].
- ಕ e た kalagarcu [kələgərtʃu] n. [[water]] water to be given to the cattle in which chaff, bran, etc., are mixed [Ka. kala² + karcu²].
 - ಕಲಡು kalaḍu [kələḍu] ① vi. 1 [mix] to become turbid, muddy 2 [mind] to be agitated, put into confusion (as the mind) ② n. [mind] perturbation [Ka. D1188, D1303].
- ಂಕಲಧೌತ kaladʰauta [kələdʰəutɐ] ಕಳಧೌತ n. [[metal]] 1 gold 2 silver [Sk.].
- ಂಕಲನ kalana [kələnɐ] n. 1 [join] addition, attaching, joining 2 [dirt] stain, spot 3 [sex] embryo at the first stage after conception 4 [math.] calculus [Sk.].
- ಂಕಲನೆ kalane [kələne] n. [join] addition, attaching, joining [Sk.].
- ಂಕಲತ, kalatra [kələtrɐ] n. [kin] wife [Sk.].
- •ಕಲಪು¹ kalapu [kələ̃pu] *n.* [mass] a joined or mixed state, miscellaneous mass [Ka. D1299].
- ?ಕಲಪು² kalapu [kələ̆pu] n. [mix] materials for a house, for a plough, etc. (Kitt.) [Ka. D1304].
- ಕಲಪು³ kalapu [kələpu] n. [colour] a composition used to blacken the hair [Pe. *kalaf*?].
- ಕಲಬತ್ತು kalabattu [kələbəttu] ಖಲಬತ್ತು n. [[pharm.]] small pestle and mortar used for drugs, areca nuts, etc. [M. $kalăbatt\bar{a}$ Sk. k^halva "stone for grinding drugs on" T3851? \leftarrow Dr. stone? + Mr. $batt\bar{a}$ "pestle" <?].
- ಕಲಬೆರಕೆ kalaberake [kələberəke] n. [mix] 1 hotchpotch, muddle 2 adulteration [Ka. kala¹ + berake].
- ಂಕಲಭ kalabha [kələ̆bh v] ಕಳಭ n. [[mammal]] 1 elephant calf 2 young one of any mammal [Sk.].
 - ಕಲಮಲ kalamala [kələməlɐ]n. [mind] perturbation [Ka.? mim.].
 - ಕಲಮು¹ kalamu [kələmu] n. [[script]] pen [Ar. galam] [ತ್ಕಾಲಂ¹.
 - ಕಲಮು² kalamu [kələmu] *n.* [[inf.]] paragraph [Eg. column] [ರ್ಜಿಕಲಂ².
 - ಕಲಮುದಾನಿ kalamudāni [kələmŭdɐ:ni] n. [[stati.]] [galam + -dāni ←Pe. -dān] [晉ಕಲಂದಾನಿ.

- ಂಕಲರವ kalarava [kələrəvɐ] n. [sound] sweet sound (of a group of birds, flowing river, etc.) [Sk.].
- •ಕಲವೆ kalave [kələ̆ve] ಕಲುವೆ n. [[plant]] waterlily Nymphaea nouchali N. Burman or Nymphaea pubescnens Wild. (Nymphaeaceae) → garden [Ka. D1307].
 - ชียชี kalaśa [kələʃɐ] n. 1 [contain] water vessel, jar 2 [arch.] rounded pinnacle or a ball, etc., on the top of a dome, crest finial [see Fig.] 3



- [contain] vessel filled with water used for worship, sacred vessel [Sk.].
- ಕಲಶಪೂಜೆ kalaśapūje [kələʃəpuːʤe] n. [[rel.]] worship paid to a water pot, rite that takes place in many religious celebrations [Sk.].
- ಕಲಸ kalasa [kələsɐ] n. [[contain]] vessel filled with water used for worship, sacred vessel [Sk. kalaśa].
- ಕಲಸನ್ನ kalasanna [kələsənnɐ] n. [food]] 1 mixed rice 2 cooked rice mixed with vegetables and dressed with salt, tamarind after being fried = ಚಿತ್ರಾಣ್ಣ [Sk.] = ಚಿತ್ರಾನ್ನ.
- ぜいない kalasu [kələsu] ① vt. [[mix]] to mix, to blend ② n. [[mix]] mixed or mingled state, mixture [Ka. D1299].
- ಕಲಸುಮೆಲಸು kalasumelasu [kələsumeləsu] n. confusion [Ka. kalasu + echo] = ಗಜಿಬಿಜಿ, ಅವ್ಯವಸ್ತೆ.
- ?ಕಲಸುಮೇಲೋಗರ kalasumēlōgara [kələ́sume:lo:-gərɐ] n. 1 [cook] mixture of boiled vegetables to which pepper, salt, etc., are added 2 [cook] kalasanna 3 [mix] (fig.) hotchpotch [Ka. kalasu + mēlōgara].
- ಂಕಲಹ kalaha [kələhɐ] n. quarrel, dispute; war [Sk.] = ಜಗಳ.
- ಂಕಲಾಕೃತಿ kalākṛti [kəlɐ:kruuti/--kruti] n. [[art]] work of art, artistic work [Sk.].
- ಕಲಾಪತ್ತು kalāpattu [kəlɐ:pəttu] n. [[thread]] [೫ಕ-ಲಾಬತ್ತು.
- ಕಲಾಬತ್ತು kalābattu [kəlɐ:bəttu] ಕಲಾಪತ್ತು n. [[thread]] thread covered with gold or silver (used for the brocade of sari) [H. $kal\bar{a}batt\bar{u} \leftarrow Tk$. qala-batun] = $pprox \delta$.
- ಕಲಾಯಿ kalāyi [kəle:ji] ಕಲಾಯ n. [metal] 1 tinning, wash of tin given to culinary utensils 2 gilding (in general), coating with some other metal) $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [Ar. qal'i].

- ಕಲಾಯಿಗಾರ kalāyigāra [kəlɐ:jige:re] n. [[metal]] (f. *ಕಲಾಯಿಗಾರ್ತಿ) tinsmith [kalāyi + -gāra].
- ಕಲಾಲ kalāla [kəlɐːlɐ] n. [[drink]] distiller of spirits; T2951].
- ಕಲಾವಂತ kalāvamta [kəle:vənte] adj.,m. [(art]] ((f. ಕಲಾವಂತಳು)) 1 artist, person well-versed in the fine arts 2 stage artist, musician [Sk.].
- ಕಲಾವಿದ kalāvida [kəlɐːvidɐ] m. [art]] (f. ಕಲಾವಿದೆ)) artist, person well-versed in the fine arts [Sk.].
- ಂಕಲಾವಿಮರ್ಶಕ kalāvimarśaka [kəlɐːvimər∫əkɐ] m. [art] (f. ಕಲಾವಿಮರ್ಶಕಿ) art critic [Sk.].
 - ಕಲಾಸಿ kalāsi [kəlɐːsi] ಕಳಾಸಿ mf. [(boat)] sailor [Pe. xalāsī].
- ಕಲಾಸು kalāsu [kəlv:su] n. 1 [[end]] end, completion, close 2 [(death)] passing away, death [Ar. xalās].
- ಕಲಿ¹ kali [kəli] ಕಲ್ vt. [edu.] (past ಕಲಿತ್-) to learn [Ka. D1297] [128 ಕಲಿ¹.
- *శరీ² kali [kəli] vi. [join] to join, to be mixed, to come together, to meet [Ka. D1299] 🕼 ಕಲೆ².
- ಂಕಲಿ³ kali [kəli] m. [(hero)] valiant man, brave man ,warrior, hero [Ka. D1308].
- *శలీ kali [kəli] n. 1 [med.] (NK) scar of an old wound, mark of small-pox 2 [dirt] (NK) stain (of mud, oil, etc.); moral stain [Ka. D1313] 🕼 ಕಲೆ³.
- ซีలืธ¹ kalike [kəlike] n. [edu.] 1 learning 2 skill, dexterity 3 artificial behaviour [Ka. D1297] [ಚಾಕಲೈ.
- ಂಕಲಿಕೆ² kalike [kəlike] ಕಳಿಕೆ n. [plant] flower bud [Sk.].
 - ಕಲಿಗಾಲ kaligāla [kəliqe:le] n. [cal.] 1 kaliyuga, last ages in the history of the world, according to the belief of the Hindu's 2 (fig.) age of vice and misery [Sk.].
- ಕಲಿತ kalita [kəlitɐ]n. 1 learning 2 knowledge, scholarship [Ka. kali + -ta, D1297].
- ಕಲಿತನ kalitana [kəlitənɐ] n. valour, heroism [Ka. caus. D1308].
- ಕಲಿಯುವಿಕೆ kaliyuvike [kəlijuvike] n. [[edu.]] act of learning, learning [Ka. D1297].
- ಕಲಿವು kalivu [kəlĭvu] n. [edu.]] learning [Ka. *D1297] = ಕಲಿಕೆ.
- ಕಲಿಸು kalisu [kəlisu] vt. [[edu.]] to teach, to educate [Ka. caus. D1297].
- •ಕಲು kalu [kəlu] n. [min.] [Ka. D1298] [≌ಕಲ್ಪ¹.

- -ಕಲು -kalu [kəlu] -ಕಲ್ suf. [(gram.)] a suffix for forming nouns and quasi-nouns ¶ ಉಳುಕಲು remainder ¶ ಸವಕಲು worn out [Ka. Ø].
- collector of toddy-juice from palm trees [H. kalālă కలుంబు kalumbu [kəlumbu] () vt. 1 [mix] to make turbid, to stir up (\(\lambda\) water, etc.\(\rangle\) 2 [\(\text{upset}\)] (fig.) to perturb, to disturb mentally (2) n. 1 [mix] turbidness 2 [dirt] contamination, defilement [Ka. D1303].
 - ?ಕಲುವೆ kaluve [kəluve] n. [plant] waterlily Nymphaea pubescens Wild. (Nymphaeaceae) garden (Kitt.) [Ka. D1307] 🕼 ಕಲವೆ.
 - ಂಕಲುಷ kaluşa [kəluşɐ] (1) (adj.) 1 [(dirt]] turbid, foul, muddy 2 [pure] foul, impure 3 [sin] sinful, base, wicked ② n. 1 [[dirt]] impurity ¶ ಮನದ ಕಲುಷವ-ನ್ನು ತೊಳೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಕು. We must remove the impurity of the mind. $2 \lceil \sin \rceil \sin [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.]$.
 - ಂಕಲುಷತೆ kalusate [kəlusəte]n. [dirt] dregs, settlings, turbidness [Sk. ←Dr.].
 - ಂಕಲುಷಿತ kalusita [kəlusitɐ](adj.) 1 [dirt] dirtied, unholy, defiled, polluted 2 [[anger]] angry, furious [Sk.
 - [?]ಕಲುಸು kalusu [kəlŭsu] *vt*. [[edu.]] to teach, to educate (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. caus. D1297] [ಾಕಲಿಸು.
 - ?ಕಲುಹೆ¹ kaluhe [kəluhe] n. [dirt] turbidness; impurity [Ka. D1303] (Bh.8,23,10 (Kitt.)).
 - ಕಲುಹ² kaluhe [kəluhe] n. [edu.] learning, study, knowledge [Ka. D1297].
 - ಕಲೆ kale [kəle] n. [art] fine arts [Sk./Ka. D1297].
 - ಕಲೆ² kale [kəle] ಕಲಿ² vi. [soc.] to join, to be mixed. to come together, to meet [Ka. D1299].
 - ಕಲೆಗೂಡು kalegūdu [kalegu:du] vi. [soc.]] to gather, to assemble [$kale + k\bar{u}du$].
 - ಕಲೆಹಾಕು kalehāku [kəlehɐːku] vt. [(collect]] to collect, to gather, to bring together, to assemble [Ka. $kale^2 + h\bar{a}ku$].
 - ಕಲೆ kale [kəle] n. 1 [med.] scar of an old wound, mark of small-pox 2 [dirt] stain (of mud, oil, etc.); moral stain $\Diamond \sim$ బిళ్ vi. [Ka. D1313].
 - ಕಲೆ kale [kəle] ಕಳೆ n. 1 [part]] one of sixteen moon's diameters 2 [(light)] brightness, radiance, lustre [Sk.].
 - ಕಲೆಗುಂದು kaleguṃdu [kəlegundu] vi. [light] to loose lustre [kale + kumdu].
 - ಕಲೆಗಾರ kalegāra [kəleğe:re] m. [[art]] (f. ಕಲೆಗಾರ್ತಿ)) artist, person well versed in the arts $[kale^1 + -g\bar{a}ra]$ = ಕಲಾವಿದ.

- ಕಲೆಗಾರಿಕೆ kalegārike [kəlegɛrike] n. [[art]] artistic skill, artistic talent ¶ ಹಾಸನ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆ ಹೊಯ್ಸಳ ಕಲೆಗಾರಿಕೆಯ ಗ-ಣಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. The Hassan district is a treasury of the Hoysala arts. [kalegāra + -ike].
- ಕಲೆತ kaleta [kəletɐ] n. [join]] collection, bringing together [Ka. $kale^2$ D1299 + -ta].
- ಂಕಲೇವರ kalēvara [kəle:vərɐ] ಕಳೇವರ n. [body] 1 body 2 carcass, corpse [Sk.].
- ಂಕಲೋಪಾಸಕ kalōpāsaka [kəlo:pɐ:səkɐ] *m.* (f. ಕ-ಲೋಪಾಸಕಿ) artist who is dedicated to art or worshipper of arts [Sk.].
- ಂಕಲೋಪಾಸನೆ kalōpāsane [kəlo:pɐ:səne] n. [[art]] dedication to art, practising an art (esp. a fine art) [Sk.].
- ? $\mathfrak{e}_{\mathfrak{g}}^{1}$ kalka [kəlkv] n. [mix] mixture (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1299].
- ਵੱ $\mathfrak{Q}_{\mathfrak{g}}^2$ kalka [kəlkɐ] n. 1 [dirt] dirt, filth 2 [dirt] sediment 3 [dirt] wax of the ear 4 [pure] impurity 5 [(sin]) sin 6 [cheat] falsehood [Sk. \leftarrow Dr., M1.183].
- ಕಲ್ಕು ಟಿಗ kalkuṭiga [kəlkuṭigɐ] ಕಲುಕುಟಿಕ, ಕಲುಕುಟಿಗ, ಕಲುಕುಟ್ಟಿಗ, ಕಲ್ಕುಟಿಕ, ಕಲ್ಲು ಕುಟಿಗ, ಕಲ್ಲು ಕುಟುಕ, ಕಲ್ಲು ಕುಟ್ಟಿಗ *m*. [[stone]] (f.)) stone cutter; person who carves on stone [Ka. kal + kuṭtiga].
- ಕಲ್ಕೆ kalke [kəlke] ಕಲ್ಕೆ n. [[edu.]] learning [Ka. *D1297] = ಕಲಿವು.
- ಂಕಲ್ಪ ಕ kalpaka [kəlpəkɐ] ① *adj.,m.* [make] creative ⟨person⟩ ② *m.* [pity] (f. ಕಲ್ಪಕಳು) merciful person ③ *n.* [rel.] religious vow [Sk.].
- ಂಕಲ್ಪ ಕತೆ kalpakate [kəlpəkəte] n. [[make]] creativeness [Sk.].
- ಕಲ್ಪನೆ kalpane [kəlpəne] n. 1 making, forming 2 plan, scheme 3 assumption, fancy, imagination [Sk.].
- ಂಕಲ್ಪವುಕ್ಷ kalpavrkṣa [kəlpəvrшkṣɐ/---vrukṣɐ] n. [myth] legendary tree of heaven which grants all wishes [Sk.].
- కెల్పి kalpi [kəlpi] n. [edu.]] learning, erudition [Ka. D1297].
- ం శాల్ప్ త kalpita [kəlpitɐ] ① (adj.) [[think]] imaginary; concocted; hypothetical ② n. [[plan]] resolution, design, plan, scheme [Sk.].
- ంకల్పను¹ kalpisu [kəlpisu] vt. [[edu.]] to teach, to instruct ⟨⟨a subject⟩⟩ [Ka. kalpi+-isu, *D1297] (Si.313).

- ?ಕಲ್ಪಿಸು² kalpisu [kəlpisu] vt. [mix] to join, to mix [Ka. caus. D1299] (Si.313 (Kitt.)).
 - ಕಲ್ಪಿಸು 3 kalpisu [kəlpisu] vt. 1 [make] to create, to make ¶ ನನಗೆ ಹಾಡಲು ಅವಕಾಶವನ್ನು ಕಲ್ಪಿಸಿಕೊಡು. Create a chance for me to sing. 2 [think] to imagine, to fancy [Sk. klp-].
- ০ ৰভ ু অ kalmaṣa [kəlməṣɐ] [[dirt]] ① (adj.) 1 dirty, impure, stained, tainted 2 (fig.) dirty, impure (as mind or heart) ② n. [[dirt]] dirt, impurity [Sk.].
 - \mathfrak{T} \mathfrak{S} kalyāṇa [kəlˈjeːne] ① n. 1 [[pros.]] good fortune, prosperity 2 [[kin]] wedding, marriage 3 [[lux.]] beauty, gorgeousness 4 [[metal]] gold ② (adj.) 1 [[beauty]] beautiful, lovely 2 [[luck]] auspicious [Sk.].
 - ಕಲ್ಲಂಗಡಿ kallaṃgaḍi [kəlləŋgəḍi] n. [[plant]] water-melon or its fruit, Citrullus lanatus (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai (Cucurbitaceae) [M. kaliṃgaḍa, kaliṃgaḍē ṭ3100.2].
 - ಕಲ್ಲಟ್ಟು kallaccu [kəllətʃtʃu] n. [[print]] lithograph [Ka. kallu + accu].
 - ಕಲ್ಲತ್ತಿ kallatti [kəllətti]n. [[plant]] Hill banyan, Ficus mollis Vahl (Moraceae) [kallu¹ + atti].
- ಕಲ್ಲಿ kalli [kəlli] n. [[wear]] 1 a kind of coarse network 2 a bag made of the above [Ka. D1317].
- ಕಲ್ಲಿದ್ದಲು kalliddalu [kəlliddəlu] n. [min.]] coal [Ka. *kallu* + *iddalu* 2552 "charcoal"].
- ಕಲ್ಲು 1 kallu [kəllu] ಕಲ್ 2 ಕಲು, ಕಲ್ಲು n. [min.]] 1 stone, piece of rock 2 precious stone, gem [Ka. D1298].
- ? కల్లు ² kallu [kəllu] *n*. [drink] [Ka. D1374] (Si.348 (Kitt.)) [ో కళ్ళు.
- ಕಲ್ಲು ಮನಸ್ಸು kallumanassu [kəllumənəssu] ① adj.,mf. [[pity]] hard-hearted, heartless (person) ② n. [[pity]] ಕಲ್ಲೆದೆ "heart of stone," unfeeling temperament [Ka. kallu¹ + manassu].
- ಕಲ್ಲು ಸಕ್ಕರೆ kallusakkare [kəllusəkkəre] n. [[sweet]] sugar candy [Ka. $kallu^1 + sakkare$].
- ಕಲ್ಲು ಹೂವು kalluhūvu [kəlluhu:vu] n. [[plant]] lichens on stones or boulders [Ka. $kallu^1 + h\bar{u}vu$].
- ಕಲ್ಲೆ ದೆ kallede [kəlledde] ① adj.,mf. hard-hearted $\langle person \rangle$, heartless $\langle person \rangle$ ② n. ಕಲ್ಲು ಮನಸ್ಸು "heart of stone," unfeeling temperament [Ka. kallu + ede].
- ಕಲ್ಲೊತ್ತು kallottu [kəllottu] n. [med.]] corn in the foot [Ka. kallu + ottu³].
- ಂಕಲ್ಲೋಲ kallōla [kəllo:lɐ] n. [[geo.]] billow, surge [Sk.].

- ?ಕವ kava [kəvɐ] (n.) [sound] (redp.) word in imitation of the sound of angry language (Kitt.) onom. D1341] 🕼 ಕವಕವ.
- ಕವಕವ kavakava [kəvəkəvɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of angry language [Ka. onom. D1341, cf. M. khavakhava].
- ಕವಕವ ಅನ್ನು kavakava annu [kəvəkəvə ənnu] vi. [(sound)] to speak snappishly [Ka. D1341].
- ಕವಕವ ಮಾಡು kavakava mādu [kəvəkəvə mɐːdu] vi. [(sound)] to speak snappishly [Ka. D1341].
- ಕವಕ್ಕನೆ kavakkane [kəvəkkə̆ne] adv. [sound] 1 in a snatching manner, with the sound produced in snatching all of a sudden 2 with the sound of gulping [Ka. kavak + -ane].
- ಂಕವಚ kavaca [kəvət[ɐ] n. 1 cover 2 armour, coat of mail 3 slough of a serpent, etc. [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.].
- ?ಕವಚು¹ kavacu [kəvətfu] vt. [[cover]] to cover, to put upon (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1221] [ಿಕ್ ಕವಿಚು¹.
- ?ಕವಚು² kavacu [kəvətfu] vi. to be turned upside down, to be overthrown or upset, to turn upside down, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1335] [ಕವಿಚು².
- ಕವಟು kavatu [kəvəˈfu] ಕವಾಟು n. [(arch.)] door, leaf of a door [Sk. kapāta- ←Dr.? M1.187] = ໝາກ లు, ಕದ.
- ಕವಡ kavada [kəvədɐ] n. [cheat] deceit, fraud, imposture [Sk. kapaṭa- ←Dr.] [இ ಕವಡು².
- ಕವಡಿ¹ kavadi [kəvədi] n. [cover] covering cloth
- ಕವಡಿ² kavadi [kəvədi]*mf.* [[cheat]] cheat, dissembler $[kavadu^2 + -i].$
- ಕವಡಿ³ kavadi [kəvədi] n. [agr.] small entrance for men consisting of a couple of poles amidst a hedge
- ಕವಡಿ³ kavadi [kəvədi] n. [sports] sound produced by the winner in the game of kabadi [?].
- ಕವಡಿಕೆ¹ kavadike [kəvədike] n. **1** [[form]] bifurcation 2 [(weapon)] arrow with a bifurcated head [Ka. $kavadu^1 + -ike$].
- ಕವಡಿಕೆ² kavadike [kəvədike] n. [[zoo.]] **1** cowrie, a small gastropod of Indian ocean; its shell, used as money in Africa and South Asia (Cypracidae) 2 [[game]] games with cowries [Sk. $kapardik\bar{a}$ - \leftarrow Dr.]. ಕವಡಿಕೆ 3 kavadike [kəvəqike] ಕವಡೆ 2 n. [[cheat]] de- ಂಕವನಿಸು kavanisu [kəvənisu] vi. [[lit.]] to compose a

ceit, fraud, imposture [$kavadu^2 + -ike$].

- ಕವಡಿಸು kavadisu [kəvədisu] vt. [cheat] to cheat [Ka. $kavdu^2 + -isu$].
- ಕವಡು1 kavadu [kəvə̆du] n. [[form]] bifurcation, forked or lateral branch, forked stick, divided state [Ka. D1325] 🎏 ಕವಲು.
- ಕವಡುಮಾತು¹ kavadumātu [kəvədume:tu] n. [(speech)] word out of place $[+ m\bar{a}tu]$.
- ಕವಡು² kavadu [kəvə̆du] ಕವಡ, ಕೌಡಿ n. [[cheat]] deceit, fraud, imposture [Sk. kapata- ←Dr. M1.154].
- ●ಕವಡುಬೀಳ್ kavadubīļ [kəvə̈dubiː]] vi. [[cheat]] to be cheated, to b swindled $[+b\bar{\imath}l]$.
- ಕವಡುಮಾತು² kavadumātu [kəvədume:tu] n. [speech]] deceitful speech [+ māṭu].
- ಕವಡುನಿದ್ದೆ kavadunidde [kəvə̆dunidde] n. [[cheat]] sham sleep, feigned sleep, fox-sleep [+ nidde].
- ಕವಡುಗ kavaduga [kəvəduge] m. [[cheat]] ([f. ಕವ-ಡುಗಿತ್ತಿ) cheat, swindler [kavadu² + -ga].
- ಕವಡುತನ kavadutana [ədutənɐ] n. [kavadu² + -tana].
- ಕವಡೆ kavade [kəvəde] n. [[zoo.]] cowrie, a small gastropod of Indian ocean; its shell, used as money in Africa and South Asia (Cypracidae) [Dr. cf. Sk. kaparda-].
- ?ಕವಣ 1 kavaṇa [kəvə̆np] n. [[food]] mouthful (Si.146 (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಕವಲ [Ka. D1222].
- ಕವಣ 2 kavana [kəvənɐ] ಕವಣೆ 2 n. [cattle]] 1meadow, grassland, pasture 2 income from the pasturing charge = ಕವಣಾಯ [?].
- ಕವಣಾಯ kavaṇāya [kəvənɐːjɐ] n. [[cattle]] income from the pasturing charge [$kavana + -\bar{a}va$].
- ಕವಣೆ¹ kavane [kəvə̆ne] ಕವಣಿ n. [[weapon]] catapult, sling [Ka. D1322].
- ಕವಣೆ² kavane [kəvəne] n. [cattle] income from the pasturing charge [?] 🎏 ಕವಣ.
- ಕವತೆ¹ kavate [kəvəte] n. [[form]] forked state [Ka. kaval + -te, D1325].
- ಕವತೆ² kavate [kəvəte] n. [[get]] taking by force, seizing, plundering [Ka. < kavarte D1326].
- ಕವದಿ kavadi [kəvəə̈dði] ಕವುಂದಿ, ಕವದಿ, ಕವಿದಿ, ಕವುದಿ, ಕೌಂದಿ, ಕೌದಿ n. [bed] quilted cover for the night [Ka. D1324].
- ಕವನ kavana [kəvənɐ] n. 1 [[lit.]] poem, lyrical composition 2 [(think)] fancy, thought [Sk.] \leftrightarrow ಪದ್ಯ.
- poem [kavana + -isu].

- ಂಕವಯಿತ್ರಿ kavayitri [kəvəjitri] f. [[lit.]] (m. ಕವಿ) poetess [Sk.].
- •ಕವರ್ kavar [kəvər] ಕಬರು, ಕವರು vt. [[get]] 1 to take away by force, to snatch, to grab, to loot, to plunder 2 to appropriate, to swindle [Ka. D1326].
- ి ಕವರಿ kavari [kəvə̆ri] n. [[makeup]] braid of hair [Ka. D1327/Sk. ←Dr., M.1.186].
- ●ಕವರು¹ kavaru [kəvəru] vt. [get] 1 to take away by force, to snatch, to grab, to loot, to plunder 2 to appropriate, to swindle [Ka. D1326] [≌ಕವರ್.
- *ಕವರು 2 kavaru [kəvəru] n. [[cover]] 1 cover 2 envelope (of a letter) [Eg. cover].
- •ಕವರು³ kavaru [kəvə̃ru] ಕೌರು vt. [[get]] 1 to attack; to possess, to take possession of (as a wrong idea, desire, etc.) 2 to bite at [?].
- •ಕವರ್ತೆ kavarte [kəvərte] ಕವತೆ *n.* taking by force, seizing, plundering ♦ ∼ಗೊಳ್ vt. [Ka. D1326].
- •ಕವಲ್ kaval [kəvəl] ① vi. [[form]] to become bifurcated or forked, to branch off ② n. 1 [[form]] bifurcation, forked or lateral branch, forked stick 2 [[change]] change, turn (in the life, etc.) [Ka. D1325].
 - ಕವಲ kavala [kəvəlɐ] ಕವಳ n. [[food]] mouthful [Ka. D1222].
 - ಕವಲು kavalu [kəvəlu] ಕವಡು, ಕವಲ್, ಕವಲೆ, ಕೌಲು n. 1 [form] bifurcation; forked branch 2 [change] change, turn (in the life, etc.) ¶ ಗಂಡ ಸತ್ತಮೇಲೆ ಅವಳ ಬಾಳು ಕವಲಾಗಿ ಹೋಯ್ತು. Her life took a new turn after the death of her husband. [Ka. *D1325] = ತಿರುವು.
 - ಕವಲುದಾರಿ kavaludāri [kəvəlude:ri] n. [[traf.]] fork of a road, side road [Ka. kavalu + dāri].
 - ಕವಲೊಡೆ kavaloḍe [kəvəloḍe] vi. [[sep.]] 1 to get branches, bifurcate; to spread 2 to split into two [Ka.].
 - ಕವಳ kavaļa [kəvə[ɐ] n. 1 morsel, a mouthful of food ತುತ್ತು 2 betel leaf, nut, tobacco that is being chewed [Ka.] 🌃 ಕವಳ.
- ಕವಳಿ¹ kavaļi [kəvəli] n. [[mind]] swoon [Ka. D1336]. ?ಕವಳಿ² kavaļi [kəvəli] n. **1** turning or whirling round **2** agitation, confusion (*DEDR*) [Ka. D1340] [ತ್ವಾರೆ.
- ಕವಾ \mathfrak{U}^1 kavāṭa [kəvɐ:[v]n. [arch.]] door leaf or panel of a door [Sk.] ಕಪಾ \mathfrak{U} .
- ಕವಾಟ² kavāṭa [kəvɐː[ɐ] n. cupboard built in a wall [Eg. *cupboard*] ಕಪಾಟು.
- ಕವಾಟು kavāṭu [kəvɐː[u] n. [[arch.]] door-leaf [Sk. kavāṭa-] = ಕವಾಟ.

- ಕವಾಡಗಿತ್ತಿ kavāḍagitti [kəvɐːḍəgitti] f. ((m. ಕವಾ-ಡಿಗ್)) milkmaid, cowherd girl; wife of a cowherd (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka.] 🌃 ಪಾಲುಗಿತ್ತಿ, ಗವಳಗಿತ್ತಿ.
- ಕವಾಡಿಗ kavāḍiga [kəvəəḍigɐ] m. (f. ಕವಾಡಗಿತ್ತಿ)) milkman, cowherd (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka.].
- ಕವಾಯಿತು kavāyitu [kəvɐ:jitu] ಕವಾತು, ಕವಾಯತು, ಕವಾಯಿತ n. [mil.]] 1 (physical) exercise 2 military manoeuvre or exercise [Ar. $qaw\bar{a}yid$].
- ಕೆಮಿ kavi [kəvi] ① vt. 1 to cover, to overspread ¶ ಹಿಮ ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ಕವಿದಿದೆ. The snow has covered the house. 2 to encompass, to surround, encircle ¶ ರಾಜನ ಸೈನಿಕರು ಶತ್ರುಗಳನ್ನು ಕವಿದರು. The king's soldiers have encompassed the enemies. 3 to fall upon, to assault ② vi. to thicken, to grow dense, to become full (as smoke, etc.) ③ n. 1 cover 2 blinker made of leather used for horses [Ka. D1221].
- ಕವಿಸು kavisu [kəvisu] vt. to spread $\langle \langle a \text{ table cloth}, \text{ bedspread, etc.} \rangle \rangle$, to cover up $\langle \langle a \text{ body, table etc.} \rangle \rangle$ [Ka.].
- ಕವಿ 2 kavi [kəvi] m. ((f. ಕವಯತ್ರಿ)) 1 poet 2 wise man, learned man, clever man [Sk.] = ಕಬ್ಬಿ π .
- ಕವಿಚು¹ kavicu [kəvitfu] ಕವಚು, ಕೌಚು vt. [[cover]] to cover, to put upon [Ka. D1221].
- ಕವಿಚು² kavicu [kəvitʃu] ಕವಚು, ಕವಚು, ಕೌಚು *vi.* [[posture]] to be turned upside down, to be overthrown or upset, to turn upside down, etc. [Ka. D1335].
- ಂಕವಿತಾಗೋಷ್ಠಿ kavitāgōṣṭʰi [kəvitæ:go:ṣṭʰi] n. [[lit.]] poet's conference [Sk.].
- ಕವಿತೆ kavite [kəvite] n. [(lit.)] poetry [Sk.].
- ಂಕವಿತ್ವ kavitva [kəvitvɐ] n. [[lit.]] poetry [Sk.].
- ಕವಿದಿ kavidi [kəvəĭðhi] ಕವುಂದಿ, ಕವದಿ, ಕವಿದಿ, ಕವಿದಿ, ಕವಿದಿ, ಕೌರಿದಿ, ಕೌರಿದಿ, ಕೌರಿದಿ, ಪ್ರದಿ, ಕೌರಿದಿ, ಪ್ರದಿ, ಕೌರಿದಿ, ಪ್ರದಿ, ಕೌರಿದಿ, ಪ್ರದಿ, ಪ್ರವಿಧಿ, ಪ್ರವಿದಿದಿ,
- ●ಕವುಂಕುಲ್ kavuṃkuṛ [kəvuŋkuʈ] n. [[body]] armpit [Ka. *D1234] ಿ ಕಂಕುಳು.
- ಕವುಚು¹ kavucu [kəvŭʧu] vt. to put upon, to cover, to cause to come upon, etc. ¶ ಕೋಳಿಮರಿಗಳ ಮೇಲೆ ಬು-ಟ್ಪಯನ್ನು ಕವುಚು. Cover the chickens with the basket. [Ka. D1221].
- ಕವುಚು² kavucu [kəvutʃu] vi. [[posture]] to be turned upside down, to be overthrown or upset, to turn upside down, etc. [Ka. D1335].
- ? శ్రే మండు kavuṭu [kəvuṭu] n. [[smel1]] rankness, rancidity, fetid smell, esp. of dirty clothes, disagreeable smell of burnt oil or ghee (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1334].

- ?ಕವುರು kavuru [kəvuru] n. [[smell]] a strong or bad †ಕಷ್ಟ² kasta [kəştɐ] n. shaving [?]. smell [Ka. D1334] (Bh.1,20,61; Râm. 5,8,64 (Kitt.)).
- ಕಮದಿ kayudi [kəyəŭði] n. [cover] quilted cover for the night, quilted rags used as a bed or as a saddle [Ka. D1324].
- ಕವೆ kave [kəve] n. [form] 1 bifurcated stick, forked stick 2 (fig.) bifurcation, forked or lateral branch [Ka. D1325].
- ಕವ್ಪರೆ kavvare [kəvvəre] ಕವ್ವರಿ, ಕಾವ್ವರಿ, ಕೋವರಿ, ಕೌ-ವರಿ, ಕೌವರೆ n. [move] 1 turning or whirling round 2 excitement, zeal [Ka. D1340].
- ಿಕವ್ನಲ್ kavval [kəvvəl] n. [smell]] a strong or bad smell [Ka. D1334] (Mr.118 (Kitt.)).
- "ಕವ್ರಳೆ kavvale [kəvvəle] n. [(move)] 1 turning or whirling round 2 agitation, confusion (of mind) (Kitt.) [Ka. D1340].
- ಂಕಶೇರು kaśēru [kəʃeːru] n. 1 [(body)] backbone, vertebrate 2 [plant] chufa, ground almond, tiger nut, Cyperus esculentus L. (Cyperaceae) → food, pharm. [Sk.] = ನೆಲ ಬಾದಾಮಿ.
- ಂಕಶ್ಮಲ kaśmala [kə∫məlɐ] ① adj. dirty, filthy, foul, soiled ② n. [[dirt]] cf. ಕಲ್ಪ್ ಷ dirt, filth [Sk.].
- ಕಷಾಯ kasāya [kəsɐːjɐ] n. 1 decoction of medical herbs 2 (fig.) overboiled tea, coffee, etc. ¶ ಚಹಾ ಕಷಾ-ಯ ಆಗಿದೆ. The tea is so strong that it tastes like a medicine. [Sk.].
- ಕಷಾಯವರ್ಣ kasāyavarna [kəseijəvərne] n. [[colour]] dark brown colour [Sk.].
- ಕಷ್ಟ, kaṣṭa [kəṣṭɐ] 🛈 n. [[trouble]] 1 difficulty, trouble 2 hard work, labour, toil 3 trouble, misery ② (n.) 1 ⟨being⟩hard, difficult, strenuous 2 ⟨being⟩miserable (as life, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಕಷ್ಟಕಾರ kaṣṭakāra [kəṣṭəkɐːrɐ] m. [agr.]] (f. ಕಷ್ಟಕಾ-ರಳು)) agricultural labourer [+ kāra].
- ಕಷ್ಟಕಾರಿ kaṣṭakāri [kəṣṭəkɐːri] mf. [mind] person who creates troubles [Sk. kastakārin-].
- ಕಷ್ಟಪಡು kaṣṭapaḍu [kəṣṭəpədu] ಕಷ್ಟಂಬಡು, ಕಷ್ಟಬ-ಡು vi. 1 [[trouble]] to suffer (from troubles and difficulties) 2 [[effort]] to take pains, to work hard [Sk.].
- ಕಷ್ಪಪಡಿಸು kaṣṭapaḍisu [kəṣʈəpəḍisu] vt. [[trouble]] to create troubles, to annoy [+ -isu caus.].
- ಕಷ್ಟ ಸಂಧಿ kastasamdhi [kəstəsəndhi] n. [(trouble)] difficult time, difficult situation [+ samdhi].
- ಂಕಷ್ಟಸಾಧ್ಯ kastasādʰya [kəstəsɐːdʰ·jɐ] adj. [[hard]] to be achieved with difficulty, difficult to achieve [Sk.].

- ಕಸ 1 kasa [kəsɐ] ಕಸವು n. 1 [dirt] rubbish, dirt, filth 2 [agr.]] weeds in agricultural field 3 [birth] afterbirth [Ka. D1088(a)].
- ?ฮีฉี² kasa [kəsɐ] n. ⟨being⟩astringent [Ka. D1249] (ಫ್. (ಖಿತ್ಮ್.)).
- ಕಸಕಸೆ kasakase [kəsəkəse] ಕಸಕಸಿ, ಖಸಖಸಿ, ಗಸಗಸೆ n. [plant] garden poppy, medicinal poppy, opium poppy, Papaver somniferum L. (Papaveraceae) → garden, pharm. [Pe. xašxaš] *[IMP 4.214].
- ●ಕಸಕಿಲ್ kasakil [kəsəkil] ಕಸಕಿಲು, ಕಸಿಕಿಲ್, ಕಿಸಿಕಿಲ್ n. [[hyg.]] broom [Ka. $kasa^1$ D1088(a) + ?].
 - ಕಸಕಿಲು kasakilu [kəsəkilu] n. [[hyg.]] broom [Ka. $kasa^1$ D1088(a) + ?].
- ಕಸಕು kasaku [kəsəku] n. astringency (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1249].
- ಕಸಗು kasagu [kəsəgu] vt. to rub, to polish [Ka. *D1087] = ತೀಡು.
- ?ಕಸಪರಿಗೆ kasaparige [kəsɐpərige] n. [[hyg.]] broom $[kasa^{1} + parige *D4415] (My. (Kitt.)).$
- ಕಸಪೊರಕೆ kasaporake [kəsəporəke] ಕಸಪರಿಕೆ, ಕಸಬರಿಕೆ, ಕಸಬರಿಗೆ n. [[hyg.]] broom [kasa¹ + porake D4415].
- ?ಕಸಪೊರಿಗೆ kasaporige [kəsɐporige] n. [[hyg.]] broom (My. (Kitt.)) [kasa¹ + porige *D4415].
- ?ಕಸಪೋರಿಗೆ kasapōrige [kəsɐpoːrige] n. [[hyg.]] broom (C. (Kitt.)) [kasa¹ + *D4415].
- ?ಕಸಬ kasaba [kəsə̆bɐ] n. [(city)] chief town of a district of a tālluk [Ar. qasba] ಕಸಬೆ.
- ಕಸಬರಲು kasabaralu [kəsəbərəlu] n. [[hyg.]] broom $[kasa^1 + baralu$ "dry stalks" *D5320].
- ಕಸಬರಿಕೆ kasabarike [kəsəbərike] n. [[hyg.]] broom $[kasa^1 + parake D4415].$
- ಕಸಬರಿಗೆ kasabarige [kəsəbarige] n. [[hyg.]] broom $[kasa^1 + parake D4415].$
- ?ಕಸಬಿ kasabi [kəsə̆bi] mf. [[work]] 1 workman 2 prostitute [kasabu + -i] ಕಸುಬು.
- ಕಸಬಿಣಿ kasabiṇi [kə̆sə̆biṇi]f. [[woman]] dancing girl, comfort girl, entertaining girl, prostitute [M. kasabīnă].
- ಕಸಬಿಸಿ kasabisi [kəsə̆bisi] n. [[confuse]] nervousness, restlessness (caused by a new environment, etc.) [? cf. M. kāsāvīsă] 🕼 ಕಸವಿಸಿ.
- "ಕಸಬು kasabu [kəsə̆bu] ಕಸುಬು n. [[work]] 1 profession, occupation 2 prostitution [Ar. kasb].

- ಕಸಬುಗಾರ kasabugāra [kəsə̆buge:re] m. [(work)] (f. ಕಸಬುಗಾತಿ) workman, one who is employed [kasabu $+ -g\bar{a}ra$].
- ಕಸಬುಗಾರಿಕೆ kasabugārike [kəsə̆buge:rike] ಕಸು-ಬಗ್ಗರಿಕೆ n. [[work]] workmanship, craftsmanship $[kasabug\bar{a}ra + -ike].$
- ಕಸಬುಶಾಲೆ kasabuśāle [kəsə̆bu[ɐːle] n. [edu.]] vocational school, trade school [+ śāle].
- $^{?}$ ಕಸಬೆ 1 kasabe [kəsə̆be] ಕಂಸಬೆ, ಕಸಬ, ಕಸಬಾ n. [(city)] head quarter of a "district" or an administrative unit smaller than that [Ar. qasba].
- ಕಸಬೆ² kasabe [kəsəbe] n. [work] workman, one who is employed [Ar. kasb + -be] = ಕಸಬಿ.
- ?ಕಸಬೊರಿಗೆ kasaborige [kəsəboriqe] n. [[hyg.]] broom $[kasa^1 + porake D4415].$
- ?ಕಸಬೋರಿಗೆ kasabōrige [kəsəbo:rige]*n*. [[hyg.]]broom (C. (Kitt.)) [kasa¹ + porake *D4415].
- ?ಕಸಮರ kasamara [kəseməre] n. [[hyg.]] broom [*kasa* + mara?] (Kitt.).
- ಕಸಮುಸುರೆ kasamusure [kəsemusüre] n. [work]] "broom and used vessels", household works [+ musure *D5029].
- ●ಕಸರ್ kasar [kəsər] n. [(taste]] astringency [Ka. D1249] 🍱 ತಸ್ಪೆ
 - ಕಸರತ್ತು kasarattu [kəsərəttu] n. [sports]] 1 (physical) exercise, gymnastics ವ್ಯಾಯಾಮ 2 stunt in sport [Ar.-Pe. kasrat].
 - ಕಸರು kasaru [kəsəru] ಕಸರ್, ಕಸುರ್ n. [(dirt]] dust †ಕಸ್ತಲೆ kastale [kəstəle] n. [(light]] (Hav.) darkness and other impurities [Ka. D1088].
- ಕಸರು² kasaru [kəsəru] ಕಸುರು () n. 1 [(taste)] (being\unripe and astringent (as a fruit) 2 [water] being not fully dry (as a ripe areca-nut) 3 [mind] illhumour 4 [[grief]] trouble [Ka. D1089, D1249].
- ಕಸರು³ kasaru [kəsəru] n. [defc.] shortfall, defect, shortcoming [Ar. kasr].
- ?ಕಸವರಿಗೆ kasavarige [kəsəvərige] n. [[hyg.]] broom (my. (Kitt.)) [+ *parike *D4415].
- ಕಸವಿಸಿ kasavisi mind [kəsəvisi] ಕಸಿಬಿಸಿ, ಕಸಿವಿಸಿ, ಕಾಸಾ-ವೀಶಿ, ಕಾಸಾವೀಸಿ n. [[upset]] 1 nervousness, restlessness (caused by a new environment, etc.) 2 hesitation (for asking some favour) [Ka. mim.] 🎏 ಕಸಿವಿಸಿ.
- ಂಕಸವು kasavu [kəsə̆vu] n. [Ka. D1088(a)] [೧೯೯ ಕಸ. ಕಸಾಯಿ kasāyi [kəsɐːji]m. [[food]] butcher [Sk. kasāī \leftarrow Ar. $qass\bar{a}b$].
 - ಕಸಾಯಿಖಾನೆ kasāyikhāne [kəse:jikhe:ne] n. [[food]] slaughter-house; butcher's shop [H. kasāī-khānā].

- ? శ్రీ kasi [kəsi] vi. [down] to trickle, to ooze, to flow [Ka. D1091] ($\S m.110$ (Kitt.)).
- ಕಸಿ² kasi [kəsi] ಕಸು (n.) [taste] (being)unripe and astringent [Ka. D1249].
- •ธีஃ³ kasi [kəsi] () vi. to sink, to collapse ((as a wall, house, etc. [Ka. *D1636?].
- ช 4 kasi [kəsi] ช 3 , ช 4 , ม 4 , เ 4 plant 1 pruning 2 grafting [Ar. xassī].
- ಕಸಿವಿಸಿ kasavisi [kəsivisi]n. [confuse]] 1 nervousness, restlessness (caused by a new environment, etc.) 2 hesitation (for asking some favour) [?] 🕼 ಕಸವಿಸಿ.
- ಕಸು kasu [kəsu] ಕಸುವು n. [ener.]] energy, strength, vitality [?].
- ಕಸುಬು kasubu [kəsŭbu] ಕಸಬು n. [[work]] profession, occupation [Ar. kasb] 🎏 ಕಸಬು.
- ಕಸುರು¹ kasuru [kəsŭru] n. [dirt] dust and other impurities [Ka. D1088] [೧೯೯೯ ಕಸರು¹.
- ಕಸುರು² kasuru [kəsŭru] n. [(taste)] astringency (due to unripeness) [Ka. D1249] [೧೯೯೩ನರು².
- ಕಸುವು kasuvu [kəsuvu] n. 1 energy, strength, vitality 2 food that gives energy [Ka.] ಶಕ್ತಿ.
- ಕಸುಗಾಯಿ kasugāyi [kəsuğe:ji] n. [[plant]] unripe and astringent fruit, small unripe fruit [$kasi^2 + k\bar{a}yi$]. ಕಸೂತಿ kasūti [kəsu:ti] n. [design]] embroidery [Pe. kašīda].
- ಕಸೂತಿ ತೆಗೆ kasūti tege [kəsu:ti tege] vi. [(design)] to embroider [+ tege].
- (Hav.) [Ka. D1278(b)].
- ಕಸ್ತೂರಿ kastūri [kəstu:ri] n. [(smell)] musk [Sk.].
- ಕಹಳೆ kahale [kəhəle] ಕಾಳೆ n. [mus.] a kind of long trumpet [see Fig.] [Sk. *kāhalā*-? <?].
- ಕಹಿ kahi [kəhi] ① (n.) [(taste]] (being\bitter (2) n. [(taste)] bitter taste [Ka. *D1249].
- Tong trumpet
- ಕಹಿಪಡವಲ kahipadavala [kəhipədə̆vəlɐ] n. [[plant]] bitter snake gourd, bitter serpent gourd, Trichosanthes cucumerina L. var. cucurmerina (L.) (Cucurbitaceae) → food, pharm. [hahi + padavala] *[IMP 5.321].
- •ಕಳ್ 1 kal [kəl] ① vt. [crime] (past ಕಳ್ಲ್ –) to steal ② n. [[crime]] 1 stealing 2 falsehood, deceit [Ka. D1372].
- ●ಕಳ್² kal [kəl] n. [(drink)] toddy, fermented palm juice [Ka. D1374] 🕼 ಕಳ್ಳು.

- ੈਰ $^{?}$ ਰ 1 kaļa [kə[v](n.) (being)loose or slack (Kitt.) [Ka. D1349].
- ಕೆ \forall^2 kaļa [kə[v] mf. [[crime]] thief, rogue [Sk. k^hala - \leftarrow Dr. D1372].
- ಕೆಳ³ kaļa [kə[v] ಕಣ⁴, ಕಣವು n. [[agr.]] 1 threshing floor 2 [[sports]] arena, ring of a wrestling match 3 [[war]] (fig.) battlefield, battleground [Ka. D1376].
- ಕಳ⁴ kaļa [kə[v] m. [bad]] (f.) bad man, wicked man, scoundrel [Sk. k^hala \leftarrow Dr.].
- ಕಳಂಕ kalaṃka [kə[əŋkɐ] ಕಲಂಕ n. 1 [colour]] mark, spot, stain 2 [soc.]] (fig.) stigma, brand, odium, calumny [Sk. kalaṃka-].
- ಕಳಂಜಿ kalamji [kələnji] ಕಲಂಜಿ n. [[contain]] corn-bin, large basket made of bamboo splits in which corn is stored [Ka. D1375].
- ಕಳಕಳ¹ kalakala [kələkəlɐ] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of sweet mixed sounds of bees, small birds, etc. 2 word in imitation of the murmuring or buzz of a crowd [Ka. onom. D1302].
- ಕಳಕಳ² kalakala [kə[əkə[ɐ] n. [confuse]] distress, confusion, perturbation [Ka. mim. D1306].
- ಕಳಕಳ 3 kaļakaļa [kə[əkə[ɐ] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the boiling water [Ka. onom.] = ಕಳಕಳ.
- ಕಳಕಳನೆ kaļakaļane [kə[ɔੁੱkə[ɔੁੱne] adv. [[sound]] with a brisk boiling sound [+ -ane].
- ಕಳಕಳಿ kaļakaļi [kə[əkə[i] n. [zeal]] involvement, interest, concern ¶ ಅಕ್ಕ ನನ್ನ ಮದುವೆ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಕಳಕಳಿಯಿಂದ ಫೋನ್ ಮಾಡಿದರು. My elder sister anxiously phoned me about my marriage with concern. [Ka. mim.].
- ಕಳಕಳಿಸು¹ kalakalisu [kə[əkə[ĭisu] vi. 1 [sound]] to make sweet mixed sound (as small birds, bumblebees, etc.) 2 [bio.] to laugh merrily (mostly by women) •3 [worry] to be worried [Ka. onom. cf. D1302].
- ●ಕಳಕಳಿಸು² kaļakaļisu [kə[əkə[isu] ಕಟಕಟಿಸು vi. [light] to glitter [Ka. D1346].
- ? ಕಳಗೆ kalage [kə[ŏge] n. [contain] corn-bin, large cylindrical basket made of bamboo splits in which corn is stored (DEDR) [Ka. D1375].
- ?ಕಳಚು¹ kalacu [kələtfu] vi. [sep.]] to become loose (Râm. 6,1,13 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1349].
- ಕಳಚು² kalacu [kə[ətʃu] ಕಳಲಿಚು, ಕಳಲ್ಚು, ಕಲಚು, ಕಲುಬ್ಚ vt. 1 [[remove]] to separate, to disjoin ¶ ಸರದ ಕೊಂಡಿಯನ್ನು ಕಳಚು. Remove the clip of the necklace. 2 [[remove]] to remove, to take off; to pull out (weeds,

- etc.) 3 [[giveup]] (fig.) to give up ((as relationship, contact, etc.)) ¶ ಅವಳ ಸಂಬಂಧವನ್ನು ಕಳಚಿಕೋ. Give up her relationship. [Ka. D1373].
- ಕಳಪೆ kalape [kə[əpe] (n.) rubbish, (of)inferior quality ¶ ಕಡಿಮೆ ದುಡ್ಡೆಂದು ಕಳಪೆ ಸಾಮಾನನ್ನು ತರಬೇಡ. Don't buy inferior stuff because it is cheep. [?].
- ಂಕಳಭ kalabʰa [kə[əbʰɐ] n. [[mammal]] 1 calf of an elephant 2 young of any mammal [Sk.] = ಕಲಭ.
- ಕಳವಳ kalavala [kələ̆vəlɐ] n. 1 [[upset]] restlessness, commotion, perturbation, (of mind due to hurry, anxiety, desire, expectation, affliction, agony, etc.) 2 [[mind]] worry, anxiety ¶ ಅವನ ದಿಟ್ಟನುಡಿ ಸಭಿಕರನ್ನು ಕಳವಳಗೊಳಿಸಿತು. His bold statement created anxiety in the audience . 3 [[mind]] confusion of mind, delusion [Ka. mim. *D1306].
- ಕಳವಳಗೊಳ್ಳು kalavalagollu [kələ̆vələgollu] vi. [[confuse]] to get confused ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಸಮಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬರದಿದ್ದರೆ ನಾನು ಕಳವಳಗೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತೇನೆ. I used to get upset when my father did not come back punctually. [+ kollu].
- ಕಳವಳಿಕೆ kalavalike [kəə̆vəlike] n. [[upset]] restlessness, commotion, perturbation (of mind due to hurry, anxiety, desire, expectation, affliction, agony, etc.) [Ka. mim. D1306].
- ಕಳವಳಿಸು kalavalisu [kə[əvə[ĭsu] vi. [[upset]] to be restless, to be disturbed, to be upset, to be perturbed (as the heart anxiety, desire, expectation, affliction, agony, etc.) [Ka. D1306].
- ಕಳವು kalavu [kələvu] n. [crime] theft, stealing, robbery [Ka. D1372].
- ಕಳವ kaļave [kə[šve] ಕವಳ, ಕವಳ, ಕಳವಿ n. [[plant]] Bengal currant, Jasmine flowered carissa *Carissa carandas* L. (Apocynaceae), spinous shrub, carrying eatable black berries → food, pharm. [Ka. D1377] (Mr.208 (Kitt.)) *[IMP 1.387].
- ಂಕಳಿವಿ kalivi [kəlĭvi] n. [[plant]] Carissa spinarum var spinarum L. (Apocynaceae), a thorny shrub = ಚಿಕ್ಕ ಕಳವಿ.
- •ಕಳಹು kalahu [kələhu] n. [[crime]] theft, stealing, robbery [Ka. D1372].
- ੈਂ ਵੱಳੀ kaļi [kə[i] vt. 1 to send forth, to abandon, to reject 2 to spend \langle the time \rangle [Ka. < kari D1356] (DEDR) ਿੱਚ ਵੱಳੋਂ.
- ซี 2 kaļi [kə[i] ซี 5 ① vi. [ripe] to ripen, to mellow [Ka. $< kari^5$ D1380].

- †ಕಳಿಂಜಿಕಾಯ kalimjikāye [kəlindike:jɛ] n. [[plant]] bonduc nut, fever nut, Molucca bean *Caesalpinia bonduc* L. Roxb. (Caesalpiniceae) pharm. [Ka. D1347] *[IMP 1.321].
- ซีซีที่ kalige [kəlĭge] n. [[contain]] corn-bin, large basket in which corn is stored [Ka. D1375].
- ಕಳಲೆ kalile [kəlile] ಕಣಿಲೆ, ಕಳಲು, ಕಳಲೆ, ಕಳಲು, ಕಳ-ಲೆ, ಕಟಿಲೆ n. [[plant]] bamboo shoot [Ka. *D1353] = ಬಿದಿರಿನ ಮೊಳಕೆ (com.).
- ಕಳಿಯಡಿಕೆ kaliyadike [kə[ijədike] ಕಳಿ ಅಡಕೆ n. [[plant]] young and boiled areca-nut, which is regarded as superior [Ka. kali² + adike D1380].
- ಕಳುಬು kalubu [kə[ubu] n. [[plant]] weeds and grass standing in corn [Ka. D1373] (UNR).
- ಕಳಿಸು kalisu [kə[isu] vt. [trans.] to send, to dispatch [Ka. < kaluhisu] [ਿ ಕಳುಹಿಸು.
- ಂಕಳುಹಿಸು kaluhisu [kə[uhisu] vt. [[trans.]] to send, to dispatch [Ka. kaluhu + -isu].
 - ಕಳುಹು kaluhu [kəluhu] vt. [move] to send, to see off, to bid farewell [Ka. *D1346].
- ಕಳೆ¹ kale [kəle] ① vi. [sep.] to become loose ② vt. [remove]] 1 to draw out ((as a sword)) (from a sheath)
 2 to remove, to throw away [Ka. D1349, cf. D1356].
- ਰੱਖੋ² kale [kə[e] ① vt. 1 [move] to send forth 《as blemish》 2 [vi] to abandon, to reject 《as 》, to leave behind 3 [use] to spend 《as money》 4 [use] to spend 《as time》 ② vi. 1 to be solved, to be relieved (from a difficulty, etc.) 2 to expire, to elapse 3 to wane (as the brightness, beauty, etc.) [Ka. D1356, cf. D1349].
- ಕಳ³ kale [kə[e] ① vt. [remove] to pull off, to remove, to destroy ② n. [[agr.]] weed [Ka. D1373].
- ಕಳೆಗೀಳು kalegīļu [kəlegi:[u] vi. [agr.]] to remove weeds [Ka. kale³ + kīļu].
- ಕೆಳೆ⁴ kale [kə[e] n. [[beauty]] brightness, luminosity (of the face, etc.) [Sk. cf. D1346] = ಕೆಲೆ.
- ಕಳೆಕಟ್ಟು kalekaṭṭu [kəlekəṭṭu] vi. [beauty] (dat.) [+ kaṭṭu] [ಾಕಲೆಗಟ್ಟು.
- ಕಳೆಗಟ್ಟು kalegaṭṭu [kəlegəṭṭu] ಕಳೆಕಟ್ಟು vi. [[beauty]] ((dat.)) to add lustre, to make look more beautiful ¶ ಆ ಹಾರ ಅವಳ ಸೌಂದರ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಕಳೆಗಟ್ಟಿದೆ. That necklace has made her more beautiful. [+ kaṭṭu].
- ಕಳೆಗುಂದಿಸು kalegumdisu [kə[egundisu] vt. [[beauty]] ((caus.)) (fig.) to cause to loose lustre, to lessen

- beauty or attraction ¶ ಅವನ ವಿರಹ ದೀಪ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ಕಳೆಗುಂ-ದಿಸಿದೆ. The separation from him has made Dipti lose her lustre. [+ kuṃdisu].
- ಕಳೆಗುಂದು kalegumdu [kəlegundu] vi. [beauty] 1 to lose lustre (the moon, etc.) 2 to lose lustre, to grow pale (as the face, etc.) [+ kuṃdu].
- ಕಳೆಗೆಡು kalegedu [kəleğedu] vi. 1 [beauty] to lose luster 2 [weak] to grow pale, to wane (because of worry, etc.) [+ kedu].
- ಕಳೆಯೇರು kaleyēru [kəlejerru] vi. [beauty] (dat.) to brighten up, to increase in lustre, to become more radiant [+ $\bar{e}ru$].
- ಕಳೆ⁵ kale [kəle] vt. 1 [[giveup]] to forsake, to give up $\langle\langle$ a relationship, desire etc. $\rangle\rangle$ 2 [[remove]] to get rid of, to remove $\langle\langle$ trouble, dirt, etc. $\rangle\rangle$, to do away with $\langle\langle$ as an enemy $\rangle\rangle$ 3 [[remove]] to subtract, to deduct [Ka. D1356].
- ಂಕಳೇಬರ kaḷēbara [kəḷe:bərɐ] ಕಲೇವರ, ಕಳೆಬರ, ಕಳೆ-ವರ *n.* [[death]] mortal body, corpse [Sk. *kalēvara* ←Md.?].
- ಕಳ್ಳ 1 kalla [kəllə] m. [crime] (f. ಕಳ್ಳತಿ, ಕಳ್ಳಿ) 1 thief, robber 2 (libc.) counterfeit, illegal [Ka. D1372].
- ಕಳ್ಳನಾಣ್ಯ kallanāṇya [kəlləne:गुiуiр]iл. [[money]] counterfeit coin [+ $n\bar{a}$ nya].
- ಕಳ್ಳನೆವ kaḷḷaneva [kəḷḷənevɐ] n. [[cheat]] pretext, false excuse [+ neva].
- ಕಳ್ಳನೋಟ kallanōṭa [kəllənoṭte] n. [[view]] stealing a glance, casting a furtive glance $\diamondsuit \sim$ [+ $n\bar{o}$ ṭa].
- ಕಳ್ಳಬಟ್ಟ kallabaṭṭi [kəllə̆bəṭṭi] n. [drink] illicit distillation [+ baṭṭi].
- ಕಳ್ಳಮಾಲು kallamālu [kəlləme:lu]n. [[crime]] $\mathbf{1}$ stolen goods $\mathbf{2}$ goods in the black market [+ $m\bar{a}lu$].
- ಕಳ್ಳರುಜು kaḷḷaruju [kəḷḷəruʤu] n. [[cheat]] forged signature [+ ruju].
- ಕಳ್ಳಸಂತೆ kallasamte [kəlləsənte] n. [com.]] black-market [+ samte].
- ಕಳ್ಳಸಾಗಣೆ kallasāgaņe [kəlləsv:gəne] n. [[crime]] smuggling [+ sāgaņe].
- ಕಳ್ಳಸಾಗಣೆಗಾರ kaiḷasāgaṇegāra [kəlʈə̃sɐːgəṇegɐːrɐ] m. [[crime]] (f. ಕಳ್ಳಸಾಗಣೆಗಾತಿ)) smuggler [+ sāgaṇe + -gāra].
- ి కళ్ళ kalla [kəl[ɐ] n. [plant]] a kind of grass (Mr.40.32 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1384] = కు మళి.
- ಕಳ್ಳತಿ kallati [kəlləti] f. [crime] (m. ಕಳ್ಳ) female thief, wife of a thief [Ka. kalla + -ti < -itti D1372].

- ing, fraud [Ka. kalla + -tana].
- ಕಳ್ಳನಗಡ kaḷḷanagiḍa [kəḷḷənəgiḍɐ] n. [[plant]] name of a small plant Argyreia cuneata Willd. (Convolvulaceae) Ker-Gawler = Rivea cuneata Wight [Ka. D1384].
- ಕಳ್ಳಿ kalli [kəlli] f. [crime] (m. ಕಳ್ಳ) female thief [Ka. *D1372].
- ಕಳ್ಳಿ kalli [kəlli] n. [plant] milk bush, Indian tree spurge, Euphorbia tirucalli L. (Euphorbiaceae) one of hedge trees → timber, pharm. [Ka. D1383] *[MPI 2.175].
- ಕಳ್ಳು kallu [kəllu] n. [body] 1 entrails, bowels 2 affection ¶ ಅಪ್ಪನಿಗೆ ತಮ್ಮನ ಮೇಲೆ ಕಳ್ಳು ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಹೋಗಿದೆ. My father has lost affection towards my brother.
- ಕಳು 2 kallu [kə]|u] n. [drink] toddy, fresh or fermented palm juice [Ka. D1374] = ಹೆಂಡ.
- ซีซึ่ kalle [kəlle] f. [crime] (m. ซีซุ้) female thief [Ka. D1372].
- ੇಕ ಱ kara [kərɐ] n. [(cattle]] calf, young one of a cow, buffalo, etc. (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1411] 🕼 ಕಟು.
- ?ಕ ಅಂಗು¹ karamgu [kərənqu] vi. [(weak)] to be emaciated [Ka. D1388] (Kitt.2).
- •ಕಱಂಗು² karamgu [kərəngu] vi. [(colour)] to turn black [Ka. D1395].
- ? ಕಱಕು karaku [kərəku] n. [(sharp)] toothed part of a file or saw, rough part of a millstone, irregular surface [Ka. D1265] (Tĕ.,R. (Kitt.)).
- ●ಕಱಮೆ karame [kərəme] n. [med.] ulcer [Ka. D1273].
- ಿಕಅಲ್ karal [kərəl] ಕರ್ಲ, ಕಅಳು n. [taste]] saltishness, brackishness (Kitt.) [Ka. D1504, cf. D1466].
- ●ಕಱಲು karal [kərəlu] ಕರಲು, ಕರ್ಲ, ಕಅಳು n. [[geo.]] saline soil [Ka. *D1466].
- •ಕಅಸು karasu [kərəsu] vt. [down] to cause to bring 《rain》 [Ka. caus. D1385] 🕼 ಕ ಆೆಸು.
- ಿಕಱಾವು karāvu [kərɐːvu] n. [[cattle]] milking [Ka. D1385] (My. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಕರಾವು.
- ?ಕ ು kari [kəri] vt. to cause ((milk)) to flow (Si. 322 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1385] 🎏 ಕಟೆ.
- ?ਰੱਲੇ² kari [kəri] n. [food] 1 vegetables of any kind (raw or boiled) (Kitt.,M.,T.) 2 flesh, curry (T.,R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1391].
- ಕ್ ಕೆ ಕೆ kari [kəri] (n.) [(colour]] ⟨being⟩black [Ka. •ಕಟಕುಟ karakura [kəqəkuvə] ಕಳಕುಳ n. [(confuse]] D1395].

- ಕಳ್ಳತನ kallatana [kə]|ətənɐ] n. [[crime]] theft, steal- 🌘 ಕೆ ಆಕೆ kari [kəri] ಕಟುಂಕೆ, ಕಟುಕೆ, ಗರಿಕೆ, ಗರುಕೆ, ಗಟಿಕೆ, ಗಳುಂಕೆ n. [[plant]] Bahama grass, Bermuda grass, Cynodon dactylon (L.) Pers (Poaceae) → cover, feed [Ka. D1397(a)] = ಗರಿಕೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು (com.).
 - •ಕೆ ಆು karu [kəru] n. 1 calf, young one of a cow, buffalo, etc. 2 (fig.) child [Ka. D1411] [೧೯೯೮ರ].
 - •ಕಱುಂಬು karumbu [kərumbu] ಕರುಂಬು, ಕರುಬು, ಕ-ເມັນ ① vt. [[hate]] to be jealous ② n. [[hate]] jealousy [Ka. D1986].
 - ●ಕೆ ಅುಪು karupu [kərupu] n. [[hate]] jealousy [Ka. D13961.
 - ●ಕಟುಬ karuba [kərubɐ] m. [(hate]] ((f. ಕಟುಬ)) envious man, jealous man [Ka. D1396].
 - ●ಕೆಟುಬಿ karubi [kərubi] f. [[hate]] ((m. ಕರುಬ)) envious woman, jealous woman [Ka. D1396].
 - •ಕಱುಬತನ karubatana [kərŭbətənɐ]n. [hate] state of being an envious person, envy, jealousy [Ka. karuba + -tana D1396].
 - •ಕೆಟುಬು karubu [kərubu] vi. [(hate)] to be jealous [Ka. D1986].
 - ●ಕೆಲುವು karuvu [kəruvu] n. [cattle]] calf, young one of a cow, buffalo, etc. [Ka. D1411].
 - •ಕಲುಹು karuhu [kəruhu]n. [hate] hate [Ka. D1396]. ಕಟ¹ kare [kəre] n. [colour] 1 blackness, black colour 2 stain, blot 3 secretion from the stalk of mango fruit [Ka. *D1278(a)/D1395] [220 まで3.
 - ●ಕಱ² kare [kəre] ① vt. 🎏 ಕರೆ⁵ 1 to milk, to cause (\(\lambda\) to flow 2 (fig.) to pour (\(\lambda\) arrows, light, praise, etc. [Ka. D1385].
 - ●ಕಱೆಸು karesu [kəresu] ಕಱಸು vt. [down] to cause to bring $\langle\langle rain \rangle\rangle$ [+ -su caus.].
 - ●ಕಱ್ಷಗೆ ka<u>rr</u>age [kə<u>rr</u>əğe] (adv.) [[colour]] blackly [Ka. D1395].
 - ●ಕಱ್ಷನೆ ka<u>rr</u>ane [kə<u>rr</u>ə̆ne] ① *adv*. [colour] blackly [Ka. D1395].
 - ? కట్ kar [kəɪ] కటు n. [(tool)] an instrument for perforating an elephant's ear [Ka. D1361] (Šmd. (Kitt.)).
 - ●ಕೆ ಲ್² kar [kəɪ] *pref*. [(colour]] black, dark, etc. ¶ ಕಲ್ಪು black $(K)^2$ [Ka. < kar- D1494].
 - ●ಕಟಕಟಿಸು karakarisu [kəɹəkəɹisu] vi. [[light]] to glitter, to sparkle [Ka. mim. kalakalisu D1346] = ತಳತಳಿಸು 🌃 ಕಳಕಳಿಸು 2 .
 - confusion, perplexity [Ka. *D2147].

- ●ಕಟಲ್¹ karal [kəʒəl] ಕಳಲ್, ಕಳಲು ① vi. 1 [(weak)] to wither, to get emaciated 2 [down] to slip off, to drop down, to get loose 3 [shock] to be dejected, to be discouraged, to be downhearted [Ka. D1349].
- ●ಕೞಲಿಸು karalisu [kəɹəlĭsu] ಕಳಲಿಸು vt. [(down]] to make loose, to cause to fall down [+ -isu caus. D1349, D1356].
- •ಕಟಲ್² karal [kəjəl] ಕಟಲು n. [[orn.]] anklet, ornament for the ankle [Ka. D1351].
- ●ಕಟಲ್³ karal [kəдəl] ಕಳಲು n. [[food]] buttermilk; ?ಕಟ್ಟು karpu [kəдpu] n. [[colour]] being black, black curds [Ka. D1580].
- ? శటలు karalu [kəʒalu] n. [[plant]] two or three of the upper joints of a sugar-cane that are insipid (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1352].
- ?ಕಟಲೆ karale [kəɹəle] n. [[plant]] small thorny branch or twig (Šmd.I. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1353].
- ●ಕೞಲ್ನು karalcu [kəṭəlʧu] vt. [[remove]] 1 to make separate, to pull out, to remove, to put aside 2 to take off; to pull out (weeds, etc.) [Ka. D1349, D1356]
- ●ಕಟಿ¹ kari [kəɪi] vt. [[remove]] to loosen, to remove [Ka. D1349] [ごまぢ¹.
- ●ಕಟಿ² kari [kəji] ಕಳಿ² ① vi. 1 [away] to go or be removed very far 2 [death] to pass away, to die (2) vt. [[med.]] to make to pass, to purge ③ vt. [[remove]] to loosen, to remove [Ka. D1356].
 - ಕೆ ಟಿ³ kari [kəji] vi. to go beyond control [Ka. D1358].
- •ಕಟಿ⁴ kari [kəɹi] n. [[food]] gruel [Ka. D1379].
- •ಕಟಿ⁵ kari [kəji] vi. [ripe] 1 to ripen well (as pickles) 2 to wither, to droop [Ka. *D1380] 🕼 ಕಳಿ².
- ●ಕ ಟಿಪು karipu [kətipu]vt. 1 [sep.] to give leave or permission to go; to dismiss with accusation 2 [time] to spend ((the time)) 3 [(move)] to cross over, to move or pass over ((as an ocean)) [Ka. D1356].
- ●ಕಟಿಲೆ karile [kəqile] ಕಣಿಲೆ, ಕಳಲು, ಕಳಲೆ, ಕಳಲೆ n. [[plant]] bamboo shoot [Ka. D1353] = ಬಿದಿರಿನ ಮೊ-ಳಕೆ (ಚೊಮ್.).
- ●ಕಟಿವು karivu [kəɹivu] ಕಳಿವು n. 1 death, destruction 2 defeat [Ka. D1356].
- [Ka. D1158].
- ికేటు karu [kəṭu] n. an instrument for perforating an ం కాంచనాంది, kāṃcanādri [keːɲtʃəneːdri] n. [[geo.]] elephant's ear [Ka. D1361] (Kitt.).

- "ಕಟ್ನು karku [kəįku] vi. to vomit [Ka. < anal. kakku D1079] (Kitt.) 🍱 ಕಕ್ಕು (com.).
- ిశట్ను kargu [kəɪgu] vi. to turn black, to be scorched by the sun (as the face, etc.) (KPN) [Ka. kargu D1494/D1278(a)].
- ●ಕಟ್ಲಲೆ kartale [kəɪtəle] n. [[light]] darkness [Ka. kartale D1278(b)] 🎏 ಕತ್ತಲೆ.
- ●ಕೆ ಟ್ರೀ karte [kəɪte] n. [mammal] ass [Ka. D1364] = ಕತ್ತೆ.
- colour (Pb.4.49;4.51) (KPN) [Ka. karpu D1494] [27.
- ●ಕಾ¹ kā [kɐː] ① vt. ((past ಕಾದ್-, fut. ಕಾವ್-) 1 to protect; to rescue, to save 2 to keep watch over, to guard 3 to wait, to tarry, to go slow ② vi. 🎼 ಕಾಯು to wait, to tarry, to go slow [Ka. D1416].
- •ಕಾ 2 kā [keː] n. [(bio.)] ((ibc.)) wild \P ಕಾಬೆಕ್ಕು wild cat [Ka. D1418].
- ক্ত³ kā [ke:] (n.) [sound] (mostly redup.) word in imitation of the caw of crow [Ka. onom. D1425].
- ? ಕಾಂಕೆ 1 kāmke [kɐːŋke] heat of any kind [Ka. D1458] (My. (Kitt.)).
- •ธาoธ² kāmke [kɐːŋke] n. [desire] longing, wish, desire [Sk. kāmksā-].
- ಕಾಂಕ್ರೀಟು kāṃkrītu [kəəŋkriːtu] n. [(arch.)] concrete [Eg. concrete].
- ০চা০্ট্র kāṃkṣita [kɐːŋkṣĭtɐ] adj. [desire]] wished, desired, longed for [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಂಕ್ಷಿಸು kāṃkṣisu [keːŋkṣĭsu] vt. [(desire)] to wish, to desire, to long for [Sk.].
- ਼ਰਾਹਰੇ kāṃkṣe [kɐːŋkṣe] n. [desire] wish, desire, want, ambition [Sk.].
- ಕಾಂಗರೂ kāmgarū [ke:ngəru:] n. [mammal] kangaroo, a large marsupial of Australia [Eg. kangaroo].
- ●ಕಾಂಗು kāṃgu [kɐːṇgu] ಕಾಗು n. [[colour]] a dark-black or dark-blue colour [Ka. *D1428].
- ಕಾಂಗ್ರೆಸ್ನು kāṃgressu [kəːŋgressu] n. 1 [soc.]] conference 2 [[pol.]] the Congress party [Eg. congress/ Congress].
- ಿಕಟಿಹ kariha [kəɹiha] n. [(comp.]] exceeding (*Kint.*) ಂಕಾಂಚನ kāṃcana [kɐːɲʧənɐ] n. [[metal]] gold [Sk.] = ಚಿನ್ನ/ಬಂಗಾರ.
 - "golden mountain," Mount Mēru [Sk.].

- ಂಕಾಂಚಾಳ kāṃcāļa [keːnʧeː[e] ಕಾಂಚಾಣ, ಕಾಂಚಾರ, ಕಾಂಚಿನಾಳ n. [[plant]] variegated mountain ebony Bauhinia variegata L. (Caesalpiniaceae) → pharm. [Sk. kāmcanāra-] *[IMP 1.257].
- ০ ক্তা০ ফো kāṃcāṇa [keːntʃeːne] n. 1 [metal] gold 2 [(wealth]] (fig.) money, wealth [Sk.].
- ?ಕಾಂಚೆ kāṃci [keːɲtʃi] ಕಾಮಂಚ, ಕಾಮಂಚಿ, ಕಾವುಂಚಿ n. [[plant]] river portia *Trewia nudiflora* L. (Euphorbiaceae) (DCV) [Ka. D1433].
- ಕಾಂಚೆಯ ಹುಲ್ಲು kāṃciya hullu [keṇʧijə hullu] n. [[plant]] lemon grass *Cymbopogon citratus* (DC) (Poaceae) = *Andropogon citratus* DC aroma, pharm. (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1485] = ಮಜ್ಜಿ ಗೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು, ನಿಂಬೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು *[IMP 2.282].
- ಂಕಾಂಚೆ kāṃce [keːɲtʃe] n. [[wear]] girdle, women's zone or belt [Sk. kāmcī-].
- ●ಕಾಂಜಿರ kāṃjira [keːɲʤire] ಕಾಂಜೀರ n. [[plant]] strychnine tree, poison nut *Strychnos nux-vomica* L. (Strychnaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D1434] *[IMP 5.203].
- ಂಕಾಂಡ kāṃḍa [kɐːṇḍɐ] n. 1 [plant]] stalk, stem 2 [[inf.]] a part of a book, chapter ¶ ಅಯೋಧ್ಯಾಕಾಂಡ ರಾಮಾಯಣದ ಮೊದಲ ಕಾಂಡ. Ayodhyakanda is the first chapter of [the epic] Ramayana. 3 [[weapon]] arrow [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಂತ¹ kāṃta [ke:nte] ① *adj.,m.* (f. ಕಾಂತೆ) 1 desired, beloved, dear 2 beautiful, lovely, attractive ② *m.* (f. ಕಾಂತೆ) 1 [love] lover, sweetheart (of a woman) = ಪೇಮಿ 2 [kin] husband [Sk.].
 - ಕಾಂತ² kāṃta [ke:nte] *n*. [[min.]] **1** magnet = ಸೂ-ಜಿಕಾಂತ **2** galvanised metal, metal sheet coated with zinc [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಂತಕ್ಷೇತ್ರ kāṃtakṣētra [ke:ntəkṣe:tre] *n.* [[phys.]] magnetic field [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಂತಚೋದನೆ kāṃtacōdane [ke:ntətʃoodəne] *n*. [[phys.]] magnetic induction [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಂತತ್ವ kāṃtatva [ke:ntətve] n. [[phys.]] magnetism [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಂತಾರ kāṃtāra [ke:nte:re] n. [[geo.]] 1 forest, jungle = ಕಾಡು/ಅರಣ್ಯ 2 difficult road [Sk. ←Dr.].
- চত 3^1 kāṃti [ke:nti] n. 1 [[light]] lustre, brightness 2 [[beauty]] lustre (an element of beautiful countenance) [Sk.].
- ಕಾಂತಿಗುಂದು kāṃtiguṃdu [ke:ntiğundu] vi. 1 [[light]] to loose brightness, to grow dim, to loose lustre 2 [[weak]] to loose brightness (an element of beauty),

- to become pale (as the face) due to weakness, anxiety, etc. [+ gumdu] = ಕಳೆಗುಂದು.
- o ಕಾಂತಿಗೂಡು kāṃtigūḍu [ke:ntiğu:du] vi. 1 [light] to grow brighter, to brighten up 2 [beauty]] (fig.) to grow bright (as the face, etc.) [+ gūḍu].
- ಂಕಾಂತಿವರ್ಧಕ kāṃtivardʰaka [kɐ:ntivərdʰəkɐ] ① adj.
 [[beauty]] 1 adding to the lustre, brightening 2 beautifying ¶ ಕಾಂತಿವರ್ಧಕ ಔಷಧಿ? medicine for increasing beauty
 ② n. [[makeup]] cosmetic [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಂತಿಹೀನ kāṃtihīna [ke:ntihi:ne] (adj.) 1 [light]] lacklustre, dim ¶ ಕಾಂತಿಹೀನ ಒಡವೆ. lacklustre ornament 2 [weak]] pale, dull ¶ ಕಾಂತಿಹೀನ ಮುಖ dull face [Sk.].
- ০ ক্তা০ ঐ kāṃte [keːnte] f. (m. ক্চ০ শ্ৰ) 1 [love] sweetheart, darling, beloved 2 [woman] lovely woman [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಂಸ್ಯ kāṃsya [kɐːmsˈjɐ] n. [[metal]] bell metal; bronze [Sk.] = ಕಂಚು (com.).
- ಂಕಾಂಸ್ಯಯುಗ kāṃsyayuga [ke:ms⁺jejuge] n. [[his.]] bronze age [Sk.].
- চ্চ kā kā [ke:ke:] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of the caw of crow [Ka. onom. D1425].
- ಕಾಕಂಬಿ kākaṃbi [keːkəmbi] ಕಾಕವಿ, ಕಾಕಿವೆ n. [[food]] molasses [? cf. Mr. kāvavī?].
- ০কার্চ kāka [kɐːkɐ] n. 1 [[bird]] crow = কার্ম (com.)
 2 [[bad]] (fig.) bad person, scoundrel, villain, rogue
 [Sk.].
- ಕಾಕತಾಲೀಯ kākatālīya [keːkŏteːliːjɐ] n. [[chance]] coincidence, accident [Sk.].
- ಕಾಕತಾಳೀಯನ್ಯಾಯ kākatāļīyanyāya [kɐːkĕtɐ:[i:-jənijɐːĭɐ] n. [chance] coincidence, accident [Sk.].
- ชอช้¹ kāki [keːki] ซอช้, ซอกิ n. 1 [[bird]] female crow 2 [[mean]] mean woman [Ka. D1425].
- ຮັກຮ້² kāki [kɐːki] ① ƒ. [[colour]] dust- or earth-coloured ② n. [[wear]] [ອາລາຣ khaki uniform (of soldiers, etc.) [Pe. xākī].
- ? চুচ চ্চ ১ kāku [kɐːku] (n.) [heat] state of being overheated, irritated, tired from the effect of the sun [Ka. D1458] (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)).
- ? চুচ চ্চ ১ kāku [ke:ku] [smell]] sharp, stifling smell (as of an onion) [Ka. D1492] (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)).
- তন্তত kāku [ke:ku] ① n. 1 modulation (of the voice), intonation of fear, anger, agony, etc. 2 [[speech]] sarcasm, caustic remark 3 [[ling.]] local dialect 4 [[sound]] grumbling 5 [[sound]] scream, screech,

- shriek, shout $\mathbf{6}$ [destroy] ruination, destruction, disaster $\mathbf{7}$ [mean] meanness ② m. [mean] (f. ಕಾಕಿ) mean person, sneak [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಕುನುಡಿ kākunuḍi [kɐ:kunuḍi] *n*. [[speech]] **1** crooked speech, sarcastic utterance, perverse speech **2** derisive words [+ おほ].
- ಂಕಾಕೆ kāke [ke:ke] n. [[bird]] female crow [Ka. D1425]. ಕಾಗಡಿ kāgaḍi [ke:gəḍi] n. [[tool]] carrying pole, bamboo pole provided with slings at each end for the conveyance of pitchers, etc. across the shoulder [Ka. D1417] [≅ಕಾವಡಿ.
 - ものだは kāgada [ke:gŏde] n. 1 [stati.]] paper, a sheet of paper 2 [inf.]] letter, written or printed message addressed to a person or persons 3 [prom.]] deed, deed of contract or agreement; contract or agreement [Pe. kāgada].
 - ಕಾಗದಪತ್ರ kāgadapatra [ke:gədəpətre] n. 1 correspondence (by letters) 2 document, written record [+ patra].
 - ಕಾಗಿ kāgi [ke:gi] n. [[bird]] female crow [Ka. D1425]
- •ಕಾಗು kāgu [ke:gu] ಕಾಂಗು n. [[colour]] a dark-black or dark-blue colour [Ka. D1428].
 - ಕಾಗುಣಿತ kāguṇita [keːguṇite] n. [script]] vocalic symbol in Indian scripts [Ka. kā + guṇita].
 - ಕಾಗೆ kāge [kɐːge] n. [[bird]] crow, raven [Ka. D1425] ಕಾಕ.
- ಕಾಗೆಬಂಗಾರ kāgebaṃgāra [ke:gebəŋge:re] n. [[min.]] mica, a kind of mineral [Ka. kāge + bamgāra].
- ಂಕಾಚ¹ kāca [keːtʃe] n. [min.]] glass [Sk.].
- o ಕਹ ਪੁੱ² kāca [kɐːʧɐ] n. [[wear]] end of sari or dhoti which is passed through the legs and tucked behind [M. kācā].
- ಕಾಚಿಹುಲ್ಲು kācihullu [keːtʃihullu] n. [[plant]] palmarosa grass, Indian geranium glass *Cymbopogon martinii* Roxb.) Watson (Poaceae) → aroma [Ka. D1485] *[IMP 2.286].
- ಕಾಚು kācu [keːtʃu] n. [[plant]] catechu, cutch, Acacia catechu (Roxb.) Wild. (Mimosaceae) or the inspissated juice of the catechu tree [Ka. D1432].
- ಕಾಜ kāja [ke:jɐ] n. [[wear]] buttonhole [Pt. casa (de botAo)].
- ేంజమార kājavāra [keːʤəveːre] n. [[plant]] Strychnos nux-vomica L. (Strychnaceae) (G. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1434].

- ಕಾಜಿ kāji [ke:ji] ಖಾಜಿ m. [jur.]] Muslim judge [Ar. qādī] ಖಾಜಿ.
- ಕಾಜಿನ್ಯಾಯ kājinyāya [ke:jinje:yə] ಖಾಜಿನ್ಯಾಯ n. [jur.] verdict which is meant to satisfy both the parties to a dispute, compromise [$+ny\bar{a}ya$].
- ?ಕಾಜಿವಾರ kājivāra [keːʤiveːre] n. [[plant]] Strychnos nux-vomica L. (Strychnaceae) (G. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1434] = ಕಾಸರಿಕೆ.
- ಕಾಟ¹ kāṭa [keːt̞ɐ] m. [work] (f. ಕಾಟಿ) huntsman [Ka. D1438].
- ಕಾಟ² kāṭa [keː[e] n. [trouble] (f. ಕಾಟಕಿ) trouble, annoyance [Ka. $k\bar{a}du^2 + -ta$ D1440].
- $^{?}$ ಕಾ $\&^3$ kāṭa [keː[v] n. [smell]] strong stifling smell of as of tobacco, chillies, etc. (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1492].
- ಕಾಟಕ¹ kāṭaka [keː[ə̆ke] m. (f. ಕಾಟಕಿ) huntsman [Ka. $k\bar{a}ta^1 + -ka$, D1438].
- ಕಾಟಕ 2 kāṭaka [ke:tə̆ke] ① m. [[trouble]] (f. ಕಾಟಕಿ) troublesome follow [Ka. $k\bar{a}$ ṭa + -ka, D1440].
- ? ಕಾಟಕಾಯಿ kāṭakāyi [ke:təke:ji] ಕಾಟಕಾಯ, ಕಾಟಗಾಯ n. [[crime]] plunder, marauding, robbery, looting [M. kātākāī].
- ಕಾಟಾಚಾರ kāṭācāra [ke:te:tʃəare] n. [[work]] perfunctory work [Ka. $k\bar{a}ta^2 + \text{Sk. } \bar{a}c\bar{a}ra$].
- ? కాటు kāṭu [keːṭu] n. [med.] bite; cut [Ka. D1124]. ಕಾಟೆ kāṭe [keːṭe] ಕಾಟ, ಕಾಡೆ n. [drink] a kind of fermented pap of Indian millet or ragi [Ka. D1436]. ಕಾಠಿಣ್ಯ kāṭʰiṇya [keːṭʰiṇˈjɐ] n. [Sk.] 🌃 ಕಾಠಿನ್ಯ.
- ಂಕಾ ಠಿನ್ಯ kāṭʰinya [keːṭʰinˈjɐ] ಕಾಠಿಣ್ಯ n. 1 [[hard]] hardness, inflexibility, stiffness 2 [[pity]] cruelty 3 [[hard]] difficulty [Sk.] ಕಾಠಿನ್ಯ.
- ? ಕುಡ kāda [ke:dɐ] m. [[culture]] (f. *ಕುಡಿ) inhabitant of jungle or wasteland (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1438].
- ಕಾಡತ್ತಿ kāḍatti [keːdətti] n. [[plant]] crow's fig *Ficus hispida* L.f. (Moraceae) pharm. [Ka. D372(b)].
- ಕಾಡಿಕೆ kāḍike [kɐːdike] n. [trouble] troubling, annoying [Ka. kādu + -ike D1440].
- ಕಾ প্রিন kāḍiga [keːdige] m. [[trouble]] troublesome man [Ka. kāḍu+ -iga D1440].
- ಕಾಡಿಗೆ kāḍige [kɐːḍige]n. 1 [[colour]] lampblack, soot 2 [[colour]] black colour to apply around the eyes ಕ-ಣ್ಣು ಕಪ್ಪು (col.) [Ka. D1437].
- ಕಾಡು¹ kāḍu [kɐːḍu] n. [[geo.]] forest, jungle, wilderness [Ka. D1438].
- ಕಾಡುಗಿಚ್ಚು kāḍugiccu [keːdugiʧʧu] n. [[fire]] wild fire, jungle fire, forest fire [Ka. kādu + kiccu].

- ಕಾಡುದಾರಿ kādudāri [keːdudeːri] n. drag, forest road $[+ d\bar{a}ri].$
- ಕಾಡು² kādu [kɐːdu]*vt*. to harass, to pester, to trouble [Ka. D1440].
- ಕಾಡಿಸು kāḍisu [kɐːd̞isu] vt. [[trouble]] to trouble, to harass [+ -isu *D1440].
- ಕಾಡು³ kādu [kɐːd̪u] ಕಾಡ (n.) [[colour]] (being)dark (in complexion) ¶ ಕಾಡುಮುಖ/ಕಾಡುಬಣ್ಣದ ಮುಖ darkcomplexioned face [Ka. D1494, cf. Sk. kāla-/Ka. kādu D1438 "wilderness"].
- ಕಾಡುಬೆಕ್ಕು kāḍubekku [kɐːdubekku] ಕಾಬೆಕ್ಕು n. [mammal] wild cat, esp. jungle cat Felis chaus Güldenstaedt [Sk.].
- ಕಾಡುಹರಟೆ kāḍuharaṭe [kɐːduhərə̌te] n. [[speech]] gossip, idle talk, tittle-tattle [Ka. $k\bar{a}du^1 + hara$].
- ಕಾಡೆ kāde [ke:de] n. [drink]] a kind of fermented pap of Indian millet or ragi [Ka. D1436] 🖙 ಕಾಟೆ.
- •ಕಾಣ್ kāṇ [keːຖ] ① vt. [(view]] ((past ಕಂಡ್ fut. ಕಾಂ-ಬ್-, ಕಾಬ್-) 1 to see 2 to meet 3 to come to know, to realise 4 to consider (\(\alpha \) circumstance or fact \(\rangle \) vi. [(view]] 🕼 கை to appear [Ka. D1443].
- ಕಾಣಿ kāṇi [kɐːṇi] n. 1 [money] $\frac{1}{64}$ of a rupee (in British rule) 2 [[prop.]] property, possession, hereditary right or claim (KPN) [Ka. D1444].
- ಕಾಣು kāṇu [kɐːṇu] ಕಾಣ್ () vt. [[view]] ([past ಕಂಡ್-, fut. ಕಾಂಬ್-)) 1 to see, to view, to watch 2 to visit, to meet, to call on ((a person)) 3 to come to know, to realise 4 to consider ((a circumstance or fact)) 5 to experience ((a change, etc.)) ¶ ಪ್ರಾಥಮಿಕ ಸರಕುಗಳಿ-ಗೆ ಸಂಬಂಧಿಸಿ ಹಣದುಬ್ಬರ ಅಲ್ಪ ಇಳಿಕೆ ಕಂಡಿತು. Concerning the primary goods, the inflation has subsided a little. (ಪ್ರಜಾ ವಾಣಿ 98.08.31) ② vi. [[view]] to appear [Ka. D1443].
- ಕಾಣಿಕೆ kāṇike [kɐːŋike] n. 0 [[view]] seeing, sight 1 [[give]] gift, offering, present 2 [[give]] present offered to a ruler or high dignitaries [Ka. D1443].
- ಕಾಣಿಸು kāṇisu [kɐːṇisu] ① vt. [[view]] to show, to reveal ② vi. 1 [[view]] to be visible, to be seen ¶ ಇಪ್ಪತ್ತು ಕಿಲೊಮೀಟರ್ನಿಂದ ಚಾಮುಂಡಿಬೆಟ್ಟ ಕಾಣಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. The Chamundi hill is visible from a distance of 20 km. = ತೋರು **2** [[think]] to seem ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಬಂದಿರಬಹುದು ಎಂದು ಕಾಣಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. It seems that my father has come. [Ka. caus. D1443]. ಕಾಣುವಿಕೆ kāṇuvike [kɐːnuvike] n. [[view]] seeing, appearing [Ka. D1443].
- †ಕಾಣ್ರೆ kāṇke [kɐːn̞ke] n. 1 [[view]] seeing, sight 2 to a ruler or high dignitary [Ka. D1443].

- ಕಾತರ kātara [keːtəre] (] adj.,m. ((f. ಕಾತರೆ)) 0 word denoting mental commotion due to fear, anxiety, longing, etc. 1 [fear] panic-stricken (person), (person)in a state of panic 2 [fear] to be overwhelmed by fear or anxiety 3 [desire] to be extremely eager, to be impatient to do something \diamondsuit —ಪಡು 2 n. 1 [[fear]] panic, terror, fright ¶ ಸೋತರೂ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೇಜರಿಗೆ ಏನೂ ಕಾತರ ಇಲ್ಲ. Our manager is always calm even if the team is defeated. 2 [fear] fear, anxiety 3 [desire] extreme eagerness, impatience [Sk.].
- ಕಾತರತೆ kātarate [kɐːtərəte] n. 1 [[fear]] panic, scare 2 [fear] nervousness, anxiety 3 [desire] eagerness, yearning, impatience [Sk.].
- ಕಾತರಿಕೆ kātarike [kɐːtərike] n. 1 [[fear]] panic, scare 2 [fear] nervousness, anxiety 3 [desire] eagerness, yearning, impatience [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾತರಿಸು kātarisu [kɐːtə̃risu] vi. 1 [fear] to become panic-stricken, to be scared 2 [fear] to be overnervous due to fear or anxiety 3 [desire] to be eager, impatient for something [Sk.].
- •ಕಾತಿ¹ kāti [keːti]n. [[anger]] anger, wrath [Ka. D1186] = ಸಿಟ್ಸ್ರಾ 🕼 ಖತಿ.
- ಕಾತಿ² kāti [keːti] n. 1 [[plant]] coir 2 [[tex.]] cord made of coir [Ka. D1446].
- –ಕಾತಿ -kāti [keːti] –ಕಾರ್ತಿ, –ಗಾತಿ suf. [[gram.]] ([m. -kā $ra,-k\bar{a}ra$) a suffix that, when suffixed to a noun, constructs nouns with the meaning "woman who does ..., woman who has the quality of ..., etc." [Ka. < -kārti].
- ಂಕಾದಂಬರಿ¹ kādaṃbari [kɐːdəmbəri] n. [(drink]] 1 liquor, intoxicating drink made of cadamba flowers 2 liquor, intoxicating drink (in general) [Sk.].
- ಕಾದಂಬರಿ² kādambari [kv:dəmbəri] n. [(lit.)] **1** a prose fiction written by Bana in Sanskrit 2 novel [Sk.].
- ●ಕಾದಲ್ kādal [kɐːdʰəl] ಕಾದಲೆ n. [[feel]] affection, love (between man and woman) [Ka. D1445].
- ಂಕಾದಲ kādala [kɐːđặlɐ] m. [(love)] ((f. ಕಾದಲೆ)) 1 beloved man, lover 2 husband [Ka. D1445].
- ಂಕಾದಲೆ kādale [kɐːđặle] ƒ. [love] ((m. ಕಾದಲ)) 1 beloved woman, sweetheart 2 wife [Ka. D1445].
- ●ಕಾದಲ್ಲೆ kādalme [kɐːđəlme] n. [love]] affection, love [Ka. D1445].
- ([give]] gift, offering, present 3 [[give]] present offered 🏻 🍜 こ kādu [[kɐːðu] ① vi. [[war]] to war, to fight ②) *n*. [(war)] war, fight [Ka. D1447].

- ಕಾದಾಟ kādāṭa [keːdeːtə] n. mutual fighting, mutual wrangling \diamondsuit māḍu vi. [+ - $\bar{a}ta$].
- ಕಾದಾಡು kādāḍu [keːđeːdu] vi. to fight each other, to wrangle (repeatedly or continuously) [+ $-\bar{a}du$].
- ಕಾದಿಸು kādisu [kɐːđisu] vt. to cause to fight [Ka. caus.].
- ಕಾದಿಡು kādiḍu [kɐːdiḍu] vt. to reserve, to set apart, to earmark [Ka. pp. of $k\bar{a}^1 + -idu$] = ಕಾದಿರಿಸು.
- ಕಾದಿರಿಸು kādirisu [kɐːđĩrisu] to reserve, to set apart, to earmark [Ka. pp. of $k\bar{a}^1$ + -irisu] = ಕಾದಿಡು.
- ●ಕಾದುಹ kāduha [ke:đŭhe] *n.* [[war]] fighting; war [Ka. D1447].
- ಕಾನ್ kān [keːn] n. [geo.]] grove, wood, forest [Ka. *D1418].
- ? もっぱい kānagu [kɐ:nəgu]n. [plant] name of a timber tree *Dalbergia arborea* Heyn. (*dalbergia canceola-ria* L. (Fabaceae) → timber (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1507. cf. Te. kānugu].
- ಕಾನಡಾ kānaḍā [keːnəḍeː] n. [[mus.]] N. of a rāga [M. kānaḍā/H. kānăḍā T2848].
- ಂಕಾನನ kānana [kɐːnənɐ]n. [[geo.]] wood, grove, forest [Sk. ←Dr.].
- ಂಕಾನು kānu [kɐːnu] ಕಾನ, ಕಾನಿ, ಕಾನು n. [[geo.]] forest on the foot of the mountain; wood, forest [Ka. D1418]. ಕಾನೂನು kānūnu [kɐːnuːnu] n. [[jur.]] law, rules, regulations [Ar. qānūn].
 - ಕಾನೂನು ಸಚಿವ kānūnu saciva [ke:nu:nu sətʃive] *m.* [adm.]] law minister [+ *saciva*].
 - ಕಾನೂನುಬಾಹಿರ kānūnubāhira [ke:nu:nube:hire] (n.) $\langle being \rangle illegal$ or unlawful, $\langle being \rangle against$ the law [+ $H.b\bar{a}hir\check{a}$].
 - ಕಾಪಾಡು kāpāḍu [keːpeːdu] vt. [[prot.]] 1 to protect, to guard 2 to save, to rescue 3 to shelter, to bring up [Ka. kāpu + āḍu D1416].
- ০ চাল্লাভ kāpāla [ke:pe:le] (] n. 1 [body] skull 2 [beg] vessel for receiving alms used by Shiva (adj.) [contain] begging bowl [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಪಾಲಿ kāpāli [ke:pe:li] *m*. [[god]] "one who has skulls", N. of Shiva [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಪಾಲಿಕೆ kāpālika [ke:pe:like] ಕಾಪಾಳಿಕ m. [[rel.]] (f. *ಕಾಪಾಲಿಕೆ)) 1 person who uses a skull as the vessel for receiving alms 2 person who belongs to the Shiva sect in which a skull is used for receiving alms [Sk.]. ಕಾಪಿ¹ kāpi [ke:pi] ಕಾಫಿ n. [[mus.]] N. of a rāginī [? cf. Ta. kāpi, H. kāpʰī M. kāpʰī].

- ಕಾಪಿ² kāpi [keːpi] ಕಾಫಿ n. [[drink]] drink coffee [Eg. coffee].
- চা 3 kāpi [ke:pi] n. 1 copy, reproduction, imitation 2 each copy of printed matters 3 page written after model (of penmanship) [Eg. copy].
- ಕಾಪಿಡು 1 kāpiḍu [ke:piḍu] vt. [[prot.]] 1 to rescue, to save 2 to protect, to guard 3 to appoint $\langle\langle$ a guard $\rangle\rangle$, to set $\langle\langle$ sentinels $\rangle\rangle$ [Ka.].
- ಕಾಪು kāpu [ke:pu] ಕಾಂಪು, ಕಾವು, ಕಾ-ಹು n. 1 guard, watch, protection 2 "that which preserves," surrounding fence or wall 3 "that which protects," black spot applied to the cheek to ward off the effect of the evil eye [see Fig.] [Ka. D1416].



- ಕಾಪುಗಾಡು kāpugāḍu [ka:pugɐːdu] n. protected forest [Ka. kāpu + kāḍu].
- ಂಕಾಪುರುಷ kāpuruṣa [kɐːpuruṣɐ] *mf.* [value] mean contemptible person, coward [Sk.].
- ಕಾಬ kāba [keːbɐ] n. [[rel.]] "cubical shrine" shrine at Mecca (chief goal of Muslim pilgrimage) [Ar. ka-'ba].
- ಂಕಾಬೆಕ್ಕು kābekku [kɐ:bekku] n. [[mammal]] wild cat, esp. jungle cat *Felis chaus* Güldenstaedt [Sk.] = ಕಾ–ಡುಬೆಕ್ಕು.
- ? ಕಾಮಂಚ kāmaṃca [keːməntʃe] n. [[plant]] lemongrass, fever grass *Cymbopogon citratus* (Hook.& Arn.) Stapf (Poaceae) → aroma, pharm. (*Kitt.,St.* & Pl.) [Ka. D1485] = ನಿಂಬೆ ಹುಲು.
- ?ಕಾಮಂಚೆ kāmaṃci [kɐːməɲtʃi] n. [[plant]] lemon grass (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1485] = ನಿಂಬೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
 - ಕಾಮ kāma [ke:mɐ] ① n. [mind] 1 desire, wish, yearning, pining, longing 2 lust, love of pleasure (one of the four goals of life) ② m. [myth] Manmatha (god of love) [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಮಕೇರಿ kāmakēri [kɐːməkeeri] n. [sex] gay quarter, red-light district [$+ k\bar{e}ri$].
- ಂಕಾಮಕೇಲಿ kāmakēli [kɐːməkeːli] n. [[sex]] sexual enjoyment, coitus [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಮಜ್ವರ kāmajvara [keːməʤ·vəre] n. [[mind]] agony of separation from one's lover [Sk.] = ವಿರಹತಾಪ.
- ಂಕಾಮತೃಷ್ಣೆ kāmatṛṣṇe [kɐːmətruɪṣŋe] n. [[desire]] sexual desire [Sk.].
- o ಕಾಮಬಾಣ kāmabāṇa [ke:məbe:ne] n. [[love]] arrow of god of love, which is believed to cause a strong symptom of love [Sk.].

- ಂಕಾಮವಾಸನೆ kāmavāsane [keməve:səne] n. [[desire]] feel passion of love; lust [Sk.].
 - ಕಾಮಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ kāmaśāstra [keːməʃeːstre] n. [[sex]] any ಂಕಾಮರೂಪಿ kāmarūpi [keːməruːpi] mf. ([f ಕಾಮರೂtreatise of love and sex [Sk.].
 - ಕಾಮಸೂತ, kāmasūtra [keːməsuːtˈre] n. [[love]] name of several Sanskrit works on sexual love, esp. that of Vātsyāyana [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಮಾತುರ kāmātura [ke:meture] adj.m, [love]] (f. ಕಾಮಾತುರೆ)) (person)possessed of love or desire, (person) excited by lust [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಮಕರ kāmakara [kɐːməkərɐ]n. [pride] arrogance [Sk.].
- ಕಾಮಕಸ್ಕೂರಿ kāmakastūri [kv:məkəstu:ri]n. [[plant]] basil, common basil, sweet basil Ocimum basilicum L. (Lamiaceae) → aroma, dye, pharm. [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಮಕಾತರತೆ kāmakātarate [ke:məke:tərəte] n. [love] state of mind pining or impatient with love [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಮಕಾತರೆ kāmakātare [keːməkeːtəre] f. [(love)] (m. ಕಾಮಕಾತರ) woman who is pining for or impatient with love [Sk.].
- ಕಾಮಗಾರ kāmagāra [ke:m \check{g} e:re] m. [(work)] (f.) labourer, one who works in a factory [H./M. kāmăgāră < Sk. karmakāra-].
- ಕಾಮಗಾರಿ kāmagāri [ke:mə̈ge:ri] n. [[work]] labour, work done by labourers [H./M. kāmăgārī < Sk. karmakārin-].
- ಂಕಾಮಚಾಪ kāmacāpa [keːmət[eːpe] n. [weather]] "bow of the god of love," rainbow [Sk.].
- Ta. kāmāle Sk. kāmala- M. kāmī textup:nă] = ಕಾಮಾಲೆ.
- ಕಾಮತಿ kāmati [kɐːməti] mf. [(agr.)] agriculturist [M. ಂಕಾಮಿಸು kāmisu [kɐːmisu] vt. [(desire)] to desire, to kāmatī, agricultural labourer].
- matha, god of love [Sk.].
- divine cow which grants all wishes [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಮನೆ kāmane [kɐːməne] n. [ˈdesire] desire, lust, ಂಕಾಮುಕಿ kāmuki [kɐːmuki] f. [ˈsex] (ˈm. ಕಾಮುಕ) wish, longing [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಮರೂಪ kāmarūpa [keːməruːpe] ① m. (f ಕಾ-ಮರೂಪಳು)) 1 [magic]] one who can change his appearance at will 2 [beauty]] person who has an at- ංත ಮූ kāmya [kɐːmˈjɐ] ① (n.) 1 [desire]] desirable tractive appearance, handsome man (2) *n*. 1 [magic] supernatural capability of being able to change one's

- appearance at will 2 [(country)] name of a region in western Assam [Sk.].
- ಪಿಣಿ)) 1 [[magic]] one who can change his appearance at will 2 [beauty] person who has a beautiful appearance like the god of love [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಮಲ kāmala [kaːməlɐ] adj.,m. (f. ಕಾಮಲೆ)) ⟨person\having a keen sexual desire [Sk. kāmala-].
- ಂಕಾಮಲತೆ kāmalate [ke:mələte] n. [[body]] penis [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಮಲದೋಷ kāmaladōsa [n] [szobelem:gx] n. [med.] various symptoms accompanying jaundice [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಮವೈರಿ kāmavairi [kɐːməvəiri] m. [[god]] "enemy of God of love", Shiva [Sk.].
- •ಕಾಮಾಟ kāmāta [keːmeːfe] (1) n. labour, work done by a labourer ② m. (f. ಕಾಮಾಟಗಿತ್ತಿ)) worker, labourer (inscr.) [H./M.? $k\bar{a}m\ddot{a} + ?$].
- ಂಕಾಮಾರಿ kāmāri [keːmeːri] m. [[myth]] "enemy of Kāmadeva," Shiva [Sk.].
- ಕಾಮಾಲೆ kāmāle [ke:me:le] ಕಾಮಣಿ, ಕಾಮನಿ, ಕಾಮಲೆ, ಕಾಮಳೆ, ಕಾಮಿಣಿ, ಕಾಮಿಲೆ n. [med.]] jaundice [Ka.? cf. Ta. kāmālai, Sk. kāmala-].
- ಂಕಾಮಿ¹ kāmi [ke:mi] adj.,mf. libidinous (person), libertine [Sk.].
 - ಕಾಮಿ² kāmi [ke:mi] n. [[mammal]] (nurs.) cat [?].
- ಂಕಾಮಿತ kāmita [ke:mite] (] (adj.) [desire] desired, wished for, coveted ② n. [desire] 1 desire, wish 2 object of desire [Sk.].
- ಿಕಾಮಣಿ kāmani [kɐːməŋi] n. [med.]] jaundice [? cf. ಂಕಾಮಿನಿ kāmini [kɐːmini] n. [(woman]] 1 lustful woman, libidinous woman 2 woman 3 beautiful woman [Sk.].
 - wish for [Sk.].
- ಕಾಮದೇವ kāmadēva [meːmədeːvɐ]m. [myth]]Man- ●ಕಾಮು kāmu [keːmu] n. [[plant]] stalk, culm, stem [Ka. D1454] 🎏 ಕಾವು¹.
- ಕಾಮಧೇನು kāmadʰēnu [keːmədʰeːnu] n. [[myth]] ಂಕಾಮುಕ kāmuka [keːmuke] m.,adj. [[sex]] (f. ಕಾ-ಮುಕಿ)) lustful, libidinous (person); libertine [Sk.].
 - lustful woman; libidinous woman [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾಮೇಶ kāmēśa [kɐːmeː[ɐ] m. [[god]] Kubera, god of wealth and regent of the north [Sk.].
 - **2** [desire] agreeable, beautiful (2) n. [desire] desire, longing, yearning [Sk.].

- ಕಾಯ್ 1 kāy [keːi] ① vt. [[prot.]] ([past ಕಾದ್ –, ಕಾಯ್ದ್ –)) 1 to guard, to protect; rescue, to save 2 to wait for 3 to keep for the future 4 to watch, to keep in check; to graze ((cattle)) ② vi. [ಾಕಾಯು 1 to wait (for) ¶ ನಾನು ಬಸ್ಸಿಗೆ ಕಾಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I am waiting for the bus. 2 to tarry, to linger ¶ ಕಾಯದೆ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಆರಂಬಿಸು. Start working without lingering. [Ka. D1416].
- ಕಾಯಿಸು¹ kāyisu [kɐ:jĭsu] vt. 1 [guard]] to make guard, to make watch 2 [desire]] to make wait [Ka. caus. D1416].
- ಕಾಯ್² kāy [kɐːĭ] vi. ((past ಕಾಯ್ದ್ –, ಕಾದ್–)) 1 [(heat]] to grow hot, to be heated **2** [(anger]] (fig.) to become angry [Ka. caus. D1458].
- ಕಾಯಿಸು² kāyisu [ke:jisu] vt. [[heat]] 1 [[heat]] to heat, to warm 2 [[anger]] (fig.) to make angry [Ka. caus. D1458].
- •ಕಾಯ್³ kāy [keːi] ① n. [[plant]] ([past ಕಾತ್-, ಕಾ-ಯ್ತ್-)) fruit in a yet unripe, but pretty full-grown state, nut, pod ② vi. [[plant]] ([past ಕಾಯ್ತ್-)) to yield fruits [Ka. D1459].
- ಂಕಾಯಿಸು³ kāyisu [ke:jĭsu] vt. [[plant]] (poet.) to make yield fruit [Ka. caus. *D1459].
 - ಕಾಯ್ 4 kāy [keːi] n. [bio.] callosity [Ka. D1460, cf. D1459].
 - ಕಾಯ್⁵ kāy [keːj] *n*. a piece used at *pagaḍe* (a kind of backgammon) [Ka. D1461, cf. D1459].
 - চ্চ আঁত kāyaṃ [keːjəm] $k^h\bar{a}yaṃ (adj.)$ [time]] 1 permanent, lasting for ever 2 permanent, non-temporary (as type of appointment) [Ar. $q\bar{a}$ 'im].
 - ಕಾಯಂಗುತ್ತಾ kāyaṃguttā [kɐ:jəmguttɐ:] ಖಾಯಂಗುತ್ತಾ n. [[jur.]] (NK) fixed rent or tax paid to the government for use of land or building [+ H. $gutt\bar{a}$]. ಕಾಯಂಗುತ್ತಾದಾರ kāyaṃguttādāra [kɐ:jəmguttɐ:dɐ:rɐ] ಖಾಯಂಗುತ್ತಾದಾರ mf. [[jur.]] one who has got a permanent lease of Government land or building [+ $gutt\bar{a}d\bar{a}ra$].
 - ಕಾಯಂ ಪರಭಾರೆ kāyaṃ parabʰāre [kɐːjəm pərə̆bʰɐː-re] ಖಾಯಂ ಪರಭಾರೆ n. [[jur.]] permanent alienation [+ parabʰāre].
- ? కాయ¹ kāya [ke:je] n. [[plant]] unripe (but fullgrown) fruit [Ka. D1459] (*Pb 7.48*).
- ಂಕಾಯ² kāya [keːjɐ] n. [[body]] body [Sk.] ದೇಹ, ಶರೀರ.
- ಂಕಾಯಕ kāyaka [ke:jəke] ① (adj.) [[body]] pertaining to the body ② n. [[body]] 1 body 2 manual work,

- physical labour **3** earnings by one's own labour **4** (fig.) immoral activity [Sk.].
- ಕಾಯಕಲ್ಪ kāyakalpa [kɐːiəkəlpɐ] n. 1 [myth] rejuvenation (esp. by magical means) 2 [med.] a treatment in Ayurveda medicine to rejuvenate the body of a person [Sk.].
- ಕಾಯದೆ kāyade [kɐːjɔ̃de] n. [jur.]] law, rule, regulation [Ar. qā'ida] [ಡ್ ಕಾಯಿದೆ.
- ? కాయి kāyi [ke:ji] vt. [[prot.]] to guard, to protect, etc. (Bp.48,16; Si.423 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1416] [ాకాయు.
- ? ಕుయి 2 kāyi [ke:ji] vi. [[heat]] 1 to grow hot, to be heated 2 to become angry (Kitt.) [Ka. D1458].
- ಕಾಯಿ kāyi [ke:ji] ಕಾಯ್, ಕಾಯ, ಕಾಯು n. [[plant]] fruit in a yet unripe, but pretty full-grown state, nut, pod [Ka. D1459].
- ಿಕಾಯಿಕೆ kāyike [kɐːjike] n. guarding, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1416] [≌ಕಾಯುವಿಕೆ.
- ಕಾಯಿದೆ kāyide [keːjide] ಕಾಯದೆ n. law, rule, regulation [H.] = ಕಾಯದೆ.
- ಕಾಯದೆಭಂಗ kāyadebʰaṃga [keːjǐdebʰaŋge] n. 1 [[jur.]] disobeying the law, defying the law 2 [[pol.]] Civil Disobedience Movement lead by M.K. Gandhi [+ bʰamga].
- ಕಾಯಿಪಲ್ಯ kāyipalya [kɐːjĭpəlˈjɐ] ಕಾಯಿಪಲ್ಲೆ n. [food] vegetables, greens [Ka.].
- ಕಾಯಿರಸ kāyirasa [keːjirəsɐ] n. [[drink]] 1 (UK) a spicy side dish made of emblic myrobalan, momordica fruit, etc. 2 coconut milk [Ka. kāyi + rasa].
- ಕಾಯಿಲೆ kāyile [kɐːjĭle] ಕಾಹಿಲೆ n. [[med.]] sickness, illness, ill health [Ar.-Pe kāhilī].
- ಕಾಯಿಸು kāyisu [kɐ:jĭsu]*vt*. [[cattle]] grazing (cattle) [Ka. caus. D1416].
- ಕಾಯು¹ kāyu [ke:ju] ಕಾ, ಕಾಯ್ ① vt. [guard] 1 to protect, to guard; to save, to rescue 2 to look after 3 to watch over ② vi. [[desire]] to wait ¶ ಒಮರು ನಾನು ಕಾಯುತ್ತಿರುವಾಗ ಬರದೆ ಈಗ ಬಂದ. Omaru turned up just now, not when I was waiting for him. [Ka. D1416].
- ಕಾಯಿಸು¹ kāyisu [kɐ:jĭsu] vt. 1 [[guard]] to make guard, to make watch 2 [[time]] to make wait [Ka. caus. D1416].
- ಕಾಯ² kāyu [kɐːju] vi. 1 [[heat]] to heat up, to get heated 2 [[anger]] to become angry, to flare up, to lose one's temper [Ka. D1458].
- ಕಾಯಿಸು² kāyisu [keːjǐsu] *vt*. [[heat]] **1** to heat, to warm **2** to make angry [+ -isu caus., D1458].

- ? ಕಾయు⁴ kāyu [keːju] n. [[plant]] unripe fruit (Dp.54 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1459].
- •ಕಾಯ್ದು kāypu [keːĭpu] ಕಾಯ್ದು, ಕಾಯಿಪು, ಕಾವು, ಕಾಹು n. 1 [heat] heat, warmth 2 [[anger]] anger, rage 3 [[mind]] heat excitement [Ka. D1458].
- •ক্ত ত¹ kār [ke:r] *vt*. [[bio.]] to bite; to eat [Ka. *D1474].
- •ಕಾರ್² kār [keːr] ಕಾರ್ () (n.) (libc.) black () n. [weather] rainy season [Ka. D1278(c)].
 - ಕಾರ್ಹಣ್ಣೆ ಮೆ kārhuṇṇime [ke:rhuṇṇime] n. [[cal.]] third full moon day of Indian lunar calendar, which falls in the rainy season [+ hunnime].
 - -কাত -kāra [ke:re] –কাঞ suf. [[gram.]] ([f. -kāti, kār-ti]) a suffix that, when suffixed to a noun, constructs nouns with meanings "doer, maker, man who has the quality of ..., etc." [Ka. < -kāra].
- – ক্য প্র- kāra [keːre] suf. [gram.]] (f. -kāti, kārti) a suffix that, when suffixed to a noun, constructs nouns with meanings "woman who does..., woman who has the quality of ..., etc." [Ka.] [ॎ ক ರ.
 - ಕಾರಂಜಿ kāraṃji [kɐːrəɲʤi ಕಾರಾಂಜಿ n. [[water]] jet dʰeau, playing fountain, artificial jet of water [? cf. M. kāramjē].
- ಂಕಾರಂಡ kāraṃḍa [keːrəṇḍɐ] n. [[bird]] a sort of duck [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾರ¹ kāra [keːrə] n. [[weather]] (ifc.) rainy season [Ka. *D1278(c)] = ಮಳೆಗಾಲ (com.).
 - ಕಾರ 2 kāra [keːre] n. 1 [[sharp]] pungency, hotness of taste 2 [[sharp]] pungent substance 3 [[chem.]] caustic 4 [[anger]] anger ¶ ಅಪ್ಪನಿಗೆ ನನ್ನ ಮೇಲೆ ಕಾರ. My father is angry with me (as I refused his marriage proposal). [Ka. D1466].
 - –ಕಾರ -kāra [ke:re] suf. [gram.] a suffix for changing nouns into nouns meaning "one who has" or "one who is concerned with" \P ಕೆಯ್ದು ಕಾಱ one who has a weapon [Ka. \leftarrow - $k\bar{a}\underline{r}a$].
 - ಕಾರಕೂನ kārakūna [keːrškuːnɐ] ಕರಖಾನ *mf.* [[work]] clerk, accountant, scribe [Pe. *kārkun*].
 - ಕಾರಕೂನಿಕೆ kārakūnike [kɐːrə̆ku:nike] *mf.* [work] work or post of a clerk, accountant, scribe under the headman of a village. [Pe. kārkun].
 - ಕಾರಖಾನೆ kārakʰāne [kɐːrə̆kʰɐːne] ಕಾರುಖಾನೆ, ಕಾ-ರ್ಖಾನೆ n. [[ind.]] factory, plant [Pe. kārxāne].

- ಕಾರಣ kāraṇa [keːršnɐ] n. 1 [cause] cause, reason 2 [[ins.]] means, tool, instrument ¶ ಮರ ಕಡಿಯಲು ಕೊಡಲಿಯೇ ಕಾರಣವಾಯ್ತು. Axe was the instrument for cutting the tree. 3 [[aim]] aim, motive, purpose [Sk.].
- ಕಾರಣಪುರುಷ kāraṇapuruṣa [ke:rə̌ŋəpuruṣɐ] m. 1 [[god]] the primary being, god the creator 2 [[abl.]] great man, man who is the cause of the creation of important things, man born with a divine mission [Sk.].
- ಕಾರಣಿಕ kāraṇika [keːrĕṇike] ① (adj.) causal ② m. (f. ಕಾರಣಿಕಳು) 1 [test] a critic, examiner 2 [abl.] great man, man who is the cause of the creation of important things, man born with a divine mission [Sk.].
- ಕಾರಣೆ kāraṇe [keːrəne] ಕಾರಳೆ, ಕಾರುಳಿ, ಗಾರಣೆ n. [[colour]] ornamental coloured line drawn at the lower part on a wall in the interior of a house [?].
- ಕಾರಬಾರು kārabāru [keːrə̆bʰeːru] n. management, administration (of the affairs of an organisation, etc.) [Pe. kār-o-bār].
- ಕಾರಭಾರ kārabʰāra [keːrðbʰeːre] ಕಾರಬಾರ, ಕಾರಬಾರು, ಕಾರಬಾರು n. [do] management, administration (of the affairs of an organisation, etc.) [Pe. $k\bar{a}r$ -o- $b\bar{a}r$ \leftrightarrow Sk. bʰ $\bar{a}ra$ -].
- ಕಾರಭಾರಿ kārabʰāri [keːrə̆bʰeɪri] mf. [[adm.]] manager, administrator (of the affairs of an organisation, etc.) [$k\bar{a}rb^h\bar{a}ru+-i$].
- ಕಾರಭಾರು kārabʰāru [keːrə̆bʰeːru] n. [adm.] [இಕಾ− ರಭಾರ.
- ಕಾರವಾನ್ kāravāna [keːrəveːn] ಕಾರವಾನ n. [[com.]] caravan, company of merchants travelling together, esp. across desert in Asia or North Africa [Pe. kā-rwān].
- ಕಾರಸ್ಥಾನ kārastʰāna [keːrəstʰeːne] n. 1 [work] place where a work is done 2 [plan]] (fig.) conspiracy, stratagem ¶ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರು ನನ್ನ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಕಾರಸ್ಥಾನವನ್ನು ನಡೆ–ಸಿದರು. The director conspired against me. [Pe. $k\bar{a}r + Sk$ $st^h\bar{a}na$].
- ಕಾರಸ್ಥಾನಿ kārastʰāni [keːrəstʰeːni] mf. [[plan]] conspirator [$k\bar{a}rastʰ\bar{a}na+-i$].
- ಕಾರಹುಲ್ಲು kārahullu [ke:rəhullu] n. [[plant]] any grass that grows in the rainy season [Ka. D1278(b)]. ಕಾರಾಗಾರ¹ kārāgāra [ke:re:ge:re] n. [[punish]] prison, jail [Sk.] = ಕಾರಾಗ್ಗಹ.
- ಕಾರಾಗಾರ² kārāgāra [ke:re:ge:re] n. [[ind.]] workshop, factory [Sk. $k\bar{a}ry\bar{a}g\bar{a}ra$] = ಕಾರಾಗ್ರಹ.

- ್ಕಾರಾಗ್ನಹ kārāgṛha [[punish]] prison, jail [Sk.] = ಕಾರಾಗಾರ.
- ಂಕಾರಾಗೃಹವಾಸ kārāgṛhavāsa [keːreːgruɪhə̆veːse] n. ಿಕಾರ್ಮೋಡ kārmōda [keːrmoːde] n. [weather] [[punish]] life under imprisonment [Sk.].
- ? ਰਹਿ kāri [kɐːri] n. [(weather)] rainy season (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1278(c)].
- *ಕಾరి 2 kāri [keːri] ఖారి n. [[geo.]] bay, gulf [Ka. D1471, cf. H. khārī T3674] 🕼 ಖಾರಿ (com.).
- ಂಕಾರಿರುಳು kārirulu [kɐːrirŭ]u] n. [light] pitch darkness [Ka. $k\bar{a}r^2 + irulu$].
- ಕಾರು¹ kāru [keːru] ಕಾರ್ (n.) (libc.) 1 black 2 rainy season [Ka. *D1278(c)].
- ? ත රා² kāru [kɐːru] n. [[tool]] pincers, tongs (Tĕ. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1473].
- ಕಾರು³ kāru [keːru] ಕಾರು, ಕಾಟ್, ಕಾಟು¹ vt. [bio.]] 1 to vomit 2 to emit $\langle smoke, etc \rangle \rangle$ [Ka. $\langle k\bar{a}\underline{r}, *D1477$]. ಕಾರಿಸು kārisu [kɐːrisu] vt. [bio.]] to cause to vomit [+ -isu caus.].
- ಕಾರು⁴ kāru [kɐːru n. [[vehicle]] (passenger) car [Eg.
- ಂಕಾರುಣ್ಯ kāruṇya [keːruṇje] n. [pity] compassion, mercy, pity [Sk.].
 - ಕಾರುಭೂಮಿ kārubʰūmi [kɐːrubʰuːmi] n. [[geo.]] saline land [Ka. $k\bar{a}ri^2 + b^h\bar{u}mi$].
- ಕಾರೆ kāre [keːre] n. [[plant]] a spinous shrub, carray cheddie, honey thorn Canthium parviflorum Lam. (Rubiaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D1475] *[IMP 1.367]. ಕಾರೆಮುಳ್ಳು kāremuḷḷu [keːremuḷḷu] n. [[plant]] [+ mullu] = ಕಾರೆ.
- ಕಾರ್ಖಾನೆ kārkhāne [keːrkheːne] n. [(ind.)] factory, plant [Pe. kārxāna] 🎏 ಕಾರಖಾನೆ.
- ಕಾರ್ಗಾಲ kārgāla [keɪrgeɪle] n. [(weather)] rainy season $[k\bar{a}r^2$ "monsoon" + $k\bar{a}la$].
- ಂಕಾರ್ಪಣ್ಯ kārpaṇya [ke:rupəŋˈjɐ]n. [[money]] 1 [[rich]] poverty, indigence 2 [(trouble)] helplessness, destitution 3 [money] stinginess, niggardliness 4 [pity] mercy, compassion [Sk.].
 - ಕಾರ್ಮಿಕ kārmika [ke:rmike] m. [(work]] (f. ಕಾರ್ಮ-ಕಳು)) worker, labourer.
- ಕಾರ್ಮಿಕಸಂಘ kārmikasaṃgʰa [keːrmikəsaŋgɐ] n. [soc.] worker's union [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾರ್ಮಕ¹ kārmuka [kɐːmukɐ] n. [[weapon]] bow $[k\bar{a}r^1 + muka \leftarrow Sk. muk^ha-].$
- ಂಕಾರ್ಮಕ² kārmuka [kɐːrmukɐ] n. [[weapon]] bow [Sk.] = బిల్లు (com.).

- [ke:re:gruhe/---gruhe] n. ಂಕಾರ್ಮುಗಿಲು kārmugilu [ke:n. [weather]] clouds of the rainy season [Ka. $k\bar{a}r^2 + mugilu$] = ಕಾರ್ಮೇಡ.
 - clouds of the rainy season [Ka. $k\bar{a}r^2 + m\bar{o}da$] = ಕಾ-ರ್ಮುಗಿಲು.
 - ಂಕಾರ್ಯ kārya [keɪrˈje] n. 1 [work] what is to be done, work 2 [rit.] ritual, observance [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾರ್ಯಕಲಾಪ kāryakalāpa [ke: n. works to be done, agenda [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾರ್ಯಕಾರಿ kāryakāri [keːrjəkeːri] (adj.) [work] executive [Sk. kāryakārin-].
 - ಂಕಾರ್ಯಕಾರಿ ಮಂಡಲ kāryakāri maṃḍala [keːrjəke:ri məndəle] n. [soc.] executive committee, working committee [Sk.] = ಕಾರಕಾರಿಸಮಿತಿ.
 - ಂಕಾರ್ಯಕಾರಿ ಸಮಿತಿ kāryakāri samiti [keːrˈjə̆keːri səmiti] n. [soc.] executive committee, working committee (of a party, etc.) [Sk.] = ಕಾರಕಾರಿಮಂಡಲ.
 - ಂಕಾರ್ಯಕ,ಮ kāryakrama [kɐːrjəkrəmɐ] n. [(work]] programme, agenda [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ಷೇತ, kāryakṣētra [ke: n. [adm.]] jurisdiction, sphere of functioning [Sk.].
 - ಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶಿ kāryadarśi [kɐːrjədərʃi] mf. [(work)] secretary (head of the the administrative section of an organisation) [Sk.].
 - ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಾಹಕ kāryanirvāhaka [keːrjənirveːhəke] (1) adj. administrative (2) adj., mf. executive (officer, person), administrative/administrator [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾರ್ಯಪಟು kāryapaṭu [keːrˈjəpəṭu] mf. [[abl.]] expert worker, competent person [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾರ್ಯಸಾಧನೆ kāryasādʰane [kɐːrˈjəsɐːdʰəne] n. [work] achievement (of a plan etc.), accomplishment (of an object etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾರ್ಯಸೂಚಿ kāryasūci [kɐːrjəsuːtʃi] n. [[work]] programme, agenda [Sk.].
 - ಕಾರ್ಯಾಂಗ kāryāṃga [keːrjeːŋge] n. [work]] executive, supreme governing body [Sk.].
 - ಕಾರ್ಯಾಲಯ kāryālaya [ke:rje:ləje] n. [[work]] office, administrative centre [Sk.].
 - •ಕಾಲ್ 1 kāl [keːl] (1) n. [[body]] $\mathbf{1}$ leg (from the tips of toes to the knee) 2 foot (from the tip of the toe to the ankle) ② (adj.) [[number]] [වෙන quarter, $\frac{1}{4}$ [Ka.
 - ಕಾಲುಕೊಳಗ kālukoļaga [ke:luko]ə̃ge]n. [[body]]hoof (of a horse) [+ kolaga].
 - ಕಾಲ್ವೆಂಡು kālceṃḍu [kɐːltʃen̩du] n. [[sports]] 1 football, ball used for soccer 2 football [+ cemdu].

- foot track [+ daļa] 🎏 ಕಾಲುಹಾದಿ.
- ಕಾಲ್ದೆಗೆ kāldege [kɐːlŭdege] ಕಾಲುತೆಗೆ vi. [[away]] to run away, to flee, to take to one's heels [+ tege] = ಕಾಲುತೆಗೆ.
- ಕಾಲ್ಕಣೆ kālmaņe [kv:lməne] n. [furn.]] footstool (as used by kings) [Ka. $k\bar{a}l^1 + mane$].
- ಕಾಲ ರ kālsara [keːlsəre] n. [(orn.)] chain worn round the ankle [Ka. $k\bar{a}l^1 + sara$].
- •ಕಾಲ್² kāl [kɐːl] ಕಾಲು n. [[water]] water-course, channel [Ka. D1480].
- ●ಕಾಲ್³ kāl [keːl] ಕಾಲು n. [(makeup)] strand or lock of hair in plaiting; twisted filaments as a portion of a rope [Ka. D1482].
- ಕಾಲ kāla [keːlɐ] ① n. 1 [time] time, duration of time 2 [(time)] age, era 3 [(death)] death (2) m. [(god)] Yama, god of death [Sk.].
- ಕಾಲಂ kālaṃ [keːləm] n. [[inf.]] 1 column, a single row of type on a newspaper, etc. 2 column, a regular feature in a paper [Eg. column].
- ಂಕಾಲಕ್ರಮೇಣ kālakramēņa [kv:ləkrəme:ŋa] adv. [(time)] in the course of time, as the time passes on [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಕ್ಷೇಪ kālakṣēpa [kɐːləkṣeːpɐ] n. [[time]] 1 allowing time to pass without doing anything, lingering 2 killing time, spending or passing the time [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಗಣನೆ kālaganane [kv:ləqəŋəne] n. [(time]] calculation of time ¶ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಗಂಡನ ಬರುವಿಗಾಗಿ ಕಾಲಗಣನೆ ಮಾ-ಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. The wife is counting the time for the arrival of her husband. [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಗತಿ kālagati [kɐːləgəti] n. 1 [time] passage of time, lapse of time 2 [[luck]] luck, divine ordinance, will of God [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಚಕ, kālacakra [keːlətʃəkˈrɐ] n. [(time)] flux of time, whirling of time or fortune ¶ ಕಾಲಚಕ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ in the flux of time \P ಕಾಲಚಕ್ರ ಅಪ್ಪನನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಹೋಯಿತು. The flow of time carried away [my] father. [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಜ್ಞ kālajña [keːləʤpɐ] m. (f. ಕಾಲಜ್ಞೆ) 1 [time] person who knows the right time to do something 2 [astr.] astrologer [Sk.].
 - ಕಾಲಡಿ¹ kaladi [kɐːlədi] n. [[body]] 1 "lowest portion of the leg", foot = ಪಾದ 2 what is under the foot [$k\bar{a}lu$ + adi].

- ಕಾಲ್ಕಳ kāldaļa [kɐːldə[ɐ] n. [[army]] infantry [+ daļa] ಂಕಾಲತ್ರಯ kālatraya [kɐːlətˈrǐɐ] n. [[time]] "the three times", past, present and future [Sk.].
- ಕಾಲ್ದಾರಿ kāldāri [keːlŭdeːri] n. 1 footway, footpath 2 ಂಕಾಲತ್ರಯವೇದಿ kālatrayavēdi [keːlətrəĭəveːdi] mf. [(time)] person who knows the three times of past, present and future (by his supernatural ability) [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾಲದರ್ಶಕ kāladarśaka [ke:lədər[əke] n. [phys.]] chronoscope [Sk.] = ಕಾಲಮಾಪಕ.
 - ಂಕಾಲದರ್ಶಿ kāladarśi [trikɐːlədər[i] adj.,mf. [(time]] person who knows the three times of past, present and future (by his supernatural ability) [Sk.].
 - ಕಾಲದೂತ kāladūta [kɐːləduːtɐ] m. [[god]] messenger of god of death [Sk.].
 - *ಕಾಲನಿ kālani [keːləni] n. [country] colony, a state's dependencies overseas or abroad (distinguished from a dominion) [Eg. colony].
 - ಂಕಾಲಪಾಶ kālapāśa [kɐːləpɐːʃɐ] n. [[god]] noose of Yama, god of death [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾಲಮಾಪಕ kālamāpaka [keːlə̌meːpə̌ke] n. [[phys.]] chronometer [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾಲಯಂತ, kālayamtra [kɐːləjən·trɐ] n. [(time)] 1 chronograph 2 stopwatch [Sk.].
 - ಕಾಲರಾ kālarā [keːləreː] ಚ್ಲೊಲೆರ n. [[med.]] cholera [Eg. cholera].
 - ಂಕಾಲರಾಜ kālarāja [ke:ləre:ಈ ಕಾಳರಾಜ m. [god]] 1 presiding god of the time 2 Yama, god of death [Sk.]. ಕಾಲರು kālaru [kɐːləru] n. [(wear)] collar (of a shirt) [Eg. cholera].
 - ಂಕಾಲವಶ kālavaśa [kɐːləvə[ɐ] ① n. [death]] subjection to time or death ② adj.,m. [death] subject to time or death, deceased (person) [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾಲವಾಚಕ kālavācaka [ke:ləve:tfəke] (1) adj. [gram.] term expressing the tense or aspect \bigcirc n. [gram.] term expressing time or aspect [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾಲವಾಚಿ kālavāci [kɐːləvɐːtʃi] n. [[gram.]] term expressing time or aspect [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾಲವಿಪರ್ಯಾಸ kālaviparyāsa [keːləvipərˈjeːse] n. [[luck]] changed times, evil days, bad times [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾಲವಿಳಂಬ kālaviļamba [kɐːləviləmbɐ] n. [(time)] delay [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾಲಹರಣ kālaharana [kஜ:ləhərəng] n. [(time]] 1 spending time, killing time 2 delaying, tarrying, procrastination [Sk.].
 - ಂಕಾಲಹಾಕು kālahāku [kɐː vi. 1 [(life)] to live somehow, to manage to exist 2 [[time]] to kill time ¶ ಕೇಶ-ವ ಜೂಜಾಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾಲಹಾಕುತ್ತಾನೆ. Keshava spends his time in gambling. [Ka.].

- time", death [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಾಂತರ kālāmtara [keːleːntəre] n. [time] another time, later time [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಾಧೀನ kālādʰīna [kɐː adj.,m. 1 [(time)] ⟨person\subject to time or death 2 [death] deceased \(\text{person〉 ♦ ~ ಆಗು vi. [Sk.].
- េಕាಲាក្ត្ល kālagni [keːleːgni] n. [myth] fire that is to destroy the world, conflagration at the end of the time [Sk.].
- •ಕಾಲಾಟಿ kālāṭi [kɐːlɐː[i] mf. [rel.]] administrator of a temple (epigr.) [? cf. Ta. kālāti].
- ಂಕಾಲಾನುಕೂಲ kālānukūla [ke:le:nuku:le] (] adj., mf. \(\langle\) opportunistic \(\tilde{Q}\) mf. opportunistic \(\langle\) person), opportunist [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಾನುಕ್ಸಮ kālānukrama [ke:le:nukrə̆me] ① (adj.) [time] chronological ② n. [time] chronological order [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಾನುಕ್ರಮೇಣ kālānukramēna [ke:le:nukrə̆me:ne] adv. [time] gradually [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಾನುಕ,ಮಣಿ kālānukramaņi [keːleːnukrə̆məni] n. [time] chronological table [Sk.].
- ಕಾಲಾಪಾನಿ kālāpāni [keːleːpeːni] n. [punish] deport to penal servitude ¶ ಬ್ರಿಟಿಶರು ಸ್ವತಂತ್ರ ಆಂದೋಳನಕಾ-ರರಿಗೆ ಕಾಲಾಪಾನಿ ಶಿಕ್ಷೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಅಂಡಮಾನ್ ದ್ವೀಪಕ್ಕೆ ಕಳುಹಿಸುತ್ತಾ ಇ– ದ್ದರು. Britishers used to send independence workers under "kālā-pānī" punishment to Andaman islands. [H. kālāpānī "black water"].
- ಂಕಾಲಾಯಸ kālāyasa [kɐːlɐːjəsɐ] n. [[metal]] "black metal", iron [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಾವಧಿ kālāvadhi [kɐːlɐːvədʰi] n. [(time)] time limit, stipulated time [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಾಹಿ kālāhi [kɐːlɐːhi] ಕಾಳಾಹಿ n. [[reptile]] black cobra Coluber naga or tripudiana [Sk.].
- •ಕಾಲಾಳ್ kālāļ [keːleː] m. [mil.]] foot-soldier [Ka. D1479] 🕼 ಕಾಲಾಳು.
 - ಕಾಲಾಳು kālāļu [ke: ಕಾಲಾಳ್ m. [mil.]] infantry, footsoldier [Ka. *D1479].
- o ಕಾ ೪೦ದಿ kāļimdi [kɐː[indi] n. [[water]] 1 river Yamunā **2** [mus.] N. of a *rāga* [Sk.].
- ಕಾಲಿ kāli [keːli] ಕಾಳಿ f. [[god]] goddess Durga [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಿಕ kālika [kɐːlǐkɐ] (n.) [time] 1 relating to time 2 timely, seasonable [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಲಿಕೆ kālike [kɐːlike] ಕಾಳಿಕೆ (1) n. 1 [[colour]] blackness 2 [dirt] impurity; fault, defect 3 [weather] black or dark clouds ② f. [[god]] goddess Durga [Sk.].

- ୍ଟେ ଅଠେଞ୍ଜ kālāṃta [kɐːlɐːntɐ] n. [ˈdeath]] "end of the ୍ ಕಾಲಿಗೆ kālige [kɐːlige] n. [ˈagr.]] crop cultivated in rotation [?].
 - *ಕಾಲಿವೆ kālive [kɐːlive]n. [[water]] water-course, channel [Ka. D1480] 🕼 ಕಾಲ್ರೆ.
 - ಕಾಲು kālu [kɐːlu] ಕಾಲ್ 1 (]) n. [[body]] f 1 leg (from the tips of the toes to the knee) 2 foot ¶ ಈ ಊರಿಗೆ ಅವನು ಕಾಲಿಟ್ಟಿದ್ದು ಇದೇ ಮೊದಲು. It was for the first time that he put his foot in this place. 3 leg of a cot, table, chair, etc. ② numr. [[number]] quarter [Ka. *D1479].
 - ಕಾಲಡಿ kāladi [kɐːlədi] n. [metr.]] quarter foot, thee inches $[k\bar{a}lu + adi]$.
 - ಕಾಲಾಟ kālāṭa [keːleː[ɐ] n. 1 [(wander)] wandering about, strolling 2 dancing; play of the feet of dancers 3 [move] playing upon and tormenting with the paws $[+ \bar{a}ta]$.
 - ಕಾಲಾಡು kālāḍu [keːleːdu] vi [move]] 1 to walk about, to run about, wander about 2 to pick a quarrel.
 - ಕಾಲಿಡು kālidu [kɐːlidu] vi. [move]] to set foot on, to step in, to enter [+idu].
 - ಕಾಲುಂಗುರ kālumgura [ke:lungure] ಕಾಲುಂಗರ n. [orn.] (silver) toe-ring worn by married women [+
 - ಕಾಲುಕೀಳು kālukīļu [kɐːlŭkiː[u] ಕಾಲ್ತೀಳು vi. [[away]] to flee, to hasten away, to run away [Ka.].
 - ಕಾಲುಕೆದರು kālukedaru [kv:lŭkeđěru] ಕಾಲ್ಕೆದರು vi. [fight] 1 to scratch the ground with the foot (before fighting) 2 (fig.) to pick a quarrel, to itch for a quarrel [+ kedaru].
 - ಕಾಲುಕೆರೆ kālukere [kɐːlŭkere] ಕಾಲ್ಕೆರೆ vi. [fight]] 1 to scratch the ground with the foot 2 (fig.) to pick a quarrel, to itch for a quarrel [+ kere].
 - ಕಾಲುಕೊಳಗ kālukoļaga [ke:luko[əॅge]n. [body]]hoof (of a horse) [+ kolaga].
 - ಕಾಲುನೆಕ್ಕು kālunekku [kɐːlŭnekku] vi. [[soc.]] ([gen.)) "to lick the leg", to flatter, to court (another's) favour [+ nekku].
 - ಕಾಲುಬೀದಿ kālubīdi [keːlubiːdi] n. [[traf.]] 1 footpath, footway **2** foot track $[k\bar{a}lu + b\bar{\iota}di \leftarrow Sk. v\bar{\iota}t^h\bar{\iota}-]$.
 - ಕಾಲುಸರ kālusara [ke:lusəre] ಕಾಲ್ಕರ n. [[orn.]] chain worn round the ankle [+ sara].
 - ಕಾಲುಹಾಕು kaluhāku [keːluheːku] vi. 1 [move] to proceed 2 [move] to enter (a house, temple, etc.) ¶ ಅವರು ನನ್ನ ಮನೆಗೆ ಕಾಲುಹಾಕುವದಿಲ್ಲ. He does not enter my house. 3 [soc.] to interfere (with) [+ $h\bar{a}ku$].
 - ಂಕಾಲುಚೀಲ kālucīla [kɐːlŭtʃiːlɐ] n. [wear]] socks [Ka. $k\bar{a}lu + c\bar{\imath}la$] = ಸಾಕ್ಷ್ (col.).

- ಕಾಲುಜಾರು kālujāru [keːluʤeːru] vi. 1 to slip (as ●ಕಾಲ್ಪನಿಕ kālpanika one's feet) 2 (fig.) to make a false step [+ ಜಾರು].
- to run away, to flee, to take to one's heels 2 (fig.) to quit (a service, committee, etc.), to withdraw from (a marriage negotiation, business talk, etc.) [+ tege]. ಕಾಲುಬೆರಳು kāluberalu [kɐːlŭberə̃]u] n. [[body]] toe [+ beralu].
- ಕಾಲುಮಣೆ kālumaņe [kɐːlŭməne] ಕಾಲ್ಕಣೆ n. 1 footstool (as used by kings) 2 low table with legs [+ mane].
- ●ಕಾಲೂರು¹ kālūru [keːluːru] ಕಾಲೂರ್ n. [(city)] small village (which can be reached only on foot) [Ka. $k\bar{a}$ $lu + \bar{u}ru$].
 - ಕಾಲೂರು² kālūru [keːluːru] ಕಾಲೂರ್, ಕಾಲೂಟು vi. 1 to set foot on, to enter, to land 2 (fig.) to settle down, to reside permanently [Ka. $k\bar{a}l + \bar{u}ru < \bar{u}\underline{r}u$].
 - ಕಾಲೆಳೆ kāleļe [kɐː vi. [move]] to drag one's foot, to walk slowly [+ ele "to drag"].
 - ಕಾಲುದಾರಿ kāludāri [kɐːlŭdɐːri]ಕಾಲ್ಸಾರಿ n. 1 footway, ●ಕಾವಣ² kāvaṇa [kɐːvĕղɐ] n. [(weather)] dew [? footpath 2 foot track [+ $d\bar{a}ri$] = ಕಾಲ್ದಾರಿ, ಕಾಲುಹಾದಿ.
- ಕಾಲುನಡೆ kālunaḍe [keːlunəḍe] n. 1 [bio.]] walking on foot $\Diamond 2$ [animal] four-footed animals like cows [Ka. D1479].
- ಕಾಲುಬಲ kālubala [ke:lŭbəle] n. [(army)] infantry, foot soldiers [Ka. $k\bar{a}lu + bala$].
- ಕಾಲುಬೀದಿ kālubīdi [keːlubiːdi] n. [(traf.)] 1 footpath, footway **2** foot track $[k\bar{a}lu + b\bar{\iota}di \leftarrow Sk. v\bar{\iota}t^h\bar{\iota}-]$.
- ಂಕಾಲುಮರೆ kālumare [kɐːlŭməre] ಕಾಲ್ಕರೆ n. [(wear)] shoe [Ka.] = ಶೂ (com.).
 - ಕಾಲುವೆ kāluve [kɐːlŭve] ಕಾರ್ವೆ, ಕಾಲಿವೆ, ಕಾಲ್ವೆ, ಕಾವಲಿ, ಕಾವಲೆ n. channel, water channel [Ka. D1480].
 - ಕಾಲೇಜು kālēju [kɐːleːʤu] n. [[edu.]] college (mostly affiliated to a university) [Eg. college] = ಮಹಾವಿ-ದ್ಯಾಲಯ (lit.).
- ಂಕಾಲೈಕ್ಯ kālaikya [keːleikˈye] n. [[drama]] unity of time (in Greek dramas) [Sk.].
 - ಕಾಲೊರಸು kālorasu [kɐːlorə̆su] n. [[hyg.]] foot rug, door mat [Ka.].
- ಂಕಾಲೋಚಿತ kālōcita [kɐːloːtʃĭtɐ] (n.) (being)timely, suitable or appropriate to the time [Sk.].
 - ಕಾಲ್ತಡೆ kālnaḍe [kɐːlnəɖe] n. [move] 1 walking on foot ⋄2 [zoo.]] four-footed animals like cows [+ nade].
 - ಕಾಲಡೆ kālpade [keːlpəde] n. [army] infantry [+ pade].

- [ke:lpenike] (n.)⟨being\imaginary, not real, fanciful [Sk.].
- ಕಾಲುತೆಗೆ kālutege [kɐːlŭtege] ಕಾಲ್ಗೆಗೆ vi. [[away]] 1 •ಕಾಲ್ಪಟ್ಟೆ kālvaṭṭe [kɐːlvəṭṭe] n. [[traf.]] foot track [Ka. $k\bar{a}l^1 + vatte \leftarrow Pk. \ vatt\bar{a}$ - Sk. "road", Ka. batte sk.
 - ಕಾಲ್ವೆ kālve [kɐːlve] ಕಾರ್ವೆ, ಕಾಲಿವೆ, ಕಾಲುವೆ, ಕಾಲ್ವೆ, ಕಾ– ವಲಿ, ಕಾವಲೆ, ಕಾವುಲಿ n. [[water]] water-course, channel (from a pond, river, etc.) [Ka. D1480].
 - ?ಕಾವಂಚಿ kāvaṃci [kɐːvəɲʧi] n. [[plant]] lemon grass Cymbopogon citratus (DC) Stapf (Poaceae) (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1485] = ನಿಂಬೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
 - •ಕಾವ kāva [keːve] m. [myth]] Kāmadēva, god of love [Sk. *kāma-*].
 - ಕಾವಡಿ kāvaḍi [kɐːvəḍi] ಕಾಗಡಿ n. [(tool)] bamboo lath or pole provided with slings at each end for the conveyance of pitchers, etc. [Ka. D1417].
 - ຄາລິຄ¹ kāvana [kɐːvອັຖɐ] n. 1 [[arch.]] temporary shed used for festival, etc., pandal = ಹಂಡರ (com.) 2 [[plant]] grove [Ka. D1486].
 - D1489] = ಮಂಜು (com.).
 - ●ಕಾವರ kāvara [kaːvərɐ] ಕಾವುರ, ಕಾಹುರ n. [(anger)] anger, wrath [Ka. D1458].
 - ●ಕಾವಲ್ kāval [kɐːvəl] ಕಾವಲು ① n. [[guard]] 1 guarding, protecting, watching 2 place kept for grazing cattle ② mf. guard, watchman (epigr.) [Ka. D1416].
 - ?ಕಾವಲ kāvala [kɐːvə̌lɐ] m [[guard]] protector, guard, sentinel [Ka. D1416] (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಕಾವಲು.
 - $^{?}$ ಕಾವಲಿ 1 kāvali [kɐːvə̆li] mf . [[guard]] protector, guard, sentinel (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1416] 🕼 ಕಾವಲು.
 - ಕಾವಲಿ² kāvali [kɐːvəli] ಕಾವಲೆ n. [[utensil]] plate or pan for frying or baking [Ka. D1488].
 - †ಕಾವಲಿಗೆ kāvalige [kɐːvəlige]n. [[utensil]](Hav.) plate or pan for frying or baking (Hav.) [Ka. D1488].
 - ಕಾವಲು kāvalu [ke:vəalugaa?alu] (1) n. 1 [[guard]] guarding, protecting, watching 2 [cattle] place kept for grazing cattle 3 [[guard]] place where anything is guarded (epigr.) [Ka. D1416].
 - ಕಾವಲುಗಾರ kāvalugāra [keːvəlŭgeːre] ಕಾವಲುಗಾಱ m. [[guard]] (f. ಕಾವಲುಗಾತಿ) watchman, guard, sentinel [Ka. $k\bar{a}valu + -g\bar{a}ra$].
 - ಕಾವಲೆ 1 kāvale [kɐːvə័le] n. [[water]] channel, canal, water course (from a pond or river) [Ka. D1480] [≇ಕಾಲ್ರೆ
 - ಕಾವಲೆ² kāvale [kɐːvə̆le] n. [[utensil]] plate or pan for frying or baking [Ka. D1488] = ಬಾಣಲಿ 🕼 ಕಾವಲಿ.

- •ಕಾವಲೆ 3 kāvale [keːvə̆le] ಕಾವಟn. [min.]] 1 salt farm, saltern 2 tax levied on salterns [?].
 - ಕಾವಳ 1 kāvala [keːvə]e] ಕಾವಣ, ಕಾವುಳ, ಗಾವಳ n. [light] darkness [Ka. D1489].
- ∘ಕಾವಳಗವಿಸು¹ kāvalagavisu [ke:və]əgəvisu] vi. [(light)] darkness to spread [+ kavisu].
- ಕಾವಳ² kāvala [keːvəje] ಕಾವುಳ n. [mus.]] one of four kinds of voices in music [?].
- ಕಾವಿ kāvi [keːvi] n. 1 [min.]] ochre, red stone or earth 2 [colour] brownish red colour 3 [cloth] cloth died with red ochre [Ka. D1490].
- ಕಾವಿಕಲ್ಲು kāvikallu [keːvikəllu] ಕಾವಿಗಲ್ n. [[min.]] red chalk, red orpiment [Ka. $k\bar{a}vi + kallu$].
- ಕಾವು¹ kāvu [kɐːvu] ಕಾಮು n. 1 [[plant]] stalk, culm, stem 2 [[tool]] handle or grip of an instrument [Ka. D14541.
- ಕಾವು 2 kāvu [kɐːvu] ಕಾಯಿಪು, ಕಾಯ್ಪು, ಕಾಹು n. [[heat]] 1 heat, being hot, sultriness 2 anger, wrath, rage = డి (com.) [Ka. D1458].
- ಂಕಾವುಪೆಟ್ರಿಗೆ kāvupeṭṭige [kɐːvupeṭṭige] n. [[heat]] incubator, apparatus for hatching eggs or for rearing children born prematurely [+ pettige].
- ಂಕಾವುತೆರೆ kāvutere [kɐːvutere] n. [(heat)] fire screen [+ tere].
- ಕಾವೇರು kāvēru [keːveːru] vi. 1 [[heat]] to grow warmer, to be heated up (as a discussion, etc.) ¶ ಸಂಸತ್ತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಚರ್ಚೆ ಕಾವೇರಿತು. The discussion in the parliament grew hot. 2 [anger] to become angry, to be wrathful, to be provoked ¶ ಚರ್ಚೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಯರಿಗೆ ಕಾವೇರಿತು. The chief minister grew hot in the discussion. [Ka.].
- ಕಾವುಗಣ್ಣು kāvugaṇṇu [kɐːvuigənnu] n. [[med.]] xerophthalmia [+ kannu].
- ಕಾವು ಕಾವು kāvu kāvu [keːvu keːvu] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the crawling of the craw [Ka. onom. D1425].
- ಕಾವುಬಚ್ಚಲು kāvubaccalu [ke:vubətftfəlu] n. [[plant]] a kind of Indian spinach Basella alba var rubra (Lin.) Stewart → dye [+ baccalu] *[IMP 1.254].
- house, green house $[k\bar{a}vu + mane]$.
- D1458] 🍱 ಕಾವರ.
 - D1489] [2777875 ಕಾವಳ 1 .

- ಕಾವೇರಿ kāvēri [kɐːveːri] n. [[geo.]] N. of a river that catches water from the mountainous region of Karnataka and flows into Bay of Bengal in Thanjavur district of Tamil Nadu [?].
- ಕಾವ್ಯ kāvya [keːvˈjɐ] n. [[lit.]] poetry, poem (esp. elaborate) [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾವ್ಯಗಾಯನ kāvyagāyana [keːvˈjə̆geːjə̆ne] n. [[lit.]] musical recitation of a poem [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾವ್ಯನಾಮ kāvyanāma [keːvˈjə̆neːmɐ] n. [(lit.)] pen name of a poet ¶ ಬೇಂದ್ರೆಯವರ ಕಾವ್ಯನಾಮ "ಅಂಬಿಕಾತನಯ-ದತ್ತ". Bendre's pen name is Ambikatanayadatta. [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾವ್ಯಪ್ರಯೋಗ kāvyaprayōga [kɐːvˈjəprəjoːgɐ] n. [(lit.)] 1 poetic usage 2 poetic creation, poetic composition [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾವ್ಯಮೀಮಾಂಸೆ kāvyamīmāṃse [kɐːvˈjə̌miːmɐːmse] n. [[poet.]] poetics [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾವ್ಯವಸ್ಥು kāvyavastu [kɐːvˈjəvəstu] n. [[lit.]] theme of a poem [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾವ್ಯವಾಚನ kāvyavācana [keːvˈjə̆veːʧə̆ne] n. [[lit.]] reading or recitation of poetry [Sk.] cf. ಕಾವ್ಯಗಾಯನ.
- ಂಕಾವ್ಯಾನುಭವ kāvyānubʰava [kɐːvjɐːnubʰəvɐ] *n.* [(lit.)] poetic enjoyment, literary experience [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾವ್ಯಾಭಾಸ kāvyābhāsa [keːvˈjeːbʰeːse] n. [[lit.]] parody of a poem, travesty [Sk.].
- ●ಕಾವ್ವರಿ kāvvari [kɐːvvəri]n. [move] turning or whirling round [Ka. *D1340] 🕼 ಕವ್ವರೆ.
- ০ ಕಾಶ kāśa [keːʃɐ] n. [[plant]] thatch grass, wild sugarcane Saccharum spontaneum L. (Poaceae,) name of a grass used for mats, roofs, etc., or its flower \rightarrow timber [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಶಿ kāśi [keːʃi] n. [city] a famous place of pilgrimage on the bank of Ganges [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಶೀಯಾತೆ, kāśīyātre [kɐː[iːjɐːtˈre] n. 1 [[travel]] travel to Kashi 2 [[rit.]] a ritual preceding the marriage ceremony in which the bridegroom tries a travel to Kashi [Sk.].
 - ಕಾಷಾಯ kāsāya [keːseːje] ① (adj.) [[colour]] reddish brown (colour used by ascetics for their cloth) (2) *n*. [[cloth]] = තඩ cloth dyed in reddish ochre as worn by ascetics [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾವು ಮನೆ kāvu mane [ke:vu məne] n. [agr.]] hot ಂಕಾಷ್ಟ್ರ kāṣṭʰa [ke:ṣṭʰɐ] n. 1 [plant]] wood, timber 2 [[fuel]] fire wood [Sk.].
- •ಕಾವುರ kāvura [kaːvurɐ]n. [anger] anger, wrath [Ka. ಂಕಾಷ್ಟ್ರವ್ಯಸನ kāṣṭʰavyasana [kɐːṣṭʰəvjəsənɐ]n. [ʃear] vain grief, futile worry [Sk.].
 - ಕಾವುಳ kāvaļa [ke:və|ɐ] n. [(light)] darkness [Ka. ●ಕಾಸದಾರ kāsadāra [ke:səॅde:rɐ] ಕಾಸುದಾರ, ಕಾಸ್ತಾರ, ಕಾಸ್ತ್ರಾರ vt. [[horse]] groom [H. \leftarrow Pe. $x\bar{a}$ s $d\bar{a}r$].

- ಂಕಾಸರ kāsara [ke:sĕre] ಕಾಸರು n. [[plant]] poison nut, ●ಕಾಹಿ kāhi [ke:hi] ಕಾಯಿ mf. [[guard]] person who tends, nux-vomica tree Strychnos nux-vomica L. (Strychnaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D1434] *[IMP 5.203].
- ಂಕಾಸರಿಕೆ¹ kāsarike [kæsərike] ಕಾಚರಿಕೆ, ಕಾಸಲಿಕೆ n. [[plant]] Adamant creeper, edible-stemmed vine Cissus quadrangularis L. (Vitaceae), a kind of potherb → food [Ka. D1429] = ಮಂಗರವಳ್ಳ.
- ?ಕಾಸರಿಕೆ² kāsarike [kɐːsərike] n. [[plant]] poison nut, nux-vomica tree Strychnos nux-vomica L. (Strychnaceae) (St. & Pl.) [Ka. D1434] = ಕಾಸರ.
- ಂಕಾಸರು kāsaru [kɐːsəru] n. [[plant]] poison nut, nux-vomica tree, Strychnos nux-vomica L. (Strychnaceae) → pharm. [Ka. *D1434] [2 ಕಾಸರ.
- ? ಕಾಸರ್ಕ kāsarka [kɐːsərkɐ] n. [[plant]] Strychnos nuxvomica (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1434] 📭 ಕಾಸರ.
- ಂಕಾಸಾರ¹ kāsāra [keːseːre] n. [water] pond, pool, reservoir [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾಸಾರ² kāsāra [keːseːre] m. [(metal)] ((f. *ಕಾಸಾರ-กลู) brazier, worker on copper, brass and bell metal [Sk. kāmsyakāra-].
- ?ಕಾಸಾರಕ kāsāraka [keːseːrə̆ke] n. [[plant]] poison nut, nux-vomica tree Strychnos nux-vomica L. (Strychnos tree) (Kitt.) [Ka. D1434] [128 ಕಾಸರ.
- ●ಕಾಸಿಗ kāsiga [kɐːsigɐ] m. [[metal]] ([f. *ಕಾಸಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) blacksmith, artisan (S.I.I.) [?].
- ಕಾಸು kāsu [kɐːsu] n. [[money]] 1 the smallest copper coin $(\frac{1}{128}$ rupee, current in British rule) 2 coin 3 money (in general) [Ka. D1431] = ದುಡ್ಡು, ಹಣ.
- ಕಾಸು² kāsu [kɐːsu] vt. [[heat]] to make hot, to heat, etc. [Ka. $< k\bar{a}yisu$ D1458] = ಕಾಯಿಸು.
- •ಕಾಸುದಾರ kāsudāra [keːsŭdeːre] vt. [[horse]] groom [Pe. *xāsdār*] [ಿ ಕಾಸದಾರ.
 - ಕಾಸೆ 1 kāse [kɐːse] n. [(wear)] loincloth, end of sari or dhoti which is passed through the legs and tucked behind [$< k\bar{a}ca^2$].
- •ಕಾಸೆ 2 kāse [kɐːse] n. [cloth] reddish-brown cloth dyed with red ochre [Sk. kāṣāya-].
- •ಕಾಸ್ತಾರ kāstāra [keːsteːra] vt. [horse] groom [H. < Pe. xāsdār].
- ?ಕಾಸ, kāsra [keːsre] n. [[plant]] Strychnos nux-vomica L. (Strychnaceae) (Kitt.,St.& Pl.) [Ka. D1434] = ಕಂಜಿರ **⊯**ಕಾಸರು.
- ●ಕಾಹಲ kāhala [keːhəle] ಕಾಹಳ, ಕಾಹಳಿ n. [(mus.)] long curved bugle [Sk.] = ಕಹಲೆ (com.).
- ●ಕಾಹಲೆ kāhale [kɐːhəle] n. [mus.] [Sk.] 🎬 ಕಾಹಲ.

- watches, guard [Ka. $k\bar{a}hu + -i$ D1416].
- ಕಾಹಿಲೆ kāhile [kɐːhile] n. [[med.]] sickness, illness, ill health [Ar.-Pe kāhilī] = ಕಾಯಿಲೆ.
- •ಕಾಹು¹ kāhu [kɐːhu] n. [[guard]] guarding, protecting, preserving [Ka. D1416].
- •ಕಾಹು² kāhu [kɐːhu] n. 1 [[heat]] heat 2 [[anger]] wrath, anger [Ka. D1458].
- ক্ত ফ¹ kāṛ [kɐːɪ] n. [[geo.]] ((ibc.)) forest, unexploited region, wilderness ¶ శాళ్నాయి wild dog [Ka. *D1438] = ಕಾಡು.
- •ಕಾಳ್² kāl [kɐː]] n. [[plant]] (whole) grain; seed [Ka. D14931 🕼 ಕಾಳು.
- ಕಾಳ kāla [kɐː]ɐ] kāla (adj.) [[colour]] black ¶ ಕಾಳಸಂತೆ black market [Sk. $k\bar{a}la$ ←Dr.] = ಕಪ್ಪ.
- ●ಕಾಳಂಜಿ kālamji [kɐː]ಾಗುರು] ಕಾಲಾಂಜಿ n. 1 [(contain)] silver vessel with which scented water is sprinkled 2 [[hyg.]] spittoon [Ka. D1498] [127 ಕಾಳಾಂಜಿ.
 - ಕಾಳಗ kālaga [keː[ĕɡɐ] ಕಾಳೆಗ n. [[war]] war, battle, fight [Ka. D1501] = ಯುದ್ದ.
 - ಕಾಳಜಿ kāļaji [kɐː[ĕʤi] n. [[fear]] 1 concern, apprehension, worry ¶ ಮಗು ಶಾಲೆಯಿಂದ ಇನ್ನು ಬಂದಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ಅಮ್ಮ ನಿಗೆ ಕಾಳಜಿ. The mother was worried as her child had not come from the school yet. 2 attention, care, heed [M. kāļăjī T3103].
 - ಕಾಳಸಂತೆ kālasamte [kɐː]əsənte] n. [com.]] black market [Ka.] = ಕಪ್ಪು ಸಂತೆ.
- •ಕಾಳಾಂಜಿ kāļāmji [kɐː[ɐːɲʤi] ಕಾಳಂಜಿ n. 1 silver vessel with which scented water is sprinkled 2 spittoon [Ka. D1498].
- ?ಕಾಳಿಮೆ¹ kālime [kɐː[ime] n. [[pride]] (hardness of mind) obstinacy, haughtiness (DEDR) [Ka. D1491].
- ಂಕಾಳಿಮೆ 2 kālime [ke:lime] ಕಾಲಿಮ, ಕಾಲಿಮೆ n. 1 [colour] blackness 2 [shame] (fig.) stigma, odium, calumny [Sk. kāliman-].
 - ಕಾಳು kāļu [kɐː]u] ಕಾಳ್², ಕಾಟ್ n. [[food]] (whole) grain; seed [Ka.].
 - ಕಾಳುಕಡ್ಡಿ kāļukaḍḍi [kɐː[ukəḍḍi] ಕಾಳುಕಡಿ n. [[plant]] grains and the like [+ kaddi].
- ಕಾಳೆ kāļe [kɐː]e] n. [[mus.]] a kind of long trumpet [Sk. kāhalā-? <?] 🍱 ಕಹಳೆ.
- ಂಕಾಳೆಗ kālega [ke:|ĕge] n. [(war)] war, battle, fight [Ka. D1501].
- ಕಾಳ್ಳಿಚ್ಚು kālgiccu [kɐː[gifʃfu] n. [fire]] forest-fire, wild fire [Ka. $k\bar{a}l + kiccu$].

- ಕಾಳ್ನಾಯಿ kāļnāyi [keː[neːĭi] n. [[mammal]] dhole, Indian wild dog $Cuon\ alpinus\ Pallas\ [kāl^1 + nāyi] =$ ಕಾಡುನಾಯಿ *[BIA p.25].
- ಂಕಾಳ್ನು ಡಿ kāļnuḍi [kɐːlnuḍi] n. [[speech]] useless talk [Ka. kāl² + nudi].
- ಂಕಾಳ್ವಂದಿ kālpaṃdi [ke:[pəndi] n. [mammal] wild boar; Indian wild boar *Sus scrofa* L. [Ka. $k\bar{a}l^1$ + paṃdi] = ಕಾಡುಹಂದಿ (com.) *[BIA P68].
- •কাজাু ব্য kāļmātu [keː[meːtu] n. [[speech]] useless talk [Ka. kāļ¹ + mātu].
- •ಕಾಟ್ kār [keːr] vt. [bio.]] (past ಕಾರ್್ಲ್)) to vomit [Ka. D1477] [ਿ ಕಾರು³.
- •ಕಾಱಿಸು kārisu [kerrisu] vt. [[bio.]] to make vomit or disgorge [+ -isu caus., D1477].
- – ಕಾ ಱ -kara [ke:re] ಕಾರ, ಗಾರ, ಗಾಅ suf. [[gram.]] a suffix for changing nouns into nouns meaning "one who has" or "one who is concerned with" ¶ ಕೆಯ್ದು ಕಾಅ one who has a weapon [Ka.?].
- •ಕಾ ಟು¹ kāru [keːru] n. to vomit [Ka. D1477].
- •ಕಾ ಆು² kāru [keːru] n. [agr.]] ploughshare [Ka. D1505].
- ేందు kāruha [keːruha] n. [bio.]] vomiting (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1477].
- •ಕಾಲ್¹ kār [ke::[] ಕಾಳ್, ಕಾಳು, ಕಾಲು n. [[geo.]] (ibc.)) forest [Ka. *D1438].
- ಕಾ ಲ್² kāṛ [keːɹ] n. [[plant]] (whole) grain; seed [Ka. D1493] [音 あな).
- •ಕಾಲ್³ kār [ke:[] ಕಾಳ್, ಕಾಳು (adj.) [[colour]] (ibc.) (being)black [Ka. D1494].
- ?ಕಾಟಿಮೆ kārime [ke:time] n. [mind] (hardness of mind) obstinacy, haughtiness (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D1491].
- ಂಕಿಂಕರ kiṃkara [kiŋkərɐ] m. [[soc.]] ([f. ಕಿಂಕರಿ, ಕಿಂಕರೆ)) servant, peon [Sk.] = ಸೇವಕ.
- ಂಕಿಂಕರತೆ kiṃkarate [kiŋkərə̆te] n. [[soc.]] servitude, servility, status of or work of a servant [Sk.].
- ಂಕಿಂಕರಿ kiṃkari [kiŋkəri]f. [[work]] ([m. ಕಿಂಕರ)) female servant [Sk.] = ಸೇವಕಿ.
- ? కి క్రై ఆహిస్ kikkarisu [kikkərisu] ① vi. [[full]] to be closely united or crowded, to be thickset, to be excessive (as the water of a tank) (My. (Kitt.)) ② vt. [[full]] to make small, to reduce to a less compass, to draw together ((as one's body)) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1509].

- ຮ້ວຣີເຈີ kiṃkiṇi [kiŋkiṇi] ① (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of the sound of a jingling bell ② (n.) [orn.]] small bell attached to an ornament; any jingling ornament [Sk./Dr? onom.].
- †ຮ້ວຣໍຄື ಬೆರಳು kiṃkiṇi beraļu [kiŋkiṇi berə[u] *n*. [body]] (Hav.) little finger (*Hav.*) [Ka. D1603].
- కింకిని kiṃkini [kiŋkini] n. [[anger]] anger [Ka. mim.] [జా కినికిని.
- ອໍດອໍດີ kiṃkiri [kiŋkiri] n. [[anger]] anger [Ka. mim.] ໄພື້ ຈໍລິຈໍລີ.
- † కిరిక్లే డే kiṃklede [kiŋklede] n. [[body]] (Hav.) armpit (Hav.) [Ka. D1234].
- ಂಕಿಂಕೃತಿ kiṃkṛti [kiŋkruɪti/kiŋkruti] n. [[grief]] confusion, perplexity [Sk.].
 - ಕೆಂಚಿತ್ತು kimcittu [kintfittu] ಕೆಂಚಿತ, ಕೆಂಚಿತು ① (adj.) [[quan.]] little, somewhat ¶ ಅವನ ನಡತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಂಚಿತ್ತು ಸುಧಾರಣೆ ಆಗಿದೆ/ಆಗಿಲ್ಲ. There is a little improvement in his behaviour. ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಅಪ್ಪಮ್ಮನ ಮೇಲೆ ಕೆಂಚಿತ್ ವಿಶ್ವಾಸವಿಲ್ಲ. He has least love for his parents. ② n. [[quan.]] little amount ③ adv. just, a little, a word denoting hesitation in asking favour ¶ ದಯವಿಟ್ಟು ಕೆಂಚಿತ್ತು ಜಾಗ ಬಿಡಿರಿ. Would you please give me a little space? = ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ (com.) [Sk.].
- ട്ഠി kiṃḍi [kiṇḍi] n. [[hole]] gap, chink, hole [Ka. D1176] cf. ಕಂಡಿ.
- ಕಿಂಡಿಹಲ್ಲು kiṃḍihallu [kiṇḍihəllu] n. [[body]] tooth with a cavity [+ hallu].
- ంకింతు kiṃtu [kintu] ① *conj*. [[gram.]] but, however ② n. [[defc.]] 1 deficiency, want 2 suspicion [Sk.].
- ಕಿಂದರಿ kiṃdari [kindəri] n. [[mus.]] a single-stringed violin-like small musical instrument, the frame of which being made of a fruit (Cucurbitaceae) [< ki-nnari?] [ಾಕನ್ನರಿ.
- ಂಕಿಂಪಾಕ kimpāka [kimpækæ] ① (adj.) [[plant]] 1 unripe 2 immature, childish ② n. 1 [[cook]] bad cooking, tasteless food 2 [[plant]] nux-vomica tree, poison nut Strychnos nux-vomica L. (Strychnaceae) = ಕಾಸರ, ಕಾಸರ ಕಾಯಿ [Sk.].
- ಂಕಿಂಪುರುಷ kiṃpuruṣa [kiṃpuruṣɐ] *m*. [[myth]] a demigod, having a human body with a horse's head or *vice versa* [Sk.] = ಕಿನ್ನರ.
- ಂಕಿಂಬಹುನಾ kiṃbahunā [kimhəhunɐ:] *snt.* [[speech]] What is the use of talking more [about this?] [Sk.].
- to draw together ((as one's body)) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. ಂಕಿಂಪದಂತಿ kiṃvadaṃti [kimvədənti] inf. [[inf.]] ru-D1509]. mour, gossip [Sk.].

- ಂಕಿಂಶುಕ kiṃśuka [kimʃukɐ] n. [[plant]] black oil tree, climbing staff tree *Celastrus paniculatus* Willd. (Celastraceae) → pharm. [Sk.] = ಗುರುಂಗೆ ಬಲ್ಲಿ *[IMP 2.48].
 - ಕೆಕ್ಕೆಂದ kikkimda [kikkindɐ] ಕಿಕ್ಕಿಂದೆ, ಕಿಷ್ಕಿಂದ, ಕಿಷ್ಕಿಂಧ, ಕಿಷ್ಕಿಂಧ, ಕಿಷ್ಕಿಂಧ, ಕಿಷ್ಕಿಂಧ, ಕಿಷ್ಕಿಂಧ, ಗಿ. [ext.]] closeness, narrowness [Ka. D1509]. ಕೆಕ್ಕೆ ರಿ kikkiri [kikkiri] ಕಿಕ್ಕಿ ಟಿ ① vi. [mass]] to be dense, to thicken, to crowd ② n. [mass]] dense crowd [Ka. mim. *D1509].
- రిర్వీ ఆ kikkiri [kikkiri] ① vi. [mass] to be close together, to be dense, to thicken, to be crowded, to be thickset ② n. [mass] [రిర్వీ రీ dense crowd [Ka. mim. D1509].
- ? కిబే kica [kitʃv] (n.) [[sound]] ((redp.)) word in imitation of chirping of birds, chatter of monkeys, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D1515] [ా కిటేకిటి, కిబేగు–ట్కు.
- ಕಿಚರ್ kicak [kitʃək] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced while treading on the muddy soil (DEDR) [Ka. onom.].
- ಕೆಚಕ್ಕನ್ನು kicakkannu [kitʃəkkənnu] vi. [sound]] 1 to make the above sound 2 to chatter (as birds do) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. kicak + annu D1515].
- ಕೆಚಕಿಚ kicakica [kitʃəkitʃɐ] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced while walking on the muddy soil [Ka. onom. D1515].
- ² ಕಿಚಕಿಚ ಅನ್ನು kicakica annu [kitʃəkitʃə ənnu] *vi.* [[sound]] to make the above sound [Ka. onom. + annu D1515] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ంశిజానుట్టు kicaguṭṭu [kitʃə̃guṭṭu] vi. [sound] to chirp (as birds), to chatter (as monkeys) [Ka. kica onom. + kuṭṭu "to utter" + onom. D1515] (My. (Kitt.)).
 - ಕೆಬೆಕ್ kicik [kitʃik] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of chattering of small birds or screeching of monkeys (DEDR) [Ka. onom.].
 - ខឹបនឹទំបន់ kicikici [kitʃikitʃi] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of chirping of small birds or chattering of monkeys [Ka. onom. *D1515] (My. (Kitt.)).
 - ಕಚಿಕಿಚಿ ಅನ್ನು kicikici annu [kitʃikitʃi ənnu] vi. [sound] to chirp (as small birds), to chatter as monkeys [Ka. onom. D1515] (My. (Kitt.)).

- ಂಕಿಚಿಗುಟ್ಟು kiciguṭṭu [kitʃiguṭṭu] vi. [sound] to chirp (as small birds), to chatter (as monkeys) [Ka. onom. kicikici + kuttu "to utter" D1515] (My. (Kitt.)).
- •కిచికిలో kicikil [kitʃikil] vi. [sound] to neigh (as a horse) [Ka. onom. D1510].
- ಕిటెంకిపె kicukicu [kitʃukitʃu] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of chirping of small birds or or chattering of monkeys [Ka. onom. D1515] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ಕೆಚ್ಚ ಡಿ kiccaḍi [kiʧʧjǎḍi] ಕಿಚಡಿ, ಕಿಚ್ಚ ಡಿ, ಖಚಡಿ n. [[cook]] a dish of rice and pulse boiled together with ghee and spices [H. $k^hicarī$ T3880].
- ಕಿಚ್ಚು kiccu [kitftu] ಕಿರ್ಚು n. [fire] blaze, combustion, conflagration [Ka. D1514].
- ಕಿಟಕಿ kiṭaki [kiṭĕki] n. [arch.] [H. $k^hir\check{a}k\bar{\iota}$ T3770] r
- ಕೆಟಿಕಿಟಿ kiṭikiṭi [kiṭikiṭi] ಕಟಕಟಿ n. [[trouble]] trouble, annoyance, harassment [Ka. mim.].
- రిట్ట్ kitta [kitte] n. 1 [metal] rust, dross of iron and other metals 2 [excr.]] excrement of men and animals [Sk. <?].
- ి కిట్ట్ kitti [kitti] n. [[attack]] torture in which hands, ears or noses are pressed between two sticks My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1538].
- •ಕಿಟ್ಸು kiṭṭu [tiṭṭu] ಗಿಟ್ಟು, ಗೀಟು ① vt.
- ? కిడె kiḍa [kiḍɐ] m. [destroy] (ifc., f. *కిడి) one who is ruined, etc. (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D1942].
- ి కిడి¹ kiḍi [kiḍi] *mf*. [[destroy]] one who ruins or destroys (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D1942].
 - కిడి² kiḍi [kiḍi] n. [sfire]] spark of fire [Ka. D1528].
 - ಕಿಡಿಯಿಡು kiḍiyiḍu [kiḍijiḍu]*vi*. [[fire]] to emit sparks, to belch fire [Ka.].
- ಕೆಡಿಕೆ¹ kiḍiki [kiḍiki] ಕೆಟಕಿ, ಕೆಡಕಿ, ಕಿಡಿಕೆ n. [[arch.]] ventilator or small opening immediately below the ceiling [Pk. kʰaḍakiā-/H. kʰiṛ衣kī T3770] = ಗವಾಕ್ಷ.
- ಕಿಡಿಕೆ 2 kiḍiki [kiḍiki] f. [[woman]] adulteress [Ka. *D1942?] = ಜಾರೆ, ಹಾದರಗಿತ್ತಿ.
- ಕಿಡಿಗೇಡಿ kiḍigēḍi [kiḍǐge:ḍi] ಕಿಡುಗೇಡಿ mf. [trouble]] $\mathbf{1}$ trouble maker, mischief-monger $\mathbf{2}$ mischievous boy, naughty rogue [$kidi < ? + k\bar{e}di?$].
- ಕಿಡಿಗೇ ಡಿತನ kiḍigēḍitana [kiḍǐge:ḍitənɐ]n. [[trouble]] $\mathbf{1}$ troublesome nature or deed $\mathbf{2}$ mischievousness or deed (of children) [$kidi < ? + k\bar{e}di?$].
- ? కిడెఎ kidu [kidu] n. touching, approach (T.,M. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1538].

- •ಕಿಡು² kiḍu [kiḍu] vi. ((past ಕೆಟ್ಸ್-)) 1 [(down)] to decline, to degenerate, to deteriorate, to become evil 2 [[fail]] to go wrong, to go out of order 3 [[destroy]] to perish, to be destroyed, to be ruined 4 [be] to disappear (as a desirable or undesirable quality) 5 [rich] to be impoverished, to become a pauper 6 [end] to be extinguished, to cease (as disease, sorrow, etc.) 7 (death)] to die [Ka. D1942] 🎏 ಕೆಡು (com.).
 - ಕಿಡಿಸು kidisu [kidisu] vt. 1 [[destroy]] to destroy, to ruin 2 [[out]] to put out (the lamp, fire, etc.) 3 [(remove)] to remove ((impurity, blemish, etc.)) [Ka. caus. D1942].
- ●ಕಿಡುಕ kiduka [kidukɐ] m. [(destroy)] ((f. ಕೆಡುಕಿ)) [Ka. D1942] 🍱 ಕೆಡುಕ.
 - ಕಿಡುಗೇಡಿ kidugēdi [kidŭqe:di] mf. [mischief]] 1 mischief maker, trouble maker, mischief-monger 2 trouble maker, mischief-monger [kidu <? + kēdi] ≇ಕಿಡಿಗೇಡಿ.
- •ອະຣາ kina [king] n. [med.] scar; callosity = kale (com.) [Sk.].
- •ຮໍຣຳ kiṇi [kiṇi] n. [(dirt)] any impurity of teeth, tartar (on a tooth) [Ka. D1606] 🕼 ಕೀಣಿ.
 - ಕಿಣಿಕಿಣಿ kinikini [kinikini] (n.) [sound] ting-a-ling, word in imitation of the tinkling sound of small bells [Ka. D1545].
 - ಕಿಣಿಕಿಣಿ ಎನ್ನು kiṇikiṇi ennu [kiṇikiṇi ennnu] vi. ಂಕಿನಿಸು kinisu [kinisu] ① vi. [[anger]] to be irritated [sound] to tinkle (as small bells, etc.) [+ ennu onom. *D15451.
- ಂಕಿಣಿಗುಟ್ಟು kiṇiguṭṭu [kiṇiguṭṭu] vi. [sound]] to tinkle (as small bells, etc.) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. kiṇikiṇi + kuṭṭu 1545].
- oອເຊີ kiṇva [kiṇve] n. [[drink]] 1 ferment, drug or seed used to produce fermentation (mostly that used for brewing) 2 a pot to prepare wine [Sk.].
- ●ಕಿತ್ತಡ kittaḍa [kittəḍɐ] ಕಿತ್ತಟ n. 1 [[hate]] disagreeableness, disgustfulness 2 [[cheat]] deceit, fraud, trick [Ka. D1511].
 - ಕಿತ್ತಲೆ kittale [kittəle] n. [plant] orange, mandarin orange, loose-skinned orange, Citrus reticulata Blanco (Rutaceae) → food, pharm. *D1512] 🎏 ಕಿತ್ತಳೆ.
 - ಕಿತ್ಸಳೆ kittaļe [kittə̃ Λ e]ಕಿತ್ತಲೆ, ಕಿತ್ತಿಳೆ, ಕಿತ್ತೀಳೆ n. [[plant]] orange, mandarin orange, loose-skinned orange Citrus reticulata Blanco (Rutaceae) → food, pharm. [Ka. kiridu D1594 + īle D552 "orange", D1512] *[IMP 2.109].

- ಕಿತ್ತಾಟ kittāta [kitte:[ɐ] n. [(conf.)] quarrel; clash, skirmish [Ka. kittu (p.part. of $k\bar{t}r$ D1581) + $\bar{a}ta$].
- ಕಿತ್ತಾಡು kittādu [kittɐːd̪u] vi. [[conf.]] to quarrel; to wrangle [Ka. kittu (p.part. of $k\bar{l}r$ D1581) + $\bar{a}du$].
- •ಕಿತ್ಸಾನಾರು kittānāru [kitte:ne:ru] n. hemp, hempen fibre [Ar. kattān "linen" + Ka. nāru].
 - ಕಿತ್ತಿಳೆ kittile [kittəke] n. [[plant]] mandarine orange Citrus reticulata Blanco (Rutaceae) [Ka. D1512] 🕼 ಕಿತ್ತಳೆ.
 - ಕಿತ್ತೀಳೆ kittīle [kitti: se] n. [[plant]] mandarin orange Citrus reticulata Blanco (Rutaceae) [Ka. *D1512] **್**ಕಿತ್ಗಳೆ.
- ಕಿತ್ತು ¹ kittu [kittu]*vt*. [[remove]] to root out, to remove [Ka. D1581 p.part. of $< k\bar{t}r$].
- ಕಿತ್ತು² kittu [kittu] (*adj.*) [[size]] small, little, short, young, insignificant, inferior ¶ ಕಿತ್ತಯ್ಯ small lord [Ka. D1594, kiru + -tu?].
- ಕಿನಾರ kināra [kine:re] ಕಿನಾರಿ, ಕಿನರು, ಕಿನಾರೆ n. [[geo.]] 1 bank, shore, beach = ದಂಡೆ, ತೀರ 2 edge; border of sari [Pe. kinār, kināra].
- ಕಿನಾರೆ kināre [kinɐːre] n. [[geo.]] bank, shore, beach [Pe. kinār, kināra] [ෙ ස්තර්.
- •ຮໍລິຮໍລິ kinikini [kinikini] ຮໍ໐ຮໍລິ, ຮໍ໐ຮໍວິ n. [[anger]] irritation out of anger, fret [Ka. mim.].
- out of anger, fret (2) n. [anger] irritation out of anger, fret [Ka. D1260].
- ಕಿನಿಸ್ಮಾತು kinismātu [kinisume:tu] n. [[speech]] angry speech [+ mātu].
- ಕಿನ್ನರ kinnara [kinnəre] m. [[god]] ([f. ಕಿನ್ನರಿ)) a class of demigods attached to Kuvera, the god of wealth.
- ಂಕಿನ್ನ ರಪತಿ kinnarapati [kinnəre] n. [[god]] Kubera, god of wealth [+ pati].
- ಂಕಿನ್ನರವೀಣೆ kinnaravīṇe [kinnərəvi:ne] n. [[mus.]] Vīnā used by Kinnaras [+ vīne].
- ಕಿನ್ನರಿ kinnari [kinnəri] ① f. [[god]] women belonging to the demigods called Kinnara ② n. [mus.] a single-stringed violin-like small musical instrument, the frame of which being made of a calabash belonging to the genus of lagenaria (Cucurbitaceae) [Sk.].
- ಕಿನ್ನರಿಕಾಯಿ kinnarikāyi [kinnərikeːji] n. [[plant]] a kind of calabash of which the frame of the above instrument is made [Sk.].

- ಕಿನ್ನ ರಿಗಲ್ಲು kinnarigallu [kinnarigallu] ಕಿನ್ನ ರಿಗಲ್ n. [limit]] stone that marks the border of agricultural fields (on which a figure of Kinnari is commonly inscribed) [kināri "border" × "border" + kallu].
- •ಕಿಪ್ಪರಿ kippari [kippəri] vi. to jump down (Râm. 5,8,48 (Kitt.)) [Ka. kiṛ + pari D1736].
- †ಕಿಫಾಯತಿ kipʰāyati [kipʰɐːjəti]ಕಿಫಾಯತು n. [[money]] gain, profit [Ar.-Pe. kifāyat].
- కిబ్బి kibbi [kibbi] కిబ్బి n. [[geo.]] mountain slope, slope of a hill (*epigr.*) [?].
- •ಕಿಬ್ಬೊಟ್ಟೆ kibbotte [kibbotte] n. [body] lower part of the belly [Ka. kiṛ *D1619 + poṭṭe] 🍱 ಕೆಳಹೊಟ್ಟೆ.
- ♦కిమి kimi [kimi] n. [body]] ear [Ka. D1977] [కోపి.
- •ಕಿಮುಲ್ kimur [kimul] ಕುಮುಳ್ n. [[press]] state of being crushed [Ka. D1556].
- •ಕಿಮುಲ್ಟು kimurcu [kimutfu] vt. [[press]] to squeeze and to crush with the hand [Ka. D1556].
 - ಕಿಮ್ಮ ತ್ತು kimmattu [kimməttu] n. [value] 1 price 2 (fig.) value \P ಅವನ ಕಾದಂಬರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಿಮ್ಮ ತ್ತಿಲ್ಲ. His advice was given no value to. [Ar.-Pe. $q\bar{t}$ mat].
- ಕಿರಚು kiricu [kirĭtʃu ಕಿರಿಚು, ಕಿರುಚು, ಕಿಟಿಚು vi. [sound] to scream, to shout, to shriek [Ka. *D1590/*D1593].
- oಕಿರಣ kiraṇa [kirənɐ] n. [[light]] ray of light, beam of light [Sk.].
- ชื่อยง kiralu [kirəlu] vi. [[sound]] to shriek, to scream (D^hvanyālo. 201 (KPN)) [Ka. *1590/*D1593].
- ●ಕಿರಸ್ತಾನ kirastāna [kirəstɐ:nɐ](adj.) [[rel.]] Christian [←Sk. kristān] [ಆಕರಿಸ್ತಾನ.
- ຮ້ວະ ຮໍ kirāṇi [kireːṇi] n. [[food]] grocery, provisions [M. kirānā ←Pk. kiriāna- T3584].
- ০ ৪ তার kirāta [kire:te] ① m. [ethn.] (f. ৪০০-রুপ্ত) 1 name of a mountain tribe 2 dwarfish man ② n. [plant] chirata, a kind of edible root Swertia chirayita (Roxb. ex. Flem.) G. Karsten (Gentianaceae) → pharm. *[IMP 5.213] [Sk. ←Dr.?].
- ಂಕಿರಾತಕಡ್ಡಿ **0** kirātakaḍḍi [kire:təkəḍḍi]*n*. [[plant]] root of chirata → pharm. [+ *kaddi*].
- కి \eth^1 kiri [kiri] vi. to grin, to show the teeth [Ka. D1562] = ϖ ల్లు / కి \eth / కిసి.
- •୫୦² kiri [kiri] vt. [makeup] to shave $\langle the hair \rangle \rangle$ [Ka. D1564].
- •ಕರಿಯಿಸು kiriyisu [kiriyisu] *vt.* to cause to shave ((the hair)) [+ -isu].
- •ಕಿರಿಸು kirisu [kirisu] vt. [[makeup]] to cause to shave ((the hair)) [Ka. caus. *D1564].

- ಕೆರಿ³ kiri- [kiri] ಕೆಟೆ (adj.) [[make]] small or tiny ¶ ಕೆರಿ- ಗೂಸು small child [Ka. < kiri *D1594] = ಸಣ್ಣ ಟ್ರಾಕೆಟೆ. ಕೆರಿಕೆರಿ kirikiri [kirikiri] ಕೆರ್ಕೆರಿ, ಕೆಟೆಕೆಟೆ ① (n.) [[sound]] creaking sound of door, chair etc. ② n. [[trouble]] teasing, annoyance, trouble ¶ ಮಗು ತುಂಬ ಕೆರಿಕಿರಿ ಕೊಡು-
- ? శిరిశం kiriku [kiriku] n. [[posture]] displaying or showing the teeth (DEDR) [Ka. D1562].

ತ್ತಾ ಇದೆ. The child is giving much trouble. [Ka. onom.].

- ชื่อที่ kirige [kirige] *n*. [[wear]] cheap sari for daily use [Ka. < kirige *D1592].
- ಕೆರಿಚಾಟ kiricāṭa [kirĭʧeːt̪e] n. [sound] shouting, screaming, shrieking [Ka. $kiricu + \bar{a}ta$].
- ಕಿರಿಚು kiricu [kirǐtʃu ಕಿರಚು, ಕಿರುಚು, ಕಿಟಿಚು vi. [[sound]] to scream, to shout, to shriek [Ka. < kiricu*D1593].
- ಕిరిచు kiridu [kiriđu] కిటీదు ① *adj.* [[value]] **1** [[size]] small, tiny, little **2** [[value]] trifling, trivial, insignificant [Ka. *kiri* *D1594 + -*du*].
- ಕಿರಿಬೆರಳು kiriberaļu [kiriberə̃[u] n. [[body]] little finger [Ka. kiri *D1594 + beraļu].
- ಂಕಿರಿಮೆ kirime [kirime] n. [size] smallness, pettiness, meanness [Ka. kiri *D1594 + -me].
- ಕೆರಿಯ kiriya [kirijɐ] *m. f.* ಕಿರಿಯಳು)) [[age]] youngster, one who is young [Ka. *kiri* *D1594 + -a].
- ?ಕಿರಿಸು¹ kisisu [kirisu] vt. [[posture]] to cause to display or show the teeth (DEDR) [Ka. caus. D1562].
- ಕಿರಿಸ್ತಾನ kiristāna [kiristɐ:nɐ] ಕಿರಸ್ತಾನ *adj.,m.* [[rel.]] Christian [←Sk. *kristān*].
- ಕೆರೀಟ kirīṭa [kiri:tɐ] n. [[wear]] 1 crown, diadem 2 (fig.) importance, glory, status ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಕಿರೀಟ ಬಂದಿದೆ. He was glorified. (an ironic remark when someone undeserving is honoured by an award) [Sk.].
- ေဗီဝီဧမ်းထုာဝံ၏ kirīṭadʰāraṇe [kiriiθədʰeːrə̌ne] *n*. [[pol.]] coronation [Sk.].
 - ಕಿರು kiru [kiru] ಕಿಱು¹ *adj.* [[size]] small or tiny ¶ ಕಿರುಗತ್ತಿ small knife [Ka. < *ki<u>r</u>u* *D1594].
- ಕಿರುಕುಳ kirukula [kirukulɐ] ① *adj.,mf.* ((f.)) [[ethn.]] insignificant, petty (person, post, etc.) ② (n.) [[value]] petty, insignificant [Ka. *kiru* < *kiru* + *kula* extended < Dr.?].
- ಂಕಿರುಗ್ರಹ kirugraha [kirugrəhɐ]*n*. [[astr.]] small planet [Ka. *kiru* + *graha*].
- ಕಿರುಚು kirucu [kirŭʧu] ಕಿಟಿಚು, ಕಿರಚು, ಕಿರಿಚು, ಕಿರುಚು vi. [sound] to shout, to scream, to shriek [Ka. *D1590].

- ಕಿರುಚಾಟ kirucāṭa [kirŭʧeṭ[ɐ] n. [[sound]] shouting, screaming [+ āta].
- ಕಿರುಚಾಡು kirucāḍu [kirutʃɐːdu] vi. [[sound]] to shout, to scream [+ ādu] = ಕಿರಚು.
- ಕಿರುಚಿಸು kirucisu [kirŭʧisu] vt. [[sound]] to cause to scream [+ -isu caus.].
- ಕಿರುವಾರಿ kirudāri [kirŭde:ri] n. [[traf.]] track, bypath, footpath [Ka.].
- ಕಿರುನಗೆ kirunage [kirunəge] n. [bio.] smile [Ka. kiru¹ + nage] [≌ಿಕಿಟುನಗೆ.
- ಕಿರುನಾಲಿಗೆ kirunālige [kirunɐ:lige] ಕಿಂಟುನಾಲಿಗೆ n. [[body]] uvula[Ka. ki<u>r</u>u¹ + nālige].
- ಕಿರುಬ kiruba [kirubu] ಕಿෂාಬ n. [[mammal]] hyena Hyaena hyaena L. [Ka. *D1599].
- ? కిరే kire [kire] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1617] (St. & Pl. (Kitt.))
- •ಕಿಗರ್ನ kirgu [kirgu]*vi*. [low] to be low, to be dwarfish [Ka. D1619] [≌ ಕಿಟ್ಲು.
- ? కిగు౯ట్టు girguttu [kirguttu] vi. [sound]] to cry, to scream (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D1590].
- •ಕಿರ್ಚು kircu [kirtʃu] n. [fire] fire, blaze (Kk.21 (Kitt.)) [Ka. ← D1514] [ಾಕಿಟ್ನು.
- ? కిడ్సు౯² kircu [kirtʃu] *vi*. [[sound]] to cry, to shout, to scream (*My*. (*Kit*.)) [Ka. D1590].
- ి † రిష్మా kirñci [kirɲtʃi] n. (Hav.) slippery mud (Hav.) [Ka. D1565].
 - రిద్ kirdi [kirdi] బిరది, బిద్n. [[com.]] 1 daily accounts, accounts of daily receipts and payments 2 ledger [M. kirdă \leftarrow Pe. kard].
 - ? కిదు౯ kirdu [kirdu] (adj.) [size] that which is small, little, short, young, insignificant, inferior (Kitt.) [Ka. < kiridu D1594].
 - ಕಿರ್ kirr [kirr] (n.) [sound] imitative sound for high pitched machine noise [Ka. onom. *D1593.].
 - ಕಿರ್ರನೆ kirrane [kirrə̆ne] *adv*. [sound] with the above sound [+ -*ane*].
 - ಕಿರ್ಗಟ್ಟು girguṭṭu [kirguṭṭu] vi. [sound]] 1 to cry, to scream 2 to creak as a door (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D1590].
 - ຮູບຮູບ kilakila [kiləkilɐ] n. [[sound]] word in imitation of loud and high-pitched laughing by men or women [Ka. D1575].
 - ಕಿಲಕಿಲ ನಗು kilakila nagu [kiləkilə nəgu] vi. [[laugh]] to laugh with a loud high-pitched sound [+ nagu].
 - ಕಿಲಬು kilabu [kilə̆bu] *n.* verdigris [Ka. D1586] [ಾಕಿಲುಬು.

- ස්වායි kilāḍi [kilæ:ḍi] එවායි mf. [play]] 1 clever fellow, crafty person, cunning fellow 2 mischievous fellow, mischief-maker 3 trickster 4 දී පායි in Hindi means player [M. $k^hil\bar{a}d\bar{t}$].
- ಕಿಲಾಡಿತನ kilāḍitana [kile: n. [[play]] 1 shrewdness, craftiness 2 mischief [Ka.].
- ÷లికిలి kilikili [kilikili] n. [[sound]] word in imitation of a high-pitched half-suppressed laughing, mostly by women [Ka. D1575].
- ಕೆಲಿಕಿಲಿ ನಗು kilikili nagu [kilikili nəgu] vi. [[sound]] to laugh with a high-pitched, half-suppressed sound (mostly by women) [+ nagu].
- ಕ්ಲීඪඵ kilibili [kilibili] n., (n.) [sound] chatter of certain birds, children, etc. [Ka. onom. D1575].
- •ಕೆಲುಂಬು kiluṃbu [kilumbu] ಕೆಲಬು, ಕೆಲುಬು n. [[min.]] verdigris [Ka. D1186] [[ಚೌಕೆಲುಬು.
- ຮ້ອນພ kiluba [kilŭbe] m. ((f. ຮ້ອນພ)) one who is tainted, one who carries a stigma [Ka. kilubu + -a*D1586].
- ಕಿಲುಬು kilubu [kilubu] ಕಿಲಬು, ಕಿಲಬು, ಕಿಲಿಬು, ಕಿಲಿಬು, ಕಿಲುಮ, ಕಿಲುವು ① n. [min.]] verdigris ② vi. to get corroded, to be covered with verdigris [Ka. D1586].
- ? ಕಿಲುವು kiluvu [kilŭvu] n. [[min.]] verdigris (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1586] 🎼 ಕಿಲುಬು.
- ಕಿಲೊ kilo [kilo] n. [metr.] [Eg. kilo] 🖙 ಕಿಲೊಗ್ರಾಂ.
- ಕಿಲ್ಲೊಂ kilogrāṃ [kilogreːm] n. [[metr.]] kilogramme, a unit of weight equal to 1000 grams [Eg. kilogramme].
- ಕಲೊಮೀಟರು kilomīṭaru [kilomi:ṭəru] n. [[metr.]] kilometre, a unit of length equal to 1000 meters [Eg. kilometre].
- ಕಲೊಲೀಟರ್ kilomīṭar [kilomi:ṭər] n. [[metr.]] kilolitre, a unit of capacity equal to 1000 litres [Eg. kilolitre].
- ಕಿಲೊಮ್ಯಾಟ್ kilovyāṭ [kilovæ:t]n. [[metr.]]kilowatt, a unit of electric power equal to 1000 watts [Eg. kilowatt].
- ಕಿಲೊಸೈಕಲ್ kilo [kilo] *n*. [metr.] kilocycle, a unit of frequency of waves equal to 1000 cycle [Eg. *kilocycle*].
- కిల్ల క్రై killattu [killəttu] n. [[wear]] robe of honour, (presented to office-bearers, or mark of distinction) [Ar.-Pe. xil'at].
- ಕಿಲ್ಲೆ ದಾರ killedāra [killedæːrɐ] m. [[army]] ([f. *ಕಿ-ಲ್ಲೆ ದರಳು)) officer in charge of a fort [Ar. qal'a].

- ? ಕಿವಡ kivaḍa [kivəḍɐ] m. [[defc.]] (f. ಕಿವಡಿ) deaf man (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1977(c)] [ಟ್ ಕಿವುಡ.
- 'ಕಿವಡಿ kivaḍi [kivəḍi] f. [[defc.]] (m. ಕಿವಡ)) deaf woman (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1977] [४) ಕಿವುಡ.
- ?ಕಿವಡು kivadu [kivədu] ① n. [[defc.]] ② mf. [[defc.]] ಟ್ ಕಿವುಡು (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1977].
- ాపి kivi [kivi] ① n. [body] 1 ear 2 (fig.) thing comparable with ears in form like trigger of a gun, handle of a frying pan, etc. •② vt. to hear [Ka. D1977].
- ಕಿವಿಕಚ್ಚು kivikaccu [kivikətʃtʃu] ಕಿವಿಗಚ್ಚು n. [[speech]] whispering in the ear [+ kaccu].
- ಕಿಮಿಕುಣಿ kivikuṇi [kivikuṇi] n. [[body]] hole of the ear [+ kuṇi].
- ಕವಿಕೆಡಿಸು kivikeḍisu [kivikeḍisu] ಕಿವಿಗೆಡಿಸು vi. [[sound]] 1 to emit sound that is intolerable to the ear 2 (fig.) to implant a false idea by speech ¶ ಮಂಥರೆ ಕೈಕೇ-ಯಯ ಕಿವಿಕೆಡಿಸಿದಳು. Maṃtʰarā spoiled the mind of Kaikēyī [+ keḍisu].
- ಕివిగడి kivigaḍi [kivigaḍi] vi. [[body]] edge of the earlobe [+ gadi].
- ಕವಿಗೇಳಿಸು kivigēļisu [kivige:[isu] ① vi. [[body]] 1 to fall into the ear ¶ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಒಳ್ಳೇ ಮಾತುಗಳು ಕಿವಿಗೇಳಿಸುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Good things do not fall into the ears of my son. 2 (fig.) to be accepted (as an advice) ② vt. [sound] to cause to hear [$+k\bar{e}lisu$].
- ಕಿವಿಗೊಡು kivigoḍu [kivigoḍu] *vi.* ((dat.)) to listen intently, to listen attentively [+ *koḍu*].
- •ಕಿವಿಗೊಳ್ kivigol [kivigol] vi. [[bio.]] (dat.)) to listen intently, to listen attentively [+ kol].
 - ಕಿವಿಚಟ್ಟೆ kivicatte] [kivitʃət[te] n. [body] upper portion of the ear-lobe [+ catte].
 - ಕಿವಿಚಾಚು kivicācu [kivitʃɐːtʃu] vi. [[bio.]] ((dat.)) to listen intently, to listen attentively [+ cācu].
 - ಕಿವಿಚುತ್ತು kivicuccu [kivitʃu:tʃu] vi. [[orn.]] to make a hole in the ear-lobe for putting an ornament [+ cu-ccu].
 - ಕಿವಿದಾಗು kividāgu [kividæ:gu] vi. [[inf.]] ([gen.]) to come to one's ears, to come to one's knowledge ¶ ಫಾತಿಮಾಳ ವಿಷಯ ತಂದೆಯ ಕಿವಿದಾಗಿತು. Fatima's matter came to the ears of my father. [+ tāgu "touch"].
 - ಕಿವಿನುಡಿ kivinuḍi [kivinuḍi]n. [[inf.]] whispered word [+ nudi].
 - ಕಿವಿಮಾತು kivimātu [kivime: n. [inf.]] something whispered or whispering secrecy [+ mātu].

- ಕಿವಿಮುಚ್ಚು kivimuccu [kivimufffu] vi. [[body]] to cover one's ears, to stop one's ears [+ muccu].
- ಕివిమూళ kimūļa [kivimu:[p] *m*. [body]] (f. కివి-మూళి) man deprived of his ears [+ *mūļa* "maimed" *D5049].
- ಕಿವಿಮೂಳಿ kivimūļi [kivimu:[i] f. [[body]] ([m. ಕಿವಿಮೂಳ)) woman deprived of her ears [+ *mūļi* *D5049].
- ಕವಿಯಾದು kiviyūdu [kiviju:đu] vi. [[inf.]] 1 to whisper privately in another's ear 2 to whisper an invented story (to create misunderstanding) [+ $\bar{u}du$ "to blow"].
- ಕಿವಿವಾಲೆ kivivāle [kivive:le] n. [[body]] lobe of the ear [+ pāle] = ಪಾಲೆ.
- ಕಿವಿಹರಕ kikaraka [kivihərškɐ] m. [[body]] ([f. ಕಿವಿ–ಹರಕಿ)) 1 man deprived of his ears 2 man who listens to all sorts of people (without his own judgement) [+ haraka "man whose ear is torn"].
- ಕವಿಹರಕಿ kiharaki [kivikərə̃ki] f. [[body]] (m. ಕಿವಿ-ಮೂಳ) 1 woman deprived of her ears 2 woman who listens to all sorts of people (without her own judgement) [+ haraki].
- ಕವಿಹಿಡಿ kivihidi [kivihidi] vi. [[pull]] ([gen.]) 1 to pull ((someone)) by the ear 2 (fig.) to force someone to do something ¶ ನಾವು ಮಗನ ಕಿವಿಹಿಡಿದು ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ಕರೆದುಕೊಂಡುಹೋಗಲಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. I cannot take my son to school by pulling his ear. [+ hidi].
- •ಕಿವಿಕೊಪ್ಪು kivikoppu [kivikoppu] *n*.

 [[orn.]] name of an ear ornament [see
 Fig.] [+ koppu] = ಕೊಪ್ಪು.
 ಕಿವಿಚು kivicu [kiviʧu] ಕಿಮುರ್ಚು, ಕಿ–
 ವುಚು, ಕಿವುಟ್ಲು, ಗಿವುಚು vt. [[crush]] to

squeeze and to crush with the hand

[Ka.].



- •ಕಿವುಂಡ kivumḍa [kivŭḍɐ] m. [[defc.]] ([f. *ಕಿವಂಡಿ)) deaf man [Ka. D1977(c)] [(೨೯ಕಿವ)ಡ.
- ಕಿವುಚು kivucu [kivŭʧu] vt. [[crush]] [Ka.] [(ತ್ ಕಿವಿಚು. ಕಿವುಡ kivuḍa [kivŭḍɐ] ಕಿವುಂಡ m. [[defc.]] (f. ಕಿವುಡಿ)) deaf man [Ka. D1977(c)].
- ಕಿವುಡಿ kivuḍi [kivŭḍi] f. [[defc.]] (m. ಕಿವುಡ) deaf woman [Ka. D1977(c)].
- ಕಿವುಡು kivaḍu [kivəḍu] n. [[defc.]] deafness [Ka. D1977(c)].
- •ಕಿವುಡುಕೇಳ್ kivuḍukēḷ [kivuḍuke:ḷ] ಕಿವುಡುಗೇಳ್ *vi.* [[body]] ([dat.)) to feign to be deaf; to turn a deaf ear [Ka. D1977(c)].

- ಕಿವುಡುತನ kivuḍutana [kivuḍŭtənɐ] n. [[defc.]] deafness [Ka. *D1977(c)].
- •ಕಿವುಲ್ kivur [kivul] (n.) [[defc.]] ([ibc.]) deaf- [Ka. D1977(c)].
- •ಕಿವುಲ್ಕೀಳ್ kivurkēļ [kivurke:[]ಕಿವರ್ಟ್ಗಳ್ vi. [body] (dat.) to feign to be deaf; to turn a turn ear [Ka. D1977(c)].
- ಂಕಿಶೋರ kiśōra [kiʃoːrɐ] m. [[age]] (f. ಕಿಶೋರಿ) adolescent boy, boy in his early teens [Sk.].
- ಂಕಿಶೋರಾವಸ್ಥೆ kiśōrāvasthe [kiʃoːrɐːvəsthe] n. [[age]] adolescence, boyhood or girlhood [Sk.].
- ం కిల్లోని kiśōri [kiʃoːri] f. [[age]] (f. కిల్లోని) adolescent girl, girl in her early teens [Sk.].
 - ಕಿಷ್ಕಿಂದ kiṣkiṃda [kiṣkindɐ] n. [[country, narrow]] [Sk./Ka. D1509] [िಕಪ್ನಿಂಧ.
 - ಕిష్కింధ kiṣkiṃdʰa [kiṣkindʰɐ] కిష్కింద, కిష్కింధ n. 1 [[country]] N. of a mountain in South India containing a cave, the residence of the monkey king Vā-lin 2 [[ext.]] closeness, narrowness ¶ ట్ర్మేన్నల్లి కుం- బ కిష్కింద ఆయికు. There was a heavy rush in the train. [Sk./*D1509].
- ? కిస kisa [kisv] (adj.) [[open]] (libc.)) (being)slightly open (as the mouth, legs, etc.) (Kitt.) [Ka. D1510] [హా కిసి.
- ಕಿಸಬಾಯಿ kisabāy [kisə̆bɐ:ji] n. [[open]] mouth, from which lips are withdrawn so that teeth are visible. [Ka. < *kisibāyi D1510] [್ರಾಕ್ ಕಿಸಿಬಾಯ್.
- కిసి kisi [kisi] కిను ① vt. [[open]] to open ((as the mouth)) = ఆగలిను ② (adj.) [[open]] ((ibc.)) (being) open (as the mouth so much that teeth are visible; as legs are so much open while walking that they don't look nice) [Ka. D1510].
 - ອ້ຮວ_{ຼຣ} ອໍλ kaṇṇu kisi [kəṇṇu] ① vi. [[body]] to open ⟨⟨eyes⟩⟩wide [+ kisi].
 - ಕಿಸಿಗಾಲು kisigālu [kisiğe:lu] n. [[body]] bandy leg [+ $kar{a}lu$].
 - ಕಿಸಿಬಾಯಿ kisibāyi [kisibæ;ji] n. [body] mouth from which the lips are withdrawn so that teeth are visible [+ b5:ji] [ೂಕಿಸಿಬಾಯ್.
 - ಹಲ್ಲು ಕಿಸಿ hallu kisi [həllu kisi] vi. [[open]] to withdraw the lips so that teeth become visible = ಅಗಲಿಸು [hallu +].
 - ชื่ะผู้ชื่ kisikisi [kisikisi] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced while grinning [Ka. onom. D1510].

- ಕಿಸಿಕಿಸಿ ನಗು kisikisi nagu [kisikisi nəgu] ① vi. [[sound]] to grin in laughter, to grin [Ka. D1510].
- ອໍ້ະກາວ ເkisigālu [kisige:lu] n. [[open]] legs put astride while walking [kisi *D1510 + kālu].
- కిన్స¹ kisu [kisu] ① vt. [[open]] to open (as the mouth) ② (adj.) [[open]] ([ibc.)] [కాకిసి (being) open (as the mouth, legs, etc.) [Ka. D1510].
- ? కిమ² kisu [kisu] (n.) [sound]] (redp.) word in imitation of the whispering sound (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1638].
- ಕಿಸು3 kisu [kisi] ① (n.) [[colour]] ([ibc.]) (being)red ¶ ಕಿಸುಗಣ್ red eye ② n. [[min.]] 1 "red metal", copper 2 red soil 3 ruby 4 (fig.) anger [Ka. D1931].
 - ಕಿಸುಕಿಸು kisukisu [kisukisu] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the whispering sound [Ka. onom. *D1638].
- •ಕಿಸುಗಣ್ kisugaṇ [kisugəṇ] ಕಿಸುಗಣ್ಣು n. [[body]] red eye (with anger) [Ka. kisu + kaṇ] = ಕಿಸುಗಣ್ಣು.
- •ಕಿಸುಗಣ್ಣು kisugaṇcu [kisgəntfu] ಕಿಸುಗಣ್ಣು vi. [anger]] to become angry, to get excited [Ka. kisugaṇ + -cu].
- ಕಿಸುಗಣ್ಣ kisugaṇṇa [kisugəṇṇɐ] n. ((f. ಕಿಸುಗಣ್ಣಿ)) one who has red eyes (by anger, nature, disease, etc.) [Ka. kisugan + -a].
- •ಕಿಸುಗಣ್ಣು kisugaṇṇu [kisugəṇṇu] ก. [[body]] red eye (caused by anger) [Ka. kisu + kaṇṇu].
- ●ಕಿಸುಗಲ್ಲು kisugallu [kisugəllu] n. [min.] ruby [Ka. kisu + kallu] = ಕೆಂಪುಮಣಿ (com.).
- ಕಿಸುಗುಳ kisugula [kisugule] ಕಿಸುಕುಳ ① n. filth, dirt ② m. [[mean]] (f. ಕಿಸುಗುಳಿ) mean fellow, despicable person [?].
- •ಕಿಸುಗುಳಿ kisuguḷi [kisuguḷi] *mf*. [[mean]] mean fellow, despicable person [?].
- ಕಿಸುಗುಳಿಗ kisuguliga [kisugulige] m. [[mean]] (f. ***まかいやれき。) mean fellow, despicable person [?].
- ಕಿಸುರ್ kisur [kisur] ಕಿಸರು, ಕಿಸುರು ① vi. 1 [agree] to be very disagreeable, to be intolerable 2 [hate] to be odious ② n. 1 [agree] aversion, disgust 2 [hate] hatred, envy, jealousy 3 [trouble] hindrance, obstruction [Ka. D1511].
- •ಕಿಸುರು kisuru [kisuru] ಕಿಸರು, ಕಿಸುರ್ n. [[hate]] 1 aversion, disgust 2 hatred, envy, jealousy [Ka. *D1511].
- •ಕಿಸುವೊನ್ kisuvon [kisuvon] n. [[metal]] "red metal", copper [Ka. kisu + pon].
- ? కిసుఱూ kisur [kisur] n. [[agree]] disagreeableness, disgustfulness (Kk.72 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1511].

- ಕಿಸೆ kise [kise] n. [contain] pocket [Pe. $k\bar{\imath}sa$].
- ಕಿಸೆಗಳ, kisegaḷḷa [kisegəlḷɐ] m. [[crime]] (f. ಕಿಸೆಗಳ್ಳಿ) pickpocket [kise + kalla].
- ಕಿಸ್ಸಾರ kisgāra [kisgɐːrɐ] ಕಿಸ್ಕಾರ n. [[plant]] scarlet ●ಕಿಱಿಗೆ kirige [kirige] ಕಿರಿಗೆ, ಕಿರುಗೆ, ಕಿಱುಗೆ n. [[wear]] ixora, flame of the woods, flame of the forest Ixora coccinea L. (Rubiaceae), a small shrub with scarlet flowers → pharm. [Ka. kisu D1931 + ?] *[IMP 3.240].
- ಕಂತು (com.) [Ar. qist].
- •ಕಿಳಿರ್ kilir [ki]ir] vi. [sound] to neigh (as a horse) [Ka. D1831/D2017(b)] = ಕೆನೆ (com.).
- •ಕಿಳಿಟು kilir [ki[ir] ಕಿಳಿರು, ಕಿಳಿರ್, ಕಿಳಿರು ① vi. [(sound)] horse) [Ka. D1831/D2017(b)].
 - ಕಿಳ್ಳಿ killi [killi] n. [(trouble)] (NK) mischief [?]. ಕಿಳ್ಳಿಕೇತ killikēta [killike:te] ಕಿಳ್ಳೀಕೇತ, ಕಿಳ್ಳೆಕೇತ 🕦 n. $+ k\bar{e}ta <?$].
- ? రిటా kir [kir] vt. [[cover]] ([past ಕೆತ್ತ್ -]) [Ka. D1980] (Abh.P.10.8 (Kitt.)) 🍱 కిటు².
- ికిట1 kira [kire] n. [(sound)] ((redp)) creaking (Kitt.) [Ka. D1593] 🍞 ಕಿಟೆಕಿಟೆ.
- ికిఱ² kira [kire] (adj.) [[value]] small, little, short, ●కిఱఎకఎ kuruku [kuruku] vt. [[scratch]] to scratch [Ka. young, insignificant, inferior (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1594] 🕼 శిలు¹.
- ి కిటకిట kirakira [kirəkire] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of the sound of creaking shoes, of cart wheels, of doors, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. *D1593].
- ' కిటకం kiraku [kirə̆ku] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of a creaking sound of a door, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D1593] 🕼 ಕಿರುಕು.
- ?ింంటు kirౖacu [kirətʃu] vi. [[sound]] to cry, to shout, to scream (Si.294 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1590].
- ?ಕಿಆಚುವಿಕೆ kiracuvike [kirət[uvike] n. [sound]] crying, screaming, etc. (Si.295 (Kitt.)) [Ka. kir̞acu + -ike, •ಕಿಅುನಾಲಿಗೆ kir̤unālige [kir̤unɐːlige] ಕಿರುನಾಲಗೆ n. D1590].
- ింకిట్లు kiraba [kirə̆bɐ] n. [[mammal]] hyena (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1599] [ご言もひい.
- ింకి ఆబు kirabu [kirəbu] n. [[mammal]] hyena (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1599] 🕼 ಕಿರುಬ.
- •ಕಿ ಟ್ರೆ kiri [kiri] (adj.) [size] small, little, short, young, insignificant, inferior [Ka. D1594] 🍱 ಕೆರಿ³.
- ికి ఆపీకి kiriki [kiriki] n. [[sound]] creaking (My. (Kitt.)) •కిలూ kir [kiɹ] (n.) [[loc.]] ([ibc.) low, inferior, etc. ¶ [Ka. D1593].

- ●ಕಿಟಿಕಿಟಿ kirikiri [kirikiri] ಕಿರಿಕಿರಿ, ಕಿರ್ಕಿರಿ (n.) [manner] word denoting uneasiness of mind, annoyance [Ka.
- small sari worn by minor girls [Ka. D1592] [ప్రాకేరి-
- •ಕಿಆಿಚು kiricu [kiritfu] vi. [sound] to cry, to shout, to scream [Ka. D1590] [ಿಕರುಚು.
- •ಕಿಸ್ಸು kistu [kistu] n. [(com.]] instalment payment = •ಕಿಅಿದು kiridu [kiriđu] ಕಿಅಿದು adj. 1 [(size)] small, tiny, little 2 [[value]] trifling, trivial, insignificant [Ka. kiri D1594 + -du
 - ●ಕಿಟಿಯಂ kiriyam [kirijəm] adj.,m. ((f. ಕಿಟಿಯಳ್)) young (man) (Pb.1.75.V; 2.33.V;9.44) [Ka. D1594].
 - to neigh ② n. [[sound]] = ಕೆನ (com.) neighing (of a ಕಿಂಟಿಯರ್ kiriyar [kirijər] adj.,m. [[age]] ([pl.)) young persons (Pb.4.87.V) [Ka. D1594].
 - ●ಕಿಟಿಯಳ್ kiriyal [kirijə]] f. [[age]] ((m. ಕಿಟಿಯಂ)) young (woman) (*Šmd.245* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D1594].
 - [show]] puppet ② m. (f. కిళ్ళకೇತಳು)) puppeteer [kiḷḷi •కిఱు¹ kir̪u [kir̪u] కిరు (adj.) [[value]] small, young, short, insignificant, inferior ¶ ಕಿಱುವಕ್ಕಿ small bird [Ka. *D1594] [2] ಕರು 1 .
 - ●కిఱు² kirౖu [kir̪u] vt. [cover]] (past కేత్తా_-) to close ((a container, mouth, etc.)), to shut ((a door)) [Ka.
 - D1623].
 - ●ಕಿಟುಕುಳ² kirukula [kirukulɐ] ① (adj.) [(value]] small, insignificant; retail (trade) [Ka. kiru + kula "person"].
 - [?]ಕಿಱುಗುಟ್ಸು girౖuguṭṭu [kiuguṭṭu] *vi*. [sound] **1** to cry, to scream 2 to creak as a door (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. $k\bar{\imath}\underline{r}u + guttu$].
 - ?ಕಿಲುವು kirౖucu [kirួuʧu] vi. [[sound]] to cry, to shout, to scream (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1590] 🕼 ಕಿರುಚು.
 - ●ಕಿಲುನಗೆ kirunage [kirunəge] ಕಿರುನಗೆ n. [bio.]] smile (Pb.2.8; 9.28.V) [Ka. $ki\underline{r}u + nage$].
 - [body] 1 uvula 2 tonsillitis or inflammation of pharynx [Ka. kiru + nālige] [ಕಿರುನಾಲಿಗೆ.
 - •ಕಿಲುಬ kiruba [kirubɐ]n. [[mammal]] hyaena, Hyaena hyaena Linnaeus [Ka. D1599] = ನಾಯಿಹುಲಿ (com.)
 - ింది ki<u>rr</u>ane [ki<u>rr</u>əne] *adv*. [[sound]] with a rattling noise (J.13,35 (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D1593] [ಕ್ರೌಕಿರ್ರನೆ.
 - ಕಿಟ್ಟ್ ಲ low-lying ground [Ka. D1619].

- •ಕಿಲ್ಲು kirgu [ki,gu] ಕಿರ್ಗು vi. [low] to be low, to be dwarfish; to become low [Ka. D1619].
- •ອໍພ_ື ບ nilnela [kiɪnela] ອໍລິ ບ, ອໍຮຸ້ ບ n. [geo.]] low- •ອໍເຣຣ kīna [kiːne] n. consideration, deliberation [Ka. lying ground [Ka. kir + nela].
- ●ಕಿಲ್ಪಡು kirpadu [kirpədu] ಕಿಳ್ಳಡು, ಕೀಳ್ಳಡು vi. [low] to be subdued, to be humbled, degraded [Ka. kir-+ padu].
- ●ಕಿಲ್ಸಸಿಆ್ kirbasir [kirbəsir] ಕಿಬ್ಬಸಿರು, ಕಿಬ್ಬಸಿಆ್, ಕಿ-ಬ್ಸಸಿಅು, ಕಿಬ್ಸಸುರ್, ಕಿಬ್ಸಸುಆ್, ಕಿಬ್ಸಸುಅು, ಕಿರ್ಬಸಿಆ್ n. [[body]] abdomen, abdominal region [Ka. kir- + basir].
- ধ্রু [kiː] vi. [med.] (past ধ্রু ভ্রু –)) to become pus, to become putrid [Ka. D1606].
 - ชื่อ ชื่อ kī kī [kiː kiː] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the cry of certain birds or the squeaking of monkeys, pigs, etc. [Ka. onom. D1607].
 - ಕೀಚಲು kīcalu [kiːʧə̃lu] (] n. [sound] shrill voice (as of women) [Ka. *D1515].
- ಕೀಚು kīcu [kiːʧu] ಖೀಜು n. [[sound]] chirping of birds [Ka. onom. *D1515].
- •ಕೀಚು² kīcu [kiːtʃu] ಖೀಜು n. [[dirt]] tartar (on a tooth) [?].
 - ಕೀಚು ಕೀಚು kīcu kīcu [ki:tʃu ki:tʃu] (n.) word in imitation of chirping of birds, squeaking of rats, etc. [Ka. D1515].
 - ಕೀಟ kīta [kiːfɐ] n. [[insect]] 1 insect, worm 2 (fig.) contemptible person, despicable person [Sk. <? M1.2141.
 - ಕೀಟಕ kītaka [kiːt̪škɐ] n. [[trouble]] mischief-maker, trouble-maker [Ka. *D1942].
 - ಕೀಟಕತನ kīṭakatana [kiːtəkətənɐ] n. mischiefmaking, mischievous nature [Ka. D1942].
- ಂಕೀಟನಾಶಕ kītanāśaka [kiːtənɐːʃəkɐ] n. [[insect]] insecticide [Sk.].
 - ಕೀಟಲೆ kīṭale [kiːṭəle] n. mischief-making, trouble, annovance [Ka. D1942].
- ០៩៤៩១៩៦០ kīṭāhāri [ki:te:he:ri] (] adj. [[insect]] insectivorous, feeding on insects ② n. [[insect]] insectivore, insect eater [Sk.].
- ០៩៩នាខា kīṭāṇu [kːʈɐːnu] n. [[bio.]] microorganism
- ి కి కు kītu [kiːt̪u] n. [[soc.]] disregard, scorn (Tĕ. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1609].
- ి కిండి కి kīdiki [kiːdiki] f. [woman] vile, unchaste woman (Hlâ. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1942] [ಕಿಡಿಕಿ.

- ಕೀಡ kīde [kiːde] ಕೀಡಿ n. [(insect)] insect, worm [Pk. kīda-, H. kīrā T3193].
- D1089] cf. ಕೇಣ.
- ಕೀಣೆ kīni [kiːŋi] ಕಿಣಿ, ಕೀಣಿ, ಕೀಣೆ, ಕೀಣಿ n. [(dirt)] any impurity of teeth, tartar (on a tooth) [Ka. *D1606] = ಕರೆ (com.).
- † සී ප් kītu [kiːtu] n. [[mass]] piece, slice (of fruits and flesh) [Ka. D1624] = ಹೋಳು (com.).
- ulletಕ್ಕಿ kīni [ki:ni] ಕಿಣಿ, ಕೀಣಿ, ಕೀಣೆ n. [[dirt]] any impurity of teeth, tartar (on a tooth) [Ka. *D1606] = ಕರೆ (com.).
- ಕೇನಿಕೆ kīni [ki:ni] ಕಿನಿಕೆ n. [dirt] any impurity of teeth, tartar (on a tooth) [Ka. *D1606].
- రింన్నా kīnyā [kiːnijɐː] n. [[country]] Kenya, N. of a country in East Africa [Eg.].
- ಕೀಮು kīmu [kiːmu] n. [[med.]] pus, matter of a sore [Ka. D1606] = ಕೀವು.
- ಂಕೀರ¹ kīra [kiːrɐ] ಕೀರಿ n. [[mammal]] mongoose Herpestes edwardsi Geoffroy and other species of mammals of the genus Herpestes [Ka. *D1613] = ಮುಂಗುಸಿ *[BIA P24].
- •ชิงช 2 kīra [ki:re] n. [(bird)] parrot, parakeet [Sk. ←Dr.] = กิ� (com.).
- ಕೀರಲು kīralu [kiːrəlu] ಕೀರ್ಲ (adj.) [sound] shrill, harsh (voice) [Ka. kīru *D1590].
- ింది kīri [kiːri] n. [[mammal]] mongoose Herpestes edwardsi Geoffroy and other species of mammals of the genus Herpestes (DEDR) [Ka. D1613] = ಮುಂಗು-
- ಕೀರು¹ kīru [kiːru] ಕೀಟು *vi.* [[sound]] to scream, to cry out in a shrill voice [Ka. onom. *D1590] cf. ಚೀರು.
- •ಕೀರು² kīru [kiːru] ಕೀಟು³ vt. [[scratch]] to scratch, to scrape [Ka. *D1623].
 - ಕೀರೆ kīre [kiːre] n. [[plant]] love-lies-bleeding, Inca wheat Amaranthus caudatus L. (Amaranthaceae), a plant cultivated for seeds which are used to make flour, and for the leaves which are a pot-herb - food [Ka. D1617].
- ಕೀರೆಸೊಪು kīresoppu [kiːresoppou] n. [[plant]] edible leaf of love-lies-bleeding Amaranthus cautatus L. (Amaranthaceae) \rightarrow food [+ *soppu*].

- ಂಕೀರ್ಣ kīrṇa [ki:rṇɐ] (n.) [scatter]] •1 scattered, dishevelled 2 filled (with), covered (with), full (of) ¶ ಜಟಿಲ ವಿಚಾರಗಳಿಂದ ಕೀರ್ಣವಾಗಿರುವ ಪಸ ಕ ಇದು. This book
 - is full of complicated matters. [Sk.].
 - ಕೇರ್ತನ kīrtana [ki:rtənɐ] n. 1 [[praise]] praise, appreciation 2 [[rel.]] song in praise of god, hymn 3 [[mus.]] story of Krishna or Vishnu narrated and sang accompanied by instrumental music = ಹರಿಕಥೆ [Sk.].
- •ಕೀರ್ತನಂಗೆಯ್ kīrtanaṃgey [ki:rtəŋgeĭ] vt. [[praise]] to praise, to eulogise.
- ಕೀರ್ತನಗಾರ kīrtanagāra [ki:rtŏnəge:re] m. [mus.]] performer of $Harikat^he$ [$k\bar{t}rtana + -k\bar{t}a$].
- ಕೀರ್ತನೆ kīrtane [ki:rtŏne] n. 1 [[praise]] praise, appreciation 2 [[rel.]] song in praise of god, hymn 3 [[mus.]] story of Krishna or Vishnu narrated and sang accompanied by instrumental music = ಹರಿಕಥೆ [Sk.].
- ಕೀರ್ತಿ kirti [ki:rti] n. [soc.]] fame, glory, good reputation [Sk.].
- ಂಕೀರ್ತಿಕಾಮ kīrtikāma [ki:rtike:me] *adj.,m.* [soc.]] (f. ಕೀರ್ತಿಕಾಮಳು)) (person)desirous of fame [Sk.].
- •ಕೀರ್ತಿವಡೆ kīrtivaḍe [kiirtivəḍe] vi. [[praise]] to win fame, to become renowned [+ paḍe].
- ಂಕೀರ್ತಿವಲ್ಲಭ kīrtivallabʰa [ki:rtivəlləbʰv] m. [[praise]] ([f. ಕೀರ್ತಿವಲ್ಲಭ]) (person) who has attained fame, glorious person [Sk.].
- ස්දීම් වී වී kīrtiśāli [kiirtiʃɐːli] *adj.,mf.* [[praise]] famous (person), celebrated (person) [Sk.].
- ం కాలికా బ్యేష kīrtiśēṣa [ki:rtiśe:ṣɐ] adj.,m. (f. కారికా ಶೇಷಳು)) 1 [[praise]] (one) who has left his good name behind 2 [[death]] (dig.) deceased (person) [Sk.].
- ంరింకింగుు kīrtisu [ki:rtisu] *vt.* [praise] to praise, to sing the praises of, to glorify [Sk.].
 - ಕೀರ್ತಿಸ್ತಂಭ kīrtistaṃbʰa [ki:rtistəmbʰv] n. [[arch.]] monument in honour of victory, etc. [Sk.].
- ਰੇਵ ਾ kīl [ki:l] n. [[secure]] 1 bolt, peg 2 lock, padlock [? A26, cf. T3202, Sk. kīla-].
- কংণ্ড kīla [kiːlɐ] n. [[secure]] bolt, peg [Sk. kīla- cf. A26, T3202].
- - ಕೀಲಿ $k\bar{1}li$ [ki:li] కిల్, కిలు n. 1 bolt, peg 2 [secure] lock, padlock 3 [mech.] spring or the coil (of a watch or a machine, etc.) [Sk. $k\bar{1}la$ -?].
 - to wind the spring (of a watch, toy, etc.) 2 [[urge]] (fig.) to instigate, to activate [Ka.].

- ਰੈੴ ਨੂੰ kīlikai [ki:likəi] n. [[secure]] key [$k\bar{\imath}li + kai$] = t (col.).
- కాలిము kīlisu [ki:lisu] కాల్చమ vt. 1 [join] to join, to fix, to pin 2 [[in]] to pierce ((a spear, sword, etc.)) [kīl + -isu].
- •ಕೀಲು kīlu [ki:lu] ಕೀಲ್, ಕೀಲಿ n. [A26, cf. T3202, Sk. kīla-] [ಾಕೀಲ್.
 - ಕೀಲುಗೊಂಚ kīlugoṃbe [ki:lugombe] n. [[icon]] puppet, winding doll; marionette [+ gombe].
 - ಕೀಲುಸೇತುವೆ kīlusētuve [ki:lŭse:tuve] n. [[traf.]] bridge which can be raised or lowered mechanically, draw-bridge [+ $s\bar{e}tuve$].
- ಕೀಲೆಣ್ಣ kīleṇṇe [kiːleṇṇe] n. [[mech.]] lubricant, oil used for the smooth functioning of parts of machines [+ enne].
- *ಕೀವ kīva [kiːvɐ] n. [[med.]] pus, suppuration (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1606].
- ಂಕೀವು kīvu [ki:vu] ಕೀಮ, ಕೀವ್ವ n. [med.]] pus, matter of a sore [Ka. D1606].
- ಕೀವುಗಟ್ಟು kīvugaṭṭu [ki:vugəṭṭu] vi. [med.] to suppurate, to be filled with pus [+ kaṭṭu].
- ంకింబ్ kīśa [kiːʃɐ] n. [[mammal]] monkey [Sk.].
- కింగాను kīsu [kiisu] ① vt. [cut]] to scrape (for polishing, making thin, etc.) ② n. 1 [cut]] scraping, scratching 2 [orn.]] coil of palm leaf put in the lobe of the ear = కింగాలో [Ka. D1612].
- •ಕೇಸುಳಿ kīsuļi [kiːsuli] n. [[tool]] small chisel used for making lines or cutting small holes [Ka. D1612]. ಕೀಳರಿಮ kīļarime [kiː[ərǐme] n. [[value]] feeling of inferiority, inferiority complex [Ka. kīஜ² + arime D1619].
- কংশ্যা kīļu [ki:[u] কথ্যে, কংশ্য vt. [[remove]] ([kitt-, kirt-, kīrt-, kīrt-)) 1 to root out, to pluck out, to uproot 2 (fig.) to eradicate, exterminate [Ka. D1581].
 - ಕೇಳಿಸು kīļisu [ki:[isu] vt. 1 [[remove]] to cause to be pulled out 2 [[dig]] to cause to dig $\langle a \text{ well} \rangle \rangle$ 3 [[attack]] to rend $\langle b \text{ the ear} \rangle$ [+ -isu caus.].
 - ಕೀಳರ 2 kīļu [ki:[u] ಕೀಳ್, ಗೀಳು, ಕೀಟ್ (n.) [low] \langle being \rangle low (in height, birth, social status, moral, etc.) ¶ ಕೀಳುಜಾತಿ low caste [Ka. D1619].
 - ಕೀಳುಕರ್ಮ kīļukarma [ki:[ŭkərmɐ] n. [low]] mean doings, action or deed [+ karma].
 - ಕೀಳುಜಾತಿ kīļujāti [ki:[uʤe:ti] n. [[ethn.]] low caste, low birth [+ jāti].

- sound/voice or sound/voice of low-intensity [+ dani ←Sk. dvani].
- ಕೀಳುದರ್ಜೆ kīļumatta [ki:|ŭməffɐ]n. [(low]] low level, low class, low standard [+ Ar. darağa].
- ಂಕೀಳುದಸೆ kīludase [kiː]ŭdəse] n. [(trouble)] plight, hardship, miserable condition, abjectness [+ dase ←Sk. $daś\bar{a}$ -].
- ಂಕೀಳುದೆಸೆ kīļudese [ki:[ŭdese] n. [low] lower portion ಂಕುಂಚಿಕೆ kumcike [kuntfike] ಕುಂಚಿಗೆ n. [(tool)] paintof the body (vacana) [+ $dese \leftarrow Sk. diś\bar{a}$ -].
- ಕೀಳರ 2 kīļumaṭṭa [ki:[ŭməṭ[tɐ] n. [low]] low level, \diamond ಕರಿಂಚಿಕೆ 2 kuṃcike [kuptʃike] n. [safety]] key [Sk. <? low class, low standard [+ matta].
- •ಕೀ ಅು kīru [kiːru] vi. [sound] to scream, to cry out in a high voice [Ka. onom. D1590].
- •ಕೀ ಆು² kīru [kiːru] ಕೀರು¹ vi. [[anger]] to rage, to burn with rage [Ka. D1597].
- •ಕೀ ಅು³ kīru [kiːru] vt. 1 [(scratch)] to scratch, to scrape 2 [[pierce]] to pierce, to stab ((sword, spear, etc.) 3 [(write)] to draw ((a line)) 4 to scratch ((the surface of metal \(\) (for testing) \(\bar{a} \) dipu. 13.85 \(\) [(force)] to force (obj.) (See KPN vaddārā 82.6) [Ka. D1623] \mathbb{Z} ಕೇರು 2 .
- •ಕೀಲ್¹ kīr [kiː] vt. [(remove)] ((past ಕೀರ್_-, ಕಿಲ್ಲ್-, ಕೀಲ್-) to uproot, to pluck out, to root out [Ka. D15811.
- ಕೇ ಲ್ 2 kīr [ki:] (n.) 1 [low] (being) low in position; (being) below, under 2 [low] (being) low (in social status, caste hierarchy, etc.) 3 [mean] (being)base, mean [Ka. D1619].
- •ಕೀಲೊಳ್ kīrol [ki:jo]] postp. [low] under, beneath [Ka. $k\bar{\imath}r^2 + -ol$].
- •ಕೀಲ್³ kīr [ki:ɪ] n. [[horse]] bit of a bridle [Ka. D1620].
- ອີເ ເປ kīra [kiːɪ̞ɐ] m. [(low)] ((f. *ອເເບໍ້)) low, inferior, base or mean person [Ka. D1619].
- ? కింట న kīgtana [kiːstənɐ] n. [[mean]] meanness, baseness (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. $k\bar{t}ra + -tana$ D1619].
- •ಕೀಲಾಳ್ kīrāļ [kiːˌpːː]] mf. 1 [mean] low, mean, or inferior person 2 [(soc.)] servant [Ka. $k\bar{l}x^2 + \bar{a}l$].
- •ಕೀ ಲೆ kīge [kige] [low] under, beneath [Ka. kīg² + -e [PART] postp.].
- •ಕೀಲ್ತನ kirtana [ki:ɪtənɐ] n. [mean] meanness, baseness [Ka. $k\bar{t}r + -tana *D1619$].
 - ಕುಂಕುಮ kumkuma [kunkume] n. [colour]] red powder of vermilion applied by Indian women to their forehead [Sk.].

- ಕೀಳುವನಿ kīļudani [ki:]udani]n. [[sound]] low-pitched •ಕು೦ಕೆ kumke [kuŋke] n. [[body]] nape of neck [Ka. D1645] = ಗೊಂಕೆ.
 - もつつべつ kuṃgu [kuṇgu] vi. 1 [(water)] to sink, to hide in water 2 [low] to bend, to crouch [Ka. D1767].
 - ಕುಂಚ kumca [kuntfe] n. 1 [[plant]] bunch, cluster 2 [[tool]] tassel made of feathers of peacock 3 [[tool]] a kind of fan or fly-whisk (an emblem of princely rank) = ಚಾಮರ 4 [[tool]] painter's brush [Ka. D1639].
 - ing brush [Sk.].
 - M1.220].
 - ಂಕುಂಚಿಗೆ kuṃcige [kuɲʧige] n. [[art]] painting brush [Sk.] 🎏 ಕುಂಚಿಕೆ¹.
 - ಂಕುಂಚಿತ kumcita [muntfite] (adj.) [curve]] curved, crooked, warped [Sk.].
 - ಂಕುಂಚಿತಕೇಶ kumcitakēśa [kuptʃitəke:ʃɐ] n. [[body]] waved hair [Sk.] = ಸುಳಿಗುರುಳು.
 - ಕುಂಚು kuṃcu [kunʧu] vi. [[fol.]] to bow, to give in [Ka. D1767 cf. Sk. kuñcati].
 - ಂಕುಂಜ kumja [kuppv] n. [arch.] place sheltered by creepers, bower, arbour [Sk. <? M1.220].
 - ಕುಂಟ kumta [kuntɐ] m. [(defc.)] ((f. ಕುಂಟಿ)) lame man, cripple [Ka. D1688].
 - ಕುಂಟಣಿ kumtani [kuŋʈəŋi] ಕುಂಟಲಿ, ಕುಂಟಿಣಿ, ಕುಂಠಣಿ, ಕೂಂಟಣಿ, ಕೂಟಣಿ mf. [(sex)] woman who finds women for prostitution, bawd, procuress [Sk. kuttanī-<? cf. Ka. kūdu D1882; T3240, M1.222].
 - ಕುಂಟಣಿಕೆ kuṃtaṇike kuŋʈəṇike] ಕುಂಟಳಿಕೆ n. [[jump]] hopping (with one leg) (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1688].
 - ಕುಂಟಾಟ kumtāta [kunfeːfe] n. [[jump]] hopscotch [Ka. $kumtu^2 + \bar{a}ta$].
 - ಕುಂಟಿ kumti [kunti] mf. [defc.]] lame woman, cripple [Ka. D1688].
 - ಕುಂಟಿತನ kumtitana [kunfitənɐ] n. [defc.] lameness [Ka. D1688].
 - †ಕುಂಟು¹ kumtu [kuntu] (n.) [low] (Hav.) short [Ka. D1670] (Hav.).
 - ಕುಂಟು² kumtu [kuntu] ಕೂಂಟು vi. [move]] 1 to hop on one leg 2 to reel, to stagger [Ka. D1688] = ಕೂಂ-ಟು.
 - ಕುಂಟಿಸು kumtisu [kunfisu] vt. [jump] to cause to hop on one leg, etc. [Ka. D1688].
 - ಕುಂಟುನೆಪ kumtunepa [kunfunepe] n. [[cheat]] lame excuse, pretext [Ka. kumtu + nepa].

- ಕುಂಟುಪಂಕ್ತಿ kumtupamkti [kunfŭpənkti] n. [doc.] something added between the lines (of a legal document etc.) [Ka. kuṃṭu + paṃkti] = ಕುಂಟುಸಾಲು.
- ಕುಂಟುಸಾಲು kumtusālu [kuntŭse:lu] n. [doc.] something added between the lines (of a legal document etc.) [Ka. $kumtu + s\bar{a}lu$] = ಕುಂಟುಪಂಕ್ತಿ.
- ಕುಂಟೆ kumte [kunte] n. [hole] pit filled with water, pool, pond [Ka. D1669].
- ಕುಂಟೆ² kumte [kunte] n. [(tex.)] web-beam in a loom [Ka. D1689].
- ಕುಂಟೆ³ kumte [kunte] n. [(agr.)] an instrument used to level ploughed land and to remove weeds, etc. [Dr.?].
- ಂಕುಂಠಿತ kumthita [kunthite] adj. 1 reduced, shortened, cut down, curtailed, lowered ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಸ-ತ್ತಮೇಲೆ ದಾನಕ್ಕೆ ಅವನ ಉತ್ತಾಹ ಕುಂಠಿತವಾಯಿತು. His enthusiasm to donate diminished after his father's death. 2 arrested, slowed down [Sk.].
- ಕುಂಡ kumda [kunde] n. 1 [plant]] pot to rear plants 2 [[rit.]] pit for sacrificial fire 3 [[utensil]] earthen pot [Ka. D1699, cf. Sk. kunda- ←Dr. M1.226].
- *ಕುಂಡರು kuṃḍaru [kuṇḍĕru] ಕುಂಡು,, ಕೂಡರು, ಕೂ-ಡು, vi. [[posture]] to sit down (on the ground or on the chair) [Ka. D1835] = ಕುಳ್ಳಿರು (lit.).
- *ಕುಂಡರಿಸು kumdarisu [kundərisu] vt. [[posture]] to cause to sit down (on the chair or on the floor) [+ -isu caus.].
- ಕುಂಡಲ kumdala [kundəle] ಕುಂಡಳ n. [orn.] large earring as worn by yogis [see Fig.] [Sk.].
- †ಕುಂಡಿಗೆ kuṃḍige [kuṇḍige]n. [[plant]](Hav.) plantain flower bud (Hav.) [Ka. D1694].
 - ಕುಂಡೆ kumde [kunde] ಕುಂಡಿ n. 1 [[body]] buttocks 2 [[utensil]] bottom of the utensil [Ka. D1693A].
- *ಕುಂಡು, kuṃḍru [kuṇḍru] vi. [[posture]] to sit down (on the ground or on the chair) [Ka. D1835] = ಕು-ಳ್ಳಿರು (lit.) 🎏 ಕುಂಡರು.
- ಂಕುಂತಳ kumtala [kuntə|ɐ] ಕುಂತಲ n. [n.] locks of hair, hair [Sk. kumtala- ←Dr. cf. kūmdal "hair"].
- *ಕುಂತು kuṃtu [kuntu] vi. [[posture]] ([p.part. of ಕುಳ್]) having sat down [Ka. D1728].
- ಿಕುಂದ kuṃda [kundɐ] n. [arch.] pillar of bricks, etc. ●ಕುಂಪಟ kuṃpati [kuṃpặṭi] n. [ſfire] [Ka. D1751] (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1723].

ಕುಂದಕ kumdaka [kundške] ಕುಂದುಕ n. [(defc.]] 1 defect, deficiency, shortcoming 2 obstacle, hindrance, impediment [Ka. D1851].

ಕುಂದಣ kumdana [kundənɐ] ಕುಂದಣ, ಕುಂದಳ, ಕುಂ-ದನ, ಕುಂದಾಣ n. 1 [[orn.]] setting a precious stone in gold **2** [metal] fine gold [Ka. D1725] = ಚೊಕ್ಕ ಚಿನ್ನ (com.).

ಕುಂದನ kumdana [kundənɐ] n. [metal] fine gold [Ka. D1725] = ಚೊಕ್ಕ ಚಿನ್ನ (com.).

ಕುಂದಳ kuṃdaļa [kundə[ɐ]n. [[metal]] fine gold [Ka. D1725] = ಚೊಕ್ಕ ಚಿನ್ನ (com.).

ಕುಂದಾಣ kuṃdāṇa [kundeɪŋɐ] n. [[metal]] fine gold [Ka. D1725] = ಚೊಕ್ಕ ಚಿನ್ನ (com.).

- ●ಕುಂದಣಿ kuṃdaṇi [kundəni] ಕುಂದಳಿ, ಕುಂದಾಣ. ಕುಂ-ದಾಣಿ n. [agr.]] wooden rim of a mortar so placed as to keep in the contents while beating [Ka. D1726].
- ●ಕುಂದಣಿಗೆ kumdanige [kundənige] n. [[agr.]] wooden rim of a mortar so placed as to keep in the contents while beating [Ka. D1726] 🌃 ಕುಂದಣಿ.
- ●ಕುಂದಳಿಗೆ kuṃdaļige [kundə]ige] n. [agr.] [Ka. D1726] 🎏 ಕುಂದಣಿ.

ಕುಂದು kumdu [kundu] ಕುಂತು, ಕುಂದ ① vi. 1 [(down)] to get reduced, to abate, to become decreased (as enthusiasm, courage, demand, etc.etc.) 2 [weak] to loose luster (as the face due to sorrow or illness) •3 [[true]] to become less, to decrease (Pb.2.92.V; 4.8.V) ② n. [[defc.]] defect, flaw ¶ ಈ ಕಾವ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಕುಂದು ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಇ-ದ್ದರೂ ಮನಸ್ಪನ್ನು ಸೆಳೆಯುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. Though this poetry has no defect it does not attract the mind. [Ka. D1851].

ಕುಂದಿಸು kumdisu [kundisu] (]) vt. [(down)] 1 to reduce, to lower = ಇಳಿಸು 2 to make ((the face or body)>thin or emaciated ¶ ಈ ಸಂಗತಿ ಸರಸ್ಪತಿಯ ಮುಖ-ವನ್ನು ಕುಂದಿಸಿತು. This news made the face of Sarasvati to fade. ② vi. [down] to be ruined, to be destroyed, to fall to the ground ¶ ಈ ಹಗರಣದಿಂದ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಯ ಶ್ರೇ-ಯಸ್ಸು ಕುಂದಿತು. The prestige of the chief minister fell to the ground by that scam. [+ -isu caus.].

ಕುಂದುಕ kumduka [kundŭke]n. obstacle, hindrance, impediment [Ka. D1851].

- "ಕುಂದುವಿಕೆ kuṃduvike [kunduvike] n. [(down]] decrease, etc. [Ka. D1851] (Kitt.).
- ಕುಂದುಹ kumduha [kunduhe] n. [down] decreasing, decline (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1851].
- **್**ಕುಂಪಟೆ.



ಕುಂಡಲ

- •ಕುಂಪಟೆ kumpate [kumpəte] ಕುಂಪಟಿ, ಕುಪ್ಪಡಿ, ಕುಮಟಿ, ಕುಮುಟಿ, ಕುಮುಟಿ, ಕುಮುಟಿ n. [fire]] portable furnace, potsherd in which fire is kept by goldsmiths [Ka. D1751].
- ●ಕುಂಬಱ kuṃbara [kuṃbare ಕುಂಬರ, ಕುಂಬಾಱ *m.* [[ethn.]] (f. ಕುಂಬಱಿತಿ) potter, person who prepares earthen pots or person belonging to the caste of potters [Sk. *kumbʰakāra-*] = ಕುಂಭಾರ (com.).
- ಕುಂಬಳ kumbala [kumbŏ[v] n. [[plant]] giant pumpkin, sweet-fleshed pumpkin, Cucurbita maxima Duchesne ex Lam. (Cucurbitaceae) or its fruit food [A28, T3374].
- ಕುಂಬಳಕಾಯ kuṃbaļakāyi [kumbŏ[əke:ji]n. [[plant]] fruit of giant pumpkin [$+ kk\bar{a}yi$].
- ? కుంబళమర¹ kuṃbaḷamara [kumbə́[əmərɐ] n. [[plant]] giant pumpkin *Cucurbita maxima* Duchesne ex Lam. (Cucurbitaceae) [Pk. kumʰaṃḍa- ←Sk. ku-smāmda- T3374.1 ←As.].
- ? కుంబళమర² kuṃbaḷamara [kumbĕḷəmərɐ] n. [[plant]] Bael tree, holy fruit tree or its fruit Aegle marmelos (L.) Correa (Rutaceae) → pharm. (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1910?] *[IMP 1.63].
- ?ಕುಂಬಳಮರ³ kuṃbalamara [kumbə́[əmərɐ] *n.* [[plant]] *Glochidion zeylanicum* (Gaertner) A.Juss. (Euphorbiaceae) pharm. (ಮೈಡಿಗಿ.39-776 (KPN)) [? + mara].
- ಕುಂಬಾರ kuṃbāra [kuṃbeɪre] ಕುಂಬರ, ಕುಂಭಾರ, ಕುಮ್ಮರ, ಕುಮ್ಮರ m. [ethn.] (f. ಕುಂಬಾರಗಿತ್ತಿ)) potter, person who prepares earthen pots or person belonging to the caste of potters [Sk. kumbʰakāra-].
- ອັວເມວ¹ kuṃbu [kumbu] ① vi. [[soc.]] to bow with folded hands, to make an obeisance ② n. [[soc.]] bowing down, obeisance [Ka. D1750].
- •ಕುಂಬಿಡು kumbidu [kumbidu] vi. [[soc.]] to bow with folded hands, to make an obeisance [+ idu, D1750].
- •ಕುಂಬು² kumbu [kumbu]n. [decay] to become weak (a tree) (My. (Kitt.)) (KPN) [Ka. D1753].
 - ಕುಂಬೆ kumbe [kumbe] n. [arch.] wall on a flat roof that serves as a balustrade [Ka. D2118].
- †ຮ້ວວະນວ kumbudi [kumbudi] n. [[plant]] Goomar teak, white teak *Gmelina arborea* Roxb. (Verbenaceae) food (*Lush.*) [Ka. D1742] *[IMP 3.91].
- o ಕುಂಭ kuṃbʰa [kumbʰɐ] n. 1 [contain] pot, earthen vessel 2 [astr.]] the sign Aquarius (of the zodiac) 3 [[body]] lobe on the upper part of an elephant's forehead [Sk.].

- ಕುಂಭಕರ್ಣ kuṃbʰakarṇa [kumbʰəkərղɐ]*m*. [myth.] N. of a rākṣasa, the younger brother of Ravana [Sk.]. ಕುಂಭಕೋಣ kuṃbʰakōṇa [kumbʰəkoːղɐ] *n*. [[city]] name of a town in the Thanjavur district of Tamil Nadu, famous for Temples [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಂಭದ್ರೋಣ kuṃbʰadrōṇa [kumbʰədro:ղɐ] n. [[lit. weather]] cloudburst, very heavy rain, torrential downpour [Sk.].
- ಕುಂಭಸ್ಥ ಲ kumbʰastʰala [kumbʰəstʰəlɐ] ಕುಂಭಸ್ಥ ಳ n. [[body]] lobe on the upper part of an elephant's forehead [see Fig.] [Sk.].



- ಂಕುಂಭೀರ kuṃbʰīra [kumbʰiːrɐ] n. [(reptile]] crocodile [Sk.].
- ಂಕು>– ku- [ku] *pref*. [[gram.]] a prefix denoting "bad", "useless", "inferior" ¶ ಕುಕವಿ inferior poet [Sk. ku-].
- ಂಕುಈ kuī [kuji:] ಕುಯೀ n. [[ethn.]] N. of a Dravidian tribe in Madhya Pradesh [?].
- ຄັວອໍ ແ kukilu [kukilu] ຄົວຄືເນ, ຄົວຄູ້ ອີ () vi. [sound] to cry as a koel (as a person) (2) n. = ຄັ້ເຄີນ koel (BIB P33) 1 [bird]] koel, Eudynamys scolopacea L., Indian cuckoo, a bird that cries with a beautiful voice in the rainy season and is often referred to in literary works 2 [sound]] cry of the cuckoo [Ka. D1764].
- •ಕುಕ್ಕಟಿ kukkaṭi [kukkəṭi] n. [[bird]] folk-tailed shrike (Ei.130 (Kitt.)) (lex.) [Ka. D1627] = ಕಲಿಂಗ ಪಕ್ಷಿ.
 - ಕುಕ್ಕಣಿ kukkaṇi [kukkəṇi] n. [[excr.]] earwax [Ka. *D1855] [ರ್ಞಾಕೂಕಣಿ.
 - ಕುಕ್ಕರ್ kukkar [kukkər] n. [[cook]] pressure cooker [Eg. cooker].
 - ಕುಕ್ಕರಿಸು kukkarisu [kukkərisu] ಕುಕ್ಕು ಟಿಸು ① vi. [[posture]] 1 to squat on the ground (due to fatigue, despair, etc.) 2 to sit down ② vt. [[posture]] 1 to make sit down (forcibly) 2 (pej.) to make sit down (an unwanted guest) [Ka. D1628].
 - ಕುಕ್ಕೆ kukki [kukki] n. [[contain]] small basket made of bamboo [Ka. D1629] [ರ್ವಕುಕ್ಸೆ.
 - ಕುಕ್ಕು kukku [kukku] vt. [hyg.] to wash ((clothes)) by beating gently with two hands [Ka. D1637 < kusuku?] = ಕುಡುಕು, ಕುಸುಕು.
 - ಕುಕ್ಕು kukku [kukku] ① vt. [move] to shake $\langle \langle a \rangle$ bottle, body, etc. $\langle \langle a \rangle \rangle$ $\langle a \rangle$

- ಕುಕ್ರು kukku [kukku] vt. [bio.]] 1 to sting (as a scorpion, etc.) 2 to peck, to cut open with the beak 3 to flash (as light), to blind with excessive brightness, to dazzle [Ka. < kutuku D2064].
- ಕುಕ್ಕು 4 kukku [kukku] n. [[bird]] heron, crane [Ka. D2125] $[\mathcal{D}$ ಕೊಕ್ಕು 1 .
- ಂಕುತ್ತುಟ kukkuṭa [kukkuṭɐ] n. [[bird]] cock, hen [Sk. onom.] ಕೋಳಿ.
- ●ಕುಕ್ಕು ಅಸು kukkurisu [kukkurisu] ① vi. [[posture]] to squat on the ground (due to fatigue, despair, etc.) ② vt. 1 [posture] to cause to sit forcibly 2 [destroy] (fig.) to ruin, to destroy [Ka. *D1628].
 - ಕುಕ್ತುಲು kukkulu [kukkulu] ಕುಕ್ಕಲು n. jumping, hopping [Dr.? cf. D1705].
 - ಕುಕ್ತುಲೋಟ kukkulōṭa [kukkuloːʈɐ] ಕುಕ್ತೋಟ n. [move] trotting (of horses or other quadrupeds, fast walking (of a man) [Ka. $kukkulu *D1705 + \bar{o}ta$] cf. ನಾಗಾಲೋಟ "gallop".
 - ಕುಕ್ಕೆ kukke [kukke] ಕುಕ್ಕಿ n. [contain] small basket made of bamboo [Ka. D1629].
- ಂಕರಿಕ್ಕೆ kukṣi [kukṣi] n. [[body]] abdomen, stomach [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಗ್ಗಟೆ kuggațe [kuggə̃te] n. [[plant]] soap-nut tree Sapindus laurifolia Vahl (Sapindaceae) - timber, pharm. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1631] [ಿ ಕೂಗಟೆ = ಅಂತವಲ *[IMP 5.64].
- もっている kuggu [kuggu] vi. 1 to become less, to decrease, to diminish, to contract, to shrink) 2 to be bent down, to be depressed, to crouch 3 (fig.) to sink, to become low ¶ ವೀರರು ಯಶಸ್ಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಹಿಗ್ಗು ವದಿಲ್ಲ ಸೋಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಕುಗ್ಗುವದಿಲ್ಲ. The brave do not become arrogant in victory nor submissive in defeat. 4 to cease or stop (as a voice or speech) [Ka. < kurgu D1767].
- ಕುಗ್ಗಿಸು kuggisu [kuggisu] ಕುರ್ಗಿಸು vt. 1 to reduce ((voice, etc.)), to cause to shrink 2 to reduce ((voice, etc. \(\rangle \) 3 to dishearten, to throw cold water, to dampen [Ka. caus. D1767].
- ಂಕುಗ್ರಾಮ kugrāma [kugre:me] n. [[village]] godforsaken village, wretched hamlet [Sk.].
- ಮೊಲೆ/ಸ್ತನ.
- ?ಕುಚು kucu [kuʧu] (n.) [[sound]] ((redup.)) word in ಂಕುಟುಂಬಿಗ kuṭumbiga [kuṭumbige] m. ((f. ಕುಟುಂಬಿ– imitation of the whispering sound (Kitt.) [Ka. onom. D1638] [② おはおおは).

- ಕುಚುಕುಚು kucukucu [kutfukutfu] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the whispering sound [Ka.
- ಂಕುಚೇಷ್ಠ kucēste [kutʃeːst̪e] n. [(trick)] wicked trick, mischief, evil design [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಚೋದ್ಯ kucōdya [kutʃoːd·jɐ]n. mockery, ridicule, derision [Sk.].
- ಕುಚ್ಚಕ್ಕಿ kuccakki [kutstʃəkki]n. [[food]] rice obtained from parboiled unhulled rice [Ka. $kuccu^2 + akki$] = kudupalakki.
- ಕುಚ್ರು 1 kuccu [kuʧʧu] n. 1 [[plant]] bunch, bundle, cluster, tassel, brush 2 [[orn.]] tuft or tassel attached to an ornament or to the end of the plaited hair = ಗೊಂಡ² [Ka. D1639].
- *ಕುಚ್ರು 2 kuccu [kuʧʧu] vt. [heat] to boil [Ka. $kudi^2$ *D2084 + -su] = ಕುದಿಸು.
- †ಕುಜ್ಜೆ kujje [kuʤʤe] n. [[plant]] unripe fruit of the jack tree → food [Ka. D1854].
- †ಕುಞ್ಞೆ kuññi [kuɲɲi] n. [[zoo.]] (Hav.) young of an animal [Ka. D1646] = ಕುನ್ನಿ .
- ಕುಟಿಲ kutila [kutile] ಕುಟಿಳ ① mf. [cheat] (f. ಕು-ಟಿಲೆ)) dishonest, crooked (person) ② adj. [[curve]] bent, crooked, curved (as hair, etc.) \Im n. [cheat] deceit, fraud, imposture [Sk. <? M1.221].
- ಂಕುಟೀರ kutīra [kuti:re] n. [(arch.)] hut, cottage [Sk.] ಗುಡಿಸಲು (com.).
- ಕುಟುಂಬ kuṭuṃba [kuṭumbe] n. [[family]] 1 family; lineage 2 each of the family members or family members collectively 3 wife, mistress of a house ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಕುಟುಂಬ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ಹೋಗಿದ್ದೀರಾ. Did you go [there] with your wife? [Sk. cf. D1655 \leftarrow Dr.].
- ಂಕುಟುಂಬವರ್ಗ kutumbavarga [kutumbəvərge] n. [family] (sg. or pl.) members of a family ¶ ಸುರೇಂ-ದ್ರ ಕುಟುಂಬವರ್ಗ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ಅತ್ತಮನೆಗೆ ಹೋಗಿಬಂದ. Surendra had been to his in-laws' house with his family. [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಟುಂಬಸ್ಥ kuṭumbastʰa [kuṭumbəstʰɐ] m. [[family]] (f. ಕుటుంబిని)) householder, paterfamilias [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಟುಂಬಿ kutumbi [kutumbi] m. (f. ಕುಟುಂಬಿನಿ)) 1 [family] householder, paterfamilias 2 [agr.] agriculturist [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಚ kuca [kutʃɐ] n. [[body]] women's breast [Sk.] = ಕುಟುಂಬಿಕ kutumbika [kutumbikɐ] m. [[agr.]] ([f. *ಕುಟುಂಬಿಕಳು)) agriculturist [Sk.].
 - agriculturist [Sk.].

- ಂಕುಟುಂಬಿನಿ kutumbini [kutumbini] f. [[family]] wife of the house holder; female householder [Sk.].
- •ಕುಟ್ರಿಕಿಸು kuṭukisu [kuṭukisu] ಗುಟುಕಿಸು vt. [[food]] •ಕುಟ್ರೆಹುಲು kuṭṭehuẓu [kuṭṭehuẓu] n. [[insect]] [Ka. to gulp [Ka. D1658] 🕼 ಗುಟುಕಿಸು.
 - ಕುಟುಕು¹ kutuku [kutuku] ಕುಟುಕು, ಕುಡುಕು, ಗುಟ-ಕು, ಗುಟುಕು n. [[food]] 1 a gulp, draught 2 a gulp of food that a bird gives to its young one [Ka. D1658] [*¹*ರ್ ಗುಟುಕು.
- ಂಕುಟುಕುದಂಬುಲ kutukudambula [kufukudəbulɐ] ಕುಡುಕುತಂಬುಲ, ಗುಡುಕುತಂಬುಲ n. [[lux.]] rolled betel leaf mouth to mouth (between lovers) [+ tambula].
- ಕುಟುಕು 2 kutuku [kutŭku] ಕಟುಕು, ಕುಡುಕು vt. [attack] to sting, to prick (as a scorpion, splinter, etc.), to peck (as a bird) [Ka. D2064].
- ಕುಟುಕುಮಾತು kutukumātu [kutukumertu] n. [speech] sarcastic remark, cutting remark, taunt [+ mātu].
- ಕುಟುಕುಮುಳ್ಳು kuṭukumuḷḷḷu [kuṭukumuḷḷu] n. 1 [(sharp)] pricking thorn 2 [(trouble)] (fig.) vexation, annovance = ಕಿರಿಕಿರಿ, ತೊಂದರೆ [+ muḷḷu].
- ಕುಟುರು kuturu [kuturu] ಕುಟು, ಗುಟರು, ಗುಟುರು, ಗುಟ್ಟರು (n.) [sound] word in imitation of cooing of pigeons [Ka. *D1667].
- ಕುಟ್ಸ್ kuṭṭu [kuṭṭu] ① vt. 1 [beat] to pound, to bruise (mostly in a piston movement) 2 [beat] to pound, to beat (\(\text{rice}, \text{ paddy, etc.}\)\) on a mortar with a pestle or by a machine) 3 [[beat]] to give a beat 4 [[beat]] (ifc.) to produce ⟨⟨a sound⟩⟩) ¶ ಕಿಣಿಗುಟ್ನು to tinkle (2) n. 1 [beat] stroke, blow 2 [beat] pulverised substance [Ka. D1671].
- ಕುಟ್ಟು kuṭṭu [kuṭṭu] ① vi. [[med.]] to prick, to ache ② n. [[med.]] stomach-ache, ache in the belly or bowels [Ka. D1672, cf. D1671].
- †ಕುಟ್ಟು 3 kuṭṭu [kuṭṭu] n. [[plant]] (Coorg.) stem of a tree which remains after cutting (Coorg.) [Ka. D1676].
 - ಕುಟ್ಸುವಿಕೆ kuṭṭuvike [kuṭṭuvike] n. [beat] beating, etc. [Ka. D1671].
- ಕುಟ್ಸಹ kuṭṭuha [kuṭṭuhɐ] n. [beat] beating, etc. [Ka. D1671].
- ಕುಟ್ಟೆ kuṭṭe [kuṭe] ಕಟ್ಟೆ n. [[insect]] woodworm \diamondsuit ~&@ [Ka. D1675].
- ಕುಟ್ರೆಹಿಡಿ kuttehidi [kuttehidi] vi. [(decay)] ((dat.)) to be suffering from a destructive disease (as an organisation) [+ hidi].

- ಕುಟ್ಟೆಹುಳು kuttehulu [kuttehulu] ಕುಟ್ಟೆಹುಟು n. [(insect)] woodworm [Ka. *D1675].
- D1675] [27].
- *శుటు, kuṭru [kuṭru] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of cooing of pigeons [Ka. D1667] [ತಾಕುಟುರು.
- ಕುಠಾರ kuthāra [kutheire n. 1 [tool]] axe 2 [[tool]] a kind of pickaxe, hoe 3 [[weapon]] an axe-formed weapon [Sk.].
- ?ಕುಡ¹ kuda [kudɐ] (n.) [[curve]] (being)crooked, bent, hooked, tortuous (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2054(a)] **್**ಕುಡು.
- ಕುಡ² kuda [kudɐ] n. 1 ploughshare 2 iron used in cauterising [Ka. *D2147] ਿ≣ ಕುಳ².
- *ಕುಡಕ kudaka [kuděke] m. [(drink)] ((f. ಕುಡಕಿ)) drinker, drunkard (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1654] 🕼 ಕುಡುಕ. ಕುಡಗ kudaga [kuděge] m. [ethn.]] (f. ಕುಡಗಿ)) person belonging to the Kodaga community [kodagu + -a1 = ಕೊಡವ.
- *ಕುಡತ kudata [kudặtɐ] n. drinking (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D16541 😭 ಕುಡಿತ.
- ಕುಡತೆ kudate [kudəte] n. [contain] palm of the hand, esp. hollowed or held as a cup [Ka. D1660] Makudite.
- ಕುಡಿ¹ kudi [kuḍi] (1) vt. [[bio.]] to drink (2) vi. [[drink]] to drink alcoholic drink [Ka. D1654].
- ಕುಡಿಸು¹ kuḍisu [kuḍisu] vt. [(bio.)] to make drink [Ka. caus. D1654].
- ಕುಡಿ 2 kudi [kudi] $\emph{n}.~\mathbf{1}$ [[end]] tip (of flame) $\mathbf{2}$ [[plant]] sprout (of creepers) 3 [family] lineage 4 [family] the youngest member of a family [Ka. D2049].
- ಕುಡಿಮೀಸೆ kudimīse [kudimi:se] n. [[body]] tip of the moustache [+ mīse].
- *శు 3 kudi [kuḍi] (n.) [[curve]] (being)crooked, bent or hooked (Kitt.) [Ka. D2054] [128 ಕುಡು.
- *ಕುಡಿಕ kudika [kudikɐ] ಕುಡುಕ m. [[drink]] ((f. ಕುಡಿಕಿ)) drinker, drunkard [Ka. D1654].
 - ಕುಡಿಕತನ kudikatana [kudikətənɐ] n. [[drink]] addiction to drinks [Ka. kudika + -tana].
 - ಕುಡಿಕೆ kudike [kudike] ಕುಡುಕೆ n. [[contain]] small pot, small earthen vessel into which oil, ghee, etc., are put [Ka. D1651] = ಮಡಿಕೆ.
 - ಕುಡಿತ kudita [kudĭtɐ] n. [[drink]] drinking (liquors) [Ka. D1654 kudi + -ta].

- ಕುಡಿತೆ kuḍite [kuḍite] ಕುಡುತೆ *n*. palm of the hand, esp. hollowed or held as a cup [*kuḍi* D1660 + -*te*] = ಬೊಗಸೆ.
- ಕುಡಿನೋಟ kuḍinōṭa [kuḍino:tɐ] n. 1 [[view]] side glance 2 [[favour]] kind or tender regard, favour ¶ ನ-ನ್ನಮೇಲೆ ಅವಳು ಕುಡಿನೋತ ಬೀರಿದಳು. She cast a favourable look at me. [$kudi^2 + n\bar{o}ta$].
- ಕುಡಿಮಿಂಚು kuḍimiṃcu [kuḍimiṇtʃu] n. [[weather]] forked lightning [Ka. kuḍi² + mimcu].
- ಕುಡಿಯ kuḍiya [kuḍijɐ] ಕುಡೆಯ m. [[agr.]] (f. ಕುಡಿ-ಯಳು)) farmer (in general) [Ka. D1655].
- ಕುಡಿಯುವಿಕೆ kuḍiyuvike [kuḍijuvike] n. [[bio.]] drinking [Ka. D1654].
- ಕುಡಿಲು kuḍilu [kuḍilu] n. [[plant]] sprout, shoot (from the tree) [Ka. D2049] = ಕುಡಿ.
- ?ಕುಡು¹ kuḍu [kuḍu] *m.* [[agr.]] ([f. ಕುಡುಗಾತಿ)) farmer (*S.Mhr.* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D1655].
- ●ಕುಡು² kuḍu [kuḍu] vt. [[give]] ([past ಕೊಟ್ಟ್)) to give [Ka. D2053].
- •ಕುಡಿಸು kuḍisu [kuḍisu] *vt.* to cause to give [Ka. caus. D2053].
- ಂಕುಡು³ kuḍu [kuḍu] (n.) ⟨being⟩crooked, bent or hooked ¶ ಕುಡುವಾಳ್ curved sword [Ka. D2054].
- •ಕುಡು⁴ kuḍu [kuḍu] vt. [[beat]] to beat, strike [Ka. D2063/abbr. of *kētu kudu D2062].
- ಕುಡುಕ kuḍuka [kuḍŭkɐ] m. [drink] (f. ಕುಡುಕಿ) drinker, drunkard [Ka. *D1654] ಟ್ ಕುಡಿಕ.
- ? కుడుకు kuḍuku [kuḍuku] vt. [[hyg.]] to wash 《clothes》) by beating gently with two hands against a stone (Kitt.) [Ka. D1637].
- ಕುಡುಕು² kuḍuku [kuḍŭku] vt. [[bio.]] to peck, to pick at (as a bird) (*Šmd. Dh. (Kitt.*)) [Ka. D2064].
- ಕುಡುತ kuḍuta [kuḍŭtɐ] ಕುಡತಿ, ಕುಡತಾ, ಕುಡುತೆ, ಕುಡ್ತಾ, ಕುರ್ತಾ *n*. [[wear]] collarless shirt in Oriental style [Pe. *kurta*].
- ಕುಡುತೆ kuḍute [kuḍute] n. [[posture]] palm of the hand, esp. hollowed or held as a cup [Ka. D1660]
- ?ಕುಡುದು kuḍudu [kuḍuḍu] n. steepness (R.,M. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2055?].
- ●ಕುಡುಪು¹ kuḍupu [kuḍupu] ಕುಡುವು, ಕುಡುಹು *n.* [[form]] state of being crooked, bent or hooked [Ka. *D2054(a)].
- ●ಕುಡುಪು² kuḍupu [kuḍpu] ಕುಡುವು, ಕುಡುಹು *n*. [mus.] **1** stick for beating drums **2** iron ruler for drawing lines [Ka. D1684].

- *ಕುಡ್ಡ kudda [kuddɐ] m. [[defc.]] (f. ಕುಡ್ಡಿ) blind man [Ka. D1787] = ಕುರುಡ (com.).
- *ಕುಡ್ಡಿ kuḍḍi [kuḍḍi] f. [[defc.]] (m. ಕುಡ್ಡ) blind woman [Ka. D1787] = ಕುರುಡಿ (com.).
- *ಕುಡ್ಡು kuḍḍu [kuḍḍu] n. [[defc.]] blindness [Ka. D1787] = ಕುರುಡು (com.).
- †ಕುಡ್ಪು kudpu [kudpu] n. [[contain]] (Gowda) small basket (Gowda) [Ka. D1653].
- ಕುಣಿ¹ kuṇi [kuṇi] ಕುಳಿ, ಕುಟಿ n. [[hole]] hollow, pit, grave [Ka. D1818].
- ಕರ್ನಣಿ² kuṇi [kuṇi] vi. 1 [move] to move in a hopping, skipping or jumping manner 2 [dance] to dance [Ka. D1863].
- ಕುಣಿಸು kuṇisu [kuṇisu] vt. 1 [[dance]] to make $\langle\langle one \rangle\rangle$ dance, to cause to dance 2 [[control]] (fig.) to make dance to one's tune 3 [[move]] to shake $\langle\langle legs, eyebrows etc. \rangle\rangle$, to wag $\langle\langle the tail \rangle\rangle$ [+ -isu caus.].
- ฮ่ว ธ่อ๋ ช ี่ kuṇike [kuṇike] ช่วงิช์ n. [hole] hollow, pit
 [Ka. D1818] [ごまうらず.
- ಕುಣಿಕೆ 2 kuṇike [kuṇike] ಕುಳಿಕೆ n. [[knot]] 1 knot 2 noose [Ka. D1824] = ಕುಳಿಕೆ.
- ಕುಣಿತ kuṇita [kuṇitɐ] n. [dance] dance [Ka. kuṇi + -ta].
- ಕುಣಿಯುವಿಕೆ kuṇiyuvike [kuṇijuvike] n. [[dance]] dancing [Ka. D1863].
- ? ಕುಣಿಲ್ kuṇil [kuṇil] n. [weapon]] cudgel (Abh.P.13 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1684].
- •ಕುಣಿಲು kuṇilu [kuṇilu] n. [ins.]] pipe [Ka. *D1684?].
- •ಕುಣಿಹ kuṇiha [kuṇihɐ] n. [[dance]] dancing [Ka. D1863] = ಕುಣಿತ.
- ●ಕುಣುಕು kuṇuku [kuṇŭku] vt. to pound; to pound into powder [?] = ಕುಟ್ಟು.
- *ಕುಣ್ಣೆ kuṇṇe [kuṇṇe] n. [[body]] (tab.) male genitals (Katre 1968.95) [Ka. D1639] = ತುಣ್ಣೆ.
- †ಕುಣ್ಣೆ ಮರಿ kuṇṇe mari [kuṇṇe məri] n. [[body]] (Nanj.) penis (Nanj.) [Ka. D1697].
 - ಕುತಂತ್ರ kutaṃtra [kutəntre] n. [[trick]] scheme, plot, conspiracy [Sk.].
 - ಕುਤಕುਤ kutakuta [kutəkutɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by boiling water [Ka. onom. D2084].
- o ಕು ভ ক kutarka [kutərkɐ] n. [[log.]] perverse logic, fallacy [Sk.].

- 2 wonder, event arousing eager curiosity or interest [Sk. <?].
- ಕುತೂಹಲ kutūhala [kutu:həlɐ] ಕುತೂಹಳ n. 1 [zeal] curiosity, eager interest in something unusual 2 [[zeal]] wonder or event arousing eager curiosity or interest 3 [mus.] N. of a raga [Sk. <?].
- ಕುತೂಹಲಕಾರಿ kutühalakāri (kutu:halake:ri] adi. [[zeal]] curious, strange, interesting [Sk.].
- †ಕುತ್ತ¹ kutta [kutte] adv. [com.] (Hav.) straight up (HavS.) [Ka. D1716].
- •ಕುತ್ತ² kutta [kuttɐ] ಕುತ್ತು² n. **1** [defc.]] defect, deficiency 2 [med.] disease, ailment 3 [trouble]] danger, adversity (often used by astrologers) [Ka. D1851].
- ?ಕುತ್ತಂಗುಳಿ¹ kuttamguli [kuttəngu]i]n. [[beat]] person engaged in beating (Šmd.238 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1850(b)].
- "ಕುತ್ತಱ್ kuttar [kuttər] ಕುತ್ತುಱ್ n. [plant]] bush, thicket (Šm.24 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1721] [ಕುತ್ತು ಆ್.
- ಕುತ್ತರೆ kuttare [kuttəre] ಕುತ್ತರಿ, ಕುತ್ತಅೆ, ಕುತ್ತುರೆ n. [mass] stack, rick of hay [Ka. *D1724].
- •ಕುತ್ತ ಅತಿ kuttari [kuttəri] n. [[mass]] stack, rick of hay [Ka. D1724] 🎏 ಕುತ್ತರೆ.
- † 考こき、kutti [kutti] n. [[agr.]] (Hav.) stump (Hav.) [Ka. D1640].
- ಕುತ್ತಿಗೆ kuttige [kuttige] n. [body] neck [Ka. D1718]. ಕುತ್ತು kuttu [kuttu] (] vt. 1 [pierce] to pierce, to prick, to stab 2 [beat] to hit, to thrash, to beat, to strike, to bruise 3 [contain] to stuff in, to pack = ತುರುಕು **4** [[view]] to dazzle \langle (the eyes \rangle) ② n . [[beat]] beating, etc. [Ka. D1850(b)].
- ಕುತ್ತು kuttu [kuttu] () n. [trouble] [ಾಕುತ್ತ [(trouble)] trouble, adversity [Ka. D1851].
- ? ಕುತ್ತುಂಗುಳಿ¹ kuttuṃguḷi [kuttuṇguḷi] n. [[beat]] person engaged in beating (Kitt., Smd.238) [Ka. D1850(b)]
- ●ಕುತ್ತುಂಗುಳಿ² kuttuṃguḷi [kuttuṃguḷi] ಕುತ್ತಂಗುಳಿ² n. [(trouble)] person always suffering from diseases or trouble [Ka. D1851].
 - ಕುತ್ತುಗೆ kuttuge [kuttuge] n. [beat] act of striking or state of being struck [Ka. D1850].
 - ಕುತ್ತುರೆ kutture [kutture] n. [agr.]] stack, rick [Ka. *ಕುದಿರೆ kudire [kuðĭre] n. [[horse]] horse [Ka. *D1724] 🕼 ಕುತ್ತರೆ.
- 'ಕುತ್ತುಱ್ kuttur [kuttur] n. bush, thicket (Kitt.,J.J.28,48) [Ka. D1721].

- ಂಕುತುಕ kutuka [kutuke] n. [[zeal]] 1 eager curiosity ಂಕುತ್ತಿತ kutsita [kutsite] (] (adj.) [[low]] contemptible, detested (behaviour, habit, etc.) ② adj.,m. [low] (f. ಕುತಿತೆ) contemptible (fellow) (3) n. 1 slander, blame, calumny, reproach (lex.) 2 [low] contemptible thing, detested thing [Sk.].
 - ಕುದಕಲ್ kudakal [kuđặkəl] ಕುದುಕಲು n. [[heat]] parboiled (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2084] [ಕುದುಕಲ್.
 - ಕುದಪಲ್ kudapal [kuđšpəl] ಕುದುಪಲು n. [[heat]] parboiled (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2084] 🕼 ಕುದುಪಲ್.
 - ?ಕುದರು kudaru [kuđặru] n. [[geo.]] low ground, a hollow, bed of a stream (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1700] **್**ಕುದುರು.
 - *ಕುವರೆ kudare [kuđặre] n. [[horse]] horse (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1711(a)] [128 ಕುದುರೆ.
 - *ಕುದಸು kudasu [kuđặsu] vt. to heat (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. caus. D20841 🎏 ಕುದಿಸು.
 - † 舌ン ロ kudi [kuđi] n. [(time]] (Hav.) turn (Hav.) [Ka. D1706].
 - ಕುದಿ² kudi [kuđi] vi. 1 to boil, to simmer 2 [[heat]] (fig.) to boil with rage, to boil with indignation 3 (fig.) to suffer pain or vexation, to bottle up one's grief, to grieve, to be in agony [Ka. D2084].
 - ಕುದಿಯಿಸು kudiyisu [kuđijisu] vt. [(heat)] to boil, to heat $\langle\langle$ water, etc. $\rangle\rangle$ up to the boiling point [+ -isu caus. D2084].
 - ಂಕುದಿಗೆ kudige [kuđige] n. [(heat)] boiling, etc. [Ka. D2084].
 - ಂಕುದಿತ kudita [kuđitɐ] n. 1 boiling, simmering 2 (fig.) boiling with rage, to boiling with indignation 3 (fig.) agony, torture, torment 4 [desire] yearning, being on pins and needles [Ka. $kudi^2 + -ta$].
 - ಂಕುದಿಹ kudiha [kuđihɐ] n. [(heat)] boiling, etc. [kudi D2084 + -pa].
 - ಕುದಿರ್ kudir [kuđir] ಕುದಿರು n. [[contain]] receptacle for grain made of earthen hoops or bamboo mats, granary [Ka. D1710].
 - $^{?}$ ಕುದಿರು 1 kudiru [kuđĭru] ಕುದಿರ್, ಕುದುರು n. [geo.] bed of a stream (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D1700] **್**ಕುದುರು.
 - ●ಕುದಿರು² kudiru [kuđĭru] ಕುದಿರು, ಕುದುರು n. [contain] receptacle for grain made of earthen hoops or bamboo mats, granary (lex.) [Ka. *D1710].
 - D1711(a)] 🎏 ಕುದುರೆ.
 - ಕುದಿಸು kudisu [kuđĭsu] vt. [heat] to boil, to heat [Ka. caus. D2084].

- parboiled rice, rice which is cleaned after being parboiled and dried in the sun [Ka. kudukal "boiled" + akki] = ಕುದಿಸಿದ ಅಕ್ತಿ, ಕುದುಪಲಕ್ತಿ.
- ●ಕುದುಕು kuduku [kuđuku] (]) vi. [[move]] to trot (as a horse or man) ② vt. [move] to cause to trot (⟨a horse⟩⟩ ③ n. [[move]] = ಕುಕ್ಕುಲೋಟ trotting [Ka. D1705].
 - ಕುದುಕುಳಿ kudukuli [kuđŭkuli] mf. [Ka. *D2084] ☑ ಕುದುಗುಳಿ.
- ಕುದುಗುಳಿ kuduguļi [kuđŭguļi] ಕುದುಕುಳಿ mf. 0 "person whose heart often boils up" 1 person who is apt to boil up with indignation, anger or jealousy 2 person who is easily excited [Ka. kudi² "to boil" D2084 + -kuli].
- ಕುದುಪಲಕ್ಕಿ kudupalakki [kuđŭpələkki] n. [[food]] parboiled rice, rice which is cleaned after being parboiled and dried in the sun [Ka. kudupal "boiled" + akki] = ಕುದಿಸಿದ ಅಕ್ಕಿ, ಕುದುಪಲಕ್ಕಿ.
- ?ಕುದುರು¹ kuduru [kuðŭru]n. [[geo.]] bed of a stream (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D1700].
- ಕುದುರು² kuduru [kuđŭru] vi. 1 [[proc.]] to settle in the proper state, to move smoothly ¶ ಒಂದು ವರ್ಷ ಆ-ದಮೇಲೆ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ ಕುದುರಿತು. The business stabilized after one year. 2 [[up]] to recover from illness ¶ ನಾನು ಮೈಸೂರಿಗೆ ಬಂದಮೇಲೆ ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ಕುದುರಿತು. My health improved after I came to Mysore. [Ka. D1709].
- ಕುದುರಿಸು kudurisu [kuđŭrisu] vt. 1 [[arrange]] to fix up, to settle, to arrange ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಕಷ್ಪಪಟ್ಟು ಮಗಳ ಮದುವೆ ಕುದುರಿಸಿದ. The father settled the marriage of his daughter with effort. 2 to develop, to help grow, to make successful ¶ ಅವನು ಅರಸು ರೋಡಿಗೆ ಬಂದು ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ ಕುದುರಿಸಿದ. He developed his business after shifting to Ursu Road. [+ -isu caus.].
- ಕುದುರೆ kudure [kuđŭre] ಕುದಿರೆ n. [[horse]] 1 horse 2 knight in the game of chess 3 cock of a gun, trigger [Ka. D1711].
- ?ಕುದೆ kude [kuđe] n. [[control]] fetter (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D17131.
- †ಕುದ್ರ [kuðkɐ] n. [mammal] (Hav.) jackal *Canis* aureus L., indicus Hodgson, naria Wroughton (Hav.) [Ka. D1851] *[BIA P25].
- "もいる、kudri [kuđri] n. [(decide)] settlement, etc. (My, (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1709].

- ಕುವುಕಲಕ್ಕಿ kudukalakki [kuðŭpələkki] n. [food]] •ಕುನಿ kuni [kuni] (] vi. [down] (lex.) 1 to shrink 2 to bend, to bow, to stoop 3 to retreat (2) n. [geo.]sunken place (lex.) [Ka. D1927].
 - ●ಕುನುಂಗು kunumgu [kunungu] ಕುನುಗು, ಕುಲಿಗು, ಕು– ಲುಂಗು vi. [down] 1 to shrink 2 to bend, to bow, to stoop [Ka. D1927] (lex.).
 - •ಕುನುಗು kunugu [kunŭgu] vi. [[down]] to shrink [Ka. *D1927] (lex.) 📭 ಕುನುಂಗು.
 - ಕುನಿ 1 kunni [kunni] n. [[mammal]] 1 puppy 2 cub or a young mammal 3 (pej.) low or mean fellow, despicable fellow [Ka. D1646].
 - ಂಕುನ್ನಿ ² kunni [kunni] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1865] [@ ಕು-
 - ಂಕುನ್ನೆ kunne [kunne] ಕುನ್ನೆ n. [[plant]] crab's eye, Indian liquorice, wild liquorice, rosary pea Abrus precatorius L. (Fabaceae), fabaceous climber → pharm. [Ka. D1865] = ಗುರುಗುಂಜಿ *[IMP 1.11].
 - ಂಕುಪಿತ kupita [kupite] ① adj.,m. [(anger)] (f. ಕು-ಪಿತಳು)) infuriated, wrathful, enraged (person) (2) n. [[anger]] anger, rage, fury, wrath [Sk.].
 - ಿಕುಪ್ಪಟೆ kuppațe [kuppэ́te] n. [fire]] chafing-dish, portable furnace, potsherd in which fire is kept by goldsmiths (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1751] 🎏 ಕುಂಪಟೆ.
 - "ಕುಪ ಡಿಗೆ kuppadige [kuppədige] n. [[fire]] chafingdish, portable furnace, potsherd in which fire is kept by goldsmiths [Ka. D1751] (Kitt.) 🎏 ಕುಂಪಟೆ.
 - ಕುಪ್ಪರಿಸು kupparisu [kuppərisu] ಕೊಪ್ಪರಿಸು, ಖೊ-ಪ್ರರಿಸು vi. 1 [[jump]] to bring the feet together and jump forward, to leap, to hop 2 [down] to collapse (as a business, project) [Ka. D1736] = ಕುಪ ಳಿಸು².
 - ●ಕುಪ್ಪಸ kuppasa [kuppəsɐ] ಕುಪುಸ, ಕುಪುಸ, ಕುಬಸ, ಕುಬುಸ n. [[wear]] 1bodice, jacket worn by a women [see Fig.] 2 coat of mail [Ka.]. ಕುಪ್ಪಳ kuppaļa [kuppə̃[ɐ] n. [med.] blister [Ka. *D1736] = ಬೊಕ್ಕೆ.



bodice ಕುಪ ಸ

- ●ಕುಪ್ಪಳಿ kuppaļi [kuppə[i] n. [mass]] heap, mass [Ka. *D1731(a)].
- ●ಕುಪ್ಲಳಿಸು¹ kuppalisu [kuppəlisu] ① vi. [[mass]] to heap, to amass ② vt. [mass] to heap, to amass [Ka. kuppali D1731(a) + -isu].
- ಕುಪ್ರಳಿಸು 2 kuppalisu [kuppəlisu] ಕುಪ್ಪುಳಿಸು $\emph{vi.}$ 1 [[jump]] to bring the feet together and jump forward, to leap, to hop 2 [down] to collapse (as a business, project) [Ka. D1736] = ಕುಪ್ಪಳಿಸು².

- ಕುಪ್ಪಳಿಸು³ kuppalisu [kuppəlisu]*vt*. [[med.]] to cause to blister (by touching a hot substance) [Ka. kuppala + -isu, D2106].
- ಕುಪ್ಪಿ kuppi [kuppi] n. [[contain]] 1 quiver 2 flask, bottle [Ka.].
- ೀಕುಪ್ಪಿಸು kuppisu [kuppisu] vt. to cause ⟨⟨an animal) to jump with joint feet [Ka. D1736] (My. (Kitt.)). ಕುಪು 1 kuppu [kuppu] vt. [[mass]] to heap up [Ka. D1731(a)].
- ●ಕುಪು² kuppu [kuppu] vi. [[jump]] to leap, to jump [Ka. D1736].
- •ಕುಪು ³ kuppu [kuppu] n. [med.]] abnormal globular excrescence of the body [Ka. D1743] (lex.).
- †ಕುಪ್ಪಳು kuppuļu [kuppuļu] n. [[bird]] (Hav.) a kind of bird, crow-pheasant (Hav.) [Ka. D1735].
 - ಕುಪ್ರೆ kuppe [kuppe] ಕುಂಪೆ, ಕುಪ್ರಿ ಗುಂಪೆ, ಗುಪ್ಪೆ ಗೊಪೆ n. 1 heap, pile; heap of rubbish 2 rubbish, garbage; dunghill 3 mound [Ka. D1731(a)].
- ಂಕುಪ್ 2 kuppe [kuppe] n. [[plant]] Indian acalypha Acalypha indica L. (Euphorbiaceae) → food, pharm. [Ka. D1737] *[IMP 1.37].
- ಂಕುಪ್ರೆಗಿಡ kuppegiḍa [kuppegiḍɐ] n. [[plant]] Indian acalypha Acalypha indica L. (Euphorbiaceae) → food, pharm. [Ka. kuppe + gida D1737] *[IMP 1.37].
 - ಕುಪ್ರಸಿದ್ದ kuprasiddha [kuprəsiddhe] adj.,mn. [soc.] (f.)) notorious, infamous $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk.].
- ಕುಪ್ರಸಿದ್ದಿ kuprasiddhi [kuprəsiddhi] n. [[soc.]] notoriety, infamy, evil reputation [Sk.].
- ?ేకుబిబి kubibi [kubibi] n. [[sound]] a kind of outcry (Bp.58,23 (Kitt.,Bp.58,23)) [Ka. D1868].
- ? కుబుబు kububu [kububu] n. [(sound)] a kind of outcry (Bp.8,23,13 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1868].
- ಂಕುಬ್ಲ kubja [kubʤɐ] *adj.*, m. [[defc.]] ([f. ಕುಬ್ಬಿ)) 1 hunchbacked (man) 2 dwarf, short (person) [Sk. \leftarrow Md.].
- ಂಕುಭಾಷೆ kubʰāṣe [kubʰvː n. [speech]] evil talk, foul ಂಕುಮುದಿನೀಪತಿ kumudinīpati [kumudini:pəti] mn. language, vituperation [Sk.].
- •ಕುಮಕು kumaku [kuməku] n. [[help]] support, help ಂಕುಮುದಿನೀಶ್ವರ kumudinīśvara [kumudini:∫vərɐ] [Pe. kumak] = ಸಹಾಯ.
- •ಕುಮರಿ kumari [kuməri] n. [agr.]] jungle used for †ಕುಮುಳೆ kumule [kumule] ಕುಂಬುಡಿ, ಕೂಳೆ n. [[plant]] slash-and-burn farming (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1740] **⊯**ಕುಮ್ಮ ರಿ.

- ಕುಮಾರ kumāra [kumeːre] m. [age]] (f. ಕುಮಾ-8) 1 [age] young unmarried or minor boy 2 [age] boy under five years of age, male child 3 [kin] (dig.) son, male child, male offspring 4 [[pol.]] crown prince (used in a drama) 5 [[god]] god Subrahmanya, Sanmu k^ha [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಮಾರಕ kumāraka [kume:rəkɐ] m. 1 [age]] boy in childhood 2 [[pol.]] prince, king's son; crown prince 3 [(kin)] (dig.) son [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಮಾರಕಾಲ kumārakāla [kumæ:rəkæ:læ] n. [(age]] boyhood [Sk.].
 - ಕುಮಾರಿ kumāri [kumɐːri] ① f. [age]] (m. ಕುಮಾರ)) 1 minor girl 2 unmarried girl; virgin, maid 3 (dig.) daughter, female offspring ② n. [[plant]] aloe Aloe vera (L.) N. Burman (Liliaceae) → pharm. [Sk.].
 - ಕುಮಾರಿಕೆ kumārike [kumɐːrike] ① f. [[age]] 1 minor girl 2 unmarried girl 3 (dig.) daughter ② n. [[plant]] *[IMP 1.102] aloe Aloe vera (L.) N. Burman (Liliaceae) → pharm. [Sk.].
 - ಕುಮಾರಿತಿ kumāriti [kumɐːriti] ಕುಮಾರತಿ, ಕುಮಾರ್ತಿ, ಕೊಮಾರತ್ರಿ, ಕೊಮಾರತ್ನಿ f. 1 [[woman]] unmarried girl 2 (dig.) daughter 3 [pol.] princess, daughter of a king $[kum\bar{a}ra + iti < -itti].$
- ಂಕುಮಾರ್ಗ kumārga [kume:rge] n. 1 [traf.]] bad road 2 [[behave]] (fig.) bad course of conduct [Sk.].
- ?ಕುಮುಟು kumuṭu [kumuṭu] n. [[smell]] bad smell (of oil, etc.) (Kitt.) [Ka. D1739] [ತ್ರಾಕಮಟು.
- ಕುಮುದ kumuda [kumudɐ] n. [[plant]] red flowered water-lily Nymphaea pubescens Willd. (Nymphaeaceae) → pharm., garden [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಮುದನಾಥ kumudanātʰa [kumudənɐːtʰɐ] *mn*. [astr.] moon [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಮುದಪ್ಪಿಯ kumudapriya [kumudəprije] mn. [astr.] moon [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಮುದಿನಿ kumudini [kumudini] n. [[plant]] 1 lotus 2 cluster of lotus flowers [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಮುದಿನೀಕಾಂತ kumudinīkāmta [kumudini:ke:nte] mn. [astr.] moon [Sk.].
- [astr.] moon [Sk.].
- mn. [astr.]] moon [Sk.].
- Goomar teak, white teak Gmelina arborea Roxb. (Verbenaceae) → food (Lush.) [Ka. D1742].

- •ಕುಮ್ಮ ಕ್ಕು kummakku [kumməkku] *n.* [[help]] (NK) support, help [Pe. *kumak*] = ಸಹಾಯ.
 - ಕುಮ್ಮ ಟ kummaṭa [kumməṭɐ] n. [fire] chafingdish, portable furnace, potsherd in which fire is kept by goldsmiths [Ka. D1751] [ಾಕುಂಪಟೆ.
- ●ಕುಮ್ಮ ಟೆ kummațe [kummŏţe] n. [ſfire]] chafingdish, portable furnace, potsherd in which fire is kept by goldsmiths [Ka. D1751] [≌ಕುಂಪಟೆ.
- •ಕುಮ್ಮ ರಿ kummari [kumməri] ಕುಮರ, ಕುಮರಿ, ಕುಮ್ಮ ಱ n. [[agr.]] jungle used for slash-and-burn farming (*Pb.10.88*) [Ka. D1740].
 - ಕುಮ್ಮಸು kummasu [kumməsu] vt. [[agr.]] to cause to pound [Ka. caus. D1850(c)].
 - ಕುಮ್ಮು kummu [kummu] ಗುಮ್ಮು 2 ① vt. [[agr.]] to beat with a pestle, to pound ② n. [[agr.]] pounding, beating with a pestle [Ka. D1850(c)].
 - ಕುಮ್ಮಿಸು kummisu [kummisu] vt. [[agr.]] to cause to pound [+ -isu caus., D1850(c)].
- †ಕುಮ್ಮೇರಿ kummēri [kummeri] n. [agr.] (Hav.) forest cultivation (*Hav.*) [Ka. D1740] [ಆಕುಮ ರಿ.
- ಕುಯ್ kuy [kui] vt. 1 [cut] to mow, to cut, to saw ((obj.)) 2 [agr.] to crop, to reap, to pluck ((as fruit)) 3 [mus.]] (fig.) to play ((a stringed instrument)) with a bow. [Ka. D2119] [ಾಕೊಯ್.
- ಂಕುಯಕ kuyaka [kujəkɐ] ಕುವಕ, ಕೂಕ, ಕೊಯಕ, ಕೊ-ಯ್ಯ n. [[cheat]] cheating, swindling [Sk. kuhaka-<? M1.249].
- ಂಕುಯಿಲು kuyilu [kujilu] n. [agr.]] reaping, harvesting [Ka. D2119] [≌ಕೊಯ್ಲು.
 - ಕುಯುಕ್ತಿ kuyukti [kujukti] n. [[trick]] dirty trick, sinister scheme [Sk.].
- ಕುಯ್ಯುವಿಕೆ kuyyuvike [kuĭjuvike] n. [[agr.]] cutting, etc. (Si.387 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2119].
- ಕುಯ್ಲು kuylu [kuĭlu] n. [agr.]] (ibc.)) reaping, harvesting [Ka. D2119] [ಾಕೊಯಿಲು.
- ಕುಯ್ಲು ಗಾಲ kuylugāla [kuĭluge:le] n. [agr.] time of harvest, harvesting season [$+ k\bar{a}la$].
- ಂಕುರಂಗ kuraṃga [kuraṇgɐ] n. [[mammal]] deer, antelope [Sk. ←Md.? M1.235] = ಜಿಂಕೆ.
- ಂಕುರಂಟಕ kuraṃṭaka [kuraṇṭakɐ] n. [plant] [Ka. D1849(b), cf. Sk. kuraṃṭaka-] [ஊಕುರಂಟಿಗೆ = ಮು-ಳು ಗೋರಂಟಿ.
- ಂಕುರಂಟಿಗೆ kuraṃṭige [kuraṇʈige] ಕುರಂಟಿಕೆ, ಕುರುಟಿಗೆ, ಕುರುಡಿಗೆ, ಕೊರಟಿಗೆ n. [[plant]] common yellow nail dye, thorny nail dye Barleria prionitis L.

- (Acanthaceae) → dye [Ka. *D1849(b), cf. Sk. ku-ramtaka-] = ಮುಳ್ಳು ಗೋರಂಟಿ.
- ?ಕುರಡ kuraḍa [kurĕdɐ] m. [[defc.]] ([f. ಕುರಡಿ, ಕುರುಡಿ, ಕುಡ್ಡಿ)] blind man (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1787] 🍱 ಕುರುಡ.
- ?ಕುರಡಿ kuraḍi [kurəḍi] f. [[defc.]] (m. ಕುರಡ, ಕುರುಡಿ, ಕುಡ್ಡ) blind woman (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1787]
- ?ಕುರಡು kuraḍu [kuraḍu] n. [defc.]] blindness (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1787] [ಾಕುರುಡು.
- ?ಕುರಲ್ kural [kurəl] *vi*. [sound] to cry, to shout (*Abh.P.11.147* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D1774] [ಾಕೊರಲು.
- ಕುರಾನು kurānu [kure:nu] ಕುರಾನ್, ಖುರಾನ್, ಖುರಾಣ n. [[rel.]] Koran, the Muslim Scriptures [Ar. qur'ān]. ಕುರಿ kuri [kuri] ಕುಟಿ² n. [[mammal]] sheep [Ka. < ku<u>r</u>i *D2165].
- ಕುರಿಮರಿ kurimari [kuriməri] n. [[mammal]] lamb, young of a sheep [+ mari].
- † ช่วอกั kurige [kurige] n. [[plant]] Assam indigo, rum, various plants belonging to the genus Nilgirianthus like Nilgirianthus ciliatus (Nees) Bremek. (Acanthaceae dye, pharm. (Lush.) [Ka. D1849(a)] *[IMP 4.143].
- •ಕುರಿತನ kuritana [kuritənɐ] n. [mind] sheepish, foolish disposition [Ka. kuri "sheep" + -tana D2165].
 - ಕುರು¹ kuru [kuru] ಕುರುವು n. [med.] protuberance or excrescence mixed with blood and pus on the body [Ka. D1780].
- ಕುರು² kuru [kuru] (*adj.*) [[size]] small ¶ ಕುರುಗೆರೆ small line [Ka. < *kuru* *D1851].
- ಕುರುಂಟ kuruṃṭa [kuruṃṭə] n. [[plant]] common yellow nail dye, thorny nail dye *Barleria prionitis* L. (Acanthaceae) dye [Ka. D1849(b), cf. Sk. *kuruṃṭa* L. (Acanthaceae)] = ಮುಳ್ಳು ಗೋರಂಟಿ.
- ಕುರುಂಟಕ kuruṃṭaka [kuruṇṭəkɐ] n. [[plant]] common yellow nail dye, thorny nail dye *Barleria priontis* (Kitt.) [Ka. D1849(b), cf. Sk.kurumtaka-])].
- ?ಕುರುಂಬೆ kurumbe [kurumbe] n. [[plant]] tender young coconut or unripe fruit of the coconut tree (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1791] [ಾಕುರುಬೆ.
- ಕುರುಕು kuruku [kurŭku] ಕುರಿಕು, ಕುಟುಂಕು, ಕುಟುಕು, ಕೊರಕು vt. (bio.) to gnaw, to nibble [Ka. *D2164].
- •ಕುರುಚು kurucu [kurutfu] ಕುಲುಚು (n.) [[size]] (being) small [Ka. < kurucu *D1851].
 - ಕುರುಚಲು kurucalu [kurŭtʃəlu] ① (adj.) [size] small ② n. [plant] shrub, bush [Ka. kurucu *D1851 + -alu].

- o కురుజు kuruju [kuruðyu] n. [[arch.]] 1 framework of bamboo slits covered with paper, cloth or leaves, used to put idols in, or by the bride and bridegroom to sit in 2 construction like an open house on a storeyed house [Ka. D1786].
- o ಕುರುಟಿಗ kuruṭiga [kuruṭige] n. [[plant]] the medicinal tree *Wrightia antidysenterica* (Apocynaceae), the seeds of which are used as vermifuge → pharm. (G. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1650].
- ಂಕುರುಟಿಗೆ kuruţige [kuruţige] n. [[plant]] hairknot plant, stinking swallow wort *Pergularia daemia* (Forssk.) Chiov. (Asclepiadaceae) → pharm. [Sk. kurūṭaka-] = ಹಾಲು ಕುರುಟಿಗೆ, ಹಾಲು ಕೊರಟಿಗೆ *[IMP 4.237].
 - ಕುರುಡ kuruḍa [kurŭḍɐ] m. (f. ಕುರುಡಿ) blind man [Ka. D1787].
 - ಕುರುಡಾಗು kuruḍāgu [kuruðɐ:gu] *vi.* to become blind [+ ಆಗು].
 - ಕುರುಡಿ kuruḍi [kurŭḍi]ƒ. (m. ಕುರುಡ) blind woman [Ka. D1787].
 - ಕುರುಡು kuruḍu [kurŭḍu] ಕುರುಳು n. [[defc.]] blindness [Ka. D1787] ಕುರುಡುತನ.
 - ಕುರುಡುತನ kuruḍutana [kuruḍŭtənɐ] *n.* [[defc.]] blindness, state of being blind [*kurudu* + -tana].
 - ಕುರುಡು ನಂಬಿಕೆ kuruḍu naṃbike [kuruḍu nəmbike] n. [[think]] superstition; blind faith [Ka. kuruḍu + nambike].
- •ಕುರುಣೆ¹ kuruṇe [kuruṇe] ① n. [[child]] young of animals and birds ② (adj.) [[child]] young, tender ¶ ಕುರುಣೆವಟಿ tender young of animals [Ka. D1791].
- †ಕುರುಣೆ² kuruṇe [kuruṇe] n. [[excr.]] faeces of mice, dogs, etc.) [?].
- † ช่วช่วದ kurudi [kuruđi] n. [[water]] (Hav.) coloured red water (Hav.) [Ka. D1788].
- ಕುರುಬ kuruba [kurŭbe] ಕುರುಂಬ, ಕುಟುಂಬ m. [[ethn.]] ((f. ಕುರುಬಿತ್ತಿ) 1 shepherd or member of the shepherd caste 2 (fig.) fool, idiot [Ka.].
- ಕುರುಬತನ kurubatana [kurubŏtənɐ] n. [[ethn.]] 1 being a shepherd or state of belonging to the caste of shepherds 2 (fig.) foolishness, stupidity, idiocy [Ka. kuruba + tana].
- ?ಕುರುಬೆ kurube [kurŭbe] ಕುರುಬು n. [[plant]] very tender young coconut (Kitt. (My.)) [Ka. D1791].
- ಕುರುವು kuruvu [kuruvu] n. [[med.]] protuberance or excrescence mixed with blood and pus [Ka. D1780].

- ಕುರುಹು kuruhu [kuruhu] n. [[symbol]] sign, symbol, mark [Ka. < kuripu].
- もめず kuru! [kuru!] n. [body] curl, lock of hair [Ka. D1794].
- ಕುರುಳು¹ kuruļu [kurŭ[u] *n*. [med.]] blindness [Ka. D1787] = ಕುರುಡುತನ **|**೧೯೯ ಕುರುಡು.
- ಕುರುಳು² kuruļu [kuruļu] ಕುರುಳ್ n. [[body]] curly hair [Ka. *D1794] ಗುಂಗುರು.
- † もついず kurule [kurule] n. [[plant]] (Bark, Hav.) plantain sprout (LSB 11.8) [Ka. D1791].
- ಕುರೂಪ kurūpa [kuru:pɐ] ① n. [esth.]] ugly appearance; ugliness, uncomeliness ② adj.,m. [esth.]] (f. ಕುರೂಪಿ) ugly (person) [Sk.].
- ಕುರೂಪಿ kurūpi [kuru:pi] *adj.,mf.* [[esth.]] ugly \(\rangle\) person\(\rangle\) [Sk.].
- ಂಕುರೂಪು kurūpu [kuru:pu] n. [[esth.]] ugliness, uncomeliness [< kurūpa].
 - ಕುರೆ kure [kure] *snt*. [sound]] word used for calling a dog [Ka. D1796].
 - ಕುರೆ ಕುರೆ kure kure [kure kure] *snt*. [sound] a sound used in calling a dog [Ka. D1876].
- もった kurgu [kurgu] *vi*. [shrink] to contract, to shrink, to reduce [Ka. D1767].
- •ಕುರ್ಗಿಸು. kurgisu [kurgisu] vt. [shrink] to reduce, to cause to shrink [Ka. caus. D1767].
- ●ಕುರ್ವ kurva [kurve] n. [[geo.]] island [Ka. < kuruva, D1860] [≌ಕುಱವ.
- †ಕರರ್ವೆ kurve [kurve]n. [[contain]](Hav.) small basket (Hav.) [Ka. D1779].
- ಕುರ್ಚಿ kurci [kurt[i] n. [furn.]] chair [Ar. kursī].
- ০ চাত kula [kulɐ] n. 1 [mass] crowd, mass, host 2 [ethn.] race, tribe, clan, community 3 [family] family 4 good family, noble family [Sk.].
- ಕುಲಕರಣಿ kulakaraṇi [kuləkərĕnti]m. [adm.]] village official, village accountant [Sk.].
- ಕುಲಕಸುಬು kulakasubu [kuləkəsŭbu] n. [work] profession of the family, hereditary profession or vocation [kula + kasabu].
- ಕುಲಕು kulaku [kuləku] () vt. [move] () vi. [move] [ಾಕುಲುಕು² (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1806].
- ಕುಲಕಿಸು kulakisu [kulŏkisu] vt. [move] [Ka. caus. D1806] (My. (Kitt.)) 🎼 ಕುಲುಕಿಸು.

- ಕುಲಗೆಡು kulagedu [kuləğedu] vi. 1 [[soc.]] caste being defiled 2 [soc.] to lose the membership of one's caste 3 [soc.] (fig.) to be ruined, to be done [kula + kedu].
- ಕುಲಗೆಡಿಸು kulagedisu [kuləğedisu] vt. [soc.]] 1 to defile one's caste 2 to make one lose caste 3 to ruin, to wreck [+ -isu caus.].
- ಕುಲಗೇಡಿ kulagēdi [kuləğe:di] mf. [[soc.]] 1 one who defiles caste, one who pollutes his caste 2 one who has lost the membership of one's caste [$kula + k\bar{e}di$].
- ಂಕುಲಟೆ kulațe [kuləţe] f. [[moral]] unchaste woman. adulteress [Sk. <?].
- ಕುಲಪತಿ kulapati [kuləpəti] mf. 1 [[soc.]] head of the family 2 chief preceptor (of a temple) 3 [edu.] vicechancellor of a university (head of the university) [Sk.].
- ಕುಲಮೆ kulame [kuləme] n. [fire] fire-pit, furnace used by blacksmith (B.4,140 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2133] ⊯ಕೂಲಿಮೆ.
- ಂಕುಲಿ¹ kuli [kuli] ಕುಂಬುಡಿ, ಕೂಳೆ n. ∏plant∏ Goomar teak, white teak Gmelina arborea Roxb. (Verbenaceae) → pharm. [Ka. *D1742].
- ం కులి² kuli [kuli] adj.,mf. [soc.] ⟨person⟩of a good family [Sk. kulin-] = ಕುಲೀನ (com.).
- ೦−ಕುಲಿ³ kuli [kuli] mf. ((ibc.)) killer or destroyer of ... ¶ ಅಱಗುಲಿ destroyer of religion [Ka. D2132].
 - ಕುಲಿಕು kuliku [kuliku] (] vt. [move] (2) vi. [move] [空 ಕುಲುಕು (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1806].
- ?ಕುಲಿಕಿಸು kulikisu [kulĭkisu] *vt*. [move] [Ka. caus. D1806] (My. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಕುಲುಕಿಸು.
- ?ಕುಲಿಕೆ kulike [kulike] n. [(tool)] clasp, hook (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2151] [2] ಕೊಳಿಕೆ.
- ಕುಲಿಮೆ kulime [kulime] n. [fire] [Ka. D2133] (My. †ಕುವ್ವೆ 2 kuvve [kuvve] ಕೂವ n. [ship] mast (of a boat) (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಕೊಲಿಮೆ.
- ಕುಲೀನ kulīna [kuli:nɐ] adj.m. [family] (f. ಕುಲೀನೆ)) well-born (person), (person) of high descent [Sk.].
- ಕುಲುಕಾಟ kulukāṭa [kulŭkeːt̪e] n. [[move]] shaking, rocking (a bottle, one's body, etc.) [Ka. kuluku + $\bar{a}ta$].
- ಕುಲುಕಾಡಿಸು kulukādisu [kulukɐːd̪ǐsu] vt. [move]] to shake ⟨⟨a bottle, etc.⟩⟩, to rock ⟨⟨one's body⟩⟩ ¶ ₺-ನೆಮಾದಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಂಗಸರು ತಮ್ಮ ಸೊಂಟವನ್ನು ಕುಲುಕಾಡಿಸುತ್ತಾ ಹಾಡು-ತ್ತಾರೆ. Womenfolk in films sing rocking their waists. [Ka. $kuluku^1 + \bar{a}disu$].

- もうこう kuluku [kulŭku] ① vi. 『move』 to shake $\langle\langle a \text{ bottle, etc.} \rangle\rangle$ (2) vi. [move]] to shake the body in dramatic action or in putting on foppish airs, or as the voice in singing [Ka. D1806].
- ಕುಲುಕಿಸು kulukisu [kulŭkisu] vt. [move] to shake ((a bottle, etc.)) [Ka. caus. D1806].
- ಕುಲುಕು² kuluku [kuluku] vt. [contain] to fill with force, to cram into [Ka. D1923].
- ಕುಲುಕುಲು kulukulu [kulukulu] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of laughing [Ka. onom.].
- woman of affected gestures, lewd woman (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1806].
- ಕುಲುಮೆ kulume [kulŭme] n. [[fire]] fire-pit, furnace of blacksmiths or goldsmiths [Ka. D2133] 🕼 ಕೊ-ಲಿಮೆ.
- *ಕುಲ್ಕು kulku [kulku] vt. [Ka. D1806] [இಕುಲುಕು.
- *ಕುಲ್ಲೆ kulme [kulme] n. [fire] [Ka. D2133] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಕೊಲಿಮೆ.
- ●ಕುವರ¹ kuvara [kuvĕrɐ] ಕೊವರ m. [contain] (f. *ಕುವರಿತಿ)) potter [Ka. D1762].
- ●ಕುವರ² kuvara [kuvərɐ]m. (f. ಕುವರಿ) 1 son 2 young boy 3 god $Sanmuk^ha$ [Sk. $kum\bar{a}ra$ -] = ಕುಮಾರ.
- ●ಕುವರಿ kuvari [kuvəri] f. (m. ಕುವರ²) 1 daughter 2 virgin [Sk. kumāri-] = ಕುಮಾರಿ.
- ●ಕುವಿ kuvi [kuvi] vi. [sound] to cry out [Ka. D1868].
- ಂಕುವಿಚಾರ kuvicāra [kuvit∫e:re] n. [(think)] bad thought, evil thought [Sk.].
- ಂಕುವ್ರೆ kuvve [kuvve] ಕೂವೆ n. [[plant]] 1 East Indian arrowroot Curcuma angustifolia Roxb. (Zingiberaceae) → food, pharm. 2 arrowroot, West Indian arrowroot Maranta arundinacea L. (Marantaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D1872, D2184].
- [Dr. cf. kūpa-].
- ಕುಶ kuśa [ku[e] n. [plant]] sacrificial grass Desmostachya bipinnata L. Stapf (Poaceae) used as medicine → pharm., rel. [Sk.] = ದರ್ಭ *[IMP (2.327].
- ಕುಶಲ kuśala [kuʃəlɐ] (] adj. well-trained (as a hand, voice, etc.) ② adj.,m. (f. ಕುಶಲಳು) 1 [abl.] skillful, talented, expert, proficient (person) **2** healthy and happy $\langle person \rangle$ (3) *n*. **1** [abl.] skill, deftness, proficiency 2 [[happy]] well-being, welfare ¶ ಕುಶಲ ಸಮಾಚಾರ information about someone's well-being [Sk.].

- ಂಕುಶಲಕರ್ಮ kuśalakarma [kuʃələkərmɐ] n. [[work]] 0 skilled work, refined work 1 fine art (including, music and dance) [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಶಲಕರ್ಮಿ kuśalakarmi [kuʃələkərmi] *mf.* [work] artist, craftsman, artisan, skilled worker [Sk.].
- ಕುಶಲತನ kuśalatana [kuʃə̃lətənɐ] n. [[abl.]] shrewdness, cleverness [Sk.] = ಜಾಣತನ.
- ಕುಶಲತೆ kuśalate [kuʃə̃ləte] n. [abl.]] skill, deftness, expertness, proficiency [Sk.].
- ಕುಶಲವಿದ್ಯೆ kuśalavidye [kuʃəၴləvidˈje] n. [[art]] arts and crafts [Sk.].
- ಕುಶಾಮತ್ kuśāmat [kuʃɐːmət] ಕುಶಾಮತ್ತು, ಖುಷಾ-ಮತಿ, ಖುಷಾಮತು n. [[soc.]] flattery, fawning [Pe. xu-s- $\bar{a}mad$].
- *ಕುಶಾಲು kuśālu [kuʃeːlu] ಕುಶಾಲ್, ಕುಶಾಲ, ముಶಾಲ್, ಮುಶಾಲ, ಮುಶಾಲು n. 1 [ʃjoy] joy, gladness, cheer, happiness 2 [[happy]] amusement, for pleasure, entertainment ¶ ಗೋಪಾಲ ಊಟಿಗೆ ಕುಶಾಲಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Gōpāla has gone to Ooty on excursion. 3 [[happy]] welfare, wellbeing ¶ మనేయల్లి ఎల్ల రూ ಕುಶಾಲಾಗಿದ್ದಾ ರೆಯೆ? Is everybody well in your home? [Pe. hušḥāl].
- ಕುಶಾಲ kuśāla [kuʃeːle] n. [[joy, happy]] [ಾಕುಶಾಲು. ಕುಷ್ಕ್ರಿ kuṣki [kuṣki] *adj*. [[agr.]] agricultural land without irrigation [Sk.].
- ಕುಷ್ಠ kuṣṭʰa [kuṣṭʰɐ] ① n. leprosy ② m. (f. ಕುಷ್ಠೆ) leper [Sk.].
- ? もつだ kusa [kuse] (n.) [sound]] (dupl.) word in imitation of the sound produced by whispering (Kin.) [Ka. onom. D1638] [ごまりだました。
- ? ಕンಸಕು kusaku [kusšku] vt. [[hyg.]] 1 to pound, to pommel, to beat 2 to strike, to beat, wash by slightly beating [Ka. D1637] (C. (Kitr.)).
 - ಕンಸಕンಸ kusakusa [kusəkusɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by whispering [Ka. *D1638].
 - すこれ kusi [kusi] ① vi. [down] 1 to sink, to collapse, to bend 2 (fig.) to collapse (as a government, market, etc.) 3 to wear away, etc. (as mental strength, enthusiasm, etc.) ② n. [down] 1 state of being bent, sunk (as of a building, bridge, etc.) 2 wearing away (of mental strength, enthusiasm, etc.) [Ka. D1636].
- ಕುಪಿಕು kusiku [kusiku] vt. 1 [[beat]] to strike, to beat 2 [[hyg.]] to wash ((clothes)) by slightly beating (Bp.56.29 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1637].

- ಕುಸಿತ kusita [kusite] n. [[down]] 1 downfall, collapse (of building, etc.) 2 collapse (government, market, etc.) [Ka.].
- ಂಕುಸಿವಿಷ್ಠ kusiviṣṭʰe [kusiviṣṭʰe] n. [[soc.]] bragging, boastfulness, conceit [Sk. *kuśravistʰā-*].
- ?ಕುಸು kusu [kusu] (n.) [sound] ((redp.)) word in imitation of the whispering sound (ಂಯ್. (ವಿಶ್ವ.)) [Ka. *D1638].
- •ಕುಸುಂಕು kusuṃku [kusuŋku] vt. 1 [beat] to pound, to strike, to beat 2 to wash ((clothes)) by slightly beating [Ka. D1637].
- ?ಕುಸುಕು¹ kusuku [kusuku] n. [sound] ⟨being⟩lowered or low (as a door, etc.) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1636].
- ಕುಸುಕು² kusuku [kusuku] *vt.* **1** to pound, to pommel, to beat **2** hyg. to wash ((clothes)) by slightly beating [Ka. D1637].
- ಕುಸುಕುಸು kusukusu [kusukusu] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the whispering sound [Ka. *D1638].
- ಕುಸುಬಲಕ್ಕೆ kusubalakki [kusubələkki] ಕುಸುವಲಕ್ಕಿ n. [[food]] parboiled rice (rice obtained from parboiled and dried in the sun) [Ka. $kusubu^2 + -al + akki$].
- •ಕುಸುಬು¹ kusubu [kusubu] vt. 1 [[hyg.]] to wash 《clothes》by beating them on a flat stone with both the hands 2 [[beat]] (fig.) to knock down [Ka. D1637]. ಕುಸುಬು² kusubu [kusubu] vt. [[heat]] to boil (KPN) [?] = ಕುಸುವು.
- ಂಕುಸುಮ kusuma [kusume] n. 1 [[plant]] flower, blossom 2 [[plant]] petal, flower leaf 3 [[bio.]] menses [Sk. <?].
- ಂಕುಸುಮಿತ kusumita [kusumitɐ] *adj.* [[plant]] blossomed, blooming, flowery [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಸುಮಿಸು kusumisu [kusumisu] vi. [[plant]] to flower, to bloom, to blossom [Sk.].
- ●ಕುಸುಮು kusumu [kusumu] vt. [[hyg.]] to wash (⟨clothes⟩⟩ by beating them with both the hands on a flat stone (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1637].
 - ಕುಸುರು kusuri [kusuri] ಕುಸುರು n. 1 [[plant]] filament of orange, grated coconut kernel, etc. 2 [[plant]] soft filament of flowers 3 [[art]] embroidery, intricate carving, delicate sculpture 4 [[art]] inlaid or carved jewellery [Ka. D1880].
 - ಕುಸುರಿಕೆಲಸ kusurikelasa [kusurikeləse] n. [[art]] delicate carving, embroidery, intricate sculpture [+ kelasa].

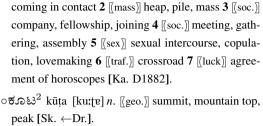
- **್**ಕುಸುರಿ.
- ●ಕುಸುವು kusuvu [kusuvu] ಕುಲು ಬು vt. [(heat)] to boil [?].
- もつれ、kusti [kusti] n. [sports]] wrestling [Pe. kuštī].
- ಂಕುಹಕ kuhaka [kuhəkɐ] (] m. [[cheat]] ([f. ಕುಹ-ಕ)) cheat, swindler (2) n. [[cheat]] 1 trickery, hankypanky, cheating 2 magic, conjuring, jugglery [Sk. <? M1.249].
- ಂಕುಹಕಿ kuhaki [kuhəki] mf. [cheat] 1 cheat, trickster, impostor 2 magician, juggler, conjurer [Sk. kuhaka-+ Ka -i1.
- ಂಕುಹರ kuhara [kuhərɐ] n. 1 hollow, hole, in trunk of a tree, rock, etc., cave = ಗುಹೆ 2 hole, fissure, chasm [Sk.].
- ಂಕುಹೂರವ kuhūrava [kuhu:rəvɐ] n. 1 Indian cuckoo 2 sound produced by koel [Sk.] = ຄຳຕັບ (com.).
- ●ಕುರ್ kul [kul] ಕುಳ್ಳು vi. [[posture]] ([past ಕುಳಿ-ತ್−, ಕುಳಿತ್ಸ್−, ಕುಳಿದ್−, ಕುಳುತ್ತ್-, ಕುಳ್ತ್-, ಕೂತ್-)) to sit down (either on the floor or on the chair) [Ka. *D1835].
- ಕುಳ¹ kula [kulɐ] n. [[metr.]] a measure of capacity = 4 ballas [Ka. D1827(a)] = ಕೊಳಗ, ಬಳ್ಳ.
- ಕುಳ 2 kula [kule] ಕುಡ, ಕುಳ, ಕುೞ, ಕುೞು, ಗುಳ, ಗುಳು, ಗುಲು n. [agr.] 1 ploughshare 2 iron used in cauterising [Ka. *D2147].
- •ಕುಳ³ kula [ku|p] n. [charge] tax (inscr.) [?]. ಕುಳ⁴ kula [ku]e] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /la/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [?] = ಳಕಾರ.
- ●ಕುಳವಾಡಿ kuļavāḍi [ku]əvɐːḍi] ಕುಲವಾಡಿ, ಕುಳವಾಡಿ, ಕುಳುವಾಡಿ mf. [[village]] village servant [?].
 - ಕುಳಿ kuli [kuli] ಕುಟಿ, ಗುಳಿ n. [[hole]] hollow, pit, grave [Ka. *D1818] [27 ಕುಣಿ.
 - ーもつや -kuḷi [kuḷi] かや suf. [[gram.]] a suffix for the formation of nouns that denote "person who is accustomed to or who has the habit of... " ¶ ಓಡುಕುಳಿ runner [?].
 - ಕುಳಿಕೆ 1 kulike [ku]ĭke] ಕುಣಿಕೆ n. [[hole]] pit, hole [Ka. *D1818] 🎏 ಕುಣಿಕೆ.
- (Pb.1.143) = ಜೀರುಗುಣಿಕೆ [Ka. D1824] [ತ್ ಕುಣಿಕೆ.
- ●ಕುಳಿರ್¹ kulir [kulir] ಕುಳಿರು (1) vi. [(heat)] to be cool or cold ② n. [(weather)] 1 coldness, coolness 2 snow, ●ಕುಅಕೆ kurike [kurike] ಕುೞುಕಿ, ಕುೞುಕಿ, ಕುೞುಕಿ, ಗ. frost [Ka. D1834].

- ಕುಸುರು kusuru [kusuru] n. [[plant, art]] [Ka. D1880] •ಕುಳಿರ್² kulir [kulir] vi. [[posture]] to sit down (either on the floor or on the chair [Ka. $kul *D1835 + ir^2$] **⊯**ಕುಳ್ಳಿರ್.
 - ●ಕುಳುಂಪೆ kulumpe [ku|umpe] n. [(water)] hollow place where water accumulates [Ka. D1818].
 - ಕುಳ್ಳ kuḷḷa [kuḷḷɐ] m. [size]] (f. ಕುಳ್ಳ) short man [Ka. D1839].
 - ಕುಳ್ಳ kuḷḷi [kuḷḷi] f. [[size]] m. ([ಕುಳ್ಳ]) short woman [Ka. *D1839].
 - ulletಕುಳ್ಳಿರ್ kullir [kullir] ಕುಳಿರ್, ಕುಳ್ಳಿರು vi. [[posture]] ([past ಕుళ్రా, fut. కుళ్రా,]) to sit down (either on the floor or on the chair [Ka. D1835].
 - ●ಕುಳ್ಳಿರು kuḷḷiru [kuḷḷiru] vi. [[posture]] ([past ಕುಳ್ಳಿರ್_-, fut. ಕುಳ್ಳಿರ್ಸ್-)) to sit down (either on the floor or on the chair [Ka. D1835].
 - ಕುಳ್ಳರಿಸು kullirisu [kul]irisu] vt. [[posture]] to make ((one)) sit down, to cause to sit down (either on the floor or on the chair [Ka. caus. *D1835].
 - ●ಕುಳ್ಳು¹ kullu [ku]]u] vi. [(posture)] ((past)) ಕುಳಿತ್-, ಕುಳಿತ್ಸ್-, ಕುಳಿದು, ಕುಳುತ್ಸ್-, ಕುಳ್ಳು, ಕುಳ್ಳಿತ್-, ಕುಳ್ಳಿದ್-, ಕೂತ್- to squat, to sit down (either on the floor or on the chair [Ka. D1835].
 - ಕುಳ್ಳು kuḷḷu [kuḷḷu] (n.) [size]] (being)short in stature [Ka. D1839] [ಾಕು ಅಳ್.
 - ಕುಳ್ಳೆಡೆ kuḷḷeḍe [kuḷḷeḍe] n. [[furn.]] place for sitting or wooden seat for sitting [Ka. $kullu^1 + ede$].
 - ?ేకుటటి kuraci [kurətʃi] (n.) [[size]] (being)small, dwarfish (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1851].
 - •ಕುಱವ kurava [kurəvɐ]n. [[geo.]] island [Ka. D1860] \square ಕುಲುವ 2 .
 - ●ಕುಟಳ್ kural [kurəl] ಕುಳ್ಳು n. [(size)] n. shortness, littleness [Ka. D1851].
 - •ಕುಟಿ¹ kuri [kuri] ① n. [(inf.]] mark, sign ② vt. [(inf.]] = 738 (mod.) 1 to note, to take note of, to aim 2 to mark, to indicate with a symbol [Ka. D1847].
 - •ಕುಟಿ² kuri [kuri] n. [[mammal]] sheep [Ka. D2165] [இಕುರಿ (mod.).
 - •ಕು ಅತನ kuritana [kuritənɐ] n. [(intl.]] sheepish, foolish disposition [Ka. kuri² + -tana D2165].
- ಕುಳಿಕೆ² kulike [ku|ĭke] n. [[knot]] 1 knot 2 noose ●ಕುಱಿಪು kuripu [kuripu] ಕುರುಪು, ಕುರುಪು, ಕುರುಪ, ಕು-ರುಹು, ಕುಅುಪು, ಕುಅುಪು, ಕುಅುಹು n. [[inf.]] mark, sign [Ka. D1847].
 - [village] small village [Ka. D1844].

- small eye [Ka. D1851].
- ●ಕುಟುಂಕು kurumku [kurunku] vt. [bio.] to gnaw, to nibble [Ka. D2164] 🕼 ಕೊರಕು.
- •ಕುಲುಂಬ¹ kurumba [kurumbe] m. [ethn.] (f. ಕು-ಱುಂಬಿತಿ) shepherd or man of the shepherd caste [Ka. D1844].
- •ಕುಱುಂಬ² kurumba [kurumbæ] m. [(ethn.]] "man belonging to a fort", defender of a fort [Ka. D1857 kurumbu "fort" + -a].
- ?ಕು ಅುಂಬಿ kurumbi [kurumbi]n. [[fool]] stubbornness, foolishness (Šmd.48 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1856].
- ●ಕುಱುಂಬಿತಿ kurumbiti [kurumbiti] ಕುರುಬಿತಿ, ಕುರು-ಬಿತ್ತಿ, ಕುಱುಬಿತ್ತಿ f. [[ethn.]] ((m. ಕುಱುಂಬ)) Kurumba woman [Ka. *D1844].
- •ಕು ಅುಂಬು kurumbu [kurumbu] n. [hate] hate; jealousy [Ka. D1856].
- •ಕುಲುಕುಳಿ kurukuli [kuruku]i]mf. [[speech]] detractor [Ka. $ku_{\underline{r}u}$? + $ku_{\underline{l}i}$, D1851].
- ●ಕು ಆುಕೆ kuruke [kuruke] n. [(bio.]] snoring (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1852] [② がいまう.
- ●ಕು ಆುಕು kuruku [kuruku] vt. [bio.] to gnaw, to nibble [Ka. D2164] 🎏 ಕುರುಕು.
- ●ಕುಲುಗಣ್ kurugan [kugən] ಕುರುಗಣ್, ಕುಲುಗಣ್ಲು n. [[body]] small eye [Ka. $ku\underline{r}u + kan$].
- ?ಕುಲುಗಣಿ¹ kurugani [kurugəni] n. state of being diminished, grown short, or worsted (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1851].
- ?ಕುಟುಗಣಿ² kurugaṇi [kurugəṇi] n. [[excr.]] earwax
- ●ಕುಱುಚು kurucu [ku-utfu] ಕುರಚಿ, ಕುರುಚು, ಕುರುಜು, ಕುಲುಜು, ಕುಲುಜೆ (n.) [size] (being) small, dwarfish [Ka. D1851].
- ?ಕುಟುಜಿ kurূuje [kurূuʤe] n. [[plant]] unripe fruit of the jack fruit (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1854].
- ●ಕುಟುಪು kurupu [kurupu] n. [symbol] mark, sign, token [Ka. D1847].
- ? కుటుబ [kurube] n. [[mammal]] hyena (Kitt.) [Ka. D1599] [27 ಕಿಟುಬ.
- •ಕುಟುಬ² kuruba [kurube] m. (ethn.) (f. *ಕುಟುಬಿತಿ) shepherd or man of the shepherd caste [Ka. D1844].
- •ಕುಟುಬ³ kuruba [kurubæ] m. [(pers.)] ((f. ಕುಟುಬಿ)) stubborn, foolish man [Ka. D1856].
- •ಕುಱುಕ kuruka [kuruke] m. small man, short man [Ka. kuru + -ka].

- •ಕುಂಟು kuru [kurul] (adj.) [(size]] small ¶ ಕುಟುಗಣ್ •ಕುಟುಕಲು kurukalu [kurukalu] ಕುರುಕಲು n. [(food)] parched beans [Ka. kuruku + -alu].
 - ?ಕುಟುಬ kuruba [kurhɐ] n. [[mammal]] hyena (Kitt.) [Ka. D1599].
 - ?ಕುಲುವ¹ kuruva [kuruvɐ] n. [[mammal]] hyena (Kitt.) [Ka. D1599] = ಕಿರುಬ (com.).
 - ●ಕುಱುವ² kuruva [kuruve] ಕುರುವ. ಕುರುವೆ. ಕುರ್ವ. ಕುಅವ, ಕುಱುಂಬ, ಕುಱುವು n. [[geo.]] island (Kitt.) [Ka. D1860] 🎏 ಕುಅವ.
 - ●ಕುಱುವ) kuruvu [kuruvu] n. [(symbol)] mark, sign, token [Ka. D1847].
 - ●ಕುಲುಹ² kuruha [kuruve] n. [geo.]] 1 island 2 mound [Ka. D1860].
 - ●ಕುಱುಹು kuruhu [kuruhu] n. [(symbol)] mark, sign, token [Ka. D1847].
 - ?ేరులు kura [kupe] n. [(confuse]] ((ifc.)) confusion, disorder, perplexity (Kitt.) [Ka. D1817] 🕼 ಕಟಕುಟ.
 - •ಕುೞ² kura [kuɪʊ]n. [agr.]] ploughshare [Ka. D2147]
 - •ಕುಟಿ kuri [kuji] ① vi. to become a hollow ② vt. [(hollow]] to hollow ③ n. I でもつや hollow, pit, grave [Ka. D1818].
 - ●ಕುಲು kuru [kulu] n. [(agr.]] 1 ploughshare 2 iron used in cauterising [Ka. D2147] 🕼 ಕುಳ².
 - •ಕುಲ್ಲು kurgu [kutgu] vi. to contract, to shrink [Ka. D1767] = ಕುಗ್ಗು (mod.).
 - ಕೂ¹ kū [kuː] n. [[sound]] word in imitation of the cry of some birds [Ka. D1868].
 - ●ฮี๑² kū [kuː] n. [(boat)] mast (of a boat) [Sk. kūpa-/Dr.?] cf. ಕೂಕಂಬ 🎏 ಕೂವೆ.
 - ●ಕೂಂಟು kūṃṭu [kuːŋʈu] ಕುಂಟು ① vi. [(defc.]] to hop on one leg ② n. [defc.] hopping on one leg [Ka. D1688].
 - ? ಕೂಂತು kūṃtu [ku:ntu] (n.) [[form]] being ⟨bent⟩ (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1927].
 - *รักรี kūka [kuːkɐ] m. [cheat]] (f. *รักร์) cheat, swindler [Sk. kuhaka-] [ಾಕುಯಕ.
 - ಕೂಕಣಿ kūkaṇi [ku:kə̌ni] ಕುಕ್ತಣಿ, ಕೂಕಟೆ, ಕೂಗಣಿ, ಕೂ-ಗಳಿ n. [[excr.]] earwax [Ka. D1855].
 - ?కూరలు kūkalu [ku:kəlu] n. [[sound]] crying, shouting (Te. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1868].
 - ●ಕೂಕು kūku [kuːku] n. [sound] cry, clamour, shout [Ka. D1868].
 - ಂಕೂಗಟೆ¹ kūgate [kuːqəfe] n. [[plant]] soap-nut tree Sapindus laurifolia Vahl (Sapindaceae) pharm., timber [Ka. D1631].

- ♦ಕೂಗಟೆ² kūgate [kuːgəॅfe] n. [[excr.]] earwax (Kitt.) [Ka. D1855].
 - ಕೂಗಣಿ kūgaņi [kuːgə̃ni] n. [[excr.]] earwax [Ka. D18551.
 - ಕೂಗಳತೆ kūgaļate [ku:gə[əte] n. [sound] hearing distance, distance within earshot [Ka. $k\bar{u}gu + alate$].
 - ಕೂಗಾಟ kūgāṭa [kuugɐː[ɐ] n. [(sound)] shouting repeatedly, hullabaloo [Ka. $k\bar{u}gu + \bar{a}du$].
 - ಕೂಗಾಡು kūgāḍu [kuuge:du] vi. [(sound)] 1 to shout repeatedly, to bawl out 2 (fig.) to shout repeatedly with anger ¶ ನಾನು ಮಾಡಿದ ಕೆಲಸ ಸರಿ ಇಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ತಂದೆ ಕೂ-ಗಾಡಿದರು. My father shouted that my work was not all right. [Ka. $k\bar{u}gu + \bar{a}du$].
 - もった kūgu [kuːgu] ① vi. to shout, to shout at the top of one's voice ② vt. to call, to summon, to hallo (3) n. 1 cry, shout, clamour, shouting, howling 2 call, summon [Ka. D1868].
 - ಕೂಗುದಾರಿ kūgudāri [ku:qude:ri] n. hearing distance, distance within earshot $[k\bar{u}gu + d\bar{a}ri]$.
 - ಕೂಗುಬಂಡೆ kūgubamde [ky:qubamðe] n. [sound] rock that echoes when one shouts $[k\bar{u}gu + bamde]$.
- † まったい kūgula [ku:gule] n. [[bird]] (Kmt.) koel (U.P.U.) [Ka. D1764] = ಕೋಗಿಲೆ.
- ಕೂಗುವಿಕೆ kūguvike [ku:quvike] n. [sound] crying aloud [Ka. D1868].
- ●ಕೂಚ¹ kūca [kuːʧɐ] n. [(arch.)] post or pillar in support of beams [Ka. D1878] 🕼 ಕೂಚು.
- ?ಕೂಚು¹ kūcu [kuːtʃu] n. [[size]] smallness, dwarfness (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1851].
- ?ಕೂಚು² kūcu [kuːtʃu] ಕೂಚ n. [(arch.)] post or pillar in support of beams [Ka. D1878].
- ಂಕೂಚು³ kūcu [ku:tʃu] n. [(army)] march (of an army) [Pe. $k\bar{u}\check{c}$].
- ●ಕೂಚು⁴ kūcu [ku:tʃu] n. preparation [?].
 - ಕೂಜ kūja [kuːʤɐ] ಕೂಜೆ n. [[contain]] a kind of long-necked earthen water-pot for keeping water cool [see Fig.] [Pe. kūza] ಹೂಜ.
- ಂಕೂಜಿತ kūjita [kuːʤitɐ] n. cooing, murmuring, cawing (of birds like koels, crows, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಕೂಜಿಸು kūjisu [ku:jənɐ] vi. to coo, to caw (as birds •ಕೂಡಲ್ kūdal [ku:dəl]n. [[join]] state of being joined like cuckoos, crows, etc.) [Sk.].



ಕೂಟ¹ kūta [ku:tɐ] ಕೂಟು n. 1 [[ioin]] ioining, union.

- peak [Sk. ←Dr.].
- ಂಕೂಟ³ kūta [ku:[ɐ] n. [[tool]] hammer [Sk. ←Dr.].
- ಂಕೂಟ 4 kūta [kuː[v]n. [[agr.]] ploughshare [Sk. ←Dr.].
- ಂಕೂಟ⁵ kūta [kuːtɐ] n. [cheat] sinister plot, fraud [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.].
- ಂಕೂಟಗಾನ kūtagāna [kuːtəgɐːnɐ] n. [mus.] chorus $[k\bar{u}ta^1 + g\bar{a}na].$
- ಂಕೂಟತರ್ಕ kūṭatarka [kuːfətərkɐ] n. [(logic)] sophism [Sk. $k\bar{u}ta^5 + tarka$].
- ಕೂಟನೀತಿ kūtanīti [kuːfəniːti] n. [[cheat]] sinister scheme, shrewd trick [Sk. $k\bar{u}ta^5 + n\bar{t}i$].
- ಂಕೂಟಪತ, kūtapatra [kuːfəpətˈrɐ] n. [[doc.]] forged document, fake document [Sk. $k\bar{u}ta^5 + patra$].
- ಂಕೂಟಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ kūṭapraśne [ku:ʈəprə∫ne] n. [[trouble]] puzzle, insoluble problem [Sk. $k\bar{u}ta^5 + praśne$].
- ಂಕೂಟಶಾಸನ kūtaśāsana [ku:tə[ɐ:səॅnɐ] n. [[doc.]] fake inscription [Sk. $k\bar{u}ta^5 + s\bar{a}sana$].
 - ಕೂಟು kūtu [kuːfu] n. [mass] 1 [mass] heap, pile, mass 2 [sex] sexual intercourse, copulation, lovemaking 3 [cook] vegetable cooked and mixed with lentils, coconut, etc., for serving as a side dish in a semi-liquid state [Ka. D1882] 🕼 ಕೂಟ.
 - ಕೂಡ kūḍa [kuːdɐ] ಕೂಡೆ (1) adv. 1 [(soc.)] together ¶ ನೀನು ಕೂಡ ಬಂದರೆ ಕೆಲಸ ಬೇಗ ಆಗುತ್ತೆ. If you come together the work will progress speedily. **2** [soc.] in addition, too, also ¶ ನೀವು ಕೂಡ ನಮ್ಮ ಜಾತಿಯವರಾ. Do you also belong to our caste? 3 [[gram.]] even ¶ ನನ್ನ ಹಾತ್ತಿರ ಒಂದು ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಕೂಡ ಇರಲಿಲ್ಲ. I didn't have even one rupee with ② postp. [soc.] along with, together with ¶ ಅವನ ಕೂಡ ಅಪ್ಪ ಬಂದಿದ್ದಾರೆ. [My] father has come together with him. [Ka. D1882].
- *ಕೂಡರು kūḍaru [ku:ḍəru] vi. [[posture]] to sit down (on the ground or on the chair) (B.5,96.283.294 (Kitt.)) [≌ಕುಂಡರು [Ka. D1835].
- with or endowed with [Ka. D1882].



necked

pot ಕೂಜ

- ●ಕೂಡಲು kūḍalu [ku:ḍəlu] ಕೂಡಲ್ n. 1 state of being joined with or endowed with, junction 2 confluence, conjoining (of rivers, esp. of Krishna and Malaprabha) [Ka. D1882].
 - ಕೂಡಲೆ kūḍale [kuːḍəle] ① adv. [time] immediately, at once ¶ ನೀವು ಕೂಡಲೆ ಹೊರಡಬೇಕು. You must start immediately. ② postp. [time] as soon as, after ¶ ಕರೆದ ಕೂಡಲೆ ವಿಕ್ಕಿ ಬಂದ. Vicky came as soon as [I] called him. [Ka. D1882].
- *ಕೂಡಸು kūḍasu [kuːḍəsu] vt. to unite, to join (S.Mhr.; Šb.30 (Kitt.)) [Ka. < kūdisu D1882] [ಆಕೂಡಿಸು.
- ಕೂಡಿಕೆ kūḍike [kuːdike] n. 1 joining, meeting, junction 2 re-marriage of a widow or divorcee in a form which is not fully accepted by the society as a marriage [Ka. D1882].
- ಕೂಡಿಡು kūḍiḍu [kuːḍiḍu] vt. [collect] to collect, to gather, to store (grains, money, stamp, etc.) [Ka.].
- ಕೂಡು¹ kūḍu [ku:du] ① vi. 1 [join] to combine, to join, to unite 2 [join] to be added 3 [join] to have a sexual relationship •4 [can] to be possible 5 [join] to assemble, to come together ¶ ಅವನಲ್ಲಿ ಎಲ್ಲ ಗುಣಗಳೂ ಕೂಡಿವೆ. He is endowed with all merits. 6 [harmony] to fit, to fit in ¶ ಉಂಗುರ ಬೆರಳಿಗೆ ಕೂಡಲಿಲ್ಲ The ring didn't fit in the finger. ② vt. [join] to add ¶ ಎರಡಕ್ಕೆ ಮೂರನ್ನು ಕೂಡಿರಿ. Add three to two. •③ v.aux. [gram.] (neg.) cannot; should not ¶ ಬಸ್ಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಗರೆಟ್ಟು ಸೇದಕೂಡದು. One shouldn't smoke cigarette in the bus. •④ n. [join] joining, association, company [Ka. D1882].
- ಕೂಡಿಸು¹ kūdisu [ku:disu] vt. [join] 1 to unite, to join 2 to collect, to gather, to store 3 to add [+ -isu].
- *ಕೂಡು² kūḍu [ku:du] *vi*. [[posture]] used only in imperative Sit down (on the ground or on the chair)! = ಕುಂಡರು [Ka. *D1835].
- ಂಕೂಡುಕೊಂಡಿ kūḍukoṃḍi [ku:ḍugʻoṇḍi] n. [[mech.]] coupling of railway bogies [Ka. kūḍu¹ + komḍi].
- ಂಕೂಡುಗಂಬಿ kūḍugaṃbi [kuːḍugəmbi] n. roost [Ka. $k\bar{u}du^2$ + kambi].
- ಂಕೂಡುಗಣ್ಣು kūḍigaṇṇu [ku:ḍug̞əղղu] *n.* [[body]] facet [Ka. *kūḍu¹ + kaṇṇu*].
- ಂಕೂಡುಗೆರೆ kūḍugere [ku:ḍugere] n. hyphen [Ka. kūdu + gere].
- ?ಕೂಡುದಲೆ kūḍudale [ku:ḍudale] n. [[prosp.]] success, prosperity (My. (Kin.)) [Ka. kūḍu¹ D1882 + ?].
- ?ಕೂಡುದೊಡ್ಡಿ kūḍudoḍḍi [ku:ḍudoḍḍi] n. [[cattle]] common cowshed [Ka. kūdu¹ + doddi].

- •ಕೂಡಲು kūḍalu [ku:ḍəlu] ಕೂಡಲ್ n. 1 state of be- ಂಕೂಡುಪಾಲು kūḍupālu [ku:ḍupɐ:lu] n. [jur.]] coparing joined with or endowed with, junction 2 conflucenary [Ka. kūḍu¹ + pālu].
 - ಂಕೂಡುನುಡಿ kūḍunuḍi [ku:ḍŭnuḍi] n. [[gram.]] compound word [Ka. kūdu¹ + nudi] = ಸಮಾಸ.
 - ಕೂಡುಬಂಡವಾಳ kūḍubaṃḍavāļa [ku:dubəṇḍəve:-le] n. [com.] joint stock [$k\bar{u}du^1 + bamdav\bar{a}la$].
 - ?ಕೂಡುಬೆಣೆ kūḍubeṇe [ku:ḍubeṇe] n. [mech.] peg for fixing stone or wood so that it should not slip [Ka. kūdu + bene].
 - ಕೂಡುಲಗಾಮು kūḍulagāmu [kuːduləgeːmu] n. [horse] check rein, the rein of one horse which is connected to the bridle of another horse. Thus two horses are controlled [kūḍu + lagāmu].
 - ಕೂಡುವಿಕೆ kūḍuvike [ku:quvike]n. joining, meeting, junction [Ka. D1882].
 - ?ಕೂಡುಹ kūḍuha [ku:ḍuhɐ] n. [join] meeting, union (Nr. (Kit.)) [Ka. D1882].
 - ಕೂಡುಹಿಡಿಕೆ kūḍuhiḍike [ku:quhiḍike] n. [join] cramp iron [$k\bar{u}du + hidike$].
 - ಕೂಡುಹಿಡುವಳಿ kūḍuhiḍuvaḷi [ku:ḍuhiḍuvəḷi] n. [(com.]] co-tenancy [Ka. kūdu + hiduvali].
 - ಕೂಡುಹಿಡುವಳಿದಾರ kūḍuhiḍuvaḷidāra [ku:duhi-duvəḷidæ:re] m. [[com.]] (f. *ಹಿಡುವಳಿದಾರಳು)) cotenant [Ka. $hiduvali + Pe. -d\bar{a}r$].
 - ಕೂಡೊಕ್ಕ ಲು kūdokkalu [ku:dokkəlu] n. [[soc.]] 1 cotenancy (of residence) 2 extended family, joint family [$k\bar{u}du^1 + okkalu$].
 - *ಕೂಡ್ರು kūḍru [ku:ḍru] vi. [[posture]] to sit down (on the ground or on the chair) (C.. B.1,3.17;4,202 (Kitt.)) [ತ್ ಕುಂಡರು [Ka. D1835].
 - •ಕೂತ kūta [ku:te] *n.* dance [Ka. *D1890] [ಾಕೂತು. ಕೂತು¹ kūtu [ku:tu] *vi.* ((p.part. of ಕುಳ್ಳು)) having sat down [Ka. D1728].
 - ●ಕೂತು² kūtu [kuːtu] ಕೂತ n. dance [Ka. D1890].
 - ? ්සාහිත් kūturu [ku:turu] n. [[plant]] a creeping herb Bryonia scabra Rottl. (Si.152 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1889].
 - •ಕೂದಲ್ kūdal [kuːđəl] *n*. hair (of the head, body including that of animals) [Ka. D1892].
 - ಕೂದಲು kūdalu [ku:đělu] ಕೂದಲ್ n. hair (of the head, body including that of animals) [Ka. *D1892].
 - \diamond ಕೂನ್ kūn [ku:n] n. [symbol] 1 mark, sign 2 acquaintance [Ka. D1847? cf. M. $k^h \bar{u} n \bar{a}$].
 - •ಕೂನ್² kūn [ku:n] vi. [[curve]] ([past ಕೂನ್ತ್-]) to be bent or bowed (as the back) [Ka. D1927].
 - ಕೂನ¹ kūna [ku:nɐ] ಕೂನು, ಖೂನ n. [[symbol]] **1** mark, sign **2** acquaintance [Ka. D1847? cf. M. $k^h\bar{u}n\check{a}$].

- ಕೂನ² kūna [kuːnɐ] vi. [[defc.]] (f. ಕೂನಿ) hump- ●ಕೂರಿತ್ತು kūrittu [kuːrittu] n. [[sharp]] sharp, pointed backed man [Ka. D1927].
- backed woman [Ka. D1927] = කාබ.
- ສຸລ 2 kūni [kuːni] n. [contain] earthen basin used by oilmen [Ka. D1928].
- ♦ಕೂನು¹ kūnu [ku:nu] ಕೂನ್, ಕೂನ n. 1 mark, sign 2 ಂಕೂರು¹ kūru [ku:ru] n. [join] tenon [Ka. D1882]. acquaintance [Ka. D1847? cf. M. khūṇă] [ອາມາຄາ້.
- †ಕೂನು² kūnu [kuːnu] n. [plant] (Kurumba) mushroom (Bhattacharya) [Ka. D1893].
- ಕೂನು³ kūnu [kuːnu] ಕೂನು vi. to be bent or bowed, to bend (as the back, etc.) [Ka. D1927].
- ಕೂನುಬೆನ್ನು kūnubennu [ku:nubennu] n. [[body]] humped back [+ bennu].
- ●ಕೂಪ¹ kūpa [ku:pɐ] m. ((f. ಕೂಪಳು)) lover [Ka. < kūrpa D1897] [ੴ ಕೂರ್ಪ.
- ಂಕೂಪ² kūpa [kuːpɐ] n. [[water]] well [Sk.] = ಬಾವಿ (com.).
 - ಕೂಪ³ kūpa [kuːpɐ] n. mast of a ship [Sk.].
- †ಕೂಪಿ kūpi [kuːpi] n. barber's knife (Bark.) ΓKa. D1898].
- ●ಕೂರ್¹ kūr [kuːr] ಕೂರು ① vt. [love] (past ಕೂರ್_fut. ಕೂರ್ -)) to mind, to be attached to, to love ② vi. [love] (dat.) to be agreeable, to be liked 3 n.[love] love. affection [Ka. D1897].
- •ಕೂರ್² kūr [kuːr] (1) (n.) [sharp] (being)sharp, acute (2) vi. [sharp] to become sharp, to become pointed [Ka. D1898].
- *ಕೂರ್³ kūr [kuːr] vi. [[posture]] past ([ಕೂತ್-]) to sit down (on the ground or on the chair) (C.. B.1,3.17;4,202 (Kitt.)) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1900] [ごまのひ³.
- ?ಕೂರ¹ kūra [kuːrɐ] (adj.) fierce, cruel (Mr.515 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1913].
- •ธิธธ² kūra [kuːrɐ] n. [food] cooked rice; meal (lex.) [Sk. ←Dr.].
- ?ಕೂರಹು kūrahu [ku:rəhu] n. [[weapon]] sword (Mr.383 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1898].
- "కూరికి kūrike [ku:rike] n. [[sharp]] sharpness (of edged tools) [Ka. D1898].
- ಕೂರಿಗೆ kūrige [kuːrige] ಕೂಟಿ- \vec{n} n. [agr.] seed drill or sowing machine drawn by oxen [see Fig.] [?].
- ●ಕೂರಿತು kūritu [ku:ritu] ಕೂರಿತ್ತು (n.) [sharp] (being) sharp, pointed [Ka. D1898].



- [Ka. D1898].
- ಕೂನಿ¹ kūni [ku:ni] ಗೂನಿƒ. [(defc.]] ((m. ಕೂನ)) hump- ●ಕೂರಿದ kūrida [ku:rið] m. [(pers.]] ((f. *ಕೂರಿದಳ್)) sharp, acute or brave man [Ka. D1898].
 - ಕೂರಿಸು kūrisu [ku:risu] vt. [[join]] to join ((as two pieces of wood) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1882].

 - ●ಕೂರು² kūru [kuːru] (1) vt. [(love)] ((past ಕೂರ್_fut. ಕೂರ್ –)) to be attached to, to love (2) n. [[love]] 🍱 ಕೂರ್ love. affection [Ka. D1897].
 - ಕೂರು³ kūru [kuːru] *vi*. ((past ಕೂತ್-)) to sit down [Ka. D1900].
 - ಕೂರಿಸು kūrisu [kuːrisu] vt. [[posture]] to cause to sit down [+ -isu D1900].
 - ಕೂರೆ kūre [kuːre] ಕೂಟ್, ಕೊರೆ, ಕೊಟೆ⁴ n. [(insect]] [cloth] cloth-louse [Ka. D1926].
 - ●ಕೂರ್ಪ kūrpa [kuːrpɐ] ಕೂಪ¹ m. [love] ((f. ಕೂರ್ಪಳ್)) lover, beloved [Ka. D1897].
 - •ಕೂರ್ಪು¹ kūrpu [kuːrpu] n. [love] love, affection, attachment [Ka. D1897 $k\bar{u}r^1 + -pu$].
 - ಕೂರ್ಪು kūrpu [kuːrpu]n. [(sharp)] sharpness, having a fine point or edge [Ka. D1898 $k\bar{u}r^2 + -pu$].
 - •ಕೂರ್ಪುಗಡು kūrpugidu [ku:rpugidu] vi. [(sharp)] 1 to become blunt (as a sword, knife, etc.) 2 (fig.) to become blunt (as intelligence, etc.) [+ kidu].
 - ಂಕೂರ್ಮ kūrma [kuːrmɐ] n. [reptile] tortoise [Sk.] ಆಮೆ (com.).
 - ಕೂರ್ಮಪುರಾಣ kūrmapurāna [kuːrməpureːŋɐ] n. [[lit.]] one of eighteen purānas [Sk.].
 - ●ಕೂರ್ಮೆ kūrme [ku:rme] n. [mind] love, affection [Ka. D1897].
 - ●ಕೂಲ್ kūl [ku:l] n. ⟨long⟩ (Bp.51,73 (Kitt.)) D2239].
 - ಂಕೂಲಂಕಷ kūlaṃkaṣa [kuːləŋkəṣɐ] (adj.) whole, thorough, entire, complete ¶ ಮೈಸೂರಿನ ಕೂಲಂಕಷ ಚರಿತ್ರೆ the whole history of Mysore [Sk.].
 - ಕೂಲಿ kūli [kuːli] (] n. [work] hire, wages (esp. daily) ② mf. day labourer, coolie [Ka. D1905].
 - ಕೂಲಿಕಾರ kūlikāra [kuulike:re] mf. (f. ಕೂಲಿಕಾ-ರಳು)) labourer (on daily contract), physical worker [Ka. $k\bar{u}li + -k\bar{a}ra$ D1905].
 - ಕೂಲಿಗಾರ kūligāra [kuulige:re] ಕೂಲಿಕಾರ, ಕೂಲಿಕಾಅ, ಕೂಲಿಗಾ ಆ m. [(work)] ((f. ಕೂಲಿಗಾರಳು)) labourer (on daily contract), physical worker [Ka. kūli + -kāra D1905].

- building, etc.) [Ka. D1907(a)].
- •ಕೂಲಿಸು kūlisu [kuːlisu] vt. to cause to fall, to destroy [+-isu caus., D1907(a)].
- †ಕೂಲು kūlu [kuːlu] n. [(water)] stairs ಜಾನಕೋ. 40. [Ka. D1908].
- †ಕೂವಕಂಭ kūvakaṃbʰa [kuːvəkəmbʰɐ] ಕೂಕಂಬ, ಕೂ-ಕಂಭ, ಕೂಕುಂಬ, ಕೂವಕಂಬ, ಕೂವೆಕಂಭ n. [boat] n. mast $[k\bar{u}va + kamb^ha].$
- ಂಕೂವ¹ kūve [kuːve] n. [[plant]] East Indian arrowroot, Curcuma angustifolia Roxb. (Zingiberaceae) → food, pharm. [Ka. D1872] 🕼 ಕುವ್ರೆ.
 - $k\bar{u}pa$ ←Dr.] = ಕೂಪ.
 - (dear) darling, my dear son/daughter (word used for addressing or referring to one's grown-up children) [Ka. D1873].
- ●ಕೂಳ kūļa [kuː]ɐ] ಕೂಲ, ಖೂಳ, ಖೂಲ m. (f. *ಕೂಳೆ) vulgar, rude, stupid, useless, mean or vile man [Ka. < kūra D1913].
- •ಕೂಳಿ kūḷi [kuː]i] n. [(contain)] basket for fishing [Ka. D1884] 🎏 ಕೂಳೆ.
 - ಕೂಳು kūļu [ku:]u] n. [[food]] 1 boiled rice, cooked rice 2 (pej.) meal, food [Ka. $< k\bar{u}r$ D1911] = ಕೂಲ್.
- ಂಕೂಳ¹ kūle [kuu]e]n. [[plant]] Goomar teak, Gmelina arborea Roxb. (Verbenaceae) → timber (Lush) [Ka. ಂಕ್ಷ್ರತಜ್ಞತೆ kṛtajñate [kruɪtəɟɲəte] n. [soc.]] gratitude, D1742].
- †ಕೂಳೆ² kūļe [ku:le] ಕೂಣೆ, ಕೂಳಿ, ಗೂಳಿ n. basket for ಂಕೃತಾರ್ಥ kṛtārtʰa fishing [see Fig.] [Ka. D1884].
- ಕೂಳೆ³ kūle [kuː]e] ಕುಳೆ n. [[plant]] 1 stubbles after harvesting 2 shoot growing from stubbles after harvesting [Ka. D1914].



- ●ಕೂಆಿಗೆ kūrige [ku:rige]n. [agr.]] seed drill or sowing machine drawn by oxen [?] = ಕೂರಿಗೆ *[kūrige].
- •ಕೂಆೆ kūre [ku:re] n. [dirt] dirty cloth [Ka. D1925, D1926] 🎏 ಕೂರೆ.
- ●ಕೂಲ್¹ kūr [kuːɪ] ಕೂಳ್, ಕೂಳು n. [[food]] 1 boiled rice, cooked rice 2 meal, food [Ka. D1911].
- •ಕೂಲ್² kūr [kuɪ] (n.) [fear] (being) fierce, ferocious [Ka. D1913?].
- ●ಕೂಟ kūṛa [kuːɪ̞ɐ] ಕೂಳ, ಖೂಳ, ಖೂಟ m. ((f. ಕೂಚಿ)) 1 [rough] vulgar, rude, stupid, useless man 2 [mean] mean or vile man [Ka. D1913].

- •ಕೂಲು¹ kūlu [kuːlu] vi. [down] to fall down (as a •ಕೂಲನಾಯಿ kūṛanāyi [kuːɹəneːji] n. [[mammal]] ferocious mean dog (Prv. (Kitt.)) [Ka. kūra D1913 +
 - •ಕೂಟಿ¹ kūre [kuːje] f. [rough] (m. ಕೂಟ) vulgar, rude, stupid, useless, mean or vile woman (Bp.40,54 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1913].
 - •ಕೂೞೆ² kūre [kuɪɹe] n. [[plant]] stump of millet left in the ground to push out new shoot, stubble in general (DEDR) [Ka. D1914] 🏗 ಕೂಳೆ³.
 - ਼ਰੂ ਤੋਰ kṛtaka [kruɪtəkɐ/krutətɐ] ① (adj.) 1 [[make]] artificial, unnatural 2 [[cheat]] counterfeit (2) n. 1 [cheat] deceit, fraud 2 [make] creation [Sk.].
 - ಕೂವೆ² kūve [kuvve] n. [[boat]] mast of a ship [Sk. ಂಕೃತಕನಾಣ್ಯ kṛtakanāṇya [kruɪtə̆kəne:n·jɐ/kruɪtəੱ---] n. [cheat] money counterfeit coin [Sk.].
 - ಕೂಸು kūsu [ku:su](]) n. [[age]] 1 child, baby, infant 2 🏻 ಕೃತಕೃತ್ಯ kṛtakṛtya [kruutəkruut]jɐ/krutəkrut]jɐ]adj.,m. [[success]] ([f. ಕೃತಕೃತ್ಯ]) (one) who has accomplished his duty or object [Sk.] = ಕೃತಾರ್ಥ.
 - •ಕೃತಕೃತ್ವತೆ kṛtakṛtyate [krutəkrut'jəte/krutəkrut'jəte] n. [[success]] accomplishment of a task, attainment of one's object [Sk.] ಕೃತಾರ್ಥತೆ.
 - ಂಕೃತಘೃ kṛtagʰna [kruɪtəॅgʰnɐ/krutə---] adj.,m. [soc.]
 - ಂಕೃತಘ್ವತೆ kṛtagʰnate [krɯtə̆gʰnəte/krutə---] n. [[soc.]] ingratitude, thanklessness [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ಸತಜ್ಞ kṛtajña [krutəfnɐ/krutəgˈnɐ] adj.,m [soc.]] grateful (person) [Sk.].
 - thankfulness [Sk.].
 - [kruite:rthe/kruite:rthe] adj.,m [[succeed]] ([f. ಕೃತಾರ್ಥೆ]) (one)who has accomplished his object [Sk.].
 - ್ರಾರ್ಥತೆ krtārthate [kruite:rthəte] n. [[succeed]] accomplishment of a task, attainment of one's object [Sk.].
 - ಕೃತಿ kṛti [kruti/kruti] n. 1 [do] action, work, deed ¶ ತನ್ನ ಕೃತಿಯ ಫಲವನ್ನು ತಾನು ಉಣ್ಣ ಲೇಬೇಕು. One has to taste the result of one's own work. 2 [work] work done, something completed, accomplishment 3 [art] work of art, literary work, esp. poem [Sk.].
 - ಕೃತಿಕಾರ kṛtikāra [kruutike:re/krutike:re] m. [(lit.)] ((f. ಕೃತಿಕಾರ್ತಿ)) writer, author [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೃತಿಚೌರ್ಯ kṛticaurya [kruɪtiʧəurˈjɐ/kruti---] n. [cheat] plagiarism [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೃತಿಸ್ವಾಮ್ಯ kṛtisvāmya [kruɪtisveːmˈjɐ/kruti---] n. [[jur.]] copyright [Sk.].

- ಂಕೃತ್ಯ kṛtya [kruɪtˈjɐ/krutˈjɐ] ① (n.) 1 [[must]] necessary to do, necessarily to be done 2 [[value]] proper, worthy of being done ¶ ಅವರು ಇದಕ್ಕೆ ಕೃತ್ಯ ನಡುವಳಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಕೈಕೊಂಡರು. He took proper measures to attain it. 3 [[can]] practicable, feasible ¶ ಇದು ಕೃತ್ಯ ಕೆಲಸವಲ್ಲ. This work is not feasible. (2) n. [[must]] work to be done, action to be taken, duty, obligation [Sk.].
- ಂಕೃತ್ರಿಮ kṛtrima [kruutrime/krutrime] (1) adj. [[artif.]] artificial, unnatural, affected ② n. cheating, trick, deception ③ m. cheater, trickster [Sk.].
- ಂಕೃತ್ರಿಮತೆ kṛtrimate [kruutrimặte]n. [artif.]] being artificial, unnatural, affected ¶ ಉಪಕುಲಪತಿ ಆದ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವರ ರೀತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೃತ್ರಿಮತೆ ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಗಿದೆ. He became more unnatural in ●-ಕೆ³-ke [ke] suf. [gram.]] a suffix, equivalent to his manner after becoming vice-chancellor. [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಪಣ kṛpaṇa [krupənɐ/krupənɐ] ① adj.,m. ((f. ಕ್ಷ-ಪಣೆ)) 1 [(money)] miserly, stingy, niggardly (person) 2 [[pity]] miserable, wretched, abject (person) 3 [[low]] mean, base (person) [Sk.].
- ಕೃಪಣತೆ krpanate [krupənəte/krupənəte] n. [desire] miserliness, niggardliness, stinginess 2 [[poor]] poverty, being penniless 3 [[pity]] abjectness, helplessness [Sk.].
- ្សេសាខា kṛpāṇa [kruɪpeːne/krupeːne] n. [(weapon)] dagger, sword [Sk.].
- ಕ್ಸಪ krpe [kruipe/krupe] n. [[favour]] favour, kindness [Sk.].
- ಂಕೃಮಿ kṛmi [krumi/krumi] n. 1 [[insect]] worm, insect 2 [[insect]] silkworm 3 [[insect]] lac 4 (fig.) anything beyond notice ¶ ರಾಜಕೀಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನು ಒಬ್ಬ/ಒಂದು ಕೃಮಿ. He is an insect (insignificant fellow) in politics. [Sk.].
- ਼ਰ krśa [kruɪ[ɐ](n.) [thin] (being)slim, lean [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಷ ಶಕಾಯೆ kṛśakāye [kruɪʃəkɐːje/kruʃə---] f. [[thin]] woman with a slim body [Sk.].
- ಂಕೃಶಮಧ್ಯೆ kṛśamadʰye [krшʃəmədʰ•je] f. [[woman]] narrow-waisted woman [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಷಶರೋಗ kṛśarōga [krш∫əro:gɐ] n. [med.]] disease which makes the body thin [Sk.].
- ಕೃಷಿ kṛṣi [kruṣi/kruṣi] n. 1 [agr.]] agriculture, cultivation = ಒಕ್ಕ ಲುತನ 2 [[work]] occupation [Sk.].
- ಕೃಷಿಕ kṛṣika [kṛṣikɐ] m. [agr.]] (f. ಕೃಷಿಕಿ) cultivator, agriculturist [Sk.] = ರೈತ.
- ಕೃಷ್ಣ kṛṣṇa [kruṣṇɐ/kruṣṇɐ] ① (adj.) 1 [[colour]] black, dark (in colour) ¶ ದ್ರೌಪದಿ ಬಣ್ಣದಿಂದ ಕಪ್ಪು, ಅದ-ಕ್ಕೆ ಅವಳನ್ನು ಕೃಷ್ಣೆ ಎನ್ನುತ್ತಾರೆ. They call Draupadi "the Black

- One" because she is dark-complexioned. 2 [bad] (fig.) wicked, evil, bad ② m. [myth] Krishna, name of a god who is regarded as one of incarnations of Vishnu [Sk.].
- ಕೃಷ್ಣ ಪಕ್ಷ kṛṣṇapakṣa [krṣŋəॅpəkṣɐ] n. [[cal.]] dark half of the lunar month [Sk.].
- ●-ಕ¹ -ke [ke] suf. [(gram.)] a suffix to form the imperative of the third person ¶ ಬರ್- "to come" + - ₹ may ಬರ್ಕೆ may come, let (he, she, it, etc.) come [Ka.].
 - $-\vec{\sigma}^2$ -ke [ke] suf. [gram.] a case suffix for forming the dative case of nouns and pronouns ¶ ಮರ "tree" + -ಕೆ "to" = ಮರಕ್ಕೆ "to the tree" [Ka. Ø].
- ing of English, used for forming nouns from verbal stems = -ಇಕೆ ¶ ಹೆದರ್ fear + -ಕೆ ing = ಹೆದರ್ಕೆ fear [Ka. Ø].
- ಕೆ0− kem- [kem] pref. [colour] red ¶ ಕೆ0ಗಣ್ red eye [Ka. D1931].
- ਵੈਂਹ ਵੱ keṃka [keŋkɐ] n. [(colour)] redness, red colour (lex.) [Ka. D1931].
- ๑๕๐๙ฅ๛๛ keṃgaṇṇu [keŋgənุกุน] n. [body]] red eye, blood shot eye, blazed eye (because of anger or drinking) [Ka.].
- ●ಕೆಂಗಲ್¹ kemgal [kengəl] ಕೆಂಗಲು n. [[colour]] ruby [Ka. kem + kal].
- •ಕೆಂಗಲ್² kemgal [keŋgəl] n. [[colour]] redness [Ka. kem D1931+ -kal].
- •ಕೆಂಗಲಿಸು kemgalisu [kengəlisu] vi. [colour] to become red [Ka. kemgal + -isu, D1931].
 - ಕೆಂಚ kemca [kentfv] ಕೆಂಜ m. (f. ಕೆಂಚಿ) 1 [colour] (man) with reddish complexion (as Europeans) 2 [[colour]] \(\lambda\) with brownish hair (due to undernourishment, etc. 3 [beauty] handsome and faircomplexioned man 4 [edu.] uneducated man [Ka. kemcu + -a D1931].
 - ಕೆಂಚಗೆ keṃcage [keɲtʃə̆ge] adv. [[colour]] (being)red [Ka. D1931].
 - ಕೆಂಚನೆ kemcane [kent[šne] *adv*. [[colour]] (being)red [Ka. D1931].
 - ಕೆಂಚಿ kemci [kentʃi] f. ((m. ಕೆಂಚ)) 1 [(colour)] (woman) with reddish complexion (as Europeans) 2 [colour] \(\sqrt{woman}\)\with brownish hair (due to undernourishment, lack of nourishment etc. [edu.] uneducated woman 4 [beauty] handsome faircomplexioned woman [Ka. D1931].

- kem *D1931 + -cu] = ಕೆಂಪು.
- ಕೆಂಡ kemda [kende] n. [fire] glowing charcoal, live coal [Ka. D1950].
- ಕೆಂಡಕಾರು keṃḍakāru [keṃðakɐːru] vi. 1 [fire]] to spit fire 2 [anger] (fig.) to be furious, to flare up [+ kāru1.
- ?ಕೆಂಡವಿಸು kemdavisu [keŋdəvisu] *vt*. [[fire]] to put live coals on ((rocks)) (for blasting them) (Râm. 6,53,87 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1950].
- ಕೆಂಡಸಂಪಿಗೆ kemdasampige [kendəsəmpiqe] n. [[plant]] golden champaka, Champak tree, Indian magnolia, Michelia champaka L. (Magnoliaceae) → aroma, garden, pharm., timber [Ka. kemda *D1950 + sampige] *[IMP 4.32; IHT 289].
- ?ಕೆಂದಾರೆ¹ kemdāre [kendɐːre] n. [[body]] temples (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1989].
- ಂಕೆಂದಾರೆ² keṃdāre [kendɐːre] n. [body] red star, Mars [Ka. kem *D1931 + tāre?].
- ಕೆಂದು¹ kemdu [kendu] (n.) [colour]] (being) red [Ka. kem D1931 + -du].
- ಕೆಂದು² keṃdu [kendu] n. [sex] copulation (K^2) [Ka. D1990].
- ಂಕೆಂದು³ kemdu [kendu] vi. 1 [posture] to lean (on) 2 [[bio.]] to sleep [Ka. D2012].
 - ಕೆಂಪು kempu [kempu] (1) (n.) (being)red [Ka. D1931].
- ●ಕೆಂಬರು kembāra [kembæræ] ಕೆಂಬಾರ, ಕೆಂಬಾರೆ n. [[colour]] redness of evening [Ka. kem D1931 +? 1.
- ●ಕೆಂಬಾರ kembāra [kembe:re] ಕೆಂಬರು, ಕೆಂಬಾರೆ n. [(colour)] redness of evening [Ka. kem D1931 + ?].
- ●ಕೆಂಬಾರೆ keṃbāre [kembeːre] n. [(colour)] [Ka. keṃ D1931 + ?] 🌃 ಕೆಂಬಾರ.
- •ಕೆಂಬಾರೆ kembare [kemberre] n. [colour] redness of the evening [Ka. 1931].
- †ಕೆಂಯು keṃyyu [kɛĭju] n. [[plant]] (Hal.) paddy plant (Hal.) [Ka. D1936] 🎏 ಬತ್ತ (com.).
- ಕೆಕ್ತರ kekkara [kekkəre] ಕೆಕ್ಕಳ (adj.) 1 [[colour]] red, red colour 2 [anger]] anger [Ka. ke-*D1931].
- ಂಕೆಕ್ಕರಿಸು¹ kekkarisu [kekkərisu] vi. 1 [[colour]] to become red 2 [anger] to become angry [Ka. D1931].
- ಂಕೆಕ್ಕರಿಸು² kekkarisu [kekkərisu] vi. [sound] to hawk in spitting [Ka. onom. *kekku D1992 + ?].
- ●ಕೆಕ್ಕಳ kekkara [kekkə[v] ಕೆಕ್ಕರ n. 1 [colour]] red, red colour 2 [(anger)] anger [Ka. -ke *D1931 + ??].

- ಕೆಂಚು keṃcu [keɲtʃu] (n.) [[colour]] (being)red [Ka. 🏻 ಕೆಕ್ಕಳಿಸು kekkaļisu [kekkəlisu] vi. 1 [[colour]] to become red 2 [anger] to become angry [Ka. kekkala *D1931 + -isu1.
 - ●ಕೆಕ್ಸು kekku [kekku] vi. [sound] to shout in training cattle [Ka. D1992].
 - ●ਰੰಕ್ಸ kekke [kekke] n. [body] cheek [Ka. D1989]. ಕೆಚ್ಚಕ್ಕ keccakki [keʧʧəkki] n. [[food]] red rice [Ka. $keccu^2$ D1931 + akki] = ಕೇಸಕ್ಕಿ.
 - ●ಕೆಚ್ಚನೆ keccane [ketʃtʃšne] (adj.) [colour]] red ¶ ಕೆಚ್ಚನೆ ಆದ ಕಣ್ red eye [Ka. keccu D1931 + -ane].
 - ●ಕೆಚ್ರಲ್ keccal [ketʃtʃəl]n. [(body)] udder of mammals [Ka. D1962] 🎏 ಕೆಚ್ಚಲು.
 - ಕೆಚ್ಚಲು keccalu [ketf \S lu] ಕೆಂಚಲು, ಕೆಚ್ಚಲ, ಕೆಚ್ಚಲು n. [body]] udder of mammals [Ka. D1962].
 - ಕೆಚ್ಚು keccu [ketʃtʃu] n. [[plant]] 1 marrow or pith of plants, essence, core 2 (fig.) courage, bravery, spirit ¶ ನನಗೆ ಅಪ್ಪನಿಗೆ ಬುದ್ದಿ ಹೇಳಲು ಕೆಚ್ಚಿಲ್ಲ. I have no courage to advise my father. 3 pride, arrogance [Ka. < kercu D1596].
 - ಕೆಚ್ಚು 2 keccu [ketʃtʃu] (n.) [[colour]] red, red colour ¶ ಕೆಚ್ಚಕ್ಕಿ red rice [Ka. D1931].
 - ಕೆಚ್ಚು³ keccu [ketʃtʃu] ① vt. [join] 1 to join ((the end of two threads) by twisting them with the fingers 2 to join 3 to set $\langle\langle precious stones, etc. \rangle\rangle \otimes n$. [(join)] joint of threads by twisting them together [Ka. D1965, D1985].
 - ಕೆಚ್ಪೆದೆ keccede [ketʃceđe] n. [[courage]] courage, bravery, spirit [Ka. $keccu^1 + ede *D1596$] = ಧೈರ್ನ.
 - ಕೆಟ್ಸ keṭṭa [keṭṭɐ] adj. 1 [[bad]] bad, evil, wicked, harmful 2 [bad] spoilt, ruined 3 [intense] intense, fierce ¶ ಕೆಟ್ನ ಬಿಸಿಲು scorching sun [Ka. D1942, p.part. of kedu].
 - ಕೆಟ್ಟತನ keṭṭatana [keṭṭɐ] n. [[bad]] evil, wickedness [Ka. ketta + -tana D1942].
 - ? ಕేటే, kette [kette] n. [[evil]] evil, misfortune [Ka. D1942] (My. (Kitt.) Kittel).
 - ♦ಕೆಡಕ kedaka [keděkɐ] m. [bad] (f. ಕೆಡಕಿ) man who destroys, one who ruins, wicked man (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1942] 🕼 ಕೆಡುಕ.
 - ♦ಕೆಡಕತನ kedakatana [kedặkətənɐ] n. [bad] corrupt, bad, lewd nature or conduct (Kitt., Č.Bp.43,59) [Ka. D1942].
 - ♦ಕೆಡಕಿ keḍaki [keḍĕki]f. [(bad]] ((m. ಕೆಡಕ)) woman who destroys, one who ruins, bad wicked, mean woman (C(Kitt.)) [Ka. D1942] 🕼 ಕೆಡುಕಿ.

- *ಕೆಡಕು keḍaku [keḍĕku] n. [[bad]] corruption, ruin, evil [Ka. D1942] [≌ಕೆಡುಕು.
- ಕೆಡಕುತನ keḍakutana [keḍĕkutənɐ]n. [[bad]]corrupt, bad, lewd nature or conduct [Ka. D1942] [இಕೆಡುಕ-ತನ.
- •ಕೆಡಪು keḍapu [keḍāpu] ಕೆಡಂಪು, ಕೆಡಮ *vt.* [[down]] to make fall down , to fell ((a tree)), to throw to the ground, to pull down ((as a house)) [Ka. D1524] = ಕೆಡಹು (mod.).
- ಕೆಡವು keḍavu [keḍuĕvu] ① vt. [down] to fell ((a tree)), to throw to the ground [Ka. D1524].
- ಕೆಡಹು keḍahu [keḍšhu] vt. [[down]] 1 to make fall down, to fell, to throw to the ground, to pull down ((as a house)) 2 to push down ((a man)) 3 to kill 4 to destroy ((a kingdom)) [Ka. D1524].
- †ਵੈਂਫੇ keḍi [keḍi] n. [fire] (Hav.) spark (Hav.) [Ka. D1528].
- *ਚੰਕੇਚ keḍika [keḍikɐ] m. [trouble] (f. ਚੰਕੇ-ਚੰ) mischief-maker; bad man, wicked man [Ka. D1942].
- *ಕੰಡಿಕੇ keḍiki [keḍĭki] f. [[trouble]] ([m. ಕੰಡಿಕ) woman who destroys [Ka. D1942].
- ? ਰੈਫ਼ਰੇ keḍike [keḍike] f. [[trouble]] (m. ਚੰਕਚ) woman who destroys, bad wicked, mean woman [Ka. D1942].
- ? కేడిపు keḍivu [keḍivu] vt. [down] to make fall down, to fell ((a tree)), to throw to the ground, to pull down ((as a house)) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1524] [() ಕೆಡಪು.
- ಕೆಡು keḍu [keḍu] ಕಿಡು vi. ((past ಕೆಟ್ಟ್-)) 1 [(bad)] to decline, to degenerate, to deteriorate, to become evil ¶ ಬೇಸಿಗೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಿತ್ತಳೆ ಹಣ್ಣು ಬೇಗ ಕೆಡುತ್ತದೆ. The orange fruit is quickly spoiled in summer. 2 to go wrong, to go out of order ¶ ಎಣ್ಲೆಯ ಬೆಲೆ ಹೆಚ್ಚಾದದರಿಂದ ನಮ್ಮ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ ಕೆಟ್ರಿತು. Our business was spoiled as the oil price soared. 3 [[trouble]] to get out of order, to break down ¶ ಬಳಸ-ದೆ ಇದ್ದದರಿಂದ ಈ ಗಡಿಯಾಳ ಕೆಟ್ರಿತು. This watch went out of order as I did not use it. 4 [(destroy)] to perish, to be destroyed, to be ruined ¶ ಮಗ ಗೆಳೆಯರಿಂದ ಕೆಟ್ಟ. My son was ruined by his friends. 5 [view] to disappear (as a desirable or undesirable quality) ¶ ವೈರಿಗಳನ್ನು ನೋ-ಡಿದ ಕೂಡಲೇ ಅವನು ಧೈರ್ಯ ಕೆಟ್ಟ. His courage disappeared as soon as he saw the enemy. 6 [[be]] to be lost, to go out of hand ¶ ಬಾಯಿಹುಣ್ಣಿ ನಿಂದ ರುಚಿ ಕೆಟ್ರಿದೆ. Taste has disappeared on account of boils in the mouth. 7 [money] to be impoverished, to become a pauper ¶ ಅವನು ಕುದುರೆ

- ಜೂಜಿನಿಂದ ಕೆಟ್ಟ. He became a pauper on account of the horse race. •8 [death] to die [Ka. D1942].
- ಕೆಡಿಸು keḍisu [keḍisu] ಕೆಡಿಸು, ಕೆಡಸು vt. 1 [[destroy]] to ruin, to destroy 2 [[bad]] to spoil, to pollute 3 [[crime]] to rape, seduce ((a woman)) [Ka.].
- ಕೆಡುಕ keḍuka [keḍŭkɐ] ಕಿಡುಕ m. [[bad]] (f. ಕೆ-ಡುಕಿ) mischief-maker; bad man, wicked man [Ka. D1942].
- ಕೆಡುಕತನ keḍukatana [keḍukətənɐ] ಕೆಡಕುತನ, ಕೆಡು-ಕುತನ n. [[bad]] wickedness, evil doing, villainy [Ka. *D1942].
- ಕೆಡುಕಿ keḍuki [keḍŭki] ಕೆಡುಕೆ f. [[bad]] (m. ಕೆಡು-ಕ)) bad woman, wicked woman; loose woman [Ka. D1942].
- ಕೆಡುಕು keḍuku [keḍuku]ಕೆಡಕು n. [[destroy]] mischief, evil; ruination, disaster, destruction [Ka. D1942].
- ಕೆಡುಕುತನ keḍukutana [keḍukŭtənɐ] n. [[bad]] wickedness, evil doing, villainy [Ka. D1942].
- ?ಕೆಡುಕೆ keḍuke [keḍŭke] f. [[bad]] (m. ಕೆಡುಕ) bad woman, wicked, woman; loose woman [Ka. D1942] [ಾಕೆಡುಕಿ.
- ಕೆಡುವಿಕೆ keḍuvike [keḍuvike] n. [[bad]] being destroyed, etc. [Ka. keḍu + -ike D1942] (Si.265 (Kitt.)).
- ಕೆಡುಹ keḍuha [keḍuhɐ] n. ruin, disappearance [Ka. kedu + -ha D942].
- •ਵੱਛੀ kede [kede] ① vi. [down] 1 to fall down, to fall to the ground, to drop (as one's body), to sink 2 to sleep 3 to die ② vt. [down] 1 to let fall, to drop thoughtlessly ((as words)) 2 to drop thoughtlessly ((as words)) ③ n. falling down [Ka. D1524].
- ●ಕೆಡೆನೂಕು keḍenūku [keḍenu:ku] vt. [[down]] to push down [+ nūku].
- ●ಕೆಡೆ² kede [kede] *vi*. [[speech]] to speak inconsiderately [Ka. D1524].
- •ಕೆಡೆನುಡಿ kedenudi [kedenudi] *n*. [[speech]] inconsiderate word or speech [+ *nudi*].
- ಕ්ಣಕು keṇaku [keṇaku] ① vt. [urge] to irritate, to provoke, by words or deeds ② n. [[provoke]] provocation [Ka. D1944].
- •ಕೆಣಕುಗೊಡು keṇakugoḍu [keṇəkugoḍu] vt. [urge] to provoke, to irritate [+ koḍu].
- ?ಕೆಣಕುನಗೆ keṇakunage [keṇəkunəge] n. [[urge]] provoking [+ nage].
- †ธีเจ้ keṇi [keṇi] n. [[cheat]] (Hav.) trick (Hav.) [Ka. D1183].

- of setting a precious stone, state of being set (insc.) 2 fine carving [Ka. D1985] = ಕೆತ್ತಣ.
- ಕೆತ್ತನೆ kettane [kettəne] n. [art]] 1 act of setting a precious stone, state of being set 2 fine carving [Ka. D1985] = ಕೆತ್ಮಣ.
- † ਵੱਡੇ ketti [ketti] n. [develop] (Hav.) egg (Hav.) [Ka. D3413].
- ಕೆತ್ತಿಕೆ kettike [kettike] n. [(cut)] act of chipping, etc. [Ka. D1953].
- ชื่อ ซึ่ kettike [kettike] n. [(art)] 1 act of setting (precious stones), state of being set 2 fine carving [Ka. D19851.
- ಕೆತ್ತಿಗೆ kettige [ketttige] n. [art]] 1 act of setting (precious stones), state of being set 2 fine carving [Ka. D1985].
- ಕೆತ್ತು kettu [kettu] vt. [[cut]] 1 to pare the surface of, to chip $\langle\langle a \text{ plank} \rangle\rangle$, to scrape or chip off $\langle\langle as \text{ grasses} \rangle\rangle$, to cut (as a native writing pen) 2 to engrave, to sculpture, to carve, to cut [Ka. D1953].
- ಕೆತ್ತಿಸು kettisu [kettisu] vt. [[cut]] 1 to cause to carve or engrave 2 to cause to chip [+ -isu D1953].
- ●ಕೆತ್ತು² kettu [kettu] ① vi. [move] to tremble (as the eye, tip of moustache, etc.) ② n. [[move]] = ಸ್ತಂದಿಸು trembling (as the eye, tip of moustache, etc.) [Ka. D1954].
 - ಕೆತ್ತು³ kettu [kettu] vt. to enclose, to set ((as precious stones [Ka. D1985].
- † ಕೆತ್ತೆ kette [kette] n. [cut] chip, paring [Ka. D1953].
- *ಕೆತ್ತೆ ketne [ketəne] n. act of setting (precious stones), state of being set (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1985].
- ಕೆದಕು kedaku [keđěku] vt. 1 [dig] to scratch (the surface of the earth >> 2 [(study)] (fig.) to search into ((the fact, truth, etc.)) [Ka. D1953].
- ಕೆದರು kedaru [keðəru] (] vt. [(throw)] 1 to scatter, to disperse ¶ ಪುಸ್ಕಕಗಳನ್ನೆ ಲ್ಲಾ ಕೆದರಿಬಿಟ್ಟ. He scattered about all the books. 2 to scratch with fingers ② vi. 🕼 ಕೆದ-ಆ್ to be scattered, to be dispersed (as the hair) [Ka. *D15461.
- ●ಕೆದಱ್ kedar [keðərru] ಕೆದರು, ಕೆದಱು, ಚದರು, ಚದ-ಲು, ಚದಲು, ಚೆದಲು, ಚೆದುರು, ಚೆದುಲು vt. 1 [(scatter)] to scatter, to dishevel, to disperse 2 to scratch (the earth) with fingers (as a hen) [Ka. D1546].
- ಿಕೆದ ಆತಿ kedari [keðəri] f. [arrange] she whose hair is ●ಕೆಬ್ಸ್ಗೆ kebbe [kebbe] n. [geo.] red soil [Ka. D1931] dishevelled (Kitt.) [Ka. D1546].

- ಕಿಕೆತ್ರಣ kettana [kettənɐ] ಕಿತ್ರಣೆ, ಕಿತ್ರನ n. [[art]] 1 act ಕಿದೆಟಿಕೆ kedarike [keđərike] n. [[arrange]] state of being dishevelled [Ka. D1546].
 - ●ಕೆದಲು kedaru [keðərru] () vt. 1 [(throw)] to scatter or throw or toss about 2 [[throw]] to scratch with fingers 3 [[throw]] to drive away, to disperse ② vi. to be scattered about, to be dishevelled, to disperse [Ka. D1546].
 - ಕೆನಡ kenada [kenədɐ] n. [[country]] Canada, N. of a country in North America [Eg. Canada].
 - ಕೆನ¹ kene [kene] vi. [sound] to neigh [Ka. D1409]. ಕನ² kene [kene] vi. [food] cream of milk [Ka. D1987].
 - ಕೆನೆಹಾಲು kenehālu [kenehælu] ಕೆನೆವಾಲ್, ಕೆನೆವಾಲು n. [[food]] milk on the surface of which cream has formed $[+h\bar{a}lu]$.
 - ●ಕೆನ³ kene [kene] n. [esth.] beauty (ಶಬ್ದಸಾರ 11.211) [?].
 - ಂಕೆನ್ನ ¹ kenna [kennæ] (*adj.*) [[red]] red [Ka. cf. D1931]
 - •ಕೆನ್ನ² kenna [kennæ] n. [grief] pain, sorrow [Sk. khinna-1.
 - ●ಕೆನ್ನಂ kennam [kennam] ಕೆನ್ನ adv. 1 extremely, intensely 2 without any purpose [?].
 - •ಕೆನ್ನ ಕ್ಕಿ kennakki [kennəkki] n. [[food]] red rice śabdānuśāsana [Ka. kenna + akki] = ಕೇಸಕ್ತಿ.
 - ●ಕೆನ್ನನೆ kennane [kennəne] adv. [aim] without any purpose (ಧರ್ಮಾಮೃತ 4.13) [Ka. kennaṃ + -ane] l.
 - ಕೆನ್ನೆ kenne [kenne] n. [body] cheek (including the maxillary bone) [Ka. D1409, D1989].
 - ಕೆಪ 1 keppa [keppe] m. [defc.]] (f. ಕೆಪ್ಪಿ) deaf man, one who is hard of hearing [Ka. D1977(c)] = ಕಿವುಡ.
 - †ಕೆಪ² keppa [keppəte] n. [[body]] (Hav.) cheek (Hav.) [Ka. D1989].
 - ಕೆಪ್ಪಿ keppi [keppi] f. [defc.]] (m. ಕೆಪ್ಪ) deaf woman [Ka. D1977(c)].
 - ●ಕೆಪ್ಪ¹ keppu [keppu] n. [wear]] footwear in general (sandal, slipper, shoe, etc.) [Ka. < kerpu D1963].
 - ಕೆಪ್ಪ² keppu [keppu] n. [(defc.)] deafness [Ka. D19771.
 - †ಕೆಪ್ಲೆ 1 keppe [keppe] n. [amph.]] (Hav.) frog, toad (Hav.) [Ka. D1224].
 - †ಕೆಪ 2 keppe [keppe] n. [[body]] (Tipt.) temple [Ka. D19891.
 - (insc.).

- D19771.
- ●ಕೆಮ್ನ ಗೆ kemmage [kemməge] adv. [aim] 1 without purpose 2 silently [? + -age] = ಸುಮ್ಮ ನೆ (com.).ಕೆಮ್ಮಟ್ಟ್ kemmaṭṭi [kemməṭṭi] n. [[geo.]] red soil [kem-+matti].
- ●ಕಮ್ಮಣಿ kemmaṇi [kemməṇi] n. [min.] ruby [keṃ-] = ಕೆಂಪುಮಣಿ (com.).
 - ಕೆಮ್ಮಣ್ಲು kemmaṇṇu [kemməŋղu] n. [[geo.]] red soil [kem-+mannu].
- ●ಕೆಮ್ಲನೆ kemmane [kemməne] adv. [manner]] 1 without purpose 2 silently [? + -ane] = ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ
 - ಕೆಮ್ಮೀನು kemmīnu [kemmi:nu] n. [fish]] a red fish $[kem-+m\bar{\imath}nu].$
- ಕೆಮ್ಮು kemmu [kemmu] ① vi. [bio.]] to cough ② n. [bio.] cough, coughing [Ka. D1964].
- ●ಕೆಮ್ನು ಗಿಲ್ kemmugil [kemmugilu] n. [weather] reddish cloud (of the morning or evening) [kem-+ mugilu].
- ●ಕೆಮ್ಲೆಯ್ kemmey [kemmeĭ] n. [body] red body [kem - + mey].
- †ಕೆಯ್¹ key [keĭ] n. [[agr.]] (Hav.) crop [Ka. D1936].
- •ಕೆಯ್² key [keĭ] vt. to perform, to do, to make [Ka. D1957].
- ulletಕೆಯ್ 3 key [keĭ] ಕಯ್, ಕೆಇ, ಕೆಯಿ, ಕೆಯ್ಯಿ, ಕೈ, ಗೆಯ್ n. [agr.] farm-land, agricultural land [Ka. D1958].
 - ಕೆಯ್⁴ key [keĭ] n. [body] 1 hand, forearm 2 elephant's trunk ಸೊಂಡಿಲು 3 handle [Ka. D2023] [ಕ್ಟ್.
- ●ಕೆಯ್ದೆ ಗೆ [keĭdege] vi. 0 [move]] to withdraw the hand 1 [help] (fig.) to withdraw the helping hand 2 [soc.] (fig.) to give up one's participation [+ key + tege]. ಕೆಯ್ತೀಡು keynīḍu [keĭniːɖu] ಕೈನೀಡು vi. 1 [[move]] to extend the hand, to give the hand 2 [[help]] to extend the hand of protection, to help, support $[+ n\bar{\iota}du]$.
 - ಕೆಯ್ನಿಗು keymigu [keĭmigu] ಕಯ್ನಿಗು, ಕೈಮಿಗು vi. [increase] to increase beyond limit ¶ ಖರ್ಚು ಕೆಯ್ನಿ ಕ್ಕಿತು. The expenditure went beyond the limit. [+ migu]
- ●ಕೆಯಿಮೀರು keymīru [kəĭmiːru] ಕಯ್ಮೀಱು, ಕೈಮೀರು vi. [[control]] ([gen.]) to go beyond control ¶ ಮಗನ ನ-ಡತೆ ಕೆಯ್ನೀರಿದೆ. The behaviour of my son has gone beyond control. (I cannot control him any more.) $[+ m\bar{\imath}_{\underline{r}}u]$.
- ●ಕೆಯ್⁵ key [keĭ] ಕಯ್, ಕಯಿ, ಕೈ n. [orn.] decoration, ornamentation [Ka. D2024].
- key^2].

- †కేమి kemi [kemi] n. [[body]] (Hav.) ear (Hav.) [Ka. •కేయి keyi [keji] n. [[agr.]] farm-land, agricultural land [Ka. D1958] 🎏 ಕೆಯ್³.
 - ಕೆಯ್ನೂಲಿ keykūli [keĭku:li] ಕೆಯ್ದೂಲಿ n. [[work]] petty manual labour for daily wages [Ka. kay⁴ + kūli D1905].
 - ●ಕೆಯ್ಕೊಳ್ keykol [keĭkol] ಕಯ್ಕೆಳ್, ಕಯ್ಗೆಳ್, ಕೆ-ಯ್ದೆ ಳು, ಕೈಕೊಳ್, ಕೈಕೊಳು, ಕೈಕೋ, ಕೈಗೊಳ್, ಕೈಗೊಳ್ಳು vt. 1 [[take]] to receive by hand 2 [[take]] to take up, to lift up 3 [(take)] to accept and undertake ((a proposal or project) 4 to undertake ((a project, business, etc.)) [Ka. $key^4 + kol$].
 - ●ಕೆಯ್ದಂಪು keygampu [keĭgəmpu] n. sweet smell from agricultural land $[key^3 + kampu]$.
 - ●ಕೆಯ್ದಾಣ್ಕೆ keygāṇke [kəĭgɐːn̞ke] n. [[give]] handy present given personally [Ka. $key^4 + k\bar{a}nke$].
 - ಂಕೆಯ್ದೂ ಡಿಸು [keĭgu:disu] ಕಯ್ದೂ ಡಿಸು, ಕೈಗೂಡಿಸು vt. 1 [kin] to get ((someone)) married ¶ ಬಸವಯ್ಯ ನನಗೂ ತನ್ನ ಮಗಳಿಗೂ ಕೆಯ್ದೂ ಡಿಸಿದರು. Basavayya got his daughter married to me. 2 [give] to cause to acquire, to make available ¶ ಹೆದ್ದಾರಿ ಯೋಜನೆಯನ್ನು ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿ ಕೆಯ್ಗೂಡಿ-ಸಿದರು. The chief minister helped execution of the highway project. [Ka. $key^4 + k\bar{u}disu$].
 - ಿಕೆಯ್ಗೂ ಡು keygūḍu [keĭgu:ḍu] ಕಯ್ಗೂ ಡು, ಕೆಯ್ಗು ಡು, ಕೈಗೂಡು vi. [[get]] **1** to come to one's hands, to come into one's possession, to be acquired ¶ ಬೇಂದ್ರೆಯ ಚಿತ್ರ ನನ್ನ ಕೆಯ್ಗೂ ಡಿತು. The picture of Bendre came to my hand. 2 to be achieved, to be successful ¶ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ಉತ್ಪಾದನೆಯ ಯೋಜನೆ ನನ್ನ ಕೆಯ್ಗೂ ಡಿತು. The project of power generation ended successfully. [Ka. $key^4 + k\bar{u}du$].
 - ಕೆಯ್ದೂಲಿ keykūli [keĭkuːli] n. [[work]] petty manual labour for daily wages [Ka. $key^4 + k\bar{u}li$ D1905] = ಕೆಯ್ತೂಲಿ.
 - ●ಕೆಯ್ದೊಡು keygodu [keĭgodu] ಕೈಗುಡು, ಕಯ್ದೊಡು, ಕೆಯ್ಕೊಡು, ಕೆಯ್ಗುಡು, ಕೈಗುಡು, ಕಯ್ಗೊಡು vi. ($ext{dat.}$) $oldsymbol{1}$ [move] to extend the hand for respectfully receiving a person 2 [[help]] (fig.) to give asylum, to extend a helping hand [Ka. $key^4 + kodu$].
 - ●ಕೆಯ್ದೇಡಿಸು keyjōḍisu [keĭdʒo:ḍisu] ಕೆಯ್ದೇಳಿಸು, ಕೈ-ಜೋಡಿಸು vi. [[soc.]] to join one's hands, to salute with both hands pressed together $[+j\bar{o}disu]$.
 - ?ే కేయ_{్ట} keyta [keĭtɐ] n. [[cheat]] trickery, deceit, fraud $(\S m.52 (Kitt.))$ [Ka. D1250/key² D1957 + -ta, cf. Sk. kaitava-].
- •ಕೆಯ್ಡೆಯ್ keygey [keĭgeĭ] vt. to adorn [Ka. key⁵ + •ಕೆಯ್ತ² keyta [keĭte] ಕೈತ, ಗೆಯ್ತ, ಗೈತ n. [do] doing, performance, act [Ka. $key^2 + -ta$ D1957].

- ? కేయ్ది keydi [keĭdi] n. [[orn.]] state of being dressed or decorated (Mr.457 (Kitt.)) [Ka. key D2024 + -di].
- ? కేయ్దాళు keydāļu [keĭdɐ:[u] n. [[cheat]] crooked, dishonest behaviour, fraud (Kitt.,Čt.I.82) [Ka. D1250].
- •ಕೆಯ್ದೀವಿಗೆ keydīvige [keĭdi:vige] ಕಯ್ದೀವಿಗೆ, ಕೈದೀವಿಗೆ n. [light] a kind of hand-lamp [$key^4 + d\bar{v}vige$] = ಕೈದೀಪ.
- •ಕೆಯ್ದು keydu [keĭdu] ಕಯ್ದು, ಕೈದು n. [[weapon]] weapon [Ka. D2027].
- •ಕೆಯ್ದು ಕಾ ಆ keydukāra [keĭdukɐːrɐ] m. [[weapon]] (f. *ಕೆಯ್ಲು ಕಾರ್ತಿ) soldier [Ka. keydu D2027 + -kāra].
- •ಕೆಯ್ದು ಗೆಯ್ keydugey [keĭdugeĭ] ಕಯ್ದು ಗೆಯ್, ಕೆ-ಯ್ದು ಕೆಯ್, ಕೈದುಗೆಯ್, ಕೆಇದುಗೈ vi. [[war]] to attack with a weapon [Ka. keydu + key].
- •ಕೆಯ್ದು ಗೊಳ್ keydugol [keĭdugol] ಕೈದುಕೊಳ್, ಕೈದು-ಗೊಳ್ vi. [[war]] to appeal to arms, to go to arms [Ka. keydu + kol].
- కేయ్పి డి keypiḍi [keĭpiḍi] కేయ్పిడి, కయ్మిడి, కృపిడి n.

 1 mirror 2 asylum, resort 3 handbook (a book giving brief information such as basic facts on particular subject) [Ka. $key^2 + piḍi$].
- •ಕೆಯ್ಮ ಆ keymare [keĭməre] ಕಯ್ಮ ರೆ, ಕಯ್ಮ ಆ, ಕೈಮಟೆ vi. [[astonish]] to be wonder-struck, to be amazed (lex.) [Ka. $key^4 + mare$].
- •ಕೆಯ್ಮಾ ಡು keymāḍu [keĭmeːḍu] ಕಯ್ಮಾ ಡು, ಕೈಮಾಡು vi. 1 [[inf.]] to inform with gesture 2 [[attack]] to attack physically 3 [[weapon]] to brandish a weapon [key4 + mādu].
- ి కేయ్మ్ ¹ keyme [keyme] n. [[cheat]] cleverness, deceit (Kitt.) [Ka. D1250] [ि కృమే.
- ి ಕೆಯ್ಮೆ ² keyme [kejme] n. [do] doing, work, achievement (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D1957] [ि ಕೈಮೆ ².
- ికేయ్యి keyyi [keĭji] n. [agr.]] agricultural field [Ka. D1958] [≅కేయా³.
- •ಕೆಯ್ವರ್ keyvar [keĭvər] vi. [[get]] to come into one's possession [key⁴ + var *D5270] [೧೯ಕೈಬರು.
- •ಕೆಯ್ವಸ kaivasa [keĭvəsɐ] n. [control] control, possession [$key^4 + vasa$].
- •ಕೆಯ್ಸ್ರನ್ನೆ kaysanne [keĭsənne] ಕಯ್ಸನ್ನೆ, ಕೈಸನ್ನೆ n. [[inf.]] gesticulation with hands [key⁴ + sanne].
- •ಕೆರಂಟು keraṃṭu [kerənt̪u] ಕೆರಟು vt. [scratch]] to dig with the nails, to scratch [Ka. D1564].
- •ಕೆರ kera [kere] n. [[wear]] footwear in general (sandal, slipper, shoe, etc.) [Ka. D1963] [ಚಾಕರ್ಫ.

- ಕೆರಕಲು kerakalu [kerəkəku] n. [[food]] burnt rice scraped from the bottom of a vessel [Ka. D1564].
- ಕೆರಕು keraku [kerəku] ಕೆರಂಕು, ಕೆರಕು n. [bio.]] itching [Ka. D1560].
- ಕೆರಕುಗಲ್ಲು kerakugallu [kerə̆kugəllu] ಕೆರಂಕುಕಲ್ಲು n. [[min.]] stone with rough surface [keraku + kallu?].
- ಕೆರವು keravu [kerəvu] n. [[wear]] footwear (sandal, slipper, shoe, etc.) [Ka. D1963] [ಚ್ ಕೆರ್ಪ್ಸ.
- ಕೆರಸಿ kerasi [keršsi] n. [[contain]] [Ka. *D1261] [(雷 ಕೆರಸೆ.
- ಕೆರಸೆ kerase [keršse] ಕೆರಸಿ, ಗೆರಸೆ, ಗೆರಸೆ, ಗರಸಿ, ಗೆರಸಿ n. [contain] 1 a kind of flat bamboo basket square in form for storing cereals also used as a measure 2 winnowing basket [Ka. D1966].
- ಕೆರಹು kerahu [kerahu] n. [wear] footwear (sandal, slipper, shoe, etc.) [Ka. D1963] [ಾಕರ್ಪ.
- •ಕೆರಳ್¹ keral [kerəl] *vi*. [anger] to get irritated and angry [Ka. D1597/D1961].
- •ಕೆರಳ್ 2 keraļ [kerəl] vi. [sound] to cry, to shout [Ka. D1960].
- •ಕೆರಳು keraļu [kerš[u] vi. [grow]] to increase (as pain, anger, etc.), to spread (as a sore) ¶ ಹುಣ್ಣು ಮತ್ತಷ್ಟು ಕೆರಳಿದೆ. The sore has become far bigger. = ಬಹಳಷ್ಟು, ಮತ್ತಷ್ಟು [Ka. D1583].
 - ಕೆರಳು² keraļu [kerš[u] vi. [anger]] to be irritated, to be provoked [Ka. *D1961].
- •ಕೆರಳ್ನು ¹ keraļcu [kerə[tʃu] ಕೆರಳಿಚು, ಕೆರಳ್ನು, ಕೆಳರ್ಚು, ಕೆಳರ್ಚು, ಕೆಳರು, ಕೆಳರಿಚು vt. [anger] to make ((a person)) irritated and angry, to provoke [Ka. D1597/D1961].
- ? కేరోళ్ళు ² keraļcu [kerə[tʃu] vi. [sound]] to make noise by slapping or clapping the arms (as done by combatants) (*Kitt.,Šmd.Dh.*) [Ka. D1961].
- ಕೆರೆ¹ kere [kere] vt. 1 [[scratch]] to scratch with nails 2 [[scratch]] to scratch ((as itches)) 3 [[cut]] to scrape ((the skin of vegetables)) 4 [[hyg.]] to shave [Ka. D1564].
- ಕೆರೆ 2 kere [kere] ಕೆಱೆ n. [water] tank, reservoir (of irrigation water, etc.) [Ka. *D1980].
- ಕೆਹੰਤ¹ kereta [keretɐ] n. [[bio.]] **1** scratching **2** itching [Ka. kere + -ta D1564].
- ●ಕೆರ್ಪು kerpu [kerpu] ಕೆಪ್ಪು, ಕೆರ, ಕೆರಪು, ಕೆರವು, ಕೆರಮ n. [[wear]] footwear (sandal, slipper, shoe, etc.) [Ka. D1963].
- † ਰੈਣਿ kerśi [kerʃi] n. [[agr.]] (Hav.) winnowing fan, winnowing basket (Hav.) [Ka. D2019].
- ಕೆ \mathfrak{S}^1 kela [kelv] n. [loc.]] 1 side, flank 2 vicinity [Ka. D1969].

- ಕೆಲ 2 kela [kelɐ] ಕೆಲವು, ಕೆಲು (adj.) [[number]] some, few [Ka. D1571].
- ಕೆಲಕಡೆ kelakade [keləkəde] pron. [loc.] vicinity \P ನನ್ನ ಮನೆಯ ಕೆಲಕಡೆ ಚಿಕ್ಕ ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನ ಇದೆ. There is a small temple by the side of our house. [Ka. $kela^1 + kade$].
- •ಕೆಲದನ್ keladan [kelədən] m. [[soc.]] (f. *ಕೆಲದಳ್)) man who is on one's side [Ka. kela¹ D1969 + -dan].
- •ຮັບພວ kelabar [keləbər] *pron*. [[quan.]] some persons [Ka. $kela^2 + -bar$ 1571].
- o ฮื่อขอ kelabala [keləbəlv] n. [loc.] vicinity, somewhere round about [Ka. $kela^1 + bala$ ech.].
- •ಕೆಲರ್ಮ kelarme [kelərme] *adv*. [time] sometime, a few times [Ka. *kela*² + -*me*].
 - ಕೆಲವು kelavu [keləvu] ① adj. [number]] some or a few, a few ¶ ಕೆಲವು ಜನ ಸತ್ತರು, ಕೆಲವು ಜನ ಗಾಯಗೊಂಡರು. Some people died and some were injured. ② n. [number]] ಿ ಕೆಲ some or a few things, a few [Ka. D1571].
- ಕೆಲಸ kelasa [kelšsɐ] n. 1 [work] work, deed, duty 2 [work] profession, occupation, employment ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಕೆಲಸ ಏನು? What is your occupation? 3 [art] skilled work, refined work, craft ¶ ಇದು ನನ್ನ ಶಿಷ್ಯ ಮಾಡಿದ ಕೆಲಸ. This is the work done by my disciple. 4 [soc,] service 5 [relat.] concern, business ¶ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಮಗೆ ಏನು ಕೆಲಸ? What is your business here? [Ka. D1970].
- ಕೆಲಸಗಳ್ಳ kelasagaḷḷa [kelə̃səgəll̪ɐ] m. [[work]] (f. ಕೆಲಸಗಳ್ಳಿ) idler, lazy-bones [Ka.].
- ಕೆಲಸಗಾರ kelasagāra [keləsəge:re] m. [[work]] (f. ಕೆಲಸಗಿತ್ತಿ) 1 worker, labourer, employee 2 craftsman, artisan [Ka. *kelasa* + *kāra*].
- ಕೆಲಸಗಿತ್ತಿ kelasagitti [kelĕsəgitti] f. [[soc.]] (m. ಕೆಲ-ಸಗಾರ)) maid servant [Ka.].
- ●ಕೆಲಸಿ¹ kelasi [kelšsi] *mf.* person who works [Ka. *kelasa* D1970 + -*i*] = ಕೆಲಸಗಾರ.
- ಕೆಲಸಿ² kelasi [keləsi] *mf.* [[hyg.]] barber [Ka. D1971]. ಕೆಲಸಿಗ kelasiga [keləsige] *m.* [[hyg.]] (f. *ಕೆಲಸಗಿತ್ತಿ)) barber [Ka. *D1971].
- ? కేలసిగే kelasige [keləsige] m. [hyg.] barber (DEDR) [Ka. D1971].
- ?ಕೆಲಸ್ಟ್ kelasya [keləsjɐ] m. [[hyg.]] barber (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1971].
- ಕೆಲೆ kele [kele] vi. [sound]] to cry or shout with joy [Ka. D1574].
- ಕೆಲೆತ keleta [kelete] n. [sound] shout of joy, cheer, hurrah [Ka. D1574].

- ಕೆಲ್ಲ kella [kelle] n. [body] upper cheek [D1989].
- •ಕೆಲ್ಲ ಯಿಸು kellayisu [kelləĭsu] vi. [?]1 [[destroy]] to splinter (*Kitt.*) 2 [[confuse]] to be confounded, to be alarmed, to be bewildered [Ka. D1577].
- •ಕೆಲ್ಲೆ 1 kelle [kelle] n. [mass] splinter, sliver [Ka. D1577].
- ಕ්ජා 2 kelle [kelle] n. [loc.]] side, flank [Ka. $kela^1$ D1969 + ?].
- ? ಕೆಲ್ಲೆ ನೋಟ kellenōṭa [kellenoṭtɐ] n. [[view]] sideglance, sidelong glance [$+ < n\bar{o}ta$].
- ి కేవల kevala [kevŏlɐ] n. [[plant]] scarlet ixora, flame of the forest *Ixora coccinea* L. (Rubiaceae). → pharm. (st. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1931] [இಕೇಪಲ*[IMP 3.240].
- ? కేవ్వనే kevvane [kevvəne] adv. [sound]] with the hissing sound of a stone, etc., thrown away with great force (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1978].
- ి ಕೆಸ kesa [kesɐ] n. [[plant]] taro, dasheen *Colocassia esculenta* (L.) Schott (Araceae) → food, pharm. [Ka. D2004] [ామరಕಸ.
- ?ಕೆಸರು kesaru [kesəru] n. [[trouble]] intolerable or very disagreeable state (Kint .) [Ka. D1511] = ಕಿಸುರು. ಕೆಸರು kesaru [kesəru] ಕೆಸಸ್ಟ್, ಕೆಸಲು n. [[min.]] mud, mire [Ka. < kesar *D2020] = ರಾಡಿ.
- ಂಕೆಸರುಕಾಪು kesarukāpu [kesərukɐ:pu] n. [[vehicle]] mudguard [Ka. kesaru + kāpu].
- ?ಕೆಸವು¹ kesavu [kesəvu] n. [[plant]] mushroom (*Mr.149* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D1935] = ಅಣಬೆ (com.).
- ಕೆಸವು² kesavu [kesəvu] ಕೆಸವೆ, ಕೆಸು, ಕೇಸು n. [[plant]]taro, dasheen Colocasia esculenta (L.) Schott (Araceae) = Colocasia antiquorum Schott → food, pharm. [Ka. D2004] *[IMP 2.161].
- ಕೆಸವೆ kesave [kesə̆ve] n. [[plant]] taro, dasheen *Colocasia esculenta* (L.) Schott (Araceae) = *Colocasia antiquorum* Schott [Ka. *D2004] [ಾ ಕೆಸವು.
- ●ಕೆಸಱ್ kesar [kesər] ಕೆಸಱು n. 1 [min.] wet soil, mud, mire 2 [soc.] (fig.) stain, stigma [Ka. D2020] [ோಕೆಸರು.
- •ಕೆಸಲೆಗೆ kesarige [kesərige] n. [[hyg.]] 1 drain of a bathroom 2 (traditional) bathroom [Ka. D2020].
 - ಕೆಸು kesu [kesu] ಕೆಸುವು n. [[plant]] taro, dasheen, Colocasia esculenta (L.) Schott (Araceae) [Ka. D2004] [ಾಕೆಸವು.
 - ಕೆಳಗು keļagu [keļŏgu] ಕೆೞಗು n. [[loc.]] lower side, bottom [Ka. D1619] low.

- der, at the bottom 2 [time] ago, back, earlier, before (2) postp. 1 [(low)] below, under ¶ ಮೇಜಿನ ಕೆಳಗೆ ಸೀಸಕಡಿ ಬಿದ್ದಿ ದೆ. A pencil has fallen from the table. 02 [[time]] ago, before ¶ ಹತ್ತು ವರ್ಷದ ಕೆಳಗೆ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಮನೆಗಳು ಇರಲಿಲ್ಲ. There were no houses here ten years ago [Ka *D1619].
- ●ಕೆಳದಿ keladi [ke]эði] f. [soc.] (m. ಕೆಳೆಯ) female friend (mostly of a woman) [Ka. D2018] = ಗೆಳತಿ (com.).
- ullet ਚੰਦਾਨਾ 1 kelar [kelər] vi. [[open]] $oldsymbol{1}$ to gape, to open the mouth 2 to expand, to extend, to blossom 3 to rise, wound) [Ka. D1583].
- ಕೆಳರ್² kelar [ke]эг] ಕೆರಳ್, ಕೆರಳು, ಕೆಳರ್, ಕೆಳರು, ಕೆಳಲ್, 2 [(sound)] to cry out [Ka. D1831/D2017(b)].
- ಕೆಳಹೊಟ್ಟೆ kelahotte [keləhotte] n. [body]] lower part of the belly [Ka. keļa "under" *D1619 + hoṭṭe].
- ਼ਰੀ kele [ke]e] (1) vt. to draw or attract towards oneself (2) n. = ಗೆಳೆ friendship, companionship ¶ ನ-ನ್ನ ಅವಳ ಕೆಳೆ ಬಹಳ ದಿನ ಇರಲಿಲ್ಲ. The friendship between her and me did not last long. [Ka. D2018].
- ಂಕೆಳೆತನ keletana [keletənɐ] n. friendship, companionship [Ka. kele + -tana D2018].
- ಂಕೆಳೆಯ keleya [keleje] m. [soc.] (f. keladi) male friend [Ka. D2018].
- ਼ੈಕੰಳರು kelar [kelər] vi. [(anger)] to get irritate, to become angry [Ka. D1831/2017(b)].
- •ಕೆ ಆ kere [kere] n. [water] tank, water reservoir [Ka. D1980] f ಕೆರೆ².
- [Ka. *D1619] 🍱 ಕೆಳಗು.
- (Pb.3.10.V; 3.12; 8.27.V) [Ka. D1619] [ご きぢれ.
- ●ಕೆೞವ kerava [keಸəvɐ] m. [age] (f. ಕೆೞವಿ) 1 old man 2 elder, senior [Ka. D1579].
- $^{?}$ ಕಿಟಿವ keriva [ketive] m. [[age]] ([f. $_{_{\#}}$ ಎಟವಿ)) old man (Kitt., Ct.I.3) [Ka. D1579].
- repose 2 to copulate [Ka. D1990].
- ಂಕೇಂಕರಿಸು kēṃkarisu [keɪŋkərisu] ಕೆಕ್ಕರಿಸು, ಕೇಕರಿಸು, ಖೇಕರಿಸು vi. [[sound]] to hawk in spitting [Ka. onom. *D1991] = ಕೇಕರಿಸು.
 - ಕೇಂದ, kēṃdra [keːndre] n. [(loc.)] 1 centre, middle (point) 2 centre, head-quarters 3 the central government, the federal government = ಕೇಂದ್ರಸರ್ಕಾರ [Sk.].

- ಕೆಳಗೆ kelage [ke|ĕge]ಕೆೞಗೆ 🛈 *adv*. 1 [[low]] below, un- ಂಕೇಂದ್ರವ್ಯಕ್ಕಿ kēṃdravyakti [ke:ndrəvjəkti] *mf.* [[loc.]] central figure ¶ ಮಹಾಭಾರತದ ಕೇಂದ್ರವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ ಕೃಷ್ಣ ಎನ್ನಬಹು-ದು. We can say that Krishna is the central figure of Mahabharata. [Sk.].
 - ಕೇಂದ್ರಸರ್ಕಾರ kēṃdrasarkāra [keeṃdrasarke: n. the central government, the federal government [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೇಂದ್ರಿಕೆ kēmdrike [keːndrike] n. [phys.] 1 nucleus 2 atomic nucleus [Sk.].
 - ୍ଟେର୍ଟ୍ଟେଷ୍ଟ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବ୍ରେମ୍ବର୍ [loc.] 1 act of centralising 2 concentration of power in a central group or institution [Sk.].
- to swell (as a sore, ulcer, abscess, etc.); to open (as a ಂಕೇಂದ್ರೀಕರಿಸು kēmdrīkarisu [ke:ndriikərisu] vt. [[loc.]] 1 to centralise 2 to bring under one control (especially in government) [Sk.].
- ಕೆಳಲು vi. 1 [[anger]] to get irritated, to become angry ಂಕೇಂದ್ರೀಕೃತ kēṃdrīkṛta [ke:ndri:krutɐ] adj. [[loc.]] 1 centralised, concentrated, focused 2 concentrated (as the government) [Sk.].
 - ਼ਰੇਵਰੀ kēkarike [keːkərike] n. [sound] hawking, spitting out [Ka. onom. D1991].
 - ಂಕೇಕರಿಸು kēkarisu [keːkərisu] ಕೆಕ್ಕರಿಸು, ಕೇಂಕರಿಸು vi. [(sound)] to hawk in spitting [Ka. onom. D1991].
 - ਼ਰੰਟਰ kēku [keːku] n. [[sound]] cry of a peacock [Ka. onom. D1992].
 - oซึ่งซี่>² kēku [ke:ku] n. ∏food] cake (in Western style) [Eg. cake].
 - ਂ ਰੇਂਦਰੇ kēke [ke:ke] (n.) [sound] 1 cry of a peacock 2 joyous and high-pitched shout, laughter of enthusiasm [Ka. onom. D1992].
 - ಕೇಕೆ ಹಾಕು kēke hāku [keːke hɐːku] vi. [laugh]] to laugh joyously in a shrill voice $[+h\bar{a}ku]$.
- ಕೆಲಗು keragu [keɹəgu] n. [loc.]] lower side, bottom oಕೇಗು kēgu [keːgu] ① vi. [[sound]] to cry as a peacock ② n. [sound] cry of a peacock [Ka. onom. D1992].
- •ಕೆಟಗೆ kerage [kejəge] *adv.* [loc.]] below, under •ಕೇಡಾಳಿ kēdāļi [keːd̞ɐː[li]*mf.* [[evil]]evil-doer, one who loves to do evil, mischief-doer [Ka. $k\bar{e}du + -\bar{a}li$].
 - ಕೇ 1 kēḍi [ke:ḍi] mf. [evil] (ifc.) 1 evil-doer, one who loves to do evil, mischief-doer 2 one who spoils something belonging to oneself ¶ ಕುಲಗೇಡಿ one who has spoiled one's own family or caste [Ka. D1942].
- కేం kē [ke:] కేంయు vi. (past కేందా -) 1 to lie down, to కేండి kēdi [ke:ḍi:] mf. ([crime]] K.D., abbreviation of "Known Delinquent", one who figures in police records as a frequent offender [Eg. K.D.].
 - ಕೇಡಿಗ kēdiga [ke:dĭgɐ] m. [[evil]] ([f. ಕೀಡಿಗಳು)) evildoer, one who loves to do evil, mischief-doer [Ka. D1942].
 - ಕೇಡಿಗತನ kēdigatana [keːdigətənɐ] n. [[evil]] state of being an evil-doer, mischief-maker [Ka. D1942].

- ಕೇಡಿತನ kēditana [ke:ditənɐ] n. state of being an ංජීනේ kētana [ke:tənɐ] n. 1 [(dwell)] house, dwelling evil-doer, mischief-maker [Ka. D1942].
- ಕೇಡು kēdu [keːdu] n. 1 [(evil)] mishap, misfortune, calamity ¶ ಕೋಬೆಯ ಕೇಡಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನಮಗೆ ಏನೂ ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. We were not affected by the calamity of Kobe. 2 [loss] ruin, loss, disaster 3 [loss] destruction, ruin; death, extermination, extirpation ¶ ಕೇಡು ಬರುವ ಕಾಲಕ್ಕೆ ಪೆಟ್ನಿಗೇ-ಲಿದ್ದ ರೂ ತಪ್ಪದು. When the time of death comes you cannot escape even if you hide in a box. [Ka. D1942].
- ಕೇಡುಗ kēduga [keːd̪ŭgɐ] ಕೇಡಿಗ*mf*. [[evil]] ([f. ಕೇಡು-ಗಳು)) evil-doer, one who loves to do evil, mischiefdoer [Ka. D1942].
- ಕೇಡುಗಾಲ kēdugāla [keeðuge: n. [evil]] evil days, period of disaster $[+ k\bar{a}la]$.
- ಕೇಡುಸುದ್ದಿ kēḍusuddi [keːdusuddi] n. [(inf.)] bad news [+ suddi].
- •ອັເຄ¹ kēna [keɪŋɐ] ອເສ n. 1 [hate] envy, grudge, jealousy 2 [[anger]] anger, displeasure 3 [[desire]] avarice, greed 4 [(think)] consideration, deliberation [Ka. D1089].
- ್ ಕೇಣ² kēna [keːnɐ] ಕೇಣಂಗೊಳ್ vi. [defc.]] deficiency. defect [Sk. ksīna-?].
- jealous, to be envious [Ka. $k\bar{e}na^1 + kol$].
- ●ಕೇಣಂಬಡೆ kēnambade [keːŋəmbəde] n. [[hate]] to be jealous, to be envious [Ka. $k\bar{e}na^1 + pade$].
- icious person, greedy person, stingy person, miser [Ka. $k\bar{e}na^1 + k\bar{a}ra$].
- •ಕೇಣಸರ kēṇasara [keːŋəsərɐ]n. [[hate]] jealousy, envy [Ka. $k\bar{e}na^1 + ?$].
- ? ಕೇಣੀ kēṇi [keːṇi] n. [[water]] hole dug temporarily F.
- ສໍເ ເລີ² kēni [keːni] n. [soc.] friendship [?].
- ulletಕೇಣೆ 3 kēṇi [keːṇi] ಖೇಣಿ, ಗೇಣಿ, ಗೇನಿ, ಚೇಣಿ n. [com.]] $oldsymbol{1}$ trade, buying and selling 2 contract giving an exclusive right on farm, land, etc. [cf. Sk. krēnī- (lex.)].
- ຮັ ເ ເ ຮ kēṇi [keːṇi] n. [mass] line, series, troop, group [Ka. *D1979] = ಶ್ರೇಣಿ 🍱 ಕೇಟಿ.
- •ಕೇಣಿಗಾಟ kēnigāra [ke:nige:re] m. [com.] (f. ಕೇ-ಣೆಗಾಟಿತಿ) contractor, lessor [Ka. kēni + -kāra].
- ਼ੈਰਿੰਡਰੈ kētaki [keːtəĕki] n. [[plant]] screw pine •ਰਿੰਟਰਿੰ2 kēr Pandanus fascicularis Lam. (Pandanaceae) and its fragrant flower [Sk. kētakī- ←Dr.] = ಕೇತಗೆ (com.) *[IMP 4.207].

- 2 [[symbol]] flag, banner 3 [[symbol]] symbol, emblem
- ಂಕೇತು kētu [ke:tu] n. 1 [light] ray of light, brightness 2 [[astr.]] meteor 3 [[astr.]] comet 4 [[astr.]] one of the nine planets 5 [[symbol]] flag [Sk.].
- ಂಕೇತುದಂಡ kētudamda [keːtudəndɐ]n. [[symbol]] flag staff [Sk.].
 - ಕೇದಾಗಿ kēdagi [keːdə̆gi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2026, cf. Sk. kētaka-, kētakī- T3462] 🕼 ಕೇದಗೆ.
 - ಕೇದಗೆ kēdage [ke:đặge] ಕೇದಂಗೆ, ಕೇದಕೆ, ಕೇದಗಿ, ಕೇದಿಗೆ n. [[plant]] screw pine Pandanus fascicularis Lam. (Pandanaceae) and its fragrant flower - garden, pharm. [Ka. D2026, cf. Sk. kētaka-, kētakī- T3462] *[IMP 4.207].
 - ಕೇದಿಗೆ kēdige [keːðĭge] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2026, cf. Sk. kētaka-, kētakī- T3462] 🕼 ಕೇದಗೆ.
- ●ಕೇನೆ kēne [ke:ne] n. elephant [plant] yam, Telinga potato Amorphophallus paeoniifolius (Dennst.) Nicolson var. companulatus (Decne.) Sivad. (Araceae), (Hav.) do. → food, pharm. (DCV) [Ka. D2022] = ಸುವರ್ಣಗೆಡ್ಡೆ (com.) *[IMP I.133].
- •ಕೇಣಂಗೊಳ್ kēnamgol [ke:ŋənqo]] vi. [[hate]] to be ಂಕೇಪಲ kēpala [ke:pəle] [[ರ್ಞಕೆವಲ, ಕೇಪಳ n. [[plant]] scarlet ixora, flame of the forest Ixora coccinea L. (Rubiaceae), scarlet ixora, flame of the woods pharm. [Ka. D1931] *[3*[IMP 3.240].
- •ಕೇಣಕಾ ಜ kēnakāra [ke:ŋəke:re] m. [(desire]) avar- ಂಕೇಪಳ kēpala [keepə[e] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1931] 🍱 ಕೇಪಲ.
 - \diamond ಕೇಪ) kēpu [keːpu] n. merchandise, goods [M. $k^h\bar{e}$ $p^h \ddot{a} < \text{Sk. } ks\bar{e}pya\text{- T3742}$].
 - •ಕೇಪು² kēpu [ke:pu] n. [(weapon)] percussion cap (of a gun) [Eg. cap].
 - in a river bed for water (M.,T.,R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1998] కో బ్రామ్ kēputoṭṭu [ke:putoṭṭu] n. [[weapon]] nipple (of a gun) $[k\bar{e}pu^2 + tottu]$.
 - ಕೇಬಲ್ kēbal [keːbəl] n. [[inf.]] cable, bundle of insulated wires laid underground, submarine or in the air [Eg. cable].
 - $^{?}$ ಕೇಮ 1 kēma [ke:mɐ] n. [med.] callus, callosity, as that of a wart (Te. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2003].
 - ●ಕೇಮ² kēma [keːmɐ] ಕೇವ n. [[med.]] well-being, welfare, being healthy and happy [Sk. kṣēma-].
 - ಕೇರ್ 1 ker [ker] n. [arch.] wall (lex.) [Ka. D1975].
 - [keːr] ಕೇರು n. [[plant]] markingnut, marking-nut tree, Oriental cashew nut, Semecarpus anacardium L. f. (Anacardiaceae) pharm. [ਿ ಗೇರು¹ [Ka. D2005].

- Kerala state [Ka.].
- ಕೇರಿ kēri [keːri] n. [traf.]] 1 street, lane, small street between houses in a village 2 group of houses occupied by a community in a village [Ka. D2007].
- ಕೇರು¹ kēru [keːru] vt. [agr.] to winnow [Ka. *D20191.
- †ಕೇರು² kēru [kɛɪɨ] vt. (Gowda) to scratch (Gowda) [Ka. D1564].
 - ಕೇರು³ kēru [keːru/kæːru] ಕೇರ್ n. [[plant]] cashew nut or its tree which is used as a medicine Anacardium occidentale L. (Anacardiaceae) [Ka. *D2005] \mathbb{I} ಗೇರು 1 .
 - ಕೇರೆ kēre [keːre] n. [reptile]] common rat snake, whip snake Ptyas mucosus [Ka. D2011] = ಕೆರೆಹಾವು *[BIRA 90].
 - ಕೇರೆಹಾವು kēre [keːre] n. [reptile]] rat snake, whip snake Ptyas mucosus [+ hāvu *D2011].
- ಕೇರೆಮೀನು kēremīnu [keːremiinu]n. [fish]] eel [kēre $+ m\bar{\imath}nu$].
- •ಕೇಲ್ kēl [ke:l] n. [(contain]] [Ka. D2015] [இಕೇಲು.
- ●ຮີເບ kēla [keːlɐ] n. [contain] [Ka. *D2015] [2 ອີຣ໌ເບ. ਼ਰੇਵ © kēli [ke:li] ಕೇಳಿ n. [[play]] 1 play, sport, pastime, amusement 2 amorous sport [Sk.].
- ●ಕೇಲು kēlu [keːlu] ಕೇಲ್, ಕೇಲ n. [(contain)] a large earthen water jar [Ka. *D2015].
- ಂಕೇವಲ kēvala [keːvəlɐ] (adj.) [adj.] 1 only, mere, just ¶ ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕಕ್ಕೆ ಕೇವಲ ಹತ್ತು ರುಪಾಯಿಗಳು. This book costs ಕ್ಷಗಾಮಿಗಳನ್ನು ಕೇವಲ ಮುನಿಗಳೆನ್ನುತ್ತಾರೆ. The Jains call those who are going to attain liberation pure saint. [Sk.].
- ಿಕೇವು kēvu [keːvu] n. [sex] copulation (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1990].
- ಂಕೇಶ kēśa [keːʃɐ] n. [[body]] hair [Sk.] = ಕೂದಲು (com.).
- ಂಕೇಶಬಂಧ kēśabamdʰa [keː[əbəndʰɐ] n. 1 [[makeup]] "binding the hair," hairdo 2 [dance] one of gestures of hand in dance showing tying the hair [Sk.].
- ●ಕೇಸಕ್ಕಿ kēsakki [keːsəkki] n. [[food]] a red variety of rice [Ka. $k\bar{e}su$ 1931 + akki].
- ಂಕೇಸರ kēsara [keːsərɐ]n. 1 [[plant]] filament of flowers 2 [[plant]] pollen of flowers 3 [[horse]] mane of a horse or lion 4 [[plant]] flower of bakul tree, mimusops, bullet wood tree or its fruit Mimusops elengi L. (Sapotaceae) → garden, pharm. [Sk.] *[IHT 477; IMP 4.41].

- ಕೇರಳ kērala [ke:rə|ɐ] n. [[loc.]] a state in south India, ಂಕೇಸರಮಂಡಲ kēsaramamdala [ke:sərəməndəlɐ] n. [[plant]] androecium, whorl in flower consisting of one or more stamens [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೇಸರಿ kēsari [keːsəri] n. 1 [mammal] lion 2 [mammal] horse 3 [plant] saffron; saffron colour [Sk. kēsarin-].
 - ಕೇಸರಿಭಾತು kēsaribʰātu [keːsəribʰɐːtu] n. [[cook]] sweet dish made of semolina and saffron (or its substitute) [$k\bar{e}sar + b^h\bar{a}tu$].
 - ?ಕೇಸವೆ kēsave [keːsəve] n. [[plant]] taro, dasheen Colocasia esculenta (L.) Schott (Araceae) → food (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2004] 🍱 ಕೆಸವು².
 - ಕೇಸು¹ kēsu [keːsu] (n.) [[colour]] (being)red ¶ ಕೇಸುಳ್ಳಿ a red variety of onion [Ka. D1931].
 - ?ಕೇಸು² kēsu [keːsu] n. [[plant]] taro, dasheen Colocasia esculenta (L.) Schott (Araceae) (Kitt.) [Ka. D2004] ಿ ಕೆಸಮ².
 - ಕೇಸು³ kēsu [keːsu] n. 1 case, a single instance or example of something 2 [jur.] matter for trial in a court of law 3 [med.] case, an instance of disease, injury etc. 4 [contain] box, container, case (mostly of Western style) [Eg. case].
 - ಕೇಸುಳ್ಳಿ kēsuļļi [keːsu[]i] n. a red variety of onion [Ka. *ulli*].
 - বং জ kēļ [keː[] vt. ([past বংজ -]) 1 [[bio.]] to hear, to listen, to lend one's ears 2 [agree] to accede to, to consent to 3 [[ask]] to ask, to enquire, to question 4 [(ask)] to ask, to beg, to demand [Ka. D2017(a)] <u>⊯</u>ಕೇಳು.
 - ●ಕೇಳ kēļa [keː[ɐ] m. [soc.]] companion, friend [Ka. D2018].
 - ಕೇಳಿ¹ kēļi [keːli]n. [love] sport, game, entertainment ¶ ಸರಸ ಕೇಳಿ amorous play [Sk. $k\bar{e}li$ -] = ಕೇಲಿ.
 - ಕೇಳಿಕೆ kēļike [keː[ike] n. 1 [bio.]] act of hearing 2 [(ask)] act of requesting [Ka. $k\bar{e}l + -ike$ D2017(a)].
 - ಕೇಳು kēļu [ke:[u] ಕೇಳ್ vt. ((past ಕೇಳ್ದ್-)) 1 [(bio.)] to hear, to listen, to lend one's ears 2 [agree] to accede to, to consent to ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ನಾನು ಹೇಳಿದ್ದನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿದರು. My father acceded to my word. 3 [ask] to ask, to inquire, to question 4 [[ask]] to ask, to beg, to demand [Ka. D2017(a)].
 - ಕೇಳಿಸು kēļisu [keː[isu] ① vt. [[bio.]] to cause to hear or listen, etc. ② vi. to be heard ¶ ನಾನು ಹೇಳಿದ್ದು ಅಪ್ಪನಿ-ಗೆ ಕೇಳಿಸಿತು. What I said was overheard by my father. [Ka. caus. D2017(a)].

- ಕೇಳುಗ kēļuga [ke:[ugɐ] *mf.* [[bio.]] listener, hearer [Ka. kēlu + -ga 2017(a)].
- ಕೇಳುವಿಕೆ kēļuvike [ke:[uvike] n. [[bio.]] hearing, asking, etc. [Ka. $k\bar{e}lu$ D2017(a) + -ike].
- ಂಕೇಳುಹ kēļuha [ke:[uhɐ] n. [[bio.]] hearing, asking, etc. [Ka. kēļu + -ha D2017(a)].
 - ಕೇಳ್ವಿಕೆ kēļvike [ke:[vike] n. [[bio., ask]] hearing, asking, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. $k\bar{e}lu + -ike$ 2017(a)].
- ಕೇಳ್ವ kēļve [keː[ve] n. [[bio., ask]] hearing, asking, etc. [Ka. $k\bar{e}lu + -ve$ D2017(a)].
- •ಕೇಟು kēru [keːru] vt. [[agr.]] to winnow [Ka. D2019] ಟ್ ಕೇರು¹.
- •ชั่ง & kēṇi [ke:ri] ซึ่งชื⁴, ซึ่งซื² n. [mass] line, series, troop, group [Ka. D1979] = ฮั่งเชื.
- ξ_1^1 kai [kəĭ] ① vt. [do] = $\xi constant constant$
- ಕೈ 2 kai [kəĭ] ಕಯ್, ಕಯಿ, ಕಯ್ಯಿ, ಕೆಯ್, ಕೈಯ್, ಕೈಯಿ, ಕೈಯ್ಯಿ n. [body]] 1 hand, forearm 2 elephant's trunk 3 handle 4 temporary, provisional, makeshift ¶ ಕೈ-ಗಡ temporary loan of articles or money without bond or interest (ibc.) [Ka. *D2023] = ಕೆಯ್ 4 .
- ಕೈ 3 kai [kəi] n. [[orn.]] trim, decoration [Ka. D2024]. • ಕೈ ಂಕರ್ಯ kaiṃkarya [kəiŋkərˈjɐ] n. [[soc.]] service, servitude [Sk.].
 - ಕೈಕಸಬು kaikasabu [kəĭkəsə̈bu] n. [[work]] 1 handiwork, work done by one's hands 2 small errands, sundry jobs [+ kasabu].
 - ಕೈಕುಲುಕಾಟ kaikulukāṭa [kəĭkulŭkɐ:[v] n. [soc.]] hand shake [+ kulukāṭa].
 - ಕೈಕುಲುಕು kaikuluku [kəĭkulŭku] *vi*. [[soc.]] to shake hands [+ *kuluku*].
 - ಕೈಕೊಡು kaikoḍu [kəĭkoḍu] ಕೈಗುಡು, ಕಯ್ಗೊಡು, ಕೆ-ಯ್ಕೊಡು, ಕೆಯ್ಗುಡು, ಕೈಗುಡು, ಕಯ್ಗೊಡು vi. (dat.) 1 (posture) "to extend the hand", to call someone with respect 2 [help] to extend help, to give asylum ¶ ಗಂ-ಡ ಸತ್ತ ಮೇಲೆ ಆಶ್ರಮ ಆಕೆಗೆ ಕೈಕೊಟ್ಟಿತು. After the death of her husband the ashrama protected her. 3 [cheat] (fig.) to deceive, to cheat; to betray ¶ ನನ್ನ ಗೆಳೆಯ ನನಗೆ ಕೈಕೊಟ್ಟ. My fried deceived/betrayed me. [+ koḍu].
 - ಕೈಕೊಳ್ಳು kaikoḷḷu [kəĭkoḷḷu] ಕಯ್ಕೊಳ್, ಕಯ್ಗೊಳ್, ಕೆ-ಯ್ಕಳ್, ಕೆಯ್ಗೊಳು, ಕೆಯ್ಗೊಳ್, ಕೈಕೊಳ್, ಕೈಕೊಳು, ಕೈಕೋ, ಕೈಗೊಳ್, ಕೈಗೊಳ್ಳು vt. [[begin]] to undertake, to take $\langle\langle atask\rangle\rangle\rangle$ upon oneself \P ಅವರು ಪ್ರಧಾನಿಯ ಬಂದೋಬಸ್ತಿನ ಕೆ-ಲಸವನ್ನು ಕೈಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. My husband has undertaken himself the task of security of the prime minister. [+ko!lu].

- ಕೈಕೋಳ kaikōḷa [kəĭko:[v] n. [[control]] handcuffs [+ $kar{o}la^2$].
- ಕೈಕಡ kaikaḍa [kəĭkəḍɐ] ಕೈಗಡ n. [finc.] temporary loan of articles or money without bond or interest ¶ ನನ್ನ ಗೆಳತಿ 50 ರೂಪಾಯಿಗಳನ್ನು ಕೈಗಡಕೊಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಳು. My girl friend had lent me fifty rupees. [+ kada²].
- ಕೈಗಂಬ kaigaṃba [kəĭgəmbɐ] n. [[traf.]] guidepost [+ kamba].
- ಕೈಗಡ kaigaḍa [kəĭgədɐ]n. [[finc.]] temporary loan of articles or money without bond or interest [+ kaḍa²] ಟ್ರ್ ಕೈಕಡ.
- ಕೈಗಡಿಯಾರ kaigaḍiyāra [kəĭgəḍijɐ:rɐ]n. [time]] wrist watch [+ *gaḍiyāra*].
- ಂಕೈಗವಸು kaigavasu [kəĭgəvəsu] n. [wear] glove, gauntlet, any of various large protective hand covers worn in sports, etc. [+ gavasu < kavicu D1221].
 - ಕೈಗುರುತು kaigurutu [kəĭgurutu] n. [[inf.]] signature [+ *gurutu*].
- ಕೈಗೂಡಿಸು kaigūḍisu [kəǐgu:disu] ಕಯ್ಗೂಡಿಸು, ಕೈಗೂ-ಡಿಸು vt. 1 [kin] to get (someone) married 2 [get]] to cause to acquire, to make available [+ $k\bar{u}$ disu].
- ಕೈಗೂಡು kaigūḍu [kəiguːdu] ಕಯ್ಗೂಡು, ಕೆಯ್ಗುಡು, ಕೆ-ಯ್ಗೂಡು vi. 1 [get] to come to one's hands, to come into one's possession, to be acquired 2 [full] to be achieved (a task, etc.) 3 [[change]] to turn favourable (as the time, luck, etc.) \P ನನ್ನ ದೈವ ಕೈಗೂಡಲಿಲ್ಲ. The luck didn't turn in my favour. $[+k\bar{u}du]$.
- ಕೈಗೊಂಬೆ kaigombe [kaĭgombe] n. [[icon]] 1 small doll 2 (fig.) marionette 3 (fig.) puppet, plaything, stooge ¶ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ ಹೆಂಡತಿಯ ಕೈಗೊಂಬೆ. The head [of the department] is a puppet of his wife. [+ gombe].
- ಕೈಗೊಡಲಿ kaigoḍali [kəĭgoḍəli] n. [[tool]] small axe [+ *kodali*].
- ಕೈಗೊಳ್ಳು kaigollu [kaĭgollu] vt. 1 [[catch]] to take in one's hands, to seize 2 [[begin]] to undertake, to begin ((a task, project, etc.)) ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿಯ ಬಂದೋ-ಬಸ್ತನ್ನು ಕೈಗೊಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. My father has taken the responsibility of security of the prime minster. [+ kolļu] ಟ್ ಕೈಕೊಳ್ಳು. ಕೈಚಳಕ kaicaļaka [kaĭʧə[əkɐ] ಕೈಚಳಕು n. [[abl.]] dexterity, deftness, sleight of hand [+ calaka].
- ಕೈಚಾಚು kaicācu [kəĭʧɐːʧu] vi. 1 [[posture]] to extend the hand, to lift one's hand 2 [[beg]] (fig.) to beg for alms, to seek charity, to supplicate [+ cacu].
- ಕೈಚೆಲ್ಲು kaicellu [kəĭʧellu] ಕೈಚೆಲ್ಲು vi. [[giveup]] (fig.) to wash one's hands (of something) helplessly [+ ce-llu].

- ಕೈಜೋಡಿಸು kayjōḍisu [kəĭdʒo:ḍisu] ಕೆಯ್ಜೋಡಿಸು, ಕೆ-ಯ್ಜೋಳಿಸು vi. [[soc.]] to join one's hands, to salute with both hands pressed together [+ *jōḍisu*].
- ಕೈತಡೆ kaitade [kəĭtəde] ① vt. [[hind.]] to obstruct, to prevent ((a person)) from doing something ¶ ನೀ-ನು ಯಾವುದೇ ಕಾರಣಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಅವನ ಕೈತಡೆಯಬೇಡ. You should not prevent him [from doing anything] for any reason. [+ tade].
- ಕೈತಪ್ಪು kaitappu [kəĭtəppu] vi. to slip out of hand, to be lost \P ಪ್ಲೇಟು ಕೈತಪ್ಪಿ ನೆಲದ ಮೇಲೆ ಬಿತ್ತು. The plate slipped from the hand and fell on the ground. [+tappu].
- ಕೈತೆಗೆ kaitege [kəĭtege] ಕೈದೆಗೆ vi. 1 [move] to withdraw the hand 2 [giveup] to withdraw the helping hand ¶ ಯಜಮಾನರು ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ಉತ್ಪಾದನಾ ಯೋಜನೆಯಿಂದ ಕೈ-ತೆಗೆದರು. The proprietor gave up the project of the power plant. [+ tege].
- ಕೈದೀಪ kaidīpa [kəĭdiipɐ] n. [light]] 1 small portable lamp 2 light to show the way [+ dīpa] = ಕೈದೀವಿಗೆ.
- ಕೈದೀವಿಗೆ kaidīpvige [kəĭdi:vĭge] n. [[light]] a kind of hand-lamp [+ dīvige] = ಕೈದೀಪ.
- ಕೈನೀಡು kainīḍu [kəĭni:du] ಕೆಯ್ನೀಡು vi. 1 [[posture]] to extend the hand 2 [[move]] to put the hand 3 [[move]] to extend the hand of protection ¶ ಕಷ್ಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಕೈನೀಡಿದವರನ್ನು ಮರೆಯಬಾರದು. One should not forget the person who extended his helping hand in difficulty. [+ $n\bar{\imath}du$].
- ಕೈ ಬಂಡಿ kaibaṃḍi [kəĭbəṇḍi] n. [[vehicle]] handcart [+ baṃḍi].
- ಕೈಬರಹ kaibaraha [kəĭbərəhɐ] n. [[draw]] handwriting [+ baraha].
- ಕೈಬರು kaibaru [kəĭbəru] ಕಯ್ವರ್, ಕೆಯ್ವರ್, ಕೈವರ್ vi. [[get]] to come to hand, to be obtained [+ baru] = ಕೈಗೆ ಬರು (mod.).
 - ಕೈಬಾಂಬು kaibāṃbu [kəĭbɐːmbu] n. [[weapon]] hand grenade [+ Eg. bomb].
 - ಕೈಬಿಚ್ಚು kaibiccu [kəĭbitʃtʃu] vi. 1 [move] to open the fist 2 [give] (fig.) to become generous, to be liberal ¶ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಸತ್ತ ಮೇಲೆ ಯಜಮಾನ ಕೈಬಿಚ್ಚಿ ಬಡವರಿಗೆ ಸಹಾಯ ಮಾಡಲು ತೊಡಗಿದರು. The landlord started helping the poor liberally after the death of his wife. [+ biccu].
 - ಕೈಬಿಡು kaibiḍu [kəĭbiḍu] vt. ([past ಕೈಬಿಟ್ಟ್]) 1 [[control]] to let go one's hold (of) 2 [[giveup]] (fig.) to give up ((one's property, etc.)) ¶ ತನ್ನ ಮನೆ ಕೈಬಿಟ್ಟ ಸಂತಾಪದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಪ್ಪ ಪ್ರಾಣಬಿಟ್ಟರು. My father died in grief after giving up his own house. 3 [[giveup]] (fig.) to withdraw the helping hand (from) ¶ ಪತ್ರಕಾರರ ಟೀಕೆಗಳನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ನಮ್ಮ ಯೋಜನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಕೈಬಿಟ್ಟರು. The minster has with-

- drawn his hand from our project considering the objection of journalists. [+bidu].
- ಕೈಬೆತ್ತ kaibetta [kəĭbettɐ] n. [[tool]] walking stick, cane [+ betta].
- ಕೈಬೇಡಿ kaibēḍi [kəĭbeːḍi] n. [[control]] hand cuff [+ bēdi].
- ಕೈಮಗ್ಗ kaimagga [kəĭməggɐ] n. [[tex.]] handloom [+ magga].
- ಕೈ ಮರ kaimara [kəĭmərɐ] n. [traf.]] guidepost [+ mara] ಕೈ ಗಂಬ.
- ಕೈಮಾಟ kaimāṭa [kəime:t̪ɐ] n. (obs.) [[abl.]] 1 [[art]] handicraft 2 [[abl.]] dexterity, definess of fingers [+ māṭa] = ಕೈಕೆಲಸ.
- •ಕೈಮಾಡು kaimāḍu [kəĭmɐːḍu] ಕಯ್ಮಾಡು, ಕೆಯ್ಮಾಡು vi. 1 [[inf.]] to inform with gesture 2 [[attack]] to attack physically [+ mādu].
- ಕೈಮಿಂಚು kaimiṃcu [kəĭimiɲtʃu] vi. [[control]] ([gen.]) to go beyond control, to go out of hand ¶ ಇರಾಕಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಉಗ್ರವಾದಿಗರ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆ ಕೈಮಿಂಚಿದೆ. The activity of terrorists has gone out of control in Iraq. [+ miṃcu].
- •ಕೈಮಿಗು kaimigu [kəĭmigu] ಕಯ್ಮಿಗು, ಕೆಯ್ಮಿಗು vi. [[increase]] to go out of control, to increase beyond limit ¶ ಅವನ ಸಿಹಿಮೂತ್ರರೋಗ ಕೈಮಿಕ್ಕಿದೆ. His diabetes has gone beyond control. [+ migu].
- ಕೈಮೀರು kaimīru [kəǐmi:ru] ಕಯ್ಮೀಱು, ಕೆಯ್ಮೀಱು, ಕೈಮೀಟು vi. [[control]] ([gen.]) to go beyond control, to get out of hand \P ಈ ವಿಷಯ ನಮ್ಮ ಕೈಮೀರಿದೆ. This matter has gone out of our control. $[+m\bar{\imath}ru]$.
- ಕೈವಶ kaivaśa [kəĭvəʃɐ] ಕೆಯ್ವಸ, ಕೈವಸ n. [[control]] (physical) control, possession \P ಆ ಭೂಮಿ ನನ್ನ ಕೈವಶವಾ-ಗಿದೆ. The land has been acquired by me. [+ vasa].
- •ಕೈವಸ keyvasa [kəĭvəsɐ] ಕೆಯ್ವಸ n. [[control]] control, possession [+ vasa].
- ಂಕೈವಸ್ತ್ರ kaivastra [kəĭvəstre] n. [hyg.]] handkerchief (of Western style) [+ vastra] = ಕರವಸ್ತ್ರ.
- ಕೈಸನ್ನೆ kaisanne [kəĭsənne] ಕಯ್ಸನ್ನೆ, ಕೆಯ್ಸನ್ನೆ n. [[inf.]] sign made with the hands, gesture [+ sanne].
- ಕೈ 3 kai [kəĭ] n. [orn.]] trim, decoration [Ka. D2024] = ಕೆಯ್ 5 .
- క్రే kai [kəĭ] n. [agr.]] farm-land, agricultural land [Ka. D1958] [≌ కేయా 3.
 - ಕೈಕೆಳಗು kaikelagu [kəĭkeləgu] (n.) [[control]] subordination, obedience ¶ ಆ ಅರಸನ ಕೈಕೆಳಗಿನ ಜನ ಇಂದು ಲಕ್ಷ-ವನ್ನು ಮೀರಲಿಲ್ಲ. The people under the king did not exceed hundred thousand. [Ka. $kai^2 + kelagu$] = ಅಧೀನತೆ.

- ಕೈಗಾರ kaigāra [kəĭğeːre] m. [abl.]] person who has skillful hands [Ka. $kai + -k\bar{a}ra$].
- ಕೈಗಾರಿಕೆ kaigārike [kəĭgɐ:rĭke] n. 1 [[ind.]] industry 2 [ind.] handicraft 3 [power] physical strength, muscular strength [Ka. kaigara + -ike].
- ಕೈಗಾರಿಕೋದ್ಯಮಿ kaigārikōdyami [kəĭgɐːrikoːd·jəmi] mf. [(ind.)] industrialist, manufacturer [Sk.].
- ಕೈಗಾವಲು kaigāvalu [kəĭqɐːvəlu] n. 1 [[extra]] reserve, spare, reserve for emergency, personnel reserved for emergency 2 [[prot.]] body guard 3 [[army]] reserve army ಕೈಗಾವಲು ಸೈನ್ಯ [Ka. kai + kāvalu].
- ಂಕೈಗಾವಲುಚಕ, kaigāvalucakra [kəĭge:vəluʧəkre] n. [(vehicle)] spare tyre [+ cakra].
- ್ಕೈಗಾವಲು ಆಟಗಾರ kaigāvalu ātagāra [kəĭqɐːvəluv:[əge:re] m. [drama] (f. ---ಆಟಗಾರ್ತಿ) substitute actor [+ ātagāra].
- de:ste:nu] n. [(com.)] buffer stock [+].
- vəlu mobələgu] n. [[money]] reserve, reserve fund [+ mobalagu "sum"].
- [(extra)] spares, spare stores [+ vastu].
- ್ಕೈಗಾವಲು ಸೈನ್ಯ kaigāvalu sainya [kəĭgɐːvəlu səinˈjɐ] n. [[army]] reserve army [+ sainya].
- ಂಕೈಗಾವಲುಹಣ kaigāvaluhaṇa [kəĭge:vəluhəŋɐ] n. [money] reserve, reserve fund [+ hana].
- •ಕೈತ kaita [kəĭtɐ] n. [do] doing, performance, act ಂಕೈ ವಾರಿಸು kaivārisu [kaivɐːrisu] vt. 1 [soc.]] to [Ka. kai + -ta D1957] [ごずむ]
- ಂಕೈತವ kaitava [kəĭtəvɐ] n. [[cheat]] 1 deceit, fraud, cheating 2 pretext, excuse [Sk.].
 - ಕೈತೋಟ kaitōṭa [kəĭto:ʈɐ] ಕೈದೋಟ n. [agr.]] kitchen garden [Ka.].
 - ಕೈದಿ kaidi [kəĭdi] ಖೈದಿ mf. [[control]] prisoner [Ar. $qaid\bar{t}$] = ಸೆರೆಯಾಳು (col.).
- •ಕೈದು 1 keydu [keĭđu] ಕಯ್ದು, ಕೆಯ್ದು n. [[weapon]] weapon [Ka. D2027].
- ಂಕ್ಷ್ಮೆದು 2 kaidu [kəĭdu] ಖೈದು n. [[control]] arrest, $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [Ar. qaid] = ಸೆರೆ.
- ●ಕೈದುಗೆಯ್ kaidugey [kəĭdugeĭ] ಕೆಯ್ದುಗೆಯ್, ಕೆ-ಯ್ದು ಕೆಯ್, ಕೈದುಗೆಯ್, ಕೈದುಗೈ vi. [[weapon]] to attack with a weapon. [Ka. kaidu + key].
- •ಕೈದುಗೊಳ್ kaidugoḷ [kəĭdugo]] ಕೈದುಕೊಳ್ vi. [weapon] to seize a weapon, to go to arms [Ka. keydu + kol].

- ಕೈಪತ, kaipatra [kəĭpətrɐ] n. [com.] 1 letter sent through hand 2 note, promissory note [Ka. kai + patra].
- •ಕೈಪಿಡಿ kaipiḍi [kəĭpiḍi] ಕೆಯ್ನಡಿ, ಕಯ್ನಡಿ, ಕಯ್ಪಡಿ n. 1 [light] hand mirror 2 [[help]] asylum, resort 3 [[soc.]] grasping the hand, grasping with the hand 4 [edu.] small and concise textbook [Ka. $key^2 + pidi$] = $\frac{2}{5}$. ಹೊತ್ತಗೆ.
 - ಕೈಫಿಯತ್ತು kaifiyattu [kəĭpʰijəttu]n. [[jur.]] statement or account on an affair, recorded statement [Ar.-Pe. kaifiyat].
 - ಕೈಮ kaima [kəĭmɐ] n. [[food]] 1 minced meat 2 curry made of minced meat [Ar. qīma].
- ●ಕೈಮೆ kaime [kəĭme] ಕಯ್ಮೆ, ಕೈಮ್ಮೆ, ಗೆಯ್ಮೆ, ಗೇಮೆ, ಗೈಮೆ n. [do] 1 work, achievement 2 dexterity, cleverness 3 deceit, sleight [Ka. *D1250, D1957].
- ್ಕೆಗಾವಲು ದಾಸ್ತಾನು kaigāvalu dāstānu [kəĭgɐːvəlu ಂಕ್ಸೆವಲ್ನ kaivalya [kəĭvəljɐ] n. [[phil.]] absolute singleness of state, salvation, self realisation [Sk.].
- ್ಕೈಗಾವಲು ಮೊಬಲಗು kaigāvalu mobalagu [kəĭgɐ:- ●ಕೈವಾರ¹ kaivāra [kəĭvɐ:rə] ಕಯಿವಾರ, ಕಯ್ಸಾರ, ಕೆ– ಯ್ಸಾರ n. 1 [soc.] praise Pb.9.19 2 generous hand, liberal hand 3 [abl.] ability [Ka. kai + ?, D2029].
- ್ಕೈಗಾವಲುವಸ್ತು kaigāvaluvastu [kəĭge:vəluvəstu] n. ●ಕೈವಾರ² kaivāra [kəĭve:re] ಕಯವಾರ, ಕವೆಯರ, ಕವೆ– ಯಾರ, ಕೆಯ್ವಾರ n. [[tool]] (a pair of) compasses [?] = ಕಂಪಾಸು.
 - ಂಕ್ಷ್ಮವಾರಿ kaivāri [kaive:ri] m. 1 [praise] person who praises, admirer 2 [hero] powerful man, hero 3 [[support]] supporter [Ka. kaivāra1 + -i].
 - praise, to eulogise, to extol 2 [support] to support [Ka. $kaiv\bar{a}ra^1 + -isu$].
 - ●ಕೈಸಾಲೆ kaisāle [kəĭsɐːle] ಕೈಸಾರೆ, ಕೆಯ್ನಾಲೆ n. [arch.]] veranda, raised platform outside the house [Ka. kai $+ s\bar{a}le$] = ಜಗಲಿ.
 - ಕೈಸೆರೆ kaisere [kəĭsere] ಕೆಯ್ದೆ ಆೆ, ಕಯ್ಯಿಸೆಆೆ, ಕೈಶೆರೆ, ಕೈಸೆ– ಆೆ n. [[control]] captivity, imprisonment ♦ ~ಆಗು vi. [Ka. $kai^2 + se\underline{r}e$].
 - ●ಕೊಂಕ koṃka [koŋkɐ] n. [(country)] [Ka. *D2037] 🕼 ಕೊಂಗು.
 - ಕೊಂಕಣ komkana [konkə̆nɐ] ಕೊಂಗಣ (] n. [[geo.]] Konkan, land of the west coast in the south of Mumbai of the state of Maharashtra ② m. person belonging to the Konkan land [Sk. kōmkaṇa-].
 - ಕೊಂಕಣಿ koṃkaṇi [koŋkĕṇi] ① n. [ling.] Konkani language ② mf. [ethn.] person belonging to the Konkan land [?].

- D12341.
- •ಕೊಂಕಟ komkara [konkəjɐ] n. [body] armpit [Ka. D12341.
 - ಕೊಂಕಿ koṃki [koŋki] ① n. [(tool)] hook, fish-hook, angle ② mf. [straight] crooked person; perverse fellow = ಕೊಂಕಿಗ [Ka. D2032].
- ●ಕೊಂಕಿಗ komkiga [konkige] m. [(straight)] ((f. ಕೊಂ-ಕುಗಿತ್ತಿ)) crooked person; perverse fellow [Ka. komku + -iga].
- ಕೊಂಕಿಸು komkisu [konkisu] ಕೊಂಕ, ಕೊಂಗು vt. 1 [curve] to bend, to twist 2 [cheat] (fig.) to pervert, to distort 3 [[trouble]] to trouble, to torment, to harass [Ka. komku + -isu, D2032].
- ಕೊಂಕು komku [konku] (]) vi. 1 [[curve]] to bend, to curve, to be bent 2 [[back]] to draw back, to withdraw 3 [mind] to get excited 4 [pain] to ache, to pain 5 [(defc.)] to be defective, ache, to pain 6 [(defc.)] to be deficient, to fall short ¶ ಅವನ ಸಹಾಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಏನೂ ಕೊಂಕಿಲ್ಲ. There is no hidden motive in his help. (2) n. (1) [curve] bend, crookedness 2 [speech] indirect speech or expression, double entendre, insinuation = ವಕ್ರೋಕ್ತಿ 3 [(speech)] sarcasm, irony 4 [(trouble)] trouble, hardship [Ka. D2032].
- ಕೊಂಕುಕೊಸರು komkukosaru [konkukosəru] ಕೊಂ-ಕೊಸರು n. [defc.] wrongs and defects [Ka. komku + kosaru].
- ಕೊಂಕುನೋಟ komkunōta [konkunoːte] n. [[view]] sidelong glance [+ ನೋಟ].
- ಕೊಂಕುನಗೆ komkunage [konkunage] n. [(laugh)] derisive laughter, scornful laugh, scoff [+ おれ].
- ಕೊಂಕುನುಡಿ komkunudi [konkunudi] n. [speech]] stinging words, irony, sarcasm [+ ನುಡಿ].
- ಕೊಂಕುಮಾತು koṃkumātu [koŋkumɐːtu] n. [[speech]] stinging words, irony, sarcasm [+ ಮಾತು].
- ಕೊಂಕುವಂಕು komkuvamku [$ko\eta kuv \ni \eta ku$] (n.)[[curve]] ⟨having⟩many curves and twists ¶ ಮಲನಾ-ಡಿನಲಿ ರಸ್ತೆಗಳು ಕೊಂಕುವಂಕಾಗಿವೆ. Roads turn and twist in Malanādu (Mountainous regions of the Western Ghats). [Ka. komku + ech.] = ಅಂಕುಡೊಂಕು, ಓರೆಕೋರೆ.
- ಕೊಂಕುಳು komkulu [konkulu] ಕೊಂಕಲ್, ಕೊಂಕೞ, ಕೊಂಕುಲ್ n. [[body]] armpit [Ka. *D1234].
- ●ಕೊಂಕುಲ್ komkur [konkur] n. [body] armpit [Ka. D1234].
- (DEDR) [Ka. D2032].

- •ಕೊಂಕಲ್ komkar [konkəլ] n. [[body]] armpit [Ka. •ಕೊಂಗ² komga [kongɐ] ① n. [[geo.]] name of a country corresponding to the Coimbatore district of Tamil Nadu of today ② m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಕೊಂಗಿತಿ)) person who belongs to the Kongu country [Ka. D2037].
 - •ಕೊಂಗರಿ komgari [kongəri] (n.) [curve] crookedness [Ka. D2032].
 - oಕೊoก komgi [kongi] mf. [[straight]] crook, crooked person, silly perverse fellow [Ka. *D2032].
 - •ಕೊಂಗು¹ komgu [kongu] (n.) [[curve]] (being)bent, crooked, etc. [Ka. D2032].
 - •ಕೊಂಗು² komgu [kongu] ಕೊಂಕ, ಕೊಂಗ n. 『geo.〗 name of a country corresponding to the Coimbatore district of Tamil Nadu of today [Ka. D2037].
 - ಕೊಂಚ koṃca [koɲʧɐ] ಕೊಂಚೆ (] (adj.) [(quan.)] a little, some ¶ ಕೊಂಚ ಉಪ್ಪು ಹಾಕಿದರೆ ರುಚಿಯಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. If you add a little salt it will become tasty. (2) adv. [quan.] = ಸ್ತಲ 1 a little, somewhat 2 just (word for expressing hesitation when asking a favour) ¶ ಕೊಂಚ ಈ ಪೆಟ್ರಿಗೆಯ-ನ್ನು ತೆಗೆಯಿರಿ. Just open this box. [Ka. D2041].
 - ●ಕೊಂಚೆ koṃce [koɲtʃe] ① (adj.) [quan.] ② adv. [இಕೊಂಚ [Ka. D2041].
 - •ಕೊಂಟು komtu [kontu] n. [plant]] log, block of wood [? cf. koradu].
 - ಂಕೊಂಡ¹ komda [kondɐ] n. 1 [(water)] tank, pit, pond 2 [[rit.]] pit for sacrificial ritual [Ka. D1669].
 - ಕೊಂಡ² komda [kondɐ]n. [[geo.]] hill, mountain [Ka. D1864].
 - ಕೊಂಡಾಡು komdādu [kondædu] vt. 1 [praise] to praise, to extol, to respect highly 2 [love] to love 3 [[soc.]] to have dealings with, to call [Ka. komdu (past p. of $kollu + \bar{a}du$, D2151].
 - ಕೊಂಡಿ¹ komdi [kondi] ಕೊಂಡೆ n. 1 [tool] hook (e.g., that projecting from a wall), circular link (of a chain), semicircular link of a padlock 2 [[body]] sting, thorny edge (as of a scorpion, bee, etc.) 3 [curve] bend, turn, twist [Ka. D2080/D2151?].
 - ಂಕೊಂಡಿ² komdi [konde] ಕೊಂಡಿ n. [plant] [Ka. *D3499] [ಕೊಂಡೆ 3.
 - •ಕೊಂಡಿಸು komdisu [kondisu] m. [[inf.]] to slander, to defame [Ka. D2251].
 - ●ಕೊಂಡೆ¹ komde [konde] ಗೊಂಡಿ, ಗೊಂಡು, ಗೊಂಡೆ n. [orn.] 1 tuft, tassel, cluster 2 a kind of ornament [Ka. D2081].
- ?ಕೊಂಗ¹ komga [kongɐ] n. [(curve]] crookedness ●ಕೊಂಡೆ² komde [konde] ಕೊಂಡಿ n. [(speech]] backbiting, calumny, slander [Ka. D2251].

- Coccinia grandis L. Voigt (Cucurbitaceae) → food, pharm. [Ka. D3499] *[IMP 2.134].
- ್ಕೊಂಡೆಕಾಯಿ komdekāyi [kondeke:ji] ಕೊಂಡಿಕಾಯಿ n. $k\bar{a}yi$] *[IMP 2.134].
- ತ್ತಿ) backbiter, slanderer [Ka. D2251].
- *ಕೊಂಡೆಯಳ್) backbiter, defamer, slanderer ② n. [(inf.)] backbiting, slander, calumny [Ka. D2251].
- ●ಕೊಂದಲೆ komdale [kondəle] n. [[plant]] Malabar glory lily Gloriosa superba L. (Liliaceae) → garden, pharm. [Ka. D1451] = ಕೋಳಿಕುಟುಮ (com.) *[IMP 3.77].
- ?ಕೊಂದೆ komde [konde] n. [[plant]] purging cassia, Indian laburnum, a moderate-sized deciduous tree Cassia fistula L. (Caesalpiniaceae, flowering in May-August, fruiting in February-April (the fruit pulp is used as purgative) → pharm. (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2175] = ಕಕ್ಕೆ ಮರ *[IMP 2.13].
- ಕೊಂಪೆ kompe [kompe] n. [[plant]] a small thorn- 🏻 ಕೊಕ್ತು 2 kokku [kokku] ಕುಕ್ಕು 4, ಕುರ್ಕು, ಕೊಕ್ಕು, ಕೊbush; small bundle or heap of thorny twigs (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1235].
- ಕೊಂಪ² kompe [kompe] n. 1 [(rubbish)] heap of rubbish 2 [(arch.)] small hut [Ka. *D1731(a)].
- ಕೊಂಪ³ kompe [kompe] n. [village] petty village, small hamlet [Ka. D1732].
- •ಕೊಂಬ komba [kombe] vt. [[get]] ([fut. part. of ಕೊಳ್, ಕೊಳು, ಕೊಳ್ಳು) [Ka. komba] 🕼 ಕೊಳ್, ಕೊಳು, ಕೊಳ್ಳು. ಕೊಂಬು kombu [kombu] n. 1 [body] horn of mammals 2 [mus.] horn to blow 3 [body] tusk of an elephant 4 [contain.] water container made of horn 5 [[plant]] branch of a tree, bough 6 [[script]] symbol added to a consonant letter denoting the vowel u 7 [body] crown of the head, top of the mountain [Ka. D2115].
 - ಕೊಂಬುಗತ್ತಿ kombugatti [kombugatti] n. [[weapon]] sword attached to the tusk of the elephant [+ katti].
- ್ಕೊಂಬುಗಲ್ಲು kombugallu [kombugəllu] n. [min.] hornstone, chert, brittle siliceous rock [+ kallu]. ಕೊಂಬುಗಹಳೆ kombugahale mbugəhə[e] n. [mus.] horn made

of horn of an animal [see Fig.] [+ kahale].



- ್ಕೊಂಡೆ³ komde [konde] ಕೊಂಡಿ n. [[plant]] Ivy gourd •ಕೊಂಬುಗೊಡು kombugodu [kombugodu] vi. [[help]] (dat.) to give asylum [Ka. kombu + kodu].
 - ಕೊಂಬೆ kombe [kombe] n. [[plant]] branch of a tree [Ka. D2115].
 - [[plant]] fruit of Ivy gourd → food, pharm. [+ Ka. •ಕೊಕ್ಕರ kokkara [kokkĕre] n. [[hate]] abhorrence, disgust (ಶಬ್ದಾನು. (KPN)) [? cf. kokkarisu D2031].
- •ಕೊಂಡೆಗೆ komdega [kondegæ] m. [[inf.]] (f. ಕೊಂಡೆಗಿ- •ಕೊಕ್ಸರಿ kokkari [kokkəri] n. [[curve]] crookedness [Ka. D2032].
- •ಕೊಂಡೆಯ koṃḍeya [koṇḍejɐ] ① m. [[inf.]] (f. •ಕೊಕ್ಕರಿಕೆ kokkarike [kokkĕrike] n. [[hate]] abhorrence, disgust [? kokkara + -ike].
 - •ಕೊಕ್ಕರಿಸು kokkarisu [kokkərisu] ① vi. ((dat.)) 1 [[hate]] to be disgusted 2 [[fear]] to fear, to be frightened 3 [[hate]] to shrink 4 [[anger]] to get irritated ② vt. [fear] to threaten, to menace [Ka. D2031].
 - ಕೊಕ್ಕರೆ kokkare [kokkə̃re] n. [[bird]] crane, heron and other species with a long neck [Ka. D2125].
 - 'ేకొంక్తి kokki [kokki] n. [[curve]] crookedness, perverseness, crook, bend, hook (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) D20321.
 - ಕೊಕ್ಸು 1 kokku [kokku] n. [body] beak (of a bird) [Ka. D2034].
 - ಕರ್n. [(bird)] crane, heron and other species of with a long neck [Ka. D2125].
 - ಕೊಕ್ಕೆ kokke [kokke] n. 1 [[curve]] crookedness 2 [[tool]] hook, hook-like instrument 3 [[knot]] noose, loop 4 [body] beak of birds 5 [tool] pole with a hook for plucking fruit, gathering leaves, etc. = ದೋಟ [Ka. D2032].
 - ಕೊಕ್ಕೆಕೋಲು kokkekōlu [kokkeko:lu] n. [tool] pole with a hook for plucking fruit, gathering leaves, etc. = ದೋಟಿ [+ $k\bar{o}lu$].
 - ಕೊಕ್ಕೆಮಾತು kokkemātu [kokkemɐːtu] n. [[speech]] 1 crooked talk, sarcasm 2 accusation [+ mātu].
 - ಕೊಕ್ಕೆಮೂಗು kokkemūgu [kokkemu:gu] n. [[body]] aquiline nose, hooked nose $[+ m\bar{u}gu]$.
 - ಕೊಕ್ಸೆಗಿಡ kokkegiḍa [kokkegiḍɐ] n. [[plant]] East Indian rosebay, a medicinal and ornamental shrub Tabernaemontana divaricata L. (Apocynaceae) → garden, pharm. [Ka. D2035] *[IMP 5.233].
 - ಕೊಕ್ಕೆಹುಳು kokkehuļu [kokkehuļu] n. [[insect]] velvet worm, hookworm [Ka. kokke + huļu].
 - ಕೊಕ್ಕೊಕೆನ್ನು kokkokennu [kokkokkennu] > *vi.* [sound] to cackle or cluck (as a hen) [Ka. kokkoku onom. + -ennu, D2031].

- ಂಕೊಕ್ಲೋಕಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ kokkōkaśāstra [kokko:kəʃɐ:strɐ] n. †ಕೊಞ್ಞ koññe [koɲɲe]n. [[speech]] 1 (Gowda) babble [(sex)] name of a guidebook for sex [kokkōka "name of the author" + Sk. śāstra].
- •ಕೊಗ್ಗೆ kogga [kogge] n. [[curve]] crookedness [Ka. D2032].
- •ಕೊಗ್ಗಿ¹ koggi [koggi]n. [[plant]][Ka. D2145] [ಾರ್ಕೆ *ಕೊಟಗೆ kotige [kotige] n. [[arch.]] [Ka. D2058]
- •ຄັກ 2 koggi [koggi] n. [secr.] [Ka. *D1855] **್**ಕೊಗ್ಗು.
- ಂಕೊಗ್ಗಿಡಿ koggidi [koggidi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2145] 🍱 ಕೊಗ್ಗಿ ಲಿ *[IMP 5.250].
- ಂಕೊಗ್ಗಿ ಲಿ koggili [koggili] ಕೊಗ್ಗಿ, ಕೊಗ್ಗಿಡಿ, ಕೊಗ್ಗಿಲ, ಕೊ-プ n. [[plant]] wild indigo, purple tephrosia *Tephrosia* purpurea L. Pers. Fabaceae), a very common under shrub → pharm. [Ka. D2145] *[IMP 5.250].
- •ಕೊಗ್ಗು koggu [koggu] ಕುಗ್ಗಿ, ಕುಗ್ಗು, ಕುಗ್ಗೆ, ಕೊಗ್ಗಿ 2 , ಗುಗ್ಗೆ n. [[excr.]] earwax [Ka. D1855].
- ●ಕೊಗ್ಗೆ kogge [kogge]n. [[plant]][Ka. D2145] [ோಕೊ-
- ಕೊಚ್ಚೆಕೆ koccike [kotʃtʃike] n. [[cut]] act of cutting or cutting up (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1859] = ಕೊಚ್ಚುವಿಕೆ.
- ಕೊಚ್ಚು 1 koccu [koʧʧu] ಕೊರ್ಚು n. [[orn.]] bunch, cluster, tassel [Ka. D1639].
- ಕೊಚ್ಚು 2 koccu [kotftfu] ಕೊರ್ಚು 2 () vt. [[cut]] to chop, to cut away; to cut up or to cut in pieces ((as vegetables), to chop into pieces, to mince (2) n. (cut) 1 instrument of cutting, act of or an instrument for cutting to pieces (axe, knife, etc.) 2 state of being cut into pieces (like meat or vegetable pieces in curry) [Ka. D1859].
- ಕೊಚ್ಚು³ koccu [koʧʧu] ಕೊರ್ಚು³ vt. [[pride]] to boast, to speak much or braggingly [Ka. D2043] = జంబ-ಕೊಚ್ಚು "to boast".
- ಕೊಚ್ಚಕೊಳ್ಳು koccikollu [kotftfikollu] vt. [pride]] to boast, to speak much or braggingly ¶ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಕೆಲ-ಸವನ್ನು ಕೊಚ್ಚಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾನೆ. He boasts himself of his work. [+ kollu].
- ?ಕೊಚ್ಚು 4 koccu [koʧʧu] n. [[smell]] stench of urine
- ಕೊಚ್ಚು⁵ koccu [koʧʧu] vt. [[agr.]] to shake ((grains, beans) on a small fan so as to separate any impurities
- ಕೊಚ್ಚೆ kocce [kofffe] ಗೊಚ್ಚೆ, ಗೊಜ್ಜೆ n. [dirt]] $\mathbf{1}$ mud, mire 2 drainage [Ka. < korace, D1822].
- †ಕೊಜಂಟಿ kojamti [koʤənti] n. [[waste]] (Hav.) refuse (as of fruits) (Hav.) [Ka. D2039].

- 2 (Hav.) prattle (Hav.) [Ka. D2043].
- ಕೊಟಡಿ kotadi [kotədi] ಕೊಟ್ಟಡ, ಕೊಠಡಿ n. [(arch.)] chamber, small inner apartment [M. kōthădī M3546] = ಕೊಠಡಿ, ಕೋಣೆ.
- 🕼 ಕೊಟ್ಟಗೆ.
- ಕೊಟ್ಲ 1 kotta [kotte](adj.) [[intense]] (used with ಕೊನೆ only)) extreme ¶ ಕೊಟ್ಟಕೊನೆ extreme point [Ka. D2049]. ಕೊಟ್ಟಕೊನೆ kottakone [kottěkone] n. [(end)] the extreme point ¶ ರಸ್ತೆಯ ಕೊಟ್ಟಕೊನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಚಿಕ್ಕ ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನ ಇ-ದೆ. There is a small temple at the extreme end of the road. [Ka. D2049].
- •ಕೊಟ್ಟ² kotta [kotte] n. coldness [Ka. *D2056] ⊯ಕೋಡು.
 - ಕೊಟ್ಟ³ koṭṭa [koṭṭɐ] ಗೊಟ್ಟ n. [[contain]] bamboo tube for administering medicine to cattle [Ka. D2059].
- ?ಕೊಟ್ಸ⁴ koṭṭa [kotte] n. [[plant]] woody fruit jujube, seed jujube Ziziphus xylopyrus (Retz) Willd. (Rhamnaceae) [Ka. D2070] (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) = ಕೊಡಚಿ.
- •ಕೊಟ್ಟ 5 koṭṭa [koṭṭɐ] n. [[arch.]] fort, rampart [Ka. *D2207] = ಕೋಟೆ.
- •ಕೊಟ್ಟ 6 koṭṭa [koṭṭɐ] ಗೊಟ್ಟ n. [[abode]] abode, dwelling [Sk. kōṣṭha-].
- ●ಕೊಟ್ಟ⁷ koṭṭa [koṭṭɐ] ಕೊಟ್ಟ್ () n. 1 [[pride]] arrogance, pride 2 [[bad]] mischief, wickedness 2 mf. [[bad]] rascal, rogue [Dr.].
- ಕೊಟ್ಗಗೆ kottage [kottəğe] n. [arch.] cattle shed, cattle stall, outhouse for cattle (also used by menstruating women); small room outside the house [Ka. D2058] 🍱 ಕೊಟ್ಟಿಗೆ.
- •ຄົຍ, ຄ¹ koṭṭaṇa [koṭṭĕŋɐ] n. [agr.]] 1 beating the husk from paddy, etc. 2 mortar 3 pounding instrument, pestle 4 work or profession of those who pound rice [Ka. D2063].
- •ຮັດຢູ ຄວ² koṭṭaṇa [koʈʈອັຖຍ]n. [[prot.]] asylum, shelter
- ●ಕೊಟ್ಸಾರ kottāra [kotte:re] ಕೊಟಾರ, ಕೊಟ್ಟರ, ಕೊಟ್ಟಾರ, ಕೊಠಾರ, ಕೋಟಾರ, ಕೋಠಾರ $\,n.\,$ [[contain]] storehouse for cereals, barn; storehouse [Sk. kōsthāgāra- T3550].
- ಕೊಟ್ಸಾರಿ koṭṭāri [koʈʈɐːri] *mf*. [[contain]] officer of a storehouse [Sk. kōṣṭʰāgārin-].
- ಕೊಟ್ಟಿ kotti [kotti] ಖೊಟ್ಟಿ () (n.) [cheat] (being\counterfeit (2) mf. [[bad]] wicked person, dishonest person [H./M. khōtā T3931.2].

- •ಕೊಟ್ಟಿ 2 kotti [kotti] n. [arch.]] chamber, small inner apartment [Ka. *D2058].
 - ಕೊಟ್ಟಿಗೆ kottige [kottige] ಕೊಟಿಗೆ, ಕೊಟ್ಟಿಗೆ n. [[arch.]] cattle shed, cattle stall, outhouse for cattle (also used by menstruating woman); small room outside the house [Ka. D2058].
 - ಕೊಟ್ಟು 1 kottu [kottu] n. [body] 1 nipple of the breast 2 crest of cock, peacock 3 hood (of a cobra) [Ka. D2049].
- ? కేంట్లు 2 koṭṭu [koṭṭu] mf. [[shame]] shameless man (DEDR) [Ka. D2079].
- •ಕೊಟ್ಟು 3 kottu [kottu] n. [bird] a kind of bird that is used in fortune telling (lex.) [?].
- ●ಕೊಟ್ಟು 4 koṭṭu [koṭṭu] n. [[mus.]] a kind of drum [?].
- ? కేంట్పు ಹ koṭṭuha [koṭṭuhɐ] n. [[beat]] beating (Kitt.) [Ka. D2063] = కుట్సు ಹ.
- ಕೊಟ್ಟೆ 1 kotte [kotte] ಗೊಟ್ಟ, ಗೊಟ್ಟ, ಗೊಟ್ಟೆ n. [[plant]] (SK) stone or kernel of fruit, esp. of mangoes [Ka. D2069].
- ಕೊಟ್ಟೆ 2 kotte [kotte] n. [contain] vessel of food made of broad spathe at the bottom of an areca-palm branch [?].
- ಕೊಟ್ಟೆ ³ kotte [kotte] n. [[pride]] pride, arrogance [?] = కొంట్ర⁶.
 - ಕೊಠಡಿ koṭʰaḍi [koṭʰăḍi] n. [[arch.]] [M. kōṭʰăḍī M3546] [晉รถยลิ.
- ♦ಕೊಠಾರ koṭʰāra [koṭʰɐːrɐ] n. [Sk. kōṣṭʰāgāra-T3550] [≅ಕೊಟ್ಟಾರ.
- ♦ కింతారి koṭʰāri [koṭʰeːri] *mf.* [Sk. *kōṣṭʰāgārin*-T3550] [≅ాకుక్కురి.
 - ಕೊಡ¹ koḍa [koḍɐ] n. [[contain]] earthen or metal pot [Ka. D1651].
 - ಕೊಡ² koḍa [koḍɐ] (adj.) [age] (appears in the word ಕೊಡಗೂಸು and ಕೊಡವಿ only) tender, tender in age, young [Ka. D2149].
- •ಕೊಡಂತಿ koḍaṃti [koḍənti] n. [tool]] wooden hammer [Ka. D2063] [ಆಕೊಡತಿ.
- ●ಕೊಡಂಬೆ kodambe [kodəmbe] n. [(contain]] double ಂಕೊಡಪು kodapu basket for catching fish [Ka. D2047] [(≘ಕೊಡವೆ. [(remove]] to shake,
 - ಕೊಡಗ kodaga [kodəge] m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಕೊಡಗಿತಿ) Coorg man [kodagu + -a D1649].
 - ಕೊಡಗು koḍagu [koḍĕgu] n. [geo.] Kodagu (Coorg) name of a district in southern Karnataka [Ka. D1649].

- ಕೊಡಗುಕತ್ತಿ kodagukatti [koděgukətti] n. [[weapon]] broad sword used by Kodagu people [+ katti].
- ಕೊಡಗುಮಲೆ kodagumale [kodəğuməle] n. [[geo.]] mountains in the Kodagu district [+ *male*].
- ಕೊಡಗೂಸು koḍagūsu [koḍŏguːsu] n. [[age]] little girl, baby girl [Ka. koda² + kūsu].
- ಕೊಡಗೂಸುತನ koḍagūsutana [koḍŏgu:sutənɐ] ಕೊ-ಡುಗೂಸುತನ n. [[age]] state of a girl being a virgin or unmarried [Ka. koḍagūsu + -tana].
- ್ ಕೊಡಗಿಮಾನ್ಯ koḍagimānya [koðĕgimeːnˈjˈɐ] ಕೊಡ-ಗೆಮಾನ್ಯ n. [[prop.]] piece of land granted as a gift and fully or partly exempted from the tax [Ka. koḍagi + Sk. mānya].
- *ಕೊಡಗೆ kodage [kodəğe] n. [[give]] gift, grant [Ka. D2053] [ಾಕೂಡಿಗೆ.
- ಂಕೊಡಗೆಮಾನ್ಯ kodagemānya [kodŏgeme:nˈje] n. [[prop.]] [Ka. kodage + Sk. mānya-] [ௌಕೊಡಗಿಮಾನ್ಯ. ಕೊಡಚಿ kodaci [kodŏʧi] ಕೊಡಂಚಿ, ಕೊಡಚೆ n. [[plant]] woody fruit jujube, seed jujube Ziziphyus xylopyrus (Retz) Wild. (Rhamnaceae) [Ka. D2070].
 - ಕೊಡಚಿಗಿಡ koḍacigiḍa [koḍəॅtfigiḍɐ] n. [[plant]] plant of fruit jujube, seed jujube Ziziphyus xylopyrus (Retz) Wild. (Rhamnaceae) [Ka. D2070].
- ?ಕೊಡಚು koḍacu [koḍĕtʃu] vt. [[hyg.]] to remove ((the ear-wax)) with the finger or with a pick (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1660].
- •ಕೊಡತ¹ koḍata [koḍətɐ] ಕೊಡೆತ n. [[pain]] acute pain of a sore, wound, etc. [Ka. koḍe¹ + -ta D1661]. ಕೊಡತ² koḍata [koḍətɐ] n. [[control]] stick tied to the neck of cattle, by which it is fastened at home or led about [Ka. D2045].
- ●ಕೊಡತ³ koḍata [koḍĕtɐ] n. [[cold]] coldness [Ka. D2056].
 - ಕೊಡತಿ koḍati [koḍĕti] ಕೊದಂತಿ, ಕೊಡತೆ, ಕೊಣಚಿ *n*. [[tool]] wooden hammer [Ka. D2063].
- ?ಕೊಡಪಾನ koḍapāna [koḍə̃pɐ:nɐ] n. [contain]] earthen or metal pot [Ka. koḍa¹ + pāna "pot"] = ಕೊಡ
- •ಕೊಡಪು koḍapu [koḍĕpu] ಕೊಡವು, ಕೊಡಹು *vt.* [[remove]] to shake, to shake off [Ka. D1662] = ಝಾ– ಡಿಸು.
- †ಕೊಡಪ್ಪು koḍappu [koḍappu] vt. [strike] (Hav.) to peck (Hav.) [Ka. D2064].
- ?ಕೊಡಮೆ koḍame [koḍĕme] n. [fish] double basket for catching fish (Sd. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2047] 🎏 ಕೊಡವೆ.

- ಕೊಡಲಿ kodali [koděli] n. [tool] axe [A32, cf. T32441.
- ಕೊಡವ ಕೊಡವ [kodəve] m. [ethn.] (f. ಕಿಡವತಿ)) Coorg man [< kodaga *D1649] = ಕೊಡಗ.
- ಕೊಡಮಿ kodavi [kodžvi] f. [woman] young unmarried girl [Ka. $koda^2 + -vi$].
- ಕೊಡವತಿ kodavati [kodəv]f. [[ethn.]] Kodagu woman [Ka. kodava + -itti].
- ಂಕೊಡವು koḍavu [koḍə̆vu] vt. [[remove]] to shake, to shake off [Ka. D1662] = ಜಾಡಿಸು.
 - ಕೊಡವೆ kodave [koděve] ಕೊಡಂಬೆ, ಕೊಡಮೆ n. [fish] double basket for catching fish [Ka. D2047] [ಕೊ-ಡವೆ.
- ಂಕೊಡಸಿಗು kodasigu [kodəsiqu] n. [plant] kurchi, conessi bark tree, dysentery rosebay, bitter oleander, Holarrhena pubescens (Buch.-Ham.) Wallich ex Don = Holarrhena antidysenterica (Roth) G. Don (Apocynaceae) (St.& Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1650] [ご もの-ಡಸಿಗೆ.
 - ಕೊಡಸಿಗೆ kodasige [kodəsige] ಕೊಡಸಿಕೆ, ಕೊಡಸಿಗ, ಕೊ-ಡಸಿಗು, ಕೊಡ್ರೀಗೆ n. [[plant]] dyer's oleander, ivory wood, pala indigo Wrightia tinctoria R. Br. (Apocynaceae) → dye, pharm. [Ka. D1650] *[IMP 5.418].
- ?ಕೊಡಸು kodasu [kodəsu] vt. [Ka. D1660] (My. (Kitt.)) i kodacu.
- ಕೊಡಿ kodi [kodi] n. 1 flag, banner 2 sprout (Hav.) [Ka. D2049].
- ంಕొండి² kodi [kodi] n. [(cal.)] the eighth month of the Hindu lunar calendar, October-November [?] = ಕಾರ್ತಿಕಮಾಸ.
- †ಕೊಡಿಗೆ¹ kodige [kodige] n. [orn.] ear-ring, normally used by non-Brahmins (Bark. LSB) [Ka. D1823] **⊯**ಕೊಡುಗೆ.
 - ಕೊಡಿಗೆ² kodige [kodige] ಕೊಡಿಗೆ n. [[give]] gift, grant [Ka. D2053] 🎏 ಕೊಡುಗೆ.
- ಕೊಡಿಮರ koḍimara [koḍimərɐ] n. [[symbol]] flagstaff standing before a temple [Ka. kodi + mara].
- ಕೊಡಿಮರಹುಲ್ಲು koḍimarahullu [koḍimələhullu] n. [[plant]] a grass which grows straight like a flag staff Eragrostiella bifaria (Vahl) Bor (Poaceae) [Ka. kodimara + hullu].
- ing to give, etc. [Ka. D2053].

- ಕೊಡು kodu [kodu] ಕುಡು (]) vt. 1 [[give]] to give away, to hand over 2 [give] to give in marriage 3 [com.] to sell, to dispose of 4 [give] to pay (as dues, fees, tax, etc. \$\infty\$ 5 [give]] to give (\langle an order, etc.) 6 [bio.]] to give birth (to) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಹಸು ನಾಲ್ಕು ಮರಿ ಕೊಟ್ಟಿದೆ. Our cow has given birth to four young ones. 7 [math.] (math.) bhāgisu 8 [[give]] give ((a beat)) ¶ ನಾನು ಅವನಿಗೆ ನಾಲು, ಕೊಟ್ಟರೆ ಕಕ್ಕಿದ. When I gave him a beat he spoke out the truth. **9** [[give]] to give ((punishment)) ② v.aux. [[favour]] secondary verb denoting the meaning of doing the action expressed by the main verb for the sake of another person ¶ ಅಕ್ಕ ತಂಗಿಗೆ ಹೋಮುವರ್ಕು ಮಾಡಿಕೊಟ್ಟಳು. The elder sister did the homework for her younger sister. [Ka. D2053].
- ಕೊಡಿಸು kodisu [kodisu] vt. [[give]] to cause to give, etc. [Ka. caus. D2053].
- ಕೊಡುಕೊಳೆ kodukole [kodukole] ಕೊಡಕೊಳು, ಕೊ-ಡುಕೊಳ್ಳಿ n. [[com.]] giving and taking, lending and borrowing, transaction, business [Ka. kodu + kol + -e].
- ಕೊಡುಕೊಳ್ಳು koḍukoḷḷu [koḍukoḷḷu] n. [[com.]] exchange of money, transaction; business transaction ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ನನಗೆ ಕೊಡುಕೊಳ್ಳು ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no give and take between him and me. [Ka. kodu + kollu].
- ಕೊಡುಗೆ koduge [koduge] n. [[give]] 1 giving, presenting 2 gift, presentation [Ka. D2053].
- •ಕೊಡುಗೈ koḍugai [koḍugəi] n. liberal hand, generous person, charitable person [Ka. kodu + kai].
- ಕೊಡುವಳಿ koduvali [kodŭvəli] n. [give]] 1 giving; gift, present 2 giving a girl in marriage to a member of another family [Ka. kodu + -vali] = ಧಾರೆ.
- ಕೊಡುವಿಕೆ koduvike [koduvike] n. [[give]] act of giving; gift, grant [Ka. D2053].
- •ಕೊಡುಹ koduha [koduhe] n. [give]] act of giving; gift, grant [Ka. D2053].
 - ಕೊಡೆ¹ kode [kode] ① vt. 1 [[dig]] to hollow, to excavate, to scoop, to hollow out 2 [cut] to scrape (the kernel of coconuts) 3 [attack] to sting (as a scorpion?) ② vi. [[pain]] to have throbbing pain, to ache [Ka. D1660, D1960].
- ಕೊಡೆ² kode [kode] n. [(weather)] 1 umbrella, parasol 2 halo of the moon or sun [Ka. D1663].
- ಕೊಡಿಸುವಿಕೆ kodisuvike [kodisuvĭke]n. [[give]] caus- ●ಕೊಡೆತ kodeta [kodetæ] ಕೊಡತ n. [[pain]] intensive pain of joint, sore, wound, etc. [Ka. D1661].

- ಂಕೊಡೆಯೊಡೆಯ koḍeyoḍeya [koḍeyoḍejɐ]m. [[pol.]] (f. ಕೊಡೆಯೊಡತಿ) "possessor of the flag", king [Ka. $kode^3 + odeya$].
- •ಕೊಡೆಹುಲ್ಲು koḍehullu [koḍehullu]n. [[plant]]mushroom (lex.) [Ka. koḍe + hullu] = ಅಣಭೆ (com.).
- ? కేపడ్డె koḍḍa [koḍḍɐ] n. [[weather]] a kind of rainbow appearing in a straight form (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2124].
- ? కేవణ koṇa [koṇɐ] n. [[water]] pond (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1828] [ాకేవళ్.
- ಕ්රාහස්ට koṇaku [koṇaku] ① vi. [jump] to jump, to leap ② n. [jump] leap, jump (Šmd. Dh. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1863].
- •ಕೊಣಗು koṇagu [koṇăgu] n. [[body]] hoof [Ka. D1829] เรื่องหาง (com.).
- ಕೊಣತ koṇata [koṇĕte] n. [[sports]] a kind of wooden or iron club swung in the hands for exercise [see Fig.] [?].
- ? ಕೊಣಪಿ koṇapi [koṇĕpi] n. [[agr.]] flail (Mangalore Moral Class-book p.133 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2076].
- •ຮັກຄະນ koṇabu [koṇăbu] n. [[cook]] a kind of sour soup-like dish with vegetables to eat with cooked rice [Ka. *D1829].
- koṇabe [koṇabe] n. [[plant]] stack, rick of hay (ಗರು-ದಾ.127) [Ka. *D3886] = ಮೆದೆ, ಬಣಬೆ.
- •ຮັກຄວນ koṇalu [koŋəlu] vi. [[curve]] to bend [? cf. Ta. kuṇukku D2209].
- •ಕೊಣಸು koṇasu [koṇšsu] n. [[mammal]] young one of deer (lex.) [Ka. D2149].
- †້ອກ so koṇi [koṇi] n. (Hav.) to dance (Hav.) [Ka. D1863] [ອ້າວຄື.
- †ಕೊಣಿಪ್ಪೆ konippe [konnippe] n. [[jump]] (Hav.) dancing child (small child) (Hav.) [Ka. D1863].
- รักฮร์กฮ kotakota [kotəkotɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by boiling water [Ka. onom. D2084].
- •ಕೊತವಾಲ kotavāla [kotave:le ಕೊಟ್ಟವಳ, ಕೊತ್ತವಾಲ, ಕೋತ್ವಾಲ್, ಕೊತ್ವಾಲ, ಕೋಟ್ಟವಳ *mf*. [guard]] 1 guard of a town or fort 2 sentinel [Pe. *kōtwāl*].
- ●ಕೊತ್ತಣಿ kottaṇi [koţṭəṇi] n. [bird] multitude or flock of crows (*Šmd. pari.2*) [Ka. < kottaṛi D2092] [ಆ್ಕೊಪಿ.
 - ಕೊತ್ತಲ kottala [kottəlɐ] n. [arch.]] [Ka. D2090] [ಾಕೊತ್ತಳ.

- ಕೊತ್ತಳ kottaļa [kottš[v] ಕೊತ್ತಣ, ಕೊತ್ತಲ, ಕೊತ್ತಲ n. [arch.] bastion, turret tower [Ka. D2090].
- †ಕೊತ್ತಳಿಕೆ kottalike [kottəlike] ಕೊತ್ತಳಿಗೆ n. [[plant]] (CK) coconut stalk after removing leaflets [Ka. *D2089].
- †ಕೊತ್ತಳಿಗೆ kottalige [kottəlige]n. [[plant]][Ka. D2089] ಟ್ ಕೊತ್ತಳಿಕೆ.
- ●ಕೊತ್ತ ಟಿ kottari [kottəqi] ಕೊತ್ತಣಿ, ಕೊತ್ತಳ, ಕೊತ್ತಳಿ, ಕೊತ್ತಳಿ, ಕೊತ್ತಳಿ, ಕೊತ್ತಳಿ, ಕೊತ್ತಳಿ, ಕೊತ್ತಳಿ, ಕೊತ್ತಳಿ, ಕೊಟ್ಟಲಿ, ಕೊಟ್ಟಲಿ n. [mass] 1 multitude or flock of crows 2 union of a professional group (lex.) [Ka. D2092].
- †ಕೊತ್ತಿ ¹ kotti [kotti] *n*. [mammal] (rur.) (male or female) cat [Ka. D2170] ಬೆಕ್ಕು (com.).
- ಕೊತ್ತಿ ² kotti [kotti] *n*. [[weapon]] trigger (of the gun) [?].
- ●ಕೊತ್ತು¹ kottu [kottu] vt. [[cut]] to chop, to mince [Ka. D2091] = ಕೊಚ್ಚು (com.).
- V ?ಕೊತ್ತು ² kottu [kottu] n. [mass]] bunch, cluster (My. club (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2092] = ಗೊಚಲು.
 - †ಕೊದಂಟಿ kodaṃṭi [kođaṇṭi] ಕೋದಂಟಿ n. 1 [[plant]] (Hav.) log of wood 2 [[tool]] (Hav.) wooden hammer [Ka. D1842] (Hav.).
 - ?ಕೊದಲ kodala [kođəlɐ] m. [[speech]] ([f. *ಕೊದಲಿ)) stammerer (DEDR) [Ka. D1702].
 - ? కేందలు kodala [kođšlu] ① vi. [speech] to hesitate in speaking, to stammer, to mutter with the omission of syllable (My. (Kitt.)) ② n. [speech] act of stammering (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1702].
 - ? కేందళ్ kodal [kođəl] ① vi. [speech] to hesitate in speaking, to stammer, to mutter with the omission of syllable ② n. [speech] act of stammering or hesitating in speech (čpr.3,59;4.2 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1702].
 - † ៩ភាសិ kodi [kođi] ① vi. [heat] (Hav.) to boil (Hav.) ② n. [heat] (Hav.) boiling (Hav.) [Ka. D2084].
 - †ಕೊದಿಪ್ಪಾಟು kodipāṭu [kođippe:ṭu]*mf.* [[bio.]] (Hav.) glutton (*Hav.*) [Ka. D2084].
 - †ಕೊದಲು kodilu [kođilu] ಕೊದ್ದೆಲ್ n. [[cook]] (CK) sauce with or without split pulse eaten with cooked rice [Ka. D2085 cf. Tu. koddel] = (Hav.) ಕೊದಲು, ಕೊದ್ದು.
 - ? ಕೊದ್ಲು kodlu [kođlu] vi. [[speech]] vi. [Ka. D1702] (My. (Kit.)) 🍱 ಕೊದಲು.
 - •ಕೊನರ್ konar [konər] ① vi. [[plant]] to get shoot, to sprout ② n. [[plant]] sprout, new branch [Ka. D1810].

shoot, to sprout (2) n. [[plant]] sprout, new branch [Ka. D1810].

†ಕోన్మ్ konimi [konimi] m. [[metal]] (Bell.) blacksmith (U.P.U.) [Ka. D2133].

ಕೊನೆ¹ kone [kone] n. [[plant]] cluster or bunch of fruit (of bananas, mangoes, grapes, coconuts, etc.) [Ka. *D1810] [137 ಗೊಲೆ¹.

ಕೊನೆ² kone [kone] n. 1 tip (of pen, tree, etc.), point, extremity 2 end (of a lane, story, etc.), conclusion (of a story, etc.) 3 sprout, new branch [Ka. D2174]. ಕೊನೆಗಾಣಿಸು konegāṇisu [konege:nisu] vt. 1 [[end]] to conclude, to end, to complete 2 [[end]] to accomplish, to consummate; to fulfil ((as desire, etc.)) ¶ ಮಗನು ಕೊನೆಗೂ ತಂದೆಯ ಆಸೆಯನ್ನು ಕೊನೆಗಾಣಿಸಲಿಲ್ಲ. The son did not fulfill his father's desire in the end. 3 [kill] to kill, to murder, to terminate, to destroy $[+ k\bar{a}nisu]$.

ಕೊನೆಗಾಣು konegānu [konege:nu vi. [end]] to end, to finish, to conclude $[+ k\bar{a}nu]$.

ಕೊನೆಗಾಲ konegāla [konege:le] n. [death]] last moment (of one's life), moment of death $[+ k\bar{a}la]$.

ಕೊನೆಗೂ konegū [konegu:] adv. [time]] (in a negative sentence)) in the end, at last ¶ ಅವನು ಕೊನೆಗೂ ತನ್ನ ಗುರಿಯನ್ನು ಸಾಧಿಸಲಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. He, in the end, could not achieve his aim. $[+-ge+-\bar{u}]$.

ಕೊನೆಗೊಳಿಸು konegolisu [konegolisu] vt. 1 [[end]] to end, to finish, to reach the end 2 [[end]] to accomplish; to fulfil ((as desire, etc.)) 3 [(kill)] to kill, to murder, to terminate, to destroy [+ Ka.].

ಕೊನೆಗೊಳ್ಳು konegollu [konegollu] vi. [[end]] to end, to finish, to reach the end [+ kollu].

ಕೊನೆಯುಸಿರು koneyusiru [konejusĭru] n. [death]] last breath [+ usiru].

ಕೊಪ್ಪ koppa [koppe] n. [[village]] small village (often used in the end of village names) [Ka. D1732].

"ಕೊಪ್ಪಟ koppaṭa [koppəʈʈɐ] n. [[weapon]] notched extremity of horn of a bow (DEDR) [Ka. D2156].

♦ಕೊಪ್ಪರ koppara [koppəre] n. [contain] metal container of water, oil, ghee, etc. [Ka. D2104].

ಕೊಪ್ಪರಿಗೆ kopparige [koppərige] n. [[contain]] cauldron, widemouthed metal boiler used for water, oil or ghee [see Fig.] [Ka. D2104].



cauldron ಕೊಪ್ಪರಿಗೆ

್ಕೊನರು konaru [konəru] ① vi. [plant]] to get ●ಕೊಪ್ಲಲ್ koppal [koppəl] n. 1 [mass]] heap 2 [(village)] small village, hamlet 3 [[plant]] group of shrubs, bush [Ka. D1731, 1732].

> ಕೊಪ್ತಲು koppalu [koppšlu] ಕೊಪ್ಪಲ್, ಕೊಪಲ, ಕೊಪ್ಪಳ n. 1 [mass] heap 2 [village] small village, hamlet 3 [[plant]] group of shrubs, bush [Ka. D1731, D1732]. ಕೊಪ್ಪಳ koppaļa [koppŏ[ɐ]n. [[village]] small village, hamlet (word used in the end of village names) [Ka. D1731, D1732].

> ಕೊಪ್ಪ 1 koppu [koppu] n. [[makeup]] knot of hair on the head of of a woman [Ka. D1110].

> ಕೊಪ್ಪು 2 koppu [koppu] n. [(orn.]] 1 ornament for the upper part of the ear, worn by women = ಕಿವಿಕೊಪ್ಪು 2 a kind of necklace [Ka. D1111].

> ಕೊಪ್ಪು ³ koppu [koppu] ಕೋಪು *n.* [[end]] **1** notched extremity or horn of a bow 2 end, tip [Ka. D2156].

*ಕೊಬರಿ kobari [kobĕri] n. [[food]] [Ka. D2105] 🍱 ಕೊಬ್ಬರಿ.

●ಕೊಬಳು kobaļu [kobə[u] ಕೊಗಳು n. [(arch.]] hut, cottage [Ka. D1731(b)].

†ಕೊಬೆ kobe [kobe] n. [[plant]] (Hav.) top of a tree, usually that of a palm tree [Ka. D1731(b)].

ಕೊಬ್ಬರಿ kobbari [kobbəri] ಕೊಪರಿ, ಕೊಪ್ಪರಿ, ಕೊಬರಿ, ಕೊಬಿರಿ, ಖಬರಿ n. [[food]] kernel (black in colour) inside a dry coconut, copra, dried coconut [Ka. D2105].

ಕೊಬ್ಸಿಗ kobbiga [kobbige]*m*. [[pride]] (f. ಕೊಬ್ಸಿಗಳು)) proud man, arrogant man [Ka. D2146].

ಕೊಬ್ಲು kobbu [kobbu] ಕುರ್ವ, ಕೊರ್ಬು, ಕೊರ್ವ ① vi.1 [fat] to become fat, to become corpulent or plumpy 2 [[grow]] to increase, to multiply, to proliferate (as a bad practise) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಊರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಏಕೆ ಲಂಚಾಚಾರ ಕೊಬ್ಬಿದೆ? Why has bribery proliferated in our country? **3** [[pride]] "to be swollen with pride", to become haughty, to grow arrogant ② n. 1 [fat] fat, tallow 2 [grow] increase, plenitude, profusion, abundance luxuriance **3** [[pride]] pride, arrogance, insolence [Ka. < korbu, korvu D2146].

ಕೊಬ್ಬಿಸು kobbisu [kobbisu] ಕೊರ್ಬಿಸು, ಕೊರ್ವಿಸು vt. [[fat, pride]] to fatten, to increase, to make arrogant, etc. [Ka. caus. D2146].

●ಕೊಮೆ¹ kome [kome] vi. [(fire)] 1 to smoulder 2 to smoulder with discontent, disaffection, jealousy, etc. [Ka. D1752].

†ಕೊಮೆ² kome [kome] n. [plant] (Nanj.) branch (Nanj.) [Ka. < kombe D2115].

ಕೊಮ್ಮೆ komme [komme] n. [agr.]] cornbin, large basket made of bamboo for storing grains [see Fig.] [Ka. D2117].

ಕೊಯ್ koy [koi] ಕುಯ್, ಕುಯಿ, ಕೊಯಿ, ಕೊಯ್ಯು ① vt. ([past ಕೊಯ್ದ್ –, ಕೋದ್]) 1 ([cut]] to cut with sickle, to chop with a

corn-bin ಕೊಮ್ಮೆ

knife, sword, etc. **2** [[agr.]] to crop, to reap $\langle wheat$, paddy. , to pluck $\langle as fruit \rangle \rangle$ [[cut]] to mow [Ka. D2119].

ಕೊಯಿಕ¹ koyika [kojikɐ] ಕೊಯಿಕ m. [[cut]] (f. ಕೊ-ಯಿಕೆ)) man who chops, reaps, etc. = ಕೊಯ್ಕ [Ka. D2119].

ಕೊಯಿಕ 2 koyika [kojike] ಕೊಯಿಕ m. [[cheat]] ([f. ಕೊಯಿಕೆ)] cheat, swindler [Sk. kuhaka- <? M.249] = ಕೊಯ್ತು.

ಕೊಯಿಕತನ koyikatana [kojikətənɐ] ಕೊಯಿಕತನ n. [[cut]] cheating, fraud, deception [Ka. D2119] = ಕೊ-ಯ್ತತನ.

ಕೊಯಿಕೆ koyike [kojike] f. [cut] (m. ಕೊಯಿಕ) woman who cuts, reaps, etc. [Ka. *D2119] = ಕೊಯ್ಮ.

? ಕೊಯಿತ koyita [kojite] n. [[cut]] 1 cutting, reaping, plucking, etc. (My. (Mitt.)) 2 instrument for cutting, sword, etc. (S.Mhr. (Mitt.)) [Ka. D2119] [ాక్యమ్త.] కూయిలు koyilu [kojilu] n. [[agr.]] 1 reaping,

ものの koyılu [kojilu] n. [agr.]] 1 reaping, harvesting, cropping 2 stubble after reaping [Ka. D2119] [音もの数].

ಕೊಯ್ಕ 1 koyka [koĭkɐ] ಕೊಯಿಕ m. [[cut]] (f. ಕೊಯ್ಕೆ)) man who cuts, reaps, etc. [Ka. *D2119].

ಕೊಯ್ಕ 2 koyka [koĭkɐ] ಕೊಯಿಕ m. (f. ಕೊಯ್ಕೆ)) cheat, swindler [Sk. kuhaka- <? M.249].

ಕೊಯ್ಯತನ koykatana [koĭkətənɐ] ಕೊಯ್ಯತನ n. [cheat] cheating, fraud, deception [koyka² + -tana]. ಕೊಯ್ಯ koyki [koĭki] f. [cut]] (ifc.) woman whose (ears, nose, etc.) have been cut away for insulting ¶ ಕಿವಿಗೊಯ್ಯ woman whose ear has been cut off [Ka. D2119].

ಕೊಯ್ಳೆ koyke [koĭke] ಕೊಯಿಕೆ f. [cut] (ifc.; m. ಕೊಯ್ಳ) woman who cuts, reaps, etc. ¶ ಗಂಟುಗೊಯ್ಕೆ "purse-cutter", pick-pocket [Ka. D2119].

ಕೊಯ್ತ koyta [koĭtɐ] ಕೊಯತ n. [[cut]] 1 cutting, reaping, plucking, etc. 2 instrument for cutting, sword, etc. [Ka. *D2119].

ಕೊಯ್ಯು koyyu [koĭju] vt. 1 [[cut]] to cut off, to saw off 2 [[agr.]] to crop, to reap (wheat, paddy, to pluck ((as fruit)) 3 [[mus.]] to play on ((a violin)) (with a bow) [Ka. *D2119] = ಕೊಯ್.

ಕೊಯ್ಯಿಸು koyyisu [koĭisu] ಕುಯಿಸು, ಕುಯ್ಯಿಸು, ಕೊಯ್ಸು ಸಕ್ಕೆ (caus.)) to cause to cut, reap, pluck, etc. [Ka. caus. *D2119].

ಂಕೊಯ್ಲು koylu [koĭlu] ಕುಯಲು, ಕುಯಲು, ಕುಯ್ಯಲು, ಕುಯ್ಲು, ಕೊಯಲು, ಕೊಯಿಲ್, ಕುಯಿಲಿ, ಕೊಯಿಲು, ಕೊ-ಯ್ಯಲ್ n. 1 [cut] cut, incised wound 2 [agr.]] reaping, harvesting, cropping [Ka. *D2119].

?ಕೊರ kora [kore] *n*. [sound] (redp.) [Ka. onom. D2122] (My. (Kitt.)) [ರ್ಣಕೊರಕೊರ.

•ಕೊರಂಗಿ koramgi [korəŋgi] ಕೊರಂಗು n. [[mammal]] monkey [Ka. D1769] = ಕೋತಿ [com.].

ಕೊರಂಗು koraṃgu [koraṇgu] ಕೊರಗು ① vi. 1 [weak] to be emaciated, to grow thin, to wane 2 [pain] to be afflicted, to worry [Ka. *D1778].

•ಕೊರಂಟು koraṃṭu [korənʈu] n. [[plant]] trunk of a lopped tree, stump [Ka. D1778] [≌ಕೊರಟು.

ಕೊರಕು koraku [koršku] ಕುಟುಂಕು, ಕುರಿಕು, ಕುರುಕು, ಕುಟುಕು vt. [bio.] to gnaw, to nibble [Ka. *D2164]. ಕೊರಕೊರ korakora [korəkore] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of a hoarse sound 2 purr of a cat [Ka. onom. D2122].

ಕೊರಕೊರ ಎನ್ನು korakora ennu [korəkorə ennu] vi. [[sound]] to produce a hoarse sound [+ ennu].

ಕೊರಕಲು korakalu [korəkəlu] ಕೊರಕಲ್, ಕೊರಕಲು n. [geo.]] excavation made by running water, land eroded into a channel by running water, wheels of carts, etc. [Ka. *D1841].

ಕೊರಗು koragu [korəğu] ಕೊರಂಗು ① vi. 1 [weak] to be emaciated, to grow thin, to wane 2 [upset] to be afflicted, to worry 3 [weak] to wither, to droop ② n. [upset] に まってい worry, affliction, perturbation [Ka. D1778].

ಕೊರಗಿಸು koragisu [koršgisu] vt. [weak] to cause to get emaciated [Ka. caus. *D1778].

ಕೊರಚ koraca [korɔੱʧv] m. [[ethn.]] member of a thievish wandering hill tribe that sell wooden combs, etc. [Ka. *D1844].

ಕೊರಟು korațu [korəţu] (n.) [[water]] (being) dry and rough (as road surface, agricultural land, etc.) [Ka. D1778].

•ಕೊರಡು¹ koraḍu [korə̌du] n. [myth.] Kāmadēva's rainbow appearing in a straight form, which is invisible to mortals [Ka. D2124].

ಕೊರಡು² koraḍu [korə̈d̩u] ಕೊರ್ಅಡು, ಕೊಅಡು *n.* 1 『plant』 trunk of a lopped tree, stump, piece of stump

- of wood 2 [agr.] a rake or harrow used in husbandry, to level a field of corn in the blade, after weeding = ಹಲುಬೆ [Ka. *D1842].
- ಕೊರತೆ korate [koršte] ಕೊಅಂತೆ, ಕೊಅತೆ n. [defc.]] 1 state of being curtailed, deficiency, want 2 defect, fault [Ka. *D1851].
- ಂಕೊರನಾರಿಗಡ್ಡೆ koranārigadde [korəne:rigədde] ಕೊ-ಡನಾರಿಗಡ್ಡೆ n. [[plant]] nut grass, a kind of sedge Cyperus rotundus L. (Cyperaceae), the tuber of which is used as a medicine \rightarrow food, pharm. (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2235] *[IMP 2.297].
- ?ಕೊರಪ korapa [koršpæ]n. [(tool]] currycomb (R. (Kitt.)) •ಕೊರೆಬೀಳು korebīļu [korebi:[u] vi. [(defc.]] to fall [Ka. D1771].
- †ಕೊರಮುಟ್ಸು koramuţţu [korəmuţţu] n. [[tool]] tool for boring a hole [Ka. kore² + muttu "tool", D2161]. •ಕೊರ್ಪು korcu [kort[u] n. 1 bunch, cluster, tassel 2
- •ಕೊರಲ್ koral [korəl] n. 1 [body] throat, neck 2 [(sound)] sound, voice [Ka. D1774].
- •ಕೊರಲು koralu [korəlu] n. [body, sound] [Ka. *D1774] 🕼 ಕೊರಲ್.
- ಂಕೊರಲೆ korale [korŏle] ಕೊರ್ಲೆ, ಕೊಱಲೆ n. [[plant]] foxtail millet, Italian millet Setaria italica (L.) P.Beauv. (Poaceae) → food [Ka. *D2163].
- •ಕೊರಲ್ಲು koralcu [korəltʃu] vi. [sound] to call or cry out [Ka. D1774].
- ●ಕೊರಳ್ koral [korəl] n. 1 [body] throat, neck 2 [(sound)] sound, voice [Ka. D1774].
 - ಕೊರವ korava [korəve] ಕೊರಬ, ಕೊರಬು, ಕೊರಮ, ಕೊ-ರವೆ, ಕೊಅಮ m. [[ethn.]] ((f. ಕೊರವಂಜಿ)) member of a caste that is engaged in production of mats, blankets, etc., and fortunetelling [Ka. *D1844].
 - ಕೊರವಂಜಿ koravaṃji [korəvəɲdt̞i] f. [[ethn.]] Korava 🏻 •ಕೊರ್ವು korvu [korvu] 🕦 vi. 1 [[fat]] to grow fat, woman, fortune-teller [Ka. *D1844].
 - ಕೊರಳು koralu [korə]u]ಕೊರಲ್, ಕೊರಳ್, ಕೊರ್ಳು, ಕೊ-ಳ್ಳು n. 1 [[body]] throat, neck 2 sound, voice 3 speech, talk ¶ ನಾವು ಅಷ್ಟು ಮಾತಾಡಿದರೂ ಅವನು ಮಾತ್ರ ಕೊರಳೆತ್ತಲೇ ಇ-ಲ್ಲ. Though we spoke so much he alone kept quiet. [Ka. *ಕೊರ್ಲೆ korle [korle] n. [[plant]] foxtail millet, Italian *D1774].
 - ಕೊರಳುಪಟ್ಟಿ koraļupaṭṭi [korə[ŭpəṭṭi] n. [[wear]] 1 collar (of a shirt) 2 collar belt (of a dog etc.) [Ka.].
- ?ಕೊರಿಸಿಗು korisigu [korisigu] n. [[plant]] dyer's oleander Wrightia tinctoria R. Br. (Apocynaceae) (St.& Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1650] 🕼 ಕೊಡಸಿಗೆ.
- deficiency 2 shortage, want [Ka. *D1851].

- ಕೊರೆ² kore [kore] ಕೊಟೆ², ಕೊಟೆ² vt. **1** [cut] to chop. to slice 2 [[cut]] to drill, to perforate, to bore a hole 3 (fig.) to prick ⟨⟨the mind⟩⟩ ¶ ಅವನು ಆಡಿದ ಮಾತು ನನಗೆ ಕೊರೆಯಿತು. His words pricked me. 4 to strike, to light ((a match \(\rangle \) 5 (fig.) to bore \(\langle \) a person \(\rangle \) by talking incessantly, etc. ¶ ಅವನು ಬೆಳಗಿನಿಂದ ಮಾತಿನಿಂದ ನನ್ನ ನ್ನು ಕೊರೆದ. He bored me by his continuous speech [Ka. *D1859].
- ಕೊರೆ³ kore [kore] vi. [bio.] to snore [Ka. D2122] = ಗೊರಕೆ ಹೊಡೆ.
- ಕೊರೆನೋಟ korenōta [korenoːtɐ] n. [[view]] sharp sight [Ka. $kore^2 + n\bar{o}ta$].
- short, to be lacking ¶ ತಿಂಗಳು ಕೊನೆಗೆ ನನಗೆ ಹಣ ಕೊರೆ ಬಿತ್ತು. I fell short of money by the end of the month. [Ka.].
- brush [Ka. *D1639] [ಕೊಚ್ಚು 1.
- •ಕೊರ್ಚು² korcu [kort[u] vt. [(cut]] to cut away, to cut up, to cut in pieces [Ka. D1859] [ಕೊಚ್ಚು 2.
- ●ಕೊರ್ಚು³ korcu [kortʃu] vi. [[pride]] to speak much or braggingly, to utter in ostentatious language [Ka. D2043] 🎏 ಕೊಚ್ಚು 3 .
- •ಹೆಮ್ಮೆ ಕೊರ್ಚು korcu [hemme kortʃu] vi. [[pride]] to boast, to speak braggingly [Ka. D2043].
- ?ಕೊರ್ಚು korcu [kortfu] n. [smell] stench of urine (DEDR) [Ka. D2128].
- •ಕೊರ್ಬು korbu [korbu] () vi. 1 [fat] to grow fat, thick, stout 2 [grow] to increase, to grow, to be rank in growth 3 [[pride]] to become proud, presumptuous, insolent ② n. 1 [fat] fat 2 [fat] fatness, rankness 3 [[pride]] pride, arrogance [Ka. D2146].
- thick, stout 2 [grow] to increase, to grow 3 [pride] to become proud, presumptuous, insolent \bigcirc n. 1 [fat] fat 2 [fat] fatness, rankness 3 [pride] pride, arrogance [Ka. D2146].
- millet Setaria italicum (L.) P.Beauv. (Poaceae) [Ka. D2163] 🎏 ಕೊರಲೆ.
- *ಕೊಳು೯ korlu [korlu] n. 1 throat, neck 2 sound, voice ¶ ನಾವು ಅಷ್ಟು ಮಾತಾಡಿದರೂ ಅವನು ಮಾತ್ರ ಕೊರಳೆತ್ತಲೇ ఇల్ల. Though we spoke so much he alone kept quiet. [Ka. D1774] 🍱 ಕೊರಳು.
- •కేంరే kore [kore] n. [[defc.]] 1 defect, shortcoming, •కేంలో kol [kol] కుల్లు, కేంల్లో, కేంల్లు vt. [[kill]] ([past ಕೊಂದ್-)) to kill, to murder [Ka. D2132] 🕼 ಕೊಲ್ಲು.

- ಕೊಲಿಸು kolisu [kolisu] vt. [kill] 1 to cause to kill 2 to annoy, to trouble much [+ -isu caus. D2132] [≇ಕೊಲಿ ಸು (com.).
- ಿಕೊಲಿಕೆ kolike [kolike]n. [(too]] clasp, hook (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2151] 🕼 ಕೊಳಿಕೆ.
- ಕೊಲಿಮೆ kolime [kolime] ಕುಲಮೆ, ಕುಲಿಮೆ, ಕುಲುಮೆ, goldsmiths (Bell.; U.P.U.) [Ka. D2133].
- ್ಕೊಲು kol [kol] vt. [kill] ((past ಕೊಂದ್-)) to kill, to *ಕೊಲು kolsu [kolsu] vt. to get ((someone)) killed, to murder [Ka. D2132] 🕼 ಕೊಲ್, ಕೊಲ್ಲ.
 - ಕೊಲುಮೆ kolume [kolume] n. [fire] [Ka. D2133] •ಕೊಸಕು kosaku [kosəku] n. [[plant]] [?] 🕼 ಕೊಸಗು. **್**ಕೊಲಿಮೆ.
- †້ະຄວ¹ kole [kole] n. [myth.]] (Hav.) ghost (Hav.) [Ka. D1918].
- ಕೊಲೆ 2 kole [kole] n. [(kill)] killing, murder $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾ– ಡು [Ka. D2132].
- ಕೊಲೆಗ kolega [kolege] m. [kill] (f.) murderer [Ka. D2132].
- ಕೊಲೆಗಡಿಕ kolegadika [kolegədĭkɐ] ಕೆಲೆಗಡಕ, ಕೊ-ಲೆಗಡಿಗ m. [[kill]] ((f. ಕೊಲೆಗಡುಕಿ, ಕೊಲೆಗಡಿತಿ)) killer, murderer [Ka. kole + -gadika] ಕೊಲೆಗಾರ.
- ಕೊಲೆಗಡಿಕತನ kolegadikatana [kolegədĭkətənɐ] n. [[kill]] homicidal nature [Ka. k9ilegadika + -tana].
- ಕೊಲೆಗಡಿಗ kolegadiga [kolegadige] m. [kill] (f. ಕೊಲೆಗಡಿಗಿ)) killer, murderer [Ka. kole + gadiga] = ಕೊಲ್ಡಡಿಕ, ಕೊಲೆಗಾರ.
- ಕೊಲೆಗಡುಕ kolegaduka [kolegadŭke] m. [kill]] (f. ಕೊಲೆಗಡುಕಿ) killer, murderer [Ka. kole + gaduka] = ಕೊಲೆಗಾರ/ಕೊಲೆಪಾತಕ.
- ಕೊಲೆಗಾರ kolegāra [kolĕgeːre] m. [kill] (f. ಕೊಲೆ-ಗಾತಿ)) murderer [ಕೊಲೆ + -kāra] = ಕೊಲೆಗಡಿಕ.
- ಕೊಲೆಪಾತಕಿ)) murderer [Ka. kole + pātaka] = ಕೊಲೆಗ-ಡಿಕ.
- ಕೊಲೆಪಾತಕಿ kolepātaki [kolepætějki] (]) f. [[kill]] f. female murderer (2) mf. [[kill]] murderer [Ka. kole + pātaki].
- †နော်စု kolla [kɔllɐ] m. [min.] (Gowda) blacksmith (Gowda) [Ka. D2133].
- ಕೊಲ್ಲಿ kolli [kolli] ಕೊಲ್ಲೆ n. 1 [[curve]] bend, corner 2 [water] brook, small stream 3 [geo.] bay, gulf [Ka. D2137].
- ಕೊಲ್ಲು kollu [kollu] ಕುಲ್ಲು, ಕೊಲ್, ಕೊಲು vt. [kill] (past ಕೊಂದ್-)) to kill, to murder [Ka. D2132].
- ಕೊಲ್ಲಿಸು kollisu [kollisu] ಕೊಲಿಸು vt. [kill] to get ((one)) murdered [Ka. caus. D2132].

- ಕೊಲು ವಿಕೆ kolluvike [kolluvike] n. [kill] killing [Ka. D2132].
- ಕೊಲು ಗ kolluga [kolluge] m. [kill] (f. ಕೊಲು ಗಿತ್ತಿ)) killer, murderer [Ka. kollu + -ga].
- •ಕೊಲ್ಲು ಗೊಲೆ kollugole [kolluğole] n. [kill] cruel murder [Ka. kollu + kole].
- ಕೊಲುಮೆ n. [[fire]] fire-pit, furnace of blacksmiths or 🏻 ಕೊಲೆ kolle [kolle] n. [[loc.]] corner, tip [Ka. D2137] $lacksymbol{\square}$ ಕೊಲಿ 1 .
 - get (someone) murdered [Ka. D2132].

 - ●ಕೊಸಗು kosagu [kosəğu] ಕೊಸಕು n. [[plant]] changeable rose, Chinese rose, Hibiscus mutabilis L. (Malvaceae) (lex.) → fibre, garden [?] = ಬೆಟ್ಟದಾವರೆ (com.).
 - ಕೊಸರಾಟ kosarāṭa [kosə̆reːʈɐ] n. [[com.]] bargaining in business [Ka. $kosaru + \bar{a}ta$].
 - ಕೊಸರಾಡು¹ kosarāḍu [kosə̆reːd̪u] vi. [(control)] to try to escape from one's hold [Ka. D2232].
 - ಕೊಸರಾಡು² kosarāḍu [kosərɐːdu] vi. [(com.]] to bargain, to ask for more [Ka. $kosaru + \bar{a}du$].
 - ಕೊಸರು kosaru [kosəru] (] vt. [[com.]] 1 to demand ((an article)) gratis or into the bargain 2 to desire more after receiving something as a reward ② vi. $\lceil \text{com.} \rceil$ to bargain in business (3) n. $\lceil \text{com.} \rceil$ anything given to boot when a person buys commodities [Ka. D2232/Ar kasr].
 - ಕೊಸ್ತರಿಕ kostarika [kostərikɐ] n. [[country]] Costa Rica, N. of a country in Central America [Sp.].
 - $^{?}$ ಕೊಳ್ 1 kol [kol] n. [body] (libc.) throat, neck \P ಕೊಳ್ಳ collar of the shirt (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1774] = ಕೊಳ್ಳು
- ಕೊಲೆಪಾತಕ kolepātaka [kolĕpeːtəke] m. [kill] (f. ●ಕೊಳ್² koļ [kol] ಕೊಣು, ಕೊಳು, ಕೊಳು, ① vt. [get] (past. ಕೊಂಡ್-; (fut. ಕೊಂಬ್-, ಕೊಲುವ್-, ಕೊಳ್ಳ್-)) 1 to take, to accept 2 to buy, to purchase 3 to seize, to lay hold of 4 to contain ② v.aux. (abs.) a secondary verb with reflexive meaning [Ka. D2151].
 - ಂಕೊಳಿಸು kolisu [kolisu] (] vt. [[get]] ((caus.)) to cause to seize, etc. [Ka. caus. D. 2151].
 - ಂಕೊಳಿಸುವಿಕೆ kolisuvike [koisuvike] n. causing to seize, etc. (Kitt.) [Ka. D2151].
 - ಕೊಳ kola [kole] ಕೊಣ n. [(water)] pond, tank [Ka. D1828] cf. ಕೆರೆ, ಸರೋವರ.
 - ಕೊಳಕು koļaku [ko[šku] ① n. [dirt] dirt, filth ② (n.) $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{dirty}$, filthy [Ka. $\langle \text{koraku *D1822} \rangle$].
 - ಕೊಳಕುತನ kolakutana [koləkutənɐ] n. [[dirt]] dirtiness, filthiness [Ka. kolaku + -tana].

†ಕೊಳಕೆ koļake [koləke] ಕೊಳ್ಳೆ n. [[agr.]] (SK, NK) the third crop of rice in the year [Ka. D2154].

ಕೊಳಗ¹ kolaga [koləge] n. 1 [metr.] a measure used in measuring the capacity of grains, = 4 ballas 2 [contain] a large metal water-vessel [see Fig.] [Ka. D1827(a)].



ಕೊಳಗ² kolaga [koləge]*n*. hoof (of animals) [Ka. D1829] = ಕೊಳಗು.

ಕೊಳಗು kolagu [koləgu] ಕೊಣಗು, ಕೊಳಗ n. [[body]] hoof (of animals) [Ka. D1829].

ಕೊಳಚೆ kolace [ko[ətʃe] ① n. dirt, filth ② (n.) (being)dirty, filthy [Ka. < korace *D1822].

ಕೊಳಬೆ kolabe [koləbe] n. [fire] tube made of bamboo, etc., blowpipe [Ka. < koṛave *D1818] [ಾಕೊಳವೆ.

ಕೊಳಲು koļalu [koļəlu] ಕೊಳಲ್, ಕೊಟಲ್ n. [[mus.]] flute, fife (made of bamboo) [Ka. < koral*D1818]. ಕೊಳವಿ koļavi [koļə̆ve] n. [[tube]] [Ka. < koravi D1818] [ಕೊಳವೆ.

ಕೊಳವೆ kolave [koləve] ಕೊಳಬೆ, ಕೊಳವಿ, ಕೊಳವೆ, ಕೊ-ಳಾಯಿ, ಕೊಲವಿ, ಕೊಲವೆ n. [[tube]] tube made of bamboo, etc. (including that used as a blowpipe) [Ka. < korave *D1818].

ಕೊಳವೆಬಾವಿ koļavebāvi [koʈə̆vebɐːvi] n. [[water]] bore well, tube well [Ka. *koḷave + bāvi*].

•ಕೊಳಹೆ koļahe [ko[əhe] ಕೊಳಹ n. [[water]] small tank, pond [Ka. D1828].

ಕೊಳಾಯಿ koļāyi [ko[eːĭ] n. [[water]] tap, faucet of waterworks [Ka. *D1818].

 $^{?}$ కే సా koļi [koļi] n. [jur.]] holding, seizure ($\mathit{Kitt.}$) [Ka. D2151].

o ຈັກ 🕏 kolike [kolike] n. [tool]] clasp, hook [Ka. D2151] = komdi.

- ●ಕೊಳು kolu [ko]u] vt. [take] [Ka. D2151] [2 ಕೊಳ್.
- •ಕೊಳುಹ koluha [koluhv] n. [take] seizing, etc. (Mr.346 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2151].

ಕೊಳೆ kole [kole] ಕೊಟ್ ① vi. [dirt] 1 to rot, to putrefy (as food stuff, etc.) 2 (fig.) to remain without being able to develop one's capabilities ¶ ವಿಜಯ ತನ್ನ ಯೋಗ್ಯತೆಯನ್ನು ತೋರಿಸಲಾಗದೆ ಆಫೀಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಕೊಳೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Vijaya is rotting in the office without being able to develop his capabilities. ② n. dirt, filth emitting foul smell (garbage, sewage, etc.) ③ (n.) 〈being〉filthy [Ka. < kore *D1822].

ಕೊಳೆಗೇರಿ kolegēri [koleğe:ri] n. [abode] slum [Ka. kole + kēri] = ಸ್ಲಮ್ (col.).

? కేంళ్ళు kolku [kolku] vt. [mix] to stir with the hand (DEDR) [Ka. D1817].

† కేనిల్ఫ్ kolke [kolke] n. [[agr.]] (NK, SK) the third crop of rice in the year (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2154] [ా కేనిళకే.

? కేనాళ్ళు kolpu [ko[pu] n. [[weapon]] notched extremity or horn of a bow (Abh.P.5,86 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2156] [హకేనవు.3.

†ಕೊಳ್ಳು kolbu [kolbu] n. [body] (EK) hoof (LSB 1.3) [Ka. D1829].

ಕೊಳ್ಳ kolla [kolle] n. [geo.]] huge pit, ravine, valley [Ka. D2157].

ಕೊಳ್ಳಿ kolli [kolli] n. [fire] firebrand [Ka. D2158]. ಕೊಳ್ಳಿದೆವ್ವ kollidevva [kollidevve] n. [fire] ignis fatuus, jack-o'lantern [Ka. kolli + devva].

*ಕೊಳ್ಳು kollu [kollu] n. [body] 1 throat, neck 2 sound, voice (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1774].

ಕೊಳ್ಳು kollu [kollu] ① vt. 1 to take, to accept 2 to buy, to purchase 3 to seize, to lay hold of ¶ ಭಾರತೀಯ ಸೇನೆ ಆರು ತಿಂಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಢಾಕಾವನ್ನು ಕೊಂಡಿತು. The Indian army occupied Dhaka in six months. 4 to contain ¶ ಈ ಸೂರ್ಟ್ಫೀಸು ನಲ್ವತ್ತು ಲೀಟರ್ ಕೊಳ್ಳುತದೆ. This suitcase can contain 40 litre. ② v. aux. [gram.] (abs.) a secondary verb with reflexive meaning ¶ ಊಟ ಫ್ರಿಜ್ಜಿ ನಲ್ಲಿ ಇದೆ, ತಿಂದುಕೋ. The meal is in the refrigerator. Eat it (yourself). [Ka. D2151].

ಕೊಳ್ಳಿಸು koḷḷisu [koḷḷisu] *vt.* to cause to seize, etc. [Ka. caus. D2151].

†ಕೊಳ್ಳು³ koḷḷu [koḷu] vt. [[bio.]] (Hav.) to drink (Hav.) [Ka. D2233].

ಕೊಳ್ಳೆ 1 kolle [kolle] n. [get] 1 plunder, loot 2 pillage, loot, plundered objects, spoils (of war) [Ka. D2151]. ಕೊಳ್ಳೆ 2 kolle [kolle] n. [light] firebrand [Ka. D2158]. ಕೊಳ್ಳೆ ಹೊಡೆ kollehode [kollehode] vt. [get] 1 to loot, to plunder 2 (fig.) to misappropriate in a great scale ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ಸರಕಾರದ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಕೊಳ್ಳೆ ಹೊಡೆದು ಸೆರೆಮನೆಗೆ ಹೋದರು. The officer went to the jail after looting the public money. [Ka.].

ಕೊಳ್ಳುವಿಕೆ kolluvike [kolluvike] n. [[get]] receiving, etc. [Ka. D2151].

•ಕೊಟಂತೆ koramte [korante] n. 1 [quan.] state of being curtailed, deficiency, want 2 [defc.] defect, fault [Ka. D1851] [ಚ್ ಕೊರತೆ.

- ණා සා koramdu [korandu] n. [[plant]] trunk ණා ස්² kori [kori] () vt. [[cut] (C. (Kitt.)) 1 to cut ((as of a lopped tree, stump, piece of wood stump [Ka. *D18421.
- ?ಕೊఱಕలు korakalu [korəkəlu] n. [[geo.]] excavation made by running water, land eroded into a channel by running water, wheels of carts, etc. (C.,B. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1841].
- ? కూటకు koraku [korəku] vt. [bio.] to gnaw, to nibble (My. Kitt.)) [Ka. D2164] [雷 ಕೊರಕು.
- •ಕೊಱಚ¹ koraca [korɔĕtʃɐ] m. [[ethn.]] a thievish wandering hill tribe that sell wooden combs, etc. (M. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1844] 🕼 ಕೊರಚ.
- •ಕೊಱಚ² koraca [korəੱt[v] n. [[inf.]] detractor, vilifier, slanderer (lex.) [Ka. $kore^2 + -ca$].
- ●ಕೊಅಡು koradu [korədu] ಕೊರಡು, ಕೊಅಂಡು n. [[plant]] trunk of a lopped tree, stump, piece of wood stump (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1842].
- ?ಕೊಱತ korata [korətɐ] n. piercing of cold (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1859,2168].
- •ಕೊಟತೆ korate [korəte] n. 1 state of being curtailed, deficiency, want 2 defect, fault [Ka. D1851] [# fo-ರತೆ.
- •ಕೊಱಮ korama [korəmɐ] m. member of a caste that is engaged in production of mats, blankets, etc., and fortunetelling [Ka. D1844] 🕼 ಕೊರವ.
- ?ಕూటలో korale [korəle] n. Tinsect] a kind of ant (DEDR) [Ka. D2096].
- •ಕೊಱಲೆ² korale [korŏle] n. [[plant]] foxtail millet, Italian millet Setaria italicum (L.) P.Beauv. (Poaceae) [Ka. D2163] 🕼 ಕೊರಲೆ.
- ●ಕೊಱವ korava [kprəvɐ] m. [ethn.] (f. ಕೊಱವಂ-ಜಿ, ಕೊಅವಜ್ಜಿ)) member of a caste that is engaged in production of mats, blankets, etc., and fortunetelling [Ka. D1844] [127 ಕೊರವ.
- ●ಕೊಱವಂಜಿ koravaṃji [korəvənʤi]f. [[ethn.]] Korava woman (commonly fortune tellers) [Ka. D1844].
- ?ಕೊಱವತಿ koravati [korəvəti] f. [[ethn.]] Korava woman (commonly fortune tellers) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1844] 🕼 ಕೊರವಂಜಿ.
- ికేఐఆపితీ koraviti [korəviti]f. [[ethn.]] Korava woman •కెంటలో koral [koyəl] n. [[mus.]] flute, fife (made of (commonly fortune tellers) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1844].

- wood\) with a saw, to cut \(\langle \text{the throat} \rangle \text{with a sword,} \) to cut ((stalks of millet)) with a sickle 2 to bore a hole ((in a wall, etc.)), to corrode ((the soil)) (as running water) ② n. [[cut]] 🕼 ಕೊರೆ² cut-off piece (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1859].
- ?ేకొంటి³ kori [kori] n. [(mammal)] sheep (Kitt.) [Ka. D2165].
- ?ಕೊಲುಕು koruku [koruku] vt. [[bio.]] to gnaw, to nibble [Ka. D2164] (My. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಕೊರಕು.
- ●ಕೊಱ¹ kore [kore] ಕೊಟ¹ vi. [move] to whirl: to wander [Ka. D1387].
- ●ಕೊಟ್² kore [kore] ① vi. [down] to grow little, less or short, to diminish ② n. [down] [ಾಕೊರೆ 1 decrease 2 deficiency, defect [Ka. D1851].
- •ಕೊಟ್³ kore [kore] vt. [[cut]] 1 to cut ((as wood)) with a saw, to ((the throat)) with a sword, to cut ((stalks of millet with a sickle 2 to bore a hole (in a wall, etc.), to corrode (the soil) (as running water) [Ka. D1859] l^{2} ಕೊರೆ 2 .
- ●ಕೊಱಿ⁴ kore [kore] ಕೂರೆ, ಕೂಟೆ, ಕೊರೆ n. 1 [dirt] dirty cloth 2 [insect] cloth-louse [Ka. D1925, D1926].
- ●ಕೊಆಿತ koreta [korete] n. ?1 [(cut)] act of cutting, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) 2 [[cold]] piercing of cold [Ka. D1859/2168].
- ●ಕೊಱ್ಯುವಿಕೆ koreyuvike [korejuvike] n. [cut] cutting, chopping, etc. (Si.388 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1859].
- •ಕೊಲ್ kor [kol] (n.) [decay] (being)rotten or paplike [Ka. D1822] = ಕೊಳೆತು.
- ?ಕೊటంబ koramba [kotəmbɐ] n. [[trouble]] hindrance (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1817].
- ●ಕೊೞಕು koraku [kojəku] ಕೊಳಕು n. [(decay]] that is putrid, etc. [Ka. D1822] = ಕೊಳಕು.
- ?ಕೊೞಕುತನ kogakutana [koṭəkutənɐ] n. [[decay]] putrescence, filthiness (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1822] [ご言もの-ಳಕುತನ.
- ●ಕೊಟಚಿ koraci [ko.ətʃi] ① (n.) [[decay]] 🎏 ಕೊಟಚೆ (Kitt. (S.Mhr.)) [Ka. D1822].
- ●ಕೊಟಚೆ korace [koಸರ್te] (1) (n.) [decay] (being\putrid, impure, pap-like, soft, or muddy \bigcirc n. [[dirt]] = ಕೊಳಚೆ filth [Ka. D1822].
- bamboo, etc.) [Ka. D1818] 🎏 ಕೊಳಲು.
- •కూటి¹ kori [kori] vi. [move] to whirl [Ka. D1387] •కూటపి koravi [koɾjəvi] n. [tube] tube (made of bamboo, etc.) [Ka. D1818] 🎏 ಕೊಳವೆ.

- •ಕೊಲವೆ korave [kojəve] n. [tube] tube (made of bamboo, etc.) [Ka. D1818] 🎏 ಕೊಳವೆ.
- ?ేకుంటాయి korāyi [koɹɐːji] n. [[water]] tab, faucet of waterworks, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1818] [প্রে র্নজন ಯಿ.
- ? ಕೊಟಿವಿ korivi [koɹivi] n. [[tube]] tube (made of bamboo, etc.) (B.5,238 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1818] 🎏 ಕೊಳವೆ.
- ?ేంటి kore [koje] n. [trouble] hindrance (Si.202 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1817].
- ಕೊಲೆ² kore [koje] (] vi. [(decay)] to rot (as fruit, wood, etc.), to decay (as a corpse), to become putrid (2) (n.) [value] (being) inferior, lowly, wretched ¶ ಕೊಟ್ಗಬ್ಬಗ inferior poet ③ n. [(dirt)] = ಕೊಳೆ anything worn out, rotten, putrid, corrupt; filth [Ka. D1822].
- ಕೋ kō [koː] () vt. ((past ಕೋತ್-, ಕೋದ್-)) 1 to string ((pearls, beads, etc.)) upon a thread, to thread 2 (fig.) to thread together, to link together (with an aim, ideology, etc. 3 to prick, to poke, to bore 4 (fig.) to bind together, to join together ② vi. [[join]] (fig.) to be threaded together (as words, sentences, etc.) to be entered [Ka. D2176].
- ●ಕೋಂಟೆ kōṃṭe [koonte] ಕೊಟ್ಟ, ಕೋಟೆ, ಕೋಟ್ಟ, ಕೋಟ್ಟೆ n. [arch.] fort, rampart [Ka. D2207] [ಾಕೋ.
 - ಕೋಕಿಲೆ kōkile [ko:kile] n. [bird] koel, Eudynamys scolopacea L. Indian cuckoo, a bird that cries with a sweet voice in the rainy season and is often referred to in literary works [Sk. kōkila-] = ಕೋಗಿಲೆ *[BIB P33].
 - รึกเรื่อง kōkō [koːkoː] n. [[play]] 1 cocoa tree or cocoa beans 2 cocoa [Eg. cocoa].
- †ಕೋಗಲೆ kōgile [ko:gile] n. [[plant]] seed inside the hard fibrous endocarp of the mango fruit (Hav.) [Ka. D2179].
- ಕೋಗಿಲೆ 2 kōgile [ko:gile] ಕೋಕಿಲೆ, ಕೋಗಿಲು n. [bird] koel, Eudynamys scolopacea L. Indian cuckoo, a bird that cries with a sweet voice in the rainy season and is often referred to in literary works [Sk. kōkila-].
- ?ಕೋಗಿಲೇ ಗಡ kōgilē giḍa [ko:gile:giḍɐ] n. [[plant]] a plant whose leaves are used instead of plates, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [kōgile + gida D2184] = ಕೋಗಿಲೆಬಾಳೆ.
- ?ಕೋಗಿಲೆಯೆಲೆ kōgileyele [ko:gilejele] n. [[plant]] capes (My. (Kitt.)) $[k\bar{o}gile + ele D2184]$.
- [horse] horse's saddle [Pe. $x\bar{o}g\bar{t}r$ "saddle"].

- ಕೋಚು kōcu [ko:tʃu] (n.) [form] (being)crooked or curved, deviation from squareness (as that of torn cloth, of a wall, etc.) [Ka. D2186].
- ಕೋಚು kōcu [koːtʃu] mf. [[sports]] coach [Eg. coach]. ?ేంక్ట్ kōta [koːfɐ]n. coldness (Šm.36.o.r. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2056].
- ಕೋಟ 2 kōta [koːtɐː] n. [part] quota, share of something that one is entitled to receive, produce, or bound to contribute [Eg. quota].
- ?ಕೋಟಲಿಗ kōtaliga [koːfəligɐ] m. [(trouble]] ((f. *ಕೋಟಲಿಗಳು)) man who causes trouble (My. (Kittel)) [Ka. $k\bar{o}tale$ D2204 + -iga].
- ಕೋಟಲೆ kōtale [koːtəle] n. [(trouble)] trouble, affliction [Ka. D2204].
- *ಕೋಟ್ತೆ kōtle [koːtle] n. [(trouble)] trouble, affliction [Ka. D2204].
 - ಕೋಟ¹ kōti [ko:ti] numr.adj./numr.,n [[number]] a crore, ten million [Sk.].
- ಕೋಟ² kōti [koːti] n. [arch.] godown, store, ware house [H./M. kōthī T3546].
- *ಕೋಟು¹ kōṭu [koːṭu] n. [[inf.]] act of quoting, quotation $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [Eg. *quote*].
- ಕೋಟು² kōṭu [koːṭu] n. [[wear]] coat (of Western style) [Eg. coat].
- ಕೋಟೆ kōṭe [ko:te] ಕೊಟ್ಟ⁵, ಕೋಂಟೆ, ಕೋಟ್ಟ, ಕೋ-ಟ್ರೆ n. [[arch.]] fort, rampart, wall round a town [Ka. D22071.
- ಕೋಟೆಮನೆ kōtemane [koːteməne] n. [arch.]] castle [Ka. $k\bar{o} + mane$].
- ಕೋಡಾಗಿ kōḍaṃgi [koːḍəŋgi] ಕೋಡಗಿ, ಕೋಡಿಂಗ, ಕೋಡಿಗ mf. 1 [art] buffoon, clown 2 [esth.]] ugly person 3 [fool] person who behaves like a fool and makes oneself ridiculous [Ka. D2206].
- ಂಕೋಡಗ kōḍaga [koːdǯgɐ] n. [[mammal]] monkey, ape [Ka. D2196] = ಮಂಗ, ಕೋತಿ (com.).
 - ಕೋಡಗಿ kōḍagi [koːd̩ə̃gi] mf. [[art, fool, esth.]] [Ka. D2206] [@ ಕೋಡಂಗಿ.
 - ಕೋಡಿ kōḍi [koːḍi] n. [[water]] 1 passage to carry off excess of water, outlet of a tank 2 flux, flow [Ka. D2197].
- ಂಕೋಡು¹ kōḍu [ko:ḍu] n. [[geo.]] top of a hill, summit (T.,M. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2049].
- leaves of kōgilē gida, which are dried to make rain ಂಕೋಡು² kōdu [ko:du] n. [[give]] giving a gift [Ka. D20531.
- •ಕೋಗೀರು kōgīru [ko:qi:ru] ಕೋಗಿರು, ಖೋಗೀರು n. •ಕೋಡು³ kōdu [ko:qu] ① vi. [(cold)] to be cold or cool ② n. [cold] coldness [Ka. D2056].

- ಕೋಡು⁴ kōdu [ko:du] ಕೋಳು. ಕೋಟ್ n. **1** [body] horn of an animal 2 [body] tusk of the elephant 3 ([plant]] branch of a tree, bough 4 [[body]] nail of ංජාලෙනව kōnāṃśa [ko:nɐːmʃɐ] n. [[geom.]] degree crabs and lobsters 5 [pride] (fig.) pride, vanity [Ka. D2200].
- •ಕೋಡು⁵ kōḍu [koːdu] (1) vi. [[fear]] to shrink, to fear (2) n. [fear] shrinking, fear [Ka. D2250].
- †ಕೋಡೆ kōde [koːde] n. [weather] (NK, SK) cold, cool wind [Ka. D2203].
- ಕೋಣ್ kōn [koːŋ] n. [loc.] angle, corner [Ka. D2209] 🎏 ಕೋಣು.
- o ອີດເຄ¹ kōna [koːnɐ] n. [loc.] 1 corner 2 corner of directions (i.e., north-east, south-east, south-west, north-west) [Ka. D2209] 🎏 ಕೋಣು.
 - ಕೋಣ² kōṇa [koːnɐ] n. [[cattle]] 1 male buffalo 2 ಂಕೋಪಗೃಹ kōpagṛha (abu.) foolish man, dullard, dunce [Ka. D2212 cf. T35041.
- ಕೋಣು kōnu [koːnu] ಕೋಣ್, ಕೋಣಿ, ಕೋಣೆ, ಕೋನ, ಕೋನಿ n. [[loc.]] 1 corner 2 corner of directions (i.e., north-east, south-east, south-west, north-west) [Ka. D2209, cf. T3504].
- ಂಕೋಣೆ¹ kōne [koːne] n. [loc.] 1 corner 2 corner of directions (i.e., north-east, south-east, south-west, north-west) [Ka. D2209, cf. T3504].
- ಕೋಣೆ² kōne [koːne] n. 1 [arch.] hut, cottage 2 [arch.] small room 3 [cook] kitchen [Ka. D2221, cf. T35041.
- ಕೋತ kōta [koːtɐ] (1) m. [[ethn.]] Kota, one of tribes in Nilgiri or its member ② n. [[ling.]] Kota language, language spoken by the above tribe [?].
- ಕೋತಿ kōti [koːti]n. [[mammal]] monkey [Ka. D1769] = ಮಂಗ.
- †ಕೋದಂಡ¹ kōdaṃḍa [koːdəŋdɐ] n. [(tex.]] (UK) a rope for punishment, suspended in schools, on which a boy is tied up with his hands clasped and which he is not permitted to loose [Ka. D2213].
- ಂಕೋದಂಡ² kōdamda [koːdəŋdɐ] n. [[weapon]] bow [Sk.].
- ಕೋನ kōna [koːnɐ] n. 1 [loc.] corner 2 corner of directions (i.e., north-east, south-east, south-west, north-west) 3 [[geom.]] angle ¶ ಈ ಕೋನಕ್ಕೆ ಮೂವತ್ತು ಅಂ-ಶಗಳು. This angle has thirty degrees. [Ka. D2209 cf. T3504].
- ್ಕೋನಮಾನ kōnamāna [kːnəmɐːnɐ] n. [[geom.]] ್ಕೋಮಲತೆ kōmalate measurement of angle [Sk. kōṇamāna-].

- ಂಕೋನಶಿಲೆ kōnaśile [koːnəʃile] n. [arch.] cornerstone, quoin $[k\bar{o}na + Sk. \pm sil\bar{a}-]$.
- of angle, a unit of angle $[k\bar{o}na + Sk. amśa-]$.
- •ಕೋನಿ kōni [ko:ni] n. [loc.] corner [Ka. D2209 cf. T35041.
- ?ಕೋನೇರಿ kōnēri [ko:ne:ri] ಕೋನೇರು n. [[arch.]] stonefaced rectangular tank with steps on all sides (My. (Kitt.)) [Te. $k\bar{o}na + \bar{e}ri$ D2215].
- ?ಕೋನೇರು kōnēru [ko:ne:ru] n. [arch.] stone-faced rectangular tank with steps on all sides (My. (Kitt.)) [Te. kōna + ēri, D2215] 🕼 ಕೋನೇರು.
 - ಕೋಪ kōpa [koːpɐ] n. [[anger]] anger, wrath, rage [Sk.].
- [ko:pəqruihe/---qruhe] n. [arch.] room in a palace where angry woman confined herself to show her anger [Sk.].
- ಕೋಪಿ kōpi [koːpi] adj.,mf. [anger] 1 angry man 2 short-tempered (person), (person) who is apt to become angry [Sk. kōpin-].
- ಂಕೋಪಿಷ್ಠ kōpiṣṭʰa [ko:piṣṭʰɐ] *adj.,m.* ((f. ಕೋ-ಪಿಷ್ಟೆ)) wrathful person; short-tempered, impetuous (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಕೋಪಿಸು kōpisu [ko:pĭsu] vi. [anger] to become angry [Sk. $k\bar{o}pa + -isu$].
 - ಕೋಬ kōbi [koːbi]n. [[plant]] cabbage, Brassica oleracea var. capitata (L.) Alef. (Brassicaceae) → food [M. $k\bar{o}b\bar{\iota} \leftarrow Pt.$ couve cf. T4270 < Sk. $g\bar{o}jihvik\bar{a}$ -].
 - ಕೋಮಟಿ kōmati [koːməti] ಕೊಮಟಿ, ಕೋವಟಿ mf. [com.] 1 merchant 2 (fig.) miser, niggard, stingy man [Ka. D2220].
 - ಕೋಮಟಿಗ kōmatiga [koːmətige] kōvatiga m. [com.] merchant [Ka. D2220].
- •ಕೋಮಣ kōmaṇa [koːmənɐ] n. [wear] small piece of cloth worn upon the private parts [A34/Sk. kaupīna-] = ಲಂಗೋಟಿ 🎏 ಕೋವಣ.
- ಕೋಮಲ kōmala [koːmɔ̃lɐ] ಕೋಮಳ adj. (f. ಕೋ-ಮಳೆ)) 1 [[delicate]] soft, tender, delicate 2 [[delicate]] delicate (and agreeable) 3 [[esth.]] melodious, sweet, pleasing (as voice, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಕೋಮಲಕಾಯ kōmaļa [ko:mə[ɐ] ① n. [delicate] tender body ② adj.,m. [(delicate)] ((f. ಕೋಮಲಕಾಯೆ)) (person) having a delicate body [Sk.].
- [ko:mələੱte] ಕೋಮಳತೆ n. [delicate] delicateness [Sk.].

- ಂಕೋಮಲತ್ವ kōmalatva [ko:mə[ətrvɐ] n. [[delicate]] delicateness [Sk.].
- ಂಕೋಮಲಾಂಗ kōmalāṃga [ko:məlɐ:ŋgɐ] ① n. [[esth.]] delicate body ② adj.,m. [[delicate]] (f. ಕೋ-ಮಲಾಂಗಿ)) ⟨person⟩having a delicate body [Sk.].
- ಂಕೋಮಲಾಂಗಿ kōmalāṃgi [ko:məlɐ:ŋgi]f. [[delicate]] woman who has a delicate body [Sk.].
- ಂಕೋಮಲೆ kōmale [koːməle] f. [[delicate]] delicate (and attractive) woman [Sk.].
- ಕೋಮಳ kōmaļa [ko:mə[ɐ]*adj.,mfn*. [delicate]][Sk.] Iጬಕೋಮಲ.
- ಂಕೋಮಳತೆ kōmaļate [koːmə[ɐ] n. [[delicate]] delicateness [Sk. kōmalate-].
- ಂಕೋಮಳಾಂಗಿ kōmaļāṃgi [koːmə[ɐːŋgi] f. [[delicate]] woman who has a delicate body [Sk. kōmalāmgin-].
- •ಕೋಮಳೆ¹ kōmaļe [ko:mə[e] n. [[plant]] blue water lily *Nymphaea nouchali* N.Burman (Nymphaeaceae) [Ka. D1894] = ನೈದಿಲೆ ಟ್ರ್ ಕೋವಳೆ.
- ಂಕೋಮಳೆ 2 kōmaļe [ko:mə[e] f. [[delicate]] delicate and attractive woman [Sk. $k\bar{o}mal\bar{a}$ -].
- ಕೋಮು kōmu [ko:mu] n. [[esth.]] caste, tribe, community [Ar. qaum].
- ಂಕೋಮುವಾದ kōmuvāda [koomuve:dɐ] *adj.,mf.* [[ethn.]]communal ⟨person⟩, ⟨person⟩with communal feelings, communalism [Ar. *qaum* + vāda].
- ಂಕೋಮುವಾದಿ kōmuvādi [koomuve:di] *adj.,mf.* [[ethn.]] communal ⟨person⟩, ⟨person⟩with communal feelings [Ar. *qaum* + Sk. *vādin*-].
- ಕೋಮುವಾರು kōmuvāru [koomuve:ru] ① adj. [[soc.]] communal, related to community or communities/communally, related to community or communities. ¶ ಈ ಹಳ್ಳಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೋಮುವಾರುಗಲಭೆ ನಡೆಯಿತು. There was a communal friction in this village. ② adv. [[ethn.]] castewise, on the caste basis ¶ ಅಂಕಿಸಂಖ್ಯೆಯನ್ನು ಕೋಮುವಾರು ಕೊಡಬೇಕು. Statistics should be given on the caste basis. [Ar. qaum + ?].
- •ಕೋಯಿಲ್ kōyil [ko:jil] ಕೋಯಿಲು, ಕೋವಿಲ್, ಕೋ-ವಿಲು, ಕೋವಿಲೆ n. [[rel.]] temple [Ka. *D2177].
- ಕೋರ 1 kōra [koːre] (adj.) [new] [\mathscr{E} ಕೋರಾ.
- -ಕೋರ 2 -kōra [ko:re] -ಖೋರ suf. [[gram.]] a suffix for building words meaning "one who always receives or does ..." ¶ ಲಂಚಕೋರ receiver of bribes [Pe. -xwur].
- ชื่อเงื kōrā [ko:re:] ชื่อเงื (adj.) [[new]] 1 unused, new (cloth, etc.), blank (paper) 2 unbleached (cloth), unironed (cloth) [\leftarrow H./M. $k\bar{o}r\bar{a}$ <? T3526].

- ಕೋರಾನ್ನ kōrānna [koːreːnnɐ] ಕೋರಾಣ, ಕೋರಾನ n. food or grains offered to Brahmans, Lingayat ascetics in response to begging [Ka. kōru¹? + anna].
- ಕೋರಿ kōri [koːri] n. [[cloth]] 1 piece of worn-out cloth 2 worn-out blanket 3 (fig.) useless thing [Ka. $< k\bar{o}\underline{r}i *D2255$] [ಕೋಟಿ.
- ວຣັກເວັດ ເວັ kōriṃde [ko:rinde] ຣັກເວັດ ເວັ n. [[plant]] fat hen, white goosefoot, wild spinach, *Chenopodium album* L. (Chenopodiaceae) → food, pharm. [Ka. D2234] *[IMP 2.62].
- รึกเอิร์ kōrike [ko:rike] n. appeal, request [Ka. kōru ² + -ike *D22321.
- ಕೋರು 1 kōru [koːru] n. [agr.] 1 part, portion, share of the land owner in cultivation, etc. 2 cultivation on lease 3 tenancy, sharecropping [Ka. $< *k\bar{o}_{\underline{r}}u^1$ D1924] = ವಾರ ಸಾಗುವಳಿ 🍱 ಕೋಟು 1 .
- ಕೋರು 2 kōru [ko:ru]vt. [[ask]] to pray for, to request, to appeal [Ka. D2232].
- ಕೋರೆ¹ kōre [koːre] ① n. [loc.] corner, nook [?].
- ಕೋರೆ² kōre [koːre] ಕೋಟ್ (n.) [[sharp]] **1** [[sharp]] 〈being〉sharp, 〈being〉pointed **2** [[body]] tusk of elephants, wild boars, fang of carnivorous animals, demons, etc. [Ka. D2257].
- ಕೋರೆಹಲ್ಲು kōrehallu [ko:rehəllu] n. [[body]] tusk (of elephants), fang (of snakes, tigers, dogs, etc.) [Ka. $< k\bar{o}re *D2257? + hallu$].
- ಕೋರೈಸು kōraisu [ko:rəisu] vt. [light] to dazzle, to flash excessive brightness ¶ ಬರುತ್ತಿರುವ ಕಾರಿನ ದೀಪದ ಬೆಳಕು ಕಣ್ಣ ನ್ನು ಕೋರೈಸುತ್ತಿದೆ. The headlight of the car coming from the opposite direction is dazzling eyes. [? + -isu].
- ಕೋರ್ಟು kōrṭu [koːrṭu] n. [[jur.]] court, hall of justice [Eg. court] = ನ್ಯಾಯಾಲಯ.
- కేను లో kölu [ko:lu] కేనులు n. 1 [tool] stick, rod 2 [weapon]] shaft, arrow 3 [metr.] measure stick [Ka. D2237].
- ?ేటాలో kōl [ko:l] n. [[boat]] raft, float, boat (Kitt.) [Ka. D2238].
- ? కేంక్ ³ kōl [ko:l] (*adj.*) [form] long (*My.* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D2239].
- ಕೋಲ¹ kōla [koːlɐ] n. 1 [[dance]] ornament, decoration (chiefly of masks, dresses, etc., used in devil dances) 2 [[rel.]] worship of devils 3 [[dance]] devil dance [Ka. D2240].
- •ಕೋಲ 2 köla [ko:lɐ] ಕೋಳ n. [mammal] hog, boar [Sk.] (lex.).

- ಕೋಲ³ kōla [koːlɐ] n. [[drink]] sweetened cola drink •ಕೋವಳ² kōvala [koːvə]ɐ] n. [[wear]] small piece of [Eg. cola].
- dance, in which girls dance with sticks [Ka. $k\bar{o}lu$ + $\bar{a}ta$].
- ಕೋಲಾಹಲ kōlāhala [koole: n. [sound]] loud and confused noise or sound [Ka.].
- ಕೋಲಿ¹ köli [koːli] n. [agr.] stubble of jöla, etc., remaining after harvest [Ka. D2242].
- ಂಕೋಲಿ² kōli [koːli] n. [[plant]] sp. privet, Ligustrum neilgherrense? DC (Oleaceae) (Lush.) [Ka. D2245].
- †ేక్ లో kōli [koːli] n. [[plant]] Indian jujube and its fruit Ziziphus mauritiana Lam. (Rhamnaceae) food, pharm. (Lush.) [Sk. $k\bar{o}l\bar{\iota}$ - <?].
- ಕೋಲು 1 kölu [ko:lu] ಕೋಲ್ 1 n. 1 [(tool)] stick, rod 2 [weapon] shaft, arrow 3 [metro.] measure stick [Ka. D22371.
- ♦కూలు² kōlu [koːlu] కూల² n. [[boat]] raft, float, boat [Ka. D2238].
- ಂಕೋಲುಳಿ kōluli [ko:lu]i] n. [tool] a kind of long chisel [Ka. $k\bar{o}l^1 + uli$].
 - ಕೋಲ್ಲೋಣಿ kōldōṇi [koːldːni] n. boat propelled by a rod [Ka. $k\bar{o}l^2 + d\bar{o}ni$].
- ಂಕೋಲ್ಮಿಂಚು kōlmiṃcu [ko:lmintfu] n. (poet.) [weather] lightning (which is compared with a rod) ¶ ಕಾರ್ಮಾಗಿಲಿನ ಮಧ್ಯೆ ಕೋಲ್ಜಿಂಚಿನ ಸಂಚಾರವಾಯಿತು. A lightning ran through the black clouds. [Ka. $k\bar{o}l^1 + mimcu$].
- •ಕೋವ kōva [koːvɐ] m. [ethn.]] potter (lex.) D17621.
- ♦ಕೋವಟಿ kōvaṭi [koːvəʈi] mf. [[ethn.]] 1 merchant 2 (fig.) miser, niggard, stingy man [Ka. D2220] = ಕೋಮಟಿಗ.
- ♦ಕೋವಟಿಗ kōvaṭiga [koːvəṭigɐ] m. [ethn.]] (f. ಕೋ- •ಕೋಷ್ಣ² kōṣṭʰa [koːṣṭʰɐ] n. 1 [body]] intestines, ವಟಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) [Ka. D2220] [ੴ ಕೋಮಟಿ.
- •ಕೋವಣ kōvaṇa [koːvə̌nɐ] ಕೋಮಣ, ಕೋವಳ n. [[wear]] small piece of cloth worn upon the private •ಕೋಷ್ಟಕ kōṣṭʰaka [koːṣṭʰkɐ]n. 1 [[arch.]] inner apartparts [Sk. kaupīna-/A34].
- •ಕೋವರಿ kōvari [koːvə̃ri] n. [mind] agitation, confusion (of mind) [Ka. D1340] 🕼 ಕೌವರೆ.
- ●ಕೋವಳೆ kōvale [ko:və̃|e] ಕೋಮಳೆ, ಕೋವಳ, ಕೋಹಳ, ಕೋಳೆ n. [[plant]] blue lotus of India, Egyptian lotus Nymphaea nouchali N.Burman (Nymphaeaceae) (Šm. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1894] = ನೈದಿಲೆ 🎏 ಕೋವಳೆ.
- ?ಕೋವಳ¹ kōvala [koːvəlɐ] n. [[plant]] blue waterlily Nymphaea nouchali N. Burman (Nymphaeaceae) (šm. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D1894] = ನೈದಿಲೆ [ਿ ಕೋವಳೆ.

- cloth worn upon the privates [Sk. kaupīna-/*A34].
- ಕೋಲಾಟ kōlāṭa [koolɐː[ɐ] n. [(dance)] a kind of folk •ಕೋವಳ³ kōvaḷa [koːvə]ɐ] *adj*. [Sk. *kōmala-*] 🕼 ಕೋಮಲ.
 - ್ಕ್ ವಳ kōvale [ko:və]e] ಕೋಮಳೆ¹, ಕೋವಳ, ಕೋಹಳ, ಕೋಳೆ n. [[plant]] blue water lily Nymphaea nouchali N.Burman (Nymphaeaceae) - garden, food [Ka. *D1894] = ನೈದಿಲೆ.
 - ಕೋವಿ kōvi [koːvi] n. 1 [tube] tube, pipe 2 [play] syringe 3 [mus.] flute 4 [fire] blowpipe, bamboo blower 5 [weapon] country gun, gun [Ka. D1818].
 - ಂಕೋವಿದ kōvida [ko:vidɐ] m. [know] (f. ಕೋವಿದೆ)) specialist, scholar, expert [Sk.] = ಪರಿಣತ.
 - ●ಕೋವೆ¹ kōve [ko:ve] n. [metal] crucible [Ka. D1816] = $m\bar{u}se$ (com.).
 - ?ಕೋವೆ² kōve [ko:ve]*n*. [[plant]] a climbing plant with beautiful red fruit, Bryonia grandis (M.;T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2247].
 - ಕೋಶ kōśa [koːʃɐ] n. 1 [(cover)] sheath, scabbard 2 [[bird]] an egg 3 [[body]] testicle or scrotum 4 [[insect]] cocoon 5 [(contain)] storehouse, treasury 6 [(money)] treasury, exchequer, ministry of finance 7 [[plant]] husk of cereals; pod of beans; chuck of ground nuts 8 [[body]] womb 9 [[tissue]] bio-cell 10 [[body]] shell or crust of an animal 11 [[plant]] seed-vessel, pericarp of a flower; seed-vessel of the lotus [Sk.].
 - [koose:dhike:ri] mf. ಕೋಶಾಧಿಕಾರಿ kōśādhikāri [adm.] treasurer [Sk.].
 - ಕೋಷ್ಸ್ರಕ kōṣṭaka [koːṣʈə̆kɐ] n. [[math.]] table of calculation [Sk. kōsthaka].
 - ಕೋಷ್ಣ¹ kōṣṭʰa [ko:ṣṭʰɐ] n. [med.]] 1 leprosy = ಕು-ಷ್ಣ ರೋಗ 2 leucoderma = ತೊನ್ನು [Sk. kuṣṭʰa].
 - viscera 2 [arch.] room, inner apartment 3 [contain] storehouse, godown, granary [Sk.].
 - ment 2 [(agr.)] granary 3 [(arch.)] wall around a building [Sk.].
 - ಕೋಸು kōsu [koːsu] (n.) [form] 1 (being)crooked or curved (as something expected to be straight) ¶ ಕತ್ತಿ ಕೋಸಾಗಿದೆ. The sword is bent. 2 deviation from squareness (as that of torn cloth, of a wall, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಕವಾಟ ಕೋಸಾಗಿದೆ, ಮುಚ್ಚುವದಿಲ್ಲ. This door is deformed. it cannot be closed. [Ka. D2186].
 - ಕೋಸು² kōsu [koːsu] n. [metr.]] a unit of distance, about three kilometres [Sk. krōśa-].

- oleracea var. capitata (L.) Alef. (Brassicaceae) food [? cf. Pt. couve, Eg. cabbage Sk. gōjihvikā-]. ಕೋಸುಗಡ್ಡೆ kōsugaḍḍe [koːsugəd̩de] n. [[plant]] cabbage [$k\bar{o}su^2$ + Ka. ಗಡೆ].
- ?ಕೋಹಳ್ kōhal [koːhə]] n. [[plant]] blue water lily Nymphaea nouchali N.Burman (Nymphaeaceae) (Bp.18.39 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1894] = ನೈದಿಲೆ 🎏 ಕೋ-ವಳೆ.
- •ಕೋಳ್¹ kōl [koː]] ಕೋಳು n. 1 ∏take∏ plunder, pillage, loot 2 [beat] beating 3 [control] arrest, confinement, detention 4 [hunt] prey, animals pursued and taken by men or carnivorous animals 5 [bio.] biting (of insects) 6 [control] control, subjection (epig.) 7 attraction, seduction [Ka. D2151].
- ?ಕೋಳ್² kōl [koːl] n. [[inf.]] calumny, false imputation (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2251].
- ಕೋಳ¹ kōla [koːlɐ] n. [control] 1 fetters, shackles. cuffs 2 constraint, restraint [?].
- •ಕೋಳ² kōla [koː]ɐ] n. [[mammal]] hog [Sk. kōla-]. ಕೋಳಿ kōḷi [koːḷi] ಕೋಟಿ n. [[bird]] 1 hen 2 fowl (in general including cock or capon) [Ka. $< k\bar{o}ri$ *D22481.
 - ಕೋಳಿಕಾಳಗ kölikālaga [kooʎikɐːləॅgɐ] n. [[sport]] cock fight [+ kāļaga].
 - ಕೋಳಿಕುಟುಮ kölikutuma [kolikutume] ಕೋಳಿ-ಕುತ್ತುಮ, ಕೋಟಿಕುಟುಮ, ಕೋಟಿಕುಟುಂಬ n. [[plant]] Malabar glory lily Gloriosa superba L. (Liliaceae), an ornamental garden flower used also as medicine \rightarrow garden, pharm. (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. $k\bar{o}li + kutu$ ma?] = ಕೋಳಿಕುತ್ತುಮ *[IMP 3.77].
- ಕೋಳು kōļu [koː]u] n. 1 [(theft)] plunder, pillage, loot 2 [beat] beating 3 [control] arrest, confinement, detention 4 [control] attraction, seduction [Ka. *D2151].
- •ಕೋಳೆ kōle [koːle] n. [[plant]] blue water lily. Nymphaea nouchali N. Burman (Nymphaeaceae) → garden [Ka. D1894] = ನೈದಿಲೆ 🍱 ಕೋವಳೆ.
- •ಕೋ ಆ kōri [koːri] ಕೋರಿ n. [[cloth]] 1 piece of wornout cloth 2 worn-out blanket [Ka. D2255].
- •ಕೋಲು 1 kōru [ko:ru] ಕೋರಿ, ಕೋರು 1 , ಕೋಟಿ n. 1 [agr.] part, portion, share of the land owner in cultivation, etc. 2 [agr.] tenancy, sharecropping [Ka. D1924].

- ಕೋಸು³ kōsu [koːsu] n. [[plant]] cabbage. Brassica •ಕೋ ಅು² kōru [koːru] 🕦 vt. [[ask]] to pray for, to request, to appeal (Mr.2 (Kitt.)) ② vt. [[give]] [= for-ರು² offering of unpolished cereals to Brahmans and Lingayat ascetics [Ka. D2232].
 - •ಕೋ ಆ kōre [korre] (1) n. 1 [[sharp]] sharpness, pointedness 2 [body] tusk of elephants, wild boars, fang of carnivorous animals, demons, etc. (2) (n.) [sharp](being) sharp, pointed [Ka. D2257].
 - •ಕೋಲ್ kōr [koːɪ] n. [body] (ibc.) horn of an animal (Kitt.) (Šmd.28 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2200].
 - •ಕೋಟಿ kōri [koːɹi] n. [bird] 1 hen 2 fowl in general [Ka. D2248] [2] ಕೋಳಿ.
 - ?ಕೋಟಿ kōrූe [korූe] n. [[med.]] thick phlegm (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2249].
 - •ಕೌಂಗು kaumgu [kəungu] n. [plant] areca nut tree, areca nut palm, betel nut palm Areca catechu (Arecaceae) → lux., pharm, timber (Pb.3.41;5.47.V) [Ka. D1233].
 - ಕೌಚು kaucu [kəutʃu] vi. [(turn)] to turn over, to overturn [Ka. *D1335] = ಕವಿಚು.
 - ಕೌಚಿಕ್ಸು kaucikku [kəutʃikku] vt. [(turn)] to overturn, to throw upside down, to turn upside down [+ ಇಕ್ಕು]. ಕೌಟಲ್ಯ kauṭilya [kəuṭilˈjɐ] n. [[turn]] crookedness, trickiness, deceitfulness ¶ ಅವನ ಕೌಟಿಲ್ನ ನನ್ನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ನಡೆ-ಯಲಿಲ್ಲ. His trickiness did not work with me. [Sk.].
 - ಕೌಟಿಲ್ಯವೃತ್ತಿ kauṭilyavṛtti [kəuʈilˈjəvɯtti] n. [[trick]] crookedness, trickiness, deceitfulness [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೌಟುಂಬಿಕ kautumbika [kəutumbike] (1) adj. [family] relating to the family, domestic, having a family ② m. ((f. ಕೌಟುಂಬಿಕಳು)) [[family]] 1 man with a family, family man 2 head of a family [Sk.].
 - ಕೌತುಕ kautuka [kəutukɐ] n. [wonder]] 1 curiosity, keen desire to see or learn 2 wonder, marvel 3 object of wonder [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೌತೂಹಲ kautūhla [kəutu:həlɐ] ಕುತೂಹಳ n. [[feel]] 1 wonder, marvel 2 curiosity, keen desire to see or learn 3 object of wonder, scenery causing wonder [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೌಪೀನ kaupīna [kəupi:nɐ] n. [wear]] a small piece of cloth worn over the privates [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೌಮಾರ kaumāra [kəumɐːrɐ] (] (adj.) 1 [age] pertaining to a youth or to a young girl 2 [god] pertaining to the god Şanmukha (2) n. 1 [[age]] age between six and sixteen, state of youthfulness 2 [sex] virginity, maidenhood [Sk.].

- ಂಕೌಮಾರ್ಯ kaumārya [kəume:rje n. [[age]] 1 age between six and sixteen, state of youthfulness 2 virginity, maidenhood [Sk.].
- ಂಕೌಮುದಿ kaumudi [kəumudi] n. [light] moonlight [Sk.].
- •ಕೌಲು kaulu [kəulu] ಕವಲು, ಕವುಲು, ಕೌಲ್ n. [[prom.]] agreement, treaty, covenant [Ar. qaul] = ಒಪ್ಪಂದ. ಕೌಲುಕರಾರು kaulukarāru [kəulukəre:ru] ಕವುಲುಕ-
 - ರಾರು n. [[prom.]] deed of contract [kaulu + karāru].
- ●ಕೌವರಿ kauvari [kəuvəri] n. [[excite]] excitement [Ka. *D1340] [ಾಕೌವರೆ.
- ●ಕೌವರೆ kauvare [kəuvəre] ಕವ್ವರಿ, ಕವ್ವರೆ, ಕಾವರಿ, ಕೋವರಿ, ಕೌವರಿ n. [excite] excitement [Ka. D1340].
- ం తెల kauśala [kəuʃəlɐ] n. [[abl.]] skill, expertness, proficiency [Sk.] = శాంఖల్మ.
- ංජීවීව_ර ¹ kauśalya [kəuʃəlˈjɐ] n. [abl.] skill, expertness, proficiency [Sk.].
- େ ಕೌಶಲ್ಯ² kauśalya [kəuʃəlˈjɐː] f. [[myth]] the eldest wife of *Daśaratha* and mother of Rama [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಂದನ kraṃdana [kraṃdənɐ] n. [sound]] 1 outcry, shout ¶ ಪ್ರಜೆಯ ಕ್ರಂದನಕ್ಕೆ ರಾಜ ಮರುಗಿದ. The king felt sad hearing the cry of his subjects. 2 crying, lament [Sk.].
- o ব্ৰু sacrifice or offering to a god **2** [wish] resolution, determination [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರತುಶಕ್ತಿ kratuśakti [krətuʃəkti] n. [[wish]] will power, strength of determination [Sk.].
- ಕ್ರಮ krama [krəmɐ]n. 01 [bio.]] step, pace 02 [body] foot (lex.) 03 [proc.]] going, proceeding 4 [order]] order, series, correct sequence 5 [proc.]] proper step, counter move; legal measure ¶ ಮಾದಕ ಪದಾರ್ಥ ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣಕ್ಕೆ ಸರಕಾರ ಕ್ರಮ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಕು. The government should take measures against influx of drugs. 6 [method]] principle, method, manner, rule [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಮಗೊಳಿಸು kramagolisu [krəməgolisu] vt. 1 [[order]] to arrange according to the order 2 [[arrange]] (fig.) to set right, regularise [+ kolisu].
- ಂಕ್ರಮತಪ್ಪು kramatappu [krəmətəppu] ಕ್ರಮಂದಪ್ಪು, ಕ್ರಮದಪ್ಪು vi. [[order]] not to follow the set order ¶ ಕ್ರಮತಪ್ಪಿದರೆ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಸಿದ್ಧಿಸಲು ಆಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. If one does not follow the proper order one cannot attain the purpose. [+ tappu].
- ್ರಾಮಪಡಿಸು kramapadisu [krəməpədisu] vt. [[order]] 1 to put in order 2 "to regularise", to subject ⟨⟨an illegally occupied colony and the like⟩⟨into rules after redeveloping it ¶ ಸರ್ಕಾರವು ನಿವೇಶನಗಳನ್ನು ಕೃಮಪಡಿಸಿತು.

- The government regularised the sites. [krama + padisul = su].
- ంಕ್ರಮಬದ್ಧ kramabadd^ha [krĕməbədd^hæ] (n.) 1 [[order]] being in due order, regular 2 [[rule]] regular, according to the rule [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಮಬದ್ಧತೆ kramabaddhate [krəməbəddhəte] n. 1 [order] regularity 2 [rule] conforming to the rule, due process [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಮಭಂಗ kramabʰaṃga [krəməbʰəŋgɐ] n. 1 [[order]] break of sequence, breach of order 2 [[rule]] violation of rule, disregard of convention [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಮಯೋಜನೆ kramayōjane [krəməjoːʤəne] *n*. [math.] permutation [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ರಮಾಂಕ kramāṃka [krəmɐːŋkɐ] n. [[order]] ranking [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ರಮೇಣ kramēṇa [krəmeːnɐ] adv. [[number]] 1 according to the set order 2 [[time]] gradually, step by step [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ರಯ kraya [krəĭɐ] *n. lit.* [[com.]] 1 buying, purchase 2 price, cost [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ರಯವಿಕ್ರಯ krayavikraya [krəjɐ] n. [[com.]] selling and buying [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಾಂತದರ್ಶನ krāṃtadarśana [krɐ:ntədərʃənaɐ] n. [[view]] supernatural vision, act of looking at an object that is not perceptible by senses [Sk.] = ಅತೀಂ-ದ್ರಿಯದೃಷ್ಟಿ.
- ಂಕ್ರಾಂತದರ್ಶಿ krāṃtadarśi [krɐːntədərʃi] *mf.* [[view]] person who has acquired supernatural vision [Sk.].
- হত ৩ krāṃti [krɐːnti] n. া [move] proceeding, advancement 2 [attack] attack, assault, onslaught 3 [astr.] course of the sun on the ecliptic orbit 4 [pol.] revolution, upheaval [Sk.].
- ಕ್ರಾಂತಿಕಾರ krāṃtikāra [kre:ntike:re] m. [[pol.]] (f. ಕ್ರಾಂತಿಕಾರ್ತಿ, ಕ್ರಾಂತಿಕಾತಿ, ಕ್ರಾಂತಿಕಾರಿಣಿ) 1 revolutionary 2 [[change]] (fig.) person who has brought about a revolutionary change in the field of art, research, society, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಾಂತಿಕಾರಕ krāṃtikāraka [kre:ntike:rəke] *adj.* [[change]] revolutionary [Sk.] = ಕ್ರಾಂತಿಕಾರಿ.
- ಂಕ್ರಾಂತಿಕಾರಿ krämtikäri [kræ:ntikæ:ri] adj. [[change]] revolutionary, urging revolution ¶ ಪರಿಗಣಕವು ಜೀವನದ–ಲ್ಲಿ ಕ್ರಾಂತಿಕಾರಿ ಬದಲಾವಣೆಯನ್ನು ಉಂಟುಮಾಡಿದೆ. The computer has brought about a revolutionary change in life. [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಾಂತಿಕಾಲ krāṃtikāla [kre:ntike:le] n. [[time]] period of transition [Sk.].

- ಂಕ್ಯಾಂತಿಪಥ krāmtipatha [kræntipəthe] n. [(time)] 1 [astr.]] course of the sun on the ecliptic orbit 2 [pol.]] course of conduct of a revolutionist [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಾಂತಿಯುಗ krāmtiyuga [kre:ntijuge] n. [[change]] period of transition [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಾಂತಿವಾದಿ krāmtivādi [kre:ntive:di] mf. [[pol.]] revolutionist, person who advocates revolution [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಾಂತಿವೃತ್ತ krāṃtivṛtta [kre:ntivrutte] n. [[astr.]] [astr.] course of the sun on the ecliptic orbit [Sk.].
- ంక్రిమి krimi [krimi] కృమి n. [[insect]] 1 worm, insect = hulu (com.) 2 lac, shellac [Sk. krimi].
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಮಿನಾಶಕ krimināśaka [krimine:[əkɐ] (] (adj.) [[pharm.]] insecticidal ② n. [[pharm.]] insecticide [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಮಿರೋಗ krimirōga [krimiro:ga]n. [[med.]] disease caused by parasitic insects [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಮಿಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ krimiśāstra [krimi∫e:stre] n. [[insect]] entomology [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾಕಾಲ kriyākāla [krije:ke:le] n. [work] time of activity [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾಕುಶಲ kriyākuśala [krije:ke:le] adj.,mf. [[abl.]] (person)skillful, dexterous in execution of business, administration, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾತ್ಮಕ kriyātmaka [krije:tməkɐ] *adj.* 1 [do] accompanied by action, functional 2 [work] active, dynamic = ಕ್ರಿಯಾಶೀಲ **3** [[ling.]] denoting action [Sk.].
- ಂಕಿ,ಯಾಧಿಕಾರ kriyādhikāra [krijeːdhikeːre] n. [phil.] one of 10 āgama s in Jaina philosophy [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾನಿವೃತ್ತಿ kriyānivṛtti [krije:nivrutti/---nivrutti] n. [work] retreating from action [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾಪಟು kriyāpaṭu [kriyeːpəṭu] adj.,mf. [(abl.)] (person) who is skillful in action [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾಪದ kriyāpada [krije:pəde] n. [[gram.]] verb [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾಪೂರ್ವಕ kriyāpūrvaka [krije:pu:rvəke] adj. [do] accompanied by action [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾಭ್ರಮ kriyābʰrame [krijɐːbʰrəme] n. [[phil.]] one of three kinds of delusion that cause the distress of transmigration, i.e., kārakabhrame, kriyābhrame and dravyabhrame [Sk.].
- ಿಕ್ರಿಯಾಭ್ರಷ್ಟ್ರ kriyābʰraṣṭa [krijeːbʰrəṣʈɐ] *adj.,mf.* ಿಕ್ರಿಯಾಶೂನ್ಯ kriyāśūnya [[work]] ([f. ಕ್ರಿಯಾಭ್ರಷ್ಟ್ರ]) (one)who has neglected one's duty [Sk.].

- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾಮಾರ್ಗ kriyāmārga [krije:me:rge] n. [[phil.]] one of the four paths of Śaivasiddhānta, i.e., caryāmārga, kriyāmārga, yōgamārga and jñānamārga [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾರೂಪ kriyārūpa [krije:ru:pe] n. [[phil.]] one of 4 paths of Śaivasiddhānta.
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾಯೋಗ kriyāyōga [krije:jo:qe] n. 1 [phil.]] disinterested performance of one's own duty = 5-ರ್ಮಯೋಗ 2 [[ling.]] relationship of the word in a sentence with the verb [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾಲೋಪ kriyālōpa [krije:lo:pe] n. 1 [work] lapse in one's duty, shortcoming in the assigned work 2 [pol.] point of order, a query in a debate etc. as to whether correct procedure is being followed [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾವಂತ kriyāvaṃta [krije:vənte] *adj.,m.* [(work)] (f. ಕ್ರಿಯಾವಂತಳು)) 1 active, energetic, dynamic (person 2 [work] (person) devoted to his duty, (person\with a sense of duty 3 [[favour]] grateful \(\text{person} \) [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾವಾಚಕ kriyāvācaka [krije:ve:t∫əke] n. [[ling.]] verbal stem, verbal root, verbal noun [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾವಾಹಿನಿ kriyāvāhini [krije:ve:hini] n. [(body)] efferent nerve [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾವಿಭಕ್ಕೆ kriyāvibʰakti [krije:vib^həkti] n. [[gram.]] conjugational suffix [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾವಿಶೇಷಣ kriyāviśēṣaṇa [krijɐːviʃeːʂĕղɐ] adv. [[gram.]] adverb, adverbial modifier [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾವಿಶ್ಯಾಂತಿ kriyāviśrāmti [krije:vi∫re:nti] n. [[phil.]] deliverance of one's own soul (Vīraśaiva) [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾವೃತ್ತಿ kriyāvṛtti [krije:vrutti/---vrutti] n. [[work]] activeness [Sk.] = ಕ್ರಿಯಾಶೀಲತೆ.
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾಶಕ್ಕಿ kriyāśakti [krije:ʃəkti] n. [[work]] 1 ability to work, power of execution ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ವಾಕ್ಷಟುವಾಗಿ-ದ್ದಾರೆ, ಆದರೆ ಅವರಿಗೆ ಕ್ರಿಯಾಶಕ್ಕಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. The minister is a good orator, but lacks the power of execution. 2 [[rel.]] one of six abilities of Shiva [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾಶಬ್ದ kriyāśabda [krije:ʃəbdɐ] n. [[ling.]] verb
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾಶೀಲ kriyāśīla [krijeːʃiːle] *adj.,m.* [work] (f. ಕ್ರಿಯಾಶೀಲಳು) active, dynamic, vigorous (person [Sk.].
- [krije: surn'je] adj.,m. [[work]] (f. ಕ್ರಿಯಾಶೂನ್ಯಳು)) inert, inactive, passive (person) [Sk.].

- (f. ಕ್ರಿಯಾಸತ್ಮಳು)) (person)involved in work [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾಸಮಾಸ kriyāsamāsa [[gram.]] compound verb ¶ ಅಪ್ಲೈ ಮಾಡು, ಕೊನೆಗೊಳ್ಳು, ಬಂ− ದುಬಿಡು to apply, to end, to come up [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾಸಮಿತಿ kriyāsamiti [krijღ:səmiti] n. [work] action committee [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯಾಸಿದ್ದಿ kriyāsiddʰi [krijɐːsiddʰi] n. [work] accomplishment of a task or work [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಯ kriye [krije] n. 1 [work] work, action 2 ition = కృతి 4 [ling.] notion expressed by a verb 5 [[gram.]] verb 6 [[work]] one of three kinds of initiations (Vīraśaiva) [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾತಂಡ kriyātamda [krije:təŋdɐ]n. [work]] action group [Sk.].
- ಕೃತ್ತಿಯನ್ kriściyan [kriʃʧijən] ಕಿರಿಶ್ಚನ್ mf. [[rel.]] Christian [Eg. Christian].
- 🍱 ಕೃಷ್ಣ [Sk.].
- Cristo].
- ಕ್ರಿಸ್ಮಪೂರ್ವ kristapūrva [kristəpu:rvɐ] adj. [[cal.]] before the birth of Christ ¶ ಕ್ರಿಸ್ಕಪೂರ್ವ ಮೂರನೆಯ ಶ-ತಮಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಶೋಕನ ಶಾಸನಗಳು ಬರೆಯಲ್ಪಟ್ಟವು. The Asokan inscriptions were written in the third century B.C. [krista + Sk. *pūrva-*].
- ಕ್ರಿಸ್ತಮತ kristamata [kristəmətɐ] n. [[rel.]] Christian- ಂಕ್ರೇತವ್ಯ krētavya [kre:təvˈjɐ] *adj.* [[com.]] worthy of ity [krista + mata].
- ಕ್ಸಿಸ್ಮಶಕ kristaśaka [kristəʃətəkeː] n. [[cal.]] Christian era [Sk.].
- ಕ್ಸಿಸ್ತಾನ kristāna [kriste:ne] ಕಿರಿಸ್ತಾನ m. [rel.]] Christian [Sk. $krist\bar{a}n\breve{a} < Pt. cristAo \times musal\breve{a}m\bar{a}n\breve{a}$].
- †ಕ್ರಿಸ್ಮಿಯ kristiya [kristijɐ] ಕ್ರಿಸ್ಮೀಯ adj. [[rel.]] Christian [krista + Sk.- $\bar{t}ya$ -].
- ಕ್ರಿಸ್ ಸ್ krismas [krisməs/krisməssu] n. [[rel.]] Christmas [Eg. Christmas].
- •ಕ್ರೀಂಕಾರ krīṃkāra [kriːŋkɐːrɐ] n. [sound] word imitating the cry of swans [Sk. onom.].
- ಂಕ್ರೀಡಾಂಗಣ krīḍāṃgaṇa [kriːdeːŋgə̌ŋe] n. [sports] playground, stadium [Sk.] = ಆಟದ ಬಯಲು [com.].
- ಿಕ್ರೀಡಾಗೃಹ krīḍāgṛha [krije:gruhe/---gruhe] n. [sports] gymnasium [Sk.].
- pert player (of a sport); one proficient in games [Sk.] = ಆಟಗಾರ (com.).

- ಂಕ್ಸಿಯಾಸಕ್ಕ kriyāsakta [krije:səkte] adj.,m. [work]] ಂಕ್ಸೀಡಾವನ krīdāvana [kri;de:vəne] n. [sports] park [Sk.].
 - [krije:səme:se] n. ಂಕ್ರೀಡಿಸು krīdisu [kri:dǐsu] vi. [sports] to play, to sport [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ರೀಡ krīde [kriide] n. [sports] game, sport, play [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ರುದ್ದ kruddʰɐ] adj.,mf. [anger] (f. ಕ್ರುದ್ಧ ಳು)) angry (person) [Sk.].
 - ಂಕು,ದ್ದಮುದೆ, kruddhamudre [kruddhəmudre] n. [[anger]] angry face [Sk.].
 - ([behave]] conduct, behaviour 3 [(lit.]] poetic compos- ಂಕ್ಸೂಜೆ krūje [kru:ʤe] ಕ್ಸೂಶ, ಕ್ಸೂಸ, ಕ್ಯೋಸು n. [(rel.]] 1 [[punish]] cross, gibbet on which the Romans exposed malefactors, typically consisting of two pieces of timber, one placed transversely to the other 2 [rel.] the particular one on which Christ suffered 3 [[rel.]] cross-shaped pendant worn by Christians [Pt. cruz]. ಕ್ಸೂರ krūra [kruːrɐ] adj.mfn. [(pity)] cruel, pitiless,
- harsh, heartless (person) [Sk.]. ♦ కి, మ్ల్ kriṣṇa [kriṣṇɐ] ① (adj.) [[colour]] ② m. [[god]] ంక్రూరి krūri [kruːri] mf. [[pity]] cruel man, heartless

person [Sk.].

- ంక్కిస్త krista [kriste] m. [[rel.]] Christ, Jesus Christ [Pt. ంకం,ల krūśa [kruːʃɐːroːhənɐ] n. [[rel.]] crucifixion of Jesus Christ [Pt. cruz] 🕼 ಕ್ರೂಶಾರೋಹಣ.
 - ಂಕ್ಸೂಶಾರೋಹಣ [kru:ʃe:ro:həne] n. [rel.]] crucifixion [+ ārōhana].
 - ಂಕ್ಸೂಸ krūsa [kruːsɐ] n. [[rel.]] [Pt. cruz] 🕼 krūje.
 - ಂಕ್ರೇ೦ಕಾರ krēṃkāra [kreːŋkeːre] n. [sound] word in imitation of crying of swans [? onom.].
 - buying, possible to buy [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ರೈಸ್ಗ kraista [krəistɐ] adj. [[rel.]] Christian [Eng Christ].
 - ಕೊ,ವೇಶಿಯ krovēśiya [krove:∫ijɐ] n. [[country]] Croatia, N. of a country in Southeast Europe; capital, Zagreb [Eg. Croatia].
 - ಕ್ರೋಂ krōṃ [kroːm] (n.) [[rit.]] a kind of mantra [Sk. onom.].
 - ಂಕ್ಸೋಡ¹ krōda [kroːdɐ] n. [[body]] chest, bosom [Sk. $kr\bar{o}da$ - <?].
 - ಂಕ್ರೋಡ² krōḍa [kroːɖɐ]n. [[mammal]] hog [Sk. krōḍa-<?].
 - ಂಕ್ರೋಡಪತ್ರ krōdapatra [kroːdəpətˈrɐ]n. [[inf.]] 1 page added to a book; page added to a book after removal 2 supplement, postscript [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರೀಡಾಪಟು krīḍāpaṭu [kri:ḍe:pəṭu] mf. [[sports]] ex- ಂಕ್ರೋಡೀಕರಣ krōḍīkaraṇa [kro:ḍi:kərəңɐ]n. [[join]]1 putting together, unification, binding together 2 embrace [Sk.].

- ಂಕ್ರೋಡೀಕರಿಸು krōḍīkarisu [kro:ḍi:kərĭsu] vt. [join] ಂಕ್ಲಿಷ್ಕತ kliṣṭate [kliṣṭəte] n. [complex] hardness, to bind together (\(\langle\) books, etc.\(\rangle\) [Sk.].
- ್ಕೋಡೀಕೃತ krōḍīkṛta [kroːdiːkruɪtɐ/---krutɐ] adj. [(join)] collected, bound together; co-ordinated [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರೋಧ krōdha [kroːdhɐ] n. [[anger]] anger [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸೋಧನ krōdʰana [kroːdʰənɐ] ① adj. [[anger]] angry $\langle person \rangle$ (2) n. [feel] anger [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸೋಧ krōdhi [kroːdhi] mf. [anger] hot-tempered $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk. $kr\bar{o}d^hin$].
- ಂಕ್ರೋಶ krōśa [kro:[ɐ]n. [sound]] 1 [sound] crying out, shout 2 [metr.]] a measure of distance, about three to four miles [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ರೋಫಾ krōsā [kroːsɐː] n. [art]] embroidery [Eg. ←Fr. crochet/Pt. croché].
 - ಕ್ರೋಸು krōsu [kroːsu] n. [(rel.)] cross on which Christ was crucified or cross-shaped symbol used by Christians [Eg. cross].
- ಂಕ್ರಾಂಚ kraumca [krəuntʃɐ] n. [(bird, heron)] a kind of water bird appearing in classical Sanskrit literature [Sk.] = ಕೊಂಚೆ.
- ಂಕೌ,ಂಚಪದ krauṃcapada [krəuɲʧəpədɐ] n. [[mus.]] a tāla in music [Sk.].
- ಂಕೌ,ರ್ಯ kraurya [krəurjɐ] n. [pity] 1 cruelty, mercilessness 2 ferocity, fierceness [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ಲ బ్లు klabbu [kləbbu] n. 1 [[game]] design of a trefoil or a card with the above design used for card games 2 [soc.] association of persons bound by some common interest usu. meeting periodically for shared activity (sports, arts, etc.) or socially [Eg. club].
- ಂಕ್ಲಾಂತ klāṃta [kle:nte] adj.,mf. [bio.] tired, exhausted (person) [Sk.] = ದಣಿದ.
- ০ চ্ ০ ৪ klāṃti [kle:nti] n. [bio.]] fatigue, weariness, exhaustion [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ಲಾರ್ಕು klārku [kle:rku] mf. [work] clerk (person employed in an office or bank to keep records or accounts and to undertake other routine administrative duties under an officer) [Sk.].
 - চ্ ু ফ্ klās [klɐːs] n. [[edu.]] 1 group of students or pupils who are taught together 2 school year, academic year [Eg. class].
- ಂಕ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರ klista [kliste] ① (adj.) [[hard]] hard, difficult, complex ② n. [grief] affliction, anguish, distress, (mental) pain [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಲಿಷ್ಟಕ kliṣṭaka [kliṣṭəkɐ] m. [[trouble]] (ʃf.)) person ಂಕ್ವಾಥೋದ್ಸವ kvātʰōdbʰava [kvɐ:tʰo:dbʰəvɐ] n. who creates troubles [Sk.].

- complexity (of a problem) [Sk.].
- ంర్ట్రి లు klība [kliːbɐ] ① m. ((f. క్రిబారు)) **1** [(sex)] eunuch, impotent person 2 [weak] weakling, coward **3** [work] idle fellow, lazy fellow, sluggard ② *n*. [gram.] neuter gender [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಷೀಬತನ klībatana [kli:bətənɐ]n. 1 [sex] impotence, state of being impotent 2 [weak] faint-heartedness, timidity, cowardice [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಷು ಪ್ರ klupta [klupte] ಕೃಪ್ತ (adj.) [[order]] predetermined, stipulated, appointed, fixed, arranged ¶ ಕ್ಲುಪ್ನ ಸಮಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಬರಬೇಕು. You must come at the appointed time. [Sk.].
- ਼ਰੇਟਿਡ klēśa [kleːʃɐ] n. [[grief]] pain, distress [Sk.].
- •ಕ್ಲೇಶಗೊಳ್ klēśagoļ [kle:ʃəgol] vi. [[grief]] to be distressed, to grieve [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಲೇಶಪಡು klēśapaḍu [kle:ʃəpəḍu] vi. [feel] to be distressed, to grieve [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ಲೋನ್ klōn [kloːn]n. [(bio.]]clone, organism or cell, or a group of organisms or cells, produced asexually from one ancestor to which they are genetically identical [Eg. clone].
- ಕ್ಷೋರೋಫಾರ್ಮ [klo:ro:fe:rmu] n. [chem.] chloroform [Eg. chloroform].
- ಂಕ್ಲೋವರ್ klövar [kloːvər] n. [[plant]] clover, a genus (Trifolium) of papillionaceous plants with heads of small flowers and trifoliate leaves, affording rich pasturage [Eg. clover].
- ಕ್ನಚಿತ kvacita [kvətʃitɐ]ಕ್ನಚಿತ್ತ, ಕ್ನಚಿತ್ತು adv. [[time]] occasionally, once in a while ¶ ಅವರು ನನ್ನ ಮನೆಗೆ ಕ್ವಚಿತ್ತಾಗಿ ಬರುತ್ತಾರೆ. He comes to our home once in a while. [Sk.
- ಕ್ರಚಿತ್ಗ kvacitta [kvətʃittɐ] adv. [(time)] [(time)] occasionally, once in a while [Sk. kvacit].
- ಂಕ್ನಚಿತ್ತು kvacittu [kvəʧittu] adv. [time] [time] occasionally, once in a while [Sk. kvacit].
- ಂಕ್ಸಫನ kvatʰana [kvətʰənɐ] n. [phys.]] boiling [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಸಥನಬಿಂದು kvathanabiṃdu [kvəthənəbindu] n. [[phys.]] boiling point [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಥಿತ kvatʰita [kvətʰitɐ] (adj.) [[phys.]] boiled [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಾಥ kvātʰa [kvɐːtʰɐ] n. [[pharm.]] decoction [Sk.] =
- ಂಕ್ಸ್ರಾಥರಸ kvātʰarasa [kvɐːtərəsɐ] n. [[pharm.]] decoction [Sk.].
- [[chem.]] "produced by boiling," blue vitriol [Sk.].

- 🍱 ಕ್ರಿಂಟಾಲ್.
- ಕ್ರಿಂಟಾಲ್ kviṃṭāl [kvinʈɐːl] ಕ್ರಿಂಟಲ್ n. [[metr.]] quintal, formerly hundredweight, now 100 kg. [Eg. quintal].
- ಂಕ್ವಿನೀನು kvinīnu [kvini:nu] ಕ್ವಯನು, ಕ್ವಿನಾಯಿನ್ n. [[pharm.]] cinchona, quinine [Eg. quinine].
- ಕ್ರಕಾರ ksakāra [ksəke:re] n. [(script)] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /kṣa/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಕಿರಣ kṣakiraṇa [kṣəkirənɐ] n. [[phys.]] X-ray [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಕಿರಣಪಟ kṣakiraṇapaṭa [kṣəkirəṇəpəṭɐ]n. [[phys.]] X-ray photograph [Sk.].
- ਰੁੱਲਾ kṣaṇa [kṣənɐ] n. [time]] 1 moment, $\frac{4}{5}$ of a second 2 moment, instant [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಣದಾಚರ ksaṇadācara [ksənəde:tfəre] m. [(myth)] (f. ಕ್ಷಣದಾಚರಿ) "night-walker", evil spirit, demon [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಷಣದ kṣaṇade [kṣəṇəde] n. [time] night [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಷಣಪ್ರಭ kṣaṇaprabʰe [kṣəṇəprəbʰe] n. [(weather)] (flash of)lightning [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಣಭಂಗುರ ksanab¹amgura [ksəŋəb¹əŋqure] adj. [(time)] ephemeral, momentary, a very temporary [Sk.] = ಕ್ಷಣಿಕ.
- ಂಕ್ಷಣಮಾತ, ksanamātra [ksənəme:tˈrɐ] adv. [(time)] just for a moment [Sk.].
- o្ត្តខាស្ត្រ kṣaṇikavīkṣaṇa [speckivepeck] n. [view] glance, glimpse [Sk.]
- ಂಕ್ಷ ಕಾಂಶ kṣaṇāṃśa [kṣəṇɐːmʃɐ] n. [(time]] a fraction of a ksana, a very short time [Sk.].
- [[time]] 1 (be-ಂಕ್ರಣಿಕ ksanika [ksənike] (n.)ing/momentary 2 temporary, passing = ಕ್ಷಣಭಂಗುರ [Sk.].
- ੦ ਰੁੱਡ kṣata [kṣətɐ] ① adj. [[med.]] wounded, hurt ② n. [[beat]] blow, stroke, wound [Sk.].
- চ্ৰত্ত, চে kṣatatrāṇa [kṣətətrɐːŋɐ] n. [help]] rescue from the danger [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಷತವಿಕ್ಷತ kṣatavikṣata [kṣətəvikṣətɐ] *adj.,m.* [[med.]] (f. ಕ್ಷತವಿಕ್ಷತಳು)) (person)severely wounded [Sk.].
- ੦ ਰੁੱਡੇ kṣati [kṣəti] n. 1 [(med.)] wound 2 [(loss)] loss, damage [Sk.].
- ੦ਰੁਤ, kṣatra [kʃətˈrɐ] ① n. [[ethn.]] 1 the second of the four varnas, warrior class 2 protection of (of the people or country) ② m. [ethn.] person belonging to the warrior class [Sk.].

- ಕ್ರಿಂಟಲ್ kviṃṭal [kviṇṭəl] n. [[metr.]] [Eg. *quintal*] ಂಕತ,ಧರ್ಮ ksatradʰarma [kṣətrədʰərmɐ] n. [[ethn.]] duty of a member of the warrior class, duty of a king
 - ಂಕ್ರತ್ಸಪ ksatrapa [ksətrəpɐ] 🛈 n. [[pol.]] satrap, subdivision of a kingdom (2) m. [[pol.]] head of the satrap [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ರತ್ರಿಯ kṣatriya [kṣətrijɐ] m. [[ethn.]] ([f. ಕ್ಷತ್ರಾಣಿ)) warrior, person belonging to the second of the four varnas among Hindus [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೃತ್ಸಿಯಾಣಿ kṣatriyāṇi [kətrijɐːni] f. [[ethn.]] woman from a caste of warriors [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ರಪಕ kṣapaka [kṣəpəkɐ] m. [[rel.]] (Jaina) person who has eliminated the influence of one's deeds in the former lives [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ರಮಕರ kṣapākara [kṣəpɐːkərɐ] mn. [(astr.)] moon or moon god [Sk.].
 - ್ಕಪಾನಾಥ kṣapānātʰa [niṣɐ:nɐ:tʰɐ] mn. [[astr.]] moon or moon god [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ರಪಿತ kṣapita [kṣəpitɐ] adj. 1 [(destroy)] destroyed, ruined 2 [[weak]] emaciated, worn out [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ರಪಿತಕಾಯ kṣapitakāya [kṣəpitəkɐ:jɐ] m. [(weak)] ((f. ಕ್ಷಪಿತಕಾಯೆ)) person with an emaciated body [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ರಪಿತವಯಸ ksapitavayasa [kspitəvəĭəsɐ] m. [(age]] (f. ಕ್ರಪಿತವಯಸಿ)) very old (man), (person) of advanced age [Sk. ksapitavayas- + -a].
 - ಂಕ್ರಪಿಯಿಸು kṣapiyisu [kəpijisu] ಕ್ಷಪಿಸು vt. 1 [[destroy]] to destroy, to ruin 2 [(weak)] to emaciate [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ರಪಿಸು kṣapisu [kṣəpisu] vt. [[destroy]] [Sk.] [≌ ಕ್ಷಪಿ–
 - ಂಕ್ಷಪೆ kṣape [kṣəpe] n. [[time]] night [Sk.]. ಕ್ಷಮ¹ kṣama [kṣəmɐː] n. [[soc.]] [Sk. *kṣamā-*] |*🖙* ಕ್ಷ-ಮ 1 .
 - ಂಕ್ರಮ² kṣama [kṣəmɐ] *adj. mfn.* [[abl.]] ((ifc.; f. ಕ್ಷಮ– ಳು)) 1 (person) who is able 2 (person) who can bear [Sk. kṣama-].
 - ್ರಕ್ಷಮತೆ kṣamate [kṣəmɐ] n. [[abl.]] ability [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ಷಮಾಗುಣ kṣamāguṇa [kṣəmɐːgunɐ] n. [[soc.]] nature of forgiving or tolerate someone's failure or misdeed [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ರಮಾದಾನ kṣamādāna [kṣəmɐːdɐːnɐ] n. [(soc.)] pardon, forgiveness [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ಷಮಾಪ kṣamāpa [kṣəmɐ:pɐ] m. [[pol.]] king [Sk.].
 - ್ರಕ್ಷಮಾಪಣೆ kṣamāpaṇe [kṣamɐːpə̌ne] ಕ್ಷಮಾಪಣ n. [soc.] clemency, pardon, forgiveness [Sk.].

- ್ಕಮಾಪ್ರಾರ್ಥನೆ kṣamāprārtʰane [kṣəmɐ:prɐ:rtʰəne] ಂಕ್ಷಾರದ್ರವ್ಯ kṣāradravya [kṣɐ:rədrəvˈjɐ] n. 1 [taste]] n. [soc.]] asking for pardon [Sk.].
- ್ರಕ್ಷಮಾಭಿಕ್ಷೆ kṣamābʰikṣe [kṣəmɐːbʰikṣe] n. [[soc.]] beseeching for pardon [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಮಾರ್ಹ kṣamārʰa [kṣameːrhɐ] adj. [[soc.]] pardonable, excusable [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ರಮಿಸು kṣamisu [kṣəmisu] vt. [soc.]] 1 to excuse, to forgive ((person or action)) ¶ ಪ್ರಿನ್ನಿಪಾಲರು ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿ-ಗಳ ತಪ್ಪನ್ನು ಕ್ಷಮಿಸಿದರು. The principal forgave the misdeeds of students. 2 to endure, to forbear = ಸೈರಿಸು [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಮ kṣame [kṣəme] n. [[geo.]] the earth (against the sky) [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಷಮ್ಮ kṣamya [kṣəmˈjɐ] (n.) [soc.]] (being) worthy of forgiving or \(\begin{aligned} \text{being} \rangle \text{possible to forgive [Sk.].} \end{aligned} \)
- ಂಕ್ರಯ ksaya [ksəjɐ] n. 1 [decay] wane, emaciation, decrease 2 [(destroy)] ruin, loss, destruction ¶ ಹೊಯ ಳ ಸಾಮ್ರಾಜ್ಯ ಹದಿಮೂರನೆ ಶತಮಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಹಠಾತ್ಕಾಗಿ ಕ್ಷಯಹೊಂದಿತು. The Hoysala empire abruptly went to ruin in the 13th century. 3 [med.]] tuberculosis [Sk.] = ಕ್ಷಯರೋಗ.
- ಂಕ್ರಯರೋಗ kṣayarōga [kṣəjəro:gɐ] n. [[med.]] tuberculosis [Sk.].
- [med.]] tuberculous bacilli, tuberculosis germs [Sk.].
- ಂಕಯಿಸು kṣayisu [kṣəjisu] ① vi. 1 [weak] to decrease, to become emaciated, to be worn out 2 [ruin] to go to ruin, to perish (as a dynasty, country, etc.) ② vt. [[ruin]] to ruin, to destroy [Sk.].
- ੦਼ਰੂਟ kṣara [kṣərɐ] (adj.) [decay] 0 melting away 1 perishable (made of the five elements: earth, air, fire water, ākāśa) [Sk.].
- ক্তo ষ্ট kṣāṃta [kṣɐːntɐ] adj. [mind]] enduring, patient [Sk.].
- ০কু০৩ kṣāṃti [kṣɐːnti] n. [mind] forbearance, patience [Sk.].
- ০কু ভ, kṣātra [kṣɐːtrɐ] (adj.) [ethn.] belonging to the Kshatriyas, of a Kshatriya [Sk.].
- ಂಕಾತ,ಧರ್ಮ kṣātradʰarma [kṣɐːtrə̌dʰərmɐ] (adj.) [ethn.]] duties of the Kshatriya caste [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಷಾಮ kṣāma [kṣɐːmɐ] ① (adj.) [weak]] diminished, emaciated, lean ② n. 1 [weak] emaciation, leanness, languor 2 [food] draught, famine [Sk.].
- ০কুট kṣāra [kṣɐːrɐ] ① (n.) 1 [(taste)] ⟨being⟩salty, saline 2 [[chem.]] (being) corrosive (2) n. 1 [[taste]] salt 2 [chem.]] any saline substance, like alkali, soda, nitre, saltpetre [Sk.].

- salty, saline substance 2 [chem.] corrosive substance
- ಂಕ್ರಿತಿ kṣiti [kṣiti] n. 1 [[geo.]] the earth (against the sky) 2 [geo.] soil, field, land 3 [math.] a number which has 21 digits (līlāvati (KPN)) [Sk.] = ಭೂಮಿ, ಪೃಥ್ನಿ.
- ಂಕ್ರಿತಿಕಂಪ kṣitikaṃpa [kṣitikəmpɐ] n. [[geo.]] earthquake [Sk.] = ಭೂಕಂಪ.
- ಂಕ್ರಿತಿಚಕ, kṣiticakra [kṣiti] n. [[geo.]] the earth (against the sky conceived as a disk) [Sk.] = ಭೂಮಿ, ಪೃಥ್ನಿ.
- ంక్రిపిజ kṣitija [kṣitije] n. 1 [[plant]] tree 2 [[geo.]] horizon ISk.1.
- ಂಕ್ಷಿತಿನಾಥ kṣitinātʰa [kṣiti] m. [pol.]] king [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಷಿತಿಸುತೆ kṣitisute [kṣiti] f. [[myth]] Sita, Rama's wife in the epos Ramayana [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿತೀಶ ksitīśa [ksiti] m. [[pol.]] "lord of the earth", king [Sk.] = ಅರಸ (com.).
- ០៩៩៩៩ kṣipaṇi [kṣipəṇi] n. 1 [move]] casting, throwing 2 [weapon] missile, projectile [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಿಪ್ಗ kṣipta [kṣiptɐ] adj. 1 [move] thrown, cast, ejected, flung 2 [(scatter)] scattered, spread [Sk.].
- ್ಕಯರೋಗಾಣು kṣayarōgāṇu [kṣəjəro:gɐːnုu] n. ಂಕ್ರಪ, kṣipra [kṣiprɐ] ① (n.) [[speed]] rapid, fast, quick, speedy ¶ ಕ್ರಿಪ್ರಗತಿ swift movement ② n. [[speed]] quickness, speediness ¶ ನಾನು ಕ್ಷಿಪ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದೆ. I came home quickly [Sk.].
 - o ອໍເຄັ ksīṇa [ksiːຖɐ] (1) adj.mf. [(weak)] emaciated $\langle person \rangle$, $\langle person who is \rangle worn away (2) (n.) [weak]$ 1 emaciated, worn away 2 weak, feeble, faint (as voice, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ರೀಣಿಸು kṣīṇisu [kṣiːṇisu] *vi*. [weak]] **1** to wane, to languish 2 to become feeble, to become weak (as voice, etc. [Sk.].
 - oged kṣīra [kṣiːrɐ] n. [excr.] 1 milk 2 milky juice or sap of plants (including coconut milk and thickened milk) [Sk.] ಹಾಲು (com.).
 - ಂಕ್ಷೀರಪಥ kṣīrapatʰa [kṣiːrəpətʰɐ] n. [[astr.]] the Milky Way [Sk.] = ಆಕಾಶಗಂಗೆ (com.).
 - ಂಕೀರಶರ್ಕರ kṣīraśarkara [kṣiːrə∫ərkarɐ] n. [(chem.]] lactose [Sk.].
 - o ජූරු kṣuṇṇa [kṣuṇṇɐ] adj. 1 [[crush]] pounded, crushed under the foot 2 [pain] deeply hurt (as the heart) [Sk.].
 - ্ජාතූ ප් kṣuṇṇate [kṣuṇṇəte] n. [[grief]] being downtrodden [Sk.].
 - ್ರಾತ್ತು kṣuttu [kṣuttu] n. [[food]] hunger [Sk. kṣudʰ-].

- hunger, distress of hunger [Sk.].
- ಂಕುದ, kṣudra [kṣudrɐ] adj.,mf. [size] ((f. ಕುದ,ಳು)) 1 [size] small, little, trivial, petty 2 [low] low, mean, base 3 [rich] poor, indigent, impecunious [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರುದ್ಯಕ kṣudraka [kṣudrəkɐ] ① adj. [[size]] 1 minute 2 trivial, petty 3 [low] low, mean, base ② adj.,m. [(inf.)] slanderer [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರುದ್ರಗ್ರಹ kṣudragraha [kṣudre] adj.,m. [(astr.)] asteroid.
- ಂಕ್ಷುದ್ಯತನ kṣudratana [kṣudrətənɐ] n. [[low]] pettiness, meanness, baseness [Sk.] = ಕ್ಷುದ್ರತೆ.
- ಂಕುದ್ರತೆ kşudrate [kşudrəte]n. [low] pettiness, meanness, baseness [Sk.] = ಕ್ಷುದ್ರತನ.
- ಂಕ್ರುಧಿತ kṣudʰita [kṣudʰĭtɐ] adj.,mfn. [food]] (f. ಕು-ಧಿತಳು)) hungry [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರುಧೆ kṣudʰe [kṣudʰe] n. [[food]] hunger [Sk.] = ಹಸಿವು (com.).
- ంక్లుబ kṣubdʰa [kṣubdʰɐ] (adj.) [upset]] disturbed, perturbed, agitated (mind, sleep, atmosphere, etc.) [Sk.].
- ್ರಾಬ್ದ ಚಿತ್ರ kṣubdʰacitta [kṣubdʰəʧittɐ] adj.,mfn. [[upset]] (f. ಕ್ಷುಬ್ಧ ಚಿತ್ತಳು)) disturbed, perturbed, agitated (mind, atmosphere, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರುರ kṣura [kṣure] n. 1 [(weapon)] small sword 2 [[body]] hoof of (horse, bull, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಕುರಿಕೆ ksurike [ksurike] n. [weapon] knife, dagger [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರುಲ್ಲ kṣulla [kṣullɐ] (adj.) [size] 1 [size] small, petty, trivial 2 [low] low, mean, base [Sk.] = క్రుల్ల క.
- ಂಕ್ರಲ್ಲಕ kṣullaka [kṣullə̆kɐ] ① (adj.) [size]] 1 [size]] small, petty, trivial 2 [low] low, mean, base 2 adj.,m. [soc.] (f. ಕ್ಷುಲ್ಲಕಳು) = ಕ್ಷುಲ್ಲ 1 mean person, base person •2 [soc.] person with a low social status [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ರಲ್ಲಕತನ kṣullakatana [kṣulləkətənɐ] n. [[low]] meanness, baseness [Sk.].
- ਼ਰੇਵਤ, kṣētra [kṣeːtrɐ] n. [agr.]] 1 field, cultivated land 2 region, country, district, zone, area ¶ ಈ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಬಾವಿಯ ನೀರು ವಿಷಕರವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. The well water in this district is toxic. 3 place of pilgrimage 4 wife 5 body 6 extent, area ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಜಮೀನಿನ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರ ಎಷ್ಟು? What is the area of your agricultural land? = ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರಫಲ [Sk.].
 - ಕೇತ್ರಗಣಿತ ksētragaņita [kṣeːtrəgəŋitɐ] n. [[math.]] mensuration [Sk.].

- ಂಕ್ಷುದ್ಯಾಧ kṣudbādʰe [kṣudbɐːdʰe] n. [[food]] pangs of ಂಕ್ಷೇತ್ರಜ್ಞ kṣētrajña [kṣeːtrəjɲɐ] n. [[phil.]] Supreme Being, Soul [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರಫಲ kṣētrapʰala [kṣeːtrəpʰəlɐ] n. [[math.]] 1 area = ವಿಸ್ತೀರ್ಣ, ಆಯ 2 quotient [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ಷೇತ,ಫಲಮಾಪಕ kṣētrapʰalamāpaka [kṣeˑtrəpʰələme:pəke] n. [math.] planimeter [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ಷೇತ್ರಮಾಪನ kṣētramāpana [kṣeːtrəmɐːpə̆nɐ] n. [[geo.]] land survey [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ಷೇತ್ರಸಂಸ್ಕಾರ kṣētrasaṃskāra [kṣe:trəsəmskɐ:rɐ] n. [[rit.]] ritual performed for a would-be mother [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೇಪ kṣēpa [kṣeːpɐ] n. throwing [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ಷೇಮ kṣēma [kṣeːmɐ]n. [[welfare]] 1 well-being, welfare, comfort 2 health ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಕ್ಷೇಮವನ್ನು ತಿಳಿಸಿರಿ. I would like to be informed that you are well. 3 auspiciousness
 - ಕೇಮನಿಧಿ kṣēmanidʰi [kṣeːmənidʰi] n. [(welfare)] provident fund, money put aside partly from employee's salary and partly by the employer for the welfare of the employee, which is returned when he quits the job [Sk.].
 - ಕ್ಷೇಮಸಮಾಚಾರ kṣēmasamācāra [kʂeːməsəmɐ:ʧɐ:re] n. [welfare] news regarding a person's welfare ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಕ್ಷೇಮಸಮಾಚಾರವನ್ನು ತಿಳಿಸಿರಿ. Please let me know your wellbeing. [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ಷೇಮಾಕಾಂಕ್ಷೆ kṣēmākāṃkṣe [kṣeːmɐːkɐːŋkʂe] n. [wishing the welfare of someone] someone's welfare [Sk.].
 - េಕ್លೇ នាំ kṣōṇi [kṣoːṇi] n. [[geo.]] the earth (against the sky) [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೋಭಿತ kṣōbʰita [kṣoːbʰitɐ] adj. [[upset]] agitated, disturbed (as the mind due to worry, grief, deep emotion, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೋಭ kṣōbʰe [kṣoːbʰe]n. [(upset)] agitation, disturbance, commotion (of mind due to worry, grief, deep emotion, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಕೋಭಿಸು kṣōbʰisu [kṣoːbʰisu] vi. [(upset)] to get agitated, disturbed (as the mind due to worry, grief, deep emotion, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ಷೌಮ kṣauma [kṣəumɐ] n. [[tex.]] silk cloth [Sk.]. ಕೌರ ksaura [ksəure] n. [makeup]] 1 [makeup]] shaving the head 2 [money] (fig.) unnecessary large expenditure [Sk.].
 - ಂಕ್ಷೌರಕ kṣauraka [kṣəurəkɐ] m. [[makeup]] (f. *ಕ್ಷೌರಕಿ) barber [Sk.] = ನಾವಳಿಗ, ಕ್ಷೌರಿಕ, ಬಾರ್ಬರು.
 - ಂಕ್ರೌರಗೃಹ kṣauragṛha [kṣəurəgruɪhɐ/---gruhɐ] n. [makeup] barber's shop [Sk.].

- ಂಕ್ಷೌರಿಕ kṣaurika [kṣəurikɐ] m. [[makeup]] ([f. *ಕ್ಷೌರಿಕಿ)) ಂಕ್ಷ್ಮಾಟರ kṣmācara [kṣmeːʧərɐ] n. [[man]] mankind barber [Sk.] ನಾವಲಿಗ/ಕ್ಷೌರಿಕ.
- ০ চ্চ্ kṣmā [kṣmɐː] n. [[geo.]] earth [Sk.].
- ಂಕ್ಷ್ಮ್ರಾಧರ kṣmādʰara [kṣmɐːdʰərɐ]n. [[geo.]] mountain [Sk.].

2

- ಖ kʰa [kʰəː]n. [(ling.)] sequence of phonemes of /kʰa/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ø].
- ಂಖಂಜನ kʰamjana [kʰəɲʤəॅnɐ] n. [(bird)] a species of the wagtail, Montacilla alba [Sk.].
- ಖಂಜರಿ kʰamjari [kʰənʤəri] ಕಂಜರಿ n. [[mus.]] a kind of small tambourine [Pe. xanǧarī].
- ಖಂಡ kʰaṃda [kʰəṇdɐ] n. [[part]] 1 bit, portion, slice 2 [geo.] continent 3 [inf.] chapter (of a book) 4 [food] sugar candy 5 [food] meat [Sk.].
- ಂಖಂಡಕಾವ್ಯ kʰaṃḍakāvya [kʰəŋɖĕkɐːvˈjɐ] n. [[lit.]] poetic work whose theme is an episode of an epic [Sk.].
- ಂಖಂಡಗ,ಹಣ kʰaṃḍagrahaṇa [kʰəṇḍĕgrəhĕnɐ] n. [astr.] partial eclipse [Sk.].
- ಖಂಡತುಂಡು kʰamdatumdu [kʰəŋdəੱtundu] (n.) [soc.] "chopped piece", bluntness (in refusing some request) ¶ ನಾನು ದುಡ್ಡಿ ಗಾಗಿ ಪೀಡಿಸಿದಾಗ ಮಾಮ ಖಂಡತುಂಡಾ-ಗಿ ಇಲ್ಲ ಎಂದರು. When I pressed for money my uncle said bluntly "No". [Sk.].
- ಖಂಡನ kʰaṃdana [kʰəṇdə̆nɐ] n. [sep.]] 1 cutting, breaking, slicing 2 [neg.] condemnation, refuting, confutation [Sk.] = ಖಂಡನೆ.
- ಂಖಂಡನೀಯ kʰaṃḍanīya [kʰəŋḍə̌niːjɐ]*adj.* [[break]] 1 fit to be broken into pieces 2 [neg.] refutable, deserving condemning $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. "to refute"
- ಖಂಡನೆ khamdane [khəndəne] n. [[neg.]] refutation, denial, breaking into pieces [Sk.].
- ಂಖಂಡಿಕ khamdika [khəndike] n. 1 field pea, garden pea, pea, Pisum sativum L. (Fabaceae) \rightarrow food ω -ಟ್ರಕಡಲೆ, ಬಟಾಣಿ 2 peanut, groundnut Arachis hypogea L. (Fabaceae) → food ನೆಲಕಡಲೆ, ಸೇಂಗಾ 3 Bengal gram, chick gram, Cicer arietinum L. (Fabaceae) food ಕಡಲೆ, ಚಣಕ [Sk.].
 - ಖಂಡಿತ kʰaṃḍita [kʰəṇḍitɐ] (1) adj. [[break]] 1 broken to bits, sliced, cut to pieces 2 destroyed, annihilated 3 [neg.] refuted, controverted ② (n.)

- $\llbracket poss. \rrbracket$ ⟨being⟩certain, definite, sure $\Diamond \sim abh$ adv. ③ adv. [[poss.]] certainly, definitely, surely = ඩංඛ-ತವಾಗಿ [Sk.].
- ಖಂಡಿತವಾದಿ kʰamditavādi [kʰənditə̆vɐːdi] adj.,mf. [[pers.]] (one) who speaks bluntly, (one) who does not mince words [Sk.].
- ಖಂಡಿಸು khamdisu [khəndĭsu] vt. [[break]] 1 to break into pieces, to slice, to cut into bits 2 [[neg.]] to abuse, to vilify, to talk ill of 3 [(rebuke)] to refute, to confute, to condemn [Sk.].
- ಖಂಡುಗ khamduga [khəndŭge] n. [metr.]] a measure of grains corresponding to about 4 tons (a word used in the context of harvest) [?].
- ಖಕಾರ khakāra [khəkv:rv] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /kha/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಂಖಗ khaga [khəqɐ]n. [[vehicle]] 1 anything that moves in the sky 2 [bird] bird 3 [myth.] god, demigod [Sk.].
- ಂಖಗೋಳ kʰagōḷa [kʰəgoː[ɐ] ಖಗೋಲ n. [astr.]] 1 celestial sphere 2 astronomy [Sk.].
- ಂಖಗೋಳಜ್ಞ kʰagōḷajña [kʰəgoːləɟˈɲɐ/kʰəgoːləgnɐ] m. [[astr.]] ([f. ಖಗೋಳಜ್ಞೆ]) astronomer [Sk.].
- ಂಖಗೋಳಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ kʰagōḷaśāstra [kʰəgoː[ĕʃɐːstrɐ] n. [astr.]] astronomy [Sk.].
- ಂಖಗಾ,ಸ kʰagrāsa [kʰgreːse] n. [astr.]] total eclipse, total darkness [Sk.].
- ಂಖಗ್ರಾಸಗ್ರಹಣ k⁴agrāsagrahana [k⁴gre:sĕgrəhənɐ] n. [astr.] total eclipse [Sk.].
- ಂಖಚರ khacara [khətfərɐ] ① adj. [[move]] moving in the air ② n. [[bird]] bird ③ m. [[myth.]] ([f. ಖಚರೆ)) 1 celestial being, Gandharva 2 sun [Sk.].
- ಖಚಿತ khacita [khətfite] (1) adj. [[join]] inlaid, set, studded (as a gem) (2) (n.) [poss.] $\langle being \rangle definite,$ exact, sure, certain [Sk.].
- ಂಖಚಿತಗೊಳಿಸು khacitagolisu [kʰətʃĭtəgo[ĭsu] vt. [[poss.]] to confirm [+ kolisu] = ಖಚಿತಪಡಿಸು.

- ಂಖಚಿತಪಡಿಸು kʰacitapaḍisu [kʰəʧītəpəɖisu] vt. [poss.]] to confirm [+ paḍisu] = ಖಚಿತಗೊಳಿಸು.
 - ಖಚಿತವಾಗಿ khacitavāgi [khətʃitə̆ve:gi] adv. [[poss.]] definitely, without fail [+ $-\bar{a}gi$].
 - ರತ್ನ ಖಚಿತ ratnakʰacita [rətnə̆kʰətʃitɐ] *adj.* [[orn.]] inlaid with gems [Sk.].
- ಖಜಾಂಚೆ khajāṃci [khadæ:ɲtʃi] ಖಜಾಂಜಿ mf. [[account]] treasurer, cashier [Ar. $hiz\bar{a}n$ + Tk. -ci] = ಕ್ಯಾಸಿಯರ್ (col.).
- නසා ත් k^h ajāne [k^h aʤe:ne] නසාත්, නසෑත්, නසෑත් n. [[eco.]] 1 treasury 2 (fig.) revenues or funds of a government, private organisation or individual [Ar. $hiz\bar{a}na$] = මස්ගර \leftarrow Eg. treasury (col.).
- ಂಖಜಾನೆ ಬಂಧ ಪತ್ರ khajāne baṃdha patra [khagæ:ne bəndha pərtre] n. [jur.] treasury bond paper, official paper with government emblem on which a sale deed, etc. are written = ಸ್ಟ್ಯಾಂಪು ಕಾಗದ (col.).
- ಕಟಪಟಿ kaṭapaṭi [kəʈəpəʈi] n. [[try]] [M. kʰaṭăpaṭă T3771] [ತಾಖಟಿಪಿಟಿ.
- ລິຣິເວັນ $^{\circ}$ k^haṭabāki [k^haṭābɛ:ki] ① n. [[com.]] bad debt or loan ② mf. [[com.]] person who cannot pay back one's debt [H./M. $kaṭṭ\bar{a}$ "stout; hard" <? + Ar. $b\bar{a}q\bar{\tau}$].
- ಖಟಿಪಿಟಿ khaṭipiṭi [khəṭipiṭi] ಕಟಪಟಿ, ಕಟಪಟೆ, ಕಟಪಟಿ, ಖಟಪಟಿ n. [[try]] efforts, running about from pillar to post \P ಅಪ್ಪ ನನ್ನ ಎಂಜಿನಿಯರಿಂಗ್ ಸೀಟಿಗಾಗಿ ತುಂಬ ಖಟಿಪಿಟಿ ಮಾಡಬೇಕಾಯಿತು. My father had to try hard for my engineering seat. [M. khatapata T3771].
- ಂಖಡ್ದ kʰaḍga [kʰəɖgɐ] n. [[weapon]] sword [Sk.].
- ಂಖಡ್ಗ ಧಾರೆ kʰaḍgadʰāre [kʰəḍgə̆dʰeːre] n. [[weapon]] sharp edge of a sword [Sk.].
- ಖಡ್ಗಮೃಗ k^h adgamrga $[k^h$ adgamruge] n. [mammal] rhinoceros, a large ungulate of several species in Africa and southern Asia, constituting a family Rhinocerotidae, characterised by one or two horns on the nose [Sk.].
- ●ಖಣಿ kʰaṇi [kʰəṇi] ಕಣಿ, ಗಣಿ, ಗನಿ n. [[min.]] mine [Sk. kʰani-? M.301,302] ພನ.
- ಂಖತಿ kʰati [kʰəti] ಕತಿ, ಕಾತಿ n. [[anger]] wrath, fury, rage.
- ಂಖತಿಗೊಳ್ಳು kʰatigoḷḷu [kʰətigoḷḷu] vi. [[anger]] to become angry [+ koḷḷu].
- නම් khatna [khətnɐ] n. [[rit.]] circumcision practised among Muslims [Ar. *haṭna*].
- ಖದ್ದ ರ kʰaddara [kʰəddərɐ] n. [tex.] khadi, handspun and hand-woven cloth [H. kʰaddară T3808.2].

- ಂಖನನ kʰanana [kʰənĕnɐ] n. [[dig]] digging, excavation [Sk.].
 - $\mathfrak{D} \mathfrak{D} \text{ k}^{\text{h}}$ ani [k $^{\text{h}}$ əni] n. [min.] mine [Sk.].
- ంబనిజ kʰanija [kʰəniʤɐ] n. [min.] mineral [Sk.].
- ంఖన్జుత్త్రల kʰanijataila [kʰəniʤəੱtəĭlɐ] n. [[min.]] mineral oil [Sk.].
 - ಖಬರು k^h abaru [k^h abāru] ಕಬರು, ಖಬರ n. [[inf.]] 1 news, tidings \P ನಿಮ್ಮ ಕಡೆ ಖಬರು ಏನು? Is there any news from you? 2 awareness, consciousness, understanding \P ಅವನಿಗೆ ತನ್ನ ಮಗನ ಪ್ರೇಮ ವ್ಯವಹಾರಗಳ ಖಬರು ಇಲ್ಲ. He is not aware of his own son's love affairs. 3 [[mind]] attention, care \P ನಿಮ್ಮ ಆರೋಗ್ಯದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ನಿಮಗೆ ಖಬರು ಇರಲಿ. Please take care of your own health. [Ar. habar].
 - ಖಯಾಲಿ 1 khayāli [khaje:li] ಖಯಲ್, ಖಯಾಲ್, ಖ-ಯಾಲು, ಖಯ್ಯಾಲಿ, ಖ್ಯಾಲ್, ಖ್ಯಾಲ, ಖ್ಯಾಲಿ, ಖ್ಯಾಲು n. [mind]] 1 interest, attraction, inclination, bias \P ಅ-ವನಿಗೆ ಹಿಂದುಸ್ತಾನಿ ಸಂಗೀತದ ಮೇಲೆ ಖಯಾಲಿ. He has special liking for the Hindustani music. 2 idea, notion, whim 3 [fun] hedonism, Epicureanism [Ar. $haj\bar{a}l$].
 - ಖಯಾಲಿ 2 khayāli [khaje:li] ಖಯಲ್, ಖಯಾಲ್, ಖಯಾಲ, ಖಯ್ಯಾಲಿ, ಖ್ಯಾಲ್, ಖ್ಯಾಲ, ಖ್ಯಾಲಿ, ಖ್ಯಾಲ, ಖ್ಯಾಲಿ, ಖ್ಯಾಲ adj.,mf. [fun] 1 hedonic $\langle person \rangle$, $\langle person \rangle$ who pursues pleasure 2 [mind] whimsical, capricious \P ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ ಒಬ್ಬ ಖಯಾಲಿ ಮನುಷ್ಯ. My uncle is a whimsical person. 3 hedonistic, Epicurean \P ಬಹಾದುರಶಾ ಜಫರ್ ತುಂಬಾ ಖಯಾಲಿ ದೊರೆ ಆಗಿದ್ದ. King Bahadur Shah Zafar was a lustful emperor. [Ar. $haj\bar{a}l\bar{l}$].
- ಂಖರ 1 khara [khəre] n. [[mammal]] 1 ass, donkey = ಕತ್ತೆ (com.) 2 mule [Sk.].
- ංಖ σ^2 khara [khəre] (adj.) 1 [[hard]] hard, rough, solid 2 [[sharp]] sharp, sharp-edged [Sk.].
- ಖರೀದಿ kʰarīdi [kʰəri:di] n. [[com.]] buying, purchasing $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [Pe. $har\bar{t}d$].
- ಂಖರೀದಿಪತ್ರ kʰarīdipatra [kʰəri:dipətrɐ] [[com.]] sale deed = ಕ್ರಯಪತ್ರ.
- ಂಖರೀದಿಸು kʰarīdisu [kʰəriːdĭsu] vt. [[com.]] to purchase, to buy [Pe. harīdan] = ಖರೀದಿ ಮಾಡು, ಕೊಂಡು ಕೊಳ್ಳು.
- ಂಖರೋಷ್ಠಿ kʰarōṣṭʰi [kʰəroːṣṭʰi] n. [[script]] name of the script used in Ashokan inscriptions of northern India [Sk.].
 - ಖರ್ಚು kʰarcu [kʰərtʃu] n. [[eco.]] 1 expenditure, expense 2 [[account]] debit [Ar. harš].
- ಂಖರ್ಜು kʰarju [kʰərʤu] n. [[bio.]] itch [Sk.] = ಕಜ್ಜು. ಖರ್ಜೂರ kʰarjūra [kʰərʤuːrɐ] n. [[plant]] date palm or its fruit [Sk.] cf. ಉತ್ತತ್ತಿ.

- ಖଟ kʰaḷa [kʰəlɐ] mf. [bad]] villain, knave [Sk. kʰala-].
- ಖಳನಾಯಕ kʰaḷanāyaka [kʰəĮə́ne:jə̆kɐ] m. [[lit.]] (f. ಖಳನಾಯಕಿ)) villain (in a play, novel, etc.) [Sk.].
- ມວ ຮໍ $k^h \bar{a} ki$ [$k^h e:ki$] $\bar{e} \bar{e} \hat{e}^2$ () (adj.) [[colour]] dustor earth-coloured (2) n. [[wear]] khaki uniform (of soldiers, etc.) [Pe. $h \bar{a} k \bar{\imath}$].
- ಖಾತರಿ $k^h\bar{a}$ tari [k^hv :təri] ಖಾತರು, ಖಾತ್ರಿ ① n. [[assure]] 1 guarantee (for a debt, minimum income, etc.) ¶ ಮಾಮ ನನ್ನ ಋಣಕ್ಕೆ ಖಾತರಿ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. My uncle gave the guarantee for my debt. 2 guarantee, assurance ¶ ನಾನು ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾಸ್ ಆಗುತ್ತೇನೆ ಎಂದು ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಕರು ಖಾತರಿ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The teacher assured me that I would pass the examination. 3 [[belief]] firm belief, confidence, conviction ② adv. [[poss.]] definitely, surely ¶ ನಾನು ನಾಳೆ ಖಾತರಿ ಬರುತ್ತೇರೆ. I'll definitely come tomorrow. [M. $k^h\bar{a}t\check{a}r\bar{\imath}$ \leftarrow Ar. $h\bar{a}tir$].
- ంమి తి kʰāti [kʰɐːti] n. [[anger]] wrath, fury, rage [Ka.D1186].
 - ಖಾತೆ kʰāte [kʰɐːte] ໝາອ n. [[account]] 1 ledger book 2 head in ledger book 3 [[adm.]] department (in administration) 4 [[pol.]] portfolio [Sk. ksatra-].
- ಖಾ ದಿ kʰādi [kʰeːdi] ಕಾದಿ n. [[tex.]] native cloth, handmade cloth [H. kʰādī] = ಖದ್ದ ರ.
- ಖಾನಾವಳಿ kʰānāvali [kʰɐ:nɐ:vʊš[i] n. [[food]] (NK) old-fashioned restaurant, where only meals are served and no refreshments [M. kʰānāvalɪ] = ಭೋಜನಗೃಹ (col.).
- ಖಾನೆ kʰāne [kʰeːne] ಕಾನೆ, ಖಾನಿ n. [[part]] 1 section of a cupboard, room, drawer, shelf, etc. 2 [[furn.]] drawer (of a desk, etc.) [Pe. hāna].
- ಖಾನೇಶುಮಾರಿ kʰānēśumāri [kʰɐːne:ʃumɐːri] ಖಾ− ನೆಸುಮಾರಿ n. [[people]] census of the population, etc. [Pe. ḥāna-šumārī] = ಜನಗಣತಿ.
- ಖಾಯಂ khāyaṃ [khɐːjəm] ಖಾಯಮು, ಖಾಯಮುූ (adj.) [time]] permanent, fixed, confirmed (as employment, lease, etc.) [Ar. $q\bar{a}yim$] [\mathcal{F} ಕಾಯಂ.
- ಂಖಾಯಂಗುತ್ತಾ kʰāyaṃguttā [kʰeːjɔmgutteː] ಕಾಯಂ-ಗುತ್ತ n. [[jur.]] (NK) fixed rent or tax paid to the Government for use of land or building [ஊಕಾಯಂ-ಗುತ್ತಾ.
- ಂಖಾಯಂಗುತ್ತಾದಾರ kʰāyaṃguttādāra [kʰɐːjəmguttæːdɐːrɐ] mf. [[jur.]] permanent leaser of Government land or building [+ guttādāra] [೫ಕಾಯಂಗುತ್ತಾದಾರ. ಂಖಾಯಂ ಪರಭಾರೆ kʰāyaṃ parabʰāre [kʰɐːjəm pərə-bʰɐːre] n. [[jur.]] [೫ಕಾಯಂ ಪರಭಾರೆ.

- ಖಾಯಿಷ್ kʰāyiṣ [kʰeːjiʂ] ಖಾಯಿಸು n. [[mind]] (NK) desire, liking [Pe. hwahis].
- *ఖారి kāri [kʰeːri] కారి n. [[geo.]] **1** bay, gulf = కూళ్ళ **2** swamp, swampy ground [Ka. D1471, cf. H. $k^h \bar{a} r \bar{t}$ T3674].
- ಖಾ ಲಿ khāli [khɐ:li] (] adj. [[empty]] 1 empty 2 unoccupied (as a house, etc.), free, vacant (as a post, seat, etc.) 3 free, not engaged 4 [[use]] (fig.) worthless, futile, useless (② adv. [[empty]]] 1 empty-handed 2 [[use]] simply, in vain, just ¶ ಅವರು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಖಾಲಿ ಹರಟೆ ಹೊಡೆಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. He always talks idly. [Ar. hālin].
- ಂಖಾಲಿ ವಿನಿಮಯಪತ್ರ kʰāli vinimayapatra [kʰɐːli vinimajəpətrɐ] n. [[com.]] blank bill [+ vinimayapatra].
- ಖာಸಗಿ kʰāsagi [kʰɐːsə̆gi] ຄາກາ adj. [[pers.]] 1 personal, private, one's own 2 non-governmental, non-official, private [Ar.-Pe. hāsagī].
- ಖಾಸಗಿಕರಣ kʰāsagikaraṇa [kʰeːsə̃gikərə̃nɐ] n. [[eco.]] privatisation (of an enterprise owned by a public body) ((ಪ್ರಜಾ ವಾಣಿ, 13.09.2005) [+ Sk. karaṇa-]. ಖಾಸಗಿಕ್ಷೇತ್ರ kʰāsagikṣētra [kʰeːsə̃gikṣeːtre] n. [[eco.]] private sector (in Indian economy) [+ ksētra].
- ಖಾಸಗಿಪತ್ರ kʰāsagipatra [kʰeːsə̃gipətre] n. [[inf.]] private letter [+ ಪತ್ರ].
- ಖಾಸಾ k^h āsā $[k^h e:se:]$ ಕಾಸ, ಕಾಸಾ, ಖಾಸ್, ಖಾಸ adj. [pers.]] 1 private, personal 2 [kin]] own, true, real (father, mother, etc.) ¶ ಅವನು ನನ್ನ ಖಾಸಾ ಅಣ್ಣ. He is my own brother. [Ar. $h\bar{a}s_{\bar{s}}a$].
- ಂಖಿನ್ನ kʰinna [kʰinnɐ] adj. [[mind]] sad, distressed, depressed [Sk.].
- ಂಖಿನ್ನತೆ k^hinnate [k^hinnəte] *n*. [[mind]] depression, sadness, sorrow, grief [Sk.].
- one waste or uncultivated land, desert or bare soil 2 [empty] gap, vacant place 3 [empty] supplement ② (adj.) [destroy] damaged, broken, dilapidated [Sk.].
 - ಖುದ್ದು k^h uddu $[k^h$ uddu] ಖುದ, ಖುದ್ದ ① adj. [pers.] (one's) own ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಖುದ್ದು ಊರು ಯಾವುದು? What is your native place? ② adv. [pers.] in person $[Pe.\ hwud]$.
- ಂಖುಲಾಯಿಸು k^h ulāyisu $[k^h$ ule:jǐsu] vi. [open] 1 to open (as a flower) 2 (fig.) to open (as a good fortune) $[H. k^hulăn\bar{a}$ T3945 + -isu].
- ಖುಲಾಸೆ k^h ulāse [k^h ulæ:se] ಖುಲಾಸಾ, ಖುಲಾಸು n. [[free]] acquittal, release, deliverance, being set free [Ar. $hul\bar{a}sa$].

ಖುಶಿ kʰuśi [kʰuʃi] ಕುಶಿ, ಕುಷಿ, ಕುಸಿ, ಖುಷಿ, ಖುಸಿ n. [ʃjoy] 1 happiness, joy, delight 2 [[wish]] desire, wish, preference ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ಹೇಳಿದಂತೆ ಅವನು ಮಾಡಬೇಕು. ಅವನ ಖುಷಿ ಏನು ಇಲ್ಲ. He must do as ordered by the officer and he has no choice of his own. 3 [[fun]] fun, amusement $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [$Pe.\ huši$].

ມາພູ kʰuṣi [kʰuṣi] n. [joy] [Pe. hušī] ໂອເມາວໍ.

💠 ລວກ khūna [kuːn] n. [[symbol]] 1 mark, sign 2 acquaintance [Ka. D1847? cf. M. khūṇǎ] [ြာಕನನಿ 1. ມາຄວີ khūni [khuːni] ນາຄວັ, ນາຄວາ n. [[kill]] murder, homicide [Pe. hūn] [ြာಕೊಲೆ.

ಖೂನಿಗಾರ kʰūnigāra [kʰu:nige:re]m. [[kill]] (f. ಖೂ–ನಿಗಾರ್ತಿ) murderer, killer [+ $-k\bar{a}ra$].

ಂಖೇಚರ kʰēcara [kʰeːʧərɐ] ① n. [[bird]] "one who/which flies in the sky", bird, etc. ② m. [[myth.]] ([f. ಖೇಚರಿ)) Gandharva, a heavenly minstrel or musician, a demigod of the heaven of Indra [Sk.].

ಂಖೇದ kʰēda [kʰeːdɐ] n. [[mind]] sorrow, grief [Sk.]. ಖೈದಿ kʰaidi [kʰəidi] mf. [[penalty]] prisoner; captive ಟ್ರ್ ಕೈದಿ.

ಖೈದು kʰaidu [kʰəidu] n. [penalty] imprisonment [ಆೈಕ್ಟರು.

ಖೊಟ್ಟಿ k^h otti $[k^h$ otti] ಕೊಟ್ಟಿ (n.) [cheat] 1 (being)fake, counterfeit, not real 2 (being)false (as promise, etc.) ¶ ಸಾಹುಕಾರ ದುಡ್ಡು ಕೊಡುವೆ ಎಂದು ಹೇಳಿದ ಮಾತು ಖೊಟ್ಟಿ ಆಯಿತು. The promise made by the landlord that he would give the money became false. $[H./M.\ k^h\bar{o}t\bar{a}$ T3931.2].

ಖೋಟಾ kʰōṭā [kʰoː[vː] adj. [[cheat]] 1 fake, imitated, counterfeit 2 dishonest [H./M. kʰōtā D3931.2].

យាខា k^h ōṭā dastāvēju $[k^h$ o:te: dəste:ve:dʒu] n. [cheat] false document [+ dastāvēju].

ಖೋಟಾನಾಣ್ಯ kʰōṭānāṇya [kʰoːteːneːŋˈjɐ] n. [[money]] counterfeit coin [+ nāṇya].

ಖೋಡಿ khōḍi [kho:ḍi] ಕೋಡಿ ① (adj.), mf. [[pers.]] bad, evil naughty, mischievous $\langle \text{person} \rangle$ ¶ ಖೋಡಿ ಹುಡುಗರು ಕೆಟಕಿ ಗಾಜನ್ನು ಒಡೆದರು. Mischievous boys broke the window pane. ② (n.) [[bad]] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{evil}$ in nature, $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{vicious}$, $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{tricky}$ ¶ ಅವನು ಖೋಡಿ ಮನುಷ್ಯ. ನಂಬಬೇಡಿರಿ. He is a wicked fellow. Don't trust him. ③ n. [[bad]] fault, mistake [M. $k^h\bar{o}d\check{a}$ T3931.1].

ಖೋತಾ $k^h \bar{o}t\bar{a}$ $[k^h o:te:]$ ಕೋತ, ಖೋತಾ n. [mass] (NK) act of reducing, cut (in expenses, etc.) \P ಸಾಹುಕಾರ ಚೆಕ್ಕಿನಿಂದ ಐದು ಸೇಕಡ ಖೋತಾ ಮಾಡಿ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The banker gave me money after reducing five percent from the amount of the cheque. $[Pe.\ k\bar{o}t\bar{a}h]$.

ಖೋತಾ ಬಜೆಟ್ $k^h \bar{o}t\bar{a}$ bajet [$k^h o$:te: bədet]n. [finc.]] (NK) deficit budget [+ bajet].

ಖೋತಾಸೂಚನೆ $k^h \bar{o}t \bar{a}s \bar{u}cane$ [$k^h o: te: su: f \bar{j} \bar{o}ne$] n. [finc.]] cut motion [$+ s \bar{u} cane$].

ಂಖೋಲಿ 1 khōli [kho:li] n. [[weapon]] quiver [Sk.]. ಖೋಲಿ 2 khōli [kho:li] n. [[arch.]] (NK) inner room, chamber [M. khōl \bar{t} T3946] = ಕೋಣೆ (com.).

ಂಖ್ಯಾತ kʰyāta [kʰjɐːtɐ] *adj*. [soc.]] famous, well known, renowned [Sk.].

ಂಖ್ಯಾತನಾಮ khyātanāma [khje:tŏne:me] n. [soc.]] famous, renowned or well-known person [Sk.]. ಖ್ಯಾತಿ khyāti [khje:ti] n. [soc.]] fame, renown [Sk.]. ಖ್ಯಾಲ್ khyāl [khje:tl] ಖ್ಯಾಲ, ಖ್ಯಾಲು n. [mus.]] a style of the north Indian classical music, consisting of variations on a short phrase [Ar. hajāl].



 π ga [gə¹] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes of /ga/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages.

 $-\pi$ -ga [ge] suf. [gram.] (f. $-\hbar$)) a suffix which, when affixed to a noun or quasi-noun, constructs a masculine noun with the meaning "man who has the characteristic of ... ¶ ಕರಿಗ (kari "black" + -ga) dark-complexioned man [Ka.].

べもう gakāra [gəkɐːrɐ] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /ga/ in Kannada

and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

† べっすい gaṃkalu [gəŋkə̆lu] n. [[body]] (Hal.) armpit [Ka. D1234].

ಗಂಗಳ gamgala [qəngə]ɐ] n. [(utensil]] 🕼 ಗಂಗಾಳ.

れった。gaṃgāḷa [gəŋgeːlɐ]

n. [utensil] 1 a circular metal,
generally copper, utensil with
handles on both sides for holding



water [see Fig.] **2** a metal plate to eat from, used by Lingāyats [M. *gaṃgālă*].

ಗಂಗೆದೊಗಲು gamgedogalu [gəŋgedogəlu] n. [body] dewlap of an ox [gamge + togalu].

? గెంజణికే gaṃjaṇike [gəṇʤəႃॅnike] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1105] (Nr. (KPN)) [ాగంజళికే.

గంజళ gamjaļa [gəṇʤə[ɐ] n. [[excr.]] 1 urine of cattle 2 bad smell 3 dirt (in general) [Sk. gōjala-].

ంగంజళికే gamjalike [gəṇʤĕlike] n. [[plant]] a species of fragrant grass → pharm. (ಔಷಧೀ. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D1105].

ന്റയ് gamji [gaṇḍi] *n*. [cook] 1 thin gruel of rice 2 gruel made of broken rice, broken wheat, etc., sometimes with milk (for drinking) 3 thin gruel of rice stiffening fabric before ironing [Ka. D1107].

?ಗಂಜಣಿಕೆ gaṃjiṇike [gəṇʤǐṇike] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1105] (Kitt.) [冷すたとやも.

ಗಂಜೀಪು gaṃjīpu [gənʤi:pu] n. [[game]] playing card (of the Indian style) [see Fig.] [M. gaṃjī- $p^h\check{a}\leftarrow$ Pe. $gan\check{g}\bar{i}fah$].



ಗಂಜೀಪು

−ಗಂಟ -gaṃṭa [gəntɐ] suf. [do]

(f. –గంటి) a suffix for the form-

ation of nouns with the meaning "one who has the propensity for" ¶ ะสซุสอย quarrelsome person [?].

べいい gaṃṭala [ɡənʈəlɐ] n. [[body]] throat [Ka. D1366].

ಗಂಟಲು gamtalu [gəntəlu] ಗಂಟಲ್, ಗಂತಲ n. [body] 1 throat (mostly the inside portion, the outer portion is mostly called ಕುತ್ತಿಗೆ 2 [[sound]] voice [Ka. D1366]. ಗಂಟು gamtu [gənfu] n. 1 [knot] knot or joint of a reed, bamboo or sugarcane 2 [knot] knot (of cord, etc.) 3 [body] joint or articulation of body 4 [money] money, wealth, hoarded wealth ¶ ಅವನು ಅಬಕಾರಿ ಅ-ಧಿಕಾರಿಯಾಗಿ ತುಂಬ ಗಂಟು ಮಾಡಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has made a lot of money after becoming the custom officer. 5 [[med.]] lump or swelling due to blood clotting 6 [join] (pej.) alliance (for unworthy cause) ¶ ಸುಳ್ಳ ರಾಜನಿಗೆ ಕಳ್ಳ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಗಂಟುಬಿದ್ದ. (prov.) The liar king got appropriately a dishonest minister. 7 [[trouble]] knotty problem ¶ ಕಾಶ್ಮೀರ ಸಮಸ್ಥೆ ಭಾರತ ಮತ್ತು ಪಾಕಿಸ್ಸಾನಕ್ಕೆ ಗಂಟು ಆಗಿದೆ. The Kashmir problem has become knotty problem for India and Pakistan. [Ka. D1946].

ಾಗಂಟಿಕ್ಕು gamtikku [gənttikku] ① vt. [join] to tie, to bind together ¶ ಮದುವೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಣ್ಣು ಮತ್ತು ಗಂಡಿನ ಸೆರ-ಗನ್ನು ಗಂಟಿಕ್ಕುತ್ತಾರೆ. The ends of the cloth worn by the bride and bridegroom are tied together in the marriage ceremony. ② vi. [[join]] to kin the brows, to frown [Ka.].

ಗಂಟು ಹೊಡೆ gaṃṭu hoḍe [gəntu hoḍe] vi. [crime] to snatch away money, to grab money illegally [+ hode].

ಗಂಟುಗಳ್ಳ gamtugalla [gəntugəllə] m. [crime] (f. ಗಂಟುಗಳ್ಳಿ) embezzler, swindler [Ka. gamtu + kalla]. ಗಂಟುಬೀಳು gamtubīļu [gəntubiːlu] vi. 1 [join] to become knotty 2 [ask] (fig.) to stick to a person for getting something done, to pester for doing an unwilling job ¶ ಅಪ್ಪನಿಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡು ಕೇಳೆಂದು ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಗಂಟು ಬಿದ್ದ ದ್ದಾಳೆ. [My] wife is pestering me that I should ask money from my father. [Ka. gamtu + bīļu].

ಗಂಟುಹಾಕು gaṃṭuhāku [gənʈtuhe:ku] vt. 1 [join] to collect, keep together $\langle \langle (as money, etc. (mostly earned illegally)) \rangle$, to hoard 2 to match, to bring together $\langle \langle (man and a woman) \rangle \rangle$ 1 ವಧೂವರಕಾರ್ಯಾಲಯದವರು ಕೊನೆಗೂ ಆ ಹುಡುಗಿಗೆ ಗಂಡು ಗಂಟುಹಾಕಿದರು. Matchmakers finally found a boy for that girl. [$+h\bar{a}ku$].

ಗಂಟುಬೇನೆ gaṃṭubēne [gəntube:ne] n. [med.]] pest, plague [Ka. $gaṃṭu + b\bar{e}ne$].

ಗಂಟುಮುಖ gaṃṭumukʰa [gəntumukʰv] n. [[inf.]] frowning countenance, scowling face [Ka. gaṃṭu + mukʰa].

ంగంటే gamte [gənte] n. [[plant]] bulb, tuber (mostly used as medicine) → pharm. [Ka. D1148].

ಗಂಟೆ² gamte [gənte] n. [sound] $\mathbf{1}$ bell $\mathbf{2}$ [time] hour, time of 60 minutes [Sk. g^hamta].

ಗಂಟೆಹೂವು gaṃṭehūvu [gənʈehuːvu]n. [[plant]](any) flower in the form of a bell [Ka. gaṃṭe + hūvu].

*గంట్లు gamṭlu [gəntlu] n. [[body]] 1 throat (mostly the inner portion. The outer portion is mostly called కుత్రిగ్ 2 [[sound]] voice = గంటలు [Ka. D1366].

ਨਾਂਹਫ਼¹ gaṃḍa [ɡəṇḍɐ] *m*. •1 [[hero]] strong, manly male person, heroic person, daring man) 2 [[kin]] husband 3 [[man]] male, man [Ka. D1173].

ਨਾਠ \mathbf{z}^2 gamda [gənd \mathbf{z}] n. [body] •1 cheek 2 elephant's cheek or temple 3 [med.] tumour [Sk.].

ಂಗಂಡ³ gaṃḍa [gəṇḍɐ] n. [[trouble]] 1 obstacle, impediment 2 trouble, difficulty ¶ ಮಗ ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಗಂಡಕ್ಕೆ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿ ಕೊಂಡ. My son got entangled in difficulties without any reason. [cf.gaṃḍa²].

ಗಂಡಗೊಡಲಿ gaṃḍagoḍāli [gənḍəgoḍəli] n. [weapon] lਿ≆ಗಂಡುಗೊಡಲಿ.

ಗಂಡಭೇರುಂಡ gaṃḍabʰēruṃḍa [gəṇḍĕbʰeːruṇḍɐ] n. [[myth]] a legendary bird with two heads (the emblem of the Mysore kings, now that of the government of Mysore) [Sk.].

ಗಂಡಮಾಲೆ gaṃḍamāle [gəṇḍặmɐːle] n. [[med.]] 1 goiter 2 condition in which the umbilical cord winds round the neck of the child at birth [Sk.].

*ಗಂಡಸ gaṃḍasa [gəṇḍəsɐ] m. [[man]] male person, man [Ka. D1173].

ಗಂಡಸು gaṃḍasu [gəṇḍšsu] ಗಂಡುಸು m. [[man]] (f. ಹೆಂಗಸು)) male person, man [Ka. D1173 < gaṃḍagū-su].

ಗಂಡಸುತನ gaṃḍasutana [gəṇḍĕsutənɐ] n. [[hero]] heroism, daring manliness, daringness [Ka. gaṃḍa-su + -tana].

ಗಂಡಸ್ಥ $\mathfrak G$ gamdasthala [gəndəsthəle] ಗಂಡಸ್ಥ $\mathfrak G$ n. [body] $\mathbf 1$ cheek (region round the cheek-bone, sometimes extended to the whole cheek) $\mathbf 2$ temples of the elephant [Sk.].

ಗಂಡಸ್ಥಳ gaṃḍastʰaḷa [gəṇḍəstʰə[ɐ] n. [[body]] [Sk.] ಟ್ ಗಂಡಸ್ಥಲ.

০ নতভ্ৰুত gaṃḍāṃta [gəṇḍɐːntɐ]n. [[time]] a bad time according to the astrology [Sk.].

ಗಂಡಾಂತರ gaṃḍāṃtara [gəṇḍɐːntərɐ] n. [[trouble]] great danger, crisis [Sk.].

ಗಂಡಾಗುಂಡಿ gaṃḍāguṃḍi [gəṇḍeːguṇḍi] n. 1 [[try]] activity for attaining some purpose with any method, like, telling a lie, bribing, threatening, etc. ¶ ಗಂಡಾಗುಂಡಿ ಮಾಡಿ ಗಂಡಿಗೆ ಒಂದು ಹೆಣ್ಣು ಗಂಟು ಹಾಕಿದ. [He] got the girl married after making all kinds of moral and immoral activities. 2 [[trouble]] trouble, difficulty, problem ¶ ಅವನು ಬಹಳ ಮಾತನಾಡಿ ಗಂಡಾಗುಂಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಕೊಂಡ. He talked too much and got himself into trouble. [?].

ಗಂಡಾಳು gaṃḍāļu [gəṇḍɐː[u] m. [[work]] (f. ಹ-ಣ್ಣಾಳು)) male labourer, male worker [Ka. gaṃḍa + āļu].

ਸੱਠ 3 gamḍi [gənḍi] n. [[hole]] 1 chink, hole, opening 2 cave, cavern 3 small hole in wall or ceiling, or between walls for ventilation or light = ਵੱਠਣੇ [Ka. D1176].

নেত 2 gamdi [gəndi] n. [[plant]] trunk of a tree (portion between the branches and the roots) [Ka. $\leftarrow kamdi$].

ಗಂಡಿಕೆ gaṃḍike [gəṇḍike] n. [[hero]] prowess, valour [Ka. D1173 gamdu + -ike].

ಗಂಡಿಗ gaṃḍiga [gəṇḍigɐ] m. [[hero]] valiant man, courageous man [Ka. D1173 gaṃḍu + -iga].

ಗಂಡು gaṃḍu [gəṇḍu] ① n. 1 [hero]] manliness, courage, virility 2 [plant]] marrow or pith or plants,

core ② m. [[man]] ([f. ಹೆಣ್ಣು)) 1 man (against woman) 2 courageous man, valiant man 3 bridegroom = $\operatorname{ad}(3)$ (n.) [[cook]] (being) as cooked rice, etc. [Ka. D1173].

ಗಂಡುಕೂಸು gaṃḍukūsu [gəṇḍŭku:su] n. [[child]] [≌ಗಂಡುಗೂಸು.

ಗಂಡುಕೊಡಲಿ gaṃḍukoḍali [gəṇḍukoḍĕli] n. 『weapon〗 battle axe [☞ ಗಂಡುಗೊಡಲಿ.

ಗಂಡುಗೂಸು gaṃḍugūsu [gəṇḍŭgusu] ಗಂಡುಕೂಸು m. ((f ಹೆಂಗಸು)) 1 [[child]] male child ●2 [[man]] man (against woman).

ಗಂಡುಗೊಡಲಿ gaṃḍugoḍali [gəṇḍugoḍპli] n. [[weapon]] battle axe, a kind of crescent axe used for war [gaṃḍu + koḍali].

ಗಂಡುತನ gaṃḍutana [gəṇḍutəňv]n. [[hero]] heroism, courage, strength [Ka. gamdu + -tana].

ಗಂಡುಬೀರಿ gaṃḍubīri [gəṇḍubiːri] f. [[woman]] (pej.) shrew, woman who is not docile [Ka. gaṃḍu + vīra + -i].

ಗಂಡುಬೀರಿತನ gaṃḍubīritana [gəṇḍubi:ritənɐ] *n.* [[fem.]] being a shrew, state of being a woman without womanliness [Ka. gaṃḍu + bīri + -tana].

ಗಂಡುಭಾಷೆ gaṃḍubʰāṣe [gəṇ;dubʰe;ṣe] n. [[ling.]] masculine language, language with vigour and strength, language in vigorous style [$gamdu + b^h\bar{a}$ -se].

ಗಂಡುಮಗ gaṃḍumaga [gəṇḍuməgɐ] m. 1 [[kin]] son 2 [[soc.]] male servant (used when referring or addressing the servants with affection) [gaṃḍu + maga].

ಗಂಡುಮೆಟ್ಟು gaṃḍumeṭṭu [gəṇ;dumeṭṭu] n. [[hero]] land of heroes, land of valour, soil that breeds heroes [Ka. gaṃḍu + meṭṭu].

*ಗಂಡುಸ gaṃḍusa [gəṇḍŭsɐ] m. [[man]] [Ka. D1173] (Kitt., Si.192) [≌ಗಂಡಸ.

ಗಂಡುಸು gaṃḍusu [gəṇːdǔsu] m. [[man]] (f. ಹೆಂಗಸು)) 1 male person 2 heroic man [Ka. D1173] [ಾಗಂಡಸ. ಗಂಡೆದೆ gaṃḍede [gəṇːdeđe] n. [[hero]] boldness, courageousness, valour [Ka. gaṃḍu + ede].

- শত gamtu [gəntu] ① n. [[traf.]] 1 way, course 2 moving about ② mf. [[traf.]] wayfarer, traveller [Sk. gamtr-? D1212].
- *ಗಂದ gaṃda [gəndʰɐ] n. [smell] [Sk. gandʰa-] ಟ್ರ್ ಗಂಧ.

- ●ಗಂದಿಗ gamdiga [gəndige] ಗ್ರಂದಿಗ m. (f. ಗಂದಿಗ-ಳು)) 1 [smell] perfumery merchant, perfume seller 2 [med.]] physician [Sk. $grant^hika$ - or $gamd^ha + -iga$].
- •ಗಂದಿಗೆ gamdige [gandige] n. 1 [smell] perfumery articles 2 [(smell)] perfumery trade 3 [(pharm.)] dried herbs 4 [[pharm.]] shop in which drugs are sold [gamda + -ige].

ಗಂದೆ gamde [gənde] n. [med.] rashes, skin eruptions [Sk. gramthi-].

ಗಂಧ¹ gamdha [qəndhɐ] n. 1 [smell] smell 2 [smell] fragrance 3 [[smell]] sandalwood = ಶ್ರೀಗಂಧ 4 [[smell]] sandal paste (which is applied to the forehead or other parts of body) 5 [[rit.]] water mixed with sandal paste sprinkled for welcoming a guest, etc. 6 [secr.] temple juice (of a ruttish elephant) •7 [soc.] pride, arrogance 8 [quan.] (fig.) 'mere smell of anything", a small quantity, a little ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಶ್ನ ಗಂಧವೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. She is completely ignorant of English. [Sk.].

ಗಂಧದ ಕಲ್ಪು gaṃdʰada kallu [gəndʰəðə kəllu] n. [[smell]] circular flat stone on which a sandalwood piece is rubbed to prepare sandalwood paste for worship [+ kallu].

ಗಂಧಕ gamdhaka [gəndhəkɐ] n. [min.]] sulphur [Sk.].

- ಂಗಂಧಕಾಮ್ನ gaṃdʰakāmla $[glm: ske^{h}bneg]$ n. [(chem.)] sulphuric acid [Sk.].
- ಂಗಂಧರ್ವ gamdharva [gəndhərve] m. (f. ಅಪರೆ)) 1 [myth] celestial musician, a category of celestial beings 2 [myth] ghost 3 [mus.] musician [Sk.].
- ಂಗಂಧಶಾಲಿ gamdhaśāli [qəndh[eːli] n. [[food]] fragrant rice [Sk.].
 - ಗಂಪು gampu [gəmpu] n. [[smell]] 1 fragrance 2 bad smell, offensive smell = ಕಂಪು [Ka. D1247].
- ಂಗಂಪ gampe [gəmpe] n. [contain] basket for litter [Ka. D1243].
- †ಗಂಬು¹ gambu [gəmbu] n. [[hole]] (Sholiga, LSB ಂಗಗನವಿಹಾರಿ gaganavihāri [gəgə̆nəvihe:ri] m. ([f. ಗ-6.18) hole in a tree [Ka. D1223, T3817].
- †ກ່ວະນ² gambu [gəmbu] n. [[hole]] (Nanj.) cave of wild animals [Ka. D1332].

ಗಂಭೀರ gambhīra [gəmbhi:re] adj. 1 [low] deep, low (a sound) 2 [deep] profound, unfathomable grand, majestic 3 [deep] solemn, grand, dignified (as a temple, appearance, etc.) 4 [mind] earnest, thoughtful, serious (as a personality) 5 [trouble] serious, grave ¶ ಗಂಭೀರ ತುರ್ತುಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿ grave emergency [Sk.].

- ಗಂಬೀರತೆ gambhīrate [gəmbhirrəte] n. 1 [[deep]] profundity, being unfathomable dignity, seriousness 2 [trouble] serious, grave (as a problem, danger, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಗಗನ gagana [qəqə̈nɐ] n. 1 [astr.] sky = ಆಕಾಶ, ಮುಗಿಲು 2 [[math.]] zero (because of the similarity of the shape of sky and zero symbol) 3 [[pron.]] metrical foot consisting of long, long and short syllables = ತಗಣ [Sk.].
- ಂಗಗನಕುಸುಮ gaganakusuma [qəqənəkusumv] n. 1 [myth] flower in the sky 2 [wish] (fig.) mere dream, impossibility [Sk.].
- ಂಗಗನಗಮನ gaganagamana [gəgənəğəmənɐ] n. 1 [myth] travel in the air 2 [traffic] space travel [Sk.].
- ಂಗಗನಗಾಮಿ gaganagāmi [gəgənəqe:mi] m. (f. ಗ-ಗನಗಾಮಿನಿ)) 1 [myth]] one who travels in the air 2 [[traffic]] cosmonaut [Sk.].
- ಂಗಗನಚಾಪ gaganacāpa [gəgəॅŋətʃɐ:pɐ] n. [(weather)] rainbow = ಕಾಮನಬಿಲ್ಲು (com.) [Sk.].
- ಂಗಗನಚುಂಬಕ gaganacumbaka [gəgənət[umbəkɐ] n. [arch.] skyscraper [Sk.].
- ಂಗಗನಚುಂಬಿ gaganacumbi [gəgənət[umbi] n. [[arch.]] skyscraper [Sk.].
- ಗಗನಮಂಡಲ gaganamaṃdala [gəgə̆nəməŋdə̆lɐ]ಗ-ಗನಮಂಡಲ n. [astr.]] sky (as conceived as a disc) [Sk.].
- ಗಗನಮಂಡಳ gaganamamdala [gəgənəməndəlɐ] n. [[astr.]] [Sk.] [இಗಗನಮಂಡಲ.
- ಂಗಗನಮಣಿ gaganamani [qəqə̆nəməni] () mn. [astr.]] sun, sun god [Sk.].
- ಂಗಗನವಿಜ್ಞಾನಿ gaganavijñāni [gəgənəviʤnɐ:ni] mf. [(astr.)] astronomer [Sk.].
- ಂಗಗನವಿಹಾರ gaganavihāra *n* [gr:gdivenĕpepp] [[traf.]] 1 travelling in the air (as gods and heavenly beings) 2 space travel [Sk.].
- ಗನವಿಹಾರಿಣಿ)) 1 [myth] celestial being, demigod who wanders in the sky 2 [[traf.]] astronaut [Sk.].
- ಂಗಗನಸಖ gaganasakhi [gəgənəsəkhi] f. [traf.]] (m. ಗಗನಸಖ)) passenger's female attendant in a plane, stewardess [Sk.].
- ಗಚ್ಚು gaccu [gəʧʧu] n. [[arch.]] mortar, plaster [Pe. gač].
- ಂಗಜ¹ gaja [gəʤɐ]n. [[mammal]] elephant = ಆನೆ (com.) [Sk.].

- ກະ 2 gaja [gəʤɐ] n. 1 [metr.]] yard (0.9144 m.) 2 [[print]] double foolscap sheet of paper [Pe. gaz].
- ಗಜಕಡ್ಡಿ gākaḍḍi [gəʤə̆kəḍḍi] n. [[metr.]] yardstick ಂಗಜಹಸ್ಥ gajahasta [gəʤəhəstɐ] n. [[body]] trunk of [gaja + kaddi].
- ಗಜಕರ್ಣ gajakarņa [gədʒəkərnɐ] n. [[med.]] eczema 💠ಗಜಿಗ gajiga [gəʤǐgɐ] n. [[body]] protuberance from [Sk.].
- ಗಜಗ gajaga [gədʒə̆gɐ] ಗಜಗು, ಗಜಿಗ, ಗಜುಗ, ಗಜ್ಜಗ, ಗಜ್ಜಿಗ, ಗಜ್ಜುಗ, ಗೆಜ್ಜಗ n. 1 a shrub bearing prickly berry, Caesalpinia bonduc (L.) Roxb. (Caesalpiniaceae) — 🕼 ಗಜಗ 3 *[IMP 1.321] 2 [[game]] game played with the above fruit •3 [med.] cataract that looks like a white protuberance from the human eye [Ka. *D1347].
- れぬて gāgaḍḍi [gədʒə̆gəddi] n. [[metr.]] yardstick [gaja + kaddi].
- ಂಗಜಗರ್ಭ gajagarbʰa [gədʒəgərbʰɐ] n. 1 [mammal] 'embryo of an elephant' 2 [[speed]] slow and time taking procedure ¶ ತನಿಖೆಯ ವರದಿ ಗಜಗರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ದೆ. The report of the enquiry is taking long time. [Sk.].
- ಂಗಜಗಮನ gajagamana [n] [generated [generated] [n] [generated [generated]] [n][speed] slow and stately gait of an elephant (2) m. [myth] Indra [Sk.].
- ಂಗಜಗಮನೆ gajagamane [gədʒəgəmə̆ne] f. [[fem.]] woman of a stately elephant-like walk [Sk.].
 - れぬれ gajagu [gədʒəğu] n. [[game]] a game played with Molucca beans [Ka. *D1347].
- \times \times \text{gajani} gajani [gədʒə̃ni] n. [agr.] a kind of inferior farmland [Ka. D1103].
 - ಗಜಬಜ gajabaja [gədʒəbədʒɐ]n. [[sound]]incoordinate mixture of voices of many people, either peaceful or excited) [Ka. onom.].
- ಗಜಬಜಿಸು gajabajisu [gədʒəbədʒisu] vi. [sound] 1 to make noise, (many people) to speak incoordinately 2 to be full of din and bustle (as a hall, etc.) [Ka. gajabaja + -isu].
- ಂಗಜಮದ gajamada [gədʒəmədɐ] n. [(sex)] 1 rut of an elephant 2 exudation from an elephant temples [Sk.].
- ಂಗಜಯೋಧ gajayōdha [qədʒəjo:dhɐ] m. [mil.]] elephant-riding solder [Sk.].
- ಂಗಜರಿಪು gajaripu [gəʤəripu] n. [[mammal]] "enemy of an elephant", lion [Sk.].
- •ಗಜಲು gajaru [qəʤəru] ① vi. [sound] to produce a loud sound, to scold ② n. [[sound]] loud roar, bellowing [Ka. D1089].
 - れぬ gajal [gəzəl/gəʤəl] n. [mus.]] a kind of song, mostly on an amatory theme [Ar. gazal].

- ಗಜಶಾಲೆ gajaśāle [qəʤə̃[ɐːle] n. [[mammal]] stable for elephants [Sk.].
- an elephant [Sk.].
- the eye-ball resembling a Molucca bean due to cataract 🕼 ಗಜಗ [Ka. D1347].
- ?ಗಜೆಗೆ gajige [gəʤǐge] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1347] (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಗಜಗ.
 - 不知れ gajuga [qəʤŭqɐ] n. 1 [[game]] [電 がまれ 2 2 『med.』 [23 ಗಜಗ 3 [Ka. D1347].
- ಗಜ್ಜಗ gajjaga [gəʤʤə̆gɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1347] 🍱 ಗಜಗ 1.
- ಗಜ್ಜಿ gajji [gədʒdʒi] n. [[med.]] scab = ಕಜ್ಜಿ, ಖಜ್ಜಿ [Ka.]D1104, C 2621, cf. Sk. kharju-].
- ?ಗಜ್ಜಿಗ gajjiga [gədʒĭgɐ]n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1347] (Kitt.) **್**ಗಜಗ 1.
- ిగజ్నుగ gajjuga [gədʒŭgɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1347] ಡ್ ಗಜಗ 1.
- ಗಜ್ಜೆ gajje [gəʤʤe] ಗೆಜ್ಜೆ n. [[orn.]] 1 little spherical brass bell enclosing small bits of stone or metal, or tiny round pieces of silver hanging from a chain worn around ankles 2 anklet with many small tiny bells used for dancing, or silver anklet with hanging tiny round pieces of silver = ಗೆಜ್ಜೆ [Ka. A31].
- れいている gatagata [gəfəqəfe](n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by gulping water, soft drink, etc., continuously [Ka. onom.].
- កಟಗಟನೆ gatagatane [gətəgətəne] adv. [sound] with the above sound [+ -ane].
- ಗಟಗಟಿಸು gatagatisu [gəfəgəfĭsu] vt. [[sound]] to gulp (water, soft drink, etc.) with great swallows [+ -ಇಸು].
- ಗಟವಾಣಿ gaṭavāṇi [gəʈəvɐːni] f. [women] (m. Ø)) 1 competent woman, strong woman, bold woman, termagant 2 expert woman (in some matter) ¶ ಅವ-ಳು ಬ್ಯಾಂಕಿನ ವ್ಯವಹಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ಗಟವಾಣಿ. She is an expert in bank dealings. [Ka. < gattivāli].
- ಗಟಾರ gatāra [gəfɐːrɐ] n. [water]] drain, gutter [Eg.
- れいて gatāru [gəfɐːru] n. [[water]] drain, gutter [Eg. gutter].
- ಗಟ್ಟ gaṭṭa [gəṭʈɐ] ಗಟ್ಟು n. [[contain]] bale [Ka. *D1147].

ಗಟ್ಟ 2 gatta [gəttə] n. [geo.]] 1 [geo.]] mountain range 2 [[traffic]] passage or road going through a mountain range 3 [[arch.]] flight of steps to water, embankment [?].

ಗಟ್ಟಿ gatṭi [gɔṭṭi] ಘಟ್ಟಿ (n.) [[hard]] 1 (being)solid (as against liquid), (being)congealed ¶ ಶೀತಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ತು-ಪ್ಪ ಗಟ್ಟಿ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. Ghee gets congealed in winter. 2 (being)hard (as stone, iron, etc.) 3 (being)thick (as tea, milk, etc.) 4 (being)rugged, lump 5 (being)strong or tenacious (as a rope, wooden plank, etc.) ¶ ದಾರ ಗಟ್ಟಿ ಇದೆ. This rope is strong. 6 (being)able, proficient ¶ ಅವನು ವ್ಯಾಪಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ಗಟ್ಟಿ. He is strong in business. 7 (being)loud, (being)strong (as a voice) 8 (being)firm, tight (as a grip, knot, etc.) 9 (being)substantial (as a proof, etc.) ¶ ಅವನ ಕತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಗಟ್ಟಿ ಅನುಭವ ಇದೆ. His story creates a strong experience [for the reader.]. [Ka. D1148].

ಗಟ್ಟಿಕುಳ gaṭṭikuḷa [gəṭṭikulɐ] *mf*. [[money]] **1** rich person, wealthy person **2** strong person who cannot be tackled easily [Ka. *gaṭṭi + kula*].

ಗಟ್ಟಿಗ gaṭṭiga [gəṭṭigɐ] m. (f. ಗಟ್ಟಿಗಿತ್ತಿ) 1 [[hero]] strong man, valiant man 2 [[expert]] expert, competent man 3 [[hard]] strong person who cannot be tackled easily [Ka. gatti + -ga D1144].

ಗಟ್ಟಿ ಗತನ gaṭṭigatana [gəṭṭigŏtənɐ] n. 1 [[hero]] boldness, courage, valour 2 [[expert]] proficiency, competency 3 [[hard]] state of being a strong person who cannot be tackled easily [gaṭṭiga + tana].

గెట్ట్ గొత్త gaṭṭigitti [gəṭṭigitti] f. [[woman]] 1 [[hero]] bold woman, termagant 2 [[expert.]] expert, competent woman 3 [[hard]] strong person who cannot be tackled easily = గట్టమాళి [Ka. gaṭṭi + -giṭti].

ಗಟ್ಟಿವಾಳ gaṭṭivāḷa [gəṭṭiveːḷɐ] m. [hero] (f. ಗಟ್ಟವಾಳಿ) 1 [hero] strong man, valiant man 2 [expert] competent man, expert 3 [hard] strong person who cannot be tackled easily [gaṭti + -vaḷa].

ಗಟ್ಟಿ ವಾಳಿ gaṭṭivāḷi [gəṭṭivɐ:ḷi]f. [abl.] ((m. ಗಟ್ಟಿ ವಾಳ)) 1 [[hero]] competent woman, strong woman, valiant woman 2 [[expert]] expert woman 3 [[hard]] strong person who cannot be tackled easily [gaṭṭi + -vāṭi].

ಗಟ್ಟಿಹಾಲು gaṭṭihālu [gəṭṭihɐːlu]*n.* [[food]] undiluted milk [Ka. *gaṭṭi + hālu*].

గట్పు gaṭṭu [gəṭṭu]n. [[water]] flight of steps to water, embankment [Ka. D1147].

ಗಟ್ಟೆ gtte [gətte] n. [[contain]] bale ್ರ್ ಗಟ್ಟ್ [Ka. D1147].

? ಗಡ¹ gaḍa [gɔdɐ] n. [[end]] 1 limit 2 [[time]] limited time, period, term 3 instalment (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D1109].

? ਨਫ਼-2 gaḍa- [gədɐ] (n.) [[arrange]] a term expressing disorder [Ka. D1112].

ಗಡ³ gaḍa [gədɐ] n. [[utensil]] an earthen utensil used for storing water, used also as a drum = ಘಟ [Sk. g^hata -].

ਨੱਲ⁴ gaḍa [gədɐ] n. [[arch.]] small fort, especially a hill-fort [M. gadǎ].

- •ಗಡ⁵ gaḍa [gədɐ] *intrj.* [[expr.]] indeed, certainly (*Pb.* 1.55, 2.61, 10.45) [?].
- •ಗಡಂ gaḍaṃ [gədɐ̃] *intrj*. [expr.] indeed, certainly [?].

ಗಡಂಗ gaḍaṃga [gəḍəŋgɐ] n. [drink] country liquor shop ್ಡಿಗಡಂಗು [Ka. D1525].

れぬのか gaḍaṃgu [gəḍəṇgu] n. [stock] 1 storeroom of the shop, warehouse, godown 2 country liquor shop (*Kit.*) [Ka. D1525].

ಗಡಗಡ gaḍagaḍa [gəḍãgədɐ](n.) [sound]]vi. 1 word imitating the rumbling or rattling sound of thunder, running cart, etc. 2 word in imitation of the sound produced when one trembles vehemently $\diamondsuit \sim \omega \pi_2$ [Ka. D1110].

o ಗಡಗಡಿಸು gadagadisu [gədəgədisu] vi. [sound] 1 to thunder, to run with rattling noise (as a cart) 2 to tremble vehemently (due to coldness, fear, etc.) [daḍagaḍa + -isu].

ಗಡಚಿಕ್ಕು gaḍacikku [gədəੱtʃikku] vi. [sound] (the ear) to be deafened by a loud sound like that of crackers, a bomb, etc. ¶ ಪಟಾಕಿ ಶಬ್ದ ಕೇಳಿ ಕಿವಿ ಗಡಚಿಕ್ಕಿದೆ. The ears were deafened by the sound of crackers. [Ka. gadacu + ikku].

•ಗಡಚು gaḍacu [gəd̞៦ʧu] (n.) [[hard]] [Ka. D1148] ಟ್ ಗಡುಸು.

୍ୟକ୍ଷ gaḍaṇa [gəḍənɐ] n. [mass] crowd, pile, host (in general) [Sk. gʰaṭana-].

ಗಡದ್ದು gaḍaddu [gəḍəddu] ① (adj.) [[mass]] 1 thick (darkness, etc.) 2 deep, intense ¶ ಅಥಿತಿ ಗಡದ್ದು ನಿ-ದ್ದೆ ಮಾಡಿ ಎದ್ದರು. The guest woke up after a sound sleep. 3 sumptuous, plenteous (as food, prise, etc.) ② n. pomp, ostentation [M. gaḍadǎ].

ಗಡಬ gaḍaba [gəḍɔ̃bɐ] n. [[time]] 1 limited time, period 2 instalment ¶ ಈ ಹಣ ನಾಲಕೈದು ಗಡಬಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂದಾಯ ಮಾಡಿ ಕೊಡುತ್ತೇನೆ. I will return you this money in four or five instalments. [Ka. D1109] = ಗಡುವು.

ಗಡಬಡೆ gaḍabaḍa [gɔḍəbəḍɐ] ಗಡ್ಡಬಡಿ, ಗಡಬಡೆ, ಗ-ಡಿಬಿಡಿ n. [speed]] 1 hurry, haste ¶ ತಂತಿ ಬಂದು ಗಡಬಡದಲ್ಲಿ ಹೊರಟೆ. I started in haste after receiving the telegram. 2 bustle, hubbub, noise, din ¶ ಬಸ್ಸು ಬಂದಕೂಡಲೇ ಜನ ಗ-ಡಬಡ ಮಾಡಿ ಹತ್ತಿದರು. As soon as the bus arrived people started climbing in hubbub. 3 disorder, confusion ¶ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ ನಡೆಸುವಾಗ ಕಾಲೇಜು ಸಿಬ್ಬಂದಿ ತುಂಬ ಗಡಬಡ ಮಾಡಿದರು. The college staff created confusion while conducting the examination. 4 fright, panic ¶ ಪಟಾಕಿ ಶಬ್ದ ಕೇಳಿ ಕುದುರೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಗಡಬಡ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. The horses were scared at the sound of crackers. [Ka. mim. 1112, CDIAL 3974, 933] = ಗಡಬಿಡಿ.

ಗಡಬಡಿ gaḍabaḍi [gəḍə̆bəḍi] n. [[speed]] hurry, haste [Ka. mim.].

ಗಡಬಾರೆ gaḍabāre [gəḍĕbɐ:re] ಗಡಪಾರೆ, ಗಡಹಾರೆ, ಗ-ಡಾರಿ n. [dig]] crowbar [Ka.? cf. Te. gaḍḍapāra] = ಹಾರಿ.

ಗಡಬಿಡಿ gaḍabiḍi [gəḍə̆biḍi] n. [speed] hurry, haste [(Kitt.)] ಟಿತ್ಗಡಬಡ.

ಗಡವ gaḍava [gəḍəॅvɐ] n. [[mammal]] (used mostly ibc.)) big male monkey ¶ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಗಡವ ಬೆಳೆದಂತೆ ಬೆಳೆದಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has grown like a good stout monkey. [M.? 1140].

ಗಡವು gaḍavu [gəḍə̆vu] n. [[time]] 1 limit 2 term, period, limited time 3 instalment [Ka. D1107].

ಗಡಸು gaḍasu [gəḍə̃su] *adj.,n.* [[hard]] [愛ಗಡುಸು [Ka. D1148, T2650].

ಗಡಸುತನ gaḍasutana [gɔdəsŭtənɐ]n. [[hard]] [ਿ ಗ-ಡುಸುತನ [Ka. gaḍasu + -tana].

• পক্ত gaḍā [gədɐː] *intrj*. [[expr.]] indeed, certainly [?] (*Pb 1.55*, *2.61*, *10.45*).

ැකට gaḍāri [gədɐːri] n. [dig]] crowbar = කට [< gaḍḍabāre?].

ಗಡಾವಣೆ gaḍāvaṇe [gədɐːvəne] ಗಢಾವಣೆ, ಘಡಾವಣೆ n. [sound]] 1 clamour, turmoil, hubbub 2 excitement [Ka. D1110(a)].

ಗ \mathbb{A}^1 gadi [gədi] n. [limit] 1 border, limit 2 (obs.) refuge, support [Ka. D1109].

?గెడి² gaḍi [gəḍi] n. [sound] a term expressing disorder (as in గెడిబిడి etc.) [Ka. D1112] (*Kit.*).

? ් රැකි³ gaḍi [gəḍi] රැස් n. [[tool]] pole (Kitt.,Si.) [Ka. D1370].

ମଣ୍ଡମ gadige [gədĭge] n. [utensil] wide-mouthed earthen utensil storing water or food stuff [Sk. g^hatika -].

ಗಡಿನಾಡು gaḍināḍu [gəḍinɐ:ḍu] n. [[geo.]] border area, border region [Ka.gadi¹ + nāḍu].

ಗಡಿಪಾರು gadipāru [gədipeːru] n. [punish] banishment, exile, deportation [Ka. gadi + pāru "across"]. ಗಡಿಭದ್ರತೆ gadibʰadrate [gədibʰəˈdrəte] n. [[safety]] border security [gadi + bʰadrate].

ಗಡಿಭದ್ರತಾ ಪಡೆ **0** gaḍibʰadratā paḍe [gəḍibʰədrətɐ:-pəḍe] n. [mil.] border security force [+ paḍe].

ಗಡಿಬಿಡಿ gaḍibiḍi [gɔdibiḍi] n. [speed]] 1 hurry, haste 2 [conf.]] confusion, disorder ¶ ಸಭೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಗಡಿ-ಬಿಡಿ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. A confusion occurred in the meeting. 3 [speed]] fright, terror, panic = ಗಡಬಡ [Ka. D1112, cf. T3974].

ಗಡಿಮೀರು gaḍimīru [gəḍimi:ru] vi. [[limit]] to cross the limit, to transgress ¶ ಅವನ ಆಟವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ನನ್ನ ತಾಳ್ಮೆ ಗಡಿಮೀರಿತು. My patience crossed the limit seeing his behaviour. [Ka. gadt¹ + mīru].

ಗಡಿಸು gaḍisu [gəḍĭsu] *adj., n.* [hard] [Ka.] ಗಡುಸು 1.

ಗಡು¹ gaḍu [gəḍu] n. [[time] [D1109] [≌ಗಡುವು. ²ಗಡು² gaḍu [gəḍu] n. [[traf.]] ford [?].

●ಗಡುಬ gaḍuba [gəḍŭbɐ] n. [[time]] [≌ಗಡುವು [Ka. D1109].

ಗಡವು gaḍavu [gəḍəvu] n. [[time]] [Ka. D1109] I≅ಗಡುವು.

ಗಡುವು gaḍuvu [gəḍŭvu] ಗಡಬ, ಗಡಬು, ಗಡವು, ಗಡು, ಗಡುಬು ಗಡುಬು n. 1 [[time]] term, period, limited time 2 [[time]] instalment [Ka. D1109].

ಗಡುಸು gaḍusu [gaḍŭsu] ಗಡಚು, ಗಡಸು, ಗಡಸು, ಗಡಸು, ಗಡುಚು adj., n. 1 [hard] hard/hardness (as of metal, brittleness (as of iron or wood) 2 [hard] difficulty (as of work) ¶ ಈಗಿನ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳು ಗಡುಸಾಗಿದ್ದವು. The questions in the latest examination were difficult. 3 stubborn/ness/ 4 [hard] severity, heaviness (as of rain, wind, etc.) ¶ ನಾನು ಹೊರಗೆ ಹೊರಟಾಗ ಮಳೆ ಗಡುಸಾಗಿ ಬಂತು. It started raining heavily when I went out. ♦ ~ತನ n. [Ka. D1148].

ಗಡುಸುತನ gadusutana [gədusütənɐ] n. 1 [[hard]] hardness (as of metal, wood, etc.) 2 [[hard]] arrogance, haughtiness, stubbornness, firmness ¶ ಅವನು ಮಾತನಾಡುವ ರೀತಿ ಗಡುಸುತನವನ್ನು ತೋರಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. His way of talking indicates arrogance. [Ka. gadusu + -tana].

- ?ಗಡೆ¹ gade [gəde]n. [[tool]]bamboo pole [Ka. D1370] r್ಗಡ 3 .
- ?ಗಡೆ² gade [gəde] n. [comp.] matching, comparison. equality [Ka. D1538].
- from well [cf. Sk. *g*^hatiyamtra-].
- ත්සු gaḍḍa [gəddɐ] n. [(body)] 1 beard 2 chin = ක ඔ [Ka. D1156].
- ಗಡ್ಡಿಗೆ gaḍḍige [gəḍḍuŭge] ಗಡ್ಡುಗೆ n. [[utensil]] (rare) water-pot, pot for storing water or food stuff [Sk. gadduka-].
- ಗಡ್ಡ¹ gadde [gədde] n. [[mass]] 1 mass, lump, concretion ¶ ಬಟ್ಟೆಯನ್ನು ಗಡ್ಡೆ ಕಟ್ಟಬೇಡ. Don't tie the cloth into a lump. 2 (any) bulbous root = ಗೆಡ್ಡೆ ಗೆಣಸು [Ka. D1171].
- ಗಡೆ 2 gadde [gədde] n. [geo.]] island [1148].
- ?ກຄ¹ gana [gອຖຍ] n. [sound] imitative sound of the single stroke of a bell of medium size [Ka. onom. 1162].
- ?గణ² gaṇa [gənɐ] n. [(sound)] 1 small stick, small bamboo branch, shaft, hilt 22, arrow [Ka. D1166].
- ກສ³ gana [gənɐ] () n. [mass] 1 community, group, troop, multitude 2 hosts or attendants of Śiva 3 ghost, spirit 4 [mil.] a body of troops equal to 27 chariots, 27 elephants, 81 horses, and 135 foot soldiers **5** [pros.] foot of a metre, group of syllables comprising a foot 6 group of similar things or living beings, category ② m. [Sk.] itinerant Vīraśaiva ascetic.
- ಗಣಕ ganaka [gəŋəkɐ] m. [math.]] (f. ಗಣಕಿ) 1 arithmetician, accountant 2 astrologer [Sk.].
- ಂಗಣಕಯಂತ, gaṇakayaṃtra [gənəkəjəntre] n. [comp.] 1 calculator 2 computer [Sk.].
- ੇ ಗಣಕಾಲು gaṇakālu [gəŋə̆kɐːlu] n. [[body]] calf [Ka. D1166] = ಕಣಕಾಲು.
- ກະຄາກະຄ gaṇagaṇa [gəŋĕgənɐ] n. [sound] imitative sound of the repeated ringing of a bell of medium size [Ka. onom. 1162].
- ಗಣಗಣಿಸು gaṇagaṇisu [gəŋĕgəŋɐ] vi. [sound] to ring (a medium-sized bell) repeatedly [Ka. ganagana + -isu].
- ੈਂ ਸਲੜੇ gaṇaje [gəŋə̆dʒe] n. [[mammal]] a kind of deer or elk [Ka. D1114].
- ಗಣತಂತ, ganatamtra [gənətəntre] n. [pol.] "rule of the people", democracy, republic [Sk.].

- ಗಣತಿ gaṇati [gəŋəॅti] ಗಣಿತಿ, ಗಣಿತೆ n. [[math.]] 1 counting 2 census = ಜನಗಣತಿ [M. ganătī].
- ಗಣನಯಂತ, gaṇanayaṃtra [gənənəjəntre] n. [math.] calculator, arithmetic machine [Sk.].
- ಗಡೆ³ gade [gəde] n. [[tool]] wheel for raising water ಂಗಣನಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ gaṇanaśāstra [gəṇənəʃɐːstrɐ] n. [[math.]] statistics [Sk.].
 - ಗಣನಾಘಟಕ gananāghataka [gəŋəneirhə ghətəke] n. [[part]] unit of enumeration [Sk.].
 - ಗಣನಾರ್ಹ gananārha [gənənerha] adj. [mass]] worthy of taking into account, considerable [Sk.].
 - ಂಗಣನೀಯ gaṇanīya [gənəni:jɐ] adj. [mass] 1 worthy of taking into account ¶ ಜನಗಳು ಗಣನೀಯ ಪ್ರಮಾಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಹಾಜರಿದ್ದರು. People were present in a considerable number. 2 notable, noticeable, considerable \P ಶಸ್ತಚಿಕಿತ್ಸೆಯಾದ ಮೇಲೆ ಗಣನೀಯ ಬದಲಾವಣೆ ಕಾಣಿಸುತ್ತಿದೆ. Considerable change is observable after the operation. [Sk.].
 - ಂಗಣನೆ gaṇane [gənəne] n. 1 [math.] counting 2 [(care)] notice ¶ ಜನರು ಎಷ್ಟೇ ಕೂಗಿದರೂ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಗಣನೆಗೆ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಲಿಲ್ಲ. Whatever the people shouted the minster did not take notice. 3 [value] appreciation, regard ¶ ಈ ಕೃತಿಯಿಂದ ಅವನಿಗೆ ತುಂಬಾ ಗಣನೆ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿತು. He was highly appreciated for this work. [Sk.].
 - ಗಣಪತಿ ganapati [gəŋəpəti] m. [[soc.]] 1 leader or chief of the attendants or followers of any deity 2 Ganēśa [Sk.].
 - *ಗಣಬರು gaṇabaru [gəŋə̆bəru] vi. [[mind]] to be possessed by an evil spirit ¶ ಅವನು ಗಣಬಂದ ಹಾಗೆ ಆಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He behaves as though possessed by spirit. [Ka. gana + baru].
 - *ಗಣರಾಜ್ಯ gaṇarājya [gəŋərɐːdʒjɐ] n. [[pol.]] republic, federation of states [Sk.].
 - ಗಣಲ್ ganal [gəŋəl] (n.) [sound] imitative sound of the single stroke of a medium-sized bell [Ka. onom. 1162].
 - ಗಣಲು gaṇalu [gəŋəlu] n. [[body]] 1 joint of sugarcane, bamboo, etc. 2 knuckle of finger = ಗಣಿಕೆ [Ka. D11670].
 - ಗಣಿ 1 gane [gəne] n. [tool]] heavy wooden roller which stands upright in an oil or sugar mill [Ka. D1168].
 - ಗಣಿ² gaṇi [gɔṇi] ಖಣಿ, ಕಣಿ n. [[mass]] **1** mine **2** (fig.) repository, rich source (of something) ¶ ಅವನು ಸದ್ದು ಣಗಳ ಗಣಿ. He is repository of virtues. [Sk. kʰani-].
 - ಗಣಿಕೆ¹ gaṇike [gəṇike] n. [[body]] knot or joint of bamboo, sugarcane, jowar, etc. [Ka. D1160].

- entertains men by music and dance usually prostitute of high rank [Sk.].
- •ກໍຄືກ່ອນ gaṇigalu [gəṇigəlu] n. [[plant]] oleander, Nerium indicum Miller (Apocynaceae) = Nerium odorum Sol. → garden, pharm. (Si.114 (KPN)) [Ka. D1164] *[IMP 4.127].
- •ಗಣಿಗಲೆ gaṇigale [gəṇigəle] n. [[plant]] oleander, Nerium indicum Miller (Apocynaceae) = Nerium odorum Sol. → garden, pharm. (ಸಕವೈ.69 (KPN)) [Ka. *D1164] 🎏 ಗಣಿಗಲು.
- ●កាលាកាលា gaṇigilu [gəṇigilu] n. [[plant]] (Si.114 (KPN)) 🎏 ಗಣಿಗಲು [Ka. D1164].
 - ក្សា gaṇige [gəṇige] n. [[contain]] small basket [Ka. *D1375] 🕼 ಗಳಿಗೆ (com.).
- ಗಣಿತ ganita [gənite] (1) n. [math.] 1 arithmetic 2 counting, calculation ② adj. counted, numbered [Sk.].
- ಂಗಣಿತವಿಜ್ಞಾನ gaṇitavijñāna [gəṇitəvijუɐːnɐ] n. [[math.]] arithmetic = ಗಣಿತಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ [Sk.].
 - ಗಣಿತಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ gaṇitaśāstra [gaṇitə̆ʃeːstre] n. [[math.]] arithmetic = ಗಣಿತವಿಜ್ಞಾನ [Sk.].
 - ಗಣಿಲ್ ganil [gəqil] (n.) [[sound]] imitative sound of a single stroke of a medium-sized bell [Ka. onom. 11621.
 - ಗಣಿಸು gaṇisu [gəṇisu]vt. [math.]] 1 to count, to number 2 enumerate, to count in 3 to regard (someone or something $\$ as . . . $\$ ¶ ನನ್ನ ನ್ನು ಅವನು ಮನುಷ್ಯನೆಂದೇ ಗ-బేసిల్ల. He has not regarded me as a man. 4 to take note of, to notice ¶ ನಾನು ಎಷ್ಟು ಹೊತ್ತು ಕಾದರೂ ಅವನು ಗಣಿಸಲಿ-ಲ್ಲ. He did not notice me however long I waited. = ಗಣಿಸು [Sk.].
 - ਨੀ gane [gəne] n. [tool] 1 bamboo stick, stick or staff 2 stem of millet, etc. 3 arrow [Ka. *D1166, cf. D1168, D1370] 🍱 ಗಣೆ.
- •ಗಣೆಯ ganeya [дэңејɐ] n. [[metr.]] a unit of measure of land used for assessing agricultural labourers' work, usually measured by a stick [Ka. *D1166].
- †หญ gaṇṇa [gəṇṇɐ] n. [agr.]] a division of paddy field [Ka. D1355].
- െറ്റ് gaṇya [gənˈjɐ] 🛈 (adj.) [[math.]] 1 'countable' 2 notable, noteworthy, considerable 3 important (person, town, etc.) ② adj., m. (f. ಗಣ್ಯಳು) = ಗಣನೀಯ important (person), (person) occupying a high status in the society [Sk.].

- గణికే 2 gaṇike [gəṇike]f. [[woman]] (his.) woman who ంగణ్యతే gaṇyate [gəṇjə̆te] n. [[value]] regard, recognition, appreciation ¶ ಈ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪಂಡಿತರಿಗೆ ಗಣ್ಯತೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no respect for learned people in this institution. [Sk.].
 - ০প্ৰ gata [qətɐ] (1) (adj.) [time] 1 past, bygone 2 last (2) n. past [Sk.].
 - ಂಗತಕಾಲ gatakāla [qətŏkɐːlɐ] n. [[time]] bygone days, past [Sk.].
 - ಂಗತವೈಭವ gatavaibʰava [gətəvəibʰəɐ] n. [(his.)] past glory, glory that is no more [Sk.].
 - ಗತಿ¹ gati [gəti] n. [move] 1 movement, motion 2 condition, state, plight ¶ ನನಗೆ ಇಂಥ ಗತಿ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ ಎಂದು ಊಹಿಸಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. I did not imagine that I would get into such a miserable condition. 3 shelter, refuge, support \P ω -ಲ್ಲ ವನ್ನು ಕಳೆದುಕೊಂಡವನಿಗೆ ದೇವರೇ ಗತಿ. God is the only refuge for one who has lost everything. 4 rhythm in music and dance [Sk.].
 - ಂಮಂದಗತಿ maṃdagati [məndəğəti] n. [mus.]] slow tempo in music or dance [Sk.].
 - ಗತಿಗೆಡು gatigedu [gətigedu] vi. [move]] 1 to go to a wrong place 2 to be ruined, to become a pauper ¶ ಕುದುರೆ ಜೂಜಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸೋತು ಅವನು ಗತಿಗೆಟ್ಟ. He lost in the horse race and became a pauper. [Ka. gati + kedu].
 - ಗತಿಗೇಡಿ gatigēdi [gətiqe:di] mf. [destroy] 1 person who has lost his fortune or prosperity 2 person who spoils the fortune of someone else [gati + $k\bar{e}di$].
 - ಗತಿಗೇಡಿಗ gatigēdiga [gətige:dǐgɐ]mf. [(destroy)] person who spoils someone's fortune or prosperity [gati $+ h\bar{e}di + -ga$].
 - ಗತಿಗೇಡು gatigēḍu [getige:du] n. [destroy]] spoiling one's or someone else's fortune or prosperity ¶ ಅತಿಯಾಶೆ ಗತಿಗೇಡು. (Prv.) Too much of greed brings about ruin. [$gati + k\bar{e}du$].
 - ಗತಿಗೊಳ್ಳು gatigoḷḷu [gətigoḷḷu] vi. [[move]] 1 to start moving, to gain momentum ¶ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಒಗೆಯುವ ಯಂತ್ರದ ಮಾರಾಟ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ ಗತಿಗೊಂಡಿದೆ. The sale of washing machines has gained momentum recently. 2 to acquire salvation [gati + kol].
 - ಗತಿಪಡೆ gatipade [gətipəde] ಗತಿವಡೆ vi. [[rel.]] to attain liberation (from difficulties); to attain a status, etc. ¶ ಹೂವಿಂದ ನಾರು ಗತಿಪಡೆಯಿತು. (prov.) The thread (to bind flowers) elevated in association with the flowers. [gati + pade].
 - ಗತಿಭಂಗ gatibʰaṃga [gətibəŋgɐ] n. [[move]] break in progress, stopping motion \P ದ್ವಿತೀಯಮಹಾಯುದ್ದ ದಿಂ-ದ ಜಪಾನಿನ ಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಗತಿಭಂಗ ಆಯಿತು. There was set-

- back in the progress of Japan due to the second world war. [Sk.].
- ಗತಿಮುಟ್ಸ್ gatimuṭṭu [gətimuṭṭu] vi. [mind] to obtain peace of mind ¶ ನಾನು ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನಿಗೆ ಎಲ್ಲ ಗುಟ್ಟನ್ನು ಹೇಳಿ ಗತಿಮುಟ್ಟಿದೆ. I got peace of mind after telling all the secret to my friend. [gati + muttu].
- ಂಗತಿವಡೆ gativade [gətivəde] vi. [rel.] [gati + pade] I≆ ಗತಿಪಡೆ.
- oกี่อิงิเบ gatiśīla [qəti[iːlɐ] adj. [move] mobile, always moving, active ¶ ಗತಿಶೀಲ ಸಮಾಜ ದೇಶದ ಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ ಗೆ ಬೇಕಾಗಿದೆ. The development of the country needs activeness of the society. [Sk.].
- ಂಗತಿಸು gatisu [qətisu] vi. [move] 1 to move, to go 2 to pass ¶ ಭಾರತಕ್ಕೆ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ ಬಂದು ಐವತ್ತಕ್ಕೂ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ವರ್ಷ ಗತಿ-ಸಿವೆ. More than fifty years have passed since independence of India. 3 to die, to expire [gati + - ಇಸು].
- ಗತಿಹೀನ gatihīna [gətihi:nɐ] m. [[sup.]] (f. ಗತಿಹೀನೆ)) (person)devoid of resource or refuge, forlorn (person[Sk.].
- てき、gattu [gəttu] n. 1 [move] 'movement, motion' 2 [[manner]] airs of superiority, pride, vainglory ¶ ನಮ ಪ್ರಿನಿ ಪಾಲರಿಗೆ ತುಂಬ ಗತ್ತಿದೆ. Our principal has too much of airs of superiority. 3 [abl.] craftiness, cunningness ¶ ₺ ರ್ಮಿಕ ಮುಖಂಡರ ಗತ್ತು ಬೇಗ ಅರ್ಥವಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. The intent of the labour leaders was not understood immediately. 4 [mus.] co-ordination of melody and rhythm 5 [abl.] superior technique and style in performing art or sports [H./M. $gat\breve{a} \leftarrow Sk gati$ -].
- ಗತ್ತುಗಾರ gattugāra [gəttuge:re] m. (f. ಗತ್ತುಗಾ-ರ್ತಿ) 1 [[pride]] one who has airs of superiority or one who feels proud of himself 2 [cheat] cunning fellow, crafty man, trickster [$gattu + -k\bar{a}\underline{r}a$].
- ಗತ್ತುಗಾರಿಕೆ gattugārike [gəttugæːrǐke] n. 1 [pride]] proudness, showiness 2 [cheat] craftiness, cunningness, crookedness [$gattug\bar{a}ra + -ike$].
- ಗತ್ಯಂತರ gatyaṃtara [gətjəntəre] n. [[method]] another remedy or recourse, alternative ¶ ನಾನು ಗತ್ಯಂತ-ರವಿಲ್ಲದೆ ಇವನ ಸಹಾಯ ಕೇಳಿದೆ. I asked for his help as I was without any alternative. [Sk.].
- ಗತ್ತ gatva [gətvɐ] n. [script] letter representing the ಂಗದ್ದದ gadgada [gədgədɐ] n. [sound] sequence of phonemes /ga/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಗದರಿಕೆ gadarike [gəđərike] n. [sound] thundering for chiding or threatening or scaring an animal [Ka. $gada\underline{r}u + -ike *D1189$].

- ಗದರು gadaru [gəðəru] vt. [[sound]] 1 to raise a loud voice in order to make ((someone)) to behave correctly or to threaten (someone) as warning 2 to drive away ((cattle)) with a raised voice [Ka. *D1189].
- ಗದರಿಸು gadarisu [qəđərisu] vi. [(sound)] 1 to raise a loud voice, to thunder, to roar (for chiding, rebuking, threatening, driving away animals, etc.) 2 to roar, to growl (as the lion, etc.), to roar (as the cloud) [Ka. *D1189].
- ?ಗದ**ಟಿ**ಕೆ gada<u>r</u>ike [gəđə̃rǐke]*n.* [[sound]] roaring, raising a loud voice [Ka. D1189] (Kitt.).
- •ಗದೞು gadaru [gəđặrru] ① vi. [sound] to raise a loud sound, to cry loudly, to thunder, to roar (for chiding, rebuking, threatening, driving animals), to growl, to cry (2) n. 1 roaring, shouting 2 turmoil, hubbub, uproar [Ka. D1189].
- ?ಗದಱಿಸು gadarisu [gəðərisu] vt. [(sound)] to raise a loud sound, to cry loudly, to thunder, to roar [Ka. D1189] (Kitt., My.) 🍱 ಗದರಿಸು.
- ಂಗದಿಗೆ gadige [gədige] n. [[furn.]] 1 decorated or elevated seat meant for a king, religious leader, etc., throne 2 tomb of a Viraśaiva itinerant saint IPT バー ದ್ದು ಗೆ [Sk. gárta-, *garda- C4053].
- れな) gadu [gəðu] n. [[med.]] swelling (as from blow) or insect's bite, etc. [Ka. D1196].
- ಂಗದುಗ gaduga [gədŭgɐ] n. [[plant]] bonduc nut, fever nut, physic nut, Caesalpinia bonduc (L.) Roxb. (Caesalpiniaceae) → lux., pharm. [Ka. *D1347?] [ಆಗರ್ಮಗ 1 = ಗಜಗ *[IMP 1.321].
- ಂಗದುಗು gadugu [gədŭgu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1347?] ☑ ಗರ್ಮಗ 1.
- ಂಗದುಗೆ gaduge [gəduge] n. [furn.] decorated or elevated seat meant for a king, religious leader, etc., throne [Dr.? cf. Sk. gárta-, T4053, M327] [2017-ದ್ದು ಗೆ.
- ಗದುವು gaduvu [gəðŭvu]n. [[med.]] swelling (as from blow), gathering, tumour [Ka. D1196] (My. (Kitt.)).
- Tದ gade [gəde] n. [weapon] club, mace [see Fig.] [Sk.].
- trembling voice, choked voice, stammering (out of emotion) [Sk.].
- ಂಗದ್ದದಸ್ವರ gadgadasvara [gədgədəs·vrɐ] n. [[sound]] choked voice, tremulous voice, stammering (out of emotion) [Sk.].



- ಗದ್ದ gadda [gəddɐ] n. [[body]] jaw [Ka. D1156].
- ಗದ್ದ ಕಟ್ಟು gaddakaṭṭu [gəddəkəṭṭu] n. [[med.]] mumps [Ka. gadda + kaṭṭu].
- ಗದ್ದ ರಿಸು¹ gaddarisu [gəddərĭsu] ① vi. [sound] to produce a loud sound, to thunder, to roar, to growl, to cry ② vt. to drive away 《animals》 with loud voice = ಗದರಿಸು [Ka. *D1189].
- ಗದ್ದ ರಿಸು² gaddarisu [gəddərĭsu] *vi*. [[med.]] to swell (as the face or limbs) [Ka. D1196].
- ?ಗದ್ದ ಆಿಸು gaddarisu [gəddərisu] vi. [sound] to thunder, to roar (as a tiger) [Ka. D1189].
- ಗದ್ದಲ gaddala [gəddəlɐ] n. [sound]] noise, bustle [Ka. D1189].
- ಗದ್ದಿ ಗೆ gaddige [gəddĭge] n. [[furn.]] decorated or elevated seat meant for a king, religious leader, etc. (including throne) 🍱 ಗದ್ದು ಗೆ [Sk. *garda- T4053].
- 지島 gaddisu [gəddĭsu] vi. [sound] to produce a loud sound, to thunder, to roar, to growl, to cry [Ka. D1189].
- ಗಮ್ಮ ಗೆ gadduge [gəddŭge] ಗದಿಗೆ, ಗಮಗೆ, ಗದ್ದಿಗೆ, ಗರ್ಮಗೆ n. 1 [furn.]] decorated or elevated seat meant for a king, religious leader, etc. (including throne) 2 [[death]] tomb of a Viraśaiva itinerant saint = ಗದಿಗೆ [Sk. *garda-*C4053].
- ಗದ್ದೆ gadde [gədde] n. [[agr.]] paddy field (or any agricultural field with standing water) [Ka. D1355].
- ಗದ್ಯ gadya [gədˈjɐ] n. [[lit.]] prose, composition not in verse [Sk.].
- ಂಗದ್ಯಕಾವ್ಯ gadyakāvya [gədjəke:vjɐ] n. [[lit.]] prose poem [Sk.].
- ಂಗದ್ಯತನ gadyatana [gədjətənɐ] n. [[lit.]] 1 prosaicness, state of being a prose 2 dryness of a composition, dullness of description [gadya + -tana].
- ? గనే gane [gəne] vi. [sound] to emit a loud sound, to roar (Abh.P. 13.21.49) [Ka. D1409] cf. ಕేన¹.
- •ಗನ್ನೇರಳ gannēraļe [gənnerəle] *n.* [[plant]] Indian oleander, sweet-scented oleander, *Nerium odorum* L. (Apocynaceae) → garden, pharm. [Ka. *D1164 cf. Pk. *kaṇavīra* T2800] = ಕಣಗಿಲು (com.).
- ిగన్నే ఆళ gannēraļe [gənne:rౖఫ[e] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1164] (DEDR) [晉 గన్నే కరేళి.
- ಿಗಮ gapa [gəpɐ] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound produced by a single motion of gulping food [Ka. D1222] ಟಿ ಗಮಗಮ.

- ಗಪಗಪ gapagapa [дәрәдәрթ] adv.) [[sound]] word imitating the sound produced by hurried and repeated gulping of food ¶ ಮಗ ಗಪಗಪ ತಿಂಡಿ ತಿಂದು ಸಿನೆಮಕ್ಕೆ ಹೊರಟ. My son started for cinema after eating the snack hastily. = ಗಬಗಬ [Ka. D1222].
- ಗಪ್ ಚಪ್ gapcip [gəptʃip] *adv*. [sound] silent, without speaking [M.*gapacīpă* T4864].
- "ಗಪ್ಪ gappa [gəppɐ] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound produced by a single motion of gulping [Ka. D1222].
- ಗಪ್ಪು ¹ gappu [gəppu] (n.) [move] word imitating a sudden motion [Ka. mim. *D1320].
- ಗಪ್ಪನೆ gappane [gəppəne] adv. [[speed]] suddenly, all at once ¶ ಯಾರೋ ನನ್ನ ಪರ್ಸನ್ನು ಗಪ್ಪನೆ ಕಿತ್ತುಕೊಂಡರು. Someone snatched my purse. [Ka. gappu + -ane].
- ಗಪ್ಪು 2 gappu [gəppu] n. [[speech]] casual talk, gossip, idle talk, chat [H./M. $gap\breve{a}$ T4022].
- ಗಪ್ಪು ಚಿಪ್ಪು gappucippu [gəptʃip] *adv*. [[sound]] silently, without speaking [M. *gapacīpă* *C4864].
- ಗಪ್ಪು gappʰā [gəppʰɐː] n. [[speech]] casual talk, gossip, idle talk, chat [M. gappʰā*C4022].
- ?れい gaba [gəbɐ] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound produced by a single motion of gulping [Ka. D1222] に寄れなれば.
- ಗಬಕ್ಕನೆ gabakkane [gəbəkkə̆ne] adv. [speed] in a snatching manner [Ka. mim. gabak + -ane D1222].
- ಗಬಗಬ gabagaba [gəbəgəbɐ] adv. [[speed]] word denoting hurried eating ¶ ಕೊಟ್ಟದ್ದನ್ನು ಗಬಗಬ ತಿಂದನು. [He] ate hurriedly what [I] gave. = ಗಪಗಪ [Ka. onom.].
- ಗಬ್ಬ 1 gabba [gəbbɐ] n. [[child]] pregnancy (used only for cattle) = ಬಸಿರು [Sk. $garb^ha$ -].
- o れ い gabba [gəbbɐ] ① n. [[pride]] arrogance, pride ② m. (Kitt.,Bh.8.23.3) man who is conscious of his prowess [Sk. garva-].
- ಂಗಬ್ಬರ gabbara [gəbbərɐ] n. [[hole]] cave [Sk. gahva-ra-?].
- •ಗಬ್ಬರಣೆ¹ gabbaraṇe [gəbbərĕne] n. [[secret]] 1 digging 2 hiding [gabbarisu + -aṇe?].
- •ಗಬ್ಬ ರಣೆ² gabbarane [gənnərəne]n. [[ext.]] pervading [gabbarisu + -ane?].
- •ಗಬ್ಬರಿಸು¹ gabbarisu [gəbbŏrisu] ① vt. [[dig]] to dig, to dig up ((the ground)) ② vi. to sink, to subside, to be depressed [? D1223, cf. T3817, Sk. gahvara-].
- ಗಬ್ಬರಿಸು² gabbarisu [gəbbarisu] ① vi. [sound] to thunder, to roar, to give a battle cry (as an army) [? onom.].

- •ಗಬ್ಬರಿಸು³ gabbarisu [gəbbərisu]vi. [[pride]] to proud, to be arrogant [?].
- •ಗಬ್ಬರಿಸು⁴ gabbarisu [gəbbərisu] vi. [[ext.]] to spread, to pervade (as a bad smell, smoke, etc.) [?].
- •ಗಬ್ಬರಿಸು⁵ gabbarisu [gəbbərisu] vt. [[destroy]] 1 to break, to split 2 to destroy, to eliminate $\langle\!\langle \sin \rangle\!\rangle$ [? cf. D1223, T3817, Sk. gahvara-].
- ంగట్టల gabbila [gəbbĭle] n. [[bird]] bat [Ka. *D1216]. ిగట్టలాయి gabbilāyi [gəbbĭle:ji] n. [[bird]] bat [Ka. D1216].
- ကယ့္က gabbu [gəbbu] n. [smell]] **1** bad smell **2** dirtiness [Ka. D1247].
- •កាយ $_{\wp}^{2}$ gabbu [gəbbu] n. [[pride]] arrogance, pride [Sk. garva-].
 - កឃរួសាទ gabbunāta [gəbbǔnɐ:tɐ] n. [smell] bad smell [Ka. $gabbu + n\bar{a}ta$].
- ಂಗಭೀರ gabʰīra [gəbʰiːrɐ] adj. [[deep]] [Sk.] № ಗಂ-ಭೀರ.
- ?ಗಮ gama [gəmɐ] (n.) [[smell]] word expressive of strength of a fragrance (used in compounds) [Ka. D1247(a)] [ತ್ರಾಗಮಗಮ.
- ಗಮಕ gamaka [gəməkɐ] ① adj. [[mind]] convincing, leading to conviction ② n. 1 [[lit.]] art of composing or reciting a poem impressively 2 [[mus.]] tremolo 3 [[gram.]] a kind of karmadharaya compound [Sk.].
- ಗಮಕಿ gamaki [gəməki] *mf.* [[lit.]] one who recites poems effectively [Sk.].
- 不ಮಗಮ gamagama [gəməgəmɐ] (n.) [smell] word expressive of strength of a fragrance [Ka. *D1247(a)].
- កಮಗಮಿಸು gamagamisu [gəməgəmisu] vi. [smell] to emit strong fragrance, to smell very sweet [Ka. gamagama + -isu *D1247(a)].
- ಗಮನ¹ gamana [gəmənɐ] n. [[smell]] sweet smell, fragrance [Ka. D1247(a)].
- ಗಮನ² gamana [gəmənɐ] n. 1 [move] movement, walking 2 [move] gait, style of walking 3 [sex]] coitus, sexual intercourse 4 [care] attention, notice ¶ ಗಮನವಿಟ್ಟು ಕೇಳಿ. Listen attentively! .
- ಗಮನಸೆಳೆ gamanasele [gəmənəsele] vi. [[care]] ([gen.]) to draw the attention, to attract notice ¶ ಅವಳ ಕಪ್ಪು ಕನ್ನಡಕ ಎಲ್ಲರ ಗಮನಸೆಳೆಯಿತು. Her dark goggles drew the attention of everyone. [gamana + sele].
- ಂಗಮನಾರ್ಹ gamanārha [gəmənv:rhv] *adj*. [[care]] noticeable, remarkable [Sk.].

- ಗಮನಿಸು gamanisu [gəmənisu] vt. [[care]] to take note of, to pay attention to ¶ ಪರ್ವೀನ್ ಸುಲ್ತಾನಾಳ ಸಂಗೀತದಲ್ಲಿ ಶ್ರುತಿಪ್ರಾಧಾನ್ಯವನ್ನು ಗಮನಿಸಬಹುದು. One can notice the accuracy of the scale in Parveen Sultana's singing. [gamana² + -isu 1328, cf. Sk. gamana-].
- ಂಗಮನೀಯ gamanīya [gəməni:jɐ] *adj.* [[care]] noteworthy, remarkable [Sk.].
 - ಗಮಾರ gamāra [gəme:re] m. [[village]] (f. ಗಮ-ರಿ) 1 villager, rustic 2 boorish person [Pk. gāmāra-T4371].
- ಗಮ್ಮ ತ್ತು gammattu [gəmməttu] n. [show]] 1 airs, vainglory, ostentation, display, pretentious conduct 2 fun, entertainment, object of amusement [M. gaṃmată/H. gammată].
- ಂಗಮ್ಮ ನೆ 1 gammane [gəmməne] adv. [speed]] 1 quickly, speedily 2 (rare) silently [? mim.].
- ಗಮ್ಮ ನೆ² gammane [gəmməne]adv. [[smell]] with fragrance, fragrantly ¶ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದು ಬಾಗಿಲು ತೆಗೆದಾಗ ಗಮ್ಮನೆ ವಾಸನೆ ಬಂತು. Strong fragrance came out when [I] opened the door of the house. [gammu + -ane *D1247(a)].
- ಂಗಯಾಳ gayāļa [gəjɐː[ɐ] m. [(man)] ಿ ಗಯ್ಯಾಳ.
- ಂಗಯಾಳಿ gayāli [gəjɐː[i] f. [[woman]] [ಡಿಗಯ್ಯಾಳಿ.
- ಂಗಯಾಳಿತನ gayāḷitana [gəjɐ:[itənɐ] n. [[woman]] ಟಿ ಗಯ್ಯಾಳಿತನ .
- ಗಯ್ಯಾಳ gayyāļa [gəijɐ:[ɐ] m. [[man]] (f. ಗಯ್ಯಾಳಿ) 1 flimsy or weak man, coward 2 coward person 3 (obs.) cheat, shrewd [? cf. Te.gayyāṭamu].
- ಗಯ್ಯಾಳಿ gayyāḷi [gəijɐ:[i] ಗೈಯಾಳಿ f. [[fem.]] shrew, scold, vixen [? cf. Te. gayyāḷi].
- ಗಯ್ಯಾಳಿತನ gayyāļitana [gəjjɐ:litəɐ] n. [[fem.]] tartness, quarrelsomeness (of a woman) [gayyāļi + -ta-na].
- **べ**で gar [gərr] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the creaking sound of an oil or sugar-mill [Ka. onom.]. べる¹ gara [gərɐ] n. [[game]] (SK) score indicated by dice [?].
- れてきつ garaku [gərə̆ku] れきンド n. [[rough]] jaggedness, unevenness, irregular surface, roughness (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. D1265].
- ●ಗರಗರ¹ garagara [дэгэдэге] n. [[beauty]] 1 beauty 2 cleanness, neatness = ಗರಗರಿ [Ka. *D1259].
 - ಗರಗರ² garagara [gərə̃gəre] adv. [move] whirlingly, around and around ⋄ ಗರಗರನೆ adv. [Ka. onom.].

- itating the sound of an empty cart proceeding on a rough road.
- れてれるも garagarike [дэгэдэгіке] n. [[arrange]] 1 pleasantness, beauty 2 neatness 3 cleanness [Ka. D1259].
- •ಗರಗರಿಸು garagarisu [gərəgərisu] vi. [[arrange]] to become clean or pure [garagara + -isu].
 - Tota garagasa [gərəgəse] n. [[tool]] saw, hacksaw [Sk. krakaca-].
- べてい garagu [qərə̈qu] (n.) [[hard]] (being)dry and brittle by frying or baking (as papers, etc.) [Ka. *D1386] 『 かかれい.
 - ಗರಜು garaju [gərədʒu] n. [(wish)] need, necessity ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ನಿಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡಿ ನ ಗರಜು ಬಂದಾಗ ನನ್ನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಬರುತ್ತಾನೆ. Brother comes to me whenever he needs money. [Ar. garad].
- † កರಟ garața [gərifɐ] n. [[plant]] coconut shell (Bark.) [Ka. D2550].
- **べ** garaḍi [gərə̈di] n. [[sports]] **1** gymnasium, school for martial arts, fencing school 🌃 ಗರುಡಿ •2 [rel.] temple for a spirit in a village [Ka. D1262].
- •ಗರಣೆ garane [gərəne] n. [mass] lump, clot (of cooked rice, jaggery, etc.) = ಕರಣೆ [Ka. *D1266].
 - **べ** garati [gərəti] f. [[woman]] 1 housewife 2 chaste woman [Sk. grhasthe-].
 - ಗರತಿತನ garatitana [gərətitənɐ] n. [soc.]] chastity, marital devotion [garati + -tana].
 - ಗರಮ್ garam [gərəm] ಗರಂ, ಗರಮು, ಗರಮ adj. [phys.] 1 warm, hot 2 [mind] (fig.) excited, angry ¶ ಇವತ್ತು ಸಾಹೇಬರು ಬಹಳ ಗರಮ್ ಆಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The boss is very angry today. [Pe. garm].
 - ಗರಸು garasu [gərə̆su] n. [[min.]] gravel [? cf. Te. garusu].
 - ಗರಸ garase [gərə̆se] n. [contain] a flat basket used for carrying or storing grains also used as a measure for giving food grains to farm workers [Ka. D1261] = ಕೆರಸಿ.
 - ಗರಲ garala [gələlɐ] ಗರಳ n. [[chem.]] 1 poison, venom 2 venom of snakes [Sk.].
- ಗರಲಗ್ಗೀವ garalagrīva [gərələgri:vɐ] ಗರಳಗ್ಗೀವ m. [[god]] "one who has venom in the throat", an epithet of siva [Sk.].
- ಂಗರಲಧರ garaladhara [qərələdhəre] ಗರಳಧರ ① m. [[god]] "one who has venom in the throat", an epithet of śiva ② n. [reptile] serpent, snake [Sk.].

- ಗರಗರ³ garagara [gərəgərɐ] (n.) [sound] word im- •ಗರಲಭುಕ್ಕು garalabʰukku [gərələbʰukku] m. [god]] "one who has swallowed the poison", an epithet of śiva [Sk. visabhuj-].
 - ಗರಸು garasu [gərə̆su]n. [min.]] gravel [Ka. *D1260] = ಕರಲು.
 - てつず garaļa [gərə̃[ɐ] n. [[chem.]] [Sk.] [1 に すって し.
 - ಗರಿ gari [gəri] ಗಟಿ n. [[body]] 1 wing of a bird 2 feather [Ka. < gari *D1394] = ಪುಚ್ಚ.
 - ಗರಿಗಟ್ಟು garigaṭṭu [gərigəṭṭu] vi. [[body]] 1 'to attach feather to an arrow' 2 to gain strength, to wax ¶ ಅವನ ಅಭಿಮಾನ ಗರಿಗಟ್ಟಿತು. His arrogance has intensified. [Ka. $ga\underline{r}i + kattu].$
 - べつべつ garigari [qəriqəri] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound of an empty cart proceeding on a rough road [Ka. onom.].
 - ಂಗರಿಷ್ಠ garistha [gəristhe] () adj. [weight] heaviest, extremely heavy ② adj.,m. [[value]] ([f. ಗರಿಷ್ಣಳು)) respectable, adorable (person).
 - ಗರೀಬ garība [gəri:bɐ] m. [eco.] (f. ಗರೀಬಳು)) poor man [Ar. garīb].
 - れない garugu [gərŭgu] れなれい、 れぬれい (n.) [[hard]] 1 (being) dry and brittle by frying or baking (as papers, etc.) 2 (being) dry and crumbling by being scorched by heat (as the flowers, leaves, grass, etc.) [Ka. *D1386].
 - れびは garuda [gərude] n. [myth] name of a bird, which looks like an eagle, the vehicle of Visnu [Sk.]. nasium, school for martial arts, fencing school •2 [dwell] dwelling, shelter, refuge [Ka. D1262].
 - •ಗರುವಲಿ garuvali [gərŭvəli] n. [(weather)] 1 wind 2 air [Ka. D5312].
 - ?れない garusu [gərŭsu] n. [min.]] [Ka. D1260]
 - **್**ಗರಕು.
 - れなこえ garjana [gərdʒə̃nɐ] n. 1 loud roar, bellowing 2 roaring (of clouds) = ಗರ್ಜನೆ [Sk.].
 - ಗರ್ಜನೆ garjane [gərdʒə̆ne] n. 1 loud roar, bellowing 2 roaring (of clouds) [Sk.].
 - ಗರ್ಜಿಸು garjisu [gərdʒĭsu] vi. [sound]] 1 to roar, to bellow = ಗದರಿಸು 2 to rebuke or admonish with raised voice [Sk.].
 - ಗರ್ದಭ gardabha [gərdəbhɐ] n. [mammal] donkey, ass [Sk.] = ಕತ್ತೆ (com.).

- ಂಗರ್ತ garta [gərtɐ] n. 1 whirlpool, eddy, water mov- ಂಗರ್ಭಾಂಕ garbʰāṃka [gərbʰɐːŋkɐ] n. [[drama]] play ing in circles 2 ditch, hole (Mr.116-2) [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ಮಗ garduga [gərduge] ಗದುಗ, ಗದುಗು, ಗರ್ಮಗು n. [[plant]] bonduc nut tree or bonduc nut, fever nut, Caesalpinia bonduc (L.) Roxb. (Caesalpiniaceae) → pharm. [Ka. *D1347?] [(アオロ) トオン 1 = ガಜಗ.
- ಂಗರ್ಮಗು gardugu [gərdugu] ಗದುಗ, ಗದುಗು, ಗರ್ಮಗ n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1347?] = ಗಜಗ [() が ಗರ್ಮಗ.
- ಂಗರ್ಮಗೆ garduge [gərdüge] n. [furn.]] decorated or elevated seat meant for a king, religious leader, etc. (including throne) 🍱 ಗದ್ದು ಗೆ [Dr., T4053].
 - ಗರ್ನಾಲು garnālu [gərne:lu] n. 1 [play] cracker used in festivals 2 [weapon] mortar or bomb-cannon [H.,M. garănālŭ].
- ಗರ್ವ garde [gərde] n. [agr.] wet field for cultivating paddy, sugarcane, etc. = ಗಟ್ಟ್; ಗದ್ದೆ (mod.) [Ka. D1355].
- †ಗರ್ಘ garpu [gərpu] vt. [dig]] (Hav.) to dig [Ka. D1223].
- れい garbu [qərbu] n. [smell] bad smell [Ka. D12471.
 - ಗರ್ಭ¹ garb^ha [gərb^hɐ] n. [[body]] **1** womb **2** embryo, foetus [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ಭಕೋಶ garbhakōśa [gərbhəkoː[ɐ] ಗರ್ಭಕೋಶ n. [[body]] womb = ಗರ್ಭಾಶಯ [Sk.].
- れなよれる garbhaguḍi [gərbhəğuḍi] n. [[arch.]] sanctum sanctorum [$garb^ha + gudi$].
- ಂಗರ್ಭಛೇದ garbhachēda [gərbhətf e:dɐ] n. 1 [sex] abortion 2 [med.] miscarriage [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ಭನಿರೋಧ garbhanirōdha [gərbhəniro:dhe] n. [(sex)] contraception [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ಭನಿರೋಧಕ garbʰanirōdʰaka [gərbʰə̆niroːdʰə̆ke] [sex] ① adj. contraceptive ② n. contraceptive [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ಭಪತನ garbʰapatana [gərbʰəpətənɐ] n. [[med.]] miscarriage = ಗರ್ಭಸ್ಸಾವ [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ಭಪಾತ garbʰapāta [gərbʰəpɐːtɐ] n. [med.] miscarriage = ಗರ್ಭಸ್ಸಾವ [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ಭಪಿಂಡ garbhapiṃḍa [gərbhəpinˌdɐ] n. [[sex]] embryo, foetus [Sk.].
- ಗರ್ಭವತಿ garbʰavati [gərbʰə̆vəti] f. [[fem.]] pregnant woman = ಬಸುರಿ, ಗರ್ಭಿಣಿ [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ಭಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ garbʰaśāstra [gərbʰə័ʃɐːstrɐ] n. [[bio.]] embryology [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ಭಸಾ,ವ garbhasrāva [gərbhə̆sreːve] n. [[med.]] miscarriage, abortive birth = ಗರ್ಭಪಾತ [Sk.].

- within a play [Sk.].
- ಗರ್ಭಾದಾನ garbʰādāna [gərbʰɐːdɐːnɐ] n. 1 [(sex)] impregnation, fertilisation, making a woman pregnant 2 [[rit.]] nuptial ceremony, the first of the sixteen ceremonies prescribed for Hindu = ಶೋಭನ [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ಭಾಶಯ garbʰāśaya [gərbʰɐːʃəjɐ] n. [[body]] womb [Sk.] = ಗರ್ಭಕೋಶ; ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ (col.).
- ಗರ್ಭಿಣಿ garbʰini [gərbʰĭŋi]f. [[fem.]] pregnant woman = ಬಸುರಿ, ಗರ್ಭವತಿ [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ಭಿತ garb^hita [gərb^hite] adj. ((ibc.)) 1 [[fem.]] pregnant 2 [[loc.]] hidden, embedded, enclosed ¶ ಅವನ ಕಾ-ವ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಅನೇಕ ಗರ್ಭಿತ ಅರ್ಥಗಳು ಇವೆ. There are many hidden meanings in his poems. [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ಭೀಕರಿಸು garbʰīkarisu [gərbʰiːkərisu] vt. [[get]] to assimilate ¶ ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ಅನೇಕ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ಗರ್ಭಿ-ಕರಿಸಿಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. The Kannada literature has assimilated many other literatures. ಅಡಗಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳು [Sk.].
 - **べ**ರ, $\vec{\mathbf{z}}^1$ garrane [gərrə̆ne] *adv*. [sound] with a loud belching sound [Ka. onom. *D1401].
 - **ಗರ**,ನ 2 garrane [gərrə̆ne] n. [[manner]] round and round, in a circle ¶ ಪಾರ್ಕ್ನಲ್ಲಿ ಕುದುರೆಜೀಕ ಗರ್ರನೆ ತಿರುಗು-ತ್ತಿತ್ತು. The merry-go-round was turning round in the park. [Ka. mim.].
 - ಗರ್ವ garva [gərvɐ] n. [[pride]] 1 arrogance, haughtiness 2 showing off one's superiority, showiness ¶ ಅವನ ಗರ್ವವನ್ನು ಯಾರೂ ಲೆಕ್ಕಿಸುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody takes note of his vanity. [Sk.].
 - ಗರ್ವಪಡು garvapadu [gərvəpədu] vi. [pride]] to be proud, to be arrogant; to show off one's supremacy = ಗರ್ವಿಸು [Sk.].
 - ಗರ್ವಭಂಗ garvabʰamga [gərvəbʰəbʰəŋgɐ] n. [[soc.]] loosing face of an arrogant man ¶ ಮಗನು ಫೇಲು ಆ-ದ್ದ ರಿಂದ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಗರ್ಭಭಂಗ ಆಯಿತು. He lost his face because his son failed in the examination. [Sk.].
- ಂಗರ್ವಿಸು garvisu [gərvisu] vi. [pride]] 1 to be proud, to be arrogant 2 to be vain = ಗರ್ವಪಡು [Sk.].
- ? れられら1 galagala [gələgəlɐ̞](n.) [sound] word in imitation of clamour, confused chatter, etc. (Kitt., C.; Mhr.) ♦ ಗಲಗಲನೆ adv. [Ka. D1302].
 - **ガ**ಲガಲ² galagala [gələ̆gəlɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the noise produced by unorganised mass in a meeting, etc. \Diamond ಗಲಗಲನೆ adv. [Ka. onom.].
- ಗಲಬರಿಸು galabarisu [gələbərisu] *vt*. to wash ((utensils)) in water without rubbing or scraping, to rinse [Ka.? + -isu].

べいとめ galabali [qələ̆bali]n. [[trouble]] disorder, confusion ¶ ಸಿನೆಮ ನೋಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಗ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ಹೋಗಿ ಗಲಿಬಿಲಿ ಉಂ-ಟಾಯಿತು. There was an uproar when the electricity failed during the cinema show. [Ka. D1310] 🕼 ಗಲಿಬಿಲಿ.

ಗಲಬಿಲಿ galabili [gələ̆bili] n. [(trouble]] 🕼 ಗಿಲಬಿಲಿ [Ka. *D1310].

ಗಲಬೆ galabe [gələ̆be] ಗಲಭೆ n. [[trouble]] clamour, •ಗವನ² gavana [gəvə̆nɐ] n. [[care]] movement, walkshouting, disorder, confusion ¶ ಲೋಕಸಭೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬೆಲೆ-ಯೇರಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಪ್ರತಿಭಟಿಸಿ ಗಲಬೆ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. There was an uproar in the parliament when the members protested against the price rise. [Ka. *D1310].

ಗಲಿಬಿಲಿ galibili [gəlĭbili] n. [[trouble]] 🎏 ಗಲಬಲಿ. ಗಲಭ galabhe [gələॅbhe] n. [trouble] ▮ಿ ಗಲಭ [Ka. D1310].

ಂಗಲಭಪೀಡಿತ ಪ್ರದೇಶಗಳು galabhepīdita pradēśagaļu [gələb^hepi:dĭtə prəde:[ə̃gə]u] n. [[pol.]] disturbed area $[galab^he + Sk.].$

ಗಲಾಟೆ galāṭe [gəlɐːt̪e] n. [[trouble]] 1 disturbance, commotion ¶ ಬೀಗರು ಸಮಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿ ಬಾರದೆ ಇದ್ದ ದರಿಂ-ದ ಮದುವೆ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಗಲಾಟೆ ಆಯಿತು. There was a commotion in the marriage house because the marriage party did not arrive in time. 2 trouble, disturbance ¶ ಆ ಹುಡುಗ ಸಭೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಗಲಾಟೆ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. The boy always makes disturbance in a meeting. [M. gaļātā].

ಗಲಿಬಿಲಿ 1 galibili [gəlibili] ಗಲಬಲಿ, ಗಲಬಿಲಿ n. [trouble] 1 confusion, chaos, disturbance, uproar ¶ ಸಭೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇದಕ್ಕಿದಂತೆ ಗಲಿಬಿಲಿವುಂಟಾಯಿತು. There was a sudden uproar in the meeting. 2 bewilderment, stupefaction ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಗಲಿಬಿಲಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ತರ ಆಡಲಾಗದೆ ನಿಂತರು. The minister, taken aback, stood without answering the question. [Ka. D1310 mim. cf. H. garăbară M. galăbală T3974].

ಗಲೀಜು galīju [gəli:dʒu]n. [dirt] dirt, filth = ಹೊಲಸು [Ar. $gal\bar{\imath}z$].

ਨਿੰਘ galla [gəlle] n. [body] 1 cheek 2 jaw [Sk.?]. イツ かや gallaguļi [gəlləğuli] n. [body] dimple [Ka. galla + kuli].

ಗಲ್ಲಾಪೆಟ್ಸಿಗೆ gallāpeṭṭige [gəllɐːpeṭʈige] n. [[money]] cash-box in a shop [galle + pettige].

ಗಲ್ಲಿ galli [gəlli] n. [[traf.]] lane, alley = ಓಣಿ, ಬಡಾವಣೆ [M. gallī T4085].

イシュ gallu [gəllu] n. [punish] 1 gallows 2 death sentence [? cf. gaļă Eg. gallows].

ていってい gallugamba [gəllugəmbɐ] n. [punish] gallows = ಗಲ್ಲು ಮರ [Ka. gallu + kaṃba].

ಗಲ್ಲು ಮರ gallumara [gəlluməre] n. [[punish]] gallows = ಗಲ್ಪು ಗಂಬ [Ka. gallu + mara].

 $gallah \leftarrow Ar.$].

- •ಗವನ¹ gavana [gəvənɐ] n. [move] attention, notice, care, heed [Ka. D1328].
- ing [Sk.].

?ಗವನಿಸು gavanisu [gəvə̆nisu] vt. [[mind]] to heed, to mind [gavana + Sk./Ka. D1328 -isu] 🕼 ಗಮನಿಸು.

ಗವಲು gavalu [gəvə̆lu] n. [[smell]] smell (in general) [Ka. D1334] 🍱 ಗವುಲು.

កವಸಣಿ gavasani [gəvəsəni] n. [cover] 1 cover, wrapper (of a pillow, mattress, etc.) 2 sword case, sheath, scabbard [Ka. D1221].

ಗವಸಣಿಕೆ gavasanike [gəvəsənike] n. [[cover]] [Ka. gavasani D1221 + -ke] 🕼 ಗವಸಣಿಗೆ.

ಗವಸಣಿಗೆ gavasanige [gəvəsəniqe] ಗವಸಣಿಕೆ, ಗವುಸ-ಣಿಗೆ, ಗೌಸಣಿಕೆ, ಗೌಸಣಿಗೆ n. [[cover]] 1 cover, wrapper 2 sword case, sheath, scabbard [Ka. gavasani D1221 + -ke].

 \dagger ಗವಳಿ 1 gavali [gəvə̆li] n. [[reptile]] house lizard ($\it My$. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1338].

ಗವಳಿ 2 gavali [gəvə̆[i] m. [[cattle]] ([f. ಗವಳಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)] cowherd [Sk. gōpāla-].

ಂಗವಸಣಿಸು gavasanisu [gəvəsənisu] vt. [[cover]] to cover, to wrap [Ka. D1221].

ಗವಸು gavasu [gəvə̃su] n. [[cover]] 1 cover, wrapper 2 sword case, sheath, scabbard [Ka. *D1221].

- ●ಗವಆೆಗ gavariga [gəvərige]n. [ethn.] man of basketand mat-maker caste [Ka. D1330].
- ●ಗವಱ gavare [gəvəre] n. [utensil] basket [Ka. *D1330].

ಗವಾಕ್ತಿ gavākṣi [gəvɐːkṣi] n. [arch.] small window for lighting and ventilation [Sk. gavākṣa-].

గవి gavi [gəvi] n. [[hole]] cave [Ka. D1332].

?ಗವಿಸು¹ gavisu [qəvĭsu] vt. [mind] to heed, to pay attention to [Ka. D1328].

•ಗವಿಸು² gavisu [qəvisu] vt. [[cover]] to cover, to wrap [Ka. *D1221].

ಗವುಲು gavalu [qəvŭlu]ಗವಲು, ಗೌಲು n. [[smell]] smell (in general) [Ka. D1334].

ಗವುಳಿ gavuļi [gəvŭ|i] ಗವಳಿ, ಗೌಳಿ n. [reptile]] house lizard, Lacerta gecko [Ka. D1338].

ಗವುಜಿ gavuji [gəvuʤi] n. [[mind, sound]] [Ka. D1341] ಂಗಹನಮಾರ್ಗ [電ಗಜು 2. [traf.]] road wh

ಗವುಜು gavuju [gəvuʤu] ಗವುಜಿ, ಗೌಜಿ, ಗೌಜು n. noise, hubbub sound [Ka. D1341] [☞ ಗೌಜು.

ಗವುಸಣಿಗೆ gavusaṇige [gəvŭsəngke] n. [[cover]] [Ka. gavasaṇi D1221 + -ke] [≌ ಗವಸಣಿಗೆ 1.

ಗಮ್ಪು gaṣṭu [gəṣṭu]n. [[waste]] lees, sediment or dregs of oil or melted butter, or of pickles ¶ ಚರ್ಚೆ ಮಾಡಿ ಮಾಡಿ ಏನೂ ಗಮ್ಬ ಉಳಿಯಲಿಲ್ಲ. No sediment remained after the long discussion. [Ka. D1088] = ಗಸಿ.

ಗಸಿ gasi [gəsi] n. 1 [[waste]] sediment or dregs of oil, melted butter, or pickles 2 [[waste]] residue of the sauce poured on cooked rice 3 [[waste]] small leaf which sprouts from the root of a large tobacco leaf 4 [[cheat]] (fig.) fraud, deceit, cheating ¶ ಅವನು ಪೊರೀಸರಿಗೆ ಗಸಿಕೊಟ್ಟು ಓಡಿದ. He ran away cheating the police. [Ka. D1088].

지丸 gasti [gəstu] n. [move]] patrol of a guard [Pe. gaštī].

ガ起_。 gastu [gəstu] *n*. [[move]] patrol of a guard [Pe. *gašt*].

ಗಸ್ತು ತಿರುಗು gastutirugu [gəstutiruğu] vi. [move] to go the rounds, to go on patrol duty [+ kodu].

ಗಸ್ತು ಕೊಡು gastukoḍu [gəstukoḍu] vi. [[cheat]] ([dat.]) to give ((one)) the slip, to cheat, to deceive, to dupe ¶ ಅವನು ಪೋಲೀಸರಿಗೆ ಗಸ್ತು ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಓಡಿದ. He gave the slip to the police and ran away. [+ koḍu].

ಾಗಹನ gahana [gəhənɐ] ① (adj.) 1 [[deep]] deep, dense (a forest), complete (darkness) ¶ ಗಹನ ಕಾನನದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವರ ಆಶ್ರಮ ಇತ್ತು. His hermitage was in a deep forest.

2 [[deep]] deep, profound (of thought) ¶ ಅವರು ಗಹನ ವಿ-ಚಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ತೊಡಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. He is engrossed in deep thought. 3 [[secret]] secret, obscure, mysterious, difficult to understand (as an enigma) ¶ ತತ್ತ್ವಜ್ಞಾನ ಅಂಥ ಗಹನ ವಿಷಯವಲ್ಲ. Philosophy is not a mysterious subject. 4 [[such]] difficult to achieve ¶ ಗಗಾರಿನ್ ಅವರು ಆಕಾಶಯಾನ ಮಾಡಿ ಗಹನ ಕಾರ್ಯ ಸಾಧಿಸಿದರು. Gagarin achieved the difficult task of space travel. ② n. dense forest ③ m. respectful man [Sk.].

ಂಗಹನತೆ gahanate [gəhənəte] n. 1 [[deep]] thickness, density (as a forest, darkness, etc.), completeness (of darkness) 2 [[hard]] being hard to understand, mystery [Sk.].

ಂಗಹನಪಥ gahanapatha [gəhənəpəthe] n. [[traf.]] road which is difficult to pass through [Sk.].

ಂಗಹನಮಾರ್ಗ gahanamārga [gəhənəmɐ:rgɐ] *n.* [[traf.]] road which is difficult to pass through [Sk.] ________ ಗಹನಪಥ.

ಂಗಹ್ಹರ gahvara [gəvhəre] ① *adj.* 1 deep 2 deep, impenetrable (as a forest, etc.) ② *n.* 1 depth, abyss 2 wood, deep forest 3 cave, den = ಗವಿ [Sk.].

ਨੀਓ gaļa [gə[ɐ] n. [[tool]] 1 bamboo stick or pole 2 double pole or shaft for combining the yoke and the plough = ਨੀਓ [Ka. *D1370].

?ಗಳಗಳ¹ galagala [gələ̆gəlɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of clamour, confused chatter, etc. (DEDR) \diamond ಗಲಗಲನೆ adv. [Ka. D1302] (Kitt.,My.).

ಗಳಗಳ² galagala [gə[əgə[ɐ] (n.) word in imitation of the tears dropping with a quick succession ¶ ಅವರು ಸತ್ತ ಸಮಾಚಾರ ಕೇಳಿ ಶೀಲಾಳ ಕಣ್ಣೀರು ಗಳಗಳ ಸುರಿಯಿತು. Hearing the news of his death, Seela's tears rolled continuously. \diamondsuit ಗಳಗಳನೆ adv. [Ka. mim.].

Tಳಗೆ galage [gələ̆ge] n. [contain]

1 corn-bin, large globular basket with a small opening in which corn is stored [see Fig.] 2 small basket [Ka. D1375].



corn-bin ಗಳಗೆ

†ボザピ galale [gələ̃lɛ] n. [med.] swelling of a gland [Ka. D1350] (Gowda).

ಗಳಿಕೆ galike [gə[ike] n. [[money]] earning, income = ಆದಾಯ [Ka. galisu + -isu].

ಗಳಿಗೆ galige [gəlige] n. 1 [[arrange]] folds of sari or dhoti (as packed in the factory) ¶ ಇನ್ನೂ ಹೊಸ ಸೀರೆ ಗಳಿಗೆಯನ್ನು ಮುರಿದಿಲ್ಲ. They have not opened the new sari yet. 2 [[lux.]] betel leaf with areca nut, lime, spices, etc., folded to be eaten [? cf. Tu. galige] = ಮಡಿಕೆ.

ಗಳಿಗೆಮುರಿ galigemuri [gə[igemuri] vi. ((gen.)) to open a new sari, etc. [+ muri].

ಗಳಿಗೆ 2 galige [gə[ige] ಗಣಿಗೆ, ಗಳಗೆ, ಘಳಿಗೆ n. [[contain]] corn-bin, large basket in which corn is stored [Ka. D1375].

ಗಳಿಬಿಳಿ galibili [gəlibili] (n.) [[speech]] word in imitation of fluent speech ¶ ಪ್ರಿಯಾಂಕಳ ಗಳಿಬಿಳಿ ಮಾತಿನಿಂದ ಸೀ-ತಮ್ಮ ನವರಿಗೆ ತುಂಬಾ ಖುಶಿಯಾಯಿತು. Sitamma was very happy with Priyāṇka's fluency. [Ka. mim.].

ಗಳಿಸು galisu [gə[isu] vt. [[money]] to earn, to make ((as money)) = ಘಟಿಸು [Sk. gʰatisu].

イಳン gaļu [gə[u] n. [tool] 1 bamboo stick or pole 2 stem of millet, etc. [Ka. *D1166] = ヸಳೆ.

- ಗಳ gale [gəle] ಕಣೆ, ಗಡಿ, ಗಡೆ, ಗಣಿ, ಗಣೆ, ಗಣೆಯ, ಗಳ, ಗಳು, ಗಳು, ಸಳು, ಘಳ, ಘಳೆ, ಘಳೆಯ n. [[tool]] 1 bamboo stick or pole 2 churning stick 3 arrow 4 a unit of measuring the length of the land or measuring stick = ಗಳು [Ka. *D1370].
- ●ಗೆಱ್ gar [gər̪ː] (n.) [sound]] belch! (word in imitation of the belching sound) ♦ ಗಱ್ಜನೆ adv. [Ka. onom. *D1401].
- ?గఱ¹ gara [gərɐ] *adv*. [move] whirlingly, around and around [Ka. D1387].
- ?గఱకు garaku [gərəku] n. [[form]] jag, notch, dent, toothed part of a file or saw, rough part of a mill-stone, irregular surface (DEDR) [Ka. D1265].
- ? れられら garagara [gərəgərɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced when a very crisp substances (as happaļas, etc.) are eaten [Ka. *D1386]].
- ?గఱగఱ² garagara [gərəğəre] adv. [move] whirlingly, around and around [Ka. *D1387] = గరగర [mod.).
- [?] れい garagu [gərəğu] (n.) [[hard]] [Ka. D1386] 『ディないれ、れいれい.
- •ಗೆ gari [gəri] n. [[body]] 1 wing of a bird = ಗರಿ (mod.) 2 feather = ಪುಚ್ಚ [Ka. D1394].
- れ始いれ) garugu [gɔrũgu] (n.) [[hard]] 1 〈being〉dry and brittle by frying or baking (as papers, etc.) 2 〈being〉dry and crumbling by being scorched by heat (as the flowers, leaves, grass, etc.) [Ka. D1386] にデバーないが。
- [?] ⊓⇔ garra [gərre] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of loud belching [Ka. onom. D1401] (Kitt.).
- •ಗಱ್ಜಗಱ್ಜನೆ garragarrane [gərrəgərrəne] adv. [sound] with a repeated loud belching sound [Ka. onom. *D1401].
- ిగఱ్ఱనే ga<u>rr</u>ane [gə<u>rr</u>əne] n. [sound] with a loud belching sound (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. *D1401].
- ?గోట్లో gar [gat] n. [tool] [Ka. D1370] (DEDR) [ోజాగ-టు.
- ?ಗಲ gara [gare] n. [[tool]] [Ka. D1370] (Kitt.) = ಗಲು, ಗಳು.
- •ಗಟಗಟ² garagara [дэцэ́дэцг] (n.) [[manner]] word in imitation of the tears dropping with a quick succession ♦ ಗಟಗಟನೆ adv. [Ka. mim.].
- •ಗಲು garu [garu] n. [tool]] bamboo rod or stake, bamboo pole (also bamboo pole on which Dombas tumble) = ಗಳು (mod.).

- ಿಗೆ ಅವು garuvu [gatŭvu] n. [tool] [Ka. D1370] (My. (Kitt.)) [ಆಗಳು.
- •ಗೆಟ್ gare [gaje] n. [tool] [Ka. D1370] ಟ್ರ್ ಗಳೆ.
- •ಗೆೞ್ಡ್ garde [gəlde] n. [[agr.]] field, esp. paddy field = ಗದ್ದೆ (mod.) [Ka. D1355].
 - గెన్నిల్లు gāmjā [geːn̞deː] n. [[plant]] hash, true hemp, Indian hemp *Cannabis sativa* L. (Cannabinaceae), a herb that intoxicates (fibre, pharm.) [H. *gāmjā* ←Pk. *gamja*-<? T3964] = చంగిగిడె (*IMP 1.357*).
 - ಗಾಂಜಾಗಿಡ gāṃjāgiḍa [geːɲʤeːgide] n. [[plant]] hemp plant → fibre, pharm [+ *gida*] = ಭಂಗಿಗಿಡ.
 - ಗಾಂಪ gāṇṇa [geːmpɐ] m. [[village]] (f. ಗಾಣ್ಪೆ) 1 villager, unsophisticated follow, uncivilised person 2 dullard, fool [Ka. *D1456].
 - সাতভা gāṇpu [gɐːnpu] n. [[village]] 1 being a villager, being uncivilised 2 dullness of mind, foolishness [Ka. *D1456].
 - ಗಾಂಭೀರ್ಯ gāṃbʰīrya [geːmbʰiːrje] n. [[deep]] 1 depth 2 dignity, stateliness ¶ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಪತಿಯ ಗಾಂಭೀರ್ಯವನ್ನು ಜನ ಮೆಚ್ಚುತ್ತಾರೆ. People appreciate the dignity of the president. 3 seriousness of the character ¶ ಅವನ ನಡ-ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಗಂಭೀರ್ಯವೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no dignity in his behaviour. 4 equanimity, balance of the character [Sk.]. ಗಾಜು gāju [geːdʒu] ಕಾಜು n. [[min.]] glass [Sk. kacca-].
- ಂಗಾಜುಲೇಪ gājulēpa [ge:dʒule:pɐ] n. [[chem.]] enamel [$g\bar{a}ju + l\bar{e}pa$].
- ಗಾಟ gāṭa [geː[e] n. [[smell]] strong stifling smell as of tobacco, chillies, etc. [Ka. D1492].
- ಗಾಟು gāṭu [ge:ṭu] n. [smell] strong stifling smell as of tobacco, chillies, etc. [Ka. D1492].
- ಗಾಡಿ¹ gāḍi [geːdi] n. [magic] magic, conjuring, jugglery [$< g\bar{a}rudi$].
- ಗಾಡಿ² gāḍi [gɐːd̞i]n. [[vehicle]] cart, carriage, vehicle (in general) = ಚಕ್ರಾಂಡಿ, ಬಂಡಿ [M. gāḍī T4116].
- ಗಾಡಿ 3 gāḍi [geːdi] n. handsomeness, beauty (mostly of a man) ¶ ಅವನ ಗಾಡಿಯೇ ಅವನ ಅಸ್ತ್ರ. His handsomeness is his weapon. [?].
- ಗಾಢ² gāḍʰa [geːdʰɐ] adj. [[bio.]] 1 deep (sleep, love, thought, study, etc.) 2 dark (red, blue, green etc. 3 much, great, strong, intense ¶ ಜ್ಯೋತಿಷ್ಯ ಅವನ ಮೇಲೆ ಗಾಢ ಪರಿಣಾಮ ಬೀರಿದೆ. Astrology has cast a strong spell on him. [Sk.].
- নেজ gāṇa [gɐːnɐ] নেখ n. [[fish]] 1 hook, fishhook, fishing tackle, angle 2 (fig.) trap ্রেল নেখ [Ka. D1495].

గాం రాం 2 gāṇa [ge:ຖe] గాంణ n. [tool] oil mill, mill for pressing oils, sugar cane press or mill [M. gāṇā, gāṇī cf. Ta. kāṇam, Te. gānũga, Tu. gāṇa, Pk. $g^hāṇa$ -]. గాంణవాతిను gāṇavāḍisu [ge:ຖəvɐ:ḍisu] ① vi. [tool] to cause to work an oil mill ② vt. (fig.) to cause to turn round continuously without purpose \P జిల్లా ధిశాంరి ర్మేతరన్ను నుమ్మనే గాంణవాతినుక్కిద్దారే. The district officer is making the villagers go about without reason. [Ka. caus]

ಗಾಣವಾಡು gāṇavāḍu [ge:ṇəve:ḍu] vt. [[tool]] to press in an oil mill, etc. ¶ ಎಳ್ಳನ್ನು ಗಾಣವಾಡು! [You] extract sesame oil [+ ādu].

- កា ស្ នី gāṇa [geːn̪ɐ] ① n. [mus.] song, singing ② m. ([f. កាស)] singer [Sk. gāna-].
- •កាស់ gāṇi [gɐːṇi]f. [[mus.]] (m. កាស) female singer [f. of gāṇa].

ಗಾಣಿಗ gāṇiga [ge:ṇigɐ] ಗಣಿಗ ① m. [tool] (f. ಗಾಣಿ-ಗಿತ್ತಿ) oil miller ② n. [bird] a kind of king-crow with white tail feathers [Ka. $g\bar{a}na + -iga$].

ಗಾಣಿಗಿತ್ತಿ gāṇigitti [gɐːṇigitti] ಗಾಣಿಗಿತಿ f. [[prof.]] ([m. ಗಾಣಿಗ) oil miller's wife [f. of gāṇiga].

ិកាស្ត្រ gāṇṇa [gɐːຖpɐ] m. [[village]] (f. កាស្ត្រ) rustic, simpleton [Ka. D1456] (*Kitt.*, čt. 1.101).

?గాణ్హ్ gāṇpu [geːṇpu] n. [[mind]] stupidity [Ka. D1456] (čr. I (Kitt.)).

ಂಗಾತರ gātara [ge:tərɐ] ಗಾತುರ n. [[body]] body [Sk. gātra-] [ඎಗಾತ,

০ নি এর্ব gātika [ge:tikɐ] n. [mus.]] musical composition using only two notes [?].

ಗಾತ್ರ gātra [ge:tre] ಗಾತರ, ಗಾತುರ, ಘಾತ್ರ n. [body] 1 body, physique 2 limb, member of the body 3 size, thickness ¶ ಪುಸ್ತಕ ಗಾತ್ರ ಬಹಳ ದೊಡ್ಡದಾಗಿದೆ. The size of the book is very big. 4 fore-quarter of an elephant 5 [metr.] a bunch of 1000 betel leaves [Sk.].

ಂಗಾತ್ರಸ್ಪುರಣ gātraspʰuraṇa [gɐːtrəspʰurənɐ] n. [body] trembling of a part of the body [Sk.].

ಗಾತ್ರಿಗೆ gātriga [gɐːtrigɐ] m. [[lux.]] seller of betel leaves [gātra + -iga].

ಗಾಥ gātʰa [geːtʰɐ] n. [[lit.]] metrical composition, poem = ಗಾಥೆ [Sk.].

oកា ಫ gāthe [ge:the] n. [[lit.]] 1 metrical composition, poem = ಕಥ 2 story or tale in verse, epic, ballad, etc. 3 (obs.) proverb, adage, maxim [Sk.].

ಗಾದರಿ gādari [geːdəri] n. [[med.]] mark on the skin from the blow of a whip or from the bite of mosquito, ant, etc. [Ka. D1196].

గాంది gādi [geːdi] n. [[furn.]] 1 cushion, mattress 2 throne, royal seat 3 (fig.) throne, high position [M. $g\bar{a}d\bar{i}$ T4053].

ಗಾದೆ gāde [gɐːde] n. [[lit.]] proverb [Sk. gātʰā-].

ಗಾನ gāna [ge:ne] n. [mus.]] 1 song 2 singing, vocal music [Sk.] = ಗಾಯನ.

ಗಾನಕಲೆ gānakale [gɐːnəkəle]n. [[mus.]]art of singing [Sk.].

ಂಗಾನಪದ್ಧತಿ gānapaddʰati [ge:nəpəddʰati] n. [[mus.]] way or method of singing [Sk.].

ಂಗಾನಶಯ್ಯ gānaśayye [gɐːnəʃəĭje] n. [[mus.]] musical tradition, school of music [Sk.].

ಗಾನಶಾಲೆ gānaśāle [gɐːnəʃɐːle] n. [mus.]] hall in which music is played [Sk.].

ಗಾಬರಿ gābari [gɐːbĕri] ಘಾಬರಿ n. [[fear]] fright, scare [H./M. gʰābǎrā T4427].

ಂಗಾಬರಿಗೊಳ್ಳು gābarigoļļu [gɐ:bərigo[[u] vi. [[fear]] to be scared, to be terrified, to be frightened = ಗಾಬರಿ– ಪಡು [+ koḷḷu].

ಗಾಬರಿಪಡಿಸು gābaripadisu [gɐːbəripədisu] vt. [[fear]] to scare, to terrify, to frighten [+ padisu].

ಗಾಬರಿಪಡು gābaripaḍu [gɐːbərigo[[u] vi. [[mind]] to be frightened, to be terrified, to be scared = ಗಾಬರಿ-ಗೊಳ್ಳು [+ paḍu].

గాము gābu [geːbu] n. [[food]] thin coating on the surface of ragi (a kind of grain) used as cattle feed [?].

- •ಗಾಮ gāma [gɐːmɐ] ಗಾವ, ಗಾವೆ n. [[village]] 1 village 2 countryside [Sk. grāma-].
- •ಗಾಮಿಗ gāmaiga [ge:mige] m. [[village]] 1 villager 2 person living in the countryside [gāma + -iga].
- •ಗಾಮುಂಡ gāmuṃḍa [gɐːmuṇḍɐ] ಗೌಂಡ, ಗವುಂಡ, ಗೌಂಡ, ಗೌಡ, ಗಾವುಂಡ m. [[village]] chief of a village [Sk. grāmavṛddʰa-].

ಗಾಮ್ಪ gāmpa [ge:mpɐ] m. [[village]] (pej.) rustic, simpleton [Ka. D1456].

ಗಾಮ್ಪು gāmpu [ge:mpu] n. [[village]] (pej.) unsophisticated, rustic behaviour, stupidity [Ka. D1456].

ಗಾಯ gāya [geːje] ಘಾಯ n. [med.]] wound [Sk. $g^h\bar{a}ta$ -/Pk. $g^h\bar{a}ya$ -].

ಂಗಾಯಗೊಳಿಸು gāyagoļisu [gɐːjəgo[ĭsu] vt. [attack]] to inflict wound, to hurt, to injure [+ kolisu].

ಾದುಗೊಳ್ಳು gāyagoḷḷu [gɐːjəgolḷu] vi. [[med.]] to get wounded, to be hurt, to be injured [Ka.].

- ಗಾಯಕ gāyaka [ge:jəkɐ] ① m. [mus.]] (f. ಗಾಯಕಿ)) •ಗಾರೆ¹ gāre [ge:re] n. [[plant]] Indian almond, the tree singer ② n. 1 [mus.] (obs.) singing 2 [bird] a kind of singing bird [Sk.].
- ಗಾಯಕಿ gāyaki [gɐːjəki] f. [[mus.]] (f. ಗಾಯಕ)) female singer [Sk.].
- ಗಾಯತಿ, gāyatri [gɐːjətˈri]n. 1 [[poet.]] a Vedic metre, consisting of three lines of eight syllables each 2 [poet.] name of a sixth metre out of twenty-six 3 [(lit.)] the name of a particularly sacred verse of the Rgvēda 4 [myth] name of a goddess with five faces [Sk.].
- ಗಾಯನ gāyana [qɐːjĕnɐ]n. [[mus.]] 1 song 2 singing, vocal music = ಹಾಡು, ಗಾನ [Sk.].
- ಗಾಯಾಳು gāyāļu [geːjeː[u] mf. [[med.]] injured person, wounded person $[g\bar{a}ya + \bar{a}lu]$.
- ーわって -gāra [geːre] -わい suf. [gram.] (f. -gāti, gārti) a suffix that, when suffixed to a noun, constructs nouns with the meaning "doer, maker, person who has the quality of . . . , etc." ¶ ಗುನ್ನೆ ಗಾರ criminal [Ka. $< -k\bar{a}ra$].
- ーかき -gāti [geːti] f.suf. [[gram.]] (m. -gāra)) a suffix that, when suffixed to a noun, constructs nouns with the meaning "woman who does ..., woman who has the quality of ..., etc." ¶ ಗುನ್ನೆ ಗಾತಿ criminal woman [Ka. $< -k\bar{a}rti$].
- •–ಗಾ ಅ -gāra [geːre] suf. [gram.]] (f. -gāti, gārti) a suffix that, when suffixed to a noun, constructs nouns with the meaning "person who does ..., person who has the quality of ..., etc." [Ka. $< -k\bar{a}ra$] 🍱 – ಗಾರ.
- •ಗಾರು gāru [qɐːru] ಗಾರು n. [[med.]] sharp eruption on the body believed to be from internal heat (Kitt.,My.) = ಗಾರುಬೊಕ್ಕೆ [Ka. D1469].
 - ಗಾರುಡ gāruḍa [geːruḍe] n. [[folk]] magic, conjuring = ಗಾರುಡಿ [Sk.].
 - かめぬ gāruḍi [geːruḍi] n. [[show]] magic, conjuring = ಗಾರುಡ [Sk.].
- ಗಾರುಡಿಗ gāruḍiga [geːruḍige] m. ((f. ಗರುಡಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) 1 [show] snake-charmer, country doctor who cures snake poisoning 2 [folk] magician, conjurer [Sk. gāruda + -iga].
- •ಗಾರುಬೊಕ್ಕೆ gārubokke [ge:rubokke]n. [med.]] sharp eruption on the body believed to be from internal heat = ಗಾರು [gāru D1469 + bokke].

- Terminalia catappa, L. (Combretaceae) which was in olden times used as detergent or for hair fixing by sages → pharm. = ಇಂಗುದೀಫಲ [Ka. D1575].
- ಗಾರೆ² gare [qe:re] n. [(arch.)] dilute mixture of sand, lime, etc. with water, to be used as mortar [? Ta. kārai Te. gāra M. gārā, T4137].
- ಗಾರೆಕಲ್ಲು gārekallu [ge:rekəllu] n. [arch.] mortar stone (stone used for grinding mortar) [Ka. $g\bar{a}re^2$ + kallul.
- ಗಾರೆಕೆಲಸ gārekelasa [qe:rekeləse] n. [arch.]] plastering, mortar work [$g\bar{a}re + kalasa$].
- ಂಗಾರ್ದಭ gārdabha [qɐːrdəbhɐ] n. [[mammal]] donkey, ass [Sk. gardabha-].
- ಂಗಾರ್ಹಸ್ಥ್ಯ gārʰastʰya [gɐːrhəstʰjɐ] n. [[soc.]] 1 state of being a householder or status of a householder 2 second of the four religious stages among the Hindu's status of a householder [Sk.].
- ಗಾಲಿ gāli [qɐːli] n. [traf.] wheel (of a cart) [Ka. D14831.
- ಗಾಲಿಕುರ್ಚಿ gālikurci [gɐːlikurʧi] n. [[traf.]] wheel chair $[g\bar{a}li + kurci]$.
- •ಗಾವರ gāvara [qeːvərɐ] n. [sound] 1 noise, outcry, hubbub, clamour 2 humming sound of bees, etc. [Ka. D1341].
- ಂಗಾವಳ gāvaļa [geːvəॅ[ɐ] n. [(light)] darkness [இಕಾ-ವಳ¹ [Ka. D1489].
- •ಗಾವಳಿ gāvaļa [geːvə[ɐ] n. [sound]] 1 [sound] noise, hubbub, clamour 2 [mass] crowd, mob 3 [trouble] trouble, annoyance 4 pride, self-confidence, pomp, glory [Ka. D1341, ? cf. Sk. kāhala-].
- ಗಾವಿಲ gāvila [qɐːvilɐ] ಗಾವಿಳ m. [[village]] (f. ಗಾವಿ-ਹਾਤੀ) 1 rustic, villager 2 head of a village 3 person with village culture [Ka.].
- •ಗಾವಿಲತನ gāvilatana [ge:viləੱtəne] n. [[village]] state of being a man with a village culture $[g\bar{a}vila + -ta]$ na].
- •ಗಾವಿಲಿ gāvili [gɐːvili] f. [[village]] ((m. ಗಾವಿಲ)) rustic woman [f. of gāvila].
- •ಗಾವುದ gāvuda [qɐːvudɐ] n. [[metr.]] a measure of distance, about six miles [Sk. gavyūta-].
 - ಗಾಸಿ gāsi [gɐːsi] ಘಾಸಿ n. [[trouble]] 1 trouble, annoyance ¶ ಅವನು ನಮ್ಮನ್ನು ತುಂಬ ಗಾಸಿ ಮಾಡಿದ. He troubled us very much. = ತೊಂದರೆ 2 exhaustion, fatigue due to strain ¶ ನಾನು ಗದ್ದೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿ ಗಾಸಿಯಾಗಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I am exhausted by working in the paddy field. [Ka. D1430].

• កា ಹ gāhe [ge:he] n. [[lit.]] narrative verse [Sk gātʰā-].
っつ ទ gāḷ [ge:l] n. [[weather]] (jibc.) 1 wind (Bp.18.30)
2 air [Ka. D1499] にかる。

තම් gāļa [ge:[e] තහ n. [fish] 1 fishhook, fishing tackle, angle 2 (fig.) trap, snare [Ka. D1495] ාම තව.

ಗಾಳಹಾಕು gāļahāku [ge:[为he:ku] vi. [[fish]] 1 to attract fishes by a fishing hook 2 (fig.) to offer a bait, to tempt ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಗಾಳಹಾಕಿ ಕಳ್ಳನನ್ನು ಹಿಡಿದರು. Policemen arrested the thief by a trap. [+ hāku].

ಂಗಾಳನ gāļana [ge:[əne] n. [agr.]] sieving, straining [Sk. gālana-].

০ন্টেপ্ড gāļaka [gɐː[赵kɐ] m. [mind]] (f. কেণ্টা) cheat, trickster [Ka. D1496].

ಗಾಳಿ gāḷi [gɐː[i] n. [[weather]] 1 wind 2 air ¶ ಬಾಗಿ-ಲು ತೆರೆದ ಕೂಡಲೇ ಒಳಗಿಂದ ಗಮ್ಮೆಂದು ಗಾಳಿ ಬಂತು. As soon as I opened the door fragrant air came out of the house. 3 evil spirit, ghost [Ka. D1499].

ಗಾಳಿಗುದ್ದು gāļiguddu [ge:[iguddu] vi. [use] "to plough water," to do something useless [$g\bar{a}li + guddu$ D1650 < gurdu].

ಗಾಳಿತುಂಬಿಸು gāļituṃbisu [geː[itumbisu] vi. [[gas]] 1 to inflate, to swell with air 2 (fig.) to stimulate, to puff up, to urge ¶ ಕೆಲಸದವನು ಮಾಲಿಕನಿಗೆ ಗಾಳಿತುಂಬಿಸಿ ತನ್ನ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. The servant puffed up the lord and got his work done. [+ tumbisu].

ಗಾಳಿಕೊಡೆ gāḷikoḍe [gɐː[ikoḍe] n. [[tool]] parachute [gāḷi + koḍe].

ಗಾಳಿಕೋಳಿ gāļikōļi [gɐ:[iko:[i]n. [[weather]] weathercock [$g\bar{a}li + k\bar{o}li$].

不のやべつと gāḷigaṃba [ge:ḷigəmbɐ] n. [[boat]] mast (of a boat) [gāḷi + kaṃba].

ಗಾಳಿಗಿರಣಿ gāḷigiraṇi [geːḷigirəṇi] n. [[tool]] windmill [gāli + girani].

ಗಾಳಿಗೋಪುರ gāḷigōpura [gɐ:ligo:purɐ] n. [[wish]] castle in the air \P ನಮ್ಮ ಯೋಜನೆ ಗಾಳಿಗೋಪುರವಾಯಿತು. Our project turned out to be a castle in the air. [$g\bar{a}$ \dot{l} i+ $g\bar{o}$ pu-ra].

ಗಾಳಿಪಟ gāļipaṭa [ge:[ipəte] n. [[play]] kite [$g\bar{a}li+pata$].

ಗಾಳಿವರ್ತಮಾನ gāļivartamāna [gɐ:[ivərtəme:nɐ] n. [[inf.]] hearsay, rumour = ಗಾಳಿಸಮಾಚಾರ [gāḷi + varta-māna].

ಗಾಳಿಸಮಾಚಾರ gāļisamācāra [gɛː[isəmeːʧeːre] n. [[inf.]] hearsay, rumour = ಗಾಳಿವರ್ತಮಾನ [$g\bar{a}$ li + sam- $\bar{a}c\bar{a}ra$].

ಗಾಳಿಸವಾರಿ gāļisavāri [geː[isəveːri] n. [move]] walk, ramble [gāli + savāri].

ಗಾಳಿಸು gāḷisu [gɐ:[isu] ① vt. [sep.] 1 to filter, to strain, to sift 2 (fig.) to filter \P ಸುದ್ದಿ ಗಳನ್ನು ಗಾಳಿಸಿ ಮಹತ್ವದ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದುಕೋ. Take out the important matter by sieving out the news. ② vi. to leak, to ooze [Sk. gālana-+-isu].

ಗಾಳಿಸುದ್ದಿ gāḷisuddi [gɐ:ḷisuddi] n. [[inf.]] hearsay, rumour = ಗಾಳಿಸಮಾಚಾರ [gāḷi + suddi].

ಗಾಳಿಸೊಂಕು gāļisoṃku [gɐː[ison̞ku] n. [[folk]]

ಗಾಳಿಸೋಂಕು gāļisōṃku [ge:liso:ŋku] ಗಾಳಿಸೊಂಕು n. [[folk]] state of being possessed by an evil spirit, state of being haunted by a devil \diamondsuit ಗಾಳಿಸೋಂಕು ಆಗು vi. [$g\bar{a}li+s\bar{o}mku$].

ಗಾಳಿಹಾಕು gāļihāku [ge:lihe:ku] vi. ((dat., loc.)) $\mathbf{1}$ [(wind)] to fan \P ಕೋಚು ಎರಡನೆ ಸುತ್ತಿನ ಆಟಕ್ಕೆ ಆಟಗಾರನಿಗೆ ಗಾಳಿಹಾಕಿ ಕಳುಹಿಸಿಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The coach sent the boxer for the second round after fanning him. $\mathbf{2}$ [(stim.)] (fig.) to stimulate, to encourage) \P ತನ್ನ ಉದ್ಯಮ ಹೂಡಬೇಕೆಂದು ನಾನು ಅವನಿಗೆ ಗಾಳಿಹಾಕಿದೆ. I encouraged him to to start his own industry. [$g\bar{a}li+h\bar{a}ku$].

ా సా ఆప్ప gāru [geːru] గాంజు ① (n.) 1 [water]] 〈being〉dried up, dehydrated (as skin, etc.) 2 [rough]] 〈being〉rude (as speech) 3 〈being〉mean, wicked (as behaviour, speech, etc.) ② n. 1 [loss]] loss, damage 2 [med.]] wound, blow 3 [mind]] (fig.) mental blow. గొండు¹ giṃju [giṇḍu] vi. [show] 1 to show 〈(the teeth〉) ¶ ఎఖ్బ గింజిదరు అవరు ఓట్రి కేంళ్ళల్లి. He did not agree however much I pleaded. 2 to bargain ¶ ఎఖ్బు గింజిదరు వ్యామార కుదురలిల్ల. However much I bargained the deal could not be struck. [? cf. Ta. keñcu D1939].

hంజు² giṃju [gindʒu] hean n. [[taste]] disagreeable taste that irritates the mouth (as of some kinds of edible roots) [Ka. D1523?/*D1939].

గొండు 3 giṃju [giṇḍʒu] గిండు n. [[food]] substance (of the fruit) [?].

• กิอเรี giṃṭa [giṇṭɐ] n. [[tex.]] gingham, stout cloth, double-threaded stuff [Ka. D1540].

れる② giṃḍi [giṇ;di] n. [[contain]] small metal utensil with a narrow spout or neck [see Fig.] [Ka. D1541].



pot with a spໍ້ຈີນີ້ເ ກວລ

† ි floats giṃḍu [giṇḍu] vt. [attack] (DK) to pinch with the nails [Ka. D1589].

ಗಿಂಬಳ gimbala [gimbə[v] n. [money] (iron.) bribe ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಸಂಬಳಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಗಿಂಬಳ ಜಾಸ್ತಿ. He earns more money by bribery than by salary. [Ka. echo word for *saṃbala*].

? 冷云 gija [giʤv] (n.) [[mass]] word imitating the crowded state of (mostly reduplicated) (Kitt.) [Ka. mim. D1520].

ಗಿಜಗಿಜ gijagija [gidʒə̃gidʒɐ] n. [[mass]] state of very much crowded (as people) ¶ ಸಿನೆಮ ಮುಗಿದಾಗ ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಜನದ ಗಿಜಗಿಜ ಇತ್ತು. There was a crowd of people coming out of a cinema house on the road. [Ka. onom. D1520].

ిగిజటి gijaṭi [gidʒə́ṭi](n.) [[viscos.]]jelly-like, viscous, pulpous, sticky state (st. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1519].

ಗಜೆಗಿಜೆ gijigiji [gidʒigidʒi] (n.) [[mass]] 1 word in imitation of multitude of insects moving about 2 word in imitation of articles closely packed in a container ¶ ದೇವಾಲಯದಲ್ಲಿ ದರ್ಶನಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಜನ ಗಿಜಿಗಿಜಿ ನೆರೆದರು. The temple was full with people who were rushing to have the darshan of the god. [Ka. mim. D1520].

ಗಜಿಗಿಜಿ² gijigiji [gidʒigiji] (n.) [[viscos.]] word in imitation of the jelly-like, viscous, pulpous, sticky state ¶ ಈ ಟೊಮ್ಯಾಟೋ ಗಿಜಿಗಿಜಿ ಆಗಿದೆ. This tomato is completely crushed and jelly-like. .

ಗಿಜಿಗಿಜಿಸು gijigijisu [gidʒigijisu] vi. [mass] to be crowded, to be dense (as some places or public vehicles) ¶ ಗಿಜಿಗಿಜಿಸುವ ಬಸ್ಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಯಾಣ ಮಾಡುವುದು ಕಷ್ಟ. It is difficult to travel in an over-crowded bus. [Ka. mim. *D1520].

ಗಿಜೆಗಿಡು gijigiḍu [gidʒigiḍu] vi. [[mass]] to be crowded or thronged (as a house or market) ¶ ಇಂದು ಶಿವರಾತ್ರಿ, ಆದ್ದರಿಂದ ದೇವಾಲಯ ಗಿಜೆಗಿಡುತ್ತಿದೆ. The temple is crowded because it is Shivaratri today. [Ka. mim.].

ಗಿಜಿಗಿಜಿ gijigiji [gidʒĭgidʒi] n. [sound] chirping and chattering of birds ¶ ತೋಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಪಕ್ಷಿಗಳು ಗಿಜಿಗಿಜಿ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದವು. Birds were chirping in the garden. [Ka. onom. 1515].

ಗಿಜಿಗಿಜಿಸು gijigijisu [gidʒĭgidʒisu] vi. [sound] to chirp, to chatter (as birds) ¶ ತೋಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಪಕ್ಷಿಗಳು ಗಿಜಿಗಿಜಿ-ಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದವು. Birds were chirping in the garden. [Ka. onom. *D1515].

- ♦ಗಿಜಿಗ gijiga [gidʒĭgɐ]n. [[bird]][Ka. *D1608] [ਿ ಗೀ-ಜಗ.
- ♦ಗಿಜುಗ gijuga [gidʒŭgɐ] n. [[bird]] [Ka. *D1608]

ಗಿಟ್ಟಿಸು giṭṭisu [giṭṭisu] vt. [[get]] to obtain, to earn, to acquire, to bag ¶ ಅವನು ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಕಾಲೇಜಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸೀಟು ಗಿಟ್ಟಿಸಿದ. He go a seat in a good college. [Ka. giṭṭu + -isu]. ಗಿಟ್ಟು gittu [gittu] vi. [[get]] 1 to be acquired, to come into hand ¶ ಎಷ್ಟು ಪ್ರಯತ್ನ ಮಾಡಿದರೂ ಯಾವ ಕೆಲಸವೂ ಗಿಟ್ಟಲಿಲ್ಲ. Whatever effort I made no job was available to me. 2 to yield profit, to pay ¶ ಜಪಾನಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ಟೀವೀಯನ್ನು ತಯಾರುಮಾಡಿದರೆ ಗಿಟ್ಟುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. If we manufacture this television set it will not pay in Japan. [Ka. D1538].

† កិម្ស៊ី gitte [gitte] n. [min.]] (Hav.) lump of earth [Ka. D1539].

ි gida [gidɐ] ි කිය n. [[plant]] 1 plants of middle size (small trees, and plants of chilli, brinjal, pulse, etc.) 2 tree in general 3 young plant [Ka. D1941].

ಗಡಗ giḍaga [giḍəgɐ] n. [[bird]] hawk [Ka. D1527] ್ಾಗಡಿಗ.

ಗಿಡಗದೃಷ್ಟಿ gidagadṛṣṭi [gidəgədruṣṭi] n. [[view]] keen sight, sharp sight [gidaga + dṛṣṭi-].

ಗಡಮೂಲಿಕೆ giḍamūlike [giḍəmu:like] n. [[pharm.]] medical plants and roots, a herbal medicine [giḍa + mūlike].

- নিউ giḍi [giḍi] vt. [[press]] 1 to thrust ((something))(into a hole) 2 to thrust or force ((food, cloth, etc.))into the mouth [Ka. D1529] = ಶುರುಕು.
- ಗಿಡಿಗ giḍiga [giḍĭgɐ] ಗಿಡಗ, ಗಿಡುಗ n. [[bird]] hawk [Ka. D1527].
- ♦ମିଷିଧରି giḍibaḍi [giḍibəḍi]*n*. [mus.] [Ka. *D1534] ୁଙ୍ଗ ମିଷିଧରି.
- ♦ಗಿಡಿಬಿಡಿ giḍibiḍi [giḍĭbiḍi]ಗಿಡಿಬಡಿ, ಗಿಡುಬಿಡಿ n. [[mus.]] small drum shaped like a hourglass used by fortune-tellers [Ka. D1534] = ಬುಡುಬುಡಿಕೆ (com.).
- ? గిడిమిడి giḍimiḍi [giḍĭmiḍi]*n*. [[mus.]] [Ka. D1534] (*Kitt.*) [ాగిడిబిడి.
- ●ಗಿಡು giḍu [giḍu] n. [[plant]] young small tree [೧೯೯೬ಡ [Ka. D1941].

ಗಿಡುಗ giḍuga [giḍŭgɐ] n. [[bird]] hawk [Ka. D1527] |ਿ ಗಿಡುಗ.

ಗಿಡುಬಿಡಿ giḍubiḍi [giḍŭbiḍi] n. [[mus.]] [Ka. D1534] |☑ಾಗಡಿಬಿಡಿ.

•ಗಿಡ್ಡಂಗಿ¹ giḍḍaṃgi [giḍḍəŋgi] n. [[stock]] 1 godown, storehouse 2 liquor shop 3 prison, jail [Ka. D1525]. ಗಿಡ್ಡಂಗಿ² giḍḍaṃgi [giḍḍəŋgi] n. [[wear]] half shirt

ಗಿಡ್ಡ gidda [gidde] *mf.* [[body]] (f. ಗಿಡ್ಡಿ) dwarf; short, small, dwarfish man [Ka. D1670].

[gidda + amgi].

ಗಿಡ್ಡ ತನ giḍḍatana [giḍḍətənɐ] n. [[size]] dwarfness; state of being extremely short in stature = ಗಿಡ್ಡು [gidda + -tana].

woman extremely short in stature [Ka. D1670] <u>್</u>ಶಿಕುಳ್ಳಿ

ිරික giddu [giddu] (n.) [size] ⟨being⟩dwarfish, (being)extremely short in stature ¶ ಅವನು ತುಂಬ ಗಿಡ್ತು. He is very short. [Ka. D1670].

ກີ ເອື່ giṇi [giṇi] n. [[zoo.]] parrot [Ka. D1584] = ກີ ♥. ກະອຳກະອຳ ginigini [qinjiqini] n. [[sound]] word in imitation of repeated chinking or light rattling sounds as that of an anklet with bells [Ka. onom. D1545].

ກະລໍກະສໍ່ giniginike [qinĭqinike] n. [[plant]] various species of plants belonging to the genius of Crotalaria (Fabaceae) of which the seeds, when ripe, rattle in its legumen [Ka. onom. + -ke D1545] = ಗಿಲಿಗಿಲಿಗಿಡ.

ಗಿಣಿಮೂಗು ginimūgu [qinimu:qu]n. [[body]]hooked nose, aquiline nose $[gini + m\bar{u}gu]$.

- •ກີຄືຍວ ginilu [qinilu] n. [(utensil]] [Ka. *D1541] № ಗಿಣ್ಲಲ್.
- •ಗಿಣ್ಲಲ್ giṇṇal [ginṇəl] ಗಣಿಲು, ಗಿಣ್ಲಲ್, ಗಿಣ್ಲಲು, ಗ-ಳಲು n. [[utensil]] small metal water utensil (with or without spout) [see Fig.] [Ka. D1541] = າດຜ.

ಗಿಣ್ಲಿಲ್

• giṇṇil [giṇṇil] n. [utensil] [Ka. D1541] 🎏 ກຄູ ອ໌.

•ಗಣ್ಣಿಲು giṇṇilu [gi η η ilu] n. [(utensil)] [Ka. *D1541] [1271] れっして [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] [1271] ಣ್ಲಲ್.

ກຄ າ giṇṇu [giṇṇu]n. knot, joint, as of sugar-cane, finger, etc. [Ka. D1946].

ກຄວຼ² giṇṇu [giṇṇu] n. [[secr.]] 1 milk given by a cow during the first few days after calving 2 a sweet preparation made of this [? cf. Te. zunnu].

ි gidda [gidde] n. [number]] a fourth part [Ka. D1553] 🌃 ಗಿರ್ಧ.

- •ಗಿದ್ದ ಗಾಣಿ giddagāṇi [giddəˈˈgɐːni]n. [[money]]quarter of the coin called $k\bar{a}ni$ in old monetary system [gidda + *kāṇi*].
- •ಗಿದ್ದಗೆ giddage [giddŏge] n. [metr.]] a measure of capacity, a fourth of a solige (giddage = about one litre) [gidda + -ge [1553]].
- •ಗಿದ್ದನ giddana [giddə̆nɐ] n. [metr.]] a measure of capacity, a fourth of a solige [gidda + -na 1553].

*D1553].

ಗಿಡ್ಡಿ giḍḍi [giḍḍi] f. [[size]] (m. ಗಿಡ್ಡ)) female dwarf; •ಗಿದ್ದ gidna [gidnɐ] n. [[metr.]] a measure of capacity equal to 2 solige or 8 sers (gidna (approx. 8 litre) [Ka. D1553].

> ಗಿಬರು gibaru [qibəru] ಗಿವುರು, ಗೆಬರು, ಗೆವರು vt. [scratch] to scratch (the ground, etc.) (as a dog, hen, etc.) [Ka. *D1976].

†ಗಿಮ್ಸ್ಕು gimcu [gimtʃi] vt. (Bark) to squeeze (LSB 11.8) [Ka. D1556].

わず¹ gir [girr] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of a creaking noise ¶ ಬಾಗಿಲು ಗಿರೈಂದು ಶಬ್ದ ಮಾಡಿತು. The door creaked. [Ka. onom. D1593].

 $\hbar \nabla^2$ gir [qirr] (n.) [sound] ((redup.)) word in imitation of rotation (of a top, reeling of the head, etc.) [Ka. onom. *D1595].

•กิฮ gira [gire] n. [(metr.)] a fourth part [Ka. D1553]. わびも giraki [girðki] กับも n. [move] 1 somersault 2 rotation, gyration [*D1595? cf. M. girăkī].

ಗಿರಕಿಹೊಡೆ girakihode [girškihode] n. [work] 1 to go round 2 to fail in the examination.

ಗರಕು giraku [girəku] ಗಿಟಕ್ (n.) word in imitation of the creaking sound of a door-leaf, etc. [Ka. *D1593].

ກັບຜ¹ giraṇi [girə̌ni] n. [[work]] mill, factory [M. girănī "factory"].

ກັບເສ້² giraṇi [girອັຖi] n. [[med.]] (circ.) leprosy [M. $gir\bar{a}n\bar{\imath} \leftarrow Pe. gir\bar{a}n\bar{\imath}?$].

ಂಗಿರಪಾವು girapāvu [girə̆pɐːvu] n. [[money]] $\frac{1}{16}$ of a sēr (which was approximately 1 litre) [Ka. gira "one fourth" + $p\bar{a}vu$].

†わてヴ girale [girɔ̃le] n. [[insect]] cockroach (Kumta, U.P.U.) [Ka. D2797].

わてる giravi [qirəvi] n. [sure] pawning, mortgaging [Pe. giravī].

ಗಿರಾಕಿ¹ girāki [girɐːki] ① mf. [[com.]] **1** customer, purchaser ¶ ಅವರು ಒಳ್ಳೇ ಗಿರಾಕಿ. He is a good customer. 2 (iron.) person ¶ ಅವನು ಒಳ್ಳೇ ಗಿರಾಕಿ. He is a peculiar fellow. = ಆಸಾಮಿ ② n. demand, market ¶ ಅವನ ಪುಸ್ಕಕಕ್ಕೆ ಒಳ್ಳೇ ಗಿರಾಕಿ ಇದೆ. His book sells well. [M. $gir^h \bar{a}\bar{\imath}k\breve{u}\leftarrow Sk$. grāhaka-].

- ?ಗಿರಾಯಿಸು girāyisu [gire:jisu] vt. [[move]] to surround, to encircle, to crowd around [M. ghērănē/H. $g^h \bar{e} r \breve{a} n \bar{a} + -i s u] (My. (Kitt.)) 🌃 ಘೇರಾಯಿಸು.$
- ಗಿದ್ದ giddʰa [giddʰɐ] ಗಿರ್ದ, ಗಿದ್ದ n. 〖math.〗[Ka. ಂಗಿರಿ giri [giri]n. 〖geo.〗(dig.) mountain = ಜಿಟ್ಲ (com.) [Sk.].

–ಗಿರಿ -giri [giri] *suf*. [[work]] "being engaged in the activity of", a suffix denoting the state of being engaged in an activity or occupying a postಅಮಲದಾರ–ಗಿರಿ, ಗುಲಾಮಗಿರಿ, etc. [Pe. -gīrī].

ಗಿರಿಕಿ giriki [girĭki] n. [sports] 1 somersault 2 rotation, gyration ♦ ಗಿರಿಕಿಹೊಡೆ vi. [? cf. M. girăkī].

ກີວິຣ໌ girike [girĭke] n. [toy] child's rattle box [Ka. *D1575] [≌ ກີວິຣ໌.

わるわる girigiri [girigiri] ① (n.) [[manner]] word denoting rotation or circular movement, round, around ② *adv*. round and round, in a circle [Ka. mim. < OK *girigri* *D1595].

わる式 girige [girĭge] n. [[tool]] child's rattle box [Ka. *D1575] [ごからも 2.

oれるに girija [giridʒɐ] n. [geo.]] anything born or produced on mountain, like, trees, animals, etc. [Sk.].

බ්වසබ් girijana [giridʒənɐ] n. [ethn.] hill tribe [Sk.].

බරස් girije [giridʒe] n. [[myth]] Parvati, daughter of Himavant [Sk.].

ಂಗಿರಿದುರ್ಗ giridurga [giridurge] n. [[arch.]] fort on a hill [Sk.].

ಗಿರ್ದ girda [girdv] n. [[number]] a fourth part [Ka. – ardha D1553] ಟಿತ್ ಗಿರ್ಧ.

ಗಿರ್ಧ gird^ha [gird^he] ಗಿದ್ದ, ಗಿರ, ಗಿರ್ದ n. [[mass]] a fourth part [Ka. *D1553? \leftarrow ard^ha] [\mathfrak{T} ಗಿರ್ದ.

h පු, ත් girrane [girrăne] *adv*. [move] with a whirl (word in imitation of a sudden gyration) [*gir* + -*ane* mim. *D1595].

わず gil [gill] (n.) [[sound]] ((redup.)) word in imitation of a single jingling sound of a bell attached to an anklet (mostly reduplicated) [Ka. onom. D1575].

? ስບ gila [gile] (n.) [sound] (redup.) word in imitation of jingling sound (*Kitt.*) [Ka. onom. 1575].

わいまう gilaku [gilšku] かいまったいので (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound emitted by child's rattle-box [Ka. onom. D1575].

గెలకుమర gilakumara [gilākumərɐ] n. [[plant]] N of varieties of trees of the genius *Crotalaria* (Fabaceae) with seeds which produce rattling sounds in the legumen [gilaku + mara].

බට ල් gilake [gilŏke] n. [toy] [Ka. onom. D1575] මෙබට 1.

わいたの gilagila [giləgilɐ] (n.) [sound] (redup.) word in imitation of jingling sound (of rattling box, etc.) [Ka. onom. D1575].

ಗಲಾಯ gilāya [gile:je] n. [arch.] [Pe.] [ಾಗಲಾವು. ಗಲಾಯ gilāyi [gile:ji] n. [arch.] [Pe.] [ಾಗಲಾವು. ಗಲಾವು gilāvu [gile:vu] ಗಲಾಯ, ಗಲಾಯಿ n. [arch.] plaster (as of a wall), a composition of lime, water and sand ⋄ ~ ಮಾಡು vi. [H./M. gilāvā ←Pe. gilāwa].

? ಗಿಲಿ gili [gili] n. [[mind]] fear [Ka. D1572] (My (Kin.)).
ಗಿಲಿ gili [gili] n. [[mind]] obsession (of playing chess, gambling, mountaineering, etc.) ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಕುದುರೆಜೂ-ಜಿನ ಗಿಲಿ ಇದೆ. He is obsessed with horse racing. [?].

గెలికే gilike [gilǐke] గిరికే, గిరిగే, గిలకే, గిలుకే, గిలుకే గులుకే, గిలుకే, గిలుకే,

わめため giligili [gilĭgili] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of repeated tinkling sound (produced by anklets, etc.) [Ka. onom. D1575].

ಗಿಲೀಟು gilīṭu [gili:ṭu] n. [[cover]] 1 gilt, gilding 2 (fig.) make-up and other superficial ways of attraction ¶ ಅವಳ ಗಿಲೀಟಿನ ಸೌಂದರ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಮರುಳಾಗಬೇಡ. Don't be carried away by her gilded superficial beauty. 3 flattery, blandishment ¶ ಅವನು ಮೇಸ್ಪ್ರಿಗೆ ಚನ್ನಾಗಿ ಗಿಲೀಟು ಮಾಡಿ ತನ್ನ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. He coaxed the teacher and got his work done. [Eg. gilt].

ಗಿಲೀಟುಮಾಲು gilīṭumālu [gĭli:ṭume:lu] n. [[orn.]] polished trinket, knick-knack [+ mālu].

ಗಲುಕಿ giluki [gilŭki] n. [[play]] [Ka. onom. D1575] [ಆಗಲಿಕೆ 1.

わいまり giluku [gilŭku] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound emitted by child's rattle-box [Ka. onom. 1575].

ກະນາກະນ gilugilu [gilŭgilu] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of repeated tinkling jingling sound [Ka. onom. D1575].

ಗಲುಬು gilubu [gilŭbu] vt. [[get]] to acquire by cringing, to wheedle, to obtain by whining ¶ ಅವನು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಕಾಸು ಕೊಡು ಎಂದು ಹೆಂಡತಿಯನ್ನು ಗಿಲುಬುತ್ತಿದ್ದ. He was always pestering his wife for money. [? cf. Te. gilubu].

 \hbar gilke [gilke] n. [[play]] child's rattle box [Ka. D1575].

గెల్గిలో gilgil [gilgil] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the repeated jingling sound of an anklet, etc. [Ka. onom. D1575].

ກ້ວຼ gillu [gillu] vt. [[attack]] to pinch, with nails [Ka. cf. Ta. killu Te. gillu, Ma. killuka *D1589].

- ground, etc. (as a dog, hen, etc.) [Ka. *D1976]
- ?わね gisu [gisu] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the whispering sound (usually reduplicated) (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. D1638].
- ? ಗಸುಗುಟು gisuguttu [gisuguffu] vi. [[sound]] to whisper (Kitt.,My.) [gisu + kuttu].
- ?わおわお gisugisu [qisŭqisu]() (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the whispering sound ② adv. [sound] in whispers (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. onom. 1638].

ስಳ giḷi [giḷi] n. [(bird)] parrot = ስಳ [Ka. D1584].

ಗಳಿನುಡಿ gilinuḍi [gi[inuḍi] n. [speech] 1 speech of a parrot 2 sweet and lovely speech [gili + nudi].

ಗಳಿಪಾಠ gilipātha [qi]ipe:the] n. [speech] parrot-like repetition, repeating someone's utterance without giving much thought [$gili + p\bar{a}t^ha$].

ಗಿಳಿಮಾತು gilimātu [qi]imv:tu] n. [[speech]] 1 [(sound)] speech of a parrot 2 (fig.) sweet and lovely speech = ಗಿಳಿನುಡಿ [giḷi + mātu].

- ກີອື່ຍນ gililu [qi]ilu] n. [[utensil]] [Ka. *D1541] 🕼 ಗಿಣ್ಣಿ ಲ್.
- •ಗಿಆಕ್ girak [qirək] (n.) word in imitation of the creaking sound of a door-leaf, etc. [Ka. D1593] Iি ಗಿರಕು.
- ిగిఆకి giraki [qirə̆ki] n. [move]] whirling, going round (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. D1595].
- ?గీఱకు giraku [qirə̆ku] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a hard-opening door) (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. mim. D1980] [ಿಗರಕು, ಗಿಅಕ್.
- •ಗಿಆಕೆ girake [girške] n. [move]] whirling, going round (*Kitt.,My.*) [Ka. D1595].
- ?గీఆగీఆ giragira [girəgire] (n.) [move] word in imitation of continuous rotation (Kitt., My.) [Ka. mim. 15951.
- ిగిఱికి giriki [qirĭki] n. [sound] creaking (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. onom. 1593].
- ੇ ਨੇ ಆ ಕ girike [girike] n. [move]] whirling, going round (Kitt., My.) [Ka. mim. 1595].
- •ಗಿಟಿಗಿಟಿ girigiri [girigiri] (n.) [move] word in imitation of rotation [Ka. D1595].
- ? గీఱు¹ giru [qiru] n. [[sound]] creaking (Kitt.) [Ka. onom. 1593].
- ?గీఱు² giru [giru] n. [move] rotation, going round (Kitt.) [Ka. mim. 1595].

- ಗಿವುರು givuru [givəru] vt. [[scratch]] to scratch ((the ಿಗುಟು³ giru [giru] vi. [[think]] ([past.: ಗೆತ್ತ-)) to conceive, to think, to imagine, to confuse §md. D19861.
 - •ಗಿಅುಕು giruk [giruk] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the creaking sound [Ka. D1593].
 - •กิษุุลี gi<u>rr</u>ane [gi<u>rr</u>ăne] adv. [move] with a whirl [gir + -ane mim. D1595].
 - •กิตฮัว gīku [gi:ku] vt. [scratch] to scratch, to scrape [Ka. D1623] = かぬ (com.).

んぱう² kīku [qiːku] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced by Hanuman Langurs [Ka. onom.].

●ಗೀಕು³ gīku [qi:ku] n. [[plant]] [?] [[೨] ಗೇಕು; ಭದ್ರಮು– ಷ್ಟೆ, ಕೊನ್ನಾರಿ (com.).

ಗೀಚರ gīcu [gi:tʃu] (] vt.,vi. [[scratch]] 1 to scratch 2 to draw a line 3 to scribble, to scrawl, to write in haste ¶ ಮನಸಿಲ ದ ಮನಸಿನಿಂದ ಮೂರು ಸಾಲ ಪತ್ರದಲಿ ಗೀಚಿ ಹಾಕಿದ. He scribbled a few lines without any interest in the letter. ② n. 1 [scratch] scratching or scratch 2 [form] line [Ka. D1623].

ಗೀಜಗ gījaga [gi:dʒəĕə] ಗಿಜಿಗ, ಗಿಜುಗ, ಗೀಜಿಗ, ಗೀಜು– π n. [[bird]] tailor bird, a bird resembling a sparrow which builds a nest hanging from a tree like a sack, Orthotomus sutorius Pennant [Ka. D1608] *[BIB 57.81.

ිරු gīju [qi:dʒu] n. [[excr.]] rheum of the eye [?] ಗಿಂಜು.

ಗೀಜುಗ gījuga [gi:dʒŭgɐ] n. [[bird]] [Ka. D1608] *ಡ್*ಗೀಜಗ.

గొంటు gīṭu [gi:ṭu] n. [[form]] line, stroke [Ka. *D1623].

గొట్ప 2 gītu [gi:[u] n. [[get]] (rur.) to yield profit, to pay \P ಈ ಜಮೀನ್ನಲ್ಲಿ ಏನೂ ಗೀಟೋಲ್ಲ. There is no profit at all from this land. = గిట్స్ [Ka. D1538].

'ಗೀಟಿಸು gīṭisu [giːʈisu] vt. [[get]] ((caus.)) to cause oneself to be reached, to be obtained (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. caus.] 🎏 ಗಿಟ್ಟಸು.

ಗೀತ gīta [gi:te] n. [[mus.]] song = ಗೀತೆ [Sk.].

ಗೀತಕಾರ gītakāra [gi:təkɐːrɐ] m. [[mus.]] (f. ಗೀ− ತಕಾರ್ತಿ) lyric composer, writer of the text of a song [Sk.].

ಂಗೀತನಾಟಕ gītanāṭaka [gi:tə̆ne:təke] n. [[drama]] musical drama, opera (inspired by Western musical plays) = ಗೀತರೂಪಕ [Sk.].

- ಂಗೀತರೂಪಕ gītarūpaka [qiːtə̆ruːpə̆kɐ] n. [[drama]] musical drama, opera (inspired by Western musical plays) = ಗೀತನಾಟಕ [Sk.].
- ಂಗೀತಿನಾಟಕ gītinātaka [qi:tǐne:tə̆ke] n. [[drama]] [Sk.] I≌ ಗೀತನಾಟಕ.
- ಂಗೀತಿಕೆ gītike [qi:tĭke] n. [(lit.)] short poem meant for singing in modern Kannada literature [Sk.].
- oheฮ gīte [qi:te] n. [(lit.)] 1 lyric, song 2 Bhagavadgītā (Krishna's discourse to Arjuna in Mahābhārata) = ಹಾಡು (com.) [Sk.].
- ? ກະພວ gību [qiːbu] n. [[arch.]] house, abode (Kitt., S.Mhr.) [Ka. D1611].
- から gīru [gi:ru] ① vt. [form] to scratch ((lines)) ② n. [form] = ಗೀಚು [್ ಕೀರು 1 line drawn by a nail, knife, or any hard substance 2 scratching or scratch [Ka. $< g\bar{t}ru *D1623$].
- †ກະປະ gīrle [qi:rle] n. [(insect]] (Bel.) cockroach [Ka. D2797] = ಜಿರಲೆ (com.).
- ಗೀರ್ವಾಣ gīrvāna [qiːrvɐːŋɐ] n. [[god]] god, deity, celestial being [Sk.].
- ಗೀರ್ವಾಣಭಾಷೆ gīrvāṇabʰāṣe [giːrvɐːŋə̆bʰɐːṣe] n. ಂಗುಂಜನ guṃjana [gupə̆nɐ] n. [sound]] humming or [[ling.]] "language of the gods," Sanskrit [Sk.].
- †かいかり gīsuļi [giːsŭ]i] n. [[tool]] (Hav.) chisel [Ka. D1612].
- かい gīlu [giː|u] かい vt. [[destroy]] to rend ((as cloth) [Ka. D1622].
- からり gīļu [gi:|u] n. [(zeal)] craze for chess, cinema, horse race, etc. (also used in the meanings of hobby or interest) ¶ ನನ್ನ ತಮ್ಮ ನಿಗೆ ಸಂಗೀತದ ಗೀಳು ಇದೆ. My younger brother has craze for music. [?].
- ಗೀಳುಹಿಡಿ gīļuhiḍi [qi:|ŭhiḍi] vi. [[zeal]] to be crazy after something (music, films, chess, photography, etc.) [+ hidi].
- ? గు ఆప¹ gīru [giːru] n. [(sound)] screaming, shrilling (DEDR) [Ka. onom. D1590].
- scrape 2 to pierce $\langle \langle \text{as an arrow} \rangle \rangle \otimes n$. 1 line drawn by a nail, knife, or any hard substance 2 scratch (on the body) [Ka. D1623].
- *ಗುಂಗಾಡ guṃgāda [guṇgɐːdɐ]n. [[insect]] [Ka. onom + ādu D1634A] (Kitt.,My.) 🍱 ಗುಂಗಾಡು.
- べったる guṃgādi [guṇgɐːdi] n. [[insect]] じゅんっ ಗಾಡು [Ka. D1634A].
 - ಗುಂಗಾಡು guṃgāḍu [guŋgeːdu] ಗುಂಗಾಡಿ, ಗುಂಗಾಡ, ಗುಂಗಾಣೆ n. [(insect)] 1 mosquito = ಸೊಳ್ಳೆ 2 bumble-bee [Ka. onom + $\bar{a}du$ *D1634A].

ಗುಂಗಾಣಿ gumgāni [qunqɐːni] n. [(insect)] mosquito 🎏 ಗುಂಗಾಡು [Ka. D1634A].

れった¹ gumgu [qunqu] n. [sound] word in imitation of the humming sound of bees, etc. [Ka. onom. D16341.

がってい² gumgu [gungu] n. [(drink)] 1 intoxication 2 state of being absorbed (music, drama, etc.) ¶ ⊕-ವನಿನ್ನೂ ನಿನ್ನೆ ಕೇಳಿದ ಸಂಗೀತದ ಗುಂಗಿನಲ್ಲೇ ಇದ್ದಾನೆ. He is still in the hang-over of the music he listened to yesterday. 3 addiction ¶ ಅವನು ಕುಡಿತದ ಗುಂಗನ್ನು ಹತ್ತಿಸಿಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. He has got himself addicted to drinking. [Pe. gung].

かったいむ¹ gumguru [quqquru] (n.) [(curve)] (being)curly, wavy, curled (as the hair, etc.) [Ka. D1633].

ಗುಂಗುರು ಕೂದಲು gumguru kūdalu [qunquru ku:đ \exists lu] n. [[curve:body]] curly hair [gumguru + k \bar{u} dalu].

- れったむ² gumguru [qunquru] n. [[insect]] 1 eye-fly, mosquito, gnat (several kinds of small insects flying with hum) 2 mosquito [Ka. D1634A].
- murmuring sound (of bees or beetles) [Sk.].
 - ಗುಂಜಾರವ guṃjārava [guṇḍʒɐːrəvɐ] n. [[sound]] humming sound of bees or beetles [Sk.].
- ಗುಂಜಿ gumji [gundʒi] n. [[plant]] the creeper Abrus precatorius L. (Fabaceae) and its scarlet and black seed → pharm. = ಗುರುಗುಂಜಿ *[IMP 1.11].
- ?ಗುಂಜು¹ guṃju [guṇḍʒu] vi. [[med.]] to pull, to contract, to move convulsively (as muscles, hands or legs) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1648].
 - ಗುಂಜು² gumju [gundʒu] ① vi. [complex]] to be entangled (as thread, etc.) ② n. 1 state of being entangled (as threads, etc.) 2 particles of cotton or wool coming out of one's clothes 3 coir of coconuts (used for making ropes and mattresses 4 (fig.) entanglement ¶ ಮದುವೆಯ ಗುಂಜು ಬೇಡವೆಂದು ಸುಂದರ ಸಂನ್ಯಾಸಿ-ಯಾಗಿ ಕಾಡಿಗೆ ಹೋದ. Sundara became an ascetic and went to the forest as he did not want to marry. [Ka. D2190].
- ?గుంజు³ gumju [gupdʒu] *mf.* [(size)] small person ಖಿತ್ತ. [Ka.? cf. gujju] = ಗಿಡ್ಡ.

ಗುಂಟೆ 1 gumte [gunte] n. [agr.]] implement for levelling ploughed ground like a harrow = ಕುಂಟೆ 1 [see Fig.] [Ka. *D1689].



of land equivalent to 121 square yards, which is also equal to $\frac{1}{40}$ th of an acre [? cf. Te. kumṭa].

ಗುಂಡ¹ guṃḍa [guṇḍɐ] n. [[hole]] **1** pit (prepared by men) used for preparing manure, etc. 2 pond [Ka. D1669].

ಗುಂಡ² gumda [qundɐ] m. [[prof.]] servant (Kitt.,C.) [Ka. D1690].

ಗುಂಡ³ gumda [gundɐ] (n.) [[form]] (being)globular in shape (Mr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1695].

•ಗುಂಡ⁴ gumda [qunde] m. [man] (f. ಗುಂಡಿ) showy person, fop, dandy [? cf . Pk. gumtha-].

ಗುಂಡಗೆ gumdage [gundĕge] (n.) [form] ⟨being\globular ¶ ಮದುಮಗಳ ಮುಖ ಗುಂಡಗೆಯಾಗಿದೆ. The face of the bride is roundish. [Ka. D1695].

•ಗುಂಡಾರ guṃdāra [guṇḍeːre] n. [dwell]] 1 tent (used for the army, etc.) 2 cloth used for the tent = ಗೂಡಾರ [Ka. D1881].

ಗುಂಡಿ¹ gumdi [qun:di] n. [(contain]] 1 a globular wide-mouthed metal or earthen pot *[ಗುಂಡಿಗೆ³] 2 button 3 knob [Ka. dim. of gumdu *D1695].

がっこっ gumdi [qun:di] n. [hole] pit, hole, hollow ¶ ತೋಳ ಗುಂಡಿಗೆ ಬಿದ್ದರೆ ಆಳಿಗೊಂದು ಕಲ್ಲು (prov.) If a wolf falls into a ditch every passer-by will throw a stone at it. [Ka. D1669].

ಗುಂಡಿ³ guṃḍi [guṇḍi] n. 1 [[body]] heart 2 [[bold]] (fig.) courage, daring, intrepidity [Ka. *D16951.

•ಗುಂಡಿ⁴ guṃḍa [guṇḍɐ] f. [[fem.]] ((m. ಗುಂಡ)) bad woman, sexually loose woman, prostitute [f. of $gumda^4$].

?ಗುಂಡಿಕಾಯಿ gumdikāyi [qundikɐːji] n. [[body]] heart (My. (Kitt.)) [gumdi D1693, *D1695 + $k\bar{a}yi$].

べっこれ gumdige [gundǐge] n. [[body]] pit of the stomach (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1669].

ಗುಂಡಿಗೆ² gumdige [gun:dige] n. [body] 1 heart 2 (fig.) courage, daring, boldness ¶ ಅಣ್ಣ ನಿಗೆ ಹುಡುಗಿಯ-ನ್ನು ಪ್ರೀತಿಸುವ ಗುಂಡಿಗೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. My elder brother has no guts to love any girl. [Ka. D1693].

ಗುಂಡಿಗೆ³ gumdige [gundige] n. [(utensil)] [(utensil)] a globular wide-mouthed metal or earthen pot [see Fig.] [Ka.? *D1695, cf. Sk. kundikā-].



pot ಗುಂಡಿಗೆ

•ಗುಂಡಿತು gumditu [gun:ditu] n. [form] that which is deep (Hlâ 107.27) [Ka. D1669].

ಗುಂಟೆ gumte [gunte] n. [metr.]] unit of measurement •ಗುಂಡಿತ್ತು gumdittu [guntidittu] n. [form] [Ka. D1669] [ಗುಂಡಿತು.

> ಗುಂಡು¹ gumdu [quŋ:du] ① n. 1 [[form]] anything globular, anything round, circle, sphere 2 [cook] round stone for grinding 3 [min.] boulder, large round stone 4 [weapon] cannon ball, bullet 5 [play] small ball made of stone, glass, cement, etc., used by children for games, glass pebble 6 [orn.] small round ball made of gold or ornament made of it 2 (n.) (being) globular [Ka. D1695].

> ಗುಂಡುಹಾರಿಸು gumduhārisu [qun:duhe:risu] vi. [(weapon)] to fire a gun, to shoot = ಗುಂಡುಹೊಡೆ [+ hārisu].

> ಗುಂಡುಹೊಡೆ guṃḍuhoḍe [gunːduhoḍe]vi. [(weapon]] to fire a gun, to shoot = ಗುಂಡುಹಾರಿಸು [+ hode].

†ಗುಂಡು² guṃdu [guṇdu] n. [[mass]] assemblage, crowd (of people) [Ka. D1821].

?ಗುಂಡುಗೆ gumduge [qundŭge] (adj.) [[form]] [Ka. D1695] (C. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಗುಂಡಗೆ.

ಗುಂಡುಪಿನ್ನು guṃḍupinnu [guղ:dupinnu] n. [[tool]] pin with a round head = ಗುಂಡುಸೂಜಿ [gumdu + pinnu].

ಗುಂಡುಗೋವಿ guṃḍugōvi [gunːdugoːvi] *mf.* 1 [weapon] gun 2 [tool] (fig.) unmarried person, man without a family, free wheeler (the semantic derivation of this meaning is not known) [$gumdu^1 + k\bar{o}vi$]. ಗುಂಡುಸೂಜಿ guṃdusūji [gunːdusuːdʒi] n. [[tool]] pin with a round head = ಗುಂಡುಪಿನ್ನು [guṇḍu + sūji]. ಗುಂಪಲು gumpalu [qumpəlu] n. [[mass]] group, crowd, host [gumpu + -alu].

•ಗುಂಪು¹ gumpu [gumpu] n. [(loc.)] depth, profundity [Ka. < が知 D1669].

†ಗುಂಪು² gumpu [gumpu] n. [[geo.]] (Nanj.) forest, thick growth [Ka. D1733].

ಗುಂಪು³ gumpu [qumpu] n. [[soc.]] heap, crowd, multitude, host, assembly [Ka. D1741].

ಗುಂಪುಕಟ್ಟು gumpukaṭṭu [gumpukəṭṭu] vi. [[soc.]] 1 to gather, to assemble (as men or animals) 2 to build up a group, to form a faction [+ kattu].

ಗುಂಪುಗಾರ guṃpugāra [gumpugeːre] m. [[soc.]] (f. ಗುಂಪುಗಾರ್ತಿ)) person who forms a group [gumpu + -gāra].

ಗುಂಪಗಾರಿಕೆ guṃpugārike [gumpugɐːrĭke] n. [[soc.]] groupism, forming groups = ಗುಂಪುಗುಳಿತನ [gumpu + -gārike].

ಗುಂಪುಗುಳಿ gumpuguli [qumpuqu]i] mf. [[soc.]] person inclined to form a group, groupist [gumpu + -guli] cf. ಗುಂಪುಗಾರ.

ಗುಂಪುಗುಳಿತನ guṃpuguḷitana [guṃpuguḷitənɐ] n. [soc.] groupism, forming groups cf. ಗುಂಪುಗಾರಿಕೆ [gumpuguli + -tana].

(fig.) depth (of personality, thought, etc.) 3 mystery, mysteriousness, obscurity ¶ ಅವನ ವಿಚಾರ ಗುಂಬಾಗಿದೆ. His way of thinking is mysterious. [Ka. < gunpu D1669] = ಗುಂಪು.

•ಗುಂಬು guṃpu [gumbu] n. [[mass]] heap, crowd, ಂಗುಚ್ಛ, guccʰa [guʧʧэɐ] n. [[mass]] bunch (of flowers multitude, host, assembly [Ka. D1741].

ಗುಂಬುಟ gumbuṭa [gumbŭṭɐ] n. [arch.]] cupola or dome (mostly seen in Islamic architecture) [Pe. gunbaz] 🕼 ಗುಮ್ನ ಟ.

がきり、1 gukku [gukku] ① vi. [speech]] to falter in speech \bigcirc n. [speech] 1 faltering in speech \spadesuit 2 [[food]] a mouthful, mostly used for the food given by a bird to its young ones [Ka. D1853].

• べつぎり。2 gukku [gukku] n. [[body]] beak of a bird (?) (T.Bh. 49.2) [Ka. *D1853?].

がれる 1 guggari [guggəri] かれる 1 n. [cook] an eatable made of soaked Bengal gram, etc., half-cooked, and seasoned [Ka. D1632].

れいれる 2 guggari [guggəri] かれゃる n. [[body]] bristling, as the hair of the body ¶ ಛಳಿಯಿಂದ ಮೈ ಎಲ್ಲ ಗುಗ್ಗರಿ ಕಟ್ಟಿದೆ. I am goose flesh all over the body due to coldness. $\diamond\sim$ ಏಳು, ಕಟ್ಟು [Ka. D1633].

かれる³ guggari [guggĕri] かれる n. [edu.] a mode of punishing boys, tying the hands over the knees, or putting a stick under the knees [see Fig.] [?].



posture ಗುಗ್ಗ ರಿ

がた。guggu [guggu] mf. [[mind]] fool, blockhead [H. $g^h u g g^h \bar{u}$ onom.].

れた。 δ^1 gugguri [guggŭri] n. [[body]] [Ka. D1632] \square ್ಗಾಗುಗ್ಗರಿ 1 .

れいた。 δ^2 gugguri [guggŭri] n. [[body]] [Ka. D1633] \square ಗುಗ್ಗ \mathfrak{d}^2 .

ಗುಗ್ಗು \mathbf{e} guggula [guggŭlæ] ಗುಗ್ಗು \mathbf{e} n. [[plant:smell]] Indian frankincense, Indian olibanum tree Boswellia serrata var. glabra Roxb. ex. Colebr. (Burseraceae), the tree yielding frankincense or olibanum → aroma [Sk. guggula-] = Sk. $ul\bar{u}k^hala$ -.

れた。 gugguļa [guggŭ[v] n. [[plant:smell]] [Sk. guggula-] 🎏 ಗುಗ್ಗುಲ.

the snake hole [Ka. D1790].

ಗುಗ್ಗೆ 2 gugge [gugge] n. [[excr.]] ear-wax = ಕೊಗ್ಗಿ [Ka.

れつこい guṃbu [guṃbu]n. [[loc.]] 1 depth, deepness 2 * 木 いわ, gugri [guggŏri] n. [[cook]] [Ka. D1632] [) 言いし

●ಗುಚ್ಚು guccu [gufffu] (n.) [size] (pej.) ⟨being\extremely small, \langle being\rangle dwarfish (Kitt.) = ಗುಜ್ಜು [Ka. D1851].

etc.), cluster of blossoms [Sk.].

ಗುಜಗುಂಪಲು gujagumpalu [gudʒə̆gumpəlu] n. [(speech)] continuous and inaudible murmuring and whispering of the people [Ka. jugajgua + gumpalu]. れこれ gujaguja [gudʒə̃gudʒɐ](n.) [speech] word imitating of murmuring and whispering of people in a low tone [Ka. onom. 1638].

ಗುಜಗುಜನೆ gujagujane [gudʒə̃gudʒə̃ne] adv. [sound] murmuring and whispering (of many people) [gujaguja + -ane].

ಗುಜರಾತ್ gujarāt [guʤə̆rɐːt] ಗುಜರಾತ n. [[dist.]] Gujarat, N. of a state in Indian Union [G. gujărātă].

ಗುಜರಾತಿ gujarāti [gudʒə̃reːti] mf. [[ethn.]] Gujarati, person belonging to Gujarat [G. gujărātī].

ಗುಜರಾಯಿಸು gujarāyisu [quʤərɐ:jǐsu] vt. [[give]] to submit, to send, to deliver [Pe. guzarāndan].

が
ことの gujari [gudʒəri] n. [com.] 1 evening market for second-hand goods 2 shop or market selling second-hand goods (in general) [M. $gujar\bar{\iota} \leftarrow Pe.$].

ಗುಜುಗುಂಪಲು gujugumpalu [gudzugumpəlu] n. [sound] murmuring and whispering of people [Ka. gujuguju + gumpalu].

ಗುಜುಗುಜಿಸು gujugujisu [gudʒugujisu] vi. [[sound]] to converse in low tones, to murmur and whisper in low tones (as people) ¶ ರಾಜೀವ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಸತ್ತ ಸುದ್ದಿ ಕೇಳಿ ಸಭೆ-ಯ ಜನ ಗುಜುಗುಜಿಸಿದರು. The people in the meeting started whispering as they heard the news of the death of Rajiv Gandhi. [Ka. gujuguju + -isu *D1638].

れこれに gujuguju [gudʒuguʤu] ① (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the murmuring and whispering of people ② n. 1 murmuring and whispering of people in a low tone ¶ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳ ಗುಜುಗುಜು ನಿಲ್ಲದೇ ಇದ್ದ ದರಿಂದ ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಕರು ಕೋಪಿಸಿಕೊಂಡು ಹೊರಟುಹೋದರು. The

- professor angrily left the lecture hall as the students did not stop talking. 2 gossipping ③ adv. [[speech]] murmuring and whispering ¶ ಅವರ ಮಾತು ಗುಜುಗುಜು ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. Their talk was going on in whispers. [Ka. D1638]. 7 ಗುಜುರು gujuru [guʤŭru] (n.) [[curve]] 〈being〉curled and tangled (as the hair) (Râm. 6,53,43) [Ka. D1633].
- •ಗುಜುಱು gujuru [guʤŭru] (n.) [[size]] ⟨being⟩small, ⟨being⟩short in stature [Ka. *D1851, *1878].

ಗುಜ್ಜ gujja [gudʒdʒɐ] m. [[size]] (f. ಗುಜ್ಜಿ) (pej.) person short in stature [Ka. D1851, cf. Sk. kubja-].

ಗುಜ್ಜಾರಿ gujjāri [gudʒdʒeːri] *mf.* [[size]] (pej.) short man or woman (*My.* (*Kitt.*)) ドラカス [*Ka. gujja* + ?].

 π ుజుప్ల 1 gujju [gudʒdʒu] (n.) [size]] (pej.) (being)short (in stature) [Ka. D1851].

ಗುಜ್ಜು 2 gujju [gudʒdʒu] n. [arch.]] queen post, strut [Ka. D1878].

れいいませる gutakarisu [gutəkərisu] vt. [[bio.:sound]] to gulp [gutaku + karisu (hapl.)] [雪れいませるない.

れいいます guṭakisu [guṭŏkisu] vt. [bio.:sound] to gulp, to drink in a gulp or gulps [guṭaku + -isu].

ಗುಟಕು guṭaku [guṭəku] n. [[bio.:sound]] 1 single gulp of a liquid or food 2 a morsel of food which a bird puts into the mouth of young birds ಗುಟುಕು [Ka. onom. 1658].

ಗುಟಗರಿಸು guṭagarisu [guṭəgərisu] vt. [[bio.:sound]] [guṭaku + karisu (hapl.)] [雪かいきひむ.

ಗುಟರು guṭaru [guṭəru] (n.) [sound]] $\Diamond \sim$ ಹಾಕು vi. [Ka. onom.] 🌃 ಗುಟುರು.

ಗುಟುಕರಿಸು guṭukarisu [guṭukərisu] ಗುಟಕರಿಸು, ಗು-ಟಗರಿಸು vt. [[drink]] to gulp, to drink in gulps [guṭuku + karisu].

ಗುಟುಕಿಸು guṭukisu [guṭŭkisu] ಕುಟುಕಿಸು vt. [[drink]] to gulp, to drink in a gulp [Ka. D1658].

だいい guṭuku [guṭŭku] たいまった. [[drink]] 1 single gulp of a liquid 2 a morsel of food which a bird put into the mouth of young birds [Ka. D1658].

ಗುಟುಕಿಡು guṭukiḍu [guṭŭkiḍu] vi. [[bio.]] feed a fledgling through the beak [Ka.].

ಗುಟುಕ್ಕನೆ guṭukkane [guṭukkŏne] adv. [bio.]] with a single gulp [Ka. D1658].

గుటురు guṭuru [guṭuru] కుటరు, గుట్కు [sound] ① vi. [sound] 1 to coo (as a pigeon) 2 to grunt (as a bull or ox) ② n. 1 cooing of pigeons, doves, etc. 2 grunting of a cow or bull [Ka. onom.].

ಗುಟುರುಹಾಕು guṭuruhāku [guṭuruheːku] vi. [[sound]] to grunt (as an ox or bull), bellow.

ಗುಟ್ಟ guṭṭa [guṭʈɐ] ಗುಡ್ಡ n. [[geo.]] hillock, small hill [Ka. D1682].

ಗುಟ್ಟು guṭṭu [guṭṭu] n. [[secret]] secret, hidden thought, one's private affairs [Ka. D1673].

- •ಗುಟ್ಟೆ gutte [gutte] n. [geo.] hillock, small hill [Ka. D1682].
- * だいい guṭru [guṭru] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the cooing of pigeons [Ka. onom. D1667]
- ಂಗುಡ guḍa [guḍɐ] n. [[food]] jaggery, molasses [Sk.] = ಬಿಲ್ಲ (com.).

ಗುಡಗುಡಿ guḍaguḍi [guḍĕguḍi] (n.) [[lux]] [Ka. onom. D1659] [愛かはいたる.

- *ಗುಡಲು guḍalu [guḍĕlu] n. [[arch.]] [() かねい [Ka. D1655].
- •ಗುಡವಾಣ guḍavāṇa [guḍəveːnɐ] n. [[contain]] [Ka. *D1651] [ಆಗುಡುವನ.
- *ಗುಡಸಲು guḍasalu [guḍəsəlu] n. [arch.] hut with a thatched roof (B.5.,203 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1655].

ಗುಡಸು¹ guḍasu [guḍəsu] *n*. [[form, script]] [Ka. D1680] (*Kitt.*) [ぽれぬお.

*ಗುಡಸು² guḍasu [guḍəsu] vt. [[mass]] [ಆಗುಡಿಯಿಸು [Ka. D1887].

ಗುಡಾಣ guḍāṇa [guḍɐːຖɐ]n. [[contain]] large earthen or metal water-utensil, used also for storing grain [Ka. D1651] [ಾಗುಡುವನ.

- ಂಗುಡಾರ guḍāra [gudɐːrɐ]n. [dwell]] ਿಡ್ ಗೂಡಾರ [Ka. D1881].
- ಂಗುಡಾರೆ guḍāre [guḍღ:rɐ] n. [[dwell]] [Ka. D1881] [≅ಗೂಡಾರ.

auට guḍi [guḍi] n. [arch.]] 1 house, hut, cottage 2 temple [Ka. D1655].

? べる² guḍi [guḍi] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of rumbling, growling, grumbling, thundering or roaring (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D1659].

ಗುಡಿ³ guḍi [guḍi] n. [[light]] 1 halo round the sun or moon ¶ ಸೂರ್ಯನಿಗೆ ಗುಡಿ ಕಟ್ಟಿದರೆ ಮಳೆ ಬರುವುದಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ನಂಬಿಗೆ ಇದೆ. It is believed that it will not rain when the halo appears round the sun. 2 halo round the head of a god or sage 3 mass, cluster, group [Ka. D1680].

れる 4 guḍi [guḍi] n. [symbol] flag, banner [Ka. D2049].

ನಾಡಗುಡಿ nāḍaguḍi [neːḍəgui] n. [[symb.]] national or regional flag [$n\bar{a}du + -a +$].

- ಗುಡಿಕೈಗಾರಿಕೆ guḍikaigārike [guḍikaigæːrǐke] n. 1 [art] craft of wood carving 2 [ind.] home industry, cottage industry [gudi + kaigārike].
- ಗುಡಿಕಾರ guḍikāra [guḍikɐːrɐ] m. [[art]] [guḍi¹ + -kāra] [ಆಗುಡಿಗಾರ.
- べるかつ guḍigāra [guḍigɐ:rɐ] べるあつ m. [[art]] 1 wood-carver •2 one who paints dolls and puppets [gudi¹ + -kāṛa].
- [?]れるれ guḍigu [guḍĭgu] *vi.* [sound] [Ka. D1659] (*Kitt.,Si.30*) [雪れぬれ.
- れるは guḍiguḍi [guḍiguḍi](n.) [lux] [Ka. onom. D1659] [雪れぬれる。
- ಗುಡಿಯಿಸು guḍiyisu [guḍijĭsu] vt. 1 [mass] to make a heap, to join by sweeping 2 [hyg.] to sweep (dust, litter, etc.) [Ka. D1887].
- ಗುಡಲು guḍilu [guḍilu] ಗುಡಲು, ಗುಡುಲು n. [[arch.]] hut with a thatched roof, cottage = ಗುಡಿಸಲು [Ka. D1655].
- •ಗುಡಿಸಲ್ guḍisal [guḍĭsəl] n. [[arch.]] [Ka. *D1655] [(雪ಗುಡಿಸಿಲು.
 - れるに guḍisalu [guḍisəlu] n. [arch.] hut with a thatched roof, cottage [Ka. D1655].
- •ಗುಡಿಸಿಲ್ guḍisil [guḍĭsil] n. [arch.] [Ka. *D1655] ಟ್ ಗುಡಿಸಿಲು.
 - ಗುಡಿಸಿಲು guḍisilu [guḍisilu] ಗುಡಿಸಲ್, ಗುಡಿಸಲು, ಗುಡಿಸಲ್, ಗುಡುಸಲು n. [arch.]] hut with a thatched roof, cottage = ಗುಡಿಲು [Ka. *D1655].
 - ಗುಡಿಸು¹ guḍisu [guḍisu] *n*. [script] round mark attached to consonant letters for denoting vowels /i/ and /e/ in the Kannada script [Ka. *D1680].
 - ಗುಡಿಸು² guḍisu [guḍisu] vt. **1** [mass] to make a heap, to join by sweeping **2** [hyg.]] to sweep [Ka. D1887].
 - ಗುಡಿಸೆಟ್ಟ್ guḍiseṭṭi [guḍiseṭṭi] f. [[woman]] unchaste woman, prostitute, whore [? cf. Te. gudisevētu].
- [?] ಗುಡು guḍu [guḍu] (n.) [sound] ((redup.)) word in imitation of rumbling, growling, grumbling, thundering or roaring (not used in by itself) (Kitt.) [Ka. onom. D1659] [ෙම් අත්සා ස්ථායා.
 - ಗುಡುಗಾಟ guḍugāṭa [guḍugɐ:tɐ] n. [sound] 1 (continuous or repeated) sound of thunder, thundering 2 (fig.) roar, thundering, loud sound [Ka. onom. D1659].

- π ාසා guḍugāḍu [guḍuge:ðu] vi. fig. [sound] 1 (continuous) sound of thunder, thundering 2 (fig.) to shout, to roar, to rave (continuously or customarily) [guḍugu + āḍu].
- れるこれ guḍugu [guḍugu] れるれ ① n. [sound] 1 to thunder, to roar (as the cloud) 2 to run when playing at tipcat, keeping one's breath at the same time 3 (fig.) to roar, to rave, to thunder ② n. 1 rumbling sound 2 (fig.) roar, thundering, raving \diamondsuit ~ あま [Ka. onom. D1659].
- れるこれ guḍuguḍi [guḍŭguḍi] れはれる, れるれる (n.) [lux.]] hubble-bubble [Ka. onom. D1659].
- ಗುಡುಗುಡಿಸು guḍuguḍisu [guḍuguḍisu] vi. [[sound]] 1 to rumble, to roar (as the cloud) 2 to flow with a gurgling sound (as water) 3 to fulminate, to roar, to rave ¶ ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಗುಡುಗುಡಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. The director keeps on raving. [Ka. D1659].
- だいさい guḍuguḍu [guḍuguḍu] n. [sound] 1 rumbling sound 2 word in imitation of the gurgling sound of running water 3 word in imitation of rolling of a round stone, football, etc. [Ka. onom. D1659].
- ♦ಗುಡುವಣ guḍuvaṇa [guḍuvənɐ] n. [[contain]] [Ka. D1651] [≌ಗುಡುವನ.
 - ಗುಡುವನ guḍuvana [guḍuvənɐ] ಗುಡವಾಣ, ಗುಡಾಣ, ಗುಡುವಣ n. [[contain]] large earthen or metal water utensil, used also for storing grain [Ka. D1651].
 - ಗುಡುಸಿಲು guḍusilu [guḍŭsilu] n. [arch.] [Ka. *D1655][窪ಗುಡಿಸಿಲು.
 - ಗುಡುಸು guḍusu [guḍusu] ಗುಡಸು, ಗುಡಿಸು n. 1 [[form]] anything round 2 round mark attached to consonant letters for denoting vowels /i/ and /e/ in the Kannada script [Ka. *D1680].
- ಗುಡ್ಡ ¹ guḍḍa [guḍḍɐ] m. ((f. ಗುಡ್ಡಿ)) 1 [(size)] short man •2 [(edu.)] disciple, student (of a teacher) 3 [[age]] small boy ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಗುಡ್ಡ ಈಗ ಅಡ್ಡಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. My son has attained the age of walking around. [Ka. D1670].
- ත්සූ ² guḍḍa [guḍḍɐ] n. [[geo.]] 1 hillock, small mountain 2 (fig.) pile, heap [Ka. D1682].
- ಗುಡ್ಡ ಗಾಡು guḍḍagāḍu [guḍḍĕgɐːḍu] n. [[geo.]] hilly region [*guḍḍa*² + kāḍu].
- ಗುಡ್ಡಿ 1 guḍḍi [guḍḍi] ① n. [form] that which is small ¶ ಗುಡ್ಡಿ ಪಶು small cow ② f. ([m. ಗುಡ್ಡ]) disciple, student [Ka. D1680].
- ಗುಡ್ಡಿ ² guḍḍi [guḍḍi] n. [[body]] **1** pupil of the eye ¶ ನಿನ್ನ ಗುಡ್ಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ನನ ರೂಪ ಕಾಣುತ್ತಿದೆ. My image is reflected in your eyes **2** portion of the eye which looks like a

ಗುಡ್ಡೆ ಕಪ್ಪಾಗಿದ್ದರೆ ಸೌಂದರ್ಯದಲಕ್ಷಣ. Large and black eye is a sign of beauty. 3 eyeball, the ball of the eye within the lids and the socket ¶ ಅಪಾಘಾತದಲ್ಲಿ ಪೆಟ್ಟುಬಿದ್ದು ಡಾ-ಕೃರ್ ಕಣ್ಣು ಗುಡ್ಡೆ ತೆಗೆದರು. The doctor removed the eyeball as it was hit in an accident. [Ka. D1680].

ಗುಡ್ತು¹ gudḍu [gudḍu] (n.) [form]] ⟨being⟩short in stature, (being) small (Kitt.) [Ka. D1670].

ಗುಡ್ದು ² guḍḍu [guḍḍu] n. [body] [Ka. D1680] ⊯ಗುಡ್ಡಿ.

ಗುಡ್ತು ³ guḍḍu [guḍḍu] n. [[geo.]] small mountain, ಂಗುಣಗ್ರಹಣ guṇagrahaṇa [guṇəgrəhəŋɐ] n. [[value]] hillock [Ka. D1682] (B.5,130 (Kitt.)).

ಗುಡ್ದೆ 1 guḍḍe [guḍḍe] n. [[body]] 1 pupil of the eye 2 portion of the eye which looks like a glass pebble oπism gunagrāhi [qunagræhi] adj.,mf. [(value)] surrounded by the white portion 3 eyeball, the ball of the eye within the lids and the socket [Ka. *D1680] = ಗುಡ್ಡಿ.

ಗುಡ್ದೆ ² guḍḍe [guḍḍe] n. [[wear]] small piece of cloth used by men for wrapping around the head (like a loose turban) or for other purposes cf. ತಲೆಗುಡ್ಡೆ [Ka. D1681].

ಗುಡ್ದೆ ³ gudde [gudde] n. 1 [geo.] hill, hillock 2 [mass] heap, pile (of litter or waste material) [Ka. D1682].

ಗುಡ್ಡೆಗಣ್ಣು guḍḍegaṇṇu [guḍḍegəṇṇu] n. [[body]] protruding eyes [$gudde^1 + kannu$].

*ಗುಡು guḍsu [guḍsu] vt. [[hyg.]] to sweep, to remove dust [Ka. D1887] [ಾಗುಡಿಸು.

ກວຣາ guṇa [gunɐ] n. 1 [qual.]] quality, propriety 2 [[qual.]] character, nature (of a person) 3 [[qual.]] goodness, nobility (of personality) 4 [[value]] value, merit, worth 5 [[edu.]] mark, point, score ¶ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನಿಗೆ 100 ಗುಣಗಳಿಗೆ ಕೇವಲ 45 ಗುಣಗಳು ಲಭಿಸಿತು. He got only 45 marks out of 100 in the examination. 6 [gram.] vowel grade in grammar corresponding to the full grade (in the Indo-European comparative linguistics) 7 [phil.] each of the three constituents of nature (i.e. sattva "goodness", rajas "passion", tamas "darkness") 8 [math.] (with numerals) a multiplicative suffix, "times" ¶ ಹತ್ತು ಗುಣ ten times 9 [[med.]] cure or abatement (of a disease) ¶ ಅವನ ಜ್ವರ ಎಷ್ಟೋ ಗುಣವಾಗಿದೆ. His fever is much less now. [Sk.].

ಗುಣವಾಗು guṇavāgu [guṇĕveːgu] vi. [[med.]] to be cured (as a disease) ¶ ಯಜಮಾನರ ಕಾಯಿಲೆ ಗುಣವಾಗಿ ಅಂಗಡಿಗೆ ಬಂದಿದ್ದಾರೆ The manager has recovered from illness ಂಗುಣವಚನ guṇavacana [gunəvəʧэ́nɐ] n. [[gram.]] and come to the shop. [Sk.].

glass pebble surrounded by the white portion 🎙 ಕಣ್ಣಿನ ಂಗುಣ guṇa [guṇɐ] n. 1 [[tex.]] cord, string = ದಾರ (mod.) 2 [weapon] bowstring [Sk.].

> ಗುಣಕ guṇaka [guṇəkɐ] [[math.]] 🛈 m. ((f. ಼ಉಣಕಿ)) one who calculates 2n. multiplier [Sk.].

ಂಗುಣಕಥನ guṇakatʰana [guṇəkətʰənɐ] n. [praise] reciting the attributes of a person, praise = れのわる [Sk.].

ಗುಣಗಾನ gunagāna [quŋəqɐːnɐ] n. [[praise]] eulogy, panegyric [Sk.].

れって gunagu [quŋĕqu] vi. [speech] [12] れってい。

appreciation of good qualities (of a person, artistic work, etc.) [Sk.].

(one) who appreciates or can appreciate good qualities (of a person, artistic work, etc.) [Sk.].

ಂಗುಣಜ್ಞ guṇajña [guṇəɟˈɲɐ] adj.,m. (f. ಗುಣಜ್ಞೆ) [value] (one) who can appreciate good qualities (of a person, artistic work, etc.) [Sk.].

ಗುಣಪಡಿಸು guṇapadisu [guŋə̆pədisu] vt. [[med.]] to cure, to remedy $\langle\langle a \text{ disease} \rangle\rangle$ [guṇapaḍu + -isu].

ಗುಣಪಡು guṇapaḍu [guŋəpəḍu]*vi.* [[med.]] to come under control (because of treatment, as a disease) ¶ ಪೆನಿಸಿಲಿನ್ ಚುಚ್ಚುಮದ್ದನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡಮೇಲೆ ನನ್ನ ಕಾಯಿಲೆ ಗು-ಣಪಟ್ಟಿತು After taking penicillin injection my disease came under control. [Sk.].

ಗುಣಮಟ್ಟ guṇamaṭṭa [guṇm:ʈʈɐ] n. [[value]] standard of quality [guna + matta].

ಂಗುಣಮಟ್ಟದ ಪ್ರಮಾಣಪತ್ರ guṇamaṭṭada pramāṇapatra [+ prəme:nəpətre] n. [[value]] seal or stamp certifying a certain level of standard.

ಗುಣಮುಖ guṇamukʰa [guŋəmukʰɐ] (]) n. [[med.]] convalescence (or \(\begin{aligned} \begin{aligned} \text{being} \end{aligned} \text{in the process of recover-} \) ing) ¶ ನನಗೆ ಗುಣಮುಖವಾಗಿದೆ. I am recovering. ② adj.,m. (f. ಗುಣಮುಖಳು)) (person) who is in the process of recovery ♦ ಗುಣಮುಖವಾಗು vi. [Sk.].

oれいのとと、guṇalabdʰa [guṇələbdʰɐ] n. [[math.]] product (of two numbers multiplied by each other)

ಗುಣವಂತ guṇavaṃta [guṇəvəntɐ] adj.,m. ((f. ದು-ಣವಂತೆ)) [(value)] virtuous, noble (person)= ಗುಣಾಢ್ಯ [Sk.].

ಗುಣವಂತೆ guṇavaṃte [guṇĕvənte] f. [[value]] ([m. ಗುಣವಂತೆ)) noble or virtuous woman [Sk.].

adjective, qualifier = ಗುಣವಾಚಕ [Sk.].

- ಂಗುಣವಾಚಕ gunavācaka [quŋəvɐːʧəkɐ] n. [gram.] ಂಗುಣುಗುಣಿಸು adjective, qualifier = ಗುಣವಚನ [Sk.].
- ಂಗುಣಾಕಾರ gunākāra [qune:ke:re] n. [math.] multiplication [Sk.].
 - ಗುಣಾಗ,ಣಿ guṇāgraṇi [gunɐːgrĕni] adj.,mf. [(value)] $\langle person \rangle preeminent in excellence or virtues [Sk.].$
- ಂಗುಣಾಢ್ಯ guṇajñāḍʰya [guneːdʰjɐ] m. [[value]] (person\who is endowed with virtue or abilities [Sk.].
 - ಗುಣಾತಿಶಯ guṇātiśaya [guneːtiʃəje] n. [(value)] preeminence in abilities or virtues [Sk.].
 - ಗುಣಾತ್ಮಿಕ guṇātmika [guneːtmĭke]adj. [[qual.]]qualitative [Sk.].
- ಂಗುಣಾನುರೂಪ guṇānurūpa [gune:nuru:pe] adj. [comp.] corresponding or adapted to proprieties ¶ ಧರ್ಮರಾಯನಿಗೆ ಗುಣಾನುರೂಪ ಹೆಸರು ಇದೆ. Dharmaraja has a name befitting his qualities. [Sk.].
- ಂಗುಣಿ guni [quni] n. [[form]] 1 pit, hole (on the road, etc.) 2 dimple 3 grave, hole dug for the corpse = ಕುಟಿ [Ka. D1818].
 - ಗುಣಿ² guni [quni] mf. [[value]] virtuous person, good person [Sk.].
 - result of multiplication [Sk.] = ಗುಣಾಕಾರ.
 - ಗುಣಿಸು gunisu [qunĭsu] vt. [math.] to multiply ಂಗುತ್ತಕಾಗದ [Sk.].
- ?れい guṇu [guṇu] n. [sound] (bound)) a sound in imitation of grumbling or murmuring (occurs only in reduplication or in compounds) [Ka. onom. D1685] **್**ಗುಣುಗುಣು.
- ಗುಣುಕು guṇuku [guṇŭku] n. [mus.] stick for beating drums, drumstick [Ka. D1684].
- れいいれ guṇugu [guṇǔgu] ① vi. [sound] to murmur, to grumble ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ಕಚೇರಿಯಿಂದ ಏನೂ ಕೆಲಸವಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ಗುಣುಗುತ್ತಾ ಬಂದ. My brother came back from the office, grumbling that no work had been done. ② vt [Ka. D1685] to hum $\langle\!\langle a \text{ tune} \rangle\!\rangle \P$ ಸಂದೀಪ ಬಾತರೂಮಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿನಿ-ಮಾಹಾಡನ್ನು ಗುಣುಗುತ್ತಿದ್ದ. Sandipa was humming film tune in the bathroom. [Ka. D1685].
- ಗುಣುಗುಟ್ಟು guṇuguṭṭu [guṇuguṇisu] vi. [[speech]] 1 to murmur, to grumble 2 to appear to the mind again and again (as a doubt, etc.) ¶ ನಾನು ಬೈದದರಿಂದ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಅಪಘಾತ ಆಗಿರಬಹುದೆಂಬ ಸಂದೇಹ ನನ್ನ ಮನಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಗು-ಣುಗುಟ್ನುತ್ತಾ ಇತ್ತು. It was haunting in my mind that she met with an accident on account of my abusing her. [gunugu + kuttu] gunuguttu is more automatic than gunugunisu.

- gunugunisu [qunuqunisu] vi. [speech] 1 to murmur, to grumble 2 to sing to oneself in a low and indistinct tone, to hum a tune 3 to appear to the mind again and again (as a doubt, etc.) ¶ ನಾನು ಹೊರಟಾಗ ತಾಯಿ ಹೇಳಿದ ಮಾತು ಇನ್ನು ಕಿವಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಗುಣುಗುಣಿಸು-ತ್ತಿದೆ. The word that my mother spoke is still resounding in my ear. [gunugunu + -isu].
- れいました。 [gunŭgu] (n.) [speech] word in imitation of murmuring [Ka. D1685].
- •ಗುಣು¹ gunpu [gunpu] ಗುಂಪು, ಗುಂಬು, ಗುಮು n. [deep] 1 depth, profundity 2 (fig.) depth (as meaning, thought, etc.), being deep, low (as a sound, etc.) [Ka. D1669].
- ಗುಣ್ಣು ² guṇpu [guṇpu] ಗುಂಪು n. [[mass]] assemblage, crowd, heap [Ka. D1821].
- *ಗುತಗೆ gutage [gutə̆ge] n. [[com.]] [Ka.?] 🎼 ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆ.
- *ಗುತುಗೆ gutuge [gutŭge] n. [[com.]] [Ka.?] [ごかきん. ಗುತ್ತ ¹ gutta [guttɐ] ಗುತ್ತು (n.) **1** [[dense]] closeness (in sowing seeds, etc.) ¶ ಬೀಜವನ್ನು ಇಷ್ಟು ಗುತ್ತವಾಗಿ ಬಿತ್ತಬಾ-ರದು. You should not sow the seeds so closely. 2 (being small or tight (as a stitched cloth) tight [Ka. D1713].
- ಗುಣಿತ gunita gunrife] n. [[math.]] [[math.]] product, ಂಗುತ್ತ 2 gutta [gutte] ① adj. [[secret]] secret ② n. secret [Sk. gupta-].
 - guttakāgada [sbep:syettup] [secret:inf.] secret letter [$gutta + k\bar{a}gada$].
 - *ಗುತ್ತಗೆ guttage [guttə̆ge]n. [[com.]][Ka.?] [ಿ ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆ. がき。1 gutti [gutti] n. [[plant]] bush [Ka. D1721]. だき。² gutti [gutti] n. [[plant]] bunch or cluster of flowers or fruits [Ka. D2092].
 - ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆ guttage [guttige] ಗುತಗೆ, ಗುತುಗೆ. ಗುತ್ತಗೆ n. [com.] 1 exclusive right of sale, (as for tamarind trees fruits, liquor etc.) 2 rental on land [Ka.?].
 - ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆಹಿಡಿ guttigehidi [guttigehidi] vt. [com.] to take ((agricultural land, etc.)) on contract [+ hidi].
 - ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆಕರಾರು guttigekarāru [guttigekəre:ru] n. [com.] lease, rental agreement $[guttige + kar\bar{a}ru]$.
 - ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆಕಾಗದ guttigekāgada [guttigekæ:ggədæ] n. [com.] rental document, lease deed [guttige + $k\bar{a}ga$ -
 - ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆದಾರ guttigedāra [guttigedeːre] m. [[com.]] contractor (as of construction, agriculture, sales, etc.) [$guttige + -d\bar{a}ra$].
 - ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆದಾರಿ guttigedāri [guttigedæːri]n. [[com.]] state or status of being a contractor [$guttiged\bar{a}ra + -i$].
 - ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆಹೊಲ guttigehola [guttigehole] n. [agr.]] rented land [guttige + hola].

quaintance [Ka. $\leftarrow gu\underline{r}utu$ D1847].

ಗುತ್ತು guttu [guttu] (n.) [manner] compact assembly of men and any other object ¶ ಸೂಟ್ರೇಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸ-ಮಾನುಗಳು ಗುತ್ತಾಗಿ ತುಂಬಿದೆ. The things are tightly packed in the suitcase. [Ka. D1713].

•ಗುತ್ತು guttu [guttu] n. [(com.]] [) かき。

ಗುತ್ತೆ gutte [gutte] n. [(com.)] 1 exclusive right of enjoying the property during the period of contract 2 lease (of agricultural land, etc.) [< guttage].

ಗುತ್ತೇದಾರ guttēdāra [gutte:de:re] m. [com.]] (f. ಗುತ್ತೇದಾರಳು)) person with an agricultural contracts, lease-holder, contractor [gutte + $-d\bar{a}ra$].

ಗುತ್ತೇದಾರಿಕೆ guttēdārike [gutte:dɐ:rike] n. [[com.]] 1 monopoly over agricultural land, lease of agricultural land 2 state of being a contractor [guttēdāra + -*ike*].

ಗುದಮುರಿಗೆ gudamurige [quđəmuriqe] n. [[effort]] [Ka. < guddu] [② かねり ಮುರಿಗೆ.

ಗುದಾಮ gudāma [gude:me] n. [[com.]] [H. gudāmă] **⊯**ಗುದಾಮು.

ಗುದಾಮು gudāmu [qude:mu] ಗುದಾಮ, ಗೊದಾಮು, ಗೋದಾಮು n. [[stock]] godown, warehouse (mostly of merchants) = ದಾಸ್ತಾನು [H. gudāmă ← Malay gudang \leftarrow S.India].

がぬ¹ gudi¹ [guði] vi. [fly]] to jump; to stamp, to make noise with the feet (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. D1705] I≇ಕುದಿ.

ಗುದಿ² gudi2 [guði] ① vt. [agr.]] to tie ((the feet or legs)) for climbing palm trees (2) n. 1 rope for the feet used for climbing palm trees 2 a wooden piece tied to the neck of cattle to check their speed [see Fig.] [Ka. D1713].



cattle ಗುದಿ

• れる gudi [guđi] n. [plant] bunch or cluster of fruits or flowers [Ka. D2092].

†ಗುದಿಗೆ¹ gudige [guđige] ಗುದುಗೆ n. [agr.]] rope for the feet used for climbing palm trees (Kitt.) D1713].

ಗುದಿಗೆ² gudige ಗುದುಗೆ n. [cattle]] club, bludgeon tied to the neck of wanton cows or buffaloes to prevent them from running uncontrollably [Ka. D1850] *[ಗುದ್ದಿ].

れる gudu [guðumurǐge] n. [[beat]] [Ka. < guddu] **್**ಗುದ್ದು.

ったい guttu [guttu] n. [[symb]] 1 mark, sign 2 ac- †ಗುದುಕು guduku [gudðŭku] vi. [[fly]] (Hav.) to jump [Ka. D1705].

> ಗುದುಗೆ¹ guduge [guðŭge] n. [[agr.]] [Ka. D1713] $oxedsymbol{arphi}$ ಗುದಿಗೆ 1 .

> ಗುದುಗೆ² guduge [guđŭge] n. [[cattle]] [Ka. D1850] \square ್ಗುದಿಗೆ 2 .

†ಗುದುಪು gudupu [quđŭpu] n. [(agr.]] rope for the feet used for climbing palm trees [Ka. D1713] (Kitt.,My.).

ಗುದುಮರಿಗೆ gudumarige [quðumərĭqe] n. [[effort]] [guddu + murige] 🎏 ಗುದ್ದು ಮುರಿಗೆ.

ಗುದ್ದರಿಸು guddarisu [guddərisu] vt. [[urge]] 1 to cuff, to push (as a calf or a milker pushes the udder) 2 to push off ((some responsibility)) (to another person) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಅರ್ಜಿಯನ್ನು ಆಫೀಸರು ಬೇರೆ ವಿಭಾಗಕ್ಕೆ ಗುದ್ದರಿ-ಸಿದರು. The officer pushed off my application to some other section. [Ka. D1850(b) guddu + -arisu].

ಗುದ್ದಲಿ guddali [guddə̃li] n. [[tool]] 1 (NK) a kind of pickax 2 (SK) a kind of hoe [Ka. D1722].

ಗುದ್ದ ಲಿಪೂಜೆ guddalipūje [guddəlipu:dʒe] n. [[rit.]] worshipping the instruments like a hoe, pickaxe, etc. (before commencing the construction of a building, etc.) $[+p\bar{u}je]$.

ಗುದ್ದಾಟ guddāṭa [guddɐːʈɐ]n. [[strike]] striking each other with the fist $[guddu + \bar{a}ta]$.

ಗುದ್ದಾ ಡು guddāḍu [guddɐːd̞u]*vi.* [strike]] **1** to strike each other with the fist 2 (fig.) to struggle [Ka.].

ಗುದ್ದಿ guddi [guddi] n. [[cattle]] clog tied to the neck of cattle (for preventing them from running away) [Ka. D1713].

ಗುದ್ದು guddu [guddu] ① vi. [[strike]] 1 to strike with the fist 2 to stab with horns (as a n animal) \bigcirc n. [[attack]] blow of the fist ¶ ಹೋಲಿಫೀಲ್ಡ್ ಒಂದು ಗುದ್ದು ಕೊ-ಟ್ಟ ಕೂಡಲೇ ಎದುರಾಳಿ ನೆಲಕ್ಕೆ ಬಿದ್ದ. As soon as Holyfield gave a blow the opponent fell to the ground. [Ka. \leftarrow gurdu D1850(b)].

ಗುದ್ದು ಮುರಿಗೆ guddumurige [guddumurige] ಗು-ದಮುರಿಗೆ, ಗುದುಮುರಿಗೆ, ಗುದುಮರಿಗೆ, ಗುದುಮುರಿಗೆ n. [[effort]] (fig.) struggle, desperate effort (for attaining some purpose) ¶ ಮನೇಜರು ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆಯನ್ನು ಪಡೆಯಲು ತುಂಬಾ ಗುದ್ದು ಮುರಿಗೆ ಹಾಕಿದ. The manager struggled hard to get the contract. [guddu + murige "twisting"].

ಗುದ್ದು ವಿಕೆ gudduvike [gudduvĭke] n. [[strike]] beating with the fist [Ka. $g\bar{u}du + -ike$].

れいさい gunugunu [gunugunu] (n.) [sound] 🎏 ಗುಣುಗುಣು [Ka. onom. *D1685].

- ಗುನ್ನಾನೆ gunnāne [gunnv:ne] n. [[mammal]] small elephant [Ka. D1646].
- ಗುನ್ಲೆ gunhe [gunnhe] n. [crime]] crime, offence according to the law [Pe. gunāh].
- ಗುನ್ಲೆಗಾರ gunhegāra [gunnhegæræ] m. [crime] mf. criminal, offender [Pe. gunāhgār].
- ಗುಪಟೆ gupate [gupĕte] n. [[form]] [Ka. *D4469< bugutu] 🕼 ಗುಬುಟು.
- ಂಗುಪ್ gupta [gupte] (adj.) [[secret]] 1 hidden 2 secret, confidential [Sk.].
- ಂಗುಪ್ತಕ guptaka [guptəkɐ] m. [(inf.)] spy, scout [Sk.].
- ಂಗುಪ್ತಗಾಮಿ guptagāmi [guptəge:mi] adj. [(secret)] 1 concealed, secretive 2 subterranean, underground (as a river) [Sk.].
- ಂಗುಪ್ತಗಾಮಿನಿ guptagāmini [quptəqe:n] n. [water] invisible flow of a river etc., subterranean current [Sk.].
- ಂಗುಪ್ತದ್ವಾರ guptadvāra [guptədværæ] n. [[secret]] secret way out, concealed outlet [Sk.].
- ಂಗುಪ್ಪನಿಧಿ guptanidhi [guptənidhi] n. [secret:prop.]] hidden treasure, vaulted riches [Sk.].
 - n. [[secret]] secret ballot, secret voting [Sk.].
- ಂಗುಪ್ತರೋಗ guptarōga [guptəro:gɐ]n. [med.]] venereal disease [Sk.].
- ಂಗುಪ್ತಲಿಪಿ guptalipi [guptəlipi] n. [secret] secret writing, code [Sk.].
- •ಗುಪ್ತಲಿಪಿ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ guptalipi adʰikāri [guptəlĭpi adʰǐkeːri] mf. [(secret)] cipher officer [+ adhikāri].
- ಂಗುಪ್ತವಾರ್ತಾಸಂಸ್ಥೆ guptavārtā saṃstʰe [guptə̆vɐ:rte: səmst^he] n. [[inf.]] intelligence bureau [Sk.].
- ಗುಪ್ಪು guppu [guppu] ಕುಪ್ಪು n. 1 [[form]] protuberance 2 [med.] an abnormal globular excrescence of the body [Ka. D1743].
- ಗುಪ್ಪ guppe [guppe] n. [[mass]] (unorganised) heap (of litter, etc.), dunghill [Ka. D1738].
- ಗುಬಚಿ gubaci [gubəੱʧi] n. [[bird]] small bird, esp. a sparrow 🍱 ಗುಬ್ಬೆಟ್ಫ್ [Ka. *D1793 gubbi + acci].
- れいとい gubațu [guběţu] n. [form] [Ka. *D4469< bugutu] 🎏 ಗುಬುಟು.
- れいとひ gubaru [gubəru] n. [[plant, cover]] [Ka. *D1741] [127 かいむ.
 - ಗುಬಾರು¹ gubāru [gubeːru] n. [sound] noise of a crowd [Ka. D1738, cf. H. gubāră].

- ಗುಬಾರು² gubāru [gubɐːru] n. [[med.]] swelling [Ka. D17431.
- がいない gubugubu [gubugubu] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of itching and pricking sensation of a wound with pus formation ¶ ಮೊನೈ ಆದ ಗಾಯ ಈಗ ಗುಬುಗುಬು ಅನ್ನುತ್ತಿದೆ. The wound of the day-beforeyesterday is itching and causing irritation due to pus formation. [Ka. onom. *D1738].
- ಗುಬುಗುಬು ಏಳು gubugubu ēlu [qubuqubu eː]u] vi. [sound] to stand up in a tumultuous or noisy manner (as the audience when a renowned guest arrives) ¶ ಇಂದಿರಾ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಬಂದಕೂಡಲೇ ಸಾವಿರಾರುಜನ ಪ್ರೇಕ್ಷಕರು ಗುಬುಗು-ಬು ಎದ್ದ ರು. When Indira Gandhi arrived the audience, thousands in number, stood up [to have a view of her.] [Ka. mim. D1738].
- ಗುಬುಟಿ gubuți [gubŭți] n. [[med.]] swelling on the body caused by a hit or a blow [Ka. < bugutu] **⊯**ಗುಬುಟು.
- ಗುಬುಟು gubutu [qubŭtu] ಗುಪಟೆ, ಗುಬಟು, ಗುಬುಟಿ n. [form] 1 knob, anything globular, copula or round 2 swelling on the body caused by a hit or a blow [Ka. < buguțu *D4469].
- ಗುಪ್ತಮತದಾನ guptamatadāna [quptəmətədɐːnɐ] •ಗುಬುರು guburu [qubǔru] ಗುಬರು, ಗುಮುರು n. 1 [plant] thick foliage of a tree or shrub, etc. 2 [cover] covering for the body, bed sheet, blanket, etc. ¶ ७-ವರಿಗೆ ನೆಲವೇ ಹಾಸಿಗೆ, ಆಕಾಶವೇ ಗುಬುರು. For the [poor] man the ground was the mattress, and the sky was the blanket. [Ka. D1741].
 - ಗುಬುರುಹಾಕು guburuhāku [quburuhe:ku] vi. [[cover]] to use ((something)) for covering ¶ ಮೋಹನ ಮಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಟಾವೆಲ್ಲನ್ನು ತಲೆಗೆ ಗುಬುರುಹಾಕಿಕೊಂಡು ನಡೆದ. Mohan walked in the rain covering his head with a towel. = ಮುಸುಕುಹಾಕು [$+ h\bar{a}ku$].
 - ಗುಬ್ಬಚ್ಚ gubbacci [gubbəʧʧi] ಗುಬಚಿ n. [[bird]] small bird, esp. a sparrow = ಗುಬ್ಬಿ [Ka. D1793 gubbi +
 - ಗುಬ್ಗಳಿಕೆ gubbalike [gubbərĭke] vi. [sound] cooing (as of a dove), chirping or warbling (of small birds) [gubbalisu + -ike].
 - ಗುಬ್ಬಳಿಸು gubbalisu [gubbərĭsu] vi. [sound] to chirp, to warble (as small birds), to coo (as doves)
 - ಗುಬ್ಬ 1 gubbi [gubbi] n. [form] knob, protuberance [Ka. D1743]
 - ಗುಭ್ಗ 2 gubbi [gubbi] n. [[bird]] small bird, esp. sparrow = ಗುಬ್ಬಿ [Ka. D1793].

•ಗುಬ್ಬಲ್ gubbil [gubbil] n. [bird] small bird, esp. sparrow = ಗುಬ್ಬಿ [Ka. D1793].

れることでは、「gumaguma [quməqume] (n.) [smell] word in imitation of the expanding strong fragrance [Ka. mim. D1247] = ಗಮಗಮ (com.).

ಗುಮಗುಮ ಅನ್ನು gumaguma annu [guməğumə əmim. 12471.

?ಗುಮಗುಮಾಯಿಸು gumagumāyisu [qumə̆qumɐ:jĭsu] vi. [[smell]] to send forth a strong fragrance (Kitt., My.) = ಗಮಗಮ [gumaguma + ayisu? mim. 1247].

ಗುಮಟ gumața [gumə̃tɐ] n. [arch.] ෦ುಮು ಟ.

ಗುಮಾನಿ gumāni [gume:ni] n. [mind] (NK) suspicion ¶ ಅವರ ಮನೆಯಾಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುವವಳ ಮೇಲೆ ಕಳ್ಳತನದ ಗುಮಾನಿ ಇದೆ. They have a suspicion that the maid servant of the house has stolen it. [Pe gumān].

ಗುಮಾನಿಸು gumānisu [gumeːnǐsu] vt. [mind]] to suspect ¶ ಪಕ್ಕದ ಮನೆಯವರ ತೆಂಗಿನಕಾಯಿ ಹೋದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ನಮ್ಮ ಕೆಲಸದವನನ್ನು ಗುಮಾನಿಸಿದರು. The neighbour suspected our servant about the missing of the coconuts from the tree. $[gum\bar{a}ni + -isu]$

ಗುಮಾಸ್ತೆ gumāste [gumæste] n. [[prof.]] office clerk [Pe. gumāšta].

• かぬ gumi [qumi] n. [[mass]] heap, crowd, multitude [産が趾 [Ka. D1741].

ಗುಮುಟ gumuṭa [gumuʈɐ] n. [arch.] 🎏 ಗುಮ್ಮಟ.

•ಗುಮುರು gumuru [gumŭru] n. [[cover]] [[plant]] thick foliage of a tree or shrub, etc. [Ka. *D1741] [金か-ಬುರು.

ಗುಮ್ಮ 1 gumma [gumme] mn. [myth] imaginary devil for scaring children, bugbear [Ka. D1758].

†ಗುಮ್ಮ² gumma [gummɐ] n. [[loc.]] (Gul.) depth [Ka. D1818].

†ಗುಮ್ಮ 3 gumma [gummɐ]n. [bird]] owl [Ka. D1871] (NK, Gowda).

- •ಗುಮ್ಮ 4 gumma [gummɐ] n. [tool] machine for destroying the wall of a fort (PPr.3.139) [?].
- •ಗುಮ್ಮ 5 gumma [gumme] n. [[bird]] wild cock (Si.177) [?].

ಗುಮ್ಮ ಟ gummața [gummə̃te] ಗುಂಬುಟ, ಗುಮಟ, ಗು-ಮುಟ, ಗುಮ್ಮು ಟ n. [arch.]] cupola or dome (mostly seen in Islamic architecture) [Pe. gunbaz].

ಗುಮ್ಜಿ 1 gummi [gummi] ಗುಮಿ, ಗುಮ್ಮು n. [mass]] heap, crowd, multitude [Ka. D1741].

ಗುಮ್ಜಿ 2 gummi [gummi] ಗುಮ್ಮೆ n. [[water]] 1pit where water oozes the dry river bed 2 pit [Ka. *D18181.

れぬ³ gummi [gummi] n. 1 [contain] large metal or earthen pot for storing cereals 2 [arch.] room [? Ta. kommai, komma].

nnu] vi. [[smell]] to send forth a strong fragrance [Ka. ・ れ こり gummu [gummu] n. [[mass]] heap, crowd, multitude [Ka. D1741].

> ಗುಮ್ಮು ² gummu [gummu]⊕ vt. [[strike]] [≌ಕುಮ್ಮು to butt, to gore (as a bull, etc.), to punch $\diamond \sim$ ಕೊಡು vi. [Ka. D1850(c)].

> ಗುಮ್ಮನೆ gummane [gummə̆ne] (n.) [[speech]] word denoting silence ¶ ನೀವು ಗುಮ್ಮನೆ ಕೂರಬೇಡಿ, ಏನಾದರೂ ಹೇv. Don't sit quiet, speak something. [Ka. gummu + -ane].

ಗುಮ್ಮುಟ gummuṭa [gummŭʈɐ] n. [[arch.]] [ੴಗು−

•ಗುಮ್ಮೆ¹ gumme [gumme] n. [mass] heap, crowd, multitude [Ka. D1741] ಗುಮ್ಜಿ 2 .

 \dagger ಗುಮ್ಮ 2 gumme [gumme] n. [[form]] 1 deep pond (Bark) 2 pit [Ka. D1818].

ಗುರಕೆ gurake [gurške]ಗುರುಕು, ಗುರುಕೆ, ಗುೞುಕು, ಗೊ– ರಕು, ಗೊರಕೆ, ಗೊರಿಕೆ n. [(sound)] snoring [Ka. *D1852]. ಗುರಾಣ gurāna [gure:nɐ] n. [(weapon)] shield [?] ರ್∏ಗುರಾನಿ.

ಗುರಾಣಿ gurāṇi [gurɐːṇi] ಗುರಾಣ n. [[weapon]] shield [?] = කුපා (com.).

ಗುರಿ guri [guri] ಗುಟಿ n. [aim]] 1 target, mark 2 purpose, object, intention ¶ ಅತ್ತೆಯನ್ನು ಗುರಿಮಾಡಿ ಸೊಸೆ ಮಗಳನ್ನು ಬೈದಳು. The daughter-in-law abused her daughter making mother-in-law a target. [Ka. $\leftarrow gu\underline{r}i *D1847$]. ಗುರಿಕಟ್ಟು gurikaṭṭu [gurikəṭṭu] vt. [aim] to aim ¶ ಅರ್ಜುನ ಮತ್ನ್ಯ ಯಂತ್ರವನ್ನು ಗುರಿಕಟ್ಟಿ ಭೇದಿಸಿದ. Arjuna hit aiming the fish tied to the rotating wheel [with an arrow]. [+ kattu].

ಗುರಿತಪು guritappu [guritəppu] vi. [[aim]] to miss the mark ¶ ಅಮೆರಿಕದ ಕ್ಷಿಪಣಿ ಗುರಿತಪ್ಪಿ ಆಸ್ಪತ್ರೆಯನ್ನು ನಾಶಮಾ-ಡಿತು. An American missile, missing the mark, destroyed a hospital. [+ tappu].

ಗುರಿಪಡಿಸು guripadisu [quripədisu] vt. [move] to bring (\(\an \) area or work)\(\rightarrow\) under jurisdiction of some department ¶ ಸರಕಾರ ಕ್ಷಿಪಣಿಸಂಶೋಧನಾ ಇಲಾಖೆಯನ್ನು ರಕ್ಷಣಾ ಮಂತ್ರಾಲಯದ ಆದಳಿತಕ್ಕೆ ಗುರಿಪಡಿಸಿತು. The Government transferred the department of missile research to the Defence Ministry. [Sk.].

ಗುರಿಮಾಡು gurimādu [queimɐːdu] vi. [aim] to subject (someone) to (something), to make (one) a target of some accusation, trouble, enquiry, etc. ¶ ಅವ-ನನ್ನು ವಿನಾ ಕಾರಣ ಕಷ್ಟಕ್ಕೆ ಗುರಿಮಾಡಬೇಡ. Don't subject him to \Diamond ಗುರುಕೆ guruke [gurŭke] n. [[sound]] snoring [Ka. trouble without any reason. $[+ m\bar{a}du]$.

ಗುರಿಮುಟ್ಟು gurimuttu [gurimuttu] vi. [aim]] 1 to arrive, to reach the target or destination 2 (fig.) to succeed in any attempt, to accomplish, to achieve ¶ ಈ ವರ್ಷದಲ್ಲಿ ಇಂಡಿಯಾದ ಆಹಾರ ಉತ್ಪಾದನೆ ಗುರಿಮುಟ್ಟಿದೆ. The production of food grains in India has reached the target. [+ muttu].

ಗುರಿಯಾಗು guriyāgu [qurije:qu] vi. [aim] to become a target, to be subject to, to be the victim of, to be the butt of ¶ ಶಂಕರ ಕಾರಣವಿಲ್ಲ ದೆ ಅಪವಾದಕ್ಕೆ ಗುರಿಯಾದನು. Shankara became the target of blame without any reason. $[+ \bar{a}gu].$

ಗುರಿಯಿಡು guriyidu [gurijidu] vi. [aim] to fix the target, to take careful aim ¶ ಪೋಲಿಸರು ಜನರ ಕಾಲುಗಳಿಗೆ ಗುರಿಯಿಟ್ಟು ಗೋಲಿ ಹಾರಿಸಿದರು. Police shot the gun aiming at the legs of the people. [guri + idu].

ಗುರಿಕಾರ gurikāra [gurike:re] m. [[weapon]] 1 archer, bowman, shooter 2 chief of servants in a palace, head servant [$guri + k\bar{a}ra$].

がめ guru [guru] ① (adj.) 1 [weight] heavy, weighty 2 [pros.] metrically long (as a syllable) 3 ಣ್ಣ ವಿಷಯ ಎಂದು ತಿಳಿದದ್ದು ಈಗ ಗುರುವಾಯಿತು. What we neglected as an insignificant matter has become more important. ② m. (f. ಗುರುಪತ್ರಿ) 1 [edu.] teacher who has guided and groomed a pupil in a subject, preceptor 2 [soc.] head of a family who guides the family activity 3 [[rel.]] one who initiates into sacred hymns 4 [[rel.]] chief of a monastery 5 [[god]] teacher of gods, i.e., Brihaspati (3) mn. [astr.] Jupiter [Sk.].

れっさい guruku [gurŭku] n. [[sound]] snoring [Ka. onom. < guruku *D1852] = ಗುರಕೆ.

ಗುರುಕಿಡು gurukidu [gurukidu] vi. [sound]] 1 to snore **2** to to growl (as a lion, tiger, etc.) [+ idu].

れっさいき gurukula [gurukulɐ] n. [[edu.]] 1 ancient centre of education, seminary 2 residence of a traditional teacher in a lonely place [Sk.].

ಗುರುಕುಲವಾಸ gurukulavāsa [gurukulə̆veːsɐ] n. [edu.] stay in the house of a teacher as a student [Sk.].

ಗುರುಕುಲವಾಸಿ gurukulavāsi [gurukulə̆veːsi] mf. [edu.] student who lives in he house of a teacher

onom. < guruku *D1852] = ಗುರಕೆ.

れていている gurugamji [qurugəndʒi] n. [[plant]] the creeper Abrus precatorius L. (Fabaceae) and its beautiful scarlet and black seeds, used as beads and jeweller's weights [Ka. D1865] 🌃 ಗುರುಗುಂಜಿ.

ಗುರುಗಿಂಜ guruguṃji [gurugiṇḍʒi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1865] 🎏 ಗುರುಗುಂಜಿ.

ಗುರುಗುಂಜಿ gurugumji [gurugundʒi] ಗುನಿಗುಂಜಿ, ಗುರುಗಂಜಿ, ಗುರುಗುಂಜೆ, ಗುಲಗಂಜಿ, ಗುಲಗಂಜೆ, ಗುಲಗುಂ-ಜಿ, ಗುಲಗುಂಜೆ, ಗುಲಿಗಂಜಿ, ಗುಲುಗಂಜಿ, ಗುಲುಗುಂಜಿ, ಗು-ಳ್ಳಗಂಜಿ n. [[plant]] the creeper Abrus precatorius L. (Fabaceae) and its beautiful scarlet and black seeds, used as beads and jeweller's weights → pharm. [Ka. D1865] *[IMP 1.11, 15].

ಗುರುಗುಂಜೆ gurugumje [gurugundʒe] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1865] [137 ಗುರುಗುಂಜಿ.

れていたい。guruguṭṭu [guruguṭṭu] vi. [[sound]] 1 to groan in threat (as a dog, wolf, tiger, etc.) 2 [fig.] to growl [Ka. < guruguttu *D1852].

れているが gurururisu [gurugurisu] vi. [sound] 1 to snore 2 to roar (as the cloud), to growl (as a lion, dog, etc., as an angry man) 3 to purr [guruguru [1852] + -isu].

かながな guruguru [gurŭguru] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of snoring (Bh.4.8.85) [Ka. *D1852].

れなから gurugulu [gulŭgulu] n. [plant] sunflower, Helianthus annuus L. (Asteraceae) grown for it seeds which yield edible oil - garden, oil [Ka. D17841.

ಂಗುರುತರ gurutara [gurutĕrɐ] adj. 1 [[weight]] heavier 2 [[value]] more important; very important ¶ ⊕-ವನ ಮೇಲೆ ಗುರುತರ ಹೊಣೆ ಬಿದ್ದಿದೆ. A huge responsibility has fallen upon him. [Sk.].

れている gurutisu [gurutisu] vt. [mind] 1 to recognise, to identify \P ಸೀತೆಯ ಆಭರಣಗಳನ್ನು ರಾಮ ಗುರುತಿಸಿದ. Rama recognised the ornaments of Sita. 2 to mark, to make a note of ¶ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಗೆ ಬೇಕಾದ ವಿಷಯಗಳನ್ನು ಪುಸ್ತಕದ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಗುರುತಿಸಿ ಕೊಂಡ. She made markings of the topics which were necessary for the examination. [Ka. gurutu + -isu].

ಗುರುತು gurutu [gurutu] ಗುತ್ತು, ಗುರ್ತು, ಗುಅುತು n. [cognise] 1 mark or token by which anything is known ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ತಂದೆಯ ಗುರುತು ಬಲ ಕಣ್ಣಿನ ಕೆಳಗಿನ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಮಚ್ಚೆ. The mark of recognition of your father is the large mole under his right eye. 2 recognition (of a person), knowledge (of something) ¶ ವೀರಪ್ಪನ ಮುಖ ನನಗೆ ಗುರುತಿದೆ. I know the face of Veerappan. ¶ ಈ ಆಫೀಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನನಗೆ ಯಾರ ಗುರುತು ಇಲ್ಲ. I have no acquaintance with anyone in this office. [Ka. *D1847].

ಗುರುತಿಡು gurutiḍu [gurutiḍu] vt. [[cognise]] to mark, to make a note of \P ಈ ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ಗುರುತಿಡು. Remember this house. [+idu].

ಗುರುತುಚೀಟಿ gurutucīți [gurutuții:ți] n. [[cognise]] 1 identity card 2 coupon [+ $c\bar{\imath}$ ti].

ಗುರುತುಪಟ್ಟಿ gurutupaṭṭi [gurǔtupəṭṭi]n. [[cognition]] name card (attached to the chest of participants of an assembly), name tag (attached to a suitcase, etc.) [+ paṭṭi].

ಗುರುತುಹಚ್ಚು gurutuhaccu [gurutuhətʃtʃu] vt. [[cognise]] to find out $\langle\!\langle$ someone's house, etc. $\rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ಅನೇ-ಕಜನರನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ಕೊನೆಗೆ ನನ್ನ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತರ ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ಗುರುತುಹಚ್ಚಿದೆ. I finally found out my friend's house after enquiring with many people. [gurutu + haccu].

ಗುರುತುಹಲಗೆ gurutuhalage [gurŭtuhələ̆ge] n. [cognise] name plate, door plate [+ palage].

ಗುರುತುಹತ್ತು gurutuhattu [gurutuhattu] vi. [[inf.]] to be detected, to come out, to be brought to light (as a secret, real nature, etc.) ¶ ತಲೆಯಿಲ್ಲ ದ ಹೆಣ ಒಂದು ವರ್ಷ ಹಿಂದೆ ಕಾಣದೆ ಹೋದ ಹುಡುಗಿ ಎಂದು ಗುರುತುಹತ್ತಿತು. It came to light that the body without the head was that of the girl who had disappeared one year before. [+ hattu].

ಗುರುತುಹಿಡಿ gurutuhiḍi [gurŭtuhiḍi] vt. [[mind]] to recognise, to identify ¶ ಬಹಳ ವರ್ಷದ ಅನಂತರ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ ನನ್ನ ಗುರುತು ಹಿಡಿದು ಮಾತಾಡಿಸಿದ. One of my friends, recognising me after many years, talked to me. = ಗುರುತಿಸು [+ hiḍi].

ಗುರುತ್ವ 1 gurutva [gurutve] n. 1 [weight] heaviness, weight 2 [weight] gravitation 3 [value] importance 4 [soc.] dignity, respectability, status, greatness ¶ ಮನುಷ್ಯನಿಗೆ ಗುರುತ್ವ ಇರಬೇಕು. Man should have dignity [in behaviour]. [Sk.].

ಂಗುರುತ್ವ ಕೇಂದ್ರ, gurutvakēṃdra [gurutvəke:ndrɐ] n. 〖phys.〗 centre of gravity [Sk.].

ಂಗುರುತ್ವಾ ಕರ್ಷಣ gurutvākarṣaṇa [gurutvæːkərṣənɐ] n. [[phys.]] gravitation, attraction exercised by a body on another [Sk.].

ಗುರುದಕ್ಷಿಣೆ gurudakṣiṇe [gurudəkṣiṇe] n. [[edu.]] honorarium offered to a preceptor at the time of leaving the hermitage for home after completing the education [Sk.].

ಗುರುಪೂಜೆ gurupūje [gurupu:dʒe] n. [[rit.]] worship of one's spiritual guide [Sk.].

がひこって guruvāra [guruve:re] n. [[cal.]] Thursday, fifth day of the week [Sk.].

だいび gurule [gurule] n. 1 [[water]] bubble 2 [[med.]] thin bladder on the skin, blister, pustule [Ka. D1795].

?れづま gurta [gurte] n. [[cognise]] [Ka. D1847] (Kitt., čb.) [雪れひむ.

べいさい gurtu [gurtu] n. [[cognise]] [Ka. D1847] (Kitt., Čb.) [(室 かいむき).

たいひられいひら gurrugurru [gurrugurru] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of growling, snarling (of dogs, bears, etc.) [Ka. *D1852].

れられる。 gulagaṃji [guləgəṇʤi] かられる。 からったい gulagaṃji [guləgəṇʤi] かられる。 かったい がったい gulagaṃji [Ka. *D1865] [ごかいったい。

からいという gulābajāma [gulv:bədʒv:mv] n. [[sweet]] に合からいる。

ಗುಲಾಬಜಾಮುನು gulābajāmūnu [gulæ:bədʒæ:mu:nu] n. [[sweet]] ball-like sweet made of solidified milk fried in ghee and then soaked in syrup [Pe gulāb + jāmun].

ಗುಲಾಬದಾಣೆ gulābadāṇi [gule:bəde:ṇi]n. [[contain]] [雷れのいるの。

れいのところ gulābadāni [gulæbədæ:-ni] n. [[contain]] receptacle for rose-water [see Fig.] [Pe. gulāb + pātre].

だいこと gulābi [gule:bi] ① n. [plant] rose (plant and the flower) Rosa alba L. — aroma, garden = さいまっ② (adj.) [colour] rosy, rose-coloured [Pe. gulāb/gulābī].



rose-"" water vessel ಗುಲಾಬ-ದಾನಿ

ກອນຄຸ gulābibaṇṇa [gulɐːbibə-nnɐ] n 『colour』 rose-coloured pink [gulābi

ทุกย] n. [[colour]] rose-coloured, pink [$gul\bar{a}bi + ban_na$].

ಗುಲಾಮ gulāma [gule:me] m. [soc.] 1 slave ¶ ಮೊಘ-ಲು ರಾಜರು ವೈರಿಗಳನ್ನು ಸೋಲಿಸಿದಾಗ ಅನೇಕರನ್ನು ಗುಲಾಮರನ್ನಾಗಿ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಹೋದರು. Mughal kings, when they defeated enemies, took many soldiers as slaves with them. 2 (fig.) slave-like servant, abject and submissive servant 3 [[game]] Jack, knave, court-card ranking below king and queen = ಜಾಕ್ಕೆ [Ar. gulām]. ಗುಲಾಮಗಿರಿ gulāmagiri [gulæ:məgiri] n. [[soc.]] 1 slavery 2 subordination, servitude, submission [gulāma + Pe. -gīrī].

ಗುಲಾಮಪದ್ಧತಿ gulāmapaddhati [gulæməpəddhəti] n. [soc.]] system of buying and keeping slaves, slavery ¶ ಗುಲಾಮಪದ್ಧತಿ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಚಲಿತವಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. Slavery was not common in India. [gulāma + paddhadti].

だいらい gulālu [gulæ:lu] n. [[colour]] Red powder which Hindus throw about at the Hōlī festival [? \leftarrow H./M. $gulāl\check{a}$].

だいざい gurtu [gurtu] n. [[inf.]] [Ka. D1847] [(金かっける).

ಗುರ್ಮ gurdu [gurdu] vt. [strike] 1 to strike with the fist, to cuff, to box 2 to beat in a mortar, to pound $\langle\!\langle \text{rice, etc.} \rangle\!\rangle =$ ಗುದ್ದು (com.) [Ka. D1850].

れの gulma [gulme] n. [body] spleen [Sk.].

ಗುಲ್ಲು gullu [gullu] n. 1 [sound] loud noise, hubbub, commotion ¶ ಸಿನೆಮಾ ಹಾಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾರೋ ಹಾವು ಹಾವು ಎಂದು ಗುಲ್ಲು ಎಬ್ಬಿಸಿದರು. Someone created panic by shouting "snake, snake!" in the movie house. 2 [inf.] rumour, gossip, hear-say ¶ ಕಾಲೆಜಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಡಾಕ್ಟರ್ ರಾಮರಾವು ಅವರಬಗ್ಗೆ ಗುಲ್ಲು ಎದ್ದಿ ದೆ. There is a rumour about Dr. Ramarao in the college. [Ka. D1813].

だいだい gusagusa [gusəğusɐ] (n.) [speech] word imitating the sound of murmuring a secret talk (My. (Kitr.)) [Ka. onom. D1638].

ಸುಸುಸು gusugusu [gusugusu] (n.) [sound] 1 word imitating the sound of wheezing and grating in the throat 2 word in imitation of whispering and murmuring ¶ ಗೌಡರ ಮಗಳ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಊರಲ್ಲಿ ಗುಸುಗುಸು ಮಾತಾಡುತ್ತಿದರು. People were whispering about the son of the village headman. 3 word in imitation of the sound produced by people with flowing nose [Ka. onom. D1638].

ಾಗುಹಾಧ್ವನಿ guhādhvani [guhe:dhvani] n. [sound] 1 reverberation of sound in a cave 2 repeating someone's talk in support of it or in imitation ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚಿನ ಕವಿತೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ವಂತಿಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ, ಬರೀ ಗುಹಾಧ್ವನಿ. There is no originality in recent poems, mere imitation. [Sk.].

ಂಗುಹಾಲಯ guhālaya [guhæ:ləjɐ] n. [[rel.]] cave temple, rock-cut temple [Sk.].

ಗುಹ guhe [guhe] n. [hole] cave = ಗವಿ [Sk.].

ಗುಹ್ಯರೋಗ guhyarōga [guç'jəro:gɐ] n. [[med.]] venereal disease [Sk.].

ಗುಹ್ಯಾಂಗ guhyāṃga [guç·jɐːŋgɐ] n. [[body]] genital area, private parts [Sk.].

• – గుళ్ -gul [gul] –గుళు *suf*. [[gram.]] -ing (suffix for forming an action noun from verbs) ¶ బయ్సళ్ reviling [?].

ಗುಳಪಪ್ಪಡಿ gulapappaḍi [guləpəppə̄di] n. [[sweet]] a sort of cake made of jaggery and wheat granules [Ka. gula + pappadi].

だいる guḷāpu [guḷɐ:pu] n. [[arch.]] globes of glass which decorate a pandal or door frame [Eg. globe].

だつや guḷi [guḷi] n. [[hole]] hollow, pit, depression [Ka. < kuṛi D1818].

ಗುಳಿಗೆ gulige [gulige] n. 1 [form] anything small and globular 2 [pharm.] tablet, pill = ಮಾತ್ರೆ 3 [money] a kind of coin (EP XIV. 296.17) 4 [cheat] (fig.) lie ¶ ಸುಂದರೇಶನ ಮಾತುಗಳೆಲ್ಲ ಬರೀ ಗುಳಿಗೆ. Sundaresha's words are all lies. [Sk. gutikā-].

だいざい guluk [guluk] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sudden gulping (mostly of tablets) [Ka. onom.].

ಗುಳುಕನೆ gulukane [gulukə̆ne] adv. [[sound]] with the above sound [guluk + -ane] = ಗುಳುಕ್ಕನೆ.

だいぜつ rows gulugulu [gulugulu] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the murmuring sound ¶ ಏನು ಗುಳು ಮಾತು? Why are you murmuring? 2 word in imitation of the gurgling 3 word in imitation of the sound of flowing water [Ka. onom. D1837].

ಗುಳೆ gule [gule]n. [[people]] migration of people from one place to another = ಗೂಳೆ, ಗೂಳೆಯ [Ka. D1915].

ಗುಳೆಕಟ್ಟು gulekaṭṭu [gulekəṭṭu] vi. [[people]] to migrate en masse [gule + kaṭṭu].

ಗುಳೆಕೀಳು gulekīļu [guleki:[u] vi. [move] to migrate en masse = ಗುಳೆಕಟ್ಟು [$+k\bar{\imath}lu$].

ಗುಳೆಯೇಳು guleyēļu [guleje:ʎu] vi. [move]] to migrate en masse = ಗುಳೆಕಟ್ಟು [gule + ēļu].

ಗುಳೆಕಾರ gulekāra [guleke:re] m. [people]] member of an immigrant group [$gule + -k\bar{a}ra$].

" だが gulya [gulje] n. [move] migration of people from one place to another [Ka. D1915].

- がや、gulli [gu]]1 n. 1 [med.]] bubble, blister, pustule [?]2 [mollusc.] a kind small round shell (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D17951.
- がらい gulle [gu]]e] n. [[med.]] bubble, blister, pustule Kitt.) = ಗುರುಳೆ [Ka. D1795].
- **್**ಗುಳ್ಳ.
- \Diamond ಗುಳ್ಳೆ 3 gulle [gulle] adj. [size]] small \P ಗುಳ್ಳೆನರಿ small variety of jackal [Ka. < kulla *D1839?].
 - ಗುಳ್ಳೆನರಿ gullenari [gullenəri] n. 1 [[mammal]] fox 2 [cheat] (fig.) cunning person, trickster, schemer $[gulle^3 + nari].$
 - ಗು ಅಕೆ gurake [qurəke] n. [sound] snoring [Ka. D1852] = ಗೊರಕೆ.
- ?ಗುಱಗುಱ guragura [qurə̆qurɐ] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of the sound emitted by an angry bandicoot [Ka. onom. D1852] (Kitt., C.).
- ?れいとう guratu [gurštu] n. [[cognition]] [Ka. D1847] (Kitt.,C.) 🕼 ಗುಱುತು.
- •ಗುಟಿ guri [guri] n. 1 [aim] target, aim (for shooting) 2 [(symbol)] mark, sign 3 [(aim)] aim, purpose [Ka. D1847] ಗುರಿ (mod.).
- ಗುಟಿಕಾಟ gurikāra [gurikerre] m. [(weapon)] marksman, man skilled in archery [Ka. guri + -kāra D1847].
- ಗುಱುಕು guruku [qurŭku] n. [sound]] snoring [Ka. D1852].
- •ಗುಱುಗುಟ್ತು guruguṭṭu [gurŭgutʈu] vi. [sound] 1 to snore 2 to purr [Ka. guru + kuttu D1852] = だいさー ಗುಟ್ಟು (mod.).
- ●ಗುಱುಗುಱಿಸು gurururisu [gurugurisu] vi. [sound]] 1 to snore 2 to roar (as the cloud), to growl (as a lion, dog, etc., as an angry man) 3 to purr [guruguru + -isu] = ಗುರುಗುರಿಸು (mod.).
- かいまり guruguru [qurŭguru] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of snoring (Kitt., C.; Rām. 6,30,33) 2 word in imitation of purring (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. D1852] ?ಗೂಡ¹ gūḍa [gu:dɐ] n. [[contain]] basket, basket (Kitt.) = ಗುರುಗುರು (mod.).
- "れいいす guruta [gurute] n. [(inf.]] 【愛かいいす; か− ರುತು (mod.) [Ka. D1847].
- •ಗುಱುತು gurutu [qurutu] n. [(inf.]] 1 mark, sign 2 knowledge, acquaintance [Ka. D1847].
 - ಗುಱುತು gurutu [gurutu] ತುತ್ತು, ಗುಱುತು n. 1 [cognise] mark or token by which anything is known 2 [cognise] recognition (of a person), knowledge (of something) •3 [soc.] fame [Ka. D1847].

- ಗುಱ್ತು gu<u>rr</u>u [gu<u>rr</u>u] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of growling, snarling (of dogs, bears, etc. [Ka. D1852] = ಗುರ್, (mod.).
- ?ಗುಱ್ಜುಗುಟ್ಟು gu<u>rr</u>uguṭṭu [gu<u>rr</u>uguttu]*vi*. [[sound]] to growl, to snarl (as dogs, bears, tigers) [Ka. D1852].
- ?గుఱుౖగుఱుౖ gurrugurru [gurrugurru](n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound of growling, snarling (of dogs, bears, etc. [Ka. D1852] = ಗಿರು,ಗುರು, (mod.).
- ?්ෆය gura [gure] n. [agr.]] O iron end reinforcing a wooden tool, hoof of animals, etc. 1 ploughshare, iron used in cauterising [Ka. D2147].
- ?れぬ guru [guru] n. [[agr.]] ploughshare (Kitt., Nr.) [Ka. D2147] = ಗುಳ, ಕುಳ (mod.).
- ಗುಟಿ guri [guri] n. [[hole]] hollow, hole, pit [Ka. ←D1818].
- れいいれい guruguru [guruguru] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of rumbling, growling, grumbling, thundering or roaring sound, etc. [Ka. D1659] (Kitt.) **™**ಗುಳುಗುಳು.
- †ಗೂಂಜಿ gūṃji [guːpdʒi] n. [[plant]] (Hav.) stalk inside the jackfruit or pineapple [Ka. D1880].
- •ಗೂಂಟ gūmta [qu:nfɐ] ಗೂಟ, ಗುಂಟ n. [(tool)] peg, plug, stumpy post made of wood or metal [Ka.? cf. Pk. $k^h umta$ -] = ಗೂಟ (mod.).
- ಗೂಂಡಾ gūṃḍā [guːn̞ːd̪ɐː] m. [[bad]] rowdy, ruffian, hooligan [H./M. gumdā].
- ಗೂಂಡಾಗಿರಿ gūmdāgiri [qu:ŋ:dɐ:giri]n. [[bad]]rowdyism, ruffianism, hooliganism [$g\bar{u}md\bar{a} + -g\bar{t}r\bar{t}$].
- *ಗೂಗಿ gūgi [qu:qi] n. [[bird]] owl = ಗೂಗೆ; (col.) ಗೂಬೆ [Ka. D1871].
- *たった gūge [gu:ge] n. [[bird]] owl [Ka. D1871] =
- [Ka. D1884] = ಗೋಡೆ (com.).
- •ಗೂಡ² gūda [guːdɐ] ಗೂಳ n [[secret]] secret, mystery [Sk. $g\bar{u}d^ha$ -].
- ಗೂಡಾರ gūdāra [quːdɐːrɐ] ಗುಂಡಾರ, ಗುಡಾರ, ಗುಡಾ-ರು, ಗುಡಾರೆ n. [dwell] 1 tent (used for the army, etc.) 2 cloth used for the tent = ಗೂಡಾರ [Ka. D1881].
- *ಗೂಡಿಸು gūdisu [quːdǐsu] vt. [[hyg.]] to sweep = ಗುಡಿಸು (com.) [Ka. D1887].

ಗೂಡು¹ gūḍu [gu:du] n. [dwell]] 1 nest (of birds); ant-hill; bee-hive 2 (fig.) hut, cottage ¶ ಕತ್ತಲೆ ಆಗುವ-ದೊಳಗೆ ಗೂಡು ಸೇರೋಣ. Let us reach home before dark. 3 cage (for keeping birds or animals) 4 trap for catching wild animals 5 niche 6 oven for charcoal 7 bar for the accused in the court 8 (fig.) pit of the stomach, hollow of heart or lung [Ka. D1883].

ಗೂಡೆ gūḍe [guːde] n. [[contain]] basket, (in general) [Ka. D1884].

ಂಗೂಢ gūḍʰa [guːd̥ʰəɐ] ① (adj.) [[secret]] hidden, covert, secretive, mysterious ¶ ಇದೇನೂ ಗೂಢ ವಿಷಯವ-ಲ್ಲ. This is no secret matter at all. ② n. secret, mystery [Sk.].

ಗೂಢಚಾರ gūḍʰacāra [guːdʰəʧɐːrɐ] m. [[inf.]] (f. ಗೂಢಚಾರಳು)) spy, intelligencer, secret agent [Sk.].

ಾಗೂಢತೆ gūḍʰate [guːd̥ʰəte] n. [[secret]] mystery, state of being secret ¶ ಕೆನೆಡಿಯ ಕೊಲೆ ಕೊನೆಗೂ ಗೂಢತೆಯಾಗಿ ಉಳಿ− ಯಿತು. Kennedy's murder has remained a secret in the end. [Sk.].

ಂಗೂಢಚಾರ ಸೇವಾವರ್ಗ gūḍʰacāra sēvāvarga [gu:- q^h ðʧɐːrə seːbvɐːvərgɐ] n. [inf.]] secret service [Sk.].

ಗೂಢಲಿಪಿ gūḍʰalipi [guːdʰəlipi] n. [[script]] cryptogram, cipher [Sk.].

ಂಗೂಢಲೇಖತಾರು gūḍʰalēkʰatāru [guːḍঠleːkʰঠtɐːru] n. [inf.] cypher telegram [gūḍʰa + lēkʰa + tāru].

ಗೂದೆ gūde [gu:đe] n. [med.] prolapse of the anus [Ka. D1891].

ಗೂನ gūna [guːnɐ] m. [[med.]] (f. ಗೂನಿ) hunch-backed man [Ka. D1927].

ಗೂನಿ gūni [gu:ni]f. [med.]] (m. ಗೂನ)) hunch-backed woman [Ka. D1927].

れる gūnu [gu:nu] n. [[med.]] hunch-back, hump [Ka. D1927].

ಗೂನುಬೆನ್ನು gūnubennu [gu:nubennu] n. [[med.]] hunch-back, hump back [gūnu + bennu].

ಗೂಬೆ gube [gu:be] n. [[bird]] owl [Ka. D1871].

れってい gūralu [gu:rəlu] n. [[med.]] asthma [$g\bar{u}ru^2 + -alu$].

රා gūrāḍu [gu:reːdu] vi. [scratch] to rake or scatter ((the earth)) (with the horn etc.) continuously or repeatedly [$g\bar{u}ru^3 + \bar{a}du$].

† れのひ¹ gūru [guːru] *vi*. [[sound]] to snore [Ka. D1852] (Gowda).

ಗೂರು² gūru [gu:ru] ① vi. [med.]] to wheeze (because of asthma) ② n. [med.]] ¶ ಈತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ ಚಿಕ್ಕ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೂ ಗೂರು ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. The wheezing problem has become common even among small children in recent years. [Ka. D1903].

ಗೂರು³ gūru [gu:ru] ಗೂಟು vt. [scratch] to turn or uproot (⟨the earth⟩⟩ with horns or tusk [Ka. *D1922] cf. ಗೂಟು.

ರ್ಗಾರ್ಣಿಸು gūrṇisu [guːrṇĭsu] vi. [sound] 1 to murmur or roar (as water of a river or the sea) 2 to roar or bellow (as a beast) 3 to roar (as a man) [Ka. D1921] = ಘೂರ್ಣಿಸು (com.).

?れるのでは、gūrmisu [guːrmisu] vi. [sound] [Ka. D1921] (Kitt.) [雪れの鈴をお.

?ಗೂವ gūva [gu:vɐ] n. [[bird]] dove, pigeon (Kitt.) [Ka. D1930].

•កាទ gūḷa [guː[ɐ] n [secret] secret, mystery [Sk. $g\bar{u}d^ha$ -].

ಗೂಳಯ gūḷaya [gu:[əjɐ]n. [move] mass, multitude of anything [Ka. *D1915] |ਿ ಗಾಳೆಯ.

ಗೂಳಿ gūḷi [guː[i] n. [mammal]] bull [Ka. D1917].

•ದೇವರ ಗೂಳಿ dēvara gūļi [de:věrə gu:[i] n. [[rel.:mammal]] bull dedicated to a god, which is allowed to roam about anywhere [dēvara +].

ಗೂಳಿಕಾಳಗ gūļikāļaga [gu:[ike:ʎəge] n. [sports]] bull fight [$g\bar{u}$ \hat{l} i + $k\bar{a}$ \hat{l} aga].

ಂಗೂಳಿನಾಯಿ gūļināyi [gu:[inɐ:ji] n. [[mammal]] bulldog = ಬುಲ್ದಾ ಗ್ (col.) [Ka. gūļi nāyi].

•గూళియ gūḷiya [guːlijɐ] n. [[move]] migration of people from one place to another en masse due to invasion or famine .etc. [Ka. *D1915] [ాగుళియ.

不のಳ gūḷe [guːḷe] n. [move] migration of people from one place to another en masse due to invasion or famine ,etc. [Ka. D1915] に寄わずめ.

ಗೂಳೆಯೇಳು gūļeyēļu [gu:[eje:[u] vi. [move]] to migrate en masse [$+ \bar{e}lu$].

ಗೂಳೆಕಾರ gūļekāra [gu:[eke:re] m. [move] participant of a collective migration = ಗುಳೆಕಾರ [$g\bar{u}$]e + $-k\bar{a}_{\underline{I}}a$].

ಗೊಳೆಯ gūley [gu:lejɐ]ಗುಳೆ, ಗೂಳಯ, ಗೂಳಯ, ಗೂಳಯ, ಗೂಳಿಯ n. [move] 1 migration of people from one place to another en masse due to invasion or famine 2 mass, multitude of anything [Ka. D1915].

- ?ಗೂಳವು gūlevu [gu:[evu] n. [move] migration of people from one place to another en masse due to invasion or famine ,etc. (*Kitt.,My.*) [Ka. D1915]
- ಗೂಳೇಳು gūḷēḷu [gu:[e:[u] vi. [[move]] [ि ಗೂಳೆ ಏಳು.
- ? గుళ్ళ gūleya [gu:[jv] *n*. [move] 1 migration of people from one place to another en masse due to invasion or famine 2 mass, multitude of anything [Ka. D1915] (*Kitt.*).
- ? గూటు gūru [guːru] vt. [scratch] to turn or uproot (kthe earth) with horns or tusk [Ka. D1922].
- ಂಗೃಧ್ರ gr̥dʰra [grɯdʰrɐ] n. [[bird]] eagle or vulture [Sk.].
- ಂಗೃಹ grha [gruhɐ] n. [[dwell]] 1 house, dwelling = ಮನೆ, ವಸತಿ 2 ((ibc.)) family, home [Sk.].
- ಂಗೃಹಕಲಹ grhakalaha [grшhəkələॅhɐ] n. [conf.]] family feud [Sk.].
 - ಗೃಹಕಾರ್ಯನಿರ್ವಾಹಕ grhakāryanirvāhaka [gruuhəke:rdʒənirve:həke] *mf*. [adm.]] home manager [Sk.].
- ಂಗೃಹಕೃತ್ಯ gṛhakṛtya [grunhəkruutˈjɐ]n. [[family]]household work, domestic chore [Sk.].
- ಂಗೃಹಕೈಗಾರಿಕೆ grhakaigārike [grunhəkəige:rike] n. [[ind.]] home industry, cottage industry [Sk.].
- ಗೃಹಖಾತೆ gṛhakʰāte [gruɪhəkʰeːte] n. [[adm.]] home ministry [Sk.].
- ಗೃಹಪ್ರವೇಶ grhapravēśa [grшhəĕprəve:ʃv] n. [[rit.]] ceremonial entry to a new house, house-warming ceremony [Sk.].
- ಗೃಹಮಂತ್ರಿ grhamamtri [gruthəməntri] *mf.* [[adm.]] minister for home affairs = ಗೃಹಸಚಿವ [Sk.].
- ಗೃಹವಿಜ್ಞಾನ gṛhavijñāna [gruɪhəvijnɐ:nɐ/gruhəvi-gnɐ:nɐ] n. [science] home science [Sk.].
- ಗೃಹಸಚಿವ grhasaciva [grunhəsətfive] *mf.* [[adm.]] minister for home affairs [Sk.].
- ಗೃಹಸ್ಥ gṛhastʰa [grunhəstʰɐ]m. [family] (f. ಗೃಹಸ್ಥೆ) 1 householder, mostly married and responsible and respectable person 2 gentleman, educated and respectable person (translation of Eg. gentleman) [Sk.].
- ាក្លួយ ក្លួយ grhasthate [gruhəsthəte] n. [[family]] status of being a householder (mostly married and responsible and respectable person) [Sk.].
 - గృ చాస్త్రి ಕే grhasthike [grunhəsthike] n. [[family]] 1 duties of a householder 2 politeness, gentlemanliness [Sk.].

- ಗೃಹಸ್ಥಾ ಶ್ರಮ grhastʰāśrama [gruhəstʰɐːʃrəmɐ] n. [ʃamily]] the second of the four stages of life in which one has a family life in old Hindu society [Sk.].
- ្សេងខាំ grhiṇi [gruɪhiṇi] f. [[woman]] (m. កូಹಸ್ಥ)) house wife, mistress of the house [Sk.].
- ാറ്റ് & grhīta [gruhi:te] adj. 1 [[catch]] grasped, taken, seized, caught, held 2 [[get]] received 3 [[agree]] agreed, accepted 4 [[cognise]] perceived [Sk.].
- ಂಗೃಹೋಪಕರಣ grhōpakaraṇa [gruɪho:pĕkərənɐ] n. [[family:tool]] household article, domestic utensil [Sk.].
- ాగ్రై ಹ్య grhya [gruh'jɐ] (adj.) ([ibc.]) 1 [[family]] domestic, of family affairs 2 [[catch]] worthy of catching or holding 3 [[get]] to be taken, to be accepted 4 [[agree]] acceptable, agreeable •5 [[adm.]] internal [Sk.] = మనేగే నెంబంధిసిద.
- റ്റു ത്യൂ ജാള് grhyasūtra [gruuhˈjəsuːtˈrɐ] n. [[rit.]] ritual work containing directions for domestic rites and ceremonies [Sk.].
- •ಗೆಂಟಿಸು gemtisu [gentisu] vi. [move] to remove oneself to a distance (CKV 2.129) [gemtu + -isu *D1145].
- กัดผิง gemtu [gentu] *n*. [distance] 1 distance, removing oneself to a distance (*Pb.4.98*) 2 difference 3 disharmony or disunity (between, friends, etc.) 4 a little distance (*KKS 2.1.498*) [Ka. D1145].
- † ෆ්රක් geṃḍu [geṇḍu] *m.* [[man]] (Hav.) male [Ka. D1173].
- *ಗೆಂಡೆ¹ geṃḍe [gɛŋɖɛ] n. [[plant]] (vulg.) (any) bulbous root [Ka. D1171] = ಗಡ್ಡೆ [com.].
- *గేండే² geṃḍe [geṇḍe] n. [[body]] (vulg.) penis (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D1949].
- ಗೆಂಡೆಮೀನು geṃḍemīnu [geṇḍemi:nu] n. [fish]] a kind of fish [Ka. D1947].
- -ಗೆ -ge [ge] suf. [[gram.]] a formative suffix for building an abstract noun from verbs, like ಗೆಬ್ಬುಗೆ, ದಿದ್ದಗೆ, ತೆರಿಗೆ,etc. [Ka.].
- గే² -ge [ge] *suf.* [[gram.]] suffix forming the dative of nouns, pronouns, adverbs, postpositions, etc. [Ka.]. గోజోట్ను gejeṭṭu [geʤeṭṭu] n. [[inf.]] official notification, gazette [Eg. gazette].
- ●ಗೆಜ್ಜ್ ಗ gejjaga [geʤʤĕgɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1347] (KPN) [೯೯ಗಜಗ 1.
- ಗೆಜ್ಜಲು gejjalu [gedʒdʒə̆lu] n. [[insect]] white ant [Ka. D1548] = ಗೆದ್ದಲು.

belly and the thigh (Kitt., S.Mhr.) [Ka. D1938].

ಗೆಜ್ಜೆ 2 gejje [gedzdze] n. [[orn.]] 1 little spherical bell enclosing small bits of stone or metal, tiny bell (mostly used as a part of an ornament) 2 anklet with many



small tiny bells used for dancing [see Fig.] [Pk. gejjala- ←Dr.? A31] = ಗಜ್ಜೆ.

ಗೆಜ್ಜೆ ಪೂಜೆ gejjepūje [gedʒdʒepu:dʒe] n. [[rit.]] worship of anklets with small bells (performed annually by dancers or performed when a girl is initiated into the life of a "dancing girl", i.e, when she becomes an entertainer of men) = ಗಜ್ [+ $p\bar{u}je$].

ಗೆಡೆ gede [gede] n. [soc.] 1 match, equal 2 friendship, intimacy [Ka. D1538].

ಗೆಡ್ಡೆ gedde [gedde] n. [[plant]] any bulbous root, including that of the lotus [Ka. D1171].

† กรอก genamgu [genอกน] n. [[plant]] (Hav.) sweet potato [Ka. D1578].

ಗ್ರಾತಿ genati [genəti] ಗ್ರತಿ n. [[soc.]] 1 female friend †ಗಪ್ಪ gedde [gedde] n. [[agr.]] (Hav.) field [Ka. (of a man or woman) 2 beloved [Ka. D2018].

ಗಣಸು geṇasu [geṇəsu] n. [[plant]] a bulbous root, the name of several species of Yam dioscorea and of *Ipomoea batatas*, mostly referred to sweet potato → food [Ka. \leftarrow gerasu D1578].

ੈಗೆಣಿತನ genitana [genĭtənɐ] n. [soc.] [Ka. D2018] (Kitt.,My., S.Mhr.) 🎼 ಗೆಳೆತನ.

●*ಗೆಣಿಯ geṇiya [geṇijɐ] m. [soc.]] (f. ွಎಣಿತಿ)) [Ka. D2018] 🎏 ಗೆಣೆಯ.

ಿಗೆಣಿಸು geṇisu [geṇisu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. ←ge̞rasu *ಗೆಬ್ಸು 2 gebbu [gebbu]ಗೆರ್ಬು vi. [[sex.]] to have sexual D1578] (Kitt.,My.) 🍱 ಗೆಣಸು.

ಂಗೆಣೆ gene [gene] n. [[soc.]] friendship, love = ಕೆಳೆ [Ka. •ಗೆಬ್ಲುಗೆ gebbuge [gebbuge] n. [[sex]] (vulg.) sexual D2018].

ಂಗೆಣೆತನ genetana [genĕtənɐ] n. [soc.] friendship, •ಗೆಯ್ gey [geĭ] vt. 1 [do] to perform, to do 2 to affection = ಕೆಳೆತನ [Ka. D2018].

ಂಗೆಣೆಯ geneya [geneje] m. [soc.] (f. ಗೆಣತಿ) 1 male friend (of a woman), lover of a woman 2 secret lover of a woman [Ka. D2018].

ກ້ອນຼ¹ geṇṇu [geṇṇu] n. [body] knot, joint as of sugar-cane, finger, etc. = ກໍຄະນຸ [Ka. D1946].

●ກ້ອນຼ² geṇṇu [geṇṇu] n. [secr.] milk of a buffalo or cow which has lately calved $(Bp.) = \hbar m_{\rm m}^2$.

ಗೆಜ್ಜೆ¹ gejje [gedʒdʒe] n. [[body]] groin between the ●ಗೆದಲ್ gedal [geðəl] n. [[insect]] [Ka. D1548] [ಆಗೆ-ದ್ದಲು.

ಗೆಯೆ

•ಗೆದಲಿ gedali [qeđěli] n. [[insect]] [Ka. *D1548] **⊯**ಗೆದ್ದಲು.

●ಗೆದಲು gedalu [geđělu] n. [[insect]] [Ka. *D1548] ರ್ಾಗೆದ ಲು.

•ಗೆದಲೆ gedale [geđěle] n. [insect] [Ka. *D1548] ಡಿಗೆದ್ದ ಲು.

•ಗೆದಿ gedi [geđi] ಗೆದೆ vt. [[succeed]] to win, to gain, to conquer, to overcome [Ka. D1972] 🎏 ಗೆಲ್ಲು (com.).

•ಗೆದೆ gede [geđe] vt. [[succeed]] to win, to gain, to conquer, to overcome [Ka. *D1972] [ಾಗಲು (com.).

•ಗೆದ್ದಲ್ geddal [geddŏl] n. [(insect)] [Ka. D1548] **⊯**ಗೆದ್ದಲು.

ಗೆದ್ದಲಿ geddali [geddə̃li] n. [[insect]] [Ka. D1548] **್**ಗೆದ್ದ ಲು.

ಗೆದ್ದಲು geddalu [geddəlu] ಗೆಜ್ಜಲು, ಗೆದಲ್, ಗೆದ-ಲು, ಗೆದಲೆ, ಗೆದ್ದಿ n. [[insect]] 1 white ant, termite 2 bookworm, silverfish, clothes moth = గేజ్లు [Ka. D15481

D1355] 🍱 ಗದ್ದೆ.

† † れい gebaru [gebĕru] vt. [scratch] to scratch ((the ground, etc.)) (as a dog, hen, etc.) [Ka. *1976] இரிಬರು.

?ກັນພາ gebaru [gebəru] vt. [[scratch]] to scratch, ((the ground)) (as a dog, hen, etc.) (Kitt., S.Mhr.) [Ka. D1976].

*గేట్స్ gebbu [gebbu] vt. [[dig]] to loosen a ((stone)) by scratching or digging with the nails (Kitt., S.Mhr.) [Ka. D1976].

intercourse [? < gerbu].

intercourse [Ka. gebbu + -ge].

prepare, to make 3 [agr.] to toil in ((the field)), to till ((the field)) [Ka. D1957] [ि ಕೆಯ್.

ಂಗೆಯ್ತ geyta [geĭte] n. [do] 1 doing, act, work 2 tilling, ploughing, cultivation 🎏 = ಕೆಯ್ಡ [Ka. gey + -ta D1957].

•ಗೆಯ್ಡ geyme [geĭme] n. 1 [do] doing, work, performance 2 [agr.] cultivation, agriculture, farming [Ka. gey + -me D1957] 🎏 ಕೈಮೆ.

ที่ซีซี gerațe [gerățe], (Hav.) [gerățe] *n*. [[plant]] coconut shell, which is brownish in colour (*DCV*) [Ka. D2550].

れるだ¹ gerase gerase n. [[metr.]] a measure of capacity called a "garce" varying much in value [Ka. D1261] [音 Eg. garce in HJ.

ಗೆರಸ² gerase [gerə́se] ಗೆರಿಸೆ, ಗೆರೆಸೆ n. 1 [contain]] a kind of flat bamboo basket in the form of a square [see Fig.] 2 [metr.]] a measure of



bamboo basket ಗೆರಸೆ

capacity called a "garce" varying much in value [Ka. D1261, D1966] = ಕೆರಸಿ.

れるの。gerillā [gerille:]① n. [war] guerrilla warfare ② mf. [war] guerrilla [Sp. guerrilla].

ಗೆರಿಸೆ gerise [gerĭse]n. [[contain]] [Ka. D1966] [ごず $\mathring{\pi}$ - $σ \mathring{\pi}^2$.

ಗೆರೆ gere [gere] n. [[form]] 1 line, streak 2 scratch as with a finger nail or chisel 3 (fig.) limit ¶ ಡಾಕ್ಟರು ಒಂದು ದಿವಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು ಕಪ್ ಟೀ ಕುಡಿಯಬಹುದೆಂದು ಗೆರೆ ಹಾಕಿದರು. The doctor restricted that only one cup of tea was allowed in a day. [Ka. $< gere \ D1564$].

ಗೆರೆಹಾಕು gerehāku [gerehæku] vi. [[end]] to limit, to circumscribe [Ka. gere + hāku].

ಗೆರೆಸೆ gerese [gerese] n. [contain] [1966] 🕼 ಗೆರಸೆ.

- •ಗೆರ್ಬ gerbu [gerbu] ① vi. [[sex]] to have sexual intercourse = ಕೇಯು, ಗೆಬ್ಬ ② n. sexual intercourse [?].
- ກໍຮ້ gel [gel] ① vt. [[succeed]] ([past ກໍຮູ້]) 1 to win, to conquer, to overcome, to triumph 2 to be superior to ② vi. ເອົາກໍະນຸ (com.) to be satisfied [Ka. D1972].
- •กื© gela [gelv] n. [[succeed]] gain, victory, winning [Ka. D1972].
- ಗಲವು gelavu [gelävu] n. [[succeed]] 1 gain, victory, winning 2 satisfaction (for one's effort) ¶ ದುಷ್ಡು ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಇದ್ದರೂ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಗೆಲವು ಇದೆ. Even though he has no money he lives in satisfaction [Ka. D1972] = ಗಲುವು.
- ಗೆಲಿ geli [geli] ① vt. [[succeeds]] ([past ಗೆಲಿಡ್-)) に まれざ to win, to conquer, to overcome, to triumph over [Ka. D1972].
- •ಗೆಲಿಸು gelisu [gelĭsu] vt. [succeed] (caus.) to cause to win, to cause to conquer, to cause to overcome [Ka. caus. D1972].
- •ກັບ gelu [gelu] vt. [[succeed]] ([past ກໍລັຼ]) to gain victory over, to win, to conquer, to overcome, to triumph ((obj.)) [Ka. D1972].

• กียาที่ geluge [gelüge] n. [succeed] winning [Ka. D1972].

ಗೆಲುಮುಖ gelumukʰa [gelumukʰa] n. [joy] happy countenance ¶ ನಾನು ಪಾಸಾದರಿಂದ ತಂದೆಗೆ ಗೆಲುಮುಖ. Father was looking cheerful as I passed the examination. [gelu+mukʰa].

ಗೆಲುಮೊಗ gelumoga [gelumoge] n. [joy] happy countenance [Ka. gelu + moga].

ಗೆಲುವಿಗೆ geluvige [gelŭvige] n. [[succeed]] winning [Ka. D1972].

•ಗೆಲುವು geluvu [gelŭvu] ವೆಲವು, ಗೆಲ್ವು n. [[succeed]] 1 victory, winning 2 happiness, satisfaction ¶ ರೋಗಿ ಈಗ ಗೆಲುವಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. The patient is comfortable today. [Ka. D1972].

ಗೆಲ್ವು gelvu [gelvu] n. [[succeed]] 1 gain, victory 2 good wishes, well-wishing [Ka. D1972] [≌ಗೆಲುವು.

- •ಗೆಲಹ geluha [gelŭhɐ]n. [[succeed]] victory, winning [Ka. D1972].
- ಗಲ್ಲ gella [gelle] n. [[succeed]] 1 gain, victory, winning 2 happiness, satisfaction [Ka. D1972].
- ガシ たい gellagāra [gelləgɐːr̪ɐ m. [[succeed]] (f.)) victor [Ka. gella + -kāra].

ಗೆಲ್ಲಿ ಸು gellisu [gellisu] vt. [[succeed]] to cause to win, to bring about success $\langle of another \rangle | Ka. caus. D1972].$

ಗೆಲ್ಲು 1 gellu [gellu] ಗೆಲ್, ಗೆಲಿ, ಗೆಲು ① vt. [succeed] ([past ಗೆದ್ದ್ –) [Ka. D1972] 1 to win ((a battle)), to conquer ((an enemy or country)) 2 to succeed ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಗೆಲ್ಲಲು ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I am striving for succeeding in this work. 3 to achieve ((something))) overcoming difficulties, etc. ¶ ತಂದೆ ಅನೇಕ ಅಡ್ಡಿ ಗಳಲ್ಲೂ ಮನೆ ಕಟ್ಟಿ ಗೆದ್ದ. In spite of many obstacles father finally succeeded in building a house.

ಗೆಲ್ಲು ² gellu [gellu] *n*. [[plant]] branch, bough, shoot ¶ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ತಂತಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಅಡ್ಡವಾಗಿದ್ದ ಗೆಲ್ಲು ಗಳನ್ನೆಲ್ಲ ಕತ್ತರಿಸಲಾಯಿತು. All the branches of the tree which were obstructing the electric wires were cut off. [Ka. D2587].

ಗೆಲ್ಲು ವಿಗೆ gelluvige [gellŭvige]n. [[success]] winning, victory [Ka. D1972].

だるひ gevaru [gevĕru] vt. [scratch]] to scratch ⟨⟨the ground, etc.⟩⟩(as a dog, hen, etc.) [Ka. *1976].

ਨੀਂਝੰਡੇ gelati [gelੁੱti] ਨੀਂਝੰਡੇ f. [soc.]] female friend, female companion (mostly of a woman) [D2018].

਼ੈਨੀਓਡ gelate [gel੍ਰੱte] f. [soc.] [Ka. D2018] (Kitt.,B.) ਵਿਜਿੱਥਡੇ.

- ♦ಗೆಳಸು gelasu [qe]əsu] n. [[plant]] a bulbous root, ಂಗೇಯ gēya [qe;[ɐ] ([) (adj.) [[mus.]] to be sung, the name of several species of Yam dioscorea and of *Ipomoea batatas*, mostly referred to sweet potato → food [Ka. ←gerasu *D1578] № ಗೆಣಸು.
- ?ಗಳಿಯ geliya [qe]ije] m. [[soc.]] (f. ಗೆಳತಿ)) [Ka. D2018] (Kitt., Dhw., S.Mhr.).
- ಂಗೆಳೆ gele [gele] n. [soc.] friendship [Ka. D2018].
- •ಗೆಳೆಗೊಳ್ gelegol [gelegol] vt. [soc.] to get associated with.
 - ಗೆಳೆತನ geletana [gelĕtənɐ] n. [[soc.]] friendship, companionship [Ka. D2018].
 - ಗೆಳೆಯ geleya [qe]ejɐ] m. [[soc.]] (f. ಗೆಳತಿ) male friend, companion (of a man) [Ka. D2018].
- ●ಗೆೞಸು gerasu [geɪಶsu]n. [[plant]] bulbous root, name of several species of Yam dioscorea and of Ipomoea batatas → food [Ka. D1578].
- •ಗೇಕು gēku [ge:ku] ಗಿಕ್ಕು, ಗೀಕು 3 , ಜೇಕು n. [[plant]] nut grass, Cyperus rotundus L., used as a medicine → pharm. [?] ಿ ಭದ್ರಮುಷ್ಟೆ, ಕೊನ್ನಾರಿ (com.) *[IMP 2.297].
- កೇಣ್ gēṇ [geːຖ] n. [(metr.)] [Ka. D2444] [ॎॗॗ កೇಣು.
- ?ក់ເອ gēṇa [geːຖɐ] n. [[metr.]] [Ka. D2444] (Kitt.) ರ್∏ಗೇಣು.
- ಗೇಣಿ gēṇi [geːṇi] ಕೇಣಿ, ಗೀನಿ, ಖೇಣಿ n. [[com.]] 1 buying and selling, trade 2 contract for enjoying the crop by paying a lump-sum amount for a year \Diamond ಗೇಣಿಕೊಡು vi. ಗೇಣಿಹಿಡಿ vi. [? cf. Sk. krēṇi-].
- ಗೇಣಿ ಒಕ್ಕಲು gēṇi okkalu [geːṇi okkə̆lu] [[agr.]] ① n. lease holding (of an agricultural land) ② mf. lease holder of an agricultural land.
- ಗೇಣಿಗ gēṇiga [geṇigɐ] mf. [agr.]] lease holder of an agricultural land.
- ಗೇಣಿದಾರ gēṇidāra [geːṇidɐːrɐ] m. [(agr.]] ((f. ್ಏ-ಣಿದಾರಳು)) lease holder of an agricultural land = ಗು-ತ್ರಿಗೆದಾರ [gēṇi + dāra].
- ಗೇಣಿ ಹಡುವಳ gēṇi hiḍuvaḷi [ge:ṇi hiḍuvə̃ḷi] n. [jur.] lease holding of an agricultural land.
- ກັເຄວ gēṇu [geːnu]n. [[metr.]] span, distance between the tip of the extended thumb and the little finger, a measure of about nine inches [Ka. D2444].
- †ಗೇನು² gēnu [ge:nu] n. [[food]] (Hal.) honey [Ka. D3268(b)].
- ●ಗೇಮೆ gēme [ge:me] n. [agr.]] cultivation = ಕೈಮೆ, ಗೆಯ್ಡೆ [Ka. D1957].

- having a musical quality ¶ ಗೇಯಗೀತಿ poem which can be sung (2) n. act of singing; song [Sk.].
- ಂಗೇಯತೆ gēyate [ge:jəte] n. [mus.]] being fit for singing (as a poem) [Sk.].
- ಂಗೇಯನಾಟಕ gēyanātaka [qe:jəne:fəkɐ]n. [[art]] musical drama, opera (of Western origin) $[g\bar{e}ya + n\bar{a}ta]$ ka].
- ●ಗೇಯು gēyu [geːju] vt. [(do)] to do, to make = ಕೆಯ್ [Ka. *D1957].
- •ಗೇರ್ gēr [qeːr] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2005] [ಾಗೀರು¹ (mod.).
- ಗೇರಾಯಿಸು gērāyisu [geːrɐːĭsu] vt. [move] to encircle, to surround [H. ghērănā T4474/M. ghērănē] **್**ಫ್ ರಾಯಿಸು.
- ಗೇರು¹ gēru [qeːru] ಕೇರ್, ಕೇರು, ಗೇರ್ n. [[plant]] (SK, UK) cashew nut or its plant, Anacardium occidentale Anacardiaceae) → dye, food, oil, timber [Ka. *D2005] = ಗೋಡಂಬಿ (com.).
- ?がむ² gēru [qeːru] vt. [[sep.]] to winnow [Ka. D2019].
- ಗೇಲಿ gēli [geːli] n. [[fun]] ridicule, mockery ♦ ಗೇಲಿ– ಮಾಡು vt. [Ka. D2019, cf. Sk. kēli-].
- ಗೇಹ gēha [geːhɐ] n. [dwell] house [Pk. gēha-].
- ●ಗೈಮೆ gaime [gəĭme] n. 1 [do] doing, work, performance 2 [agr.]] cultivation, agriculture, farming [Ka. gey + -me D1957] 🏗 క్రేమే.
- ಗೈಯಾಳಿ gaiyāļi [gəĭjɐː[i] f. [[fem.]] shrew, scold, vixen [? cf. Te. gayyāļi] 🍱 ಗಯ್ಯಾಳಿ.
- ಂಗೈರತ್ತು gairattu [gəirəttu] n. [[power]] energy, power, guts, gumption [Ar.-Pe. gairat].
- ಂಗೈರುವಿಲೆ gairuvile [gəiruvile] n. [[{M.}]] 1 absence (from duty, school, etc.) 2 disappearance, missing ¶ ಜಯಾ ಒಂದು ದಿನ ಗಂಡನನ್ನೂ ಮಕ್ಕಳನ್ನೂ ಬಿಟ್ಟು ಗೈರುವಿಲೆ ಆ-ದಳು. Jaya, leaving her husband and children, disappeared one day. [gairu + vile].
- ಗೈರುಹಾಜರಿ gairuhājari [gəiruhe:dʒəri] n. [be]] absence [Sk.].
- ್ಗೈರುಹಾಜರಿ ವಿವರಣಪತ್ರ gairuhājari vivaraņapatra [gəirŭhe:dʒəri vivərə̃ŋə̃pə tre] n. [inf.] absentee statement [+ vivaranapatra].
- ಗೈರುಹಾಜರು gairuhājaru [gəirŭhɐːʤʒəru] adj. [[be]] absent [Ar.-Pe. gairāzir].
- ●ಗೊಂಕರು gomkaru [gonkəru] ಗೊಂಕಲು, ಗೋಂಕುರು n. [sound] harsh loud sound (as of a large frog, ass, etc.) [?].

- ∙ಗೊಂಕರುಕಪೆ gomkarukappe ಗೋಂಕುರುಕಪ್ಪೆ, ಗೊಂಕಅುಕಪ್ಪೆ n. [amphi.]] a kind of large frog which makes a harsh sound [Ka. gomkaru + kappe].
- •ಗೊಂಕಟು goṃkaru [goŋkəru] n. [sound] harsh loud sound (as of a large frog, ass, etc.) [?].
- ●ಗೊಂಕಱುಕಪ್ಪೆ goṃkarukappe [goŋkərukəppe] n. [[amphi.]] a kind of large frog which makes a harsh sound [Ka. gomkaru + kappe].
- ●ಗೊಂಕೆ gomke [qonke] n. [(body)] 1 neck 2 nape of the neck, scruff (of the neck) [Ka. D1645].
- ?ిగుంగ¹ gomge [gonge] n. [[mass]] mass, heap (*Kitt.*, *šm.*) [Ka. D1645].
- ?ກວກ² gomge [qonge] n. [(bird)] a large grey babbler, Garrulus albifrons, (Kitt., (Bd)).
- •ಗೊಂಚಲ್ goṃcal [goṇʧəl] n. [[mass]] 1 cluster, bunch (of fruits or flowers) 2 group, pile [Ka. D1639].
 - ಗೊಂಚಲು gomcalu [qont[əlu] ಗೊಂಚಲ್ n. [plant]] cluster, bunch (of flowers or fruit) [Ka. D1639].
- ಗೊಂಚಲ್ಮಿಂಚು goṃcalmiṃcu [goɲʧəlmiɲʧu] n. [(light)] lightnings with many branches [gomcalu + mimcu].
- ●ಗೊಂಚೆ goṃci [goɲtʃi] ಗೊಂಚು, ಗೊಂಚೆ, ಗೊಚ್ಚಿ n. 1 [[plant]] cluster, bunch (of flowers or fruit) 2 [[mass]] mass, multitude [Ka. D1639].
- •ಗೊಂಚು gomcu [gopt[u] n. [mass] [ಾಗೊಂಚಿ [Ka. *D16391.
- ●ಗೊಂಚೆ gomce [goptfe] n. [[plant]] {Ka. D1639} cluster, bunch (of flowers or fruit).
- െറ്റാമോർടു, gomḍāraṇya [gonृnderrənˈjɐ] n. [[geo.]] dense forest, impenetrable jungle [? + Sk. aranya-].
- •ಗೊಂಡೆ¹ goṃḍe [goṇḍe] n. [[plant]] a kind of flower plant and its flower.
 - ಗೊಂಡ² gomde [gonde] n. [[mass]] 1 tuft, tassel, cluster (of flowers or fruit) 2 tuft or tassel attached to an ornament or to the end of the plaited hair = ಕುಚ್ಚು 1 [Ka. D2081].
- †ಗೊಂತು gomtu [gontu] n. [[inf.]] (Hav.) knowledge •ಗೊಚ್ಚಿ gocci [gotʃtʃi] n. [[mass]] mass, multitude [Ka. = ಗೊತ್ತು (com.) [Ka. D1847].
- ಂಗೊಂದಣ gomdana [gondə̆nɐ] n. 1 [mass] mass, assemblage, concourse of people, crowd 2 [dance] group dance [Ka. D2092] [ಾಗುಂದಳ.
- ಂಗೊಂದಣಿ goṃdaṇi [gondə̃ni] n. [[mass]] mass, assemblage, concourse of people, crowd [Ka. D2092] **್ರಾಗುಂದಳ**.

[goŋkərŭkəppe] ಂಗೊಂದಣಿಸು goṃdaṇisu [gondəॅnisu] vi. [mass]] to assemble in a large number (as people) [Ka. gomdana + -isu 20921.

> ಗೊಂದಲ gomdala [qondĕlɐ] n. [[mass]] [☞ ಗೊಂದಳ [Ka. D2092].

> ಗೊಂದಳ goṃdaļa [gondə̃[ɐ] ಗೊಂದಣ, ಗೊಂದಣಿ, ಗೊಂದಲ, ಗೋಂಧಳ n. [trouble] 1 [mass] mass, assemblage, concourse of people, crowd 2 confusion ¶ ಮುಖ್ಯ ಅತಿಥಿ ಬರದೇ ಇದ್ದು ದರಿಂದ ಸಭೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಗೊಂದಳ ಉಂ-ಟಾಯಿತು. There was confusion in the meeting as the chief guest did not come. ¶ ಅನೇಕ ವಿಷಯಗಳಿಂದ ಮನಸು ಗೊಂದಳಕ್ಕೆ ಈಡಾಯಿತು. My mind got confused by many matters coming together. 3 [[rit.]] ritual performed on festive occasions, like marriage, etc., to worship the goddess Ambābhavāni 4 mischievous play of children [Ka.

•ಗೊಂದಿ gomdi [gonđi] ಗೊಂದು, ಗೊಂದೆ n. [traf.]] ((ifc.)) alley, lane (used only as an echoing word for ಸಂದಿ [Ka. D2100].

ಗೊಂದು goṃdu [gonđu] n. [[traf.]] [Ka. D2100] 🕼 ಗೊಂದಿ.

●ಗೊಂದೆ gomde [gonđe] n. [[traf.]] [Ka. *D2100] **್ರಾಗೊಂ**ದಿ.

ಗೊಂಬೆ gombe [gombe] n. [(icon)] 1 doll, puppet 2 pupil of the eye 3 portion of the eye which looks like a glass pebble consisting of the iris and the pupil of the eye 4 eyeball [Ka. cf. D4530].

ಗೊಂಬೆಯಾಟ gombeyāta [gombeje:fe] n. [[icon]] 1 puppet-show 2 playing with dolls by children $[gombe + \bar{a}ta].$

ಗೊಗ್ಗಯ್ಯ goggayya [goggəjjɐ] m. [[myth]] imaginary devil mentioned to frighten children [Ka.? +

ಗೊಗ್ಗರ goggara [goggərɐ] ಗೊಗ್ಗರು n. [sound] hoarse voice [? cf. gomkuru].

ಗೊಗ್ಗರು goggaru [goggəru] n. [sound] 🕼 ಗೊಗ್ಗರ. ಗೊಗ್ಗರುಧ್ವನಿ goggarudʰvani [goggərudʰvəni] *n.* [sound] hoarse voice [$goggaru + d^hvani$].

*D1639] 🍱 ಗೊಂಚಿ.

ಗೊಚ್ಚೆ gocce [gotfte] n. [[dirt]] mud, mire = ಕೊಚ್ಚೆ. ಗೊಜ್ಜು gojju [godʒdʒu] n. [[cook]] thick sauce of boiled brinjals or mangoes, etc., to which tamarind, chilies, salt, etc., are added [Ka. D2040].

れいい gotara [gotĕrɐ] n. [[hole]] hollow in a tree, wall, etc. = ಗೊಟರು [Ka. D1660].

ಗೊಟರು¹ goṭaru [goṭĕru] ಕೊಟರ n. [[hole]] hole, hollow (in a wall, well, hill or tree) [Ka. D1660, cf. Sk. kōṭara-].

れいい。 goṭaru [goṭĕru] ① vi. [sound] 1 to coo (as a pigeon) 2 to make sound (as a frog) ② (n.) 1 word in imitation of the sound produced by pigeons 2 word in imitation of the sound produced by frogs [Ka. onom.].

ಗೊಟಾಯಿಸು goṭāyisu [goṭe:jisu]vt. [mix] $\mathbf{0}$ to produce stirring or gulping sound $\mathbf{1}$ to stir $\langle a \text{ liquid} \rangle \mathbf{2}$ to swallow $\langle a \text{ liquid} \rangle \mathbf{1}$ ಅವರು ದಿನಕ್ಕೆ ಇಪ್ಪತ್ತು ಕಪ್ ಕಾಫಿ ಗೊಟಾಯಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. He gulps twenty cups of coffee a day. = ಕೊಟಾಯಿಸು [Ka. onom.? + $\bar{a}yisu$].

កាន់ ្លួ¹ gotta [gotte] n. [tool]] bamboo tube for administering medicine to cattle [see Fig.] [Ka. D2059].



ಗೊಟ್ಟ² gotta [gotte] n. [[plant]]

stone or hard seed of mango or other fruits [Ka. *D2069].

? గుంట్ఫ్ 1 goṭṭu [goṭṭu] n. [mass] state of being hard to get or very scarce (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2066].

గొంట్ప్లో gottu [gottu] n. [[plant]] stone or hard seed of mango or other fruits [Ka. *D2069] [హెకేంట్లే. గొంట్లే 1 gotte [gotte] n. [[plant]] stone or hard seed of mango or other fruits [Ka. *D2069] [హెకేంట్లే.

? గొంట్లో gotte [gotte] n. [[body]] mons Veneris (Kitt.,S.Mhr.) [Ka. *D2069?].

*గొంట్స్ goṭru [goṭru] n. [[hole]] hole, hollow (in a wall, well, hill or tree) [Ka. D1660] [ాగుటరు.

*ಗೊಟ್ರು² goṭru [goṭru] vi. [sound] [Ka. onom.]

? ಗೊಡಗು godagu [godəğu] ಗುಡುಗು onom. [[hole]] hollow, hole (in a grain-pit or well) (Kitt.) [Ka. D1660]. ಗೊಡಗೊಡ godagoda [godəgodæ] onom. [[sound]] 1 a sound heard from the abdomen when suffering from flatulence or other reasons 2 sound heard in continuous vomiting [Ka.].

កានដាក់ godacigida [godətfigide] n. [[plant]] woody fruited jujube, seed jujube, Ziziphus xylopyrus (Retz.) Willd. (Rhamnaceae) a large prickly shrub [Ka. D2070].

- •ಗೊಡಬಿ goḍabi [goḍəbi] n. [[arch.]] hut, small thatched house [M. kʰōpǎdī T3938] ಟ್ ಗೊಬಡಿ.
- ●ಗೊಡಬೆ godabe [goděbe] *n.* [[soc.]] [Ka. *D2048] ಟ್ರ್ ಗೊಡವೆ.

ಗೊಡವೆ godave [godjěve] ಗೊಡಬೆ n. [[soc.]] ((in neg. sentences)) concern, worry ¶ ನೀನು ಅವನ ಗೊಡವೆಗೆ ಹೋ-ಗಬೇಡ. Don't keep any connection with him. ¶ ನಿನಗೆ ಇತ−ರರ ಗೊಡವೆ ಬೇಡ. Don't worry about other people. [Ka. D2048].

"ಗೊಡುಗು goḍugu [goḍŭgu] n. [[hole]] [Ka. D1660] (*Kitt.*) [運 ಗೊಡಗು.

•ಗೊಡ್ಡ ¹ godda [goddɐ] n. [[cheat]] 1 deceit, fraud 2 trouble [Ka. D2073].

ಗೊಡ್ಡ 2 godda [godde] m. [use]] (f. ಗೊಡ್ಡಿ) goodfor-nothing [Ka. *D2074].

ಗೊಡ್ಡಾ ಚಾರ goḍḍācāra [goḍḍeːʧeːre] n. [[use]] meaningless practise, outdated custom [Ka.goḍḍu + ācāra].

ಗೊಡ್ಡಾಟ goddāṭa [godde:te] n. [trouble] 1 play which is not counted for victory or defeat (as performed in the beginning of tennis) 2 [fig.] useless activity, business without profit 3 [fig.] cheating, fraud, deceit ¶ ಯಾರು ನಿಜವಾದ ಸಹಾಯ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ, ಯಾರು ಗೊಡ್ಡಾಟ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ ಹೇಳುವುದು ಕಷ್ಟ. It is difficult to say who is really helpful and who is cheating. [Ka.godḍa + āṭa].

ಗೊಡ್ಡಿ goddi [goddi]f. [[woman]] (m. ಗೊಡ್ಡ))² barren woman, sterile woman [Ka. D2074] = ಬಂಜೆ.

ಗೊಡ್ಡು goḍḍu [goḍḍu] ① (n.) [[sex]] 1 (being)barren 2 (fig.) (being)useless, non-productive ¶ ಎಷ್ಟೋ ಕ-ಡೆ ನೌಕರಿಗೆ ಪ್ರಯಯತ್ನಿ ಸಿದರೂ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಗೊಡ್ಡಾಯಿತು. Though he tried in many places to get a job, nothing brought fruit. ② n. barren cow or buffalo [Ka. D2074].

ಗೊಡ್ಡು ಸಾರು goḍḍusāru [goḍḍusreːru] n. [[cook]] Sauce without grains or vegetables in it [Ka.goḍḍu + sāru].

ಗೊಡ್ಡು ಹರಟೆ godduharate [godduharate] n. [speech] useless talk, idle talk, gossip [Ka.].

? ກັດຄາດ goṇaga [goṇອັgɐ] m. [speech] (f. ກັດຄາດ) man who grumbles in dissatisfaction (Kitt.) [Ka. goṇagu + āṭa D1685].

がいるのでは、goṇagāṭa [goṇəgɐ:[ɐ] n. [speech] murmuring or grumbling repeatedly or continuously; dissatisfied talk, mumbled protest [guṇagu + āṭa].

ಗೊಣಗಾಡು goṇagāḍu [goṇagæ:du] vi. [[speech]] vi. to grumble continuously or repeatedly = ಗೊಣಗುಟ್ಟು [$gonagu + \bar{a}du$].

ಗೊಣಗು goṇagu [goṇəgu] [[speech]] ① vi. to grumble ② n. grumble = ಗೊಣಗುಟ್ಟು [Ka. onom. D1685].

ಗೊಣಗುಟ್ಟು goṇaguṭṭu [goṇəguṭṭu] vi. [speech] to grumble, to grumble with dissatisfaction = ಗೊಣಗಾ-ಡು [goṇa + kuṭṭu].

កានា goṇagoṇa [goṇăgoṇɐ] (n.) [speech]] (n.) word in imitation of grumbling (because of dissatisfaction, etc.) [Ka. D1685].

ಗೊಣಸು goṇasu [goṇāsu] ಗೊಲಸು, ಗೊಳಸು, ಗೊಲಸು n. [[part]] 1 a link of a chain 2 chain made of metal to put around the neck or ankle of the cattle [see Fig.] [Ka. D2134].

•ការ gone [gone] n. [[weapon]]
1 bow-string 2 sharp edge of a sword on dagger.

កែត្ត gonne [gonne] n. [[excr.]] 1 nasal mucus, snivel 2 ink-blot [Ka. cf. Sk. gʰuṇa-]. cattle chain ทัดตรม

ಗೊಣ್ಣೆ ಹುಳ goṇṇehuḷa [goṇṇehu-

lv] n. [[insect]] beetle that eats dung, wood, etc. [Ka.].

•ಗೊಣ್ಣೆ ವುಲು goṇṇevuru [goṇṇevuru] n. [insect]] beetle which eats timber, cow dung, etc. (PS. 95.15) [Ka. D2083].

ಗೊತ್ತು ¹ gottu [gottu] n. [[symbol]] 1 mark, sign 2 acquaintance, knowledge ¶ ನಿನಗೆ ಆಕೆ ಗೊತ್ತಾ? Do you know her? ¶ ಈ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ಉತ್ತರ ಗೊತ್ತಾಗಿದೆ. I know the answer to this question. 3 target, place to go (Bv.211) [Ka. D1847].

•ಗೊತ್ತು² gottu [gottu] n. [rule] rule, regulation [Ka. D2093].

ಗೊತ್ತು³ gottu [gottu] *n*. [[cattle]] manger or place where cattle are tied [?].

? గుత్తుగా ఆ gottugāra [gottŭge:r̪ɐ] m. [soc.]] headman (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. D2093].

ಗೊತ್ತುಗುರಿ gottuguri [gottuguri] n. [aim] aim and destination, aim and objective ¶ ಹೊಸ ಕಥೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟವಾದ ಗೊತ್ತುಗುರಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no aim and objective in the "new stories". [Ka. gottu + guri].

ಗೊತ್ತುಪಡಿಸು gottupadisu [gottupadisu] vt. [[order]] to fix ((a duty)) upon, to fix, to decide ¶ ರಾಜ್ಯಪಾಲರು ಗೃಹಮಂತ್ರಿಗೆ ಎರಡು ವಿಭಾಗಗಳ ಜವಾಬುದಾರಿಯನ್ನು ಗೊತ್ತು ಪಡಿಸಿದರು. Governor assigned responsibility of two sections to the home minister. ¶ ಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶಿ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಚುನಾವಣಾಪ್ರಚಾರದ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ಗೊತ್ತುಪಡಿಸಿದರು. The secretary fixed the program of the chief minister for election campaign. [Ka.].

ಗೊತ್ತುವಳಿ gottuvaļi [gottuvə[i] n. [[wish]] resolution (as of a meeting, etc.) [Ka.].

•ಗೊದಳೆ godaļe [gođž[e] n. [fish]] a kind of fish. ಗೊದಾಮು godāmu [godæ:mu] n. [com.]] [H. gudāmă] [ಆಗುದಾಮು.

ಗೊದ್ದ godda [goddæ] n. [[insect]] big black ant the bite of which is painful [Ka. D2096].

ಗೊನೆ gone [gone] ಕೊನೆ¹ n. [[plant]] cluster or bunch of fruit (of bananas, mangoes, grapes, coconuts, etc.) [Ka. D1810].

•กักมล gobaḍi [gobĕḍi] กัดสม ก. [arch.] hut, small thatched house [M. kʰōpǎḍī T3938] เรากัจมล.

កាសួರ gobbara [gobbərɐ] n. [[agr.]] manure, fertiliser [Sk. gōvara-].

†ಗೊಬ್ಬೆ gobbe [gobbe] n. [[water]] bubble [Ka. D2106] (Tipt.).

ಗೊಬ್ಬೆ 2 gobbe [gobbe] n. [[contain]] pot tied to a palm-tree, date-tree, etc., for collecting its juice [see Fig.] [Ka.? cf. $g\bar{o}b^h\check{a}<?$].

ing [Ka. *D1852].

ಸೊರಕು goraku [gorðku] n. [[sound]] snoring [Ka. onom. *D1852] = ಗುರಕೆ. pal ಗೊರಕೆ gorake [gorðke]n. [[sound]] snor-

がってがって goragora [goragore] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound produced in the throat which is choked due to inflammation 2 word in imitation of purr of a cat [Ka. D2122].

ಗೊರಟ gorața [gorățe] ಗೊರಟೆ n. [[plant]] stone, hard seed of a mango fruit etc. [でもいい [Ka. *D2069]. ಗೊರಟ gorați [gorăți] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1849(b)]

ಗೊರಟು gorațu [gorățu] n. [[plant]] stone, hard seed of a mango fruit etc. [ಾಕೊಟ್ಟೆ [Ka. *D2069].

れのでは¹ gorațe [gorățe] *n*. [[plant]] henna, henna plant, henna leaves, *Lawsonia inermis*, L. (Lythraceae), a tropical shrub having small pink, red, or white flowers, the reddish dye from its shoots and leaves, used for colouring the nails → dye [Ka. D1849(b)]*[].

ಗೊರಟೆ² gorațe [gorățe] ಕೊಟ್ಟೆ, ಗೊರಟ, ಗೊರಟು n. [[plant]] seed of a mango fruit etc., stone [Ka. *D2069] [ಾಕೊಟ್ಟೆ.

•ಗೊರತಿ gorati [gorəॅti] f. [rel.] (m. ಗೊರವ) 1 female saiva mendicant 2 wife of a saint | ೧೯೯೩ ಗೊರವಿತಿ.



ಗೊರಪ gorapa [gorəpɐ] n. [[tool]] curry-comb (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. D1771, T3730].

ಗೊರವಂಕ goravaṃka [gorə̆vəŋkɐ] ಗೊರವಂಕೆ *n.* [[bird]] Indian myna, *Acridotheres tristis* L. (*BIB*) 47.5) [Ka. D1766].

ಗೊರವಂಕೆ goravaṃke [gorĕvəŋke] *n.* [[bird]] [Ka. D1766] [☞ ಗೊರವಂಕ.

ಗೊರವ gorava [gorə̆vɐ] m. [[rel.]] (f. ಗೊರವಿತಿ)) 1 a class of śaiva mendicants 2 śiva, practising as a mendicant.

ಗೊರವತಿ goravati [goršvšti] f. [[rel.]] ([m. ಗೊರವ)) female śaiva mendicant [இ⊤ಗೊರವಿತಿ.

ಗೊರವಿ 1 goravi [goršvi] ಗೊರವು, ಗೊರವೆ, ಗೊರವಿ n. [[plant]] torch tree, Ixora arborea Roxb. ex Smith (Rubiaceae), an evergreen tree which makes good torches without being dried, \rightharpoonup [Ka. D2229].

ಗೊರವಿಕಟ್ಟಿಗೆ goravikaṭṭige [gorə̆vikəʈt̪ĭge]n. [[light]] torch made of the above tree [+ kaṭṭige].

- •ಗೊರವಿ² goravi [goršvi] ಗೊರಬಿ f. [[rel.]] ([m. ಗೊರವ))

 1 a class of female śaiva mendicants 2 women dedicated to a temple for service, devadasi = ದೇವದಾಸಿ.
 ಗೊರವಿಕೆ goravike [goršvike] n. [[rel.]] state of being a śaiva mendicant [Ka.govava + -ike].
- •ಗೊರವಿತಿ goraviti [gorăvĭti] ಗೊರತಿ, ಗೊರವತಿ ƒ. [[rel.]] ([m. ಗೊರವ)) female śaiva mendicant = ದೇವದಾಸಿ. ಗೊರವು goravu [gorăvu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2229] [ாಗೊರವಿ.
- ●ಗೊರವೆ gorave [goršve] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2229] ಟ್ರ್ ಗೊರವಿ.

ಗೊರಸು gorasu [gorəsu] ಗೊರಸೆ, ಗೊರಿಸೆ, ಗೊರುಸೆ n. [body] hoof (of an ox, horse, etc.) [Ka. D1770].

●ಗೊರಸೆ gorase [goršse] n. [body] [Ka. D1770] ಟ್ರ್ ಗೊರಸು.

ಗೊರಿಕೆ gorike [gorike] n. [sound] snoring [Ka. onom. *D1852] = ಗುರಕೆ.

- •ಗೊರಿವಿ gorivi [gorĭvi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2229] ಟ್ರ್ ಗೊರವಿ.
- •ಗೊರಿಸೆ gorise [gorĭse] n. [[body]] hoof (of an ox, horse, etc.) [Ka. D1770] [ಚ್ ಗೊರಸು.
- ಗೊರುಸು gorusu [gorŭsu] n. [[body]] hoof (of an ox, horse, etc.) [Ka. D1770] [≌ಗೊರಸು.
- •ಗೊರೆ gore [gore] vi. [sound] to snore [?].
- *ಗೊರ್ಕೆ gorke [gorke] n. [sound] snoring [Ka. D1852].

ಗೊಲಸು golasu [golŏsu] n. [[orn.]] 1 a link of a chain = ಕುಣಿಕೆ 2 a chain-like ornament which is put on the ankle of a cow or ox 3 an ornament in the shape of chain worn round the neck [D2134] = ಗೊಣಸು.

- ? గుంలో gole [gole] n. [[plant]] cluster or bunch of fruit (of bananas, mangoes, grapes, coconuts, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1810] –. గునే.
- •ಗೊಲೆ² gole [gole] *n*. [[weapon]] notch in a bow to keep the string in check [Ka. D1812].
- ಗೊಲ್ಲ golla [golle] m. [[cattle]] (f. ಗೊಲ್ಲತಿ, ಗೊಲ್ಲಿತಿ, ಗೊಲ್ಲಿತಿ, ಗೊಲ್ಲಿತಿ, ಗೊಲ್ಲಿತಿ, 1 cattle drover, cowherd 2 person belonging to the caste of cattle drovers [Sk. gopāla-].
- •ಗೊಲ್ಲ ವಾಳಿಗ gollavāļiga [golləvɐ:[jˈgɐ] m. [[cattle]] cowherds (čr. 1.61) [golla + vāļa¹ + -iga].
- ?ಗೊಲ್ಲಳ gollala [gollə[ɐ] m. [[cattle]] [golla + -la?] (Kitt.Bp.) ಟ್ ಗೊಲ್ಲ.

ಗೊಳಸು golasu [golĕsu] n. [orn.] [Ka. *D2134] ⊯ ಗೊಣಸು.

ಗೊಳೋ golō [golo:] *intrj*. [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced in lamentation and weeping [Ka. D2252].

- ిగుళ్ళ golle [golele] n. [body] anus (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2159].
- ిగుంటు gorake [gorške] n. [sound] snoring (DEDR) [Ka. D1852].
- ? గుంటటే [goːrəte] n. [[plant]] stone or kernel of fruit, esp. of mangoes (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2069] [హాకేంట్రే.
- ಿಗೊಟಿಕೆ gorike [gorike] n. [sound] snoring (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1852].
- ?ಗೊಟುಕು goruku [gorŭku] n. [sound] snoring (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1852].
- •ಗೊಟಸು gorasu [gotə́su] n. [[orn.]] link of a chain [see Fig.] [Ka. *D2134] [≅ ಗೊಣಸು.
- •ಗೋಂಕುರು gōṃkuru [goːŋkĕru] n. [sound] harsh loud sound (as of a large frog, ass, etc.) [?].



- ಗೋಂಕುರುಕಪ್ಪೆ gōṃkurukappe [go:ŋkurŭkəppe] n. [[amphi.]] a kind of large frog which makes a harsh sound [Ka. gōṃkuru + kappe] ಟ್ರಾಗೊಂಕರುಕಪ್ಪೆ.
- ಗೊಂಟು gōṃṭu [go:nt̪u] ಗೋಟು n. [[direc.]] 1 point of the compass, angle 2 corner, edge [Ka. D2054(b)]. ಗೊಂದು gōṃdu [go:ndu]n. [[viscos.]] gum, adhesive = ಅಂಟು [H./M. gōdă T4199].
- ?ಗೋಂದೆ gōṃde [goːnde] n. [[cattle]] bull, ox [Ka. D2216] (*Kitt.*).

- ♦ಗೋಂಧಳ gōṃdʰaḷa [go:ndʰə̃lɐ] n. [[rit.]] ritual performed on festive occasions, like marriage, etc., to worship the goddess Ambābʰavāni [Ka. *D2092]
- ಂಗೋಕುಲ gōkula [go:kulɐ]n. [[cattle]] 1 herd of cattle 2 cattle shed [Sk.].
 - ಗೋಕುಲಾಷ್ಟ್ರಮಿ gōkulāṣṭami [go:kulæ:ṣṭặmi] n. [[fest]] the eighth day of the black fortnight of the month of śrāvaṇa, the birthday of Krishna [Sk.].
- กัดเที gōgare [go:gŏre] [sound] ① vt. to beg loudly and repeatedly in a humble manner ② n. sound of crying and beseeching [Ka. $g\bar{o}r + kare$].
- ಗೋಗ್ರಾಸ gōgrāsa [go:gre:sv] n. [[rit.]] offering some food to cow before eating during a religious ceremony [Sk.].

- ಗೋಚರಾವು gōcarāvu [go:ʧəre:vu] n. [[cattle]] meadow, grazing, tract of grass land, village common for grazing cattle [gō + carāvu < carāvi].
- ಂಗೋಚರಿಸು gōcarisu [go:tʃərĭsu] vi. [[view]] 1 to appear, to come into sight 2 to come up to the mind ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಹೊಸ ವಿಚಾರ ಗೋಚರಿಸಿತು. A new idea came to his mind. [Sk.].
- ಂಗೋಚಾರಕ gōcāraka [go:tʃɐ:rəੱkɐ] m. [[cattle]] (f. ಗೋಚಾರಕಿ) cowherd [Sk.].
 - ಗೋಚು gōcu [go:fʃu] vt. [[collect]] 1 to sweep together, to heap together 2 to snatch, to snap up \P ಕಳ್ಳ ಸರವನ್ನು ಗೋಚಿ ಹೋದ. A thief snatched away the necklace. [$g\bar{o}r + -cu$].
 - ಗೋಜು gōju [go:dʒu] n. [[complex]] 1 entanglement (as of thread, etc.) 2 trouble ¶ ನನಗೆ ಮಗಳ ಮದುವೆಯ ಮಾತುಕತೆ ಆಡುವ ಗೋಜಿಲ್ಲ. I have no need of negotiating for my daughter's marriage. 3 relationship, association ¶ ಆ ಹುಡುಗಿಯ ಗೋಜಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಬೇಡ. Don't be involved with that girl. [Ka. D2190].
 - កែលមេខិ៩ gōṭaḍike [go:t̪ŏqǐke]n. [[plant]] full-grown and hard areca-nut [$g\bar{o}tu^2 + adike$ 2202].
 - గూటు gōṭu [go:ṭu] n. [[wear]] border or hem of a garment (Kitt., My.) [Ka. D2201].

- ಗೋಟು 2 gōṭu [go:ṭu] (n.) [[hard]] (being)full-grown and hard ¶ ಗೋಟು ಅಡಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಅಗಿಯಲು ಕಷ್ಟ. It is difficult to chew full-grown and hard areca-nut. [Ka. D2202].
- గూటు³ gōṭu [go:ṭu] n. [[direc.]] 1 point of the compass 2 corner, edge [Ka. D2054(b)] [ఆాగణం-టు.
- ಗೋಡಂಬಿ gōḍaṃbi [go:dəmbi] n. [[plant]] cashew(nut), *Anacardium occidentale* (Anacardiaceae) L. \rightharpoonup dye, food, oil, timber [M. $gōḍaṃb\bar{\imath}$] = ಗೇರು.
- ಗೋಡು gōḍu [go:ḍu] n. [[waste]] sediment removed from wells, tanks, pond, etc., silt [Ka.].
- ಗೋಡೆ gode [qo:de] n. [[arch.]] wall [Ka. D2207(b)].
- নঁগেলে gōṇ [go:n] n. [[body]] neck = নাগেলে [Ka. D1645].
- ເພື່ອ gōṇi [go:ṇi] n. [[plant]] salt bush, toothbrush tree, Salvadora persica L. var. wightiana (Planch ex Thw.) Verdic. (Salvadoraceae), Tender twigs are used as toothbrush → pharm., tool [Ka. D560] *[IMP 5.50].
 - 术のでき² gōṇi [go:ṇi] 木のや n. [[plant]] wave-leaved fig tree, *Ficus amplissima* Smith (Moraceae) [Ka. D2254].
- ಗೋಣೆ³ gōṇi [go:ṇi] n. [[plant]] 1 hemp plant, *Cannabis sativa* Lin. → fibre 2 cloth made of hemp 3 gunny bag, sack = ಗೋಣಿಚೀಲ [? cf. M. gōṇ "sack"App.33, T4275].
- ಗೋಣಿಚೀಲ gōṇicīla [goːṇitʃiːlɐ] n. [[contain]] gunny bag [+ $c\bar{\imath}la$].
- ಗೋಣಿತಟ್ಟು gōṇitaṭṭu [goːṇitəṭṭu] n. [[contain]] sack cloth, thick cloth made of jute fibre [+ tattu].
- ກັດເຮົ⁴ gōṇi [goːṇi] n. [[metr.]] a measure of grains [? cf. Sk. *drōna-*].
 - ಗೋಣಿ ಸೂಪ್ಪು gōṇi soppu [go:nisoppu] n. [[plant]] purslane cultivated as a vegetable, *Portulaca quadri-fida* L. (Portulacaceae) → food [Ka.].
 - កೋಣು gōṇu [go:nu] ரீஸான், ரீஸாவ, ரீஸாவ, ரீஸாவர், ரீஸாவர், ரீஸாவர் n. [[body]] neck [日本もき」 ரீ [Ka. *D1645].
- ಗೋತ 1 gōta [go:te] n. [[excr.]] urine of cattle [Sk. $g\bar{o}m\bar{u}tra$ -] = ಗ್ರಾತ (col.).
- ಗೋತ² gōta [go:tɐ] ಗೋತಿ, ಗೋತು n. [move] 1 dip (of a bird or paper-kite) 2 failure (in the examination) [Ar. gauṭa].

- ಗೋತ gōtahāku [qoːtəhɐːku] vi. [[sports]] 1 to turn somersault 2 (fig.) to fail, to be detained 3 (pej.) to die, to kick the bucket ¶ ಉಮೇಶ ಕುಡಿದು ಕುಡಿದು ಕೊನೆಗೆ ಗೋತಹೊಡೆದ. Umesha drank a lot and finally succumbed. $[+ h\bar{a}ku] =$ ಗೋತಹೊಡೆ.
- ಗೋತ gōtahoḍe [go:təhoḍe] vi. [[sports]] 1 to turn somersault 2 to be defeated 3 to die, to kick the bucket.
- ಂಗೋತ್ಸ¹ gōtra [go:tre] n. [[cattle]] **0** 'cow-pen, cowshed' 1 clan, an exogamous sub-division of a caste group [Sk.].
- ಂಗೋತ,² gōtra [goːtrɐ] n. [[geo.]] hill, mountain [Sk.].
- ಂಗೋದಣ gōdaṇa [go:dənɐ] ಗೋದಣಿ, ಗೋದನೆ, ಗೋ-ದಲ್ಲ, ಗೋದಲ್ಲಿ, ಗೋದಲೆ n. [[cattle]] cattle shed, stall of cattle [Sk. gavādanī- T4099].
 - ಗೋದಾನ godana [go:de:ne] n. [[cattle]] gift of a cow to a Brahman [Sk.].
 - ಗೋದಾಮು gōdāmu [goːdɐːmu] n. [[com.]] warehouse, depot, godown [H. gudāmă ←Malay gudang] 🕼 ಗುದಾಮು.
- ಗೋದಿ gōdi [qoːdi] n. [[food]] wheat [Sk. gōdhūma-]. ಗೋಧನ gōdʰana [goːdʰĕnɐ] n. [[cattle]] "wealth of ಂಗೋಮೇದಕ gōmēdika [goːmeːdǐkɐ] ಗೋಮೇದಿಕ n. cows," cattle as one's property [Sk.].
- ಂಗೋಧಾಲಿ gōdhūli [goːdhuːli] n. [(time)] "dust of cows", time of sunset or evening twilight [Sk.].
- † ಗೋನು gōnu [qo:nu] n. [[plant]] Carey's myrtle bloom, Ceylon oak, kumbi, Carea arborea Roxb. (Lecythidaceae), or according to others Salvadora persica used as medicine - pharm. [Ka. D560] *[IMP 1.381].
- ಗೋಪ gōpa [go:pɐ] m. [(cattle)] 1 cowherd 2 chief of a cow pen 3 king 4 Name of Krishna [Sk.].
- ಗೋಪತಿ gōpati [go:pəti] 🕦 n. [[cattle]] bull ② m. ([f. *ಗೋಪ ಸ್ತೀ)) 1 master of a herd of cows 2 N of Indra [Sk.].
- ಗೋಪನ gōpana [goːpə̆nɐ] n. [[cover]] 1 hiding, concealment 2 guarding, preserving, protecting [Sk.].
- ಗೋಪಾಲ gōpāla [go:pe:lɐ]m. [(cattle]] (f. ಗೋಪಾಲಿ)) cowherd, cattle drover [Sk.].
- ಗೋಪಾಳ gōpāļa [go:pe:[ɐ]m. [[cattle]] (f. ಗೋಪಾಳಿ)] cowherd, cattle drover [Sk.].
- ಗೋಪಿ gōpi [go:pi]f. [[cattle]] (m. ಗೋಪ 1 cowherd's wife (especially applied to those of Vrndāvana) 2 • ຕັວເປີ gōri [qoːri] n. [[collect]] 1 raking 2 a kind of milkmaid [Sk.].

- ಗೋಪು gōpu [qoːpu] n. [[orn.]] ornament consisting of gold thread interwoven in the form of a rope worn around the neck [M. $g\bar{o}p^h\bar{a} \leftarrow Sk$. $gump^h\acute{a}ti$ *C4205.2].
- ಗೋಪುರ¹ gōpura [go:purɐ] n. [arch.] **1** tower 2 temple-tower, pyramid-like construction above a temple or temple-gate 3 town-gate with a pyramidlike construction above [Sk.].
- ಂಗೋಪ್ನ gōpya [goːpjɐ] [[secret]] ① (adj.) confidential, secret ② n. secret, something kept to oneself [Sk.].
- ಗೋಮಯ gōmaya [qoːməjɐ] n. [[cattle]] cow-dung = ಸೆಗಣಿ (col.) [Sk.].
- ಗೋಮಾಳ gōmāļa [go:me:lɐ] n. [cattle]] meadow, tract of grass land meant for common grazing of cattle [Sk. $g\bar{o} + m\bar{a}la$ -].
- ಗೋಮುಖವ್ಯಾಘ, gōmukʰavyāgʰra [goːmŭkʰəvjɐːghre] mf. [(cheat)] hypocrite, wolf in a sheep-skin [Sk.].
- ಂಗೋಮೇದ gōmēda [go:me:dɐ] n. [min.] "cow-fat", one of the 9 jewels, said to be of 4 colour, identifiable to topaz, zircon onyx, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಗೋಮೇದಿಕ gōmēdika [go:me:dikɐ] n. [min.] [Sk.] ೯೯ ಗೋಮೇದ.
- ಂಗೋಮೇಧ gōmēdʰa [goːmeːdʰɐ] n. [[rel.]] cowsacrifice [Sk.].
- •ಗೋರ್ gōr [goːr] vt. [fish]] to catch ((fish)) with a net (*Šmd*) [Ka. D2231].
- ಗೋರಂಟ gōraṃṭa [gorənʈtɐ] n. [[plant]] ▮ ಗೋರಂಟೆ [Ka. D1849(b)].
- ಗೋರಂಟಿ gōramti [gorrənfi] n. [plant] [Ka. D1849(b)] 🌃 ಗೋರಂಟೆ.
- ಗೋರಂಟೆ gōramte [gorənfe] ಕೋರಂಟ, ಗೊರಟ, ಗೊ-ರಟೆ, ಗೋರಂಟ, ಗೋರಂಟಿ, ಗೋರಟೆ, ಗೋರಟೆ n. [[plant]] henna, Lawsonia inermis, L. (Lythraceae) having small pink, red, or white flowers, the reddish dye from its shoots and leaves, used for colouring the nails → dye [Ka. D1849(b)] *[IMP 3.304].
- ಗೋರಟ gōrați [gorăți] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1849(b)] □ ಗೋರಂಟೆ.
- ಗೋರಟೆ gōrațe [gorățe] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1849(b)]
- rake 3 attracting, attraction [Ka. D2231].

ಗೋರಿ 2 gōri [goːri] n. [[death]] tomb, grave [Pe. $g\bar{o}r$]. ಗೋರಿಕಲ್ಲು 1 gōrikallu [go:rikəllu] n. [[death]] gravestone [$g\bar{o}ri + kallu$].

ಗೋರಿಕಲ್ಲು 2 gōrikallu [go:rikəllu] ಗೋರಕಲ್ಲು n. [min.]] quartz [? + kallu].

ಗೋರಿಕಾಯಿ gōlrikāyi [go:rikæːĭi] n. [[plant]] cluster bean, *Cyamopsis tetragonoloba* (L.) Taubert (Fabaceae) → feed, food, manure [Ka. D2230] = ಚವಳಿಕಾಯಿ.

ಗೋರಲ್ಲ gōrilla [go:rille]n. [[mammal]] gorilla [Eg.]. ಗೋರು gōru [go:ru] ಗೋರ್, ಗೋಟು vt. [[collect]] to collect ⟨⟨dirt, litter, grains, etc.⟩⟩ together with a rake or other instruments for the purpose of lifting ¶ ಮ-ಣ್ಣ ಮೃ ಗೋರು Collect the dust together. [Ka. D2231].

れいて gore [gore] n. [[boat]] a shovel for cleaning a boat [see Fig.] [Ka. D2231].

ಗೋರೋಚನ gōrōcana [go:ro:ʧэ̃nɐ] n. [[pharm.]] bright yellow

shovel ಗೋರೆ ne urine or bil

pigment said to be extracted from the urine or bile of a cow used as a medicine [Sk.].

ಗೋರ್ಕಲ್ಲು gōrkallu [go:rkəllu] n. [min.] [Ka.] [ಆಗೋರಿಕಲ್ಲು.

ಗೋಲ gōla [go:le] ① (n.) [form] ⟨being⟩round or globular ② n. [form] globe, anything globular [Sk.]. ಗೋಲಕ gōlaka [go:ləkɐ] ಗೋಳಕ n. 0 anything spherical, round object 1 [form] any of the opening of the body, like eye, ear, etc. 2 [body] pupil of the eye 3 [body] portion of the eye which looks like a glass pebble surrounded by the white portion 4 [body] eyeball, the ball of the eye within the lids and the socket 5 [money] small box with a hole in the lid used to collect savings or contributions, money box 6 [kin] child who was born to a widow, bastard [Sk.]. ಗೋಲನ್ gōlan [go:lən] n. [speech] (vi. māḍu) coaxing ¶ ಗಂಡನನ್ನು ಗೋಲನ್ ಮಾಡಿ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಒಡವೆ ಮಾಡಿಸಿಕೊಂಡಳು. The wife coaxed her husband and got the ornament made. [?].

ಗೋಲಾರ್ಧ gölärdha [go:le:rdhe] n. 1 [[form]] hemisphere 2 [[geo.]] hemisphere of the earth [Sk.].

റ്റെ gōli [go:li] n. 1 [form] any small globular object 2 [game] marble, little hard ball used to play 3 [weapon] bullet [H. $g\bar{o}l\bar{\imath}$].

ಗೋಲಿಬಾರು gōlibāru [go:libɐ:ru] n. [[weapon]] [gōli + Pe. bārī] [≌ ಗೋಳಿಬಾರು.

ಗೋಲೀಬಾರು gōlībāru [go:li:be:ru] ಗೋಲಿಬಾರು, ಗೋಲೀಬಾರು n. [[weapon]] small arms fire, firing ¶ ದಂಗೇಖೋರರನ್ನು ಚದುರಿಸಲು ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಗೋಲಿಬಾರು ಮಾಡಿದರು. The police fired to disperse the rioters. = ಗೋಳಿಬಾರು [gōli + Pe. $b\bar{a}r\bar{r}$].

ಸೋಲು gōlu [go:lu]n. [[sports]] 1 goal, posts between which the ball must pass in order to score in football, hockey, etc.; line at the target or end of the race in running competition, etc. ¶ ಭಾರತ ನೇಪಾಳದ ಮೇಲೆ ಮೊದಲು ಗೋಲನ್ನು ಹೊಡೆದರು. India hit the first goal against Nepal. 2 goal, point made by hitting the goal in football, hockey, etc. [Eg. goal].

- •ಗೋವ gōva [go:vɐ] m. [[cattle]] (f. ಗೋಪಿ) cowherd [Sk. gōpa-].
- •ಗೋವಳ gōvaļa [go:vəੱ[ɐ]] m. [[cattle]] (f. ಗೋವಳಿತಿ)) cowherd [Sk. gōpāla-].
- ಂಗೋವು gōvu [go:vu] n. [[cattle]] cow = ಆಕಳು, ಹಸು [Sk.].
- ಂಗೋಶಾಲೆ gōśāle [go:ʃɐːle] n. [[cattle]] cowshed, cowpen [Sk.].

নৈজ্য gōṣā [goːṣɐː] n. [[cover]] 1 purdah, system in certain Muslim and Hindu societies of screening women from men by means of a veil or curtain 2 purdah (to cover the face and the body of a woman) [Pe. gōšah "corner; seclusion"].

ಗೋಷಾಪದ್ಧತಿ gōṣāpaddʰati [goːsɛːpəddʰəti] n. [[cover]] purdah system, system in certain Muslim and Hindu societies of screening women from men by means of a veil or curtain [gōṣā + paddʰati].

ಗೋಷ್ಠಿ gōṣṭʰi [go:ṣṭəi] n. [soc.] 1 gathering, assembly 2 conversation, discourse [Sk.].

ಗೋಷ್ಟಿಕ gōṣṭike [go:ṣṭike] n. [soc.]] **1** assembly (esp. for drinking liquor) **2** place of assembly (esp. for drinking liquor) [$g\bar{o}$ ṣṭi+-ike].

ಗೋಷ್ಠಿಗಾನ gōṣṭʰigāna [goːṣṭəigɐːnɐ] n. [[mus.]] singing in chorus [Sk.].

ಗೋಷ್ವಾರೆ gōṣvāre [goːṣvɛle] n. [[account]] $\mathbf{1}$ abstract of accounts as published of an accounting year $\mathbf{2}$ abstract, gist, summary (of an article, essay, etc.) $\mathbf{3}$ guess, assessment; estimate (of cost) = ಅಂದಾಜು [U. gōśvāra].

ಗೋಸಾಯಿ gōsāyi [goːsɐːji] ಗೋಸಾಯಿ, ಗೋಸಾವಿ m. [[cattle]] 0 'master or possessor of cattle' 1 religious mendicant (mostly non-brahman) of Shiva or Vaishnava sect [Sk. gōsvāmin-].

- ♦ಗೋಸಿಂಬೆ gōsiṃbe [go:simbe] n. [(reptile)] [?] **™**ಗೋಸುಂಬೆ.
 - ಗೋಸುಂಬೆ gōsuṃbe [go:sumbe] ಗೋಸಿಂಬೆ, ಗೋಸುಬೆ n. [(reptile)] chameleon [?].
- ●ಗೋಸುಬೆ gōsube [qoːsube] n. [reptile] [?] [ோಗೋ-
- ಂಗೋಸ್ರಾಮಿ gōsvāmi [go:sve:mi] m. [[rel.]] 0 'lord of ಂಗೋಳು [go:[du] vi. [[sound]] to weep and lament [+ cows' 1 religious mendicant (mostly non-brahman) of Shaiva or Vaishnava sect [Sk. gōsvāmin-] = ก๋อะ-ಸಾಯಿ (com.).
- ಂಗೋಹತಿ gōhati [go:həti n. [kill] killing of a cow (which is regarded as a highest kind of sin) [Sk. gōhati].
 - ಗೋಹತ್ಯೆ gōhatye [goːhətˈje] n. [kill] killing of a cow (which is regarded as a highest kind of sin) [Sk.].
- •ಗೋಹುರ gōhura [go:hure] n. [arch.] 1 tower 2 temple-tower, pyramid-like construction above a temple or temple-gate 3 town-gate with a pyramidlike construction above = ಗೋಪುರ (mod.) [Sk. gōpura-1.
- ಗೋಳ್ 1 gōl [go:]] ಗೋಣ್, ಗೋಣ, ಗೋಳು n. [body]] neck = ಗೋಳ್ [Ka. *D1645].
- ●ಗೋಳ್² gōl [goːl] n. [sound] sound of howling, crying and weeping [Ka. D2252] [で れいない.
- ಗೋಳ gōla [go:|e] ① (n.) [form] (being)round or globular ② n. globe, anything globular [Sk.].
- ಗೋಳಕ gōļaka [go:[jke]n. [form] [Sk.] 🍱 ಗೋಲಕ. ಗೋಳಗುಮ್ಮಟ gōlagummaṭa [stemmupe[:op] ಗೋಲಗುಮುಟ, ಗೋಳಗುಮುಟ n. [[arch.]] N of a famous historical building in Bijapur [$g\bar{o}la + gummața$]. ಗೋಳಾಕಾರ gōḷakāra [goːleːkere]n. [[form]] globular form, spherical form [Sk.].
- ಗೋಳಾಟ gōḷāṭa [goː]ɐː[ɐ] n. [[sound]] (continuous) crying and weeping = ಗೋಳುಕತೆ [$g\bar{o}lu + \bar{a}ta$].
- ಗೋಳಾಡು gōḷāḍu [go:[ɐːd̩u] vi. [sound] to cry and weep (continuously) $[g\bar{o}lu + \bar{a}du]$.
- ಗೋಳಾಡಿಸು gōḷāḍisu [goː]ɐːḍisu] *vt*. [(trouble)] (caus.) (fig.) to harass, to trouble, to persecute [Ka. caus.] = ಗೋಳುಗುಟ್ಟಿಸು.
- ಗೋಳಿ gōḷi [goːḷi] n. [[plant]] wave-leaved fig tree, Ficus amplissima Smith (Moraceae) → food [Ka. D2254] = ಬಸುರಿ.
- ಗೋಳಿಬಾರು gōḷibāru [goːḷibɐːru] n. [[weapon]] [Ka.] **್ರಾಗೋಲೀಬಾರು**.

- ಗೋಳಿಸು gōlisu [qoː|ĭsu] vt. [M.] 🎏 ಘೋಳಿಸು. ಗೋಳೀಬಾರು gōlībāru [qo:|ibɐ:ru]n. [[weapon]] [gōli + Pe. bārī] 🎏 ಗೋಳೀಬಾರು.
- ಗೋಳು gōļu [goː]u] ಗೋಳ್, ಗೋಟ್, ಘೋಳ್, ಘೋ-ಲ್ n. [sound] 1 weeping and lamenting 2 giving much trouble, harassment [Ka. *D2252].
- idu].
- ●ಗೋಳ್ನುಟ್ನು gōlgutṭu [goː[gutʈu] vi. [[trouble]] to weep and lament = ಗೋಳಾಡು [+ kuttu].
- •ಗೋಳುಗುಟ್ಟಿಸು gōluguṭṭisu [go:|ŭguttĭsu] vt. [trouble] (caus.) to harass, to trouble, to persecute = ಗೋಳಾಡಿಸು [Ka. caus.].
- ಗೋಳುಹುಯ್ಸು gōļuhuyyu [go:[uhujju] vt. [[trouble]] to harass, to harrow, to persecute ¶ ಅವನು ಹೆಂಡತಿಯನ್ನು ತುಂಬಾ ಗೋಳುಹುಯ್ದು ಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾನೆ. He tortures his wife very much. = ಗೋಳಾಡಿಸು [Ka.].
- ಗೋಳುಕತೆ gōlukate [go:[ŭkəte] n. [[inf.]] appealing with lamentation, bewailing, story of agony $\diamond \sim$ ಹೇಳು [Ka. $g\bar{o}lu + kat^he$].
- ?ಗೋಳೆ gōle [go:]e]n. [[plant]] upper part of bamboos, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2143].
- ిగ్యాటు gōru [goːr̪u] vt. [[collect]] to scratch (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. D2257].
- •ಗೋಲ್¹ gor [qoɪ] n. [body] neck [Ka. D1645] 🕼 ಗೋಣು.
- •ಗೋಲ್² gōr [go::] n. [sound] sound of howling, lamenting, wailing and crying [Ka. D2252].
- ಗೌಜಿ gauji [gəudʒi] n. [mind, sound] [Ka. *D1341] ೯೯ ಗೌಜು 2.
- ಗೌಜು gauju [gəudʒu] ಗವುಜಿ, ಗವುಜು, ಗೌಜಿ (1) n. = ಗವುಜು 1 [[zeal]] excitement, enthusiasm ¶ ಕ್ರಿಕೆಟ್ ಆಟ− ದಲ್ಲಿ ಜನರ ಗೌಜು ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಗಿತ್ತು. People were much excited in the cricket match. 2 [trouble] commotion, tangle, confusion ¶ ಬಸ್ಸುಗಳನ್ನು ನಿಲ್ಲಿಸಿಬಿಟ್ಟದರಿಂದ ಪ್ರಯಾಣಿಕರ ಗೌ-ಜು ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಯಿತು. There was a great commotion among the passengers when the buses were stopped from operation. [Ka. *D1341].
- ಗೌಡ gauda [gəudɐ] m. ((f. ಗೌಡತಿ)) 1 [[village]] head man of the village 2 [[ethn.]] title used by Okkaligas [Sk. grāmavrddha-].
- ಗೌಡಿಕೆ gaudike [gəudike] n. [[village]] state of a headman of a village [gauda + -ike].
- ಗೌಡಿತಿ gauditi [gəuditi] f. [[village]] (m. ಗೌಡ)) wife of the village head man = ಗೌಡತಿ [gauda + -ti].

- o កាខានា gauna [gəuŋɐ] (adj.) [value] unimportant, immaterial, unessential [Ka.] ಪ್ರಧಾನ.
- ಂಗೌಣ ಸಾಕ್ಷ್ಯ gauṇa sākṣya [gəuŋəsɐːk∫jɐ] n. [jur.] secondary evidence [Sk.].
- がる gaunu [gəunu] n. [wear] gown, robe (as used in the court or while sleeping) [Eg.].
- ಂಗೌಪ್ನ gaupya [gəupjɐ] n. [[secret]] secret, mystery
- ಂಗೌಪ್ನ ದಾಖಲೆ gaupya dākhale [gəup'jə dɐːkhə̃le] n. [secret] confidential record [+ $d\bar{a}k^hale$].
- ಂಗೌಪ್ಯ ಸಂಪರ್ಕ gaupya saṃparka [gəupˈjəsəmpərkɐ] n. [soc.] confidential communication [+ samparka].
- ಂಗೌರ gaura [gəurɐ] (adj.) [colour] fair-complexioned [Sk.].
- ಗೌರವ gaurava [gəurə̆vɐ] n. [(weight)] 0 weight, heaviness 1 [value] greatness, loftiness, eminence ¶ ಇದು ಅವನ ಗೌರವವನ್ನು ಸೂಚಿಸುತ್ತದೆ This reveals his greatness. 2 [soc.] prominence, importance, respectability, prestige ¶ ಅಹಿಂಸೆ ಎಂಬ ಪದಕ್ಕೆ ಗಾಂಧೀಜಿಯಿಂದ ಗೌರವ ಬಂತು. The term "non-violence" came to be respected due to Mahatma Gandhi. [Sk.].
- ಗೌರವ ಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶಿ gaurava kāryadarśi [gəurəvěkeːrjədər[i] n. [soc.] honorary secretary [Sk.].
- ಗೌರವಧನ gauravadhana [qəurəvəॅdhənɐ] n. [work]] honorarium for lecturer, etc. = ಗೌರವಸಂಭಾವನೆ [Sk.].
- ಗೌರವಪದವಿ gauravapadavi [gəurə̆vəpədəvi] n. [[soc.]] honorary degree [Sk.].
- ಗೌರವರಕ್ಷೆ gauravarakṣe [gəurə̆vərəkşe] n. [mil.] guard of honour [Sk.].
- ಗೌರವಸಂಭಾವನೆ gauravasaṃbhāvane [gəurəvə̆səmb^heːvə̆ne] n. [work]] honorarium for lecturer, etc. = ಗೌರವಧನ [Sk.].
- ಂಗೌರವಸದಸ್ಯ gauravasadasya [gəurəvəsədəsjɐ] m. [[soc.]] (f. ಗೌರವಸದಸ್ಯೆ)) honorary member [Sk.].
- ಂಗೌರವಾನ್ನಿತ gauravānvita [gəurəve:nvite] adj.,m. ಗೌರವಾನ್ಸಿತೆ)) honourable. [(honour)] ((f. $\langle man \rangle [Sk.].$
- † がらい gaulu [gəulu] n. [smell] smell (in general) [Ka. *D1334] 🏗 ಗವುಲು.
- ಗೌಸಣಿಕೆ gausanike [gəusənike] n. [cover] [Ka. gavasani D1221 + -ke] [೧೯ ಗವಸಣೆಗೆ 1.
- ಗೌಸಣಿಗೆ gausanige [gəusənige] n. [cover] [Ka. gavasani D1221 + -ge] [ि ಗವಸಣಿಗೆ 1.
- 2 [dist.] N of a country or district, Gaur in Bengal 3 [lit.] a style of language [Sk.].

- ಗೌಳಿ gauli [qəuli] n. [reptile] house lizard [Ka. *D1338] ಗವುಳಿ.
- ್ಲಾಂಗು gyāṃgu [gjɐːŋgu] n. [[soc.]] gang, organised group (for robbery, machine operation, track maintenance, etc.) [Eg. gang].
- ಗ್ಯಾರಂಟ gyāraṃṭi [gjɐːrənʈti] ① n. [[sure]] 1 guarantee for a loan 2 guarantee for a machinery, etc. 2 (*n*.) [[sure]] ⟨being⟩sure ¶ ಅವನು ಪಾಸಾಗುವುದು ಗ್ಯಾರಂ-ಟಿ. It is certain that he will pass the examination. [Eg. guarantee].
- ಗ್ಯಾಲನ್ನು gyālannu [gjɐːlənnu] n. [metr.]] gallon (a unit of capacity equal to 277.4 cubic inches or 231cubic inches) [Eg. gallon].
- గ్యాలరి gyālari [gjɐːlə̃ri] n. [[art]] 1 auditorium or stadium where people sit on the seats in steps 2 gallery, place where artistic pieces are exhibited and/or sold [Eg. gallery].
- ಂಗ್ಲ್ಯಾಲಿ gyāli [gəjɐːli] n. [print]] galley (in printing) [Eg. galley].
 - ಗ್ಯಾಸು gyāsu [gjɐːsu/gæːs] n. [[gas]] 1 gas 2 cooking gas [Eg. gas].
- ಂಗ್ಯಂಥ gramtha [grənthg] n. [[inf.]] book (especially classic works) [Sk.].
- ಂಗ್ರಂಥಕರ್ತ gramthakarta [grənthəkərte] m. [[inf.]] (f. ಗ್ರಂಥಕರ್ನ್ನಿ) author, writer = ಲೇಖಕ (com.) [Sk.].
- ಂಗೃಂಥಕರ್ತ್ನ gramthakartr [grənthəkərtruz] *mf.* [[inf.]] author, writer = ಗೃಂಥಕರ್ತ [Sk.].
 - ಗ್ರಂಥಪಾಲ gramthapāla [grənthəpe:le] mf. [[inf.]] (f. ಗ್ರಂಥಪಾಲೆ)) librarian, curator of a library = ಲೈಬ್ರರಿಯ– ನ್ (col.) [Sk.].
 - ಗ್ರಂಥಭಂಡಾರಿ graṃtʰabʰaṃdāri [grəntʰəbʰəŋdɐːri] mf. [[inf.]] librarian, curator of a library = ಲೈಬೈರಿಯನ್ (col.) [Sk.].
- ಂಗ್ರಂಥರಚನೆ gramtharacane [grənthərətfəne] n. [[inf.]] writing a book, composing a literary work [Ka.].
- revered ಂಗ್ಯಂಥಸಂಪಾದನೆ gramthasampādane [grənthəsəmpæ:d \ni ne] n. [[inf.]] editing of a book, preparing for publication [Sk.].
 - ಂಗ್ಸಂಥಸೂಚಿ gramthasūci [grənthəsu:tʃi] n. [(inf.]] 1 index of books offered by a book-seller; index of books of a library, etc. 2 bibliography, index of books and articles pertaining to a book (mostly given at the end of the book) [Sk.].
- ಗೌಳ gauļa [gəulɐ] n. 1 [[mus.]] N of a musical rāga ಂಗ್ರಂಥಸ್ವಾಮ್ಯ graṃtʰasvāmya [grəntʰə̃svɐːmˈjɐ] n. [[inf.]] author's rights, copy right [Sk.] = ಕಾಪಿರೈಟ್ (col.).

- oন্ত্ৰুত gramthākṣara [grəntheːkṣəre] n. [[script]] character in which the Sanskrit language was written in Tamil Nadu, Grantha script [Sk.].
- ಂಗ್ರಂಥಾಲಯ graṃtʰālaya [grəntʰɐːləjɐ] n. [[inf.]] library = ಲೈಬ್ಯರಿ (col.) [Sk.].
- ಂಗ್ರಂಥಾಲಯ ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ graṃthālaya vijñāna [grə-nthe:lðjə viðgne:ne/vigne:ne] n. [inf.]] library science [Sk.] = ಲೈಬ್ರರಿ ಸೈನ್ನ್ (col.).
 - గ్రెంథి graṃtʰi [grəntʰi]n. •1 [knot]]knot, tie 2 [[body]] lymph node •3 [[body]] joint of reeds, bamboos, etc. = గణ్లు [Sk.].
- on, no grasta [graste] ① (adj.) 1 [bio.] bitten 2 [bio.] bitten eaten, devoured 3 [astr.] bitten, eclipsed 4 [get] bitten, taken, seized 5 [ling.] imperfectly pronounced, slurred ② adj.,m. [bio.] 1 bitten \(\rangle \text{person} \) 2 [[control]] \(\rangle \text{one} \rangle \text{who is seized by a spirit, poverty, disease, etc. [Sk.].}
- ಗ್ರಹಕೂಟ grahakūṭa [grə̆həku:te] n. [[astr.]] conjunction of planets [Sk.].
- ಗ್ರಹಗತಿ grahagati [grəhəğəti] n. [[astr.]] 1 movement of planets 2 influence or impact on man of the course or movement of planets ¶ ಈಗ ನನ್ನ ಗ್ರಹಗತಿ ಚಿನ್ನಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. Stars are not favourable to me now. [Sk.].
- ್ರಹಚಾರ grahacāra [grəhətfɐ:rɐ] n. 1 [[astr.]] movement of planets 2 [[astr.]] influence of the planets on the day to day life of a man 3 [[luck]] luck, fortune ¶ ಈವತ್ತು ನಮ್ಮ ಗ್ರಹಚಾರ ಚನ್ನಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಕಡೆಗೂ ವಿಘ್ನ. We have a bad luck today; There are obstacles everywhere. [Sk.]. ಗ್ರಹಣ grahaṇa [grəhənʊ] n. 1 [[get]] possessing, accepting, holding 2 [[cognise]] understanding, perceiving 3 [[astr.]] eclipse [Sk.].
- ಂಗ್ರಹಪಥ grahapat^ha [grə̆həpət^hɐ] n. [astr.]] orbit of a planet, planetary path [Sk.].
 - ಗ್ರಹಶಾಂತಿ grahaśāṃti [grəhəʃe:nti] n. [astr.] propitiation of the planets by worship, offerings, etc. [Sk.]. ಗ್ರಹಿಕೆ grahike [grəhike] n. 1 [cognise] understanding, comprehension ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಗ್ರಹಿಕೆಯ ಶಕ್ತಿ ಕಡಿಮೆ ಅನ್ನಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. His ability of understanding does not seem to be up to the mark. 2 understanding, thinking something as something ¶ ದುಡ್ಡು ಇದೆ ಎಂಬ ಗ್ರಹಿಕೆಯಿಂದ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಚೆಕ್ಕು ಕೊಟ್ಟೆ. I gave him the cheque thinking that there was

- money in the account. **3** belief, preoccupation, preconception ¶ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಜಪಾನಿಯರು ಹಾವು ತಿನ್ನುತ್ತಾರೆ ಎಂಬ ಗ್ರಹಿಕೆ ಇದೆ. There is a belief in India that the Japanese eat snakes. [Sk. *grahisu* + -*ike*].
- ಂಗ್ರಹಿಸು grahisu [grəhisu] vt. [[get]] 1 to grasp 2 [[mind]]] to understand, to know [Sk.].
- ಂಗ್ರಾಂಥಿಕ grāṃtʰika [greːntʰikɐ] adj. [ling.]] 1 limited to formal writing 2 (pej.) bookish [Sk.].
- ಂಗ್ರಾಂಧಿಕಭಾಷೆ grāṃthikabhāṣe [grɐːnthikə̆bhɐːs̞e] n. [[ling.]] standard language, written language [Sk.].
 - ಗ್ರಾಮ grāma [grɐ:mɐ] n. [[village]] 1 village, the smallest unit of administration in the countryside 2 village, small community in rural area = ಹಳ್ಳಿ [Sk.]. ಗ್ರಾಮ ದಾಖಲೆಗಳು grāma dākʰalegaļu [grɐ:mə dɐː-
 - ಗ್ರಾಮ ದಾಖಲೆಗಳು grāma dākʰalegaļu [grɐ:mə dɐ:kʰlegə[u] n. [[inf.]] village records.
 - ಗ್ರಾಮಕೈಗಾರಿಕೆ grāmakaigārike [græ:məkəige:rike] n. [[ind::village]] rural industry, village industry [Sk.].
 - ಗ್ರಾಮದೇವತೆ grāmadēvate [grɐ:mə̆de:və̆te] f. [god:village]] deity of a village [Sk.].
 - ಗ್ರಾಮಪಂಚಾಯಿತಿ grāmapaṃcāyiti [grɐːməpəɲtʃɐːjǐ-ti] n. [soc.]] village panchayat, village council [Sk.].
- ಂಗ್ರಾಮಪರಿಶೀಲನೆ grāmapariśīlane [grɐːməॅpəri∫iːlə̆ne] n. [[adm.:village]] village survey [Sk.].
- ಗ್ರಾಮಾಂತರ grāmāṃtara [gre:me:ntəre] n. [[village]] rural area of a country, place far a way from cities [Sk.].
- ಾ,ಮಾಂತರ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ grāmāṃtara kāryakrama [grɛːmɐːntərəkɐfːrjəkˈrəmɐ] *adj.* [[village]] rural development programme [Sk.].
- ಂಗ್ರಾಮಾಂತರ ಪ್ರದೇಶ grāmāṃtara pradēśa [gre:mɐ:-ntĕrə prəde:ʃɐ] n. [[village]] rural area of the country, place far away from cities [Sk.].
- ് ന്യാക്കാര grāmīṇa [gre:mi:ne] adj. [[village]] 1 rural, pertaining to villages 2 having the rural culture (simplicity, unrefined behaviour, etc.) [Sk.].
- ా ్రామ్య grāmya [grɐːmˈjɐ] ① adj. [[village]] (f. గ్రామ్యళు)) 1 rural, pertaining to villages 2 having the rural culture (simplicity, unrefined behaviour, etc.) ② adj.,m. (f. గ్రామ్మళు)) villager, rustic [Sk.].
 - ಗ್ರಾಮ್ಯತೆ grāmyate [grɛːmˈjəte] n. [[village]] rusticity, state of having a rural culture (such as simplicity, simpleness, unrefined behaviour, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಾಮ್ಯಭಾಷೆ grāmyabhāṣe [grɐːmˈjəbʰɐːʂe] n.
 [[ling.:village]] rustic language, rural dialect [Sk.].
 ಗ್ರಾಸ grāsa [grɐːsɐ] n. [[food]] 1 gulping, swallowing
 2 mouthful, morsel [Sk.].

ಗ್ರಾಹಕ grāhaka [gre:həkɐ] m. [[com.]] (f. ಗ್ರಾಹಕಿ) purchaser, buyer, customer, consumer [Sk.].

ಗ್ರಾಹಕ ಬೆಲೆ grāhaka bele [grɐ:həkə bele] n. [[com.]] consumers' price [+ bele].

ಂಗ್ರಾಹಕ ಬೆಲೆ ಸೂಚ್ಯಂಕ grāhaka bele sūcyaṃka [grɐː-həkə bele suːʧjəŋkɐ] n. [eco.] consumers' price index [+ bele + sūcyaṃka].

ಾ್ರಹ್ಯ grāhya [grɐ:hˈjɐ] ① (adj.) [[get]] acceptable, worthy of receiving or taking ② (n.) [[agree]] (being)acceptable, agreeable ¶ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಪ್ಪನ ಮಧ್ಯಸ್ತಿಕೆ ನ-ನಗೆ ಗ್ರಾಹ್ಯವಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. Uncle's mediation was not acceptable to me. [Sk.].

ಂಗ್ರೀಷ್ಠ grīṣma [gri:ṣmɐ] n. [[cal.]] summer, hot season [Sk.].

ਨ੍ਰੇਣਨਾ grīs [gri:s] n. [[country]] Greece, N of a country in South Europe [Eg. *Greece*].

ි ලැබ් grīj [gri:ʤ] n. [[friction]] grease [Eg. grease].

ಾ್ಸ್ ನ glāna [glɐːnɐ] ① (adj.) 1 [bio.]] exhausted, wearied, emaciated 2 [mind] gloomy, melancholy ② n. 1 [bio.]] exhaustion, weariness 2 [mind] gloominess, melancholy ¶ ತನ್ನ ಬಂಧುಗಳನ್ನು ಹೇಗೆ ಕೊಲ್ಲಬೇಕೆಂದು ಅರ್ಜುನನ ಮನಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಗ್ಲಾನ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. Arjuna became gloomy about the problem how he should kill his relatives. [Sk.].

ంగ్ల్లాని glāni [gle:ni] n. 1 [bio.] fatigue, languor, lassitude 2 melancholy, depression [Sk.].

ಗ್ಲಾ ಸು glāsu [gle:su] n. [[mater.]] 1 glass 2 glass used for drinking liquids [Eg. glass].

*ಗ್ವಾತ gvāta [gve:te/gvɒ:te] n. [[excr.]] urine of cattle [Sk. gōmūtra-] = ಗೋತ.



ಘ gha [ghe] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes of /gha/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ø].

ಘಂಟೆ ghamte [ghənte] n. [sound] bell [Sk.].

ಂಘಂಟಾಗೋಪುರ gʰaṃṭāgōpura [gʰənʈtɐ:go:purɐ] n. [[arch.]] belfry, bell tower [Sk.].

ಘಂಟಾಮಣಿ ghaṃṭāmaṇi [ghaṇṭɐːməṇi] n. [[sound]] 1 small bell used while worshipping a god [see Fig.] 2 [[plant]] a kind of medicinal plant whose white flowers resemble small omega-shaped bells [Sk.].

bells [Sk.]. ಘಕಾರ ghakāra [ghake:re] n. [(script)]

letter representing the sequence of phonemes of $/g^ha/$ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಘಟ ghaṭa [ghəṭɐ] n. [[utensil]] 1 large wide-mouthed earthen pot, also used as a percussion instrument [see Fig.] \circ 2 [[utensil]] (fig.) body [Sk.].

ಂಘಟಕ ghaṭaka [ghəṭəkɐ] ① n. [[part]] 1 constituent, part, department or section ¶ ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ- ವನ್ನು ಅನೇಕ ಘಟಕಗಳಾಗಿ ವಿಂಗಡಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Science has been classified into many parts. 2 department or section of an office, etc. ②



m. [[com.]] (f. ಘಟಕಿ) broker, go-between = ದಲ್ಲಾಳಿ (com.) [Sk.].

ಘಟನ ghaṭana [ghətəne] n. [[join]] 1 joining, bringing together 2 [[occur]] occurrence, happening, incident [Sk.].

ಘಟನೆ gʰaṭane [gʰəʈəॅne] n. [[join]] 1 construction, structure 2 [[occur]] occurrence, happening, incident 3 [[jur.]] constitution = ಸంవిధాన [Sk.].

ಘಟಸ್ಥಾ ಪನೆ ghaṭasthāpane [ghəṭəsthe:pŏne] n. [rel.]] installation of a water pot before a ritual [Sk.].

ಂಘಟಸ್ಫೋಟ gʰaṭaspʰōṭa [gʰəʈəspʰoːʈɐ] n. [kin] divorce [Sk.].

ಘಟಾಟೋಪ ghaṭāṭōpa [ghaṭæṭto:pe] n. [[conf.]] 1 wide-spread riot or uproar 2 (fig.) desperate effort, frantic effort [M. ghaṭātōpa < Sk.].

ಘಟಾನುಗ್ಹಟಕ gʰaṭānugʰaṭaka [gʰəʈɐːnugʰəʈĕkɐ] ಘಟಾನುಗಟಿಕ *mf*. [[abl.]] great scholar; very capable man [Sk.].

ಘಟಾನುಗ್ಹ ಟಿ gʰaṭānugʰaṭi [gʰəʈɐ:nugəʈi] adj.,mf. [[abl.]] very capable ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].

ಘಟ g^hați [g^həţi] n. 1 [utensil] small water-pot 2 [[time]] a measure of time equal to 24 minutes 3 [[time]] small sinking cup for measuring time [Sk.].

ಂಘಟಕ gʰaṭike [gʰəṭike] n. [[time]] a measure of time equal to 24 minutes [Sk.] = ಗಳಿಗೆ.

- ಂಘಟಿಸು ghatisu [ghətisu] vi. [occur] 1 to occur, to take place 2 to come to hand [Sk.].
- ಂಘಟಯಿಸು gʰaṭiyisu [gʰəʈijĭsu] vt. [[make]] to make, to prepare [Sk.].
- ୍ଟେଞ୍ଟେଙ୍ଗ୍ର g^h aṭīyaṃtra [g^h əṭi:jəntre] n. 1 [agr.]] reel for drawing water from the well 2 [time] small sinking cup for measuring time [Sk. $g^hat\bar{\iota}$ + yamtatra-].
 - ಘಟ್ಟ ghaṭṭa [ghəṭṭɐ] n. [[traf.]] mountain pass, mountain road with hairpin curves [Sk.].
 - ಘಟ್ಟ್ ghatti [ghətti] ಗಟ್ಟ್ () (n.) [[hard]] 1 (being)in a solid form ¶ ತುಪ್ಪ ಘಟ್ಟಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. The ghee has solidified. 2 (being)hard, (being)stone-like ¶ ಹಲ್ಲಿನ ಕೊಳೆ ಕೆಲ ಸ-ಮಯದ ನಂತರ ಘಟ್ಟಿಯಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. The dirt of the teeth petrifies after some time. 3 \langle being \rangle strong, \langle being \rangle powerful \mathbb{q} ದಾರಾಸಿಂಗ ತುಂಬಾ ಘಟ್ಟ ಮನುಷ್ಯನಾಗಿದ್ದ. Darasingh was a very strong man. 4 (being) secure, (being) solid ¶ ಘಟ್ಟ ಸಾ-ಲ loan sure of being returned 5 (being)loud ¶ ಮಾಮಿ-ಯ ಜೊತೆ ಘಟ್ಟಿಯಾಗಿ ಮಾತಾಡಬೇಕಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. One must speak very loudly with my mother-in-law. 6 \(\text{being} \) reliable, trustworthy (as a person, proof, etc.) ¶ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರು ಇರಾ-ಕಿನ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಘಟ್ಟಿಯಾದ ಪ್ರಮಾಣ ಕೊಡಲಿಲ್ಲ. The president did not give any strong evidence against Iraq. (2) n. [mass]⊯ಗಟ್ಟ nugget, lump (solidified liquid, like ice, condensed milk, etc., sediment (of oil, etc.) ¶ ನೀರಿನ ಘ-ಟ್ರಿಗೆ ಹಿಮಗಡ್ಡೆ ಹೇಳುತ್ತಾರೆ. Solidified water is called "ice." [Ka.D1148].
- *ಘಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ghattiga [ghəttiğe] m. [abl.] (f. ಘಟ್ಟೆಗಳು) 1 physically strong person ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರು ದೇಹದಿಂದ ಘಟ್ಟೆಗನಲ್ಲದೆ ಇದ್ದರೂ ಮನಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬ ಘಟ್ಟಿಗರು. Although our head of department is not physically strong, he is mentally strong. 2 competent, able, capable man 3 man of strong will or determination; person who is not influenced by others easily [+ -ga] ಾಗಟ್ಟಿಗೆ.
- ಘಡಿಯಾರ ghaḍiyāra [ghaḍijɐːrɐ] n. [[time]] clock, timepiece, watch [M. ghaḍyāḷǎ 4413] [ಾಘಳಿಯಾರ. ಘತ್ವ ghatva [ghatrve] n. [[script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes gha/m in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಘನಂದಾರಿ ghanaṃdāri [ghənənde:ri] adj. [[value]] grand, great, mighty, magnificent, gorgeous(person, building, function, arrangement, thought, etc.) [$ghana + -d\bar{a}r\bar{t}$].
- ಘನ gʰana [gʰɔnɐ] ① (adj.) [[mass]] 1 dense (fog, forest, population, etc.) 2 [[hard]] solid, frozen 3 heavy, weighty 4 [[size]] vast, huge, large (as a statue,

- etc.) **5** [[value]] great, excellent, important **6** [[sound]] deep (as a sound) **7** solid, dense, not hollow **8** [[ess.]] firm, sound, substantial (as a work, proof, etc.) **9** [[colour]] deep (in colour) **10** [[weather]] clouded ② *n*. **1** cube **2** [[math.]] third power of a number **3** [[weather]] cloud [Sk.].
- ಂಘನಕಾಲ gʰanakāla [gʰənəkɐːlɐ] n. [[weather]] rainy season [Sk.].
- oಘನತ ghanate [ghanate] n. 1 [value] greatness, dignity, status, loftiness 2 [mass]] density (of smoke, salt in water, population, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಘನತ್ನ gʰanatva [gʰənəੱt·vɐ] n. [Sk.] № ಘನತೆ.
- ಂಘನಧ್ವನಿ gʰanadʰvani [gʰənədʰvəni] n. [[sound]] 1 "sound of clouds", thundering 2 deep sound [Sk.].
- ಂಘನಪಟಲ ghanapaṭala [ghənəpəṭəlv] ಘನಪಟಳ n. [weather] group of clouds [Sk.].
- ಂಘನಪಥ gʰanapatʰa [gʰənəpətʰɐ] n. [[geo.]] "path of clouds", sky [Sk.].
- ಂಘನಫಲ gʰanapʰala [gʰənəpʰəlɐ] n. [[math.]] cubic content [Sk.].
- ಂಘನಪಾಠ gʰanapāṭʰa n. [[lit.]] a style of reciting Veda [Sk.].
- ಂಘನಮೂಲ gʰanamūla [gʰənə̌muːlɐ]n. [[math.]] cube root [Sk.].
- *ಘನವಂತ gʰanavaṃta [gʰənə̆vəntɐ] *adj.,m.* [[value]] (f. ಘನವಂತೆ) venerable, honourable ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂಘನರವ ghanarava [ghənərəve] n. [sound] thundering of the cloud [Sk.].
- ಂಘನಶ್ಯಾಮ gʰanaśyāma [gʰənə̃ʃjɐːmɐ] *m* [[colour]] "cloud-dark", epithet of Krishna [Sk.].
- ంఘనెప్రి gʰanaśrī [gʰənəʃriː] ① n. [light] "splendour of clouds", lightening ② f. [[god]] Lakshmi, goddess of wealth [Sk.].
- ಂಘನಾ ಕೃತಿ gʰanākr̞ti [gʰənɐ:kruɪti] n. [[form]] cubic form, cubic shape [Sk.].
- ●ಘನಿತ್ರ gʰanitra [gʰənitrɐ] n. [[tool]] pickax [Sk. kʰa-nitra-].
- ಂಘನಿಷ್ಠ gʰaniṣṭʰa [gʰəniṣṭʰɐ] *adj*. very dense [Sk.]. ಘನಿಸು gʰanisu [gʰənĭsu] ① vt. [[hard]] to solidify, to freeze ② vi. [[change]] to solidify, to freeze [Sk.].
- ంಘನೀಕರಣ gʰanīkaraṇa [gʰəni:kərŏηυ] n. [[change]] 1 process of solidifying, freezing, congealing, coagulation 2 process of condensing, enriching [Sk.].

- ಂಘನೀಕೃತ ghanīkṛta [ghni:krute] adj. (phys.)] 1 thickened, condensed (as milk, juice, etc.), enriched (as uranium) 2 process of solidified, frozen (as ice cream, etc.), congealed, coagulated (as milk, juice, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಘನೀಭೂತ gʰanībʰūta [qʰəni:bʰuːtɐ] n. [[change]] 1 ಂಘಾತಕ gʰātaka [gʰɐːtə̌kɐ] (] adj. [[destroy]] murderthickened, condensed (as milk, juice, etc.), enriched (as uranium) 2 process of solidified, frozen (as ice cream, etc.), congealed, coagulated (as milk, juice, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಘಮಘಮ ghamaghama [ghəməghəmə] (n.) [smell] word denoting strong fragrance [Ka. onom.] = \vec{n} -ಮಗಮ.
 - ಘಮಘಮಿಸು gʰamagʰamisu [gʰəməgʰəmĭsu] ಗಮ-ಗಮಿಸು vi. [smell] .
 - ily, household 2 house, lineage 3 school of music or dance [M. gharāṇā C4441].
- ●ಘರಿಘರಿ gharighari [qhəriqhri] ಘಟಿಘಟಿ (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of burning fire [Ka. onom.].
- ಂಘರ್ಮ gharma [ghərme] n. [phys.]] heat [Sk.].
- ಂಘರ್ಮಕಾಲ gharmakāla [ghərməkv:lv] n. [(weather)] hot season; summer [Sk.] = ಬೇಸಿಗೆ.
- ಂಘರ್ಮಜಲ gʰarmajala [gʰərməʤəlɐ]n. [(excr.)] sweat
- ಂಘರ್ಷಣೆ gharsane [qhərsəne] n. [phys.]] 1 friction 2 [conf.] quarrel, conflict [Sk.].
 - ಘಲ್ಘಲ್ ghalghal [qhəlqhəl] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of sound produced by bangles, anklets, etc. 2 word in imitation of the sound produced when a half-filled pot is shaken [Ka. onom.].
 - ಘಲಕ್ gʰalak [gʰələk] (n.) [[sound]] 1 word in imitation of s single sound produced by bangles, anklets, etc. 2 word in imitation of a single sound produced when a half-filled pot is shaken [Ka. onom.].
 - ಘಳಿಯಾರ ghaliyāra [ghəlije:re] ಗಡಿಯಾರ, ಗಡಿಯಾ-ಲ, ಗಡಿಯಾಳ, ಗಳಿಯಾರ, ಗಳಿಹಾರ n. [time] clock, timepiece, watch [M. ghadyālă C4413].
 - ಘಾಟಿ¹ gʰāti [gʰɐːti] ಗಾಟಿ, ಘಾಟು n. [[geo.]] mountain pass, glen, narrow hilly track [M./H. ghātŭ].
 - ಘಾಟಿ² ghāti [ghɐːti] mf. [[bad]] crafty person, shrewd person, trickster [?].
 - ಘಾಟು¹ ghātu [gheːtu] ಗಾಟು n. [smell] stifling smell, pungent smell (of spices, cigarettes, etc.) [Ka.D1492].

- ಪಾಟು² gʰātu [gʰɐːfu] n. [[water]] slope with steps on the bank of a river or pond used for bathing, etc. [M./H. $g^h \bar{a}t \breve{u}$].
- ಂಘಾತ ghāta [gheːte] n. [[trouble]] 1 blow, injury 2 misfortune, calamity [Sk.].
- ous, destructive ② m. (f. ಘಾತಕಿ) = ಘಾತುಕ 1 [kill] murderer, killer 2 [[cheat]] traitor, betrayer [Sk.].
- ಂಘಾತಕಿ ghātaki [ghɐːtə̆ki] f. 1 [[kill]] murderess 2 [cheat] feminine traitor [Sk.].
- ಂಘಾತನ ghātana [qheːtə̈ne] n. 1 [strike] blow, stroke 2 [[kill]] killing, murder [Sk.].
- ಂಘಾತಾಳಿ ghātāli [qhɐːtɐː]i] mf. [(destroy)] destructive man; person who brings about troubles $[g^h\bar{a}ta + -\bar{a}li]$ "one who has the habit of"].
- ಘರಾಣೆ gʰarāṇe [gʰərɐːṇe] ಘರಾಣ n. [[kin]] 1 fam- ಂಘಾತಿ gʰāti [gʰɐːti] ① (adj.) [[destroy]] destructive, killing ② mf. [[kill]] murderer ③ n. 1 [[strike]] striking **2** [destroy] killing, destroying [Sk. $g^h \bar{a}tin$ -].
 - ಂಘಾತಿಸು ghātisu [qhe:tisu] vt. 1 [strike] to beat, to strike, to thrash 2 [kill] to kill, to slay 3 [trouble] to distress, to harass $[g^h \bar{a}ta + -isu]$.
 - ಂಘಾತುಕ ghātuka [qhe:tuke] (adj.) [destroy] murderous, destructive [Sk.].
 - ಂಘಾತ, ghātra [qhe:tre] (n.) ⟨being⟩huge, formidable [Sk. gātra-}] 🏗 ಗಾತ್ಸ.
 - •ಘಾಬರಿ gʰābari [gʰɐːbə̃ri] n. [[fear]] fright, scare [H./M. ghābărā C4427] 🕼 ಗಾಬರಿ.
 - ಂಘಾಯ ghāya [qhe:je] n. [Pk. ghaya- < Sk. ghata-] **೯೯೯** ಗಾಯ.
 - ಂಘಾಸ gʰāsa [gʰɐːsɐ] n. grass [Sk.].
 - ಘಾಸಿ ghāsi [ghɐːsi] n. [Ka. D1430] [ಡಾಗಾಸಿ.
 - ಘೀಳು ghīlu [qhiː]u](n.) [(sound)] word in imitation of the trumpeting of an elephant [Ka. onom.] [かいず.
 - *ಘೀಳಿಡು gʰīḷu [gʰiː[ĭdu] vi. [[sound]] to trumpet (as an elephant) [+ ಇಡು].
 - ಘುಡುಘುಡು gʰuḍugʰuḍu $[q^h u d u q^h u d u]$ (n.)[sound] word in imitation of the roaring sound of a lion, crowd, ocean, angry man, etc. [Ka. onom.]. ಘುಡುಘುಡಿಸು ghuḍughuḍisu [ghuḍughuḍisu] vi. [sound] to roar (like a lion, crowd, ocean, angry man, etc.) [+-isu].
 - ಘುರುಘುರು gʰurugʰuru [qʰurugʰuru] *vi*. [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced by churning butter milk in order to produce butter [Ka. onom.]. ಘುರುಘುರಿಸು ghurughurisu [ghurughurĭsu] vi.
 - [sound] the above sound to be produced [+-isu].

of silence [Ka. mim.].

ಘುಮ ನೆ ghummane [ghumməne] adv. [sound] silently ¶ ನಾನು ಎಷ್ಟೇ ಮಾತಾಡಿದರೂ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ ಘುಮ್ಮನೆ ಕುಳಿತಿ-ದ್ದ. How much ever I talked, my friend was sitting silently. [Ka. onom.] 🎏 ಗುಮ್ಮ ನೆ.

- ●ಘೂರ್ಣಿಸು gʰūrṇisu [gʰuːrṇisu] ಗೂರ್ಣಿಸು vi. 1 [move] to revolve, to turn round (as ocean, etc.) 2 [sound] to produce a roaring sound (as the sea, river, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಘ್ಯತ g^hṛta [g^hruɪtɐ] n. [[food]] ghee, clarified butter [Sk. $g^h rta$ -] = ತುಪ (com.).

ಫ್ರ್ ರಾಯಿಸು ghērāyisu [qheːrɐːjisu] ಗಿರಾಯಿಸು, ಗೇ-ರಾಯಿಸು, ಫೇರಿಸು vt. [[move]] to encircle, to surround [H. $g^h\bar{e}r\ddot{a}n\bar{a}/M$. $g^h\bar{e}r\ddot{a}n\tilde{e}$ *C4474 + -isu] = ಗೇರಾಯಿ-

ಫ್ರ್ ರಾವ್ ghērāv [gherrerv] n. [(soc.)] besieging, blockading, etc. (of the house or office of an official to pressurise him to agree to the demands) [H. ghērāvă *C4474.2].

- ಂಘೋರ gʰōra [gʰoːrɐ] (adj.) 1 [[fear]] terrifying, dreadful, awful 2 [[hard]] rigorous, severe, stern ¶ ಧ್ಯುವ ಘೋರ ತಪಸು ಮಾಡಿ ವಿಷ್ಣುವನ್ನು ಒಲಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. Dhruva observed a severe penance and pleased Vishnu. [Sk.].
- ಂಘೋರದರ್ಶನ ghōradarśana [gho:rədər[ĕnv]n. [(fear)] fearful sight [Sk.].

ಘು೦ gʰum [qʰum] adv. [[sound]] word in imitation ಂಘೋರಮೂರ್ತಿ gʰōramūrti [qʰo:rəmu:rti] [[fear]] (1) n. fearful appearance ② adj.,mf. $\langle person \rangle$ with a fearful appearance \Im n. an incarnation of the god Shiva, Bhairaveshvara [Sk.].

> ಂಘೋಷ ghōsa [qhoːse] n. [sound] 1 loud sound 2 [inf.] announcement, proclamation [Sk.].

> ಂಘೋಷಣ ghōsaṇa [ghoṛsənɐ] n. [sound] 1 sounding, crying 2 [speech] announcement, proclamation [Sk.].

ಘೋಷಣೆ gʰōṣaṇe [gʰoːṣĕṇe] n. [[sound]] 1 sounding, crying 2 [(speech)] announcement, proclamation 3 [[inf.]] promulgation (of a law) 4 [[inf.]] election manifesto [Sk.].

ಂಘೋಷಿಸು gʰōṣisu [gʰoːṣĭsu]n. [[inf.]] 1 to announce, to proclaim 2 to promulgate ((a law, etc.)) [Sk.]. ಫೋಳಿಸು ghōlisu [qho:lisu] ಗೋಳಿಸು vt. [mix]] to stir, to shake; to mix in (a liquid) ¶ ಕಡಲೆಹಿಟ್ಟು ಸಕ್ತರೆ ಮ-ತ್ತು ತುಪ್ಪ ಇವುಗಳನ್ನು ಚನ್ನಾಗಿ ಘೋಳಿಸಬೇಕು. You should mix well Bengal gram powder, sugar and ghee. [M. ghōlăṇē C45261.

ಂಘಾ,ಣ gʰrāṇa [gʰrɐːn̞ɐ]n. [[smell]] 1 smelling 2 scent, smell, odour, fragrance, aroma 3 [[body]] nose [Sk.]. ಂಘ್ರಾಣಗಹ್ವರ gʰrāṇagahvara [gʰræːnəgəvhərɐ] n. [[body]] nasal cavity [Sk.].

ಂಘಾ,ಣಿಸು gʰrāṇisu [gʰrɐːn̪ĭsu] vt. [[smell]] to smell [Sk.].

ಜ

 \mathfrak{Z} ha [nə] n. [ling.] sequence of phonemes of /ha/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ø].

ಜಕಾರ ňakāra [դәkɐːrɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /na/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

සමු natva [ŋətˈvɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /na/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಚ

ಚ ca [tʃəː] n. [(ling.)] phonemes /ca/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages. ಚಂಗನೆ caṃgane [ʧəŋgə̆ne] ಚೆಂಗನೆ adv. [[manner]] skip!, hop! (word in imitation of a skipping movement) ¶ ಬಾಗಿಲು ತೆಗೆದಾಗ ಜಿಂಕೆ ಚಂಗನೆ ನೆಗೆಯಿತು. When I opened the gate a deer sprang away suddenly. [Ka. D2285] = ಚೆಂಗನೆ.

- •ಚಂಗಲವೆ camgalave [ʧəŋgə̃ləve] n. [[plant]] [Ka. cem-1 + kalave *D1307] 🕼 ಚೆಂಗಲವೆ.
- ●ಚಂಗಳವೆ camgalave [tʃəŋgĕ]əve] n. [[plant]] [Ka. cem-1 + kalave *D1307] 🕼 ಚೆಂಗಲವೆ.
- •ಚಂಗು camgu [ʧəŋgu] ಚೆಂಗು ① vi. [(up)] to jump, to skip, to frisk about = せっれい ② n. [[up]] jump, etc. [Ka. D2285].

- ‡ಚಂಚ camca [ʧəṇʧɐ] ಚೆಂಚ m. [[ethn.]] ([f. ಚಂಚಿತಿ)) man of wild tribe that resides in forests [Ka. D2291].
- ಚಂಚಲ camcala [ffənffəlɐ] *adj.,mfn.* [mind]] (f. ಚಂಚಲೆ) 1 moving, shaking, restless 2 fickle, inconstant (person)(as the mind or person) [Sk.].
- ජාත් camcalate [ʧෟ෦ʧන්] adj. [[move]] 1 being fickle, inconstant, shaking 2 being fickle, inconstant, restless [Sk.].
- ජාර්ය camcalatva [ffənffələtve] adj. [move] 1 being fickle, shaking 2 [mind]] fickleness, inconstancy, restlessness (as of mind) [Sk.].
- ಂಚಂಚಲಿ caṃcali [tʃəɲtʃšli] ಚರಿಚಲಿ, ಚರಿಜಲಿ, ಚೆಂಚಲಿ n. [[plant]] paniyālā plum, East Indian plum, Flacourtia jangomas (Lour.) Raeuschert (Flacourtiaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D2292].
- ಂಚಂಚಲಿತ camcalita [ʧəɲʧə̆litɐ] *adj*. [[move]] shaken, made unsteady [Sk.].
- ಂಚಂಚಲೆ camcale [ʧəɲʧəle] f. [[mind]] 1 woman with fickle mind 2 [[god]] Lakshmi, goddess of wealth 3 [[weather, light]] lightning [Sk.].
- ಂಚಂಚಲಿಸು camcalisu [ʧ∋nʧŏlĭsu] vi. [[move]] to loose concentration of mind, to become restless ¶ ಅಂಚೆಯವನನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದರೆ ವನಿತಾಳ ಮನಸ್ಸು ಚಂಚಲಿಸುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. Whenever Vanita saw the postman her mind used to become restless. [Sk.].
 - ಚಂಚಿತಿ camciti [tʃəɲtʃiti] ಚೆಂಚಿತಿ f. [ethn.] (m. ಚಂಚಿ) woman of wild tribe that resides in forests [Ka. D2291].
- ಚಂಚು camcu [ʧəɲʧu] n. [[body]] beak of the bird [Sk.].
- ? ಚಂಚು² camcu [ʧəɲʧu] *m*. [[ethn.]] (ʃf. ಚಂಚಿತಿ) man of wild tribe that resides in forests (*Si.114* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D2291] [್ ಚಂಚ.
 - ಚಂಡ caṃḍa [ʧəṇḍɐ] ① (adj.) [[ener.]] 1 furious, enraged, wrathful 2 powerful, strong, forceful, overintense 3 fearful, fierce •4 [[temp.]] hot ② m. [[ener.]] hero, valiant person [Sk.].
- ಂಚಂಡಮಾರುತ caṃḍamāruta [ʧəṇḍəmɐːrutɐ] n. [weather]] cyclone, storm, tempest [Sk.].
- ಚಂಡಾಲ caṃḍāla [tʃəndɐːlɐ] ಚಂಡಾಳ m. [ethn.]] (f. ಚಂಡಾಲಿ) [Sk.] 🍱 ಚಾಂಡಾಲ.
- ਬਰਿਊ caṃḍi [ʧəndi] f. [myth] 1 Durga, name of a goddess, wife of Shiva 2 [woman] (fig.) virago, termagant, shrew, obstinate woman [Sk.].

- ಂಚಂಡಿಕೆ 1 caṃḍike [ʧəṇḍǐke] ಚೆಂಡಿಕೆ n. [[makeup]] tuft of hair left on the head at the place of whorl [cf. Sk. *śikʰaṃḍikā-] = ಜುಟ್ರು.
- ಂಚಂಡಿಕೆ² caṃḍike [ʧəṇḍike] n. [[light]] moonlight [Sk. candrikā-] = ಚಂದ್ರಿಕೆ, ಬೆಳುದಿಂಗಳು.
 - ಚಂಡಿಕ³ caṃḍike [ʧəṇḍike]f. [[god]] goddess Parvati [Sk.].
- ಚಂಡಿತನ caṃḍitana [ʧənḍitənɐ] n. [[pers.]] obduracy, obstinacy, imperviousness (of a woman) [Sk.]. ಚಂಡಿಹಿಡಿ caṃḍihiḍi [ʧənḍihiḍi] vi. [[pers.]] to be-
- come obstinate, to become cussed, to behave obstinately) [camdi + hidi].
- ස්රයා caṃḍu [ʧəṇḍu] n. [[play]] play ball [Ka. D2766] [ා ස්රයා.
- †ಚಂಡೆ caṃḍe [ʧəṇḍe]*n*. [[mus.]] a kind of drum (*Bark*.) [Ka. D2767] [≌ ಚೆಂಡೆ.
- ಚಂದ¹ caṃda [ʧəndɐ] ಚೆಂದ n. [aesth.] 1 beauty, prettiness, attractiveness; beautiful appearance, good shape; that which is beautiful ¶ ಅವಳ ಚಂದವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ನಾನು ಮನಸೋತೆ. I was fascinated by her beautiful appearance. ¶ ವಧು ಚಂದವಾಗಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. The bride is beautiful. •2 similarity, resemblance •3 [kind] kind, sort, manner ¶ ಅನೇಕ ಚಂದದ ವಿಚಾರಗಳು many kinds of ideas 4 that which is fit, appropriate ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಅವನೇ ಚಂದ He is the right person for this work. [Ka. D2328, cf. Sk. cʰanda-].
- •ಚಂದ² caṃda [ʧəndɐ] ಚಂದು, ಚೆಂದ ① n. [astr.] moon ② m. [myth] moon, moon god [Sk. *caṃdra-*].
- ಚಂದ 3 caṃda [ʧəndɐ]n. [ˈgive] [Pe. \check{c} andā] [\mathscr{T} ಚಂ-ದಾ.
- ಚಂದನ caṃdana [ʧəndə̆nɐ] n. [[plant]] 1 sandalwood, Santalum album other species 2 sandalwood paste [Sk.].
- ಚಂದಮಾಮ caṃdamāma [ʧəndəmeːme]*m.* [astr.]] (nurs.) moon [*camda* + *māma*].
- ಚಂದಾ caṃdā [ʧənde:] ಚಂದ n. [give]] 1 subscription (for a journal, etc.) 2 [give]] contribution, donation [Pe. $čand\bar{a}$].
- ජාතක caṃdādāra [tʃəndɐːdɐːrɐ] m. [[inf.]] 1 subscriber (of a journal, etc.) 2 [give] contributor (for charitable and public activities in terms of money or material) [$caṃd\bar{a} + -d\bar{a}ra$].
- ಚಂದಾಪಟ್ಟಿ caṃdāpaṭṭi [ʧəndɐ:pəṭṭi] n. [[inf.]] subscription list.

- ಂಚಂದುಟಿ camduti [t[ənduṭi] n. [[body]] [இಚೆಂದುಟಿ.
- ಂಚಂದ, camdra [f[ənˈdrɐ] mn. [astr.]] moon; moon god [Sk.].
- ಚಂದ್ರಕಾಂತ camdrakāmta [tʃəndrəke:nte] n. [min.] moonstone [Sk.].
- ಚಂದ್ರಕಾಂತಶಿಲೆ caṃdrakāṃtaśile [tʃədrəkɐ:ntə̃ʃile] n. [min.] [Sk.] [≌ ಚಂದ,ಕಾಂತ.
- ಚಂದ್ರಗ್ರಹಣ camdragrahana [f[əndrəqrəhənɐ] n. [astr.] lunar eclipse, eclipse of the moon [Sk.].
- ಂಚಂದ್ರಿಕೆ camdrike [f[əndrike] n. [[light]] moonlight, moonshine [Sk.].
- ಂಚಂದ್ರೋದಯ caṃdrōdaya [ʧədro:dəjɐ] n. [[astr.]] moon rise [Sk.].
 - ಚಂಪಕ campaka [ʧəmpəkɐ] n. [[plant]] champak, it Michelia champaka L. (Magnoliaceae), a tree of the magnolia family with beautiful and oppressively scented flowers or its flower [Ka. D2321, T4678].
- ಂಚಂಪು campu [ʧəmpu] n. [[lit.]] ([gen. ಚಂಪುವಿನ)) a form of literature in which prose and verse are mixed [Sk.].
- •ಚಂಬಾರ್ caṃbār [ʧəmbeːr] m. [[wear]] [இಚಮ್ಮಾರ.
- •ಚಂಬಾರ caṃbāra [ʧəmbɐːrɐ] m. [[ethn.]] [िಚಮ್ಮಾರ. •ಚಕ್ಕಣ cakkaṇa [ʧəkkĕŋɐ] n. [[view]] 1 'appearing, ಚಂಬಿಗೆ cambige [t[əmbĭge] n. [[utensil]] globular copper or brass vessel [Ka. D2775] = ಚಂಬು.
- ಚಂಬು cambu [ʧəmbu] n. [[contain]] globular vessel made of copper, etc. [Ka. D2775] 🕼 ಚಂಬು = ಚಂಬಿಗೆ.
- ♠ಚಉಕ cauka [ʧəukɐ] n. [[number]] bundle of 100 threads 🕼 ಚೌಕ.
- ●ಚಉರ caüra [ʧ∋urɐ] ಚವಲ, ಚವುರ, ಚವುಲ, ಚೌರ n. 『tool〗 = ಚಾಮರ [இಚವರ.
 - ಚಕಚಕ cakacaka [ʧəkəੱʧəkɐ]adv. [(speed)] 1 quickly, actively (in speech or action) ¶ ಪಾರ್ವತಿ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಚಕಚಕ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾಳೆ. Parvati always works briskly. 2 [(light)] glitteringly, brilliantly [Ka.onom.].
- ಂಚಕಚಕಿತ cakacakita [ʧəkəੱʧəkĭta] adj. [(light)] glittering, shining (by burning or reflexion) [onom. +
 - ಚಕಬಂದಿ cakabaṃdi [ʧəkə̆bəndi] ಚಕ್ಕುಬಂದಿ, ಚಕ್ಸಂದಿ n. [agr.] defining or marking of the boundaries of an estate, farm or field [M. cakăbamdī, cakă < Sk. cakra- + Pe. $band\bar{\imath}$].
 - ಚಕಮಕಿ cakamaki [tʃəkə̆məki] ಚಕಮುಕಿ, ಚಕ್ಕಮಕ್ಕಿ, ಚಕ್ತಮುಕ್ತಿ n. [min.]] 1 flint 2 [conf.]] (fig.) altercation, minor clash, skirmish, conflict [Tk. caqmaq].

- ಚಕಮಕಿಕಲ್ಪು cakamakikallu [tʃəkə̆məkikəllu] n. $\lceil \min. \rceil \rceil$ flint $\lceil + kallu \rceil$.
- ಚಕಮುಕಿ cakamuki [ʧəkə̌muki] n. [min.] flint [Tk. cagmag] 🕼 ಚಕಮಕಿ.
- ?ಚಕಳಗುಳಿ cakalaguli [ʧəkə|ĕguli] n. [ʃtun]] tickling another (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2274].
- ಚಕಾರ cakāra [tʃəkɐːrɐ] n. [(script)] letter representing the phonemes /ca/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಚಕಿತ cakita [ʧəlitɐ] adj.,mf [[mind]] wonder-struck, astonished, bewildered ¶ ಕಳ್ಳರ ತಂಡದಲ್ಲಿ ತನ್ನ ಮಗನ-ನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಪೋಲೀಸ್ ಚಕಿತನಾಗಿ ನಿಂತ. The policeman, having found his own son among the band of thieves, stood at a loss. [Sk.].
- ಚಕ್ಕಂದ cakkaṃda [ʧəkkəndɐ] n. [[love]] sportive idle talk (of lovers), amorous dalliance \diamondsuit ಚಕ್ತಂದ-ವಾಡು, ಚಕ್ಕಂದ ಹೊಡೆ vi. [Ka. D2269].
- ಚಕ್ಕಡಿ cakkadi [tʃəkkədi] n. [[traf.]] two-wheeled bullock cart [see Fig.] [M. $c^hak\bar{a}d\bar{a}$, H. $c^hak \breve{a}r\bar{a}$].



- seeing' 2 [[view]] relish taken with alcoholic drinks (Pb.4.87) [Sk. cakṣaṇa-].
- ●ಚಕ್ತನೆ cakkane [ʧəkkə̆ne] adv. [[time]] 1 immediately \P ಕೂಗಿದಾಗ ಅವನು ಚಕ್ಕನೆ ಎದ್ದ. He got up immediately when called. 2 quickly, promptly ¶ ಅವನು ಅಂಗಡಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಚ-ಕೃನೆ ಬಂದನು. He went to the shop and came back quickly. [Ka. D2499] = ಚಟಕ್ಕನೆ.
- ♦ಚಕ್ಕಮಕ್ಕೆ cakkamakki [ʧəkkə̆məkki] n. [min.] flint [Tk. caqmaq] 🍱 ಚಕಮಕಿ.
- \diamond ಚಕ್ಕಮುಕ್ಕಿ cakkamukki [ʧəkkə̆mukki]n. [min.] flint [Tk. caqmaq] 🍱 ಚಕಮಕಿ.
 - ಚಕ್ತಲಗುಲಿ cakkalaguli [ʧəkkə̆ləguli] n. [ʃtun]] tickling [Ka. *D2274] 🎏 ಚಕ್ಕಲಗುಳಿ.
 - ಚಕ್ಕಲಗುಳಿ cakkalaguļi [ʧəkkə̃ləgu[i] ಚಕ್ಕಲಗುಲಿ, ಚ– ಕ್ಕಳಗುಳಿ, ಚಕ್ಕಳಿಗುಳಿ, ಚಕ್ಕುಲಗುಲಿ, ಚಕ್ಕುಳಿಗುಳಿ, ಚೆಕ್ಕುಲ-ಗುಲಿ n. [fun] tickling $\diamond \sim$ ಇಡು, ಮಾಡು vi. [Ka. D2274] = ಚಕಳಗುಳಿ.
 - ಚಕ್ಕಲಿ cakkali [ʧəkkə̃li] n. [[food]] [ਿ ಚಕ್ಕುಲಿ.
- †ಚಕ್ಕಳ¹ cakkaļa [ʧəkkəॅ[ɐ] ಚಕ್ಕುಲ [[furn.]] small oblong low couch of cane couch ಚಕ್ಕಳ cane-work used for sitting [see Fig.] [Ka. D2270]. ಚಕ್ಕಳ² cakkaļa [ʧəkkə̃[ɐ] n. [[body]] skin, hide, leather, skin of dead animals only [Ka. D2272].

- ling [Ka. D2274] = ಚಕ್ಕಲಗುಳಿ.
- ಚಕ್ಕಳಬಕ್ಕಳ cakkaļabakkaļa [ʧəkkə[ĕbəkkĕ[ɐ] n. ಂಚಕ್ಕಬಂಧ cakrabaṃdʰa [ʧəkrəbəndʰɐ] [[lit.]] 1 car-[[posture]] 🎼 ಚಕ್ಕಳಮಕ್ಕಳ.
- ಚಕ್ಕಳಮಕ್ಕಳ cakkalamakkala [ʧəkkəॅləməkkəॅlɐ] n. [[posture]] sitting cross-legged [cakkala < ? + echo].
- ಚಕ್ಕಳಿಗುಳಿ cakkaliguli [ʧəkkəliguli] n. [[play]] tickling [Ka. *D2274] 🎏 ಚಕ್ಕಲಗುಳಿ.
- ●ಚಕ್ಕಟಿ cakkari [ʧəkkə̃ti] vi. [form] (past: ಚಕ್ಕಟಿದ್–) to become flat [Ka. D2271].
 - ಚಕ್ಕು cakku [ʧəkku] n. [[plant]] chip (of wood) \mathbb{Z} ಸೆಕ್ಸೆ 1 .
- ಚಕ್ಕು 2 cakku [ʧəkku] n. [[tex.]] 🎏 ಚೆಕ್ಕು 1 .
- ಚಕ್ಕು³ cakku [ʧəkku] n. [[exam.]] 🍱 ಚೆಕ್ಕು².
- ಚಕ್ಕು ⁴ cakku [ʧəkku] n. [[com.]] 🎏 ಚೆಕ್ಕು.
- ♦ಚಕ್ಸುಲಗುಲಿ cakkulaguli [ʧəkkŭləguli] n. [[fun]] tickling [Ka. *D2274] 🎏 ಚಕ್ಕಲಗುಳಿ.
- ♦ಚಕ್ಸುಲಗಿಲಿ cakkulagili [ʧəkkŭləgili] n. [[fun]] tickling [Ka. *D2274] 🍱 ಚಕ್ಕಲಗುಳಿ.
- ♦ಚಕ್ಸುಲಗುಲಿ cakkulaguli [ʧəkkŭləguli] n. [[fun]] tickling [Ka. *D2274] 🌃 ಚಕ್ಕಲಗುಳಿ.
 - ಚಕ್ಕು ಬಂದಿ cakkubaṃdi [ʧəkkŭbəndi] n. [[agr.]] [M. cakăbaṃdī] 🍱 ಚಕಬಂದಿ.
- ♦ಚಕ್ಕಳಿಗುಳಿ cakkaliguli [ʧəkkəliguli] n. [[play]] tickling [Ka. *D2274] [ि ಚಕ್ಕಲಗುಳಿ.
 - ಚಕ್ತುಲಿ cakkuli [ʧəkkŭli] ಚಕ್ಕಲಿ, ಚೆಕ್ಕುಲಿ n. [[food]] a cake in a spiral form made of rice or gram flour, salt and spices and fried in oil [Sk. *cakralikā-?].
- ♦ಚಕ್ಕುಳಿ cakkuli [ʧəkku[i] n. [food] [Sk. *cakralikā-?] 🎏 ಚಕ್ಕುಲಿ.
- ♦ಚಕ್ಕುಳಿಗುಳಿ cakkuļiguļi [ʧəkkŭ[igu[i] n. [[play]] tickling [Ka. *D2274] 🏗 ಚಕ್ಕಲಗುಳಿ.
 - ಚಕ್ಕೆ cakke [ʧəkke] n. [form] 1 splinter of wood ಂಚಕ್ಷೂರಾಗ cakṣūrāga [ʧəkṣu:rɐ:gɐ] n. [love] love at (mostly used for making small fire) 2, thorn or splinter of wood (which can pierce into the skin) [Ka. D2748] 🍱 ಸೆಕ್ಕೆ
 - ಚಕ್ಷಂದಿ cakbaṃdi [\mathfrak{t} fəkbəndi] n. [agr.] [M. cakăbaṃdī] [ि ಚಕಬಂದಿ.
 - ಚಕ, cakra [ʧəkˈrɐ] n. 1 [[traf.]] wheel 2 [[form]] circle 3 [[weap.]] circular missile, discus 4 [[weap.]] weapon ಂಚಚ್ಚರ caccara [ʧəʧʧərɐ] ಚೆಚ್ಚರ, ಚೆಚ್ಚರು n. [[speed]] 1 of Vishnu, Sudarshana chakra [Sk.].
- ಂಚಕ್ರಗೋಷ್ಠಿ cakragōṣṭʰi [ʧəkrə̆goːṣṭʰi] n. [[soc.]] round-table conference [Sk.].
- ಂಚಕ್ರದೃಶ್ಯ cakradṛśya [ʧəkrĕdrш∫jɐ] n. [[view]] cyclorama [Sk.].

- ಚಕ್ಕಳಗುಳಿ cakkaḷaguḷi [ʧəkkəḷəguḷi] n. 〖play〗tick- ಂಚಕ,ಧರ cakradʰara [ʧəkrədʰərɐ] m. 〖f. ಚಕ,ಧರೆ》 1 [[god]] an epithet of Vishnu 2 [[pol.]] emperor [Sk.].
 - men figuratum, a poem the verses of which are so arranged as to form a circle 2 [game] crossword puzzle 3 [mus.]] a way of playing the Veena.
 - ಂಚಕ್ರಬಡ್ಡಿ cakrabaddi [ʧəkrəbəddi] n. [fin.]] compound interest [cakra + baddi].
 - ಚಕ,ವರ್ತಿ cakravarti [ʧəkrə̆vərti] m. [[pol.]] ([f. ಚ– ಕ,ವರ್ತಿನಿ)) emperor, king of kings [Sk.].
 - ಚಕ,ವರ್ತಿನಿ cakravartini [ʧəːkrəॅvərtini] ((m. ಚಕ್ರವ– త్రి [[pol.]] 1 wife of an emperor, chief queen of an emperor 2 empress [Sk.].
 - ಂಚಕ್ರವಾಕ cakravāka [tfəkrəverke] n. Anas Casarca, ruddy sheldrake, Brahminy duck, the couples are supposed to be separated and mourn during night [Sk.].
 - ಚಕ್ರವ್ಯೂಹ cakravyūha [ʧək'rəvju:hɐ] n. [[mil.]] troops drawn up in a circular formation [Sk.].
 - ಂಚಕಾ,ಧಿಪತ್ತ cakrādʰipatya [ʧəkˈrɐːdʰipətˈjɐ]*n*. [[pol.]] empire [Sk.].
 - ಂಚಕ್ಸಾಯುಧ cakrāyudʰa [ʧəkˈrɐːjudʰɐ]⑴ n. [[weap.]] discus, Vishnu's weapon 2 m. [myth] "armed with a discus, a title of Vishnu" [Sk.].
 - ?టెక్లి cakli [ʧəkli] n. [[plant]] Manila tamarind, Pithecollobium dulce (Roxb.) Benth. (Mimosaceae)
 - ಂಚಕ್ಷಣ cakṣaṇa [ʧəkṣənɐ] n. [[view]] 1 'appearing, seeing' 2 [[cook]] relish taken with alcoholic drinks [Sk.].
 - ಂಚಕ್ರು cakṣu [ʧəkṣu] n. [[body]] eye [Sk.].
 - ಂಚಕ್ಷನೀಪ್ರೀತಿ caksuḥprīti [ʧəkşuppri:ti] n. [[love]] love at first sight [Sk.].
 - first sight [Sk.].
 - **ಚಗಚ**cagace $[\mathfrak{t}]$ əgə $\mathfrak{t}[\mathfrak{e}]$ ಚಗಚ್ಚೆ, ಚಗತೆ, ಚೊಗಚೆ n. [[plant]] fetid cassia, Cassia tora L. (Caesalpiniaceae) [Ka. D3003].
 - stಚಗಚ್गೆ cagacce [ʧəgəʧʧe] ಚಗಚ್ಚೆ, ಚಗತೆ, ಚೊಗಚೆ n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3003] [(字 ಚ れ ಚ .
 - alacrity, liveliness, quickness 2 alertness, watchfulness [Ka. D2352(b) cf. Sk. satvara-].
 - ಂಚಚ್ಚರಿಗೆ cacccariga [ʧəʧcərĭgɐ]n. [[speed]] zealously active, restless, quick person [Ka. D2352(b) cf. Sk. satvara-].

ಚರ್ಮ್ನ caccu [ʧəʧu] ಚೆಚ್ಚು vt. [[blow]] 1 to beat hard continuously ¶ ಅವಳು ತಲೆಚಚ್ಚಿಕೊಂಡು ಅತ್ತಳು. She wept striking her forehead. 2 to smash ((coconut, etc.)) [Ka. D23221.

ಚಜ್ಜ cajja [ʧəʤʤɐ] ಚೆಜ್ಜ, ಛಜ್ಜ n. [arch.]] projection of the roof from a wall eaves [H. chajjā T5023.1]. ಚಜ್ಜೆ cajje [ʧᢒʤʤe] n. [[plant]] bulrush millet, pearl millet, Pennisetum americanum (L.) Leeke (Poaceae) [Ka. D2290] 🕼 ಸೆಜ್ನೆ.

ಚರ್ cat [f[əf] (n.) [sound]] 1 word in imitation of the sound of wood when suddenly broken ¶ ನಾನು ಕುಳಿತುಕೊಂಡಾಗ ಕುರ್ಚಿ ಚಟ್ರೆಂದು ಮುರಿಯಿತು. When I sat down the chair broke with a crash. 2 word in imitation of an earthen pot when cracking on the fire 3 word in imitation of the smacking noise of a whip or of the noise of a smart blow with a cane [Ka.onom. D2296].

ಚಟ cata [ffəfɐ]n. [[med.]] addiction (to drinks, drugs, etc.) [?].

ಚಟಕ್ catak [ʧəṭək](n.) [[speed]] word in imitation of immediateness or suddenness [Ka. mim. *D2295]. ಚಟಕ್ಕನೆ caṭakkane [ʧəʈəkkə̆ne] adv. [speed] immediately ¶ ನಾನು ಕೂಗಿದಾಗ ಅವನು ಚಟಕ್ಕನೆ ಎದ್ದು ಬಂದ. He got up and came immediately when I called him. [Ka. D2295] = ಚಕ್ತನೆ.

ಚಟಕು cataku [ʧəṭəku]?? ಚಟುಕು ① (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the click sound made with thumb and middle finger ② adv. with the noise of a smart blow with a whip [Ka. onom. D2296].

ಚಟಚಟ catacata [ʧəʈəʧəʈɐ](n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the snapping sound of corn being parched [Ka.onom. D2296].

ಚಟಪಟ catapata [ʧəʈəpəʈɐ] ① (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of the snapping sound of corn being parched, water or oil on a hot plate ② adv. [speed] promptly, quickly (as in performing a work, etc.) ¶ ಅವಳು ಚಟಪಟ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿ ಮುಗಿಸಿದಳು. She finished the work in no time. [Ka. mim., onom. D2296].

ಚಟಲ್ catal [t[ətəl] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of the loud crack of a whip [Ka. onom. D2296].

ಚಟಲ್ಪನೆ catallane [ʧəʈəlləne]*adv*. [[sound]] with the sharp noise of a whip, etc. [Ka. onom. catal D2296 + ane].

●ಚಟವಟ caṭavaṭa [ʧəʈə̆vəʈɐ] ಚಟುವಟ ① (n.) [[speed]] word in imitation of quick, smart or lively activity (2) adv. [[speed]] quickly, smartly [Ka. mim. < caṭapa- ●ಚಟೆಕಾರ caṭekāra [ʧəʈekɐːrɐ] m. [[ethn.]] (ʃf. ಚಟ್ಟೆಕಾ– ta].

ಚಟವಟಿಕೆ catavatike [tʃəʈə̆vəʈĭke] n. [speed]] 1 agility, quickness, smartness, liveliness 2 activity 🕼 ಚ-ಟುವಟಿಕೆ [Ka. catavata + -ike].

ಚಟಾಕಿ catāki [ʧəfɐːki] n. [sound]] cracker, squib \Diamond \sim ಹಚ್ಚು, or ಹೊದಿ vi. [H. cataka].

- ●ಚಟಿಕೆ catike [ʧəʈĭke] n. [(contain]] small earthen pot with a broad mouth [Ka. *D2306, cf. T4736, T4738, T4739] = ಚಟ್ರೆಗೆ.
- ●ಚಟಗೆ catige [ʧəʈĭge] n. [[contain]] small earthen pot with a broad mouth [see Fig.] [Ka. D2306, cf. T4736, T4738, T4739] = ಚಟ್ಟಿಗೆ. ಚಟಲ್ catil [f[əfil] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the crack of a thin whip [Ka. onom. D2296].



earthen pot ಚಟಗೆ ಚಟೀರನೆ catīrane [tʃətiːrə̆ne] adv.

[[sound]] with the noise of a smart blow with a cane or whip [Ka. D2296].

ಚಟುಕು catuku [ʧəṭukŭ] (n.) [[sound]] [Ka. onom. D2296] [@ಚಟಕು.

- ಂಚಟುಲ catula [ffəfulɐ] adj. [move] 1 trembling, movable, vibrating, unsteady 2 active, brisk (as a child, young girl, which is regarded as attraction) [Sk. ←Dr.] = ಚಂಚಲ.
- ಂಚಟುಲತೆ catulate [ʧəṭuləॅte] n. [[move]] 1 nimbleness, activeness, briskness of movement (as that of a young girl) 2 instability, fickleness (of mind, etc.) [Sk. catula + -te].
- ಂಚಟುಲಿತ catulita [f[əfulitɐ] adj. [[move]] shaken [Sk.].
- ●ಚಟುವಟ catuvata [ʧəʈŭvəʈʊ] ① (n.) [[speed]] 🕼 ಚ− ಟವಟ word in imitation of quick, smart or lively activity [Ka. mim. < catapata].

ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆ catuvatike [tʃətŭvətĭke] ಚಟವಟಿಕೆ n. [speed] 1 agility, quickness, smartness, liveliness ¶ ಈ ಆಫೀಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಎಲ್ಲರೂ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಯಿಂದ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. All the people in this office work quickly in this office. [(work)] activity, operations ¶ ಚುನಾವಣೆ ಬಂದದ್ದ ರಿಂದ ಪಕ್ಷ-ದಲ್ಲಿ ತೀವ್ರ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. Because the election is forthcoming, there is hectic activity in the party. [Ka., $\min. + -ike$].

ಚಟಾಕ್ಗಿ caṭūkti [ʧəṭu:kti] n. [[speech]] [Sk.] [12 ಚಾ-ಟೂಕ್ಸಿ.

ರ್ತಿ) Anglo-Indian [Ka.].

- a cart, bedstead, chair or picture, bottom of a platform of a cart **2** bier (to carry a dead body) [Pk. Ka. •ಚಟ್ರೆಗಾರ caṭṭegāra [ʧəṭṭegeːre] ಚಟೆಕರ, ಚಟ್ಟೆಕಾರ m. D2304].
- ಪಟ್ಟ 2 catta [ʧəṭʈɐ] ಪಟ್ಟ 2 (n.) [form]] \langle being \rangle flat, level [Ka. 2308].
- *ಚಟ್ಟ³ caṭṭa [ʧəʈʈʊ] n. [[waste]] extraneous matter separated by straining, sifting or filtering [Ka. D2317 < carata] 🎏 ಚರಟ.
- •ಚಟ್ಟ 4 caṭṭa [ʧəʈ[ɐ] ಚಟ್ಟು m. [[edu.]] (ƒf. ಛಾತ್ರಿ)) pupil, disciple [Sk. chātra-].
 - ಚಟ್ಟಣೆ caṭṭaṇi [ʧəṭṭĕi]n. [[cook]][M. $caṭ \check{a} n\bar{\imath}$ *C4573] ≇ಚಟ್ಟಿ.
 - ಚಟ್ಲ caṭṇi [ʧəʈṇi] ಚಟ್ಟಣ*n*. [[cook]] a kind of pungent sauce prepared from chillies, coconut, salt, etc., to eat Indian dishes with [M. catănī *C4573].
 - ಚಟ್ಪನೆ cattane [tʃəttə̆ne] adv. [speed] immediately ¶ ಮಾಮ ಬಂದು ಚಟ್ಟನೆ ಹೋದ. My uncle came and went back immediately. [Ka. D2499] = ಚಕ್ತನೆ.
- ಂಚಟ್ಸಿ caṭṭi [ʧəṭṭi] ಚಟ, ಚೆಟ್ಸ, ಸಟ್ಸಿ n. [[utensil]] small earthen pot with a broad mouth [Ka. D2306] = ಚಟಿಗೆ. ಚಟ್ಪಗೆ cattige [tʃətt̪ĭge] ಚಟಿಕೆ, ಚಟಿಗೆ n. [[utensil]] small earthen pot with a wide mouth used for putting butter, cooked food, etc. [Ka. D2306, T4736, T4738, T4739] = ಚಟ್ಟ.
 - ಚಟ್ಸು 1 cattu [ʧəttu] n. [[cover]] 1 rectangular frame on which cloth is spread used for covering a palanquin, cradle, etc. 2 [[traf.]] flat rectangular bottom or platform of a cart [Ka. D2304].
- ಂಚಟ್ಸ್ 2 caṭṭu [\mathfrak{f} [tu] (n.) [[end]] destruction, ruin [Ka. D23071.
 - ಚಟ್ಟು³ cattu [tʃəttu] (n.) [form] (being)flat, level [Ka. D2308].
- ●ಚಟ್ಸು ⁴ caṭṭu [ʧəṭṭu] m. [[edu.]] (f. టాత్రి) pupil, disciple [Sk. chātra-] [ಚಿತ್ರ.
 - ಚಟ್ಸ್ ⁵ caṭṭu [ʧəṭṭu] n. [[food]] pieces of emblic myrobalan, dried in the sun after removing the seed
 - ಚಟ್ಸ್ ⁶ cattu [ʧttu] n. [[defile]] impurity caused by defecation, menstruation, contact with a dead body, etc. (Kitt.) [?] = ಮೈಲಿಗೆ, ಮುಟ್ಟು.
 - ಚಟ್ಟೆ catte [tʃətte](n.) [form] (being)flat, level [Ka. *D23081.
- $*ಚಟ್ಟೆ^2$ catte [ʧəʈte] n. [[cloth]] garment adapted to the body after the European fashion [Ka. D2310].

- ಚಟ್ಟ¹ catta [ʧəttə] n. [form] 1 [death] frame of ●ಚಟೈಕಾರ caṭṭekāra [ʧəttekeːre] m. [ethn.] (f. ಚ− ಟ್ಟೆಕಾರ್ತಿ)) [Ka. caṭṭe + -kāra] 🏗 ಚಟ್ಟೆಗಾರ.
 - [[ethn.]] (f. ಚಟ್ರೆಗಾತಿ)) Anglo-Indian [Ka. caṭṭe + -gā-
 - ಚಟ್ಪ caṭni [ʧəṭni] n. [[cook]] a kind of pungent sauce prepared from chillies, coconut, salt, etc., to eat Indian dishes with [H. catnī *C4573].
 - ಚಟ್ಟಿ ಅರೆಯುವ ಕಲ್ಲು caṭni areyuva kallu [tʃətni arejuvə kəllu] n. [[food]] flat rectangular stone on which chutney is ground with a cylindrical stone [see Fig.] [+ areyuva kallu].



ಚಟ್ಟ ಮಾಡು caṭni māḍu vt. [[destroy]] 1 to crush to death 2 (fig.) to crush, to destroy ¶ ಇಂದಿರಾ ಗಾಂ-ಧಿ ಮೊರಾರಜಿ ದೇಸಾಯಿಯನ್ನು ಚಟ್ನ ಮಾಡಿದರು. Indira Gandhi crushed Morarji Desai. [+ mādu].

ಚಡಪಡಿಸು caḍapaḍisu [ʧəḍəpəḍĭsu] vi. 1 to be upset, to feel uneasy, to be nervous, to be restless ¶ ಹೇಳಿದ ಸಮಯಕ್ಕೆ ತಂದೆ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬರದಿದ್ದಾಗ ನನ್ನ ಮನಸ್ಸು ಚಡ-ಪಡಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. I become restless when my son does not return home at the expected time. 2 to be impatient ¶ ನಾವು ರೈಲಿಗಾಗಿ ಚಡಪಡಿಸಿ ಕಾಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದೆವು. We were uneasily waiting for the train. [onom.].

ಚಡಾವು cadāvu [ʧəqɐːvu] ಛಡಾವು n. [(wear)] a kind of shoe worn by Muslims in olden times [see Fig.] [M.cadhāvă *C4578?1.



ಚಡ caḍi [ʧəɖi] ಛಡಿ n. [[plant]] 1 cane, hollow jointed stem of giant reeds and

grasses or solid stem of slender palms (rattan, etc.) 2 [[tool]] whip or walking-stick made of cane 3 [[tool]] any whip or walking-stick [M. $c^h a d\bar{t}$].

ಚಡಿಯೇಟು cadiyēṭu [ʧəḍije:ʈu] n. [[attack]] lash [+ $\bar{e}tu$].

ಚಿಡ್ಡಿ caḍḍi [ʧəɖḍi] ಚೆಡ್ಡಿ n. [[cloth]] short breeches reaching the middle of the thighs used as an underwear or half-pants by men [Ka. D2379].



- •ະສະຄ caṇa [ʧລຖະ] n. [time]] moment [Sk. kṣaṇa-] = ಕ್ಷಣ.
- ●ಚಣಕ caṇaka [ʧəŋĕkɐ] n. [(cloth]] halfpants reaching the knees used by men [see Fig.] [Ka. D23791.

- •ಚಣಗೆ caṇage [ʧəŋĕge] ಚಣಂಗ, ಚಣಂಗಿ, ಚಣಗ, ಚಣಗಿ, ಚಣಗಿ, ಚಣೆಗಿ, ಚನ್ನಂಗಿ, ಚಾಣಂಗಿ n. [[plant]] chicken-pea, Bengal gram, Cicer arietinum L. (Fabaceae) [Pk. caṇā- < Sk. canaka] ಕಡಲೆ.
- †ජහීව caṇila [ʧəṇilɐ] n. [[mammal]] squirrel (Bark.) [Ka. D2315].
- *មត្ត caṇṇa [ʧភក្ស] មិត្ត n. [[wear]] short breeches reaching only to the middle of the thighs mostly used as an underwear [Ka. D2379] (C. (Kitt.)).
- ಂಚತುರಂಗಬಲ caturaṃgabala [ʧəturəŋgəbəlɐ] n. [mil.]] entire army comprising elephants, chariots, cavalry and infantry [Sk.] = ಚತುರ್ಬಲ.
- ಂಚತುಃಪದ catuḥpada [tʃətuppədɐ] ಚತುಪ್ಪದ n. 1 [[pros.]] a meter consisting of four lines 2 [[animal]] quadruped [Sk.].
- ಂಚತುಪ್ಪದ catuppada [tʃətuppədɐ] n. [[animal]] [Sk.] ಟಿ ಚತುಪದ.
- ස්මාර්ග් caturaṃga [ʧəturəṇgɐ] n. 1 [ˈgame]] chess 2 [[mil.]] four divisions of army, i.e., chariots, elephants, cavalry and infantry [Sk.].
- ಚತುರಂಗಬಲ caturaṃgabala [ʧəturəŋgə̆bəlɐ] *n.* [[mil.]] army with all the four divisions, i.e., chariots, elephants, cavalry and infantry [Sk.].
- ಚತುರ catura [ʧəturɐ] adj.,mn. [move] (f. ಚತುರೆ) 1 active, lively, nimble ¶ ಇದು ಚತುರ ನಡಿಗೆಯ ಕುದುರೆ. This horse is agile in its movements. 2 intelligent, skillful ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂಚತುರೋಕ್ತಿ caturōkti [ʧəturo:kti] n. [[speech]] witticism, witty statement [Sk.].
 - ප්රාඛා caturthi [ʧəturthi] n. 1 [gram.]] dative case, the fourth case in the traditional grammar 2 [[cal.]] the fourth day in the lunar fortnight [Sk.].
- ಂಚತುರ್ದಶ caturdaśa [ʧəturdəʃɐ] *numr.adj.* [[number]] fourteen [Sk.].
 - ಚತುರ್ದಶಿ caturdaśi [ʧəturdəʃi] n. [[cal.]] the fourteenth day of a lunar fortnight [Sk.].
- ಚತುರ್ಬಲ caturbala [tʃəturbəlv] n. [mil.] [Sk.]
- ಚತುರ್ಭುಜ caturb^huja [ʧəturb^huʤɐ] *m*. [[myth]] **1** "four-armed," Vishnu **2** [[kin]] married man (because he has acquired two more hands) [Sk.].
- ಂಚತುಷ್ಕೋಣ catuṣkōṇa [ʧətuşko:ղɐ] n. [[form]] square, rectangle [Sk.].
- ಂಚತುಷ್ಪದ catuṣpada [ʧətuṣpədɐ] n. [[animal]] [Sk.] ಟ್ ಚತುಷ್ಪಾದಿ.

- •ಚಣಗೆ caṇage [ʧəṇĕge] ಚಣಂಗ, ಚಣಂಗಿ, ಚಣಗ, ಚಣಗಿ, ಂಚತುಷ್ಪದಿ catuṣpadi [ʧətuṣpədi] n. [[pros.]] four-lined ಚಣಿಗಿ, ಚನ್ರಂಗಿ, ಚಾಣಂಗಿ n. [[plant]] chicken-pea, Bengal verse based on morae [Sk.] = ಚೌಪದಿ.
 - েধ্ৰহাজ্ঞা ট catuṣpādi [ʧətuṣpɐːdi] n. [[animal]] quadruped, four-footed creature [Sk.].
 - ਖ਼ਤੂ catva [ʧətˈvɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ca/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
 - ಂಚತ್ವರ catvara [tʃətvərɐ] n. [[rel.]] yard in front of a hermitage or a house cleaned up for a sacrifice [Sk.]. ಚದರ cadara [tʃədəॅrɐ] n. [[form]] square [Sk. caturaśra].
 - ಚದರು cadaru [ʧəđəੱru] ಚದುರು¹, ಚೆದುರು¹ vi. [[scatter]] to be scattered about, to be dishevelled [Ka. *D1546].
 - ?ಚದಱು cadaru [ʧəðəru] ಚೆದಱು, ಚೆದುಱು vi. [scatter]] to be scattered about, to be dishevelled (Si.372 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1546].
 - ?ಚದಆಿಸು cadarisu [ʧ೨đặrisu] vt. [scatter]] to scatter, to disperse (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1546].
 - †ಚದಿ cadi [ʧəđi]*n*. [[cheat]](Hav.) deceit [Ka. D2323]. ಂಚದುರ cadura [ʧədurɐ] *m*. [[mind]] clever person
 - [Sk.]. •ಚದುರ್ cadur [ʧədur] n. [[mind]] 1 cleverness 2 lie, falsehood [Sk. *catura*-] ಚದುರು.
 - ಚದುರು¹ caduru [tʃəðŭr̪u] ① vi. [[scatter]] = ಚದರು to be scattered about, to be dishevelled [Ka. *D1546].
 - ಂಚದುರು² caduru [ʧəðŭru] ಚದುರ್, ಚೆದುರು² n. [mind] 1 cleverness 2 witty remark [Ka. D2327].
 - ಂಚದುರೆ cadure [tʃədure]f. [[mind]] ([m. ಚದುರ)) clever woman, intelligent woman [Sk. *caturā*-].
 - ಂಚನ್ನಂಗ cannaṃga [ʧənnəŋgɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2595] [ਿ≊ಚನ್ನಂಗಿ¹.
 - ಂಚನ್ನಂಗಿ¹ cannamgi [tʃənnəŋgi] ಚನ್ನಂಗ, ಚೆನ್ನಂಗಿ, ಚೆ-ನ್ನಗೆ, ಚೌನಂಗಿ¹ n. [[plant]] a large timber tree with white bark, *Lagerstroemia parviflora* Roxb. (Lythraceae) [Ka. D2595].
 - ಚನ್ನಂಗಿ² cannaṃgi [tʃənnəŋgi] ಚೆನ್ನಂಗಿ² n. [[plant]] $Lens\ culinaris\ Medicus\ (Fabaceae),\ pinkish\ in\ colour,\ used\ in\ the\ form\ of\ split\ pulse\ (now\ prohibited\ because\ of\ carcinogenic\ effect)\ [Pk.\ <math>cana$ \leftarrow Dr.?] = H. $mas\bar{u}r\bar{t}\ d\bar{a}l\ddot{a}$.
 - ಚನ್ನಂಗಿಬೇಳೆ cannangibēle [ʧənnəŋgibe:le/ʧɛnnə-ŋgibe:le]n. [[plant]] split pulse made of *Lens culinaris* Medicus (Fabaceae) [+ bēle].

- ಚನ್ನ canna [ʧənnɐ/ʧɛnnɐ] ಚೆನ್ನ ① m. [[aesth.]] (f. ಚನ್ನಿ) handsome man, man of beauty ② (n.) [[aesth.]] = ಚೆನ್ನ 1 (being) pretty, beautiful \P ವಧು (ನೋಡಲಿಕ್ಕೆ) ಚನ್ನಾಗಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. The bride is good looking. 2 good; straightforward; efficient \P ಈ ಪೆನ್ನು ಚನ್ನಾಗಿ ಬರೆಯುತ್ತದೆ. This pen writes well. \P ಇವನು ಚನ್ನಾದ ಹುಡುಗ. He is a good boy. [Ka. D2423].
- ?ಚನ್ನಗೆ cannage [ʧənnə̆ge/ʧɛnnə̆ge] adv. [[aesth.]]
 1 handsomely, nicely (My. (Kitt.))
 2 properly [Ka. D2423].
- ಚನ್ನಿ canni [ʧənni/ʧənni] ಚೆನ್ನಿ f. [[aesth.]] (m. ಚನ್ನ)) handsome woman, beautiful woman [Ka. D2423] = ಚೆನ್ನಿ.
- చేస్టిగ canniga [ʧənnige/ʧɛnnige] చేస్టిగ m. [aesth.]] ([f. జేస్ట్, జేస్ట్, డేన్ఫ్) 1 [aesth.]] handsome man 2 [[love]] lover [Ka. D2423].
- ಚನ್ನು cannu [ʧənnu/ʧənnu] ಚೆನ್ನು (n.) [[aesth.]] 1 (being) pretty, beautiful ¶ ನಂದಾಳ ನಸುನಗೆ ಚನ್ನಾ ಗಿದೆ. Nanda's smile is attractive. 2 (being) proper or appropriate ¶ ಮರದ ಸುತ್ತಿಗೆ ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಚನ್ನಾ ಗಿದೆ. The wooden hammer is suitable for this work. 3 (being) good, straightforward (in character) ¶ ಸುನೀಲ್ ಚನ್ನಾದ ಹುಡುಗ, ಮೋಸ ಮಾಡುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. Sunil is a good boy. He will not cheat [you]. [Ka. D2423].
- ಂಚನ್ನೆ canne [ʧənne/ʧɛnne] ಚೆನ್ನೆ f. [[aesth.]] (m. ಚನ್ನ)) handsome woman, beautiful woman [Ka. D2423].
- †ಚಪ capa [ʧəpɐ] n. [[plant]] bamboo (Hal. 34.50) [Ka. D2330].
- ಚಪಕ್ capak [ʧəpək] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a single slap on the cheek [Ka. onom.].
- ಚಪಚಪ capacapa [ʧəpəʧəpɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by repeated slapping [Ka. onom.].
- ಂಚಪಚಪನೆ capacapane [ʧəpəʧə̆pəne] *adv*. [[sound]] with repeated slapping sound [+ -*ane*].
- ಚಪಟೆ capate [ʧəpĕţe] (n.) [[form]] ⟨being⟩flat (as the nose), ⟨being⟩plain (as the land) [Ka. D2331]
- ಚಪರಾಶಿ caparāśi [ʧəpərɐ:ʃi]*mf.* [[work]] ಟ್ ಚಪರಾಸಿ. ಚಪರಾಸಿ caparāsi [ʧəpərɐ:si] ಚಪರಾಶಿ, ಚಪ್ರಾಸಿ *mf.* [[work]] footman or attender in uniform, liveried servant [H. *capărāsī*/M. *capărāsī* < ? cf. Pe. *čaprāst*]. ಚಪಲ capala [ʧəpəlɐ] ಚಪಳ ① *adj.,mn* [[speed]] (f. ಚಪಲೆ) 1 active, quick, nimble 2 [[mind]] fickle, wanton ② n. [[speed]] 1 nimbleness, quickness, agility,

- liveliness ¶ ಕೋತಿ ಚಪಲದ ಪ್ರಾಣಿ. Monkeys are agile animals. 2 [[mind]] fickleness, inconstancy 3 [[mind]] longing, intense desire ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಕುಡಿತದ ಚಪಲ ಜಾಸ್ತಿ. He has a strong desire for drinking. [Sk.].
- ಂಚಪಲತೆ capalate [ʧ∋pələte] n. 1 [speed]] quickness, liveliness, agility ¶ ಹಾವಿನ ಚಪಲತೆಯೇ ಅದರ ರಕ್ಷಣೆ. The nimbleness of the snake is its defence. 2 [mind]] fickleness, wantonness; wanton desire 3 [will]] special liking (for a dish, beverage, etc.) ¶ ಅಣ್ಣ ನಿಗೆ ಹೋಳಿಗೆ ಮೇಲೆ ಚಪಲತೆ. My elder brother has a special liking for hōlige (a kind of sweet). [Sk.] ಚಪಳತೆ.
- ಂಚಪಲೆ cacale [ʧəpəle] f. [[mind]] fickle woman, frail woman [Sk.] ಚಪಳೆ.
 - ಚಪಳ capala [ʧ∋pə[ɐ] ① adj.,mn [[speed]] (f. ಚಪಲೆ)) ② n. ⊫ಚಪಲ [Sk.].
 - ಚಪಳತೆ capalate [ʧəpə[ĕte] n. [Sk.] [≌ಚಪಲ.
- ಂಚಪಳೆ cacale [ʧəpəle] f. [Sk.] 🍱 ಚಪಲೆ.
 - ಚಪಾತಿ capāti [ʧəpe:ti] n. [[cook]] a thin unleavened bread made of wheat flour [H. capāti, cf. Ka. cappate *C4696 "flat"].
 - ಚಪ್ಪಗೆ cappage [ʧəppəğe] ಸಪ್ಪಗೆ (adj.) 1 [taste]] flat, vapid, insipid, tasteless, without flavor ¶ ಕುದಿಸಿದ ನೀರು ಚಪ್ಪಗೆ ಇರುತ್ತದೆ. Boiled water looses its taste. 2 [bio.]] dull, inert ¶ ಮಗ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದು ಸಪ್ಪಗೆ ಕುಳಿತುಕೊಂಡ. My son came back home and sat dull. [Ka. D2337].
 - ಚಪ್ಪಟ cappati [ʧəppəੱti] (n.) [[form]] 🕼 ಚಪ್ಪಟೆ 1.
 - ಚಪ್ಪ ಟೆ 1 cappate [tʃəppə̆[e] ಚಪ್ಪ ಟಿ, ಚಪ್ಪ ಟ್ಟಿ, ಚಪ್ಪ ಡಿ, ಚಪ್ಪಡೆ (n.) [form] (being) flat (as the nose, etc.), plain (as the land, etc.) ¶ ಅಪಘಾತದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾರು ಚಪ್ಪಟೆ ಆಗಿದೆ. A car has become flat in the accident [Ka. D2331].
- ? ಚಪ್ಪಟೆ² cappate [tʃəppəੱte] n. [sound]] clapping the hands (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2335] [ಾಚಪ್ಪಳೆ.
- ಚಪ್ಪಟ್ಪೆ cappaṭṭe [ʧəppŏṭte] (n.) [form] ಟ್ ಚಪ್ಪಟೆ¹. ಚಪ್ಪಡಿ cappaḍi [ʧəppŏḍi] ① (n.) [form] ⟨being⟩flat (as the nose, etc.), plain (as the land, etc.) ② n. [[min.]] ಟ್ ಚಪ್ಪಟೆ flat stone, slab of stone [Ka. cf. D2331].
- ಚಪ್ಪ ಡಿಸು cappadisu [ʧəppəqǐsu] vt. [sound] to pat \langle the back of a person \rangle (for encouragement or in appreciation) [Ka. *D2335] [ಾಚಪ್ಪರಿಸು².
- ಚಪ್ಪಡೆ cappade [ʧəppŏde] ① (n.) [[form]] 🍱 ಚಪ್ಪಟೆ [Ka. cf. *D2331].
- ಚಪ್ಪರ cappara [ʧəppərɐ] n. [[arch.]] 1 trellis to support creepers 2 pandal for auspicious celebration 3 thatched roof 4 canopy of a bedstead [H. chappară T4976].

- ಂಚಪ್ಪರಣೆ capparane [ʧəppərə̆ne] n. [[sound]] bilabial smack by which peasants stop their cattle [Ka.
 - ಚಪ್ರರಿಸು¹ capparisu [ʧəppərĭsu] ① vi. [sound] 1 to pronounce a bilabial click to stop an ox, etc. 2 to smack in sipping or supping, to produce a peculiar clicking sound while eating a tasty dish ●3 to creak (a parrot) 4 to make a smacking sound to indicate neglecting or ignoring [Ka. D2334].
 - ಚಪ್ರರಿಸು² capparisu [ʧəppərĭsu] ಚಪ್ಪಡಿಸು, ಚಪ್ಪಳಿ– ಸು, ತಪ್ಪಡಿಸು ① vt. [[sound]] 1 to pat ((the back of a person \(\) (for encouragement or in appreciation) ¶ ⊕-ಧ್ಯಾಪಕರು ನನ್ನ ನ್ನು ಚಪ್ಪರಿಸಿ ಅಭಿನಂದಿಸಿದರು. The teacher patted my back and congratulated me. 2 to slap ((the cheek, back, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಗೀತ ತನ್ನನ್ನು ಕೆಣಕಿದ ಹುಡುಗನನ್ನು /ಹುಡುಗನಿ-ಗೆ ಚಪ್ಪರಿಸಿದಳು. Gita gave a slap to the boy who teased her. [Ka. D2335].
 - ಚಪ್ಪಲಿ cappali [ʧəppə̃li] ಚಪ್ಪಲು, ಚೆಪ್ಪಲಿ n. [[wear]] slippers, native sandals in India [H. cappală <? cf. Ka. cappațe *C4696 "flat"].
- *ಚಪ್ಪಳಿ cappaļi [ʧəppə̃[i] n. [sound]] clapping the hands (for appreciation, etc.) (S.Mhr., T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2335].
- ಚಪ್ರಲು cappalu [ʧəppə̃lu] n. [wear] [Ka. *D2335] **ಿ** ಚಪ್ತಲಿ.
- ಚಪ್ಪಳಿಸು cappalisu [ʧəppə̃[ĭsu] ① vi. [sound] ② vt. [sound] to pat \langle the back \rangle (for encouragement or in appreciation) [Ka. D2335].
- ಚಪ್ಪಳ cappala [ʧəppə̃[ɐ] n. [sound]] [Ka. *D2335]
- ಚಪ್ಪಳೆ cappale [ʧəppŏ[e] ಚಪ್ಪಳ, ಚಪ್ಪಾಳೆ, ಚೆಪ್ಪಾಳೆ, ತ– ಪಾಳೆ, ತಪ್ಪಣಿ, ತಪ್ಪಣೆ, ತಪ್ಪಳೆ, ತಪ್ಪಾಳೆ n. [[sound]] clapping the hands [Ka. D2335].
- ಚಪ್ಪಳೆಯಿಕ್ಕು cappaleyikku [tʃəppə̃[ejikku] ಚಪ್ಪಳಿಕ್ಕು, ಚಪ್ಪಾಳೆಯಿಕ್ಕು, ತಪ್ಪಳಿಕ್ಕು vi. [[sound]] to clap the hands [Ka. D2335].
- ಚಪ್ಪಾಳೆ cappāḷe [ʧəppɐː[e] n. [sound]] clapping with the hands, applause [Ka. D2335 cf. Tu. cappale].
- *ಚಪ್ಪು cappu [t∫əppu] ಜಬ್ಬು vt. [[food]] 1 to eat with sound 2 to suck with sound ((the breast)) [Ka.].
- ing \rangle flat (T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2331].
- (as soda water), insipid (as a dish), tasteless (as water) [Ka. D2337].

- ಚಪ್ಪ³ cappe [ʧəppe] n. [body]] flank of the hip [Ka. D23391.
- ಚಪ್ರಾಸಿ caprāsi [t[əprɐːsi] mf. [(work]] 🕼 ಚಪರಾಸಿ. ಚಬಕ cabaka [ʧəbĕkɐ] n. [(tool]] [இಚಬುಕು.
- ♦ಚಬಿಕು cabiku [tʃəbĭku] n. [(tool]] [ि ಚಬುಕು.
- ಚಬುಕ cabuka [ʧəbŭkɐ] n. [tool] [ੴ ಚಬುಕು.
- ಚಬುಕು cabuku [tfəbŭku] ಚಬಕ, ಚಬಿಕು, ಚಬುಕ, ಚಾ-ಬೂಕು, ಚುಬುಕು², ಸಬುಕ n. [(tool)] whip, lash, horsewhip [Pe. čābuk].
- ಚಮಚ camaca [ʧəməੱʧɐ] ಚಮಚೆ n. [[utensil]] 1 spoon 2 (pej.) stooge, sycophant, henchman ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ವಿಭಾಗ-ಮುಖ್ಯಸ್ಥರು ಡೀನನ ಚಮಚ The head of our department is a sycophant of the dean. [H.camăcā].
- ಚಮಚೆ camace [ʧəməੱʧe] () n. [[utensil]] 🕼 ಚಮಚ.
- *ಚಮಟ camața [ʧəməॅtɐ] n. [[body]] [H. camăṛā? *C4701] 🎏 ಚಮಡ.
- ಚಮಡ camaḍa [ʧəmə̈dɐ] ಚಮಟ, ಚಮ್ಮಡ n. [[body]] 1 hide or leather *2 (pej.) skin [H. camăṛā T4701].
- ಚಮಡ ಸುಲಿ camaḍa suli [ʧəmə̌d̞ɐ suli] vi. [ˈdestroy]] ((gen.)) to skin ¶ ನೀವು ಇನ್ನೊಂದು ಸಲ ಹೇಳಿದರೆ ಚಮಡ ಸು-ಲಿಯುತ್ತೇನೆ. I will peel your skin if you say it again. .
- ಚಮತ್ಕಾರ camatkāra [ʧəmətkɐːrɐ] n. [[mind]] 1 something astonishing, something splendid, wonder, spectacle ¶ ಖಜುರಾಹೊ ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನಗಳು ಭಾರತದ ಚಮತ್ತಾರಗ-ಳಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು. The temples in Khajuraho are one of the wonders of India. 2 wonderful quality or achievement ¶ ಇಮ್ರಾನ್ ಖಾನ್ ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಚಮತ್ತಾರ ತೋರಿಸಲಾಗಲಿ-ಲ್ಲ. Imran Khan could not show his wonder in the election.
- ●ಚಮ್ಮ ಟಿಕೆ¹ cammațike [ʧəmməţike] n. [[tool]] sledge hammer (used by blacksmiths) 🕼 ಚಮ್ಮ ಟಿಗೆ 1 [Ka.
- ●ಚಮ್ನ ಟಿಕೆ² cammatike [ʧəmmətike] n. [[tool, cattle]] \blacksquare ಚಮ್ಮಟಿಗೆ 2 .
- ●ಚಮ್ಮ ಟಿಗೆ¹ cammatige [ʧəmmətige] ಚಮ್ಮ ಟಿಕೆ¹, ಚ– ಮೃಟ್ಟಿಗೆ¹, ಚಮೃಡಿಕೆ n. [[tool]] [Ka. D2349].
 - ಚಮ್ಮ ಟಿಗೆ 2 cammatige [tʃəmmətjige] ಚಮ್ಮ ಟಿಕೆ 2 , ಚ-ಮೃಟ್ಟಿಗೆ 2 , ಚಮ್ಮವಟ್ಟಿಗೆ, ಸಮಟಿಗೆ, ಸಮ್ಮಟಿಗೆ n. cattle] [Sk. carmapaṭṭikā-] 🍱 ಚಮ್ಮ ವಟ್ಪಿಗೆ.
- ಿಚಪ್ಪೆ ¹ cappe [ʧəppe] ಚೆಪ್ಪ, ಛಪ್ಪ (n.) [[form]] ⟨be- •ಚಮ್ಮಟ್ಟಿಗೆ¹ cammaṭṭige [ʧəmməṭ[tĭge]n. [[tool]][Ka. D2349] 🌃 ಚಮ್ಮ ಟಿಗೆ 1 .
- ಚಪ್ಪೆ ² cappe [ʧəppe] ಸಪ್ಪೆ (n.) [taste]] ⟨being⟩vapid ●ಚಮ್ಮ ಟ್ರಿಗೆ ² cammaṭṭige [ʧəmməṭṭige] n. [tool, cattle] a long (leather) whip for driving bullocks \blacksquare ಚಮ್ಮ ಟಿಗೆ 2 .

- *ಚಮ್ಮ ಡ cammaḍa [ʧəmmə̌dʊ]*n*. [[body]] [H. *camǎṛā* *C4701] [ਿ ಚಮಡ.
- ಂಚಮ್ಮ ಡಿಗೆ cammaḍige [ʧəmməḍige] n. [[tool]] [Ka. *D2349] [ಆಚಮ್ಮ ಟಿಗೆ¹.
- ●ಚಮ್ಮ ವಟ್ಟಿಗೆ cammavaṭṭige [ʧəmməvəṭʈige] *n.* [tool] a long (leather) whip for driving bullocks ಟ್ ಚಮ್ಮ ಟಿಗೆ² [Sk. *carmapaṭṭikā*-].
- ●ಚಮ್ಮ ರ cammara [tʃəmmərɐ] m. [[ethn.]] [ਿ ಚಮ್ಮ ರ. ಚಮ್ಮಾ ರ cammāra [tʃəmmɐ:rɐ] ಚಂಬಾರ್, ಚಂಬಾರ, ಚಮ್ಮ ರ m. [[wear]] ([f. ಚಮ್ಮಾ ರಗಿತ್ತಿ]) cobbler, shoemaker, person who belongs to the caste of manufacturing or repairing footwear [Sk. carmakāra-].
- ංස්රා caya [ʧajɐ] n. [[mass]] 1 heap, accumulation 2 [[geo.]] mound (of earth) 3 [[arch.]] rampart [Sk.]. ස්ට්ට caraṃḍi [ʧaraṇḍi] n. [[water]] gutter, drain

[?].

- ಚರಕ caraka [ʧərə̆kɐ] n. [[tex.]] spinning wheel [Pe. čarḥa] ರಾಟೆ.
- ಚರಟ carața [tʃərə̄tɐ] ಚಟ್ಪ, ³ ಚೆಟ್ಟ ಚೆಟ್ಟ n. [[waste]] 1 dross, slag, dregs 2 husk after removing the core [Ka. D2317].
- ະສັດຄ caraṇa [tʃərອັຖຍ] n. 1 [body] (dig.] foot 2 verse, stanza 3 [pros.]] line in a poem [Sk.].
- ಂಚರಣತಲ caraṇatala [tʃərəŋŏtəlɐ] n. [[body]] sole of the foot [Sk.] = ಅಂಗಾಲು.
- ಚರಪು carapu [ʧərə̃pu] n. [[rel.]] 1 festival 2 hospitality (*Kitt.*)² [Ka. D2589] [ಾಚೆಆಪು.
- ಚರಬ carabi [tʃərə̆bi] n. [tissue]] fat, suet [Pe. čarbī] ಚರ್ಬಿ.
- ಂಚರಮ carama [ʧ೨rэте] (adj.) [[degr.]] 1 extreme, ultimate, supreme 2 [[time]] last, final ¶ ಚರಮಸಮಯ the last moment of one's life [Sk.].
- ಂಚರಮಗೀತೆ caramagīte [ʧərə̆məgi:te] n. [[death]] elegy, song of lament [Sk.].
- ಂಚರಮವಾಕ್ಯ caramavākya [ʧərə̆məvɐːkˈjɐ] n. [[death]] last words, words spoken by one just before one's death [Sk.].
- ಂಚರಯಿಸು carayisu [ʧərəjisu] vi. [move] [cara + -isu] [ಆಚರಿಸು.
- †ස්ජපා caralu [ʧərəlu] n. [min.]] (Hav.) small round pebbles [Ka. D2354].
- •ಚರವಿಗೆ caravige [ʧərə̆vige] n. [[utensil]] [?] [ਿ≊ಚ−ರಿಗೆ¹.
 - ಚರಾದಾಯ carādāya [tʃəreːdeːje] n. [work] 1 income from movable property 2 gain by presents, bribes, extra work, etc., above one's salary [Sk.].

- ಚರಾಯಿ carāyi [ʧə̃rɐ:ji] n. [[cattle]] grazing, pasturage [H. carāī 4760].
- ಚರಾವು carāvu [ʧə́rɐːvu] n. [[cattle]] grazing land, pasturage, pastureland [H. carāvă 4760.2].
- ಚರಾಸ್ತಿ carāsti [ʧĕrɐːsti]*n*. [[prop.]] movable property [Sk.].
- ಚರಿಗೆ 1 carige [ʧ೨rǐge] ಚರವಿ-ಗೆ, ಚರುವಿಗೆ, ಚವರಿಗೆ, ಚಿರಿಗೆ, ಚಿರಿ-ಗೆ n. [[utensil]] globular copper or brass vessel used for drinking water [see Fig.] [?].



globular cup ಚರಿಗೆ

- ಂಚರಿಗ² carige [ʧərĭge] n. [[rel.]] meal taken by Jaina saints offered in different houses [Sk. *caryā*-] cf. ಚರ್
- ෙපටස්ව caricali [tʃəritʃəli] n. [[plant]] coffee plum, East Indian plum, Flacourtia jangomas (Lour.) Raeuschert (Flacourtiaceae), a commonly cultivated medicinal shrub → pharm. (St.& Pl. (Kitt.)) (IMP 3.47) [D2292] = ප්‍රජේව.
- ಂಚರಿಜಲಿ carijali [ʧərĭʤəli] n. [[plant]] [*D2292] [ಾಚಂಚಲಿ.
 - ස්ට්ප් carita [tʃ-ritɐ] ① (adj.) [work] 1 performed, achieved 2 livelihood, means of living ② n. [work] 1 behaviour, practise; act, deed 2 biography (usually of important people) 3 disposition of mind, character [Sk.].
- ಂಚರಿತಾರ್ಥ caritārtʰa [ʧərite:rtʰe] ① adj.,m. [work] ⟨person⟩one who has achieved his aim or goal ¶ ಗಾಂ-ಧೀಜಿ ಚರಿತಾರ್ಥರಾಗಿ ಕೆಲವು ವರ್ಷಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಮೃತರಾದರು. Gandhiji expired a few years after attaining his aim. ② n. [work] ●1 achievement of one's aim or goal 2 maintenance
 - of one's family, livelihood ¶ ಅವನು ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿಗೆ ಬಂದ ಮೇಲೆ ಹೇಗೋ ಚರಿತಾರ್ಥ ಸಾಗುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. After he came to Bangalore he made his livelihood somehow or other. [Sk.].
- ෙජට්මා රූ caritārthate [ʧəritæːthəte] *n*. [[work]] state of having achieved on's aim or goal [Sk.] = ෑ ඉපෑ.ඉ.මේ.
 - ಚರಿತೆ carite [ʧərite] n. [[pers.]] personality, character [Sk. carite-].
 - ජට්ම, caritra [tʃəritrɐ] n. [behave] 1 behaviour, conduct 2 virtuous nature, morality 3 history or accounts of someone's deeds, exploits, feats and achievements 4 history, chronicle [Sk.].
- ಂಚರಿತ್ರಕಾರ caritrakāra [ʧəritrəke:rɐ] m. [[his.]] (f. ಚರಿತ್ರಕಾರ್ತಿ) historian, chronicler [Sk.].

- ಚರಿತ್ರವಂತ caritravaṃta [tʃəritrəvəntɐ] *adj.,m.* [pers.] (f. ಚರಿತ್ರವತಿ) (person) of good or virtuous nature or conduct [Sk.] = ಶೀಲವಂತ.
- ಂಚರಿತ್ರವತಿ caritravati [tʃəritrəvəti] *adj.f.* [[pers.]] **1** (woman)good or virtuous nature or conduct **2** faithful and devoted (wife) [Sk.].
 - ස්වීම් caritre [tʃəritre] n. [[his.]] history, account of anyone's deeds, exploits, feats and achievements [Sk.].
- ಂಚರಿಯ cariya [ʧərijɐ] n. [[behave]] [Sk. *caryā-*] ್ಕ್ರಾರಿಯೆ.
- ಂಚರಿಯೆ cariye [ʧərije] ಚರಿಗೆ, ಚರಿಯ n. [[behave]] behaviour [Sk. *caryā*-].
- ಚರಿಸು carisu [ʧərisu] ಚರಯಿಸು, ಚರಿಯಿಸು vi. [[move]] 1 to walk, to roam about 2 to shake (as a table, chair, etc.) = ಅಲುಗು 3 to behave [carana + -isu].
- ಂಚರಿಯಿಸು cariyisu [ʧərĭjisu] vi. [move] |ಿ ಚರಿ-ಯಿಸು.
- •ಚರುವಿಗೆ caruvige [ʧərŭvige] n. [[utensil]] [?] [இಚ− ರಿಗೆ¹.
- ಚರೆ care [ʧəre] ಚೆರೆ n. [[weapon]] slug [H. charrā].
- ಂಚರ್ಚಾಕೂಟ carcākūṭa [ʧərʧɐːkuːʈɐ] n. [[speech]] debating society [Sk.].
- ಂಚರ್ಚಾಸ್ಪದ carcāspada [ʧərʧɐːspədɐ] *adj*. [[speech]] disputable, controversial [Sk.].
 - ಚರ್ಚಿಸು carcisu [ʧərʧĭsu] vt. [[speech]] to discuss, to debate [Sk.].
 - ಚರ್ಚೆ carce [tfertfe] n. [speech]] debate, discussion, controversy $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [Sk.].
- ಚರ್ಬಿ carbi [ʧərbi] ಚರಬಿ n. [tissue] fat, grease, tallow [Pe. čarbī].
- ಚರ್ಮ carma [ʧərmɐ] n. [tissue] skin, hide, leather [Sk.].
- ಂಚರ್ಮಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ carmaśāstra [ʧərməʃɐːstrɐ] n. [[med.]] dermatology [Sk.].
- ಂಚರ್ಯ carye [tʃərje]n. [behave] behaviour, conduct, manner [Sk.].
- ಂಚರ್ವಣ carvaṇa [ʧərvənɐ] n. [[bio.]] chewing, masticating [Sk.].
- ಂಚರ್ವಿತ carvita [tʃ(ərvitɐ] (adj.) [bio.]] chewed [Sk.].
- ಂಚರ್ವಿತಚರ್ವಣ carvitacarvaṇa [ʧərvitəʧərvənɐ] n. [[inf.]] tedious reiteration (in literature or speech) [Sk.].
- ●ಚಲಂಕು calaṃku [ʧələŋku] vt. [Ka. D2384] [இಚ-ಲಕು.

- [tʃəritrəvəntɐ] adj.,m. •ಚಲಂಗು calaṃgu [tʃələŋgu] vt. [Ka. D2384] [ಾರ್ರಿನ] on of good or virtuous
 - oਈ cala [tʃəlɐ] ਖੋਈ ① (adj.) [move] 1 moving, stirring, shaking, trembling ¶ ਈਦਪੋਰ motion picture 2 unsteady, fickle 3 disturbed, upset ② m. fickle man, unsteady man ③ n. 1 agitation, disturbance (of mind) 2 wind [Sk.].
 - ಚಲ² cala [ʧəlv] ಚಳ, ಛಲ² n. [[wish]] 1 firmness of character, determination in pursuing a purpose, resoluteness 2 obstinacy, self-will [cf. Sk. c^h ala-].
 - ●ಚಲಕು calaku [ʧəlšku] ಚಲಂಕು, ಚಲಂಗು, ಚಲುಂಕು, ಚಲುಕು, ಚಲಂಕು, ಚಲಂಗು vt. [scatter]] to let go from the hand ⟨(as water, grains, etc.⟩⟩, to discharge ⟨(as water)⟩ [Ka. D2384].
 - ಂಚಲಚಿತ್ರ calacitra [tʃələtʃitrɐ] n. [[drama]] movie, motion picture, film [Sk.] ಸಿನೆಮ (com.).
 - †່ອຍ calaṇa [ʧອໄອັຖຍ] n. [[wear]] shorts, knee breeches, drawers or breeches reaching only to the middle of the thighs (used in the countryside) [Ka. D2379].
 - ಂಚಲನ calana [ʧələॅnɐ] ಚಳನ n. [[move]] 1 motion, movement, roaming about 2 shaking, trembling ¶ ಈಗ ಮರದ ಎಲೆಗಳ ಚಲನವೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. Even the leaves of trees are motionless. [Sk.].
 - ಂಚಲನಚಿತ್ರ calanacitra [ʧələnətʃitrɐ] n. [[drama]] movie, motion picture, film [Sk.].
 - ಚಲನವಲನ calanavalana [tʃələnəvələnɐ] n. [[move]] movements (as of animals, army, etc.) ¶ ಅವನ ಚಲನ-ವಲನದ ಮೇಲೆ ನೀನು ನಿಗಾ ಇಡು. Keep a watch on his movements. [calana + echo].
 - ಂಚಲನಶಕ್ತಿ calanaśakti [ʧələnəʃəkti] n. [[move]] 1 ability to move about, mobility 2 (fig.) motivation, incentive, stimulation ¶ ಈಗಿನ ಸಮಾಜದಲ್ಲಿ ಲಂಚವೇ ಚಲ-ನಶಕ್ತಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. The bribe is now-a-days the only stimulation in our society. [Sk.].
 - ಂಚಲನೆ calane [tʃələ̆ne] n. [move] 1 movement, motion 2 shaking, trembling [Sk.].
 - ? ಚಲಮೆ calame [tʃələॅme] n. [[water]] 1 spring of water, fountain head 2 orifice, bore, small pit, hole dug in the dry bed of a river or a dried-up tank (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2367] [කිස්වාಮ්].
 - ಚಲಾಕಿ calāki [ʧəlɐːki] n. [[mind]] 🎏 ಚಾಲಾಕಿ.
 - ಚಲಾಕು calāki [ʧəlɐːku] n. [[mind]] 🕼 ಚಾಲಾಕು.
 - ಚಲಾಯಿಸು calāyisu [tʃəlɐːjisu] ಚಲಾಯ್ಸು vt. [do] 1 to cause to move 2 to execute, to carry on, to exercise [H. calānā *C4721 + -isu].

- ಚಲಾಯ್ಸ್ calāysu [ʧəlɐːĭsu] vt. [[do]] [H. calānā *C4721 + -isu] [≌ಚಲಾಯಿಸು.
- ಚಲಾವಣೆ calāvaṇe [ʧəlɐːvə̌ne] n. [[move]] being current, being valid, circulation (as money, etc.) [calāyisu T4721 + -aṇe].
- ස්වාධ්ත් බවා calāvaņe nāṇya [ʧəlɐːvŏŋe nɐːnˈjɐ] n. [[money]] current coin in currency [+ nāṇya] = ස්♥ (com.).
- ? ප්ර¹ cali [tʃəli] n. [[weather]] 1 coldness, chill 2 frost, snow (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D2408].
- •ಚಲಿ² cali [ʧəli] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2560] (Kitt., Mr 121) [≅ಚಲ².
- *జేలి 3 cali [ʧəli] భిలి mf. [[pers.]] **1** person determinant in pursuing the purpose, resolute person **2** obstinate person [$cala^2 + -i$].
- ? ಚಲಿಮೆ calime [tʃəlǐme] ಚಿಲ್ಮೆ *n.* [[water]] [Ka. D2367] (*Kitt.*) [ಾಚಲುಮೆ.
- 送色ಸು calisu [ʧəlǐsu] ಟಲಿಯಿಸು, ಚಳಯಿಸು, ಚಳಿಯಿಸು, to run about 2 to shake, to stir (as a table, leaves, etc.) 3 (fig.) to be unsettled, to be undetermined (as the mind) ¶ ಹುಡುಗ ಎಷ್ಟು ಹೇಳಿದರೂ ಪಾರ್ವತಿಯ ಮನಸು ಚಲಿಸರಿಲ್ಲ. No matter what the boy spoke, Parvati's mind didn't move. 4 to depart, to go, to move [Sk. cal-+-isu]. ಚಲಿಯಿಸು caliyisu [ʧəlĭjisu] vi. [[move]] [節ಚಿಲಿಸು.
- ●ಚಲುಂಕು caluṃku [ʧəluŋku] *vt.* [scatter] [Ka. *D2384] [≅ಚಲಕು.
- *ಚಲು calu [tʃalu] n. [aesth.]] physical beauty (esp. of a woman) [Ka. D2786] = ಚಲುವು.
- ●ಚಲುಕು caluku [ʧəluku] vt. [[scatter]] [Ka. *D2384]
- ? జలుమి calumi [ʧəlŭmi] f. [aesth.]] handsome woman (G. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2786] = జలువి.
- ●ಚಲುಮೆ calume [tʃəlŭme] n. [[water]] [Ka. D2367] [இಚಲುಮೆ.
 - ಚಲುವ caluva [ʧəlŭvɐ] ಚಲ್ವ, ಚೆಲುವ, ಚೆಲ್ವ ① m. [aesth.]] (f. ಚಲುವೆ) handsome man ② n. [aesth.]] beauty; beautiful thing [Ka. *D2786].
 - ಚಲುವತನ caluvatana [ʧəluvətənɐ] ಚೆಲುವತನ n. [aesth.] being handsome (as a man), being beautiful (as a woman) [Ka. *D2786].
 - ಚಲುವತಿ caluvati [ʧəlŭvəti] f. [[god]] Rati, wife of Kāmadeva [Ka. D2786].
 - ಚಲುವಿ caluvi [ʧəlŭvi] f. [[aesth.]] handsome woman [Ka. D2786].

- ಚಲುವಿಕೆ caluvike [tʃəluvǐke] ಚಲ್ವಿಕೆ, ಚೆಲುವಿಕೆ, ಚೆಲ್ವಿಕೆ n. [[aesth.]] physical beauty (normally of women) [Ka. D2786] ಟ್ ಚೆಲ್ತಿಕೆ.
- ಚಲುವು caluvu [ʧəlŭvu] ಚಲ್ವು, ಚೆಲುವು, ಚೆಲ್ವು *n*. [[aesth.]] physical beauty (esp. of a woman) [Ka. D2786].
- ಚಲುವೆ caluve [tʃəlŭve] ಚಲ್ವೆ, ಚೆಲುವೆ, ಚೆಲ್ವೆ f. [[woman]] beautiful woman [Ka. D2786].
- *ಚಲ್ಣ calṇa [ʧəlຖɐ]n. [wear] [Ka. D2379] ಾಚಲ್ಲಣ. 'ಚಲ್ಮೆ calme [ʧəlme] n. [water] [Ka. D2367] (Му. (Кін.)) | ಆಚಲಮೆ.
 - ಚಲ್ಲ calla [ʧəllɐ]ಚಲ್ಲ 1 , ಚಲ್ಲೆ, ಚೆಲ್ಲ, ಚೆಲ್ಲ 1 n. [ʃtɪn]] 1 great mirth, fun, jest 2 laughter (5m. 67) [Ka. D2378]. ಚಲ್ಲ ವಾಡು callavāḍu [ʧəlləੱve:ḍu] ಚೆಲ್ಲ ವಾಡು vi. [ʃtɪn]] to frolic, to sport, to gambol [+ $\bar{a}du$ D347].
 - ಚಲ್ಲಣ callaṇa [ʧəlləॅnɐ] ಚಲ್ಲಾಣ, ಚೆಣ್ಣ, ಚೆಲ್ಲಣ, ಚೊಣ್ಣ, ಚೊಲ್ಲಣ n. [wear] 1 shorts, knee breeches, drawers or breeches reaching only to the middle of the thighs (used



shorts ಚಲ್ಪಣ

- as an under wear and also worn as without trousers in the countryside) [see Fig.] **2** half-pants of Western style [Ka. D2379].
- చెల్లా కు callāṭa [ʧəllɐ:[ɐ] జీల్లా కు n. [ʃfun]] sport, fun, jest, mirth [Ka. D2378].
- ಚಲ್ಲಾ ಡು callavāḍu [ʧəllə̆veːdu] ಚಿಲ್ಲಾ ಡು vi. [ʃtɪn]] to frolic, to sport, to gambol [Ka. *D2378] = ಚಲ್ಲ ವಾ-ಡು.
- ප් පා ූ හ callāṇa [ʧəllɐːṇɐ] n. [[wear]] shorts, knee breeches, drawers or breeches reaching only to the middle of the thighs = ජුම [Ka. *D2379].
 - ಚಲ್ಲಾಪಿಲ್ಲಿ callāpilli [tʃəllɐ:pilli] ಚಲ್ಲಪಿಲ್ಲಿ, ಚಲ್ಲಿಪಿ– ಲ್ಲಿ, ಚೆಲ್ಲಪಿಲ್ಲಿ, ಚೆಲ್ಲಪಿಲ್ಲಿ, ಚೆಲ್ಲಿಪಿಲ್ಲಿ (n.) [order] helterskelter ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸು ಲಾಠೀಜಾರ್ಜು ಆದಾಗ ಜನ ಚಲ್ಲಾಪಿಲ್ಲಿ ಆದರು. People dispersed by the cane-charge of the police. [Ka. < callipilli < callu² + echo?].
 - ಚಲ್ಲಿಪಿಲ್ಲಿ callipilli [ʧəllipilli] (n.) [[order]] [ਿ≌ಚ− ಲಾ ಪಲಿ.
 - ಶಲ್ಲು ¹ callu [ʧəllu] *n*. [ʃun] great mirth, fun, jest ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಬಡವರ ಜೀವದ ಜೊತೆ ಚಲ್ಲು. It is a fun for him to play with the life of poor people. = ಚಲ್ಲ [Ka. *D2378]. ಚಲ್ಲು ² callu [ʧəllu] ಚಲ್, ಚಲ್ಲು vt. [[throw]] 1 to throw out, to pour out (water, etc.)/(for disposal) 2 to sprinkle (water)/, to scatter about (as seeds, manure, etc.)/ [Ka. D2384].

- to pour out or throw out (\(\langle\) water, etc.\(\rangle\) [Ka. caus. *D23841.
- •ಚಲ್ತು 3 callu [ʧəllu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2790] [இಸೆ-ಳ್ಳು.
- ಂಚಲ್ಲ calva [ʧəlvɐ] m. [[aesth.]] (f. ಚಲ್ಲಿ) [Ka. D2786] **⊯**ಚಲುವ.
- ಂಚಲ್ಲಿ calvi [ʧəlvi] f. [[aesth.]] beautiful woman (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2786].
- ಂಚಲ್ರಿಕೆ calvike [ʧəlvĭke] n. [aesth.] [Ka. D2786] **⊯**ಚಲುವಿಕೆ.
 - ಚಲ್ಪು calvu [ʧəlvu] n. [aesth.]] physical beauty (esp. of a woman); that which is beautiful [Ka. D2786] ು ಚಿಲ್ಲು
 - ಚಲ್ಲೆ calve [ʧəlve]f. [[woman]] beautiful woman [Ka. *D2786] 🕼 ಚಲುವೆ.
- ಚವಕ cavaka [ʧəvəkɐ]n. [arch.] rectangle or square ≇ಚೌಕ.
- ಂಚವರ cavara [tfəvəre] ಚಉರ, ಚವಲ, ಚವುರ, ಚವುಲ, ಚೌರ 2 n. [[tool]] bushy tail of the Bos grunniens used as a fly flap and as one of the emblems of princely rank [Sk. cāmara-] = ಚಾಮರ.
 - ಚವರಿ cavari [tfəvəri] ಚವಲಿ¹. ಚವುರಿ. ಚವುಲಿ. ಚೌರಿ. ಚೌಲಿ n. 1 [mammal] hair of yak 2 [makeup] supplement to plaited hair made of hair of yak, cow, etc. 3 [orn.] a kind of golden ornament with some hair of the tail of Yak, worn by women at the end their plaited hair [see Fig.] [Sk. camarī-].

ಚವರಿಗೆ cavarige [tʃəvəriqe] n. [(utensil)] [?] 🍞 ಚರಿಗೆ¹.

ಚವಲ¹ cavala [ʧəvəॅlɐ] ಚೌಲ*n*. [[rit.]] first hair cutting ceremony of male child, in which all the hair except a small portion in front is cut [Sk. caula-].

ಚವಲ² cavala [tʃəvəlɐ] n. [(tool)] = ಚಾ-ಮರ 🕼 ಚವರ.

ಚವಲ³ cavala [ʧəvəlɐ] ಚೌಲ n. [[money]] square silver coin of two annas or $\frac{1}{8}$ of a rupee, which is not current now. [M. cavală].

vak hair

ornament

ಚವರಿ

ಚವಲಿ¹ cavali [ʧəvəೖli] n. 🎏 ಚಮರಿ.

ಚವಲಿ² cavali [ʧəvə̆li] ಚೌಲಿ n. [[money]] square silver coin of two annas or $\frac{1}{8}$ of a rupee, which is not current now. [M. cavălī].

ంజేమ్ cavi [ʧəvi] n. [ˈlight] brilliancy, radiance [Sk. ంజేళ¹ cala [ʧə]ɐ] ① (adj.) [[move]] ஊజల¹ moving, c^havi -] = ಛವಿ.

ಚಲ್ಲಿಸು callisu [tʃəllĭsu] vt. caus. [(throw]] to cause ಂಚವಿಸು cavisu [tʃəvĭsu] vi. [(aesth.]] to be brilliant (as the face, etc.) [Sk. $c^havi - + -isu$].

> ಚವುಕ cavuka [ʧəvŭkɐ]n. [[number]] 1 square-shaped thing, square shape 2 square yard 🍱 ಚೌಕ.

ಚವುಕಳಿ cavukali [tfəvŭkəli] n. [mass] 1 a set of four, a group of four 2 [orn.] an earring with four pearls 3 [(tex.)] checkered cloth [see Fig.] 4 [cloth] a cloth measuring 120 × 80cm for wrapping around the waist used by men = ಪಂಚೆ [Sk.

catuskala-] = ಚೌಕಳಿ.



cloth ಚವುಕಳಿ

- ಚವುಕು cavuku [ʧəvŭku] n. [[number]] square-shaped thing, square shape 🕼 ಚೌಕ.
- ಂಚವುರ cavura [ʧəvŭrɐ] n. [[tool]] = ಚಾಮರ [ੴಚವರ. ಚವುರಿ cavuri [ʧəvŭri] n. 🎏 ಚಮರಿ.
- °ಚವುಲ cavula [ʧəvŭlɐ] n. [(tool]] = ಚಾಮರ ಿಿ ಚವರ. ಚವುಲಿ cavuli [ʧəvŭli] n. 🖙 ಚಮರಿ.
- ಚವುಳು cavulu [ʧəvŭ]u] (]) (n.) [[taste]] (being\brackishness (as of water) (2) n. [min.] soda accumulated on the river bed used as detergent = π -ವುಳು [Ka. D2386].
- ಚಹ caha [t[əhɐ] n. [plant]] 1 tea (plant or its leaf), Camellia sinensis (L.) Kuntze (Theaceae) \rightarrow lux. 2 [drink] decoction prepared from its leaves [Chin. cá].
- ●ಚಹಡ cahada [ʧəhədɐ] ① n. [[inf.]] slander, backbiting, malicious babbling about misdeeds behind someone, talebearing ② m. [(inf.)] 🕼 ಚಾಡ (com.) slanderer, backbiter [Ka.? *C4737].
- ●ಚಹಡಿ cahadi [ʧəhədi] n. [(inf.)] slander, backbiting, malicious babbling about misdeeds behind someone, talebearing [Ka.? *C4737] 🕼 ಚಾಡ.
- ●ಚಹಡೆ cahade [t[əhəde] n. [[inf.]] slander, backbiting, malicious babbling about misdeeds behind someone, talebearing [Ka.? *C4737] [ಚಾಡ.
 - ಚಹರೆ cahare [tʃəhəre] ಚೇರೆ, ಚೇಹರಾ n. [[form]] face, facial appearance, features (of a person) ¶ ಅವನ ಚಹರೆ ನೋಡಿದರೆ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಭಯಪಟ್ಟು ಅಳುತ್ತಾರೆ. Children weep out of fear when they see his appearance. [Pe. čehra].
 - ಚಹಾ cahā [tʃəhɐː] ಚಹ, ಚಾ n. [[plant]] 1 tea (plant or its leaf), Camellia sinensis (L.) Kuntze (Theaceae) 2 [drink] decoction prepared from its leaves [Chin. $c\acute{a}$].
- stirring, shaking, trembling [Sk.].

ಚಳ² cala [t[ə]ɐ] n. 『wish〗 ುಾಚಲ².

 $^{?}$ ಚಳಕ 1 calaka [tʃə]ə̆kɐ] n. [(water)] sprinkling (J.33,18 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2384] = ಚಳೆಯ.

ಚಳಕ² calaka [ʧəjĕkɐ] n. [[speed]] •1 smartness, agility of mind, shrewdness 2 skill (of hand) ¶ ₹-ಳ್ಳ ಕೈಚಳಕದಿಂದ ಸರವನ್ನು ಕಿತ್ತುಕೊಂಡು ಓಡಿದ. A thief skilfully snatched my necklace and ran away. [?].

ಚಳಕು calaku [ʧə]ĕku] ಚಳುಕು, ಛಳಕು, ಛಳುಕು n. [[med.]] pain caused by sudden movement of limbs, like strained back, muscular injury, etc. $\diamond \sim \& @$ vi. [? mim.] = ಛಳುಕು.

ಚಳಚಳ¹ calacala [ʧə]ətʃə]ɐ] (n.) 1 [ˈlight] word symbolising brilliant sunshine after cloudy weather 2 [sound] word in imitation of falling water drops on the wide surface of water 3 noise of bubbling water [Ka. onom.].

ಚಳಚಳನೆ¹ calacalane [tʃə]ətʃə]əne] adv. 1 [(light)] brilliantly ¶ ಮಳೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಇಂದು ಚಳಚಳನೆ ಬಿಸಿಲು ಬಿದ್ದಿದೆ. The rain has receded and the sun is shining brightly. 2 [[sound]] with sounds of water (word in imitation of falling water drops on the wide surface of water) ¶ ₹-ರೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಚಳಚಳನೆ ಮಳೆ ಬೀಳಲು ಆರಂಭಿಸಿತು. It started raining with sound on the tank. [+ -ane].

ಚಳಚಳ² calacala [t[ə]ət[ə]ɐ] (n.) [[mim.]] word in imitation of agile or prompt work [Ka. onom.].

ಚಳಚಳನೆ² calacalane [t[ə]ət[ə]əne] *adv*. [(speed)] quickly, promptly ¶ ಮನೆಗೆಲಸದವಳು ಚಳಚಳ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿ ಹೋದಳು. The maid servant finished her work quickly and went away. [+ -ane].

ಚಳಚಳಿಸು calacalisu [t[ə]ət[ə]isu] vi. [(light)] to glitter, to shine [Ka. onom.].

ಂಚಳತೆ calate [t[ə]əte] n. 1 [mind]] capriciousness, fickleness 2 [[speed]] smartness, swiftness [Sk.].

●ಚಳನ calana [ʧələ̆nɐ] n. [body]] foot [Sk. calana-] **⊯**ಚಲನ.

ಚಳಪಳ calapala [f[ə]əpə]ɐ] (n.) [[sound]] 1 word in imitation of bubbling water 2 word imitating the movement of many fishes in a small amount of water ♦ ಚಳಪಳನೆ adv. [Ka. onom. D2405].

ಂಚಲಮತಿ calamati [t[ələməti]*mf.* [[pers.]] person with ●ಚಳೆ³ care [t[əle] *n.* [[cover]] parasol, umbrella [Ka. fickle mind [Sk.].

of bubbling water 2 word imitating the movement of many fishes in a small amount of water [Ka. onom. •ಚಳೆಯ² caleya [ʧə]ĕjɐ] n. [[cover]] [Ka. *D3119] D24051.

●ಚಳಯ calaya [f[ə]ə̃jɐ] ಚಳಿಯ, ಚಳೆಯ, ಛಳಯ, ಛ– ಳೆಯ n. [(water)] sprinkling [Ka. D2384].

ಚಳಯಿಸು calayisu [ʧə]əĭjisu]vi. [move] 🎏 ಚಲಿಸು.

ಂಚಳವಳ calavala [tfələ̆vəlɐ] n. [pol.] [M. calval T4718] [@ಚಳವಳಿ.

ಚಳವಳಿ calavali [ʧələ̆vəli] ಚಳವಳ, ಚಳುವಳಿ n. [(conf.)] mass movement, agitation ¶ ಕನ್ನಡ ಚಳವಳಿಯ-ಲ್ಲಿ ನಮ್ಮ ವಿಭಾಗದ ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಕರೂ ಭಾಗವಹಿಸಿದರು. The professors of our department also took part in the Kannada agitation. [M. caļăvaļă T4718].

●ಚಳಿ¹ cali [ʧə[i] vi. [feel]] ((past ಚಳಿತ್-)) to be deprived of one's power or high spirit after an unsuccessful effort [Ka. D2407].

ಚಳಿ 2 cali [ʧə]i] ಛಳಿ, ಸಳಿ n. [time]] f 1 cold, chill f 2frost, snow ¶ ಇಂದು ವಿಪರೀತ ಚಳಿ ಬಿದ್ದಿದೆ. It is extremely cold today. [Ka. D2408].

●ಚಳಿ³ cali [t[ə]i] n. 1 scattering, sprinkling 2 sprinkling water after sweeping the ground (outside the door) with a broom [Ka. *D3435] 🕼 ತಳಿ².

ಚಳಿಗಾಲ caligāla [ʧəligɐːlɐ] ಛಳಿಗಾಲ n. [(time)] winter, cold season [$cali + k\bar{a}la$].

ಂಚಳಿಗಿರಿ caligiri [ʧəligili] n. [geo.]] Himalaya range [cali + giri].

ಚಳಿಜ್ವರ calijvara [tʃə[iʤvərɐ] n. [(med.)] malaria, ague [cali + jvara].

•ಚಳಿಯ¹ caliya [ʧə[ĭjɐ] n. [[water]] [Ka. D2384] (ŚS) [≇ಚಳಯ.

?ಚಳಿಯ² caliva [t[ə]ijɐ] n. [[decay]] state of growing putrid, rotten [Ka. D2406] (Kitt.).

 $^{?}$ ಚಳಿಯ 3 caliya [ʧə[ĭjɐ] n. [[dirt]] state of growing muddy (Kitt.) [Ka. D2412].

ಚಳಿಯಿಸು caliyisu [ʧə[iĭjisu] vi. [move] 🎏 ಚಲಿಸು. ಚಳಿಸು calisu [ʧə]ĭsu] vi. [move]] 🎏 ಚಲಿಸು.

ಚಳುಕು caluku [ʧə[ŭku] n. [[med.]] 🍱 ಚಳಕು.

ಂಚಳುವಳಿ caluvali [ʧə]ŭvə]i] n. [[pol.]] [M. calval T4718] 🍱 ಚಳವಳಿ.

●ಚಳಿ¹ cale [ʧə[e] n. [[water]] sprinkling (Kitt.,S.Mhr.) [Ka. D2384].

ಂಚಳೆ² cale [ʧə]e] n. [[plant]] № ಚಲ¹.

- *D31191 ಿ ತಟ್.
- ಚಳಮಳ caļamaļa [ʧə[əॅməlɐ] (n.) [sound]] 1 noise •ಚಳೆಯ¹ caļeya [ʧə[ĕjɐ] n. [(water)] [Ka. D2384] **್**ಚಳಯ.

- ●ಚಳ್ಳು callu [ʧəl[u] n. [[plant]] long flexible twig or rod [Ka. D2790] = ಸೆಳ್ಳು.
- ංපාං කෙල cāṇṇḍāla [ʧeːṇḍeːlɐ] m. [ethn.] (f. හෙං-කෙලි) 1 (tab.) outcast, untouchable 2 (abus.) ruffian, heartless man [Sk.].
 - ಚಾಂದ್ರಮಾನ cāṃdramāna [ʧəndrəmɐ:nɐ] n. [[cal.]] time calculated by moons, lunar measurement [Sk.]. ಚಾ cā [ʧɐː] n. [[plant]] [Chin. cá] [ಾಚಹಾ.
 - ಬಾಕಚಕ್ಕ cākacakya [ʧɐːkĕʧəkjɐ] n. 1 [move] nimbleness, alacrity 2 [mind] cleverness, skill, intelligence [Sk.] = ಚಾಕಚಕ್ಕತೆ.
- ಂಚಾಕಚಕ್ಯತೆ cākacakyate [tʃɐːkəၴtʃəkˈjəte] n. 1 [move] nimbleness, alacrity 2 [mind] cleverness, skill, intelligence [Sk.].
- ০ফোর্চ cākaṇa [ʧɐːkĕn̞ɐ] n. [[cook]] relish taken with alcoholic drinks [Sk. cakṣaṇa-].
 - ಚಾಕರ cākara [tʃɐːkərɐ] *mf.* [[prof.]] peon, servant [Pe. čākar].
 - ಚಾಕರಿ cākari [ʧeːkəri] n. [[prof.]] service, job, employment [Pe. \check{cakari}].
- ಚಾಕಲೇಟು cākalēṭu [ʧɐːkŏleːṭu] ಚಾಕಲೆಟ್, ಚಾಕ್ಲೇಟ್ n. [[sweet]] chocolate [Eg. *chocolate*].
- ಚಾಕು cāku [ʧɐ:ku:]n. [[weapon]] ([gen ಚಾಕುವಿನ knife [H. cākū ←Tk.].
- ? టా గ¹ cāga [tʃɐːgɐ] n. [speed]] quickness (Kitt.) [Ka. D2499].
- ০ হেন্দ্র cāga [ˈfʃeːgɐ] n. 1 [[give]] donation 2 [[rel.]] renunciation of the world [Pk. $c\bar{a}ga$ -< Sk. $ty\bar{a}ga$ -].
- •ಚಾಗ³ cāga [ʧɐ:gɐ] n. 1 [[colour]] green colour 2 [[min.]] emerald [?] = ಪಚ್ಚಮಣಿ, ಮರಕತ.
- ●ಚಾಗೆ cāge [t[v:ge] n. [(destroy)] [ಚಿಳೆಗೆ.
 - ಚಾಚ cāci [ʧeːʧi] ತಾಚಿ n. [[body]] (nurs.) childish word for the female breast [Ka. D2436].
- 250 లేవు cācu [ʧɐ:ʧu] ① vi. [[ext.]] to stretch, to extend ② vt. [[ext.]] 1 to stretch out $\langle a \text{ mat, etc.} \rangle$, to extend $\langle a \text{ hand, etc.} \rangle$, to put out $\langle a \text{ the helping hand} \rangle$ ③ n. [[ext.]] extension [Ka. D2433].
- ಚಾಟಿ cāṭi [ʧɐːṭi] ಛಾಟಿ n. [tool]] whip made of chord, leather, etc., for driving a horse, etc. [Ka. D2443] = ಛವಟಿ.
- ಚಾಟಿಕೋಲು cāṭikōlu [ʧɐːṭikoːlu] n. [tool] [Ka. D2443] [晉ಚಾಟಿಗೋಲು.
- ಚಾಟಿಗೋಲು cāṭigōlu [ʧɐːṭigoːlu] ಚಾಟಿಕೋಲು n. [tool]] rod of the whip made of chord, leather, etc. [Ka. D2443].

- ಚಾಟು¹ cāṭu [tʃɐː[u] n. [[shelter]] refuge, shelter, anything that screens from rain, wind or the heat of the sun ¶ ಯಾರೂ ಇಲ್ಲದಾಗ ಮಸೂದ್ ಚಾಟು ನೀಡಿದ. Masood offered [me] shelter when nobody else offered. [Ka. D2441].
- ಚಾಟು² cāṭu [ʧeːṭu] n. [soc.] flattery, coaxing [Sk.]. ಚಾಟುಕಾರ cāṭukāra [ʧeːṭukeːre] n. [soc.] pleasing discourse; flattery, coaxing [Sk.].
- ●ಚಾಟುಕಾರಿಸು cāṭukārisu [ʧe:ṭuke:rĭsu] vt. [[soc.]] to praise, to eulogise ((the achievements of a king, etc.)) [cātukāra + -isu].
- ಂಚಾಟುತನ cāṭutana [ʧeːtutəne] n. [soc.] 1 skillful and pleasing talk to move someone for one's own interest 2 flattery, coaxing [Sk.].
- ಂಚಾಟುಪದ್ಯ cāṭupadya [ʧɐ:[upəd·jɐ] n. [[soc.]] epigram, short and sharp saying generally couplets [Sk.].
- ಚಾಟುಮಾತು cāṭumātu [ʧɐː[umɐːtu] n. [[speech]] clever speech, witty speech [cāṭu + mātu].
- ಚಾಟುವಚನ cāṭuvacana [ʧɐː[uvəʧənɐ] n. [[speech]] clever speech, witty speech [cāṭu + mātu].
- ಚಾಟೂಕ್ತಿ cāṭūkti [ʧɐː[uːkti] n. [[speech]] [Sk.] = ಚಾಟುಮಾತು.
- ಚಾಡ cāḍa [ʧɐːdɐ] ಚಹಡ, ಚಹಡಿ, ಚಹಡೆ, ಚಾಡಿ, ಚಾಹಡ, ಛಾಡ, ಛಾಡಿ n. [[inf.]] slander, backbiting, talebearing [? cf. M. cahādă. cahāḍī].
- ಚಾಡಿ cāḍi [ʧɐːḍi] n. [[inf.]] [f. cf M. cāḍī *C4737] | ಚಾಡ.
- ಚಾಡಿಕೋರ cāḍokōra [ʧeːḍikoːre] m. [[inf.]] (f. ಚಾ– ಡಿಕೋರಳು)) slanderer, backbiter, talebearer [cāḍi + -kōra].
- ಚಾಣ cāṇa [ʧɐːnɐ]n. [[tool]]small chisel [Ka. D2445] ಗ್ರಾಪೀಣ.
- బ్రాంక్య్ cāṇakya [tʃɐːŋəkjɐ] m. [[pol.]] (f. బాణ-క్యాళు) 1 N. of a minister of Chandragupta (said to have destroyed the Nanda dynasty) 2 [[pol.]] clever man, shrewd man = బాణాంక్ష [Sk.].
- ಂಚಾಣಾಕ್ಷ cāṇā kṣa [ʧɐːn̞ɐːkṣɐ]*m*. [[mind]] (f. ಚಾಣಾಕ್ಷೆ)) clever man, shrewd man [M. *cāṇakṣă*].
- েফা কার্রের cāṇākṣatana [ʧeːneːkṣətəne] n. [[mind]] tactfulness, cleverness [cāṇakṣa + -tana] = ফা গেরুর্ভ.
- ಂಚಾಣಾಕ್ಷತೆ cāṇākṣate [ʧɐːnɐːkṣəte] n. [[mind]] [cāṇakṣa + -te] = ಚಾಣಕ್ಷತನ.

- ಚಾತುರ್ಮಾಸ್ಯ cāturmāsya [ʧɐːturmɐːsˈjɐ] n. [[rel.]] ಂಚಾರು cāru [ʧɐːru] (adj.) [[aesth.]] pretty, beautiful, period of 4 months (from the eleventh day of Āṣāḍha to the eleventh day of Kārtika month), which is spent ಂಚಾರ್ಮಕ cārvāka [ʧeːrveːkɐ] [[phil.]] 1 N. of a maby sannyasis in seclusion [Sk.].
- ಂಚಾತುರ್ವರ್ಥ cāturvarṇa [ʧɐːturvərղɐ] n. [[ethn.]] aggregate of the four groups of castes, i.e., Brahman, ಂಚಾರ್ಮಕತೆ cārvākate [tʃɐːrvɐːkəte] n. [[phil.]] scep-Kshatriya, Vaisya and Sudra [Sk.].
 - ಚಾನ cāna [ʧeɪre] n. [[tool]] chisel [Ka. D2445] ?සා ස cāra [ʧeɪre] n. [[form]] line, streak (My. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಚೇಣ.
- ಂಚಾಪ¹ cāpa [ʧeːpɐ] n. [[weap.]] bow [Sk.].
- ?ಭಾಪ² cāpa [tʃeːpe] n. [[furn.]] mat (Kitt.) ΓKa. D2452].
- ಚಾಪಖಾನೆ cāpakʰāne [ʧɐːpəkʰɐːne] n. (print) 🕼 ಛಾಪಖಾನೆ.
- ಂಚಾಪಲ್ಯ cāpalya [ʧeːpəlˈjɐ] n. [[mind]] 1 fickleness, unsteadiness, frailty 2 itching for something ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ರಸಗುಲ್ಲಾ ತಿನ್ನುವ ಚಾಪಲ್ಯ ಆಗಿದೆ. He has got a strong desire for eating rasgulla (a kind of sweetmeat). [Sk.].
- ಚಾಪು cāpu [ʧɐːpu] (n.) [[tool]] ⟨being⟩flat and broad ¶ ಚಾಪುಗಲ್ಲು flat stone [Ka. D2433].
- ಚಾಪೆ cāpe [t[v:pe] ಚೇಪೆ n. [(matting)] mat made of rush, or alike $\diamond \sim$ ಹಾಸು vi. [Ka. D2452].
- ಚಾಬೂಕು cābūku [ʧஜbǐku] n. [horse] [≌ಚಬುಕು.
- ಂಚಾಮರ cāmara [ʧeːmə̆rɐ] n. [[tool]] bushy tail of the Bos grunniens used as a fly flap and as one of the emblems of princely rank [Sk.].
- ‡ಚಾರ cāra [tʃeːre] n. [(inf.)] servant, peon, messenger (of political leaders, mafia leaders, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಚಾರಚಕ್ಷು cāracakṣu [ʧɐːrəʧəkṣu] adj.,m. [[view]] 1 "spy-eyed", (man) who has spy's eye, i.e., who has a sharp eye to observe the enemy 2 "spy-eyed", (king) who uses spies as his eyes [Sk.].
- †ಚಾರಣ cāraṇa [ʧɐːɾə̌nɐ] 🕦 n. [move] wandering, peregrination ② m. 1 [drama] strolling actor 2 [lit.] bard, wandering poet [Sk.].
- ಚಾರಣಕವಿ cāraṇakavi [ʧɐːɾĕŋəkəvi] mf. [[lit.]] bard, wandering poet [Sk.].
- ಂಚಾರಿತ್ರಿಕ cāritrika [tʃeːritrike] adj. [[his.]] historical [Sk.].
- ಂಚಾರಿತ್ರ್ಯ cāritrya [ʧeːritrjɐ] n. [[pers.]] conduct, character [Sk.].
- ಂಚಾರಿತ್ಸ್ವಪತ್ರ cāritryapatra [ʧeːritrjəpətre] n. [[pers.]] character certificate (issued by head of institution, etc., used for application for a job seat, in a higher educational institution) [Sk.].

- lovely [Sk.].
- terialistic philosopher who denies existence of other world 2 materialist, atheist.
- ticism, materialism [Sk.].
- [Ka. D2481].
- ?బాటు cārౖu [ʧɐːr̪u] n. [[cook]] relish in a liquid state, generally cooked with split pulse and spices (which is thinner than sāmbāru) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2484]
 - ಚಾಲಕ cālaka [ʧɐːlə̆kɐ] ಚಾಳಕ ① m. [(move)] ((f. ಚಾಲಕಿ)) 1 [soc.]] organiser, manager 2 [traf.]] driver, pilot (2) n. [mech.] motor [Sk.].
 - ಚಾಲತಿ cālati [ʧɐːləti] ಚಾಲ್ತಿ 🕦 n. [[move]] use, currency, vogue ¶ ರಾಜನ ರೂಪಾಯಿಗಳನ್ನು ಸರಕಾರ ಚಾಲತಿಯಿಂದ ತೆಗೆಯಿತು. The government removed rupee coins with the profile of a king from currency. (2) (adj.) [move] = ಚಾಲ್ತಿ current, in use [M. cālăṇē̃ T4772].
- ಚಾಲತಿ ಖಾತೆ cālati khāte [ʧɐːlŏti khɐːte] n. [ˈfin.]] current account $[+k^h\bar{a}te]$.
- ಂಚಾಲನ cālana [ʧeːlənɐ] n. [move]] 1 driving (of a vehicle) 2 [[cause]] motivation, inspiration ¶ ನನ-ಗೆ ಭೌತಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ ಓದುವದಕ್ಕೆ ಸಿ.ವಿ. ರಾಮನ್ನರಿಂದ ಚಾಲನ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿತು. I got inspiration to study physics from C.V.Raman. [Sk.].
- ಂಚಾಲನೆ cālane [ʧɐːləne] n. [[cause]] driving force, propelling, pushing forth ¶ ನಿಂತುಹೋದ ಯೋಜನೆಗೆ ಹೊಸ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಚಾಲನೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The new minister gave impetus to the project, which had been stopped. [Sk.].
 - ಚಾಲಾಕಿ cālāki [ʧɐːlɐːki] ಚಲಾಕಿ n. [(mind)] 1 cleverness, shrewdness 2 skill, dexterity ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಚಾ-ಲಾಕಿನಿಂದ ಗುತ್ತಿಗೆಯನ್ನು ತಮ್ಮವರಿಗೆ ಕೊಡಿಸಿದರು. The minister skillfully used his influence to provide his people with the contract. [Pe. čālākī].
 - ಚಾಲಾಕು cālāku [ʧɐːlɐːku] ಚಲಾಕು, ಚಲೂಕು, ಚಾಲೋ– ಕು ① adj. [mind] intelligent, shrewd ② n. cleverness, shrewdness ¶ ನಿನ್ನ ಚಾಲಾಕು ನನ್ನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ನಡೆಯು-ವುದಿಲ್ಲ. You cannot play your cleverness with me. [Pe. čālāk].
 - ಚಾಲಿಸು cālisu [ʧɐːlĭsu] *vt*. [[move]] **1** to cause to move, to impel 2 (fig.) to carry on, to manage ((a work, business, etc. $\$ $\$ ಜನರ ಒತ್ತಾಯ ಇದ್ದ ದರಿಂದ ಸರಕಾ-ರ ಈ ಯೋಜನೆಯನ್ನು ಚಾಲಿಸಿತು. The government revived this

- -na + -isu].
- ಚಾಲು¹ cālu [tfɐːlu] n. 1 'moving, walking' 2 [[behave]] custom, way, manner 3 pace of the horse ಂಚಿಂತಾಮಗ್ಗ ciṃtāmagna [tʃintɐːməgnɐ] adj.,m. [H./M. $c\bar{a}l\check{a} < Sk. caly\bar{a}$ -].
- ಚಾಲು cālu [t[v:lu] (n.) [move] [ಾಚಾಲೂ.
- ಚಾಲೂ cālū [tfɐːluː] ಚಾಲು² (n.) [move]] 1 (being)in motion, in action ¶ ಗಾಡಿ ಚಾಲೂ ಮಾಡು. Start the car. 2 ⟨being⟩clever [H./M. cālū].
- ಚಾಲೂಕು cālūku [ʧeːluːku] n. [mind] 🎏 ಚಾಲಾಕು.
- ♠ಚಾಲೋಕು cālōku [ʧஜloːku] n. [mind] [இಚಾಲಾಕು. ಚಾಲ್ಗಿ cālti [tʃɐːlti] adj., n. [(move)] 🕼 ಚಾಲತಿ.
- ಂಚಾಲ್ಗಿ ಖಾತೆ cālti kʰāte [[fin.]] [இಚಾಲತಿ ಖಾತೆ.
- ಂಚಾವಟಿ cāvați [ʧɐːvə̌ti] ಛಾವಟಿ n. [(tool)] whip made of bamboo or wooden stick and leather stripes at the end [Ka. *D2443] = ಚಾಟ.
- *ಚಾವಡಿ cāvadi [ʧɐːvə̌di] ಚಾವಡೆ, ಚಾವುಡಿ, ಛಾವಡಿ n. [adm.] 1 [adm.] small public office 2 village hall (the place where the village panchayat (council) meets) 3 [[arch.]] place for sitting in front of the house 4 [[police]] office of the chief police officer of the town [M. $c\bar{a}v\check{a}d\bar{\iota}$ *C5018] = ಜಗಲಿ.
- *ಚಾವಡೆ cāvade [t[v:vŏde] n. [[police]] = ಜಗಲಿ [இಚಾ-ವಡಿ 4.
- ಚಾವಣಿ cāvaṇi [ʧɐːvĕṇi]n. [arch.] roofing, thatching [M. chāvnī *C5018] [ಭಾವಣಿ 1.
- *ಚಾವುಡಿ cāvuḍi [ʧɐːvŭḍi]n. [(arch.]]= ಜಗಲಿ ಿಿಡ್ಚಾವಡಿ 4.
 - ಚಾಹಡ cāhada [ʧeːkəde] n. [[inf.]] [Ka.*C4737]
- ಚಾಳಕ cālaka [tʃɐː]ĕkɐ] m. [(adm.)] ((f. ಚಾಳಕಿ)) [Sk.] [≇ಚಾಲಕ 1.
- ಚಾಳಿ cāḷi [tʃɐːḷi] n. [[behave]] 1 behaviour, conduct 2 (mostly not appreciated) habit [H./M. cālă < Sk. calyā- T4768] [இಚಾಲು¹.
- ಚಾಳೀಸು cāsļīsu [ʧɐː[iːsu] (1) numr. [[quan.]] 'forty' ② n. [view] 1 dimness of vision felt at about the age of forty, far-sightedness 2 (vulg.) spectacles, glasses [M. cālīsă T4656].
- ಚಿಂತನ cimtana [tʃintə̆nɐ] n. [mind] 1 thought, pondering 2 meditation, contemplation [Sk.].
- ಂಚಂತನಶೀಲ cimtanaśīla [ʧintə̆nəʃiːlɐ] adj. [[mind]] thoughtful, reflective [Sk.].
 - ಚಿಂತನೆ cimtane [t[intəne] n. [mind]] 1 thought, pondering 2 meditation, contemplation [Sk.].

- project due to the pressure from the public. [Sk. cālana- ං පීටම ති ුල් ciṃtākrāṃta [ʧinteːkreːnte] adj.,m. [mind] (f. ಚಿಂತಾಕ್ಯಾಂತೆ)) worried, perturbed (person)
 - [[mind]] ([f. ಚಿಂತಾಮಗ್ರೆ)) 1 deeply worried (person) 2 (person) immersed in thought [Sk.].
 - ಚಿಂತಿಸು cimtisu [tʃintisu] vi. [mind] 1 to think, to reflect 2 to worry, to trouble oneself (about) 3 to meditate, to contemplate [Sk.].
 - ಚಿಂತೆ cimte [t[inte] n. [mind]] 1 worry, care 2 thought, cogitation 3 meditation, contemplation [Sk.].
 - ಚಂದ cimdi [ʧindi] n. [(tex.)] cloth or paper torn in pieces, rags, tattered clothes, shredded paper [H. $cimd\bar{\imath}$].
 - ಚಿಂಪಾಂಜಿ cimpāmji [ʧimpeːnʤi]n. [[mammal]]chimpanzee [Eg. chimpanzee].
 - ♠ಚಿಂಪಿ cimpi [ʧimpi] n. [[cover]] 1 shell 2 a portion of the shell of a coconut, etc. [Ka. D2535] 🕼 ಸಿಪ್ಪು 1. ಚಿಂಪು cimpu [tfimpu] n. [cover] 1 shell 2 a portion of the shell of a coconut, etc. [Ka. D2535] 🕼 ಸಿಪು
 - ♠ಚಿ೦ಪ cimpe [tfimpe] n. [cover] 1 shell 2 a portion of the shell of a coconut, etc. [Ka. D2535] 🕼 ಸಿಪು
 - ಚಿಕಣಿ cikaṇi [ʧikə̌ni](adj.) [mind] soft (as an arecanut) [Ka. D2488].
 - ಚಿಕಣಿ ಅಡಿಕೆ cikaņi adike [ʧikə̆ni ədǐke] n. [[plant]] a variety of areca-nut which is soft to bite (S.Mhr.) [Ka. cikani D2488 + adike].
 - ಂಚಿಕಿತ್ಸಕ cikitsaka [ʧikitsəkɐ] m. [[med.]] (f. ಚಿಕಿತ್ಸಕಿ) 1 physician, doctor 2 [study] one who studies deeply, who examines (a subject) thoroughly [Sk.].
 - ಂಚಿಕಿತ್ಸಕಬುದ್ದಿ cikitsakabuddʰi [ʧikitsə̃kəbuddʰi] n. [study]] enquiring mind, spirit of study [Sk.].
 - ಂಚಿಕಿತ್ತಾಲಯ cikitsālaya [tʃikitsɐːləjɐ] n. [[med.]] hospital, clinic [Sk.] = ಆಸ್ಪತ್ರೆ (col.).
 - ಂಚಿಕಿತ cikitse [tfikitse] n. [med.] medical treatment [Sk.].
 - ಚಿಕ್ಕ cikka [ʧikkɐ] (adj.) [size] 1 little, small 2 [age] little, very young, infant 3 [age] younger 4 trivial, trifling [Ka. D2495].
 - ಚಿಕ್ಕಟ cikkaṭa [ʧikkəʈɐ] n. [[insect]] flea [?].
 - ಚಿಕ್ಕತನ cikkatana [ʧikkə̆tənɐ] n. [[time]] childhood or boyhood [Ka. D2495].

- ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ cikkappa [ʧikkəppɐ] m. [kin] (ʃf. ಚಿ-ಕ್ಕಮ್ಮ) 1 father's younger brother, uncle 2 husband of mother's younger sister, uncle(-in-law) [cippa + appa].
- ಚಿಕ್ಕ ಮೃ cikkamma [tʃikkəmmɐ]f. [[kin]] (m. ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ)) 1 mother's younger sister, aunt 2 father's younger brother's wife 3 father's second wife [cikka + amma].
- ಚಿಕ್ಕಾಡು cikkāḍu [ʧikkeːdu] n. [[insect]] flea [?]. ಚಿಕ್ಕಾಸು cikkāsu [ʧikkeːsu] n. [[money]] 1 small coin
- 2 very small amount of money, small money [$cikka + k\bar{a}su$].
- ಚಕ್ಕೆ cikki [ʧikki] n. [[astr.]] [Ka. D2646] [್ ಚುಕ್ಕೆ. ಚಕ್ಕೆ cikke [ʧikke] n. [[astr.]] [Ka. D2646] [್ ಚುಕ್ಕೆ. 'ಚಿಗೆ ciga [ʧigɐ] (adj.) [[size]] small [Ka. D2495] (Kitt.)
- ಚಿಗಟ cigata [ʧigəੱtɐ] ಚಿಗಟೆ n. [(insect)] flea [?].
- ಚಿಗಟೆ cigate [tʃigəॅte] n. [(insect]] [?] 🕼 ಚಿಗಟ.
- ಚಿಗಣಿ cigaṇi [ʧgĕṇi] n. [[sweet]] [Ka. *D2490] [(ತ್ ಚಿಗುಳಿ.
- ಚಗರಿ cigari [ʧigĕri]n. [[mammal]] [Ka. D2504] ಚಿಗರೆ. ಚಿಗರು cigaru [ʧigĕru] ① vi. [[plant]] to sprout, to shoot forth ② n. [[plant]] sprout, shoot, young leaf [Ka. D2489].
- ಚೆಗರೆ cigare [ʧigŏre] ಚೆಗರಿ *n*. [[mammal]] deer, any animal of the *Cervidae* family [Ka. D2504].
- ಚೆಗಳಿ cigaļi [ʧgɔ̃[i] n. [[sweet]] [Ka. D2490] [ಾಚ-ಗುಳಿ.
- చిగి cigi [ʧigi] జిగి vi. [move] to jump or gallop as a horse, deer, kangaroo, etc. [Ka. D2285].
- $జిగి^2$ cigi [tʃigi] vt. [move] to discharge $\langle \langle a \text{ coin}, \text{ pebble}, \text{ etc.} \rangle \rangle$ with or from the fingers [Ka. D2548].
- చేగి³ cigi [ʧigi] vi. [[plant]] ([gen. చిగితా-]) to sprout, to shoot [Ka. D2489].
- ●ಚಿಗಿಲ್ cigil [ʧigil] vi. [[stick]] [Ka. D2488] [இಜಿಗಲು 2.
 - ಚಿಗುಟು cigutu [ʧigutu] ಚಿಮಟು, ಚಿವಟು, ಚಿವುಂಟು, ಚಿವುಟು, ಚಿವುಡು, ಚೂಟು, ಜಿಗಟು, ಜಿಗುಟು ⊯ಚಿವುಟು.
- •ಚೆಗುರ್ cigur [tʃigur] ① vi. [[plant]] to sprout, to shoot forth ② n. [[plant]] sprout, shoot, bud of leaves, young leaf [Ka. D2489].
 - ಚೆಗುರು² ciguru [tʃigŭru] ಚೆಗುರ್ ① vi. [[plant]] to sprout, to shoot ② n. [[plant]] 1 shoot, sprout 2 (fig.) to sprout (as hope, etc.) ¶ ಜಗದೀಶನ ಹೃದಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವಳ ಮೇಲೆ ಪ್ರೇಮ ಚೆಗುರಿತು. Love sprouted in the heart of Jagdish for her. [Ka. D2489].

- ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ cikkappa [ʧikkəppv] m. [kin]] (f. ಚಿ- †ಚಿಗುರು³ ciguru [ʧigŭru] n. [insect]] (Hav.) [Ka. ಕ್ರಮ್ನ)) 1 father's younger brother, uncle 2 husband D2625].
 - †ಚಿಗ್ಧ cigla [fjigle] n. [[insect]] fly [Ka. D2506] (Tipt.). ಚಿಗುಳಿ ciguli [fjgŭ[i] ಚಿಗಣಿ, ಚಿಗಳಿ, ಜಿವುಳಿ n. [[sweet]] 1 ball made of fried gingili-oil seed mixed with jaggery 2 ball made by mixing tamarind and jaggery [Ka. D2490].
 - ಚಟಗುಬ್ಬ ciṭagubbi [ʧiṭĕgubbi] ಚಿಟ್ಟಗುಬ್ಬ n. [[bird]] small sparrow [Ka.ciṭa D2513 + gubbi] = ಚಿಟ್ಟಗುಬ್ಬಿ. ಚಿಟಕಿ ciṭaki [ʧiṭĕki] n. [[mass]] [Ka. D2507,D2511]
 - 23원률 ciṭake [ʧiṭǎke] n. [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound of the cracking or snapping of the fingers [Ka. D2507,D2511] []
 - ಚಿಟಕು ciṭaku [ʧiṭĕku n. [sound]] a kind of small makeshift stitch for torn cloth [Ka. D2511] [ಾಚಟಿಕ.
 - ដេម្លីដេម្លី citacita [tʃit̪ətʃit̪v] (n.) [sound] 1 sound produced when water sprinkled on burning oil 2 snapping sound of corn being parched [Ka. onom. D2509].
 - ಚಿಟಾಕಿ ciṭāki [ʧit̪ɐːki] n. [[play]] cracker, squib $\diamond \sim$ ಹಚ್ಳು, ಹೊಡೆ vi. [Ka.? onom.].
 - ಚಿಪಿ ciți [ʧiţi] (adj.) [[size]] little, tiny, small ¶ ಚಿ-ಟಿಗೊಳಗು hind hoofs, small appendages, at the back of the hoofs of cattle [Ka. D2513].
 - ಚಟಕೆ cițiki [ʧițĭki] n. [[sound]] [Ka. *D2507, D2511]
 - ಚಟಕು citiku [ʧitǐku] *n.* [[sound]] [Ka. *D2507, *D2511] [ಕ್ಕಾಚಟಿಕೆ 1.
 - ដីមី citike [tʃitʃke] ដីមេត, ដឹមត, ដឹមត, ដឹមត, ដឹមត, ដឹមត, ដឹមត, ដឹមសេត, ដឹងសេត, ដឹមសេត, ដឹងសេត, ដីសេត, ដឹងសេត, ដីសេត, ដីស
 - ಚಿಕಿಕೆ ಹಾಕು citike hāku [ʧitǐke he:ku] vi. [[lux.]] to snuff [$+h\bar{a}ku$].
 - ಚಟಗೊಳಗು citigolagu [ʧiṭiqolĕgu] n. [body] hind hoofs, small appendages, at the back of the hoofs of cattle [ciți D2513 + kolagu].
 - ಚಟಿಚಿಟಿ¹ citiciti [tfittitfit] *n*. [sound] crack, crack (sound of sparks or flames bursting forth and crackling) [Ka. onom. D2509].

- ಚಟಚಟಿ² citiciți [tʃitʃitʃit] (n.) [med.] throb throb, (word in imitation of throbbing) from ache [Ka. mim. *D2508].
- ಚಟಚಟ ಅನ್ನು citiciti annu [ʧiṭiʧiṭi ənnu] vi. [[med.]] to ache (as the head) ¶ ಇಂದು ಬೆಳಗಿನಿಂದ ತಲೆ ಚಟಚಟ ಅನ್ನುತ್ತಿದೆ. I have a headache since this morning. [Ka. D2508].
- ಚಟಚಟ ಹೊಡ citiciti hode [tfititfiti hode] vi. [[med.]] to throb (as the head) from ache (Kitt.S.Mhr.) [+ hode 2508].
- ಚಟಚಟಸು citicitisu [ffitiffitisu] n. [sound] to emit the sound of sparks or fire) flames bursting forth and cracking [Ka. *D2509].
- 出원의 citil [fjitil] (n.) [sound] cracking of flames [Ka. D2509].
- •ಚಿಟು೦ಕಿಸು citumkisu [tʃitunkisu] vi. [sound] to snap with the middle finger and the thumb [Ka. citumku D2511 + -isu].
- ●ಚಿಕಿಟಂಕರ citumku [tfitunku n. [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound of the cracking or snapping of the fingers; act of producing the sound 2 [mass] a pinch as of snuff, salt, etc. [Ka. onom. D2511] [ಾಚಟಿಕೆ.
- ●ខេឹមលេខ citumke [tʃituŋke n. [sound]] snapping with the middle finger and the thumb [Ka. citumku *D2511].
 - ಚಿಟುಕು cituku [ʧitŭku ① n. [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound of the or snapping of the fingers 2 cracking fingers or the sound produced by it ② (n.) [size] | ಆಚರ್ಚೆ (being) small or tiny [Ka. onom. D2511].
- ?ಚಟುಕೆ cituke [tʃitŭke] n. [sound] snap with the middle finger and the thumb (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D2511] [ತ್ರಾಚಟಿಕೆ.
- ಚಿಟ್ಟಗುಬ್ಬ cittagubbi [ʧittəğubbi] n. [[bird]] small sparrow [Ka.citta D2513 + gubbi] = ಚಿಟಗುಬ್ಬಿ.
- ಚಿಟ್ಟ ciṭṭi [ʧiṭṭi] ಚಿಟ್ಟೆ n. [[metr.]] measure of grain equal to four sēru [Ka. D2512].
- ಚಿಟ್ಟಲಿ cittili [tʃit[tili] n. [[mammal]] small mouse [Ka. D2513].
- ಚಿಟ್ಟು 1 cittu [tfittu] (n.) [size] (being)small ¶ ಚಿ-ಟ್ರಬಾಳೆ a small variety of bananas [Ka. D2513].
- ಚಟ್ಟು cittu [tfittu] n. [mind] boredom, disgust caused by monotony, etc. [Ka.?].
- *ಚಿಟ್ಟಿಡು cittuhiḍi [ʧittiḍi] vi. [[mind]] to be bored, to get irritated, to be exasperated [Ka. < cittuhidi].

- ಚಿಟ್ಪುಹಿಡಿ ciṭṭuhiḍi [ʧiṭṭuhiḍi] vi. [[mind]] to be bored, to get irritated, to be exasperated ¶ ಅವಳ ಕ- ತೆ ಕೇಳಿ (ತಲೆ)ಚಿಟ್ಟುಹಿಡಿಯಿತು. I was bored by listening to her story. [Ka.?, + hidi].
- ಚಟ್ಟುಹಿಡಿಸು cittuhiḍisu [tʃittuhiḍisu] vi. [[mind]] ((dat.)) to bore to death, to try the patience ((of someone)) [Ka. caus.].
- •ಚಿಟ್ರೆ ¹ citte [tʃitte] n. [[metr.]] measure of grain equal to four sēru [Ka. D2512] = ಚಿಟ್ರ.
 - ಚಿಟ್ಟೆ citte [tfitte] n. [arch.] raised platform, podium made of stone, mud, etc., for people to sit (and converse) [Ka. D3221] = ಜಗತಿ 🌃 ತಿಟ್ಟು.
 - ಚಿಟ್ಪೆ ³ citte [tfitte] n. [[account]] rough day book, account taken on slips of paper before written fair [H. citthā T4832].
 - ಚಿಟ್ರೆ 4 citte [tfitte] n. [[insect]] moth, butterfly [?].
- ? జెక్క్లి ను citlisu [tʃitʃisu] vt. [sound] to break, to snap, to crack, to burst, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2510].
- ಚಿಣಿ ciṇi [ʧiṇi] n. [[game]] small stick used in the children's game, called *ciṇi pʰaṇi* [Ka. D2594] [ಚಾಪ್ಪಿ, ಚಿಣ್ಣಿಕೋಲು.
- ස්භූ ciṇṇa [ʧiṇṇɐ] mf. [[age]] infant, lad, chit, kid [Ka. D2594].
- ಚಿಣ್ಣೆ ciṇṇi [ʧiṇṇi] ಚಿಣಿ, ಚಿಣ್ಣೆ, ಚಿಳ್ಳೆ n. [[game]] small stick used in the children's game, called *ciṇṇi dāṃḍu* [Ka. D2594] = ಚಿಣಿ.
- ಚಣ್ಣೆ ಕೋಲು ciṇṇikōlu [ʧiṇṇĭko:lu] n. [[game]] the game played with small and big sticks called ciṇi and $p^haṇi$ [Ka. $ciṇṇi + k\bar{o}lu$].
- ಚಿಣ್ಣೆ ಕೋಲಾಟ ciṇṇikōlāṭa [ʧiṇṇǐkoolɐ:[ɐ] n. [[game]] a children's game played with small and big sticks [+ āṭa].
- ಚಿಕ್ಕ್ ciṇṇe [ʧiṇṇe] n. [game] small stick used in the children's game, called *ciṇi pʰaṇi* [Ka. D2594] រោធានស្ពឺ.
- ಚಿತಾಯಿಸು citāyisu [tʃitɐ:jĭsu] vt. [urge]] to incite. to instigate, to provoke [M. citaviņē].
- ಚಿತಾವಣೆ citāvaṇe [tʃitɐ:vəॅne] n. [[urge]] incitement, provocation, instigation ¶ ಗೌಡನ ಚಿತಾವಣೆಯಿಂದ ನಮ್ಮ ಕೆ–ಲಸದ ಆಳು ಹಾರಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Our servant is disobeying on the instigation of the village headman. $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [M. citāvinē].
- ಚಿತ cite [ffite] n. [fire] pyre, pile of wood to burn a dead body [Sk.].
- 않호 citta [ʧittɐ]n. [[mind]] mind, faculty of reasoning [Sk.].

- ಂಚಿತ್ಮಕೋಭೆ cittakṣōbʰe [ʧittəkṣo:bʰe] n. [[mind]] per- ಂಚಿತ್ಮ ಕಾಗ್ರತ cittaikāgrate [ʧittəike:grəte] n. [[mind]] turbation of the mind, mental upset, mental agitation, tangled thought [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ರಗ್ರಾ ನಿ cittaglāni [ʧittəglɐːni] n. [[feel]] sadness, grief, sorrow, depression [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ತಚಾಂಚಲ್ಯ cittacāṃcalya [ʧittəʧɐːɲcəlˈjɐ] n. [[mind]] fickleness of mind, inconstancy, wavering [Sk.].
- ಚಿತ್ರಪಲ್ಲ ಟ cittapallata n. [mind] sudden change of mind, adopting a different opinion suddenly [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ರಭ್ಯಮೆ cittab^hrame [tfittəb^hrəme] n. [mind] 1 illusion 2 madness, delusion [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ತಯಿಸು cittayisu [tʃittəjisu] vi. [mind] [citta + -isu] ಚಿತ್ಪೈಸು.
- ಂಚಿತ್ತೆಯು cittaysu [ʧittəĭsu] vi. [mind] [citta + -isu] ಚಿತ್ಪೆ,ಸು.
- ಚಿತ್ತರ cittara [ʧittɐːrɐ] ಚಿತ್ತಾರ n. [[art]] picture, painting [Sk. citra-] 🖙 ಚಿತ್ರ.
- ಂಚಿತ್ತವಿಸು cittavisu [tʃittəvisu] vi. [mind] [citta + -isu] ಚಿತ್ಪ್ರಸು.
- ಂಚಿತ್ತಶುದ್ದಿ cittaśuddʰi [ʧittəʃuddʰi] n. [mind] purity of mind, immaculacy [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ತಸ್ತೈರ್ಯ cittastʰairya [ʧittəstʰəirˈjɐ] n. [[mind]] determination, will power, firmness of mind [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ತಸ್ವಾಸ್ಥ್ಯ cittasvāsthya [ʧittəsve:sthje] n. [mind]] equanimity, composure, peace of mind, mental poise [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ಸಾಕರ್ಷಕ cittākarṣaka [tfitte:kərşəke] adj. [aesth.] attractive, charming [Sk.].
- ಚಿತ್ತಾರ cittāra] [tfitte:re] n. [art] picture, painting [Sk. citra-?].
- ಂಚಿತ್ತು cittu [ʧittu] n. [plant]] clearing-nut tree, Strychnos potatorum L. (Strychnaceae) → pharm. [Ka.2560] = ಚಿಲ್ಲ *[IMP 5.208].
- ಂಚಿತ್ತು cittu [tʃittu] n. [phil.]] thinking, thought; soul [Sk. cit-].
- ಚಿತ್ತು³ cittu [ʧittu] n. [[script]] cancellation of written words or lines $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [?].
- ಚಿತ್ತು 4 cittu [tʃittu] adv. [sports]] on on's back $\diamond \sim$ ಆಗು vi.; \sim ಮಾಡು vt. [H. cittă-].
- Borassus flabellifer L. → [?] 🍱 ಜಿಲ್ಲ *[IMP 5.208].
- †ಚಿತ್ತುಳಿ cittuḷi [ʧitt̪ŭḷi] n. [[plant]] (Gowda) orange ಂಚಿನಡಿ cinaḍi [ʧinə̌ḍi] n. [[tex.]] [M. cunăḍī *C4814] [Ka. D1512] = ಕಿತ್ತಳೆ.

- concentration of the mind, single-minded attention, immersion [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ರೈಸು cittaisu [tʃittəisu] ಚಿತ್ರಯಿಸು, ಚಿತ್ರಯು, ಚಿ– ತ್ತವಿಸು vi. [[mind]] 1 to take note of, to consider, to give attention to 2 (hon.) "to honour (someone) by giving attention" (an honorific expression for "to come in" when addressed to a dignified person and used for welcoming him) [citta + -isu].
- ಚಿತ, citra [tʃitˈrɐ] n. [[art]] picture, painting [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ರಕರ್ಮ citrakarma [ʧitrəkərmɐ]n. [art]] painting, act of representing objects by colours [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ರಕಲೆ citrakale [tfitrəkəle] n. [[art]] art of painting [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ರಕವಿತ್ನ citrakavitva [tʃitrəkəvitvɐ] n. [[lit.]] verbal jugglery in poetry, gymnastics in poetic composition, cleverness in poetry [Sk.].
- ಚಿತ್ರಗಾರ citragāra [tʃitˈrəgɐːrɐ] n. [art]] (f. ಚಿತ್ರಗಾ-ರ್ತಿ) painter, artist in painting [$citra + -g\bar{a}ra$].
- ಂಚಿತ್ರಗೀತೆ citragīte [tʃitrəgiːte] n. [mus.] film song [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ರಗೃಹ citragrṛha [ʧitˈrəgrɯhɐ] n. [art]] picture gallery [Sk.].
- ಚಿತ್ರದುರ್ಗ citradurga [tfitrədurqe] n. Chitradurga, name of an (administrative) district of Karnataka, in the middle part of Karnataka.
- ಂಚಿತ್ರಲಿಪಿ citralipi [tʃitrəlipi] n. [script] pictograph [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ರಶಾಲೆ citraśāle [tʃitrə[v:le] n. [[art]] picture gallery [Sk.] = ಚಿತ್ರಗೃಹ.
- ಂಚಿತ್ರಸದನ citrasadana [tʃitrəsodonɐ] n. [art] art gallery, hall where paintings are displayed for sale or just exhibition [Sk.].
- ಂಚಿತ್ರಿಸು citrisu [tʃitrisu] vt. [[art]] 1 to print, to draw 2 to describe vividly, to depict in words [Sk.].
 - ಚಿದಕು cidaku [ʧiđặku] vt. [[cook]] act of skinning lab-lab beans, etc., by squeezing after soaking in water ¶ ಚಿದಕವರೆ lab-lab beans skinned by squeezing after soaking in water [Ka. D2526].
- ಚಿದುಕು ciduku [ʧiđŭku] n. [[cook]] [Ka. D2526] **⊯**ಚಿದಕು.
- ಂಚಿತ್ತು. cittu [ʧittu] n. [[plant]] fan palm, desert palm, †ಚಿನ cina [ʧinɐ] (adj.) [[size]] (ibc.)) small ¶ ಚಿನಕಡಿ small bits [Ka. D2594] 🎏 ಚಿನ್ನ.
 - \square ್ಚಾಚುಂಗಡಿ 2 .

- ರಗಿತ್ತಿ)) 🕼 ಚಿನಿವಾರ.
- ಚಿನಿವಾರ cinivāra [ʧinive:re] ಚಿನವಾರ, ಚಿನಿವರ, ಚಿನಿ– ವಲ, ಚಿನಿವಾಲ, ಚಿನ್ನಿವಾರ m. [[orn.]] ([f. ಚಿನಿವಾರಗಿತ್ತಿ]) ${f 1}$ goldsmith 2 gold merchant, jeweller [$cinna^1 + -v\bar{a}$ ra].
- ಚಿನಿವಲ cinivala [tʃinivəlɐ] m. [[orn.]] ([f. ಚಿನವಲಿತಿ)) 🕼 ಚಿನಿವಾರ.
- ಚಿನಿವಾಲ cinivāla [tʃiniveːle] m. [[orn.]] (f. ಚಿನಿವಾ-ಲಿತಿ) 🕼 ಚಿನಿವಾರ.
- ಚಿನ್ನ 1 cinna [ʧinne] (adj.) [size]] (ibc.) small [Ka. D25941
- ಚಿನ್ನ² cinna [ʧinnɐ] n. [[metal]] gold [Ka. D2596].
- ಚಿನ್ನವಾರ cinnavāra [ʧinnəve:re] m. [[orn.]] (f. ಚ− ನ್ನ ವಾರಗಿತ್ತಿ)) 🕼 ಚಿನಿವಾರ.
- ಚಿನ್ನಾರಿ cinnāri [ʧinneːri] n. [sound] word of endearment for calling a small child [$cinna + -\bar{a}ri$?].
- ిటిన్ల్ cinni [tʃinni] n. [[plant]] Indian acalypha, Acalypha fructicosa Forsskal (Euphorbiaceae) (Sp. & Pl.) [Ka. D2597] = ಚಿನ್ನಿ ಮರ, ಚಿನ್ನಿ ಗಿಡ.
- ಿಚಿಪ್ರಕಸುವು cippakasuvu [ʧippəkəsŭvu] n. [[plant]] inch grass, a fragrant grass, Cymbopogon caesius (Hook. & Arn.) Stapf (Poaceae) → aroma (Si.165 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2533].
- ಚಿಪ್ಪಿ cippi [ʧippi] n. [[cover]] 1 shell, outer covering of some fish, tortoise or some nuts 2 (Gowda) coconut-shell [Ka. D2535] = సింపి.
- ಚಿಪ್ಪಿಗ cippiga [ʧippige] m. [[cloth]] (f. ಲೇಡ ಟೈಲ– ರ್]) tailor, one who makes garments [Sk. *śilpika] 🕼 ಸಿಪ್ಪಿಗ.
- ಚಿಪ್ಪು 1 cippu [$\mathfrak f$ ippu] ಚಿಪ್ಪಿ n. [[cover]] shell, outer covering of some fish, coconut, tortoise or some nuts [Ka. D2535] 🕼 ಸಿಪ್ಪು.
- ಚಿಪ್ಪು² cippu [ʧippu] (n.) [sharp] [?] [ௌಚೂಪು².
- ಚಿಬುಕು cibuku [ʧibŭku] ಚುಬುಕು vi.,vt. [[bio.]] to chew with a suppressed noise [Ka. onom.].
- ಚိဃ္ cibba [tʃibbɐ] ಚိဃ္, λ ဃ္, λ ဃ္, λ ဃ္, λ ဃ္ု, λ ဃ္ု, λ ဃ္ု n. [med.]] whitish, reddish or blackish powder-like spot on the skin caused by fungus [Ka. D2536].
- ಚಿಬ್ಸು cibbu [ʧibbu] n. [[med.]] [Ka. D2536] 🍱 ಚಿಬ್ಸ.
- ●ಚಿಬ್ಬರ್ cibbal [ʧibbəl] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2537] 🎏 ಚಿಬ್ಬಲು.
- †ಚಬ್ಬಲ cibbala [ʧibbə̃lɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2537] 🍱 ಚಿಬ್ಬಲು.

- ಚಿನವಾರ cinavāra [ʧinəveːre] m. [orn.]] (f. ಚಿನವಾ– †ಚಿಬ್ಲಲು cibbalu [ʧibbəŏlu] ಚಿಬ್ಲಲ್, ಚಿಬ್ಲಲ, ಚಿಬ್ಲಲ್, ະສະບຸເບ, ກະບຸເບ n. [[utensil]] 1 lid made of knitted bamboo strips used for straining out water while cooking rice 2 sieve [Ka. D2537] 🎏 ಚಿಬ್ಬಲು.
 - †ಚီညီ ေ cibbilu [ʧibbĭlu] n. [[utensil]] [Ka. D2537] 🍞 ಚಿಬ್ಬಲು.
 - †ಚಿಬ್ಬುಲು cibbulu [tʃibbulu] n. [[utensil]] [Ka. D2537] 🍱 ಚಿಬ್ಬಲು.
 - ಚಿಮಕು cimaku [tʃiməku] vt. [(scatter)] [Ka. D2548] **್**ಚಿಮುಕು.
 - ಚಮಕಿಸು cimakisu [tʃimukə̆su] vt. [scatter] [Ka. caus. D2548] 🕼 ಚಿಮುಕಿಸು.
 - ಚಿಮಟ cimața [ʧimə̃t̪ɐ] ಚಿಮಟಿ, ಚಿಮಟೆ, ಚಿಮ್ನ ಟ, ಚಿ– ಮ್ಮ ಟ, ಚಿಮ್ಮು ಟ n. [[tool]] pair of tongs, pincers, pincette [M. cimătā T4822].
 - ಚಿಮಟಿ cimați [ʧimə̃ti] n. [[tool]] № ಚಿಮಟ.
 - ಚಿಮಟೆ cimate [tʃiməॅfe] n. [tool] [ஊಚಿಮಟ.
 - ಚಿಮಣಿ cimaṇi [ʧimə̌ni] n. [ˈfire]] 1 [[arch.]] chimney 2 [(light)] chimney of a lamp [Eg. chimney].
 - ಚಿಮಣಿಯೆಣ್ಣೆ cimaṇiyeṇṇe [ʧimə̆ղijeղղe]n. [[fuel]] kerosene oil [cimaṇi + eṇṇe].
 - ?ಚಿಮಿಕು cimiku [ʧimĭku] vt. [[scatter]] to sprinkle, to spray 《water, etc.》 (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2548] [[알려-
 - ²ಚಿಮಿಕಿಸು cimikisu [ʧimikisu]*vt*. [[throw]] to sprinkle, to spray (water, etc.) (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. caus. D2548] ☑ ಚಿಮುಕಿಸು.
 - ಚಿಮುಕು cimuku [ʧimŭku] ಚಿಮಕು vt. [[throw]] to sprinkle, to spray (water, etc.) [Ka.2548] [1284-ಮುಕು.
 - ಚಿಮುಕಿಸು cimukisu [tʃimukĭsu] vt. [(scatter)] to sprinkle, to spray (water, etc.) [Ka. caus. D2548].
 - ಚಿಮುಟು¹ cimuţu [ʧimuţu] ① vt. [[attack]] to press together with thumb and forefinger, to squeeze with two fingers, to pinch ② n. 🕼 ಚಿವುಟು² a pinch (of salt, snuff, etc.) [Ka. D2540].
 - ಚಮುಟು² cimuţu [ʧimɔĕtu] vt. [[move]] to twinkle or to wink with \langle the eyes \rangle [Ka. D2545] \square ಚಿವುಟು 1 .
 - †ಕಣ್ಣು ಚಿಮುಟು kaṇṇu cimuṭu [kəŋղu ʧimuṭu] ಚಿ– ವುಟು vi. [[inf.]] to twinkle or to wink with the eyes = ಕಣ್ಣು ಚಿವುಟು.
 - ಚಿಮ್ಮಂಡಿ cimmaṃḍi [ʧimməṇḍi] n. [[insect]] cricket [Ka. D2541] 🏗 ಚಿಮ್ಮಂಡೆ.
 - ಚಿಮ್ಮಂಡೆ cimmaṃḍe [ʧimmən̩de] ಜಿಮ್ಮಂಡೆ n. [(insect)] cricket [Ka. D2541].

ಚಿಮ್ಮ ಟ cimmaṭa [ʧimməʈt] n. [tool] ಿ ಚಿಮಟ. ಚಿಮ್ಮ ಟ cimmaṭi [ʧimməʈti] n. [tool] ಿ ಚಿಮಟ. ಚಿಮ್ಮು cimmu [ʧimmu] ① vt. [throw] to toss, to throw up, to fling ((a coin, ball, etc.)) ② vi. [up] 1 to jump, to leap (as a deer, etc.), to bounce (as a ball) to spring 2 to spring forth (as water from a fountain), to spout (as tears, etc.) ¶ ಕಾರಂಜಿಯಿಂದ ನೀರು ಚಿಮ್ಮುತ್ತಿದೆ. Water is springing up from the fountain. [Ka. D2548]. ಚಿಮ್ಮಿ ಸು cimmisu [ʧimmisu] vt. to toss, to throw up, to fling ((a coin, etc.,)) to kick up ((the lower edge of sari)) [tt - tsu caus. 2548].

ಚಮ್ಮು ಟ cimmuṭa [ʧimmŭṭɐ] n. [tool] ಡ್ ಚಿಮಟ. ಂಚರಂಜೀವಿ ciraṃjīvi [ʧirəṇʤiːvi] adj.,mf. [life] 1 (one)endowed with longevity 2 (dig.) (one)endowed with longevity (word used for addressing a youngster in a letter) [Sk.].

ಂಚಿರಂತನ ciramtana [tfirəntənɐ] adj. [time] 1 ancient, of long ago 2 everlasting, eternal, permanent [Sk.].

ಂಚರ cira [tʃire] *adj.* [time]] eternal, everlasting, enduring [Sk.].

ಂಚರಕಾಲ cirakāla [ʧirške:lɐ] n. [time]] long time, permanence, eternity [Sk.].

ಂಚೆರಕಾಲಿಕ cirakālika [tʃirə̆kɐːlikɐ] *adj*. [[time]] permanent, eternal [Sk.].

ಚಿರಚ ciraca [ʧirəੱʧɐ] n. [[mammal]] 🕼 ಚಿರತೆ.

ಚರಚು ciracu [ʧirəੱʧu] n. [[mammal]] 🕼 ಚಿರತೆ.

ಚರಣೆ cirane [tʃirə̆ne] n. [tool] 🍱 ಚೀರಣ 1.

ಚಿರತೆ cirate [tʃirəte] ಚಿರಚ, ಚಿರಚು, ಚಿರ್ಚ, ಚಿರ್ಚು n. [mammal]] leopard, panther, *Panthera pardus*, cheetah *Acinonyx jubatus* [Ka. D2550].

ಂಚಿರಪರಿಚಿತ ciraparicita [tʃirəpəritʃitɐ] *adj.,m.* [[soc.]] ([f. ಚಿರಪರಿಚಿತೆ, ಚಿರಪರಿಚಿತಳು)) (person) with whom one is acquainted since a long time [Sk.].

ಂಚರಸ್ಥಾಯಿ cirastʰāyi [tʃirə̆stʰɐːji] adj. [[time]] permanent, endless, lasting [Sk.].

♠ಚಿರಿಚು ciricu [tʃirtʃu] vi. [laugh] titter [Ka. D1562]. ಚರ್ಚ circa [tʃirtʃv] [Ka. D2590] (Gz. (Kitt.)) № ಚರತೆ. *ಚರ್ಚು circu [tʃirtʃu] n. [mammal] [Ka. D2590]

†ಚರ್ಣ್ನಲು cirṇṭelu [ʧirnʈelu] *adj.* shrunken (*Hav.*) [Ka. D2687].

?ಚಟಚ ciraca [ʧir̪əੱʧv]n. [[mammal]] leopard, panther, cheetah (Kitt.,S.Mhr.) [Ka. D2590] [ಚರತೆ.

?ಚಲವೆ cirațe [ʧirŏţe] n. [[mammal]] cheetah, leopard, panther (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2590] [ಚರತೆ.

ಚಲಕ cilaka [ʧilŏke] ಚಿಲುಕ, ಚಿಲುಕು n. [[tool]] bolt, latch (any kind of apparatus for keeping a door closed except locks) [Ka. D2561] = ಚಿಲುಕ.

ಚಲಕತ್ತು cilakattu [ʧilŏkəttu]*n*. [[weapon]][Pe. *čihal qad*] [ಟ್ ಚಲಖತ್ತು.

†ಚಲಕಿ¹ cilaki [ʧilŏki] n. [(arch.)] 🕼 ಚಲಕೆ¹.

ಂಚಲಕಿ² cilaki [tʃilɔ̃ki] n. ∏plant] [ಾಚಲಿಕೆ².

ಂಚಲಕೆ cilake [tʃilŏke] n. [[plant]] № ಚಲಿಕೆ².

ಚಲಖತ್ತು cilakʰattu [ʧilə̆kʰəttu] ಚಿಲಕತ್ತು n. [weapon] body-armour, coat of mail [Pe. čihal qad]. ಚಿಲಣ cilaṇa [ʧilə̆nɐ] n. [tool]] ಟ್ ಚೀರಣ 1.

ಚಲಮೆ cilame [ʧiləĕme] n. [[water]] [☞ಚಲುಮೆ.

•ಚಲವಾನ್ cilavān [ʧiləvɐːn] n. [money] 1 odd money over a round sum 2 notes and coins of smaller denominations [Ka. D2574] = ಚಿಲ್ಲರೆ (com.).

డిలి cili [tʃili] (n.) [sound] morpheme used as the first member of a onomatopoetic compound, e.g., జి-లిజిలి [Ka. onom. D1574].

•ಚಲಿ² cili [ʧili] vi. to grin [cf. Ta.ciri1562].

†ಚಲಿಕಿ ciliki [tʃilĭki] n. [(arch.]] 🕼 ಚಲಿಕೆ 1.

†සීම්ස් cilike [ʧilĭke] සිවසී n. [[arch.]] stick and other pieces of wood to support the mud roof [Ka. D2586].

ංසීව්ස් 2 cilike [tfilike] සිවේ, සීවේ, සීවෝ, සීවේ n. [[plant]] love-lies-bleeding, *Amaranthus caudatus* L. (Amaranthaceae), name of a potherb [? cf. Sk. *cillikā-*].

ಚಲಿಪಿಲಿ cilipili [ʧilipili] n. [sound] twittering, chirping of a group of birds [Ka. onom. *D1574] ಅಳಿಲು. ಚಿಲಿಪಿಲಿಗುಟ್ಟು cilipiliguṭṭu [ʧilĭpiliguṭṭu] vi. [sound] to twitter, to chirp (group of birds) [+ ಕುಟ್ಟು].

ಚಿಲಿಮಿಲಿ cilimili [tfilimili] n. [sound] twittering, chirping of a group of birds \diamondsuit ಚಿಲಿಪಿಲಿಗುಟ್ಟು vi. [Ka. onom. *D1574] ಆಳಿಲು.

ಚಲಿಮೆ¹ cilime [ʧilĭme] n. [[water]] artificial jet of water [≌ಚಲುಮೆ.

ಚಿಲಿಮೆ² cilime [tʃilĭme] n. [[lux.]] [ਿ ಚಿಲುಮೆ². ಚಿಲುಕ ciluka [tʃilŭkɐ] ಚಿಲಕ n. [[tool]] bolt, latch (any kind of apparatus for keeping a door closed except

●ಚಿಲುಕ ciluku [ʧilŏku] n. [tool]] [இಚಲಕ.

locks) [Ka. D2561].

ಂಚಲುಕೆ ciluke [tʃilŭke] n. [[plant]] ಿ ಟ್ರಾಚಲಿಕೆ².

ಚಲುಮೆ¹ cilume [tfilume] ಚಲಮೆ, ಚಲಮೆ, ಚಲಿಮೆ¹ spring of water, fountain head 2 artificial jet of water 3 small pit, hole dug in the dry bed of a river or a dried-up tank [Ka. D2367].

ಚಲುಮೆ 2 cilume [ʧilŭme] ಚಲಿ– ಮೆ 2 n. [[lux.]] clay bowl with or without stem, in which tobacco, etc., is smoked [see Fig.] [Pe. *či-lam*].



*ಚಲ್ಕ cilka [ʧilkɐ] n. [[tool]] bolt, latch (any kind of apparatus for keeping a door closed except locks) [Ka. D2561] [ಾಚಲುಕ.

ಚಲ್ಕು ಚಲ್ಕು cilku cilku [tfilku] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the noise of milk in churning [Ka. onom. D2570].

†ಚಲ್ಕುನೀರು cilkunīru [tʃilkuniːru] n. [[water]] water in fine drops [Ka. D2569] (Tipt.).

డిల్ల cilṭa [tʃilt̪e] *adj.,mf.* [[age]] small in age (as a child) [? cf. *culla*² T3712, Ka. *cillare*D2574].

ಚಿಲ್ಪಾರಿ cilṭāri [ʧiltʊːri] m. [age] [≌ಚಲ್ಪೇರಿ.

ස්ත් ු ර cilțēri [ʧilțe:ri] ස්තු δ , ස්ාතු δ m. [age] 1 kid, small child (term of endearment used by parents or relatives) 2 dwarf, midget [Ka. cilța + ?] [කෙස්තුරි.

*ಚಲ್ರೆ cilre [ʧilre] ① (*adj.*) [size] ② *n.* [money] ಟ್ಕ್ಚಲ್ಲರೆ[Ka. *D2574].

? జెల్హ్ cilre [ʧilre] (adj.), n. [[money]] [Ka. D2574] (My. (Kit.)) [ావెట్లి.

ಂಚಿಲ್ಲ ¹ cilla [tʃille] ಚಲಿ, ಚಳೆ, ಚಿಲ್ಲು *n*. [[plant]] clearing-nut tree, *Strychnos potatorum* L. (Strychnaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D2560].

ಂಚಿಲ್ಲ² cilla [ʧillɐ]*adj.,m* [base] (f. ಚಿಲ್ಲೆ) base, mean ⟨person⟩ [ಆಚುಲ್ಲ².

ಂಚಿಲ್ಲತನ cillatana [tfillətənv] n. [pers.] pettiness, meanness [Ka. D2567].

ස්පූ ඊ cillare [fjilləre] සිජ් ① (n.) [size] small, petty ② n. [money] 1 money in smaller denominations in exchange of or as against a big currency note 2 small change that is given back as a balance 3 money of smaller denomination (in general) [Ka. *D2574].

ಚಲ್ಲರೆ ಅಂಗಡಿ cillare amgadi [ʧilləre əng)gədi] n. [[com.]] shop selling petty things like matches, soaps, biscuits, cigarettes, bananas, etc. [cillare + amgadi]. ಚಲ್ಲರೆ ಖರ್ಚು cillare k^h arcu [ʧilləre k^h ərʧu] n. [[account]] sundries, sundry expenses [k^h arcu].

ಚಿಲ್ಲರೆ ಮಾರಾಟ *cillare mārāṭa* [mɐːrɐː[ɐ] n. [[com.]] retail sale [+ *mārāṭa*].

ిజిల్ల cillara [ʧillŏrɐ] ① (adj.) [size] ② n. [money] [ాజిల్లో (Kitt.) [Ka. D2574].

ిజిల్లఱో cillare [ʧillĕre] ① (adj.) [size] ② n. [money] [హాజిల్రి (Kitt.) [Ka. D2574].

ంజెల్లు cillu [ʧillu] n. [plant] [Ka. D2560] [출생인 1. ంజెల్లు cille [ʧille] జిళ్ళ f. [woman] (m. జిల్ల 2) base woman, mean woman [Ka. D2577/Pk. culla-].

ಚಿವಟು¹ civatu [tʃivəႃˈtu] vi. [move] [ॎ ಚಿವುಟು¹.

ಕಣ್ಣು ಚಿವಟು kaṇṇu civaṭu [kəṇṇu ʧivə̌tu] vi. [[inf.]] to twinkle or to wink with the eyes [Ka. kaṇṇu +]

•ಚಿವರು civaru [ʧivăru] ಚಿವುರು, ಚೀರು², ಚೂರು¹, ಜಿ-ಗುಱು, ಜಿವಿರು, ಸಿವುಱು³ vt. [rub] to scratch with the nails or claws (as men or animals) [Ka. D2601].

•ಚಿವರುಗಾಯ civarugāya [ʧivəruge:je] n. [+ gāya].

●ಚಿವುಂಟು civuṃṭu [ʧivuṇṭu] vt. [[remove]] to cut or cut off with the nails, to nip off ⟨⟨a bud, flower, etc.⟩⟩ [Ka. D2545,D2600] [ುಕ್ ಚಿವುಟು.

ಂಚಿವುಕಿಸು civukisu [ʧivŭkisu]*vt.* [[remove]] to sprinkle (⟨water, etc.⟩ [Ka. caus. D2548] [ਿ ಚಿಮುಕಿಸು.

ಂಚಿವುಕು civuku [tʃivŭku] vt. [liquid] to sprinkle ((as water, etc.)) [Ka. D2548] ಟ್ ಚಿಮುಕು.

ಚಿವುಚಿವು civucivu [tʃivūtʃiv u](n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of twittering of small birds like sparrows 2 word in imitation of peculiar cry of rats or mice [Ka. onom. D2581].

ಚಿವುಟು¹ civuṭu [ʧivŭṭu] ಚಿಮುಟು, ಚಿವಟು vt. [[move]] to wink, to open and shut ((the eyes)) rapidly [Ka. D2545] = ಮಿಟುಕಿಸು.

ಕಣ್ಣು ಚಿವುಟು kaṇṇu civuṭu [kəṇṇu ʧivŭṭu] vi. [[inf.]] to twinkle or to wink with the eyes [Ka. D2600].

ಚಿವುಟು 2 civuțu [ʧivǔtu] ಚಿಗುಟು, ಚಿಮಟು, ಚಿಮಟು, ಚಿವಟು, ಚಿವುಟು, ಚಿವುಡು, ಚಿವುಟು, ಜಿಗುಟು vt. [attack] 1 to pinch, to squeeze between the forefinger and the thumb 2 to cut or cut off with the nails, to nip off $\langle a \rangle$ bud, flower, etc. $\langle a \rangle$ [Ka. D2540, cf. H. $cik\bar{o}t$ inā, a0. cimitā *C4822].

●ಚಿವುಡು civuḍu [ʧivuḍu] vt. [[remove]] [Ka. *D2540] [ਿ ಚಿವುಟು 2.

ಂಚಿವುರು civuru [ʧivŭru] vt. [Ka. D2601] [இ% ಸಿವರು.

•ಚಿವುರುಗಾಯ civurugāya [ʧivŭrugɐ:jɐ] ಸಿವರುಗಾಯ n. scratch, wound made by scratching [+ gāya].

? జివ్పు civvu [tʃivvu/tʃivvu] vt. [[remove]] 1 to shave ((hard surface of vegetables)), to scrape ((the surface)) for smoothing, to sharpen ((a pencil)) 2 to peel

- ಚಿಹ್ನೆ cihne [tʃinnʰe] n. [symbol] sign, mark, emblem [Sk.] ಗುರುತು.
- ಂಚಿಳ್ಳ cilla [ʧillɐ] adj., m [base] (f. ಚಿಳ್ಳ) base, mean ⟨person⟩ [இಚುಲ್ಲ².
- $^{?}$ ఆక్స్ 1 cille [tfille] n. [form] bifurcation, fork (as that formed by two branches) (DEDR) [Ka. D2587].
- ಂಚಳ್ಳಿ cille [tʃille] ಚಿಲ್ಲೆ f. [(woman)] ((m. ಚಿಳ್ಳ 2)) base woman, mean woman [Ka. *D2577] = ಚಿಲ್ಲೆ.
- ♦ಚಳೆ³ cille [ʧille] n. [[game]] small stick used in the children's game, called cini phani [Ka. *D2594] ≇ಚಿಣ್ಣೆ.
- ಚೀ cī [ʧiː] interj. [[mind]] fie! shame! [Ka. D2603]. ? ぱでもつ cīku [tʃiːku] (n.) [size]] (being)small, little of size (used of premature grain and pulse) (My. (Kitt.))
- ?ಚೀಕುರುವಾಯಿ cīkuruvāyi [ʧiːkurŭvɐːji]n. [[insect]] cockroach (Kitt., Si.175) [Ka. D2606].

[Ka. D2495].

- ಚೀಟ¹ cīti [tʃiːti]n. 1 [[inf.]] slip of paper, note written on a small slip of paper 2 [[com.]] chit fund, mutual financing association [H. cīthī T4832].
- ಚೀಟ² cīti [tʃiːti] ಚೀಟು n. [cloth] chintz, a cotton printed generally in several colours on a white or light ground [H. chītă T5036].
- ి చింటకు cītaku [ʧiːtặku] n. tex. skein of thread (DEDR) [Ka. D2611].
- చింటు² cītu [tʃiːt̪u] n. [cloth]] cloth with print, cloth for children's garments 🍱 ಚೀಟು².
- †ಚೀಡೆ cīde [ʧiːde] n. [[sweet]] sweetmeat in the form of a marble (common in Tamil Nadu) made of rice fried in oil or ghee (Kitt.,T.) [Ka. D2612].
- ಂಚೀತ್ರರಿಸು cītkarisu [ʧi:tkərĭsu] vi. [(sound)] to scream, to shriek, to cry (in a high pitch) [Sk.] = ಅರಚು (com.).
- ಂಚೀತ್ಕಾರ cītkāra [ʧi:tkɐːrɐ] n. [sound] screaming or scream, shrieking or shriek [Sk.].
- ಚೀನ cīna [ʧiːnɐ/ʧiːnɐˈ] ಚೀನಾ n. [[country]] China [Sk. $c\bar{\imath}na$ - \leftarrow Ch.].
- ಚೀನಾ cīnā [tʃiːnɐ/tʃiːnɐː] n. [[country]] [Sk. cīna-←Ch.] [ि ಚೀನ.
- ස් ෙබ් cīni [ʧiːni] ① (adj.) [[country]] Chinese ② n. 1 [cloth] a kind of silk cloth 2 [cond.] (non-crystalised) light brown sugar = ಬೂರಾ ಸಕ್ಕರೆ 3 [[smell]] a kind of camphor used as a flavouring agent for areca-nut, sacred water, sweet dish, etc. [H. cīnī].

- 3 to pare or trim ((the nails)) [Ka. D2600] (Kitt.) ංජෑ බිම් ටේඩ cīnikāyi [tʃiːnikɐːji] n. [[plant]] melon pumpkin, red gourd, squash gourd, Cucurbita maxima Duch. ex. Lam. (Cucurbitaceae) $[c\bar{\imath}ni + k\bar{a}vi]$. ಚೀನಿಕೊಳವೆ cīnikolave [ʧi:niko]əve] n. [[view]] telescope [+kolave].
 - ?ಚೀಪರಿ cīpari [tʃiːpĕri] n. [[hyg.]] broom (Si.112) [Ka. D25991.
 - ಚೀಪು¹ cīpu [tʃiːpu] ಸೀಪು *vt*. [[sound]] to lick ((icestick, finger, etc. (after putting into the mouth), to make a sound with lips while doing so [Ka. D2621].
 - †ಚೀಪ)² cīpu [ˈfiːpu] n. [[tool]] (Hav.) bolt, wooden latch [Ka. D2622].
 - ಚೀಪು³ cīpu [ʧiːpu] (n.) [[sharp]] (being)sharp, pointed, keen-edged (as a pen, iron crow, sword, etc.) [?] $\square =$ ಚೂಪು 2 .
 - ಚೀಮಾರಿ cīmāri [tʃ{i:m5:ri] n. [speech]] admonition, rebuke, denouncing a person to his face $\diamond \sim$ ಹಾಕು vi. [?].
 - ●ಚೀರ cīra [ʧiːrɐ] n. [(contain]] bag, sack [Ka. D2632] ಟ್ ಚೀಲ (com.).
 - ಚೀರಣ cīrana [ʧiːrə̌n̪ɐ] ಚಿರಣೆ, ಚಿಲಣ, ಚೀರಣೆ, ಚೀರ್ಣ, ಚೀಲಣ, ಚೀಲಣೆ n. [(tool)] 1 small chisel, esp. used in cutting metals 2 engraving work with a chisel 3 cutting instrument for preparing sweetmeat, etc. [Ka.? D2627 cf. M. *cirănē*].
 - ಚೀರಣೆ cīraṇe [ʧiːrə̌ne] n. [[tool]] 🎏 ಚೀರಣ.
 - ಚೀರಾಟ cīrāṭa [ʧiːrɐːt̪ɐ] vt. [[sound]] giving a shrill cry repeatedly, screaming repeatedly $[c\bar{\imath}ru + -\bar{a}ta]$.
 - ස්°හ ¹ cīru [ʧiːru] සංෂ vi. [sound] to scream, to cry out (for help), to give a shrill cry [Ka. *D1590].
 - $^{?}$ ಚೀರು 2 cīru [tʃiːru] ಚಿವರು, ಚಿವುರು, ಚೂರು, ಜಿಗುಱು, ಜಿವಿರು vt. [[rub]] to scratch with the nails or claws [Ka. D2601] [128 ಚಿವರು.
 - ಚೀರ್ಣ cīrna [ffiːrə̌nɐ] n. [tool]] [ಿ ಚೀರಣ 1.
 - ●ಚೀಟ್ cīr [ʧir] ಚೀಟು vi. [(sound)] to scream, to give a shrill cry [Ka. D1590] = ఈటు.
 - ಚೀಲ cīla [ffiːlɐ] ಚೀರ n. [[contain]] bag, sack [Ka. D2632].
 - ಚೀಲಣ cīlaṇa [ʧiːləॅnɐ] n. [tool] [ि ಚೀರಣ 1.
 - ಚೀಲಣೆ cīlaņe [ʧiːlĕŋe] n. [[tool]] ಿ ಚಿಳಿರಣ 2.
 - ?ಚೀಲಮಂಡೆ cīlamaṃḍe [ʧi:ləॅmən̩de]n. [[body]]ankle (Kitt.) [Ka. D2633] 🕼 ಕಾಲಿನ ಹರಡು, ಕಣಕಾಲು.
 - †ಚೀಲಿ cīli [ʧiːli] n. [[mammal]] cat [Ka. D2634].
 - ಂಚೀಲಿಕೆ cīlike [ʧiːlĭke] n. [[plant]] ▮ ಚಾಚಲಿಕೆ².
 - ? జిలు cīlu [tʃiːlu] n. [(contain]] bag, sack (Kitt.,B.3,46)

- ి జులు cīvu [tʃi:vu] జుల్లు vt. 1 to shave ((the hard surface of vegetables)), to scrape ((the surface)) for smoothing, to sharpen ((a pencil)) 2 to peel 3 to pare or trim ((the nails)) [Ka. D2600] (My. (Kitt.)) [ాజేది.
- •ಚೀಳಿಡು cīḷiḍu [ʧiːḷiḍu] vi. [[sound]] to scream, to cry [cīl <? + idu] = ಗೀಳಿಡು.
- ಂಚುಂಗಡಿ¹ cuṃgaḍi [ʧuṇgšḍi] n. [[money]] 1 a trifling or petty sum above the large one, odd (as in one hundred and odd) 2 interest on money [Ka. D2649].
- ಂಚುಂಗಡಿ² cuṃgaḍi [ʧuṇgə̄ḍi] ಚನಡಿ, ಚುಂಗುಡಿ *n*. [tex.]] cloth with glittering small pieces of metal [M. *cunăḍī* *C4814].

ಚುಂಗು cumgu [ʧuŋgu] ಚೆಂಗು n. [[tex.]] 1 dangling edge, fringe 2 end of a turban sticking out [see Fig.] [Sk. 2648].



ಂಚುಂಗುಡಿ cuṃguḍi [ʧuŋgūḍi] *n*. [[tex.]] [M. *cunŭḍī* *C4814] ⊯ಚುಂಗಡಿ².

ಚುಂಚ cumca [ʧunʧe] n. [[body]] ▮ಿ ಚುಂಚು.

- ? ಚುಂಚಿಲಿ cumcili [ʧunʧili] n. [[mammal]] grey musk shrew, *Suncus murinus* (Linnaeus), erroneously called "musk rat" (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D2661]
- ಚುಂಚು¹ cuṃcu [ʧuɲʧu] n. [arch.]] eaves [Ka. D2650].
- ಚುಂಚು² cumcu [ʧuɲʧu] *n*. [body] **1** hair curling round the forehead **2** tuft of hair **3** tuft of hair of the peacock, cock, etc. [Ka. D2651].
- ಚುಂಚು³ cuṃcu [ʧuṇʧu] ಚುಂಚ, ಚುಂಚೆ, ಚೂಚು *n*. [[body]] **1** bird's beak **2** snout [Ka. D2664, cf. Sk. *caṃcu*].
- ಚುಂಬಕ cumbaka [tʃumbəkɐ] n. [[min.]] magnet, load stone [Sk.].
- ಂಚುಂಬಕತ್ವ cuṃbakatva [ʧumbəkəੱtvɐ] n. [[phys.]] magnetism [Sk.].
- ಂಚುಂಬನ cumbana [ʧumbənɐ] n. [love] kiss, kissing, osculation [Sk.].
- ಂಚುಂಬಿಸು cumbisu [tʃumbisu]vt. [love]to kiss [Sk.]. ಚುಂಯಿ cumyi [tʃūjǐ](n.) [sound] word in imitation of hissing of water on heated iron or fire [Ka. onom. D2642] [ಆಚುಯಿ.
 - ಚುಕಾಣಿ cukāṇi [ʧuke:ṇi] n. [[tool]] [ತ್ಚುಕ್ಕಾಣಿ. ಚುಕ್ಕಣ cukkaṇa [ʧukkĕṇe] n. [[tool]] [ತ್ಚುಕ್ಕಾಣಿ.

- ಚುಕ್ಕಾಣಿ cukkāṇi [ʧukkɐ:ṇi]ಚುಕಾಣಿ, ಚುಕ್ಕಣ, ಸುಕಾಣು n. [[tool]] helm of a ship, rudder [Ar. sukkān].
- ಪುಕ್ಕೆ cukki [tʃukki] n. [[astr.]] [Ka. *D2646] ಟ್ ಚುಕ್ಕೆ. ಪುಕ್ಕೆ cukke [tʃukke] ಚಿಕ್ಕೆ, ಚಿಕ್ಕೆ, ಚುಕ್ಕೆ n. [[astr.]] 1 star 2 [[design]] spot, dot, speck, speckle (as of leopard, etc.) [Ka. D2646].
- ಚುಕ್ತ cukta [tʃuktɐ] n. [fin.] [இಚುಕ್ತಾ.
- ಚುಕ್ತಾ cukta [tʃukte:] ಚುಕ್ತಾ n. [fin.] making the final payment towards a loan ¶ ಮೇಷ್ಟರು ಬಹುಮಾನದ ಹಣದಿಂದ ಅಂಗಡಿಯ ಲೆಕ್ಕ ಚುಕ್ತಾ ಮಾಡಿದರು. The teacher settled the account of the shop with the prize money. [H. $cukt\bar{a}$].
- ●ಚುಚ್ಚು¹ cuccu [ʧuʧʧu] vi. to burn (KV 1.8.86) [Ka. < curcu D2714] [ਿਡ.
 - ಚುಚ್ಚು ² cuccu [ʧuʧʧu] ಚುರ್ಚು² vt. [attack] to pierce, to prick, to poke [Ka. D2778 < curcu²].
 - ಚುಚ್ಚುನುಡಿ cuccunuḍi [ʧuʧŭnuḍi] n. [[speech]] taunt, harsh or sarcastic remark, sneer [cuccu + nuḍi] = ಚುಚ್ಚುಮಾತು.
 - ಚುಚ್ಚುನೋಟ cuccunōṭa [ʧuʧŭno:t̪ɐ] n. [sight] harsh or piercing look, looking daggers [$cuccu + n\bar{o}$ -ta].
 - ಚುಚ್ಚುಮದ್ದು cuccumaddu [ʧuʧʧuməddu] *n.* [med.] injection (liquid injected into the body) [cuccu + maddu].
- ಚುಚ್ಚು ಮಾತು cuccumātu [ʧuʧŭmɐːtu] n. [[speech]] [cuccu + mātu] = ಚುಚ್ಚು ನುಡಿ.
- ಚುಟಕ cuṭaka [ʧuṭǎkɐ] n. [[lit.]] short satirical verse of two to six lines inspired by English literature), limerick [Ka. mim.? cf. M. cuṭākā].
- ಚುಟಕಿ cuṭaki [tʃut̞ški] n. [mus.] an instrument made of wood or ivory for beating time in music [see Fig.] [Ka. onom., cf. D2507,D2511].
- ಚುಟಕು cuṭaku [ʧuṭŏku] ①

 n. [size] small thing ② (n.)
 [size] ⟨being⟩small [Ka. onom.,
 cf. D2507,D2511].



ಚುಟಕೆ cuṭake [ʧuṭəke] ಚುಟಕಿ, ಚುಟಕು, ಚುಟಕೆ, ಚುಟಕಿಕೆ, ಚುಟಿಕೆ, ಚುಟಿಕೆ, ಚುಟುಕು n. [[med.]] [[mus.]] small bit of a bangle (used for treating cold, gout, rheumatism, etc.) [cf. D2507,D2511].

ಚುಟಿಕೆ cuțike [ʧuțĭke] ಚುಟಕಿ, ಚುಟಕು, ಚುಟಕೆ, ಚುಟಕೆ, ಚುಟಕಿ, ಚುಟಕು n. [mass] 1 a pinch as of snuff 2 [mus.] small bit of a bangle (used for treating cold, gout, rheumatism, etc.) [Ka. D2507]

- ಚುಟಿಗೆ cutige [tʃut̪ĭge] ① n. [size] small thing ② (n.) [size] 〈being〉small [Ka. onom., cf. D2507,D2511].
- •ಚುಟು cuṭu [ʧuṭu]n. [[metr.]] small span of the thumb and forefinger [Ka. D2834].

ಚುಟುಕ್ cuṭuk [ʧuṭuk] (n.) [[feel]] [Ka. mim.] ா≘್ಚುಟುಕು.

ಚುಟುಕ್ಕನೆ cuṭukkane [ʧuṭukkə̆ne] *adv*. [[bio.]] with the above sensation [Ka. mim.].

ಚುಟಕು cuṭaku [ʧuṭšku] ① n. [[size]] small thing ② (n.) [[size]] ⟨being⟩small [Ka. onom., cf. D2507,D2511].

ಚುಟುಕ cuṭuka [ʧutŭkv] ① n. [size] small thing ② (n.) [size] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{small}$ [Ka. onom., cf. D2507,D2511].

ස්ටසිට cuṭuku [ʧuṭŭku] ① n. [size] small thing ② (n.) [size] 〈being〉small [Ka. onom., cf. D2507,D2511].

ಚುಟುಕು² cuṭuku [ʧuṭŭku] ಚುತುಕ್ ① (n.) [[feel]] 1 prick!, word denoting the pricking sensation by injection or insect's bite 2 (fig.) prick! (word expressing the sensation of the person who is touched on the raw) ¶ ಆ ಗುಮಾಸ್ತನ ಹೇಳಿಕೆ ಚುಟುಕ್ಕನೆ ನನಗೆ ಚುಚ್ಚಿತು. The clerk's word pierced me badly. ② n. [[speech]] sharp and short, cryptic remark [Ka. mim.].

ස්වසා cuṭuki [ʧuʈŭki] ① n. [size] small thing ② (n.) [size] 〈being〉small [Ka. onom., cf. D2507,D2511].

ಚುಟುಚುಟು cutucutu [tfututfutu] (n.) [bio.] word denoting the irritation when bitten by a flea or bug [Ka. mim.].

ಚುಟ್ಟ cuṭṭa [ʧuʈtɐ] n. [[lux.]] cheroot, cigar [Ka. D2715] = ಚಿರುಟು, ಚುಟ್ಟಾ.

ಚುಟ್ಪಾ cuṭṭā [ʧuṭʈɐ:] ಚುಟ್ಟ n. [[lux.]] country cheroot, beedi [M./H. cuṭṭā? \leftarrow Dr. *D2715] = ಚುಟ್ಟ.

? జుట్ట్ cutti [tʃutti] n. [[orn.]] a kind of frontlet (*Kint.*) [see Fig.] [Ka. D2657].

rontlet (Kitt.) [see Fig.] [Ka. D2657].
? బెంట్ట్ ² cuṭṭi [ʧuṭṭi] n. [lux.] "thing rolled up", cheroot, a kind of local cigar (Kitt.,S.Mhr.) [Ka. D2715].

ಂಚುನಾಯಿತ cunāyita [tʃuneːjite] *adj.* [pol.]] elected [pp. of *cunāyisu*].

ಂಚುನಾಯಿಸು cunāyisu [ʧunɐ:jisu] vt. [[pol.]] to elect [H. cunānā].

ಚುನಾವಣೆ cunāvaṇe [ʧunɐːvə̌ne] n. [soc.]] election [H. cunānā + -aṇe].

ಚುನಾವಣಾಧಿಕಾರಿ cunāvaṇādʰikāri [ʧuneːvə̌neːdʰi-keːri] mf. [[pol.]] returning officer [+ adʰikāri].

ಚುನಾವಣಾ ದುರಾಚಾರ cunāvaṇā durācāra [ʧune:-vŏne:dure:ʧe:re] n. [[pol.]] election malpractice [+ durācāra].

ಚುನಾವಣೆಗೊಳ್ಳು cunāvaṇegoḷḷu [ʧunɐːvə̌negoḷḷu] vi. [soc.]] to be elected [+ koḷḷu].

ಂಚುಬುಕ cubuka [ʧubŭɐ̞] n. [[body]] chin [Sk.] = ಗದ್ದ. ಚುಬುಕು¹ cubuku [ʧubŭku] vi.,vt. [[bio.]] to chew with suppressed noise [Ka. onom.] [≌ಚಬುಕು.

ಚುಬುಕು² cubuku [ʧubŭku] n. [[horse, tool]] [≌ಚ– ಬುಕು.

ಚುಯ್ cuy [ʧujǐ] ಚುಂಯ (n.) [sound] word in imitation of hissing of water on heated plate or fire [Ka. D2642].

? おってい [ʧuru] (n.) [[med.]] word in imitation of the burning caused by the bite of the ant, the sting of a scorpion, the touch of the fire, etc. (mostly used as the first member of a compound) [Ka. mim. D2688]. はっている curuka [ʧurŭke] m. [[sharp]] (f. はっている) intelligent man, clever man, smart fellow [Ka. *D2713].

ಚುರುಕು curuku [ʧuruku] ಚುಱುಕು (n.) [sharp] 1 ⟨being⟩sharp, keen (as sight, words, intelligence, etc. 2 ⟨being⟩refreshing with proportionate mixture of spices (as food) 3 [speed] ⟨being⟩quick, speedy ¶ ಅವನದು ತುಂಬಾ ಚುರುಕು ನಡಿಗೆ. He walks awfully quickly. [Ka. < curuku D2713] ↔ ಸಪ್ಪೆ.

ంజురుకుగూళిను curukugolisu [tʃurŭkugolisu] vt. [sharp] to sharpen $\langle\!\langle$ sight, sense of hearing, etc. $\rangle\!\rangle$, to quicken $\langle\!\langle$ one's pace, etc. $\rangle\!\rangle$, to intensify $\langle\!\langle$ voice, etc. $\rangle\!\rangle$ [+ kolisu].

ಚುರುಕುತನ curukutana [tʃurukŭtəne] n. [sharp] 1 keenness, sharpness (of words, sight, etc.) 2 [speed] liveliness, smartness 3 [sharp] astuteness, shrewdness, cleverness [curuku + -tana] = ಚುರುಕುಬುದ್ದಿ.

ಚುರುಕುದೃಷ್ಟಿ curukudrṛṣṭi [ʧurukŭdruṣṭi] n. [[view]] 1 keen eyesight 2 (fig.) keen insight, keen observation [curuku + dṛṣṭi].

ಚාರා ස්ථාය curukubuddhi [ʧurŭkubuddhi] n. [mind] 1 keen intelligence 2 shrewdness, cleverness [curuku + buddhi].

burn (as the tongue or stomach due to consumption of chillies, etc.), to smart (as a burnt wound) [curuku ಂಚುಲಕ cullaka [ʧulləke] ಚುಲ್ಲಿಕ, ಚುಲ್ಲಕ adj.,m + -guttu].

ಚುರುಚುರು¹ curucuru [ʧuruʧuru] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of violent smarting ¶ ಜಿಗುಣೆ ಹತ್ತಿ ಕಾಲು ಚುರುಚುರು ಅನ್ನುತ್ತಿದೆ. A leech is sticking to my leg causing an irritating pain. [Ka. mim. D2688].

ಚುರುಚುರು² curucuru [ʧuruʧuru] (n.) [[sound]] 1 word in imitation of hissing or sputtering of boil- ♠はいがも culuku [ʧŭluku] ಚುಣುಕು, ಚುಲುಕು, ಚು– ing water 2 the spitting or sputtering of heated oil or ghee or of thing frying [Ka. D2714].

ಚುರುಟು curutu [ʧurutu] ಚಿರೂಟು, ಚುಟ್ಟ, ಚುಟ್ಟಾ, ಚುರೂಟು n. [[lux.]] cheroot, cigar [Ka. *D2684].

ಚುರೂಟು curūtu [tʃurufu] n. [[lux.]] 🕼 ಚುರುಟು.

- ●ಚುರ್ಚು¹ curcu [ʧurʧu] ಚುಚ್ಚು¹ vi. [[fire]] to burn [Ka. D2714].
- ●ಚುರ್ಚು² curcu [tʃurtʃu] vt. [attack]] to pierce, to prick, to poke [Ka. D2778] = ಚುಚ್ಚು².
- ●ಚುಱಚ curaci [ʧurəʧi] n. [[plant]] Indian stinging nettle, Tragia involucrata L. (Euphorbiaceae), a herb which gives itching sensation when touched, a medicinal herb [Ka.2865] [ಿತುರಚಿ.
- ●ಚು ಆುಕು curuku [ʧur̄uku](n.) [sharp] ⟨being⟩sharp, keen (as a knife, sword, etc.) [Ka. D2713] [ಿ ಚು-ರುಕು (mod.).
- ?ಚುಲುಚಿ curuci [ʧuɹuʧi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2865] (My. (Kitt.)) [27 はい出る。
- ?ಚುಱುಚುಱು curucur̪u [ʧur̪uʧur̪u] (n.) [[sound]] 1 word in imitation of hissing or sputtering of boiling water 2 the spitting or sputtering of heated oil or ghee or of thing frying [Ka. D2714] (Kitt., S.Mhr.) **್**ಚುರುಚುರು.
- ?ಚುಲಕ 1 culaka [ʧulə̆kɐ] (n.) [[mind]] [Ka. D2703]
- ಂಚುಲಕ² culaka [tʃuləkɐ] ಚುಳಕ n. [(body)] palm of the hand hollowed (as to hold water) [Sk.].
- †සාල culi [ʧuli] n. [[plant]] (Hal.) sprout (LSB 5.14-19) [Ka. D3362].
- ?ಚುಲುಕು culuku [ʧulŭku] (n.) [[mind]] (being)light or frivolous in character (Kitt.) [Ka. D2703].
- ಚುಲ್ಫಾರಿ culṭāri [ʧult̞eːri] m. [age] [≌ಚಲ್ನೇರಿ.
- ullet culla [ʧullɐ] ① n. [view] (f. *ಚುಲ್ಲಿ) [Sk.] blear-eyed person (2) n. [med.] eye from which water oozes.

ಚುರುಗುಟ್ಟು curuguṭṭu [ʧuruguṭṭu] vi. [ʃfire] to ಂಚುಲ್ಲ² culla [ʧullɐ] ಚಿಲ್ಲ, ಚಿಳ್ಳ adj.,m [ʃbase]] (ʃf. ಚುಲಿ)) base, mean (person) [Pk. culla- T3712].

> [(base)] ((f. ಚುಲ ಕಳು)) base, mean (person) [Pk. culla-T3712].

ಂಚುಲ್ಲಿ ಕ cullika [ʧullikɐ]adj.,m [ˈbase]] (f. ಚುಲ್ಲಿ ಕಳು)) **⊯**ಚುಲ ಕ.

ಂಚುಲ್ಲುಕ culluka [ʧullukɐ] adj.,m [ˈbase]] (f. ಚು-ಲು ಕಳು)) 🍱 ಚುಲ ಕ.

- ಳ್ಳು (n.) [[size]] 1 \langle being \rangle minute, very small 2 \langle being\very short in stature [Ka. cf. D2703].
- ●ಚುಳಿಕೆ culike [ʧulike] ಚುಳಕೆ n. [[tool]] stick made of iron or steel to beat cotton with [see Fig.] [Ka. D27011.



●ಚುಳ್ಳ culla [ʧul]ɐ] adj., m [(bad)] ((f. *ಚುಳ್ಳಿ) [$< culla^2$] 🍱 ಚುಲ್ಲ.

ಚೂಚು cūcu [tʃuntʃu] n. [body]] 🖙 ಚುಂಚು.

ಂಚೂಚೂ cūcū [tʃuːtʃuː] snt. [[sound]] sound uttered to setting on dogs [Ka. D2718].

ಚೂಟಾಟ cūṭāṭa [ʧuː[ɐː[5] ಚೂಡಾಟ, ಜೂಟಾಟ n. [game] catch-me-if-you-can, a kind of game [H. $c^h \bar{u}t\ddot{a} + \bar{a}ta$] = ಜೂಟಾಟ.

ಚೂಟ¹ cūti [tʃuːfi]n. [aim] aim, target [Ka. D2658]. ಚಾಟ² cūṭi [tʃuːʈi] n. [[speed]] 1 speed, velocity 2 liveliness, activeness 3 [mind] shrewdness, smartness, cleverness [Ka.? cf. Ta. cuttu].

- ●ಚೂಟು cūṭu [ʧuːṭu] vt. [[remove]] [Ka. *D2540] ⊯ಚಿವುಟು 1.
- ಂಚೂತವನ cūtavana [ʧu:təvənɐ] n. [agr.]] mango grove [Sk.].
- ?ಚೂಪು¹ cūpu [tʃuːpu] n. [(sight)] seeing, sight, look, vision, glance (Kitt.,R.,Tĕ) [Ka. D2735].

ಚೂಪು² cūpu [ʧu:pu] ಚಿಪ್ಪು, ಚೀಪು³ (n.) [[sharp]] ⟨being\sharp, pointed, keen-edged (as a pen, iron crow, sword, etc.) [? cf. Te. cūpu].

ಂಚೂಪುಗೊಳಿಸು cūpugolisu [ʧːpŭgolisu] vt. [[sharp]] to sharpen [caus.].

ಚೂಪುಗಾರಿಕೆ cūpugārike [ʧu:puga:rike] n. [[abl.]] skillfulness, artistry, dexterity $[c\bar{u}pu^2 + -g\bar{a}rike]$. ಚೂರಿ cūri [tʃuːri] n. [[weap.]] dagger [H. churī].

ಂಚೂರು¹ cūru [ʧuːru] vt. [Ka. *D2601] ಿ ಚಿವರು.

?ಚೂರು² cūru [ʧuːru] n. [[arch.]] part of a sloping roof that projects a little beyond the walls, eaves [Ka. D27291.

- ಚೂರು ³ cūru [ʧuːru] ① n. [mass] piece, slice, small bit ¶ ಸೇಬಿನ ಹಣ್ಣನ್ನು ಚೂರು ಮಾಡು. Cut the apple into pieces. ② (adj.)/adv. some, little, whit ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಚೂರೂ ನಾಚಿಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. He is oblivious to all sense of shame. [Pk. cūra- 4888].
- ಂಚೂರ್ಣ cūrṇa [ʧuːrɪʊ] n. [[form]] 1 powder 2 powder of sandal or camphor [Sk.].
 - ಚೂರ್ಣಗೆಡ್ಡೆ cūrṇageḍḍe [ʧuːməĕgeḍḍe] [plant]] elephant yam, an esculent root, Amorphophallus paeoniifolius (Dennst.) Nicolson var. campanutatus (Blume ex Decne.) Sivasadan (Araceae) → food, pharm. [? cf. Sk. sūraṇa-(L.)] = ಸ್ವರ್ಣಗೆಡ್ಡೆ *[IMP 1.133].
- ●ಚೂಲ್ cūl [tʃuːl] n. [sex] pregnancy (generally applied to cattle) [Ka.] |≌ ಸೂಲು.
- •ಚೂಲು cūlu [ʧuːlu] n. [sex] [Ka.] № ಸೂಲು.
- ಂಚೆ೦−¹ cem- [tʃem/tʃɛm] *pref*. [[colour]] red (in a few compounds) ¶ ಚೆಂಗುಲಾಬ red rose = ಕೆ೦− [Ka. *D1931].
- ಂಚೆ೦−² cem- [tʃem/tʃɛm] *pref.* [[colour]] good (in a few compounds) ¶ ಚೆಂಗಾಲ good time [Ka. *D2423 < cennu].
 - ಚೆಂಗನೆ cemgane [ʧeŋgŏne/ʧeŋgŏne] adv. [[time]] skip!, hop! (word in imitation of a skipping movement) ¶ ಜಿಂಕೆ ಚೆಂಗನೆ ಹಾರುತ್ತದೆ. Deer jump in bounds. [Ka. D2285] [ಾಚಂಗನೆ.
- ಂಚೆಂಗಲವೆ cemgalave [ʧeŋgələve/ʧeŋgələve] ಚಂಗಲವೆ, ಚಂಗಳವೆ n. [[plant]] red flowered water lily, Nymphaea pubescens Willd. (Nymphaeceae) [Ka. cem-1 + kalave D1307].
- •ಚೆಂಗು¹ ceṃgu [ʧeŋgu/ʧɛŋgu] vi. [up] to jump, to skip, to frisk about, to caper [Ka. D2285] = ಚಂಗು. ಚೆಂಗು² ceṃgu [ʧeŋgu/ʧɛŋgu] n. [tex.] [Sk. 2648] [雪せいた.
- ●ຜ່ວາເລື ceṃgūli [ʧeŋgu:li/ʧeŋgu:li] ① *mf.* [[prof.]] manual worker, labourer, coolie ② *f.* [[woman]] prostitute, whore [? + *kūli*].
- ‡ಚೆಂಚ cemca [ʧeɲʧɐ/ʧɛɲʧɐ] m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಚೆಂಚಿತಿ) [Ka. *D2291] [≊ಚಂಚ.
- ಂಚೆಂಚಲಿ ceṃcali [ʧeɲʧðli/ʧeɲʧðli] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2292] [≌ಚಂಚಲಿ.
- ಬೆಂಡಾಟ ceṃḍāṭa [ʧeṇḍeːṭe/ʧɛṇḍeːṭe] n. [[play]] game of ball, playing with a ball [Ka.ceṃḍu + āṭa].
- †ಚឹ០ឱ ceṃḍi [ʧeṇḍi/ʧɛṇḍi] (n.) [[water]] (Hav.) wet [Ka. D3045].

ಚೂರು ³ cūru [ʧuːru] ① n. [[mass]] piece, slice, ಂಚೆಂಡಿಕೆ ceṃḍike [ʧeṇḍǐke/ʧɛṇḍǐke] n. [[makeup]] small bit ¶ ಸೇಬಿನ ಹಣ ನು ಚೂರು ಮಾಡು. Cut the apple

ಚೆಂಡು ceṃḍu [ʧeṇḍu/ʧeṇḍu] ಚಂಡು, ಸೆಂಡು n. [[play]] ball [Ka. D2766].

- ಚೆಂಡೆ ceṃḍe [ʧeṇḍe/ʧɛṇḍe] ಚಂಡೆ n. [[mus.]] a kind of drum used for folk music [Ka.? cf. Ta. *ceṇṭai*, Ma. *ceṇḍa*, Tu. *ceṇḍa*].
- ಬೆಂದ cemda [tʃendɐ/tʃɛndɐ] ① (n.) [[aesth.]] 1 (being)beautiful, lovely, charming ¶ ಬೆಂದಕೆಲಸ neat work 2 (being)proper, (being)fit ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಅವನೇ ಬೆಂದ. He is the right person for this work. ② n. [[aesth.]] [ಟ್ ಬೆಂದರೆ beauty, loveliness, charm ¶ ಅವಳ ಬೆಂದವೇ ಅವಳ ಸಂಪತ್ತು. Beauty is nothing but her wealth. [Ka. D2328].
- ಂಚೆಂದುಟಿ ceṃduṭi [ʧenduṭi/ʧɛnduṭi] ಚಂದುಟಿ n. [body] red lips [ceṃ¹ + tuṭi] = ಕೆಂದುಟಿ.
 - ಚೆಂಬು cembu [ʧembu/ʧembu] n. [[contain]] vessel of copper etc. (with a small mouth) [see Fig.] [Ka. D2775].



ಚೆಕ್ 1 cek [tʃek] n. [tex.]] 🖙 ಚೆಕ್ಕು 1 . ಚೆಕ್ 2 cek [tʃek] n. [exam.]] 🕼 ಚೆಕ್ಕು 2 .

- ಚೆಕ್ಕ್ ನೆ cekkane [ʧekkšne/ʧekkšne] adv. [time] 1 immediately ¶ ನಾನು ಕೂಗಿದರೆ ಚಕ್ಕನೆ ಬರಬೇಕು. You should come immediately when I call you. 2 [speed] quickly, promptly ¶ ಅವನು ಯಾವ ಕೆಲಸವಾದರೂ ಚಕ್ಕನೆ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. Whatever be the work he does it quickly. [Ka. D2499] = ಚಟಕ್ಕನೆ.
- ? ಚಕ್ಕಳ cekkala [ʧekkĕ[ɐ/ʧɛkkĕ[ɐ] n. [ʃurn.]] small oblong low couch of cane work for sitting without a back (Kitt.,Nn.107) [Ka. D2270] [한명 변호.
- ಚೆಕ್ಕು 1 cekku [tʃekku/tʃɛkku] n. [[plant]] chip (of wood) 🍱 ಸೆಕ್ಕೆ 1.
- ಚೆಕರ್ರ್ಯ cekkku [tʃekku] ಚಕ್, ಚಕ್ಕು, ಚೆಕ್ n. [tex.] cross-lined pattern of small squares; fabric woven or printed with this [Eg. check].
- ಚೆಕ್ಕು 3 [tʃekku] ಚಕ್, ಚಕ್ಕು, ಚೆಕ್ n. control to secure accuracy [Eg. check].
- ಚೆಕ್ಕ್ಕ್ cekkku [ʧekku/ʧɛkku] ಚಕ್ಕು n. [[com.]] cheque, written order to bank to pay money [Eg. cheque].
- ಚೆಕ್ಕುಲಗುಲಿ cakkulaguli [tʃekkŭləguli/tʃɛkkŭləguli] n. [[play]] tickling [Ka. *D2274] |≌ಚಕ್ತಲಗುಳಿ.
- ಚೆಕ್ಕುಲಿ cekkuli [tʃekkŭli] n. [[food]] [Sk. *cakralikā-?] [ಾಚಕ್ಕುಲಿ.
- ಚೆಕ್ಕೆ cekke [tfekke/tfekke] n. [[plant]] 1 chip (of wood) 2 cinnamon [Ka. D2748] [ಡ್ ಸೆಕ್ಕೆ 1.

- ಂಚೆಚ್ಚರ ceccara [ʧeʧʧĕre/ʧɛʧʧĕre] n. [[speed]] ಂಚೆನೃಂಗಿ¹ cennaṃgi [ʧennəŋgi/ʧɛnnəŋgi] n. [[plant]] [Ka.? Tu. caccara, Te. ceccara, cf. Sk. catvara-*D2352(b)] 🎏 ಚಚ್ಚರ.
- ಂಚೆಚ್ಚರು ceccaru [tʃetʃtʃəru] n. [speed]] alacrity, liveliness, quickness [Ka. *D2352(b) cf. Sk. satvara-] **⊯**ಚಚ್ಚರ.
- ಂಚೆಚ್ಚರಿಕೆ ceccarike [tʃetʃcərĭke/tʃɛtʃcərĭke] n. [speed]] activeness, promptness [ceccara + -ke].
- ಂಚೆಚ್ಚರಿಗ ceccariga [fetfcarige/fetfcarige] m. [speed] (f. ಚೆಚ್ಚರಿಗಳು) zealous, active, restless, quick man [Ka. *D2352(b) cf. Sk. satvaram].
 - ಚೆಚ್ಚು ceccu [ʧeʧʧʧu/ʧɛʧʧʧu] vt. [[attack]] 1 to smash $\langle\!\langle$ a coconut, etc. $\rangle\!\rangle$ 2 to beat hard continuously \P ಅವ-ಳು ತಲೆ ಚಚ್ಚಿಕೊಂಡು ಅತ್ಕಳು. She wept striking her forehead. [Ka. D2322] 🍱 ははり.
 - ಚೆಜ್ಜ cejja [ʧeʤʤɐ/ʧණʤɐ] n. [arch.]] eaves, projection of the roof from a wall [H. $c^h ajj\bar{a}$] = ಚಜ್ಜ.
- ಚೆಪ್ಲೆ cejje [ʧeʤʤe/ʧණʤe] n. [[plant]] bulrush millet, pearl millet, Pennisetum americanum (L.) Leeke (Poaceae) [Ka. D2290] 🎏 ಸೆಜ್ಪೆ.
- *ಚೆಟ್ರ ceṭṭa [ʧeʈt̪ɐ] n. [[waste]] husk after removing the core [Ka. *D2317] ಚರಟ.
 - ಚೆಟ್ಟಿ cetti [tfetti/tfɛtti] n. [utensil]] wide-mouthed earthen pot or pan [Ka. D2306] 🕼 ಚಟ್ಟ.
- ಂಚೆಟ್ಸಿ cetti [ʧetti/ʧetti] n. [[bird]] a kind of small bird (which appears in old literature) [Ka. D2763] = Sk. tittibha.
 - ಚೆಟ್ರ³ ceṭṭi [ʧeṭṭi/ʧɛṭṭi]m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಚೆಟ್ರತಿ) person belonging to the Cettiyār community [Sk. śrēsthin-] ⊯ಶೆಟಿ.
- ●ಚೆಟ್ರಿಗೆ cettige [tʃett̪ĭge/tʃɛtt̪ĭge] f. [woman] female servant [Sk. cēţikā-].
- 'బేట్ఫ్, ceṭṭu [ʧeṭṭu/ʧɛṭṭu] n. [[plant]] small plants (in ''బేలా' cel [ʧel/ʧɛt] vt. [[pour]] to throw away, to general) (Kitt..Te.) [Ka. D1941] = กิಡ.
- ಚೆಡ್ಡಿ ceḍḍi [ʧeḍḍi/ʧɛḍḍi] n. [[cloth]] shorts used as an underwear [Ka. D2379] 🕼 ಚಡ್ಡಿ.
- †ಚೆಡ್ಲು ceḍlu [ʧeḍluʧɛḍlu] n. [weather] thunder (Kumta, U.P.U.) [Ka. D2759].
- ಚೆಣ್ಣ сеṇṇa [ʧeɪṇṇɐ/ʧɛṇṇɐ] n. [[wear]] [Ka. D2379] •ಚೆಲಂಕು celaṃku [ʧeləŋku] vt. [[scatter]] to sprinkle 🍱 ಚಲ್ಲ ಣ.
- ಚೆದುರು¹ ceduru [ʧeðŭru/ʧeðŭru] vi. [scatter] to ●ಚೆಲಂಗು celamgu be scattered about, to be dishevelled [Ka. *D1546] **್**ಚದರು.
- ಚೆದುರು² ceduru [ʧeðŭru/ʧɛðŭru](n.) [mind] cleverness [Ka. D2327].

- [Ka. D2595] **[**) [[ಚಿನ್ನಂಗಿ¹.
- ಚೆನ್ನಂಗಿ 2 cennaṃgi [ʧennəŋgi/ʧɛnnəŋgi] n. [[plant]] = H. masūrī dālă 🎏 ಚನ್ನಂಗಿ².
- ಚೆನ್ನ cenna [tʃennɐ/tʃɛnnɐ] ಚನ್ನ m. [aesth.] (f. ಚೆನ್ನ)) [Ka. D2423] 🕼 ಚನ್ನ .
- ಂಚೆನ್ನಗೆ cennage [ʧennəge/ʧɛnnəge] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2595] 🌃 ಚನ್ನಂಗಿ 1 .
 - ಚೆನ್ನು cennu [tʃennu/tʃɛnnu] (n.) [aesth.]] 1 (being\good, right, good-natured, palatable or agreeable, something good, right, good-natured, palatable or agreeable ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಹೀಗೆ ಮಾಡಿದರೇ ಚೆನ್ನು. It will be good if you do like this only. 2 (being) beautiful, ⟨being⟩lovely ¶ ಈ ಗುಲಾಬಿ ಎಷ್ಟು ಚೆನ್ನು ಅಲ್ಲವಾ? How beautiful is the rose! [Ka. D2423] 🕼 ಚನ್ನು.
 - ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ cennāgi [ʧɛnnɐːgi/ʧɜnnɐːgi] adv. [[manner]] thoroughly, severely \P ಅವನಿಗೆ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ ಹೊಡೆದೆ. I beat him thoroughly. [+ $\bar{a}gi$] 🎏 ಚನ್ನಾ ಗಿ.
 - ಚೆನ್ನೆ cenne [ʧenne/ʧɛnne] f. [aesth.]] (m. ಚೆನ್ನ)) handsome woman, beautiful woman [Ka. D2423] 🍱 ಚನ್ನೆ.
 - ಚೆಪ್ಪಲಿ ceppalu [ʧeppĕli/ʧɛppĕli] n. [wear] [Ka. *D2335] 🍱 ಚಪ್ಪಲಿ.
 - ಚೆಪ್ಪಾಳೆ ceppāļe [ʧeppɐː[e/ʧɛppɐː[e] n. [[sound]] [Ka. *D2335] 🍱 ಚಪ್ಪಳೆ.
- ಿಚೆಯ್ cey [ʧeĭ/ʧɛĭ] (n.) [[form]] [Ka. D2747] (Kitt., Prll.3,29) [ि≅ ಸಯ್.
- ಚೆರಿಗೆ cerige [tʃerige/tʃɛrige] n. [utensil] [?] 🕼 ಚ- δ ಗ 1 .
- ²ಚೆರುಕು ceruku [ʧerŭku/ʧerŭku] n. [[form]] sugarcane (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D2795] = $\pm \omega_{3}$.
- ಚೆರೆ cere [tʃere/tʃɛre] n. [[weapon]] 🕼 ಚರೆ.
- pour out, to shed ((as water)) (Kitt.,J.30.7) [Ka. D2384] ು ಚಲ್ಪು, ಚೆಲ್ಪು.
- ಂಚೆಲ್² cel [ʧel/ʧɛl] n. [aesth.] 1 physical beauty, handsomeness, elegance, grace 2 [(right)] propriety, niceness [Ka. *D2786].
- ((water, seeds, etc.)) [Ka. D2384] [ਿ ಚಲಕು.
- [t[eləngu] vt. [scatter] [Ka. *D2384] 🍞 ಚಲಕು.
- ಂಚೆಲು celu [ʧelu/ʧɛlu] n. [aesth.]] 1 physical beauty, handsomeness, elegance, grace 2 [right] propriety, niceness [Ka. D2786].

- ಚೆಲುವ celuva [ʧelŭvɐ/ʧɛlŭvɐ]m. [aesth.]] (f. ಚೆಲು-ವೆ)) handsome man, good-looking man [Ka. D2786] ಚಲುವ.
- ಚೆಲುವತನ celuvatana [tfelŭvətənɐ/tfɛlŭvətənɐ] n. [aesth.] physical beauty (mostly of a man) [Ka. D27861 🏗 ಚಲುವತನ.
- ಚೆಲುವಿ celuvi [ʧelŭvi/ʧelŭvi] f. [[abl.]] pretty woman, beautiful woman [Ka. D2786] [ಾಚಲುವಿ.
- ಚೆಲುವಿಕೆ celuvike [tfeluvike/tfeluvike] ಚಲುವಿಕೆ, ಚ-ಲ್ಲಿಕೆ, ಚೆಲ್ಲಿಕೆ n. [aesth.]] physical beauty (esp. of a woman) [Ka. D2786] 🎏 ಚಲುವಿಕೆ.
- ಚೆಲುವು celuvu [ʧelŭvu/ʧelŭvu] ಚಲುವು, ಚಲ್ತು, ಚೆ– ಲ್ಸು n. [aesth.]] 1 physical beauty, handsomeness, elegance, grace 2 propriety, niceness [Ka. D2786] ು ಚಲುವಿ.
- ಚೆಲುವೆ celuve [\mathfrak{f} elŭve/ \mathfrak{f} elŭve] ಚಲ್ವೆ, ಚೆಲುವೆ, ಚೆಲ್ವೆf. [(aesth.)] [Ka. *D2786] [இಚಲುವೆ.
- •ಚೆಲ್ಲ cella [ʧelle/ʧɛlle] n. [[fun]] great mirth, fun, jest [Ka. D2378] ₽ calla.
 - ಚಿಲ್ಲಪಿಲ್ಲಿ cellapilli [\mathfrak{f} elləpilli/ \mathfrak{f} elləpilli] (n.) [(order]] 🎏 ಚಲ್ಲಾಪಿಲ್ಲಿ.
 - ಚೆಲ್ಪಾಪಿಲ್ಲಿ cellāpilli [tfelle:pilli/tfelle:pilli] (n.) [(order]] [अध्या थिए]
 - ಚೆಲ್ಲಿ ಪಿಲ್ಲಿ cellipilli [ʧellipilli/ʧɛllipilli] (n.) [[order]] №ಚಲ್ಪಾಪಿಲ್ಲಿ.
 - ಚಲ್ಲೆ ವಾಡು cellavāḍu [ʧellə̆veːdu] vi. [ʃtun] [+ āḍu D347] 🍞 ಚಲ್ಪವಾಡು.
 - ස්ව ත cellana [ʧellənɐ/ʧɛllənɐ] n. [[cloth]] shorts, knee breeches, drawers or breeches reaching only to the middle of the thighs (used as an underwear except in the countryside) or half-pants of western style № ಚಲ್ಲ ಣ = ಚಡ್ಡಿ [Ka. *D2379].
 - ಚೆಲ್ತಾಟ cellāṭa [ʧelle:t̪ɐ/ʧɛlle:t̪ɐ] n. [ʃtun]] sport, fun, zest [Ka. D2378] 🕼 ಚಲ್ಲಾಟ.
 - ಚೆಲ್ಲಾಡು cellāḍu [ʧellɐːdu/ʧɛllɐːdu] vi. [ʃun] [Ka. *D2378] 🎏 ಚಲಾ ಡು.
- •ಚಲ್ಪ¹ cellu [ʧellu/ʧɛllu] n. [ʃfun] [Ka. *D2378] ು ಚಿಲ್ಲ.
 - ಚೆಲ್ಲು ² cellu [ʧellu/ʧɛllu] vt. [pour]] **1** to throw out, to pour out (water, etc.) (for disposal) 2 to sprinkle ((water)), to scatter about ((as seeds, manure, etc.)) [Ka. D2384] [管理む].
 - ಚೆಲ್ಲಿಸು cellisu [ʧellĭsu/ʧɛllĭsu] vt. [[throw]] ([caus.]) caus. D2384].

- ಚಿಲ್ನ celva [ʧelve/ʧɛlve] ① m. [aesth.]] (f. ಚಿಲ್ನೆ) 🎏 ಚಲುವ handsome man, good-looking man [Ka. D27861.
- ి చిల్పి celvi [tʃelvi/tʃɛlvi] f. [aesth.]] pretty woman, beautiful woman (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2786] 🕼 ಚಲುವಿ.
- ಚೆಲ್ರಿಕೆ celvike [tʃelvike/tʃɛlvike] n. [(aesth.)] being physically beautiful, physical beauty (mostly of a woman) [Ka. celuvu D2786 + -ike].
- ಚೆಲ್ನು celvu [ʧelvu/ʧɛlvu] n. [aesth.] [≌ಚಲುವು = ಚೆಲುವು.
- ಚೆಲ್ರೆ celve [ʧelve/ʧɛlve] ƒ. [aesth.] 🎏 ಚೆಲುವೆ.
- ?ಚಳು celu [ʧelu/ʧɛlu] n. [[plant]] long flexible twig (Kitt.) [Ka. D2790].
- ಚೆಳ್ಳು cellu [ʧellu/ʧɛllu] n. [[plant]] long flexible twig [Ka. D2790] 🕼 ಸೆಳ್ಳು.
- ? ਪਤੇਵਨ cēga [ʧeːɡ] ① n. [[speed]] quickness (Kitt.) ② adv. quickly, promptly (Kitt.) [Ka. D2499].
- $^{?}$ బే
င 1 cēgi [ʧeːgi] ① n. [[speed]] quickness (Kitt.) ② adv. [speed] quickly (Kitt.) [Ka. D2499].
- •ಚೇಗಿ² cēgi [tʃeːgi] n. [ˈdestroy] [ಾಚೇಗೆ.
 - ಚೇಗು¹ cēgu [tʃeːgu/tʃeːgu] n. [[plant]] 1 heart or core of a tree 2 essence, substance 3 [[energy]] strength [Ka. D2802] (Kitt.).
 - ಚೇಗು² cēgu [tʃeːgu/tʃɛːgu] n. [[plant]] teak, teak wood, Tectona grandis L.f. (Verbenaceae) [Ka. *D3452] № ತೇಗು = ಸಾಗುವಾನಿ.
- ?ಚೇಗೆ1 cēge [tʃeːɡe] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2802] (Kitt.) \mathbb{R} ಚೇಗು 2 .
- ●ಚೇಗ² cēge [ʧeːge/ʧɛːge] ಚಾಗೆ, ಚೇಗಿ², ಚೇಗು, ಛೇಗಿ, ಛೇಗೆ n. [(destroy)] loss, ruin, destruction (MMV 119.467) [? cf. Sk. chēda-].
- ‡ಚೇಟ cēti [tʃeːti/tʃæːti] f. [[work]] female servant of a queen or princess [Sk.].
- ಚೇಣ cēṇa [ʧeːŋɐ/ʧɛːŋɐ] ಚೇಣ, ಚೇನn. [(tool)] small chisel [Ka. D2445].
- ಂಚೇತನ cētana [ʧeːtə̆nɐ] n. [mind] 1 mind, intelligence, thinking faculty 2 consciousness 3 [phil.] soul, spirit 4 [[ener.]] energy, dynamism, vigour [Sk.].
- ಂಚೇತರಿಸು cētarisu [ʧeːtərĭsu] vi. [[energy]] 1 to regain strength, to recover consciousness after fainting 2 to become active, to become energetic (after a blow, setback or illness) [Sk.].
- to cause to scatter or pour (water, seeds, etc.) [Ka. ංජාමාකර cētōhāri [ʧeːtoːheːri] adj. [[aesth.]] attractive, fascinating, pleasing [Sk.].

ಚೇಫ) cēpu [ʧeːpu/ʧeːpu] ಸೇಫು ① vi. [[cattle]] to allow milking after being excited by the calf (2) n. [[cattle]] = ತೊರೆಬಿಡು gush or spurt as of milk after being excited by the calf [Ka. D2803].

ಚೇಪ cēpe [ts:pe] n. [matting] [Ka. *D2452] ≇ಚಾಪೆ.

*ಚೇರೆ cēre [ʧeːre/ʧɛːre] ಚೇಹರಾ n. [[body]] ಿ ಚಹರೆ. ಚೇಲ cēla [tʃeːlɐ] ಚೇಲಾ, ಚೇಲಿ, ಚೇಲೆ m. [(soc.)] (f. *ಚೇ-එ) servant or person who always follows his master's order blindly, stooge [H. $c\bar{e}l\bar{a}$ T4911 \leftarrow Dr.].

ಚೇಷ್ಟ್ರ cēṣṭe [ʧeːṣʈe/ʧɛːṣʈe] n. 1 [[inf.]] gesture, movement of a limb 2 [[play]] boyish behaviour, prank, mischievousness, puckishness [Sk.].

ಚೇಹರಾ cēharā [ʧeːhĕreː] ಚೆಹರಾ n. [[body]] [இಚಹರೆ. ಚೇಳು cēļu [ʧeː]u/ʧɛː]u] ಚೇಟ್, ಚೋಳು, ತೇಳ್, ತೇ-ಳು, ತೇಲ್, ತೇಲೂ n. [[insect]] scorpion [Ka. $< c\bar{e}r$ D3470].

●ಚೇಲ್ cēr [ʧeɪɪ/ʧɛɪɪ] n. [[insect]] scorpion [Ka. D3470] 🎏 ಚೇಳು.

ಂಚೈತನ್ನ caitanya [ʧəitənˈjɐ] n. [[ener.]] 1 power, energy 2 [abl.]] ability ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಪಾಸ್ ಮಾಡುವ ಚೈತನ್ನ ಇದೆ. He has the ability to pass (the examination). [Sk.].

temple [Sk.].

ಚೈತ, caitra [ʧəitˈrɐ] n. [[cal.]] the first month of the Hindu lunar calendar, Chaitra (March-April) [Sk.].

ಚೈನು cainu [ʧəinu] n. [[tool]] 1 chain 2 [[orn.]] an ornament worn around the neck or ankle [see Fig.] [Eg. chain].



ಚೈನು

ಚೊಂಬು combu [tfombu] n. [[utensil]] [Ka. D2775] [ਿ ಚೆಂಬು.

ಚೊಂಯಿ comyi [ʧõjĭ] (n.) [sound] hiss! (word in imitation of hissing of water on heated iron or fire) [Ka. onom. D2642].

ಚೊಕ್ಕ cokka [tʃokkɐ] (n.) [aesth.]] 1 "the minimum requirement or expectation being perfectly met with", (being) faultless, flawless, without defect (work, performance, quality of a product, beauty, etc.) ¶ ಅವನು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಚೊಕ್ಕವಾಗಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He always carries out his task without defect. 2 unadulterated (as oil, milk, drink, etc.), unalloyed (as a metal, etc.) ¶ ಇದು ಚೊಕ್ಕ ಚಿನ್ನ. This is pure gold. 3 clean, neat, orderly (a cloth, room, etc.) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಕೋಣೆ ಚೊಕ್ಕವಾಗಿದೆ. Your room is neat and clean. 4 appropriate, sharp and

pointed (criticism, expression, etc.) [Ka. D2829 cf. Sk. cōksa- T4918].

ಚೊಕ್ಕಟ cokkaṭa [tʃokkə̆tɐ] ಚೊಕ್ಕಟ್ಟ, ಚೊಕ್ಕಣ, ಚೊ-ಕ್ಕಳ ① (n.) [aesth.]] 1 "the minimum requirement or expectation being perfectly met with", faultless, flawless, without defect (work, performance, quality of a product, beauty, etc.) ¶ ಅವನು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಚೊ-ಕ್ರಟವಾಗಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He always does his work per-2 clean, neat, orderly (a cloth, room, etc.) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಕೋಣೆ ಚೊಕ್ಕಟವಾಗಿದೆ. Your room is neat and clean. 3 (appropriate, sharp and pointed) (criticism, expression, etc.) 2 adv. 1 "the minimum requirement or expectation being perfectly met with", faultlessly, flawlessly, without defect (work, performance, quality of a product, beauty, etc.) ¶ ಅವನು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಕೆ-ಲಸವನ್ನು ಚೊಕ್ಕಟ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He always does his work perfectly. ${f 2}$ appropriately, sharply and pointedly \P ಅವ-ನು ವಿಮರ್ಶೆಯನ್ನು ಚೊಕ್ಕಟ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. His criticism is sharp and pointed. [Ka. cokka D2829 + -ta].

'ಚೊಕ್ಕಟು cokkaṭu [ʧokkə̌tu] n. [[aesth.]] comeliness, neatness ¶ ಅವನ ಕೆಲಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಚೊಕ್ಕಟು ಇದೆ. There is neatness in his work. (Kitt., Mhr.) [Ka. cokka D2829 + -tu].

ಂಚೈತ್ಯ caitya [ʧəitˈjɐ] n. [[rel.]] (Buddhist or Jaina) ●ಚೊಕ್ಕಣ cokkaṇa [ʧokkəॅn্ɐ] n. [[aesth.]] beauty [cokka + -ṇa?] 🍱 ಚೊಕ್ಕಟ.

> ಚೊಕ್ಕತನ cokkatana [tʃokkəੱtənɐ] n. [aesth.] neatness, tidiness, orderliness [cokka + -tana [2829]].

> ಚೊಕ್ಕಳ cokkaļa [tʃokkə̃[v] (n.) [aesth.]] 1 (being\neat, clean (as clothes etc.), \langle being\neat and clean, orderly (as a room etc.) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಕೋಣೆ ಚೊಕ್ಕಳ-ವಾಗಿದೆ. Our room is neat and clean. ¶ ಇದು ಚೊಕ್ಕಳ ವಸ್ತ. This is a clean cloth. ¶ ಮಹೇಶ್ವರಿ ನಿರಾಡಂಬರವಾದರೂ ಚೊಕ್ಕಳ ಸೀರೆ ಉಟ್ಟುಕೊಂಡು ಕಚೇರಿಗೆ ಬರುತ್ತಾಳೆ. Maheshvari comes to the office with simple but neat saris. 2 (being) beautiful [Ka. D2829].

> ಚೊಕ್ಕಳತನ cokkalatana [ʧokkə[ặtənɐ] n. [[aesth.]] state of being neat and orderly.

> ಚೊಕ್ಕಳಿಕೆ cokkalike [tʃokkəlĭke] n. [aesth.]] 1 neatness, orderliness 2 prettiness, being nice to see [cokkala + -ike].

> ಚೊಗಚಿ cogaci [tʃogətʃi] n. [plant] [Ka. D3003] (Kitt.,S.Mhr.) ▮್ ಚೊಗಚೆ.

> ಚೊಗಚೆ cogace [tʃogəੱtʃe] n. [[plant]] fetid cassia, Cassia tora L. (Caesalpiniaceae) [Ka. *D3003] = ಚಗಚೆ.

- •ಚೊಗರು¹ cogaru [ʧogŏru] n. [[colour]] red sub- •ಚೊಲೈಹ colleha [ʧollehæ]n. [[makeup]] [Ka. D2858] stance with which areca-nuts are coloured after being boiled [Ka. *D3284] 🕼 ತೊಗರು¹.
- †ಚೊಗರು² togar [togər](n.) [[taste]] (being) astringent [Ka. *D3352] = ಒಗರು (com.) [ತೊಗರ್.
 - ಚೊಗರು³ cogari [togĕri] n. [[plant]] red gram, pigeon pea, cajan pea, Cajanus cajan (L.) Millsp. (Fabaceae) [Ka. D3353] [() するいです。
- ?ಚೊಗರ್ಚಿ cogarci [tfogərtfi] n. [plant] fetid cassia, Cassia tora L. (Caesalpiniaceae) (Z. (Kitt.) [Ka. †ເສັດເຜີ² cōdi [tʃoːdi] n. [mind]] 1 anger, resentment D3003].
- ಚೊಚ್ಚಲ coccala [tʃotʃəॅlɐ](adj.) [kin] 1 first-born 2 ಂಚೋದ್ಯ cōdya [tʃoːd·jɐ] n. [mind] wonder, surprise first (in undertaking) \P ನೀಲಾಕಾಶ ನನ್ನ ಚೊಚ್ಚಲ ಕೃತಿ. "Blue sky" is my first work. [Ka. coccalu + -a] = ಜೊಚ್ಚಲ.
- 'ಚೊಚ್ಚಲು coccalu [ʧoʧʧšlu] ಚೊಚ್ಚಲ್, ಚೊಚ್ಚಲು, ಚೊಚ್ಚಲು, ಚುಚ್ಚುಲ್ ① (n.) [kin] first (pregnancy, delivery, baby, artistic, work etc.) [Ka. D3516].
- ಚೊಚ್ಚಲು coccllu [ʧoʧĭlu] ① (adj.) [kin] [☞ಚೂ-ಚ್ಚಲು [Ka. *D2733 + *D3516].
- ●ಚೊಟ್ಟ coṭṭa [ʧoṭʈʊ]① (n.) [form] 1 ⟨being⟩crooked, curved (against expectation) ¶ ಜೊಟ್ರಾದ ಕನ್ನಡಕದ ಹಿ-ಡಿಯನ್ನು ನಾನೇ ನೇರ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡೆ. I myself straightened the bent arm of the spectacles. 2 (fig.) \(\text{being} \) \(\text{crooked}, \) not straightforward (in nature) ¶ ಮಗನ ಸೊಟ್ಟ ಸ್ವಭಾವ-ವನ್ನು ನೇರ ಮಾಡುವುದು ಕಷ್ಟ. It is difficult to straighten the crooked nature of my son. ② m. (f. ಸೊಟ್ಟ) 🎏 ಸೊಟ್ಟ (com.) man whose neck, arm or leg is bent, crippled man [Ka. D2838(a)].
- ●ಚೊಟ್ಟು cottu [tʃottu] (n.) [defc.]] ⟨being⟩crooked, curved (as a stick, road, limb, etc.) [Ka. D2838(a)].
- ♠ಚೊತ್ತ cotta [ʧottɐ] m. [defc.]] (f. ಚೊತ್ತಿ) man with crooked, crippled limbs [Ka. D2838(b)].
- ♠ಚೊತ್ತಿ cotti [tʃotti] f. [[defc.]] ([m. ಚೊತ್ತ)] woman with crooked, crippled limbs [Ka. D2838(b)].
- ?ಚೊಟ cora [tʃorɐ] n. [(fish)] shark (Kitt.,Si.88) [Ka. D2710].
- *ಚೊಲ್ಲ colṇa [ʧolnɐ] n. [[cloth]] [Ka. D2379] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಚಲ್ಲಣ.
- *ಚೊಲ್ಲಣ collaṇa [ʧolləॅnɐ] n. [[cloth]] [Ka. D2379] (My. (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಚಲ್ಲಣ.
- *ដាខា្ណ coṇṇa [ʧoṇṇɐ] n. [[wear]] [Ka. *D2379] 🍱 ಚಲ್ಪಣ.
- ಚೊಲ್ಲೆಯ colleya [ʧollejɐ] ಚೊಲ್ಲೆಹ, ಜೊಲ್ಲಯ, ಜೊ-ಲ್ಲೆ, ಜೊಲ್ಲೆಯ, ಜೊಲ್ಲೆಹ n. [[makeup]] knot of female's bundled hair at the back of the head [Ka. D2858].

- 🎏 ಚೊಲ್ಲೆ ಯ.
- ಬೋಟು cōtu [tʃoːt̪u] ① n. [[metr.]] span between the thumb and forefinger (2) (adj.) [size] small (in length), short, just little (child, etc.) ¶ ಜೋಟು ಹುಡುಗಿ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಮಾತನಾಡುತ್ತಾಳೆ. The little girl speaks like an adult. [Ka. D2834].
- †ජාලෙ cōdi [ʧoːdi] n. [[water]] (Hav.) rivulet [Ka. D3543].
- 2 jealousy [?].
- ಚೋರಿ cōri [ʧoːri] n. [[crime]] theft [H. corī T4933] ಕಳವು.
- †ಚೋರೆ cōre [ʧoːrɛ] n. [[bird]] pigeon [Ka. D2885] (Gowda).
- ●ಚೋಳು cōḷu [ʧoːḷu] n. [[insect]] scorpion [Ka. D3470] 🍱 ಚೇಳು.
- ಚೌಕ cauka [t[əukɐ] ಚಉಕ, ಚವಕ, ಚವುಕ, ಚವುಕು, ಚೌ-ಕು n. [form] 1 square-shaped thing, square shape 2 [[traf.]] square in a place where four roads meet 3 [(city)] public square 4 [(cloth)] hand kerchief, small towel 5 [matting] a small carpet for one man to sit [H./M. caukă < Pk. caukka- < Sk. catuşka- T4629]. ಚೌಕಟು caukattu [tʃəukəttu] n. [(arch.)] door-frame [H. caukhaṭā/M. caukaṭṭā < Pk. caükkaṭṭhī- T4631]. ಚೌಕಡಿ caukaḍi [ʧəukəḍi] n. [[design]] 1 a unit, group or set of four 2 [design] checked design or squares printed on cloth, etc. [M. caukadī].
- ಚೌಕಲಿ caukaśi [t[əukə[i] ಚೌಕಸ, ಚೌಕಾಲಿ, ಕೌಕಾಸಿ n. [[com.]] bargaining [M. caukaśī < ?].
- ಚೌಕಸಿ caukasi [t[əukəsi] n. [[com.]] 🕼 ಚೌಕಶಿ.
- ಚೌಕಳಿ caukali [ʧəukə]i] ಚವುಕಳಿ, ಚವುಕುಳಿ, ಚೌಕು– \mathfrak{P} n. [form] a set of four pearls; an ear-ring with four pearls [M. caukadī cf. Ma., Ta., Te. cavukkali \leftarrow NIA] = ಚವುಕಳಿ.
- ಚೌಕಾಶಿ caukāśi [ʧəukɐ:ʃi] n. [[com.]] [M. *caukaśī*] ⊯ಚೌಕಶಿ.
- ಚೌಕಾಸಿ caukāsi [ʧəukɐːsi] [com.]] 🏗 ಚೌಕಶಿ.
- ಚೌಕಿದಾರ caukidāra [ʧəukidɐːrɐ] m. [[guard]] watchman, guard [H. caukīdāra].
- †ಚೌಕು cauku [ʧəuku] n. [[rel.]] small casket for tying to the neck that contains the sivalinga 🍱 ಚೌಕ.

- ಚೌಕುಳಿ caukuli [ʧəuku|i] n. [[design]] 1 a set of four pearls; an ear-ring with four pearls 2 checked design or squares printed on cloth, etc. 🎏 ಚೌಕಳಿ.
- ಚೌಚೌ caucau [ʧəuʧəu] n. [[cook]] a mixture of various salted snacks [Eg. chowchow].
- ಚೌಚೌಭಾತ್ caucaubʰhāt [ʧəuʧəubʰɐːtŭ] n. [[cook]] dish made of granules of wheat cooked with various vegetables and spices [caucau + M./H. $b^h \bar{a}t \bar{a}$ T9331] = ಉಪ್ಪಿಟ್ಸು.
- ಚೌತಿ cauti [ʧəuti] n. [[cal.]] fourth day in a lunar fortnight [Sk. $caturt^h \bar{\iota}$ -].
- ಂಚೌನಂಗಿ caunamgi [ʧəunəŋqi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. ಂಚೌಲ¹ caula [ʧəulɐ] n. [[rit.]] [≧ಚವಲ¹. *D2595] 🕼 ಚನ್ರಂಗಿ¹.
- ಂಚೌಪದಿ caupadi [ʧəupədi] n. [pros.]] quartet, a four- ಂಚೌಲಿ² cauli [ʧəuli] n. [money] [இಚವಲ². lined metre (in general) [Sk. catuspadī-].
 - ಚೌಬೀನೆ caubīne [ʧ∋ubiːne] n. [plant]] 1 timber, wooden log [M. \leftarrow Pe. $\check{cob\bar{i}na}$] = ಟೆಂಬರ್ (col.).

- ಚೌರ¹ caura [tʃəurɐ] n. [[makeup]] 1 [[makeup]] shaving 2 [money] (fig.) unwilling or forced heavy expenses ¶ ನನ್ನ ಹಣ ಚೌರ ಆಯಿತು. I had to spend a lot. [Sk. kṣaura-1.
- ಂಚವುರ 2 cavura [tfəvŭrɐ]n. [tool] = ಟಾಮರ 🖙 ಚವರ.ಚೌರಕ cauraka [ʧəurəkɐ] m. [[makeup]] (tab.) barber, hair dresser [Sk. ksauraka-].
- ಚೌರಿ cauri [tʃəuri] n. 🎏 ಚವರಿ.
- ಚೌರಿಗೆ caurige [ʧəurĭqe] n. [[utensil]] [?] [ಾಚರಿಗೆ.
- ಂಚೌರ್ಯ caurya [ʧəurˈjɐ] n. [[crime]] theft, stealing [Sk.].
- ಚೌಲಿ¹ cauli [tʃəuli] n. 🎏 ಚವರಿ.
- ಂಚ್ಯುತ cyuta [ʧjutɐ] adj. [[sep.]] ((ifc.)) dispossessed (from a higher post, etc.) [Sk.].
- wood meant for carpentry 2 articles made of wood 3 o さら、き cyuti [fjuti] n. [sep.]] fall, downfall (from a higher post, status, etc.) [Sk.].

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- ಂಛಂದಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ chaṃdaśāstra [ʧhəndəʃʃɐ:strɐ] n. [[pros.]] prosody, study of versification [Sk.].
- ಂಛಂದಸ್ಸು cʰaṃdassu [ʧʰəndəssu] n. [[pros.]] 1 metrical form, metre 2 [lit.] Vedas, text of the Vedic hymns [Sk.].
- ಂಛಂದೋಗತಿ chamdōgati [tʃhəndo:gəti] n. [[pros.]] metrical flow or movement, rhythm of verse [Sk.].
 - ಛ cha [the] n. [ling.] combination of the phonemes /cha/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Sk.].
 - ಛಕಾರ chakāra [ʧhəkɐːrɐ]n. [script] letter representing the combination of the phonemes /cha/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಂಛಗ chaga [ʧhəqɐ] n. [mammal]] he-goat [Sk.] = ಹೋತ (com.).
 - భజ్జ chajja [ʧhэౘౘ౭] n. [arch.]] projection from a wall over a window or door to protect it from rain [H. chajjā T5023.1].
- ಂಛಡಸವಾಲು chadasavālu [tʃhədəsəve:lu] n. [[com.]] higher bid at an auction [H. $c^h a r \bar{a} sav \bar{a} l$].
 - ಛಡಾವು chadāvu [ʧhədɐːvu] n. [[wear]] [≌ಚಡಾವು. ಛಡ cʰadi [ʧʰədi] n. [plant] [M. cʰadī] [ுಚಡೀ.

- ಂಛತ್ಸ¹ catra [ʧʰətrɐ] n. [[weather]] 1 umbrella, parasol 2 (dig.) parasol held over a king or sage in his honour ∘3 [[plant]] mushroom [Sk.].
 - ಛತ್ಸ² chatra [tʃhətrɐ]n. [traf.]] choultry, free or cheap accommodation for pilgrims or other travellers [Sk. satra-] = ಚತ್ಸ.
 - ಛತ್ರಿ, cʰatri [ʧʰətˈri] n. [[weather]] umbrella, parasol $[H. c^h atr \bar{\iota} \leftarrow Sk. c^h atr a-] = ಕೊಡೆ.$
 - ಛತ್ರ chatva [ʧhətrve] n. [(script)] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /cha/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
 - ಛದ್ಧ ವೇಷ chadmavēṣa [ʧhədməveːʂɐ] n. [[makeup]] disguise [Sk.].
- *ಛಪಾಯಿಸು¹ cʰapāyisu [ʧʰəpɐ:jisu] vt. [[print]] to print (on paper) [H. chapānā].
- ಛಪಾಯಿಸು² chapāyisu [tʃhəpɐːjisu] vt. [[hide]] to hide, to conceal [H. chipānā].
- ಛಪಾವಣೆ² chapāvane [tʃhəpɐːvə̆ne]n. [hide] hiding, concealing [H. $c^hip\bar{a}n\bar{a} + -vane$].
- ೮೮¹ chala [ʧhəlɐ] ಛಳ n. [[cheat]] 1 fraud, deception, deceit 2 pretext, excuse [Sk. chala-].
- ಛಲ 2 chala [\mathfrak{tf}^h əl \mathfrak{v}] n. [(wish)] 1 cheating, deceit 2 firmness of character, determination in pursuing a

- purpose, resoluteness **3** obstinacy, self-will [? cf. Sk.*c*^h*ala*-].
- * \mathfrak{SO} chali [\mathfrak{f}^h əli] mf. [[pers.]] 1 person determinant in pursuing the purpose, resolute person 2 obstinate person [$c^hala^2 + -i$].
- \circ ಛವಿ cʰavi [ʧʰəvi] n. [[light]] brilliancy, radiance [Sk. cʰavi-] = ಛವಿ.
- \diamondsuit ಛಳ 1 cʰala [ʧʰə[ɐ] n. [[cheat]] pretext, excuse [Sk. cʰala-] = ಛಲ.
 - ಛಲ² chala [t[həlɐ] n. [(wish]] [ುಚಲ².
 - ਧ਼ਖ਼ਰ cʰaḷaku [ʧʰəĮŏku] n. [[med.]] [Ka.? mim.] ਿਛਿਖ਼ਰ.
- ●ಛಳಯ cʰaḷaya [ʧʰə[ĕjɐ] n. [[water]] [La. *D2384] ್ಾಚಳಯ.
- ಭಳಿ cʰaḷi [ʧʰəḷi] n. [[time]] [Ka.D2408] [12 ಚಳಿ.
- ♦ಛಳಿಗಾಲ cʰaḷigāla [ʧʰə[ikv)ɐːlɐ] n. [[time]] [cʰaḷi + kāla] [ਿಚಳಿಗಾಲ.
 - ಛಳುಕು cʰaluku [tʃʰə[ŭku] n. [[med.]] pain due to contraction of muscles or muscle injury, or due to a slipped disk, etc. [Ka.? mim.] [ಾಚಳಕು.
- ●ಛಳೆಯ cʰaḷeya [ʧʰə[ejɐ] n. [[water]] [La. *D2384] ಟ್ರ್ ಚಳಯ.
- ಂಛಗ cʰaga [ʧʰəgɐ] n. [[mammal]] he-goat [Sk.] = ಹೋತ (com.).
- ಂಛಾಗ cʰāga [ʧʰɐːgɐ] n. [[mammal]] he-goat [Sk.] = ಹೋತ (com.).
- •ಛಾಡ cʰāḍa [ʧʰeːdɐ]n. [[inf.]][La. *C4737] [ೡಚಾಡ. ಛಾಡಿ cʰāḍi [ʧʰeːdi]n. [[inf.]][La. *C4737] [ೡಚಾಡ.
- ಂಛಾವಟಿ cʰāvaṭi [ʧɐːvĕṭi] n. [[tool]] [ௌಜಾವಟಿ.
- ಳಾತಿ cʰāti [ʧʰɐːti] n. [[body]] 1 chest 2 [[psy.]] courage, bravery, valour, guts, pluck ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ರಾಜೀನಾಮೆ ಸಲ್ಲಿ ಸುವ ಛಾತಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. H has no guts to tender his resignation. [H. $c\hbar\bar{a}t\bar{t}$].
- ಂಛಾತ್ರ cʰātra [ʧɐːtˈrɐ] m. [[edu.]] (ʃf. ಛಾತ್ರೆ)) pupil, disciple [Sk.].
 - ಛಾಪ cʰāpa [ʧɐ:pɐ]n. [[print]] 1 imprint, impression 2 influence ¶ ಭಾರತದ ರಾಜಕೀಯದ ಮೇಲೆ ಸಮಾಜವಾದದ ಛಾಪ ಇದೆ. There is an influence of socialism on Indian politics. [H. cʰāpǎ [T 4994.1]].
 - ಛಾಪಖಾನೆ cʰāpakʰāne [ʧʰɐ:pəkʰɐ:ne] n. [[print]] printing press [Sk. $c^h\bar{a}pa$ + Pe. $x\bar{a}na$] = ಮುದ್ರಣಾ– ಲಯ (lit.); ಪ್ರೆಸ್ (col.).
- ಛಾಪಾಕಾಗದ chāpākāgada [ʧhe:pe:ke:gĕde]n. [[jur.]] stamped paper, paper bearing the official seal of the government and the amount of the fees used for business documents [H. chapakagaz].

- ಛಾಪಿಸು cʰāpisu [ʧʰɐːpisu] vt. [[print]] to print [H. $c^h \bar{a} p n \bar{a}$] = ಮುದ್ರಿಸು.
- ಳಾಪು cʰāpu [ʧɐːpu] n. [[print]] 1 imprint, impression 2 (fig.) impression, influence \P ಬಾಲ್ಕದಲ್ಲಿ ನಡೆದ ಅಪಮಾನದ ಛಾಪು ಹೋಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. The impact of insult in the childhood does not fade away. [H. $c^h \bar{a} p \check{a}$ [T 4994.1]].
- ಂಛಾಯಾಗ್ರಹಣ cʰāyāgrahaṇa [ʧʰɐːjɐːgrəhənɐ] n. 『photo〗 photography [Sk.].
- ಂಛಾಯಾಗ್ರಾಹಿ cʰāyāgrāhi [ʧʰɐːjɐːgrɐːhi] mf. [[photo]] photographer [Sk.].
- ಂಛಾಯಾಚಿತ್ರ chāyācitra [ʧhe:je:ʧitre] n., [[photo]] photograph [Sk.].
- ಂಛಾಯಾನಾಟಕ cʰāyānāṭaka [ʧʰeːiɐːneːʈặkɐ] n. [[drama]] shadow play [Sk.].
- ಂಛಾಯಾನುವಾದ cʰāyānuvāda [ʧʰɐːjɐːnuvɐːdɐ] n. [[lit.]] adapted translation (of a novel, epic, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಛಾಯ cʰāye [tʃʰeːje] n. [[light]] 1 shadow, shade 2 reflected image, reflection 3 [[result]] (fig.) influence, sway ¶ ಈಗಿನ ಭರತನಾಟ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾಶ್ಚಾತ್ಯ ನೃತ್ಯದ ಛಾಯೆ ಕಾಣುತ್ತದೆ. The influence of the Western ballet is noticeable in the contemporary Bharatanatyam. 4 weak or indirect pleasant rays of light ¶ ನೀಲಿ ಆಕಾಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಜೆಯ ಹೊಂಬೆಳಕು ಮೆಲ್ಲನೆ ವ್ಯಾಪಿಸಿತು. The evening glow was slowly spreading over the blue sky. 5 [[hint]] trace, sign, hint ¶ ಮಗನಲ್ಲಿ ತಂದೆಯ ಔದಾರ್ಯದ ಛಾಯೆ ಕೂಡ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no trace of father's generosity in his son. [Sk.].
- ಳುವಣಿ cʰāvaṇi [ʧʰɐːvĕṇi] ಚಾವಣಿ, ಛಾವನಿ n. [[arch.]] $\mathbf{1}$ thatched roof; roof (in general) $\mathbf{2}$ hutment, camp (of troops) [M. cʰāvǎṇī \leftarrow H.] = ಚಾವಣಿ.
- ಛಾವನಿ cʰāvani [ʧʰɐːvə̌ni] n. [army] 🎏 ಛಾವಣಿ 2.
- *ಛಾವಿಡಿ cʰāvuḍi [ʧʰɐːvŭḍi] n. [[police]] = ಜಗಲಿ ಟ್ರ್ ಚಾವಡಿ 3.
- ಳಿದ್ರ chidra [tfhidre] ① n. [def.] 1 hole, slit, fissure, lacuna 2 (fig.) incompleteness, imperfect state, loop-hole ¶ ಈ ಪತ್ರೇದಾರಿ ಕಾದಂಬರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಲವು ಭಿದ್ರಗಳಿವೆ. There are some loop-holes in this detective novel. 3 (fig.) blot or stain in character, morality, etc. ¶ ಅವಳ ಶೀಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಭಿದ್ರ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. She got a stain in her character. ② (n.) [def.] 1 (being) broken partly or here and there, tattered ¶ ಈ ೫೮ರೆ ಭಿದ್ರವಾಗಿದೆ. This sari is tattered. 2 (being) broken into pieces ¶ ಕನ್ನಡಿ ಬಿದ್ದು ಭಿದ್ರವಾಯಿತು. The mirror fell down and broke into pieces. [Sk.].

- ಂಛಿದ್ರಗೊಳಿಸು cʰidragolisu [tʃʰidrəgo[ĭsu] vt. [destroy] 1 to break partly or here and there. 2 to shatter, to break into pieces [+ kolisu].
- භූතා එ cʰināli [ʧʰinɐːli]ƒ. [[sex]] woman of no virtue, unchaste woman [Pk. *cʰinṇāliā-* T 5048].
- ಭಿನ್ನ c^h inna $[f^h]$ inne](n) [def.]] $\langle being \rangle$ broken, being torn \P ಭಿನ್ನ ವಾದ ವಿಗ್ರಹ ಪೂಜೆಗೆ ಅನರ್ಹ. A broken idol is not suitable for worship. [Sk.].
- $\mathfrak{S}^{\mathfrak{c}}$ \mathfrak{c}^{h} \mathfrak{I} $\mathfrak{I$
- ಭೀಮಾರಿ cʰīmāri [tʃʰiːmɐːri] n. [rebuke]] censure, scolding, admonition [$c^h\bar{\iota}+m\bar{a}ri$?] = ಜಡಿಯುವಿಕೆ.
- ಛೂ $c^h\bar{u}$ [$\mathfrak{tf}^h u$:] snt. [[sound]] hush! (sound used for setting a dog on a person) [Ka. onom.].
- ಛೂಬಿಡು c^h ūbiḍu [ʧ hu:bĭsu] vt. [[urge]] $\mathbf{1}$ to set $\langle\langle a \operatorname{dog} \rangle\rangle\langle on \rangle \mathbf{2}$ (fig.) to instigate $\langle\langle someone \rangle\rangle\langle to \rangle [c^h\bar{u} + bidu]$.

- ಛೇ $c^h\bar{e}$ [ʧper he:] *interj*. [[sound]] a word expressing disapproval, Phew! Tut!.
- ಂಛೇಗಿ cʰēgi [ʧʰeːgi] n. [[loss]] ಟ್ರೌಚೇಗೆ².
- ಂಛೇಗೆ chēge [tʃheːge] n. [(loss)] ಟ್ರೌಚೇಗೆ².
 - ಛೇಡಿಸು chēḍisu [ʧʰeːḍisu] vt. [[fun]] to tease (a child, young girl, weak teacher, etc.) [H. chēṛǎnā T3734, T4794].
 - ಛೇದ chēda [ʧhe:dɐ] n. [[cut]] 1 cutting off, chopping 2 piece, bit, slice 3 [[math.]] denominator of a fraction [Sk.].
- ಂಛೇದಿಸು cʰēdisu [ʧʰeːdisu] vt. [[cut]] to cut, to cut off, to chop [Sk.].
- ಂಛೇದ್ಯ cʰēdya [ʧeːd·jɐ](adj.) [[cut]] worthy of cutting off, to be cut off [Sk.].
 - ಛೋಕ್ರ cʰōkra [ʧʰoːkrɐ] m. [[man]] (ʃf. ಭೋಕ್ರಿ)) (pej.) boy, urchin, lad [H. cʰōkrā T 5070].
 - ಛೋಕ್ರೆ cʰōkri [ʧʰoːkri] f. [[woman]] (m. ಛೋಕ್ರ)) (pej.) girl, gal [H. cʰōkrī].

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- \cong ja [də'] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes of /ja/, or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].
- েচাৰ jaṃkaṇe [ʤəŋkĕŋe] n. [rebuke] scolding, chiding [Ka. D2281].
- ಂಜಂಕಿಸು jaṃkisu [ʤəŋkisu] vt. [[rebuke]] to scold, to chide [Ka. D2281].
- ంజంక jaṃke [ʤəŋke] n. [[rebuke]] scolding, chiding [Ka. D2281].
 - ಜಂಗಮ jaṃgama [ʤəŋgəmɐ] ① (adj.) [move] 1 movable, moving, mobile 2 [life] animate, living ② m. [rel.] mendicant (in Vīraśaiva literature) [Sk.].
- සංග් jamgal [ල්නුලා] n. [geo.]] jungle, forest, wood [H. *jamgală* T5177.1].
- •සංෆ්ថ¹ jaṃgaḷa [යුනුලූනි[ɐ] n. [tight]] slackness, looseness [Ka. D2283].
- †ಜ୦୯୮ଙ 2 jaṃgaļa [ଝ୍ଡ଼୍ମଡ଼ୁ୭]n. [[cattle]] herd of cattle (Râm. 4,3,5 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2284].
- జంగ jamgi [ద్రంగ్రణi] (adj.) [[ener.]] extraordinary, vehement (as war, quarrel, etc.) [Pe. ǧangī].
- జంగిశుస్త్రి jamgikusti [ద్రాgikusti] n. [[sports]] great wrestling match, thrilling wrestling match [+ kusti]. జంగు jamgu [ధ్రాggu] n. [[metal]] (NK) rust (of iron, copper, etc.) [Pe. zang].

- •සාග් jaṃguḍi [ʤෟŋgŭḍi] n. [[body]] shoulder [Ka. D2274].
 - జంగుళ jaṃguḷi [ద్రాగ్రార్డు] బాగులి n. [[mass]] 1 crowd, throng, mass, multitude 2 throng of people [Ka. D2284].
- ? జంగుటి jaṃguri [ʤəŋgŭti] n. [[mass]] mass, assembly, herd (śmd.39 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2284].
- •සංෆ් jamge [ද්නාge] n. [move] stride [Ka. D2286/T5082].
- ಂಜಂಘ jamghe [ʤəŋghe] n. [[body]] shank, lower part of the leg from ankle to knee [Sk.].
- ಂಜಂಘಾಬಲ jaṃgʰābala [ʤəŋʰɐːbəlɐ] n. [[power]] 'power of thighs', power of legs, power to sustain oneself ¶ ಭೂತವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಅವನ ಜಂಘಾಬಲ ಉಡುಗಿತು. Seeing whale, his limbs sank from under him. [Sk.].
 - සංක් jamjada [ල්නල්න්ව] n. [[trouble]] trouble, worry, perplexity, difficulty [H jʰamjʰatǎ].
 - ಜಂಟಿ jamti [ರ್ರಾ[i] (n.) [join] (being)together, joined or combined ¶ ತಮಿಲ್ನಾಡು ಮತ್ತು ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಪೋ-ಲೀಸರು ಜಂಟಿಯಾಗಿ ವೀರಪ್ಪನ್ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಕಾರ್ಯಾಚರಣೆ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The Karnataka and Tamil Nadu police have jointly initiated action against Veerappan. [? cf. Te jamta, jamata].

- ಂಜಂಟಿಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶಿ jaṃṭikāryadarśi [ʤənʈikɐːrjə-dərʃi] *mf.* [join] joint secretary [*jaṃṭi + kāryadar-śi*].
- হতে jamtu [dəntu] n. [zoo.] 1 living being, creature, animal 2 [insect] roundworm, hookworm, tapeworm and similar other parasites grown in the belly.
- සරම් jamte [ඡුනte] *n*. [arch.] wooden beam supporting the roof [? cf. Tu *jamte*, Te *damte*].
- జంబ jamba [ద్రంగుల] n. [show] 1 vanity, ostentation. 2 (assumed) haughtiness, arrogance 3 boasting, self-praise [Sk $damb^ha$ -].
- ಜಂಬಕೊಚ್ಚು jambakoccu [ʤəmbəkotʃtʃu] vi. [speech]] to boast, to brag [+ koccu].
- జంబగాం σ jambagāra [क्रुंगाि bəgerre] m. [show]] (f. జంబగాం σ σ] 1 [show] showy person. 2 person of excessive self-esteem, haughty person. 3 braggart, a person who boasts about achievements or possessions [$jamba + -k\bar{a}ra$].
- ಂಜಂಬರ jambara [ʤəmbərɐ] ಜಮರ n. [[cheat]] foul play, deceitful behaviour ¶ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಲಂಚ ರುಶುವತ್ತುಗಳ ಜಂ-ಬರವಿಲ್ಲ. There is no play of the bribe and the like (in this office). [Ka. D2345].
- ಂಜಂಬಾರ jaṃbāra [ʤəmbɐːrɐ] n. [work] [Ka. D2345] (DEDR) [淨 ಜಂಬರ.
- ေဆဝဿ 1 jaṃbu [ʤəmbu]n. [metr.]] length ($\mathit{Kitt.}$) [Ka. D2433].
- ంజంబు² jaṃbu [ʤəmbu]*n*. [[plant]] Indian reed plant, pith grass, a kind of reed or sedge, *Typha angustata* Chaub. & Bory (Typhaceae) → = ఆనే జీనండు [Ka. D2347].
 - ಜಂಬು³ jaṃbu [ʤəmbu] n. [[plant]] rose-apple or its fruit *Syzygium cumini* (L.) Skeels (Myrtaceae) → food = ನೇರಳೆ [Sk.].
 - జంభ jaṃbʰa [ʤəmbʰɐ] n. [mind] 1 haughtiness, arrogance 2 boasting, self-praise 3 [show] vanity, ostentation [Sk $damb^ha$ -].
- ಜಕ jaka [ੴke] n. [[plant]] jackfruit, Artocarpus heterophyllus integrifolia Lam. (Moraceae) → food (Lush.) [Ka. D2275].
- †ឧតខ jakāti [ʤəkɐːti] n. [[charge]] 1 tax, duty, excise or toll collected at a checkpoint by the municipality from the merchants or farmers coming from villages 2 toll-gate, turnpike [Ar zakāt].

- হুল্ক jakāra [ʤəke:rɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /ja/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಜಕ್ಕ್ ಣಿ jakkiṇi [ʤəkkiṇi] ಜಕಣಿ, ಜಕ್ಕಣಿ, ಜಕ್ಕಿಣಿ f. [[folk]] female evil spirit with ugly and horrible look and dwells in an old well or in a ruined temple [Sk yaksinī-].
- ಂಜಕ್ಕು ಲಿಸು¹ jakkulisu [ʤəkkulisu] vt. [ʃfun] to amuse, to rejoice, to play about, to jeer at, to make sport, to deride [Ka.2269].
- ಂಜಕ್ಕು ಲಿಸು 2 jakkulisu [ʤəkkulisu] ಜಕ್ಕು ಳಿಸು, ಝ-ಕ್ಕು ಳಿಸು vt. to tickle = ಕಚ್ಚಕುಳಿ ಇಡು [Ka. D2274].
- ಂಜಕ್ಕುಳಿಸು¹ jakkulisu [ʤəkkulisu] vt. [fun] [Ka. D2269] [ぽಜಕ್ಕುಲಿಸು¹.
- - ಜಖಂ jakʰhaṃ [ʤəkʰəm] n. [[loss]] loss damage, injury, loss, harm, damage ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಯ ಶರಾದಿಂದ ಗು-ಮಾಸ್ತನ ನೌಕರಿಗೆ ಜಖಮ್ ಆಯಿತು. Service of the clerk was damaged by the remark of the officer. [Pe. zaxm].
- ಂಜಗ jaga [ʤəgɐ] n. [[people]] 1 earth, world 2 people ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಜಗ ನಗುತ್ತದೆಯೆಂದು ಭಯ. He fears that people will laugh. [Sk.] = ಜಗತ್ತು.
- ಜಗಜಗ jagajaga [dʒəgə̆dʒəgɐ] (n.) [light] word in imitation of bright shining [Ka.mim.].
- ಜಗಜಗನೆ jagajagane [dʒəgə̆dʒəgəne] adv. [light]] brightly [+ -ane].
- ಜಗಜಗಿಸು jagajagisu [ʤəgəʤəgisu] vi. [light] to shine brightly, to blaze (as the sun, lamp, diamond, etc.) ¶ ಮೂಡಣ ಆಕಾಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಜಗಜಗಿಸುವ ಹೊಸ ನಕ್ಷತ್ರವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಜನ ಹೆದರಿದರು. People were frightened to see the new star shining brightly in the eastern sky. [Ka. jagajaga + -isu].
- ಜಗತಿ¹ jagati [ʤ-gặti] n. [arch.] platform, raised place, seat of mud or stone under the eaves of a house or a banyan or pipal tree [Ka. D2279] = ಜಗಲಿ.
- ಂಜಗತಿ² jagati [ʤəgəti] n. [[geo.]] earth, world [Sk. jagat] ಟ್ ಜಗತ್ತು.
- ಂಜಗತ್ತು jagattu [ʤəgəttu] n. [[geo.]] earth, world [Sk.].
- ಂಜಗದೇಕಮಲ್ಲ jagadēkamalla [ʤəgəde:kəməllɐ]*m.* [war] the strongest warrior of the world [Sk.].
- ಂಜಗದ್ವಿಖ್ಯಾತ jagadvikhyāta [ʤəgədvikh-je:te] adj.,m. [[soc.]] (f. ಜಗದ್ವಿಖ್ಯಾತಳು)) world-famous (man) [Sk.].

ಜಗಮೋಹನ jagamōhana (I) [sned:omepezb] adj.,m. [aesth.] (f. ಜಗಮೋಹಿನಿ)) (one)who fascinates the world (2) m. [god] an epithet of Manmatha, god of love [Sk.].

ಜಗಲಿ jagali [ಡುಕ್ರಾಕ]i] ಜಗುಲಿ n. [arch.] platform, raised place, seat of mud or stone under the eaves of a house or a banyan or pipal tree [Ka. D2279] = ಜಗತಿ.

ಜಗಳ jagaļa [ʤəgə̃[ɐ] n. [conf.]] quarrel, angry dispute, wrangle ♦ ಮಾಡು vi. [H *jhagărā*].

ಜಗಳಗಂಟ jagalagamta [ʤəgə̃]əgəŋfɐ] m. [[conf.]] (f. ಜಗಳಗಂಟಿ)) quarrelsome person. [jagala + -gamta].

ಜಗಳಗಂಟಿ jagalagamti [ʤəgəၴ[əgənti] f. [[conf.]] quarrelsome women, virago [jagala + gamta + -i].

ಂಜಗಳಿ jagali [ಹ್ರಾಫ]i]n. [arch.] [Ka. D2279] (Kitt.,Nr.) l≇ಜಗಲಿ.

జ h^1 jagi [ర్వు] vt. [[bio.]] to chew ((a hard eatable)) [Ka. D2265] cf. ยก "to chew".

ంజ h^2 jagi [రైంgi] vi. [(light)] to shine brightly, to blaze (as the sun, lamp, diamond, etc.) [Ka.mim.]. ಜಗುಲಿ jaguli [ʤəgŭli] n. [arch.] [Ka. D2279] <u>⊯</u>ಜಗಲಿ.

•ಜಗುೞ್ jagurූ [ʤaguʒ] vi. [move] 1 to slip 2 to drop down (as something from the hand) 3 to move off, to slide away [Ka. D2283].

ಜಗ್ಗನೆ jaggane [ʤəggə̆ne] adv. [[speed]] 1 immediately, straightaway 2 promptly, speedily 3 suddenly and with force ¶ ಅವನು ಜಗ್ಗನೆ ಎದ್ದು ಹೊರಟುಹೋದ. He got up suddenly and went out. [mim. jaggu + -ane]24991.

జగ్గా ఓ jaggāṭa [ద్రావ్రిక్షాక్ష్ణ్] n. [[conf.]] 1 drawing this way and that, pulling in different ways, tug of war 2 [com.] bargaining, haggling [Ka. D2360].

ಜಗ್ಗಿಸು jaggisu [ʤəggisu] vt. [move]] 1 to pull (⟨a cart, boat, etc.⟩⟩ 2 to oscillate ⟨⟨the head⟩⟩ to and fro (as a peacock) 3 to bend ((the head)) with shame [Ka. caus.D2360].

とた。jaggu [好əggu] ① vi. [move] 1 to move away from the original position due to weight or pressure 2 to bend down (as a pole, wire, etc., due to weight) 3 to lean, to incline (as a pole, post, pillar, etc.) 4 (fig.) to come to terms, yield ¶ ಸರಕಾರದ ನೀತಿಗೆ ರೈತರು జగ్గ లిల్ల. The farmers did not give in to the policy of the government. ② vt. [move] 1 to drag or pull (horizontally or vertically) 2 to draw ((water)) (from the well) [Ka. D2360].

ಜಗ್ಗಾಡು jaggāḍu [ʤəggɐːdu] vt. [[move]] 1 to pull down different ways; to scramble (for) ¶ ವಿತ್ತಮಂತ್ರಿಯ ಪದವಿಗಾಗಿ ಮೂರು ಜನ ರಾಜಕಾರಣಿಗಳು ಜಗ್ಗಾಡಿದರು. Three politicians scrambled for the post of finance minister. 2 [[com.]] to bargain ¶ ನಿವೇಶನದ ಒಡೆಯನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಬೆಲೆಯನ್ನು ಜಗ್ಗಾಡಿ ನಿರ್ಧರಿಸಬಹುದು. You can bargain the price of the site by talking with the owner. $[+ \bar{a}du]$.

ಂಜಘನ jaghana [ʤəghənɐ] n. [body] buttocks, bottoms, hips [Sk.] = ಅಂಡು, ನಿತಂಬ.

ಜಜ್ನು jajju [ʤədʒʤu] ಜೆಜ್ನು ① vt. 1 [[destroy]] to crush, to bruise 2 [(hit)] to strike or beat mercilessly ② vi. [hit] to bruise ¶ ಹಾವಿನ ತಲೆಯನ್ನು ಜಜ್ಜಿ ಅದ-ನ್ನು ಕೊಂದರು. They killed the snake by crushing its head. [Ka. D2322].

ಜಟಕ 1 jataka [ರ್ಧ್ರಕ್ಷಸಣ] n. [move] jerk, pull or push ¶ ಮಾರ್ಕೆಟ್ಸಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಜಟಕ ಬಾ. Go to the market and return quickly. [M./H jhatăkā T5327.2].

ಜಟಕ 2 jataka [dz] = n[(vehicle)] a kind of two-wheeled vehicle for passengers driven by a horse [see Fig.] [M. jhaṭaka] cf. ಟಾಂಗಾ.



ಜಟಕಾಯಿಸು jatakāyisu [ʤəʈə̆kɐːjı̆su] vt. [[hyg.]] to dust $\langle \langle a \text{ bed sheet, etc.} \rangle \rangle$ wildly [M. $j^hatakan\tilde{e}$].

ಜಟಾಜೂಟ jatājūta [ʤəfɐːʤuːfɐ] n. [(makeup)] long tresses of hair twisted wound up on the top of the head like that of Siva [see Fig.] [Sk.].

ಜೂಟಾಟ jūṭāṭa [ʤuːt̪eːt̪e] n. [[game]] catch-me-if-you-can, a kind of game [H $c^h \bar{u} t \breve{a}$ T3707 + $\bar{a}ta$] = ಚೂಟಾಟ.

ಂಜಟಾಬಂಧ jatābamdha [ʤəfɐːbəndhe] n. [makeup] knot or coil of matted hair [Sk.].



ಜಟಾಜೂಟ

ಂಜಟಲ jatila [ರಕ್ಷ] adj. [complex] complex, intricate, tangled, complicated ¶ ಭಯೋತ್ಪಾದನೆ ಜಗತ್ತಿನ ಅನೇಕ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಜಟಿಲ ಸಮಸ್ಯೆಗಳನ್ನು ಉಂಟುಮಾಡಿದೆ. The terrorism has created complicated problems in many countries of the world. [Sk.].

ಂಜಟಲತೆ jaṭilate [ʤəʈiləte] n. [[complex]] complexity, intricacy, tangled condition. [Sk.].

జటి jate [jəte] n. 1 [makeup] hair as worn by Śiva and ascetics 2 [[plant]] fibrous pendent root of the banyan tree [Sk. *jaṭā*].

- జట్ట jaṭṭi [ʤəṭṭi] ① m. [sports] wrestler of Indian or other styles ② n. [wear] 1 short pants worn by Indian wrestlers 2 shorts worn as a underwear [Sk $jy\bar{e}stin$ -? cf. Te jetti].
- ంజట్టిగ jaṭṭiga [ʤəṭṭigɐ] adj.,m. [[power]] 1 strong, mighty, powerful (person) 2 [[sports]] wrestler of Indian or other styles [Sk *jyēsṭʰika-? cf. Te jeṭṭi].
- ంజలర jathara [ఈంగ్లీకాల] n. [[body]] belly, stomach, abdomen. [Sk.].
- සන් jada [ල්ලේල] ① (adj.),mf. [mind] (fr. සහ්ජා)
 1 dullard, foolish 〈fellow〉 2 [work] lazy, sluggish
 3 [health] inactive due to minor health disturbance, sluggish ② (n.) 1 [life] 〈being〉inanimate, lifeless 2 [weight] 〈being〉weighty [Sk.].
- ০খ্লৱৰ্ট jadate [dədəte] n. [mind] 1 apathy, sluggishness, laziness 2 dullness (of mind), foolishness 3 [weather] coldness (of weather), chilliness [Sk.].
- †සයිප් jaḍata [අප්අජ්භ] n. [[beat]] [Ka. D2300] [කිස-ඔප්.
- ංසය්ෂූ jaḍatva [ʤəḍətvv] n. [mind] 1 apathy, sluggishness, laziness 2 [mind] dullness (of mind), foolishness [Sk.] [ඎ jaḍate.
- ಂಜಡಭರತ jaḍabʰarata [ʤəḍəbʰərətɐ] m. ((f. ಜಡಭರ-ತಳು)) 1 [[myth]] N. of a mythological character who was a lazy man 2 [[work]] person given to indolence, idler, lazy man, sluggard [jaḍa + Sk. bʰarata-].
- ಂಜಡಮತಿ jaḍamati [ʤəḍəməti] ① mf. [[mind]] dullard, stupid person. ② n. [[mind]] = ಮಂದಮತಿ stupidity [Sk.].
- †ಜಡಾಯಿಸು jaḍājisu [ʤaḍɛːjisu] vt. [[move]] 1 to drive in ((a nail, etc.)) 2 to fasten, to bolt ((as a door)) (Kitt.,C.) [H jaṛāṇā? *C5091.1].
- ಜಡಿ¹ jaḍi [ʤ-qi] ಝಡಿ vt. [[rebuke]] to scold, to rebuke angrily ¶ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗಾದರೆ ಜಡಿದು ಬುದ್ಧಿ ಕಲಿಸಬಹುದು. (If he were a child) we could teach him a lesson just by rebuking. [Ka. D2297].
- ంజ \mathbb{G}^2 jaḍi [ఉృ-di] ఝ ి \mathbb{O} vt. [move] to wave, to brandish ((as a sword)) ② vi. to move to and fro, to tremble [Ka. D2298].
 - జుతి jaḍi [ʤaḍi] ఝుడి ① vt. [[beat]] = తూళను 1 to pound $\langle\langle\langle \text{cereals}\rangle\rangle\rangle$ in a mortar for polishing 2 to beat badly, to thrash \P ಶಿಷ್ಟನನ್ನು ಗುರುಗಳು ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ ಜಡಿದರು. The teacher beat the pupil soundly. 3 to stir $\langle\langle \text{rice or ragi flour}\rangle\rangle$ in hot water 4 [[contain]] to ram, to pack tightly, to force in \P ఎల్లు నామానుగಳన్ను బేట్సిగేయల్లి

- ಜಡಿ. Pack all the things into the box. ② n. [[weather]] heavy rain, downpour [Ka. D2300].
- ಜಡಿಸು jadisu [ʤədisu] vt. [[beat]] (caus.)) to cause to thrash, etc. [Ka. caus.].
- †සම⁴ jaḍi [ʤɔḍi] n. [[makeup]] plaited hair [Sk. App. 35] [ෙසස්.
 - ස@⁵ jaḍi [ʤəḍi] 법원 n. [[weather]] fine continuous rain, continuous rain in small drops for many days [Ka. cf. Pk. jʰaḍī- T5329 ←Dr.].
- হুঞ্জ jadita [dədite] n. [beat] 1 beating badly, thrashing 2 [agr.] pounding (cereals) in a mortar 3 [cook] stirring (rice or ragi floor) in hot water [jadi + -ta, D2300].
- ంజడిపు jadipa [ౘ్రెంర్ష్ pre] n. [sound] sound or cry of birds, esp. that of Indian cuckoo (*Kin.*) [Ka. D2299]. జడిమళ jadimale [ౘ్రెంర్ష్ pre] n. [weather] continuous rain in small drops for many days [*jadi*⁵ + *male*].
- ಜಡೆ jade [ರೈಎde] n. [[makeup]] 1 plaited hair 2 matted hair (as of ascetics) [Sk. App.35].
- జడ్జ్ jadji [ఈdtsi*mf.* [jur.]]judge, justice, magistrate [Eg. *judge*] = న్యాయాధిలు (writ.).
- ಂಜಡ್ಡ jadda [ರ್ಥಾರ್de] n. [[soc.]] nearness, union. (Kitt.) [Ka. D2313].
- ಂಜಡ್ಡ ಕ್ಕರ jaḍḍakkara [ʤəḍḍəkkĕrɐ] n. [script] script representing a compound or conjunct consonant in Indian script (Kitt.) [Ka jaḍḍa + akkara 2313].
 - සස_ු ¹ jaddu [යුත්du] *n*. [bio.]] callosity (as of a part of body due to continuous friction or pressure) [Ka. D2314] = සස_ු.
 - ಜಡ್ಡು ಗಟ್ಟು jaḍḍugaṭṭu [ʤədḍugəṭṭu] vi. [ˈbio.]] to become callous, to harden, to become rough (as a part of body due to continuous friction or pressure) ¶ ಮರಗೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುವವರ ಕೈ ಜಡ್ಡು ಗಟ್ಟಿರುತ್ತದೆ. The hands of a carpenter develop corns (on the base of fingers). [+ kattu].
 - ಜಡ್ಡು ² jaddu [ʤəddu] n. [[smell]] disagreeable smell of sheep's milk, etc. (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D2523].
- ಜಡ್ಡು ³ jaḍḍu [ʤəḍḍu] n. [[med.]] 1 heaviness in the body, slight indisposition ¶ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲೇ ಕುಳಿತು ಮೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ಜಡ್ಡು ಬಂದಂತೆ ಆಗಿದೆ. My body has become sluggish because of staying at home throughout. 2 sickness, minor illness [Sk. cf. jāḍya-].
- *සමත් jatana [අභිතාහ] n. [mind] 1 carefulness, cautiousness 2 preserving or maintaining carefully (as a precious or valuable thing) [Sk yatna-].

- ●జత jati [ʤəti] mf. [rel.] ascetic [Sk. yati-] ॎ యతి. జతే jate [ʤəte] ① n. [soc.] 1 state of being together 2 pair, couple 3 second of a pair ¶ అవ్ద శవ్వు ఎత్తినే జతే- గాగి బిళియ ఎత్తన్ను తెందరు. My father brought the white ox to couple with the black one. 4 arrangement, putting together necessary things 5 association, company, union. 6 equality, equal, match ② postp. [soc.] (gen.) = జీనితే with, along with, together [Sk yuta-]. జతేగట్టు jategaṭṭu [ʤətegəṭṭu] vi. [soc.] (gen.) to be-friend, to become friends [+ kaṭṭu].
 - ಜತೆಬಿಡು jatebiḍu [ʤətebiḍu] vi. [soc.] (gen.) to break off friendship (with), to renounce friendship (with) ¶ ನಾನು ಬಹಳ ದಿನಗಳ ಹಿಂದೆಯೇ ಅವನ ಜತೆಬಿಟ್ಟೆನು. I broke away with him long ago. = ಜೊತೆಬಿಡು [Ka. jate + biḍu].
 - ಜತೆಗೂಡು jategūḍu [ʤəteguːdu] vi. [soc.]] to join, to come together [$+ k\bar{u}du$].
- ಜತೆಗಾತಿ jategāti [ʤətĕge:ti] f. [soc.] (m. ಜತೆಗಾರ) female companion, comrade [jate + -gāti] ಜೊತೆಗಾತಿ. ಜತೆಗಾರ jategāra [ʤətege:re] m. [soc.] ಟ್ ಜೊತೆಗಾರ. ಜತ್ವ jatva [ʤətˈvɐ] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ja/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಜನ jana [ರ್ಧಾಣ] n. [man] (pl.) 1 (dig.) man, person, individual 2 people, folk [Sk.].
- ಜನಕ janaka [ʤənəkv] m. [kin] (f. ಜನನಿ) •1 father 2 [[lit.]] Sītā's foster father (king of Mithila) [Sk.].
- ಜನಜಂಗುಳಿ janajaṃguļi [ʤənəʤəŋguli] n. [[people]] crowd, throng of people [jana + jamguli].
- ಜನಗಣತಿ janagaṇati [ʤənəgənəti]n. [[people]]census [Sk.] = ಜನಗಣನೆ.
- ಜನಗಣನೆ janagaṇane [ʤənəgənə̆ne] n. [[people]] [Sk.] 🌃 ಜನಗಣತಿ.
- ంజనజనిత janajanita [ʤənəʤənitɐ] *adj*. [[soc.]] wellknown, famous [Sk.].
- ಂಜನಜಾಗೃತಿ janajāgṛti [ʤənəʤɐ:gruɪti] n. [[mind]] general awareness [Sk.].
- ಜನತಂತ್ರ janataṃtra [ʤənətəntrɐ] n. [[pol.]] democracy [Sk.].
- ంజనత janate [ʤənəte] n. [[people]] people, the masses [Sk.].
- ಂಜನನ janana [ʤ೨nənɐ] n. [[birth]] birth, origin (of ಂಜನಾನುಕೂಲ janānukūla [ʤ೨neːnukuːlɐ] ① (n.) anything) [Sk.]. [[welfare]] welfare of the people, social welfare ②
- ංಜನನಿ janani [ʤənəni] f. [kin.]] mother [Sk.].
- ංසබ්ධය jananibiḍa [ʤənənibiḍɐ] *adj.* [[people]] thickly populated, overcrowded [Sk.].

- ಜನಪದ janapada [ʤənəpədɐ] n. [[people]] 1 community, people (belonging to a particular district or tribe) 2 nation, country (mostly of the olden times) 3 [[village]] rural area, countryside [Sk.].
- ಜನಪದಗೀತೆ janapadagīte [ʤənəpədəgi:te] n. [mus.] folk song [Sk.].
- ಜನಪದಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ janapadasāhitya [ʤənəpəٚdəsɐːhi-tˈjɐ] n. [folk] folk literature, folklore [Sk.].
- ಂಜನಪ್ರಿಯ janapriya [ʤənəprijɐ] *adj.,m.* [soc.]] (f. ಜನಪ್ರಿಯಳು)) popular ⟨person⟩, ⟨person⟩liked by his associates or people [Sk.].
- ಂಜನಪ್ರಿಯತೆ janapriyate [ʤənəprijəte] n. [[soc.]] popularity [Sk.].
- ಂಜನಬಲ janabala [ʤənəbəlv] n. [[pol.]] 1 strength of the people, power of the people 2 popular support [Sk.].
- ಂಜನಭರಿತ janabʰarita [ʤənəbʰəritɐ] *adj.* [[people]] populous, crowded [Sk.].
- ಂಜನಮನ janamana [ʤənəmənv] n. [[pol.]] mind of the people, people's will [Sk.].
- ಜನಮನ್ನ ಣೆ janamannaṇe [ʤənəmənnəṇe] n. [[pol.]] approval of the people, popular approval [jana + mannane].
- ಂಜನವಾಣಿ janavāṇi [ʤənəvɐːn̩i] n. 1 [[ling.]] language of the people, vernacular 2 [[people]] popular opinion, public opinion. [Sk.].
- ಂಜನಸಂಖ್ಯೆ janasaṃkʰye [ʤənəsəŋkʰ·je] n. [[people]] population. [Sk.].
- ಂಜನಸಂಪರ್ಕ janasaṃparka [ʤənəsəmpərkɐ] *n*. [[inf.]] public relations [Sk.].
- ಂಜನಸಾಂದ್ರತೆ janasāṃdrate [ʤənəsɐːndrəte] *n*. [people] population density [Sk.].
 - ಜನಾಂಗ janāṃga [ʤənɐːŋgɐ] n. [[ethn.]] 1 ethnic group, like race, stock, tribe 2 [[age]] generation ¶ ಹ-ಳೆಯ ಜನಾಂಗದಲ್ಲಿ ದೂರವಾಣಿ ಶ್ರೀಮಂತಿಕೆಯ ಸಂಕೇತವಾಗಿತ್ತು. The telephone was a mark of richness in the old generation. [Sk]
 - සතාත janānā [ʤənɐːnɐː] n. [[woman]] harem = පංණාන්ර [Pe. *zanānā*].
- ಜನಾನುಕೂಲ janānukūla [ʤəne:nuku:lɐ] ① (n.) [[welfare]] welfare of the people, social welfare ② n. [[pol.]] support of the people ¶ ಲಲ್ಲೂ ಪ್ರಸಾದರಿಗೆ ಈ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಜನಾನುಕೂಲವಿದೆ. Lallu Prasad enjoys support of people in this area. [Sk.].

- ಂಜನಾನುರಾಗ janānurāga [ʤəne:nure:ge] n. [[soc.]] adoration or love of the people ¶ ನೆಹರುಗೆ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬಾ ಜನಾನುರಾಗವಿತ್ತು. Nehru was very much adored by the people in India [Sk.].
- ෙසබන්ට janānurāgi [ල්නe:nure:gi] *adj.,mf.* [soc.]] (person)adored by one's associates or the people [Sk.].
- ంజనిను janisu [ద్రənisu] vi. [[birth]] 1 to be born, to come into existence (as a living being, institution, etc.) 2 to come to existence, to be born, to happen ¶ నమ్మ ಊరినల్లి కలోగుందు నుద్ది జనినుక్తవే. Each person will generate a news in our town. [Sk.].
- ?జనే jane [ʤəne] n. embryo of beasts, pregnancy (mostly of cows) (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2592] [ౌకనే.
- ಂಜನೋಕ್ತಿ janōkti [ʤəno:kti] n. [[speech]] 1 vernacular, language of the masses 2 popular saying, proverb [Sk.] = ಜನವಾಣಿ 1.
- ಜನ್ಮ janma [ʤənmɐ] n. [[birth]] 1 birth 2 origin, emergence 3 existence, lifetime, incarnation [Sk.].
- ಜನ್ಮ ಕುಂಡಲಿ janmakuṃḍali [ʤənməkuṇḍəli] n. [astr.] horoscope [Sk.].
- ಂಜನ್ಮ ಜನ್ಮಾಂತರ janmajanmānṃtara [ʤənməʤənme:ntəre] n. [[rel.]] birth and re-birth, cycle of life and death [Sk.].
- ంజన్మే si janmataḥa [ʤənmətəhə] adv. [[time]] by birth, by nature [Sk.].
- ಂಜನ್ಮ ದಿನ janmadina [ʤənmədinɐ] n. [[birth]] birthday [Sk.].
 - ಜನ್ಮ ಭೂಮಿ janmabʰūmi [ʤənməbʰuːmi] *n.* [[country]] motherland, native land [Sk.].
- pprox pprox janmāṃtara [ʤənmɐ:ntərɐ] n. [rel.]] another life, another birth [Sk.].
- ಂಜನ್ಯ janya [ʤənˈjɐ] ① *adj.* [[birth]] ([ibc.)) derived, deduced (by something) ② *n.* [[cause]] cf. ಜನಕ cause, root cause [Sk.].
- ಂಜನ್ಯವರ್ಣ janyavarṇa [ʤən·jəvərnɐ] n. [[colour]] secondary colour [Sk.].
 - হুৱা japa [ঝুন্স্ছ] n. [[rel.]] 1 muttering prayers, incantation, the name of a deity, etc. in an undertone 2 muttered prayer, spell or name of a deity [Sk.].
 - ಜಪಾನ್ japān [ʤəpɐːn] n. [[country]] Japan [Eg. Japan].
- සන ව japāni [ල්නpe:ni] *adj.* [[ethn.]] Japanese [Eg. Japan + -i].
- ಂಜಪಾನಿ ಭಾಷೆ japāni bʰāṣe [ʤəpɐ:ni bʰɐ:s̞e] n. [[ling.]] Japanese ⟨language⟩.

- ಜಪಿಸು japisu [ʤəpisu] vt. [rel.]] to mutter, to chant (prayers, etc.) [japa + -isu].
- జప్తు japti [tʒəpti] n. [jur.] 1 search (of a house, etc.), ransacking 2 seizure, confiscation. 3 attachment, seizure of goods by virtue of a legal process [Ar dabt].
- ಂಜಪ್ತಿ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ japti adʰikāri [ʤəpti ədʰikɐːri] n. [[jur.]] attachment officer, officer who executes an attachment order of the court [+ adʰikāri].
- ಂಜಬರಿಸು jabarisu [ʤəbə̆risu] ಜಬ್ಬರಿಸು vt. [[rebuke]] to scold, to chide, to rebuke [Ka. D2422] = ಜಂಕಿಸು.
- ಜಬರದಸ್ತಿ jabardasti [ʤəbərdəsti] n. [[force, show]] [Pe. zabardastī] 🍱 ಜಬರ್ದಸ್ತಿ.
- ಜಬರದಸ್ತು jabaradastu [ʤəbərədəstu] ಜಬರದಸ್ತ್, ಜಬರ್ದಸ್ತು ① (adj.) [[force] forcible ② n. [[force, show]] ಟ್ ಜಬರ್ದಸ್ಸು [Pe. zabardast].
- ಜಬರ್ದಸ್ತ್ jabardast [ʤəbərdəst] ① (adj.) [[force]] ② n. [[force, show]] [ಾಜಬರದಸ್ತು [Pe. zabardast].
- ಜಬರ್ದಸ್ತಿ jabardasti [ʤəbərdəsti] ಜಬರದಸ್ತಿ n. 1 [[force]] compulsion, being forcible ¶ ಜಬರ್ದಸ್ತಿಯಿಂದ ಮಾಡಿಸಿದ ಮದುವೆ ಬಹುಕಾಲ ಬಾಳುವದಿಲ್ಲ. The marriage arranged by force will not last long. 2 [[show]] show, ostentation, pomp ¶ ಊರ ಸಾಹುಕಾರನ ಮಗನ ಮದುವೆ ತುಂಬ ಜಬರ್ದಸ್ತಿಯಿಂದ ನಡೆಯಿತು. The marriage of the son of the wealthy man of the village was performed with pomp and luxury. [Pe. zabardastī] [音楽ಬರ್ದಸ್ತು.
- ಜಬರ್ದಸ್ತು jabardastu [ʤəbərdəstu] ಜಬರದಸ್ತ್, ಜ-ಬರದಸ್ತು ① (adj.) [force] forcible ② n. [force] = ಜಬರ್ದಸ್ತಿ 1 [force] compulsion, being forcible 2 [show] show, ostentation, pomp [Pe. zabardast].
- ಜಬರ್ದಸ್ತು ಮಾಡು jabardastu māḍu [ʤəbərdəstu mæ:du] vi. [[force]] ([dat.]) to force ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ಜಮೀನ-ನ್ನು ಮಾರಾಟ ಮಾಡಲು ನನಗೆ ಜಬರ್ದಸ್ತು ಮಾಡಿದ. My younger brother forced me to sell the land. .
- †ಜಬ್ಬರಿಸು jabbarisu [ʤəbbərisu] vt. [[rebuke]] [Ka. D2422] [ಹಬರಿಸು.
- †ຂນູຍ 1 jabbala [ʤəbbə̆lɐ](n.) [[decay]] [Ka. D2338] ເອັຂນຸຍ 1 .
- †ಜಬ್ಬಲ 2 jabbala [ಡ್ರಾಶಿbəle] ಜಬ್ಬಲು n. [[plant]] spot of land where grass has grown without order ¶ ಕಾಲುದಾರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಡೆಯುವಾಗ ಜಬ್ಬಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾಲು ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಕೊಂಡು ಬಿದ್ದು ಬಿಟ್ಟೆ. While walking on the footpath, my feet got entangled in the grass and I fell down. [Ka. D2673].
- *జబ్బలు jabbalu [Þabbalu] జబ్బల, జబ్బల్, జబ్బల్ (n.) [decay] 1 (being) weak, infirm, or frail from

- old age 2 $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ soft or pulpy (of a ripe fruit) [Ka. D2338] = au, o.
- † \approx ນູ \odot^2 jabbalu [ʤəbbə̆lu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2673] ໂອັ \approx ນຸ \odot^2 .
- ಜಬ್ಬಿಸು 1 jabbisu [ʤəbbisu] vt. [[bio.]] to suck (Kitt .) [Ka. D2334].
- •ಜಬ್ಬಿ ಸು² jabbisu [ಧəbbisu] vt. [[rebuke]] to scold, to chide, to rebuke [Ka. *D2422].
- *ಜಬ್ಬು 1 jabbu [ʤəbbu] vt. [[bio.]] to suck with force ((as sugarcane)) [Ka. D2334] (My. (Kitt.)) cf. ಚಪ್ಪ.
- ంజబ్బు ² jabbu [ʤəbbu] *mf*. [[decay]] (pej.) decay, old and useless fellow [Ka. D2338].
- •ಜಬ್ಬು³ jabbu [ʤəbbu] ಜರ್ಬು, ಜರ್ವು vt. [[rebuke]] to chide, to scold, to abuse, to rebuke [Ka. D2422].
 - జబ్బులు 1 jabbulu [ʤəbbŭlu] n. [[geo.]] grassy place, grassy land [Ka. D2673].
- †සಭ් jabbe [ල්abbe] n. [body]] outer side of the thigh (UNR) [Ka. D2339].
- ಜಮಖಾನ jamakʰāna [ʤəməੱkʰeɪnɐ] n. [[matting]] carpet [M. jāmǎkʰānā \leftarrow Pe. ǧāmiʻa + hāna?].
- ಜಮಾ jamā [ʤəmɐ:] n. [[com.]] 1 creditor, credit side 2 payment, remittance 3 accumulation, amassing, collection, gathering [Ar ǧam¹].
- ಜಮಾಖರ್ಚು jamā k^h arcu [कुəme: k^h ərtfu] n. [[account]] income and expenditure, receipts and payments [Ar. $\check{g}am' + k^h arcu$].
- ಜಮಾದಾರ jamādāra [ʤəmeːdeːre] m. 1 [[police]] assistant sub-inspector of police 2 [[mil.]] junior commissioned officer in the army [Pe. ǧamaʿdār].
- ಜಮಾಬಂದಿ jamābaṃdi [ʤəmɐːbəndi] n. [[prop.]] general assessment of lands etc., settlement of the assessments [Pe. ǧama'bandī].
- ಜಮಾಯಿಸು jamāyisu [ಕ್ರəmɐ:jisu] ① vi. [[collect]] to gather, to assemble, to be accumulated ② vt. [[collect]] to bring together, to assemble $\langle people \rangle$, to accumulate $\langle people \rangle$, then $\langle people \rangle$, to accumulate $\langle people \rangle$, the $\langle people \rangle$ and $\langle people \rangle$, the $\langle people \rangle$ and $\langle people \rangle$, the $\langle people \rangle$ and $\langle people \rangle$, the $\langle people \rangle$ and $\langle people \rangle$, the $\langle people \rangle$ and $\langle people \rangle$ and $\langle people \rangle$, the $\langle people \rangle$ and $\langle people \rangle$ and $\langle people \rangle$ are $\langle people \rangle$, the $\langle people \rangle$ and $\langle people \rangle$ are $\langle people \rangle$, the $\langle people \rangle$ are $\langle people \rangle$, and $\langle people \rangle$ are $\langle people \rangle$, and $\langle people \rangle$ are $\langle people \rangle$, and $\langle people \rangle$ are $\langle people \rangle$, and $\langle people \rangle$ are $\langle people \rangle$.
- ಜಮಾವಣೆ jamāvaṇe [ʤəmɐːvə̌ne] n. [[collect]] gathering, collection (of people, money, etc.) [H. jamā-+-vane].
- ಜಮೀನು jamīnu [ʤəmi:nu] n. [[agr.]] land (mostly used for agricultural purpose) [Pe. zamīn.].
- ಜಮೀನುದಾರ jamīnudāra [ʤəmi:nŭdɐ:rɐ]*m.* [agr.]] landlord, land owner, zamindar [Pe. *zamīndār*].

- జమున్పా రి jamīndāri [ʤəmi:ndɐ:ri] *adj.* [ˈagr.]] pertaining to the status or system of a zamindar [Pe. *zamīndārī*].
- ಜಮೆ jame [ʤəme] n. [[body]] hair of the horse's tail
- ಜಮೈಕ jamaika [ʤəməikɐ] n. [[country]] Jamaica, a country in Middle America [Eg. *Jamaica*].
- జయంతి jayamti [ఉ్రుణti] n. [fest.]] 1 birth anniversary (of a god, famous person, etc.) 2 [symb.]] flag, banner.
- ಜಯ jaya [ರೈಎjɐ] n. [[success]] 1 victory, conquest 2 success ¶ ವಿಕ್ಕಿ ಜೀವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಜಯ ಹೊಂದಿದ. Vikki succeeded in his life. [Sk.].
- ಜಯಭೇರಿ jayabʰēri [ʤəjəbʰeːri] n. [[sound]] drums of victory [Sk.].
- ංසරානව jayaśāli [ʤəjəʃɐːli] *mf.,adj.* [[gain]] (f. සරානවේ බ) victorious ⟨man⟩ [Sk.].
- ಜಯಸ್ತಂಭ jayastaṃbʰa [ʤəjəstəmbʰv] n. [[arch.]] pillar of victory (erected on the boundary to mark the area conquered) [Sk.].
- ಂಜಯಿಸು jayisu [ರೈಕ್ರisu] ① vt. [succeed] to win ((a battle)), to win victory over, to conquer ② vi. [succeed] 1 to win, to gain victory 2 to succeed ¶ ಅವನು ಪರ್ವತಾರೋಹಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಜಯಿಸಿದ. He succeeded in climbing the mountain. [Sk.].
 - සơ jar [ʤərr] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a sliding object [Ka. onom. D2352(d)].
 - ಜರ್ರನೆ jarrane [कुनार्गिष्ट] adv. [sound] 1 with the above sound 2 [speed] quickly, rushingly ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಯನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದಾಗ ಅವನ ಅಹಂಕಾರ ಜರ್ರನೆ ಇಳಿಯಿತು. His haughtiness vanished as soon as he saw the officer. [Ka $jar + -ane\ 2352(d)$].
- ಂಜರ jara [कुनार] n. [age]] old age, advanced age.
 - ಜರಕ್ jarak [ʤərəkk] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by an object which is sliding with friction. ¶ ಮರಳು ನೆಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾಲು ಜರಕ್ಕನೆ ಜಾರಿತು. The foot slipped on the sandy soil. [Ka. onom.].
- ಜರಗು¹ jaragu [ʤərə̃gu] vi. [Ka. D2360] 🖙 ಜರುಗು. ಜರಗು² jaragu [ʤərə̃gu] (n.) [[tex.]] ⟨being⟩loosely woven (as texture) ¶ ಗಂಜೆ ಬಸಿಯಲು ಜರಗು ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಬೇಕು. A loosely-woven cloth is necessary for decanting rice gruel. [Ka.?].
- ಜರಜರ jarajara [कुਰਾэੱਖ੍ਰੇਤਾਏ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the noise produced while walking on dry leaves spread on the ground [Ka. D3093].

සරිම jaraḍi [ʤərə̌di] n. [[tool]] sieve [Ka. D2370] ලෙසරය්.

ಜರಡಿ ಆಡು jaraḍi āḍu [— ɐːdu] vi. [[tool]] to sift. ಜರಡು jaraḍu [ʤərə̌du] (n.) [[empty]] unsubstantiality, uselessness ¶ ಅವರ ಭಾಷಣ ಜರಡು. His speech is poor in content. [Ka. D2415?].

? සරස් jaraḍe [ʤərə̌d̞e] සරසි (n.) [[tool]] sieve (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2370].

සර්මර් jaratāra [ල්වාජ්ප:re] n. [[tex.]] "gold wire," i.e., silk thread covered with gold-plated silver [Pe. $zar + Pe. t\bar{a}r$].

සර්මාර් jaratāri [ල්ලාජ්ස:ri] *adj*. [[tex.]] worked with silver wire gold-plaiting (as a sari, etc.), worked with gold brocade [Pe. *zartārī*].

ಜರಿ¹ jari [ರೈನ್] vi. 1 to move aside, to step aside = ಜರುಗು, ಸರಿ 2 to collapse (as a building, wall, etc.) = ಕುಸಿ 3 to collapse (as a person due to a mental shock) ¶ ದುಃಖದ ಸಮಾಚಾರ ಕೇಳಿ ಅವಳು ಜರಿದು ಹೋದಳು. She collapsed after hearing the sad news. 4 to slip down, to slide down. 5 to slide down (on a slide, etc.) [Ka. D2360].

జరి 2 jari [గ్రాంగు] జరే, జఱి, ఙఱి vt. to scold, to rebuke [Ka< jari 2422].

జరి 3 jari [&əri] n. [[insect]] centipede, scolopendra [Ka < jari [2797]].

 $\approx 0^4$ jari [chread] silver wire mostly covered with gold used for sari, etc..

♠ಜರಿಗು jarigu [ʤərĭgu] vi. [move] [Ka. D2360] ್ಾಜರಗು.

ಜರುಗು jarugu [ʤərŭgu] ಜರಗು vi. [move] 1 to move sideways to make room. 2 to step backwards (because of fear) 3 to go back (from a task, etc.) ¶ ಅವನು ಕೊಟ್ಟ ವಚನದಿಂದ ಜರುಗಿದ. He went back from promise. 4 [occur] to take place ¶ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯದ ಉತ್ಸವ ದಿಲ್ಲಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಜೋರಾಗಿ ಜರುಗಿತು. The Independence Day was celebrated in a grand manner in Delhi. 5 [[time]] to elapse (as time) [Ka. D2360] = ಜರಗು.

జరుగిను jarugu [ద్రాగ్తుకుబ] vt. [move]] 1 to push aside (something) 2 [do]] to perform (a program, seminar, etc.), to manage ((a business, etc.)) [+ -isu caus.].

ಜರೂರು jarūru [कुनपःru] ① n. [speed] immediate necessity, urgent need ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುವ ಜರೂರು ಇದೆ. There is urgent need to do this work. ② (adj.) [speed] urgent, emergent ¶ ಈಗ ನನಗೆ ಜರೂರು ಕೆಲಸ ಇದೆ. I have an urgent work now. [Ar. darūr].

ಜರೂರುಟಪ್ಪಾಲು jarūru [ʤəru:rŭtəppɐ:lu] n. [[post]] express letter, express delivery [+ ṭappālu].

සර් jare [ල්ලාe] vt. [rebuke]] to scold, to rebuke [Ka < jari 2422] [ා සට (com.).

ಂಜರ್ಜರಿತ jarjarita [ದ್ರಾಗ್ರಕಾಗಣ] (n.) [[destroy]] broken, shattered, battered, wounded, bruised [Sk.].

ಜರ್ಮನಿ jarmani [ʤərməni] n. [[country]] Germany, the Federal Republic of Germany [Eg.].

- ●ಜರ್ವಿಸು jarbisu [ʤərbisu] ಜಬ್ಬಿಸು² vt. [[rebuke]] to scold, to chide, to rebuke [Ka.*D2422].
- •ಜರ್ವ jarvu [ರ್ಧನ್ಗಳು] vt. [rebuke] to chide, to scold, to abuse, to rebuke [Ka. D2422].
- •සසක් jaraha [ල්පැනිභා] n. [[rebuke]] rebuke, scolding [Ka. D2422].
- •æ♣¹ jari [ʤəri] ① vt. [[rebuke]] to rebuke, to abuse, to utter harsh word ② n. [[speech]] term of abuse [Ka. D2422].
- •සঙ්² jari [ඡුනri] *n*. [[insect]] centipede, scolopendra [Ka. D2497].
- •සජ jare [dore] ① vt. [rebuke] ② n. [speech]] [ා සස් [Ka. D2422].

జలో jal [ర్హులె] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced when water is poured = జల్లు, ఝల్లు [Ka.*D2384].

ಜಲ್ಲನೆ jallane [ʤəllə̆ne] adv. [sound] with a violent gush (of water) = ಜಲ್ಲ, ಝಲ್ಲು [Ka. D2384].

జల jala [təlɐ] n. [water] (dig.) water [Sk.].

- ంజలకాళ jalakēļi [ద్రం]ške:[i] n. [play] sporting in water [Sk.] = జలక్విడే.
- ෙසලදී \vec{g} jalakrīḍe [\vec{g} ələੱkri: \vec{g} e] \vec{g} n. [play] sporting or gamboling in water [\vec{g} k.] = සවජ්ඥේ.

ಜಲಗಾರ jalagāra [ʤələॅge:re] m. ((f. ಜಲಗಾರ್ತಿ) 1 [min.] member of a community engaged in extracting gold from alluvial soil 2 [hyg.]] (SK) scavenger, sweeper (of streets, etc.), man who gathers the contents of drains, etc. = ಜಾಡಮಾಲಿ [Sk jala + Ka. $-g\bar{a}ra < -k\bar{a}ra$].

- ಂಜಲಚರ jalacara [ʤələੱʧərɐ] n. [[animal]] any animal living in water, water creatures [Sk.] = ಜಲಜಂತು.
- ಂಜಲಚಿಕಿತ್ಸ್ jalacikitse [ʤələੱtʃikitse] n. [[med.]] hydropathy, medical treatment by external and internal application of water [Sk.].

- oසවසාර jalajaṃtu [ʤələ̌ʤəntu] n. [[animal]] any animal living in water, water creatures [Sk.] = සల-ජට.
- ంజలజ jalaja [ర్వంకర్యం] n. [[plant]] "something water born", lotus [Sk.] = శమల (com.).
- ಂಜಲಜನಕ jalajanaka [ರೈವಿಕರೈವಾವೀಶ] n. [[chem.]] hydrogen [Sk.] = ಹೈಡ್ರೋಜನ್. (col.).
- ? සවස් jalade [ʤələ̆de]n. [[tool]][Ka. D2370] (Kitt.,My.) = සවූ ස්.
- ంజలధి jaladhi [ద్రంకింటే n. [[geo.]] sea, ocean. [Sk.].
- ಂಜಲಪಾತ jalapāta [ʤələpɐːtɐ] n. [[geo.]] waterfall, cataract [Sk.].
- ಂಜಲಪ್ರಳಯ jalapraļaya [ʤələprə[əjɐ] n. [[geo.]] flood, deluge [Sk.].
- ంజలమ్మెంగణ jalaprāṃgaṇa [ʤələpre:ŋgĕŋɐ] n. [ˈɡeo.]] territorial waters [Sk.].
- ಂಜಲಬಾಧೆ jalabādhe [ʤələbɐːdhe] n. 1 urge of urination 2 symptom of passing water too often = ಬಹು-ಮೂತ್ರರೋಗ [Sk.].
- ಂಜಲಮಾರ್ಗ jalamārga [ʤələmɐːrgɐ] n. [[traf.]] waterway [Sk.].
- ಂಜಲವರ್ಣ jalavarṇa [ʤələvərңɐ] n. [[colour]] water colour = ವಾಟರ್ ಕಲರ್ (col.).
- ಂಜಲವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ಉತ್ಪಾದನಾ ಕೇಂದ್ರ jalavidyut utpādanā kēṃdra [ʤələvid jut utpædənæ;ke:ndræ] n. [[ener.]] hydroelectric generation works [Sk.].
- ಂಜಲಸಂಧಿ jalasaṃdʰi [ʤələsəndʰi] n. [[geo.]] strait [Sk.].
- ಂಜಲಸಮಾಧಿ jalasamādʰi [ʤələsəmɐːdʰi] n. [[death]] "watery grave", death by drowning [Sk.].
- ಂಜಲಾಂಶಮಾಪಕ jalāṃśamāpaka [ʤəlɐːmʃəmɐːpə-kɐ] n. [metr.]] hydrometer [Sk.].
- ಂಜಲಾನಯನಪ್ರದೇಶ jalānayanapradēśa [ʤəlɐ:nəjŏnəprəde:ʃɐ] n. [[geo.]] catchment area (of a river) [Sk.].
- ಂಜಲಾಶಯ jalāśaya [ʤəlɐːʃəjɐ] n. [[water]] water reservoir [Sk.].
 - といて jalugu [はつばgu] vi. [geo.] place where water drops from or oozes from the ground [Ka. D2373].
- జల్ల jaldi [ర్థుిdi] adv. [[speed]] quickly, soon, fast [Pe.-Ar $\check{g}ald\bar{\imath}$].
- ంజల్ల a jallaḍi [ʤəlləষḍi] n. [[tool]] sieve 🏻 జల్లడి [Ka. D2370].
- ? ස දා ස් jallade [අට්ටේල] n. [[tool]] sieve (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. D2370].

- జల్లీ jalli [ర్వాలి] n. [min.]] road metal, small pebble [Ka. D2381].
- జల్లో jalli [dʒəlli] n. [contain] big bamboo basket [Ka.? cf. Te. zalla].
- ස එ ූ 3 jalli [යුවlli] *n*. [[orn.]] **1** tassels, hangings **2** [[orn.]] whisk (made of cotton, silk, feather, etc.) [Ka.? cf. Ta. *calli*, Te. *zalli*].
- ಜಲ್ಲಿಸು jallisu [ʤəllĭsu] vt. [sep.] to sift [Ka. D2370].
- †සභාූ jallu [ල්වllu] n. [[boat]] boatman's pole [Ka. D2380].
- සජූ jalle [යුəlle] n. [[plant]] pole of bamboo, sugarcane, etc. [Ka. D2383].
- ಂಜವನಿಕೆ javanike [ʤəvənike] n. [[screen]] curtain, screen. [Sk.].
- ಜವಳಿ javaļi [ಡ್ರəvə̃[i] n. [[cloth]] cloth (of any kind), woven fabric [Ka. D2394].
- జవెళు javaļu [ʤəvə̌[u] ① (n.) [water]] 〈being〉marshy, damp, moist ② n. [geo.]] [జాజవుళు wetness of ground, wall, ceiling [Ka. D2398].
- ಜವಾಬು javābu [ʤəvɐːbu] n. [[speech]] reply, answer \diamond ಜವಾಬು ಕೊಡು vi. [Ar ǧawāb].
- ಜವಾಬುದಾರ javābudāra [ʤəveːbŭdeːre] m. [soc.]] (f. ಜವಾಬುದಾರಳು) responsible person, man who is answerable, person in charge [Pe. ğawābdār].
- ಜವಾಬುದಾರಿ javābudāri [ʤəvɐːbŭdaːri] n. [[soc.]] accountability, responsibility [Pe. ǧawābdārī] = ಜ–ವಾಬುದಾರಿಕೆ.
- ಜವಾಬುದಾರಿಕೆ javābudārike [jəve:bŭde:rike] n. [[soc.]] responsibility [javābudāri + -ke] = ಜವಾಬು–ದಾರಿ.
- జవాపింది javāhiri [ఈve:hiri] n. [[orn.]] ([sg./pl.]) 1 gems, precious stones 2 gem-studded ornaments [Ar ǧawāhir].
- *ಜವಿ javi [ʤəvi] n. [[body]] [Ka.] 🕼 ಜವೆ.
 - ಜವುಗು javugu [ʤəvǔgu] ಜೋಗು, ಜೌಗು ① (n.) [water]] ⟨being⟩marshy, damp, moist ¶ ನೆಲ ಜವುಗಾಗಿದೆ. The land is damp. ② n. [[water]] 1 marshy land, moist land 2 moisture, water content (of a land) [Ka. D2398].
 - జవుళు javuļu [ద్రెలుగ్ర్బ్ జవళి, జవళు ① (n.) [water]] (being)marshy, damp, moist ② n. [water]] humidity, moisture [Ka. D2398].
 - ಜವೆ jave [ʤəve] ಜಮೆ, ಜವಿ n. [[body]] soft hair of horse's tail or neck [Ka. D2398].

- ಜವ್ವನ javvana [ʤəvvənɐ] n. [[age]] youth, spring time of life [Sk yauvana-].
- †ಜಪ್ಪ jaste [ʤəṣ te] ① f. [ˈgod]] goddess of poverty, elder sister of Lakshmi ② n. [ˈwork]] sluggishness, languor, apathy, sloth, laziness ¶ ಇವತ್ತು ನನಗೆ ಏನೋಜಪ್ಪೆ. I am somehow tired today. [Sk jyēṣṭʰā-].
- జుమాగుల jahagīri [ʤəhəgi:ri] n. [[prop.]] = జుమాగులు. జుమాగులు jahagīru [ʤəhəgi:ru] జూగులు n. [[prop.]] estate granted free of rent, land or village granted as a gift [Pe. $\check{g}\bar{a}g\bar{i}r\bar{i}$] = జుమాగులు.
- ಜಹಗೀರುದಾರ jahagīru [ʤəhəgi:rŭde:rɐ] m. [[prop.]] ([f. ಜಹಗೀರುದಾರಳು)) one who has been granted land without rent [Pe. ǧāgīrdār].
- జుడు jahaju [ద్రంగండ్రు] n. [[boat]] ship, steamer [Ar ğahāz].
- ంజళే jaļaka [రృం[త్రుల] n. [play]] bathing, bath [?, cf. Te. jalaka].
 - జళవే jalave [గ్రాం]కూల] జణబే, జవణే, జవళే, జీవ-ళ [[boat]] 1 bamboo pole 2 bamboo for propelling a boat [Ka.*D2383].
 - ಜಳ್ಳು jaḷḷu [ʤəḷḷu] ಜೊಳ್ಳು ① n. 1 [agr.]] hollow grain 2 [use] useless person or thing ¶ ಅವನ ವಾದದಲ್ಲಿ ತಥ್ಯಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಜಳ್ಳು ಜಾಸ್ತಿ ಇದೆ. There is more trash than stuff in his argument. ② (n.) [use]] 〈being〉 useless, worthless, 〈being〉 good-for-nothing ¶ ಜಳ್ಳು ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ. useless fellow [Ka. D2415].
- ಂಜಳ್ಳುಗ jalluga [क्रि][ŭgɐ] *mf.* [[use]] 1 useless fellow, good-for-nothing person 2 weak feeble man, person without energy, invalid, disabled person [Ka. *jallu* D2415 + -ga].
- ?జటవే jarave [ర్షువ్రుల] n. [[plant]] 1 bamboo pole (*Kitt., My.*) 2 sugar-cane [Ka. D2383] = జర్హ.
- ಜಾಂಬಿಯ jāṃbiya [zeːmbije] n. [[country]] Zambia, a country in Africa [Eg. *Zambia*].
- සා ් jāki [ල්ප:ki] n. [[game]] 1 knave (of playing cards) 2 a game of cards [Eg. jack].
- జూ కేట్లు jākeṭṭu [ʤɐːkeṭṭu]n. 1 [wear]] jacket, blouse (worn by Indian women) 2 [wear]] waistcoat (of Indian as well as Western styles) 3 [cover]] jacket (of a book) [Eg. jacket].
- ಜಾಗಂಟೆ jāgamṭe [ʤeːgənʈe] ಜಾಗಟೆ n. [sound] a circular metal plate, gong used for religious service [see Fig.] [Sk $jaya-ghamt\bar{a}$ -].



- ಜಾಗ jāga [ʤeːgɐ] n. [[loc.]] 1 place, particular part of space 2 (fig.) room, accommodation \P ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆ–ಯಲ್ಲೇ ನನಗೆ ಜಾಗ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no room for me in my own house. [Pe. $\check{g} \bar{a} y g \bar{a} h$].
- ಜಾಗಟೆ jāgaṭe [ʤɐːgə̌te] n. [[sound]] [ಾಜಾಗಂಟೆ, ಜೇ– ಗಂಟೆ.
- ಂಜಾಗತಿಕ jāgatika [ʤeːgə̌tikɐ] *adj*. [[loc.]] relating to the whole world, global [Sk.].
- ಂಜಾಗರಣ jāgaraṇa [ʤe:gərənɐ] n. [ˈbio.]] [Sk.] = ಜಾಗರಣೆ.
- ంజాగరణే jāgaraṇe [ద్రజ:gərəṇe] n. [bio.] 1 'state of being awake' 2 (fig.) keeping awake, night vigil 3 [rel.] religious service performed throughout the night [Sk.].
- ಂಜಾಗರೂಕ jāgarūka [ʤe:gəru:kɐ] *adj.,mfn.* [[mind]] alert, vigilant, watchful ¶ ಅವನು ಈ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬಾ ಜಾಗರೂಕನು. He is very careful about this matter. [Sk.].
- ಂಜಾಗರೂಕತೆ jāgarūkate [ʤeːgəruːkə̆te] n. [[mind]] alertness, vigilance, watchfulness [Sk.].
- ಜಾಗಿಸು jāgisu [ʤeːgisu] vt. [[ext.]] 1 to stretch or raise ((the body)) to its full extent ¶ ಮೈಯನ್ನು ಎಷ್ಟೇ ಜಾ-ಗಿಸಿದರೂ ಹಣ್ಣು ಸಿಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. To whatever extent he stretched the body, he could not reach the fruit. 2 to tilt ((a vessel)) [Ka. D2433].
- ಜಾಗೀರು jāgīru [ʤɐːgiːru] ಜಹಗೀರು n. [[prop.]] 🎏 ಜ-ಹಗೀರು..
- ಜಾಗೀರುದಾರ jāgīrudāra [ʤe:gi:rŭde:re] *m.* [[prop.]] |ਿ ಜಹಗೀರುದಾರ..
- ಂಜಾಗೃತ jägṛta [ʤe:grute/ʤe:grute] adj.,m. [bio.] (f. ಜಾಗೃತಳು)) 1 (one who is) awake 2 (one who is) alert, watchful, vigilant [Sk.].
- ంజుగృతగూళిమ jāgṛtagolisu [ʤeːgruɪtəgolisu] vt. [bio.] 1 to wake up, to awaken 2 [mind] to alert, to warn, to caution 3 [mind] (fig.) to awaken (from ignorance, etc.) [+ kolisu].
- ಂಜಾಗೃತಗೊಳ್ಳು jāgṛtagolḷu [ʤɐ:gruɪtəgoll̪u]vi. [mind]] $\mathbf{1}$ (fig.)to wake up, to awaken (mentally) $\mathbf{2}$ to be cautious, to be alert [+kollu].
- o ಜಾಗೃತಿ jägṛti [ʤe:gruti/ʤe:gruti]n. 1 [bio.] awakening, being awake 2 [mind] state of being enlightened (to the new thought, etc.), state of being activated or animated [Sk.] = ಜಾಗೃತಿ.
- ಂಜಾಗ್ರತ jāgrata [ʤe:grə̆te] *adj.,m.* [[bio.]] [Sk.] ಟ್ ಜಾಗೃತ.
- ಂಜಾಗ್ರತಗೊಳಿಸು jāgratagoļisu [ʤe:grəੱtəgoॄlisu] *vt.* 〖bio.〗 ᡌ≅ಜಾಗೃತಗೊಳಿಸು..

- ಂಜಾಗ್ರತಿ jāgrati [ʤe:grəti] n. [[bio.]] [Sk.] 🍱 ಜಾಗೃತಿ.
- ಂಜಾಗ್ರತ jāgrate [ʤv:grŏte] ① n. [[speed]] 1 quickness, speed 2 [[mind]] carefulness, being vigilant ② adv. [[speed]] quickly, speedily; well in time, well in advance; immediately ¶ ಸಮಾರಂಭಕ್ಕೆ ನೀನು ಜಾಗ್ರತೆ ಬಾ. Come quickly/in time/immediately to the function. [Sk. jāgratā-].
- ●జుమ jāju [ʤeːʤu] n. [min.]] red chalk, a stone of red colour [Ka. D2437].
- ංසා සූ පූ jājvalya [ʤe:ʤ·vəl·je] (adj.) [fire] 1 burning, ablaze 2 [(light]] dazzling, very bright [Sk.].
 - ಜಾಡ jāḍa [ʤɐːdʊ] ① n. [[insect]] spider ② m. [[ethn.]] (f. සායීම්) weaver belonging to the Lingāyata community [Ka. D2809].
 - ಜಾಡಮಾಲಿ jāḍamāli [dʒɐːdəšmɐːli] *mf.* [[hyg.]]
 - ਬੜ \mathbb{S}^1 jāḍi [ʤɐːd̞i] n. [[contain]] earthen pot used for preserving salt, pickles, etc. [? cf. Ma cādi, Tu jādi Ta cāti].
 - සා \mathbb{R}^2 jāḍi [ʤv:ḍi] n. [[cloth]] thick blanket (also two blankets joined together) [?].
 - ಜಾಡಿಸು jāḍisu [ʤeːḍisu] ಝಾಡಿಸು vt. [[hyg.]] 1 to dust ((dust, cloth, etc.)) 2 [[rebuke]] (fig.) to rebuke, to storm at ((a person)) [Ka. D2439].
 - æා යා jāḍu [ʤeːḍu] n. [[traf.]] 1 path, beaten track 2 [[trace]] trace, sign, mark [Ka. D2442].
 - කසාරීම jāḍuhiḍi [ʤɐːduhiḍi] vi. (ˈgen.) 1 to follow the path 2 to scent, to sense [Ka. + hiḍi].
 - ಜාಡ් jāḍe [ʤeːde] n. [[traf.]] 1 path, beaten track 2 [[trace]] trace, sign, mark [Ka. D2442].
 - ಜಾಡ್ಯ jādya [ʤv:ḍ·jɐ] n. 1 [health]] disease, illness, sickness 2 [work]] sloth, indolence, sluggishness ¶ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಲು ಏಕೋ ಜಾಡ್ಯವಾಗಿದೆ. I feel somehow lethargic to work. [Sk.].
 - සා හ jāṇa [ʤeɪṇe] m. [mind] (f. සාත්) intelligent person, clever person, shrewd person. [Sk. jñāna-].
- ංಜා গুৰু jāṇatana [ʤɐːṇətənɐ] n. [[mind]] intelligence, cleverness, shrewdness [jāṇa + -tana] = ಜಾ-ର୍ଲୁ .
 - ಜಾಣೆ jāṇe [ʤɐːne] f. [mind] intelligent woman, clever woman, skillful woman. [f. of jāṇa-].
- ေဆာက္ရာ jāṇṇuḍi [ʤeːṇṇuḍi] n. [[lit.]] wise statement, witty saying [jāṇa + nuḍi].
 - ಜಾ ක් ූ jāṇme [ල්පාqme] n. [[mind]] cleverness, skill = සාහමන්.

- ං කා ප් 1 jāta [ʤeːte] ① (adj.) [[birth]] ([ifc.)) born (by, from, etc.) ② adj.,m. [[birth]] ([f. කා ජ්) ⟨person⟩born (by, from, etc.) ③ m. ([f. කා ජ්) 1 [[birth]] son (of ...) 2 [[ethn.]] person of noble birth or blood ④ n. [[bio.]] living being ¶ කා පට් ක් ක් සත ජනු සු පූ දා. The death is unavoidable for those who are born. [Sk.].
- කාම 2 jāta [ඇපෑෑ] n. [people] [H $jatt^h\bar{a}$] [කෙසම 2 .
- ಜಾತಕ jātaka [ʤeːtəkɐ] n. 1 [[astr.]] horoscope 2 [[astr.]] astrological study of the time of birth 3 [[lit.]] story dealing with an episode from the former lives of the Buddha [Sk.].
- ංಜාන¹ jātā [ʤeːteː] *postp*. [gram.]] (nom.)) except [H *jātā* < *jānā* *C10452].
- ಜಾತಾ 2 jātā [ʤeːteː] ಜತಾ 2 n. [[people]] band, gang, group (of people) ¶ ಟೆಲಿಫೋನ್ ದರ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಸಿದ್ದಕ್ಕೆ ಜಾತಾ ಹೋದರು. People went in procession to protest against the rise of telephone charges. [H $jatt^h\bar{a}$ < Sk. $y\bar{u}t^hik\bar{a}$ -?].
- ಜාමා නා ් jātābāki [ʤeːteːbeːki] n. [account] balance or remainder after deductions [M. jātābāki < jātā + bākī].
- සාම jāti [æːti] n. 1 [birth] birth, descent 2 [kind] kind, sort, type 3 [soc.] caste 4 [soc.] varṇa, one of the four categories of castes 5 [kind] genus, species, breed 6 [agr.] superior breed [Sk.].
- ಜಾತಿದ್ವೇಷ jātidvēṣa [ʤɐːtid·veːs̞ɐ] n. [[ethn.]] communal enmity [Sk.] 🍱 ಜಾತಿವೈರ.
- ಂಜಾತಿಧರ್ಮ jātidʰarma [ʤe:tidʰərmɐ] n. [[ethn.]] duties of a caste [Sk.].
- ಂಜಾತಿಪದ್ಧ ತಿ jātipaddʰati [ʤɐ:tipəddʰəti]n. [[soc.]]caste system. [Sk.].
- ಂಜಾತಿಭೇದ jātibʰēda [ʤeːtibʰeːdɐ] n. [[soc.]] caste difference, distinction of castes [Sk.].
- ಂಜಾತಿಭ್ರಷ್ಟ jātibʰraṣṭa [ʤɐ:tibʰrəṣʈɐ] *adj.,m.* [soc.]] (f. ಜಾತಿಭ್ರಷ್ಟೆ)) outcaste, ⟨one⟩who has been ostracised from one's caste due to some offence [Sk.].
- ಂಜಾತಿಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ jātimallige [ʤe:timəllige] n. [[plant]] noble variety of jasmine [Sk.].
- ಂಜಾತಿಮುತ್ತು jātimuttu [ʤe:timuttu] n. [[orn.]] excellent pearl [Sk.].
- ಂಜಾತಿವಂತ jātivaṃta [ʤe:tivənte]① adj. [[agr.]] of high breed (fruits, animals, etc.) ② adj.,m. [[soc.]] (f. ಜಾತಿವಂತಳು)) 1 (tab.) ⟨person⟩ of high caste 2 ⟨person⟩ who is not a Harijan. [Sk.].

- ಜಾತಿವಾದ jātivāda [ʤeːtiveːde] n. [[ethn.]] racism, nationalism, communalism, communal fanaticism, theory claiming the superiority of one's race, nation or community or its interests [Sk.].
- æා මනා ධ jātivādi [ʤe:tive:di] adj.,mf. [[soc.]] (f. ක-මනාධ) communal-minded/communalist, communal fanatic [Sk.].
- ಜಾತಿವೈರ jātivaira [ʤe:tivəirɐ] n. [[ethn.]] communal hatred or enmity [Sk.].
- ಜಾತಿಸಂಕರ jātisaṃkara [ʤe:tisəŋkəre] [ethn.]] ① n. admixture of castes ② adj.,m. (f. ಜಾತಿಸಂಕರಳು)) (person)of mixed race or caste, (person)of mixed blood [Sk.].
- ಜಾತಿಸ್ಮರ jātismara [ʤe:tisməre] *adj.,m.* [[rel.]] (f. ಜಾತಿಸ್ಮರಳು)) (person)remembering one's condition in a former life [Sk.].
- జాతిమీంనే jātihīna [ʤe:tihi:ne] *adj.,m.* [[soc.]] (f. జూతిమినే, జూతిమీనేలు) 1 (tab.) (one) who belongs to the lowest caste 2 outcaste, (one) who has been ostracised from one's caste [Sk.].
- ಜಾತಿಪತ್ರೆ jātipatre [ʤe:tipətre] n. [[cond.]] mace, dried outer covering of nutmeg, Myristica fragrans Houtt. (Myristicaceae), used as spice → food [Sk. jātipatrī-].
- ಜಾತಿಫಲ jātipʰala [ʤeːtipʰəlɐ] n. [[cond.]] nutmeg, hard aromatic spheroidal seed got from the tree, *Myristica fragrans* Houtt. (Myristicaceae) used as spice and in medicine → aroma, pharm. [Sk.].
- ಂಜಾತೀಯತೆ jāti [ʤe:ti:jəte] n. [soc.] 1 relationship with the caste 2 casteism, communalism. [Sk.].
 - සාම්, jātre [ල්හ:tre] n. [rel.] 1 pilgrimage 2 annual festival in honour of a deity 3 multitude of people gathering for the above purpose, crowd at such a festival [Sk.].
- •ಜಾದು¹ jādu [ʤɐːdu] n. [min.] red chalk, a stone of red colour [Ka. D2437].
 - ಜಾದು 2 jādu [ʤeːduˈ] ಜಾದೂ n. [magic] (ˈgen. ಜಾದುವಿನ)) 1 magic, spell, charm 2 sleight of hand, conjuring tricks, jugglery [Pe. $\check{g}\bar{a}d\bar{u}$].
 - ಜಾದುಕೋಲು jādukōlu [ʤeːdukoːlu] n. [[magic]] magic wand [+ Ka. $k\bar{o}lu$].

- ಜಾದುಗಾರ jādugāra [ʤe:duge:re] m. [[magic]] 1 magician, enchanter, wizard 2 juggler, sleight-of-hand performer [Pe. $\S{a}d\bar{u} + \text{Ka. } -g\bar{a}ra$].
- කසා ක රිජ් jādugārike [ʤeːdugeːrike] n. [[magic]]
 1 magic, spell, charm 2 sleight-of-hand, conjuration
 [jādugāra + -ike].
- ಜಾದೂ jādu [ʤeːdu] n. [[magic]] (gen. ಜಾದೂವಿನ) 1 magic, spell, charm 2 sleight of hand, conjuring tricks, jugglery [Pe. $\check{g}\bar{a}d\bar{u}$].
- † සා ් jāna [ල්ප:ne] *n.* [[plant]] sweet falsa, devil's tamer *Grewia subinaequalis* DC. (Tiliaceae) (*Lush.*) [Ka. D2451].
- ಂಜಾನಪದ jānapada [ʤe:nəpəde] (adj.) [[village]] 1 rustic, rural, belonging to the countryside 2 [[folk]] connected with the folk, folk [Sk.].
- ಂಜಾನಪದಗೀತೆ jānapadagīte [ʤeːnə̃pədəgiːte] n. [mus.]] folk song [+ gīte].
- ಂಜಾನಪದಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ jānapadasāhitya [ʤɐːnəpədəsɐːhitˈjɐ] n. [[lit.]] folk literature [Sk.].
- ? සා බර් jānigiḍa [ʤe:nigiḍe] n. [[plant]] a small tree, Grewia abutilifolia Vent. ex A.L.Juss (Tiliaceae) → (Z.) [? + giḍa].
- ಜಾನುವಾರು jānuvāru [ʤeːnŭveːru] n. [[cattle]] livestock, cattle [Pe. ǧānwār].
- ಜಾಪಾಳ jāpāļa ಜಾವಾಳ n. [[plant]] croton oil plant or its seed, *Croton tigilium* L. (Euphorbiaceae), a plant bearing a nut powerfully purgative or its nut.
- ಜಾಪು jāpu [ʤɐːpu] n. [[metr.]] 1 long stride 2 measure of a long stride [Ka. D2433] = ಚಾಪುಕಾಲು.
- සාක්ෂාවා jāpukālu [ʤeːpŭkeːlu] n. [move]] long stride [Ka. jāpu + kālu D2433].
- ංකා ම jāmiti [ʤeːmiti] n. [[math.]] geometry [Sk.]. කාඩාෙතා jāmīnu [ʤeːmiːnu] n. [[jur.]] 1 surety for a debt, security for an employment involving cash dealings 2 bail [Ar. ḍāmīn] = ස්බಣ්.
- ಜಾಮೀನುಕರಾರು jāmīnukarāru [ʤe:mi:nŭkəre:ru] n. [ʃjur.]] terms and conditions of bail [+ Ar. *qarār*].
- ಜಾಮೀನುದಾರ jāmīnudāra [ʤe:mi:nǔde:re] *m.* [jur.]] one who stands surety for another, guarantor [*jāmīnu* + Pe. *-dār*].
- ಜಾಮೀನುಪತ್ರ jāmīnupatra [ʤe:mi:nŭpətre] n. [[jur.]] bond of security or surety [+ Sk. patra-].
- ಂಜಾಯಮಾನ jāyamāna [ʤɐːjəšmɐːnɐ]n. [[pers.]]one's nature, temperament, character [Sk.].
- ಂಜಾಯೆ jāye [ಶ್ರೀ:je] f. [kin.] wife, spouse [Sk.].

- •ಜಾಯಿಲ¹ jāyila [ʤeːjile] n. [mammal] 1 dog (Pb.10.76) 2 dog of a noble breed [Ka. D2459].
- •ಜಾಯಿಲ² jāyila [ʤeːjile] n. [mammal] horse of good breed [?].
- ಜಾರ jāra [ʤeːre] m. [sex] (f. ಜಾರಿಣಿ) 1 paramour, secret lover 2 libertine, adulterer, profligate [Sk. jāra].
- ಜಾರತನ jāratana [ʤeɪrətəne] n. [[sex]] adultery [jāra
- කට jāri [අප:ri] (n.) [custom] (being) in use, (being\current [Ar. \(\chi\)\(\bar{a}\)rin].
- ಜಾರಿಗೆ ತರು jārige taru vt. [do] to execute [+ -ge +
- ಜಾರಿಮಾಡು jārimādu execute, to give effect to $[+ m\bar{a}du]$.
- ಜಾರಿಕೆ jārike [ಛಾಣike] n. 1 [move] slipperiness, gliding down 2 [cheat] evasion, evasiveness, glibness [Ka. -ike D2482].
- ಜಾರಿಕೆ ಉತ್ತರ jārike uttara [ʤeːrike uttəre] n. [[speech]] evasive answer [+ uttara].
- ಂಜಾರಿಗೆಹುಳಿಮರ jārigehuļimara [ʤeːrigehu[iməre] n. [[plant]] gamboge tree, Garcinia morella (Gaertner) Desr (Clusiaceae), used as a medicine → pharm. [Ka. D2467].
- ංකාරිත් jāriņi [ජූප:rini] f. [(woman)] adulteress [Sk.]. ಜಾರು jāru [ʤeːru] vi. [move]] 1 to slip (the foot, hand, what is in the hand) ¶ ಟೈಲ್ ಹಾಕಿದ ಸ್ನಾನದ ಮನೆ-ಯಲ್ಲಿ ವೃದ್ಧಜನ ಜಾರುವ ಅಪಾಯ ಇದೆ. There is a danger for old people to slip down in a tiled bathroom. 2 to slide (on a sloping ground, slide, etc.), to slide down 3 (fig.) to slip away, to steal away ¶ ಅವನು ಏನೂ ಹೇಳದೆ ಜಾರಿ-ಕೊಂಡ. He slipped away without telling anything. 4 (fig.) to go astray, to suffer a moral lapse ¶ ಅವಳು ಜಾರಿದ ಹೆಣ್ಣು. She has lost her chastity. [Ka. $< j\bar{a}\underline{r}u$ *D2482]. ಜಾರಿಸು jārisu} [ʤeːrisu] vt. [[move]] ([caus.]) to make to slip, etc. [Ka. caus. $< j\bar{a}risu *D2482$].
 - ಜಾರುಗುಪ್ jāruguppe [ʤɐːrŭguppe] n. [[play]] slide, smooth surface to slide on $[j\bar{a}ru + guppe$ "mound"] = ಜಾರುಬಂಡೆ.
 - ಜಾರುಬಂಡೆ jārubamde [ʤɐːrŭbəŋde]n. [[play]] slide, smooth surface to slide on. $[j\bar{a}ru + bamde \text{"rock"}] =$ ಜಾರುಗುಪೆ.
 - ಜಾರುವಿಕೆ jāruvike [ʤɐːrŭvike] n. [[move]] act of slipping or sliding [Ka. D2482].
 - ಜಾರೆ jāre [ʤeːre] f. [[woman]] adulteress, fornicatress [Sk. $j\bar{a}r\bar{a}$ -] = කාර්ಣ්.

- ಜಾರ್ಜಿಯ jārjiya [ʤeːrʤije] n. [[country]] Georgia [Eg. Georgia].
- ిజు ఆ jāra [ఉబ్బాల]n. [move]] slipping, sliding (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. D2482].
- ●ಜಾ ಆಿಕೆ jārike [ʤeːrike] n. [move] slipping, sliding; slipperiness (Kitt., C.) [Ka. D2482].
- ක පා jāru [ල්ෆැu] ① vi. [[move]] 1 to slip (the foot, hand or whatever is in the hand) 2 to slide (on a sloping ground, slide, etc.), to slide down 3 to slip away, to steal away 4 (fig.) to go astray, to suffer a moral lapse (2) n. [move] slipping, etc. [Ka. D2482].
- •ಜಾಅಿಸು jārisu [ʤeːrisu] vt. [move] (caus.) to make to slip, etc. [Ka. caus. D2482].
- vt. [do] to implement, to ●ಜಾಲುವಿಕೆ jāruvike [ʤe:ruvike] n. [move] act of slipping (Kitt., Si.424) 🕼 ಜಾರುವಿಕೆ [Ka. D2482].
 - ಂಜಾಲಂದ, jālamdra [ʤeːlənˈdre] n. 1 [arch.] ventilator (a window-like opening under the ceiling) 2 [(arch.)] window for ventilation consisting of small holes as seen in Hoysala and other temples 3 [eco.] (fig.) state of being full of holes from which money drains out ¶ ಅವನ ಜೇಬಿಗೆ ಜಾಲಂದ್ರಗಳು ಅನೇಕ. His pocket is full of holes. [Sk.].
 - ංකා ල jāla [ල්ප:lɐ] කාಳ n. [[tool]] 1 net 2 [[hunt]] trap, snare 3 [cheat] (fig.) trap to cheat people [Sk.].
 - 'జూలగాఱ jālagārౖa [ర్వələgeːr̪ɐ] m. [[fish]] ([f. జలగా– త్౯)) fisherman (Kitt.,My.) [Sk. jāla + -kāra] [≅జు− ಲಗಾರ.
 - ಜಾಲಾಡು jālādu [ʤɐːlɐːdu] vt. [sep.]] 1 to sieve, to sift with a sieve 2 to wash in water $\langle \langle as rice, clothes \rangle \rangle$, to rinse (household utensils, etc.) 3 (fig.) to search $\langle\langle a \text{ house, town, etc.} \rangle\rangle$ [jāla + ādu].
 - ಂಜಾಲಾರಿ jālāri [ʤeːleːri] n. [[plant]] Bastard saul, Shorea roxburghii G.Don. (Dipterocarpaceae) -[Ka. D2473].
 - කල් jāli [ල්ල:li] n. [[plant]] black babul, Acacia arabica Wild. Acacia Farnesiana → [Ka. D2474].
 - ಜಾಲಿಸು jālisu [ʤɐːlisu] ಜಾಳಿಸು vt. [[hyg.]] 1 to rinse (\(\lambda\) as cloth, household utensils, etc.\(\rangle\), to cleanse in water (\(\lambda\) as rice etc.)\(\rangle\) 2 to strain, to filter (\(\lambda\) as tea, coffee, etc,\(\rangle\) [Sk. $j\bar{a}la$? + -isu].
 - ಂಜಾವ jāva [ʤeːve] n. [time]] watch, one eighth part of a day, period of three hours [Sk. yāma-].
 - ಜಾಹೀರಾತು jāhīrātu [ʤeːhiːreːtu] ಜಾಹಿರಾತು, ಜಾಹೀ-තම n. [[inf.]] proclamation or the paper containing it, public notice; commercial advertisement [Ar. dāhirāt].

- ಜಾಹೀರು jāhīru [ʤeːhiːru] (n.) [[inf.]] published, public [Ar. dāhir].
- ಜಾಹೀರುಪಡಿಸು iāhīrupadisu [&v:hi:rŭpədisu] vt. [(inf.)] 1 to publicise, to notify 2 to advertise [+ padisu].
- ಂಜಾಹೀರುನಾಮೆ jāhīrunāme [ʤeːhiːrŭneːme] n. [(inf.)] written proclamation, public notice [Ar.-Pe. dāhirnāmah].
 - ಜಾಳಿಗೆ jālige [ʤɐː[ĭge] n. [[contain]] bag made of network [Ka. D2477, cf. Sk. jālikā-].
 - ಜಾಳಿಸು jālisu [ʤɐː[ĭsu] vt. [[sep.]] to winnow ((grains)), to sieve ((grains, mud, sand, etc.)) [jāla + -isu] [೨೯ಜಾಲಿಸು.
 - ಜಾಳು¹ jālu [ʤeː]u] n. [(tex.)] loose texture, loosely woven cloth used as a sieve [Sk. jāla-?].
 - ಜಾಳು² jālu [ʤeː]u] ಜಾಳು (j) n. [[agr.]] 1 hollow grain 2 [[empty]] something empty, hollow 3 [[use]] useless person or thing (n.) [use] useless, worthless, good-for-nothing ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆ ಜಾಳುಸುದ್ದಿಯನ್ನು ಪ್ರಕಟಿ-ಸುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Our paper does not publish false news. D2415].
 - ಜಾಳುನುಡಿ jāļunuḍi [ʤɐː[unuḍi] n. [[speech]] flimsy argument, pointless talk [+ Ka. nudi].
 - ಜಾಳುಮಾತು jālumātu [ಈಲ:lume:tu] n. [speech]] flimsy argument, pointless talk [+ mātu].
 - ಜಾಳು ಸೀರೆ jāļu sīre [ʤɐː]u siːre] n. [(tex.]] loosely woven sari.
 - any other similar animals) [Ka. D2504].
 - ಜಿಗಟು 1 jigatu [ʤigəfu] ಜಿಗಿಟು, ಜಿಗುಟು, ಜಿಗುಡು n. [(stick)] 1 sticky substance, stickiness 2 [(mind)] (fig.) "sticky nature", tenacity, perseverance 3 [mind] stinginess [Ka. D2488].
- ಜೆಗಟು jigatu [ʤigəੱfu] vt. [Ka.*D2540] 🍱 ಚಿವುಟು.
- ?ಜಿಗಟೆ jigate [ʤigə̌te] n. [sticky] sticky substance, stickiness, gumminess, gum (Kitt.,Si.175) [Ka. D2488] ್ರಾಜಿಗಟು¹.
- †ಜកាខា jigaṇa [ʤigšnɐ] n. [[dance]] [?] ្រាជាកាខា. జిగి¹ jigi [ʤigi] vi. to jump, to leap [Ka. D2285].
- Δ igi [digi] vt. to champ, to chew (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2265] [ご言なれ.
 - జిగి 3 jigi [djigi] (n.) [[stick]] (being) viscose (like oil), (being)glutinous [Ka. D2488].

- ಜೆಗಿಜಿಗಿ jigijigi [ʤigiʤigi] (n.) [stick]] word in imitation of unpleasant viscosity ¶ ಮಾವಿನ ಹಣ್ಣು ತಿಂದ ಮೇಲೆ ಮೇಜು ಜಿಗಿಜಿಗಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. After eating the mangoes, both hands become sticky. [redup. of jigi³ mim.*D2488].
- ಜೆಗಿಟು jigitu [ʤigĭfu] n. [[stick]] 1 sticky substance, stickiness 2 capacity of resisting pressure or tension (of a tree, rope, concrete, etc.) 3 [mind] (fig.) pertinacity 4 [mind] stinginess 5 (fig.) (unpleasant) persistence in begging, etc. [Ka. D2488] 🕼 ಜಿಗಟು.
- ಜಿಗಿತ jigita [ʤigĭtɐ] n. [move]] leap, jump [Ka. jigi + -ta].
- •ಜಿಗಿಲ್ jigil [ʤiqil] ಚಿಗಿಲ್ vi. [stick] 1 to be sticky, to be gummy, to be viscid, to be glutinous, to be adhesive 2 to adhere, to stick fast (Pb.11.58) [Ka. D2488].
- †ಜಿಗಿಂಟು jigimtu [ʤiqintu] vt. to pinch (Gowda) [Ka. D25401.
- ಜಿಗುಟು jigutu [ʤigŭtu] vt. [[attack]] [Ka. *D2540] ☑ ಚಿವುಟು.
- ಜಿಗುಣೆ jigune [ʤigǔne] ಜಿಗಣೆ, ಜಿಗಳಿ, ಜಿಗಳೆ, ಜಿಗುಳೆ, ಜಿಗುಟ್ n. [[insect]] leech [? cf. Sk. jalūkā-].
- ಂಜಿಗುಪ jigupse [ʤigupse] n. [mind]] dislike, abhorrence, disgust, aversion, repulsion. [Sk.].
- •ಜಿಗುಱು jiguru [ʤigŭru] vt. [Ka.*D2601] [☎ಚಿವರು.
- ಂಜಿಗುಳೆ jigule [ʤigŭ]e] n. [[worm]] leech (Pb.1.46) 🎏 ಜುಗುಣೆ [? cf. Sk. jalūkā-].
- ಂಜಿಜ್ಲ್ಲಾಸು jijñāsu [dirnessu/jignessu] adj.,mf. [[mind]] (one) who is anxious to know, (one) who has a spirit of enquiry [Sk.].
- ස්ට් jimke [ʤinke] n. [[mammal]] deer, antelope (and ංසීසා ් jijñāse [ʤiy]pɛ:se/ʤignɛ:se] n. [[mind]] desire to know, thirst for knowledge, spirit of enquiry [Sk.].
 - *జిడ్డ్ jiḍḍi [ʤiḍḍi] n. [arch.]] wicket, opening made in a panel of the front door or gate large enough for a person to squeeze himself through = ධ් [Ka. D3219].
 - ಜಿಡ್ಡು 1 jiḍḍu [ʤiḍḍu] n. [[bio.]] callosity, callous spot, wart, scar [Ka. D2314].
 - සීස 2 jiḍḍu [ʤiḍḍu] n. [[stick]] f 1 stickiness (of oil, etc.), viscosity 2 substance that is smeary, greasy or oily, as ghee or oil [Ka. D2516].
 - ಜಿಡ್ಡು ³ jiḍḍu [ʤiḍḍu] n. [[smell]] rancidity, rancid smell of butter or oil that is going bad [Ka. D2523, *D2516].
 - ಜಿಣಗು jiṇagu [jiṇĕgu] (n.) [size] [Ka. D2519] = ಜಿಣುಗು (com.).

ະຄວກວ jiṇugu [jiṇŭgu] n. [size] fineness or thinness (of texture, powder, etc.), minuteness (of written letters, etc.) [Ka. D2519] = ຂະນກວ.

ంజితోంద్రియ jitēṃdriya [ʤite:ndrĭjɐ] *adj.,m.* [phil.]] (f. జితోంద్రియళు)) (one)who has conquered one's passion, yogi, ascetic.

ಜಿದ್ದು jiddu [ʤiddu]n. [[mind]] 1 obstinacy, perverseness 2 determination to achieve something ¶ ಮನೆ ಕ-ಟ್ರಬೇಕೆಂಬ ಜಿದ್ದಿ ನಿಂದ ನಾನು ಹಗಲು-ರಾತಿ, ದುಡಿದೆ. He worked hard day and night with the determination to build a house. 3 competition, rivalry ¶ ಜಿದ್ದಿ ನ ಮೇಲೆ ಕೋಣಗಳನ್ನು ಓಡಿಸಿ-ದರು. They made buffaloes run in competition. 4 rancour, obstinate or deep-rooted enmity ¶ ಕೌರವರಿಗೆ ಮತ್ತು ಪಾಂ-ಡವರಿಗೆ ಹಳೆಯ ಜಿದ್ದು ಇತ್ತು. There was an old and obstinate enmity between Kauravas and Pandavas 5 [[wager]] bet, wager ¶ ಈ ಕಲ್ಲನ್ನು ಎತ್ತಿದವರಿಗೆ ಒಂದು ಸಾವಿರ ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಎಂದು ಪಟೇಲರು ಜಿದ್ದು ಹಾಕಿದರು. The chief of the village put a bet of 1000 rupees to whosoever lifts this stone. [Ar. didd]. ಜಿದ್ದು ಕಟ್ಟು jiddukaṭṭu [ʤiddukəṭṭu] vi. 1 to challenge, to determine to attain or overcome something ¶ ಚಾಣಕ್ಕ ನಂದರನ್ನು ನಾಶಮಾಡಲು ಜಿದ್ದು ಕಟ್ಟಿದರು. Chanakya determined to ruin Nandas 2 to bet, to wager ¶ ಸದರನ್ ಸ್ರಾರ್ ಕುದುರೆಗೆ ನಾನು ಜಿದ್ದು ಕಟ್ಪಿದೆ. I put a bet on the horse "Southern Star". [+ kattu].

ಜಿದ್ದು ತೀರಿಸು jiddutīrisu [ʤiddutīrīsu] vi. ((gen. + ಮೇಲೆ)) to avenge, to have one's revenge, to retaliate ¶ ಕೊನೆಗೂ ಮುಹಮ್ಮ ದ್ ಅಲೀ ಹೊಲಿಫೀಲ್ಡನ ಮೇಲೆ ತನ್ನ ಜಿದ್ದು ತೀರಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. Muhammad Ali finally took revenge on Holyfield. [+ tīrisu].

ಜನಗು jinagu [ʤinə̃gu] n. [size] fineness or thinness (as of texture, powder, etc.), minuteness (of written letters, thread, texture, etc.) = ಜಿನುಗು [Ka. D2519]. ಜಿನಸು jinasu [ʤinə̃su] n. [food]] groceries, things sold in a grocery shop [Ar. ǧins].

- ಜಿನಿಗಿಸು jinigisu [ʤinigisu] vt. [[change]] to liquefy, ಿಜಬ್ಬಡಿಕೆ jibbaḍike [ʤibbə̄dike] n. [[plant]] young to melt ((as butter)) [Ka. jinugu² + -isu 2520].
- •ಜಿನುಂಗು jinuṃgu [ʤinuŋgu] ① vi. [weather] to rain slightly, to drizzle ② n. = ಜಿನುಗು drizzling rain. [Ka. D2520].

ಜಿನುಗು¹ jinugu [ʤinŭgu] ಜಿಣುಗು, ಜಿನಗು ① (n.) [size] 1 ⟨being⟩fine (as texture, thread, powder, written letters, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಕೊರಾನಿನ ಅಕ್ಷರಗಳು ತುಂಬ ಜಿನುಗು. The letters in this edition of Koran are very thin. 2 ⟨being⟩mean, base ② n. [size] fine or minute work [Ka. D2519].

ಜೆನುಗು² jinugu [ʤinŭgu] ಜಿನುಂಗು, ಜಿನುಗು, ಜಿಣಗು, ಜಿಣುಗು ① n. [[weather]] drizzle ② vi. [[water]] 1 to drip, to trickle, to exude 2 to drizzle, to rain slightly ¶ ಮಳೆ ಜಿನುಗುತ್ತಿದೆ. It is drizzling. 3 [[change]] to melt (as butter due to heat); to liquefy (as salt, jaggery, etc., due to moisture) [Ka. onom.D2520].

ಜಿನುಗು ನೀರಾವರಿ jinugu nīrāvari [ʤinŭguniːreːvəri] n. [[agr.]] drip irrigation, trickle irrigation. [jinugu + nīravari].

- සිතා ්ත jinugu [ʤinŭgu] ① vi. [sound] to hum ② n. [sound] muttering, murmur, hum (of bees, etc.) (Kitt.,Šmd.48) [Ka. onom.D2521].
- •ಜಿನುಗುವಾತು jinuguvātu [ʤinuguvɐːtu] vi. [[speech]] whisper [Ka. D2521].
- ?සිත් 1 jinna [ʤinnɐ] (adj.) [size] small (Kitt.,S.Mhr.) [Ka. D2594].
- •ಜಿನ್ನ² jinna [ʤinnɐ] (adj.) [bio.] 1 digested 2 dilapidated, decayed [Sk. jīrṇa-].
 - ಜಿಪುಣ jipuṇa [ʤipŭnɐ] m. [nat.]] (f. ස්කුಣ්) miser, niggard, stingy fellow [?] = සා රු.
 - ಜಿಪುಣತನ jipuṇatana [ʤipŭṇĕtənɐ]n. [[mind]] miserliness, niggardliness, stinginess [jipuṇa + -tana].
 - జులు jibaṭu [ʤibə̌ṭu] ① (n.) [sticky] stickiness, gumminess ② n. [stick] = jigaṭu sticky substance, gum, birdlime [Ka. D2488].
- ಜಿಬರು jibaru [ʤibĕru] ಜಿಬರೆ, ಜಿಬುರು n. [[secr.]] rheum, gummy excretion of the eye [?].
- ?జీబళ jibaļa [ʤibə[ɐ] (n.) [sticky] stickiness, viscosity (Kitt.) [జాజ్ఞుళ [Ka.*D2538].
- ් සිහ ජි jibaļaḍike [ʤibə̃[ədike] n. [[plant]] young areca-nut cut into two pieces, boiled and dried (which becomes sticky when chewed) (Kin.) [Ka. jibbaļa + aḍike D2538].
- •జిబి jibi [ʤibi] ① (n.) [stick] ⟨being⟩sticky, viscous, glutinous ② n. [జాజబ్బ, gum [Ka. D2488].
- ²జబ్బతికే jibbaḍike [ʤibbə̌ḍike] n. [[plant]] young areca-nut cut into two pieces, boiled and dried (which becomes sticky when chewed) (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D2538].
- ిజిబ్బళ jibbaļa [ʤibbŏ[ɐ] n. [stick] stickiness, viscosity (Kitt.) [జాజిబ్బ [Ka. *D2538].
 - జిట్బు jibbu [ʤibbu] జిబి, జిబ్బి, జిబ్బి (n) [stick] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{sticky}$, viscous (2) n. 1 sticky substance 2 sap that issues from the stalk of the mango [Ka. D2488].
- †ಜಿಮ್ಕೆ jimke [&jimke]n. [[mammal]]deer (Bellary, U.P.U.) [Ka. D2504].

- [ਿ ಚಿಮ್ಮಂಡೆ [Ka. D2541].
- ಜಿರಲೆ jirale [ʤirə̆le] n. [[insect]] 🎏 ಜಿರಳೆ.
- ಜಿರಳ jirale [ʤirə̃le] n. [[insect]] cockroach [Ka. D2797].
- ಜಿರಾಫ jirāphe [ʤireːphe] n. [[mammal]] giraffe [Eg. giraffe].
- ಜಿರಾಯಿತು jirāyitu [ʤrɐːjĭtu] n. [agr.]] 1 agriculture, cultivation of land, tilling 2 agricultural land, cultivable land [Ar.-Pe. zirā'at].
- ಜಿರಾಯಿತುದಾರ iirāvitudāra [Æire:ijtude:re] m. [(agr.)] ((f. ಜಿರಾಯಿತುದಾರಿತಿ)) agriculturist, farmer, cultivator = ರೈತ [jirāuitu + -dāra].
- *ಜರ್ಲ್ jirle [dirle] n. [(insect)] cockroach [Ka. D2797].
- •ಜಿಆಲೆ jirale [ʤirə̆le] n. [(insect)] 1 cockroach ?2 centipede, scolopendra (Kitt.) ²3 the worm. Julus cornifex, a kind of earwig (Kitt.) [Ka. D2797].
- ిజిఱిలి jirili [ʤirĭli]n. [[insect]] an insect that is hurtful to clothes (Kitt.,Mr. 165) [Ka. D2797].
- †ಜಿಲುಪು jilupu [ʤilŭpu] vi. to ooze (as water from a new pot) [Ka. D2569].
 - ಜಿಲಾ ಧಕಾರ jillādhikāri [ʤilleːdhikeːri] m. [adm.]] administrative head of the district, deputy commissioner; (obs.) collector [$jille + ad^hik\bar{a}ri$].
- ಜಿಲ್ಲಾವಾರು jillāvāru [ʤillɐːvɐːru] (1) adj. [adm.]] districtwide (2) adv. districtwide [Ar.-Pe. zilla'wār]. జిల్లి jilli [ʤilli] n. [[defc.]] small hole in an earthen vessel (due to defect in manufacture) (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. D2575].
- ?జిల్లు jillu [ʤillu] (n.) [temp.]] sensation produced by touching cold water (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. mim.D2576]. ಜಿಲ್ಲೆ jille [tjille] n. [adm.]] district, administrative district immediately under a state [Ar. dila'].
- •ಜಿವಿರು jiviru [ʤivĭru] vt. [Ka. *D2601] [🖅 ಜಿವಿರು.
- ♠ಜಿವುಳಿ jivuļi [ʤvŭ[i] n. [[sweet]] [Ka. *D2490] 🕼 ಚಿ–
- ಂಜಿಹ್ರೆ jihve [ʤivhe] n. [(body)] tongue [Sk.] = ನಾಲಿಗೆ (col.).
 - ಜೀಕು jīku [ʤiːku] ① vt. to swing, to sway, to rock ② n. oscillation, swinging, pendant motion [Ka. onom.].
 - ಜೀಕು² jīku [ʤiːku] (n.) squeak! (word in imitation of the sound produced by leather shoes, etc.) [Ka. ေಜೀರ್ಣಕೋಶ jīrnakōśa [ʤiːrŋəkoː[ɐ] adj. [[bio.]] onom. < Ka. jiraku].

- ಜಿಮ್ನಂಡೆ jimmaṃḍe [ʤimməṇḍe] n. [[insect]] cricket ಿಜೀಗ jīga [ʤiːɡɐ] n. [[speed]] quickness [Ka. D2499]. ಜೀತ jīta [ʤiːtɐ] n. [[work]] 1 physical work or manual labour under annual contract according to the traditional system. 2 (fig.) labour under unhappy condition. 3 wages for manual labour under traditional system. [Sk. jīvita-].
 - ಜೀತಗಾರ jītagāra [ʤiːtə̌geːre] m. [work]] (f. ಜೀತ-ಗಾತಿ)) worker under the above conditions [$+ g\bar{a}ra$]. සෑ ත් jīna [ʤiːnɐ] m. [[eco.]] ([f. සෑබ) miser, niggard [? cf. *jipuna*] = ಜಿಪುಣ.
 - ಜೀನು jīnu [ʤiːnu] n. [[horse]] saddle [Pe. zīn].
 - ಜೀಪು jīpu [ʤiːpu] [(vehicle)] jeep.
 - జులు, jībra [ʤiːbrɐ] n. [mammal] zebra [Eg. zebra].
 - •ಜೀಯ jīya [ʤiːjɐ] m. [[speech]] 1 lord, master (word used for addressing a man with respect) 2 yes, true (an expression of assent) [Sk. jīva-? cf. H.,M. jī] cf. ಸ್ರಾಮಿ, ಅಯ್ಯಾ.
 - ಜೀರು¹ jīru [dʒiːru] (n.) [[sound]] **1** word in imitation of the voice produced by the person who has caught cold in which high and low pitches are simultaneously audible 2 buzzing of bees, etc. [Ka. *D1590] cf. ಚೀರು, ಕಿರಿಚು.
 - ಜೀರು 2 jīru [ʤiːru] n. [[mus.]] f 1 cotton thread put under the string on the bridge of tambura or veena for rich vibration of the string 2 low sound [Ka. onom.]. ಜೀರುಂಡೆ jīruṃḍe [ʤiːrumɖe] n. [[insect]] a kind of bee that produces a lower and sharp noise with its wings [jīru + ?] 🎏 ಜೀಱುಂಡೆ.
 - ಂಜೀರುಂಬೆ jīrumbe [ʤiːrumbe] n. [[insect]] a kind of bee that produces a lower and sharp noise with its wings [jīru + tumbe [3328]] 🎏 ಜೀರ್ದುಂಬಿ.
 - ಜೀರ್ಕೊಳವಿ jīrkoļavi [ʤi:rko[ĕvi]n. [[play]] spraying pump, syringe [Ka. jīr onom. + kolavi].
 - ిజుణ్¹ jīrṇa [ʤiːrɪʊ̞] n. [[tool]] a small chisel, esp. used in cutting metals (Kitt.) [Ka. D2627/T13421].
 - ෙසෙ සෙ jīrna [dirne] (] (n.) 1 [bio.] (being\digested, assimilated, dissolved ¶ ಕಡಲೆಬೇಳೆ ಜೀ-ರ್ಣವಾಗುವುದು ಕಷ್ಪ. Bengal gram is hard to digest. [(decay)] (being) worn out, decaying ② adj.,m. [decay] (f. ಜೀರ್ಣಳು) 1 debilitated (person), enfeebled (person) 2 (person)stricken in years, decrepit $\langle person \rangle$ (3) n. [age]] old age [Sk.].
 - ಂಜೀರ್ಣಕಾರಿ jīrṇakāri [ʤiːrŋəkɐːri] n. [[body]] digestive, promoting digestion [Sk.].
 - digestive organ [Sk.].

- ಂಜೀರ್ಣಾವಸ್ಸ್ jīrṇāvaste [jiːrɪღːvəste] n. [[decay]] dilapidation, decrepit state, worn-out condition. [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀರ್ಣಿಸು jīrnisu [ʤiːrnisu] (] vt. 1 [ˈbio.]] to digest, to assimilate **2** [[cheat]] to misappropriate (2) *vi*. [bio.] to be digested, to be assimilated [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀರ್ಣೋದ್ದಾರ jīrṇōddʰāra [ʤiːrṇoːddʰːrɐ] n. [arch.] repairing or renovation of what is worn out [Sk.].
- •ಜೀಱುಂಡೆ jīrumde [ʤiːrunde] ಜೀರುಂಡೆ n. [[insect]] a kind of bee that produces a lower and sharp noise with its wings [jīru + ?] = ಜೀರುಂಡೆ.
- ిజింట 1 jīru [ʤiːru] జింరా, జింరు, జింతా vi. [sound]] to scream, to shriek [Ka. D1590].
- ?జులు² jīru [ʤiːr̪u] n. [[sound]] buzzing of bumble bees (Kitt.) [Ka. onom.].
- ಜೀವಂತ jīvaṃta [ʤiːvəntɐ] adj. [[life]] 1 living, alive 2 lively 3 [trouble] burning (as a problem) [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವಂತಗೊಳಿಸು jīvamtagolisu [ʤiːvəntəqolisu] vt. [life] to put life into, to bring to life, to vitalise $[j\bar{\imath}vamta + kolisu].$
- ಂಜೀವಂತಿಕೆ jīvaṃtike [ʤiːvəntike] n. [[life]] 1 being alive, having life 2 [[ener.]] being energetic [jīvamta + -ike].
- ಜೀವ jīva [ʤiːvɐ] n. [(life]] 1 life 2 [[phil.]] individual soul as distinguished from the supreme soul 3 [bio.] animal, living creature [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವಕಣ jīvakaņa [ʤiːvəkənɐ] n. [[bio.]] cell [Sk.] = ಕೋಶ.
 - ಜೀವಕಳೆ jīvakaļe [ʤiːvəkə[e] n. [(light)] "glow of life", life in paintings or sculpture ¶ ಗಂಡ ತಿರುಗಿ ಬಂದ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಜೀವಕಳೆ ಬಂತು. After her husband's return she restored the glow of life. [Sk.].
- ಜೀವಕೊಡು jīvakoḍu [ʤiːvəkoḍu] vi. [[life]] 1 to put life into, to bring to life 2 to sacrifice one's life, to die for another $[i\bar{i}va + kodu]$.
- ಂಜೀವಚ್ಛವ jīvaccʰava [ʤiːvətʃʧʰəvɐ] n. [[death]] breathing corpse, one as good as dead (due to a severe illness, lack of zest for life, etc.) [Sk.].
 - one's life, saving one's life [Sk.].
 - ಜೀವದ,ವ್ಯ jīvadravya [ʤiːvədˈrəvˈjɐ] n. [[phil.]] "Soul-substance", one of the six basic elements (jīva, pudgala, dharma, adharma, ākāśa and kāla in the Jaina philosophy) [Sk.].

- ಜೀವನ jīvana [ʤːvənɐ] n. [ˈlife] 1 life, existence 2 profession, livelihood, occupation, vocation. [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವನಚರಿತೆ, jīvanacaritre [ʤiːvənətʃəritˈre]n. [[lit.]] biography [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವನದರ್ಶನ jīvanadaršana [ʤiːvənədər[ənɐ] n. [[phil.]] philosophy of life [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವನದಿ jīvanadi [ʤiːvə̆nədi] n. [[water]] perennial river [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವನದೃಷ್ಟಿ jīvanadṛṣṭi [ʤiːvənədruṣṭi] n. [[phil.]] vision of life [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವನಮಟ್ಟ jīvanamaṭṭa [ʤiːvənəməṭʈt̪v] n. [[life]] standard of life [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವನವಿಕಾಸ jīvanavikāsa [ʤiːvənəvikɐːsɐ]n. [[life]] improvement of life style of people, evolution of life
- ಂಜೀವನಸತ್ತ jīvanasatva [sʤiːvənəsət·vɐ] n. [[bio.]] vitamin [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವನಾಂಶ jīvanāṃśa [ʤiːvənɐːm[ɐ] n. [[money]] alimony, maintenance [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವನಾಡಿ jīvanāḍi [ʤiːvənɐːḍi] n. [[life]] 1 blood vessel essential for survival 2 (fig.) thing that sustains one's life ¶ ಕಾವೇರಿ ನದಿ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಮತ್ತು ತಮಿಳ್ಳಾಡಿನ ಜೀವನಾಡಿ. The river Kaveri is the life line of the states of Karnataka and Tamil Nadu. [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವನೋಪಾಯ jīvanōpāya [disvenospesje] n. [life] livelihood, occupation [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವನ್ನು ಕೃ jīvanmukta [ʤiːvənmuktɐ] adj.,m. [[rel.]] (f. ಜೀವನ್ಮುಕ್ಕೆ)) one who has experienced supreme bliss on the earth [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವನಮುಕ್ಕೆ jīvanamukti [ʤiːvənmukti] n. [[rel.]] emancipation while still alive [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವನ್ಮೃತ jīvanmṛta [ʤiːvənmrɯtɐ] adj., m. [[life]] f. ಜೀವನ್ಮೃತಳು)) breathing corpse, (man) in the state of death-in-life.
- ಂಜೀವಮಾನ jīvamāna [ʤiːvəmɐːnɐ] n. [ˈlife] life span of a living being or expected natural average life span of a species.
- ಜೀವರಕ್ಕ jīvarakta [ʤiːvərəktɐ] n. [[life]] 1 blood sustaining life 2 (fig.) sustaining power, source of strength [Sk.].
- ಜೀವದಾನ jīvadāna [ʤi:vədɐ:nɐ] n. [(life)] rescuing ೦ಜೀವರಸಾಯನ jīvarasāyana [ʤi:vərəsɐ:jənɐ] n. [science]] biochemistry ♦ ಜೀವರಾಸಾಯನಿಕ adj. [Sk.].
 - ಂಜೀವರೋಧಕ jīvarōdhaka $[d_i : v \ni ro: d^h \ni ke] n.$ [[pharm.]] antibiotic [Sk.].
 - ಂಜೀವವಿಕಾಸ jīvavikāsa [ʤiːvəvikɐːsɐ] n. [[life]] evolution of life.

- ಂಜೀವವಿಕಾಸವಾದ jīvavikāsavāda [ʤi:vəvike:səve:-de] n. [[life]] theory of evolution. [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವವಿಜ್ಞಾನ jīvavijñāna [ʤiːvəvijːɲɐːnɐ/ʤiːvəvi-gnɐːnɐ] n. [life] biology, life science [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವವಿಮೆ jīvavime [ʤi:vəvime] n. [[com.]] life insurance [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವಸತ್ವ jīvasatva [ʤiːvəsətˈvɐ] n. [[life]] vitamin. [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವಹಿಂಡು jīvahiṃḍu [ʤiːvəhiṇḍu] vi. [[trouble]] ((gen.)) to take the life of, to harass, to torture [Sk.].
- ಂಜೀವಾಣು jīvāņu [ʤiːveːnu] n. [(bio.)] cell [Sk.].
- েখ্লে ভূ jīvātma [ʤiːveːtmɐ] n. [phil.] individual soul enshrined in the human body [Sk.].
 - ಜೀವಾವಧಿ jīvāvadʰi [ʤiːvɐːvədʰi]*adj.* [[life]] lifelong [Sk.].
 - ಜೀವಾಳ್ jīvāļa [ʤi:ve:[ɐ] n. [life] 1 that which gives life, that which is essential for life ¶ ಸಸಿಗೆ ನೀರೇ ಜೀವಾಳ. Water is essential for plants. 2 nutritious substance, nutriment ¶ ಬಸಿದ ಅನ್ನದಲ್ಲಿ ಜೀವಾಳವಿಲ್ಲ. There is no essence in the cooked rice from which water is decanted 3 essence, substance (of a literary work, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಕತೆಯ ಜೀವಾಳ ಲೇಖಕರ ದರ್ಶನ. The substance of this story is the author's philosophy. 4 [mus.]] reed of a musical pipe [Sk. jīvanāla-].
 - జి \mathfrak{S} jīvi [\mathfrak{F} i:vi]n. [\mathfrak{S} bio.]] living thing, living creature [\mathfrak{S} k.].
 - జించిత jīvita [ʤi:vitɐ] n. [life] 1 life, life time, career, life span of a particular individual or animal 2 life span, natural span of life [Sk.] = జించితేశాల.
- ಂಜೀವಿತಕಾಲ jīvitakāla [ʤi:vitəkɐ:lɐ] n. [[life]] 1 life, life time 2 life span, natural span of life [Sk.] = ಜೀ– ವಮಾನ.
- ಂಜೀವಿಸು jīvisu [ʤiːvisu] vi. [[life]] to live, to be alive [Sk.].
 - といってい jumgu [dyungu] n. [tex.] 1 coir, fibre of coconuts 2 particles of cotton or wool that come out of clothes 3 end of a turban sticking out [Ka. D2648].

- ಹುಂಯಿ jumyi [ඇග්] ① (n.) [feel] 1 word denoting horripilation due to delight, deep emotion, etc. 2 word denoting fear 3 word in imitation of the feeling of numbness of the body due to a wound or due to insufficient circulation of blood 4 word in imitation of taking effect of narcotics, etc. ② n. [feel] | ඎ ತಾರ್ಮಿ sensation of numbness ¶ ಗಾಯದಿಂದ ತುಟಿಗೆ ಜುಯು ಹತ್ತಿದೆ. My lip has become senseless because of injury. [Ka. mim.D2578].
- ಂಜುಗುಪ್ಸ್ jugupse [ʤugupse] n. [[feel]] dislike, abhorrence, disgust, aversion. [Sk.].
 - ಜುಗ್ಗಾಡು juggāḍu [ʤugge:ḍu] vi. [eco.] 1 to be miserly, to be stingy, to stint 2 to haggle, to palter ¶ ಕೇವಲ ಒಂದು ರೂಪಾಯಿಗಾಗಿ ಅವನು ಜುಗ್ಗಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He haggles just for one rupee. [$juggu + -\bar{a}du$].
- ಜುಗ್ಗ jugga [ʤuggɐ] m. [[eco.]] ([f.. ಜುಗ್ಗ)) miser, stingy person, niggard [juggu + -a] = ಜಿಪುಣ.
- జుగ్గు juggu [dyuggu] (n.) [eco.]] $\langle being \rangle stingy$, being niggardly [?].
- ಜುಗ್ಗುತನ juggutana [ʤuggutənɐ] n. [[eco.]] stinginess, niggardliness [juggu + -tana].
- జుజులు jujabi [dyudyə́bi] (adj.) paltry, minor, insignificant, negligible [Ar.-Pe. ǧuz'ī].
- ಜುಟ್ಟ್ juṭṭa [ʤuṭʈɐ] n. [[makeup]] [Ka. D2655] |ுಜಟ್ಟು.

బుట్ను juttu [duttu] n. [[makeup]]

1 tuft of hair left unshaven on the crown of the head, short bound hair of little girls [see Fig.] 2 crest, tuft growing on an animal's head [Ka. D2655].



short bound hair ಜುಟ್ರು

- †జుట్ను jutlu [ʤutlu] n. [Ka. D2655] [జూబట్న.
 - ພວຄວາວ juṇugu [ʤuṇŭgu] ① vi. 1 to shrink 2 to shrink (as a man in fear) 3 to slip away (from a meeting, etc.), to disappear stealthily ② (n.) 1 (being)shrunk 2 (being)crippled (as the ear, etc.) [Ka. D2660].
 - ಜುಮ್ jum [ʤum] (n.) [feel] [Ka. mim.D2578] ⊫ಾಜುಮು.
- ೀಜುಮ juma [ʤumɐ] (n.) [[feel]] [Ka. mim.D2578] (Kint.) [[室ಜುಮ್ಮು.
- ♠ಜುಮು jumu [ʤumu] (n.) [[feel]] [Ka. mim.D2578] (Kitt.) [ਿ≘ಜುಮ್ಮ.

ಜುಮ್ಮು jummu [ʤummu] ಜಿವಿ, ಜೊಮ್ಮು, ಜೋಮು, ಜೋವು, ರೋಮು (n.) [feel]] 1 word denoting horripilation due to delight, deep emotion, etc. 2 word denoting fear ¶ ಕೋಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹಾವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಮೈ ಜುಮ್ಮೆಂದಿ-ತು. I got frightened seeing the a snake in the room. word in imitation of the feeling of numbness of the body due to a wound, anaesthesia or insufficient circulation of blood [Ka. mim.D2578].

ಜುಮ್ಮಾ jumlā [ʤumlɐː] n. [[math.]] total, sum. [Ar. ğumla].

සාර 1 juri [ල්uri] vt. to sip $\langle soup-like prepara$ tions)\(\rightarrow\) with a strong sound [Ka. onom.D2712].

జురి 2 juri [kjuri] ① vi. to ooze away, to flow or ooze out plentifully (as slobber or saliva out of the mouth, etc.) [Ka. D2883].

ಜುರುಜುರು jurujuru [ʤurŭʤuru](n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced when a child sucks teat, finger, etc. [Ka. onom. D2712].

ະນອານ julābu [ʤulɐːbu] n. [[vital]] loose evacuation of the bowels caused by purgative [Ar. *ğulāb*]. ಜುಲುಮೆ julume [ʤulume] n. [[power]] compulsion, pressure, force (on a guest for eating more) [Ar. zulma].

ಂಜುವ್ರಿಮರ juvvimara [ʤuwvimərɐ]n. [[plant]] White fig, Ficus virens Aiton, (Moraceae), Ficus infectoria → [Ka. D2697] = ಬಸರಿಗಿಡ.

ಜುವು juvvu [ʤuwwu] n. [ˈbio.]] word to express the sensation of the fatigue and pain in the feet after walking \diamondsuit ಬರು vi. [Ka. mim.D2578].

†ಜುಳ್ಳು jullu [ʤu]]u] vi. to prick (Coorg) [Ka. D26991.

ಜೂಗರ jūgara [ʤuːgĕrɐ] n. [bio.] 1 sleepiness, drowsiness 2 waddling, waggling while walking [Ka.*D3376(a)].

ಜೂಗರಿಸು jūgarisu [ʤuːgərisu] vi. [[bio.]] to nod ?ಚೆಗಿ jegi [ʤegi] vi. to chew (Kitt.,My.) 🕼 ಜಗಿ [Ka. (due to sleepiness), to doze [Ka.*D3376(a)].

ಜೂಗಳಿಸು jūgaļisu [ʤu:gəĮisu] vi. [[bio.]] to nod (due 'ಜೆಗ್ಗ jegga [ʤeggɐ] (n.) [[speed]] quickness [Ka. to sleepiness), to doze [Ka. *D3376(a)].

ಜೂಗು jūgu [ʤuːgu] vi. [move]] 1 to swing, to rock ?ಚೆಚ್ಚೆ jejje [ʤedʤe] n. [[plant]] Pennisetum typhoides 2 to waddle, to waggle [Ka. *D3376(a)].

ಜೂಗಾಡು jūgu [ʤuːgɐːdu] vi. 1 to swing, to rock (as a hanging object, bough of a tree, swing, etc.) 2 to waddle, to waggle [Ka. D3376(a)].

ಜೂಗಾಡಿಸು jūgādisu [ʤuːgɐːdisu] vi. [[bio.]] to nod (due to sleepiness), to doze [Ka. caus. *D3376(a)].

ಜೂಜಾಟ jūjāta [dyudgete] n.[wager] game gambling, game of gambling $[j\bar{u}ju + \bar{a}ta]$.

జూజు jūju [ʤuːʤu] n. [[wager]] gamble, play for money [Sk. dyūta-] ಜೂದು.

ಜೂಜಾಡು jūjādu [ʤuːʤɐːdu] vi. [[wager]] to gamble, to play for money $[j\bar{u}ju + \bar{a}du]$.

ಜೂಜುಕಟ್ಗೆ jūjukaṭṭe [ʤuːʤukəʈʈe] n. gambling den $[j\bar{u}ju + katte]$.

ಜೂಜುಕೋರ jūjukōra [ʤuːʤukoːrɐ] m. [[wager]] (f. ಜೂಜುಕೋರಳು/ಜೂಜುಕೋರಿ)) gambler [$j\bar{u}ju$ + Pe. hor].

ಜೂಜುಗಾರ jūjugāra [ʤuːʤugeːre] m. [[wager]] (f. ಜೂಜುಗಾರ್ತಿ)) gambler [$j\bar{u}ju + -g\bar{a}ra$] = ಜೂಜುಕೋರ.

ಜೂಟ jūṭa [ʤuːtɐ] n. [[makeup]] crested hair on the top of the head as that of Shiva [see Fig.] [Sk.].

ಜೂಡೋ jūḍō [ʤuːdoː]n. [[sports]] judo [Jp. $j\bar{u}d\bar{o}$].

crested hair ಜೂಟ

ಜೂದಾಳಿ jūdāļi [ʤuːdɐː]i] mf. [[wager]] gambler [$j\bar{u}du + -\bar{a}li$].

ಜೂದು jūdu [ʤuːdu] n. [[wager]] gamble, play for money [Sk. dyūta-].

ಜೂದಾಡು jūdāḍu [ʤuːʤɐːdu] vi. [[wager]] to gamble, to play for money $[j\bar{u}du + \bar{a}du]$.

•ಜೂಪರ jūpara [ju:pĕre] ಜುಬ್ಬರ n. [weather] [Ka. *D3398] 🍱 ತೂಪರು.

?ಜೂಪಱ jūpar̪a [juːpəř̪ɐ] n. [weather] [Ka. D3398] (Kitt.,S.Mhr.) 🏗 ಜೂಪಟು.

?ಜೂಪಲು jūparu [juːpə̃ru] n. [[weather]] thin, drizzling rain, spray (Kitt.,S.Mhr.) [Ka. D3398].

ಂಜೂರತು_jūrattu [ʤuːrəttu] n. [mind]] courage, daring [Ar.-Pe. ğur'at].

ಂಜೆಕ್ ಗಣರಾಜ್ಯ jek gaṇarājya [dʒek gəŋə̆reːjˈjɐ] n. [(country)] Czech Republic [Eg.].

D2265].

D2499] (Kitt.) 🍱 ಚೇಗ.

Staph & Hubbard, Pennisetum typhoideum Lin., a species of millet → food (Kitt.) = ಸೆಜ್ನೆ, H. bājărā [Ka. D2290].

ಜೆಟ್ಸ್ jeṭṭi [ʤeṭṭi] ① mf. [sports]] wrestler (of Indian wrestling) ② n. [[wear]] shorts (of any kind) used as an underwear [Sk. jyēsthin-].

- ಜೆಟ್ರಕಾಳಗ jettikāļaga [ʤeffikɐː[ĕɡɐ] n. [[sports]] wrestling match [+ kālaga].
- ಜೆಟ್ಸಿಗ jeṭṭiga [ʤeṭṭĭgɐ] m. [[ener.]] (ʃf. ಜೆಟ್ಸಗಿತ್ತಿ) 1 ಂಜೇತವ್ಯ jēṭavya [ʤe:təvˈjɐ] *adj*. [[conf.]] to be strong, mighty, powerful (person) 2 wrestler mostly of the Indian style [Sk. *jyēṣṭhika-? cf. Te jeṭṭi].
- ●ಜೆಡೆ jede [ʤede] n. [[makeup]] 1 hair matted and twisted together (Pb.7.92) 2 braid of hair of females [Sk. *jatā*-App.35].
- †ಜೆಪು jeppu [ʤeppu] vt. [[beat]] (Hav.) to beat [Ka. D27801.
- †ಜೆರಳೆ jerale [ʤerə̆]e] n. [[insect]] (Hav.) cockroach [Ka. D2797] = සීඊ ් (com.).
- ిజేటీ jeri [ʤeri]n. [[rebuke]][Ka. D2422](Kitt.) [ఆాజ− رقبع
- ?ස්සේ jere [ද්ලල] (] vt. [[rebuke]] to rebuke, to abuse, to jeer at (2) n. (Kitt.,G.) imprecation or term of abuse [Ka. D2422].
- ?ස්ෆ් jel [ʤell] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced when water is poured (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. *D2384] = ಜಲ್ಲು, ಝಲ್ಲು.
- 'జిల్లనే jellane [ʤellə̆ne] adv. [[sound]] with a violent gush (of water) (Kitt.,My.) 📭 ಜಲ್ಲನೆ (com.) [Ka. D2384].
- •ಜೇಂಕಾರ jēmkāra [ʤeːŋkɐːrɐ] n. [sound] [Sk. jʰamkāra-] 🎏 ಝುಕಾರ.
- †ಜೇಂಕು jēṃku [ʤeɪŋku] vi. (Hav.) to hesitate [Ka. D2805].
- •ಜೇ jē [ʤeː] n. [[weapon]] bowstring [Sk. jyā-].
- •ಜೇಗೆಯ್ jēgey [ʤeːgeĭ] vi. [[weapon]] to twang the bow-string (to frighten the enemy) [+ key] = ಜೇವೊಡೆ. ಜೇಕು jēku [ʤeːku] n. [[plant]] [?] [☞ ಗೇಕು; ಭದ್ರಮು-ಷ್ಟೆ, ಕೊನ್ನಾರಿ (com.).

ಜೇಗಂಟೆ jēgaṃṭe [&e:gənfe] ಜಗ್ಗುಟೆ, ಜಾಂಗಟೆ, ಜಾಗಂಟೆ, ಜಾಗ-ಟ, ಜಾಗಟೆ, ಜೇಗಟ, ಜೇಗಟೆ, ಜೇಗ-ಳೆ, ಜೇಘಂಟೆ, ಝಾಂಗಟೆ, ಝಾಗಟೆ n.



gong ಜೇಗಂಟೆ [sound] a circular metal plate, gong used for religious service [see Fig.] [Sk. ja- o ස් jaiva [දින්හෑ] (adj.) [bio.]] biological [Sk.]. $yag^hamt\bar{a}$ -].

*ಜೇಗಟೆ jēgaṭe [ʤeːgə̌te] n. [sound]] 🎏 ಜೇಗಂಟೆ.

ස් dieda [ල්e:de/ල්æ:de] ① m. [tex.] (f. ස් ඕෂී) weaver ② n. [(insect)] spider [Ka. D2809].

ස් ෙ jēdi [ද්පෑdi/ද්æ:di]n. [min.]] clay [Ka. D2806].

ಜೇಡಿಮಣ್ಣು jēdimaṇṇu [ʤeːdjǐmənnu] n. [min.]] clay [+ mannu].

conquered, fit for conquest [Sk.].

ಜೇನು jēnu [ʤeːnu]n. [[food]] honey [Ka. D3268(b)]. ಜೇನುಗೂಡು jēnugūdu [ʤeːnŭguːdu] n. [[insect]] beehive $[+ g\bar{u}du]$.

ಜೇನುತುಪ jēnutuppa [ʤeːnŭtuppɐ]n. [[food]]honey [Ka. $j\bar{e}nu + tuppa$] = ස්තෙ.

ಜೇನುಮೇಣ jēnumēṇa [ʤe:nŭme:ηღ] n. [[insect]] wax, beeswax [$j\bar{e}nu + m\bar{e}na$].

ಜೇನುಸಾಕಣೆ jēnusākaņe [ರೀಲ:nŭsv:kə̆ne] n. [[insect]] apiculture, beekeeping [Ka. jēnu + sākane].

ಜೇನುಸಾಕಣೆದಾರ jēnusākanedāra [ʤeːnusɐːkə̆ŋede:re] m. [(insect)] ((f. ಜೇನುಸಾಕಣೆದಾರಳು)) apiarist $[j\bar{e}nus\bar{a}kane + -d\bar{a}ra].$

ಜೇಬು jēbu [ʤeːbu] n. [[wear]] pocket of a coat, shirt, etc. [Ar. ğaib].

ಜೇಬುಗಳ, jēbugalļa [ʤeːbŭgəl[ɐ] m. [[crime]] (ʃf. ಜೇಬುಗಳ್ಳಿ)) pickpocket, cut-purse [jēbu + kalla].

- ಂಜೇಷ್ನ jēṣṭʰa [ʤeːṣ tʰɐ] ① adj. [soc.]] eldest, senior ② n. [[cal.]] ಜ್ಯೇಷ್ಠ third month of the lunar year, May-June [Sk.].
- ಂಜೇವೊಡೆ jēvode [ʤeːvode] vi. to twang the bowstring (to frighten the enemy) (Pb.1.99) $[j\bar{e} + hode]$.
- ಂಜೈತ, jaitra [ಓಾitre] (adj.) [war] victorious, triumphant [Sk.].
- ಂಜೈತ್ರಯಾತೆ, jaitrayātre [ʤəitrəjɐːtre] n. [[war]] triumphant march, victory parade [Sk.].
- ස්, ි jaina [ද්වාnෑ] (1) adj. [[rel.]] belonging to or pertaining Jainism ② mf. ((f. ಜೈನಳು)) Jain, one who professes Jainism. [Sk.].
- ಜೈನಧರ್ಮ jainadʰarma [ʤəinə̆dʰərmɐ] n. [[rel.]] Jainism. [Sk.].
- ಜೈನಮತ jainamata [ʤəinəmətɐ] n. [[rel.]] Jainism.
- ස් පා jailu [අාilu] n. [[crime]] jail, prison. [Eg. jail].
- ಂಜೈವಕ್ರಿಯ jaivakriye [ʤəivəkrije] n. [[bio.]] biological action, biological process [Sk.].
- ?ಜೇಗಿ jēgi [ʤeːgi]n. quickness [Ka. D2499] 🕼 ಚೇಗ. ಂಜೊಂಗುಳಿ joṃguḷi [ʤoṇguḷi]n. [[bio.]] fainting, faintness [Ka. D2853].
 - •ಜೊಂಗುಟಿ joṃguṛi [ʤoŋguṭi] n. [[bio.]] fainting, faintness [Ka. D2853].

ಜೊಂಡು¹ jomdu [ʤoŋdu] n. [plant]] 1 reed, any of various water or marsh plants with a firm stem, esp. of the genus Phragmites, elephant grass 2 any kind of small floating algae, etc., on stagnant water [Ka. D23471.

head, dandruff (Kitt.,C.) [Ka. D2659(b)].

ಜೊಂಪ jompa [ಡ್ಡೆompe] n. [[mass]] 1 bunch, cluster (of fruits or flowers) 2 mass, multitude, flock 3 arbour, bower 4 bush, thicket.

ಜೊಂಪಲು jompalu [dompəlu] n. [mass] 1 mass, multitude, flock 2 bunch, cluster (of fruits or flowers) [Ka., cf. jompe].

ಜೊಂಪಿಸು jompisu [ʤompisu] ಜೋಂಪಿಸು vi. [[bio.]] 1 to be sleepy, drowsy 2 to become dull and heavy because of intoxication 3 to become numb (as a part of body) due to lack of blood supply, anaesthesia, etc. [Ka. D2882].

ಜೊಂಪು jompu [ʤompu] ಜೋಂಪು n. [[bio.]] 1 drowsiness, dozing 2 inebriation. 3 numbness due to lack of blood supply, anaesthesia, etc. [Ka. D2882].

ಜೊಂಪು ಹತ್ತು jompu hattu [ʤompu həttu] vi. [ˈbio.]] (dat.) 1 to be sleepy, drowsy 2 to become numb (part of body).

ಜೊಂಪೆ jompe [compe] n. [[plant]] bunch, cluster (of fruits or flowers) [?] ಜೊಂಪಲು.

ಜೊಟಿ, jotti [ʤotti] 🕦 n. [agr.]] grain, groundnut, etc., without stuff (2) (n.) [use] (being) useless, (be-being)ing \unsubstantial ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಆಶ್ರಾಸನೆಗಳೆಲ್ಲ ಜೊಟ್ಟಿ. All the assurances of the minister are meaningless. [Ka. D2864].

†జుంటు, jottu [ౚౢottu] n. [makeup]] (Hav.) hair-knot [Ka. D2655].

♦ಜೊಣೆ jone [ʤone] n. [[water]] small natural pond in rocks [Ka. *D2716] 🕼 ದೊಣೆ.

ಜೊತೆ jote [ʤote] [[soc.]] (1) n. 1 state of being together 2 pair, couple 3 second of a pair ¶ ಅವ್ಯ ಈ ಕರಿ ಎತ್ತಿಗೆ ಬಿಳಿ ಎತ್ತಿನ ಜೊತೆ ತಂದ. [My] father brought a white ox to make a pair with the black one. 4 [[arrange]] arrangement, putting together necessary things ¶ ಪ್ರವಾ-ಸಕ್ಕೆ ಹೊರಡಲು ಅವನು ಬೇಕಾದೆಲ್ಲಾ ಸಾಮಾನುಗಳನ್ನು ಜೊತೆ ಮಾ-ಡಿಕೊಂಡ. He put together all the necessary things to start for the journey. 5 association, company, union. 6 [comp.] equality, equal, match ② postp. (gen.) with, along with, together ¶ ಅವನ ಜೊತೆ ಸೇರಬೇಡ. Don't associate with him. [Sk. yuta-].

ಜೊತೆಗಾರ jotegāra [ʤotegeːre]m. [soc.]] (f ಜೊತೆಗಾ-ರಳು/ಜೊತೆಗಾರ್ತಿ)) companion, comrade, friend [jote + -gāra] = ಜತೆಗಾರ.

ಜೊತೆಗೆ jotege [ʤotege] ① adv. [[soc.]] together ② postp. [soc.] with, along with [jote + -ge].

ిజీఐండు² joṃḍu [ʤoṇḍu] n. [[excr.]] scurf of the •జీన్న jonna [ʤonnɐ] n. [[light]] moonlight [Sk. jyō $tsn\bar{a}$ -].

> ಜೊನ್ನ ವಕ್ಕಿ jonnavakki [ʤonnəvəkki] n. [ˈbird]] a type of partridge, Perdix rufa, or Tetrao rufus, traditionally supposed to live on moonbeams = ಚಕೋರ.

> ಜೊನೈ jonne [ʤonne] n. [[contain]] cup made of leaves to be disposed of after use [Sk. drōṇa-, A45]. ಜೊಮ್ನು ¹ jommu [ʤommu] n. [ˈbio.]] **1** numbness of the body due to a wound, anaesthesia or insufficient circulation of blood 2 inebriation. 3 drowsiness, dozing ¶ ಕಚೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ನನಗೆ ಜೊಮ್ಮು ಹತ್ತಿತು. I became drowsy in the concert. [Ka. D2882].

> ಜೊಲ್ಲು jollu [ʤollu] n. [[secr.]] spittle, saliva, slaver [Ka. D2862].

> ಜೊಳ್ಳು jollu ʤollu] ① n. [[empty]] hollow, state of being pithless (n.) [empty] (fig.) $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ poor in substance (as a speech, etc.) [Ka. D2864].

> ಜೋಂಪಿಸು jōṃpisu [ʤoːmpisu] vt. [ˈbio.]] [Ka. jōṃpu D2882 + -isu] 🍱 ಜೊಂಪಿಸು.

> ಜೋಂಪು jōmpu [ʤoːmpu] n. [[bio.]] [Ka. D2882] I ≇ ಜೊಂಪು.

> ಜೋ jō [ʤoː] interj. [[nurse]] word used in a lullaby [Ka. D2869].

> ಜೋ ತೊ jō jō [ʤoː ʤoː] interj. [[nurse]] words used in a lullaby [Ka. D2869].

> ಜೋಕಾಲಿ jōkāli [ʤoːkɐːli] n. [[sports]] swing [Ka.?]. ಜೋಕೆ jōke [ʤoːke] n. [mind] carefulness, wariness, caution. [Ka. D2871] = ಜೋಪಾನ.

> ಜೋಕೆಯಾಗಿರು jōkeyāgiru [ʤo:kejɐ:giru] vi. [[care]] to be careful, to be cautious [+ āgiru].

ಂಜೋಗ¹ jōga [ʤoːgɐ] n. 1 [ˈjoin] union, conjuncture, juncture 2 [[rel.]] yoga, restraint, control of senses for attaining spiritual peace 3 [use] utilising, use [இ್ಯ (Sk. vōga-].

•ಜೋಗ² jōga [ʤoːɡɐ] n. [[boat]] canoe, small boat [?].

ಜೋಗಿ jōgi [ʤoːgi] [rel.]] (f. ಜೋಗಿಣಿ) 1 yogi, person who performs yoga 2 mendicant who goes begging in saffron dress.

ಜೋಗಣಿ jōgiṇi [ʤoːgiṇi] f. [[rel.]] (m. ಯೋಗಿ)) woman, who performs yoga [Sk. yoginī-] = ជំនាក់ನ. ಜೋಗಿತಿ jōgiti [ʤo:giti] f. [rel.] male or female ascetics of Ellamma cult dressed like a woman carrying the replica of the goddess [$j\bar{o}gi + -iti$] cf. ಜೋ- \hbar ಣೆ.

† さいだい jōgu [ʤo:gu] ① (n.) [[water]] ⟨being⟩moist, swampy (as a wall, land, etc.) ② n. [[geo.]] swampy ground = ざい [Ka. D2398].

ಜೋಗು² jōgu [ʤo:gu] ಜೋಗ n. [[water]] N. of a waterfall near Shimoga in Karnataka [Ka. D2874]. ಜೋಗುಳ jōguļa [ʤo:gŭ[ɐ] n. [[mus.]] lullaby ◇ ಜೋಗುಳ ಹಾಡು vi. [Ka.?].

ಜೋಡಣೆ jōḍaṇe [ʤoːd̪ặne]n. [join] 1 joining, combination, association (of two things, persons, etc.) 2 [arrange] arrangement, preparation, readiness 3 [soc.] adjustment (between two persons or things) ¶ ಅವರಿಬ್ಬರೂ ಈಗ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಜೋಡಣೆ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡರು. Both of them have now adjusted themselves well with each other. 4 [soc.] compatibility, congeniality ¶ ಅವರಿಬ್ಬರಿಗೆ ಜೋಡಣೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. They are not congenial with each other. [jōḍu+-ane].

ಜೋಡಿ jōḍi [ʤoːḍi] n. 1 [number] pair, couple (objects, persons, animals) 2 [soc.] company, companionship, association ¶ ಈ ಊರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಜೋಡಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. He has no company in this place. 3 [sex] copulating pair (of animals and birds) 4 [comp.] equal, match ¶ ಸಾಹಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಲ್ಪನಾಳಿಗೆ ಜೋಡಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. There in no match for Kalpana in courage. 5 [prop.] land gifted to a Brahman, ascetic or a temple by the king or the Government [M. jōḍī].

ಜೋಡಿಗ್ರಾಮ jōḍigrāma [ʤo:ḍigræ:mɐ] n. [[prop.]] village given to a Brahman, ascetic or a temple by the king or the Government [jōḍane + grāma].

ಜೋಡಿದಾರ jōḍidāra [ʤoːdidɐːrɐ] m. [[prop.]] (f. ಜೋಡಿದಾರಳು)) one who enjoys the land gifted by a king or Government [jōḍi + -dāra].

ಜೋಡಿಸು jōḍisu [ʤo:ɖǐsu]vt. 1 [[join]] to dovetail, to assemble, to joint 2 [[join]] to collect, to put together 3 [[arrange]] to arrange, to put in order, to clear up [M. jōḍǎṇē].

ಜೋಡು jōḍu [ʤo:ḍu] n. [soc.]] 1 equality, match 2 [wear] pair of chappals or sandals [M. $j\bar{o}d$].

ಜೋತಿ jōti [ʤo:ti] n. [[light]] 1 light 2 lamp [Sk.] = ಜ್ಯೋತಿ.

ಂಜೋತಿಲ್ಲ್ ತ jōtirlate [ʤo:tirləte] n. [[light]] "lightening in the shape of creeper", lightening in a zigzag form. [Sk.].

ಜೋಗಿತಿ jōgiti [ʤo:giti] f. [[rel.]] male or female ಂಜೋತಿಷ್ಕ jōtiṣka [ʤo:tiṣ kɐ] m. [[astr.]] astrologer ascetics of Ellamma cult dressed like a woman car-

ಜೋಪಡಿ jōpaḍi [ʤoːpə̌di] n. [arch.] hut, cottage [H. jōpaˇrī/M. jōpaˇdī T5403.4].

ಜೋಪಾನ jōpāna [ʤo:pe:ne] n. [[mind]] 1 carefulness, wariness 2 looking after, taking care (as of children, patients, etc.) [Ka. D2871].

ಜೋಪಾಸನ jōpāsana [ʤo:pe:səॅne] n. [mind] [Ka.? *D2871 cf. M. jōpāsnā] ಟ್ ಜೋಪಾನ.

†ಜೋಬ jōba [ʤo:bɐ] *mf*. [work] dull lazy man = ಸೋಮಾರಿ [Ka. D2882].

ಜೋಬದ್ರ jōbadra [ʤ:bədrɐ] m. [work] (f. ಜೋ– ಬದ್ರೆ)) dull lazy man. = ಸೋಮಾರಿ [Ka. jōba D2882 + ?].

ಜೋಬದ್ರತನ jōbadratana [ʤo:bədrəੱtənɐ] *n.* [work] idleness, sloth, indolence, sluggishness [Ka. D2882].

ಜೋಮು¹ jōmu [ʤo:mu] n. [feel]] horripilation due to delight, deep emotion, etc. ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ನನ್ನ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಇಷ್ಟೊಂದು ಹಣ ಸೇರಿಸಿ ಇಟ್ಟದ್ದನ್ನು ತಿಳಿದು ನನಗೆ ಜೋಮು ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. I was struck deep in the heart to know that my father had saved so much money for my education. [Ka. onom. D2578].

ಜೋಮು 2 jōmu [ʤo:mu] n. [[vital]] 1 drowsiness, dozing 2 suspension of sensibility, numbness of a limb due to anaesthesia, wound, insufficient blood circulation, etc.; paralyzation 3 inebriation, intoxication [Ka. D2882] = ಜುಮ್ಮು.

ಜೋಮು ಹಿಡಿ jōmu hiḍi [ʤo:mu hiḍi] vi. [[med.]] to become numb as a limb (by sitting for a long time, etc.) = ಜೋಮು ಹತ್ತು [Ka. + hiḍi].

ಜೋಯಿಸ jōyisa [ʤo:jisɐ] m. [[astr.]] astrologer [Sk. jyōti-].

ಜೋರು 1 jōru [ʤoːru] ① vi. [[water]] to drip, to trickle, to drop, to leak ¶ ಗೋಡೆಯಿಂದ ನೀರು ಜೋರುತ್ತಿದೆ. Water is oozing out of the the wall. ② n. [[water]] trickling, flowing [Ka. D2883].

ಜೋರು 2 jōru [ʤoːru] n. [[ener.]] 1 speed, quickness, rapidity, swiftness \P ನೋಡು, ಹಂದಿ ಜೋರಾಗಿ ಓಡುತ್ತಿದೆ! Look, pig is running very fast. 2 compulsion, force, coercion \P ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ಜೋರು ಮಾಡಿ ನನ್ನಿಂದ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿಸಿದರು. The officer forced me to do this work. [Pe. $z\bar{o}r$].

•ಜೋಲ್ 1 jōl [ʤo:l] ಜೋಲು 1 () vi. [size] (past: ಜೋಲ್ –) to be or become loose or slack (as closes,

cradle

ಜೋಲಿ

etc.) ② vt. to make loose ③ (n.) [size] 1 $\langle be$ ing\slack, loose 2 [health] lack-lustre (as a face) [Ka. D2884].

ಜೋಲ್ 2 jōl [ʤo:l] ಜೋಲು ① \emph{vi} . (past ಜೋತ್-/ಜೋಲ್ -)) 1 [state] to hang down. 2 [move] to swing, to oscillate (as a branch of a tree, hanging object, etc.) ② vt. [move] to let hang down ③ n. [state] hanging down [Ka. D2889].

ಜೋಲಿ¹ jōli [ʤoːli] n. [(contain]] a bag made of cotton cloth which is hung from the shoulder, cotton cradle for babies [see Fig.] [H. $j^h \bar{o} l \bar{t} T5415$].

ಜೋಲಿ 2 jōli [ʤo:li] ರೂಲಿ n. f 1 [state]] state of hanging, suspending 2 [move] swinging, dangling 3 [comp.] balance,

equilibrium while walking ¶ ಡೊಂಬನು ಹಗ್ಗದ ಮೇಲೆ ನ-ಡೆಯುವಾಗ ಜೋಲಿತಪ್ಪಿ ಬಿದ್ದ. The circus man, while walking on the rope, lost balance and fell down. [Ka. D2889].

•ಜೋಲು¹ jōlu [do:lu] [Ka. D2884] [ಾರ್ಜೆಲ್¹.

ಜೋಲು² jōlu [ಡು:lu] () vi. ((past ಜೋತ್-)) 1 [down] to hang down 2 [move] to swing, to oscillate (as a branch of a tree, hanging object, etc.) ② vt. [move] to let hang down. [Ka. D2889].

ಜೋಲಾಡು jōlu [ʤoːlɐːdu] vi. [[move]] to swing, to oscillate (as a branch of a tree, hanging object, etc.) [Ka. $j\bar{o}lu + \bar{a}du$].

ಜೋಲೆ jole [do:le] n. 1 [state] hanging, suspending 2 swinging, dangling [Ka. D2889].

ಜೋಲುಮುಖ jōlumukʰa [ʤoːlŭmukʰɐ] n. [[health]] dull face, lack-lustre face, gloomy face $[i\bar{o}lu^2 + mu]$ k^ha].

ಜೋಲ್ಗೂದಲು jōlgūdalu [ʤoːlguːðəlu]n. [[makeup]] bobbed hair of woman. Eg. [Ka. $j\bar{o}lu^2 + k\bar{u}dalu$].

ಜೋಳ jōḷa [ʤoː[ɐ] n. [[plant]] 1 Andropogon sorghum, Brot., Sorghum vulgare Pers., great millet, sorghum, generic name of several species and varieties of millet → food 2 [[favour]] debt of obligation of food [Ka. D2896].

ಜೋಳವಾಳಿ jōḷavāḷi [ʤoː[ĕvɐː[i] n. [soc.]] relationship between a lord and his vassal $[j\bar{o}la + p\bar{a}li]$.

ಜೋಳಿಗೆ jōḷige [ʤoː[ĭge] n. [(contain]] 1 square piece of cloth gathered up at the corners used for begging alms **2** square piece of cloth gathered up at ంజ్యామితి jyāmiti [ʤjɐːmiti] n. [[math.]] geometry the corners used as a cradle [H. $j^h \bar{o} l \bar{t} + -i g e$?].

ಜೌಗು jaugu [ʤəuqu] ① n. [water]] (being)damp, wet (mostly of the soil) (2) (n.) [[water]] = ಜವುಗು (being\marshy [Ka. *D2398].

ಜೌಗುನೆಲ jaugunela [ʤəugunelɐ] n. [ˈgeo.]] moist land, marsh, swamp = ಜೌಗುಭೂಮಿ.

ಂಜೌಗುಭೂಮಿ jaugubʰūmi [ʤəugubʰuːmi] n. [[geo.]] [jaugu + bhuhūmi] [jaugunela.

ಂಜ್ಲಾತ¹ jñāta [դրe:te/gne:te] *adj.* [[inf.]] known, understood, comprehended [Sk.].

ಂಜ್ಘಾತ² jñāta [¡pɐːtɐː/gnɐːtɐː] mf. [(mind)] one who knows, knower, one well versed in (something) [Sk. jñātr-].

ಂಜ್ಘಾತಿ jñāti [դրɐːti/gnɐːti]mf. [kin] paternal kinsman, agnate relatives [Sk.].

ಂಜ್ಲಾತಿಕಲಹ jñātikalaha [ֈɲɐːtikələhɐ/gnɐːtikələhɐ] n. [conf.] 1 quarrel between male blood relations 2 (fig.) infighting, factional fight [Sk.].

ಂಜ್ಲಾತ್ಮ jñātṛ [ֈɲɐːtrɯ/gnɐːtru] mf. [inf.]] knower, person well versed in (something) [Sk.].

ಜ್ಞಾನ jñāna [ֈɲɐːnɐ/gnɐːnɐ] n. [[inf.]] 1 knowledge, wisdom. 2 enlightenment [Sk.].

ສຸລຸລິ jñāni [ֈɲeːni/gneːni] mf. [know] 1 wise man, enlightened person. 2 sage, seer 3 scholar, learned person. [Sk.].

ಂಜ್ಞಾ ನೇಂದಿ,ಯ jñānēṃdriya [yne:ne:ndrije/gne:ne:ndrije] n. [[body]] sense organ, one of the five senses

ಂಜ್ಲಾನೋದಯ jñānōdaya [ֈɲɐːnoːdəjɐ/gnɐːnoːdə-[p] n. $[\inf]$ enlightenment, spiritual enlightenment

ಜ್ಞಾಪಕ jñāpaka [អ្នាខ:pəkɐ/gnɐ:pəkɐ] n. [[memory]] memory, remembrance [Sk.].

ಂಜ್ಲಾಪಕ ಪುಸ್ತಕ jñāpaka pustaka [ɟɲɐːpəੱkə pustəੱkɐ] n. [lit.]] memorandum, diary [Sk.].

ಂಜ್ಲಾಪಕಶಕ್ಕಿ jñāpakaśakti [ֈɲeːpŏkəʃəkti/gneːpŏkəʃəkti] n. [[memory]] memory, faculty by which things are kept in the mind [Sk.].

ಂಜ್ಲಾಪಿಸು jñāpisu [ֈɲɐːpisu/gnɐːpisu] vt. [[memory]] to remind, to refresh one's memory [Sk.].

ಂಜ್ಲೇಯ jñēya [դրе:jɐ/gne:jɐ] ① adj. [mind] to be known, to be understood ② n. [inf.] 1 object of comprehension, the thing which is to be known. 2 [[phil.]] the Absolute [Sk.].

[Sk.].

- the lunar year, May-June ② adj. [[kin]] = ಜೇಷ್ಟ eldest (brother, sister, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಜ್ಯೋತಿ jyōti [ʤjoːti] n. [(light)] 1 light, radiance 2 lamp [Sk.].
- ಂಜ್ಯೋತಿರ್ಮಂಡಲ jyōtirmaṃḍala [ʤjoːtirmən̩ḍəlɐ] n. [astr.] stellar sphere [Sk.].
- ಂಜ್ಯೋತಿರ್ಮಯ jyōtirmaya [ʤjo:tirməjɐ] n. [[phil.]] that which is bright, radiant, luminous [Sk.].
- ಂಜ್ಲೋತಿರ್ವರ jyōtirvarṣa [ʤjo:tirvərṣ ɐ] n. [metr.]]
- ಂಜ್ಯೋತಿರ್ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ jyōtirvijñāna [ʤjo:tirvijːɲe:ne/фjo:tirvigne:ne] n. [[astr.]] astronomy [Sk.].
 - ಜ್ಯೋತಿಷ jyōtiṣa [ʤjoːtiṣ ɐ] m. [astr.]] astrologer, (Indian traditional) astronomer [Sk.].
 - ಜ್ಯೋತಿಷಿ jyōtiṣi [ʤjoːtiṣ i] m. [astr.]] astrologer [Sk.].
- ಂಜ್ಲೋತಿಃಪಟಲ jyōtiḥpaṭala [ʤjoːtippəʈĕlɐ] n. [[astr.]] nebula [Sk.].

- ంజ్మేండ్ను jyēṣṭʰa [ʤjeːṣṭʰɐ] ① n. [[cal.]] third month of ంజ్యూలిత్న jyōtsne [ʤjoːtsne] n. [[astr.]] moon light
 - ಜ್ವರ jvara [ʤvərɐ/dʒɤrɐ] n. [[med.]] fever, disease characterised by rise in temperature [Sk.].
 - ಂಜ್ವರಮಾಪಕ jvaramāpaka [ʤvə̆rəmeːpə̆ke/ʤɤrəme:pŏke] n. [med.] thermometer [Sk.].
 - ಂಜ್ನಲಂತ jvalamta [ʤvələntɐ/dʒvləntɐ] adj. [[light]] 1 burning, blazing 2 [time] (fig.) burning (problem, etc.) [Sk.].
 - light year, distance travelled by light in one year ංසූ පත් jvalana [ල්vələੱnɐ/dʒvləੱnɐ] n. [[fire]] burning, blazing [Sk.].
 - ಂಜ್ನ ಲಿತ jvalita [ʤvəlitɐ/dʒɤlitɐ] adj. [fire]] 1 kindled, blazing, flaming 2 burnt down. [Sk.].
 - ಂಜ್ವಲಿಸು jvalisu [ʤvəlisu/dʒvlisu] vi. [[fire]] to burn, to flame [Sk.] = භව.
 - ಂಜ್ನಾಲಾಮುಖಿ jvālāmukhi [ʤveːleːmukhi] n. [[geo.]] volcano [Sk.].
 - ంజ్నాలో jvāle [ʤvɐːle] n. [ˈfire]] flame, blaze [Sk.].

ಝ

- ಝ jha [ʤher] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes /jha/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Sk.].
- ಂಝಂಕಾರ jʰaṃkāra [ʤəŋkɐːrɐ] ಜೇಂಕಾರ, ಝೇಂಕಾರ n. [sound] low murmuring sound as the buzzing or humming of bees, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಝಂಝಾನಿಲ jʰaṃjʰānila $[d_{a}^{h} + d_{b}^{h} + d_{b}^{h}] = n$. [(weather)] [Sk.] 🏗 ಝಂಝಾವಾತ.
- ಂಝಂಝಾಮಾರುತ jʰaṃjʰāmāruta [ʤʰənʤʰɐːmɐːrute] n. [[weather]] [Sk.] 🍱 ಝಂಝಾವಾತ.
- ಂಝಂಝಾವಾತ jʰamjʰāvāta [ʤʰənʤʰeːveːte] n. [(weather)] 1 violent storm with rain (including high wind in the rainy season, squall, cyclone, etc.) 2 mythological storm which destroys everything at the time of the end of the world [Sk. onom.].
- ಝಂಡ jʰaṃḍa [ʤʰəṇḍɐ] n. [(symbol)] [H. jʰaṃḍā C6898] 🎏 ಝುಂಡಾ.
- ಝಂಡಾ j^h aṃdā [dg^h əŋdɐː] ಜಂಡೆ, ಜಾಂಡ, ಝಾಂಡೇ– ಯ, ಝಾಂಡಾ n. [[symbol]] flag, banner [H. jhamdā C68981.
- ಝಕಾರ jhakāra [ಹೆhəke:re] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /jha/ in Kannada

- and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಂಝಣತ್ಕಾರ jʰaṇatkāra [ʤʰəŋətkɐːrɐ] n. [[sound]] jingling of metallic ornaments or small bells [Sk. onom.].
- ಝತ್ರ jhatva [ʤhətvɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /jha/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಂಝಳಪಿಸು jʰalapisu [ʤʰələĕpisu] vt. [(light)] to brandish, to flourish ((a sword, etc.)) [onom, cf. M. jhadapănē].
- ಂಝಳಪು jʰalapu [ʤʰə]ə̃pu] n. [(light)] shine, glitter, radiance (of a sword when brandished, etc.) [M. $j^hadapă$].
- ಝಾಡಮಾಲಿ jhādamāli [ʤhɐːdə̌mɐːli] ಜಾಡಮಾ-ಲಿ, ಝಾಡುಮಾಲಿ m. [[hyg.]] scavenger, sweeper (of streets, etc.), man who gathers the contents of drains, etc. [H. jhāṛănā /M. jhāḍăṇē "to sweep" + Sk. mālin- *C5328.2].
- ಂಝಾಡು jʰādu [dʒʰeːdu] n. [[plant]] bush, thicket [M. $j^h \bar{a} d \breve{a} \ \text{C5362.1} = ಕಂಟ (com.).$
- ಂಝೇಂಕರಿಸು jʰēṃkarisu [ʤʰeːŋkərisu] vi. [sound] to hum, to buzz, to murmur (as bees, etc.) [? cf. Sk.

 $j^hamkr-].$

ಂಝೇಂಕಾರ jʰēṃkāra [ʤʰeɪŋkɐːrɐ] n. [(sound)] hum-

ming of bees [? cf. Sk. jhamkāra-].



 \mathfrak{P} ña [pə] n. [ling.] sequence of phonemes of /ña/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [\emptyset].

ফুকাট ñakāra [pəkɐːrɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /ña/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

হাৰ্ত্ত ñatva [ɲət'vɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ña/ in Kannada and

other Indian scripts [Sk.].

† ආළු ñali [pəli] ① n. [body] dimple ② vi. [body] to dimple [(Hav.) Ka.D2931].

† අතඵෆ් ñālige [ɲɐːlĭge] n. [[body]] (Hal.) tongue [Ka.D3633].

†ఞాంవల ñāvala [ɲɐːvəॅlɐ] n. [[wear]] (Hal.) girdle [Ka.D3778].

ಟ

& ta [tə'] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ta/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಟ \circ ਰੀ taṃka [təŋkɐ] n. [tool]] stone-cutter's large chisel [Sk.].

ಟಂಕ 2 ṭaṃka [təŋkɐ]n. [body]]knee [?] = ಮೊಳಕಾಲು. ಟಂಕ 3 ṭaṃka [təŋkɐ]n. [metal] solder, pewter [?]. ಟಂಕಶಾಲೆ ṭaṃkaśāle [təŋkəʃɐːle]n. [money] mint [Sk. tamkaśāla-].

ಟಂಕಸಾಲೆ ṭaṃkasāle [ṭəŋkə̆sɐːle] n. [[money]] [Sk.] Iਿ≊ ಟಂಕಶಾಲೆ.

ಟಂಕಿಸು ṭaṃkisu [ṭəŋkisu] vt. [[money]] to mint ((coins)) [taṃka + -isu].

ಟಂಕೆ tamke [təŋke] n. [tool] stick made of wood or iron stick ಟಂಕೆ used for beating domestic animals, enemies, etc. [see Fig.] [Ka.D2940].

& [[v]] [n] [ling.]] sequence of phonemes of /ta/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [].

ಟಕಮಕ takamaka [təkəməke] adv. [mind] (looking) without movement, without focusing one's sight (being wonder-struck, surprised, without understanding the meaning) [Ka. mim.].

ಟಕಾಯಿಸು ṭakāyisu [ṭəkɐ:jǐsu] ಠಕಾಯಿಸು vt. [[cheat]] to defraud, to deceive, to cheat, to swindle [M. $t^hakavin\tilde{e} + -isu$ T5489.2].

& কচ ব ṭakāra [ṭəkɐ:rɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /ṭa/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಟಕ್ಕ ṭakka [təkkv] ① m. [cheat] (f. ಟಕ್ಕಳು) deceitful person, impostor, fraud ② (adj.) [cheat] counterfeit, underground, illegitimate ¶ ಗಿರಾಕಿ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿಯನ್ನು ಟಕ್ಕಿಸಿ ಖೋಟಾ ನೋಟು ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಹೋದ. A customer went away cheating the shopkeeper by giving fake notes. $= \[\]$ $[takku + -a\]$ $[takku + -a\]$

ಟಕ್ಕ್ರಿಸು ṭakkisu [təkkisu] vt. [[cheat]] to deceive, to defraud, to cheat [takku + -isu] = ಠಕ್ಕಿಸು.

టెక్కు ṭakku [ṭəkku] n. [[cheat]] deceit, fraud, cheating [Pk. ṭʰag- T5489].

ಟಕ್ಕುತನ ṭakkutana [[əkkŭtənɐ] n. [[cheat]] deceitfulness, fraudulence [takku + -tana] = ಠಕ್ಕುತನ.

ಟಕ್ಕ್ takke [təkke] ಟಕ್ಕೆಯ, ಟೆಕ್ಕೆಯ, ಟೆಕ್ಕೆಹ, ಠಕ್ಕೆಯ, ಠೆಕ್ಕೆಯ n. [symb.]] banner, standard [Ka.D2938].

?ಟಗರ ṭagara [ṭɔgŏrɐ] n. [[mammal]] [Ka.D3000] (*Kitt.,B.5,25*) [ごまけな).

ಟಗರಿಸೆ tagarise [təgərise] n. [plant.] fetid cassia, Cassia tora [Ka.D3003] = ತಗಚೆ.

ಟಗರು ṭagaru [ṭəgĕru] ತಗರ್, ತಗರು n. [[mammal]] ram [Ka. D3000].

ಟರ್ țạn [[əŋ/N] (n.) [[sound]] word imitating the sound of a stringed instrument when it is plucked in middle pitch [Ka. onom.].

এল্ল tan [tən/tən]n. [sound] ting, word in imitation of ringing sound of a bell or gong [Ka.D2944].

ಟಣ್ಣ faṇṭaṇ [təntən] n. [sound] ting-a-ling, word in imitation of the repeated sound of a bell or gong [Ka.D2944].

ଧଟେ ṭaṇa [tənɐ] n. [sound] ting, word in imitation of the sound of a bell or gong [Ka.D2944].

ຣະຄຣະຄ ṭaṇaṭaṇa [ṭənəṭəຖɐ] n. [sound] tin-a-ling, word in imitation of the repeated sound of a bell or gong [Ka.D2944].

ಟತ್ವ ṭatva [[ətˈvɐ] n. [[script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ṭa/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಟನ್ನು ṭannu [ṭənnu] n. [[metr.]] ton, a unit of weight [Eg. ton].

ಟಪಾಲು ṭapālu [ṭəpeːlu] n. [[post]] post, mail [M. ṭapālă].

ಟಪಾಲುಕಚೇರಿ ṭapālukacēri [ṭəpɐːlŭkətʃeːri]n. [[post]] post office [+ kacēri].

ಟಪಾಲುಚೀಟಿ ṭapālucīṭi [təpɐ:lŭʧi:ti] n. [[post]] post stamp [$+ c\bar{\imath}ti$].

ಟರಾಯಿಸು ṭarāyisu [ṭərɐːjĭsu] n. [[mind]] to settle, to fix, to determine, to decide [M. tʰarāvă + -isu].

టెక్ ṭarki [[ərki] n. [[country]] Turkey, a country in West Asia [Eg. *Turkey*].

ಟಲಾಯಿಸು ṭalāyisu [təlɐːjisu] vi. [move] to walk to and fro, to hover, to walk about, to wander [?].

ಟವಲು ṭavalu [ṭəvə̆lu] n. [[tex.]] towel [Eg. towel]. ಟಳಾಯಿಸು talāyisu [ṭəlɐ:jĭsu] vi. [ಡ್ಟಾಟಲಾಯಿಸು.

មនាលកា ṭāṇṇgā [teːŋgeː] n. [traf.]] two-wheeled cart for passengers drawn by a horse [see Fig.] [H. ṭãgā].



ಟಾಂಟಾಂ ṭāṃṭāṃ [t̪ɐːmt̪ɐːm] n. [[inf.]] tom-tom, publicising any announcement after drawing attention by beating drum [H.? tamṭam].

ಟಾಂಟಾಂಮಾಡು ṭāṃṭāṃmāḍu [ṭeːmteːmmeːdu] vi. [[inf.]] (fig.) to give publicity to something [+ māḍu]. ಟಾಕಣ ṭākaṇa [ṭeːkĕṇe]n. [[mammal]] horse of certain short-sized breed, pony [M. ṭākaṇă/ṭākaṇă T5454]. ಟಾಕಾ ṭākā [ṭeːkɐ] n. makeshift stitch [M. ṭākā/ṭākā 5432].

ಟಾಕಿ¹ ṭāki [t̪v:ki] ಟಾಕು n. [tex.] (NK) makeshift stitch \diamondsuit ಹಾಕು vi. [H./M. $t\tilde{a}k\bar{a}$ T5432].

• ১৯ ৪ tāki [teːki] n. [[drama]] talking film, sound film [Eg. talkie].

ಟಾಕೀಜು ṭākīju [tɔːkiːzŭ] n. [[drama]] cinema theatre [Eg. talkies].

? టుం కిస్ట్ tāku [teːku] n. [[arch.]] support, vault [Ka. D3153] (My. (Kitt.)).

ಟಾಕು 2 ṭāku [t̪ɐːku] n. [script] $\mathbf{1}$ nib of pen $\mathbf{2}$ pen (mostly used for traditional one) [M. tākă T5427.2]. ಟಾಕು 3 ṭāku [t̪ɐːku] n. [tex.] stitch [M. tākā/tākā]

• ಟಾಕು 4 ṭāku [teːku] n. [[metr.]] a unit for measuring a heavy weight [M. tãkă T5426.1].

? ಟಾಕುಗೂಡು ṭākugūḍu [t̪eːkŭguːdu] n. [[arch.]] arches with niches on the wall that surrounds big temples [Ka.D3153].

ಟಾಕುಟೀಕು ṭākuṭīku [t̪ɐːkŭt̪iːku] (n.) [aesth.]] [M. tʰākǎtʰīkǎ 5503] [ಡ್ ಠಾಕುಠೀಕು.

టునిక tāniku [te:niku] టునిక n. [[pharm.]] tonic, medicine that gives strength and energy, taken after illness or when tired [Eg. *tonic*].

ಟಾರು ṭāru [teːru] n. [min.]] tar, thick dark inflammable liquid got by dry distillation of wood, coal, etc., used as preservative of timber and iron, antiseptic, etc. from petroleum [Eg. *tar*].

ಟಾರ್ಪೀಡೊ ṭārpīḍo [tɐːrpiːdo] n. [[weapon]] torpedo [Sk.] = ನೌಕಾಸ್ಪೋಟಕ .

ಟಿಂಗ್ timg [tin/ting] (n.) [sound] ting, word imitating the sound of a stringed instrument when it is plucked in high pitch [Ka. onom.].

ಟಿಕಾಣಿ țikāṇi [ţikɐ:ṇi] n. [[place]] [H./M. ṭʰikāṇā] [ාමෙරිතෙහි.

ಟಿಕೀಟು ṭikīṭu [ṭiki:ṭu] n. [com.] ticket [Eg. ticket]. ಟಿಕ್ಕೆಟ್ಫು ṭikkeṭṭu [ṭikeṭṭu] n. [com.] [Eg. ticket] ಟ್ ಟಿಕ್ಕೀಟು.

ಂಟಿಟ್ಟಿಭ țiṭṭṭibʰa [ʈṭṭʈtibʰe] n. [[bird]] Red-wattled lapwing, Vanellus indicus (Boddaent), etc. [Sk.].

ಟಿನ್ನು tinnu [tinnu] n. [[met]] 1 tin 2 tinplate 3 [[contain]] container made of tin [Eg. tin].

ಟಪ್ಪಣಿ țippaṇi [țippĕṇi] n. [[inf.]] 1 remark, comment, note 2 commentary [Sk.].

ಟಿಫನ್ನು tipʰannu [tifənnu/tipʰənnu] n. [[food]] tiffin, light refreshment [Eg. tiffin].

ಟಿಫನ್ ಕ್ಯಾರಿಯರ್ tiphan kyāriyar [ti-fən kæriyər] n. [[food]] tiffin carrier, a metal container with several compartments used for carrying cooked food [see Fig.] [Eg. *Tiffin carrier*].



tiffin carrier ಟಿಫನ್ ಕ್ಯಾರಿಯರ್

- ಟಿಯರು tiyaru [tijəru] n. [(traf.)] tier, any of a series of rows (esp of seats) or parts of a structure placed one above the other especially of the beds in a railway compartment [Eg. tier].
- టి వి ti vi [tiivi] టిచి n. [[elec]] television [Eg. T.V.]. ಟಿಸಲು tisalu [ţisə̆lu] n. [[plant]] 🎏 ಟಿಸಿಲು.
- ಟಿಸಿಲು tisilu [țisĭlu] ಟಿಸಲು, ಟಿಸಳು n. [[plant]] 1 young branch of a tree 2 (fig.) branch of a road, etc. [?].
- ಟಿಸಲೊಡೆ țisilu [țisilode] vi. [[plant]] 1 to branch off (as a tree) 2 (fig.) to branch off (as a road, etc.) [+ ode].
- සී tī [tiː] n. [[plant]] 1 tea, Thea sinensis, evergreen shrub of the small tree of camellia genus with fragrant white flower 2 [[plant]] leaves of this dried and prepared for use in various ways 3 [drink] infusion of tea-leaves as beverage [Eg. tea ←Chin.] = ಚಹಾ.
- ಟೀಕಾಕಾರ tīkākāra [ţiːkeːkeːre] m. [(inf.]] ((f. ಟೀಕಾ-ಕಾ(ರ್)ತಿ) commentator [Sk.].
- ಟೀಕಿಸು tīkisu [tiːkisu] vt. to criticise, to find fault with [Sk.].
- ಟೀಕೆ tīke [ti:ke] n. [(inf.)] 1 commentary 2 criticising, condemnation [Sk.].
- ಟೀಪಾಯಿ tīpāyi [tiːpɐːji] n. [furn.]] low table made of wood or other material placed before chairs or a sofa to serve tea, coffee, etc., teapoy [H. tipāī "threelegged stool"].
- ?ಟೆಂಕಲು teṃkalu [teŋkəlu] n. [loc.] [Ka. D3449] (Kitt.,Si.28) № ತೆಂಕಲು.
- ਼ੈ ੪ੀ੦ಕン temku [ʈeŋku] n. [[loc.]] (Kitt.,My.) [ਿਭਾ ਭੀ੦ಕು.
- ? ಟೆಂಗು temgu [teŋgu] n. [[plant]] (C. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ತೆಂಗು.
- ಟೆಕೆ, tekke [fekke] n. [(symb.)] banner, standard [Ka.D2938].
- ಟೆಕ್ಕೆಯ tekkeya [tekkejɐ] n. [symb.]] [Ka.D2938] **್**ಟಕ್ಕೆ.
- ?ಟೆಪ್ಸ್ ಆಿಸು tepparisu [teppərisu] vi. [mind] to recover one's senses, to become conscious, to start up, to awake [Ka.D3471] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ತೆಪ್ಪರಿಸು.
- ස්ඵත,o teligrām [teligre:m] n. [(inf.]) telegram [Eg. telegram].
- ಟೆಲಿಗ್ರಾಫು teligrāpʰu [ţeligrɐːf/ʈeligrɐːp] ಟೆಲಿಗ್ರಾಫ್ n. [inf.] telegraph [Eg. telegraph].
- ಟೆಲಿಫೋನು telipʰōnu [ʈelifoːnu] ಟೆಲಿಫೋನ್ n. [[inf.]] telephone [Eg. telephone].
- ಟೆಲಿವಿಜನ್ನು ṭelivijannu [ṭeliviʤənnu] ಟೆಲಿವಿಷನ್, ಟೆ– [Eg. television].

- ಟೆಲಿಸಂಪರ್ಕ telisamparka [telisəmpərke] n. [(inf.)] telecommunication [Lat. tele- + samparka].
- ಟೆಲಿಸ್ಕೋಪು teliskōpu [telisko:pŭ] n. [phys.]] telescope [Eg. telescope].
- ಟೇಪ್ರಕಾರ್ಡು tēprekārdu [fe:prekæ:rdŭ] n. [[elec.]] tape record, recording sound or image with magnetic tapes [Eg. tape-record].
- ಟೇಪ್ರಕಾರ್ಡರು tēprekārdaru [te:preke:rdərŭ] n. [[elec.]] tape recorder [Eg. tape recorder].
- ಟೈಪು taipu [ˈtəipŭ] n. [[print]] type, piece of metal having on its upper surface a raised letter or character for use in printing [Eg. type].
- ಟೈಪು ಮಾಡು taipu māḍu [təipu mɐːdu] vt. [(inf.)] to type, to typewrite, to write on computer keyboard [+ $m\bar{a}du$].
- ಟೈಪಿಸ್ಪ್ ṭaipisṭ [təipisṭ] ಟೈಪಿಸ್ಪು mf . [[inf.]] typist [Eg.
- ಟೈಪ್ರೈಟರ್ ṭaipraiṭar [təiprəitər] ಟೈಪ್ರೈಟರು n. [script] typewriter [Eg. typewriter].
- ಟೈರು ṭairu [ṭəiru] ಟಯರು n. [[vehicle]] tyre, rubber ring placed round wheel of vehicle to prevent jarring [Eg. tyre].
- ಟೈಲು țailu [ṭəilu] n. [[arch.]] 1 tile, thin and glazed slab of clay used for fireplace, floor, wall, etc. 2 tile, thin slab of clay used for roofing [Eg. tile].
- ಟೊಂಕ tomka [tonke] n. [body] waist, loin, especially sides of waist on which children or pots are carried [Ka.D2980] cf. ಸೊಂಟ.
- ಟೊಂಕ ಕಟ್ಟು toṃka [toŋkə kəttu] vi. [mind] to gird up the loins, to get ready with firm determination for an action [+ kattu].
- ಟೊಂಗೆ tomge [tonge] n. [[plant]] branch of a tree, bough [?].
- ಟೊಂಯಿ tomyi [fõji] ಟೊಞಿ (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound of a stringed instrument when it is plucked in middle pitch [Ka. onom.].
- ಟೊಫ್ toñi [fõji](n.) [sound] [Ka. onom.] 🕼 ತೊಂ-ಯಿ.
- ಟೊಣಪ toṇapa [toṇĕpɐ] m. [body] (f. ಟೊಣ-ಪಿ, ಟೊಣಪ ಹೆಂಗಸು) (NK) fat person, bulky person [tonna + -pa].
- ಟೊಣೆಯ toṇeya [toṇeya] m. [body] fat, bulky person [tonna? + -a].
- లివిಷన్న n. [[inf.]] 1 television 2 television receiver †టింణ్ల్ల toṇṇa [[toṇṇɐ] m. [[body]] (f. టింణ్ల్ల్) fat, bulky person [Ka.?].

ಟೊಣ್ಣೆ toṇṇe [toṇṇe] f. [body] (m. ಟೊಣ್ಣ) fat, bulky woman [Ka. tonṇa + -e].

ಟೊಪ್ಪಿಗೆ toppige [toppĭge] n. [(wear)] cap [H. tōpī+-ge T5481].

టేవిళ్ళ tollu [tollu] టీవిళ్ళ ① n. [form] hollow, cavity, enclosed space within something ② (n). [form] cf. డివిళ్ళ 1 (being) hollow 2 (being) scanty in content, useless [Ka.D3528].

ಟೊಳ್ಳೆ tolle [tolle] n., (n.) [form] [Ka.D3528] මෙස්හේදා.

ಟೋಕಿಯೋ ṭōkiyō [ṭo:kijo:]n. [[city]] Tokyo, capital of Japan [].

ಟೋಪನ್ನು ṭōpannu [to:pənnu] n. [wear] wig used in dramas or for disguising [M. ṭōpaṇă T5481].

ಟೋಪಿ tōpi [to:pi] n. [wear] cap [H. $t\bar{o}p\bar{\iota}$ T5481]. ಟೋಪಿ ಹಾಕು tōpi vi. [cheat] (dat.) to deceive, to swindle ¶ ಅಂಗಡಿಕಾರ ನನಗೆ ಟೋಪಿ ಹಾಕಿದ. The shopkeeper deceived me. [+ $h\bar{a}ku$].

ಟೋಲು ṭōlu [ṭo:lu] n. [[traf.]] tollgate [Eg. toll]. ಟೋಲುಗೇಟ್ ṭōlugēṭ [ṭo:lŭge:t] ಟೋಲುಗೇಟು n. [[price]] toll gate, turnpike [Eg. tollgate].

ಟೋಸ್ಟ್ ṭōsṭ [ṭoːst] ಟೋಸ್ಟು n. [[cook]] toast [Eg. toast].

ಟ್ಯಾಂಕು tyāṃku [tjeːŋku] n. 1 [contain] a large container for water, oil, etc., usually made of metal 2 [weap.] tank, armoured motor vehicle carrying guns and moving on caterpillar tracks [Eg. tank].

ట్యార్స్ tyāksi [tjɐːksi] n. [traf.]] taxi [Eg. taxi]. ట్యూబు tyūbu [tjuːbu] n. [tool]] tube, pipe [Eg. tube].

ಟ್ಯೂಬುಲೈಟು tyūbulaiṭu [tju:bŭləiṭu] n. [[light]] fluorescent light [Eg. tube light].

ಟ್ಯೂಬುವೆಲ್ಲು tyūbuvellu [tju:bŭwellu] n. [[water]] tube well [Eg. tube well].

ట్నంకు tramku [tranku] ట్రంకా n. [trans.] trunk, large metal box with hinged lid, for carrying clothes, etc. on journey [Eg. *trunk*].

ಟ್ರಕ್ಕು trakku [trəkku] ಟ್ರಕ್ n. [trans.]] truck, lorry [Eg. truck].

ಟ್ರಸ್ಪು trastu [trəstu] n. [soc.]] organisation founded for charitable purposes or to encourage or preserve something, e.g., historic buildings or cultural activities [Eg. trust].

ಟ್ರಾನ್ಸಿಸ್ಟರು ṭrānsisṭaru [ṭrɐːnsisṭəru] n. [[elec.]] 1 transistor 2 small transistor radio [Eg. transistor].

ಟ್ರಾಮು ṭrāmu [ṭreːmu] n. [[traf.]] tramcar, streetcar [Eg. tram].

ಟ್ರೈವ್ರೈ ಡ್ ṭriṇṭriṇ [ṭriṇṭriṇ] (n.) [sound] ting-a-ling, word in imitation of the repeated sound of a call bell [Ka. onom.].

送 (trē [[re:] n. [[contain]] tray (of Western origin) [Eg. tray].

ಟ್ರೈನು trainu [trəinŭ/treinŭ]*n*. [[traf.]] (railway) train [Eg. *train*].

ಠ

ਰ t^h a [t^h v] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes of / t^h a/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Ø].

ಠಕಾಯಿಸು \mathfrak{t}^h akāyisu $[\mathfrak{t}^h$ ake:isu] ಟಕಾಯಿಸು vt. $[\![$ cheat $]\!]$ 1 to cheat, to deceive $\langle\!($ a person $\rangle\!)$ 2 (fig.) to give $\langle\!($ someone $\rangle\!)$ a slip, to betray \P ಇಂಟರ್ನೆಟ್ ಸರಿಯಾದ ಸಮಯಕ್ಕೆ $\langle\!($ ನನ್ನ ನ್ನು $\rangle\!)$ ಠಕಾಯಿಸಿತು. The Internet gave $\langle\!($ me $\rangle\!)$ a slip at the nick of time. $[\![]\!]$ M. \mathfrak{t}^h akǎvinē +-isu *C5489] = ಟಕಾಯಿಸು.

ಠಕಾರ ṭʰakāra [ṭəkɐ:rɐ]n. [[script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /tʰa/ in Kannada and

other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ਹੱਰ, t^h akka [t^h əkkv] ಟಕ್ಕ (t^h t^h (t^h) t^h (t^h) ($t^$

ಠಕ್ಕ ತನ țʰakkatana [ʈʰəkkəੱtənɐ] [[cheat]] [M. *ṭʰakă* *C5849] [ੴಠಕ್ಕುತನ.

ರಕ್ಕಿಸು t^h akkisu $[t^h$ akkisu] vt. [cheat] to deceive, to defraud, to cheat \P ಗಿರಾಕಿ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿಯನ್ನು ಠಕ್ಕಿಸಿ ಖೋ- ಟಾ ನೋಟು ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಹೋದ. A customer went away having cheated the shopkeeper by giving fake notes. $[t^hakku + -isu *C5489.2]$.

ಠಕ್ಕು thakku [thokku] ಟಕ್ಕು m. [cheat] (f. ಟಕ್ಕಳು) deceit, fraud, cheating [M. thakă T5489.2]. ಠಕ್ಕುತನ ṭʰakkutana [t̥ʰəkkŭtənɐ] ಟಕ್ಕುತನ, ಠಕ್ಕತನ, ಠಕ್ಕುತನ n. [[cheat]] deceitfulness, fraudulence [t̥ʰakku + -tana].

ಠಸ್ಸ್ ṭʰasse [tʰəsse] n. [[print]] stamp [H. $tʰass\bar{a}$ *C5499].

তার্চান্ত ṭʰākaṇa [tʰɐːkĕղɐ] n. [[mammal]] horse of certain short-sized breed, pony [M. ṭākaṇă/ṭẫkaṇă T5454] ্রিভার্টান্ত

ಠಾಕರರ್ತಿಕರ ṭʰākuṭʰīku [ṭʰɐːkŭṭʰiːku] ① (n.) [[aesth.]] \langle being \rangle tip-top, \langle being \rangle the best (in clothes and manners) ② adv. = ಟಾಕುಟೀಕರ orderly, neatly, tiptop [M. tʰākǎtʰīkǎ < echo + M. tʰīkǎ T5503].

তାର thane [thene] ବ୍ରଚ, ବ୍ରର୍ଗ n. [office] 1 camp, temporary establishment (of government, police, army, etc.) 2 headquarter of a district 3 garrison, encampment 4 police out-post or station [M. thane T13753.1].

ಲಾವು thavu [the:vu] n. [loc.] 1 place of stay, abode \P ಜಾನಕಮ್ಮ ಠಾವು ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಸುತ್ತುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. Janakamma is moving about without any permanent abode. 2 place of stay (of homeless person, absconder, etc.) \P ಮೈಸೂರಿಗೆ ಬಂದಾಗ ಹೋಟೆಲ್ ಮಹಾರಾಜದಲ್ಲಿ ನನ್ನ ಠಾವು. Whenever I come to Mysore, I stay in Hotel Maharaja. [H. $t^h \tilde{a} vu$ *C13760] = ರಿಕಾಣೆ .

ම්භාති \mathfrak{t}^h ikāṇe [\mathfrak{t}^h ike: \mathfrak{t}^h ike: \mathfrak{t}^h i de \mathfrak{t}^h ikāṇe [\mathfrak{t}^h ike: \mathfrak

etc.) [M. *ṭʰikāṇā* T5503] = ಠಾವು.

ರೀಕರ ṭʰīku [ṭʰiːku] (n.) [[prop.]] (NK) ⟨being⟩proper, correct or satisfactory, ⟨being⟩appropriate, ⟨being⟩right ¶ ನನ್ನ ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ಠೀಕಿಲ್ಲ. My health is not alright. [H. ṭʰīkă T5503].

ಠೀವಿ ṭʰīvi [tʰiːvi] n. [[aesth.]] dignity (of appearance) ¶ ಈಗಿನ ರಾಜರಿಗೆ ಠೀವಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. The present king has no dignity. [?].

ರೇಂಕರಿಸು ṭʰēṃkarisu [tʰeːŋkərĭsu] vt. [sound] 1 to make sound with ((a bowstring)) (to terrify the enemy) 2 to show off (power, richness, etc.) ¶ ಅವನ ಶ್ರೀಮಂತಿಕೆ ಠೇಂಕರಿಸುತ್ತಿದೆ. He shows off his richness. [onom. + karisu].

ວັເດຣັກ ປັ thēṃkāra [[the:ŋke:re] n. [[sound]] 1 making sound with the bowstring to terrify the enemy 2 [[soc.]] arrogant sway or show, swank, swagger, pompous airs, insolent conduct [onom. + Sk. -kā-ra].

ថាខានា thēvaṇāti [the:vəne:ti] n. [fin.]] deposit (in a bank, etc.) [M. thēvăṇē + -āti *C13777].

ಠೇವಣಿ ṭʰēvaṇi [tʰeːvə̃ղi]*n*. [[fin.]] deposit (in a bank, pawnbroker, etc.) [M. *ṭʰēvaṇī* T13777].

ರೋಕು ṭʰōku [tʰoːku] n..(n.) [[com.]] wholesale [H./M. ṭʰōkă < ?, cf. T5513] = ಸಗಟ \leftrightarrow ಚಿಲ್ಲ ರೆ.

ಠೋಕು ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ ṭʰōku vyāpāra [ṭʰoːku vyeːpeːre] n. [[com.]] wholesale business [+ vyāpāra] = ಸಗಟು ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ.

ಡ

ಡ da [dəˈ] n. [[script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /da/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಡತ್ವ datva [dətˈvɐ] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /da/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಡಂಕ ḍaṃka [ḍəŋkɐ] n. [[mil.]] war drum [?, cf. Sk., Pk. ḍakka-] 🍱 ದಕ್ಕೆ.

යo ස daṃkā [dəŋke:] *n.* [[mil.]] [Pk. *dakka-*] | ල ස ර ස

†ಡಂಕು ḍaṃku [d̞əŋku] vi. [move] (Hav.) to stumble [Ka. D437].

• ਕਰ ਰੱ damke [dəŋke] n. [tool] staff, cudgel made of wood or iron [Ka. D2940].

?ಡಂಗರ ḍaṃgara [dəŋgərɐ] n. [[inf.]] [onom?] (Kitt.,C) ಟ್ ಡಂಗುರ.

• සoh damgi [dəŋgi] n. [tool]] staff, cudgel made of wood or iron [Ka. D2940].

ಡಂಗುರ damgura [dəŋgŭre] n. [inf.] 1 tom-tom, public announcement or proclamation accompanied by sound of drum 2 making fuss for nothing [onom.?].

ಡಂಗುರಹೊಡೆ damgurahode [dəŋgŭrəhode] vi. [[inf.]] 1 "to publicise something by tom-tom", to make a public announcement \P ಕೆರೆಯ ನೀರು ಕಲುಷಿತ–ವಾಗಿದೆ, ಯಾರೂ ಕುಡಿಯಬಾರದು ಎಂದು ನಗರ ಸಭೆಯವರು ಡಂಗುರಹೊಡೆದರು. The city corporation made an announcement that the tank water was polluted and nobody should

drink it. 2 (fig.) to make a fuss for a small matter ¶ ಪಕ್ಕದಮನೆಯವರು ನಮ್ಮ ಮಗಳು ಮುಸ್ಲಿಮನ್ನು ಮದುವೆ ಆ-ಗುತ್ತಾಳೆ ಎಂದು ಡಂಗುರಹೊಡೆದರು. My neighbour trumpeted that my daughter was going to marry a low caste boy. [+ hode].

• ಡಂಗೆ¹ damge [dəŋge] සoಕೆ, සoಗ n. [[tool]] staff, cudgel made of wood or iron [Ka. D2940] ල සට. ් යට්. ් යට්. ් damge [dəŋge] n. [[conf.]] tumult, uproar [M. damge] (Kitt.,C.) [ෙසට්.

ಡಂಬ damba [dəmbɐ] ಡಂಬು, ಡಂಭ, ಡಬ್ಬು n. [show] 1 cheating, deceit, fraud 2 humbug, hypocrisy, pretense 3 boasting [Sk. $damb^ha$ -] = ದಂಬ.

ಂಡಂಬಕ dambaka [dəmbəkɐ] ಡಂಭಕ ① m. [show] (f. ಡಂಬಕಿ) 1 cheat, deceiver, fraud 2 dissembler, humbug, hypocrite, pretender ② n. [cheat] 1 cheating, deceit, fraud 2 humbug, hypocrisy, pretense [Sk. dambhaka-].

ಡಂಬಕತನ dambakatana [dəmbəkətənv] n. [show]] 1 deceit, humbug, swindling 2 pretense, hypocrisy [+ -tana].

ಡಂಬಗಾರ dambagāra [dəmbəge:re] m. [show]] (f. ಡಂಬಗಾರ್ತಿ) 1 dissembler, humbug, hypocrite, pretender 2 boastful person, braggart [damba + -gāra]. ಡಂಬಾಚಾರ dambācāra [dəmbe:tfe:re] n. [show] 1 ostentation, pretense, sanctimony, hypocrisy 2 boasting [damba + ācāra].

ಡಂಬು ḍaṃbu [dəmbu]n. 1 [cheat] cheating, deceit, fraud 2 humbug, hypocrisy, pretense 3 boasting [Sk. $damb^ha$ -] = ϖ oಬ.

ಡಂಭ ḍaṃbʰa [ḍəmbʰɐ] n. [[show]] [Sk. dambʰa-] |ಆಾಡಂಬ.

ಡ da [dəˈ] n. [ling.]] the phoneme sequence of /da/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Ø].

ಡಕಾಯಿತ ḍakāyita [ḍəkɐ:jitɐ] ಢಕಾಯಿತ, ಢಕಾಯಿತ *m.* [[crime]] (f. ಡಕಾಯಿತಳು)) robber, dakoit (by gang of people) [H. *ḍakait* T5543].

ಡಕಾಯಿತಿ ḍakāyati [ḍəkɐ:jəti] ಡಕಾಯತಿ n. [[crime]] robbery, dakoity, looting (normally by a gang of people) [H. dakaitī T5543].

অন্ধ্য dakāra [dəke:re] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /da/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಡಕ್ಕೆ dakke [dəkke] ಡಂಕ, ಡಗ್ಗ, ಡೆಂಕ, ಢಂಕೆ, ದಕ್ಕೆ, ಧಕ್ಕೆ n. [(sound)] a pair of percussion instruments consisting of two drums put on a horse back, etc. [see Fig.] [Sk. $d^hakk\bar{a}$ -].

ಂಡಗೆ 1 dage [dəge] n. [heat] 1 heat 2 [water] thirst [? cf. M. dʰakă "fire, heat"] [ಕ್ರಾದಗೆ 1.



 \spadesuit ಡೆಗೆ² dage [dəge] n. [[cheat]] deceit, fraud [Pe. $dag\bar{a}$] = ස්ෆ්².

යත daṇa [dənɐ] (n.) [sound]] (ibc.))
an onomatopoeia for the sound when a gong is
struck [Ka. onom.D2944] [ෙසකසෙත.

යිසි daṇaḍaṇa [dənədənɐ] (n.) [sound] an onomatopoeia for repeated sound of a gong [Ka. onom.*D2944].

ಡಣಾಡಂಗುರ ḍaṇāḍaṃgura [ḍəṇɐːḍəŋgurɐ] ಡಾಣಾ-ಡಂಗುರ (n.) [[inf.]] ⟨being⟩a well-known fact ¶ ಮಂ-ತ್ರಿಗಳ ಪ್ರಣಯ ಸಂಗತಿ ಡಣಾಡಂಗುರವಾಗಿದೆ. The love affair of the minister has become a well-known fact. [ḍaṇa + ḍaṃgura].

ಡಣಡಣಿಸು ḍaṇaḍaṇisu [d̞ən̞ədən̞isu] vi. [[sound]] to sound repeatedly (as a gong) [d̞aṇaḍaṇa + -isu].

යක් යික් daṇḍaṇ [dəṇḍəṇ] (n.) [sound] word imitating repeated sounds of a drum [Ka. onom. Ka. D2945].

ಡಪ್ dap [dəpp] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound produced by the sudden falling of a tree, pole, book, etc. (where the impact on the ground is relatively soft) [Ka. onom.].

ಡಬ್ dab [dəbb] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound produced by the sudden falling of a heavy body [Ka. onom.D3069].

ಡಬ್ಬನೆ dab [dəbbəne] adv. [sound] with the above sound [Ka. dab + -ane D3069].

ಡಬಡಬ ḍabaḍaba [ქəbəॅḍəbɐ] (n.) [sound]] an onomatopoeia for vehement throbbing of the heart, pita-pat ¶ ಪತ್ರವನ್ನು ಓದುವಾಗ ಹೃದಯ ಡಬಡಬ ಬಡಿಯಿತು. When I read the letter my heart throbbed vehemently. [Ka. onom.].

ಡಬಡ್ಡಾಳಿಕೆ ḍabaḍḍāḷike [ḍəbəḍḍɐ:[ike] *n.* [[cheat]] ostentation, hypocrisy, pretense, sanctimony [Ka.? onom. + -ike] = ಡಂಬಾಚಾರ.

ಡಬರಿ ḍabari [dəbəri] ಡಬರೆ, ದಬ-ರಿ, ದಬ್ಬರಿ, ದಬ್ಬರೆ n. [utensil]] a cylindrical saucepan or cooking vessel made of metal [see Fig.] [Dr.? Te. ḍabara cf. H. ḍabărī T5528.1].



ಡಬರೆ ḍabare [ḍəbə̆re] n. [[utensil]] [H. ḍabărī T5528.1] 🎼 ಡಬರಿ.

ಡಬಾನ ḍabāna [ḍəbɐːnɐ] n. [[inf.]] [Ka. onom.?] [೯ಡಬಾಣ.

ಡಬ್ಬ dabba [dəbbɐ] n. [contain] 1 box or container made of metal or cardboard 2 [traf.]] railway compartment or bogie [H. $dabb\bar{a}$].

ಡ්ಬූ ව dabbaṇa [dəbbənɐ] n. [tool] pack-needle, large needle for sewing up packages [Ka.? cf. M. $d\bar{a}b^hana$] = ෂාවූ පි.

ಡಬ್ಬರೆ ḍabbare [ḍəbbĕre] n. [[utensil]] [H. ḍabrī?] [ಾಡಬರಿ.

ಡಬ್ಳಳ ḍabbaḷa [dəbbə̃lɐ] n. [[inf.]] 🕼 ಡಬ್ಸಣ.

ಡಬ್ಬ dabbi [dəbbi] [contain] small box made of metal or cardboard [H. dabbī].

ಡಬ್ಬು dabbu [dəbbu] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound of a hollow box, some kinds of drums, etc., when struck [Ka. D2947].

♠ಡಬ್ಬ² dabbu [dəbbu] vt. [move] [Ka. D3340] [ಾದಬ್ಲು.

ಡಬ್ಬ 3 dabbu [dəbbu] n. [show]] pomp, show [Sk. $damb^ha$ -?].

ಡಬ್ಬು ಗಾತಿ ḍabbugāti [ḍəbbŭgeːti] f. [[show]] woman of showy or pompous temperament, woman fond of display or pomp [f. of dābbugāra].

ಡಬ್ಬುಗಾರ ḍabbugāra [ḍəbbŭge:re] m. [[show]] (f. ಡಬ್ಬುಗಾತಿ)) person fond of display or ostentation [dabbu + -gāra].

♠ಡಬ್ಬೆ 1 dabbe [dəbbe] n. [beat] blow, stroke (DEDR) = ದಬ್ಬೆ 1.

ಡಬ್ಬೆ ² ḍabbe [ḍəbbe] *n*. [[plant]] split, strip, esp. of bamboo [Ka. D3076] [ಕಾದಬ್ಗೆ ².

ಡಮ ḍama [dəmɐ] (n.) [sound]] (ibc.) word in imitation of the sound of drums like ḍamaru [onom. 2949].

ಡಮಡಮ ḍamaḍama [dəmədəmv] (n.) [sound] tamtam, word imitating the repeated sound of drums like *damaru* [Ka. onom.*D2949].

ಡಮರ ḍamara [dəmərɐ] n. [conf.] tumult, scuffle, turmoil, riot [Sk.].

ಡಮರು ḍamaru [ḍəməru] n. [mus.]] a kind of small drum shaped like an hourglass [see Fig.] [Sk.].



hourglass-shaped drum ಡಮರು

ಡಮರುಕ ḍamaruka [ḍəmərŭkɐ] n. [[mus.]] [Sk.] [≌ಡಮರು. ಡಮಾಣ ḍamāṇa [ḍəmɐːn্ɐ] ಡಮಾನ, ಡಮಾರ, ದಮಾಣ, ದಮಾನ *n*. [[sound]] a pair of kettledrum on the back of a camel, horse or ox [Ka. D2949(b)].

ಡಮಾನ ḍamāna [dəme:ne] n. [sound] [Ka.*D2949(b)] [ඎ ಡಮಾಣ.

ಡಮಾರ ḍamāra [ḍəmɐ:rɐ] n. [[sound]] [Ka. D2949(b)] ಡಮಾಣ.

ಡಯಬೆಟಿಸ್ ḍayabeṭis [dəjə̆beṭis] n. [[med.]] diabetes [Eg. diabetes] = ಮಧುಮೇಹ.

ಡವಡವ ḍavaḍava [dəvədəve] (n.) [sound]] [onom.] ಟ್ ಡಬಡಬ.

ಡವಡವನೆ ḍavaḍava [dəvədəvɐ] *adv*. [[sound]] with the above sound [+ -*ane*].

ಡವಗುಟ್ಟು davaguṭṭu [dəvəguṭṭu] vi. [sound] (the heart) to go pit-a-pat, to beat fast [onom. davadava + guṭṭu < kodu].

অৱৰ্ক davaṇe [dəvəne] অৱৰ্ক n. [sound] a kind of large drum used in war and in temples of war gods [see Fig.] [Ka. onom. cf. Te. davina, thavine].



large drum ಡವಣೆ

ಡವಾಲಿ ḍavāli [dəvɐːli] n. [symb.]] livery, a servant's belt with a badge on it [?].

ಡಾಂಬರು ḍāṃbaru [ɖɐːmbəru] *n.* [[min.]] pitch, asphalt used for construction of a road [H./M. ḍā-mară].

ಡಾಂಭಿಕ ḍāṃbʰika [dɐːmbʰikɐ] ① m. [show]] (f. ಡಾಂಭಿಕಳು)) ostentatious person, pompous person ② n. showing off, pompous behaviour, parade [Sk. dāṃbʰika].

ಡಾಂಭಿಕತನ ḍāṃbʰikatana [deːbʰikəੱtənɐ] n. [[show]] pompous show, ostentatious conduct, showing off, love of display [+ -tana].

ಡಾಕಿನಿ ḍākini [dɐːkini] f. [[folk]] a kind of female evil spirit, who is believed to eat dead bodies after a war [Sk. dākinī-].

ਫ਼ਰਾ ਰੁੱਕੇ (dɐːk] *n*. [boat] dock, artificial enclosure for repairing or building a ship [Eg. *dock*].

ಡಾಕ್ಟರು ḍākṭaru [dæːkṭəru] m. [edu.] 1 holder of doctorate 2 [med.] physician, doctor [Eg. doctor].

ভেতদে damg [de:n] (n) [sound] word in imitation of the sound by a single strike of a gong [Ka. onom.].

ಡಾಟ್ dāṭ [dɔ:tŭ] ಡಾಟ್ಪು n. [form] dot, especially in computer printing [Eg. dot].

ಡಾಣಾಡಂಗುರ dāṇāḍaṃgura [dɐːnɐːdəŋgurɐ] (n.) [[inf.]] 【筆宿ಣಾಡಂಗುರ. ಡಾಮರ 1 dāmara [de:məre] n. [[conf.]] 1 tumult, scuffle, turmoil, riot 2 [[agr.]] famine, drought, scarcity [Sk.].

ಡಾಮರ 2 dāmara [de:məre] n. [min.] pitch, asphalt used for construction of a road [H./M. dāmară].

ಡಾಲರ್ ḍālar [de:lərŭ] ಡಾಲರು n. [money] dollar [Eg. dollar].

æා යා dālu [de:lu] n. [[weapon]] shield, escutcheon [Sk. $d^h\bar{a}la$ -].

ভোগ daļa [deː[e] n. [light] 1 shining, brightness, splendour, radiance (that comes when a lamp chimney is polished) 2 radiance or luster that issues from a beautiful person 3 polishing for shining (of a chimney, metal vessels, etc.) •4 pomp, show •5 [mind] accepted custom, practise [Sk. dʰavala-?].

ಪಾಳಯಿಸು ḍāṇayisu [deːəisu] vi. [light] 1 to shine, to be radiant (as a lamp chimney or a metal vessel after polishing) 2 to shine (as a beautiful or intelligent person) [dāṇa + -isu].

ಡಾಳಿಸು ḍāḷisu [d̪ɐː[ĭsu] vt. [light] [dāḷa + -isu] ಟ್ರ್ಡಾಳಯಿಸು.

- ໖໐ຆ¹ dimba [dimbe] n. [bio.]] egg [Sk.].
- ໖໐ພ² dimba [dimbe] *n*. [age]] child (of *homo sapience*), young one of an animal [Sk.].
- ဝင္ထာဝ \mathfrak{U}^3 dimba [dimba] ေဆ \mathfrak{n} . [body] human body [Sk.].
- ಂಡಿಂಭ ḍiṃbʰa [dimbʰɐ] n. [[body]] [Sk.] [ಡಿಂಬ³. ಡಿಕ್ಕ್ರಾ dikkā [dikkɐ:] n. [[clash]] collision, ramming, dashing, clashing, butt [Ka. onom.D443].

చిక్కి dikki [dikki] n. [clash] collision, ramming, dashing, clashing, butt [Ka. onom.D443].

ಡಿಕ್ಕಿ ಹೊಡೆ dikkihode [dikkihode] vi. [clash] to dash, to clash, to butt, to ram, to collide ¶ ಕಾರು ಮರಕ್ಕೆ ಡಿಕ್ಕಿ ಹೊಡೆಯಿತು. The car dashed against a tree. [+hode].

බිදුී dikri [dikri] n. [jur.]] court decree, verdict, judgement (of the court) [Eg. decree].

ಡಿಕ್ರಿದಾರ dikridāra [dikridɐːrɐ] [jur.]] decree holder [dikri + -dāra].

ভিন্তাং dipō [dipo:] n. [com.] 1 depot, storehouse, place from which goods or vehicles are dispatched 2 emporium (mostly a part of proper noun for a big shop) [Eg. depot].

@ න diśu [diffu] n. [utensil] 1 dish, flat metal or porcelain vessel for serving food 2 [elec.] parabola antenna [Eg. dish].

డెస్ట్లే displē [disple:] n. [[view]] 1 displaying of anything, exhibition 2 display used for a computer, etc. [Eg. display].

 $\mathfrak{D}(\bar{\mathfrak{q}}_1)$ [clash] (nurs.) butt with the head (as a play) [Ka. onom.D443].

ಡೀಕು dīku [di:ku] vi. [posture]] 1 to proceed ducking one's head ¶ ಗುಹೆಯೊಳಗೆ ಹೋಗುವಾಗ ಡೀಕಿಕೊಂಡು ಹೋಗಬೇಕು. One should enter the cave ducking. 2 to hit a bead with knuckles as a punishment for those who are defeated in the game of glass marbles [Ka. onom.D443?].

নি লৈ dīsal [di:səl]n. [fuel] diesel, fuel for a diesel engine [Eg. diesel].

ಡುಬರಿ ḍubari [ḍubĕri] *n.* [[body]] hunch on the back of a camel, Indian bull, etc. [? cf. M. *dubărā*].

ಡುಬ್ಬ dubba [dubbe] n. [body] 1 hunch on the back of a camel, Indian bull, etc. 2 hunch on the back 3 any hunch-like formation [Ka. mim.?].

ಡೆಮಿ demi [demi] n. [metr.] demi, a size of paper, 564×444 mm [Eg. demi].

ಂಡುಮ್ಮಿ dummi [dummi] n. [[insect]] (Bell.) a kind of bee [Ka. D3328].

†ಡೆಬ್ಬೆ 1 debbe [debbe] n. [[strike]] blow, stroke [Ka. D3075] [ಾದಭ್ಗೆ 1.

ಡೆಬ್ಬೆ debbe [debbe] n. [plant] split, strip, esp. of bamboo [Ka. D3076] [ಕ್ ದಬ್ಬೆ 2.

†ಡೇಕು¹ dēku [de:ku]*vi*. [[bio.]](Bell.) to belch (*U.P.U.*) [Ka. D3451(a)].

ಡೇಕು² ḍēku [de:ku]*vt.* [move] [Ka. D443?] [ಡೀ-ಕು.

†ಡೇಗು ḍēgu [de:gu] vi. [bio.] to belch (Gulb., U.P.U.) [Ka. D3451(a)] = ತೇಗು.

ಡೇಗೆ dēge [de:ge] n. [[bird]] eagle, hawk, falcon [Ka. D1527].

ಡೇಗೆಕಣ್ಣು dēgekaṇṇu [de:gekaṇṇu] n. [[body]] 1 hawk's eye 2 [[view]] lynx eye, sharp sight [dēge + kaṇṇu].

ಡೇರಾ dērā [deːreː] සෑෆ් n. [stay]] $\mathbf{1}$ tent, portable lodge or shelter used by army or travellers $\mathbf{2}$ (fig.) temporary residence \P ಎಲ್ಲ ನಿಮ್ಮ සෑත? Where are you staying? [H. $d\bar{e}r\bar{a}$ T5564].

ಡ්ෆ කෑර dērā hāku vi. [stay] to overstay (as a guest) [+ hāku].

ಡೇರಾ ಹೊಡೆ ḍērā hoḍe vi. [stay] 🍱 ಡೇರಾ ಹಾಕು. ಡೇರಿ ḍēri [deːri] n. [food] 🍱 ಡೈರಿ 2 .

ಡೇರೆ dēre [deːre] n. [stay] [இಡೇರಾ.

ಡೈನಮೋ ḍainamō [dəinəmo:] n. [[elec.]] dynamo, machine which generates electric current [Eg. dynamol.

ಡೈನಮೈಟ್ ḍainamaiṭ [þəĭnəməĭʈ] n. [[chem.]] dynamite, high explosive of nitroglycerine mixed with inert absorbent [Eg. dynamite].

n. [[cond.]] white granulated sugar [Eg. diamond + sakkare].

ಡೈರಿ¹ dairi [dəiri] n. [(inf.)] diary, daily record [Eg. diary].

ಡೈರಿ² dairi [dəiri] n. [food]] **1** dairy, building for keeping milk and cream and making butter, cheese, etc. 2 shop for milk, butter, etc. [Eg. dairy].

ಡೊಂಕ domka [donke] (1) n. [[curve]] 1 bend, curve 2 [base] crookedness in nature or behaviour (2) (n.) [curve] (being)curved, bent, crooked [Ka. D2054(a)].

ಡೊಂಕು domku [donku] (1) n. [[curve]] 1 bend, curve 2 [[base]] crookedness in nature or behaviour ¶ ಅವ-ನ ಸ್ವಭಾವದ ಡೊಂಕು ತಿದ್ದಲು ಕಷ್ಟ. It is difficult to mend his crooked nature. ② (n.) [curve] \(\begin{aligned} \text{being} \rangle \text{curved, bent,} \) crooked (3) vi. [[curve]] to bend, to be crooked [Ka. D2054(a)].

- ●ಡೊಂಗಅ domgara [dongere] ಡೊಂಗುಅ, ಡೊಕ್ಕರ, ಡೊಗರು, ಡೊಗಳು, ಡೋಟಿ, ಡೋಳು, ದೊಂಗರ, ದೊಗರು, ದೋಟು n. [[hole]] 1 hollow, hole in a wall, tree, etc. 2 hollow (in the ground) [Ka.*D2990] [ಾಡೊಗರು.
- •ಡೊಂಗುಱ domgura [dongĕre] n. [hole] hollow in the ground [Ka. *D2990] [ಡಾಡೊಗರು.

ಡೊಂಬ 1 domba [dombe] m. [cheat] (f. ಡೊಂಬಿತಿ)) ${f 1}$ cheat, impostor 2 sorcery done with the help of the female fiend "Yakshini" 3 man who does acrobatics on the rope [Sk. dambha-] [ಾದಂಬ.

ಡೊಂಬ² domba [dombɐ] *mn*. [ethn.] (f. ಡೊಂ– ಬಿತಿ)) a caste engaged in street acrobatics or person belonging to it [Pk. domba- T5570] 🕼 ದೊಂಬ.

ಡೊಂಬಿ dombi [dombi] n. [mass] 1 crowd, mob, disorderly riotous mob 2 [conf.] fray, quarrel, commotion in minor magnitude 🕼 ದೊಂಬಿ.

ಡೊಂಬಿತಿ dombiti [dombiti] f. [(cheat)] ((m. ಡೊಂಬ)) 1 cheat, impostor 2 woman who practises sorcery with the help of the female fiend called "Yakshini" $[domba^1 + -iti].$

ಡೊಂಬು doṃbu [dombu] n. [conf.] ▮ [இದೊಂಬು.

ಡೊಕ್ಕೆ dokke [dokke] [body]] emaciated body, lean and bony body [Ka. D2976].

ಡೊಗರು dogaru [dogěru] ಡೊಂಗಅ, ಡೊಂಗುಅ, ಡೊ-ಗಲು, ಡೋಟೆ, ಡೋಟು, ದೊಂಗರ, ದೊಗರು, ದೋಟು n. [[hole]] 1 hollow (in a wall or tree) 2 hollow in the ground [Ka. D2990].

ಡೈಮೆಂಡ್ನಕ್ಕರೆ daimeṃdsakkare [dəimeṇdsəkkə̆re] ●ಡೊಗಱು dogarౖu [dogar̪u] n. [[hole]] [Ka. D2990] **⊯**ಡೊಗರು.

> ಡೊಗೆ¹ doge [doge] ಡೊಗೆ vt. [dig]] to make ((a hole (with the hand or crowbar) [Ka. D2990].

> ಡೊಗೆ 2 doge [doge] n. [body]] 1 skull 2 [plant]] thick bamboo [M. doī].

> ಡೊಗ್ಗಾಲು doggālu [dogggæːlu] n. [posture] kneeling posture [$doggu + k\bar{a}lu$].

> ಡೊಗ್ಗಾ ಲಿಕ್ಕು doggālikku [doggæ:likku] vi. [[posture]] 1 to kneel 2 (fig.) to behave submissively ¶ ಕಳ್ಳ ಡೊ-ಗ್ಗಾ ಲಿಕ್ಕಿ ಪೊಲೀಸರಿಗೆ ಕ್ಷಮಿಸಿರಿ ಎಂದು ಬೇಡಿಕೊಂಡ. The thief knelt before the police and besought for pardon. [+ikku].

> ಡೊಗ್ಗಾಲಿಡು doggālidu [dogge:lidu] vi. [posture]] 🍱 ಡೊಗ್ಗಾ ಲಿಕ್ಕು.

> ಡೊಗ್ಗು doggu [doggu] [posture] vi. to bend, to crook, to bow down (in humiliation) [? cf. Te. dogu, $d\bar{o}vu$] cf. นหวู.

> ಡೊಣೆ done [done] n. [water] natural pond in rocks on a hill [Ka. D2716] 🕼 ದೊಣೆ.

> ಡೊಣ್ಣೆ ¹ doṇṇe [doηηe] n. [reptile]] a brownish lizard, about 20cm long [Ka. D3501] = ఓకి.

> ಡೊಣ್ಣೆ ² doṇṇe [doṇṇe] n. [weapon] cudgel, club [Ka. D3502].

?ಡೊಪ್ಪೆ doppe [doppe] n. [[utensil]] cup or dish of leaves (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2986] cf. ದೊಪ್ಪೆ.

?ಡೊಬ್ಬು dobbu [dobbu] vt. [move] [Ka. D3340] (Kitt.,My.) 🎏 ದಬ್ಬು.

?ಡೂಆ್ dore [dore] n. [hole]] hollow, hole (Kitt.,Si.) [Ka. D3533].

ಡೊಸಕ್ dosak [dosək] (n.) [sound] an imitative sound, used when one treads on mud, clay, fresh cow-dung, etc. [onom.] = ತಸಕ್, ತೊಸಕ್, ದೊಸಕ್.

ಡೊಸಕ್ಕನೆ dosakkane [dosəkkəne] adv. [sound] with the above sound [+ -ane].

ಡೊಳ್ಳು 1 dollu [dollu] ದೊಳ್ಳು n. [hole] protuberant huge belly [Ka. D586] cf. ಟೊಳ್ಳು.

ಡೊಳ್ಳು² dollu [dollu] n. [hole] cavity, hollow in a tree or wall (Kitt., Tě, Mhr.) [Ka. D3528] cf. ಟೊಳ್ಳು, ಪೊಳ್ಳು.

ចើលម៉ូកទារ dollegannu [dolegannu] ជាសម៉ូកទារ n. [body] eye-socket without the eyeball [dollu + kannul.

ಡೋಣಿ dōṇi [do:ni] n. [[water]] small natural pond in rocks [Ka. *D2716] [ಿ ದೊಣೆ.

? ಡೋಣಿ 1 ḍōṇi [doːṇi] n. [[tool]] cudgel, club [Ka. D3502] (Kitt.,C.).

†ಡೋಣಿ² dōṇi [doːni] n. [boat] (NK) boat [?].

• ය්බේ doṇe [doṇe] n. [[weapon]] quiver [Dr./Pk. tōṇa-Sk. tūna-] [ජෙබේ².

♦ ಡೋಬಿ dōbi [do:bper i]mf. [hyg.][H. dʰōbī *C6886]
ಟ್ ಧೋಬಿ.

ಡ්ණ ළු dōli [do:li] *n*. [vehicle]] litter, a couch carried by men [see Fig.] [H. *dōlī* T6582].



ಡೋಲು ḍōlu [doːlu] ಡೊಳ್ಳು, ಡೋಳು, ಢೋಲು, ದೋಲು, ದೋ-

ಳು n. [[mus.]] a cylindrical drum beaten on both sides with hand or stick [see Fig.] [Sk. $d^h \bar{o} la$ -].

? ස්ගෙස dōha [do:he] m. (f. ස්ගෙස්ම) [? cf. M. dōhară] (Mr.381 (Kit.)) [කිස්සේර

•ಡೋಹರ dōhara [do:hərɐ] ಡೋಹ, ಡೋಹರ. ಡೋಹಾರ, ಢೋರ m. (f. ಡೊಹರಿತಿ)) person belonging to the caste whose job is to carry away the dead animals and male



person belonging to the caste whose Job ಡೋಲು is to carry away the dead animals and make leather products [? cf. M. dōhară].

ಡೋಳಿ doli [do:[i] n. [traf.]] 1 litter, a couch carried by men 2 a couch for carrying a dead body used by Muslims [H.].

ಡಗೆ

- •ಡೋಟೆ dori [dori] n. [hole] hollow in the ground [Ka. *D2990] [ਿ ಡೊಗರು.
- •ಡೋಟು dōru [do:ru] n. [hole] hollow (in a wall or tree) [Ka. *D2990] [≊ಡೊಗರು.

ಡೊಗರು dogaru [dogăru] ಡೊಂಗಱ, ಡೊಂಗುಱ, ಡೊ-ಗಱು, ಡೋಟೆ, ಡೋಱು, ದೊಂಗರ, ದೊಗರು, ದೋಱು n. [[hole]] 1 hollow (in a wall or tree) 2 hollow in the ground [Ka. D2990].

ಡೌಲು daulu [dəulu] n. [show]] 1 assumed prestige, haughty attitude, vanity 2 pomp, grandeur ¶ ಅವರ ಮದುವೆ ಡೌಲಾಗಿ ನಡೆಯಿತು. His marriage was performed pompously. 3 showing off, ostentation, display of richness or luxury [H./M. daulă].

ಡ್ರಮ್ಮು drammu [drəmmu] n. [[mus.]] 1 kettledrum in Western music 2 [[contain]] drum, a container made of metal in the form of a drum [Eg. drum] = ಪೀಪಾಯಿ.

ally, mechanically or electrically) **2** [[edu.]] gymnastics, training in sports [Eg. *drill*].

ಡ್ರೈವರು ḍraivaru [ḍrəĭvəru]ಡ್ರೈವರ್ mf. [[traf.]]driver of three-wheeled or four-wheeled automobile [Eg. driver].

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 $\[\vec{q}^h a \[\vec{q}^h v \] n. \[[ling.] \] sequence of phonemes of /ḍ^h a/or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ø].$

ਫ਼ਭ d៉atva [datve] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /daa/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಧಕಲ್ಪಟ್ಟಿ dhakalpaṭṭi [dhəkəlpəṭṭi] ಧಕಲಪಟ್ಟಿ, ದಕಲಪಟ್ಟಿ, ಧಕಲ್ಪಟ್ಟಿ n. [move] 1 putting off (of a thing to be done) from day to day or one upon another ¶ ಕಾರ್ಪೊರೇಶನ್ನವರು ಧಕಲ್ಪಟ್ಟಿ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದಾರೆ. People at the municipal corporation always put off things. 2 driving on or pushing by (the time) somehow or other under many straits and difficulties ¶ ಮಗ ಕೆಲಸ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಮನೆ-ಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕುಳಿತು ಧಕಲ್ಪಟ್ಟಿ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. My son is spending time at home without doing any work. [M. dhakalăpaṭṭī].

ಢಕಲಾಯಿಸು ḍʰakalāyisu [dʰəkŏlɐːjĭsu] vt. [[move]] to push forward ⟨⟨a person, furniture, vehicle, etc.⟩⟩ [M. dʰakalǎnẽ + -isu].

ಢಕಾಯಿತ ḍʰakāyita [d̥ʰəkɐ:jĭtɐ] m. [[crime]] (f. ಢ-ಕಾಯಿತಳು)) robber, dacoit (by gang of people) [H. dakait T5543] [ುಡಕಾಯಿತ.

ಢಕಾಯಿತಿ dhakāyiti [dhəke:jiti] n. [[crime]] robbery, dacoity, looting (normally by a gang of people) [H. dakaitī *C5543] [ಆಡಕಾಯಿತಿ.

्रविकाठ ḍʰakāra [dʰəkɐːrɐ] n. [[script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /dʰa/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ਕੁਰੰ dhakke [dhakke] n. [inf.] a pair of large percussion instruments put on the horse back (used in war, etc.) [H. $d^hakk\bar{a}$ T6701] ਿਛਾ ਕਰੰ.

ಢಗೆ dhage [dhəge] n. [(heat]] heat [? cf. M. dhakă

"fire, heat"] [ು ದಗೆ¹.

ශ්aṇa [dʰaṇa] (n.) [sound]] (ibc.) [onom.]

ಢಣಢಣ dʰaṇadʰaṇa [dəʰnədəʰnɐ] (n.) [[sound]] [onom.] [ණියසයස.

ಢಣಢಣಿಸು dʰaṇadʰaṇisu [dəṇədənێsu] vi. [sound] [dʰanadʰana + -isu] ಟ್ ಡಣಡಣಿಸು.

[?]ជុះ dhaṇal [dhaṇal] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound produced by a gong when struck (DEDR) [Ka.D2944].

ಢೊಣೆ dʰoṇe [dʰoṇe] n. [[water]] small natural pond in rocks [Ka. *D2716] [≌ ದೊಣೆ. $rac{a}{2} rac{b}{2} rac{d}{2} rac{d}$

ಧೋರಿಗೆ dhōmgi [dhomgi] n. [cheat]] bluff, swank, gasconade, brag [H./M. dh $\delta g a$].

ಢೋಂಗಿ ಹೊಡೆ ф h ōṃgi hoḍe [q^h oːŋgi hoḍe] vi. [(cheat)] to bluff [+ hoḍe].

ಢೋಕಾ dʰōkā [dʰoːkɐː] n. [[cheat]] cheating, fraud [H. dʰōkʰā T6894] [இದೋಕಾ.

ಢೋರ ḍʰōra [dʰoːrɐ] m. [ethn.] [ಡ್ಡಾಹರ. ಥೋಲು ಝೆೌōlu [dʰoːlu] n. [mus.] a cylindrical drum beaten on both sides with hand or stick [Sk. dʰaula-] = ಡೋಲು.

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 \mathfrak{S} \mathfrak{p} \mathfrak{p}

গুকুত ṇakāra [ŋəkɐ:rɐ] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /ṇa/ in Kannada

and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

গুলু natva [nətˈvɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /na/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].



 \exists ta [tə·] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes /ta/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages.

- ਭ -ta [tɐ] suf. [[ling.]] a suffix to form verbal nouns from verb roots ¶ ಕಡತ churning [Ka.].
- •ฮอกล taṃgaḍi [təŋgəḍi] n. [[plant]] tanner's cassia, Cassia auriculata L. (Caesalpiniaceae) → pharm. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D2444] *[IMP 2.7].
- ? さって taṃgaḷa [təṇgəlɐ] n. [[food]] cold cooked rice (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. taṇ D3045 + kūṛ D1911].
- ಂತಂಗಳು tamgaļu [taŋgə[u] ತಂಗಲ್, ತಂಗುಳು, ತಂಗು-ಟ್, ತಂಗೂಳು, ತಂಗೂಲ್, ತಣ್ಗುಳ್, ತಣ್ಗುಟ್ n. [food]] 1 any stale food 2 (fig.) anything old and useless or unattractive ¶ ಬಂಡವಾಳಶಾಹಿ ಶೋಷಣೆ ಎಂಬುದು ಈಗ ತಂ-ಗಳು ಮಾತು. "Capitalistic exploitation" has become a stale expression now. [Ka. tan D3045 + kūr D1911].
- •ತಂಗಲ್ taṃgaṛ [təŋgəңɐ] n. [food]] stale cooked rice [Ka. taṇ D3045 + kūṛ D1911] [প্রভাগেখ্য.
- ಂತಂಗಾಳಿ taṃgāḷi [təŋgɐː[i] n. [[weather]] cold wind, cool breeze [Ka. tan D3045 + gāli] ಸೂಸುಗಾಳಿ (col.).

ම් ch tamgi [tangi] ම් ch f. ([pl. ම් ch රාර්ත්ර්)) 1 [[kin]] younger sister (extended to cousins also) 2 [[soc.]] a term for addressing a woman with endearment (comparable to one's younger sister in age) [Ka. D3015].

さった taṃgu [təŋgu] vi. [stay] to stay, to sojourn [Ka. D3014].

- ಂತಂಗುದಾಣ taṃgudāṇa [təṇgudɐːnɐ] n. [[stay]] place of staying, lodge [taṃgu + tāṇa].
- **3**0 だいがい taṃguļu [taṇguļu] n. [[food]] 1 cold cooked rice 2 any cold food, stale food [Ka. *taṇ* D3045 + *kūṛ* D1911].
- •ອັດກັວເຫຼື taṃgur [təŋgu:ເ] n. [[food]] stale cooked rice; stale food [Ka. *taṇ* D3045 + kūr D1911].
- •ತಂಗೂಳು tamgūļu [təŋgu:[u] n. [[food]] [Ka. taņ
 D3045 + kūr D1911] [☎ ฮอการขา, ฮอกชา.
- •ತಂಗೂಲ್ taṃgūṛ [taṇguːː] n. [food] stale cooked rice; stale food [Ka. taṇ D3045 + kūṛ D1911] [ಾತಂಗುಳು.
- •ತಂಗೆ tamge [tange] f. ((pl. ತಂಗಿಯರು)) 1 [[kin]] younger sister (extended to cousins) 2 [[soc.]] a term

- for addressing a woman with respect and endearment (comparable to one's younger sister in age) [Ka. D3015] [ござらん (com.).
- ితంగం இ taṃgēḍi [taṇge:ḍi]n. [[plant]]tanner's cassia, Cassia auriculata L. (Caesalpiniaceae) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2444] ্রিডারের (com.).
- ●ತಂಚಾವಂಚ taṃcāvaṃca [təɲtʃɐːvəɲtʃɐ] n. [[mind]] [?] [ਿ ತೊಂಚವಂಚ.
 - ತಂಟಲಮಾರಿ taṃṭalamāri [tənʈələmɐːri]f. [[woman]]

 1 village goddess 2 promiscuous woman [taṃṭe + -alu + māri] [ಾತಂಟಲುಮಾರಿ.
 - ತಂಟಲುಮಾರಿ taṃṭalumāri [tənʈəlŭmɐːri] ತಂಟಲ-ಮಾರಿ mf. [conf.]] quarrelsome person [taṃṭe + -alu + māri].
 - ತಂಟೆ tamte [tənfe] n. [trouble] 1 wrangling, squabble, row 2 difficulty, trouble, annoyance \P ಮಂತ್ರಿಪದವಿಯ ತಂಟೆಯೇ ಬೇಡ. \P I don't want the troubles caused by the post of a minister at all. \P ನನಗೆ ಅವನ ಮದುವೆಯ ತಂಟೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. I need not worry about his marriage. 3 concern, relationship \P ಒಮರನ ತಂಟೆಗೆ ಹೋಗಬೇಡ. Don't mingle with Omar. $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [H. tamta, M. tamta <? T5442].
 - ತಂಟೆಕೋರ taṃṭekōra [təŋṭekoːrɐ] m. [[trouble]] ([f. ತಂಟೆಕೋರಳು]) trouble-maker, mischievous person, mischief-maker [taṃṭe + -kōra].
- ತಂಟೆಗಾರ taṃṭegāra [təṇṭegɐːrɐ] m. [trouble] (f. ತಂಟೆಗಾರ್ತಿ) trouble-maker, mischievous person, mischief-maker [taṃṭe + -kāra].
- ತಂಡ taṃḍa [təṇḍɐ] ತಂಡು n. [[soc.]] group of (mostly organised) people, party, team [Ka. D3055].
- ? ತಂಡಕಾ ಱ taṃḍakāra [təṇḍəkeːr̪e] m. ((f. ತಂಡಕಾಟ್ತಿ)) one who amasses, man who has a large amount of (Bp.38,25 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3054].
- •ತಂಡವಾಳ taṃḍavāḷa [təṇḍĕveː[ɐ] ತಾಂಡವಾಳ n. [metal]] cast iron, hard alloy of iron, carbon, and silicon cast in mold [Ka. D3050].
- ತಂಡಸ taṃḍasa [təṇḍĕsɐ] n. [[tool]] [Pt. tenaz]
- ♦ತಂಡಸಿ taṃḍasi [təṇḍặsi] n. [[tool]] [Pt. *tenaz*] ಟ್ರ್ ತಂಡಸು.
 - ತಂಡಸು taṃḍasa [təṇḍĕsɐ]ತಂಡಸ, ತಂಡಸಿ, ತಡಸೆ, ತಾಂಡಸ n. [[tool]] large tongs in a U-form [Pt. tenaz] = ಇಕ್ಕಳ, ಚಿಮಟ (com.).
- ♦ತಂಡಸೆ taṃḍase [təṇḍĕse] n. [[tool]] [Pt. tenaz].

- ಂತಂಡುಲ taṃḍula [təṇḍulɐ] ತಂಡುಳ n. [[food]] 1 rice after threshing and winnowing = ಅಕ್ಕೆ 2 seed of lotus [Sk.].
- ●ತಂಡುಳ taṃḍuḷa [təṇḍulɐ] n. [[food]] [Sk.] [இತಂ– ಡುಲ 1.
- •ਭਰਫ਼ taṃde *n*. [[orn.]] 1 silver chain worn on the leg, just above the ankle, by women 2 stripe made of threads in various colours put around the neck of the cattle [Ka. D3049].
- ? ප්රයේ ජ taṃḍēl [təṇḍeːl] *mf*. [boat] master of a boat, tindal (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3049].
- ප්රස් taṃḍēla [təṇḍeːlɐ] m. [[boat]] master of a boat, tindal [Ka. *D3049].
- ම් taṃti [tənti] n. 1 [form] cord; string (of a bow, musical instrument, etc.) 2 [inf.] metal wire; electric wire 3 [inf.] telegram, telegraphic message 4 [mus.] stringed instrument [Sk. taṃti-, taṃtrī-]. මටම්ට taṃtikaṃba [təntikəmbɐ] n. [inf.] telegraph post [+ kamba].
- ತಂತಿಕಚೇರಿ taṃtikacēri [təntikətʃe:ri] n. [[inf.]] telegraph office [+ $kac\bar{e}ri$].
- ತಂತಿಕೊಡು taṃtikoḍu [təntikoḍu] vi. [inf.] to telegraph, to send a wire or cable [+ koḍu].
- ම්යන් වර් taṃtijālari [təntidye:ləri] n. [arch.]] wire mesh [$+j\bar{a}lari$].
- ತಂತಿವರ್ಗಾವಣೆ taṃtivargāvaṇe [təntivərgɐːvə̌ne] n. [(com.]] telegraphic transfer [tamti + vargāvane].
- ತಂತಿವಾದ್ಯ taṃtivādya [təntiveːdˈjɐ] n. [[mus.]] stringed (musical) instrument [taṃti + vādya].
- මරමකාම්F tamtivarte [təntive:rte] n. [[inf.]] telegraphic information, telegraphic communication [tamti + vārte].
- ತಂತು¹ taṃtu [təntu] n. 1 [[thread]] filament, a simple strand of a natural or synthetic fibre 2 [[soc.]] (fig.) bond, link, kinship ¶ ಅವರಿಬ್ಬರ ಸ್ನೇಹದ ತಂತು ಕಡಿದುಹೋ-ಯಿತು. Their bond of friendship has been broken. [Sk. tamtu-/tamti-].
- ජාත්ය [təntu] n. [[plan]] plan, stratagem [Sk. taṃtu-].
- මට මට taṃtura [təntŭrɐ] n. [[plan]] plan, stratagem, design [Sk. *taṃtra*-] ණ මට (com.).
 - ষতন্ত tamtra [təntre] n. 1 [plan] plan, stratagem, design 2 [cheat] trick, deceptive game, double-dealing 3 [know-how] technique, know-how 4 [adm.] system of administration, way of governing [Sk.].

- ತಂತ್ರಗಾರ taṃtragāra [təntrə̈gɐːrɐ] m. [[cheat]] (f. ತಂತ್ರಗಾರ್ತಿ) trickster, crafty man, cunning fellow [taṃtra + -gāra].
- ප්රමු, තව එස් taṃtragārike [təntrəğe:rike] n. [[cheat]] cunning, craftiness, slyness, artfulness [taṃtragāra + -ike].
- ජාර්ථ taṃtrajñāna [təntrəjjnɐːnɐ] n. [science] technique, technology [Sk.].
- ತಂತ್ರಲಿಪಿ taṃtralipi [təntrə̃lipi] n. [script] code [Sk.].
- ভতভূচ্যন্ত tamtraśāstra [təntrəʃe:stre] n. 1 [magic] tantric lore, science of teaching magical and mystical formulae for worship or the attainment of superhuman power 2 [science] mechanics [Sk.].
- **ප**රමු ¹ taṃtri [təntri] *mf*. [[cheat]] trickster, intriguer [Sk.].
- ತಂತ್ರಿ 2 tamtri [təntri] n. [mus.] stringed (musical) instrument [Sk.].
- ತಂದನತಾನ taṃdanatāna [təndənəte:nɐ] snt. [mus.]] [Ka. D3066] (My.(Kitt.)) [೧೯೮೦ದಾನತಾನ.
- ತಂದನೋತಾನಿ taṃdanōtāni [təndəno:te:ni] *snt.* [mus.]] a refrain that occurs in folk songs [Ka. *D3066] [ಾತಂದಾನತಾನ.
- ? ප්රධාන taṃdanāna [təndəne:ne] *snt.* [mus.]] [Ka. D3066] (*My.(Kit.*)) [අප්ධාන වේ.
- •ತಂದನ್ನ ತಾ taṃdannatā [təndənnətɐ:] *snt.* [[mus.]] [Ka. *D3066] |≌ತಂದಾನತಾನ.
 - ತಂದಾನತಾನಾನ taṃdānatānāna [tənde:nəte:ne:ne] snt. [[mus.]] a refrain that occurs in folk songs [Ka. D3066] [ಆತಂದಾನತಾನ.
 - ತಂದಾನತಾನ taṃdānatāna [tənde:nəte:ne] ತಂದನ– ತಾನ, ತಂದನಾನ, ತಂದನೋತಾನಾನಿ, ತಂದನ್ನತಾ, ತಂದಾನ– ತಾನಾನ, ತಾಮನಿತಾನೊ *snt.* [mus.]] a refrain that occurs in folk songs [Ka. D3066].
- *ෂංದು taṃdu [təndu] *pron.n.* [[gram.]] his, her, its own thing (used in colloquial Kannada) [Ka. < tanadu D3196].
 - ತಂದೆ tamde [tənde] *m*. ((pl. ತಂದೆಯಂದಿರು)) 1 [(kin)] father •2 respectful form of addressing one's male elders with respect and endearment [Ka. D3067] = ಅಪ್ಪ (col.).
 - ಶಂಪು tampu [təmpu] පතා n. 1 [[heat]] coolness, coldness 2 [[heat]] shady place 3 [[satisfy]] satisfaction, gratification, contentment [Ka. < tanipu D3045].

- ಂತಂಪುಕಣ್ಣ ಡಕ taṃpukaṇṇaḍaka [təmpukəŋŋəḍĕkɐ] n. [[view]] cooling glasses [taṃpu + kaṇṇaḍaka].
- ●ತಂಬಟ taṃbaṭa [təmbəੱte] *n.* [[mus.]] [Ka. D3082] ಟಿ≆ತಮಟೆ.
- ●ತಂಬಟೆ taṃbaṭe [təmbəॅte] *n*. [[mus.]] [Ka. D3082] ಟ್ರ್ ತಮಟೆ.
 - ತಂಬಾಕು taṃbāku [təmbɐ:ku] n. [[lux.]] tobacco leaves, plant or its product [Pe. $tanb\bar{a}k\bar{u} \leftarrow Sp.\ to-bacco] = ಹೊಗೆಸೊಪ್ಪು.$
 - ತಂಬಿಗೆ tambige [təmbĭge] n. [[utensil]] a kind of small pot (made of metal) [Ka. D2775] = ಚೆಂಬು.
 - తెంబిట్ను tambiṭṭu [təmbiṭṭu] n. [[sweets]] a ball-like sweet made of rice flour mixed with milk, jaggery, etc. [Ka. D3084].
- ? కెంబు¹ taṃbu [təmbu] n. [[heat]] coolness, coldness (DEDR) [Ka. D3045].
- ತಂಬು 2 taṃbu [təmbu] n. [stay] tent [Pe. $tamb\bar{u}$].
- ♦ತಂಬುಗೆ taṃbuge [təmbŭge] n. [[utensil]] a kind of small pot (made of metal) [Ka. D2775] = ಚೆಂಬು.
 - ತಂಬುಲ taṃbula [təmbulɐ] n. [[lux.]] betel leaf and areca nuts offered to guests on festive occasions, etc. [Sk. tāmbūla-T5776].
 - ತಂಬುರಿ taṃburi [təmbǔri] n. [mus.] [Pe. tanbūrā] [ಾತಂಬೂರಿ.
 - ತಂಬೂ taṃbū [təmbu:] n. [stay] tent [Pe. *tambū*] ா≆ತಂಬು.
 - ತಂಬೂರ taṃbūra [təmbuːrɐ] ತಂಬುರಿ n. [[mus.]] [Pe. tanbūrā] [ೡತಂಬೂರಿ.
 - ತಂಬೂರಿ taṃbūri [təmbu:ri] ತಂಬುರಿ, ತಂಬೂರ n. [mus.]] a four-stringed musical instrument [Pe. ta- $nb\bar{u}r\bar{a}$].
 - ਤਰਤਰ takataka [təkətəkɐ] (n.) [sound] adv. word in imitation of hopping about with sound [Ka. onom. D2992].
 - ತಕತಕನೆ takatakane [təkətəkə̆ne] adv. [[sound]] hopping about (word in imitation of the sound produced by continuous hopping) ♦ ತಕತಕನೆ adv. [+ -ne].
 - ਤਰੰਡਰ takapaka [təkə̃pəkɐ](n.) [sound] adv. 1 word in imitation of hopping about with sound 2 word in imitation of vehement rising of boiling water, sea level, etc. [Ka. onom. D2992].
 - ತಕಪಕನೆ takapakane [təkəpəkəne] adv. [sound] with the above sound [+ -ane onom. D2992].
 - ತಕರಾರ್ takarār [təkəre:r]n. [(trouble]] 1 controversy 2 objection, opposition, protest, complaint [Ar. ta-krār] [ಆ್ತಕರಾರು.

- ತಕರಾರು takarāru [təkə̈reːru] ತಕರಾರ್, ತಕರಾಲು, ತ-ಕ್ರಾರ, ತಕ್ರಾರು n. [[trouble]] 1 controversy ¶ ಜಮೀನಿನ ಬ-ಗ್ಗೆ ತಕರಾರು ಆಗುತ್ತಾ ಬಂದಿದೆ. There have been controversies about the farm-land. 2 objection, opposition, protest ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ನಮಗೆ ತಕರಾರು ಏನೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. We don't have any objection at all to your proposal. 3 complaint ¶ ಇದರ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ತಕರಾರಿದ್ದರೆ ಈತಿಂಗಳು 30ನೇ ತಾರೀಖಿನ ಒಳಗಾಗಿ ಸಲ್ಲಿ ಸಬೇಕು. If there are any objections you should submit them within the 30th of this month. [Ar. takrār].
- *ತಕರಾಲು takarālu [təkə̆rɐːlu] n. [[trouble]] 1 controversy 2 objection, opposition, protest [Ar. takrār] [できものひ.
 - ಶಕಲೀಪು takalīpu [təkə̃li:pu] n. [[trouble]] trouble, inconvenience, difficulty [Ar. taklīf].
- ತಕಶೀರು takaśīru [təkə̃ʃiːru] n. [[bad]] [Ar. taqsīr] I≅ತಕೀರು.
- ਭਰਾਹ takāra [təkɐːrɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ta/ in Kannada and other Indian languages [Sk.].
- ತಕಾವಿ takāvi [təkɐːvi] n. [[finc.]] agricultural loan or credit [Ar. *taqāvin*] = ತಕಾವಿಸಾಲ.
- ತಕಾವಿಸಾಲ takāvisāla [təkɐːvisɐːlɐ] n. [ˈfinc.]] agricultural loan or credit [+ sāla].
- •ತಕ್ಕ takka [təkkv] ① adj. [[proper]] proper, appropriate, worthy, deserving, fit ¶ ಅವನ ಓದಿಗೆ ತಕ್ಕ ಕೆಲಸ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಲ್ಲ. [He] has not secured a job suitable to his educational background. ② m. ([f. ತಕ್ಕಳು)] worthy person, deserving person, qualified person [Ka. D3005].
- ਭਰ੍ਹ @ takkaḍi [təkkə̌di] n. [[metr.]] balance, pair of scales [IA. cf. M. tākǎdī A41, T5714].
- ? ತಕ್ಕ ಳಿಸು takkaļisu [təkkə[ĭsu] vt. [[throw]] to sprinkle ((water)) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3008] = ಚಿಮುಕಿಸು, ಸಿಂ-ಪಡಿಸು (com.).
- †ತಕ್ಕ್ಕಾಳಿ takkāḷi [təkkɐː[i] n. [[plant]] tomato, Lycopersicon lycopersicum L. (Solanaceae) → food [Ka. D3009] = ಟೊಮ್ಯಾಟೋ.
- শ্রন্থ takku [təkku] n. 1 largeness, greatness, exalted position 2 that which is proper, propriety 3 proverb, popular saying 4 valour, heroism, prowess 5 coquetry 6 love, affection 7 desire 8 support, help, aid [Ka. D3005].
- •ತಕ್ಕು ಮೆ takkume *n*. **1** fitness, propriety **2** ability, capacity [Ka. D3005].
 - ਭਰੰ, takke [təkke] n. 1 [[press]] embracing, embrace 2 [[mass]] amount of wood or grass that can be grasped within the arms [Ka. D3116].

- ತಕ್ಕೈಸು takkaisu [təkkəisu] ತಕ್ಕಯಿಸು, ತಕ್ಕವಿಸು, ತಕ್ಕಯಿಸು, ತರ್ಕಯಿಸು, ತರ್ಕಮಿಸು, ತರ್ಕೆಯ್ಸು, ತರ್ಕೈಸು, ತಕ್ಕಯ್ಸು, ತರ್ಳ್ಳಮ್ಸು, ತರ್ಚ್ಫಿಮು, ತರ್ಳೈಮು, ತಪ್ಕಿಯಿಸು, ತಪ್ಕಿಯ್ಸು, ತೆಕ್ಕೆಯ್ಸು, ತೆಕ್ಕೆಯ್ಸು, ತೆಕ್ಕೆಯ್ಸು, ತೆಕ್ಕೆಯ್ಸು, ತೆಕ್ಕೆಯ್ಸು, ತೆಕ್ಕೆಯ್ಸು, ತೆರ್ಕೆಯ್ಸು vt. 1 to embrace 2 to console 3 to cause to embrace [Ka. < tarkaisu D3009] [ॎ ತಪ್ತಿಯ್ಸು.
- •ತಕ್ಕಯಿಸು takkayisu [təkkəjisu] vt. [[press]] to embrace, to hug [Ka. *D3116] [ਿ≣ತಟ್ಕೈಸು.
- ●ತಕ್ಕ ವಿಸು takkavisu [təkkəvisu] vt. [[press]] to embrace, to hug [Ka. *D3116] [್ತ್ ತಟ್ಕೈಸು.
- ●ತಕ್ಕೆಯ್ಸು takkeysu [təkkeĭsu] vt. [Ka. < taṛkaisu D3116] № ತಟ್ಲೈಸು.
 - ತಕ್ರಾರ takrāra [təkre:re] n. [[trouble]] 1 controversy 2 objection, opposition ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪ ಏನೂ ತಕ್ರಾರ ಇ-ಲ್ಲದೆ ಒಪ್ಪಿಗೆ ಆಯಿತು. Our proposal was accepted without any objection. [Ar. takrār] [ஊತಕರಾರು.
 - ತಕ್ರಾರು takrāru [təkrɐːru] n. [trouble] 1 controversy 2 objection, opposition, protest [Ar. takrāru] [ಚಿತಕರಾರು.
- ජසූ හ takṣaṇa [təkṣŏṇɐ] adv. [[time]] at once, straight away, instantaneously [Sk. tatkṣaṇa-].
- ತಕ್ಷೀರು takṣīru [təkʃiːru]*n.* [[bad]][Ar. *taqsīr*] [೯೯೮-ಕೀರು.
- ತಕ್ರೀರ್ taksīr [təksiːr] n. [(bad)] [Ar. taqsīr].
- ತಕ್ಸೀರು taksīru [təksi:ru] ತಕಶೀರು, ತಕ್ಕೀರು, ತಕ್ಷೀರು, ಕ್ಷೀರು, ಕ್ಷೀರು,
- ತಖ್ತೆ tak^hte [tək^hte] *n*. [com.]] balance sheet, statement of income and expenses [Pe. *taxta*].
- [?] ヺヿ taga [təgɐ] n. 1 delay (Čt. (Kitt.)) 2 obstacle, hindrance, impediment (DEDR) [Ka. D3006].
- ತಗಚಿ tagaci [təgətʃi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3003] 🖙 ತ-
- ತಗಚೆ tagace [təgətʃe] ತಗಚಿ, ತಗ್ಗು ಕ್ಷ್ಣ n. [[plant]] foetid cassia, *Cassia tora* L. (Caesalpiniaceae) [Ka. D3003].
- ਤਨਕਿ tagaḍu [təgɔ̃du] n. [[metal]] tin foil, flat sheet of metal [Ka. D2995].
- ฮัทธิ์ tagaṇi [təgĕṇi]*n*. [[insect]][Ka. D2996] [ござー ี เลื
- ਤਨੀਫ਼ tagaṇe [təgə̆ne] n. [[insect]] bug, bedbug [Ka. D2996].
- ●ತೆಗೆರ್¹ tagar [təgər] ಟಗರು, ತಗರು n. [[mammal]] ram [Ka. D3000].

- ●ತೆಗರ್² tagar [təgər] ತಗುರು ① vt. [[trouble]] to impede ② vi. [[trouble]] to be stopped or impeded [Ka. D3006].
- ●ತಗರ¹ tagara [təgərɐ] *n*. [[metal]] [Ka. D3001] ಟಿ≆ಾತವರ.
 - ฮกับ² tagara [təgə́rɐ]n. [plant] wax-flower, Ceylon jasmine, *Tabernaemontana divaricata* (L.) (Apocynaceae), a shrub with fragrant white flowers, cultivated in gardens [Ka. D3002] *[IMP 5.233].
- すれむ tagaru [təgĕru] n. [[mammal]] ram [Ka. *D1300].
- †ತಗರುಬಿಗುರು tagarubiguru [təgə̆rubigŭru] *n.* [mind] confusion, bewilderment [?] ಿಿತಗರುಬೊ-ಗರು.
- †ತಗರುಬೊಗರು tagarubogaru [təgərubogəru] ತಗರ-ಬುಗರಿ, ತಗರುಬಿಗುರು n. [[cheat]] 1 cunning, fraud, deception, cheating, trick 2 confusion, bewilderment [?].
- •ತಗಲ್ tagal [təgəl] vi. [[cont.]] to come in contact, to touch, to hit [Ka. *D3004] 🕼 ತಗುಳು.
 - ಶಗಲು tagalu [təgɔ̃lu] vi. 1 [cont.] to come in contact, to touch, to hit ¶ ಪೆಟ್ರೋಲಿಗೆ ಬೆಂಕಿ ತಗಲಿದಕೂಡಲೇ ಹತ್ತಿಕೊಂಡಿತು. As soon as the fire touched petrol it burned up. 2 [stick] to stick 3 [cont.] to infect 4 [cont.] to realise (as a curse, etc.) [Ka. D3004] [ಕ್ರಾತಗುಳು.
 - ಶಗಲಿಸು tagalisu [təgə̃lisu] ① vt. [join] to join, to tag, to fix, to connect ¶ ಗೋಡೆಗೆ ಈ ಫೋಟೋವನ್ನು ತಗುಲಿಸು. Fix this photo on the wall. ② vi. ((dat.)) [ಚಾತಗುಳಿಸು to admonish, to chastise [+ -isu caus.].
 - ಶಗಲಾಘಿ tagalūpʰi [təgə̆luːpʰi] ① *mf.* [[cheat]] dishonest person, deceitful person ② *n.* [[cheat]] dishonesty, deceit, fraud [?].
- •ತಗವೆ tagave [təgəve] n. [[trouble]] impediment, hindrance [Ka. D3006].
- ತಗಸಿ tagasi [təgə̆si] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3003] [愛きー
 れる。
 - ತಗಹು tagahu [təgəhu] n. obstacle, impediment [Ka. D3006].

- ತಗಾದೆ tagāde [təgɐ:de] n. [[jur.]] $\mathbf{1}$ urging for payment, demand for payment, dunning $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು/ತೆಗೆ vi. $\mathbf{2}$ pestering, demanding \P ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ ಹಣಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ತಗಾದೆ ಮಾಡಿದರು. My friend pestered me for money. [Ar.-Pe. $taq\bar{a}d\bar{a}$].
- ತಗಾದೆಪತ್ರ tagādepatra [dəgɐːdepətra] n. [jur.]] demand notice [takāde + patra].
- 舌わで tagil [təgil] n. [soc.]] genetically associated thing (kāśakṛ.181 (KPN)) [Ka. *D3004] 配置すれない.
- ? కెగ్లిలు tagilu [təgĭlu] vi. [cont.]] to come into contact with, to touch, etc. (Si.418 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3004].
- [?] さわられ tagilisu [təgĭlisu] *vt*. [[cont.]] to cause to come in contact with, etc. (*My*. (*Kitt*.)) [+ -*isu* caus.]
- ಶಗುಲು tagulu [təgŭlu] vi. 1 [[cont.]] to come in contact, to touch, to hit ¶ ಪೆಟ್ರೋಲಿಗೆ ಬೆಂಕಿ ತಗುಲಿದಕೂಡಲೇ ಹತ್ತಿಕೊಂಡಿತು. As soon as the fire touched petrol it burned up. 2 [[stick]] to stick 3 [[eco.]] to be outlaid or expended (money) 4 to realise (as a curse) [Ka. D3004] [できれいせい.
- ತಗುಲಿಸು tagulisu [təgəˈlisu] vt. [join] 1 to join, to tag, to fix, to connect 2 to admonish, to chastise ¶ ಪತ್ರವ್ಯವಹಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ತಡ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದ ರಿಂದ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ಗುಮಾಸ್ತರನ್ನು ತ-ಗುಲಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. The officer admonished the clerk for not corresponding in time. [+ -isu caus.] [ಾಕಗುಳಿಸು.
- •ತಗು tagu [təgu] vi. ([past ತಕ್ಕ್-)] 1 [[proper]] to be suitable, to suit 2 [[quan.]] to be sufficient, to suffice [Ka. D3005].
- ತಗುಣಿ taguṇi [təgǔṇi] n. [[insect]] [Ka. D2996] 『雪ぁゕಣೆ.
- ತಗುಣೆ taguṇe [təgŭne] ತಗಣೆ, ತಗಣಿ, ತಗಣಿ, ತಿಗಣಿ, ತಿಗಣಿ, ತಿಗಣಿ, ತಿಗಣಿ, ತಿಗಣಿ, ತಿಗಣಿ, ಪಿಗಣಿ, ಪಿಗಣಿ, ಪ್ರಕ್ಷಣೆ (insect)] bug, bed bug [Ka. D2996].
- ತಗುರ್ಚು tagurcu [təgurtʃu] vt. [join] to join, to unite [Ka. *D3004] [ਿತಗುಳ್ಳು.
- ತಗುಲುವಿಕೆ taguluvike [təgŭluvike] n. [cont.] act of coming in contact [tagulu + -ike].
- ತಗುಸಿ tagusi [təgŭsi] n. [[quan.]] want, deficiency [Ka. D3068].
- されいず tagu! [təgul] vi. 1 [join] to come in contact, to touch, to hit 2 [stick] to stick, cleave (to) 3 [soc.] to praise 4 [love] to love 5 [attack] to fall upon, to attack 6 [rebuke] to admonish, to scold, to reprimand [Ka. D3004] に言されいい。
 - ತಗುಳು taguļu [təgŭ[u] ತಗಲ್, ತಗಲು, ತಗುಲು, ತಗುಳ್ vi. 1 ∏join∏ to come in contact, to touch, to hit 2 to

- fall upon, to attack 3 [rebuke] to abuse, to revile = ಬಯ್ಯು, ತೆಗಳು 4 [med.]] to infect 5 [effc.]] to realise (as a curse, etc.) ¶ ಮುನಿಯ ಶಾಪ ತಗುಳಿದರಿಂದಲೋ ಏನೋ ನನಗೆ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಹುಟ್ಟಿಲ್ಲ. I have no children may-be due to the curse of the sage. ¶ ಪೆಟ್ರೋಲಿಗೆ ಬೆಂಕಿ ತಗಲಿದಕೂಡಲೇ ಹತ್ತಿಕೊಂಡಿತು. As soon as the fire touched petrol it burned up. [Ka. D3004].
- ಶಗುಳಿಸು tagulisu [təgŭlisu] vt. 1 to join, to tag, to fix, to connect ¶ ಗೋಡೆಗೆ ಈ ಫೋಟೋವನ್ನು ತಗುಳಿಸು. Fix this photo on the wall. ●2 to push out, to drive away [+-isu caus.].
- ヨハマッ tagulcu [tagultfu] vt. [join] 1 to join, to unite, to mix 2 to put on, to wear 3 to put ((fire)) 4 to make, to produce, to create 5 to undertake, to begin [Ka. D3004].
- ತಗುಳ್ಪ tagulpa [təgu[pɐ] n. [join] state of being joined, union [Ka. D3004].
- 3 だ tage [təge] ① vt. 1 [trouble] to obstruct, to impede 2 [mind] to attract ② vi. 1 [trouble] to get in the way, to be a hindrance 2 [mind] to stun ③ n. 1 [trouble]] obstruction, hindrance 2 [mind] stun [Ka. D3006].
- ●ತಗ್ಗಳ tagacci [təggəʧʧi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3003] (Si.159 (Kit.)) |ਿತ್ತಗಟೆ.
- కెస్స్ taggu [təggu] కెగు్స్, కెళ్ళు, కెట్స్, కెగ్స్స్, నెగ్స్ ① vi. 1 [down] to sink, to subside (as land) 2 [hole] to dent 3 [down] to decrease (as demand, price, etc.) 4 [down] to be humble, to be obedient ¶ ఓరియరేదురు కెగ్గ్ నడేయబోకు. You should be humble before elders. ② n. 1 [hole] pit, depression, shaft 2 [hole] dent 3 [down] decrease 4 [down] fall (in demand, price, etc.) ③ (n.) 1 [down] ⟨being⟩low (as a house, land, etc.) ② [low] ⟨being⟩low (as a sound, etc.) ¶ కెగ్స్స్ నియల్లీ మాడు. Sing in a low voice. [Ka. D3178].
- కెగ్గిను taggisu [təggisu] vt. [[low]] 1 to make low; to bow ((as the face or head)) 2 to lessen, to appease ((as anger, etc.)) [+ caus. -isu D3178].
- ంతెజ్ఞ tajña [təɟɲɐ/təɡnɐ] m. [know] (f. తెజ్ఞి) expert, specialist, well-trained person [Sk.].
- తెజ్ఞతే tajñate [təjɲə̆te/təgnə̆te] n. [[know]] expertise, speciality, mastery [Sk.].
- ਤੱਲ 1 taṭa [tə[v] n. 1 shore, bank 2 slope, declivity [Sk.].
- ితెట² taṭa [təʈɐ] (n.) [sound] an onomatopoeia representing the falling of a drop of water, etc. (*Kitt.*) [onom.] [ాతటతట.

- ತಟಗುಟ್ಟು taṭa [təṭəguṭṭu] vi. [sound]] to fall in drops (as water, etc.) [tata² + kuttu].
- ত্তাল taṭak [təṭək] *n*. [[water]] word in imitation of the sound produced by falling of a single drop of water [Ka. *D2835].
- ತಟಕ್ಕ್ ನ¹ taṭakkane [təṭəkkə̆ne] adv. [[water]] in a small drop [taṭaku + -ane D2835].
- ತಟಕ್ಕನ² taṭakkane [təṭəkkə̆ne] *adv*. [time] immediately, all at once, all of a sudden, instantaneously [Ka. D3022].
- ತಟಕು taṭaku [təṭšku] ① vi. [water] to drop (as of water) ② n. 1 [water] drop (as water, honey, etc.) 2 a small quantity, a little ¶ ಒಂದು ತಟಕು ಎಣ್ಣೆ ಕೊಡಿ. Give me a little oil. [Ka. D2835].
- ভাজভা taṭataṭa [təṭətəṭv] (n.) [sound] an onomatopoeia representing the falling of water, etc. in drops [Ka. onom. *D3023].
- ತಟವಟ taṭavaṭa [təʈə̆vəʈɐ]n. [[cheat]] fraud, trickery [Ka. D3157].
- ಂತಟಸ್ತ taṭasta [təʈə̆stɐ] adj. [soc.] [Sk.] 🍱 ತಟಸ್ಥ.
 - ತಟಸ್ಥ taṭastʰa [tədə̌stʰv] adj. [soc.]] 1 neutral, non-aligned, non-partisan 2 indifferent, unconcerned [Sk.].
 - ತಟಸ್ಥ ದೇಶ taṭastʰa dēśa n. [[pol.]] neutral or non-aligned state [Sk.].
 - ತಟಸ್ಥ ರಾಜ್ಯ taṭastʰa rājya n. [[pol.]] neutral or non-aligned country [Sk.].
 - ತಟಹಾಯಿಸು taṭahāyisu [təʈə̆hɐːjisu] vt. [[move]] ಗ್≆ತಟಾಯಿಸು.
- ্ৰাজ্য taṭāka [təʈɐːkɐ] n. [[water]] pond, water reservoir [Sk.].
- ತಟಾಯಿಸು taṭāyisu [təṭɐ:jĭsu] vt. [move] 1 to cross over $\langle\!\langle a \text{ river, etc.} \rangle\!\rangle$ 2 to pass right through $\langle\!\langle a \text{ sa aball} \rangle\!\rangle$ [taṭa + hāyisu].
- ●ತಟ್ಪ taṭṭa [təʈʈɐ](n.) [[form]] ⟨being⟩flat [Ka. D3035] [ਿ ತಟ್ಪೆ.
- ತಟ್ಟನೆ taṭṭane [təṭṭặne] ತಟಾರನೆ *adv*. [time] quickly, suddenly, all at once [Ka. mim. D3022 < *taṭakkane*] I≅ತಟಕ್ತನೆ.
- ತಟ್ಟಾ ಡು taṭṭāḍu [təṭṭeṭḍu]vi. 1 to knock one against the others 2 to stagger, to go reeling [$taṭtu^3 + \bar{a}du$].
- *ತಟಾರನೆ taṭārane [təʈɐːrə̆ne] adv. [speed]] quickly, suddenly, all at once [Ka. mim. D3022] [ತಟಕ್ಕನೆ.

ತಟ್ಟಿ taṭṭi [təṭṭi] n. [tex.] plaited structure made up of bamboo, cuscus, palm tree, etc., or its product, like, curtain, screen, door, mat, trellis, framework of the roof, etc. [Ka. D3036, T5996].

ಕಾಚಿಹುಲ್ಲಿನ ತಟ್ಟಿ kācihullina taṭṭi [ka:ʧihullina ta-tṭii] n. [interior] cuscus mat used for air conditioning (in north India).

පිසි කාඛ්තා taṭṭi bāgilu [təṭṭii ba:gilu] n. [[arch.]] wicker or mat door (used in huts or temporary houses) [+ bāgilu].

ಬಿದುರಿನ ತಟ್ಟಿ bidurina taṭṭi [bidurina taṭṭii] n. [[interior]] screen made of bamboo strips (used as a partition in a house or as an outer door in huts).

- ? కెట్టియ¹ taṭṭiya [təṭṭijɐ] n. [form] flatness (Kitt.) [Ka. D3035].
- •ತಟ್ಟಿಯ² taṭṭiya [təṭṭijɐ] n. [[speed]] tardiness, delay, ಂತಡಂಗಾಲ್ taḍaṃgāl [təḍəŋgeːl] ತಡಂಗಾಲು, ತಡಗಾ−sluggishness [?].
- ిలెట్ము 1 tattu [təttu] ① (n.) [form] $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ flat (Si.219 (Kitt.)) ② n. [weapon] blade of a sword (Hla. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3035].

లెక్కు 2 taṭṭu [taṭṭu] n. [horse]] pony, small breed of horses [M. taṭṭu T5440].

ತಟ್ಟು ³ taṭṭu [təṭṭu] ① vt. 1 [beat] to clap ((the hands)), to pat on ((the back)) to knock ((the door)) 2 [join] to touch ② vi. [effc.] dat. to come close to (as heat), to affect (as a curse, abuse, etc.) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಎಷ್ಟು ಬೈದರೂ ತಟ್ಟುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Whatever we scold my son it does not affect him. ③ n. 1 [agree] hand clapping, clapping of hands 2 [med.] measles 3 [join] touch, touching [Ka. D3039].

బేన్న తెట్టు bennu taṭṭu [bennu taṭṭu] vi. [move] (gen.)) to pat on the back as appreciation or encouragement [+ taṭṭu].

●తెట్టు 4 taṭṭu [təṭṭu] n. [[loc.]] side, direction [Ka. D3040].

ತಟ್ಟು ⁵ taṭṭu [ta[ʈu] ತಾಟು n. [[tex.]] sack cloth [? cf. M. *tātă*].

తెక్కి 1 tatte [tətte] కెక్క, కెక్కు \bigcirc (n.) [flat] \langle being \rangle flat \P భూమి meal plate కెక్కి 2 2 కెక్కియాగిల్ల, గుండాగిదే. The earth is

not flat, but round. ② n. 1 [[utensil]] flat, lid-like bamboo or rattan flat basket for setting out fruits, wares, etc. 2 [[utensil]] plate, round metal plate for serving

meals [see Fig.] **3** [[utensil]] metal plate turned up at the rim **4** [[utensil]] scale of a balance **5** [[plant]] pod of lab-lab bean, etc., in which seeds have not grown [Ka. D3035].

"ಶಟ್ಟೆ 2 tatte [tətte] n. [[utensil]] a thick bamboo or areca-palm stem, split in two (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3042]. ಶಡ¹ taḍa [tədɐ] n. 1 [[trouble]] impeding, impediment, obstacle 2 [[time]] delay, being late, lingering [Ka. D3031].

? ජය tada [tədɐ] n. [mind] perplexity, confusion, embarrassment (Kitt.) [Ka. D3033].

- •ತಡಂಮಾಡು taḍaṃmāḍu [təḍəmmɐːdu] vt. [mind]] to get perplexed (Pb.12.111) [$+ -m + \bar{a}du$].
- ? ತಡವಾಗು taḍavāgu [təḍə̆ve:gu] vi. [mind] to get perplexed or confused (čpr.7,100) [+ āgu *D3033].
- ●ತಡಗಾಲ್ taḍagāl [təḍəgɐːl] n. [[trouble]] [taḍa + kālu] l≌ತಡಂಗಾಲ್.

ಶತಡಂಗಾಲ್ taḍaṃgāl [təḍəŋgɐːl] ತಡಂಗಾಲು, ತಡಗಾ-ರ್ n. 1 foot that obstructs, foot that comes athwart 2 obstruction, hindrance [Ka. taḍa + -m + kālu] = ಆಡ್ಡಗಾಲು (com.).

- •ತಡಂಗಾಲ್ಪೊಯ್ taḍaṃgālpoy [təḍəŋgɐ:lpoĭ] *vi.* [trouble] [+ *poy*] l≌ತಡಂಗಾಲ್ಸೊಯ್.
- ●ತಡಂಗಾಲ್ಹೊಯ್ taḍaṃgālvoy [təḍəŋgɐ:lvoĭ] *vi.* [[trouble]] to put an obstacle with evil intention [+ poy] = ಅಡ್ಡ ಕಾಲು ಹಾಕು (com.).

ಂತಡಂಗಾಲು taḍaṃgālu [təḍəŋgɐːlu]*n*. [[trouble]][*taḍa* + *kālu*] |[≘ತಡಂಗಾಲ್.

ভাষ্টে taḍakāṭa [təḍĕke:t̪ɐ] [find] 1 groping for 2 searching, exploring, seeking (without clue) [taḍaku + āṭa].

ತಡಕಾಡು taḍakāḍu [təḍəke:ḍu] vt. [find] 1 to grope for 2 to search about (without clue) [taḍaku + āḍu]. ತಡಕು¹ taḍaku [təḍəku] vt. [find] 1 to grope for, to search blindly 2 to touch, to come in contact with (as some object) ¶ ಕನ್ನಡಕವನ್ನು ತಡಕುತ್ತಿರುವಾಗ ಏನೋ ಮೆದುವಾದ ಪದಾರ್ಥ ಕೈಗೆ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿತು. While I was groping for my glasses, my hand touched something soft. [Ka. D3025]. ?ತಡಕು² taḍaku [təḍəku] n. [Ka. D3036] (My.(Kitt.)) [ಆಕಡಿಕೆ.

ತಡಕೆ tadake [tədəੱke] n. [Ka. *D3036] № ತಡಿಕೆ.

ಂತಡಜಾಣ taḍajāṇa [təḍəʤe:ne]n. [plant] a mediumsized tree with yellow flowers, *Grewia tiliifolia* Vahl (Tiliaceae) [Ka. D2451] = ತಡಸಲು (com.) *[IMP 3.105].

- (as water, etc.) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3031].
- ?ತಡಪ tadapa [təქə́pɐ]n. [(time]] delay, slowness (Čpr.) [Ka. D3031].
- ?ತಡಪು¹ tadapu [tədəpu] n. [trouble] hindrance, impediment (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3031].
- ?ತಡಪು² tadapu [tədə̆pu] n. [(wear)] small cloth that occasionally is tied to the lower part of the body, also over one's clothes to serve as an apron (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3032].
- ತಡಬಡ tadabada [tədə̆bədɐ] (n.) [mind] confusion, perplexity, flurry $\diamond \sim$ ಆಗು vi. [Ka. mim.].
- ತಡಬಡಾಯಿಸು tadabadāyisu [tədəĕbədɐːjǐsu] vi. [mind] to be confused, to be perplexed, to be flurried [$tadabada + \bar{a}visu$].
- ತಡಬಡಿಸು tadabadisu [tədə̆bədı̆su] vi. [mind] to be confused, to be perplexed, to be flurried [tadabada + -isu].
- ತಡವರಿಸು tadavarisu [tədə̆vərisu] ① vt. 1 [contact]] to stroke gently 2 [search] to grope for, to search blindly (2) vi. 1 [find] to grope 2 [move] to reel, to stagger, to totter [tadavu + arisu D3025].
- ತಡವು¹ tadavu [tədə̆vu] ತಡಹು ① vi. 1 [search] to grope for 2 [contact] to touch or rub gently with the hand, to stroke 3 [[anger]] to irritate, to provoke ¶ ದುಷ್ಪನನ್ನು ತಡವಬಾರದು. One should not provoke a wicked person. ② n. [contact] touch, contact [Ka. D3025].
- ●ತಡವು² tadavu [tədə̆vu] ತಡಹು ① vi. to stop, to be delayed or to be impeded (for a while) \bigcirc n. 1 [[trouble]] (minor) impediment 2 delay, tardiness (due to a minor trouble) [Ka. D3031].
- ●ತಡವೆ tadave [tədə̆ve] n. [time] time, one of a number of multiplied instances [Ka. D3026] = ಸಲ, ಬಾರಿ. ತಡಸಲ taḍasala [təḍĕsəlɐ]n. [[water]][?] ಿ ಡಿತಡಸಲು. ತಡಸಲು taḍasalu [təpḍəsəlu] ತಡಸಲ n. [(water)] waterfall, cataract [?].
- ಿತಡಸು taḍasu [təḍĕsu] ① vi. [(be)] to stay, to wait (Č;Bp.47.22 (Kitt.)) ② vt. 🕼 ತಡಿಸು [[control]] to stop, to hinder, to impede; to cause to halt or stop (J.6,51.55(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3031].
- ?ತಡಹು¹ tadahu [tədə̆hu] vt. 1 [search] to grope for 2 [contact] to touch or rub gently with the hand, to stroke 3 [[anger]] to irritate, to provoke [Ka. D3025] $\square =$ ತಡವು 1 .
- ●ತಡಹು² taḍahu [təḍĕhu] vi. [[time]] to delay [Ka. D3031] 🕼 ತಡವು².

- ಿತಡತ tadata [tədəॅtɐ]n. [[speed]] state of being stopped ಂತಡಾಗ taḍāga [təd̞ɐːgɐ] [[water]] pond, water reservoir [Sk. \leftarrow Dr./Munda?].
 - ජිබ¹ taḍi [təḍi] n. [[weapon]] cudgel, thick staff [Ka. D30301.
 - ජියි² tadi [tədi] (n.) [(water)] (being), wet, damp, moist [Ka. D3045].
 - ?తెది³ tadi [tədi] vi. [[fat]] to grow thick, to become heavy and fat (as the body) [Ka. D3030?, cf. Ta. tati "to become slightly stout"].
 - ತಡಿ⁴ tadi [tədi] n. [[water]] 1 river bank, shore, river side 2 place nearby (of a village, etc.) ¶ ಊರ ತಡಿಯ-ಲ್ಲಿ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಆಲದ ಮರ ಇದೆ. There is a large banyan tree just outside the village. [Sk. tata-].
 - ಶಡಿ⁵ tadi [tɔdi] ಥಡ, ದಡಿ n. [[horse]] saddle [?].
 - ತಡಿಕೆ tadike [tədĭke] ತಡಕೆ n. [(tex.]] plaited structure made of bamboo, cuscus, palm tree, etc, or its product, like, curtain, screen, door, mat, trellis, framework of the roof, etc. [Ka. D3036, T5996] = ತಟ್ಟಿ.
 - ਭಡਂ tade [təde] ① vt. 1 [(trouble)] to stop, to hinder, to obstruct (\(\)a vehicle, work, etc. \(\) 2 [[control]] to bear with, to tolerate ((sorrow, disturbances, etc.)) 2 vi. [[time]] to wait ¶ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ತಡೆ, ನಾನೂ ನಿನ್ನ ಜೊತೆ ಬರುತ್ತೇನೆ. Wait a little while, I will also come with you. (3) n. (3)〖trouble〗 obstacle, hindrance, block ¶ ನಾನು ಹೊರಡ− ಲು ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ತಡೆಹಾಕಿದ. The officer put an injunction to my 2 [[jur.]] stay order, injunction 3 [[time]] delay or tardiness due to obstruction ¶ ವಿಮಾನ ಹೊರ-ಡಲು ಯಂತ್ರದೋಷದಿಂದ ಒಂದು ಘಂಟೆ ತಡೆ ಆಯಿತು. There was a delay of one hour for the plane to start due to engine trouble. [Ka. D3031].
 - *ತಡಿಸು tadisu [tədisu] vt. [(trouble]] to stop, to obstruct
 - ತಡೆಗಟ್ಟು tadegaṭṭu [tədegəṭṭu] vt. [[trouble]] to obstruct, to impede, to stop, to hinder [+ kattu].
 - ತಡೆಬಡೆ tadebade [tədebəde] n. [[trouble]] hindrance, obstacle, and the like [+ echo].
 - ತಡೆಹಿಡಿ tadehidi [tədehidi]vt. 1 [[trouble]] to hinder, to stop, to check, to prevent from moving ¶ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳು ಮುಷ್ಕರದಲ್ಲಿ ಬಸ್ಸನ್ನು ತಡೆಹಿಡಿದರು. Striking students stopped the bus. 2 [[control]] to restrain, to suppress \P ತಂದೆ ಸತ್ತು ಹೋದಾಗ ಮಗ ದುಃಖವನ್ನು ತಡೆಹಿಡಿದು ಮಾತಾಡಿದ. When his father died the son talked suppressing his sorrow. 3 [control] to withhold, to hold back (publication of a book, etc. \rangle [+ hidi].

- [[time]] abeyance [+ hidiyuvike].
- ತಡೆತ taḍeta [tədĕtɐ] n. [time] durability, endurance පත් ූ හ taṇṇitu [təṇṇitu] (n.) [heat]] cold [Ka. [tade + -ta].
- ತಡ್ಡು taḍḍu [təḍḍu] n. [[body]] (vulg.) testicle [Ka. ප ි සූ ප් _ taṇṇittu [təṇṇittu] adj. [[heat]] [Ka. D3045] D3091] 🎏 ತರಡು.
- ਭੁਛਾ tan- [tən-] pref. [(heat)] cold [Ka. D3045].
- ?් පත tanalu [təŋəlu] n. [[fuel]] glowing coals (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3115].
- ອສ taṇi [təṇi] vi. 1 [[heat]] to become cold 2 [[satisfy]] to be satisfied, to be gratified \P ಮಗುವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಮ-ನಸ್ಸು ತಣಿಯಿತು. He had the gratification of looking at the child. [Ka. D3045].
- ತಣಿಯಿಸು taṇiyisu [təŋijĭsu]ತಣಿಸು, ದಣಿಯಿಸು, ದಣಿಸು vt. [satisfy] to satisfy (desire), to make contented [+ -isu caus. *D3045] = ತಣಿಸು.
- ●ತಣಿಗೆ taṇige [təṇĭge] n. [utensil] [Ka.] = ತಟ್ಟೆ (com.) *≌* ತಳಿಗೆ.
- ●ತಣಿಪು taṇipu [təṇĭpu] ತಣುವು, ತಣು ① vt. [[mind]] to satisfy, to repress, to appease (2) n. [mind] 1 (agreeable) coolness 2 satisfaction, gratification [tani +
 - ತಣಿವು taṇivu [tənĭvu] n. [satisfy]] satisfaction, gratification $[tani^2 + -vu]$.
- ●ತಣಿಸು taṇisu [təŋĭsu]vt. [mind] [Ka. D3045] 🕼 ತ–
- ●ತಣ್ಣು ಳ್ taṇgūḷ [təŋgu:[] n. [[food]] cold cooked rice [Ka. taṇ D3045 + kūr D1911] [127 さったいざい.
- •ತ്ടൂെ ലൗ taṇgūṛ [təŋguːt] n. [[food]] [Ka. taṇ D3045 + kūṛ D1911] [ि ತಂಗುಳು, ತಂಗುಳು.
- ತಣ್ಣಗೆ taṇṇage [təṇṇə̆ge] (adv.) 1 [heat] coolly, coldly ¶ ತಣ್ಣ ಗೆ ಇರುವ ಪಾನಕವನ್ನು ಕುಡಿಯಲು ಕೊಡು. Give me cold soft drink! 2 [mind] happily, contentedly ¶ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ತಣ್ಣ ಗೆ ಬದುಕಲೆಂದು ತಂದೆತಾಯಿಗಳು ಆಶಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. Parents wish their children a happy life. 3 [(do)] without doing anything, quietly ¶ ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸೋತ ಮೇಲೆ ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ ಹಳ್ಳಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ತಣ್ಣಗೆ ಜೀವಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. My uncle (father's younger brother) is living in a village peacefully after being defeated in the election. 4 [mind] passively, nonchalantly ¶ ಯಾರು ಅತ್ತರೂ ತಂದೆ ತಣ್ಣಗೆ ಕುಳಿತಿದ್ದರು. Whoever cried my father was sitting quiet. [tan + -age D3045].
- ෂකූ බ් taṇṇane *adv.* 1 [[heat]] coolly, coldly 2 [[mind]] happily, contentedly 3 [mind] peacefully, with peace of mind [tan + -age D3045] 🕼 ฮะกู ก้.
- [Ka. D3045].

- ತಡೆಹಿಡಿಯುವಿಕೆ tadehidiyuvike [tədehidijuvĭke] n. ●ತಣ್ಣಸು taṇṇasu [tənnəse] n. [[heat]] [Ka. *D3045] **ಿ**ತಣ್ಣ ಸ.
 - D30451.
 - 🕼 ತಣ್ಣೆ ತು.
 - •ತಣಿರು taṇiru [təṇiru] (1) n. [plant] sprout, shoot (mostly of mango in present use) ② vi. 🎏 ತಳಿರು to sprout, to shoot (mostly mango in present use) [Ka. *D31311.
 - ●ತಣ್ಲೀರ್ taṇṇīr [təṇṇiːr] ತಣ್ಣೀರು n. [[water]] cold water $[tan + n\bar{t}ru D3045]$.
 - ತಣ್ಲೇರು taṇṇīru [təṇṇiːru] n. [[cold]] cold water [*taṇ* + nīru *D3045].
 - ತಣ್ಣೀರೆರಚು taṇṇīreracu [təṇṇiːrerəੱʧu] vi. [(throw)] (dat.) to throw water (upon someone's hope, longing, enthusiasm, etc.) ¶ ಅವಳು ನನ್ನ ಆಸೆಗೆ ತಣ್ಣೀರೆರಚಿಬಿ-ಟ್ರಳು. She threw water on my longing. [+ eracu].
 - •ತಣ್ಣು taṇpu [təṇpu] vt. [satisfy]] to satisfy ((desire)), to repress, to appease [taṇi + -ವು *D3045] 🕼 ತಣಿಪು. **ෂ**ෂී¹ tati [təti] ෂෂා *n*. [time] proper time or season (used for agriculture) [cf. Ta., Te. tati].
 - ਭ 2 tati [təti] n. [(mass)] 1 series, row, line 2 troop, group, multitude [Sk.?].
 - මු tatu [tətu]n. [(time]] harvest time, harvest season [cf. Ta., Te. *tati*] 🕼 ਭਤು.
 - ಂತತ್ಕಾಲೀನ tatkālīna [tətkɐːliːnɐ] adj. [time]] **1** temporary, provisional 2 of that time [Sk.].
 - ⊙ ප්රජ්‍ය විධාරය ල්වා මේ ප්රජ්‍ය විධාරය ල්වා මේ විධාරය ල්වා මේ අත්ත්ර විධාරය ල්වා මේ විධාරය ල්වා ව moment 2 immediately [Sk.] = ভ্ৰন্থ (col.).
 - ತತ್ತರ tattara [təttəre] n. 1 [move] trepidation, trembling 2 [speed] hurry, haste, flurry 3 [mind] perplexity, confusion, embarrassment [Ka. taratara *D3061].
 - ತತ್ತರಿಸು tattarisu [təttərĭsu] vi. 1 [move] to shiver, to tremble 2 [speed] to hurry, to get flurried [tattara + -isu].
 - ತತ್ತಳ tattala [təttə]ɐ] n. [mind] perplexity, confusion, embarrassment (Śmd.162(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3061] I©೯ತಱತಱ.
 - ●ತತ್ತಳಿಸು¹ tattalisu [təttəlisu] vi. [light] to glitter, to flash [Ka. *D3125].
- •ತಣ್ಣಸ taṇṇasa [tənnə̃sv] ತಣ್ಣಸು n. [[heat]] coldness •ತತ್ತಳಿಸು² tattaḷisu [təttə̃[isu] vi. [[mind]] to be confused, to be perplexed [Ka. mim. *D3061].

- fusion, embarrassment (Čh.v.19(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3061] lি≅ತಱತಱ.
- ●ತತ_ಆ tattari [təttəri] n. perplexity, confusion, embarrassment (Bh.3.18.34(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3061] [್ ತಟತ-
- ತತ್ತಿ tatti [tətti] n. [bio.]] egg [Ka. D3413] = ಮೊಟ್ರೆ.
- ●ತತ್ತು tattu [təttu] n. [[trouble]] peril, misfortune [Ka. D30631.
- ತತ್ತರ tatpara [tətpəre] adj.,m. [concentr.]] (f. ತತ್ತರ-ಳು)) (person)deeply interested, immersed, absorbed (in a work or matter) [Sk.].
- ತತ್ತರತೆ tatparate [tətpərə̆te] n. [concentr.] keen interest, immersion, absorption (in a work) [Sk.].
- ಂತತ್ರಾಪಿ tatrāpi [tətrɐːpi] adv. 0 [[loc.]] even there 1 [[gram.]] especially, particularly [Sk.].
- ಂತತ್ತ್ವ tattva [təttvɐ] ತತ್ತ² n. 1 [[true]] truth, fact ¶ ಅವ-ನು ತತ್ತ್ವಕ್ಕೆ ಅಂಟಿಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He sticks to the truth. 2 [[ism]] principle ¶ ವಿನೋಬಾ ಗಾಂಧೀಜಿಯ ತತ್ತ್ರ ಅನುಸರಿಸಿ ಜೀವಿಸಿದ-ರು. Vinoba lived following the principles of Gandhi. 3 [true] substance (of a speech, etc.), meaning, gist ¶ ಅವನ ಮಾತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಏನೂ ತತ್ತ್ವ ಇಲ್ಲ His talk has no sense. 4 [[god]] the Absolute, the Supreme Being 5 [[phil.]] the real nature of the human soul or the material world as being identical with the Supreme spirit 6 [phil.] the three qualities or constituents of everything in nature, sattva, rajas and tamas [Sk. tattva-] 🕼 ತ-
 - ತತ್ತ್ವಜ್ಞಾನ tattvajñāna [təttvə̆ֈɲeːne] n. [phil.] "knowledge of the truth", philosophy [Sk. tattvajñāna-].
 - ತತ್ವಜ್ಞಾನಿ tattvajñāni [təttvə̆ֈɲɐːni] *mf.* [phil.]] philosopher [Sk. tattvajñānin-].
 - ತತ್ತ್ವಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ tattvaśāstra [təttvə̃∫eːstre]n. [phil.] philosophy [Sk. tattvaśāstra-].
 - తత్వ¹ tatva [tət⁺vɐ] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ta/ in Kannada and other Indian languages [Sk. tatva].
 - ජජූ tatva [tət'vɐ]n. [god, ism, phil., true] [Sk. tattva] **⊯**ತತ್ತ್ವ.
 - equivalent ¶ ಶಾಂತಿಗೆ ತತ್ತಮವಾದ ವಿಷಯ ಬೇರೊಂದಿಲ್ಲ. Nothing is equal to peace. ② n. [[ling.]] Sanskrit word used in Kannada with little or no modification [Sk.].

- ●ತತ್ತಱ tattara [təttərv] n. [mind] perplexity, con- ಂತಥಾಸ್ತು tatʰāstu [tətʰv:stu] snt. [agree] So be it! (mostly pronounced by a god, sage, etc., when they grant a request) [Sk.] 🕼 ಆಗಲಿ, ಆಯಿತು (col.).
 - ತಥ್ಯ tatʰya [tətʰ·jɐ] n. [[true]] truth [Sk.] = ಸತ್ಯ. ತಥ್ಯಾಂಶ tatʰyāṃśa [sətʰ·jɐːmʃɐ] n. [[true]] fact, truth
 - [Sk.] = ಸತ್ಯಾಂಗ. ತದಕು tadaku [təđặku] ತದುಕು [[beat]] (] vt. 1 to
 - pound ((as cereals)) 2 to strike, to beat (either with the fist, palm of hand or with a stick) ② n. striking, beating, thrashing [Ka. D2322].
 - ಂತದನುಸಾರವಾಗಿ tadanusāravāgi [tədənuse:rə̆ve:qi] adv. [[gram.]] accordingly [Sk.].
 - ?ತದಲು tadalu [təðŭlu] n. [arch.]] frame of thorns, etc., used as a gate in a hedge (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D34471.
 - ತದಿಗೆ tadige [tədĭge] n. [[cal.]] third day of the lunar fortnight [Sk. trtīyā-].
 - ತದುಕು taduku [təðŭku] vt. [beat] [Ka. D2322] **್**ತದಕು.
 - ತದೆ tade [təđe] [[beat]] ① vt. 1 to pound ((as cereals)) 2 to strike, to beat (either with the fist, palm of hand or with a stick) 🕼 ಸದೆ ② n. [[beat]] strike, beating [Ka. D2322].
 - ತದೇಕಚಿತ್ತ tadēkacitta [təde:kətfitte] [care] concentration, immersion, absorption (2) adj.,m. [[concentr.]] ([f. ತದೇಕಚಿತ್ತಳು)) (person)whose mind is concentrated, (person) who is absorbed (in something) ¶ ಈ ಹುಡುಗ ತದೇಕಚಿತ್ರನಾಗಿ ಚಿತ್ರ ಬರೆಯುತ್ತಾನೆ. This boy draws picture with concentration. [Sk.].
 - o මධ් ි taddina [təddinɐ] n. [(time)] 1 that day 2 death anniversary [Sk.].
 - $^{?}$ ತದ್ದು taddu [təddu]n. [[med.]] cutaneous and herpetic eruptions (Kitt.) [Sk. dadru-] [ご言 ದಮ್ಮ 1.
 - ತದ್ಮವ tadbʰava [tədbʰəvɐ] ① adj. [[birth]] born of, originating from, arising from ② n. [[ling.]] loanword from Sanskrit (or Prakrit, etc.) whose form has been considerably transformed [Sk.].
 - ಂತದ್ಯೂಪ tadrūpa [tədru:pɐ] n. [form] replica, prototype, exact copy ¶ ಈ ಮಗು ತಂದೆಯ ತದ್ರೂಪವನ್ನೇ ಪಡೆದಿದೆ. This child is a replica of his father. [Sk.].
 - ?ತಮ್ಮ tadlu [təđlu] n. [arch.]] [Ka. D3447] (My.(Kitt.)) **⊯**ತದುಲು.
 - ತತ್ರಮ tatsama [tətsəmɐ] 🛈 (n.) [comp.]] same, ಂತದ್ವತ್ತು tadvattu [tədvəttu] *adj.* [comp.]] similar to, resembling, exactly like ¶ ಇವಳು ತನ್ನ ಅಕ್ಕನದೇ ತದ್ವತ್ತು ರೂಪವನ್ನು ಪಡೆದಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. She has the same physical feature as her elder sister. [Sk.].

- ಂತದ್ವಿರುದ್ಧ tadviruddʰa [tədviruddʰv] *adj.* [comp.]] contrary to it [Sk.].
 - ತನಕ tanaka [tənəke] ತನಕ್ಕ *prep.* [[gram.]] ([gen.]) 1 till, until ¶ ನೀವು ಬರುವ ತನಕ ನಾನು ಪುಸ್ತಕ ಓದುತ್ತೇನೆ. I shall be reading book until you come. 2 so far as ¶ ನೀವು ಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕವಾಗಿ ಇರುವ ತನಕ ತೊಂದರೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. So far as you are honest there will be no problem. [Ka. D3147].
- ಂತನಕ್ಕ tanakka [tənəkkɐ] *prep*. [[gram.]] ([gen.]) till, until [Ka. *D3147].
- •ತನತು tanatu [tənətu] *pron*. [[gram.]] his, hers, its (in the reflexive or reciprocal sense) [Ka. D3196].
- ●ತನತ್ತು tanattu [tənəttu] *pron.* [[gram.]] [Ka. D3196] [≌ತನತು.
- •ತನಯ tanaya [tənəje] m. [kin] (f. ತನಯೆ) son [Sk.] = ಮಗ (col.).
- •ತನಯೆ tanaye [tənəje] f. [[kin]] (m. ತನಯ)) daughter [Sk.] = ಮಗಳು (col.).
 - ਤਨ tani [təni] (n.) [soc.]] 1 (being)alone 2 (being)separate [Ka. *D3196l].
 - ප්ටීන් tanikhe [tənikhe] n. [[study]] enquiry, investigation, examination (of a fact, etc.) [Ar. tanqīh].
 - ತನಿಖಾಧಿಕಾರಿ tanik h ād h ikāri [tənik h e:d h ike:ri] mf. [adm.:study] investigating officer [+ ad^{h} ikāri].
 - ತನಿಖಾ ನ್ಯಾಯಾಲಯ tanikhā nyāyālaya [tənikhe:-nje:je:lɔje]n. [study:jur.] court of investigation, court set up for investigation for major disputes which do not come under the purview of regular court. [+ nyā-yālaya].
 - ತನಿಖೆವರದಿ tanikhevaradi [tənikhevərədi] n. [study:inf.] investigation report, enquiry report [+ va-radi].
- o ತನು¹ tanu [tənu] (*adj.*) **1** thin, slim, lean **2** tender, soft, delicate **3** small, little [Sk. *tanu-*].
- ಂತನು² tanu [tənu] n. [[body]] body [Sk. *tanus*-].
- •ತನುಜ tanuja [tənuʤɐ] *m.* [[kin]] (f. ತನುಜೆ) son [Sk.].
- •ತನುಜಾತ tanujāta [tənuʤeːtɐ] m. (f. ತನುಜಾತೆ)) son [Sk.].
- •ತನುಜಾತೆ tanujāte [tənuʤe:tɐ]ƒ. [[kin]] (m. ತನುಜಾತೆ)) daughter [Sk.].
- •ತನುಜೆ tanuje [tənuʤe]ƒ. [kin] (m. ತನುಜೆ) daughter [Sk.].
- ತನುವು tanuvu [tənŭvu] n. wetness, moisture, dampness (as a wall, etc.) [tan- + -vu?].

- ತನೆ tane [təne] ಜನೆ, ತೆನೆ n. [[bio.]] 1 pregnancy (generally of a cow) 2 embryo (generally of a cow) [Ka. D2592].
- ♠ತನ್**ದು tandu [təndu]** *pron.n.* [[gram.]] [Ka. D3196] (*Kitt.*) [[ಆತಂದು.
 - ತನ್ನ tanna [tənnɐ] *pron.gen.* [[gram.]] his, her, its (in the reflexive sense) ¶ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಕಣ್ಣನ್ನು ಕಿತ್ತಿಕೊಂಡ. He removed his own eye. [Ka. D3196].
 - ತನ್ನದು tannadu [tənnəðu] *pron.n.* [[gram.]] his, hers, its (in the reflexive sense) ¶ ಮನುಷ್ಯನಿಗೆ ತನ್ನದು ಎಂಬುದು ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಪ್ರಿಯವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. "His own" is very dear to a man. [Ka. D3196].
- ಂತನ್ಮಯ tanmaya [tənməjɐ] *adj.,m.* [[zeal]] (f. ತ-ನ್ಮಯಳು)) ⟨person⟩absorbed or engrossed (in meditation, music, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂತನ್ಮ ಯತೆ tanmayate [tənməjəte] n. [zeal] engrossment or absorption (in meditation, music, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂತನ್ಮೂ ಲಕ tanmūlaka [tənmu:lĕkɐ] *postp*. [[ins.]] ((gen.)) through ¶ ಪತ್ರದ ತನ್ಮೂ ಲಕ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ತಿಳಿಸಿ. Let me know the matter through letter. [Sk.].
- ভক্ত tap [təp] (n.) [sound] an onomatopoeia in imitation of the sound of falling overripe fruit, etc. [Ka., onom.].
- ತಪ್ಪೆಂದು tappeṃdu [təppendu] *adv*. with the above sound [+ *eṃdu*].
- ਭಪ tapa [təpe] n. 1 [heat] heat 2 [grief] (fig.) grief, worry 3 [cal.] month of Māgʰa, the eleventh month in the Hindu lunar calendar, January-February 4 [rel.] austerity, penance 5 [astr.] second-highest world just next to the heaven in the Hindu cosmology [Sk.].
- ತಪಕ್ಕನೆ tapakkane [təpəkkəne] adv. [sound] suddenly (mostly occurs in the context of falling) ¶ ಅಮ್ಮ ನೋಡುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದಂತೆ ತಪಕ್ಕನೆ ಬಿದ್ದರು. My mother suddenly fell down while I was watching. [Ka. mim. D3069].
- ●ತಪಟೆ tapațe [təpŏţe] *n*. [[mus.]] [Ka. D3082] [இತ– ಮಟೆ.
- ತಪತಪ tapatapa [təpətəpe] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of loose excreta of men, animals, etc. [Ka., onom.].
- ತಪರಾಕಿ taparāki [təpĕrɐ:ki] n. [[beat]] [M. *tapărākʰă* <?] **|**≌ತಪರಾಕು.
- ತಪರಾಕು taparāku [təpĕrɐ:ku] ತಪರಾಕಿ, ತಪರಾಕೆ n. [beat]] slap $\diamondsuit\sim$ ಕೊಡು vi. [M. $tapreve{a}rar{a}k^hreve{a}<?$].
- ತಪರಾಕೆ taparāke [təpərɐːke] n. [[beat]] [M. tapărākʰă < ?] [ਿ ತಪರಾಕು.

- ತಪಲೆ tapale [təpəle]*n*. [[utensil]][Ka. cf. Ta. *tapalai*, ಿತಪ್ರಲ್¹ tappal [təppəl] *n*. [[fail]] stumbling, erring Te. tapēlā] 🎏 ತಪ್ಪಲೆ.
- ♦ತಪಶೀಲ tapaśīla [təpə̃ʃiːlɐ] n. [[study]] [Ar. *tafsīl*] •ತಪ್ರಲ್² tappal [təppəl] n. [[geo.]] [Ka. D3178] 🎏 ತಪಸೀಲು.
 - ತಪಶೀಲು tapaśīlu [təpə̃ʃiːlu] n. [study] [Ar. tafsīl] **⊯**ತಪಸೀಲು.
 - ತಪಶ್ಚರ್ಯ tapaścarya [təpə∫tʃərˈjɐ]n. [[rel.]] practise of penance [Sk.].
 - ತಪಸೀಲು tapasīlu [təpəsi:lu] ತಪಶೀಲ, ತಪಶೀಲು, ತ-ಪೀಲು n. [(inf.)] 1 detailed account, minute narration, analysis **2** detailed list, specification [Ar. *tafsīl*].
 - ತಪಸೀಲುವಿಚಾರಣೆ tapasīluvicāraņe [təpəsiːluvitʃɐː $r \ni \eta e \mid n$. [study] inquisition, interrogation by the police, prosecutor [+ vicāraņe].
- ತಪಸ್ಸಿ tapasvi [təpəsvi]m. [[rel.]] ([f. ತಪಸ್ವಿನಿ)) ascetic, one who practises austerities [Sk.].
- ತಪಸ್ಸಿನಿ tapasvini [təpəsvini] f. [[rel.]] ([m. ತಪಸ್ಸಿ)] female ascetic, woman who mortifies the flesh [Sk.]. austerity [Sk.].
- ತಪಾಸಣಿ tapāsaņi [təpɐːsə̃ni] n. [study] [M. tapāsăṇē̃] 🎏 ತಪಾಸಣೆ.
- ತಪಾಸಣೆ tapāsaņe [təpɐːsə̆ŋe] ತಪಾಸಣಿ n. [(study)] detailed enquiry (into an accident, corruption, etc.), investigation [M. tapāsănē].
- ತಪಾಸು tapāsu [təpɐːsu] n. [[study]] 1 enquiry (into an accident, corruption, etc.), examination 2 search ¶ ಕಳೆದುಹೋದ ಉಂಗುರಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಮನೆಯೆಲ್ಲ ತಪಾಸು ಮಾ-ಡಿದೆ. I searched the entire house for the missing ring. [M. $tap\bar{a}s\breve{a} \leftarrow Ar. tafahhus$].
- ಂತಪಿಸು tapisu [təpĭsu] vi. 1 [[heat]] to be hot, to burn, to be inflamed 2 [feel] to suffer sorrow or pain, to be afflicted, to be miserable 3 [feel] to repent, to regret, to be sorry (for) ¶ ಗಣೇಶ ಕಳ್ಳತನ ಮಾಡಿ ಪೋಲಿಸರ ಕೈಗೆ ಸಿಕ್ಕ ಮೇಲೆ ತಪಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದ. Ganesha was repenting for his theft after he was caught by the police. [Sk.].
- ತಪೇಲಿ tapēli [təpeːli] n. [utensil] [Ka. cf. Ta. tapalai, Te. tapēlā] 🎏 ತಪ್ಪಲೆ.
- ಂತಪ್ಪ tapta [təptɐ] adj. 1 [heat] heated, hot, burnt 2 [[grief]] afflicted, suffering [Sk.].
- †ತಪ್ಪಟ tappați [təppə̃ti] n. [mus.] [Ka. *D3082] 🕼 ತಮಟೆ.
- †ತಪ್ಪಟೆ tappate [təppəte] n. [mus.] [Ka. D3082] **⊯**ತಮಟೆ.
- ●ತಪ್ಪನೆ tappane [təppĕne] adv. [time] immediately, quickly [Ka. D3049].

- (Bp.44,2) [Ka. D3071].
- **⊯**ತಪ್ರಲು.
 - ತಪ್ಪ ಲ tappala [tappə̃lɐ]n. [[plant]] greens, a collective term of all green leaves of a plant ¶ ಮರದ ತಪ್ಪಲ ಎಲ್ಲ ಹೋಗಿದೆ. The leaves of the tree have gone. [Ka. D2673] **⊯**ತೊಪ್ತಲು.
 - ತಪ್ಪಲು tappalu [təppəlu] ತಪ್ಪಲ್, ತರ್ಪಲ್, ತಳ್ನಲ್, ෂප හැ. [[geo.]] 1 level expanse round the foot of a mountain 2 level ground on the top or edge of a mountain, tableland [Ka. *D3178].
- ತಪ್ರಲು² tappalu [təppə̃lu] n. 1 [geo.]] bank of a river, pond, sea, etc. 2 [loc.]] vicinity [?].
- ತಪ್ಪಲೆ tappale [təppəle] ತಪಲೆ, ತಪೇಲಿ, ತಪ್ಪೇಲಿ n. [(utensil)] round and wide-mouthed copper or brass vessel used for cooking rice or storing water [Ka. cf. Ta. tapalai, Te. tapēlā].
- ತಪಸ್ಸು tapassu [təpəssu] n. 〖rel.〗 penance, religious ●ತಪ್ರಳಿಸು tappaḷisu [təppə̃ḷisu] vt. 〖beat〗 to smack the lips (?) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2335].
 - ತಪ್ಪಿತ tappita [təppĭtɐ] n. [fail] mistake; fault, misdeed, offence [Ka. D3071].
 - ತಪ್ಪಿತಸ್ಥ tappitastʰa [təppitə̈stʰɐ]m. [fail] (f. ತಪ್ಪಿತ– ಸ್ಥಳು)) misdemeanant, offender, wrong doer [tappita $+ -st^ha$].
 - ತಪ್ಪು tappu [təppu] ① n. 1 [[fail]] mistake, error 2 [fail] going astray, transgressing 3 [offence] offence, misdeed \$4 [[punish]] fine paid for an offence ♠5 [[cheat]] lie, falsehood, mendacity ② vi. 1 [[fail]] to err, to make a mistake 2 [[be]] to perish, to come to end, to disappear (Pb.4.99) 3 [be] do not occur (as something expected, to fail ¶ ಈ ವರ್ಷದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಳೆ ತ-ಪ್ರಿತು. The rain didn't come this year. 4 [[get]] do not come to hand ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಆಸರ ತಪ್ಪಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. He failed in the work due to lack of support. 3 vt. [offence] to transgress, to disobey \P ಅಮ್ಮ ನ ಮಾತನ್ನು ತಪ್ಪಬಾರದು. One should not disobey one's mothers order. [Ka. D3071, cf. 3068].
 - ತಪ್ಪಿಸು tappisu [təppĭsu] vt. 1 [fail] to avert, to prevent ¶ ಸೋಲನ್ನು ತಪ್ಪಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಭಾರತ ಕ್ರಿಕೆಟ್ ತಂಡದವರು ಬಹಳ ಹೋರಾಡಿದರು. The Indian team struggled much to avoid a defeat. 2 [bad] to cause to deviate, to mislead, to lead astray [+ -ssu caus. D3071].
 - ತಪ್ಪಕಲ್ಪನೆ tappukalpane [təppukəlpə̆ne] n. [[fail]] misunderstanding, wrong impression, false notion [+ kalpane] = ತಪ್ಪಣಿಕೆ.

ತಪ್ಪುನಂಬಿಕೆ tappunambike [təppunəmbike] n. [fail] misunderstanding, wrong impression, false notion [+ nambike].

ತಪ್ಪುಹೆಜ್ಜೆ tappuhejje [təppuheʤʤe] n. [fail] false step, wrong action [+ hejje].

ತಪ್ಪು ಹೊರು tappuhoru [təppuhoru] vi. [fail] ((dat.)) to be charged with an offence, to be accused of misbehaviour \P ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ತಾನೇ ಹೆಂಡತಿಯ ತಪ್ಪು ಹೊತ್ತರು. The officer took the responsibility of the fault of his wife on himself. [+horu].

ತಪ್ಪು ಹೊರಿಸು tappuhorisu [təppŭhorisu] vi. [fail] to impute a fault to, to charge ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ಗುಮಾಸ್ತನ ಮೇಲೆ ತನ್ನ ತಪ್ಪು ಹೊರಿಸಿದ. The officer put the mistake on the clerk. [+ horisu caus.].

ತಪ್ಪೆಣಿಕೆ tappeṇike [təppeṇĭke] n. [[fail]] misunderstanding, wrong impression [+ eṇike] = ತಪುಕಲ್ಪನೆ.

ತಪ್ಪೊಪ್ಪಿಗೆ tappoppige [təppoppige] n. [[fail]] owning up one's fault, confession [+ oppige].

ತಪ್ಪೊ ಪ್ಪು tappoppu [təppoppu] vi. [fail] to acknowledge one's mistake, to confess one's misdeed ¶ ನೀನು ತಪ್ಪೊ ಪ್ಪಿ ಕೊಂಡು ಕ್ಷಮೆಯನ್ನು ಕೇಳು. Acknowledge your mistake and seek [his] pardon. [+ oppu].

ತಪ್ಪು ವಿಕೆ tappuvike [təppuvike] n. [fail] error, committing a mistake, etc. [Ka. tappu + -ike].

ತಪ್ಪೇಲಿ tappēli [təppe:li] n. [[utensil]] [Ka. cf. Ta. tapalai, Te. tapēlā] [ि ತಪ್ಪಲೆ.

ತಪ್ಪೋಲೆ tappōle [təppo:le] n. [[inf.]] errata, corrigenda (of a book, etc.) [$tappu^1 + \bar{o}le$].

ತಪ್ರೀಲು tapsīlu [təpsi:lu] *n*. [[study]] [Ar. *tafsīl*] [≌ತಪಸೀಲು.

†ತಬಟೆ tabațe [təbə̃te] n. [[mus.]] [Ka. *D3082] [ಿ ತ-ಮಟೆ.

ಶಬಲ tabala [təbəlɐ] ಶಬಲಾ, ತ-ಬಲೆ n. [mus.]] 1 double drum, a kind of percussion instrument 2 the percussion instrument beaten



double drum ತಬಲ

by the right hand among the two drums (the instrument beaten by the left hand is called dagga [see Fig.] [Ar. *tabla*].

ತಬಲಾ tabalā [təbəၴlɐː] n. [[mus.]] [Ar. ṭabla] [ஊತ-ಬಲ.

†ತಬಲೆ tabale [təbəle] n. [mus.]] [Ar. tabla] にするい。 ತಬ್ಬರಿಸು¹ tabbarisu [təbbərĭsu] vi. [fail]] to slip, to stumble [Ka. D3071]. ?ತಬ್ಬರಿಸು² tabbarisu [təbbərĭsu] vi. [mind] to be bewildered, to be overcome by terror (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3074].

ອນູ ປີ tabbali [təbbəli] mf. [kin] 1 orphan 2 forlorn person, friendless and broken man [Ka. D3101].

ತಪ್ಪು ಹೊರು tappuhoru [təppuhoru]vi. [fail] ((dat.)) to ♦ತಬ್ಬಿ ಬ್ಬಿ tabbibbi [təbbibbi] n. [mind] [Ka. *D3074] be charged with an offence, to be accused of misbe-

ತಬ್ಬಿಬ್ಬು tabbibbu [təbbibbu] ತಬ್ಬಿಬ್ಬ n. 1 [astonish] state of being overcome by terror, stupefaction 2 [confuse] confusion, perplexity, bewilderment \P ಪರೀಕ್ಷಕರ ಆಕಸ್ಮಿಕ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ತಬ್ಬಿಬ್ಬಾಗಿ ನನಗೆ ಮಾತಾಡಲೇ ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. I was taken aback by the examiner's unexpected question so that I could not even speak. $\diamondsuit \sim \ref{eq:confusion}$ vi. [Ka. D3074].

ికెట్ట్లి tabbili [təbbĭli] mf. [kin] [Ka. D3101] (My. (Kitt.)) [ొకెక్క్లి.

కెట్పు tabbu [təbbu] కెటు౯, కెళ్ళు, కెట్పు ① vt. [[press]] 1 to take in the arms, to clasp in the arms $\langle\langle$ a quantity of wood, etc. $\rangle\rangle$ 2 to embrace ② n. [[mass]] = కెక్కి amount of wood, etc. that can be taken in the arms at once [Ka. tarbu D3116].

'ತಬ್ಬಸು tabbisu vt. [[press]] to cause to embrace, etc. (My.(Kitt.)) .

*ತಬ್ಲಿ tabli [təbli] mf. [kin] [Ka. D3101] [ಾತಬ್ಬಲಿ. ತಮ tama [təmɐ] n. 1 [light] darkness, gloom 2 [know] (fig.) ignorance, lack of knowledge [Sk.] = ತಮಸ್ತು.

-ತಮ -tama [təmɐ] *suf.* [gram.] marker of the superlative degree in loanwords from Sanskrit [Sk.].

●ತಮಂಗ tamaṃga [təməŋgɐ] n. [arch.] 1 platform, stage 2 elevated seat [Ka. D3081] [≌ ತವಂಗ.

ತಮಟೆ tamațe [təmə́te] ತಂಬ-ಟ, ತಂಬಟೆ, ತಂಬಟ್ಟ, ತಪಟೆ, ತಪ್ಪಟಿ, ತಪ್ಪಟೆ, ತಬಟೆ, ತಮ್ಮಟ, ತಮ್ಮಟೆ, ತ-ಮ್ಮಟ್ಟೆ n. [mus.] a large tambourine beaten with sticks used in folk music [see Fig.] [Ka. D3082].



•ತಮತು tamatu [təmətu] ತಮತ್ತು, ತಮ್ಮ ತು, ತಮ್ಮ ದು, ತಮ್ಮು ತು *pron.n*. [[gram.]] theirs (*Śmd.179(Kitt.*)) [Ka. D3162].

- •ತಮತ್ತು tamattu [təməttu] *pron.n.* [[gram.]] theirs (*Šmd.179(Kitt.*)) [Ka. D3162].
- •ತಮರ್ tamar [təmər] *n*. [[birth]] one's native place [Ka. D3162] [ਿ ತವರು².

? ತಮರ tamara [təmərɐ] *n.* [[metal]] tin [Ka. D3001] (*Kitt.*) [ਿਭ ತವರ.

- ●ತಮರುಮನೆ tamarumane [təməruməne] *n.* 1 [[kin]] house of one's birth, one's parents' home (mostly of a married woman) 2 birthplace, one's home town/village [tamaru + mane].
- •ತಮರ್ಮನೆ tamarmane [təmərməne] n. [kin]] house of one's birth, one's parents' home (mostly of a married woman) [tamaru + mane].
 - ತಮಸ್ಸು tamassu [təməssu] n. 1 [light] darkness, gloom 2 [know] (fig.) ignorance, lack of knowledge [Sk.] = ತಮಸು.
 - ತಮಾಂ tamāṃ [təmɐ:m] (adj.) [[ext.]] full, complete, entire ¶ ಸಭೆಗೆ ತಮಾಂ ಜನವೆಲ್ಲಾ ಸೇರಿದ್ದರು. All the people were present at the meeting. [Ar. tamām].
 - ತಮಾಷೆ tamāṣe [təmɐ:ʃe] n. [[show]] 1 amusement, spectacle 2 fun, frolic, jollity = ಹಾಸ್ಯ 3 conjuring tricks, jugglery [Ar.-Pe. $tamāš\bar{a}$].
 - తమిళ tamiļa [təmǐ[ɐ] m. [[ethn.]] (f. తమిళళు) Tamilian [Ka. tamiṛa *D3080 cf. Sk. draviḍa-, dramila-, drāviḍa-].
- ತಮಿಳು tamiļu [təmĭ[u] n. [ling.] Tamil language [Ka. *←tamiṛ* *D3080].
- ತಮಿಳುನಾಡು tamilunāḍu [təmilune:du] n. [dist.] Tamil Nadu, one of southern states in the Indian Republic [Ta. tamirnātu].
- తమిటా tamir [təmil] n. 1 [ling.] Tamil, Tamil language 2 [dist.] Tamil Nadu, land of Tamilians [Ka. *D3080].
- ిలెమిట tamira [təmǐrə] n. [ling.] Tamil, Tamil language (B.4,128.206(Kitt.)) [Ka. tamir D3080 cf. Sk. draviḍa-, dramila-, drāviḍa-].
- ?ತಮ್ಮ ಆ tambaṛa [təmbəңɐ] n. [ling.] Tamil, Tamil language (*C.(Kin.*)) [Ka. D3080].
- ತಮ್ಮ ¹ tamma [təmmɐ] *m*. [kin] (pl. ತಮ್ಮಂದಿರು, f. ತಂಗಿ) 1 younger brother 2 an address term with affection for any junior male [Ka. D3085].
- ತಮ್ಮ ² tamma [təmmɐ] *pron.adj*. [[gram.]] his, her, its (in the reflexive sense) ¶ ಅಮ್ಮಂದಿರು ತಮ್ಮ ತಮ್ಮ ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಕೈ ಹಿಡಿದು ಓಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Women are running holding the hands of their children. [Ka. D3196].
- †ತಮ್ಮ ಟ tammaṭa [təmmə̃tɐ] n. [[mus.]] [Ka. D3082]
- †ತಮ್ಮ ಟೆ tammațe [təmmə̃te] n. [[mus.]] [Ka. D3082] [ಿ ತಮಟೆ.
- †ತಮ್ಮ ಟ್ಟ್ tammatte [təmmətte] n. [mus.] [Ka. *D3082] [ುತ್ತಮಟೆ.

- [təməruməne] n. 1 ා මන්ධ ම tammadi [təmmədi] mf. [edu.] Your Honour one's parents' home (word used for addressing or referring to a respectful person like a judge, head of a monastery, king, etc. mane]. [Ka.tamma + adi D3085] = නුකෙරි.
 - •ತಮ್ಮತು tammatu [təmmətu] ತಮ್ಮತ್ತು *pron.n.* [gram.]] theirs (Šmd.179(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3162] [இತ-ಮತು.
 - ●ತಮ್ಮ ತ್ತು tammattu [təmməttu]*pron.n.* [[gram.]]theirs (*Šmd.179(Kitt.*)) [Ka. D3162] [ਿ≣ತಮತು.
 - ●ತಮ್ಮುತು tammutu [təmmutu] ತಮ್ಮತ್ತು pron.n. [gram.]] theirs (Šmd.180(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3162] [இತ–ಮತು.
 - •ತಮ್ಮೆ tamme [təmme] n. [body] soft part of the body, as lobe of the ear, or gristle of the nose [Ka. D3086].
 - ತಯಾರಿ tayāri [təjɐːri] ತಯ್ಯಾರಿ n. [[arrange]] preparation, readiness, arrangement $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt., \sim ಆಗು vi. [Pe. $taiy\bar{a}r\bar{t}$].
 - ತಯಾರಿಕ tayārika [təje:rike] (adj.) [[make]] ([ifc.)) producing ¶ ಕಾರು ತಯಾರಿಕ ಕಂಪನಿಗಳು companies producing cars [$tay\bar{a}ru + -ika$].
 - ತಯಾರಿಕೆ tayārike [təjɐːrǐke] n. 1 [[arrange]] preparation, arrangement 2 [[make]] manufacture or product ¶ ಈ ಪೆನ್ ನಮ್ಮ ತಯಾರಿಕೆ. This pen is our product. [tayāru + -ike].
 - ತಯಾರಿಕಾ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆ tayārikā saṃstʰe [təjɐːrǐkɐː səmstʰe] n. [[make]] manufacturing company [+ Sk. saṃstʰe]. ತಯಾರಿಕಾ ಘಟಕ tayārikā gʰaṭaka [təjɐːrǐkɐː gʰəʈɔ̆-kɐ] n. [[make]] manufacturing unit [Sk.].
 - ತಯಾರಿಕಾ ಸ್ಥಾವರ tayārikā stʰāvara [təjɐːrǐkɐː-stʰɐːvəၴrɐ] n. [[make]] manufacturing plant, manufacturing establishment [Sk.].
 - ತಯಾರಿಸು tayārisu [təjɐːrĭsu] vt. [[make]] to manufacture, to produce [tayāru + -isu].
 - ತಯಾರು tayāru [təjɐ:ru] ತಯಾರಿ, ತಯ್ಯಾರಿ (n.) [arrange] $\langle being \rangle prepared$, $\langle being \rangle ready$, $\langle being \rangle arranged$ [Pe. $tajj\bar{a}r$] [\mathcal{L} ತಯಾರಿ.
 - ಶಯಾರಾಗು tayārāgu [təjɐːrɐːgu] vi. [arrange] 1 to be ready, to be prepared, to be arranged ¶ ಊಟ ತ-ಯಾರಾಗಿದೆ. The lunch/dinner is ready. 2 to be produced, to be manufactured [Pe. taiyār].
 - ತಯ್ಯಾರಿ tayyāri [təĭje:ri] n. [[arrange]] preparation, readiness, arrangement $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [Pe. $taiy\bar{a}r\bar{\imath}$].
 - ●ತರ್ tar [tər] vt. ((past ತಂದ್ fut. ತರ್ದ್ –, ತಹ್ –, ತಾಹ್ –)) 1 ((move)] to bring, to bring with 2 ((give)) to give, to present [Ka. D3098] (()) ತರು.

- ਭਰ -tara [tərɐ] *suf.* [[gram.]] marker of the comparative degree in loanwords from Sanskrit [Sk.].
- ජර tara [tərɐ] n. 1 [kind] kind, sort, type 2 [manner] way, manner, method [Ar. tarh] [≌ ජරක.
- **ざ**つて taraṃga [tərəŋgɐ] *n*. [[phys.]] **1** wave (of the sea, lake, etc.) **2** wave (of sound, electricity, etc.) [Sk.].
- ●ತರಂಟು taraṃṭu [tərənt̪u] n. [body] bald head [Ka. D3145] [ਿತರಟು.
 - ತರಕಲು tarakalu [tərə̆kəlu] (n.) [rough] roughness, being irregular, unevenness, unrefined condition ¶ ಈ ಗೋಡೆ ತುಂಬಾ ತರಕಲು. This wall is very rough. [Ka. D3097].
 - ජරතව tarakāri [tərĕke:ri] ජනාව n. [[food]] vegetables [H.,M. *tarăkārī*].
- ತರಕು taraku [tərə̆ku](n.) [rough]] (being)rough [Ka. D3097] = ತರಕಲು.
- อฮิกัฒี taragaḍe [tərə̃gəde] n. [[waste]] wastage, loss, deficiency (Si.310 (KPN)) [Ka. taragu + ? D3090].
 - ฮอทีอิ taragati [tərəgəti] n. [[grade]] 1 grade, standard (of merchandise, etc.) 2 class, grade, academic year 3 class, a number of students who are taught together 4 class (as in accommodation in a ship or train) [tara + gati? cf. Te. taragati].
- ? ತರಗಸಿ taragasi [tərəgəsi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3003] (St. & Pl.(Kitt.)) [) ತಾಗಚೆ.
- ತರಗು¹ taragu [tərə̃gu] n. [[com.]] 1 brokerage, gratuity given by the seller, borrower of money, etc. to the broker 2 broker's shop [Ka. D3090].
- ತರಗಿನಂಗಡಿ¹ taraginaṃgaḍi [tərə̆ginəŋgə̆di] *n*. [com.]] broker's shop [*taragu*¹ (gen.) + *amgadi*].
- ತರಗುಪೇಟೆ taragupēṭe [tərə̆gupe:te] n. [com.]] broker's bazaar, broker's market [+ $p\bar{e}te$].
- ತರಗು² taragu [tərə̃gu] ತಱಗು, ತರಗ, ತಱಂಗು, ದರಗು n. 1 [water] anything withered 2 [water] withered leaf, frond, potherbs, flowers, etc. [Ka. *D3192].
- ತರಗುಟ್ಟು taraguṭṭu [tərə̆guṭṭu]vi. [move] to tremble or shiver (with anger or in panic) [taratara + ಕುಟು].
- •ತರಟ tarața [tərə̃t̪ɐ] m. [[body]] (f. *ತರಟಿ) baldheaded man [Ka. D3145].
- •ತರಟು taraţu [tərə̃tu] ತರಂಟು, ತಱಂಟು, ತಱಟಿ, ತಱಟು n. [[body]] bald head [Ka. D3145].
 - ತರಡು taraḍu [tərə̌du]ತರುಡು, ತಡ್ಡು n. [[body]] (vulg.) testicle [Ka. D3091].

- ਭਰਭਰ taratara [tərə̆tərɐ] (n.) [move] word in imitation of vehement trembling [Ka. mim. *D3061] ਿਭਭਰ ਹ.
- ತರದೂದು taradūdu [tərə̆du:du] ತರ್ದೂದು n. [arrange] preparation, arrangement, readiness [Ar. taraddud].
- ?ತರಪು tarapu [tərə̃pu] ತರಬು, ತರುಪು n. [[min.]] an inferior stone resembling a diamond (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3144].
- ತರಪೇತಿ tarapēti [tərə̆peːti] n. [[edu.]] [Ar.-Pe. tarbi-yat] [ਿ ತರಬೇತಿ.
- ತರಪೇತು tarapētu [tərə̃pe:tu] n. [[edu.]] [Ar.-Pe. *ta-rbiyat*] **[**ਿ ತರಬೇತಿ.
- ತರಬೇತು tarabētu [tərə̆be:tu] n. [Ar.-Pe. tarbiyat] ಟ್ರ್ ತರಬೇತಿ.
- ಂತರಬಿಯತ್ತು tarabiyattu [tərə̆bijəttu] ತರ್ಬಿಯತ್ತು n. [edu.] training [Ar.-Pe. *tarbiyat*].
- ?కరబు tarabu [tərəbu] n. [min.] an inferior stone resembling a diamond (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3144].
- ತರಬೇತಿ tarabēti [tərə̆be:ti] ತರಪೇತಿ, ತರಪೇತು, ತರಬೇತು n. [[edu.]] training, teaching, education, taming (of animals) $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಕೊಡು vi. [Ar.-Pe. tarbiyat] = ತರಬೇತು. ತರಬೇತಿ ಭತ್ಯ tarabēti b^h atya [tərə̆be:ti b^h ət'pe] n. [[edu.]] allowance paid to trainees [+ b^h atya].
- ತರಬೇತು tarabētu [tərə̆be;tu] n. [edu.]] [Ar.-Pe. *ta-rbiyat*] [☎ ತರಬೇತಿ.
- o ජට etarala [tərə̃lɐ] ප්රේ ① adj. 1 [move] trembling, waving, shaking 2 [light] splendid, sparkling, glittering 3 [liquid] liquid 4 [mind] wanton, libidinous ② n. 1 [mind] wonder, marvel 2 [orn.] central gem of a necklace 3 [poet.] name of a metre 4 [child] child ③ m. (f. ජටජ්) boy, lad [Sk. tarala- ←Dr.].
- මේ සිට්ට tarale [tərə̃le] මේ ශ් n. [cook] rice gruel [Sk.]. මේ සිට්ට tarale [tərə̃le] මේ ශ් n. 1 [trouble] harassment, pestering, vexation, botheration, nuisance 2 [[use]] useless thing ② mf. [trouble]] trouble maker [? cf. Tu. tarale].
- ತರಸು¹ tarasu [tərə̃su] *n*. [agr.] rough, uncultivated fallow land [Ka. D3097].
- ? ತರಸು² tarasu [tərə̆su] vt. [move] to cause to bring, to cause to bring with (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3098] [金っしない.
- ತರಹ taraha [tərə̆hɐ]ತರ, ತರಹಾ, ತರಹೆ, ಥರ n. 1 [[kind]] kind, sort, type 2 [[manner]] way, manner, method ¶ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆಯನ್ನು ಯಾವ ತರಹ ಮಾಡುತ್ತೀರಿ. In what way do you conduct [your] research work? [Ar. tarħ] = ರೀತಿ.

- •ತರಹರ tarahara [tərəhərɐ] n. [mind]] 1 peace of mind 2 union; harmony 3 satisfaction, contentment 4 haste, hurry; eagerness [Ka. D3094].
- ●ತರಹರಿಸು taraharisu [tərə̆hərisu] (]) vt. [mind vt.]] to forbear, to bear with ② vi. [mind] 1 to get satisfied 2 to harmonise 3 to be eager, to be anxious [Ka. D30941.

ජටතා tarahā [tərə̆hɐː] n. [kind, manner] [Ar. tarh]

ಶರಹ tarahe [tərə̆he] n. [kind, manner] [Ar. tarh] l್≆ಿತರಹ.

ತರಹೇವಾರಿ tarahēvāri [tərə̆heːvɐːri]adj. [kind] various, different, several ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಅಂಗಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ತರಹೇವಾರಿ ಕು-ರ್ಜಿಗಳು ಇವೆ. There are various types of chairs in our shop. [$tarahe + -v\bar{a}ri$] = ಬೇರೆಬೇರೆ (com.).

ತರಳ¹ tarala [tərə̆lɐ] ತರಲ () adj. 1 [move] trembling, waving, shaking 2 [[light]] splendid, sparkling. glittering ② n. 1 [mind] wonder, marvel 2 [forn.]] central gem of a necklace 3 [poet.] name of a metre ③ m. (f. ජරಳ්) 1 boy, lad 2 son [Ka. D3421 × Sk. $tarala - \leftarrow Dr.$].

ತರಳ² tarala [tərə̆lɐ] *mf*. [trouble] trouble maker [? cf. Tu. tarale cf. D3421] 🕼 ತರಲೆ².

ತರಳತನ taralatana [tərə̃|ətənɐ] n. [age]] 1 childhood 2 boyishness, playfulness; fickleness, unsteadiness [tarala + -tana].

 2 తరళు taraļu [tərə̆]u] తళు౯, తళు, తఱలో n. [[plant]] ripe fruit that has become dry, esp., a coconut (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3192] = గిట్న.

ತರಳೆ tarale [tərə̃le] (n.) 1 [water] (being)dry, useless, vain 2 [[value]] (being useless) [Ka. tarale D3192].

- ●ತರಳೆ² tarale [tərə̆le] n. rice gruel (Hlâ) [Sk. taralā-]
- tarunē- cf. D3421].

ತರಾಟೆ tarāṭe [tərɐː[e] n. [rebuke]] admonition, criticism [M. $tar\bar{a}t^h\bar{a}$].

ತರಾಟೆಗೆ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳು tarāṭege tegedukoḷḷu [tərɐ:tege tegeđukol[u] vt. [[rebuke]] to rebuke ¶ ತಡವಾಗಿ ಬಂದದ್ದ ಕ್ಕೆ ನನ್ನ ಗೆಳತಿ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ತರಾಟೆಗೆ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡಳು. My girl friend rebuked me as I came late.

ತರಾತುರಿ tarāturi [tərɐːturi] n. 1 [speed] hurry, haste, urgency ¶ ತರಾತುರಿ ಮಾಡಿದರೆ ಕೆಲಸ ಹಾಳಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. If you make haste your work will be spoiled. **2** [(zeal)]

eagerness, ardour, zeal ¶ ಮನೆಗೆ ಹೋಗಲು ನಮ್ಮ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ತರಾತುರಿ Children are eager to go home. [?].

ਤੋਹੈ [tori] (1) (n.) [rough] (being) [rough] (2) n. [form] grit, granule, (of rice, wheat, etc.) [Ka. D30971.

ತರಿ 2 tari [təri] ತರೆ, ತಟೆ, ತಟೆ vt. [[cut]] 1 to chop ⟨⟨a head, hand, etc.), to cut off 2 to pluck (flowers, etc. 》 [Ka. < ਭಱំ *D3140].

?ਤ 3 tari [təri] (n.) [[will]] (being)decided [Ka. tariD31421.

- •ತರಿ⁴ tari [təri] n. 1 belleric myrobalan, Terminalia bellirica (Gaertner) Roxb. (Combretaceae) → pharm. *[IMP 5.259] 2 N. of a tree, Acacia catechu (Roxb.) Willd. (Mimosaceae) → pharm. *[IMP 1.20] [Ka. tari D3198].
- o ජට්ට tari [təri] n. [[boat]] boat [Sk.].

ਤੋਂ tari [təri]n. [agr.] wet land, irrigated land where paddy, sugar cane, etc. are cultivated [Pe. $tar\bar{t}$] = \vec{n} -ದ್ದೆ.

ತರಿ ಬೇಸಾಯ tari bēsāya [təri be:sɐ:jɐ] n. [(agr.)] wet farming, cultivation on irrigated land $[+b\bar{e}s\bar{a}ya]$.

ਤੋਹੇಕੇ tarike [tərike] n. [[plant]] (Lush.) Berberis napalensis Moench (Berberidaceae) [Ka. D3096].

වන¹ taru [t∋ru] *vt.* ∏move∏ to bring ≪a person or thing), to fetch ((a thing)) [Ka. D3098].

ತರಿಸು tarisu [tərĭsu] vt. [move] 1 to cause to be brought, to cause ((someone)) to bring ((a person)\with him/her 2 to summon, to send for [+ -isu caus.].

o ම ජා aru [təru] n. [[plant]] tree [Sk.].

ತರುಗು tarugu [tərŭqu] () n. [com.] [2 stotol discount.

ತರುಡು taruḍu [tərŭḍu] ತರಡು n. [[body]] (vulg.) testicle [Ka. D3091] [ತ್ರಾತರಡು.

- ಂತರಳೆ 3 tarale [tərə̆|e] f. 1 small girl 2 young girl [Sk. ಂತರುಣ 1 taruṇa [təruṇɐ] adj.,m. [age] (f. ತರು– ත්)) young (as a man only), youth, young man or girl [Sk.].
 - ಂತರುಣ² taruṇa [trərŭnɐ] n. [time] time immediately after something ¶ ಅವನು ಸತ್ತ ತರುಣದಲ್ಲಿ after his death [Ka. *D3142].
 - ಂತರುಣಿ taruṇi [təruṇi] f. [[woman]] (m. ತರುಣ) young woman [Sk.].
 - ಿತರುಪು tarupu [tərŭpu] n. [[min.]] an inferior stone resembling a diamond (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3144] [ござ-ರಪು.

- ತರುಬು tarubu [tərŭbu] ① vt. 1 [move] to stop, to ಂತರ್ಕಬದ್ದ tarkabaddʰa [tərkəbəddʰv] ① adj. [logic] prevent from proceeding ¶ ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಒಬ್ಬರು ಗಾಡಿಯನ್ನು ತರುಬಿ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಕರೆದರು. Someone stopped his cart and called me. •2 [[against]] to oppose, to confront, to face •3 •ತರ್ಕಯಸು tarkayisu [təʈkəjisu] vt. [[press]] to hug, to drive away, to rout ② vi. [move] to stop [Ka. *D31431.
- •ತರುವರಿ¹ taruvari [tərŭvəri] mf. [kin] orphan [Ka. *D3101]].
- •ತರುವರಿ² taruvari [təruvəri] *mf.* [[age]] small boy or girl [Ka. *D3421]].
- ●ತರುವಲಿ¹ taruvali [təruvəli] ತರುವರಿ, ತಲುವರಿ, ತಲು– ವುರಿ mf. [[kin]] orphan (Pb.11.48) [Ka. D3101]].
- ●ತರುವಲಿ² taruvali [təruvəli] ತರುವರಿ, ತಲುವರಿ, ತಲು– ವುರಿ mf. [[age]] small boy or girl [Ka. D3421]].
- ●ತರುವಲಿತನ taruvalitana [təruvəlitənɐ] n. [age] childhood [Ka. D3421].
- ?ತರುವಸ taruvasa [təruvəsɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3003] (Mr.129 (Kitt.)) 🎏 ತಗಚೆ.
- ತರುವಾಯ್ taruvāy [tərŭvɐːi] [(time]] (1) n. [(time]] ●1 order, sequence 2 the time after that ② adv. [[time]] afterwards, later ③ postp. [[time]] 🕼 ತರುವಾಯ after ¶ ನಾನು ಮೂರು ದಿನದ ತರುವಾಯ ಬರುವೆ. I will come after three days. [Ka. < taruvāya *D3142].
- ತರುವಾಯ taruvāya [tərŭve:je] ತರುವಾಯ್, ತರುವಾ-ಯಿ, ತರುವಾಯೆ, ತರ್ಮಯ, ತರ್ಮಯಿ, ತಱುವಾಯ್, ತ-ಅುವಾಯ, ತೞುವಾಯಿ, ತೞುವಾಯು (1) n. [time] order, sequence, correct order ② adv. [time] afterwards, later ③ postp. [time] 🍱 ತರ್ವಾಯ after ¶ ನಾನು ಮೂ-ರು ದಿನದ ತರುವಾಯ ಬರುವೆ. I will come after three days. [Ka. < taruvāya *D3142].
- ●ತರುವಾಯಿ taruvāyi [tərŭve:ji] [(time)] () n. [(time)] 🎏 ತರ್ವಾಯ order, correct order [Ka. *D3142]. ತರುವಿಕೆ taruvike [təruvike] n. [move] bringing [Ka. D3098].
- ●ತರುಹ taruha [təruhɐ] n. [move] bringing [Ka. D3098].
- ಂತರುಳ tarula [tərŭ]ɐ] m. [age]] (f. ತರುಳೆ) small boy [Ka. D3421/Sk. taruna-].
- ●ತರೆ tare [təre] vt. 1 [(cut)] to chop ((a head, hand, etc.), to cut off 2 [[remove]] to pluck ((flowers, etc.)) 3 [destroy] (fig.) to destroy, to devastate ((enemies)), to exterminate ((a city, country, etc.)) [Ka. < ತಟ್ *D3140] 🎏 ತಟಿ.
 - ਭਰਵ tarka [tərkɐ] n. 1 [think]] guess, conjecture, speculation 2 [speech] debate, discussion, disputation 3 [logic] logic [Sk.].

- logical, reasonable, rational ② (n.) [logic] (being logical, reasonable, rational [Sk.].
- to embrace [Ka. *D3116] 🎏 ತಟ್ಕಯ್ಸು.
- ●ತರ್ಕವಿಸು tarkavisu [tərkəvĭsu] vt. 1 [[press]] to hug, to embrace 2 [mind] to console [Ka. *D3116] [್ ತ-ಲ್ಕ್ ಯುೃ.
- ತರ್ಕಶಾಸ್ಥ tarkaśāstra [tərkə̆ʃɐːstrɐ] n. [[logic]] one of the six systems of philosophy [Sk.].
- ಂತರ್ಕಶುದ್ದಿ tarkaśuddʰi [tərkə̆ʃuddʰi] n. [logic]] being logical, logicality [Sk.].
- ಂತರ್ಕಸಂಬಂಧಿ tarkasambamdhi [tərkəsəmbəndhi] adj. [logic] pertaining to logic [Sk.].
- ತರ್ಕಾರಿ tarkāri [tərke:ri] n. [[food]] [H.,M. tarăkārī < ? cf. Pe. tara, tarra] 📭 ভারতকা ১.
- ತರ್ಕಿಸು tarkisu [tərkisu] () vi. 1 [(think)] to infer, to deduce, to reflect 2 [logic] to argue, to debate, to contend [Sk.].
- ●ತರ್ಕೆಯಿಸು tarkeyisu [təʈkejĭsu] n. [[press]] embrace, embracing [Ka. *D3116] 🎏 ತಟ್ಕಯ್ನು.
- ●ತರ್ಕ್ನೆಸು tarkaisu [təʈkəĭsu] ① vt. 🍱 ತೞ್ಚಯ್ಸು 1 [[press]] to hug, to embrace 2 [[move]] to reach, to arrive at 3 to console, to pacify [Ka. *D3116].
- ●ತರ್ಗು targu [tərgu] vi. [down] [Ka. D3178] [இತ– ಗ್ಗು, ತಮ್ಮ.
- ಂತರ್ಜನ tarjana [tərʤə̆nɐ] n. 1 [fear] threatening, menacing 2 [rebuke] slandering, blame [Sk.].
- o මස සිට tarjani [tərʤə̃ni] n. [[body]] index finger, forefinger [Sk.].
- ತರ್ಜುಮೆ tarjume [tərʤume] n. [[inf.]] translation [Ar. *tarjama*] = ಅನುವಾದ.
- •ತರ್ಮ tardu [tərdu] n. [med.] ringworm [Sk. da*dru-*? cf. T6142] [ਿ ದಮ್ಮ ¹.
- ತರ್ದಾದು tardūdu [tərdu:du] n. [[time]] haste, hurry, urgency ¶ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ ಈಗ ಬಂದು ಹೋಗಲು ತರ್ದೂದು ಮಾಡಿದ. The friend, having come just now, made haste to go back. [Ar. taraddud] [123 gotanati.
- ತರ್ಪಣ tarpaṇa [tərpə̌nɐ] n. [[rit.]] religious rite, presenting water to the manes of the deceased ancestors [Sk.].
- ●ತರ್ಪಲ್ tarpal [tərpəl] n. [[geo.]] [Ka. *D3178] ⊯ ತಪ್ಪಲು.
 - ತರ್ಬಿಯತ್ನು tarbiyattu [tərbijəttu] n. [[edu.]] training [Ar.-Pe. tarbiyat] 🕼 ತರಬಿಯತ್ತು.

- •కెట్ tarbu [tərbu] ① vt. [press] to embrace, to ంతలూ స్ట్ talasparsi [tələspərʃi] adj. [[deep]] 1 clasp in the arms ((as a quantity of woods, etc.)) (2) n. [[join]] [ஊತಬ್ಬು, ತಮ್ಮ tangle, entanglement [Ka. D3116].
 - ತರ್ಮಾಯ tarvāya [tərve:je] n. [time] 1 time after that 2 reading and conning in order to commit to memory 3 repetition [Ka. *D3142] 🕼 ತರುವಾಯ.
- ●ತರ್ಮಯ taruvāyi [tərvɐ:ji] n. [time]] reading and conning in order to commit to memory [Ka. *D3142] 🕼 ತರುವಾಯ.
- ?ਭಳು೯ tarlu [tərlu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3192] (My.(Kitt.)) **್**ತರಳು.
- ತಲ 1 tala [təlɐ] ತಳ n. (ibc.) [[head]] head \P ತಲಬಾಗಿಲು main door [Ka. D3103].
- ಂತಲ 2 tala [təlɐ] ತಳ n. 1 [(loc.)] level surface 2 [(body)] palm of the hand = ಅಂಗ್ಯೆ 3 [(body)] sole of the foot = ಅಂಗಾಲು 4 [loc.] lower part, part underneath, bottom, base 5 [[tool]] grip or handle of a sword, dagger, etc. [Sk.].
- \mathfrak{s} ව 3 tala [təlɐ] n. [[plant]] palmyra tree, Borassus flabelliformis [Sk. tala-] = ਭ್ ਤ
 - ತಲಕಾವೇರಿ talakāvēri [tələkɐːveːri] n. [[geo.]] source of the Kaveri River [tala²? + kāvēri cf. taraparige "spring"].
- •ತಲಪರಗಿ talaparagi [tələpərəği] n. [cause] cause [?].
- ●ತಲಪರಿಗೆ talaparige [tələpərige] ತಲವರಗಿ, ತಲಪರೆ, ತಲೆಪರವು, ತಲೆಪರಿ n. [[water]] spring, fountain [?].
- ●ತಲಪರೆ talapare [tələpəre] n. [(water)] [?] [இತಲಪ– ರಿಗೆ.
 - ತಲಪು talupu [tələpu]ತಲುಪು () vt. 1 [move] to reach, to arrive at 2 [join] to touch ((a place)) (while going to another place) ② vi. to reach, to be received (as a letter, parcel, etc.) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಪತ್ರ ತಲಪಿತು. I have received your letter. ③ n. = ತಲುಪು 1 [[loc.]] end, tip 2 [[aim]] aim, target [Ka. D3102].
 - ತಲಪಿಸು talapisu [tələpisu] vt. [move] to cause to reach, to have \(\langle\) something\(\rangle\) delivered [+ -isu caus. D3102].
 - ತಲಬು talabu [tələ̆bu] ತಲುಬು n. [custom] 1 salary, pay 2 addiction ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಕಾಫಿಯ ತಲಬು. He is an addict of coffee. [Ar. talab].
 - ತಲವಿನ್ಯಾಸ talavinyāsa [tələ̆vin'je:sɐ] n. [[arch.]] ground plan [Sk.].

- "so as to touch the bottom," deep, profound 2 thorough, thoroughgoing, comprehensive ¶ ಅವನದು ತಲ-ಸರ್ಶಿ ವಿಮರ್ಶೆಯಾಗಿದೆ. His criticism is really thoroughgoing. [Sk.].
- ತಲಾ talā [təlɐː] (adj.) [number] every ¶ ತಲಾ ಒಬ್ಬನಿಗೆ ಹತ್ತು ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಕೊಡು. Give ten rupees per head. ¶ ಅವನು ತಲಾ ಹತ್ತು ದಿನಕ್ಕೆ ಒಂದು ಸಾವಿರರೂಪಾಯಿ ಗಳಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ He earns 1000 rupees every ten days. [Ka. tale?].
- මතාත talādʰāra [təlɐːdʰɐːrɐ] n. sleeper of the railway [Sk.].
- ?්ප්ට් talāri [təleːri] n. [[prot.]] [Ka. *D3129, cf. Pk. talavara-] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ತಳವಾರ.
- මූ පාණ talāś [təlɐːʃ] n. search, examination, investigation [Pe. talāš].
- ತಲಾಶ್ ಮಾಡು talāś mādu vt. to investigate, to search.
- ತಲುಪು talupu [təlŭpu] (] vt. [move] to reach, to arrive at ② vi. [move] 🕼 ತಲಪು to reach, to arrive at [Ka. D3102].
- ತಲುಪಿಸು talupisu [təlŭpisu] vt. [move]] to cause to reach, to have \(\langle\) something \(\rangle\) delivered [+ -isu caus.] **≇**ತಲಪಿಸು.
- ತಲುಬು talubu [təlŭbu] n. [[custom]] custom [Ar. talab] 🎏 ತಲಬು.
- •ತಲುವರಿ taluvari [təluvəri] mf. [age] small boy or girl [Ka. *D3421] 🎏 ತರುವಲಿ².
- •ತಲುವುರಿ taluvuri [təluvuri] mf. [age] small boy or girl [Ka. *D3421] 🕼 ತರುವಲಿ².
 - ජී tale [təle] n. 1 [body] head 2 [int.] (fig.) intelligence, understanding, cleverness ¶ ದವೂದ್ ಕ್ರಿಕೆಟನ್ನು ತಲೆಯಿಂದ ಆಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. Dawood plays cricket with brains. 3 [(kin)] descent, lineage 4 [(time)] generation ¶ ಶಿವರಾಮ ಕಾರಂತರ "ಮರಳಿ ಮಣ್ಣಿಗೆ" ಮೂರು ತಲೆಮಾರಿನ ಕಥೆ. Shivarama Karanta's "Back to the soil" is a story of three generations. 5 [[man]] person ¶ ತಲೆಗೆ ಎರಡು ಸಾವಿರ ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಕೊಟ್ಟರೆ ಸಾಕು. It is enough if you give 2000 rupees per head. 6 [value] what is most important (as among works) ¶ "ನಟಸಾರ್ವಭೌಮ" ಅ. ನ. ಕೃಷ್ಣ ರಾಯರ ತಲೆಯ ಕೃತಿ. "Emperor of actors" is the greatest work of A. N. Krishnarao. [Ka. D3103].
 - ತಲೆಕೆಳಗುಮಾಡು talekeļagumāḍu [təlekeļĕgumv:ḍu] vi. [move] to turn upside down, to subvert [+ kelagu + *mādu*].

ತಲೆಕೊಡು talekodu [təlekodu] vi. 1 [move] to put one's head ¶ ದಿಂಬಿಗೆ ತಲೆ ಕೊಡು. Put your head on the pillow. 2 [help] to share the burden (on the head) ¶ ಈ ಹೊರೆಗೆ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ತಲೆಕೊಡು. Carry this load on head for me for a while. 3 [work] to accept or share responsibility (of) ¶ ಆ ಮಗುವನ್ನು ಸಾಕುವ ಜವಾಬ್ದಾರಿಗೆ ತಲೆ ಕೊಡಬೇಡ. You need not share the responsibility of bringing up this child. 4 [die] to become a victim, to sacrifice oneself ¶ ತನ್ನ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನ ಪ್ರಾಣವುಳಿಸಲು ತಾನೇ ತಲೆಕೊಟ್ಟ. He sacrificed his life to save his friend. [+ kodu].

ತಲೆಗಾವು talegāpu [təlĕgɐ:pu] n. helmet [tale + kāpu] ಶಿರಸ್ತಾಣ, ಹೆಲ್ಮೆಟ್ (col.).

ತಲೆಗೆಡು talegedu [təlegedu] vi. [mind] (gen) 1 to get upset 2 to go mad, to become insane [+ kedu].

ಶಲೆಗೆಡಿಸು talegedisu [təlegedisu] vi. [[mind]] ([gen.]) 1 to make ((someone)) mad 2 to upset, to confuse, to drive mad, to exasperate 3 (fig.) to make ((someone)) behave irrationally or foolishly (by brainwashing, etc.) [+ kedisu].

కలేకెగ్గ్ ను taletaggisu [təletəggisu] vi. 1 [[posture]] to bend the head, to bow the head 2 [[mind]] to feel ashamed, to be disgraced, to be embarrassed [+ tag-gisu].

ತಲೆತಪ್ಪಿ ಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳು taletappisikollu [təletəppisikollu] vi. [hide] to disappear, to hide, to go underground [+ tappisu + kollu].

ತಲೆತಿನ್ನು taletinnu [təletinnu] vi. [trouble]] (gen.)) to upset, to trouble, to torment \P ಈ ಲೆಕ್ಕ ನನ್ನ ತಲೆ ತಿನ್ನುತ್ತಿದೆ. This account is annoying me. [+ tinnu].

ප්මී් ස්වාස්ථ taletirugu [təletiruğu] ① vi. ((gen.)) 1 [[bio.]] to feel dizzy, to be in a whirl, to feel giddy 2 [[soc.]] (fig.) to become arrogant, to become haughty (because of one's authority, money, etc.) 3 [[mind]] to go mad, to become lunatic ② n. 1 giddiness, dizziness 2 [[soc.]] arrogance, haughtiness, conceit [+ tiru-gu].

ತಲೆತಿರುಗಿಸು taletirugisu [təletirügisu] vi. 1 [mind] to intoxicate, to inebriate ¶ ತಾಜಾ ಕಳ್ಳು ತಲೆತಿರುಗಿಸುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Fresh toddy does not intoxicate. 2 [soc.] to go to a person's head, to turn a person's head ¶ ಒಂದೇ ಬಾರಿ ಐಶ್ವರ್ಯ ಬಂದು ಅವನ ತಲೆ ತಿರುಗಿಸಿದೆ. His sudden acquisition of property has turned his head. [+ tirugisu caus.].

ಶಲೆತೂಗು taletūgu [təletu:gu] vi. 1 [move] to nod one's head 2 [mind] to move the head to express consent, admiration, etc. [+ tūgu].

ಶಲೆತೂಗಿಸು taletūgisu [təletu:gĭsu] ತಲೆದೂಗಿಸು vt. 1 [mind] to cause to nod one's head 2 [mind] to win approval or appreciation ¶ ತನ್ನ ಭಾಷಣದಿಂದ ಅವನು ಜನ-ರನ್ನು ತಲೆತೂಗಿಸಿಬಿಟ್ಟ. He impressed the people by his speech. [+ tūgisu].

ತಲೆತೂರಿಸು taletūrisu [təletu:rĭsu] vi. [soc.]] (loc.)) to interfere with [+ tūrisu].

ತಲೆದಿಂಬು talediṃbu [təledimbu] n. [[tool]] pillow [+ diṃbu] = ತಲೆಗಿಂಬು.

ಂತಲೆದೂಗಿಸು taledūgisu [təleḍu:gisu] ① vi. [move] to nod or wag the head (as a mode of expressing approbation, admiration or wonder) ② vt. [mind] [ಾತಲೆತೂಗಿಸು to cause to be satisfied, to please [+tūgisu].

ಂತಲೆದೂಗು taledūgu [təledu:gu] vi. 1 [[move]] to swing the head 2 [[move]] to incline 3 [[agree]] to nod the head as a mode of expressing approbation, admiration or wonder [+ tūgu] [ಗ್ರಾತಲೆತೂಗು.

ಂತಲೆದೋರು taledōru [təledo:ru] vi. [[view]] to appear, to manifest, crop up (as a doubt), to be born (as a new hope) ¶ ಅವಳಲ್ಲಿ ಬಾಳುವ ಆಸೆ ಮತ್ತೆ ತಲೆದೋರಿತು. The hope to live appeared in her again. ¶ ಇಪ್ಪತ್ತು ವರ್ಷಗಳ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಹೆಂಡತಿಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಸಂದೇಹ ತಲೆದೋರಿತು. The suspicion arose in his mind after 20 years. [+ tōru].

ෂප්ನೂන talenōvu [təlĕno:vu] n. 1 [med.] headache 2 [trouble]] (fig.) problem, trouble, nuisance [+ nōvu].

ತಲೆಪಟ್ಟಿ ¹ talepaṭṭi [təlepəṭṭi] n. [[wear]] headband [+ paṭṭi].

ತಲೆಬಾಗಿಸು talebāgisu [təlebægisu] vi. 1 [[posture]] to bow, to bend the head 2 [[mind]] (fig.) to bend or bow the head (in shame, embarrassment, shyness, etc.) [+ bāgisu].

ತಲೆಬುರುಡೆ taleburuḍe [təleburŭɖe] n. [[body]] skull [+ *buruḍe*].

ತಲೆಬೇನೆ talebēne [təlebe:ne] n. [[med.]] headache [+ bēne] = ತಲೆನೋವು.

ತಲೆಬೋಳಿಸು talebōlisu [təlebo:[ĭsu] vi. 1 [makeup] to get the head shaved 2 [loss] (fig.) to cause a disproportionate expenditure \P ಈ ಹೋಟೆಲಿಗೆ ಹೋದರೆ ಹೆಂಗಸರು $\langle \ensuremath{\mathfrak{R}} \ensuremath{\mathfrak{au}} \rangle$ ತಲೆ ಬೋಳಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. If you go to this bar girls cause you to empty your purse. [+ $bar{o}$ lisu].

ತಲೆಬೋಳಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳು talebōḷisikoḷḷu [təlebo:[ĭsikolḷu] vi. 1 [[makeup]] to get the head shaved 2 [[loss]] to loose everything ¶ ಅವನು ಸಾಲಕೊಟ್ಟುಕೊಟ್ಟು ತಲೆಬೋಳಿ–

ಸಿಕೊಂಡ. He became penniless by giving loans again and again. [+ bōlisikollu].

ತಲೆಭಾರ talebʰæːrɐ] ① n. [weight] 1 load on the head 2 (fig.) repeated or continuous trouble or annoyance ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಯಜಮಾನ ನಮಗೆ ತಲೆಭಾರವಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. The landlord has become our headache. ② (n) [weight] being top-heavy ¶ ಈ ನೌಕೆಗೆ ತಲೆಭಾರ ಆಗಿದೆ. This boat has become top-heavy. [+ $b^h\bar{a}ra$].

ತಲೆಮುಸುಕು talemusuku [təlemusŭku] n. [[wear]] veil, purdah [+ musuku].

ತಲೆಮೆಟ್ಟು talemettu [təlemettu]vi. 1 [[attack]]to tread upon the head, to press down the head 2 [[comp.]] to surpass, to excel, to defeat, to leave behind ¶ ಓದಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಎಲ್ಲರ ತಲೆಮೆಟ್ಟುವಂತೆ ಓದಬೇಕು. You should study so much as to surpass everybody. 3 [[trouble]] harass, to vex [+ mettu].

ತಲೆಶೂಲೆ taleśūle [təleʃuːle] n. [med.] sharp pain in the head, piercing pain in the head [+ $s\bar{u}le$] cf. ತಲೆ-ನೂವು.

ಶಲೆಯಾಡಿಸು taleyāḍisu [təlejɐːd̪isu] vi. 1 [move] to shake the head 2 [agree] to agree, to nod in agreement, to express appreciation, astonishment, etc. nodding the head 3 to shake the head in disagreement [+ $\bar{a}disu$].

ಶಲೆಯೆತ್ತು taleyettu [təlejettu] ① vi. 1 [[move]] to lift the head, to raise the face 2 [[be]] (fig.) to appear, to crop up, to manifest 3 [[up]] (fig.) to come to the fore, to rise into prominence, to gain influence, power or strength 4 [[up]] to regain courage or rebel (against a powerful king, etc.) 5 [[up]] to come to prominence ¶ ಹೊಯ್ಸಳ ರಾಜ್ಯ ಹನ್ನೆ ರಡನೇ ಶತಮಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ತಲೆಯೆತ್ತಿತು. The Hoysala kingdom rose into prominence in the twelfth century. [+ ettu].

ಶಲೆಯೊಡೆ taleyode [təleyode] vi. 1 [beat] to break the head 2 [get] (fig.) to plunder, to loot ¶ ರೊಬಿನ್ ಹುಡ್ ಶ್ರೀಮಂತರ ತಲೆಯೊಡೆದು ಬಡವರಿಗೆ ಹಂಚುತ್ತಿದ್ದ ನಂತೆ. It is said that Robin Hood was plundering the rich and distributing to the poor. [+ ode].

ತಲೆಸವರು talesavaru [təlesəvəru] vi. ((gen.)) 1 [(cont.)] to touch the head gently (with affection or sympathy) 2 [(arrange)] to cut off ((unwanted twigs and branches)), to prune 3 [(cheat)] (fig.) to display hypocritical sympathy, to offer lip sympathy ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ದುರಂತದಲ್ಲಿ ಸತ್ತವರ ಬಂಧುಗಳಿಗೆ ತಲೆಸವರಿ ಮಾತಾಡಿದರು. The minister gave only oral consolation to the relatives of victims of the accident. [+ savaru].

ತಲೆಸುತ್ತು talesuttu [təlesuttu] n. 1 [med.]] giddiness, dizziness •2 [med.]] cloth wrapped around the head [+ suttu].

ತಲೆಹೊಡೆತ talehodeta [təlehodettə] n. [[med.]] throbbing headache [+ hodeta] cf. ತಲೆನೋವು.

ತಲೆಕಟ್ಟು talekaṭṭu [təlekəṭṭu] n. [[inf.]] letterhead [tale + kaṭṭu].

ತಲೆಗಡಿಕ talegaḍika [təlegəḍikɐ] *m.* [[punish]] (f. ತಲೆಗಡಿಕಿ)) 1 executioner 2 murderer [*tale + kaḍika*].

ತಲೆಗಡುಕ talegaḍuka [təlegədŭkɐ] m. [[punish]] ಟ್ ತಲೆಗಡಿಕ.

•ತಲೆಗಾ talegā [təlegɐ:] vi. [[prot.]] ([gen., past ಗಾದ್−)) [tale + kā] [ಚಾತಲೆಗಾಯಿ.

ಂತಲೆಗಾಯ್ talegāy [təlĕgeːĭ] vi. [[prot.]] ([gen.]) [$tale + k\bar{a}y$] [\mathcal{L} ತಲೆಗಾಯಿ.

ಂತಲೆಗಾಯಿ talegāyi [təlegɐ:ji] ತಲೆಗಾ, ತಲೆಗಾಯ್ vi. [[prot.]] ([gen.]) to save life, to protect, to rescue ¶ ನೀ- ನೇ ನನ್ನ ತಲೆಗಾಯಬೇಕು. You must save my life. [$tale + k\bar{a}yi$].

ತಲೆಗೊಯಿಕ talegoyika [təlegojikɐ] m. [[punish]] (f. ತಲೆಗೊಯ್ಕು)) one who cuts off the head; murderer [tale + koyka].

ತಲೆಗೊಯ್ಳ talegoyka [təlegoĭkɐ] ತಲೆಗೊಯಿಕ m. [[punish]] (f. ತಲೆಗೊಯ್ಳಿ)) one who cuts off the head; murderer [tale + koyka].

ತಲೆಚೀಟ talecīṭi [təletʃi:ṭi]n. [[inf.]] label [tale + cīṭi] = ಲೇಬಲ್.

ತಲಿತಿರುಕ¹ taletiruka [təletirükɐ] *m.* [[mind]] (f. ತಲಿತಿರುಕಳು) mad fellow, insane man, crank [tale + tiruka].

♦ತಲೆತಿರುಕ² taletiruka [təletirŭkɐ] n. [[bio.]] (f. ತಲೆ– ತಿರುಕಳು)) giddiness [tale + tiruka].

ತಲೆತಿರುಕತನ taletirukatana [təletirŭkətənɐ] *n*. [mind] insanity, lunacy, disordered intellect [taletiruku + -tana].

ප්ප්රාද් talepaṃkti [təlepəŋkti] n. [print] the first line of a page, esp. in newspapers, where the title is printed; headline [tale + paṃkti ← Eg. headline] = ස්ස් ුත්.

ತಲೆಪಟ್ಟಿ ² talepaṭṭi [təlepəṭṭi] n. **1** [[inf.]] headline (of a newspaper, etc.), heading **2** [[inf.]] label [tale + patti].

ತಲೆಪಟ್ಟಿ³ talepaṭṭi [təlepəṭṭi] n. [soc.] individual contribution, individual subscription (on special occasions to meet out expenditure) [tale + paṭṭi].

- ●ತಲೆಪರವು taleparavu [təlepərə̆vu] n. [[water]] [?] ುಡ್ ತಲಪರಿಗೆ.
- •ತಲೆಪರಿ talepari [təlepəri] n. [water] [?] [ಾತಲಪರಿಗೆ. ತಲೆಬರಹ talebaraha [təlebərəhv] n. 1 [inf.] heading, headline 2 [luck] fate, destiny, fortune [tale + baraha].
 - ತಲೆಬಾಗಿಲು talebāgilu [təlebægilu] n. [[arch.]] front door, main entrance, portals [tale + bāgilu].
 - ප්ජර talebele [təlebele] n. [[press]] 1 "price of head," price announced on an absconding criminal 2 "price of head," ransom, price demanded for the head of a kidnapped person [tale + bele].
 - ತಲೆಮಗ talemaga [təlĕməgɐ] m. [kin] (f. ತಲೆಮಗ-ಳು)) eldest son, first son [*tale* + maga].
 - ತಲೆಮರೆಸು talemaresu [təlemərĕsu] vi. [[hide]] to disappear, to go into hiding [tale + matesu].
 - ತಲೆಮಾರು talemāru [təlĕmɐːru] n. [soc.]] generation [tale + ? cf. Ta. talaimuṛai].
- ಂತಲೆವೋಕ talevōka [təlevo:kɐ] m. (f. ತಲೆವೋಕಿ) 1 "one who has lost his head", Brahma 2 [mind] fool, foolish fellow 3 [[bad]] rogue, knave, rowdy, ruffian [tale + hōgu + -ka?] [ಾತಲೆಹೋಕ.
- ප්සරස් taleharațe [təlehərŏţe] ① n. [[speech]] unrestrained speech; impertinent speech; foolish talk ② mf. impertinent speaker; person who bores to death by garrulity [tale + harațe].
- ತಲೆಹರುಕ taleharuka [təlehərükɐ] m. [[mind]] (f. ತಲೆಹರುಕಿ) 1 irresolute person, fickle person 2 fool, person weak in judgement [tale + haruka < ?].
- ತಲೆಹಾಕು talehāku [təlehe:ku] vi. 1 [[view]] to appear, to crop up, to arise \P ನನ್ನ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆನೋವು ಇಷ್ಟು ದಿನ ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ ಇದ್ದು ಈಗ ಮತ್ತೆ ತಲೆಹಾಕಿದೆ. My stomach-ache, being silent all these days, has appeared now. 2 [[soc.]] (fig.) to interfere, to intervene, to poke one's nose \P ಎಲ್ಲಾ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ ತಲೆಹಾಕಬೇಡ. Don't interfere with everything. [tale + $h\bar{a}ku$].
- ತಲೆಹಿಡಿಕ talehiḍika [təlehiḍikɐ] ತಲೆಹಿಡುಕ m. [[sex]] ((f. ತಲೆಹಿಡಿಕಿ)) pimping, pandering [tale + hiḍika].
- ತಲೆಹಿಡಿಕತನ talehiḍikatana [təlehiḍikŏtanɐ] n. [[sex]] pimp, pander [+ -tana].
- ತಲೆಹಿಡುಕ talehiḍuka [təlehiḍŭkɐ] m. [sex]] (f. ತ-ಲೆಹಿಡುಕಿ)) [tale + hiḍuka] [ಾತಲೆಹಿಡಿಕ.
- ತಲೆಹುಳುಕ talehuļuka [təlehuļŭkɐ] m. (f. ತಲೆ-ಹುಳುಕಿ) 1 [[speech]] prattler, chatterbox, babbler 2 [[mind]] crackpot, madcap [tale + puyuku + -a].

- ತಲೆಹೋಕ talehōka [təlĕho:kv] ತಲೆವೋಕ m. (f. ತಲೆಹೋಕಿ) 1 [mind] fool, foolish fellow 2 [bad] rogue, knave, rowdy, ruffian [$tale + h\bar{o}gu + -ka$?].
- ತಲೆಹೋಕತನ talehōkatana [təlĕho:kəੱtənɐ] n. [[bad]] roguery, knavery, rowdy, brazenness, rowdyism [talehōka + -tana].
- ම්වූ හ tallaṇa [təllອັຖຍ] ම්වූ ේ, ම්වූ ස n. [mind] 0 restlessness of mind caused by various reasons 1 fear, alarm, terror 2 worry, pain, agony 3 agitation, perturbation 4 amazement, astonishment 5 confusion, bewilderment [Ka. D3104].
- ತಲ್ಲ ಣಗೊಳ್ಳು tallaṇagoḷḷu [təlləॅnə̞goḷḷu] vi. [[mind]] 1 to be alarmed, to be frightened 2 to anguish, to be agonised 3 to be perturbed 4 to be confused, to be bewildered [+ koḷḷu].
- පවූ හි tallaṇike [təllə̄ṇike] n. [mind] 1 anguish, pain, agony fear, apprehension, fright 2 agitation, perturbation 3 confusion, bewilderment [tallaṇa + -ike].
- ಂತಲ್ಲ ಣಿಸು tallaṇisu [təlləṇisu] ತಲ್ಲಳಿಸು, ತಲ್ಲಟಿಸು vi. [mind] 1 to be alarmed, to be frightened 2 to be worried, to be agonised [Ka. D3104] = ತಲ್ಲಣಗೊಳ್ಳು.
- •ම්පූ භ tallala [təllə[v] n. [fear]] alarm (caused by presence of danger), terror [Ka. *D3104] [ෙම් ම් සි
- •ತಲ್ಲ ಳಿಸು tallalisu [təlləlisu] ತಲ್ಲಳಿಸು, ತಲ್ಲಚಿಸು *vi.* [mind] 1 to be alarmed, to be frightened 2 to be worried to death [Ka. D3104] = ತಲ್ಲ ಣಗೊಳ್ಳು.
- මෙළු ප tallara [təllət͡թ] n. [mind] 1 alarm (caused by presence of danger), terror 2 anguish, pain, agony 3 agitation, perturbation [Ka. D3104] ෦ ් මෙළ ක.
- •ತಲ್ಲ ಟಿಸು tallarisu [təllərisu] vi. [mind] 1 to be alarmed, to be frightened 2 to be worried, to get perturbed [Ka. D3104] = ತಲ್ಲ ಣಗೊಳ್ಳು.
- ತಲ್ಲಾಕ್ tallāk [təlle:k] n. [kin] (NK) divorce, dissolution of marriage (esp. of Muslims) [Ar. talāq].
- මනා $tallāk^hanāmā$ [təlle: k^h ŏne:me:] n. [kin] letter of divorce, letter notifying the dissolution of marriage (of Muslims) [M. \leftarrow Ar. talāq + Pe $n\bar{a}ma$].
- **ප**ಲ್ಲೀನ tallīna [təlli:nɐ] *adj.,m.* [[concentr.]] (f. ප්ಲ್ಲೀ-ನಳು)) ⟨person⟩absorbed, engrossed (in something), ⟨person⟩intent (upon something) [Sk.].
- ತಲ್ಲೀನತೆ tallīnate [təlli:nəte] n. [concentr.]] absorption, engrossment [Sk.].

- •ತವಂಗ tavaṃga [təvəŋgɐ] ತಮಂಗ, ತವಕ, ತವಗ n. 1 [arch.]] platform, stage 2 [interior]] elevated seat [Ka. D3081].
- ತವಕ¹ tavaka [təvəkv] *n.* **1** [desire]] eagerness, zeal, excitement **2** [speed]] haste, hurry for getting something or meeting somebody [Ka. *D3077].
- ತವಕಪಡು tavakapaḍu [təvðkəpəḍu] vi. 1 [desire] to be eager 2 [speed]] to be in a hurry, to be impatient ¶ ಅವನು ಬರುವವರೆಗೆ ಕಾಯು. ಅಷ್ಟೊಂದು ಯಾಕೆ ತವಕಪಡುತ್ತೀ–ಯೆ? Wait until he comes. Why are you so impatient? [+ padu].
- ತವಕಿಸು tavakisu [təvəkisu] vi. 1 [[desire]] to be eager 2 [[speed]] to be in a hurry, to be impatient for getting something or meeting someone [tavaka *D3077 + -isu].
- ●ತವಕ² tavaka [təvə̆kɐ]*n*. [[interior]] elevated seat [Ka. *D3081].
- ಂತವಗ tavaga [təvə̆gɐ] n. 1 [arch.]] platform, stage 2 [interior]] elevated seat 3 [arch.]] battery on a fort [Ka. D3081].
- ತವಡು tavaḍu [təvə̈du] n. [[agr., value]] [Ka. D3111] [ੴ ತವುಡು.
- •ತವರ್ tavar [təvər] ① *mf.* [kin] one's own people, those who are his, hers or theirs ② *n.* [ತ್ ತಪರು 1 [dwell]] dwelling, shelter, habitation 2 [kin] house of one's birth, one's parents' home [Ka. *tannavaru* D3162].
- ತವರ tavara [təvə̈re] ತಗರ, ತವರು 1 n. [metal] $1 ext{ tin } 2$ tinplate, iron sheet gilt with tin [Ka. D3001].
- †ತವರು¹ tavaru [təvərɐ] *n*. [[metal]] [Ka. *D3001] ಟ್ರ್ ತವರ.
 - ತವರು 2 tavaru [təvəru] ತಮರ್, ತವರ್, ತವರು, ತೌರು ① mf. [kin]] one's own people, those who are his, hers or theirs ② n. = ತವರ್ಮನೆ 1 [birth]] one's native place 2 [dwell]] dwelling, shelter, habitation 3 [birth]] house of one's birth, one's parents' home [Ka. *D3162].
 - ಶವರುಮನೆ tavarumane [təvəruməne] n. 1 [kin] house of one's birth, one's parents' home (mostly of a married woman) 2 (fig.) rich source ¶ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಬ್ಬಣಕ್ಕೆ ಭದ್ರಾವತಿ ತವರುಮನೆ. Bhadravati is the home of steel in Karnataka. [tavaru + mane] | ஊತವರ್ಮನೆ.
 - ತವರ್ಮನೆ tavarmane [təvərməne] ತಮರ್ಮನೆ, ತವ-ರುಮನೆ, ತೌರುಮನೆ, ತೌರ್ಮನೆ *n*. [kin] house of one's birth, one's parents' home (mostly of a married woman) [tavaru + mane].

- ? తెవళిను tavaļisu [təvə̆[isu]vt. [destroy] to destroy, to cause to droop or fade (Čpr.5,132(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3068]. ? తెవిరో tavir [təvir]n. [trouble] want, poverty, trouble (Čpr.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3068].
- ෂධ් tavil [tavil] ① vi. [down] to decrease ② n. 1 [down] decrease 2 [end] end, destruction 3 [trouble] calamity [Ka. D3068].
- 3 tavu [təvu] ① vi. 1 [down] decrease 2 [death] to die, to perish 3 [end] to be exhausted 4 [end] to end, to come to end 5 [weak] to wither, to languish 6 [view] to disappear ② vt. [destroy] to destroy, to ruin ③ n. [destroy] ruin, destruction [Ka. D3068].
- •ತವಿಸು tavisu [təvisu] ① vt. [be] 1 to cause to decrease or be diminished 2 [[end]] to make the end of, to destroy, to remove ② vi. [[destroy]] to ruin, to be destroyed [Ka. caus. D3068].
- •ತವುಂಕಲ್ tavuṃkal [təvuŋkəl] ತವುಕಲ್, ತೌಂಕಲ್, ತೌ-ಕಲ್ n. 1 [down]] decrease 2 [food]] half-polished paddy [Ka. D3068].
- ಿತವುಂಕು tavuṃku [təvuŋku] n. [down] [Ka. D3068] (Šm64.(Kitt.)) ಿಿತವುಂಕಲ್.
- ●ತವುಕಲ್ tavukal [təvŭkəl] n. 1 [decay] decrease 2 [end] end [Ka. *D3068] [ು ತವುಂಕಲ್.
- ?ಶವುಗೆ tavuge [təvŭge] n. [[end]] end (XX Kitt.) [Ka. D3068] [ತ್ರಾಕಿಗೆ.
- ? తవుటే tavuṭe [təvŭṭe] n. [[plant]] gooseberry bush of the Nilgiri myrtle, *Rhodomyrtus parviflora* Alston (Myrtaceae) [Ka. D3112].
- ತವುಡು tavuḍu [təvǔḍu] ತವಡು, ತಿವುಡು, ತೌಡು n. [[plant]] 1 chaff (of certain grains such as rice) or bran 2 (fig.) powder, dust, useless thing, rubbish [Ka. D3111].
- ಅಕ್ಕ್ರಿಯ ತವುಡು akkiya tavuḍu [əkkijə təvǔḍu] *n.* [[agr.]] bran (normally used as cattle feed) [*akki* + -ya +].
- ಬತ್ತದ ತವುಡು battada tavuḍu [bəttə̈ðɐ] n. [agr.] husk of rice (normally used as cattle feed) [batta + -da +].
- ತವುರು tavuru [təvŭru] n. [kin] [Ka. *D3162] [☎ತವರು.
- frying pan ತವೆ
- •ತವೆ¹ tave [təve] ತವಿ *vi*. [down] to exhaust (*Pb.12.158*) [Ka. D3068].
- •ತವೆ² tave [təve] *adv*. [[degree]] greatly, wholly, completely, exceedingly (*Pb. 3.31*; 4.51) [Ka. D3106]. ತವೆ³ tave [təve] *n*. [[utensil]] frying pan [see Fig.] [H., M. *tavā* D5670].

- [Ka. D3113].
- ತಸಬೀರು tasabīru [təsə̃biːru]n. [art] (Mus.) picture, photograph [Ar. taswīr] 🎏 ತಸವೀರು.
- ತಸವೀರು tasavīru [təsəvi:ru] ತಸಬೀರ, ತಸಬೀರು, ತಸ್ರೀ-ರು n. [art] (Mus.) picture, photograph [Ar. $tasw\bar{t}r$].
- ಂತಸ್ಕರ taskara [təskəre] m. [crime]] (f. ತಸ್ಕರೆ) robber, burglar, thief [Sk.].
- ಂತಸ,ರಿಸು taskarisu [təskərisu] vt. [(crime)] to steal [taskara + -isu].
 - ಶಸ್ತೀರು tasvīru [təsviːru] n. [art] (Mus.) picture, photograph 🌃 ತಸವೀರು.
 - ತಹತಹ tahataha [təhətəhɐ] n. [mind]] 0 restlessness of the mind due to various reasons 1 [desire] eagerness, anxiousness 2 [speed] haste, hurry, confusion of mind 3 [mind] worry, anxiety $\diamond \sim$ ಉಂಟಾಗು vi. [Ka. onom.].
- ತಹತಹಪಡು tahatahapadu [təhətəhəpədu]vi. [[mind]] 1 [desire] to be eager, to be anxious 2 [speed] to hasten, to hurry 3 [mind] to worry, to be anxious [+ padu].
- ಂತಹತಹಿಸು tahatahisu [təhətəhĭsu] vi. [desire, speed, mind) [tahataha + -isu] [ಿ ತಹತಹಪಡು.
- ತಹಬಂದು tahabamdu [təhəbəndu] n. 1 [control] control, grip, hold, check ¶ ಕೋಲರಾ ಇನ್ನೂ ತಹಬಂದಿಗೆ బందిల్ల. The Cholera has not yet come under control. 2 [[rule]] rule, restriction, regulation ¶ ಪ್ರಿನ್ನಿಪಾಲರ ತಹಬಂ– ದನ್ನು ಮೀರಿ ಹುಡುಗರು ಗಲಾಟೆ ಮಾಡಿದರು. Transgressing the restriction by the principal, the boys caused disturbance. [? cf. tahband].
- •ತಹಲು tahalu [təhə̃lu] n. [time] present time, now [?].
- ♦ತಹಸೀಲಿ tahasīli [təhə̆si:li] n. [adm.] [Ar. tahšīlu] <u>್</u>ತಹಸೀಲಿ.
 - ತಹಸೀಲು tahasīlu [təhə̆siːlu] ತಹಸೀಲಿ, ತಹಸೀಲೆ, ತಾಸೀ- \mathfrak{W} n. [adm.] a revenue district = talluk [Ar. $tah\check{s}\bar{\imath}lu$] = ತಾಲ್ಪೂಕು.
 - ತಹಸೀಲುದಾರ tahasīludāra [təhəsi:lude:re] m. [adm.] (f. ತಹಸೀಲುದಾರಳು) tahsildar, revenue official in charge of a sub-division of a district [Ar.-Pe. taḥsīldār].
- ♦ತಹಸೀಲೆ tahasīle [təhə̆si:le] n. [adm.] [Ar. tahšīlu] **≇ತಾಲ್ಕೂಕು**.
- offer resistance 2 n. [trouble] impeding, obstacle (Kitt.) [Ka. D3123].

- †ජනු, tavru [təvru] vt. [away] (HavS.) to drive away ජේශ tal [təl] vi. ([past ජණ_-, ජේශ්-, ජේශ්_-) 1 [[join]] to be joined, to unite 2 to grow dense, to thicken 3 to penetrate, to pierce (as an arrow) [Ka. D3133] ⊯ತೞ್.
 - ತಳ¹ tala [təlɐ] ತಲ 1 [flat] plain, plateau 2 [loc.] surface 3 [loc.] bottom, base 4 [weapon] grip or handle of a sword, etc. 5 [body] forearm 6 [myth] each level of seven nether worlds 7 [origin] source, origin, cause [Sk. tala-] = ತಾಳೆಮರ, ಪನೆ.
 - ತಳಕೀಳು talakīlu [tə[ə̆kiː[u] vi. [[move]] to decamp, to abscond, to make oneself scarce [$tala + k\bar{\imath}lu$].
 - ತಳಮೇಲು talamēlu [tə]əmeːlu]adv. [[posture]] upside down, topsy-turvy ¶ ಬಸ್ಸು ಸೈಕಲ್ಲನ್ನು ತಪ್ಪಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವ ಪ್ರಯ-ತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ತಳಮೇಲು ಬಿದ್ದಿ ತಂತೆ. They say that the bus fell upside down in the effort of avoiding a cycle. $[tala + m\bar{e}lu]$.
 - ತಳಮೇಲು ಮಾಡು talamēlu mādu vt. 1 [posture] to overturn 2 [destroy] (fig.) to spoil ((a scheme, etc.)) $[+ m\bar{a}du].$
 - ਭੳ tala [tə]ɐ] n. [loc.] place, locality, town [Sk. sthala-].
 - •ਭੳ tala [tə[ɐ]n. [[plant]] palmyra tree, fan palm, Borassus flabelliformis (Arecaceae) (ಹಲಾಯು. 32-39) [Sk. tala-].
 - ತಳಕು talaku [tələ̆ku] ತಳುಕು, ತಳ್ತು, ಥಳಕು, ಥಳುಕು n. 1 [(light)] shining, brightness, glitter 2 [(show)] flirting, flirtatiousness, coquetry [Ka. D3125].
 - ತಳಕ್ಕನೆ taļakkane [tə[əkkə̆ne] adv. [[light]] flashingly, brightly [+ -ane].
 - ಂತಳತಳನೆ talatalane [tə]ətə|əne]ತಳ್ಳಳನೆ, ತೞತೞನೆ adv. [[light]] flashingly, brightly [+ -ane].
 - ತಳಗಡೆ talagade [tələ̆gəde] n. [loc.]] bottom, lower portion [tala + kade].
 - ●ತಳಗು talagu [tələ̆gu]n. [(loc.]] bottom, lower portion $[tala^1 + -gu < ?] =$ ਭਵਾਸਕੰ.
 - ਭੁਖਤਊ talatala [tə|əੱtə|ɐ] (n.) [(light)] word in imitation of brightness, gleam or glitter [Ka. mim. D3125].
 - ತಳತಳನೆ talatalane [tələ̆tələ̆ne] ತಳ್ಳಳನೆ, ತೞತೞನೆ adv. [[light]] flashingly, brightly [+ -ane].
 - ಂತಳತಳಿಸು talatalisu [tə[əੱtə[isu] vi. [light]] to glitter, to sparkle, to shine brightly [+ -isu].
 - ತಳತಳ² talatala [tə]əੱtə]ɐ] ತೞತೞ (n.) [sound] word in imitation of bubbles continuously coming up to the surface and bursting [Ka. onom. D3126].

adv. [heat] with a bubbling sound (word in imitation of bubbles continuously coming up to the sur- •ತಳರ್ಪು talarpu [tələrpu] n. [(ext.)] spreading, extenface and bursting) [+ -ane].

ජන් talapa [tə[为pɐ] n. 〖light〗 splendour, lustre, •ාජජල්/පාට් talal/lu [tə]əl/tə]əlu] vi. 〖move〗 to deshine [Ka. D3125].

ತಳಪಳ talapala [tə|əpə|ɐ] onom. [(sound)] word in imitation of bubbles continuously coming up to the surface and bursting [Ka. D3129].

ತಳಪಳನೆ talapalane [tələpələne] adv. with a continuous bubbling sound [+ -ane].

ತಳಪಾಯ talapāya [tələpe:je] n. [basis]] 1 foundation, base 2 (fig.) basis, basic factor [$tala + p\bar{a}ya$] = ಅಡಿಪಾಯ.

ullet ಕಳಪು 1 talapu [tə[ə̆pu] ತಬ್ಬು, ತರ್ಬು, ತರ್ಬು, ತಲ್ಬು vt. [[join]]tangle, entanglement [Ka. *D3116] 🕼 ತಟ್ಟು.

ತಳಪು² talapu [tə]əpu] n. [(light)] splendour, lustre, shine [Ka. D3125] 🎏 ಥಳಪು.

ತಳಮಳ talamala [tə[əॅməlɐ] ತಳವಳ n. [mind]] 1 confusion, bewilderment = ಕಕ್ಕಾಬಿಕ್ಕಿ 2 mental anguish, agitation, distress [Ka. onom.].

ತಳಮಳಗೊಳಿಸು talamalagolisu [tə|əmə|əqo|isu] vt. [[mind]] to disturb ((the mind)), to stir, to perturb, to distress [+ kolisu].

ತಳಮಳಗೊಳ್ಳು tallamalagollu [tə[əmə[əgol[u] vi. [mind] 1 to be anguished, to be upset, to be agitated 2 to be confused, to be upset, to be bewildered [+ kol[u] = ಶಲ್ಪಣಗೊಳ್ಳು.

ಂತಳಮಳಿಸು talamalisu [tə|əॅmə|isu] vi. [mind] to be anguished, to be upset, to be agitated [talamala + -isu].

ತಳಮುಟ್ಟ talamutta [tələ̆mutte] adv. [[manner]] thoroughly, completely, exhaustively ¶ ತಳಮುಟ್ಟ ನೋಡು. Search thoroughly. $[tala^1 + mutt + - \mathfrak{G}]$.

ತಳಮೇಲು talamēlu [tə[əॅme:lu] adv. [(down)] upside down, topsy-turvy ¶ ಬಸ್ತು ಅಪಘಾತ ತಪ್ಪಿಸಲು ಹೋಗಿ ತಳಮೇಲಾಯಿತು. The bus fell upside down in the effort of avoiding accident. $[tala + m\bar{e}lu]$.

ತಳಮೇಲು ಮಾಡು talamēlu mādu vt. 1 [down] to overturn 2 [destroy] (fig.) to spoil ((a scheme, etc.)) $[+ m\bar{a}du].$

- ●ತಳರ್/ರು talar/ru [tə|ər/tə|əru] vi. [move] 1 to (Pb.2.86) **3** to withdraw, to retreat [Ka. D3128].
- 🕼 ತಳವಾರ.

- ತಳತಳನೆ² talatalane [tələtələ̆ne] ತಳ್ಳಳನೆ, ತಟತಟನೆ ಂತಳರ್ಚು talarcu [tələrtʃu] vt. [move] to cause to depart, to cause to quit [Ka. D3128].
 - sion (Pb.4.69.V) [Ka. D3125].
 - part, to set out [Ka. *D3128] 🕼 ತೆರಳು.
 - •ತಳಲ್/ಲು² talal/lu [tələl/tələlu] vi. ∏plant] to sprout, to shoot (from a branch) [Ka. D3131].

†ತಳವರ talavara [tərə̆və[ɐ] m. [prot.]] [Ka. D3129 cf. Pk. talavara-] 🎏 ತಳವಾರ.

●ತಳವಱ talavara [tərə̆vərɐ] m. [[prot.]] [Ka. *D3129 cf. Pk. talavara-] 🎏 ತಳವಾರ.

ತಳವಾರ talavāra [tələ̆ve:re] ತಳರ, ತಳವರ, ತಳವಱ, ತಳವಾಱ, ತಳಱ, ತಳಾರ, ತಳಾರಿ, ತಳಾಱ, ತಱವಳ, ತಱವಾ-ಳ, ತಾಳವಾರ m. [[prot.]] ((ತಳವಾರಿತಿ)) watchman, village policeman [Ka. D3129 cf. Pk. talavara-].

- ●ತಳವಾಱ talavāra [tərə̆veːr̪e]m. [[prot.]][Ka. *D3129 cf. Pk. talavara-] 🎏 ತಳವಾರ.
- ●ತಳಗು talagu [tə|ĕgu] vi. [(stay)] to stop, to stay [Ka. *D3123/*D3135?] 📭 ತಳ್ನು.

ತಳವೂರು talavūru [tələ̆vuːru] vi. 1 [posture]] to sit pretty, to sit tight 2 [dwell] (fig) to establish firmly, to settle down [$tala^1 + \bar{u}\underline{r}u$].

ತಳಸೋಸು talasōsu [tə]əso:su] vi. ((gen.)) 1 [(hyg.)] to clean out (a well), to dredge (a water reservoir, etc. \(\rangle 2 \) [(study)] to probe to the bottom, to search thoroughly, to ransack [$tala^1 + s\bar{o}su$].

ತಳಹತ್ತು taḷahattu [tələॅhəttu] vi. [[cook]] 1 [[down]] to come down to the bottom ¶ ಹತ್ತುವರ್ಷದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನ ಜ-ನಪ್ರಿಯತೆ ತಳಹತ್ತಿತು. His popularity reached the bottom in ten years. 2 [[dwell]] to settle down ¶ ಅವನು ಎಲ್ಲೂ ತ-ಳಹತ್ಮಲಿಲ್ಲ. He has not settled down anywhere. 3 to be charred (as rice, split pulse, etc.) $[tala^1 + hattu] =$

ತಳಹದಿ talahadi [tələॅhəði] n. [(arch.)] foundation, base $[tala^1 + hadi]$.

ම්ජ්‍යි talahidi [tə]ĕhidi] vi. 1 [down] to come down to the bottom 2 to be charred (as rice, split pulse, etc.) [tala + hidi] 🕼 ತಳಹತ್ತು.

- ●ತಳಱ talara [tərə̃rɐ] m. [[prot.]] [Ka. *D3129 cf. Pk. talavara-] 🕼 ತಳವಾರ.
- tremble, to shake 2 to depart, to set out, to quit \diamondsuit ප්වත taḷāra [təleːrɐ] m. [[prot.]] [Ka. D3129 cf. Pk. talavara-] [ि≣ತಳವಾರ.
- •ৰ্ভ্বত talara [tərəॅ|e] m. [[prot.]] [Pk. talavara- < ?] ♦্ৰভ্চত talāri [tə|e:ri] m. [[prot.]] [Ka. *D3129 cf. Pk. talavara-] 🕼 ತಳವಾರ.

- •ತಳಾ ಆ taḷāra [tə̞ˈeːr̪ɐ] m. [[prot.]] [Ka. *D3129 cf. ?ಶಳುಕು¹ taluku [tə̞ˈiŭku] vt. [[cont.]] to stroke, to rub Pk. talavara-] 🎏 ತಳವಾರ.
- ਭੳ tali [təli] () n. 1 (pej.) stock, race, family, descent 2 (pej.) hereditary quality ¶ ಅವನ ಕಳ್ಳತನ ಅಪನ ਭ \mathfrak{P} . His thievish habit is the inheritance from his father 3breed, stock (normally of animals) (2) vi. to sprout, to shoot, to put forth leaves (M. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3131].
- ಶಳಿ² tali [təli] ಚಳಿ, ಚಳೆ, ಥಳಿ, ದಳಿ () vt. 1 (scatter) to scatter, to sprinkle ((as water, etc.)) 2 [(agr.)] to sow or plant $\langle \langle \text{seeds} \rangle \rangle$ ② vi. [(scatter)] to be scattered about ③ n. [[scatter]] = ಎರಚು 1 scattering, sprinkling 2 sprinkling water after sweeping the ground (outside the door) with a broom [Ka. D3435, cf. D3362].
- ತಳಿಯಿಸು taliyisu [tə[ĭjisu] ① vt. [[plant]] to sprinkle ② vt. [[plant]] to cause to sprinkle [Ka. caus. *D34351.
- ತಳಿಸು 1 talisu [təl̪ĭsu] ① vt. [[plant]] to sprinkle ② vt. [[plant]] to cause to sprinkle [Ka. caus. D3435].
- ತಳಿಸು² talisu [təlisu] vt. [agr.] to pound, to beat, to deprive ((rice)) of its bran by pounding [Ka. caus. D3130].
- ?්ජල³ tali [təli] *vi.* [[liquid]] [Ka. D3433] (My.(Kitt.)) **≇**3¢.
- ●ತ೪⁴ tali [tə[i] n. 1 choltry for travellers, resthouse or travellers and pilgrims 2 building reserved for the distribution of food to Brahmins [Sk. sthālīcf. Ta., Ma. tali].
- ●ತಳಿಗು taligu [təljॅgu] vi. [stay]] to stop, to stay [Ka. *D3123/*D3135?] 🕼 ತಳ್ನು.
- ●ತಳಿಗೆ talige [tə|ĭqe] ತಣಿಗೆ n. [utensil] metal plate turned up at the rim [Sk. sthālī-, cf. Ta. taļikai, Ma. talika, Te. taliga] = ತಟ್ಟೆ (com.) *[ತಟ್ಟೆ 2].
- ●ತಳಿಗು taligu [tə]ĭqu] vt. [[stay]] to stay [Ka. *D3123/*D3135?] [ご言せいれ).
 - ತಳಿರ್ talir [təlir] ① n. [[plant]] ([past ತಳಿರ್_-, ತಳಿತ್-)] sprout, shoot ② vi. 🕼 ತಳಿರು to sprout, to shoot [Ka. D3131].
 - ತಳಿರು taliru [tə|ĭru] ತಳಿರ್, ತಣಿರು ① n. [[plant]] ([past ತಳಿರ್_-, ತಳಿತ್-)) sprout, shoot ② vi. cf. ಮೊಳಕೆ-ಯೊಡೆ "the seed to sprout" to sprout, to shoot [Ka. *D31311.
- egant foot [+ adi] 🕼 ತಳಿರು.
- $+ \dot{sastra}$].

- gently with the hand (Bh.3,7,83(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3025].
- ತಳುಕು² taluku [təlŭku] n. **1** [(light)] shining, brightness, glitter 2 [woman] flirting, flirtatiousness, coquetry 3 [[orn.]] a kind of ornament [Ka. D3125] **್**ತಳಕು.
- ತಳುಕು 3 taluku [təlŭku] ತಲ್ಕು, ತಕ್ಕು, ತಳಕು, ತಳ್ಳು, ತ– ಟಿಕು, ತಲ್ಕು n. 1 entanglement, tangle 2 embrace [Ka. *D31161.
- ತಳುಗು talugu [tə[ŭgu] ತಳಗು, ತಳಿಗು vi. [[stay]] to stop, to stay [Ka. *D3123/*D3135?] 🕼 ತಳ್ತು.
- *ತಳುಪು talupu [tə|ŭpu] n. [(light)] splendour, lustre, shine (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3125] [ಕ್ ಥಳಫು.
- ●ತಳುವು taluvu [tə|ŭvu] ① vi. 1 [(time)] to delay, to be behind the time 2 [(stay)] to stop, to stay 3 to become slow, to loose speed ② n. [[time]] 🍱 ತಳ್ಳು delay [Ka. D3123].
- ●ತಳುಹು¹ taluhu [tə[ŭhu] ① vi. 1 [(time)] to delay, to be behind the time 2 [(stay)] to stop, to stay 3 to hesitate ② vt. [move] to push forward ③ n. [time] 🍱 ತಳ್ಳು 1 delay 2 support [Ka. *D3123].
- †ਭੳ tale [tə]e] ① vi. [rub] (Hav.) to be worn out, to be rubbed ② vt. [[rub]] (Hav.) to rub [Ka. D3114].
- ●ತಳೆ² tare [tə]e] n. [(cover)] parasol, umbrella [Ka. *D3119] 🍱 ತೞ್.
- ●ਤੳ³ tale [tə]e] vt. [[join]] to fasten, to tether [Ka. D3133].
- ಂತಳೆ⁴ tale [tə]e] vt. 1 to wear, to put on 2 to get, to acquire, to receive 3 to assume ((a form, particular quality, etc. [Ka. D3188].
- ●ತಳ್ಳಯ್ನು talkaysu [tə[kəĭsu] vt. [ext.]] to include [Ka. *D3116] 🌃 ತಟ್ಕೈಸು.
- ●ತಳ್ತವಿಸು talkavisu [tə[kəvisu] vt. 1 [[press]] to hug, to embrace 2 [[ext.]] to contain, to include [Ka. *D3116] **್**ತೞ್ತೈಸು.
 - ತಳ್ಳು talku [tə[ku] n. 1 [light]] shining, brightness, glitter 2 [orn.] a kind of earring [Ka. *D3125].
- [?] ਭ ಳು, ² taḷku [tə[ku] [[smear]] ① *vt.* to smear or anoint $\langle \langle \text{the body} \rangle \rangle$ with an unguent (2) (n.) $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ anointed (Šmd.Dh.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3132].
- ಂತಳಿರಡಿ taliradi [tərirədi] n. [[plant]] delicate and el- ●ತಳ್ಳೈಸು talkaisu [təlkəĭsu] vt. [[press]] embrace, embracing [Ka. *D3116] 🍱 ತಟ್ಕೈಸು.
- ම් අතු $\underline{\eta}$ taliśāstra [təlife:stre]n. [bio.]] genetics [$tali^1$ මේ අතු talgu [təlgu] vi. [down]] to wither, to be emaster $\underline{\eta}$ talgu [təlgu] $\underline{$ ciate [Ka. *D3178, cf. D3192,] 🍱 ತಗ್ಗು, ತಟ್ಟು.

- in imitation of the sound produced by boiling water [Ka. onom.] 🌃 ತಟತಟನೆ.
- ●ತಳಲ್ talpal [təɪp[əl] n. [geo.] [Ka. *D3178] ⊯ ತಪ್ತಲು.
- †ප්ජ්රු 1 talpu [tə[pu] vt. [trouble]] (Hav.) to obstruct [Ka. D3123].
 - ತಳು 2 talpu [tə[pu]n. [(light)] splendour, lustre, shine [Ka. *D3125] 🎏 ಥಳಪು.
- ?ತಳ್ಳೊಯ್ talpoy [tə[poĭ] vt. [(trouble)] to obstruct (DEDR) [Ka. D3123].
- ●ತಳ್ರು taluvū [təlŭvu] ತಳಗು, ತಳಿಗು, ತಳುಗು, ತಳುವು, ತ-ಳುಹು ① vi. [[time]] to delay, to be slow ② vt. [[move]] *D3123].
- ਤੳ 1 talli [təlli] n. [soc.] 1 band, bandage, tie = ಬಂಧನ 2 connection, association, company [Ka. D31331.
- මේ දී.² talli [tə|]i] n. [[attack] 1 calumny, slander 2 මේ පෙස් taratara [tərətərɐ] මේ දේ, මේ ස censure, reproof, reproach [Ka. D3134].
- ●ತಳ್ಳಂಕ tallamka [tallənkɐ] n. 1 [move] agitation, motion, stir 2 [mind] worry, agony 3 [mind] fear, terror [Ka. D3104] 🎏 ತಳ್ಳಂಕು.
- ●ತಳ್ಳಂಕು tallamku [tal]əŋku] ತಳ್ಳಂಕು n. [move] agitation, motion, stir [Ka. *D3104].
- ජජිව, ¹ tallu [tə||u] () vt. ∥press] 1 to push, to shove ●මෙසම් taravaļa [tərəvə|ɐ] m. ∥prot.] [Pk. talavaraaway 2 to pass ((the time)) (2) vi. [(time)] to pass, to lapse (as time, etc.) [Ka. D3135].
- ತಳ್ಳಿಸು tallisu [tə]]isu] vt. [press] to get $\langle\langle someone \rangle\rangle$ pushed out or ejected [+ -isu caus.].
- ?ేతళ² tallu [tə]]u] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3192] (My.(Kitt.)) **್**ತರಳು.
- ತಳ್ಳುಗಾಡಿ tallugāḍi [təl]ugɐːdi] n. [(vehicle]] handcart, pushcart [$tallu + g\bar{a}di$].
- ತಳ್ಳುಬಂಡಿ tallubaṃḍi [təllubəṇḍi] n. [[vehicle]] 1 handcart, pushcart 2 go-cart, pram, baby carriage, buggy [tallu + bamdi].
- of an axe) [Ka. D3137].
- *D3260] 🎏 కేట².
- prepared by frying in oil [Ka. *D3192] [ごってい².
- ●ತಱಂಟು taraṃṭu [tərənfu] ತರಂಟು, ತಱಟಿ, ತಱಟು [body] (n) (n) (being) bald head (n) (body) = - 3 tari [body] n [body] nರಟು bald head [Ka. *D3145].

- •ತಳ್ಳಳನೆ taltalane [tə[tə]ə̆ne] adv. [sound]] word •ತಱಂಟುದಲೆ taraṃtudale [tərənfudəle] n. [body]] bald head [+ tale *D3145] 🍱 ತರಂಟುದಲೆ.
 - •ತಱಗು taragu [tərə̆qu]n. 1 [water]] anything withered 2 [(water)] withered leaf, frond, potherbs, flowers, etc. 3 [cook] a kind of dish prepared by frying in oil [Ka. D3192] 🌃 さてれい².
 - '් පිළුසි tarata [tərə̃tූɐ] m. [[body]] bald-headed man [Ka. D3145] (My.(Kitt.)).
 - ●ತಱಟ tarați [tərəţi] ① mf. [[body]] bald-headed man or woman ② (n.) [body] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{bald head } \Im n.$ [body] [ಚಾತರಟ, ತರಟು bald head [Ka. *D3145].
 - •ತಱಟಿದಲೆ taratidale [tərəfidəle] n. [[body]] bald head [+ tale *D3145] [ತಾತರಂಟುದಲೆ.
 - to push forward ③ n. [(time)] 1 delay 2 support [Ka. తె ఆటు taratu [tərəţu] ① (n.) [(body)] (being) baldheaded ② n. [body] 🍱 ತರಟು bald head [Ka. *D3145].
 - ●ತಱಟುದಲೆ taratudale [tərətudəle] n. [(body)] bald head [+ tale *D3145] [ತಾತರಂಟುದಲೆ.
 - [mind] 1 confusion, disorder 2 perplexity, confusion, embarrassment [Ka. D3061].
 - ?ತಱಬು tarabu [tərəbu] vi. to stay, to stop (S.Mhr.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3143].
 - ?්ප්පණ taral [tərəl] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3192] (DEDR) ir≆ತರಳು.
 - < ?] 🕼 ತಳವಾರ.
 - ●ತಱವಾಳ taravāla [tərəvɐː]ɐ] m. [[prot.]] [Pk. talavara- < ?] 🍱 ತಳವಾರ.
 - ? తెటళ tarale [tərə]e] (n.) (being)dry, useless, vain (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3192].
 - ●ತಟಿ¹ tari [təri] ತರೆ, ತಟಿ, ತಟೆ ① vt. **1** [[cut]] to chop ((a head, hand, etc.)), to cut off 2 [(cut)] to pluck ((flowers, etc.)) 3 [(destroy)] (fig.) to destroy, to devastate ((enemies)), to exterminate ((a city, country, etc. $\rangle\rangle$ ② vi. [(down)] \square මෙර 1 to fall down (as the hair) [Ka. D3140].
- \dagger ਭੰਦੂ, talle [təlle] n. [tool] (Hav.) wooden handle (as \bullet ਭੰਢੈ 2 tari [təri] vi. to be chafed, abraded, or grazed (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3141].
- ತಱ tara [tərɐ] n. [(kind)] way, manner, sort, kind [Ka. ತಟೆ³ tari [təri] (n.) [(decide)] •1 (being) joined 2 (being) settled (Kitt.) [Ka. D3142].
- •ತಅಂಗು taraṃgu [tərəngu] n. [[cook]] a kind of dish •ತಟೆ⁴ tari [təri] n. [[plant]] belleric myrobalan, Tertminalia bellirica (Gaertner) Roxb. (Combretaceae) [Ka. D3198] *[IMP 5.259].
 - = ಮಗ್ಗ (com.).

- gage in (2) n. ([join]) (Kitt.) state of being joined or connected, of being fit, of being settled [Ka. D3142].
- ●ತಱುಂಬು tarumbu [tərumbu] ತರುಂಬು, ತರುಬು, ತರು-ಮು, ತರ್ಬು, ತರ್ಮ, ತಅುಂಪು, ತಅುಬು (1) vt. 1 [move]] to stop, to prevent from proceeding 2 [against] to oppose, to confront, to face 3 [cont.] to touch, to come into contact ② vi. [move] 1 to stop 2 to proceed ③ n. 1 [move] act of stopping 2 [tool] lever 3 [[geo]] mound of sand produced by river water [Ka. D3143].
- ితెలుణ taruṇa [tərərunɐ] n. [(time]] time immediately after something (Mv.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3142] = ತರುಣದ-ಲ್ಲಿ.
- •ತಱುಬು tarubu [tərubu] ① vt. 1 [move] to stop, •ತೞ್ತು tarpu [təɪpu] ① vt. [press]] to embrace, to to prevent from proceeding, to make (something) to halt 2 [(against)] to oppose, to confront, to face 3 [(cont.)] to touch, to come into contact (2) vi. [(move)] to stop ③ n. 🎏 ತಲುಪು lever [Ka. D3143].
- ●ತಱುವಾಯ್ taruvāy [təruveːi] n. [[time]] 1 order, correct order 2 the time after that; next time [Ka. •ತಾಂಗು¹ D3142] 🕼 ತರುವಾಯ.
- ●ತಱುವಾಯ taruvāya [təruvɐːjɐ] (]) n. [(time)] 1 order, sequence 2 time immediately after; next time (2) postp. [time] after [இತರುವಾಯ [Ka. *D3142].
- •ತಅುವಾಯಿ taruvāyi [təruve:ji] n. [(time)] order, correct order [Ka. *D3142] [@ತರುವಾಯ.
- •ತಱುವಾಯು taruvāyu [təruvɐːju] n. [(time)] order, sequence [Ka. *D3142] 🕼 ತರುವಾಯ.
- •ತಆೆ tare [təre] vt. to cut, to cut off [Ka. D3140] **್**ತಟೆ.
- •ತಲ್ tar [taɪ] ತಳ್² ① vi. ((past ತಲ್ಲ್-)) 1 [(join]) to be joined, to unite 2 [soc.] to be on good terms 3 [thick] to grow dense, to thicken 4 [stick] to stick, to adhere to ② vt. [[press]] to bind, to clasp [Ka. *D3133].
- ●ತೞತೞನೆ taratarane [təɹətəɪne] ತಳತಳನೆ, ತಳ್ಳಳನೆ adv. [(light)] gleamingly, flashingly [Ka. D3125].
- ●ತೞತಟಿಸು taratarisu [təɹətəɹisu] ತತ್ತಳಿಸು¹ vi. [(light)] to glitter, to flash [Ka. *D3125].
- ●ತಲೆ tare [təɹe] ಚಳೆ³, ಚಳೆಯ², tale n. [cover] parasol, umbrella [Ka. D3119].
- •ತಲ್ಪಯಿಸು taṅkayisu [təɪkəjisu] vt. [[press]] to hug, •ತಾಂಡಸ tāṃḍasa [tɐːṇḍəsɐ] n. [(tool)] large tongs in to embrace [Ka. *D3116] 🎏 ತಟ್ಕೈಸು.
- ●ತೆಲ್ಲೆ tarke [təɪke] ತೆಕ್ಕೆ n. [[press]] embrace, embracing [Ka. D3116].

- ితఱు taru [təru] 🛈 vi. [join] to join, approach, en- •కట్కియ్ను tarkeysu [təɹkeřsu] vt. [press] to embrace [Ka. D3116] 🌃 ತಟ್ಕೈಸು.
 - ●ತೞ್ತೆಯಿಸು tarkeyisu [təĮkejisu] vt. [press] to embrace [Ka. *D3116] 🍱 ತಟ್ಕೈಸು.
 - ●ತಲ್ಕೈಸು tarkaisu [təɪkəĭsu] ತಕ್ಕಯಿಸು, ತಕ್ಕವಿಸು, ತ– ಕ್ಕೆಯ್ಪು, ತಕ್ಕೈಸು, ತರ್ಕಯಿಸು, ತರ್ಕವಿಸು, ತರ್ಕೆಯ್ಪು, ತರ್ಕೈ-ಸು, ತಳ್ಕಯ್ಸು, ತರ್ಕವಿಸು, ತಳ್ಕೈಸು, ತೞ್ಕಯಿಸು, ತೞ್ಕಯ್ಸು, ತಲ್ಕೆಯ್ನು, ತೆಕ್ಕೆಯಿಸು, ತೆಕ್ಕೆಯ್ನು, ತೆರ್ಕೆಯ್ನು vt. [[press]] 1 embrace, embracing 2 to contain, to include [Ka. *D31161.
 - ●ತಲ್ಲು targu [təɪgu] vi. [down]] 1 to sink, to subside (as land) **2** to bow, to stoop [Ka. D3178] 🕼 ತಗ್ಗು.
 - ●ತಟ್ರಲ್ tarpal [təɪpəl] n. [[geo.]] [Ka. D3178] [இತ– ಪ್ರಲು¹.
 - clasp in the arms ② n. [[join]] tangle, entanglement 2 [[press]] embrace [Ka. *D3116].
 - •ತಾಂಕು tāmku [teːŋku] vt. [(attack)] 1 to attack, to assault 2 to beat, to hit, to strike [Ka. *D3150] [3 3-
 - $t\bar{a}$ mgu [teːngu] ತಾಕು 1 ತಾಂಕು, ತಾಗು vt. [attack] 1 to attack, to assault 2 to beat, to hit, to strike 3 to touch, to come into contact with 4 to hit $\langle \text{the mark} \rangle \text{ (as an arrow) [Ka. D3150]}.$
 - •ತಾಂಗು² tāmgu [teːnqu] ತಾಕು² vt. 1 [[sup.]] to support, to keep, to sustain, to bear up 2 [[endure]] to bear up, to put up with, endure 3 [move] to stop, to hold back 4 [(cognition)] to understand [Ka. D3153].
 - ●ತಾಂಟು tāṃṭu [tɐːn̞tu] vt. 1 [(move)] to jump over, to skip over (Rašv.13,78(Kitt.)) 2 [[math.]] to multiply [Ka. D3158] = ಗುಣಿಸು 🎏 ತಾಟು¹.
 - ತಾಂಡವ tāṃḍava [tɐːŋdə̆vɐ] n. [[dance]] dance of "siva [Sk.].
 - ತಾಂಡವವಾಡು tāṃḍavavāḍu [teːŋdə̆vəveːdu] vi. [control] (fig.) to behave as one pleases, to behave without restraint $[+ \bar{a}du]$.
 - ತಾಂಡವಾಳ tāṃḍavāļa [tɐːn̩dəvɐː[ɐ] n. [[metal]] cast iron, hard alloy of iron, carbon, and silicon cast in mold [Ka. D3050] [இ ತಂಡವಾಳ.
 - ತಾಂಡವೇಶ್ವರ tāṃḍavēśvara [tɐ:ṇḍəve:ʃvĕrɐ] m. [[god]] an epithet of Shiva [Sk.].
 - a U-form [Pt. tenaz] 🕼 ತಂಡಸ.
 - ತಾಂಡೆ tāṃde [tɐːŋde] n. [[village]] 1 hamlet, small village 2 colony of Lambanis [M. tāmdā T5668].

- නාට මු t tāṃtrika [teːntrike] ① adj. 1 [science] pertaining to tantra 2 [tech.] technical, technological 3 [science] technical (of or in a particular art, science, handicraft, etc.) නාව්භා ස් ② adj., m. [phil.] (f. නාට්. අප්.) specialist in tantra [Sk.].
- ತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ ಪದ tāṃtrika pada [te:ntrikə pəde] n. [[science]] technical word ¶ ಅವನ ಕಾದಂಬರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ ಪದಗಳ ಬಳಕೆ ಕಾಣುತ್ತದೆ. Many technical terms are used in his novels. [Sk.].
- ತಾಂತ್ರಿಕವಿಜ್ಞಾನ tāṃtrikavijñāna [tɐːntrikəviʤnɐːnɐ] n. ([techn.]) technology [Sk.].
- නාටථු ස්ඵජූත tāṃtrikaśikṣaṇa [tɐːntrikə∫ikṣŏŋɐ] n. [tech.] technical education [Sk.].
- ●ತಂದನಿತಾನೊ tāṃdanitāno [teːndəniteːno] *snt.* [mus.] [Ka. *D3066] [ඎತಂದಾನತಾನ.
- නංහා tāṃbūla [teːmbuːle] n. [[lux.]] 1 roll of the leaf of piper betel with its ingredients, pan 2 betel leaves, areca-nuts and lime arranged on a plate for preparing the above 3 betel-leaves, areca-nuts and a coconut (on another fruit) arranged on a plate to offer a guest on special occasions [Sk.].
- ? తెందోలి tāṃbēli [tɐːmbeːli] n. [reptile] [Ka. *D5155] (My. (Kitt.)) [కాతెందోలు.
- ? తెంబోలు tāṃbēlu [teːmbeːlu] n. [reptile]] starred tortoise, *Geochelone elegance*, Schopff. (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D5155].
 - ತಾ tā [te:] vt. fin. [[move]] ([root ತರು-]) 2nd person singular imperative of ತರು, Bring! [Ka. D3098].
- ತಾಕತು tākattu [tɐːkəttu] n. [[power, mind]] [Ar.-Pe. tāqat] | ್ತಾಕತ್ತು.
- ತಾಕತ್ತು tākattu [teːkəttu] ತಾಕತು, ತಾಖತು, ತಾಖತ್ತು n. 1 [[power]] strength, power, vigour; ability 2 [[mind]] guts, courage \P ಮೇಷ್ಟರಿಗೆ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಬೈಯುವ ತಾಕತ್ತಿಲ್ಲ. The teacher has no guts to scold me. [Ar.-Pe. $t\bar{a}qat$] = ಶಕ್ತಿ. ತಾಕಲಾಟ tākalāṭa [teːkə̆leː[v] n. 1 [[beat]] striking mutually one against another 2 [[mind]] (fig.) mental conflict, agitation, inward struggle [$t\bar{a}ku + -alu + \bar{a}ta$].
- ತಾಕಲಾಡು tākalāḍu [teːkə̆leːdu] vi. 1 [beat]] to strike mutually one against another 2 [mind]] to suffer mental conflict [$t\bar{a}ku + -alu + \bar{a}du$?].
- ತಾಕೀತು tākītu [tɐ:ki:tu] n. 1 [order] order, decree issued by the government or an higher officer to the employee ¶ ನೀನು ಇಷ್ಟು ದುಡ್ಡನ್ನು ಕೊಡಲೇಬೇಕೆಂದು ತಾಕೀತು ಮಾಡಲಾಯಿತು. It was ordered that he should pay without

- fail so much money. **2** [[inf.]] warning someone not to do some offence again [Ar. $ta'q\bar{\imath}d$].
- ಶಾಕರ¹ tāku [teːku] ತಾಂಕು, ತಾಗು ① vt. 1 [attack]] to assault, to attack •2 [cont.] to touch, to come in contact with 3 [aim]] to hit ((the mark)) (as an arrow) •4 [attack]] to hurt, to pain, to torment •5 to join, to unite with [Sk. D3150].
- •ತಾಕಿಸು tākisu [tɐːkĭsu] vt. [[cont.]] to make touch, etc. [caus.].
- •ভার্ট বৈষ্ণি [teːku] vt. 1 [up] to support, to sustain, to protect 2 [min] to bear up 3 [cognition] to understand [Ka. *D3153].
 - ತಾಖತು tākhatu [te:khətu] n. [[power, mind]] [Ar.-Pe. $t\bar{a}qat$] [ಿತಾಕತ್ತು.
 - ತಾಖತ್ತು $t\bar{a}k^h$ attu [$te:k^h$ əttu]n. [[power, mind]][Ar.-Pe. $t\bar{a}qat$] [ಿತಾಕತ್ತು.
- ෙන ෆ්ට tāgu [te:gu] ① vt. ((fut. නණ)) 1 [[attack]] to assault, to attack 2 [[cont.]] to touch, to come in contact with 3 [[aim]] to hit ((the mark)) (as an arrow) 4 [[get]] to get, to attain 5 [[attack]] to hurt, to pain, to torment ② vi. 1 [[dense]] to become thick, to thicken 2 [[be]] to come into existence, to occur 3 [[move]] to stumble [Sk. D3150].
- ? あか² tāgu [te:gu] vi. [fly] to jump, to skip, to leap over [Ka. D3177] (R.(Kitt.)).
- ? あれ³ tāgu [te:gu] n. [posture] inclining, bowing, bending (M.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3178].
- ? නෙරාම tāguḍi [teːguḍi] n. [loc.]] ambush, lurking or hiding place [Ka. D63] (Sd.(Kitt.)).
- නස් tāci [tv:tʃi] n. [[body]] (child) female breast [Ka. D2436] [ණසාස්.
- මා සින tājā [tɐːʤɐː] *adj.* [new]] fresh, new, not stale [Pe. *tāza*].
- ತಾಜಾ ಮಾಡು tājā māḍu [tɐːʤɐː mɐːdu] vt. [[persuade]] to coax, to cajole ¶ ಗೆಳೆಯರೆಲ್ಲ ತಮ್ಮ ನನ್ನು ತಾ-ಜಾ ಮಾಡಿ ಪಾರ್ಟಿ ಮಾಡಿಸಿದರು. Friends cajoled my brother and made him give a party. .
- ి లెప్ టె tāṭa [teːte] n. [[hard]] firmness, tightness, robustness (Mhr.(Kitt.)) [M. tāṭʰǎ, tʰāṭǎ "firm, strong" T5743? cf. tāṭagitti].
- ంతాటంక tāṭaṃka [te:ṭəŋkɐ] n. [[orn.]] ear ornament made of palm leaf in old times now replaced by gold indicative of married status of women [Sk.] = ఓలి.
- ತಾಟಕಿ tāṭaki [teːṭəki] ತಾಟಕೆ, ತ್ರಾಟಿಕಿ, ತ್ರಾಟಿಕೆ f. 1 [myth]] N. of a female demon, who was killed by Rama 2

- [woman] (fig.) shrew, termagant woman [Sk. tāta $k\bar{a}$ -] = ಗಯ್ಯಾಳಿ, ಬಜಾರಿ.
- ತಾಟಗಿತ್ತಿ tātagitti [te:fəgitti] f. [woman] haughty, quarrelsome, wicked woman [reinterpretation of tātaki as "tāṭa + -gitti"] = ತಾಟಕಿ.
- ?ತಾಟಗಿತ್ತಿತನ tātagittitana [tɐ:ʈə̌gittitənɐ]*n.* [[woman]] state of being a shrew [tātagitti + -tana] = ಜಗಳಗಂ-ಟಿತನ.
- ంతాట⊼్లు tāṭastʰya [tɐːʈĕstʰˈjɐ] n. 0 [[loc.]] 'state of standing on the bank' 1 [[mind]] indifference, unconcern 2 [soc.] neutrality, nonalignment [Sk.].
- •ಶಾಟಾಪೋಟಿ tātāpōti [te:fe:po:fi] n. [[cheat]] [Ka. *D3157] 🕼 ತಾಟುಫೋಟು.
- •ಶಾಟಿ¹ tāti [te:ti]n. [[body]] 1 skin 2 bark [Ka. D3155].
- ●ತಾಟ² tāti [teːfi] n. [(drink)] palmyra toddy [Ka. *D31801 🖙 න යි.
- ತಾಟಿಕೆ tātike [tɐːfike] f. [(woman)] (fig.) shrew, termagant woman [Ka. tāṭakā-] 🎏 ತಾಟಕಿ.
- *D3157] 🕼 ತಾಟುಪೋಟು.
- ●ತಾಟು¹ tātu [tɐːfu] ತಾಂಟು, ದಾಂಟು ① vt. 1 [[beat]] to strike, to slap 2 [cont.] to touch 2 vi. [move] to stop, to halt [Ka. D3156].
- නෙහා² tātu [teːfu] n. [[utensil]] rimmed metal dining plate [M. *tāṭă* T5631] = ತಟ್ಟೆ.
- *తాటు³ tātu [tɐːʃu] n. [(tex.]] sack cloth [H. tāṭǎ T59901.
- †తాటు⁴ tātu [te:tu] n. [[arch.]] frame of a roof [Ka. M. thātă T60891.
- ತಾಟ⁵ tāṭu [teːṭu] n. [(show)] pomp, display [M. *tʰāṭă* *C6090] [இு ಥಾಟು.
- ಂತಾಟಿಸು tāṭisu [tɐːʈĭsu] vt. 1 to strike or dash against **2** [beat] to strike, to beat [+-isu].
- ಂತಾಟಿತ tāṭita [teːfite] adj. [[beat]] struck, beaten [Sk. tādita-?].
 - ತಾಟಾಪೋಟಿ tāṭāpōṭi [teːt̪eːpoːt̪i] n. [[cheat]] [Ka. *D3157] 🕼 ತಾಟುಫೋಟು.
 - ತಾಟುಪೋಟು tātupōtu [tɐːfŭpoːfu] ತಟವಟ, ತಾಟಾ-ಪೋಟಿ, ತಾಟಪೋಟಿ, ತಾಟುಹೋಟು, ತಾಟೊಟು n. [(cheat)] fraud, trickery [Ka. *D3157] [ತಾಟುಪೋಟು.
- •ತಾಟುಹೋಟು tāṭuhōṭu [tɐːfuhoːfu] n. [[cheat]] [Ka. *D3157] 🕼 ತಾಟುಫೋಟು.
- ●ತಾಟೋಟು tātōtu [tɐːfoːfu] n. [[cheat]] [Ka. *D3157] 😰 ತಾಟುಫೋಟು.
- [beat] sound (of heartbeat, drums, etc.) [Sk.].

- ತಾಡ² tāda [teːdɐ] n. [[plant]] palmyra tree [Sk.].
- ಂತಾಡನ tādana [tɐːd̪ə̄ŋɐ]n. [sound] beating (of drums, etc.), clapping (of hands) [Sk.].
- ತಾಡಪತ, tāḍapatra [teːḍə̃pətˈrɐ] n. [(inf.)] 1 palmyra leaf for writing 2 water-proof canvas used for covering a lorry [Sk. tādapatra-].
- ತಾಡವೋಲೆ tādavōle [tɐːdə̌voːle] n. [[inf.]] palmyra leaf (used for writing) [$t\bar{a}da + \bar{o}le$].
- නම් tādi [teːdi] නෙස්² n. [drink] palmyra toddy, undistilled alcoholic drink made of palmyra juice [Ka. *D31801.
- ্ভাটার tādita [teːdĭtɐ] adj. [beat] beaten, struck (a drum, etc.), clapped (as hands, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂತಾಡಿಸು tādisu [teːd̪ĭsu] vt. [[beat]] to beat ⟨⟨a drum, etc.), to clap ((hands)) [Sk.].
- †්නක් tādu [teːdu] vt. [[attack]] (Hav.) to butt with horns [Ka. D3156].
- ●ತಾಟಪೂಟ tātipōti [teːfipoːfi] n. [(cheat)] [Ka. †ತಾಡೆ tāde [teːde] n. [(plant)] palmyra or toddy palm, Borassus flabellifer L. (Arecaceae) [Ka. *D3180] ⊯ಾಳ³.
 - •ভাষ্টে tāṇa [teːnɐ] n. [[loc.]] 1 place 2 abode, shelter, asylum, refuge [Pk. $< st^h \bar{a}na$ - T13753].
 - ಂತಾತ tāta [texte] m. [kin] (f. ಅಜ್ಜಿ) 1 grandfather 2 old man, an address and reference term with respect and love for an old man [Ka. D3160 cf. Sk. tātá-] = ಅಜ್ಷ.
 - ತಾತಿ tāti [teːti] n. [[rel., orn.]] [Ar.] [[ತಾಯತ.
 - ತಾತ್ಕಾಲಿಕ tātkālika [te:tke:lĭke] adj. [time]] 1 of that time or age 2 contemporary 3 provisional, interim, tentative [Sk.].
 - ಂತಾತ್ವಿಕ tātvika [tɐːtˈvĭkɐ] adj. [[phil.]] 1 philosophical 2 ideological, relating to principles [Sk.].
 - ತಾತ್ರರ್ಯ tātparya [teːtpərˈjɐ] n. 1 [[aim]] aim, object, purpose, intent 2 [aim] meaning, scope, purport, drift ¶ ಅವರ ಮಾತಿನ ತಾತ್ಪರ್ಯ ಎಂದರೆ "ಸುಳ್ಳು ಹೇಳ-ಬಾರದು" The purport of his speech is that one should not tell a lie. 3 [[zeal]] involvement [Sk.].
 - ತಾತ್ಸೂರ್ತಿಕ tātpūrtika [teːtpuːrtike] (n.) [[time]] provisional, interim [Sk.] 🎏 ತಾತ್ಕಾಲಿಕ.
 - ತಾತ್ರಾರ tātsāra [teːtseːre] [soc.]] 1 slight, disrespect, contempt 2 negligence (of an ailment, etc.) [?].
 - ತಾದಾತ್ಮ್ಯ tādātmya [tɐːdɐːtmˈjɐ] n. [concentr.]] engrossment, concentration of mind, forgetting oneself (in something) [Sk.].

- [concentr.] engrossment, absorption, forgetting oneself (in something) [Sk.].
- ●ತಾನ್ tān [teːn] ತಾ, ತಾಂ pron.refl. [gram.] ((obl. ತ-ನ– before consonants ತನ್ನ್ – before vowels pl. ತಾಮ್ obl. ತಮ- before consonants ತಮ್ಮ್ - before vowels.)) himself, herself, themselves [Ka. *D3196] 🕼 ತಾನು. ತಾನು tānu [teːnu] ತಾ, ತಾಂ pron.refl. [gram.]] (obl. ತನ– before consonants ತನ್ನ್ – before vowels pl. ತಾವು obl. ತಮ– before consonants ತಮ್ಮ್ – before vowels)) himself, herself, themselves \P ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಬೆರಳನ್ನು ಕ-ತ್ತರಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. He chopped off his own finger. [Ka. D3196]. ತಾನೇ tānē [tɐːneː] adv. himself (used in a emphatic sense) ¶ ಇದು ಅವನು ತಾನೇ ಮಾಡಿದ ಕೆಲಸ. This is the mistake that he himself committed. $[t\bar{a}nu + -\bar{e}]$.
 - ತಾಪ tāpa [teːpe] n. 1 [heat] heat, temperature = ಉಷ್ಣತೆ 2 [[grief]] (fig.) suffering, anguish, agony, torment [Sk.].
 - ತಾಪತ್ರಯ tāpatraya [tɐːpətrəjɐ] n. [(trouble)] three kinds of miseries which human beings have to suffer in this world, i.e., ādhidaivika, ādhibhautika and ādhyātmika [Sk.].
- ಂತಾಪಮಾಪಕ tāpamāpaka [tɐːpə̌mɐːpə̌kɐ] n. [[heat]] thermometer [Sk.] = ಥರ್ಮಾಮೀಟರ್.
 - ತಾಪಸ tāpasa [teːpə̆sɐ] m. [[rel.]] ([f. ತಾಪಸಿ)) ascetic, hermit, anchorite [Sk.].
- ತಾಪಸಿ tāpasi [teːpə̃si] f. [[rel.]] feminine ascetic, hermitess, feminine anchorite [Sk.].
- ?తాబాళ్ tāpāļ [teːpeː[] n. [[tool]] latch or bolt (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3179] [金要要が.
- †ತಾಪಾಳ tāpāļa [teːpeːle] n. [[tool]] [Ka. *D3179] 🕼 ತಾಪಾಳು.
- †ತಾಪಾಳು tāpālu [teːpeː|u] ತಾಪಾಳ n. [(tool)] latch or bolt [Ka. *D3179].
- ಂತಾಪಿ tāpi [teːpi] mf. [pain] one who is suffering [Sk.].
- ಂತಾಪಿಸು tāpisu [teːpisu] (] vt. 1 [[heat]] to heat 2 [[attack]] (fig.) to pain, to hurt, to torment 3 [[anger]] to provoke, to enrage ② vi. 1 [grief] (fig.) to suffer, to suffer pain 2 [anger] (fig.) to be angry, to be enraged [Sk.].
- ●ಶಾಪು tāpu [teːpu] n. [(cont.]] place of appointment or assignation, rendezvous (Kk.57 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3150] 🕼 ತಾಪೆ.

- ತಾದಾತ್ಮ್ವಭಾವ tādātmyabʰāva [tədɐ:tm-jə̃bʰɐːvɐ] n. ●ತಾಪೆ¹ tāpe [tɐ:pe] ತಾಪು, ತಾಹೆ n. 1 [sex]] house of prostitute 2 [cont.] place of appointment or assignation, rendezvous [Ka. *D3150].
 - ತಾಪೆ 2 tāpe [tɐːpe] ತಾಫೆ n. $\llbracket ext{dance}
 rbracket$ 1 set or band (of dancing girls and musicians), troupe 2 dance [M. $t\bar{a}p^h\bar{a}\leftarrow Ar.\ t\bar{a}'ifa$].
 - ತಾಪೆ ಕಟ್ಟು tāpe kaṭṭu [tɐːpe kəṭṭu] n. [[dance]] to dance [+ kattu].
 - ತಾಪೇದಾರ tāpēdāra [teːpeːdeːre] m. [(soc.)] (f. ತಾ-ಪೇದಾರಳು)) [tābe + -dāra] 🎏 ತಾಬೇದಾರ.
 - ತಾಪೇದಾರಿ tāpēdāri [teːpeːdeːri] n. [[soc.]] [tāpēdāra + -i] 🎏 ತಾಬೇದಾರಿ.
 - ತಾಫೆ tāpʰe [tɐːpʰe] n. 『dance〗 ஊಾಪೆ.
 - ತಾಫೆಕಟ್ಸು tāphekaṭṭu [tɐːphekəṭṭu] vi. [(dance)] to dance [+ kattu].
 - ♦ತಾಫೆದಾರ tāphedāra [te:phede:re] m. [(soc.)] ((f. ತಾ-ಫೆದಾರಳು)) [tābe + -dāra] [≌ ತಾಬೆದಾರ.
 - ♦ತಾಫೇದಾರಿ tāpʰēdāri [tɐːpʰeːdɐːri] n. [[soc.]] 🕼 ತಾ– ಬೇದಾರಿ.
 - †ತಾಬಿಲೆ tābile [tɐːbǐle] ತಾಂಬೇಲಿ n. [[reptile]] a kind of tortoise [Ka. *D5155] [ಿ ತಾಂಬೇ.
 - ತಾಬೆ tābe [te:be] (1) adj. [[soc.]] dependent, subordinate ② n. dependence, subordination; control ¶ ಜಮೀನ್ದಾರರ ತಾಬೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನೂರಾರು ಜನ ಇದ್ದರು. Hundreds of people were under the control of the landlord. [Ar. $t\bar{a}$ bi'].
 - ತಾಬೆದಾರ tābedāra [tɐːbedɐːrɐ] m. [soc.]] (f. ತಾಬೆ– ದಾರಳು)) [tābe + -dāra] 🖙 ತಾಬೇದಾರ.
 - ತಾಬೆದಾರಿ tābedāri [teːbedeːri] n. [soc.] [tābedāra + -i] 🕼 ತಾಬೇದಾರಿ.
 - ತಾಬೇದಾರ tābēdāra [teːbeːdeːre] ತಾಪೇದಾರ, ತಾಬೆದಾ-ರ m. [[soc.]] (f. ತಾಬೆದಾರಳು)) dependent or follower $[t\bar{a}be + -d\bar{a}ra].$
 - ತಾಬೇದಾರಿ tābēdāri [tɐːbeːdɐːri] ತಾಪೇದಾರಿ, ತಾಫೇ-ದಾರಿ, ತಬೆದಾರಿ n. [soc.]] dependence, submissiveness $[t\bar{a}bed\bar{a}ra + -i].$
 - ?ತಾಬೇಲು tābēlu [tɐːbeːlu] n. [[reptile]] [Ka. D5155] (S.Mhr.(Kitt.)) 🍱 ತಾಂಬೇಲು.
 - ●ತಾಮ್ tām [teːm] pron. [gram.]] ((refl.,pl., gen. ತ-ಮ್ಮ)) they themselves (plural of ತಾನು) [Ka. D3162] (Pb. 5.58) 🍱 多ある.
 - ತಾಮರೆ¹ tāmare [tɐːmə̆re] n. [[plant]] lotus, Nelumbo nucifera Gaertner (Nelumbonaceae) [Ka. D3163] 🕼 ತಾವರೆ.

- †ತಾಮರೆ 2 tāmare [teːmə̆re] n. [[med.]] ringworm (Kin.) [Ka. D3164] = ಹುಳುಕಡ್ಡಿ.
 - ತಾಮ, tāmra [teːmre] n. [metal] copper [Sk.].
 - ತಾಮ್ರಶಾಸನ tāmraśāsana [teːmrəʃeːsənɐ] n. [[inf.]] copper plate inscription [Sk.].
- ತಾಮಸ tāmasa [te:mə̆sɐ] ① n. 1 [[light]] darkness, gloom 2 [[know]] (fig.) ignorance ② adj. 1 [[light]] dark, gloomy 2 [[work]] (fig.) slothful, inert, sluggish, tardy [Sk.].
- ತಾಯ್ tāy [teːi] ತಾಯf. ((pl. ತಾಯಂದಿರು, ತಾಯಿಯರು) 1 [[kin]] mother 2 [[soc.]] word used for addressing a woman with love and respect [Ka. D364] = ಅಮ್ಮ. ತಾಯ್ನಾಡು tāynāḍu [teːineːdu] ತಾಯಿನಾಡು n. [[country]] [ಕ್ರಾತಿಯನಾಡು.
- ತಾಯ್ನುಡಿ tāynuḍi [tɐːĭnuḍi] ತಾಯಿನುಡಿ n. [[ling.]] [ಆtāyinuḍi.
- ತಾಯತ tāyiti [tɐjəੱtɐ] n. 1 [rel.]] periapt, talisman, amulet 2 [[orn.]] chain-like necklace with a hanging coin = ಪದಕದ ಸರ ಟ್ರ್ ತಾಯಿತಿ [Ar. ta'wīd].
- ತಾಯತಿ tāyati [tɐjĕti] n. [rel.] periapt, talisman, amulet [Ar. taʻwīd] = ತಾಯಿತಿ.
- ತಾಯಿ tāyi [tɐːji] f. [[kin, soc.]] ([pl.: ತಾಯುದಿರು, ತಾಯಿಯರು) [Ka. D364] [ಾತಾಯ್.
- ತಾಯಿತನ tāyitana [teːjǐtənɐ] n. [kin] [tāyi + -tana] [ತಾಯ್ತನ.
- ತಾಯಿನಾಡು tāyināḍu [te:jǐne:du]n. [[country]] motherland [$+ n\bar{a}du$] = ತಾಯ್ತಾಡು.
- ತಾಯಿನುಡಿ tāyinuḍi [tɐːyǐnuḍi] n. [[ling.]] mother tongue [+ nuḍi] |ௌಮ್ಪುಡಿ.
- ತಾಯಿಬೇರು tāyibēru [ta:jǐbe:ru] n. [[plant]] deepest root, mother root [+ bēru].
- ತಾಯಿತ tāyita [tɐːjĭtɐ]n. [[rel., orn.]] [Ar.] [ಾತಾಯಿತಿ.
- ತಾಯಿತಿ tāyiti [teːjiti] ತಾತಿ, ತಾಯತ, ತಾಯತಿ, ತಾಯಿತ, ತಾಯಿತ, ತಾಯಿತು, ತಾಯಿತ್ತು, ತಾಯ್ತ n. [rel.]] periapt, talisman, amulet [Ar. $ta'w\bar{t}d$] = ತಾಯತ.
- ತಾಯಿತು tāyitu [tɐːjĭtu]*n*. [[orn.]] chain-like necklace with a hanging coin [ತಾಯಿತಿ [Ar. ta'wīd].
- ತಾಯಿತ್ತು tāyittu [tɐːjittu] n. [[orn.]] chain-like neck-lace with a hanging coin [ತಾಯತ [Ar. $ta'w\bar{t}d$].
- " ತಾಯೆ tāye [tɐːje] f. [kin] ([pl. ತಾಯಂದಿರು, ತಾಯಿ-ಯರು) mother (Mr.309 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D364] [音歌 ಯ್.
- ತಾಯ್ತ tāyta [tɐːĭtɐ] n. [[orn.]] chain-like necklace with a hanging coin [ತಾಯಿತಿ [Ar. ta'wīd]].
- ತಾಯ್ತನ tāytana [tɐːĭtənɐ] ತಾಯಿತನ n. [kin] motherhood, motherliness [tāy + -tana] ಟ್ ತಾಯಿತನ.

- නා ල් tār [te:r] vt. [move] the form taken by the verb ප්රා in the negative conjugation ¶ නෙරස් without bringing [Ka. D3098] [≌ ප්රා.
- ೨೦೮¹ tāra [te:re] n. [money] a small copper coin [Ka. D3168].
- ্জাত² tāra [teːre] n. [mus.] high tone in a musical instrument including human voice [Sk.].
- ਭਾਰਤ tāraka [teːrə̆kɐ] *m.* [[prot.]] (f. ਭਾਰಕಿ) "one who helps to cross or pass over," protector, saviour, guide [Sk.].
- ਭਾਰਤ 2 tāraka [teːrške]n. 1 [[astr.]] star 2 [[body]] pupil of the eye 3 [[mus.]] high tone in a musical instrument including human voice [Sk.].
- ಂತಾರಕಣೆ tārakaņe [tɐːrəၴkəne] n. [[prove]] example, instance for proving something [? cf. Ta. tārkkaņi] ಿ ಸರ್ವಾರ್ಕಣೆ.
 - ತಾರಕಮಂತ್ರ tārakamaṃtra [tɐːrəkəməntrɐ] n. [[prot.]] 1 hymn or prayer that helps one to achieve salvation 2 (fig.) something that helps one across ¶ ವನ್ನ ರಕ್ತ ಒತ್ತಡಕ್ಕೆ ಈ ಔಷಧಿಯೇ ತಾರಕಮಂತ್ರ. Nothing but this medicine is the remedy for my high blood pressure. [Sk.].
 - න රජ tārake [te:rəke] n. 1 [[astr.]] star 2 [[body]] pupil of the eye 3 [[astr.]] meteor [Sk. tārakā-].
- ಂತಾರಗೆ tārage [tɐːrə̆ge] n. [[astr.]] star [Sk. *tārakā-*].
- oອາປະຄ tāraṇa [teːrອ̄ຖຍ] n. 1 [traf.]] crossing, crossing over, reaching the opposite shore; (fig.) escape from agony or calamity 2 [traf.]] carrying across; (fig.) rescuing from agony or calamity 3 [boat] means of crossing over a river or difficulty 4 [cal.]] the eighteenth year of the cycle of 60 years [Sk.].
 - ತಾರತಮ್ಯ tāratamya [tɐːrɔtəmˈjɐ] n. 1 [comp.]] difference, gradation 2 [soc.]] partiality, favouritism ¶ ಅವಳು ಇಬ್ಬರು ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ತಾರತಮ್ಯ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾಳೆ. She treats her two children with partiality. [Sk.].
- ಂತಾರಯ್ಸು tāraysu [tɐːrəĭsu] vi. [sound] to shrill, to utter a high-pitched sound [$t\bar{a}ra^2 + -isu$].
 - ತಾರಸಿ tārasi [tɐːrə̆si] n. [[arch.]] flat roof made of cement, plaster or ferroconcrete [Eg. terrace].
- ວອາວາກຄ tārāgaṇa [te:re:gənɐ] n. 1 [astr.]] group of starts or planets 2 [soc.]] group of stars in film industry, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂತಾರಾಗರ್ಭ tārāgarbʰa [tɐːrɐːgərbʰɐ] n. [[astr.]] nebular [Sk.].
- ತಾರಾಟ tārāṭa [teːreːte] n. [move] running about, moving to and fro, shuttling [$t\bar{a}r\bar{a}du < ? + -ta$].

- to move to and fro, to shuttle $[? + \bar{a}du]$.
- ತಾರಾತಂಟಲು tārātaṃtalu [tɐːrɐːtənfəlu] n. [[trouble]] trouble, ado, mischief [? + tamtalu].
- ತಾರಾತಿಗಡಿ tārātigaḍi [tɐːrɐːtigĕḍi] n. [[cheat]] deceit, fraud, cunningness, imposture [? + tigadi].
- ತಾರಾಪುಂಜ tārāpumja [te:re:punʤe] n. [(astr.)] 1 galaxy 2 constellation [Sk.].
- ತಾರಾಬಲ tārābala [teːreːbə̃le] n. [[astr.]] influence or aspect of stars [Sk.].
- ♦ මා ට් tāri [teːri]n. [[plant]] belleric myrobalan, a large medicinal tree, Terminalia bellirica Roxb. (Combretaceae) [Ka. *D3198].
 - නට් tāri [teːrikənfi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3198].
- ංන ව² tāri [te:ri] n. [[boat]] 1 boat 2 (SK) ferry (place for service of ferrying) [Sk. tari-].
- ತಾರೀಕು tārīku [teːriːku] n. ([cal.)] [Ar. tārīh] [ಿತಾ-
- ತಾರೀಖು tārīkhu [tɐːriːkhu] ತಾರೀಕು n. [[cal.]] date [Ar. $t\bar{a}r\bar{t}h$] = ದಿನಾಂಕ.
- ತಾರೀಪು tārīpu [tɐːriːpu] n. [[praise]] 1 praise 2 appreciation 3 qualification, identity 🎏 ತಾರೀಫು.
- ತಾರೀಫ್ tārīph [teːriːph] n. [[praise]] praise, appreciation, approbation 🕼 ತಾರೀಫು.
- ತಾರೀಫು tārīphu [tɐːriːphu] ತಾರೀಪು, ತಾರೀಫ್ n. [[praise]] 1 praise, appreciation, approbation = ಹೊಗಳಿಕೆ 2 mischief, puckishness [Ar. ta'rīf].
- ತಾರು¹ tāru [teːru] n. [[inf.]] telegram, telegraphic message [Pe. tār].
- ಂತಾರುಯಂತೆ, tāruyaṃtre [tɐːrujəntre] n. [(inf.)] telegraph [+ yamtre].
- නතා² tāru [tɐːru] නසා² vi. 1 [[water]] to become dry, to dry up, to wither 2 [decay] (fig.) to wane, to become emaciated [Ka. tāru *D3192].
- [ta:runtəttum] adv. ●ತಾರುಂತಟು,o tāruṃtaṭṭuṃ [[arrange]] in a disorderly manner, in a confused state [?].
 - ತಾರುತಟ್ಟು tārutaṭṭu [tɐːrutəṭṭu] ತಾರುತಟ್ಟು, ತಾಱು-ತಟ್ಟು, ತಾಲುಥಟ್ಟು, ಥಾಲುಥಟ್ಟು n. [[mass]] multitude, group $[t\bar{a}ru^1 + -m + ?]$.
- ෙනටාදෑ tāruṇya [te:ruṇ'je] n. [age] youth, youth- •න ල4 tāla [te:le] n. [metr.] a short span, one measfulness [Sk.].
- ಂತಾರುಣ್ಯವತಿ tāruṇyavati [te:ruṇ'jšvəti] f. [[age]] ಂತಾಲವ್ಯ tālavya [te:ləv'jɐ] 🕦 adj. [[ling.]] palatal 🕲 young girl, young woman [Sk.].

- ತಾರಾಡು tārādu [teːreːdu] vi. [move] to run about, ●ತಾರುಮಾರು tārumāru [teːrumeːru] ತಾಱವಱು, ತಾ– ಱುವಾಳು n. [[arrange]] disorder, disarray, confusion ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ತಾರುಮಾರು ಹೇಳಿದ್ದನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ಅರಸ ಕೋಪಿಸಿದ. The king got angry on hearing his minister speak nonsense. [Ka. $t\bar{a}_T u^2$ D3194 + $m\bar{a}_T u$ D4834].
 - ತಾರೆ¹ tāre [tɐːre] ತಾರಿ, ತಾಟಿ, ತಾಟಿ n. [[plant]] belleric myrobalan, a large medicinal tree, Terminalia bellirica Roxb. (Combretaceae) [Ka. *D3198].
 - නාර්² tāre [teːre] ① n. [[astr.]] star ② mf. [[astr.]] (pl. ತಾರೆಯರು)) = ನಕ್ಷತ್ರ successful and famous actor or sportsman [Sk.].
 - ಂತಾರ್ಕಣೆ tārkaṇe [tɐːrkəŋe] ತಾರಕಣೆ, ತಾರ್ಕಣ್ಯ, ತಾರ್ಕಾ-ಣಿ, ತಾರ್ಕಾಣೆ n. 1 [prove] proof, evidence 2 [prove] example, instance for proving something 3 [comp.] harmony, agreement in thinking or feeling ¶ ಈ ದಂಪ-ತಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ತಾರ್ಕಣೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no harmony between the husband and wife. [? cf. Ta. tārkkani, Tu. tārkane Te. tārkāna, tārakāna].
 - ಂತಾರ್ಕಣ್ಣ tārkaṇya [teːrkənˌˈjɐ] n. 1 [[prove]] proof, evidence 2 [comp.] agreement, accordance, coincidence 🏗 ತಾರ್ಕಣೆ.
 - ಂತಾರ್ಕಾಣಿ tārkāṇi [teːrkeːṇi] n. [[prove]] proof, evidence 🕼 ತಾರ್ಕಣೆ.
 - ಂತಾರ್ಕಾಣೆ tārkāṇe [teːrkeːne] n. 1 [[prove]] proof, evidence 2 [(cognition]] notice, attention [ತಾರ್ಕಣೆ. ಶಾರ್ಕಿಕ tārkika [teːrkike] ① adj. [log.] 1 logical, concerned with logic 2 logically sound ② m. (f. ಶಾರ್ಕಿಕಳು)) [(log.)] logician [Sk.].
 - නෙ $oldsymbol{e}^1$ tāla [te:le] n. $oldsymbol{1}$ [sound] slapping or clapping the hands together 2 [mus.] beating time in music, musical time or measure 3 [mus.] a sort of small cymbal



cymbal ತಾಲ¹ 3

- made of brass [see Fig.] 4 [mus.] musical time or measure, rhythm 5 [[poet.]] trochee in poetics, - [Sk. ←Dr.?].
- න \mathfrak{S}^2 tāla [te:le] n. 1 [[plant]] palmyra tree, Borassusflabelliformis L. (Arecaceae) 2 [body] hand with the fingers extended, palm [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.?] \square ತಾಳೆ³.
- ಂತಾಲ³ tāla [tɐːlɐ] ತಾಳ n. [(tool)] bolt, lock [Sk. ←Dr.?].
- ured by the thumb and middle finger [Sk.].
- n. [[ling.]] palatal sound or phoneme [Sk.].

- නෙ එ tāli [teːli] n. [[orn.]] 1 a small round plate of gold worn at the neck as a marriage badge 2 a kind of golden plate used as an ornament [Ka. D3175] 🖅 ಶಾಳಿ.
- ತಾಲೀಮು tālīmu [te:li:mu] n. [(sports)] 1 training 2 physical exercise, gymnastics 3 gymnasium [Ar. $ta'l\bar{\imath}m$].
- ಂತಾಲು tālu [tɐːlu] n. [[body]] palate [Sk.].
- ಂತಾಲುಜಿಹ್ನೆ tālujihve [te:luˈʤivhe] n. 1 [body]] uvula = ಕಿರಿನಾಲಿಗೆ 2 [(reptile)] crocodile [Sk.].
 - ತಾಲೂಕ tālūka [teːluːke] n. [adm.]] an administrative district that is a division of jille "district" [Ar. taʻalluq] 🕼 ತಾಲ್ಪೂಕು.
 - ತಾಲೂಕು tālūku [teːluːku] n. [adm.]] an administrative district that is a division of jille "district" [Ar. • 🖘 💅 tāl [te:l] n. [plant] palmyra or toddy palm. ta'alluq] 🕼 ತಾಲೂ ಕು.
 - ತಾಲೂಕು ಕಛೇರಿ tālūku kachēri [tɐːluːku kətʃʰeːri] n. [adm.] taluk office [$t\bar{a}l\bar{u}lu + kac^h\bar{e}ri$].
 - ತಾಲೂಕುದಾರ tālūkudāra [teːluːkŭdeːre] m. [(adm.)] (f. ತಾಲೂಕುದಾರಳು) the highest officer of a taluk $[t\bar{a}l\bar{u}ku + -d\bar{a}ra].$
- ತಾಲ್ಲೂ ಕು tāllūku [te:llu:ku] ತಾಲೂಕ, ತಾಲೂಕು, ತಾ-ಲೋಕು, ತಾಲೋಕು n. [adm.] an administrative district that is a division of jille "district" [Ar. ta'alluqa].
- ♦ತಾಲೋಕು tālōku [tɐːloːːku] n. [adm.] [Ar. taʻalluq] **≇ತಾಲೂ ಕು**.
- ♦ತಾಲ್ಲೋಕು tāllōku [teːlloːːku] n. [adm.] [Ar. taʻalluq] 🕼 ತಾಲ್ಲೂ ಕು.
- ●ತಾವಡ tāvaḍa [teːvə̌dɐ] n. a kind of necklace formed of lotus beads, sometimes hanging low (also that is formed of tulasi beads or rudraksha beads) [see Fig.] [Ka. tārvade D3184].



ತಾವರೆ avare [tɐːvəre] ತಾಮರೆ n. [[plant]] lotus flower or plant, Nelumbo nucifera Gaertner, (Nelumbonaceae) [Ka. D3163] = ಕಮಲ.

- ತಾವರೆಗೆಡ್ಡೆ tāvaregeḍḍe [tɐːvə̆regeɖɖe] n. [[plant]] lotus rhizome [+ gedde].
- ●ತಾವಾರ tāvāra [teːveːre] ತಾಳವಾರ, ತಾಳುವಾರ, ತಾ– ಟ್ರಾರ n. [(arch.)] house or shed with a pent roof [Ka. *D3178].
- නෙක් tāvu [tɐːvu] n. [[loc.]] place, location [H. tʰāvă, †නಳದ tāļada [tɐː[əੱdɐ] n. [[cook]] [Ka. D3186] M. thāvă T13760] 🕼 ರಾವು.

- ತಾವು² tāvu [teːvu] *pron.refl.* [[gram.]] ([plural of ತಾನು) 1 they themselves (plural of ತಾನು 2 you (honorific plural of ನೀನು/ನೀವು [Ka. D3196] 🎏 ತಾನು.
- ಶಾಸೀಲು tāsīlu [teːsiːlu] n. [adm.] [Ar. tahšīlu] ೯೯ ತಾಲ್ಪೂಕು.
- ತಾಸು tāsu [teːsu] n. [time] 1 [NK] hour 2 time [M.
- ●ತಾಹಿ tāhi [teːhi] n. [[soc.]] [Ka. *D3150] [இತಾವು.
- •ತಾಹೆ tāhe [tɐːhe] vt. [soc.] 1 brothel, house of prostitute 2 place of appointment or assignation, rendezvous [?] 🎏 ತಾಪೆ¹.
- ●ತಾಳ್¹ tār [tɐː]] ತಾಲ್² n. [(safety)] bar or bolt of a door [Ka. *D3179] [ಚಾಲ್¹.
- Borassus flabellifer L. (Arecaceae) → [Ka. *D3180] \mathbb{F} ಶಾಳೆ 3 .
- ullet ভাষা ullet ভাষা ullet (ullet fut. ভাষা ullet past ತಾಳ್_-)) stem or stalk of corn, flowers, etc. [Ka.
- •ತಾಳ್ 4 tāļ [te:[] vt. ((past ತಾಳ್ದ್ fut. ತಾಳ್ವ್)) 1 [[get]] to get, to attain 2 [(wear)] to put on, to wear 3 [(mind)] to bear, to suffer [Ka. D3188].
 - නේ tāla [teː[e] n. 1 [mus.]] beating time in music, musical time or measure 2 [mus.] a sort of small cymbal made of brass mostly used for singing hymn to gods 3 [mus.] musical time or measure, rhythm 4 [(poet.)] trochee in poetics, - [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.?] [ු නෙව 1 , ಶಾಳೆ 3 .
 - ತಾಳಹಾಕು tālahāku [teː|əॅheːku] vt. 1 [mus.] to measure time, to beat time 2 [[mus.]] to beat drums in music 3 [agree] (fig.) to approve someone's sayings without one's own thinking, to dance to someone's tune $[t\bar{a}la^2 + h\bar{a}ku]$.
- නෙಳ² tāla [teːlɐ] n. [[plant]] palmyra tree *Borassus* flabelliformis L. (Arecaceae) [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.?] [ි මෙව 2 .
- ●ತಾಳ³ tāla [teː]e] ತಾಳ್ n. [(safety)] bar or bolt of a door [Sk. $t\bar{a}la$ - cf. Ka. $t\bar{a}r^2$] [කුමෙව³.
 - ತಾಳಹಾಕು tālahāku [tɐː[ĕhɐːku] vi. [[safety]] to bar/bolt the gate $[t\bar{a}la^1 + h\bar{a}ku]$.
- •তার্ 4 tāļa [teː[ɐ] n. [metr.]] a short span, one measured by the thumb and middle finger [Sk.] [ా కాల్*.
- 🕼 ತಾಳಿದ.

ತಾಳಮದ್ದ ಳೆ tāļamaddaļe [te:[əˈməddə́[e] ತಾಳಮದ್ದ ಲೆ n. 1 [mus.]] small cymbal made of brass and small finger drum used at dances 2 [drama] a kind of folk drama performed by the artists squatting accompanied by singing without stage, makeup, etc. [$t\bar{a}la + maddale$].

ತಾಳಮೇಳ tālamēla [tɐː[ĕmeː[ɐ] n. 1 [mus.]] concord in rhythm 2 [mus.]] number of musical instruments 3 [relat.]] connection, coherence, harmony ¶ ತಾಳಮೇಳ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಸುದ್ದಿಗಳು ಬರುತ್ತಿವೆ. Many news are coming without coherence. [tāļa + mēļa].

ತಾಳವಾದ್ಯ tāḷavādya [teː[ɔ̆veːdˈje] n. [[mus.]] percussion instrument [Sk.].

ತಾಳವಾರ¹ tāļavāra [te:[ĕve:re] n. [arch.]] space before a house with a sloping roof (?) [Ka. *D3178]

†මාಳವා σ^2 tāļavāra [te:[šve:re] m. [prot.]] [Pk. talavara-<?] [අමානාත්

†ತಾಳುವಾರ tāluvāra [te:luve:re] n. [arch.] space before a house with a sloping roof (?) [Ka. *D3178]

ತಾಳಿ tāli [te:[i] ತಾಲಿ n. [[orn.]] **1** a small round plate of gold worn on the neck as a marriage badge [see Fig.] **2** a kind of golden plate used as an ornament [Ka. D3175] = ಮಾಂಗಲ್ಯ.

ತಾಳಿಕೆ tāḷike [tɐː[řke] n. [[be]] 1 patience, forbearance, endurance 2 durability \P ಈ ಮಿಕ್ಸರ್ ತಾಳಿಕೆ ಚೆನ್ನಾ ಗಿದೆ. This mixer is durable. [$t\bar{a}$ $label{ta}$ $label{ta}$ label



†නෙಳිದ tāḷida [tɐ:[jॅdɐ] නಳದ n. [[cook]] boiled and seasoned vegetables [Ka. D3186].

ತಾಳಿಮೆ tāḷime [teː[řime] n. 1 [[mind]] patience, endurance, forbearance 2 [[speed]] delay, slowness, tardiness [Ka. $tāḷu^5 + -me$ D3188] = ಸಮಾಧಾನ 🍱 ತಾಳ್ಮೆ. ತಾಳಿಸು tāḷisu [teː[řsu] vt. [[cook]] to fry with oil or ghee [Ka. D3186].

画 ずり tāļu [te:[u] *n*. [tool]] bar or bolt of a door [Ka. *D3179, T5749] = ゅれず、 あままり (com.).

ತಾಳು tāļu [te:[u] n. [[plant]] palmyra palm, toddy palm, Borassus flabellifer L. (Arecaceae) — drink [Ka. *D3180] = ತಾಳೆ.

ತಾಳರ 3 tāļu [te:[u] ತಾಳ್, ತಾಳ್ದ್ vt. ([past ತಾಳ್ದ್ – fut. ತಾಳ್ವ್ –)] 1 [[get]] to get, to attain 2 [[wear]] to wear, to dress, to put on 3 [[exper.]] to bear, to put up with, to tolerate [Ka. D3188].

†ತಾಳುವಾರ tāļuvāra [te:[uve:re] n. [[arch.]] house or shed with a pent roof [Ka. *D3178] 🎏 ತಾವಾರ.

ತಾಳೆ² tāḷe [teːḷe] *n.* [[plant]] screw-pine, umbrella tree, *Pandanus odoratissumus* L.f. (Pandanaceae) → pharm. [Ka. *D3183] = ಕೇವಗೆ Sk. *kētakī*- *[IMP 4.207].

ತಾಳೆ 3 tāļe [teː[e] [comp.]] consistency, congruity (between one's statements, word and action, etc.), agreement (of accounts, etc.) [M. $t\bar{a}|\bar{a}$ < Sk. $t\bar{a}|a$ -?].

ಂತಾಳಿಸು tāḷisu [tɐ:[ĭsu] vt. [comp.]] to compare [+-isu].

ತಾಳೆನೋಡು tāļenōḍu [tɐː[ĕnoːdu] vt. [[comp.]] to tally, to compare [$+ n\bar{o}du$].

ತಾಳೆಬೀಳು tāļebīļu [tɐ:lebi:lu] vi. [[agree]] ((dat.)) to tally with (expected things or incidents), to agree with ¶ ನಾನು ಮಾಡಿದ ಲೆಕ್ಕಕ್ಕೆ ತಾಳೆಬೀಳುತ್ತಿಲ್ಲ. My calculation is not tallying with. [+ $b\bar{\imath}lu$].

ಶಾಳೆ 1 tāļe [te:[e] ತಾಡೆ, ತಾಳ್, ತಾಳ, ತಾಳು 2 n. [[plant]] palmyra palm *Borassus flabellifer* L. (Arecaceae) \rightharpoonup drink, food, pharm. [Ka. *D3180] *[IMP 4.207].

ತಾಳೆಗರಿ tālegari [te:[egəri] n. [[plant]] palmyra leaf [+ gari].

ತಾಳೆಹಣ್ಣು tālehaṇṇu [tɐːlehəṇṇu] n. ripe palmyra fruit [+ haṇṇu].

ತಾಳೆಹೆಂಡ tāļeheṃḍa [tɐ:[ĕheṇḍɐ] n. [ˈdrink]] palmyra toddy [+ heṃḍa].

ಶಾಳೆ² tāḷe [tɐː[e] *n*. [[plant]] fragrant screw pine, *Pandanus fascicularis* Lam. (Pandanaceae) → aroma [Ka. *D3183] = ಕೇದಿಗೆ.

ತಾಳುಮೆ tālume [tɐ:[ŭme]n. [[mind]] patience, endurance, forbearance [$t\bar{a}lu^1$ + -me D3188] = ಸಮಾಧಾನ I \mathfrak{T} ತಾಳೆ.

? නේ tālda [te:[dɐ] n. [[cook]] [Ka. D3186] (My.(Kitt.)). නේ tāldu [te:[du] vt. 1 [[get]] to acquire, to secure, to obtain 2 [[wear]] to put on, to wear 3 [[keep]] to hold, etc. 4 [[endure]] to bear, to put up with, to tolerate 5 [[try]] to undertake 6 [[catch]] to catch 7 [[weight]] to bear ((a burden)) [tāļu¹ + -du? D3188].

ತಾಳ್ಮೆ tāļme [tɐ:[me] ತಾಳಿಮೆ, ತಾಳುಮೆ n. [mind] patience, endurance, forbearance [$t\bar{a}$] $u^1 + -me$ D3188] = ಸಮಾಧಾನ.

- ತಾಳ್ಮೆ ತಪ್ಪು tālmetappu [tɐ:[metappu] vi. [[mind]] ([gen.]) to become impatient, to loose on's patience, to chafe [+ tappu] = ತಾಳ್ಮೆ ಗೆಡು.
- •ತಾಳ್ವಾರ tāļvāra [te:[ve:re] ತಾವಾರ, ತಾಳವಾರ, ತಾಳು-ವಾರ n. [[arch.]] sloping front of a house (?) [Ka. *D3178].
- ితాళ్ళు tāḷḷu [tɐ:[l̪u] n. [[cook]] boiled and seasoned vegetables (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3186] [≅తాళిద.
- ? కాటా $t\bar{a}\underline{r}$ [te:r] vi. [water] [Ka. D3192] (Šmd.Dh.(Kitt.)) [ాకాంటు 2 .
- ? නෙසම tāraḍi [terrəḍi] n. state of being or becoming dry [Ka. D3192] (Čpr.5,15(Kitt.)).
- •তাঙাঁ tāri [teːri] n. [[plant]] belleric myrobalan, *Terminalia bellirica* (Gaertner) Roxb. (Combretaceae)

 pharm. [Ka. D3198].
- ిలు తిగ tāriga [tɐːrigɐ] m. [[water]] dry sapless mass (Čv.19 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3912].
- •නෙභා¹ tāru [terru] *n*. [[plant]] **1** bunch or cluster of bananas, dates, areca-nuts, etc. **2** multitude, crowd, throng [Ka. D3189].
- •නසා² tāru [teːru] vi. [[plant]] 1 [[water]] to become dry, to dry up 2 [[decay]] to wither, to wane, to become emaciated [Ka. D3192] [ෙනෙත්රා.
- •ತಾಱುಮಾಱು tārumāru [te:rume:ru] *n*. [arrange] disorder, confusion [Ka. *tāru*²? D3194 + *māru* D4834] ⊯ತಾರುಮಾರು.
- •ತಾಱುವಱು tāruvaru [teːruvəru] n. [arrange] disorder, disarray, confusion [Ka. tāru²? *D3194 + māru *D4834] [≊ತಾರುಮಾರು.
- •ತಾಱುವಾಱು tāruvāru [teːruveːru] *n.* [[trouble]] turmoil, confusion [Ka. tāru²? *D3194 + māru *D4834] [≌ಾರುಮಾರು.
- •න සේ tāre [teːr]n. [[plant]] belleric myrobalan, a large medicinal tree, *Terminalia bellirica* Roxb. (Combretaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D3198] [ෙනර්¹.
- මා \mathfrak{S}^{-1} tār [teːː] මා \mathfrak{F} n. [low] bottom, lower portion (Šmd.I(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3178] [කෙමේ.
- •ತಾಲ್ 2 tār [te:1] ತಾಳ್ n. [tool] bar or bolt of a door (Šmd.I(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3179] [ಚಿತುಳ್ 2 .
- ? తెలకో tār [teɪ] n. palmyra or toddy palm, Borassus flabellifer L. (Arecaceae) (Šmd.Dh.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3180] [కాకాళి.
- ?లులూ 4 tār [te:[] n. [[plant]] stem or stalk of corn, flowers, etc. (Prv.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3185] [ాతాంకు.
- ?්න සා tāru [te:tu] n. [[loc.]] bottom (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3185].

- ? తుటి tāre [te:te] n. [plant] fragrant screwpine, Pandanus fascicularis Lam. (Pandanaceae) (My.(Kit.)) [Ka. D3183] [కాకుళి].
- ి కాట్పార tāṇvāra [te:ˌtve:re] n. [arch.] veranda lower than the house (?) (T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3178] 🍱 కాక్టార.
- এ০নখ্য timgal [tiŋgăl] n. = এ০নখ্য.
 এ০নখ্য tiṃgalu [tiŋgălu] এ০নখ্ n. 1 moon 2 moonlight 3 month [Ka. *D3213].
- ತಿಂಗಳುಬೆಳಕು timgalubelaku [tingəॅlubelə̆ku] n. [astr.]] moonlight, moonshine [timgalu + belaku].
- తెంటే timte [tinte] n. [geo.]] rising ground, mound [Ka. *D3221] 🕼 కిట్స్.
- ঙ০ 3 tiṃḍi [tiṇḍi] n. [cook]] •1 food 2 tiffin, snack [Ka. D3263(a)].
- ತಿಂಡಿ 2 tiṃḍi [tiṇḍi] n. 1 [bio.] itching 2 [pride] haughtiness, arrogance ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಮೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ತಿಂಡಿ ಹೆ-ಚ್ಚಾದಂತೆ ಕಾಣುತ್ತದೆ. It seems that he has become more arrogant. [Ka. D3263(a)] = ತಿನಸು.
- ತಿಂಡಿ ಹತ್ತು tiṃḍi hattu [tiṇḍi həttu] vi. [[bio.]] to itch [+ hattu].
- ತಿಂಡಿಕೋರ tiṃḍikōra [tiṇḍikoːre] m. [[food]] ([f. ತಿಂ−ಡಿಕೋರಳು)) glutton, gormandiser, great eater [tiṃḍi + -kōra] = ತಿಂಡಿಫೋತ.
- ತಿಂಡಿಗಾರ tiṃḍigāra [tiṇḍigɐːrɐ] m. [food]] (f. ჰo-ඔතා ჰ)] glutton, gormandiser [timdi + -gāra].
- ತಿಂಡಿಪೋತ tiṃḍipōta [tiṇḍipo:te]m. [food]] (f. ತಿಂ-ಡಿಪೋತಿ)) glutton, gormandiser, gargantuan [$timdi + p\bar{o}ta < 1$].
- ತಿಂಡಿಪೋತತನ tiṃḍipōtatana [tiṇḍipo:tĕtənɐ] n. [food] gluttony, gormandizing [tiṃḍipōta + -tana]. ತಿಂಡಿಬಾಕ tiṃḍibāka [tiṇḍibɛ:kɐ] m. [food] (f. ತಿಂಡಬಾಕಿ, ತಿಂಡಿಬಾಕಳು) [timḍi + bāka < ?] ಟ್ರಾತಿಂಡಿಫೋತ.
- ●ತಿಂಡ timde [tinde] n. [[geo.]] rising ground, mound [Ka. *D3221] [ਿ ತಿಟ್ಟು.
- o ඵට ඵ tiṃtiṇi [tintiṇi] n. [[mass]] crowd, multitude, throng, host [Ka. D3222, redup. of *tini*].
- ಂತಿಂತಿಣಿಸು timtinisu [tintinĭsu] vi. [mass]] to be crowded, to throng [timtini + -isu *D3222].
- •ತಿಂಬು timbu [timbu] [full] ① vt. to fill ② vi. [full]] = ತುಂಬು to fill [Ka. D3331].
 - ತಿಕ tika [tike] n. [[body]] (tab.) buttocks, bottoms, hips [Sk. *trika-*?] = ಆಸನ (dig.).
 - ම් ම් ප් ප් ව tikkalu [tikkəlu] n. [[mind]] 1 mental confusion, mental derangement, lunacy, insanity 2 whim, caprice, vagary 3 eccentricity [Ka. D3207].

- ?ತಿಕ್ಕಲು² tikkalu [tikkŏlu] n. [[speech]] stuttering (My.(Kitt.)) [tikku² + -alu] 🎏 ಬಿಕ್ಕಲು.
 - ತಿಕ್ಕಾಟ tikkāṭa [tikke:[ɐ] n. 1 [[rub]] rubbing continuously or repeatedly **2** [[conf.]] conflict, friction [tikku¹ $+ \bar{a}tal.$
 - ತಿಕ್ಕಾಡು tikkāḍu [tikkɐːdu] vt. 1 [[rub]] (rept.) to rub against ¶ ಟಗರು ತನ್ನ ಕೊಂಬನ್ನು ಗೋಡೆಗೆ ತಿಕ್ಕಾಡುತ್ತಿದೆ. The ram is rubbing its horns against the wall. 2 [conf.] (recpr.) to rub (\(\langle\) horns, etc.\(\rangle\) each other 3 \(\langle\) (conf.\(\rangle\) to quarrel \(\Pi\) ಈ ಶಬ್ದದ ಅರ್ಥದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಪಂಡಿತರು ತಿಕ್ಕಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Scholars are quarrelling with each other on the meaning of this word. $[tikku + \bar{a}du].$
 - ತಿಕ್ಸು tikku tikku vt. [[rub]] 1 to rub (for sharpening, removing the surface, washing, cleaning, polishing, etc.) 2 (fig.) to destroy [Ka. D3211].
 - ತಿಕ್ಕಿಸು¹ tikkisu tikkisu vt. [[rub]] to cause to rub, etc. [Ka. D3211].
- ? ತಿಕ್ಸು² tikku [tikku] vi. [speech]] to stutter (DEDR) ・ತಿಗುಳ tiguḷa [tigŭ[ɐ] m. [ethn.]] (f. ತಿಗುಳಗಿತ್ತಿ, ತಿಗು-[Ka. D3210].
- ೦ತಿಕ್ಗ tikta [tikte] adj. 1 [(taste)] bitter 2 (fig.) acrimonious, sharp ¶ ವಿರೋಧ ಪಕ್ಷದವರು ವಾಜಪಾಯಿಯ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ತಿಕ್ತ ಮಾತುಗಳನ್ನು ಬಳಸುವದಿಲ್ಲ. The people of opposition parties do not criticise Vajpayi with sharp words. [Sk.].
- ?తిగడి tigaḍi [tigə̌ḍi] n. [[cheat]] ([ibc, ifc.]) fraud (?) (My. (Kitt.)) [? cf. H. tikăramă "strategem"].
 - ತಿಗಡಿಬಿಗಡಿ tigadibigadi [tigədibigədi] n. 1 [comp.]] incoherency in speech 2 [cheat] fraud, cheating [+ echo cf. Tu. tigadibigadi "confusion"].
- ●ತಿಗಡು tigadu [tigĕdu] n. [[plant]] Indian jalap, Merremia turpethum (L.) G.L.Shah & P.G. Bhat (Convolvulaceae) → pharm. *D31991 [Ka. *[IMP.4.173].
- ತಿಗಡೆ tigade [tigəde] ತಿಗಡು, ತಿಗುಡು. ತಿಗುಡೆ n. [plant] Indian jalap, Merremia turpethum (L.) G.L.Shah & P.G.Bhat(Convolvulaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D3199] *[IMP 4.173].
- ອືກສ tigaṇi [tigອ̄ṇi] n. [(insect)] bug, bed bug [Ka. *2996] 🎏 ತಗುಣೆ.
- ತಿಗಣೆ tigane [tigặne] n. [[insect]] bug, bed bug [Ka. D2996] 🍱 ತಗುಣೆ.
- ತಿಗರಿ tigari [tigəri] n. wheel, esp. potter's wheel [Ka. D3201] 🎏 ತಿಗುರಿ.
- (pej.) Tamilian, especially an immigrant [?] [3] ಗಳ.

- ತಿಗಳಿ tigali [tigɔ̃|i] n. [med.] [?] [இತೇಮಳು.
- ತಿಗುಡು¹ tigudu [tiqŭdu] n. [[insect]] [Ka. D3199] I**್**ತಿಗಡೆ.
- ತಿಗುಡು² tigudu [tigŭdu] n. [[plant]] bark of a tree [?] r≆ತಿಗಡೆ.
- ತಿಗುಡೆ tigude [tiqude] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3199] 🕼 ತಿ-
- ತಿಗುಣೆ tigune [tigŭŋe] n. [(insect]] bug, bed bug [Ka. D2996] 🍱 ತಗುಣೆ.
- ತಿಗುರಿ tiguri [tiquri] ತಿಗರಿ, ತಿಹುರಿ n. [tool]] wheel, esp. a potter's wheel [Ka. D3201].
- ? 3 かひ¹ tiguru [tiguru] n. [(tool)] wheel, esp. a potter's wheel (Kitt.) [Ka. D3201].
- •ತಿಗುರು² tiguru [tiquru] ① vt. [smear] apply 《fragrant ointment》 ② n. [[smell]] = ಅತ್ತರು fragrant substance; perfumed ointment [Ka. D3234].
- లితి)) Tamilian, especially an immigrant [Dr. *tikku + -la? *D3210].
- මකට tijūri [tiʤuːri] n. [money] 1 safe, treasure chest 2 treasury 3 exchequer [Eg. treasury] [3] 3-ಜೋರಿ.
- ತಿಜೋರಿ tijōri [tiʤoːri] ತಿಜೂರಿ n. [[money]] 1 safe, treasure chest 2 treasury 3 exchequer [Eg. treasury]. ತಿಟಿತಿಟಿ titititi [tifitifi] (n.) [size]] word expressing tightness of garments, state of being tightly packed
- ¶ ತಾಯಿ ಸೂಟ್ಕೇಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಬಟ್ಟೆಗಳನ್ನು ತಿಟಿತಿಟಿ ತುಂಬಿಸಿ ಕಟ್ಟಿದಳು. Mother filled the suitcase tightly with clothes [for her son.] [Ka. onom.].
- ತಿಟಿಮಿಟಿ titimiti [titimiti] (n.) [size] word expressing tightness of garments ¶ ಬಸ್ಸು ತಿಟಿಮಿಟಿ ತುಂಬಿದೆ. The bus has been fully packed. [Ka. onom.].
- తిట్ల 1 tiṭṭa [tiṭṭɐ] n. [geo.] 1 rising ground, mound 2seat of a chariot [Ka. D3221] 🎏 కిట్స్.
- ತಿಟ್ಟ² titta [titte] n. 1 [rule] rule, discipline 2 [mind] decision, determination 3 [arrange] arrangement, preparatory work 4 [method] stratagem, design, trick [? cf. Sk. drdha-, drstha, Ta. tittam Ma. tittam].
- ತಿಟ್ಪನೆ tittane [tittəne] ತಿಱ್ಜನೆ adv. [speed]] word in imitation of speeding rolling [Ka. D3216].
- •ತಿಗಳ tigaļa [tigɔ̃[ɐ] m. [ethn.] (f. ತಿಗಳಗಿತ್ತಿ, ತಿಗಳಿತಿ) •ತಿಟ್ರು¹ tiṭṭu [tiṭṭu] [accuse] ① vt. [rebuke] to abuse, to revile, to curse, to utter imprecation \bigcirc n. [rebuke] abuse, scolding [Ka. D3220].

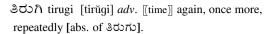
- ತಿಟ್ಸು 2 tittu [tittu] ಚಿಟ್ಸೆ, ತಿಂಟೆ, ತಿಂಡೆ, ತಿಟ್ಸ, ತಿಟ್ಸೆ, ದಿಂಟೆ, ದಿಂಡೆ, ದಿಡ್ಡೆ, ದೀಂಟ, ದೀಂಟೆ n. [geo.]] 1 rising ground, mound **2** bank of a river, shore **3** heap, quantity [Ka. මේබ් tin [tin] vt. [food]] (past ම්බ්_ූ –)) to eat ((esp., D3221].
- ತಿಟ್ಟೆ titte [titte] n. [[geo.]] rising ground, mound [Ka. D3221] 🎏 ತಿಟ್ಟು.
- ඵතಕು tiṇaku [tiŋĕku] vi. [sound] [Ka. D3222] **್**ತಿಣುಕು.
- ●ඵූභ් tiṇi [tiṇi] vi. [[join]] to be united or mixed together, to be crowded or closely packed, to be full or filled [Ka. D3222].
 - ತಿಣಿಕು tiniku [tinjku] vi. [sound] [Ka. D3222] **್**ತಿಣುಕು.
 - ತಿಣುಕು tiṇaku, tiṇuku [tiṇŭku] ① vi. [sound] to groan, to moan (due to pain or strain) (2) n. [mind]affliction, agony [Ka. D3222].
- ອີຄຸ tiṇṇa [tiṇṇɐ] n. [[weight]] weight, gravity [Ka. D3222] (Pb.3.46).
- greatly, forcibly [Ka, *D3222] (Pb.5.47.V., 10.92).
- ●ອື່ອວ່າ tinpu [tinpu] n. [(weight)] gravity, weight [Ka. D3222] (Pb.1.83, 10.30).
- తిత్తి titti [titti] n. [[tool]] a pair of bellows [Sk. dŕti-] ≇ತಿದಿ.
- తిత్తి tittiri [tittĭri] n. [mus.]] bugle [Ka. *D3316, cf. Ta.,Te.,Tu. tuttāri] 🕼 ತುತ್ತೂರಿ.
- 30 tithi [tithi] n. 1 [[cal.]] a lunar day 2 [[rit.]] annual ceremony at which Brahmins present offerings to their manes or dead ancestors, death anniversary [Sk.].
- తిది tidi [tiđi] కిక్తి n. [(tool)] a pair of bellows [Sk. drti-].
- ? මධ් ෑ tiddike [tiddike] n. [[rectify]] correction (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3251] = ತಿದ್ದು ವಿಕೆ.
- ತಿದ್ದು tiddu [tiddu] vt. [[rectify]] 1 to rectify, to correct, to set right 2 to reform, to improve 3 to tamper with, to falsify (\(a \) document \(\) 4 to refine, to give a final touch to ((an idol, statue, etc.)) [Ka. tirdu D3251].
- ತಿದ್ದು ವಿಕೆ tidduvike [tidduvike] n. [[rectify]] correction [Ka. D3251].
- ತಿದ್ದು ಪಡಿ tiddupaḍi [tiddŭpəḍi] n. [[rectify]] correction, amendment, improvement [tiddu + -padi].
- ತಿದ್ದು ಪಾಟು tiddupāṭu [tiddŭpɐː[u] n. [[rectify]] correction, amendment, improvement [$tiddu + p\bar{a}tu$].

- ತಿದ್ದೋಲೆ tiddōle [tiddo:le] n. [[rectify]] corrigenda, errata [$tiddu + \bar{o}le$] = ಶುದ್ದಿ ಪತ್ರ.
- things which must be bitten, as flesh, bread, cakes, fruits, grass \rangle [Ka. D3263(a)] 🍱 ತಿನ್ನು.
- ತಿನಿಸು¹ tinisu [tinĭsu] vt. [food]] to cause to eat [+ -su caus. D3263(a)].
- ?ತಿನಸ tinasa [tinə̆sɐ] n. [[food]] food (Kitt.) [Ka. D3263(a)] 🕼 ತಿನಸು.
- ತಿನಸು¹ tinasu [tinǯsu] vt. [[food]] to cause to eat [Ka. D3263(a)].
- ತಿನಸು 2 tinasu [tinə̆su]n. [[bio.]] (NK) itch ತುರಿಕೆ [Ka. *D3263(c)].
- ತಿನಾಳಿ tināḷi [tine:[i] mf. [[food]] glutton, gormandiser $[tin + -\bar{a}li]$ 🎏 తిన్నాళి.
- \ni \aleph tini [tini] *mf*. [food]] ((ifc.)) one who eats ... ¶ ಪೆಣದಿನಿ "corpse-eater", demon [Ka. *D3263(a)].
- ತಿನಿಸು² tinisu [tinĭsu]*n*. [[food]]food [Ka. D3263(a)]. •ತಿ೯್ಲಾ೦ tiṇṇaṃ [tiṇṇəm] adv. [[intense]] excessively, •ತಿನು tinu [tinu] vt. [[food]] ([past ತಿನ್ನ್-)) to eat ⟨⟨esp.
 - things which must be bitten, as flesh, bread, cakes, fruits, grass) [Ka. D3263(a)] 🕼 ತಿನ್ನು (com.).
 - † මත් tine [tine] n. [[arch.]] (Gowda) veranda (Gowda) [Ka. D3227]
 - ullet tinna [tinnæ] n. [food]] that which in eating is left, orts [Ka. D3263(a)].
 - ತಿನ್ನಾಸಕ tinnāsaka [tinne:sə̆ke] m. [[food]] ([f. ತಿ-ನ್ನಾ ಸಕಿ)) glutton, gormandiser [tinnu + ?].
 - ತಿನ್ನಾಸಕತನ tinnāsakatana [snetsěkatanni] n. [food]] gluttony, excess in eating [tinnu + ?].
 - ತಿನ್ನಾ ಸಕಿ tinnāsaki [tinne:sə̆ki] f. [[food]] (m. ತಿನ್ನಾ ಸ-ಕ)) gluttonous woman [tinnu + ?].
 - ತಿನ್ನಾಳಿ tinnāḷi [tinnɐ:[i] ತಿನಾಳಿ, ತೀನಾಳಿ mf. [[food]] glutton, gormandiser [$tinnu + -\bar{a}li D3263(a)$].
 - ిత్రి tinni [tinni] ① mf. [food]] (fifc.) (DEDR) eater [Ka. tinnu + -i D3263(a)].
 - ತಿನ್ನು tinnu [tinnu] ತಿನ್, ತಿನು vt. $oldsymbol{1}$ [food] to eat, to taste, to consume 2 [cheat] (fig.) to embezzle, to defalcate, to misappropriate [Ka. D3263(a)].
 - ತಿನ್ನಿಸು tinnisu [tinnĭsu] vt. [[food]] to cause to eat, etc. [+ -isu caus. D3263(a)].
 - ತಿಪ್ಪರಲಾಗ tipparalāga [tippərə̆lɐ:gɐ] 1 [[move]] somersault, overturn 2 [move] (fig.) struggle, toil and moil, great exertion [tiripu? + laga "somersault"].

- longum L. (Piperaceae) [Ka. D3228] = ಹಿಪ್ಪಲಿ *[IMP 4.2911.
- ●ತಿಪ್ಪಳ್ tippul [tippul] n. [body] plumage of birds; feather [Ka. *D3393] [ಿ ತುಪ್ಪಳ (com.).
 - ತಿಪುಳ tippula [tippule] n. [(body)] plumage of birds; feather [Ka. *D3393] [ಿ ತುಪ್ಪಳ (com.).
- ●ತಿಪ್ಪುಳು tippulu [tippulu] n. [[body]] plumage of birds; feather [Ka. *D3393] 🕼 ತುಪ್ಪಳ.
- •ತಿಪು ಲ್ tippur [tippur] n. [(body)] plumage of birds; feather [Ka. D3393] 🕼 ತುಪ್ಪಳ.
 - ತಿಪ್ಪ tippe [tippe] n. [agr.]] dung-hill, compost pile, heap of cow-dung and garbage that is used after fermentation as manure [Ka. D3229].
- తిబ్బ \mathfrak{P} tibbaļi [tibbə́[i]n. [[know]] knowledge, intellect [Ka. D3433].
- తిబ్లు, tibbu [tibbu] n. [[weapon]] bow-string [Ka. D3248] 🎏 ತಿರುವು.
 - ತಿಮಿಂಗಿಲ timimgila [timingĭle] ತಿಮಿಂಗಿಳ n. [mammal] whale [Sk.].
- ತಿಮಿಂಗಿಳ timimgila [timingĭ]ɐ] n. [[mammal]] whale [Sk.] 🎏 ತಿಮಿಂಗಿಲ.
- ●ತಿಮಿರ್ timir [timir] ತಿಗುರು, ತಿಮಿರು, ತಿವುರು ① vt. [[hyg.]] 1 to rub and clean ((the skin)) 2 to apply $\langle\langle \text{perfumed oil} \rangle\rangle$ to the body and massage it (2) n. [(smell)] perfumed oil [Ka. D3234].
- •ತಿಮಿರ timira [timire] n. [(light)] darkness, gloom [Sk.].
- ಂತಿಮಿರು timiru [timiru] n. [[hyg.]] to apply ⟨(perfumed oil)\to the body and massage it [Sk.] 🕼 ತಿಮಿರ್.
- ♠ತಿರಗಣಿ tiragani [tirə̃qəni] n. 1 [move] turning 2 [tool] ornament screw [tirugu + -ane D3246] (My.(Kitt.)) **|**ਿ ತಿರುಗಣೆ.
- ♠ತಿರಗಣೆ tiragane [tirŏgəne] n. [tirugu + -ane D3246] move, tool(My.(Kitt.)) 🕼 ತಿರುಗಣೆ.
- ▲ 多づか tiragu [tirĕgu] vi. [[move]] to turn, go, move, or spin round, to revolve, to rotate, etc. (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3246] [ごませいります] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [1324] [1324] [1324] [1324] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246] [13246]
- ♠ತಿರಗಿಸು tiragisu [tirə̆gisu] vt. [move] to cause to turn, go, move, or spin round, to revolve, to rotate, etc. (My.(Kitt.)) [+ -isu caus. *D3246] 🕼 ತಿರುಗಿಸು.
- ♠ತಿರಪ tirapa [tirə̃pɐ]n. [work]] 1 wandering about (for alms) 2 begging, seeking alms or anything received by begging, alms (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3246] [ತಿರುಪ.

- †తిమ్మలి tippali [tippə̃li] n. [[plant]] long pepper, Piper 🌲 తీరిపు tiravu [tirə̆vu] 🕦 vt. [[move]] to cause to turn, go, move, or spin round, to revolve, to rotate, etc. ② n. [curve] [ತಿರುವ bend, curve (of a road, etc.) (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. *D3246].
 - ತಿರಸ್ಕರಿಸು tiraskarisu [tirəskərĭsu] vt. •1 [[soc.]] to ignore, to insult, to disdain 2 [[reject]] to reject ((a proposal, etc. $\rangle \setminus \P$ ಹುಡುಗಿಯನ್ನು ತಿರಸ್ಕರಿಸಬಹುದು, ಅಪಮಾ-ನಿಸಬಾರದು. You may refuse a girl, but not insult her. [Sk.]. ತಿರಸ್ಕಾರ tiraskāra [tirəske:re] n. •1 [soc.] slight, insult •2 [reject] rejection (of a proposal, etc.) [Sk.]. ತಿರಸ್ಕೃತ tiraskṛta [tirəskruɪtɐ] adj. 1 [soc.]] slighted, neglected, insulted 2 [reject] rejected [Sk.].
 - ♠ತಿರಳು tiraļu [tirə̃[u] n. 1 [[plant]] pith, pulp, kernel 2 [value] (fig.) essence, the vital or essential part (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3252] [ಿ ತಿರುಳು.
 - 30^1 tiri [tiri] vi. 1 [move] to wander, to roam, to ramble 2 [work] to wander about in quest of alms, to seek alms ¶ ಆ ಮುದುಕ ತಿರಿದು ತಿನ್ನುತ್ತಾನೆ. The old man lives on begging. [Ka. D3246].
 - †30² tiri [tiri] n. [[plant]] (Hav.) tender nut, tender leaf [Ka. D3247].
 - తిరి³ tiri [tiri] ① vt. [(cut)] 🍱 కిటి¹ to cut, to cut off ((as a flower, fruit, etc.)) [Ka. *D3437].
 - ತಿರಿಕ tirika [tirĭkɐ]ತಿರುಕ m. [(work]] (f. *ತಿರಿಕಿ) beggar [Ka. tiri + -ka *D3246].
 - ತಿರಿಕೆ tirike [tirĭke] ತಿರುಕೆ n. [[move]] 1 wandering about, roaming 2 wandering about in quest of alms [Ka. tiri + -ke D3246].
 - 30か tirigi [tirigi] adv. [[time]] again (Kitt.) [Ka. D3246 absol. of tirigu] 🎏 ತಿರುಗಿ.
 - ? 30か tirigu [tirĭgu] vi. [[move]] to turn, go, move, or spin round, to revolve, to rotate, etc. (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3246] [() さいかい。
 - *ತಿರಿಗಿಸು tirigisu [tirĭgisu] vt. [move] to cause to turn, go, move, or spin round, to revolve, to rotate, etc. (My.(Kitt.)) [+ -isu caus. D3246] [ಿ ತಿರುಗಿಸು.
 - ತಿರಿಚು tirucu [tirĭʧu] ತಿರುಚು vt. [[move]] to twist ⟨⟨a hand, cloth, etc.\(\rangle\) [tiri + -cu].
 - ತಿರಿಪು tirupu [tirĭpu] ತಿರಿಂಪು, ತಿರಿಪು, ತಿರಿವು, ತಿರಿಹು, ತಿ-ರುಂಪು, ತಿರುಪು, ತಿರುಪು, ತಿರುವು, ತಿರುಹು ① vt. 1 [[move]] to cause to go round, to cause to revolve 2 [move] to cause to wander about 3 [[back]] to cause to turn back 4 to twist ② n. 1 [move] rotating, revolving 2 [mus.] a kind of tremolo in music [Ka. D3246].
 - ತಿರಿವೆ tiripe [tirĭpe] n. [[work]] begging, seeking alms **⊯**ತಿರುಪ.

- •ತಿರಿಪ್ಪು tirippu [tirippu] vt. [move] to cause to go round, to cause to revolve [Ka. *D3246] [ಚಾತಿರಿವು.
- ಂತಿರಿವು tirivu [tirĭvu] ① vt. [move] 1 to cause to turn back 2 to turn upside down ② n. [move] ෦ඎ ඵර්නු wandering about, roaming about [Ka. D3246].
- •ತಿರಿಹು tirihu [tirǐhu] vt.. [[move]] 1 to turn, to cause to revolve 2 to pound or beat ((rice)) so as to remove its husk 3 to turn upside down = ಗೊಟಾಯಿಸು [Ka. D3246] [ಾತರಿವು.
- ♠ತಿರುಪ್ಪು tiruppu [tiruppu] vt. [move] to cause to go round, to cause to revolve [Ka. *D3246] [೨೯೬೦ವು.
- ಿತಿರುಂಪು tiruṃpu [tiruṃpu] vt. [move] to cause to go round or move about, to turn (*Grj.10 after 61 (Kitt.*)) [Ka. D3246] [இತಿರಿಪು.
- •ತಿರು tiru [tiru] n. [weapon] bow-string [Ka. D3248]. ತಿರುಕ tiruka [tirŭkɐ] m. [work] (f. ತಿರುಕಿ) beggar, mendicant [Ka. tiri + -ka *D3246] [ಚಾತಿರಿಕ.
- ථීට් tiruki [tirŭki] f. [[work]] beggar women [tiri + -ki].
- ತಿರುಕೆ tiruke [tirŭke] n. [[work]] wandering about in quest of alms [Ka. *D3246].
- * ತಿರುಗ tiruga [tirŭgɐ] adv. [[time]] again [Ka. *D3246] = ತಿರುಗಿ.
 - ತಿರುಗಮುರುಗ tirugamuruga [tirŭgəmurŭgɐ] *adv*. [(time)] again and again [*tiruga* + echo].
- ම්ජා h tirugi [tirŭgi] adv. [[time]] again [Ka. *D3246] ෦෭ෲම්ජා h.
- ම්පාර්ති tirugaṇi [tirŭgəṇi] n. 1 [move] whirlpool 2 a kind of tool used for physical training [Ka. < tirugane¹ D3246] [කෙම්පාර්ති¹.
- ತಿರುಗಣೆ tirugaṇe [tirŭgəne] ತಿರುಗಣಿ, ತಿರುಗಣಿ, ತಿರುಗಣಿ n. 1 [move] rotation, revolving 2 [curve]] bend, curve 3 [tool]] screw of any jewel or ornament, used instead of clasps or springs, ornament screw [tirugu + -ane D3246].
- ම්ජාතම් tirugāṭa [tirŭgeːt̪ɐ] n. [[move]] wandering, roaming, rambling [tirugu + āṭa (rept.)].
- ම්ප්රත ස් tirugāḍu [tirŭge:ḍu] vi. [[move]] to wander about, to ramble, to roam [tirugu + āḍu (rept.)].
- ອື່ວັກລະ tirugāṇi [tirŭge:ṇi] n. [tool] 1 screw of any jewel or ornament, used instead of clasps or springs, ornament screw 2 pivot for the door in old Indian houses [see Fig.] [Ka. tirugu + āni].



ತಿರುಗಿಮುರುಗಿ tirugimurugi [tirŭgimurŭgi] *adv*. [time]] again and again [*tirugi* + echo].

- 多づれい tirugu [tirŭgu] vi. [move] 1 to turn, go, move, or spin round, to revolve, to rotate, to gyrate 2 to wander, to roam, to run about (as a child, mouse, etc.) 3 to go back, to withdraw, to beat a retreat 4 to swerve 5 to turn back or turn aside [Ka. D3246].
- මහිට් tirugisu [tirŭgisu] vt. [move] 1 to cause to turn, go, move, or spin round, to revolve, to rotate, to gyrate 2 to turn upside down, to invert, to turn over 3 to cause to go or come back, to cause to withdraw or retreat 4 to swerve, to turn aside 5 to make (one) approach again and again, to force several visits [+ -isu caus. *D3246].
- ອື່ວກາຄຳ tiruguṇi [tirŭguṇi] n. [move] [move] whirlpool [tirugu + -āṇi D3246].
- ತಿರುಗುಣಿ² tiruguṇi [tirŭguṇi] n. [[weapon]] a kind of weapon [tirugu + -aṇe].
 - ತಿರುಗುಮುರುಗು tirugumuguru [tirŭugumurŭgu] ① n. [[change]] $\Diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt., \sim ಆಗು vi. 1 reversal, inversion ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಆದ ತಕ್ಷಣ ಅವನ ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯ ತಿರುಗುಮುರುಗಾಯಿತು. His statement reversed when he became a minister. 2 (fig.) turn about, volte-face ② adv. [[time]] again and again [tirugu + echo].
 - ತಿರುಗುವಿಕೆ tiruguvike [tirŭguvike] n. [move] turning, etc. [Ka. D3246].
- ತಿರುಗುಹ tiruguha [tirŭguhe] *n.* turning, etc. [Ka. D3246].
- මහ tiruguḷi [tirŭguḷi] n. [[tool]] screw driver [tirugu + uli].
- ತಿರುಗೋಲು tirugōlu [tirŭgo:lu] n. [[tool]] rotor [Ka. tirugu + kōlu].
- ತಿರುಚು tirucu [tirŭʧu] vt. [[move]] to twist ⟨⟨a hand, cloth, etc.⟩⟩ [tiri + -cu *D3246] [(೨೦೩೮).
- ತಿರುಪ tirupa [tirŭpæ] ತಿರಿಪೆ, ತಿರುಪೆ n. [work] 1 wandering about (for alms) 2 begging, seeking alms or anything received by begging, alms [Ka. D3246].
- ತಿರುವು tirupu [tirŭpu] ① vt. 1 [move] to cause to go round 2 to cause to turn back 3 to twist ② n. [ෙම-ිනු 1 [mus.]] a kind of sound in music 2 [[dance]] a dance posture in which one goes round in a circle 3 [[tool]] screw 4 [[curve]] bend, curve (of a road, etc.) [Ka. D3246].



- alms [Ka. *D3246] 🕼 ತಿರಪ.
- ತಿರುಬೋಕಿ tirubōki [tirŭboːki] mf. 1 [(work)] beggar, mendicant 2 [[eco.]] pauper, destitute [Ka. $tiri + b\bar{o}ki$ "potsherd"].
- •ತಿರುಮಂತ್ರ¹ tirumaṃtra [tirŭməntre]n. [[rel.]] sacred formula [Sk. $\pm sr\bar{t}$ + mamtra].
 - ತಿರುಮಂತ್ರ² tirumaṃtra [tirǔməntrɐ] *n*. [[myth]] counter formula [Ka. tiru + mamtra].
 - ತಿರುವು¹ tiruvu [tirŭvu]① vt. 1 [move]] to cause to go round 2 [move] to stir, to agitate ((a liquid)) 3 [food] to wet-grind ((rice, etc.)) in a mortar 4 [move] to twist ((a hand, cloth, etc.)) ② n. ෦ෳ ීට් නු 1 [[curve]] bend, curve (of a road, etc.) 2 [dance] a dance posture in which one goes round in a circle [Ka. D3246].
 - ತಿರುವುಮುರುವು tiruvumuruvu [tirŭvumurŭvu] (n.) [[posture]] 1 \(\rightarrow\right down [+ echo] = ತಿರುಗುಮುರುಗು.
- •ತಿರುವು 2 tiruvu [tirŭvu] ತಿಬ್ಬು, ತಿರು, ತಿರ್ಪು, ತಿರ್ಬು, ತೆಬ್ಬ, ತೆರ್ಬ n. [(weapon)] bow-string [Ka. D3248]. ತಿರುಹು tiruhu [tirŭhu] ① vt. [[move]] 1 to cause to go round 2 to cause to move about, to cause to wander 3 to twist $\langle a \text{ hand, cloth, etc.} \rangle \otimes n$. \mathbb{Z}^3 -ರಿಪು 1 [move] going round, rotation 2 [dance] a dance posture in which one goes round in a circle [Ka. D3246].
 - ತಿರುಳ್ tirul [tirul] n. [ess.] 1 pith, pulp, kernel (of a fruit, etc.) 2 essence, vital or essential part [Ka. D3252] 🕼 ತಿರುಳು.
 - ತಿರುಳು tiruļu [tirŭ]u] ತಿರುಳ್, ತಿಳಲು n. 1 [(ess.)] pith, pulp, kernel (of a fruit, etc.) 2 [[ess.]] essence, core, best part 3 [[value]] value, importance [Ka. *D3252].
- ? ෂීපාಳ tirule [tirŭle] n. [[ess.]] pith, pulp, kernel (of a fruit), etc. (Kitt.) [Ka. D3252].
- ●ತಿರೆ tire [tire] n. [[geo.]] earth [Sk. sthirā-] = ಭೂಮಿ.
- •ತಿರ್ಮ tirdu [tirdu] vt. [(rectify)] to make straight or right, to correct, to rectify (mistakes) [Ka. D3251] 🎏 ತಿದ್ದು.
- •ತಿರ್ಪು tirpu [tirpu] n. [[weapon]] bow-string [Ka. ಂತಿಸರು tisaru [tisə̃ru] n. [[conf.]] conflict, disagree-D3248] 🎏 ತಿರುವು.
- D3248] 🎏 ತಿರುವು.
- •ತಿರ,ನೆ tirrane [tirrəne] adv. [(speed)] word in imita- •ತಿಹುರಿ tihuri [tihŭri] n. [(tool)] wheel, esp. a potter's tion of speedy rotation (ಕಶರ.45 (KPN)) [Ka. *D3216] 📭 ತಿಟ್ಟನೆ, ತಿಱ್ಚನೆ.

- ತಿರುಪ tirupe [tirŭpe] n. [(work]] begging, seeking ಂತಿಲ tila [tilɐ]n. [(food]) sesamum, seed of the gingelly oil plant [Sk.] = ಎಳ್ಳು (com.).
 - ತಿಲಕ tilaka [tilə̆kɐ] n. [(value]] 1 mark on the forehead made with vermilion, etc. 2 something superior, something which confers honour [Sk.].
 - ඵපාoසළු tilāmjali [tilɐːɲʤə̃li] n. [[rit.]] the rite of putting sesame and water on the right palm of hand and pouring it along the thumb into a bowl as part of funeral rites $\diamond \sim ನೀಡು vi.$ [Sk.].
 - ತಿಲೋದಕ tilōdaka [tilo:dэੱkɐ] n. [(rit.)] the rite of putting sesame and water on the right palm of hand and pouring it along the thumb into a bowl as part of funeral rites [Sk.] = ತಿಲಾಂಜಲಿ.
 - ඵපාූ හ tillāṇa [tillɐːຖɐ] n. [[mus.]] [Ka. *D3255] 🕼 ತಿಲಾ ನ.
 - ඵලාූ බ tillāna [tille:ne] ඵලාූ බ n. [mus.] a part of dance programme accompanied by music in which sequence of meaningless syllables including "tillana" are sung in Bharatanatyam [Ka. D3255].
 - తివి tivi [tivi] vt. 1 [[beat]] to strike with the fist, pommel, to pound, to poke 2 [attack] to pierce into ((the body \rangle , to stab [? cf. Te. *tiviyu*].
 - ತಿವಿತ tivita [tivĭtɐ] n. [[attack]] piercing, stabbing, thrusting (with a horn, knife, etc.) [Ka. tivi + -ta].
 - ●ತಿವಿರ್ tivir [tivir] n. [hyg.]] perfumed oil [Ka. D32341.
 - *ತಿವುಡು¹ tivuḍu [tivŭḍu]n. [[plant]]1 chaff (of certain grains such as rice, or bran of rice) 2 skin of fruit, etc. [Ka. *D3111] 🕼 ತೌಡು.
 - •ತಿವುಡು² tivudu [tivŭdu] ತಿವುಡು vt. [[rub]] to rub [Ka. *D3273] 🍞 ತೀಡು¹.
 - ೦ತಿಶ, tiśra [tiʃrɐ] n. 1 [conf.] conflict, disagreement, friction 2 [trouble]] obstacle, impediment, problem, difficulty [?] 🍱 ತಿಸರ.
 - ಂತಿಸರ tisara [tisəre] ತಿಶ್ರ, ತಿಸರು, ತಿಸ್ರ n. 1 [[conf.]] conflict, disagreement, friction 2 [trouble]] obstacle, impediment, problem, difficulty ¶ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆಯ ಕೆಲಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಅನೇಕ ತಿಸರಗಳನ್ನು ಎದುರಿಸಿದ. He faced many obstacles in his research work. [?].
 - ment, friction [?] 🎏 ತಿಸರ.
- ●ತಿರ್ಬು tirbu [tirbu] n. [[weapon]] bow-string [Ka. ಂತಿಸ, tisra [tisre] n. [[conf.]] conflict, disagreement, friction [?] 🌃 ತಿಸರ.
 - wheel, the discus weapon, chariot, car [Ka. *D3201] *™*ತಿಗುರಿ.

- •ತಿಳಲು tilalu [ti|ĕlu] n. [ess.] 1 pith, pulp, kernel (edible portion of a fruit, etc.) 2 (fig.) essence, substance (of a book, article, speech, etc.) = ಹುರುಳು [Ka. D3252] [☎ 3 ひばい.
- ♠ತಿಳವಳಿಕೆ tilavalike [ti|ĕvə|ĭke] n. [mind] [Ka. D3278] (Šmd.232 Cm.(Kitt.)) 🎏 ತಿಳಿವಳಿಕೆ.
- [Ka. D3429].
- తి 2 tili [tili] (1) vi. 1 [[pure]] to become pure, to become clear ¶ ಹತ್ತು ನಿಮಿಷದಲ್ಲಿ ನೀರು ತಿಳಿಯಿತು. The water became clear in ten minutes. 2 [[light]] to become bright, to brighten up ¶ ಆಕಾಶ ತಿಳಿಯಿತು. The sky has become bright. 3 [[anger]] to be calmed (as anger) 4 [[anger]] to cease (as sleep, swoon, etc.) ¶ ಡಾಕ್ಸರು ಬರುವ ಹೊ-ತ್ರಿಗೆ ಅಪ ನ/ಅಪ ನಿಗೆ ಮೂರ್ಛೆ ತಿಳಿದಿತ್ತು. Father had awakened from swoon by the time the doctor arrived. **5** [[know]] to come to light, to become known ¶ ಅವನು ಮಾಡಿದ ಮೋಸ ಎಲ್ಲರಿಗೂ ತಿಳಿಯಿತು. Everybody became aware of his fraud. ② vt. [[edu.]] to learn ¶ ದ್ರೋಣನಿಂದ ಅರ್ಜುನ ಬಿ-ಲ್ಲು ವಿದ್ಯೆಯನ್ನು ತಿಳಿದ. Arjuna learnt archery from Drōna. ③ (n.) 1 [pure] ⟨being⟩pure, limpid ¶ ಕತ್ತೆಗಳು ತಿಳಿನೀರನ್ನೇ ಕುಡಿಯುತ್ತವೆ. Donkeys drink only pure water. 2 [[light]] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{light (as sleep, etc.)}$ 3 $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{light (as tea, }$ milk, soup, etc. \rangle ¶ ತಿಳಿಹಾಲು thin milk (4) n. 1 [[pure]] cleanness, pureness, brightness 2 [[pure]] supernatant fluid of buttermilk, etc. 3 [cook] light and transparent soup-light preparation for eating with cooked rice [Ka. D3433].
- ತಿಳಿಸು tilisu [ti]ĭsu] vt. [(inf.)] to make clear or known, to inform [+ -isu caus. D3433].
- ತಿಳಿಗೇಡಿ tiḷigēḍi [tiḷigeːḍi] m. [[intl.]] stupid person, foolish fellow [$tili + k\bar{e}di$].
- ತಿಳಿಗೇಡಿತನ tiligēḍitana [tilige:ḍǐtənɐ] n. [intl.]] stu- ●ತಿಱ್ಷನೆ ti<u>rr</u>ane [ti<u>rr</u>əne] ತಿರ,ನೆ adv. [move]] word in impidity, foolishness [tiligēdi + -tana].
- ಂತಿಳಿಪು tilipu [ti|ĭpu] ತಿಳಿಹು, ತಿಳುಪು, ತಿಳುಹು () vi. [[pure]] to become clear (as water, etc.) ② vt. 1 [mind] to calm, to appease 2 [mind] to satisfy 3 [[expl.]] to clarify, to explain 4 [[inf.]] to teach, to educate ③ n. [dense] thinness of tea, soup, etc. [Ka. D3433].
 - ತಿಳಿವಳಿಕೆ tilivalike [ti]ivə|ĭke] ತಿಳುವಳಿಕೆ n. knowledge, understanding 2 intelligence, intellect 3 notice, notification, announcement [tili + -valike D34331.
 - ತಿಳಿವಳಿಕೆ ಪತ್ರ tilivalike patra n. [(inf.]] notice, letter notifying something = ಸುತ್ತೋಲೆ [tilivarike + patra].

- ತಿಳಿವು tilivu [tilĭvu] ತಿಳುವು n. 1 [mind] calmness of mind, cooling down of anger 2 [[intl.]] knowledge, understanding, intellect 3 [pure] clearness (of water, etc.) [tili + -vu D3433].
- ತಿಳಿಸುವಿಕೆ tilisuvike [ti]ĭsuvike] n. [[inf.]] informing, making known [tilisu + -ike].
- ●ತಿಳಿಹು tilihu [ti|ĭhu] ① vt. [[expl.]] 🍱 ತಿಳಿಪು to make clear, to explain [Ka. D3433].
 - ತಿಳಿಹೇಳು tilihēļu [tilihe:lu] vt. [[expl.]] to clarify, to explain [$tili + h\bar{e}lu$].
- •ತಿಳುಪು tilupu [ti]ŭpu] n. [(dense)] thinness of tea, etc. [Ka. D3433] 🏗 ತಿಳಿಪು.
 - ತಿಳುವಳಿಕೆ tiluvalike [ti|ŭvə|ĭke] n. [know] knowledge [Ka. D3278] 🎏 ತಿಳಿವಳಿಕೆ.
 - ತಿಳುವು tilivu [ti]ŭvu] ತಿಳುವು n. [[intl.]] knowledge, understanding, intellect [tili + -vu D3433].
- •ತಿಳುಹು tiluhu [ti]ŭhu] n. 1 [pure] clearness (of water, etc.) 2 [intl.] knowledge, understanding [Ka. D3433] 🏗 ತಿಳಿಪು.
- * きぢょ、 tiḷḷu [tiḷḷu] n. [[ess.]] [Ka. D3252] (My. (Kitt.)) **⊯**ತಿರುಳು.
- ?්ඵූජී tirූ [tir] vt. [[give]] [Ka. D3441] (Kitt.) [ි වේසා.
- 3 ເສົ້¹ tigi [tigi] 3 ∂ (Î) vt. [[sep.]] to pluck, to cut off ((as a flower, fruit, etc.)) [Ka. D3437].
 - తిటీ² tiri [tiri] తి δ^4 n. [throw] throwing up (a ball, pebble, etc.) esp. with the hand by a quick motion, tossing [Ka. D3438].
- •ತಿಳು tiru [tiru] vt. [give] 1 to give, to present, to offer 2 to pay, to deliver, to remit [Ka. D3441].
- ●ತಿಱ್ಣಗೆ ti<u>rr</u>age [ti<u>rr</u>əe] adv. [move]] word in imitation of a speedy rotation [Ka. *D3216, cf. D3246] 🕼 ತಿಟ್ಪನೆ.
- itation of a speedy rotation [Ka. D3216, cf. D3246].
- ? 3e tī [ti:] (1) vi. [fire] to burn, to scorch, to singe, to parch (T. (Kitt.)) (2) n. [fire] fire (T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3266].
- •ತೀಂಟು tīṃtu [tiːnt̪u] vt., vi. [cont.] to touch [Ka. *D3274] 🕼 ತೀಡು.
- ತೀಂಟೆ tite [ti:nfe] n. 1 itching, irritation 2 itching desire [Ka. *D3263(a)] 🕼 ತೀಟೆ.
- తింద్రాణ్లు tīkṣṇa [tiːkṣṇɐ] (n.) 1 [sharp]] (being)sharp, keen, fine-edged 2 [sharp] (being) pungent, hot (as a dish) 3 [[ener.]] (being) severe, intense, rigorous 4 [sharp] \(\forall \) being \(\rangle \) sharp, harsh, cutting, vitriolic (as criticism, sarcasm, etc.) [Sk.].

తింక్ష్ణ గూళిను tīkṣṇagoļisu [ti:kṣṇặgo[ĭsu] vt. [sharp]] 1 to sharpen, to hone, to whet 2 intensify [+ kolisu].

গুল্লে ব্ৰ tīkṣṇate [ti:kṣṇăte] n. 1 [sharp] sharpness, keenness (of a sword, etc.) 2 [taste] pungency (as of spices) 3 [sharp] severity, intensity 4 [sharp] sharpness, acridity (of sarcasm, criticism, etc.) [Sk.].

? ೨೯೧೮ tīge [ti:ge] n. 1 [plant] creeping plant, vine, tendril, spray 2 [metal] wire 3 [mus.] string of lute [Ka. D3269].

? $\Im \& t\bar{t}$ [ti:[v] n. [weather]] blowing (of wind) [Ka. $t\bar{t}$ $du^2 + -ta$ D3274] (\check{C} pr. 7, 107 (Kitt.)).

• ঙং ১৯১ 1 tīṭu [ti:tu] n. [bio.]] itching, irritation [Ka. *D3263(a)].

• ಶೀಟರು² tīṭu [ti:ṭu] vt. [cont.] to touch [Ka. D3274]. ಶೀಟೆ tīṭe [ti:ṭe] n. [bio.] 1 itching, irritation 2 itching desire ¶ ಈಗ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಸಿನೆಮಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋಗುವ ತೀಟೆ. My son has an itching desire to go to cinema now. [Ka. D3263(a)]. ಶೀಡರು¹ tīḍu [ti:ḍu] ಶಿವುಡು vt. 1 [rub]] to whet, to hone, to sharpen 2 [smear] to rub or smear on 3 to draw (a line) 4 [rub]] to caress, to rub gently 5 [beat]] to beat, to thrash, to belabour 6 [fire]] to put out (the fire) [Ka. D3273].

ంతిండు² tīḍu [ti:ḍu] తింటు, తింటు *vi.* **1** to touch, to come in contact (with) **2** to blow (as the wind) [Ka. D3274].

ඵැතෙ¢ tīnāļi [ti:ne:[i] *mf.* [[food]] glutton [Ka. D3263(a)] [ජෙඵතු එ.

• ඵ ෙ tīni [ti:ni] n. 1 [food] food 2 [food] eating 3 [bio.] itch, itching [Ka. D3263(a)] [කෙවේ.

• ඵ ෙ ත් tīne [ti:ne] n. 1 [food] food 2 [bio.]] itch, itching [Ka. *D3263(a)] [ෙ ඵ ට්.

• එෆේ tīr [ti:r] vi. ((past මඟේ-, එෆේ ු-) 1 [[end]] to be finished, to end, to be accomplished 2 [[abl.]] to be possible, to be accomplished 3 [[med.]] to be cured 4 [[death]] to die, to pass away 5 [[end]] to be liquidated, to be paid 6 [[end]] to be settled, to be decided [Ka. D3278] [මෙමරා.

ತೀರ¹ tīra [ti:re] *n*. bank of river or seashore [Sk.]. ತೀರ² tīra [ti:re] *adv*. **1** up to the end **2** excessively ¶ ಅವನು ತೀರ ಮಾತಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He speaks very much. **3** [[intense]] very, very much ¶ ಹಸು ತೀರ ಸಾಧು ಪ್ರಾಣಿ. The cow is a very gentle animal. [Ka. *D3278].

ತೀರಾ tīrā [ti:re:] ② adv. ((expr.)) 1 upto the end 2 excessively ¶ ಅವನು ತೀರಾ ಮಾತಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He speaks very much. 3 [(intense)] very, very much [Ka. *D3278].

[ti:kṣṇặgo[isu] vt. ಂತೀರಮೆ tīrame [ti:rəme] n. imperfection, defective-to whet **2** intensify ness [Ka. D3278].

ਭೀರಿಕೆ tīrike [ti:rike] n. [[end]] conclusion [Ka. D3278].

මාස්ථ tīru [tiːru] මාස් ① vi. 1 [end]] to conclude, to come to end 2 [death]] to die, to breath one's last 3 [destroy]] to be wiped out, to be destroyed, to be exterminated 4 [end]] to be exhausted, to be used up 5 to solved (as a problem, trouble, etc.) 6 to be paid up (as a loan) 7 to be settled, to be decided 8 to become possible, to become able •② n. [end] 1 end, conclusion 2 manner, method [Ka. D3278].

తిలిను tīrisu [ti:risu] vt. 1 [end] to end, to finish, to complete 2 [end] to exhaust, to use up 3 [destroy] to destroy, to exterminate, to wipe out 4 [remove] to remove, to overcome 5 [end] to solve, to settle ((a problem, difficulties, etc.)) 6 [end] to clear off ((debts)), to settle ((an account)) [Ka. D3278].

මීංජා² tīru [ti:ru] *n.* 1 arrow, shaft 2 beam; rafter ූූ කෙරේ [Sk. tīra-].

*ತೀರುಕಣಿ tīrukaṇi [tiːrukəṇi] n. 1 end, termination 2 payment of loan in full (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3278] [ಚಾತೀರ್ಕಣೆ.

ತೀರುಗಡೆ tīrugaḍe [ti:rugəḍe] n. [[end]] payment of what is due, remittance [Ka. *D3278] [ಾತೀರ್ಕಡೆ.

ತೀರುಮಾನ tīrumāna [ti:rǔmɐ:nɐ] n. conclusion, completion [Ka. *D3278] ಟ್ರ್ ತೀರ್ಮಾನ.

ತೀರುಮಾನಿಸು tīrumānisu [ti:rǔme:nĭsu] *vt.,vi.* [[decide]] (ಎಂದು)) to decide [*tīrumāna* + -isu denm.] ಟ್ ತೀರ್ಮಾನಿಸು.

ම් රෝක් \mathfrak{g} tīruvaļi [ti:rŭvə[i] n. [[end]] $\mathbf{1}$ clearance (of dues, stock, etc.) $\mathbf{2}$ settlement (as of a dispute) [$t\bar{t}ru^1 + -vali$].

ತೀರುವಳಿ ಮಾರಾಟ tīruvaļi mārāṭa [ti:rŭvəli mɐ:rɐ:-tɐ] n. [com.]] clearance sale.

ತೀರುವಿಕೆ tīruvike [ti:rŭvike] n. ending; settlement [Ka. D3278].

ತೀರುವೆ tīruve [ti:rŭve] n. [[end]] payment of loan or charge in full [Ka. *D3278].

ತೀರ್ಕಡೆ tīrgaḍe [ti:rgəḍe] n. [[end]] end [Ka. *D3278] | (ತಿರ್ಜಿಡೆ.

উৎস্টের্ড tīrkaṇi [tiːrkəṇi] n. [[end]] 1 end, termination 2 payment of loan in full [Ka. *D3278].

ತೀರ್ಕಣೆ tīrkaņe [ti:rkəne] ತೀರುಕಣೆ n. [[end]] [Ka. D3278] [ಾತೀರ್ಕಣೆ.

- payment of what is due, remittance [Ka. *D3278].
- ಂತೀರ್ಚು tīrcu [ti:rt[u] vt. 1 [end] to end, to finish, to complete 2 [[end]] to exhaust, to use up 3 to kill, to slay 4 [(destroy)] to destroy, to exterminate, to wipe out 5 [[remove]] to remove, to overcome 6 to cure \(\lambda \) disease \> 7 [[end]] to solve, to settle \(\lambda \) problem, difficulties, etc. \(\rangle \) 8 [[end]] to clear, to pay in full, \(\langle \) (debt, etc.), to settle ((an account)) [Ka. D3278].
 - ತೀರ್ಥ tīrtha [tiːrthɐ] n. [(rel.]] 1 holy water, sacred water, water poured over the idol of a deity 2 place of pilgrimage, holy place [Sk.].
 - ತೀರ್ಥಂಕರ tīrtʰamkara [tiːrtʰəŋkərɐ] m. [(rel.]] ((f. Ø) sanctified teacher or the saint of Jain [Sk.].
 - ತೀರ್ಥಕರ tīrthakara [tiːrthə̆kərɐ] m. [rel.]] (f. Ø)) [Sk.] 🎏 ತೀರ್ಥಂಕರ.
 - ತೀರ್ಥಕ್ಷತ, tīrthakṣētra [tiːrthəkṣeːtrɐ] n. [(rel.)] sacred place, place of pilgrimage [Sk.].
 - ತೀರ್ಥಜಲ tīrtʰajala [tiːrtʰəjəlɐ] n. [rel.]] 1 of a holy place 2 water in which a worthy man's feet have been washed [Sk.].
 - ತೀರ್ಥಯಾತೆ, tīrtʰayātre [ti:rtʰĕjɐ:tre] n. [[rel.]] pil- ●ತೀಱ್ tīrႍ [ti:r̪] vt. [[food]] to take mouthful, to devour grimage, visit to a sacred place [Sk.].
 - ತೀರ್ಥರೂಪ tīrtharūpa [tiːrthə̆ruːpɐ] m. [kin]] (f. ತೀರ್ಥರೂಪಳು)) "one whose form is sacred," father, [Sk.].
 - ತೀರ್ಥವಿಧಿ tīrthavidhi [tiːrthəvidhi] n. [rel.]] rites to be observed at a place of pilgrimage [Sk.].
 - ತೀರ್ಪು tīrpu [tiːrpu] n. 1 [[decide]] decision, act or product of deciding, settlement (of dispute, quarrel) 2 [decide] judgement, verdict [tīru + -pu D3278].
 - ತೀರ್ಪುಗಾರ tīrpugāra [tiːrpŭqeːre]] m. [[jur.]] ([f. ತೀರ್ಪ್ರಗಾರ್ತಿ) judge, magistrate.
 - ತೀರ್ಮಾನ tīrmāna [ti:rme:ne] ತೀರುಮಾನ n. 1 [decide] decision, act or product of deciding 2 [jur.] judgement, verdict [Ka. D3278].
 - ತೀರ್ಮಾನಿಸು tīrmānisu [ti:rmɐ:nǐsu] vt. 1 [[decide]] to decide 2 [jur.] to judge, to give a verdict, to pronounce a judgement [tīrmāna + -isu].
 - ತೀರ್ವೆ tīrve [tiːrve] ತೀರುವೆ n. 1 [[decide]] decision 2 [[end]] settlement ¶ ಕೊನೆಗೂ ಜಗಳದ ತೀರ್ವೆ ಆಯಿತು. At last the quarrel was settled. = ತೀರ್ಪ 3 [[end]] payment of loan or charge in full ¶ ಸಾಲದ ತೀರ್ವೆ ಇನ್ನೂ ಆಗಿಲ್ಲ. [He] has not paid back his loan in full. 4 [charge] tax, customs, toll \P ಅವನು ತೀರ್ವೆಯನ್ನು ಕಟ್ಟಿದ. He has paid the toll. [Ka. D3278].

- ತೀರ್ಗಡೆ tīrgade [ti:rqəde] ತೀರುಗಡೆ, ತೀರ್ಕಡೆ n. 〖end〗 ●ತೀವು tīvu [ti:vu] ① vi. 〖full〗 1 to be full, to become full, to abound 2 to spread, to extend 3 to overflow 4 to expire, to run out (as the term) ② vt. [full] to fill [Ka. D3405].
 - ತೀವ, tīvra [tiːvrɐ] adj. 1 [[ener.]] keen, incisive (as a knife, sword, etc.) 2 [[ener.]] harsh, rough (words, etc.) 3 [[ener.]] fierce, violent, vehement (heat, light, activity, etc.) 4 [[speed]] quick, fast, speedy [Sk.].
 - ಂತೀವ್ರಗತಿ tīvragati [ti:vrə̃gəti] n. [[speed]] quick movement, fast move [Sk.].
 - ತೀವ,ಗಾಮಿ tīvragāmi [tiːvrə̆qɐːmi] adj.,mf. [[speed]] radical, extremist [Sk.].
 - ತೀವ್ರಗೊಳಿಸು tīvragoļisu [tiːvrə̆go[isu] vt. 1 [[speed]] to accelerate, to quicken, to expedite 2 [ener.] to make active, to activate $[t\bar{t}vra + kolisu]$.
 - ತೀವ,ಗೊಳ್ಳು tīvragoļļu [ti:vrə̃go][u] vi. 1 [[speed]] to pick up speed, to speed up 2 [ener.] to become impetuous [$t\bar{t}vra + kollu$].
 - ತೀವ,ತ tīvrate [ti:vrəte] n. 1 [[speed]] speed, quickness, swiftness 2 [[ener.]] intensity, fierceness, vehemence (of activity, heat, light, etc.) [Sk.].
 - (Šmd. Dh.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3263].
 - ?కుంగ 1 tumga [tunge] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3287] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ತುಂಗೆ 1 .
 - ಂತುಂಗ² tumga [tungɐ] *adj*. tall, high, lofty, elevated [Sk.].
 - ತುಂಗೆ tumge [tunge] n. [[plant]] a grass the root of which is a fragrant bulb and is imagined to contain a pearly substance, Cyperus rotundus L. (Cyperaceae) [Ka. D3287] = ಕೊಡನಾರಿಗಡ್ತೆ *[IMP 2.297].
 - ತುಂಗೆ² tumge [tunge] n. [[geo.]] N. of a river which originates in Karnataka and flows into the Bengal Bay [?] = ತುಂಗಭದ,.
 - ತುಂಟ tuṃṭa [tunt̪e] m. [[bad]] ([f. ತುಂಟಿ)) 1 mischievous person, mischief-maker 2 wicked person, vicious person, scoundrel, villain 3 profligate, libertine, lecher [Ka. D3312].
 - ತುಂಟತನ tuṃṭatana [tunʈặtənɐ]n. [[bad]] 1 mischief, prank 2 wickedness, evil [tumta + -tana D3312].
 - ತುಂಟಾಟ tuṃtāta [tuṃteːte] n. [[bad]] 1 mischief, mischievous behaviour 2 roguish behaviour, wicked activities 3 lewd behaviour [tumta + -tana] \rightarrow $\verb"sign"$ \Rightarrow ಟತನ.
 - ತುಂಟ tumti [tunti] f. [(bad)] ((ತುಂಟ)) naughty girl, saucy girl [Ka. D3312].

- **ಿ**ತುಂಟತನ.
- ತುಂಡರಿಸು tuṃḍarisu [tuṇḍərĭsu] [(cut)] to cut into pieces, to hack [Ka. tumdu + arisu].
- ತುಂಡಾಂಡಿ tumdāmdi [tunɐːndi] *mf.* [fat, work]]
- නාංකම tumdādi [tundæ:di] නාංකම mf. 1 [fat] stout person, fat person 2 [work] useless person, good-for-nothing fellow [tumdu < ? cf. tomdu D3312 + $\bar{a}di$].
- ತುಂಡಾಡಿಗ tuṃḍāḍiga [tuṇḍeːḍige] m. [[fat]] ([f. ತುಂಡಾಡಿಗಳು)) stout person, fat person [tumdu < ? cf. $tomdu D3312 + \bar{a}diga$].
- ●ತುಂಡಿ¹ tumdi [tundi] n. [[body]] 1 face 2 mouth [Sk. $tumdi - \leftarrow ?$].
- ජාරයි 2 tuṃḍi [tuṇḍi] n. [[body]] protuberant navel
 - ತುಂಡಿಸು tuṃḍisu [tuṇḍisu] [cut] to cut into pieces, to hack [tumdu + -isu D3310].
 - ತುಂಡು¹ tumdu [tundu] ① n. 1 [[mass]] piece, fragment 2 [mass] bit, a little 3 [body] meat, flesh 4 [mil.] portion of an army, corps (2) (n.) (being)short or small ¶ ತುಂಡುಗೈ short arm [Ka. D3310].
- ♦ತುಂಡು² tuṃdu [tuṇḍu] *mf.* [rough] ruffian, impudent person [Ka. D3312] 🕼 ತೊಂಡು.
- ♦ತುಂಡುತನ tuṃḍutana [tuṇḍutənɐ] n. [(bad)] wickedness, evil [Ka. D3312] (B.4, 200 (Kitt.)).
- ತುಂಡುಗೊಡಲಿ tuṃḍugoḍali [tuṇḍŭgoḍĕli]n. [[tool]] axe with a short handle, small axe [tumdu + kodali]. ತುಂತುರು tumturu [tunturu] ತುಂತುಱ್, ತುಂತುಱು n. 1 [water] spray 2 [weather] drizzling [Ka. *D3398]. ತುಂತುರುಮಳೆ tuṃturumaļe [tunturuməle]n. [[water]] [weather] drizzling [+ male].
- ●ತುಂತುಱ್ tuṃtur [tuntur] n. [(water)] 1 [(water)] spray 2 [[weather]] drizzling [Ka. D3398] [() ತುಂತುರು.
- ?ತುಂತು ೞಿ tuṃtur̪i [tuntur̪i] n. 1 [[water]] spray 2 [weather] drizzling (Si.32 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3398] 🕼 ತುಂತುರು.
- [[weather]] drizzling [Ka. *D3398] [音 さいさいひ. ອນວພ¹ tumba [tumbe] (j) adj. [[quan.]] 1 many, much
 - 2 full ¶ ಕೆರೆ ತುಂಬ ನೀರು The reservoir is full of water ② adv. 1 very ¶ ತುಂಬ ಎತ್ತರವಾದ ಬೆಟ್ಟ very high mountain 2 much, excessively ¶ ಅವರು ತುಂಬ ಮಾತಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. He speaks much. [Ka. D3331].

- ತುಂಟು tumtu [tunfu]n. [bad] mischief [Ka. D3312] •ತುಂಬ² tumba [tumbe] n. [plant] calabash, bottle gourd, Lagenaria siceraria (Mohina) Stanley (Cucurbitaceae) [A43, T5868].
 - •ತುಂಬರ tumbara [tumbĕre] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3329]
 - ?ತುಂಬರಿ tumbari [tumbĕri] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3329] (Si.484 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ತುಂಬುರು.
 - ತುಂಬಿ 1 tumbi [tumbi] ತುಂಬೆ, ದುಂಬಿ, ದುಂಬೆ n. \llbracket insect \rrbracket bumble-bee (also some kind of beetle that produce similar humming sound) [D3328] 🕼 ದುಂಬಿ.
 - නංග³ tumbi [tumbi] n. [[plant]] bitter bottle gourd, bitter calabash gourd, Lagenaria ciceraria (Mol.) Standley (Cucurbitaceae) [Sk. tumbi- A43, T5868] [இತುಂಬಿ *[IMP 3.293].
 - ಂತುಂಬಿಕೆ tumbike [tumbĭke] n. [mass] fullness, repletion [$tumbu^1 + -ike D3331$].
 - ອວວພວ¹ tumbu [tumbu] ① vi. 1 [[full]] to become full, to get filled 2 [full] to fully develop (as the body), to wax (as the moon) 3 [full] to become complete (as a term, a month, a year, etc.) ¶ ಅವನು ಹೋಗಿ ಒಂದು ವರ್ಷ ತುಂಬಿತು. One year has passed after his death. 4 [[ext.]] to spread (in a area) ¶ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಸತ್ತ ದುಃಖ ಬೇ-ಗ ದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬಿತು. The sorrow of Gandhi's death spread quickly throughout the country. ② vt. 1 [full] to fill, to fill up 2 [[give]] to deposit (money) [Ka. D3331].
 - ತುಂಬಿಸು tumbisu [tumbisu] vt. 1 to fill, to fill up 2 [[give]] to deposit (money) [Ka. caus. D3331].
 - ಮೈ ತುಂಬು mai tuṃbu [məi tumbu] vi. 1 [mind] to be possessed by an evil spirit, to be in a frenzy 2 [(sex)] to become pregnant $[+tumbu^{1}]$.
 - ತುಂಬು² tumbu [tumbu] [tool]] 1 outlet (of a reservoir), sluice, floodgate 2 nave of the wheel through which the axle passes [Ka. D3389] 🕼 ອັດເມ.
 - ಂತುಂಬುರು tumburu [tumbŭru] n. [[plant]] wild mangosteen tree, Diospyros malabarica (Desr.) (Ebenaceae), fruit of which is used as a strong adhesive and the leaves of which are used to prepare beedis [Ka. D3329 cf. Sk. tumburu] = ಬಂದದ ಮರ (com.) *[IMP 2.338].
- •ತುಂತುಱು tuṃtuṛu [tuntuṛu] n. 1 [water] spray 2 ≎ತುಂಬೆ¹ tumbe [tumbe] n. [plant] [Ka. D3334] ್ತ್ ತುಂಬಿ².
 - ತುಂಬೆ² tumbe [tumbe] ತುಂಬಿ² n. [[plant]] a herb common throughout India, flowers white, as a weed on waste lands and roadsides up to 900 m. above sea level, Leucas aspera (Willd.) Link (Lamiaceae) [Ka. D3334] = ಒಳ್ಳೆ ತುಂಬೆ.

- ತುಕಡಿ tukadi [tukə̈di] n. 1 [(mass)] bit, piece = ತುಂಡು 2 [mil.] squad (of army) [M. tukădā T5466].
- ?ತುಕ್ಕ tukka [tukkɐ] n. [[metal]] rust of iron (Prv. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D3343] [27 ざいまり, 1.
- ತುಕ್ಕು 1 tukku [tukku] [[metal]] rust of iron [Ka. D33431 cf. ಕಿಲುಬು.
- [metal] ತುಕ್ಕುಹಿಡಿ tukkuhiḍi [tukkuhidi] vi. (dat.,nom.) to rust (as iron) [+ hidi].
- $^{?}$ ತುಕ್ರ 2 tukku [tukku] vi. to crowd, to throng, to come en mass (J.28,43 (Kitt.)) [Ka. < turugu D3367].
- ●ತುಗಚು tugacu [tugŏtʃu] vt. [(give)] to give with disgust (being pestered) [?].
 - ತುಚ್ತ tucca [tutʃtʃɐ]adj. [[value]][Sk. tuccʰa-] [ਿ≘ತು−
 - ತುಚ್ಚತನ tuccatana [tuʧʧštənɐ] n. [[value]] baseness, meanness [tucca + -tana].
 - ತುಚ್ಛ tuccʰa [tuʧʧʰɐ] adj. [[value]] 1 insignificant, unimportant, worthless 2 mean, low, base, contemptible [Sk.].
 - ತುಟಿ tuți [tuți] n. [[body]] lip [Ka. D3296].
 - ತುಟ್ಟತುದಿ tuṭṭatudi [tuṭṭətuði] n. [[end]] the very point or end (DEDR) [tudi D3314 × nattanadu "the very centre"] 🎏 ತುತ್ತತುದಿ.
- ●ಶುಟ್ರ¹ tuṭṭi [tuṭṭi] n. [[satisfy]] satisfaction, contentment [Sk. tusti-].
- ತುಟ್ಟಿ 2 tuṭṭi [tuṭṭi] n. [com.]] dearness of price, rise in prices [?].
- ತುಟ್ಟಭತ್ಯ tuṭṭibʰatya [tuṭṭibʰətˈjɐ] n. [[adm.]] dearness allowance, additional salary given to government employees in compensation for the rise in prices [+
- ?ತುಡಗೆ tuḍage [tuḍĕge] n. [[wear]] ornament (Kitt.) [Ka. D3482] [ತೊಡುಗೆ.
- ತುಡಿ¹ tudi [tudi] ದುಡಿ vi. 1 [[bio.]] to throb (as the heart), to palpitate, to throb with pain (as a boil) 2 [desire] (fig.) to desire eagerly, to be anxious, to hanker (as the heart) [Ka. D3294].
- ? පායි 2 tudi [tudi] n. [(crime]] 1 theft, robbery 2 stolen thing (J.6,53 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3483].
- ?ತುಡಿಕು tudiku [tudĭku] vt. [[catch]] [Ka. D3480] •ತುಡುಗೆ tuduge [tudŭge] n. 1 [[orn.]] ornament 2 (B.5,31 (Kitt.)) 🕼 tuduku.
- ●ತುಡಿಗೆ tudige [tudĭge] n. [wear] ornament [ਿ ತೊ-ಡುಗೆ [Ka. D3482].

- ತುಡಿತ tudita [tudĭte] ದುಡಿತ n. 1 [bio.] throbbing, palpitating (of the heart) 2 [bio.] throbbing pain 3 [desire] hankering after, being eager for, pining for (someone or something) [$tudi^1 + -ta$].
- ಂತುಡು¹ tudu [tudu] vt. [(weapon]] ((past ತೊಟ್ಟ್)) to fix ((an arrow)) [Ka. D3480, cf. 3482] [ಾತೊಡು¹.
- ●ತುಡು² tudu [tudu] vt. [(begin]] ((past ತೊಟ್ಸ್-)) to begin [Ka. D3480, cf. 3482] 🍱 ತೊಡು² = ತೊಡಗು
- ●ತುಡು 3 tuḍu [tuḍu] vt. ([past ತೊಟ್ಟ್–]) [[orn.]] to put on ((ornaments)), to wear ((a stitched cloth)) [Ka. D3480, cf. 34821 🞏 ತೊಡು³.
- ●ತುಡಿಸು tudisu [tudisu] vt. 1 [[join]] to join, to attach 2 [[wear]] to put ((a stitched cloth or ornaments)) on another, to cause to put on \(\langle a \) stitched cloth or ornaments) [+ -isu D3482, cf. 3480, cf. 3482] [ಿ ತೊ-ಡಿಸು.
- ?ತುಡಿಯಿಸು² tudiyisu [tudijĭsu] *vt*. to put «an ornament or stitched cloth on another (Ršv.13, after 59(Kitt.)) [+ -isu D3482, cf. 3482].
- ●ತುಡುಂಕು tuduṃku [tuduṃku] vt. 1 [cont.] to touch 2 [[catch]] to grasp quickly, suddenly or firmly [Ka. D3480].
- ●ತುಡುಕು tuduku [tudŭku] ತೊಡಂಕು, ತೊಡಕು, ತೊಡ– が vt. [[catch]] to grasp quickly, suddenly or firmly ((weapons)) [Ka. D3480].
- •ತುಡುಕಿಸು tudukisu [tudukisu] vt. [(catch)] to cause to grasp quickly, suddenly or violently (Bp.44,48; 51,56 (*Kitt.*)) [+ -isu D3480].
- ತುಡುಗ tuḍuga [tuḍŭgɐ] m. [[crime]] ([f. ತುಡುಗಿ)] thief, robber [Ka. D3483] = ಕಳ್ಳ.
- ತುಡುಗಿ tudugi [tudŭgi] f. [crime] (m. ತುಡುಗ)) female thief or robber [Ka. 483] = ಕಳ್ಳ.
- ತುಡುಗು tudugu [tudŭgu] n. [[crime]] theft, robbery [Ka. D3483].
- ತುಡುಗುಣಿ tuḍuguṇi [tuḍŭguṇi] mf. [[crime]] one who lives on stolen things [tudugu + uni].
- ಂತುಡುಗುಣಿನಾಯ್ tuḍuguṇināy [tuḍŭguṇinɐːĭ] ತು-ಡುಗುಣಿನಾಯಿ n. [mammal] stray dog. [+ $n\bar{a}y$].
- ಂತುಡುಗುಣಿನಾಯಿ tudugunināyi [tudŭgunine:ji] n. [mammal] [+ $n\bar{a}y$].
- [(wear)] stitched garment [್ ತೊಡುಗೆ [Ka. D3482].
 - ತುಡುಗುತನ tudugutana [tudŭgutžne] n. [[crime]] theft, robbery [tudugu + -tana].

- ತುಡುಗುದನ tuḍugudana [tuḍŭgudənɐ] n. [[cattle]] stray cattle, homeless cattle [tudugu + dana].
- ತುಡುಗುನಾಯ್ tuḍugunāy [tuḍŭguneːǐ] n. [mammal] stray dog, homeless dog [tudugu + nāy].
- ●ತುಡುಗೆ tuduge [tudŭge] *n.* 1 [[orn.]] ornament 2 [[wear]] stitched garment or dress [Ka. D3482] [ுತೊಡುಗೆ.
- ಂತುಪು tuḍupu [tuḍŭpu] ① vt. [[boat]] to row = ಹುಟ್ಟು ಹಾಕು (com.) ② n. [[boat]] oar (T.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3299].
- ి కుడుబు tuḍubu [tuḍŭbu] n. [mus.] [Ka. D3297] (Dp.148 (Kit.)) [ఆాకుడుము.
- •ತುಡುಮು tuḍumu [tuḍŭmu] ತುಡುಬು n. [[mus.]] a kind of drum used in war [Ka. *D3297 cf. Sk. dundub^hi-].
- ితుణ tuṇaka [tuṇĕkɐ] n. [[mass]] fragment, piece, bit (Čb.(Kit.)) [Ka. D3305].
- ? తుణకు tuṇaku [tuṇĕku] n. [mass] fragment, piece, bit (Kitt.) [Ka. D3305].
- ತುಣುಕು¹ tuṇuku [tuṇuku]ತುನಕು, ತುನುಕು n. [[mass]] fragment, piece, bit [Ka. D3305].
- ತುಣುಕು² tuṇuku [tuṇuku] n. [move] to be agitated, to shake (as water) [Ka. D3359] = ತುಳುಕು.
- ජාතූ tuṇṇi [tuṇṇi] ජාඝූ n. [[body]] (tab.) penis, copulatory and urinary organ of male animal [Ka. D2666] = වීජු.
- ತುಣ್ಣೆ tuṇṇe [tuṇṇe] n. [body] [Ka. D2666] = ತುಣ್ಣೆ. ತುತೂರಿ tutūri [tutu:ri] n. [mus.] [Ka. D3316] [≅ತುತ್ತೂರಿ.
- ತುತ್ತ tutta [tuttɐ] n. [[chem.]] blue vitriol, sulphate of copper [Ka. D3343].
- ತುತ್ತತುದಿ tuttatudi [tuttətuđi] n. [[loc.]] the very point or end (My. (Kitt.)) [tudi D3314 × naṭṭanaḍu "dead centre"].
- *తుత్తారి tuttāri [tutte:ri] n. [mus.] [Ka. D3316] భాతుత్తుంది.
- ? కుక్తు ¹ tuttu [tuttu] n. [[chem.]] blue vitriol, sulphate of copper (*Kitt.*) [Sk. *tuttha-*].
- ತುತ್ತು 2 tuttu [tuttu] ① n. [food] 1 morsel (of food, etc.) 2 food, meal, victuals ② vt. [food] 1 to eat, to swallow 2 (fig.) to destroy, to defeat [Ka. D3367].
- ತುತ್ತಿನ ಚೀಲ tuttina cīla [tuttinə tfi:lɐ] n. [body] stomach [gen. $+ c\bar{\imath}la$].
- ತುತ್ತುರಿ tutturi [tutturi] *n*. [mus.] bugle [Ka. *D3316, cf. Ta.,Te.,Tu. *tuttāri*, M. *tutārī* Sk. *tūra-*].

- ತುತ್ತೂರಿ tuttūri [tuttu:ri] ತಿತ್ತುರಿ, ತುತ್ತೂರಿ, ತುತ್ತಾರಿ, ತುತ್ತುರಿ n. [mus.]] bugle [Ka. D3316, cf. Ta.,Te.,Tu. tuttāri, M. tutārī Sk. tūra-].
- පාල් tutte [tutte] *n*. [[chem.]] blue vitriol, sulphate of copper (*Kitt.*) [Sk. *tutt*^ha-].
- ಂತುತ್ಥ tutt^ha [tutt^hv] *n*. [[chem.]] blue vitriol, sulphate of copper [Sk. *tutt^ha-*] = ತುತ್ತೆ.
- ಂತುದಾ tudā [tuðe:] conj. or [?] = ಸುದಾ.
- ತುದಿ tudi [tudi] n. [[loc.]] 1 extremity, end, point, tip, top 2 end, final point ¶ ಈ ಕಥೆಯ ತುದಿಗೆ ನಾಯಕಿ ಸಾ-ಯುತ್ತಾಳೆ. The heroin dies at the end of this story. [Ka. D3314].
- ತುದಿಕಾಲು tudikālu [tuđike:lu] n. [[body]] tip toe, extremity of the foot [$tudi + k\bar{a}lu$].
- පාධිතවේ විපා tudikālalli nillu [tuđikæ:ləlli nillu] vi. [[posture]] 1 to stand on tiptoe 2 (fig.) to be ready or anxious (for something) [+ nillu].
- ತುದಿನಾಲಿಗೆ tudinālige [tuđinɐ:lǐge] n. [[body]] tip of the tongue [tudi + nālige].
- ತುದಿಮೊದಲು tudimodalu [tuđimođəlu] n. [[loc.]] beginning and the end, from head to foot, a to z, from top to bottom ¶ ಅವನು ಹೇಳುವ ಕಥೆಗೆ ತುದಿಮೊದಲೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no starting or ending at all to his story. [tudi + modalu].
- ●ತುನಕು¹ tunuku [tunŭku] n. [mass] fragment, piece, bit [Ka. D3305] [ਿತ್ತಾಣುಕು.
- ತುನುಕು² tunuku [tunŭku] *n*. [mass] fragment, piece, bit [Ka. D3305] [ਿತುಣುಕು.
- ♠ತುಪರ tupara [tupĕre] *n*. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3398] [≌ಕೂಪರ.
 - ತುಪಾಕಿ tupāki [tupɐːki] *n*. [[weapon]] gun, firearm [Pe. *tōpak*].
 - ತುಪ್ಪ tuppa [tuppe] n. [[food]] 1 ghee, clarified butter 2 animal fat [Ka. D3282, T5864].
 - ತುಪ್ಪಟ tuppaṭa [tuppĕʈv] n. 1 wool 2 down of a bird [Ka. D3393] [ਿ ತುಪ್ಪಳ.
 - ತುಪ್ಪಳ tuppaļa [tuppə[p] ತಿಪ್ಪುಳ್. ತಿಪ್ಪುಳ, ತಿಪ್ಪುಳ, ತಿ-ಪ್ಪುಟ್, ತುಪಟ, ತುಪ್ಪಟ, ತುಪ್ಪಳ, ತುಪ್ಪಳು, ತುಪ್ಪಟ್, ತು-ಪ್ಪುಳ್, ತುಪ್ಪುಳು, ತುಪ್ಪುಟ್, ತುಪ್ಪುಟು, ತುಬಟ n. [body] 1wool 2 soft plumage or down of birds, fine soft hair of rabbits, etc. 3 feather (of a bird in general) [Ka. tuppaṛa *D3393].
- ''ತುಪ್ಪ ಆ tuppaṛa [tuppšṭɐ] n. [[body]] plumage on some pigeon's legs (B.3,114(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3393].
- ? తుబ్బాటు tupparu [tuppăţu] n. [body] fine soft hair of cats (B.3,30(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3393].

- †ತುಪು tuppu [tuppu] vt. to spit out [Ka. D3323].
- •ತುಪ್ಪುಳು tuppulu [tuppŭ[u] n. [[body]] plumage of birds |ுತುಪ್ಪಳ.
- •ತುಪ್ಪುಲ್ tuppur [tupput] n. [body] plumage of birds (KPN,Udb.6-141) [Ka. D3393].
 - ತುಘಾನು tuphānu [tuphemu] n. 1 storm (including tempest, typhoon and cyclone) 2 \diamond calumny, aspersion [Pe. $t\bar{u}f\bar{a}n$].
- ●ತುಬಟ tubaṭa [tubə̌tɐ] n. [[body]] wool of sheep [Ka. D3393] [ਿತುಪ್ಪಟ.
- •ອາໝູ tubbu [tubbu] [view] ① vt. to trace ((a thief, etc.)), to find out, to search for ((a criminal, etc.)) ② vi. to be found out or discovered (as a crime, criminal, etc.) ③ n. detection (of a crime, criminal, etc.) [Ka. D3347].
- •ತುಬ್ಬ ಸು tubbisu [tubbĭsu] vt. [[view]] to find out and publicise ((a crime, etc.)) [+ -isu caus.].
- •ತುಬ್ಬುಗಾರ tubbugāra [tubbŭge:rɐ] m. f. ತುಬ್ಬುಗಾ-ರ್ತಿ)) detective, spy, intelligencer [tubbu + -gāra] = ಪತ್ತೇದಾರ (com.).
- ಶುಮಕಿ tumaki [tuməki] n. [[plant]] wild mangosteen tree, *Diospyros malabarica* (Desr.) (Ebenaceae), fruit of which is used as a strong adhesive and the leaves of which are used to prepare beedis [Ka. D3329] = ಬಂದದ ಮರ (com.) *[IMP 2.338].
- ತುಮರಿ tumari [tumə̃ri] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3329] ಟ್ರ್ ತುಮಕಿ.
- ಶುಮುಲ tumula [tumule] ① adj. [conf.] tumultuous ② n. 1 tumult, disturbance, uproar ¶ ಅವನು ಮಾಡಿದ ಭಾಷಣದಿಂದ ಸಭೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾರೀ ತುಮುಲ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. ¶ A great confusion took place in the assembly because of his speech. 2 fighting, tussle 3 (mental) commotion [Sk.].
- •ತುಯ್¹ tuy [tuĭ] ತುಯಿ, ತುಯ್ಯು, ತೂಯ್ vt. [move] (past ತುಯಿದ್–, ತೂದ್–)) to pull, to draw [Ka. *D3337].
- ?ತುಯ್² tuy [tuǐ] vi. [[water]] to be or become moist or wet (Šmd.Dh.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3555].
- ಂತುಯಿ tuyi [tuji] vt. [move] (past ತುಯಿದ್-, ತೂದ್-)) to pull, to draw, to stretch [Ka. D3337] [ाತ್ ತುಯ್.
- ಂತುಯಿತ tuyita [tujĭtɐ] *n.* [move] [Ka. *D3337] ⊫ಾತುಯ_.
- ಂತುಯ್ತ tuyta [tuǐte] ತುಯಿತ n. [[move]] 1 act of pulling, traction 2 tussle or conflict in the mind ¶ ಸಾಲ ಮಾಡಿಯೂ ಕೂಡ ಸಮಾರಂಭ ಮಾಡಬೇಕೋ ಬಾರದೋ ಎಂ- ಬ ತುಯ್ತಕ್ಕೆ ನಾನು ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಕೊಂಡೆ. I got entangled into the tussle

- whether I had to perform the function even by borrowing money. [Ka. D3337].
- •ತುಯ್ಯಲ್ tuyyal [tuĭjəl] *n*. [[cook]] a dish of rice, milk and sugar [Ka. D3282] = ಪಾಯಸ.
 - ತುಯ್ಯಾಟ tuyyāṭa [tuĭje:te] n. [move]] 1 pulling and tugging 2 mutual drawing 3 tussle or conflict in the mind [$tuyyu + \bar{a}ta$].
 - ತುಯ್ಯು tuyyu [tuĭju] vt. [move] to pull, to drag, to draw, to tract [Ka. D3337] [ಾವಳೆ, ಜಗ್ಗು, ತುಯ್.
- ಂತುರಂಗ¹ turaṃga [turəŋgɐ] n. [[horse]] horse, steed [Sk.].
- •ತುರಂಗ² turaṃga [turəṇɡɐ] n. [[crime]] prison, jail [M. turaṃgă ←Dt. tronk] = ಜೈಲು, ಸೆರೆಮನೆ.
- •ತುರಂಗವಾಸ turaṃgavāsa [turaṇgăvɐ:sɐ] n. [[crime]] imprisonment, incarceration [turaṃga + vāsa] = ಸೆ-ರೆಮನೆವಾಸ, ತುರಂಗಶಿಕ್ಷೆ.
- ತುರಗ turaga [turĕge] n. [horse] horse, steed [Sk.]. ತುರಾ turā [ture:] ತುರಾಯ, ತುರಾಯಿ, ತೂರಾಯ, ತೂರಾಯಿ n. [orn.]] 1 ornament of flowers or pearls inserted into a turban, cap, crown, etc. 2 bouquet used for honouring a person [Ar. turra].
 - ಶುರಾಯ turāya [ture:jɐ] n. [[orn.]] 1 ornament of flowers or pearls inserted into a turban, cap, crown, etc. 2 bouquet of flowers [Ar. turra] [ඐ ජාත.
 - ජා තිරි turāyi [ture:ji] n. 1 [orn.] ornament of flowers or pearls inserted into a turban, cap, crown, etc. 2 [orn.] bouquet of flowers 3 [bird] tufted head of cock [Ar. turra] [ා ජාතා.
 - ප්ට 1 turi [turi] ජාෂ් n. 1 [bio.]] scratching 2 [bio.]] itching 3 [med.]] scabies [*D2865].
 - ප්ටති 2 turi [turi] ප්රාත් ① vt. [cut] to scrape, grate ($\langle coconut, etc. \rangle$), to crape out ($\langle a kernel \rangle$) out of its shell ② n. 1 [cut] grated coconut kernel, etc. 2 [hole] hole, perforation [Ka. D3339].
 - ತುರಿಕೆ turike [turĭke] ತುಱಿಕೆ n. 1 [bio.]] itching 2 [med.]] scabies [turi + -ke *D2865].
 - ತುರಿಗಜ್ಜಿ turigajji [turĭgəʤʤi] n. [[med.]] scabies [turi¹ + kajji].
 - ತುರಿಚೆ turice [turĭʧe] ತುರಚಿ, ತುರಚೆ, ತುರಚೆ, ತುರು-ಚ, ತುರುಚಿ, ತುರುಚೆ, ತುಱಿಚೆ... n. [[plant]] cowage, cowitch, an annual plant stinging like nettles, *Mu*cuna pruriens (L.) D.C. (Fabaceae) [Ka. *D2865] ಟ್ ತುಱಿಚೆ.

ತುರಿಮಣೆ turimaṇe [turiməne] n. [[food]] tool for scraping dry coconut or any hard vegetables, grater [see Fig.] [turi² + mane].



ತುರಿಸು turisu [turĭsu] ತುಱಿಸು vt. [[bio.]] to scratch [turi¹ + -isu].

- ಂತುರೀಯ turīya [turi:jɐ] *numr. adj.* [[number]] fourth [Sk.].
- ಂತುರೀಯಾವಸ್ಥೆ turīyāvasthe [turi:je:vəsthe] [rel.] the fourth state of the soul in which it has become one with the Brahma or the Universal Soul, liberation of the soul [Sk.].
- ತುರುಕ turuka [turŭkɐ] ① m. [rel.] (f. ತುರುಕಿ) 1 one who belongs to the Republic of Turkey or to the Turkish folk 2 Muslim, follower of Islam ② n. [country] Republic of Turkey [$turuku \leftarrow Tk. + -a$]. ತುರುಕು 1 turuku [turŭku] ತುಱುಕು vt. [contain] to stuff in ¶ ಈ ಸೂಟ್ಕೇಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಇಷ್ಟು ಪುಸ್ತಕಗಳನ್ನು ತುರುಕಿದರೆ ಕೆ-ಟ್ಟು ಹೋಗುತ್ತವೆ. If you stuff so many books in this suitcase it will be damaged. [Ka. *D3367].
- ತುರುಕಿಸು turukisu [turukisu] vt. [contain] 1 to have ⟨⟨something⟩⟩stuffed into, to stuff 2 to stuff in [+ -isu caus.].
- ಂತುರುಗ turuga [turŭgɐ] *n.* [[horse]] [Sk. *turaga*] ್ತ್ರಾರಗ.
- •ತುರುಗಲು turugalu [turugəlu] n. [[quan.]] throng, crowd, multitude [Ka. *D3367] [ਿ ತುಱುಗಲ್.
- ತುರುಗು turugu [turŭgu] ತುಱುಗು ① vi. [[dense]] to become stout, thick, dense ② n. [[dense]] に言ういい throng, crowd [Ka. *D3367].
 - ತುರುಪು 1 turupu [turŭpu] n. [[game]] trump card [\leftarrow Eg. trump].
 - ತುರುಪು 2 turupu [turupu] ತುರುಪುn. **1** [soc.]] troupe or company (of performers, etc.) **2** [mil.]] army, troupe [Eg. *troupe*].
- ♠ತುರುಫು turupʰu [turupʰu] n. [[mil.]] army, troupe ಟ್ರ್ ತುರುಫು².
 - ತುರುಬು turubu [turŭbu] ತುಱುಬು ① vt. [join] to insert, to tuck in, to stick in ((as flowers in the hair)) ② n. [[body]] ತುರುಬು knot or bundle of the hair of the head, topknot [Ka. D3367].
 - න්ටාන් turuvu [turŭvu] නාසාංහා, නාසාහා ① vt. [[cut]] to grate, to scrape out $\langle as a kernel of coconut <math>\rangle$ ② n. [ණනර් 2 1 [[food]] grated coconut kernel, etc. 2 [[hole]] hole. perforation [Ka. D3339].

- ●ತುರುಹು turuhu [turŭhu] n. [[cattle]] cow (Gai index) [Ka. D3534] [இತುಱು².
- ප්‍රප්‍ර turtu [turtu] [time]] (n.) [time]] 〈being〉urgent ② adv. [time]] 1 at once, immediately 2 urgently [Sk. turita-].
- ತುರ್ತುಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿ turtuparist^hiti [turtŭpərist^hiti] *n*. [crisis] emergency [+ *parist^hiti*].
- ತುರ್ತುಸಭೆ turtusabhe [turtusəbhe] n. [[crisis]] emergency meeting [+ vsabhe].
- ಂತುರ್ಯ turya [turˈjɐ]n. [[phil.]] the fourth state of the soul in which it becomes one with Brahman [Sk.].
- ಂತುರ್ಯಾತೀತ turyātīta [turje:ti:te] *adj.m.* [[phil.]] (f. ತುರ್ಯಾತೀತಳು)) ⟨person⟩liberated while living [Sk.].
- o පා පත් tulana [tulŏnɐ] n. [weight]] 1 weighing in a balance 2 comparison [Sk.].
- ಂತುಲನಾತ್ಮಕ tulanātmaka [tulšne:tmške] *adj.* [comp.]] comparative [Sk.].
- ಂತುಲನಾತ್ಮ ಕ ಪದ್ಧ ತಿ tulanātmaka paddhati n. [[comp.]] comparative method [Sk.].
- ಂತುಲನಾತ್ಮ ಕ ಭಾಷಾಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ tulanātmaka bʰāṣāśāstra n. [[ling.]] comparative linguistics [Sk.].
- ಂತುಲನಾತ್ಮಕ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ tulanātmaka sāhitya *n*. [[lit.]] comparative literature [Sk.].
 - ತುಲನೆ tulane [tulšne] n. [[comp.]] comparison [Sk.]. ತುಲಸಿ tulasi [tulšsi] n. [[plant]] holy basil, Ocimum tenuiflorum L. (Lamiaceae) [Sk. tulasī-? T5885 ←Dr. D3357] [ಾತೊಳಸಿ.
 - ජාපා tulā [tulɐ:] n. 1 [weight]] balance of weight 2 [astr.]] Libra in zodiac [Sk.].
 - ತುಲಾಪುರುಷ tuläpuruşa [tulæ:puruşæ] ತುಳಾಪುರುಷ n. [[give]] weight of gold, jewels, sugar, etc., obtained by weighing them against a man (it is to be present to a deserving recipient) [Sk.] = ತುಲಾಭಾರ.
 - ತುಲಾಭಾರ tulābʰāra [tulɐ:bʰɐ:rɐ]n. [ˈgive] weight of gold, jewels, sugar, etc., obtained by weighing them against a man (it is to be present to a deserving recipient) [Sk.] = ತುಲಾಪುರುಷ.
- o මා ප්‍ර tulya [tulˈjɐ] *adj*. [[comp.]] 1 comparable 2 equal, similar, resembling [Sk.].
- the hair》 ② n. [body] ತುರುಬು knot or bundle of the hair of the head, topknot [Ka. D3367].

 ತುರುವು turuvu [turŭvu] ತುಱುಂಬು, ತುಱುಬು ① vt.
 [[cut]] to grate, to scrape out 《as a kernel of coconut》 have given was not appropriate. [Sk.].
 - † ්නවා tullu [tullu] n. [[body]] [vulg.] pudendum muliebre, private parts of a woman [?].

- ●ತುವರ tuvara [tuvĕrɐ] n. [(taste)] astringency [Ka. D3352] = ಒಗರು (com.).
- ಂತುಷಾರ tusāra [tuse:re] n. [(weather)] 1 snow 2 frost 3 dew [Sk.].
- ಂತುಷಾರಾದಿ, tusārādri [tusɐːrɐːdˈri] n. [geo.]] the Himalayas [Sk.].
- ಂತುಷ್ಟ tuṣṭa [tuṣṭɐ] adj.m. [mind] pleased, satisfied, gratified (person) [Sk.].
- ಂತುಷ್ಠಿ tuṣṭi [tuṣṭi] n. [mind] happiness, contentment, satisfaction [Sk.].
 - ತುಸ tusa [tuse] ತುಸು, ತುಸುಕು [(quan.)] ① adj. a little, inconsiderable ¶ ನನ್ನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ತುಸ ರೊಕ್ಕ ಇದೆ. I have a little money. ② adv. 1 [quan.] somewhat, a little bit ¶ ತುಸ ಮಾತಾಡು. Talk a little bit. 2 [[soc.]] word expressing hesitation while requesting something. \P ತುಸ ಮಾರ್ಕೆ-ಟ್ರಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಬಾ. Just go to the market. [?].
 - ತುಸು tusu [tusu] adj., adv. [[quan., soc.]] [?] [இತುಸ.
- ?する。 tusuku [tusŭku] adj., adv. [[quan.]] [tusu + *-ku*] = ತುಸ.
- ತುಳಕಲು tulakalu [tu]škəlu] ತುಟಿಕಲು, ತುಟಿಕಲ n. [[quan.]] act of treading upon [Ka. tuli + -kalu • ತンಳಲು¹ tulilu [tulilu] n. [[hero]] heroism, valour *D35221.
- ే కుళ్ళు tulaku [tu]ðku] n. [mass] fragment, bit •కుళ్లు² tulilu [tu|ilu] n. [soc.] salutation, obeis-(Dhw. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3305, cf. D3522] [(音 さいずいま)¹.
 - ತುಳಕು² tulaku [tulšku] vi. [move]] 1 to be agitated, to shake (as water in a pot), to be scattered in drops 2 to spill, to run over (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3359, D3361] ∎ ತುಳುಕು².
 - ತುಳವ tulava [tulə̆vɐ] m. (f. ತುಳವಳು)) Tulu man (Čt.I,60 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3363] [() すいない こうしゅ () できまれる () できまれ
 - ತುಳಸಿ tulasi [tulə̆si] n. [[plant]] holy basil, a small aromatic shrub that is regarded as holy by Hindus, Ocimum sanctum, L. var basilicum (Lamiaceae) [Sk.] 🌃 ತೊಳಸಿ.
 - ತುಳಸಿಮಾಲೆ tulasimāle [tu]əsime:le] n. [[orn.]] garland of basil shoots [Sk.].
 - ತುಳಸೀವೃಂದಾವನ tuḷasīvṛṃdāvana [tu]ə̃siːvruɪndɐːvə̃nɐ] n. square pedestal in which a holy basil tree is planted [see Fig.] [Sk.].
 - ತುಳಾಪುರುಷ tuļāpuruṣa [tulɐːpuruṣɐ] n. [give] gifting gold, etc. equal to one's weight [Sk.] ಿಿತುಲಾಪುರುಷ.



Tulasí pedestal ತುಳಸೀವೃ. ನ್ನಾವನೆ

- ತುಳಿ tuli [tuli] ತುಟಿ² () vt. 1 [move] to tread, to tread on, to trample, to tread down, to crush to pieces with the feet, to tread out 2 [[destroy]] to destroy, to exterminate, to annihilate 3 [control] to bring one's control, to subdue 4 [trouble] to annoy, to harass, to pain (2) n. [move] treading, trampling, crushing to pieces with the feet [Ka. *D3522].
- ●ತುಳಿಯಿಸು tuliyisu [tulijisu] ತುಟಿಯಿಸು vt. [[move]] to cause to tread upon [+ -isu caus. *D3522].
- ●ತುಳಿಸು tulisu [tuʒisu] ತುಟಿಸು vt. [[move]] to cause to tread upon [+ -isu caus. *D3522].
- ?ತುಳಿಕು¹ tuliku [tulĭku] vi. [[move]] to be agitated, to shake (as water or oil in a pot) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3359] 🎏 ತುಳುಕು.
- ತುಳಿತ tulita [tu]ĭtɐ] n. [(attack)] 1 trampling, stamping (on something) 2 crushing under foot, squelching [tuli + -ta].
- •ತುಳಿಲ್¹ tulil [tu]il] ತುಳಲು¹ n. ∏hero∏ heroism, valour [Ka. *D3306] 🎏 ತುಟೆಲ್¹.
- ●ತುಳಿಲ್² tulil [tulil] ತುಳಿಲು² n. [soc.] salutation, obeisance, bow [Ka. *D3324, *D3325] 🕼 ತುಟೆಲ್2.
- ance, bow [Ka. *D3324, *D3325] [ಾತುಟಿಲ್ ².
- ತುಳು tulu [tulu] ತುಳುವ n. 1 [dist.] Tulu region, southern part of the coastal Karnataka 2 [[ling.]] language of the Tulu region, Tulu language [Ka. D3363].
- ●ತುಳುಂಕು tulumku [tu|ŭŋku] ① vi. [liquid] 1 to be agitated, to shake (as water or oil in a pot) 2 to overflow, to run over ② vt. [liquid] 🍱 ತುಳುಕು 1 to agitate, to shake (as water or oil in a pot) 2 to sprinkle, to spray, to scatter in drops [Ka. D3359, D3361].
 - ತುಳುಕು tuļuku [tuĮŭku] ತುಳುಂಕು, ತುಳ್ಳು ① vi. [[liquid]] 1 to be agitated, to shake (as water or oil in a pot) 2 to overflow, to run over ② vt. [[liquid]] 1 to sprinkle, to scatter in drops 2 to pour out \(\lambda \) as water [Ka. D3361, D3359].
 - ತುಳುಕಾಡು tulukāḍu [tulŭkɐːdu] vi. [move]] (rept.) to scatter in drops, to overflow or to spill over repeatedly $[+\bar{a}du^1]$.
- ತುಳುಕುವಿಕೆ tulukuvike [tu|ŭkuvike] n. [[move]] running over or out in drops [Ka. D3361].

- Tulu man ② n. [ling.] Tulu language [Ka. D3363]. ತುಳ್ಳು tulku [tulku] vi., vt [[liquid]] [Ka. *D3359] **⊯**ತುಳುಕು.
- ?ತುಳ್ಳು tuḷḷu [tuḷḷu] vi. [[move]] 1 to roll 2 to jump, to frisk, to leap (Kitt., KPN) [Ka. D3364].
- 'ತುಳ್ಳಾಡು tuḷḷāḍu [tuḷ།ɐːdu] vi. [[move]] 1 to roll again and again 2 to jump about, to frisk about (Kitt.,KPN) $[+ \bar{a}du].$
- ?ತುಱಕು turaku [turəku] vt. [arrange]] to force or crowd things into, to cram, to stuff, to cause to enter (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3367] [ご言むひも〕.
- ?ತುಱಗು tur̯agu [tur̞əgu] n. throng, crowd, multitude (J.4.44(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3367] [ごまいれ.
- ?ਤుఱಚ turaci [turətfi] n. cowhage, cowitch, an annual plant stinging like nettles, Mucuna pruriens (L.) D.C. (Fabaceae) (Kitt.) [Ka. D2865] 🕼 ತು ಟಿಚೆ.
- •ತು ಆ turi [turi] n. 1 [(bio.)] itching, itch 2 [(med.)] scabies 3 [(wish)] desire, lust [Ka. D2865] [జాకురి.
- ●ತು ಆಕೆ turike [turike] n. [bio.] itch, itching [Ka. D2865] 🎏 ತುರಿಕೆ.
- ●ತು ಅಿಕಿಗಡ turikegida [turikegide] n. [[plant]] Nilgiri nettle, Urtica parviflora Roxb. (Urticaceae) [Ka. D2865].
- ●ತು ಆಿಚೆ turice [turit[e] ತುರಿಚೆ..., ತು ಆಚಿ, ತು ಆಿಚ, ತು ಆಿಚೆ, ತುಱುಚ, ತುಱಿಚಿ, ತುಱುಜೆ n. cowhage, cowitch, an annual plant stinging like nettles, Mucuna pruriens (L.) D.C. (Fabaceae) [Ka. D2865] [ತಾರಚೆ.
- ●ತು ಆಿಸು turisu [turisu] ① vt. [bio.] | ஊತುರಿಸು to scratch [Ka. D2865].
- ?ತು ಆಿತ turita [turite] n. [(bio.]] itching (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D28651.
- ?්නසා turu [turu] n. [bio.] itch (My. (Kitt.)) D2865].
- •ಶುಱು² turu [turu] ತುಱು, ತೊಟು n. (cattle) 1 cow, kine 2 (collectively) cattle [Ka. D3534].
- ●ತುಲುಕಾಅ turukāra [turukerre] m. [(cattle]] ((f. *ತು-ಲುಕಾರ್ತಿ)) cowherd (Hlâ.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3534].
- ●ತುಱುಂಗಲ್ turumgal [turungəl] ತುರುಗಲು, ತುಱು-ಗಲ್, ತುಱುಗಲು n. [[mass]] throng, crowd, multitude [Ka. D3367].
- ●ತುಱುಂಬು turumbu [turumbu] [arrange] ① vt. to insert, to tuck in, to stick in ((as flowers)) (the bundle or knot of the hair) (2) n. bundle or knot of the hair of the head [Ka. D3367].

- ತುಳುವ tuluva [tu]ŭvɐ] ① m. [ethn.] (f. ತುಳುವಳು) ●ತುಱುಕು turuku [turuku] vt. [arrange] to force or crowd things into, to cram, to stuff, to cause to enter [Ka. D3367] [2] さいむもい¹.
 - ●ತುಆುಗಲ್ turugal [turugəl] n. [mass] throng, crowd, multitude [Ka. D3367] [ತಾಟುಂಗಲ್.
 - •ತುಱುಗಲು turugalu [turugəlu] n. [mass] [Ka. *D33671 № ತುಟುಂಗಲ್.
 - ?ేకుఱుగ turౖuga [tur̪ugɐ] n. [[mass]] throng, crowd (Šm.54(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3367].
 - ●ತುಱುಗು turugu [turuqu] [mass] (1) vi. be crammed, thronged, crowded, closely packed, closed, amassed or plentiful (2) n. **್ತ್ರಾತು**ಱುಗು throng, crowd, multitude [Ka. D3367].
 - ●ತುಲುಚ turuci [turuffi]n. [[plant]] cowhage, cowitch, an annual plant stinging like nettles, Mucuna pruriens (L.) D.C. (Fabaceae) [Ka. D2865] 🕼 ತುರುಚೆ.
 - ●ತುಱುಚೆ turuce [turutfe] n. [plant] cowhage, cowitch, an annual plant stinging like nettles, Mucuna pruriens (L.) D.C. (Fabaceae) [Ka. D2865] [ござし ರುಚೆ.
 - ●ತುಱುಜೆ turuje [turuʤe] n. cowhage, cowitch, an annual plant stinging like nettles, Mucuna pruriens (L.) D.C. (Fabaceae) [Ka. *D2865] [ತಾರುಚೆ.
 - ●ತುಱುಪು turupu [turupu] n. [cattle] (collectively) cattle (gai index) [Ka. D3534].
 - ●ತುಱುಬು turubu [turubu] [arrange] ① vt. ② n. 🎏 ತುఱುಂಬು [Ka. *D3367].
 - ●ತುಱುವಳ turuvala [turuvə]ɐ] f. [cattle]] (f. ತುೞು-ವಳ್ಳಿ)) cowherd, owner of cows [Ka. D3534] 🕼 ತು-ಱುವಾಳ.
 - •ತುಲುವಳ್ಳಿ turuvalti [tu]uvə|ti]f. [(cattle]] (m. ತುಲು-ವಳ)) woman from the community of cowherds [Ka. D35341.
 - •ತುಱುವಾಳ turuvāla [turuve:]e] ತುರುವಳ, ತುಱುವಳ, ತೊಲುವಳ್ಳ, ತೊಲುವಾಳ f. [ethn.]] cowherd, owner of cows [Ka. D3534].
 - ?ే కుటి turi [tuɪi] vi. [[move]] to turn round (Mr.219(Kitt.)) [Ka. D2698(a)].
 - •ಶುಟಿ² turi [turi] ① vt. 1 [move] to tread, to tread on, to trample, to tread down, to crush to pieces with the feet, to tread out 2 [destroy] to destroy, to exterminate, to annihilate 3 [control] to bring one's control, to subdue 4 [trouble] to annoy, to harass, to pain 5 [[move]] to press out ⟨(juice)⟩ ② n. [[move]] [[జాకు౪ treading, trampling, crushing to pieces with the feet [Ka. D3522].

- ●ತುಟಿಯಿಸು turiyisu [tuɪijisu] ತುಟಿಸು vt. [move] to cause to tread upon [+ -isu caus. D3522] [ම මා ම-ಯಿಸು.
- ●ತುಟಿಸು turisu [turisu] ತುಟಿಯಿಸು vt. [[move]] to cause to tread upon [+ -isu caus. D3522] 🕼 ತುಳಿಸು.
- ●ತುಟಿಕಲ್ turikal [tujikəl] n. [move] 1 that which is tread upon 2 that which is faded or withered [Ka. D35221.
- ●ತುಟಿಕಲ turikala [turikəlɐ] n. [(move)] that which is faded or withered [Ka. D3522].
- ●ತುಟಿಲ್¹ turil [tujil] ತುಳಿಲ್, ತುಳಿಲು n. [hero] heroism, valour [Ka. D3306].
- ●ತುಟಿಲ್² turil [tujil] ತುಳಿಲ್, ತುಳಿಲು n. 1 salutation, obeisance, bow 2 servitude, slavery [Ka. D3324, D3325].
- •ತುಟಿಲ¹ turila [tujile] m. [(hero)] hero, brave, man •ತೂಗಿಕೆ tūgike [tu;gike] n. [(weight)] act of weighing of valour [Ka. turil + -a *D3306].
- මා ප් ප් turila [turile] m. [(soc.]] 1 servant, serf 2 untouchable, person who belongs to the lowest class (varna) in the traditional Indian society [Ka. D3324, D3325].
- ●ತುಟಿಹ turiha [tuliha] n. [[move]] pressing out [Ka. D35221.
 - ತೂ tū [tu:] ಥೂ (1) (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound of spitting ② intrj. [sound] ugh! (an interjection expressing disgust or dislike) [Ka. D3323].
- ●ತೂಂಕಡಿಕೆ tūṃkaḍike [tuːŋkəḍike] n. [[bio.]] drowsiness, sleepiness [tūmkadu + -ike] [ಾತೂಕಡಿಕೆ.
- ●ತೂಂಕು tūmku [tu:ŋku] () vt. ((fut. ತೂಂಪ್-, ತೂಂಬ್-, ತೂಪ್-)) 1 [(weight)] to weigh 2 [(move)] to swing or rock ((as a cradle,)) to wag or move ((the head)) from side to side, to hold or lift up and wave ② vi. [move] to hang, to be suspended; to dangle, to wave, to swing, nod (as in sleep or be drowsy (3) n. [move] 🍱 ತೂಗು (com.) act of swinging [Ka. D3376(a)].
- ●ತೂಂತಿಆಿ tūṃtiri [tu:ntiri] vi. 1 to emit spray (of water, etc.) 2 to blow [Ka. $t\bar{u}mtu < ? + iri$ D3323].
- •ತೂಂತು tūṃtu [tu:ntu] n. [[hole]] hole [Ka. D3399(bl] [இனை (com.).
 - ತೂಂಬು tūmbu [tu:mbu] n. 1 [[hole]] bore, hole, perforation 2 [[hole]] pipe, tube 3 [[water]] sluice (of a tank, etc.) [Ka. D3389] [ತಾಬು.
 - ತೂಕ tūka [tu:kɐ] n. 1 [(weight)] weight 2 [(weight)] weight of the gold coin varaha 3 [[value]] (fig.) importance, status, prestige (in a society, etc.) [Ka. D33761.

ತೂಕಡಿಕೆ tūkadike [tu:kədĭke] ತೂಂಕಡಿಕೆ, ತೂಗಡಿಕೆ n. [[bio.]] drowsiness, sleepiness $\diamond \sim$ ಹತ್ತು vi. [$t\bar{u}kadu$

ತೂಕಡು tūkadu [tu:kədu] ತೂಂಕಡ, ತೂಂಕಡು vi. [[bio.]] 1 drowsiness, dozing 2 sleep [$t\bar{u}ku + adu < ?$].

ತೂಕಡಿಸು tūkadisu [tu:kədĭsu] ತೂಂಕಡಿಸು vi. 1 [[bio.]] to nod sleepily, to doze 2 [time] (fig.) to be shelved (as a programme, planning, etc.) $[t\bar{u}kadu + -isu]$.

?ತೂಕಿಕೆ tūkike [tu:kike] n. [(weight)] act of weighing (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3376(a)].

ತೂಕು tūku [tuːku] ① vt. [[weight]] to weigh ② vi. [move] to swing, to oscillate ③ n. [move] [かままれる swinging, oscillation [Ka. D3376(a)].

ತೂಗಡಿಕೆ tūgadike [tu:gədike] n. [bio.]] nodding sleepily, dozing [Ka. $t\bar{u}gadu + -ike$].

 $[t\bar{u}ku + -ike D3376].$

ತೂಗಾಟ tūgāṭa [tuːgeːfɐ] n. 1 [(move)] swinging, oscillation 2 [mind] vacillation, irresolution, wavering, uncertainty of mind $[t\bar{u}gu + \bar{a}ta]$.

ತೂಗಾಡಿಸು tūgādisu [tuːgɐːdǐsu] vt. to cause to or let swing, to suspend [caus.].

ತೂಗು tūgu [tu:gu] ತೂಂಕು, ತೂಕು ① vt. 1 to rock, to swing ((a cradle, swing, etc.)) 2 [[weight]] to weigh 3 [[mind]] (fig.) to weigh the pros and cons of ¶ ನಾನು ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಲ್ಲಬೇಕೋ ಬೇಡವೋ ಎಂದು ತೂಗಿ ನೋಡಿದೆ. I weighed in my mind whether or not to contest the election. ② vi. [move] to swing, to oscillate, to dangle ③ n. 1 [move] swinging about, oscillating, wagging 2 [weight] weighing [Ka. D3376(a)].

ತೂಗಾಡು tūgādu [tu:ge:du] vi. 1 [(move)] to swing, to oscillate 2 [move] to walk unsteadily, to stagger 3 [mind] to waver, to vacillate (in mind) $[+\bar{a}du]$.

ತೂಗಿಸು tūgisu [tu:gĭsu] vt. 1 [(weight)] to get weighed 2 [do] to cope with, to manage, to tide over (a business, household, etc. \> ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸಂಬಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಸಾರ ತೂಗಿಸು-ವುದು ಕಷ್ಟ. It is difficult to manage a family with my salary. [+-isu caus. D3376(a)].

ತೂಗುದೀಪ tūgudīpa [tuuqŭdi:pɐ] n. [(light)] hanging lamp, suspended lamp $[+ d\bar{\imath}pa]$.

ತೂಗುಸೇತುವೆ tūgusētuve [tu:gŭse:tuve] n. [[traffic]] suspension bridge [$t\bar{u}gu + s\bar{e}tuve$].

ತೂಗುಯ್ಯಾಲೆ tūguyyāle [tu:guĭjɐ:le] n. 1 [[fun]] swing 2 [fun] (fig.) state of indecision, state of vacillation, wavering $\diamond \sim$ ಆಗು, ಆಡು vi. [$t\bar{u}gu + uyy\bar{a}le$] = ಉಯ್ಯಾಲೆ.

- ತೂಗುಹಲಗೆ tūguhalage [tu:gŭhələ̆ge]n. [[inf.]] signboard (used by shops, etc.) [tūgu + halage].
- •ৰাজি tūṇa [tuːnɐ] n. [mind, desire]] frenzy, passion [Ka. D3354] ফ্রিকার
- ্রান্থ tūṇa [tuːn্ɐ] হার n. [arch.] pillar, post, column [Ka. A44, Sk.stʰūnā-].
- ಂತೂಣಿ tūṇi [tuːṇi] n. [[weapon]] quiver [Sk.] = ಬತ್ತಳಿಕೆ.
- ಂತೂಣೀರ tūṇīra [tuːṇiːrɐ] n. [[weapon]] quiver [Sk.].
- ತೂತು tūtu [tu:tu] ತೂಂತು n. [[hole]] hole [Ka. D3399(b)].
- ತೂತುಕೊರೆ tūtukore [tu:tŭkore] *vi*. [[hole]] ([dat., loc.)) to make a hole, to bore a hole [+ *kore*].
- ಂತೂನ tūna [tu:nɐ]n. [arch.] column, pillar, post [Ka. A44, Sk. stʰūnā-] [ਿತ್ತಾಣ.
- ತೂಪರ tūpara [tu:pěre] ತುಂಬುರು, ತುಪರ, ತೂಪುರ, ತೂಪುರ, ತೂಪರ, ತೂಬರ vi. [[plant]] wild mangosteen tree, *Diospyros malabarica* (Desr.) (Ebenaceae), fruit of which is used as a strong adhesive and the leaves of which are used to prepare beedis [Ka. *D3398] = ಬಂದದ ಮರ (com.) *[IMP 2.338].
- ತೂಪರು tūparu [tu:pĕru] n. [[weather]] drizzling rain [Ka. *D3398].
- ?ತೂಪರೆ tūpare [tuːpəre] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3329] (Mv.(Kitt.)).
- ?ತೂಪಟು tūparu [tu:pəru] vi. [[plant]] [Ka. D3398] (Mv.(Kit.)) [್ರೌತೂಪರ.
- ?ತೂಪು tūpu [tu:pu] vt. [secr.] to spit, to blow, to puff away (Čpr.3(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3323].
- ●ತೂಪುರ tūpura [tu:pŭre] *n*. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3398] [≌ಕೂಪರ.
- ●ತೂಪ್ರ tūpra [tu:prɐ]n. [[plant]][Ka. *D3398] [ਿ≘ತೂ– ಪರ.
- ●ತೂಬರ tūbara [tu:bərɐ] *n.* [[plant]] [Ka. *D3398] [≌ತೂಪರ.
- ●ತೂಬರೆ tūbare [tu:bəre] *n*. [[plant]] [Ka. D3329] (*My.(Kitt.*)) | [ਿ ತೂಪರ = ಬಂದದ ಮರ (com.).
 - ජාති tūbu [tu:bu] n. [hole]] n. 1 pipe, tube 2 nave of a wheel 3 sluice (of a tank, etc.) 4 hole or eye of an axe, hoe, etc., into which the handle goes [Ka. D3389].
 - නෙතා¹ tūru [tuːru] නෙසා¹ vi. [weather] to fall in fine particles, to drizzle [Ka. tūru¹ D3398].
 - ತೂರು $t\bar{u}ru^2$ [tu:ru] ತೂಱು² ದೂರು vt. [[move]] to enter, to enter a hole as a mouse, to go through a hole or eye as a thread, etc. [Ka. $t\bar{u}\underline{r}u$ *D3399(a)]

- ತೂರಿಸು tūrisu [tu:rǐsu] vt. [move] to cause to enter, to make go through (as a thread through the eye of the needle) [+ -isu caus. *D3398(a)].
- † ්නාත්³ tūru [tuːru] vi. [med.]] (Hav.) to have loose bowels [Ka. D3400].
- නතර් tūru [tuːru] සහර් 2 vt. 1 [agr.] to winnow 2 [scatter] to throw about, to scatter, to disperse 3 [remove] to remove, to abandon 4 [waste] to waste away, to squander ⟨money or property⟩⟩ [Ka. ජාභා D3402].
- ತೂರಾಡು¹ tūrāḍu [tu:re:du] ① vi. 1 [move] to swing, to oscillate 2 [move] to walk unsteadily, to lurch, to reel, to totter, to stagger ② vt. [give] to waste away, to squander $\langle\langle money \text{ or property} \rangle\rangle$ [+ $-\bar{a}du$].
- ತೂರಿಸು tūrisu [tu:risu] vt. [agr.]] to cause to winnow [+ -isu caus.].
- ತೂರಾಯ tūrāya [tu:re:jɐ] n. [[orn.]] ornament of flowers or pearls inserted into a turban, cap, crown, etc. [Ar. turra] [ಆತುರಾಯ.
- ತೂರಾಯಿ tūrāyi [tu:re:ji] n. [orn.] ornament of flowers or pearls inserted into a turban, cap, crown, etc. [Ar. turra] ඎರಾಯಿ.
- ব্ৰুক্ত¹ tūḷ [tu:l̪] [size] ① vi. [quan.] to increase ② vt. [quan.] to increase ③ n. [mind] violent agitation, frenzy [Ka. *D3354].
- •ತೂಳ tūḷa [tu:[២] ತೂಣ, ತೂಳು¹ n. 1 [mind] violent agitation, frenzy 2 [mind]] demoniac possession 3 [[desire]] longing, desiring [Ka. *D3354].
- ฮภร หี tūḷaga [tu:[อัตะ] ① n. [mind]] 1 violent agitation, frenzy 2 demoniac possession ② m. [mind]] (f. *รดรหรือ) frenzied person [Ka. D3354].
- •ತೂಳು¹ tūļu [tu:[u] *n*. [mind]] violent agitation, frenzy [Ka. D3354].
- শুলু ২০০০ tūļu [tu:[u] ① vt. ([past ಸೂಕ್ತ್ –, ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ –])

 1 [[fol.]] to chase, to run after 2 [[remove]] to driver away, to repel 3 [[remove]] to draw 4 [[quan.]] to increase 5 [[remove]] to push, to push aside ② vi. [[ext.]]

 1 [[move]] to retreat, to recede 2 to rise, to swell 3 [[move]] to push oneself forward, to force one's way

 4 [[move]] to swing, to oscillate 5 [[quan.]] to increase [Ka. D3395, cf. D3354].
- শুল্পু tūḷisu [tuː[ĭsu] vi. 1 [away] to repulse, to repel, to drive back 2 [propel] to cause to proceed, to spur on [Ka. D3395, cf. D3354].

- •ತೂಳ್ಳು tūļdu [tu:[du] 🛈 vt. 1 [[away]] to drive away, ಂತೃಪ್ತಿಗೊಳ್ಳು trptigolļlu [truptigol[lu] vi. [[mind]] to to remove, to scatter 2 [[remove]] to remove, to get rid of 3 [attack] refute ((another person's opinion)) (2) vi. [[back]] to retreat, to recede [Ka. D3395].
- •ತೂಱಲು tūralu [tuːrəlu] vi. [(weather)] to drizzle (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3398].
- •ತೂಱು¹ tūru [tuːru] (1) vi. [(weather)] to fall in fine particles, to drizzle ② vt. [[weather]] [ಾತಾರು •-ತೆ¹ -te [te] suf. [[gram.]] "-ing," an old Kannada sufto cause to drizzle or drop [Ka. D3398].
- ?కూటు² tūru [tuːru] vt. [(in]] to enter, to enter a hole as a mouse, to go through the eye of the needle (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3399(a)] [音 すっぴ.
- •ತೂಱಿಸು tūrisu [tu:risu] vt. [(in)] to cause to enter, to make go as a thread through the eye of the needle (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3399(a)].
- •ತೂಱು³ tūru [tuːru] vt. 1 [agr.] to winnow, to drive off the chaff from grain by means of the wind 2 [(scatter)] to throw, to scatter, to disperse 3 [(remove)] to remove [Ka. D3402] 🕼 ತೂರು³.
- ●ತೂಱಿಸು² tūrisu [tuːrisu] vt. [(agr.)] to cause to winnow [+-isu caus.].
- o ජූත tṛṇa [truṃe/truṃe] n. 1 [plant]] grass, straw, blade of grass 2 [[value]] (fig.) something insignificant, trifle [Sk.].
- ಂತ್ರಣಪ್ರಾಯ tṛṇaprāya [truŋə̆preːje] adj. [(value)] worthless, insignificant [Sk.].
- ಂತ್ರಣಮಣಿ tṛṇamaṇi [truɪŋəॅməni] n. [min.]] amber [Sk.] = ಅಂಬರ್ (col.).
- ಂತ್ರಣಮಾತ, tṛṇamātra [truṇĕmɐːtrɐ] (n.) [(value)] trifle, something worthless or insignificant [Sk.].
- ಂತ್ರಣೀಕರಿಸು tṛṇīkarisu [truɪn̩iːkərĭsu] vt. [(value)] to consider as mere straw or weed, to slight, to look down upon [Sk.].
- ಂತ್ಸತೀಯ tṛtīya [truɪtiːjɐ] ① numr.adj. third, tertiary ② n. [gram.] instrumental case [Sk.]. ತ್ಸತೀಯೆ tṛtīye [truti:je] n. [[cal.]] the third day of of a lunar fortnight [Sk.].
- ಂತ್ರಪ್ಪ trpta [trupte/trupte] adj.,m. [mind] satisfied, pleased, contended or gratified (person) [Sk.].
- ತ್ರಪ್ಪಿ trpti [trupti/trupti] n. [mind] satisfaction, contentment, gratification [Sk.].
- ತೃಪ್ಪಿಕರ trptikara [truptikəre] adj. [[satisfy]] satisfactory, gratifying [Sk.].
- ಂತೃಪ್ತಿಗೊಳಿಸು trptigolisu [trumptigolisu] vt. [mind] to ಡಿಸು.

- be satisfied, to be gratified, to be pleased [+ kollu] =ತ್ರಪ್ರಿಪಡು.
- ಂತೃಷ trse [truse/truse] n. 1 [water] thirst 2 [desire] desire, longing, yearning, craving for [Sk.] = ತೃಷ್ಣೆ.
- ಂತೃಷ್ಣ tṛṣṇe [truṣṇe/truṣṇe] n. [[water, desire]] [Sk.] 🎏 ತೃಷೆ.
- fix for building action nouns from verbs, e.g., ಪೊಗ-ಲ್ "to praise" + -ತೆ = ಪೊಗಟ್ಗೆ "praise" [Ka.?].
- -ਤੋ² -te [te] suf. [[gram.]] a suffix for building nouns with the meaning of "state of or quality of being ... " mostly from Sanskrit adjectives", e.g., śuddha "pure" [≇śuddʰate "purity", ವಕ್ಕ "crooked" [≇ವ-ಕ್ರತೆ "crookedness" [Sk. -tā].
- ತೆ೦– teṃ [tem] pref. [(direc.)] south ¶ ತೆಂಗಾಳಿ south wind [Ka. *D3408].
- ප්රජහ teṃkaṇa [teŋkĕŋɐ] ① n. [direc.] 1 south **2** southern limit, southern border ② *adj*. [direc.] southern $^{\bullet}$ (3) m. ((f.?)) [(direc.)] = ជំនួន southerner [Ka. D3449].
- ●ತೆಂಕಲ್ teṃkal [teṇkəl] ① adj. [direc.]] southern ②
- ತೆಂಕಲು temkalu [tenkəlu] ಟೆಂಕಲು, ತೆಂಕಲ್ (1) adj. [direc.] southern ② n. [direc.] the south [Ka. *D34491.
- ತೆಂಕು¹ teṃku [teŋku] ಟೆಂಕ, ತೆಂಕ n. [(direc.)] the south [Ka. D3449].
- 2 తే \circ క 2 teṃku [teŋku] vi. [[move]] to be afloat, to swim, to float (Šmd.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3464].
- ತೆಂಗಡೆ temgade [teŋgə̆de] () n. [direc.] south, southern direction ② adv. [direc.] southward(s) [Ka. tem- + kade].
- ತೆಂಗಾಯ್ temgāy [tengeːi] ತೆಂಗಾಯಿ, ತೆಂಗುಗಾಯ್, ತೇಂಗಾಯ್ n. [[plant]] coconut [Ka. teṃgu + kāy D3408].
- ತೆಂಗಾಯಿ teṃgāyi [teŋgeːji] n. [[plant]] [Ka. teṃgu + kāyi D1459] 🎏 ತೆಂಗಾಯ್.
- ತೆಂಗಾಳಿ teṃgāḷi [teŋgɐːḷi] n. [weather]] south wind [Ka. $tem-+g\bar{a}li$].
- ತೆಂಗು temgu [tengu] n. [[plant]] coconut palm, Cocos nucifera L. (Arecaceae) or its fruit [Ka. D3408].
- •ತೆಂಟು teṃṭu [tenṭu] ತೆವಟು vt. [agr.]] to winnow [Ka. D3435].
- satisfy, to gratify, to please [tṛṇṭi + koḷisu] = ತೃಪ್ತಿಪ- ♦ತೆಂಗುಗಾಯ್ teṃgugāy [teṇgugeːi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. temgu + kāyi *D1459] [ੴ ತೆಂಗಾಯ್.

- •తెంబు tembu [tembu] n. [direc.]] (libc.)) the south (this form occurs only before ఎలరో ¶ కేంబేరలో south wind [Ka. D3449].
- •ತೆಂಬೆಲರ್ tembelar [tembelər] n. [[weather]] (ibc.)) south wind [Ka. tembu + elar "wind" *D3449].
- •ತೆಕ್ಕನೆ tekkane [tekkšne] adv. 1 [[time]] at once, immediately, straightaway, instantaneously 2 [[intense]] greatly, excessively, very much, in a large body (*Kitt.*) [? + ane].
- ? ਭੇಕ್ಕು tekku [tekku] ① vt. [move] to cause to float (Abh.P.6,169(Kitt.)) ② vi. [bio.] to faint (Bh.3,8,20(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3464].
- తేశ్రేగొట్టు ¹ tekkegattu [tekkegattu] vi. 1 [[press]] to embrace each other 2 [[posture]] to coil, to roll up (as a snake, etc.) 3 to become solid, to solidify ¶ ಹಾಲು ತೆಕ್ಕೆ ಗಟ್ಟಿದೆ. The milk has become solid. [+ kaṭṭu].
- ತೆಕ್ಕೆ 2 tekke [tekke] n. [[mass]] crowd (of people), throng (of ants, bees, etc.), multitude (of fruit, etc.) on tree or after harvesting \P ಕಾಲಿಗೆ ಒಂದು ತೆಕ್ಕೆ ಮುಳ್ಳು ಚುಚ್ಚು ಕೊಂಡಿತು. A lot of thorns has been driven into [my] foot. [?].
- ತೆಕ್ಕೆ గట్టు³. tekkegaṭṭu [tekkegəṭṭu] vi. [[mass]] to throng (as ants, bees, etc.), to gather in a large number (as people), to pile up, to accumulate [+ kaṭṭu].
- •ತೆಕ್ಕೆಯ್ಸು ¹ tekkeysu [tekkeĭsu] *vt.* [move] to reach [Ka. *D3116] ಿಡಿಕೆಟ್ಟೈಸು.
- •ತೆಕ್ಕೆಯಿಸು² tekkeyisu [tekkejisu] *vi.* [[press]] to crowd, to throng [Ka. *tekke*² + -*isu*] [ಿತಆ್ರೈಸು.
- ?ేతగడే tegade [tegŏde] n. [[plant]] Indian jalap, Merremia turpethum (L.) G.L.Shah & R.G. Bhat (Convolvulaceae) [Ka. D3199] = కిగడే.
- ?ేజేగోలో tegal [tegəl] n. [[body]] shoulder (Kk.87(Kitt.)) [Ka. D2696].
- •อักซ์ tegale [tegŏle] *n.* 1 [body] chest (*Pb.11.136*) 2 [body] shoulder 3 [body mind] pride, arrogance, self-conceit [Ka. D3206].
- ●ತೆಗಳ್ tegal [tegəl] vt. to rebuke, to blame, to abuse [Ka. D3404] [ਿ ತೆಗಟ್.
- 'తేగళి tegaļi [tegə̃[i] n. [[med.]] [?] (G. (Kitt.)) [晉행-మళు.

- ತೆಗಳು tegaļu [tegឆ[u] vt. [speech]] to rebuke, to blame, to abuse \diamondsuit ತೆಗಳಿಸು caus. [Ka. D3404] [ಾತೆ-ಗಟ್.
- ತೆಗಳಿಕೆ tegalike [tegə[ike] n. [speech]] blame, abuse, reproach [tegalu + -ike].
- ฮักษา tegar [tegar] ฮักษา, ฮักษา (vt. 1 [rebuke] to abuse, to blame, to rebuke 2 [fun] to ridicule, to deride (n. [speech] 1 [rebuke] blame, reproach 2 [fun] ridicule, derision [Ka. D3404].
- •ತೆಗೆಟಿಸು tegarisu [tegațisu] ತೆಗಳಿಸು vt. [[rebuke]] to cause to rebuke [Ka. D3404].
- •ತೆಗೆಟ್ಕ್ tegarke [tegərke] n. [speech] 1 blame, reproach, abuse 2 ridicule, derision [Ka. tegar + -ke].
- ?ేజిగి [tegi] vt. [[get]] to take, to take away, to remove (Si.112(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3406, D3407].
- ? されン [tegu] vt. [get] to take, to take away, to remove (Bp.32,52(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3406, D3407].
- ತೆಗೆ tege [tege] (1) vt. [take] 0 to remove ((something)) from its original place (for various purposes) 1 [[remove]] to remove, to get rid of $\langle \langle \text{something unwanted} \rangle \rangle$ ¶ ಈ ಹಲ್ಲನ್ನು ತೆಗೆಯಬೇಕು. This tooth should be removed. 2 to buy, to purchase ¶ ಹಬ್ಬಕ್ಕೆ ಹೊಸ ಹೊಸ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ತೆಗೆಯಬೇಕು. We must buy new dresses for 3 [[crime]] to steal ¶ ನನ್ನ ಜೇಬಿನಿಂದ ಯಾರೋ ಹಣ ತೆಗೆದರು. Someone has stolen money from my pocket. 4 [[take]] to take out ((something)) from a number of things or a certain quantity ¶ ಅಕ್ಕಿಯಿಂದ ಕಲ್ಲು ತೆಗೆ. Remove stones from rice. 5 to take out of, to extract, to obtain ¶ ಇದು ಸಮುದ್ರದ ನೀರಿನಿಂದ ಶುದ್ಧ ಉಪ್ಪು ತೆಗೆಯುವ ಯಂತ್ರ. This is a machine to extract salt from sea water. \P ರೋಗಿಗೆ ಮೋಸಂಬಿ ಹಣ್ಣಿನ ರಸ ತೆಗೆದು ಕೊಡಿರಿ. Extract the juice of mosambi fruit and give it to the patient. to open ((a door, chest of drawers, etc.)) 7 [make] to draw ((a line, picture, map, etc.)) ¶ ಮಗು ಪುಸ್ತಕ-ದ ತುಂಬ ಪೆನ್ನಿಲ್ಲಿನ ಗೆರೆ ತೆಗೆದಿದೆ. The child has drawn pencil lines throughout the book. 8 [remove] to put out or extinguish ((fire)) ¶ ಅಡಿಗೆಮನೆಯ ಲೈಟ್ ತೆಗೆಯಿರಿ. Put off the light of the kitchen. 9 [take] to assume ((a form, birth, etc. \rangle ¶ ಅರಸ ಪಕ್ಷಿಯಾಗಿ ಜನ್ಮವನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದನು. The king assumed the birth as a bird. ¶ ರಾಕ್ಷರನ್ನು ನಾಶ ಮಾಡಲು ವಿಷ್ಣು ಹತ್ತು ಅವತಾರಗಳನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದರು. Vishnu took ten incarnations to destroy demons. 10 [take] to employ, to use ((a grammatical form \> ¶ ನಪುಂಸಕ ನಾಮಗಳು ಬಹುವಚನದಲ್ಲಿ ಗಳು ಪ್ರತ್ಯಯ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತದೆ. Neuter nouns take the suffix gaļu in plural. galu 11 [begin] to undertake, to begin $\langle \langle \text{as a project, war, etc.} \rangle \rangle \P$ ಅವರು ಸುಮ್ಮ ನೆ ಜಗಳ ತೆಗೆದರು.

He picked the quarrel unnecessarily. 12 [do] to undergo ⟨⟨vaccination⟩⟩ ¶ ಡಾಕ್ಕರು ಮೈಲಿ ತೆಗೆದರು. The doctor gave vaccination against small-pox. 13 [begin] to open or start (⟨a shop, office, etc.)⟩ ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಕಿರಾಣಿ ಅಂಗಡಿ ತೆಗೆದರು. Father opened a grocery shop. 14 to utilise (means, expedient, etc. \> ¶ ಅವನು ಸಂಶೋಧನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೊಸ ವಿಧಾನ ತೆಗೆದ. He adopted a new method in his research. 15 [charge] to exact, to levy ¶ ಈ ಉದ್ದಿ ಮೆಗೆ ಸರಕಾರ ಸುಂಕ ತೆಗೆಯುವದಿ-ಲ್ಲ. The government does levy tax on this industry. 16 to produce (as notes in music) ¶ ಸಾರಂಗಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮನುಷ್ಯರಂ-ತೆಯೇ ಸ್ವರ ತೆಗೆಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. They produce notes just like that of humans in Sarangi. 17 to bore (as a hole), to dig (⟨a channel, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಇಲಿ ಗೋಡೆಗೆ ತೂತು ತೆಗೆಯುತ್ತದೆ. The mouse bores a hole in the wall. 18 to do (as embroidery) ¶ ಅವರ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ದಿನವೂ ಕಸೂತಿ ತೆಗೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. His wife does embroidery every day. 19 [inf.] to extract (\(\lambda\) as news, information, etc. \> ¶ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಇದ್ದ ಮಗನ ಬ-ಗ್ಗೆ ಅಪ್ಪ ಸುದ್ದಿ ತೆಗೆದ. The father extracted information about his son who was in Bangalore. 20 to save (for future use) [Ka. D3406, D3407].

ತೆಗೆದಿಡು tegedidu [tegeđidu] vt. to save (for future use) [tegedu + idu].

ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳು tegedukoḷḷu [tegeđukoḷḷu] vt. [[take]] 1 to take, to pick up 2 to accept, to receive ¶ ಗುಮಾ-ಸ್ತ ನಾನು ಕೊಟ್ಟ ಹಣವನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಲಿಲ್ಲ. The clerk did not accept the money I gave. [+ kollu "take"].

ತೆಗೆಯಿಸು tegeyisu [tegejĭsu] vt. [(take)] to make $\langle\langle one \rangle\rangle$ take, remove, etc. [+ -isu caus.].

? id cone substance on the control of the control another, as sandalwood on stone (Mv.(Kitt.)) D34581.

? ම් ත් teggu [teggu] vi. [[down]] to go down, to decrease (B.3,124(Kitt.)) [Ka. *D3178] 🎏 ತಗ್ಗು, ತಟ್ಟು.

ితేత్తి tetti [tetti] n. [[zoo.]] egg (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3413].

- ●ತೆತ್ತಿಗೆ tettiga [tettige] m. [soc.] 1 relative, connection; friend 2 servant 3 guardian, patron [Ka. ●ತಪ್ಪಟ್ teppar [teppar] ತಪ್ಪಟು vi. to become con-D3446].
- •ತೆತ್ತಿಸು¹ tettisu [tettisu] vt. [(charge)] to cause to pay ((as taxes, fines, etc.)) [Ka. caus. or teru, teru •ತೆಪ್ಪ ಆು tepparu [teppəru] ತೆಪ್ಪರ್, ತೆಪ್ಪ ಆ್ vi. [[mind]] D3441].
- ●ತೆತ್ತು tettu [tettu] ① vt. [join] intertwine, to interweave, to twist ② vi. [join] 1 to be twisted 2 to be connected or befriended [Ka. D3446].
- •ತೆತ್ತಿಸು² tettisu [tettisu] [join] ① vt. 1 [join] to join, to attach 2 [[wear]] to put on or wear ((ornaments, flowers, etc. \(\rightarrow 3 \) [join] to set \(\langle \text{precious stones, etc.} \rightarrow \)

4 [join] to cause to enter (as nails), to insert, etc. ② vi. [pierce] to pierce through (as a pointed object) [Ka. D3446].

" ತೆನಸು tenasu [tenəsu] n. [[bio.]] irritation in the skin, itch (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3263(a)].

† \vec{a} \vec{a} tene [tene] n. [cattle] pregnancy (mostly of cows) [Ka. D2592] 🕼 ತನೆ.

ತೆನ² tene [tene] n. [[plant]] 1 spike, ear of corn 2 upper part of a wall, top of a rampart, merlon of a fort [Ka. D3265].

ತೆನೆಗಿಡ tenegida [tenegide] n. [plant] Italian millet, foxtail millet, Setaria italicum (L.) P.Beau (Poaceae) [Ka. D3265] = ನವಣೆ *[IMP5.122].

*ತೆಪರ tepara [tepəre] n. [(intl.]] ((f. ತೆಪರಿ)) fool, simpleton [?].

ಿತೆಪ¹ teppa [teppe] *adv*. [time]] quickly, suddenly, all at once (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3069].

ತೆಪ್ಪ² teppa [teppe] n. [boat] 1 a kind of simple boat woven like a basket [see Fig.] 2 raft, catamaran [Ka. D3414].



basket boat ತಪ್ಪ1

ತೆಪ್ರಗೆ teppage [teppăge] adv. 1 [sound] silently, quietly ¶ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಗೆ ಮಾತಾಡದೆ ತೆಪ್ಪಗೆ ಇರು. Don't speak much and keep quiet! 2 [(shock)] speechlessly (due to astonishment, shock, shame, etc.), abashed, crestfallen ¶ ತನ್ನ ತಪ್ಪು ಹೊರಬಿದ್ದ ಮೇಲೆ ತೆಪ್ಪಗೆ ಆದ. He was speechless after his mistake had come to light. 3 [welfare] contentedly ¶ ನಿನಗೆ ಇನ್ನೇನು ಬೇಕು? ತೆಪ್ಪಗೆ ಕಾಲಕಳೆಯೋದನ್ನು ಕಲಿ. What else do you want? Learn to lead the life contentedly. [Ka. D34391.

ತೆಪ್ಪನೆ teppane [teppĕne] adv. [sound, shock, welfare] [Ka. D3439] = ತೆಪ್ಪಗೆ.

- ●ತೆಪ್ಪರು tepparu [teppəru] ತೆಪ್ಪರ್, ತೆಪ್ಪಱ್ vi. [[mind]] to become conscious, to recover one's senses, to recover from fainting, to animate [Ka. *D3471].
- scious, to recover one's senses, to recover from fainting, to animate [Ka. D3471].
- to become conscious, to recover one's senses, to recover from fainting, to animate [Ka. *D3471].
- ''ತೆಪ್ಪ ಱಿಸು teppa<u>r</u>isu [teppə<u>r</u>isu] *vi*. [[mind]] to recover one's senses, to become conscious, to start up, to awake (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3471].
- ●ತೆಬ್ಬು tebbu [tebbu] n. [[weapon]] bow-string [Ka. *D3248] 🕼 ತಿರುವು.

- ●ತೆಮರ್¹ temar [temər] ತೆಮರು vt. 『awav〗 to drive away [Ka. D3234?] 🍱 ತೆವರು³.
- •ತೆಮರ್² temar [temər] n. [[geo.]] rising ground, hillock [Ka. D3239] 🎏 ತೆವರು³ 1.
- ●ತೆಮರು¹ temar [temər] vt. [away] to drive away [Ka. D3234?].
- •ತೆಮರು 2 temar [temər] n. [geo.] [Ka. D3239] **್**ತೆವರು 1.
- †ತಮ teme [teme] n. [[plant]] (Bark.) a kind of bamboo [Ka. D170].
- ತೆಯ್ tey [teĭ] ① vt. [[powder]] ([past ತೆಯ್ಡ್)] to grind, triturate or macerate ((sandal wood, etc.)) on a slab ② vi. [[loss]] 🕼 ತೇಯ್ to wear away as a metal vessel, to be chafed or gall as the foot [Ka. *D3458].
- ਼ੈਤੋਹ¹ tera [tere] n. [mass] state of being balled or heaped one upon the other, mass [Ka. D3245] (J.19,5 (*Kitt*.)).
- ತೆರ² tera [tere] n. [(kind)] way, manner, sort, kind [Ka. *tera* D3260] = ತೆರವು 🎏 ತೆಱ.
- ತೆರ 3 tera [tere] ತೆರು, ತೆರೆ, ತೆಱ, ತೆಱು, ತೆಱೆ n. 1 [kind]] tax, tribute, customs, duty 2 [rit.] price paid for a wife [Ka. tera D3441] = ತೆರವು⁴.
- ●ತೆರಂಟು teramtu [terənfu] ತೆರಟು² vi. [[give]] to make a gift of raiment to the bride and bridegroom at a wedding [Ka. D3441].
- ▲ತೆರಗೆ terage [terə̆ge] n. 『charge』 [இತೆರಿಗೆ.
- ?ేలేరటు 1 teratu [terəfu] vt. 1 [round] to make round, to roll up, to tuck up 2 [join] to join, to unite [Ka. D3245] (Kitt.).
- •ತೆರಟು² teratu [terətu] vi. [[give]] to make a gift of raiment to the bride and bridegroom at a wedding \bullet ප්රේද් $_{\mathtt{L}}^{2}$ teralke [terəlke] n. [move] mass, multitude [Ka. D3441] [() すっぱい () [() はっぱい () は
 - ತೆರಣಿ teraṇi [terəṇi] n. [[insect]] a kind of beetle •ತೆರಳ್ಳು teraḷcu [terəḷʧu] ತೆರಳಿಚು vt. [[move]] to which makes a ball of dung and transports it [Ka. *D3245?] 🍱 ತೆರಳಿ.
 - ತೆರಣೆ terane [terə̆ne] n. [insect]] a kind of beetle •ತೆರಳ್ಳು teralcu [terəltʃu] vt. [join]] to collect, to put which makes a ball of dung and transports it [Ka. *D3245?] 🍱 ತೆರಳಿ.
 - ತೆರಪು¹ terapu [teršpu] n. 1 [free] place, opening, opportunity 2 [[space]] spare time, free time 3 [[space]] field, open area [Ka. terapu D3439, cf. D3259].
 - ತೆರವು¹ teravu [terăvu] (1) n. 1 [space]] opening, room, place 2 leisure, free time, spare time (2) (n.)[[empty]] (being) empty [Ka. tere D3439, cf. D3259].

- ತೆರವು² teravu [terə̆vu] ತೆಱವು n. 1 [[give]] price paid for a bride 2 [[charge]] unwanted expenditure, tribute, tax [Ka. teravu D3441].
- ●ತೆರವೆ terave [terə̆ve] n. [(view]] becoming manifest, appearing [Ka. *D3259] [ತ್ರಕರವೆ.
- ●ਭੋਰਝਾ teral [terɔ̃]] vi. [move] 1 to move, to stir 2 to tremble, to shake, to quiver 3 to set out, to depart [Ka. D3128] 🕼 ませい.
- ತೆರಳಿ terali [terə]i] ತೆರಳೆ, ತೆರಣಿ, ತೆರಣೆ, ತೆರುಳಿ n. [(insect)] 1 round lump •2 a kind of worm which spins a cocoon like a silkworm [Ka. *D3245?].
- ●ತೆರಳಿಕೆ teralike [terə|ĭke] n. [move] moving, etc. [Ka. D3128].
- ●ತೆರಳಿಚು teralicu [terə]ĭʧu] vt. [move] to cause to move or tremble, to cause to go away, etc. [Ka. D3128] 🎏 ತೆರಳ್ಳು.
- ತೆರಳು¹ teralu [terə̃[u] ತೆರಳ್ vi. ●1 [[move]] to move, to stir •2 [move] to tremble, to shake, to quiver 3 to set out, to depart [Ka. D3128].
- •ತೆರಳು² teralu [terɔ̃|u] vi. [[join]] 1 to ball itself, to become round 2 to coalesce, to assemble together [Ka. D3245].
- †ತೆರಳೆ terale [terə̃le] n. [mass] round lump, handful or mouthful of food [Ka. D3245] 🖙 ತೆರಳಿ.
- ತೆರಳೆ² terale [terə̆]e] n. [(insect)] a kind of worm which spins a cocoon like a silkworm [Ka. *D3245] 🍱 ತೆರಳಿ.
- ?්ජීර් terale [terə̃le] n. [[plant]] sap, pith (Kitt.) [Ka. D3252] 🎏 ತಿರುಳು.
- ●ತೆರಳ್ನೆ¹ teralke [terəlke] ತೆರಳಿಕೆ n. [[move]] moving, etc. [Ka. D3128].
- [Ka. D3245].
- cause to move or tremble, to cause to go away, etc. [Ka. D3128].
- together [Ka. D3245].
- ತೆರಿಗೆ terige [terĭge] ತೆಟಿಗೆ, ತೆಟುಗೆ, ತೆಟಿಗೆ n. [(charge]] tax, duty, customs, tribute [Ka. terige D3441].
- ತೆರಿಗೆ ವಸೂಲಿದಾರ terige vasūlidāra m. [[charge]] ([f. ವಸೂಲಿದಾರಳು)) tax-collector.
- ತೆರು teru [teru] ತೆಱು vt. [[give]] ((past ತೆತ್ತ್-)) to give, to pay ((tax, fine,charge, etc.)) [Ka. < teru D3441]

- fine 2 (fig.) to make an unnecessary expenditure due to one's fault ¶ ಕಡಿಮೆ ಬೆಲೆಯ ಪದಾರ್ಥ ಕೊಂಡು ದಂಡ ತೆತ್ತೆ. I waisted money by buying a cheap thing. [+ teru].
- ●ತೆರಿಸು terisu [terĭisu] ತೆಱಿಸು vt. [[give]] to cause to give or pay $\langle \tan, \text{ fine, charge, etc.} \rangle$ [+ -isu *D3441] Iጬ ತೆಟೆಸು.
- ತೆರುಳಿ teruli [terŭ]i]n. [[insect]] a kind of worm which spins a cocoon like a silkworm [Ka. I್≇ತೆರಳಿ.
- ਤੋਹੈ tere [tere] n. 1 [water] wave, billow 2 [tex.] fold, crimp, crease 3 [[body]] wrinkle (of the skin, etc.) 4 [(tex.)] curtain, screen 5 [[med.]] cataract [Ka. D3244].
- ತ්ರ්² tere [tere] ① vt. 1 [(open]] to open 2 [(open]] to uncover, to unfold 3 [(inf.)] to disclose ((a secret)) 4 [begin] to start, to open ((a shop, school, etc.)) 2 vi. [[open]] to be unclosed, to be uncovered [Ka. ತೆಆೆ, *D32591.
- ತೆರೆಮರೆ teremare [teremare] ತೆರೆಮಱೆ n. [[secret]] 1 place behind a curtain 2 clandestine manner, concealment ¶ ಶೋಭಾ ತೆರೆಮರೆಯಲ್ಲಿ /ತೆರೆಮರೆಯಿಂದ ಸಮಾಜಸೇವೆ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾಳೆ. Shoba does social service from behind the curtain. [tere + mare].
- ●ತೆರೆಮಱೆ teremare [tereməre] n. [[secret]] 1 place behind a curtain 2 clandestine manner, concealment [tere + mare] 🖙 ತೆರೆಮರೆ.
- ●ತೆರ್ಕಯು terkaysu [terkəĭsu] vt. [[press]] to reach, to arrive at [Ka. *D3116] 🎏 ತಟ್ಕೈಸು.
- ?ತರ್ಪಅ್ terpa<u>r</u> [terpər] vi. [mind]] to become conscious, to recover one's senses, to recover from fainting, to animate [Ka. D3471] (Kitt.) 🕼 ತರ್ಪಟ್.
- ?ತರ್ಪಲು terparu [terpəru] vi. [mind]] to become conscious, to recover one's senses, to recover from fainting, to animate [Ka. D3471] (Kitt.) 🕼 ತರ್ಪಟು. ತರ್ಮ terpu [terpu] n. [time]] leisure, opportunity
- [Ka. D3439].
- ●ತೆರ್ಬ terbu [terbu] n. [[weapon]] bow-string [Ka. *D3248] 🕼 ತಿರುವು.
- ತೆಲಗ telaga [telə̆gɐ] m. [(ethn.]] ((f. ತೆಲಗಳು)) Telugu man [Ka. D3426].
- **き**ゅか telagu [telĕgu] n. [ling.] Telugu language [Ka. D3426].
- •ತೆಲುಂಗ telumga [telunge] m. [(ethn.)] ((f.)) Telugu man [Ka. D3426] № ತೆಲುಗ.

- ದಂಡ ತರು damda teru [dənda teru] vi. 1 to pay a ●ತೆಲುಂಗು telumgu [telungu] n. [[ling.]] Telugu language [Ka. D3426] 🕼 ತೆಲುಗು.
 - ತೆಲುಗ teluga [teluge] ತೆಲಗ, ತೆಲುಂಗ m. [ethn.]] (f.)) Telugu man [Ka. D3426].
 - ತೆಲುಗು telugu [telŭgu] ತೆಲುಂಗು n. [(ling.)] Telugu language [Ka. D3426].
 - •ತೆಲ್ಲ tella [telle] n. [food]] sesamum oil; edible oil [Pk. tella < Sk. taila-] = ఎళ్ళిణ్ణ్.
 - •ತೆಲ್ಲಂಟಿ tellamti [tellənfi] n. [give] 1 present, gift, something given in affection and love 2 present given to the bride and bridegroom on the day of the marriage [Te. tellamti].
 - ฮื ปี กี telliga [tellige] m. [food] (f. *ฮีปี กิฮิ) oilman, oil manufacturer [Pk. tella + Ka. -iga.].
 - ತೆವರ್ tevar [tevər] n. [geo.] [Ka. D3229, D3239] **್**ತೆರ್ವರು 1.
 - ●ತೆವರಿ tevari [tevěri] n. [[geo.]] [Ka. D3229, D3239] **⊮**ತೆವರು 1.
 - ತೆವರು 1 tevaru [tev $\stackrel{\cdot}{\text{arg}}$] ತೆಮರ್, ತೆಮರು, ತೆವರ, ತೆವ-ರಿ, ತೆವರು n. [geo.] 1 rising ground, hillock 2 ridge between rice-fields [Ka. D3229, D3239] = ದಿಣ್ಣೆ, ದಿ-
 - ?ತೆವರು² tevaru [tevə̈ru] vt. [(trouble)] to rub, to tease, to thwart (J.13,50(Kitt.)) [Ka. D3234].
 - ●ತೆವರು³ tevaru [tevěru] ತೆಮರ್, ತೆಮರು ① vt. [attack] to drive away ② vi. [[fear]] to fear, to be afraid [Ka. D3234?].
 - ತೆವಲು tevalu [tevəlu] ತೆವುಲು n. [desire]] 1 itching desire, inordinate addiction, uncontrollable desire, overmastering urge 2 being in heat, sexual desire (of an animal) [Ka. D3431].
 - ತೆವಳು tevaļu [tevə̃[u] vi. [move]] to creep along on the ground [Ka. D3109].
 - ತೆವುಲು tevulu [tevŭlu] n. [desire] [Ka. D3431] **⊯**ತೆವಲು.
 - ම්ණ tel [tel] (n.) [size] ⟨being⟩thin, fine, delicate [Ka. D3434].
 - ತೆಳು teļu [telu] (n.) [thin] 1 thin (paper, etc.) 2 slim, slender 3 dilute (tea, milk, etc.) [Ka. D3434].
 - ●ತೆಳುಪು telupu [telŭpu] ತೆಳ್ಳು n. [size:esth.]] 1 purity (of water, character, etc. 2 thinness, delicateness, fineness (of the body) [Ka. D3434].
 - (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3434].

- ತೆಳುವು teluvu [telŭvu](n.) [[size:esth.]] 1 (being)thin, 🏮 ತೆ ಅ³ tera [tere] ತೆರ n. 1 [[give]] tribute 2 [[charge]] tax delicate, fine (as the body) 2 \(\begin{aligned} \text{being} \) transitory, (being) short-lived [Ka. D3434].
- ●ತೆಳು telpu [te|pu] n. [(size:esth.)] 1 thinness, delicateness (as the body) 2 pureness (of water, etc.) [Ka. *D3434].
 - ತೆಳ್ಳು teļvu [telvu] n. [(size:esth.]] 1 thinness, delicateness, fineness (of the body) 2 (being)delicate, (being) fine (as the heart, taste, style, etc.) [Ka. *D34341.
 - ತೆಳ್ಳಗೆ tellage [telləge] (î) (n.) 1 [form] (being)thin (paper, leaf of a tree, etc.) 2 [form] \(\begin{aligned} \text{being} \rangle \slim, \end{aligned} \) slender 3 [dense] (being) dilute (tea, milk, etc.) (2) adv. 1 [form] thinly (as a leaf of a tree, etc.) 2 [form] slimly, slenderly 3 [dense] in dilute solution (tea, milk, etc.) [telu + -age D3434].
- ●ತೆಳ್ಳಗೆ² tellage [telləge] adv. [cognition] clearly, plainly [Ka. tili D3433 + Ka. -ge].
 - ම්භූ බ් 1 tellane [telləne] () (n.) 1 [form] (being)thin (paper, body, etc.) 2 [form] (being)slim, slender 3 [dense] \(\text{being} \) \(\text{dilute (tea, milk, etc.)} \) (2) \(adv. \) 1 [form] thinly (as paper, etc.) 2 [form] slimly, slenderly **3** [dense] in dilute solution (as milk, tea, etc.) [Ka. D3434].
- •ತೆಳ್ಳನೆ 2 tellane [tel]əne] adv. [cognition] clearly, plainly [Ka. tili D3433 + Ka. -ne].
 - ತೆಳ್ಳನ್ನ tellanna [tellə̆nnɐ] [size]] () (n.) 1 [size]] (being\thin (paper, etc.) 2 [size] \langle being\rangle slim, slender (as the body) $3 \text{ [[dense]] } \langle \text{being} \rangle \text{ dilute (tea, milk, etc.)}$ [Ka. D3434].
 - ತ්ಳಾ, ನ teḷḷāna [teḷ]ღ:nɐ] [(size] () (n.) ② adv. ෦ෳ ් -ಳ್ಳನ್ನ [Ka. D3434].
- ತ්ಳಾ ්ನ teḷḷāne [teḷḷɐːnɐ] [size] ① (n.) ② adv. ෦ඐ ්-ಳ್ಳನ್ನ [Ka. D3434].
- ●ತೆಳ್ಳಿತು tellitu [tellitu] ತೆಳ್ಳಿತ್ತು (n.) [size] ⟨that⟩which is thin [Ka. D3434].
- ●ತೆಳ್ಳಿತ್ತು tellittu [tellittu] (n.) [size] [Ka. D3434] ⊯ತೆಳ್ಳಿತು.
- ●ತೆಳ್ಸದ tellida [telliðæ] m. [(size)] ((f. *ತೆಳ್ಸದ)) thin or delicate man (śmd.184 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3434].
- ితేఱ¹ tera [tere] n. [[open]] opening, clearing, state of being clear or bright (Kitt.) [Ka. D3259, D3439].
- •ತೆಱ² tera [tere] ತಱ, ತೆರ n. [manner]] 1 way, manner, form, sort, kind 2 beauty 3 matter, subject [Ka. D32601.

- [Ka. D3441].
- •ತೆಱ೦ teram [teram] adv. [[ener.]] vehemently, vigorously ¶ ತೆಱಂಬೊಳೆ to glitter vehemently [Ka. D3260].
- ?ತಟಗೆ terage [terəge] n. [[charge]] tax (B.5,119 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3441].
- •ತೆಅಪು¹ terapu [terəpu] n. 1 [(open]] opening, gap 2 [open] interval, cessation, intermission (of sounds, rain) 3 [(loc.)] interstice, room, place 4 [(time)] opportunity [Ka. D3259, D3439].
- •ತೆಱಪು² terapu [terəpu] n. [[manner]] manner (Pb.13.96) [Ka. D3260].
- ●ತೆಅವು¹ teravu [terəvu] n. [(space)] opening, gap, space (in locative temporal meanings) [Ka. D3259,
- •ತೆಅವು² teravu [terĕvu] n. [[manner]] way, course, manner, form, sort, kind [Ka. teravu D3260] = ਭੋਰ¹. ತೆಅವು³ teravu [teravu] n. [give] 1 tribute, present to a socially superior person 2 offering as compensation for one's mistake 3 bride price (Pb.3.72) 📭 ತೆ-ರವು³ [Ka. D3441].
- ●ತೆಱವೆ terave [terave] ತೆರವೆ n. 1 [open] opening 2 [(view)] becoming manifest, appearing [Ka. D3259].
- •ತೆಅಹು terahu [terəhu] n. 1 [space] interstice, room, place 2 [time] interval, cessation, intermission (of sounds, rain, etc.) 3 [[ext.]] expanse [Ka. D3259, D3439].
- ਤੋਂ ਦੀ ਨੇ terige [terige] n. 1 [[charge]] tax, custom duty 2 [[give]] tribute, present offered to a socially superior person [Ka. D3441].
- ●ತೆಱು teru [teru] ತೆರು vt. [[give]] ([past ತೆತ್ಸ್-)) to pay (⟨a tax, toll, charge, etc.⟩⟩ [Ka. D3441] 🕼 ತರು.
- ●ತೆಱಿಸು terisu [terisu] vt. [(give)] to cause to pay ((a tax, toll, charge, etc. » [Ka. D3441] [ಚ್ ತೆರಿಸು.
- ితేఱువిಕే teruvike [teruvike] n. [[give]] paying, ≪a tax, toll, charge, etc. \rangle etc. \rangle etc. (Si.263 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3441].
- •ತೆಱೆ¹ tere [tere] ತೆರೆ (]) vt. 1 [[open]] to open 2 [[break]] to split, to crack 3 [expl.] to clarify, to explain 2 n. [open] act of opening; state of being open [Ka. D3259].
- •ತೆ \mathfrak{S}^2 tere [tere] n. [[give]] 1 tribute 2 tax [Ka. D3441].
- ●ತೆಆೆಗೆ terege [terege] n. [give] tribute [Ka. D3441].

- ತೇದ್-, ತೇಯಿದ್-) 1 to grind; to triturate or macerate (sandal wood, etc.) on a slab 2 to cause to wear away ⟨⟨as a metal vessel, shoes, etc.⟩⟩ ② vi. 🎏 ತೇ-ಯ್ to waste by use, to wear away (as a metal vessel), to be chafed or galled as the foot [Ka. D3458].
- ?ತೇ೦ಕಿ tēmki [teːŋki] n. [[mass]] mass, multitude (Kitt.) [Ka. D3453].
- •ತೇಂಕು tēṃku [teːŋku] ತೇಂಗು, ತೇಕು² vi. [move] to float (Pb.4.29) [Ka. D3464].
 - ತೇಂಗಾಯ್ tēmgāy [teːŋgɐːĭ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. teṃgu + kāvi *D14591 🖙 ತೆಂಗಾಯ್.
- ? ತೇಂಗು¹ tēmgu [teːngu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3452] (Kitt.) ್ರ್ ತೇಗು².
- •ತೇಂಗು² tēmgu [teːŋgu] vi. [move] to float [Ka. *D3464] [ತೇಂಕು.
 - ತೇಕರ 1 tēku [te:ku] [bio.]] ① $vi.\ 1$ to belch; to eruct 2to pant for breath ② n. 1 belching, belch; eructation 2 panting [Ka. D3451].
- ●ฮัติฮัว² tēku [teːku] vi. [move] to float [Ka. tēlu + -ku, D34641 🕼 ತೇಂಕು.
 - ತೇಗ tēga [te:ge] n. [[plant]] teak; teak wood, Tectona grandis L.f. (Verbenaceae) [Ka. D3452] = ತೇಗದ ಮರ ಿುಕ್ಕೆ ತೇಗು.
- ●ತೇಗಳಿ tēgaļi [teːgŏ]i] n. [med.] [?] ಟ್ರ್ ತೇಮಳು. ತೇಗು¹ tēgu [te:qu]n., vi. [bio.] [Ka. D3451] [企ぎー
 - ತೇಗು 2 tēgu [teːgu] ಚೇಗು, ತೇಗ n. [[plant]] teak; teak wood, Tectona grandis L.f. (Verbenaceae) [Ka. D3452].
 - ತೇಗುವಿಕೆ tēguvike [teːguvike] n. [bio.]] belching, eructing [Ka. D3451] 🍱 ತೇಕು¹.
- o ම් ස tēja [teːලූෑව] n. 1 [[sharp]] sharpness 2 [[light]] splendour 3 [(light)] ray of light 4 [(fire)] fire 5 [(astr.)] sun 6 [power] power, authority, influence (of a king, and the like) [Sk.].
- ಂತೇಜುಪುಂಜ tējaḥpuṃja [teːʤəфpunʤɐ/teːʤəppupose n. 1 [light] ball of radiance, mass of splendour 2 [(astr.)] sun [Sk.].
- ంతోంజుస్త్రీ tējasvi [teːʤəsvi] adj. 1 [[light]] brilliant, radiant, powerful 2 [[power]] (fig.) brilliant 3 [[power]] (fig.) influential [Sk.].
 - ತೇಜಸ್ತು tējassu [teːʤəssu] n. 1 [light] brilliance, radiance 2 [[power]] power, authority, influence (of a 🏮 ತೇರ್¹ tēr [teːr] n. [[vehicle]] [Ka. D3459] [இತೇರು king, and the like) 3 [fire] fire [Sk.].

- •ತೇ tē [te:] ತೆಯ್, ತೇಯ್, ತೇಯು ① vt. (past ತೆಯ್ಸ್ -, •ತೇಜೆ tēji [te:ʤi] n. [horse] horse of a superior kind, Arab horse $[\leftarrow Pe. t\bar{e}z\bar{t}]$.
 - ತೇಜಿಮಂದಿ tējimamdi [teːdːiːməndi] n. [[eco.]] briskness and slackness (of trade, market-rate, etc.) [M./H. tēzīmamdī].
 - ಂತೇಜೋಭಂಗ tējōbʰamga [teːʤoːbʰəŋqɐ]n. [[honour]] indignity, disgrace [Sk.].
 - ಂತೇಜೋವಧೆ tējōvadhe [teːʤoːvə̌dʰe] [honour] insult, indignity, disgrace [Sk.].
 - ?ేతోట tēta [teːtɐ] n. [[pure]] clearness, purity (as that of water, etc.) (Kitt.) [Ka. $t\bar{e}ru + -ta$, D3471].
 - ?් න් tēte [te:te] n. [[pure]] [Ka. *tēru* + -te, D3471] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ತೇಟ.
 - ම් color tedi [teːdi] [cal.] date, day of the month [Sk. tit^hi -/divasa-/Eg. date?] = ದಿನಾಂಕ, ತಾರೀಖು.
 - ತೇದಿರೇಖೆ tēdirēkhe [te:dire:khe] n. [[cal.]] international date line, line to the east and west of which the date differs by one day $[+ r\bar{e}k^he]$.
 - •ತೇನು tēnu [te:nu] n. [food] honey [Ka. D3268(b)] = ಜೇನು.
 - ತೇಪೆ tēpe [te:pe/te:pe/ta:pe] n. [repair] 1 patch 2 act of patching $\diamond \sim$ ಹಾಕು vi. [Ka. D3473].
 - ತೇಪೆಕೆಲಸ tēpekelasa [teːpekelə̆sɐ] n. 1 [[repair]] mending, patching up 2 [[art]] patchwork 3 [[repair]] (fig.) patchwork [+ kelasa].
 - ತೇಮಳು tēmaļu [te:mɔ̃[u] ತಿಗಳಿ, ತೆಗಳಿ, ತೇಗಳಿ, ತೇವುಳ್, ತೇವುಳಿ, ತೇವುಳು n. [[med.]] alopecia [? cf. Ta. tēmal].
 - *ತೇಮ tēma [teːmɐ] n. [loss]] waste by rubbing, esp., metals [Ka. *D3458] 🕼 ತೇಮಾನ.
 - ತೇಮಾನ tēmāna [teːmɐːnɐ] ತೇಮ n. [(loss)] 1 waste by rubbing, esp., metals 2 depreciation [Ka. tēma + māna D3458].
 - ತೇಯ್ tēy [teːĭ] ① vt. [[powder]] ([past ತೆಯ್ದ್ , ತೇಯಿದ್-)) to grind, triturate or macerate ((sandal wood, etc. on a slab 2 vi. [loss] to wear away as a metal vessel, to be chafed or gall as the foot [Ka. *D34581.
 - ತೇಯು tēyu [teːju] ① vt. [[powder]] ([past ತೆಯ್ದ್ -, ತೇಯಿದ್-)) to grind, triturate or macerate ((sandal wood, etc.)\on a slab ② vi. [[loss]] [[] ತೇಯ್ to wear away as a metal vessel, to be chafed or gall as the foot [Ka. *D3458].
 - ಜೀವತೇಯು jīvatēyu [ʤiːvəteːju] vi. [[bio.]] to be emaciated by toilsome work $[+ t\bar{e}yu]$.
 - 1, 2.

- ಂತೇರು² tēru [te:ru] vi. ((dat.)) 1 [[power]] to become strong or powerful (as desire, etc.) 2 [[edu.]] to pass in the examination, to attain the object, to be successful (in an examination) 3 [[pure]] to get purified (as water) ¶ ಇದನ್ನು ಹಾಕಿದರೆ ನೀರು ತೇರುತ್ತದೆ. The water gets purified if you put this. [Ka. D3471].
 - ತೇರುಗಡೆ tērugaḍe [teːrŭgəḍe] n. [[edu.]] [Ka. *tēru* + kade D3471] [ਿ≘ತೇರ್ಗಡೆ.
- ತೇರ್ಗಡೆ tērgaḍe [teːrgəḍe] *n.* passing an examination, success in examination [Ka. *tēru + kaḍe* D3471] = ಪಾಸ್ (col.).
- •ತೇಲ್ tēl [te:l] vi. [move] to float [Ka. D3464]
 - ತ්ලොසා tēlāḍu [teːleːd̪u] vi. [move] to float, to be afloat, to drift [$t\bar{e}lu + \bar{a}du$].
 - ತೇಲಾಡಿಸು tēlāḍisu [teːlɐːd̪ĭsu] vt. [move] to float, to make drift [caus.].
 - ਤੇਵਿੰਦੇ tēlike [te:lǐke] n. [move] 1 floatation 2 buoyancy [$t\bar{e}lu + -ike$].
 - ತೇಲು tēlu [teːlu] ತೇರ್ vi. to float [Ka. D3464].
 - ಶೇಲಿಸು tēlisu [te:lĭsu] vt. [move] 1 to cause to float 2 to rescue, to protect from harm ¶ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಬಡತನದಿಂದ ತೇಲಿಸು. Rescue me from poverty. 3 to consider as unimportant, to slur over ¶ ಅವನು ಈ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ತೇರಿಸಿ ಮಾತಾಡಿದ. He slurred over this matter. [+ -isu caus. D3464].
- ອ້າຍວາກຄົ້ວ tēlugaṇṇu [te:lŭgaṇṇu] n. [[view]] eyes which are wide open or half open as at the time of dying or fainting or feeling sleepy. [tēlu + kaṇṇu].
- ತೇಲುಮಾತು tēlumātu [te:lumɐ:tu] n. [[speech]] non-committal speech, evasive talk [$t\bar{e}lu + m\bar{a}tu$].
- ਭೇವ tēva [te:vɐ] [[water]] ① n. moisture, damp ② (n) (being)moist, damp or wet [Sk. $t\bar{e}ma$ -].
- ತೇವಗೊಳ್ಳು tēvagolļu [teːvə̆gol[u] vi. [[water]] to become damp, to be moist, to get wet [+ koḷḷu].
- •ತೇವುಳ್ tēvuļ [te:vul] n. [med.] [?] 🎏 ತೇಮಳು.
- ●ತೇವುಳಿ tēvuļi [teːvŭ[i] n. [med.]] [?] [ਿ ತೇಮಳು.
- ●ತೇವುಳು tēvuļu [teːvŭ[u] n. [med.] [?] | ஊತೇಮಳು.

- ●ತೇಳು tēļ [te:[] *n*. [[insect]] scorpion [Ka. ತೇಟು D3470] [[≊ಚೇಳು.
- ●ತೇಲ್ tēr಼ [ter಼] n. [[insect]] scorpion [Ka. D3470] ಟ್ರ್ ಚೇಳು.
 - ಶೈನಾತಿ taināti [təineːti] [soc.]] ① *mf.* servant, peon, hireling = ಸೇವಕ ② *n.* service, servitude [Pe. *taʿī-nāt/taʿīnātī*].
 - ತೈನಾತಿ ಆದೇಶ taināti ādēśa [təine:ti e:de:ʃe] n. [adm.] posting orders [+ $\bar{a}d\bar{e}sa$].
- ಂತೈಲ taila [təilɐ] n. [[food:min.]] oil (originally edible oil, but extended to any oil) [Sk.] = ಎಣ್ಣೆ.
- •ತೈಲಕ tailaka [təilə̆kɐ] n. [[food]] oil cake [Sk. *taila-ka-*?] (*Mr.378* (*Kitt.*)) = ಪಿಣ್ಣಿ, ಹಿಂಡಿ.
 - ತೈಲಚಿತ್ರ tailacitra [təilətʃitˈrɐ] n. [[art]] oil painting [Sk.].
 - ತೈಲನಿಕ್ಷೇಪ tailanikṣēpa [təilə̆nikṣe:pɐ] n. [[min.]] oil reserve [Sk.].
 - ತೈಲಮಾಪಕ tailamāpaka [təiləme:pəke] n. [[metr.]] oil gauge [Sk.].
 - ತೈಲಯಂತ್ರ tailayamtra [təiləjəntre] n. [move] 1 oil mill 2 oil engine [Sk.].
 - ತೈಲವರ್ಣ tailavarṇa [təiləॅvərnɐ] n. [[art]] oil colours [Sk.].
- ಂತೈಲಶೋಧನಾಗಾರ tailaśōdʰanāgāra [təilə̃∫o:dʰə̃nɐ:-gɐ:rɐ] n. [[min.]] oil refinery [Sk.].
- ಂತೈಲಸಂಸ್ಕ್ರಾರಕೇಂದ್ರ tailasaṃskārakēṃdra [təiləsə-mskv:rəke:ndrv] [[min.]] oil refinery [Sk.] = ತೈಲಶೋ-ಧನಾಗಾರ.
- ಂತೈಲಿಕ tailika [təilikɐ] m. [[food]] (f. *ತೈಲಿಕಳು)) oilman, oil manufacturer [Sk.] = ಗಾಣಿಗ.
 - ತೈವಾನ್ taivān [təivɐ:n] *n*. [[country]] Taiwan, N. of a country in East Asia [Chin.].
- ? కేఎంకు toṃku [toŋku] vi. [posture] to stoop (*Grj.1.87* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D3478] [హెకేఎంగు.
- ತೊಂಗಲ್ tomgal [tongal] ತೊಂಗಲು n. 1 [plant] bunch, cluster (of flowers, fruit, etc.) 2 [mass] multitude, assemblage 3 [orn.]] a kind of ornament worn on the head [Ka. D3478] = ತೊಂಬೆ.
- ತೊಂಗಲು tomgalu [tongə̆lu]n. [[plant]]bunch, cluster (of flowers, fruit, etc.) [Ka. *D3478] = ತೊಂಬೆ.
- ತೊಂಗು tongu [tongu] vi. [posture] 1 to hang, to be pendent, to hang down; to swing = ತೂಗಾಡು 2 to stoop, bow [Ka. D3478].
- ತೊಂಗೆ tomge [tonge] n. [[plant]] bunch, cluster (of flowers, fruit, etc.) [Ka. D3478] = ತೊಂಬೆ.

forehead

ornament

- ಂತೊಂಚವಂಚ tomcavamca [təɲtʃəॅvəɲtʃɐ] ತಂಚವಂಚ, ತಂಚಾವಂಚ, ತೊಂಚಾವಂಚ n. [mind] hesitation, wavering, indecision [?] = ತಂಚವಂಚ.
- ಂತೊಂಚಾವಂಚ toṃcāvaṃca [toɲtʃeːvəɲtʃe] ತಂಚಾವಂ-ಚ, ತೊಂಚಾವಂಚ n. [mind]] [?] ▮ಂಚಾತೊಚಾವಂಚ.
- •ತೊಂಡ¹ toṃḍa [toṇḍɐ] m. [soc.]] (f. ತೊಂಡಿ) 1 servant, follower 2 devotee [Dr.].
 - ತೊಂಡ² toṃḍa [toṇḍɐ] m. (f. ತೊಂಡಿ) $\mathbf{1}$ [soc.]] arrogant person, person who acts willfully $\mathbf{2}$ [crime] thief [Ka. D3483].
- ? ්නාංශිත් toṃḍar [toṇḍər] vi., n. [relat.] [Ka. D3480] (Čh. MS. (Kitt.)).
- ? ජනාගය toṃḍalu [toṇḍəlu] n. [[body]] elephant's trunk (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3311].
- ම්බෙස්පා² toṃḍalu [toṇḍəlu] *n*. [body] a kind of ornament worn on the forehead [see Fig.] [Ka.].
- ම්බෙට් toṃḍi [toṇḍi] n. [[soc.]] ([m. මොකෙ) female servant [Ka.?].
- ാട്ടാര² tomḍi [toṇḍi] *n*. [[mus.]] sweet voice [Ka. *D3498?].
 - ಶೊಂಡು¹ toṃḍu [toṇḍu] ① n. 1 [soc.]] insolence, overbearing behaviour, arrogance 2 [speech] insolent talk, arrogant talk 3 [hero] courage, heroism ② mf. [soc.]] arrogant person, ruffian [Ka. D3412].
- ? ජනාශ්ධ [tondu] n. [[speech]] 1 chatter, prate 2 [[speech]] eloquence, skill in speech (kitt.) [Ka. D3494].
- ತೊಂಡುತನ toṃḍutana [toṇḍŭtənɐ]n. [soc.]] haughtiness, arrogance, overbearing attitude [toṃḍu¹ + -ta-na].
- ? లేపొండే tomde [tonde] n. [[plant]] ivy gourd, scarlet gourd, a creeper with fine red fruit used as vegetable when unripe also as a medicine [Ka. D3499] *[IMP 2.134].
- ತೊಂಡೆ² toṃḍe [toṇḍe]*n*. [[mammal]] chameleon [Ka. D3501] = ತೊಂಡೆ ಕೇತ.
- ಂತೊಂಡೆ³ toṃḍe [toṇḍe] n. [[mus.]] name of a raga [Ka. D3498?].
- ? కేవిండ్లో toṃḍla [toṇḍlɐ] n. [[body]] elephant's trunk (My. (Kit.)) [Ka. D3311].
- ? కేవిండ్లు toṃḍlu [toṇḍlu] n. [[body]] elephant's trunk (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3311].
- ?ತೊಂದರು toṃdaru [tondĕru] *n.* [trouble] [Ka. D3506] (*Čb.165(Kitt.*)) [ಚಾತೊಂದರೆ.

- ತೊಂದರೆ tomdare [tondĕre] n. [trouble] 1 difficulty, hardship, trouble 2 hindrance, obstruction 3 pinpricks, vexation, harassment [Ka. D3506].
- ಂತೊಂದರೆಗೊಳಿಸು toṃdaregoļisu [tondĕregoĮšsu] *vt.* [[trouble]] to put into a difficult situation, to make suffer [+ *kolisu*] = ತೊಂದರೆ ಕೊಡು (com.).
- ಂತೊಂದರೆಗೊಳ್ಳು tomdaregollu [tondĕregollu] vi. [trouble] to suffer, to get into a difficult situation [+ kollu].
- ತೊಂದರೆಪಡು toṃdarepaḍu [tondĕrepəḍu] *vi*. [trouble] [+ *padu*] [೨೯ ತೊಂದರೆಗೊಳ್ಳು.
- *ತೊಂದ್ರೆ tomdre [tondre] *n*. [trouble] **1** difficulty, hardship, trouble **2** hindrance, obstruction **3** pinpricks, vexation, harassment [Ka. D3506].
- •ತೊಂಬತು tombatu [tombatu] numr.adj., numr.n. [number] [Ka. *D3532, *D3918] [ಾತೊಂಬತ್ತು. ತೊಂಬತ್ತು tombattu [tombattu] ತೊಂಬತ್ತು, ತೊಂಭತ್ತು, ತೊಂಭತ್ತು ① numr.adj. [number] ninety ② numr.n. [number]] ninety [Ka. D3532, D3918].
- •ອັກວະລາວ tombāra [tombe:re] n. ?1 [[food]] mass, heap (of grain) (My. (Kitt.)) 2 [[mass]] mass banquet [Ka. D3331].
- •ತೊಂಬಾರ 2 toṃbāra [tombe:re]n. [arch.]]large building [?].
- ತೊಂಬೆ¹ tombe [tombe] n. 1 bunch, cluster 2 crow, host, throng, multitude [Ka. D3331].
- ತೊಂಬೆ² tombe [tombe] *n*. [[agr.]] **1** carriable large bamboo basket used for storing grain **2** stomach [Ka. D3511].
- •ತೊಂಭತು tombhatu [tombhətu] *numr.adj., numr.n.* [[number]] [Ka. *D3532, *D3918] [≌ ತೊಂಬತ್ತು.
 - ತೊಂಭತ್ತು tombhattu [tombhəttu]*numr.adj., numr.n.* [[number]] [Ka. D3532, D3918] [ಚಾತೊಂಬತ್ತು.
 - ತೊಕ್ಕು ¹ tokku [tokku] *n*. [cook] leaves or fruits bruised or pounded with a small portion of water and mixed with salt, chillies, etc., and used as a sauce [Ka. D3477 cf. Sk. *tvac*-].
- ಂತೊಕ್ಕು² tokku [tokku] *n*. **1** [body] skin **2** [plant] rind (of a fruit), bark (of a tree) [Ka. *D3559, cf. Sk. *tvac*-].
 - ತೊಗಟು togaṭu [togə̃tu] ತೊಗಟೆ, ತೊಗಡು, ತೊಪ್ಪಟೆ, ತೊಬಟೆ, ತೊವಟೆ, ತೊವಡು, ತೋಟೆ n. [[plant]] peel of (fruits, etc.), bark, rind, pod [Ka. D3544].
 - ತೊಗಟೆ togațe [togŏţe] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3544] ಟ್ ತೊಗಟು.

- I⊯ತೊಗಟು.
- •ತೊಗರ್¹ togar [togər] (n.) [(taste]] ⟨being⟩astringent [Ka. *D3352] = ಒಗರು (com.).
- $^{?}$ ತೊಗರಿ 1 togari [togəri] ಚೊಗರು, 2 ತೊಗರ್, 1 ತೊಗರು, 2 ತೊವರ್, ತೊವರು (n.) [taste]] (being)astringent [Ka. D3352] (Nr. (Kitt.)) = ಒಗರು (com.).
- ತೊಗರಿ² togari [togĕri] n. [[plant]] pigeon pea, cajan pea, Cajanus cajan (L.) Millsp. (Fabaceae) [Ka. D3353].
- •ತೊಗರು¹ togaru [togĕru] ಚೊಗರು¹ n. [[colour]] red colour [Ka. D3284].
- •ತೊಗರು² togaru [tog $\check{\text{o}}$ ru] (n.)[(taste)] (being\astringent [Ka. *D3352] = ಒಗರು (com.) **⊯**ತೊಗರ್.
- •ತೊಗರು³ togaru [togĕru] n. [[plant]] pigeon pea, cajan pea, Cajanus cajan (L.) Millsp. (Fabaceae) [Ka. *D3353].
- •ತೊಗಲ್ togal [togəl] n. [body] leather, skin, hide [Ka. D3559] [இತೊಗಲು [ಚೊಮ್.].
 - ತೊಗಲು togalu [togělu] ತೊಗಲ್, ತೊವಲ್, ತೊವಲು, ತೋಲ್, ತೋಲು, ತೋವಲ್ n. [[body]] leather, skin, hide [Ka. *D3559].
 - ತೊಗಲುಗೊಂಬೆ togalugombe [togə̃lugombe] n. [[art]] puppet made of leather [togalu + gombe] = ತೊಗಲು-
 - ತೊಗಲುಪಟ್ಟಿ togalupaṭṭi [togə̃lupəṭṭi] n. [[wear]] leather belt [togalu + patti].
 - ತೊಗಲುಬೊಂಬೆ togaluboṃbe [togə̆lubombe] n. [[art]] [togalu + bombe] 🖙 ತೊಗಲುಬೊಂಬೆ.
- ? తేంగటు togaru [togəru] n. [[taste]] (being) astringent (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3352].
- ತೊಗೆ toge [toge] n. [(cook)] a paste-like dish prepared of boiled split pulse without condiments [Ka. D3562] 🎏 ತೊವ್ವೆ.
- ತೊಟಕ್ totak [totək] (n.) [sound] drop! (word in imitation of dropping of single water drop) [Ka. mim.].
- ತೊಟಕ್ಕನೆ toṭakkane [toṭəkkə̆ne] adv. [sound] in a drop (word in imitation of dropping of single water drop) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka.? mim.].
- ?కొంటిలో totil [totil] n. [[plant]] Malabar glory lily, beautiful scandent tendril climber with red and yellow flowers, Gloriosa superba L. (Liliaceae), an ornamental garden flower used also as medicine (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3565] = ಕೋಳಿಕುಟುಮ *[IMP 3.77].

- •ತೊಗಡು togadu [togĕdu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3544] •ತೊಟ್ಗೆ tottage [tottĕge] adv. [[time]] 1 immediately, quickly 2 suddenly, all of a sudden, [Ka. mim. D3022 < taṭakkane] 🕼 ತಟಕ್ಕನೆ.
 - ●ತೊಟ್ಟನೆ tottane [tottŏne] adv. [(time)] 1 immediately, quickly 2 suddenly, all of a sudden [Ka. mim. D3022 < taṭakkane] 🎏 ತಟಕ್ಕನೆ.
 - *కేంట్ల tottala [tottšle] n. [child] cradle [Ka. *D3486] 🎏 ತೊಟ್ಟಲು.
 - ತೊಟ್ಟಲು tottalu [tottəlu] n. [child]] cradle [Ka. D3486] 🎏 ತೊಟ್ಟಲು.
 - ತೊಟ್ಟಿ 1 totti [totti]n. [(contain]] tub, trough, container made of cement or mortar for containing water, rubbish, etc. [Ka. D3484].
 - ತೊಟ್ಟ² totti [totti] n. 1 square open space inside a house 2 harem = ಅಂತಃಪುರ [Ka. D3485].
 - •ತೊಟ್ಟಲ್ tottil [tottil] n. [child] cradle, crib [Ka. D3486] 🎏 ತೊಟ್ಟಲು.
 - ತೊಟ್ಟಲು tottilu [tottilu] ತೊಟ್ಟಲ್, ತೊಟ್ಟಲ, ತೊಟ್ಟಲು, ತೊಟ್ಟಲು n. [[child]] (child) cradle, crib [Ka. *D3486] 🎏 ತೊಟ್ಟಲು.
 - ತೊಟ್ಸು 1 tottu [tottu] ① n. drop, drip, trickle ② adj./adv. a little, in a small quantity ¶ ನನಗೆ ತೊಟ್ಟು ನೀರು ಕೊಡು. Give me a little water. [Ka. D2835].
 - ತೊಟ್ಟಕ್ಕು tottikku [tottikku] vi. [move] to fall in drops (as water, etc.), to drip, to trickle [+ ikku] = ತೊಟ್ಟಿಡು.
 - ತೊಟ್ಟಡು tottidu [tottidu] vi. [move] [+ idu] [ಾತೊ-ಟ್ಟಿಕ್ಕು.
 - ತೊಟ್ಟು 2 tottu [tottu] n. [[plant]] footstalk of a fruit, flower or leaf, petiole or pedicel [Ka. D3487].
 - ತೊಟ್ಟು³ tottu [tottu] n. [body] nipple [Ka. D3488]. †ತೊಟ್ಸ್ totte [totte] n. [contain] basket made of coconut leaves for single use [Ka. D3489].
 - ?ತೊಟ್ಟೆ,² totte [totte] n. [(contain]] bee's empty cell (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3490].
 - ''తేంట్రేనే tottene [tottĕne] *adv*. [[time]] [Ka. mim. D3022] (Čpr.4.72 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ತೊಟ್ಟನೆ.
 - *ತೊಟ್ಟ totla [totle] n. [[child]] [Ka. D3486] [() ತೊ-ಟೃಲು.
 - ●ತೊಡ toḍa [toɖɐ] n. [[orn.]] ornament [Ka. D3482].
 - ●ತೊಡಂಕು todamku [todənku] ① vt. [begin] to begin, to start, to undertake ② vi. 1 [trouble] to get entangled, to be tangled (as a thread, hair, etc.) 2 [[trouble]] to get entangled (as in a trouble) 3 [[work]] to engage (as in work) 4 [occur] to arise, to spring

- up ③ n. [[trouble]] 1 tangle, entanglement (as of a ?ತೊಡಗೆ todage [todɔĕɡe] n. [[wear]] clothing or dress, thread, hair, etc.) 2 entanglement (in difficulty, war, conflict, etc.) [Ka. D3480, D3481].
- •ತೊಡಂಬೆ¹ todambe [todəmbe] n. 1 [plant] cluster, bundle, bunch 2 [mass] (fig.) mass, multitude [Ka. D3480].
- •ತೊಡಂಬೆ² todambe [todəmbe] n. [plant] footstalk of a fruit, leaf, etc. [Ka. D3487].
- ಿತೊಡಕ¹ todaka [todžkv] n. smearing (DEDR) [Ka. ●ತೊಡಪು todapu [todžpu] n. [[orn.]] jewel, ornament D3301].
- ?ತೊಡಕ² todaka [todəkɐ] n. [trouble] entangling, impediment, hindrance, perplexity (G.252 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3480].
- ತೊಡಕು toḍaku [toḍšku] ① vi. 1 [[trouble]] to get entangled or twisted (as thread, etc.), 2 [[trouble]] to be caught (as in a net) 3 [[trouble]] (fig.) to be involved (in a trouble, difficulty, etc.) 4 [work] to engage (as in work) ② n. [[trouble]] 🖾 ತೊಡಗು 1 tangle, entanglement 2 impediment, trouble [Ka. D3480, D34811.
- ತೊಡಕಿಸು todakisu [toděkisu] vt. [join] 1 to join, to tie, to attach 2 to make, to create (trouble, difficulty, scope, opportunity, etc.\\\\\\ [+ -isu caus. D3480, D3481].
- ತೊಡಗು todagu [todəğu] ① vt. [begin] to begin, to start ② vi. 1 [begin] to begin, to start, to commence ¶ ಕಷ್ಟದ ಪರಂಪರೆಗಳು ತೊಡಗಿದವು. Difficulties started one after another. 2 [[occur]] to happen, to befall ¶ ಅಲ್ಲಿ ಏನು ತೊಡಗಿತು ಎಂಬುದು ಗೊತ್ತಿಲ್ಲ. I don't know what happened there. 3 [work] to engage, to be involved (in something) ¶ ಅವಳು ಪೂಜೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತೊಡಗಿದ್ದಾ ಳೆ. She is involved in worship. ③ v.aux. [begin] ((-ಅಲು/-ಅಲಿಕ್ಕೆ)) to begin, to start (doing something) ¶ ಅವಳು ಅಳತೊ-ಡಗಿದಳು. She started weeping. [Ka. D3480, D3481].
- ತೊಡಗಿಸು todagisu [todəğisu] ① vt. 1 [begin] to start, to begin, to commence, to undertake ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಮನೆ ಕಟ್ಟುವ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ತೊಡಗಿಸಿದರು. Father started (the work of) construction of the house. 2 to invest (money, etc.) ¶ ಆ ಕಂಪನಿ ಈಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಹತ್ತು ಕೋಟಿ ರೂಪಾಯಿ ತೊಡಗಿಸಿತು. That company invested Rs. 10 crores for this work. 🍱 ಹೂ-ಡು 3 to make use of, to employ ¶ ಸರಕಾರ ಅನಾವಶ್ಯಕವಾಗಿ ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಐವತ್ತುಜನರನ್ನು ತೊಡಗಿಸಿತು. The government unnecessarily involved fifty persons for this work. [+ -isu
- "ತೊಡಗುಹ todaguha [todəqŭhɐ] n. [[begin]] begin- ●ತೊಡರ್ಚು todarcu [todərtʃu] vt. 1 [[bind]] to tie, ning (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3481].

caus. D3481].

- ornament (Bp.24,44 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3482].
- ●ತೊಡಚು todacu [todětfu] ತೊಡರಿಚು, ತೊಡರ್ಚು vt. 1 [join] to bind, to fasten, to link 2 [join] to put in or on 3 [[join]] to put on ((as arrows)) on the bow 4 [[begin]] to begin, to start ((quarrel, etc.)) [Ka. D3480]. ತೊಡಪ todapa [todəpe] n. [[hyg.]] broom [Ka. *D3301] = ಪೊರಕೆ.
- [Ka. *D3482I] = ಪಂಚೆ.
- ?ತೊಡಯಿಸು todayisu [todə̆jisu] vt. 1 [[remove]] to wipe, etc. 2 [smear] to cause to smear or apply (\(\langle\) as chunam, cow dung, etc.\(\rangle\) to \((Bp.61.7\) (Kitt.)) \([Ka.\) D3301].
- ●ತೊಡರ್ todar [todər] ① vi. 1 [bind] to get entangled, to twine oneself (around) 2 [[bind]] (fig.) to get involved, to be caught up 3 [[relat.]] to be linked, to be connected with 4 [join] to stick 5 [move] to go round, to circumambulate 6 to bind, to tie *2 vt. [bind] (fig.) to get (someone) caught, involved or implicate ③ n. 🍱 ತೊಡರು 1 [bind] binding, tie 2 [bind] chain, shackle, fetter and any other bandage 3 [(trouble)] impediment, trouble 4 [(trouble)] complication, tangle [Ka. D3480].
- •ತೊಡರಿಚು todaricu [todərĭtʃu] vt. [(against)] to revolt [Ka. *D3480].
 - ತೊಡರು toḍaru [toḍĕru] ತೊಡರ್ () vi. 1 [[bind]] to get entangled 2 [[bind]] to coil itself around ¶ ಎಲೆಬಳ್ಳಿ ಅಡಿಕೆಮರಕ್ಕೆ ತೊಡರಿದೆ. The betel-leaf creeper has entwined itself around the areca-nut tree. 3 [bind] (fig.) to get involved, to be caught up (in difficulties, etc.) ¶ ⊕-ವನು ಪುತ್ರ ಕಲತ್ರದ ವ್ಯಾಮೋಹದಲ್ಲಿ ತೊಡರಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. He is involved in the attachment for his wife and children. (fig.) to bind, to tie ¶ ಕರ್ಮದ ಬಂಧನ ಮನುಷ್ಯರನ್ನು ತೊಡ-ರಿದೆ. The bondage of the past deeds has tied all the human beings. (2) n. •1 [bind] chain, shackle, fetter and any other bandage 2 [trouble] impediment, trouble, complication, tangle ¶ ಒಂದು ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ನೂರೆಂಟು ತೊಡ-ರುಗಳು. There are 108 obstacles for one good deed. [Ka. *D3480].
 - ತೊಡರಿಕೊಳ್ಳು toḍarikoḷḷu [toḍĕrikoḷḷu] vi. [[relat.]] to get into relationship ¶ ಬೇಡವಾಗಿದ್ದ ರೂ ಅವಳು ಹೆಂಡತಿಯಾ-ಗಿ ತಮ್ಮ ನಿಗೆ ತೊಡರಿಕೊಂಡಳು. Even though my brother did not want it, she got entangled with him as wife. .
- to link, to fasten 2 [[bind]] to entangle, to involve 3

- [(join)] to join, to connect 4 [(wear)] to cause to wear or put on ((ornaments, etc.)) 5 [(join)] to string, to thread ((as beads)) 6 [(work)] to engage ((someone)) (in some activity) 7 [[begin]] to start, to begin ((an activity)) 8 [[join]] to fix $\langle \langle \text{an arrow} \rangle \rangle$ (to the string) [Ka. D3480].
- •ತೊಡರ್ಪು todarpu [todərpu] n. 1 [bind] band, bandage, tie 2 [(trouble)] entanglement, complication 3 [[relat.]] connection, touch, relationship 4 [[trouble]] obstacle, hindrance 5 [[press]] embrace [Ka. D3480]. ?ತೊಡವು¹ todavu [todžvu] n. 1 [[begin]] beginning 2
- [(down)] bottom [Ka. D3481] (Mr.486 (Kitt.)).
- ತೊಡಮ² todavu [todžvu] n. 1 jewel, ornament 2 (fig.) person comparable to an ornament (for a country, etc.) [Ka. D3482].
- ?ತೊಡಸು¹ todasu [todəsu] *vt.* [smear]] to cause to smear or apply (\(\text{chunam}, \text{ cow dung}, \text{ etc.} \)\(\text{to} \) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3301].
- ?ತೊಡಸು² todasu [todɔ̃su] vt. [[wear]] to put ((a *ತೊಡು, tod̞ru [tod̞ru] vi. [[bind, join, trouble, relat.]] raiment \rangle (on another) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3482] I ್ ತೊಡಿಸು.
- †ප්ධෙ¹ todi [todi] n. [body] (HavS. Hal.) lip [Ka. D32961.
- †ප්ගයි² todi [todi] n. [[arch.]] small garden before or behind a house [Ka. cf. totti² *D3485].
- ತೊಡಿಗೆ todige [todĭge] n. [[orn.]] jewel, ornament ಂತುಣೆ¹ tone [tone] () n. [[comp.]] companionship, [Ka. D3482] 🎏 ತೊಡುಗೆ.
- ತೊಡು 1 todu [todu] ತುಡು 1 vt. [join]] (past ತೊಟ್ಸ್–)) to join, to put to or on, to put ((an arrow)) (on the bow) [Ka. D3480, cf. D3081, D3482].
- ತೊಡಿಸು¹ todisu [todĭsu] vt. [join] 1 to join, to attach 2 to put $\langle \langle \text{as arrows} \rangle \rangle$ on the bow [+ -isu caus. D3480, cf. D3481, D3482].
- ●ತೊಡು² todu [todu] ತುಡು² ① vt. [[begin]] ([past ತೊ-ట్, -)) to begin, to start with ② vi. [[begin]] to begin, to start (ಆದಿಪು.2.66) [Ka. D3081, cf. D3480, D3482]. ತೊಡು 3 todu [todu] ತುಡು 3 vt. (past ತೊಟ್ –) 1[(wear)] to put on, to wear ((stitched clothes, ornament, etc.) = ಉಡು 2 [[get]] to get, to undergo, to ಉಡು [Ka. D3482, cf. D3480, D3481].
 - ತೊಡಿಸು² todisu [todĭsu] ತುಡಿಸು vt. [(wear)] to put on, to make wear ((stitched clothes, ornament, etc.)) [+ -isu caus. D3482].
 - ತೊಡುಗೆ toduge [toduge] ತುಡಿಗೆ, ತುಡುಗೆ. ತೊಡಿಗೆ n. 1 [orn.] ornament 2 [wear] stitched garment [Ka. D34821.

- ತೊಡ¹ tode [tode] vt. 1 [(remove)] to wipe away, to mop up, to rub off (dirt, colour, etc.) 2 [smear] to smear ((a person's body, face, etc.)) ((with oil, turmeric, etc. \(\rangle \) 3 [[remove]] (fig.) to wipe out, to root out, to exterminate ((enemy, etc.)) [Ka. D3301].
- ತೊಡಿಸು³ todisu [todisu] vt. [smear] 1 to cause to smear or apply ((as lime, cow dung, etc.)) (to the floor, wall, etc.) 2 to cause to wipe out, etc. [Ka. $tode^1 + -isu$ caus. D3301].
- ತೊಡೆಯಿಸು todevisu [todejĭsu] vt. [smear] 1 to cause to smear 2 to get (something) rubbed out [+ -isu caus. *D3301].
- ತೊಡೆ² tode [tode] n. [[body]] thigh [Ka. D3302].
- •ತೊಡೆತ todeta [todětɐ] n. [(smear)] smearing, anointing [tode D3301 + -ta].
- *ತೊಡ್ಡು toḍḍu [toḍḍu] n. [[body]] testicle (Kitt.) [Ka. D3091] 🎏 ತರಡು.
- ತೊಣಚ tonaci [toŋɔੱt[i] n. [(insect)] [Ka. D3495] **⊯**ತೊಣಚೆ.
- ತೊಣಚೆ tonace [tonětse] ತೊಣಚಿ, ತೊಣಸಿ, ತೊಣಸೆ, ತೊನಸಿ, ತೊನಸೆ n. [(insect)] gadfly, dog-fly, horsefly [Ka. D3495].
- association, company (of a person equal in age or status) ② mf. [comp.]] comrade, companion, associate ಸಂಗಾತಿ [Ka. D3308].
- ●ತೊಣೆ² tone [tone]ಡೊಣೆ², ದೊಣೆ² n. [[weapon]] quiver [Dr./Pk. tōṇa-Sk. tūṇa-].
- ితుణ్లు toṇṇu [toṇṇu]*n*. [[med.]] leucoderma, vitiligo (Si.201 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3527] 🎏 ತೊನ್ನು.
- ?ട്രൂ toṇṇe [toṇṇe] n. [[reptile]] lizard (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3501].
- ●ತೊತ್ತಲ tottara [tottare] ತೊಟ್ಟುಟಿ [(destroy)] (1) (n.) $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ perfectly crushed with the feet (2) n. $\square = 30$ ట్తల state of being perfectly crushed with the feet [Ka. D3522].
- acquire 3 [[get]] to take ((a form, incarnation, etc.)) = 🏻 🍮 ತೊತ್ತ ಅದು ಟಿ tottagadugi [tottajaduqi] ತೊತ್ತಅತು– టి vt. [(destroy)] to crush perfectly with the feet [Ka. *D3522].
 - ? తేంత్స్ 1 tottu [tottu] n. [[food]] a mouthful (Kitt.) [Ka. D3367] 🎏 ತುತ್ತು.
 - ? కేం. కా. tottu [tottu] *mf.* 1 [(soc.)] female servant 2 [woman] (fig.) low and immoral woman [Ka. tortu D3524] 🎏 ತೊಟ್ನು.

- ತೊತ್ತಿನ ಮಗ tottina maga [tottinə mağɐ] m. [kin]] (pei.) "female servant's son," (a word used for abusing).
- 'ತೊದ toda [tode] m. [ethn.] Toda, person who belongs to the Toda tribe of Nilgiri [Ka. D3504].
- ತೊದಲ todala [tođělɐ] ತೊದಳ m. [speech]] (f. ತೊ-ದಲಿ) stutterer [Ka. *D3503].
- •ತೊದಲ್ todal [todəl] vi., n. [speech] [Ka. D3503] ⊯ತೊದಲು.
 - ತೊದಲು todalu [tođəlu] ತೊದಲ್, ತೊದಳ್, ತೊದಳು ① vi. [speech] to falter in speech, to speak inaccurately ② n. [speech] faltering speech, stutter [Ka. D35031.
 - ತೊದಲುನುಡಿ todalunudi [tođžlunudi] ತೊದಳುನುಡಿ [[speech]] faltering speech, inaccurate speech, lisping
 - ತೊದವ todava [toděve] m. [(ethn.]] ((f. ತೊದವಳು)) Toda, person who belongs to the Toda tribe of Nilgiri [Ka. D3504] 🌃 ತೊದ.
 - ತೊದಳ todaļa [tođə̃[ɐ] m. [(speech]] ((f. ತೊದಳಿ)) [Ka. *D3503] 🕼 ತೊದಲ.
 - ತೊದಳ್ todal [toðəl] n. [speech] [Ka. D3503] ⊯ತೊದಲು.
- ತೊದಳು todalu [tođě]u] n. [speech] [Ka. *D3503] **⊯**ತೊದಲು.
- ತೊದಳುನುಡಿ todaļunudi [todə́[unudi] n. [[speech]] [+ nudi] 🕼 ತೊದಲುನುಡಿ.
- ?ತೊದುಳ್ toduḷ [tođuḷ] n. [[speech]] [Ka. D3503] (Kitt.) 🍱 ತೊದಲು.
- •ತೊನಗು tonagu [tonĕŋgu] vi. [move] to go away, to depart [Ka. *D3519] [ಾತೊಲಗು.
- ತೊನಚ tonaci [tonəੱʧi] n. [[insect]] gadfly, dog-fly, horse fly [Ka. D3495] [ತೊಣಚೆ.
- ತೊನಚೆ tonace [tonətʃe] n. [(insect)] gadfly, dog-fly, horse fly [Ka. D3495] [ತೊಣಚೆ.
- ತೊನಸಿ tonasi [tonəsi] n. [insect] gadfly, dog-fly, horse fly [Ka. *D3495] [ತೊಣಚೆ.
- ತೊನಸೆ tonase [toněse] n. [(insect)] gadfly, dog-fly, horse fly [Ka. D3495] [ತಾಣಚೆ.
- •ತೊನೆ tone [tone] vi. [move] to wave, to swing [?]. ತೊನ್ನು tonnu [tonnu] n. [[med.]] leucoderma, vitiligo
- ಂತೊಪ್ಪಟೆ toppate [toppəte] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3544] <u>⊯</u>ತೊಗಟು.
- *া≅* ತೊಗಟು.

- ತೊಪ್ಪು toppu [toppu] (n.) [sound] thud, word expressing the sound of heavy substance falling (book, small parcel, etc.) [Ka. onom. *D3509] cf. ದೊಪ್ಪು.
- ತೊಪ್ಪನೆ toppane [toppə̃ne] adv. [sound] with the above sound, thud [toppu + -ane D3509].
- ತೊಪ್ಪಲ toppala [toppəle] n. [plant] [Ka. D2673] 🍱 ತೊಪ್ಪಲು.
- ತೊಪ್ಪಲು toppalu [toppə̃lu] ತಪ್ಪಲ, ತಪ್ಪಲು, ತೊಪ್ಪಲ n. [[plant]] green leaves, foliage, a collective term of all green leaves of a plant [Ka. D2673] cf. ಸೊಪು "edible leaves".
- ತೊಪ್ಪ¹ toppe [toppe] n. [[excr.]] ball of fresh cow dung [?] = ಸೆಗಣಿ.
- •ತೊಪ್ಪೆ toppe [toppe] n. [body] protuberant belly [Ka.? cf. Ta. toppai].
- ತೊಪ್ಪಮೈ toppemai [toppemai] n. [body] fat body, plumpy body [toppe + mai].
- ●ತೊಬಟೆ tobate [toběte] n. [plant] [Ka. *D3544] **⊯**ತೊಗಟು.
- ತೊಯ್ toy [toĭ] ① vi. [(water)] to get wet ② vt. 🕼 ತೋಯು to make wet, to drench [Ka. D3555].
- ತೊಯಿ toyi [toji] n. [[food]] [Ka. *D3562] [ಾತೊವ್ರೆ.
- ತೊಯೆ toye [toje] n. [food] [Ka. D3562] 🕼 ತೊವ್ರೆ.
- ತೊಯಿಸು toyisu [tojĭsu] vt. [(water)] [+ -isu caus.] ⊯ತೊಯ್ಯಿಸು.
- ತೊಯ್ಸು toyyu [toĭju] vi. [water] to get wet [Ka. D3555] 🎏 ತೋಯು.
- ತೊಯ್ನಿಸು toyyisu [toĭjisu] vt. [water] to drench, to wet thoroughly [+ -isu caus.] 🎏 ತೋಯಿಸು.
- ತೊಯ್ಯುವಿಕೆ toyyuvike [toĭjuvĭke] n. [[water]] act of becoming wet, act of getting drenched [Ka. D3555].
- ತೊರಡು toradu [torədu] n. [body] (vulg.) testicle (Kitt.) [Ka. D3091] [இತರಡು.
- •ತೊರವಿ toravi [torə̆vi] n. leaving, abandoning [Ka. *D3365] 🎏 ತೊಟವಿ.
- ?ತೊರಸಲು torasalu [torэٚsəlu] (n.) [[rough]] ⟨being\rough (as the surface) (Kitt.) [Ka. D3097] **್ರಾಉರುಟು**.
- ●ತೊರಳಿ toraļi [torš[i] n. [body]] [?] [இತೊರಲಿ.
- ●ತೊರಳೆ torale [torə̃[e] ತೊರಳಿ, ತೊಳಳೆ, ತೊಳ್ಳೆ n. [[body]] spleen [?] = ಗುಲ್ಮ, ಪ್ಲೀಹ.
- •ತೊಪ್ಪಡೆ toppade [toppəde] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3544] †ತೊರಿಕ್ಕೆ torikke [torikke] n. [[bio.]] (Hav.) itch [Ka. D2865].

- ತೊರೆ¹ tore [tore] vi. 1 [full] to be filled with milk ●ತೊವರು¹ (as the udder) 2 [move] to flow down (as milk from the udder after the cow releases it) [Ka. D2883, cf. D3370].
- ತೊರೆ² tore [tore] ತೊಟೆ n. [geo.] stream, brook, rivulet [Ka. tore D3370].
- ತೊರೆ³ tore [tore] ತೊಟ್ ① vt. [phil.] to give up ((desire, hatred, etc.)), to renounce ((a belief, way of life, etc.\\), to sever \(\langle a \text{ connection with someone}\rangle\) • ② vi. [phil.] to renounce worldly pleasures or the world, to become an ascetic [Ka. tore D3365].
- •ತೊರ್ತು tortu [tortu] f. 1 [soc.] (mostly female) •ತೊವಲ್³ toval [tovəl] n. [body] leather, skin, hide servant 2 [woman] low and immoral woman [Ka. *D3524] 🕼 ತೊಟ್ಟು.
- ?ತೊರ್ಸು torsu [torsu] vi. [bio.] to itch (DEDR) [Ka. D2865] 🎏 ತುರಿಸು.
- •ತೊಲಂಗು tolamgu [toləngu] vi. [move] 1 to go away, to depart 2 to go out of the way, to step aside [Ka. D3519] [電動のか.
 - ತೊಲಗು tolagu [toləğu]ತೊನಗು, ತೊಲಂಗು vi. [move]] 1 to go away, to depart 2 to go out of the way, to step aside [Ka. D3519].
 - ತೊಲಗಿಸು tolagisu [tolə̆gisu] vt. 1 [move] to cause to go away, to drive away, to keep at distance 2 [[remove]] to get rid of or get over (difficulties, etc.), to exorcise 3 [remove] to remove, to throw away 4 [[remove]] to push away 5 [[remove]] to push back [+ -isu caus.].
- ♦తోంలి toli [toli] n. [hole] hole, slit [Ka. D3528].
- †ತೊಲೆ¹ tole [tole] (] vi. [move] (Hav.) to stand away ② vt. [[remove]] (Hav.) to get rid of [Ka. D3519].
 - ತೊಲೆ² tole [tole] n. [arch.] 1 wooden beam 2 log of wood [Sk. tulā-].
- ತೊಲೆ³ tole [tole] n. [metr.] tola (a unit of weight corresponding to 11.6 g.) [Sk. tōla-].
- ●ತೊವಟೆ tovate [tověte] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3544] <u>⊯</u>ತೊಗಟು.
- •ತೊವಡು tovadu [tovŏdu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3544] <u>⊯</u>ತೊಗಟು.
- ?ತೊವರ tovara [tovəre](n.) [[taste]] (being)astringent [Ka. D3352].
- ●ತೊವರಿ tovari [tověri] n. [[plant]] pigeon pea, cajan pea, Cajanus cajan (L.) Millsp. (Fabaceae) [Ka. D3353] [\mathcal{F} ತೊಗರಿ².

- tovaru [tov $\tilde{}$ oru] (n.)[(taste)] (be-*D3352] = ಒಗರು (com.) ing\astringent [Ka. **್**ತೊಗರ್.
- •ತೊವರು² tovaru [tovĕru] n. [[plant]] pigeon pea, cajan pea, Cajanus cajan (L.) Millsp. (Fabaceae) [Ka. *D3353] 🍱 ತೊಗರಿ².
- •ತೊವಲ್¹ toval [tovəl] [plant] (1) n. cluster, bunch (Čt.II.104) ② vi. ((past ತೊವಲ್ಲ್-)) to put forth new leaves = ಚಿಗುರು [Ka. D2673].
- ?ತೊವಲ್² toval [tovəl] vi. [[speech]] faltering (in speech) (Kitt.) [Ka. D3503] 🕼 ತೊದಲು (com.).
- [Ka. *D3559] [2 ತೊಗಲು [com.].
- •ತೊವಲು toval [tovə̃lu] n. [[body]] leather, skin, hide [Ka. *D3559] 🕼 ತೊಗಲು (com.).
- ?ತೊವಱು tovaru [tovəru] (n.)[(taste)] (being\astringent (Hlâ (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3352] = ಒಗರು (com.) 🎏 ತೊಗರ್.
- ತೊವೆ tove [tove] n. [cook] [Ka. D3562] [ು ತೊವ್ರೆ. ತೊವ್ವೆ tovve [tovve] ತೊಗೆ, ತೊಯಿ, ತೊಯೆ, ತೊವ್ವೆ, ತೋಯ, ತೋಯಿ, ತೋಯೆ, ತೋವೆ n. [[cook]] a dish prepared of boiled split pulse condiments [Ka. D3562].
- •ತೊಳಂಚಿ tulamci [to]ənt[i] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3357] 🕼 ತೊಳಸಿ.
- •ತೊಳಂಚೆ tulamce [to]ənt[e] n. [[plant]] holy basil, sacred basil, Ocimum tenuiflorum L. (Lamiaceae) [Ka. D3357] 🍱 ತೊಳಸಿ.
- ●ತೊಳಗು tolagu [to[ĕgu] ① n. [(light)] to shine, to be full of splendour 2 n. light, brightness, lustre, radiance [Ka. D3360].
- •ತೊಳಗಿಸು tolagisu [tolə̆gisu] vt. [light] to cause to shine brightly [+ -isu caus.].
- ತೊಳಚ tulaci [to]ặtʃi] n. [[plant]] holy basil, sacred basil, Ocimum tenuiflorum L. (Lamiaceae) [Ka. D3357] 🍱 ತೊಳಸಿ.
- ತೊಳಚೆ tulace [to]ŏt[e] n. [[plant]] holy basil, sacred basil, Ocimum tenuiflorum L. (Lamiaceae) [Ka. D3357] 🍱 ತೊಳಸಿ.
- ತೊಳಪು tolapu [to]pu] n. [(light)] shine, lustre [Ka. D33601.
- ●ತೊಳಯಿಸು tolayisu [to|ĕjisu] vt. [[hyg.]] to cause to wash, to get washed, to have washed [Ka. D3530] \mathbb{Z} ತೊಳೆ 3 .
- ●ತೊಳಲೆ tolale [to]ŏle] n. [body] [?] [இತೊರಳಿ.

- •ತೊಳಲಾಟ tolalāṭa [toljle:[te] 1 [move] roaming, †ತೊಳಿ¹ toli [toli] vt. [attack] (Hav.) to kick [Ka. wandering about 2 [trouble] hardship, anxiety, suffering, misery [$toralu + \bar{a}ta$].
- •ತೊಳಲಿಕೆ tolalike [to]əlĭke] n. [move] wandering about, roaming [taralu + -ike].
- ●ತೊಳಲ್ tolal [tɔləl] vi. [(move]] ((past ತೊಳಲ್ಲ್-)) [Ka. < togalu D2698(a)] [ご言のない.
 - ತೊಳಲು¹ tolalu [tɔlə̆lu] *move* ((past ತೊಳಲ್ಲ್-)) 1 [move] to move round, to revolve 2 [move] to roam or wander about 3 [mind] to suffer a lot, to be agonised ¶ ಮಗ ಮನೆ ಬಿಟ್ಟು ಹೋದ ಮೇಲೆ ನಾವು ತುಂಬ ತೊಳಲು-ತ್ರಿದ್ದೇವೆ. We are very much annoyed after my son ran away from home. [Ka. toralu D2698(a)].
- •ತೊಳಲಾಡು tolalādu [to|ĕlɐːdu] vi. 1 to stray, to knock about 2 to suffer hardship, to be vexed, to be troubled, to be afflicted ¶ ನಾನು ತಲೆನೋವಿನಿಂದ ತೊಳಲಾ-ಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದೆ. I was plagued by a headache. 3 to be restless ¶ ಗೆಳೆಯ ಇಷ್ಟು ಹೊತ್ತಾದರೂ ಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ತೊಳಲಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದೆ. I was upset because my friend had not arrived though it was so late. $[+\bar{a}du]$.
- ●ತೊಳಲಿಸು tolalisu [to]ŏ]isu] vt. [move] to make wander about, to cause to roam [+ -isu caus. *D2698(a)].
- †ತೊಳಲು² tolalu [tɔ[ĕlu] n. [[plant]] mango shoot (Rabakavi, LSB 5.19) [Ka. D3362].
- ●ತೊಳಲಿಚು tolalicu [toləlĭʧu] ತೊೞಲ್ಸು vt. [[move]] to cause to roam about [Ka. *D2698(a)].
- 'ತೊಳಸಂಬಟ್ಸೆ tolasaṃbaṭṭe [to] $\check{\text{ssmbatte}}$] n. [(trouble)] confusion, disorder, mess, chaos ¶ ಅವನು ಈ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ತೊಳಸಂಬಟ್ಟೆ ಮಾಡಿಬಿಟ್ಟ. He made a mess of this work. $[tolasu^1 + ?]$.
- ತೊಳಸಾಟ tolasāta [to]əse:fe] n. [conf.]] clash, conflict, friction, quarrel, fracas [$torasu^1 + \bar{a}ta$].
- *ತೊಳಸಿ tolasi [to]əsi] ತೊಳಂಚಿ, ತೊಳಂಚೆ, ತೊಳಚಿ, ತೊ-ಳಚೆ n. [[plant]] holy basil, sacred basil, Ocimum tenuiflorum L. (Lamiaceae) [Ka. D3357] *[IMP 4.169 [೨೯ ತೊಳಸಿ].
 - ತೊಳಸು¹ tolasu [tolੁэsu] ತೊೞಸು vi. 1 to turn round (\(a \) soup-like preparation \(\) with a ladle 2 to strike (water) with a roar to propel a boat [Ka. togasu D3356, cf. D26981.
 - ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ತೊಳಸು hotte tolasu vi. [move] to nauseate ●ತೊಱವಿ toravi [toravi] ತೊರವಿ n. 1 leaving, abandon-(as the stomach) [+ tolasu D3356].
 - to get washed, to have washed [Ka. D3530].

- D35221.
- *కూళి² toli [toli] vt. [hyg.]] to wash, to remove by washing (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3530] 🕼 ತೊಳೆ³.
- ತೊಳೆ¹ tole [tole] n. [[plant]] division in an orange, jack fruit, etc. [Ka. D2704].
- ?కొంళ² tole [tole] n. [hole] hole, bored hole (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3528].
- ತೊಳೆ³ tole [tole] ① vt. **1** [[hyg.]] to wash ((hands, utensils, etc.), to remove by washing 2 [[remove]] to remove (blemish, disgrace, etc.) 3 [destroy] (fig.) to ruin, to destroy, to squander, to dissipate ((property))
- ¶ ನೀನು ಬಂದು ಈ ಮನೆ ತೊಳೆದೆ. (mother-in-law abuses her daughter-in-law) You came and destroyed this house. (2) vi. [be] to be wiped out, to run out, to be exhausted ¶ ಅಪ್ಪನ ಸಂಪತ್ನೆಲ್ಲ ಜೂಜಾಟದಲ್ಲಿ ತೊಳೆದು ಹೋಯಿತು. The wealth of [his] father was washed away by gambling. D3530].
- ತೊಳಯಿಸು tolayisu [tolə̆jisu] vt. [hyg.]] to cause to wash, to get washed, to have washed [Ka. D3530].
- ತೊಳೆಯಿಸು toleyisu [tolejĭsu] vt. [[hyg.]] to have $\langle\langle$ something $\rangle\rangle$ washed or cleaned [+ -isu caus.].
- †ತೊಳ್ಳು tolku [tolku]vi. [sound] (Bark.) to be shaken (as water or oil in a pot) [Ka. D3359].
- ●ತೊಳ್ಳು toltu [toltu] f. [[soc.]] 1 (male, but esp. also female) servant 2 low and immoral woman [Ka. *D3524] 🕼 ತೊಟ್ನು.
- ತೊಳ್ಳು tollu [toltu] () n. [hole] hollow, cavity (2) (n.) 1 [hole] $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ hollow, void or empty within 2 [[value]] (fig.) having no substance, worthless [Ka. D35281.
- ತೊಳ್ಳೆ tolle [tolle] n. [[hole]] (being) void, hollow [Ka. D3528] 🎏 ತೊರಳೆ .
- ●ತೊಳ್ಳೆ ² tolle [tolle] *n*. [body] [?] 🎏 ತೊರಳೆ.
- ?ತೊಱಡು toradu [torədu] n. [(tool)] crook, hook, crooked instrument for taking down fruits from trees (T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3366].
- ికేంటలు togalu [togəlu] n. [[hole]] hole (Si.122 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3533].
- 'ತ්නස් torale [torəle] n. [body] spleen (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3533] [@toraļe.
- ing 2 liberation [Ka. D3365].
- ತೊಳಸು² tolasu [to|ĕsu] vt. [[hyg.]] to cause to wash, ●ತೊಱು toru [toru] n. [[cattle]] cow (Gai index) [Ka. D3534] 🕼 ತುಟು.

- •ತೊಱ¹ tore [tore] vt. [giveup] to put away, to abandon, to quit, to give up, to renounce, to repudiate, to reject [Ka. D3365].
- D3370].
- ితూఊ³ tore [tore] కేంద్ n. [[hole]] hollow, hole (My. ంతొంకార) tōku [to:ku] vt. [[strike]] 1 to beat, to strike 2 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3533].
- wandering, etc. (Kitt.) [Ka. D2698(a)].
- ●ತೊಟಲ್ togal [togəl] vi. [move] (past ತೊಟಲ್ಲ್-) 1 to move round, to go or turn round 2 to roam or wander about [Ka. D2698(a)].
- ? కేంటలి torali [to.jəli] n. [[move]] moving around [Ka. D2698(a)] (ಪಸಾರ.147 (KPN).
- ತೊಟಲಿಕೆ toralike [tojəlĭke] n. [move] wandering about, etc. [Ka. D2698(a)].
- ●ತೊಟಲು togalu [togəlu] ತೊಳಲ್, ತೊಳಲು, ತೊಟ– ಲ್, ತೊಟಲು vi. [[move]] ([past ತೊಟಲ್ಸ್ –]) to roam or wander about [Ka. D2698(a)].
- •ತೊೞಲಿಸು toralisu [topolisu] vt. [move] to cause to roam about, to send about [Ka. D2698(a)].
- ?ತೊೞಲಿಚು toralicu [toɹəlitʃu] vt. [[move]] to cause to roam about [Ka. *D2698(a)] 🎏 ತೊಳಲ್ಲು.
- •ತೊೞಲ್ಸು togalcu [topəltʃu] vt. [move] to cause to roam about [Ka. D2698(a)] 🕼 ತೊಳಲ್ಲು.
- ಿತೊೞಲುವಿಕೆ togaluvike [togəluvike] n. [move] roaming or wandering about (Si,49 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2698(a)].
- •ತೊಲಸು torasu [tojəsu] vi. [move] 1 to stir (water, tea, etc.), to mix together ((as soup-like preparations)\with a ladle 2 to strike \(\langle\) with a roar to propel a boat [Ka. D3356, cf. D2698(a)] [ತೊಳ-ಸು 1 .
- ●ತೊಟ್ನು tortu [tortu] ತೊತ್ತು, ತೊರ್ತು, ತೊಳ್ಳು f. 1 [(soc.)] (male, but esp. also female) servant 2 [woman] (fig.) low and immoral woman [Ka. D35241.
- ●ತೊಟ್ನು ಟಿ torturi [toɪtuɪi] ① (n.) [destroy] ⟨being\perfectly crushed with the feet (2) n. [(destroy)] =ತುತ್ತು ಟಿ state of being perfectly crushed with the feet [Ka. D3522].
 - ತೋ tō [to:] ತೊಯ್, ತೊಯ್ಯು, ತೋಯು [[water]] ① vi. to become wet ② vt. 🎏 ತೋಯು to make wet [Ka. D35551.
- •ತೋಂಟ tōṃta [toːntɐ]n. [agr.]] orchard; garden [Ka. D3549] 🎏 ತೋಟ.

- ●ತೋಂಟಿಗ tōmtiga [to:nfige] ತೋಟಿಗ m. [(agr.)] (f. *ತೋಂಟಿಗಿತಿ)) one who take care of an orchard; gardener [Ka. $t\bar{o}mta + -iga$ D3549].
- •ತೊಟ್² tore [tore] ತೊರೆ n. [[geo.]] stream, river [Ka. †ತೋಂಪಟ tōmpaṭa [to:mpĕṭɐ] n. (Hav.) carrying on the head [Ka. D2677/D3540].
 - to pour ((water)) [Ka. D3539].
- ేతులు కాల్ torakal [tojəkəl] n. [[move]] act of turning, •తుంకో tōke [to:ke] n. [[body]] tail of any animal [Ka. D3538] = ಸೋಗೆ (com.).
 - ಂತೋಚು tōcu [to:tʃu] vi. 1 to appear, to be seen, to manifest 2 to come to mind, to flash ¶ ಏನು ಮಾಡಬೇ-ಕೆಂದು ನನಗೆ ತೋಚಲಿಲ್ಲ. [I] didn't know what to do. [Ka. $t\bar{o}ru + -cu$ D3566].
 - ತೋಟ¹ tōta [to:tɐ/tɔ:tɐ/twɒ:tɐ] n. [(agr.)] **1** agricultural field for cultivating fruits, tea, coffee, coconuts, betel leaves, etc., orchard, cultivated estate 2 garden, park [Ka. D3549].
 - ತೋಟ 2 tōta [to:fe] n. [weapon] [? cf. D3544] \mathbb{Z} ತೋಟಾ 2 .
 - ತೋಟಗಾರ tōṭagāra [to:fəge:re] m. [agr.]] (f. ತೋ-ಟಗಾರ್ತಿ) gardener, cultivator of fruits, tea, coffee, coconuts, areca-nuts, betel-leaves, etc. $[t\bar{o}ta + -g\bar{a}ra]$ *D35491.
 - ತೋಟಗಾರಿಕೆ tōtagārike [to:fəge:rǐke]n. [agr.]] 1 cultivation of fruits, coconuts, areca-nuts, betel-leaves, tea, coffee, etc. 2 gardening, horticulture [$t\bar{o}ta + -g\bar{a}$ rike].
 - ಿತೋಟಗಾಱ tōtagāra [to:t̪ĕgeːr̪ɐ] m. [[agr.]] (f. ತೋ-ಟಗಾರ್ತಿ) gardener, cultivator of fruits, tea, coffee, coconuts, areca-nuts, betel-leaves, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) $[t\bar{o}ta + -k\bar{a}ra D3549].$
 - ತೋಟಾ¹ tōṭā [to:t̪ɐː] n. [[orn.]] [Ka. D3482, cf. M. tōdă] [ੴ ತೋಡ.
 - ತೋಟಾ² tōtā [to:fe:] ತೋಟ, ತೋಟೆ n. [weapon] cartridge (used for a gun) [M. <? cf. D3544].
 - ತೋಟ¹ tōṭi [toːṭi] n. [[conf.]] 1 hand-to-hand conflict, scuffle, struggle 2 mental conflict, dilemma [Ka. D3480].
 - ತೋಟಿ² tōṭi [to:ʈi] *mf*. [[hyg.]] sweeper, scavenger [Ka. D3546] = ತೋಟಿತಳವಾರ.
 - ತೋಟಗ tōṭiga [toːt̪igɐ]m. [agr.]] (f. ತೋಟಗಿತಿ)) [tōṭa + -iga D3549] = ತೋಟಗಾರ [ತ್ರಾಣೆ ಮಾರ ...
 - ತೋಟೆ¹ tōte [to:te] n. [plant] bark, rind, peel, pod [Ka. D3544] 🍱 ತೊಗಟು.
 - ತೋಟೆ 2 tote [to:te] n. [weapon] [? cf. D3544] ⊯ತೋಟಾ².

ತೋಡ¹ tōḍa [to:ɖɐ] m. [[ethn.]] (f. ತೋಡಹೆಂಗಸು) member of an aboriginal tribe of Nilgiri [anglicised pronunciation of *toda*].

†ਭੀਗਵਾਡ² tōḍa [to:dɐ] n. [[mammal]] a kind of white rat that infests crops [$\leftarrow t\bar{o}du^2$?].

ತೋಡ³ tōḍa [to:dɐ] $tōḍ\bar{a}^1$, $tōḍ\bar{a}$, tōḍe n. [[orn.]] a kind of bracelet with a fine design [Ka. D3482, cf. M. $t\bar{o}d\check{a}$] cf. ಕಂಕಣ which is more traditional.

ತೋಡಾ tōḍā [to:de:] *n.* [[orn.]] [Ka. D3482, cf. M. tōdǎ] – ತೋಡ³.

ತೋಡಿ tōḍi [toːḍi] n. [[mus.]] N. of a musical mode or $r\bar{a}ga$ in Indian classical music [? cf. M. $t\bar{o}d\bar{t}$].

•ತೋಡು¹ tōḍu [to:ḍu] n. [join] joining, putting (an arrow to the bow) [Ka. D3480].

ප්රාදේ tōḍu [to:du] ① vt. 1 [dig] to dig ((the ground, a hole, etc.)), to burrow, to scratch ((the ground))(as a bird, etc.) 2 [[water]] to take ((water)) out of a large vessel from a small one, to bail out ((water)) 3 [[attack]] to pierce ((a part of body)) (with an arrow, etc.) 4 [[remove]] to draw out or unsheathe ((a sword)) 5 [[inf.]] to give mouth to ((one's sentiments,)) to speak out ((one's feeling)) ② vi. [[move]] to go out ③ n. 1 [[hole]] pit, burrow 2 [[water]] stream, brook [Ka. D3543, D3549].

ತೋಡಿಸು tōdisu [to:dǐsu] vt. to have to make $\langle\langle$ a pit $\rangle\rangle$, to cause to dig, to cause to burrow [caus.].

•ತೋಡು³ tōḍu [toːdu] *n*. [[comp.]] **1** pair, couple **2** equality, match [Ka.?] = ಜೋಡು (mod.).

ತೋಡೆ tōḍe [toːḍe] n. [[orn.]] [Ka. D3482, cf. M. tōdǎ] [ಾತೋಡ³.

•ತೋದು tōdu [to:đu] n. [[method]] expedient (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3550].

†ತೋಪಡ tōpaḍa [to:pɔ̃dɐ] n. [[tool]] carpenter's plane [Ka. ? cf. Te. tōpaḍa] = ಉಜ್ಜು ಕೊರಡು (com.).

ತೋಪು¹ tōpu [to:pu] *n*. [[geo.]] grove, lump of tree, wood [Ka. D3551].

•ತೋಪು² tōpu [to:pu] n. [[view]] 1 appearance, sight 2 show, pretension, hypocrisy 3 bait (used in hunting) [Ka. *D3566] [ಾತೋರ್ಪು.

ತೋಪು³ tōpu [to:pu] n. [[weapon]] cannon [Tk. top]. †ತೋಯ tōya [to:jɐ]n. [[food]][Ka. *D3562] [ਿ≘ರ್ತೆ ವೈ.

ತೋಯಿ tōyi [to:ji] n. [[food]] [Ka. *D3562] [ௌತೊ-ವೈ. ತೋಯೆ tōye [to:je]n. [[food]][Ka. *D3562] [☎ತೊ-ವೈ.

ತೋಯು tōyu [to:ju] *vi*. [[water]] to become wet [Ka. D3555] [ಾತೋ.

ತೋಯಿಸು tōyisu [to:jĭsu] vt. [[water]] to make wet, to drench [+ -isu caus. D3555] = ತೊಯ್ಯಿಸು.

ತೋರ tōra [to:re] ① (n.) [[size]] 1 (being)big, large 2 (being)plumpy, fat, obese, stout ② n. [[size]] size [Ka. D3557, cf. M. $t\bar{o}r\check{a}$ Sk. st^havira -, $st^h\bar{u}la$ -].

ອັດເປັດ tōraṇa [toːrອັຖຍ]n. [[orn.]] decoration to a gateway made of flowers, leaves, etc., festoon [see Fig.] [Sk.].



ತೋರಿಕೆ tōrike [to:rĭke] ತೋಟಿ-ಕೆ, ತೋರ್ಕೆ n. [[view]] 1 appearance, door decoration ತೋರಣ

sight 2 show, pretension, hypocrisy \P ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಯ ಸೌ-ಜನ್ಯ ಬರೀ ತೋರಿಕೆ. The gentlemanliness of the chief is just a show. $[t\bar{o}\underline{r}u + -ike]$.

? ජාරෙත tōritu [to:rĭtu] (n.) [size] (being)big (Kitt.) [Ka. D3557].

- •ತೋರಿದು tōridu [toːrǐdu] ತೋರಿದು (n.) [[size]] ⟨being⟩big [Ka. *D3557] [೯ ತೋರಿತ್ತು.
- •ತೋರಿದ tōrida [toːrǐðɐ] m. [size] (f. ತೋರಿದಳು)) fat man, plumpy man [Ka. D3557].

ತೋರು tōru [to:ru] ತೋಟ್, ತೋಟು vi. 1 [[view]] to appear, to be visible, to come to existence 2 [[view]] to seem, to become visible 3 [[cognition]] to come to mind [Ka. tōru D3566].

ತೋರಿಸು tōrisu [to:risu] ತೋಟಿಸು ① vt. [[view]] 1 to show, to display ¶ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಪರಾಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ಜಗತ್ತಿಗೇ ತೋರಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. He displayed his valour to the world.
2 to point out or to demonstrate ((a matter)) ② vi.
((eṃdu)) 1 to be seen, to become manifest (as an object) 2 to seem, to appear ¶ ಹುಡುಗ ಮಗಳಿಗೆ ಅಷ್ಟು ಹಿಡಿಯಲಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ತೋರುತ್ತದೆ. It seems that my daughter did not like the boy much. [+-isu caus.].

- *ತೋರ್ಕೆ tōrke [to:rke] n. [[view]] appearing [Ka. D3566] [ತ್ರಾತೋರಿಕೆ.
- •ತೋರ್ಪು tōrpu [to:rpu] ತೋವು, ತೋಹು, ತೋಹೆ *n*. [view] **1** appearance, sight **2** show, pretension, hypocrisy [Ka. D3566].
- ?ತೋರ್ವ್ tōrpe [to:rpe] n. [[view]] appearing, etc. (Kitt.) [Ka. D3566].

ತೋರುಬೆರಳು tōruberaļu [to:rŭberð[u] n. [[body]] index finger, forefinger [tōru + beralu].

- seen, to become visible 2 to seem, to appear ¶ ಇದೇ ಸರಿಯೆಂದು ತೋರ್ಪಡುತ್ತದೆ. It seems to be right. [tōru + padu].
- ತೋರ್ಪಡಿಸು tōrpadisu [to:rpədisu] vt. [(view]] 1 to show, to display 2 to point out or to demonstrate \(\lambda \) matter $\rangle\rangle$ [$t\bar{o}ru + padisu$].
- •ತೋಲ್ tōl [to:l] n. [(tissue] skin, hide, leather [Ka. •ತೋಟು tōru [to:ru] () vi. [(view]] 1 to appear, to D3559] 🍱 ತೊಗಲು.
- †ອີດເບ¹ tōlu [to:lu] n. [[quan.]] (HavS.) much, plenty [Ka. D3509].
- •ತೋಲು² tōlu [to:lu] n. [(tissue)] skin, hide, leather [Ka. D3559] [() するのでといる。
- ತೋಲನ tōlana [to:lə̌nɐ] n. 1 [(weight)] weighing 2 [weight] balance, poise o3 [comp.] comparison; simile ¶ ಈ ಕೃತಿಗೆ ತೋಲನ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no equal to this work. [Sk.].
- †ತೋವೆ tōve [to:ve] n. [cook]] a dish prepared of boiled split pulse [Ka. D3562] 🕼 ತೊವ್ಪೆ.
- •ತೋವಲ್ tōval [to:vəl] n. [(tissue]] leather, skin, hide [Ka. *D3559] [ござれい (com.).
- •ತೋವಿಕ್ಸು tōvikku [to:vikku] vi. [[cheat]] to put a bait $[t\bar{o}pu^2? + ikku].$
- •ತೋಳ್ tōl [to:]] n. 1 [body] arm 2 [wear] sleeve [Ka. D3564].
 - ತೋಳ tōla [to:|e] n. 1 [mammal] wolf 2 [food] (fig.) glutton, gormandiser [Ka. D3548].
- ತೋಳು tōlu [to:|u] n. 1 [body] arm 2 [wear] sleeve [Ka. D3564].
- ತೋಳೇರಿಸು tōḷērisu [to:leːrĭsu] vi. 1 [(wear)] to roll up the sleeve 2 [fight] (fig.) to get ready to fight, to spoil for a fight [+ ērisu D916].
- •ತೋಹು tōhu [to:hu]n. [[cheat]] bait (used in hunting) [Ka. *D3566] 🎏 ತೋರ್ಪು.
- •ತೋಹೆ tōhe [to:he] n. [(cheat)] bait (used in hunting) [Ka. *D3566] [ご言の歌].
- ●ತೋಟ್/ಅು tōṛ/ṛu [toːr̞/toːr̞u] ① vi. 1 [[view]] to appear, to be visible, to seem, to be conspicuous 2 [[occur]] to come into existence, to occur 2 vt. [[view]] 🕼 ತೋರು 1 [[view]] to show, to exhibit, to evince 2 [inf.] to inform, to make understood [Ka. D3566].
- ●ತೋಟೆಕೆ tōrike [to:rike] n. 1 [[view]] appearing, sight, seeming 2 [comp.] similarity, comparison 3 [view] sight, scene 4 [[esth.]] beauty [Ka. D3566] [13] ತೋ-ರಿಕೆ.

- ತೋರ್ಪಡು tōrpadu [to:rpədu] vi. [view] 1 to be •ತೋಟಿಸು tōrisu [to:risu] ⑴ vt. [view] to make appear, to show, to evince ② vi. [view] 🎏 ತೋರಿಸು to cause oneself to appear, to appear, to occur [Ka. D3566].
 - ?ತೋ ಆಿಸುವಿಕೆ tōrisuvike [torrisuvike] n. [(view]] showing, etc. (Si.55.230 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3566] [= 30e-ರಿಸುವಿಕೆ.
 - be visible, to seem, to be conspicuous 2 to become visible, to come into existence ② vt. 🍱 ತೋರು 1 [(view)] to show, to exhibit, to evince 2 [[edu.]] to teach [Ka. D3566].
 - ?ತೋ ಅುವಿಕೆ tōruvike [to:ruvike] n. [(view]] appearing (Si.40 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3566] [ಾತೋರುವಿಕೆ.
 - •ತೌಂಕಲ್ taumkal [təunkəl] n. [decay] decay [Ka. *D3068] 🕼 ತಮಂಕಲ್.
 - •ತೌಕಲ್ taukal [təukəl] n. [end] end [Ka. *D3068] l≆ತವುಂಕಲ್.
 - ●ತೌಗೆ tauge [təuge] n. [end]] end [Ka. *D3068].
 - ತೌಡು taudu [təudu] n. [[plant]] 1 bran of rice or chaff of certain grains like rice, wheat, etc. 2 (fig.) useless thing [Ka. D3111].
 - නීට tauru [təuru] (]) mf. [kin] one's own people, those of his, hers or theirs ② n. [ಚಾತವರು 1 [kin]] parents' home (esp. of a married woman) 2 [dwell] (fig.) shelter, habitat (of a species of animal, etc.) ¶ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಂಹದ ತೌರು ಗಿರನಾರ್. The habitat of lions in India is Girnar [forest]. [Ka. *D3162].
 - ತೌರುಮನೆ taurumane [təurŭməne] n. [kin] parents' home (of a married woman) [tauru + mane] = ತವರುಮನೆ.
 - ತೌರ್ಮನೆ taurmane [t∋urm∋ne] n. [kin] parents' home (of a married woman) [tauru + mane] = ತವ-ರುಮನೆ.
 - ಂತೌಲನಿಕ taulanika [təulə̆nikɐ] adj. [comp.] comparative [Sk.].
 - ಂತೌಲನಿಕ ವಿಧಾನ taulanika vidʰāna [təulə̆nikə vidʰɐːne] n. [study] comparative method [Sk.].
 - ಂತ್ಯಕ್ಕ tyakta [tjəktɐ] adj. [giveup]] rejected, repudiated, deserted, discarded, abandoned [Sk.].
 - ಂತ್ಯಜಿಸು tyajisu [tjəʤĭsu] vt. [giveup] to reject, to give up, to discard, to repudiate, to abdicate [Sk.].
 - ತ್ಯಾಗ tyāga [tje:ge]n. 1 [[giveup]] abandoning, forsaking 2 [[giveup]] giving up, renunciation, abdication, resignation 3 [give] donation, generosity, charity 4 [[giveup]] sacrifice, self-sacrifice [Sk.].

- න_් \hbar tyāgi [tjɐːgi] *mf.* 1 [[giveup]] one who renounces (the worldly pleasure, etc.), one who abdicates (one's right or post) 2 [[giveup]] one who sacrifices (for the sake of the country, etc.) 3 [[give]] generous person, benefactor, donor [Sk.].
- ంత్యా జ్య tyājya [tjɐːʤˈjɐ] ① *adj.* [[value]] undesirable, unacceptable, rejectable ② *n.* [[value]] something fit to be abandoned, something unacceptable, waste [Sk.].
 - ತ್ಯಾಪೆ tyāpe [tja:pe/tæ:pe] n. [[wear]] patch [Ka. D3473] [ಚಾತೇವೆ.
- ෙමු traya [traje] n. [[number]] three, group of three [Sk.].
- ಂತ್ರಯಸ್ಥ trayastʰa [trəjəstʰv] m. [[conf.]] ([f. ತ್ರಯಸ್ಥೆ)) arbitrator [Sk.].
 - ತ್ರಯೋದಶಿ trayōdaśi [trəjo:də̃ʃi] n. [cal.] the thirteenth day of the lunar fortnight [Sk.].
- *త్రాటింది trāṭiki [trɐː[iki] f. [[woman]] (fig.) shrew, termagant woman [Sk. tāṭakā-] [ాంకార్టులి.
- *త్రాటిరే trāṭike [tre:ʈike] f. [[woman]] (fig.) shrew, termagant woman [Ka. *tāṭakā-*] [ాతుటిం.
- ತ್ರಾಣ trāṇa [trɐːn̞ɐ] n. 1 [[prot.]] rescue, protection 2 [[ener.]] energy, strength, stamina ¶ ವಯಸ್ಸು ಹೆಚ್ಚಾದಂತೆ ತ್ರಾಣ ಕಡಿಮೆ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. As the age advances energy declines. [Sk.].
- ತ್ರಾಸ trāsa [tre:se:] n. n. 1 fear, alarm, dread, horror 2 vexation, harassment, affliction 3 a flaw or defect in a jewel [Sk.].
- ತ್ರಾಸಕೊಡು trāsakoḍu [trɐ:sə̆koḍu] vi. [(trouble)] (dat.)) to trouble, to pester, to vex, to worry, to afflict [+ kodu].
- ತ್ರಾಸದಾಯಕ trāsadāyaka [tre:sɔ̃de:jɔ̃kɐ] *adj.* [trouble] troublesome, burdensome, vexation, painful [Sk.].
- ತ್ರಾಸು trāsu [trɐ:su] n. [weight]] balance, scales [Pe. $tar\bar{a}z\bar{u}$].
- ാತ್ರಕರಣ trikaraṇa [trikərञ்ղɐ] n. [[ins.]] "three instruments", thought, word and deed ; or mind, mouth and hand [Sk.] = ಕರಣತ್ರಯ.

- ჰুক্ত etrikāla [trike:le] n. [time] "three times", i.e., past, present and future; or morning, noon and evening [Sk.].
- ಂತ್ರಿಕಾಲಾಬಾಧಿತ trikālābādʰita [trikæ:læ:be:dʰite] adj.

 [[time]] "beyond the reach of time", timeless, eternal, everlasting ¶ ತ್ರಿಕಾಲಾಬಾಧಿತ ಸತ್ಯ ಎಂಬ ಮಾತನ್ನು ಒಪ್ಪಿಕೊಳ್ಳದ ಜನ ಇದ್ದಾರೆ. There are people who do not believe in "eternal truth" [Sk.].
 - ತ್ರಿಕೋಣ trikōṇa [trikoːnɐ] ① *adj.* [[math.]] triangular ② *n.* [[math.]] triangle [Sk.].
- ತ್ರಿಕೋಣಮಿತಿ trikōṇamiti [triko:ŋə̃miti] n. [[math.]] trigonometry [Sk.].
- ತ್ರಿಜ್ಯ trijya [triʤˈjɐ] n. [[math.]] radius [Sk.].
- ತ್ರಿಪದಿ tripadi [tripădi] *n*. [[poet.]] **1** triplet, an alliterative triplet at present having the following mora construction: 5 5 5 5 / 5 3 5 5 / 5 3 5 **2** tripod [Sk.].
- ತ್ರಿಭುಜ tribʰuja [tribʰuʤɐ] n. [[math.]] triangle [Sk.].
- త్రి బ్రామ్ తి triśaṃkustʰiti [triʃəŋkustʰiti] n. [[luck]] "condition of Triśaṃku, king of Ayōdʰyā," state of being in suspense [Sk.].
- উ্ত্যাত triśūla [triʃuːlɐ] n. [[weapon]] three-pointed pike or spear, trident [see Fig.] [Sk.].
- o පා ුසිම truțita [truțite] *adj.* [[break]] broken, cut, divided [Sk.].
 - ತ್ರೈಮಾಸಿಕ traimāsika [trəime:sīke] ① adj. [time]] quarterly, trimonthly ② n. [[inf.]] quarterly, trimestrial journal [Sk.].

trident

ತ್ರಿಶೂ-

- ತ್ರೈರಾಶಿ trairāśi [trəire:∫i] *n*. [[math.]] [Sk.] [ಆತ್ಮರಾಶಿಕ.
- ಶ್ರೈರಾಶಿಕ trairāśika [trəirɐ:ʃikɐ] n. [[math.]] rule of three, method of finding the fourth term of a proposition when three are given [Sk.].
- ⊙ ජූ ටිප් tvarita [tvəritɐ] *adj*. [[speed]] quick, swift, rapid, speedy, fast [Sk.].
- ಂತ್ವರೆ tvare [tvəre] n. [[speed]] quickness, speed, haste, hurry [Sk.].



- φ tha [thər] n. [ling.]] sequence of phonemes /tha/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages.
- অ্কত thakāra [thəke:re] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /tha/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಥಟ್ಪನೆ t^hattane [t^həttəne] *adv*. [time] at once, immediately, forthwith, instantaneously [Ka. mim. D3022] [ಆತಟ್ಪನೆ.

ಥಟ್ಟು tʰaṭṭu [tʰəṭṭu] ತಟ್ಟ, ತಟ್ಟು n. [[mass]] 1 mass, multitude, host, large number 2 army [Pk. tʰaṭṭa-]. ಥರ tʰara [tʰərəhɐ] n. [[kind, manner]] [Ar. ṭarḥ]

ಥರಥರ t^h ara t^h ara $[t^h$ ərə t^h əre] adv. [move] a mimesis expressing trembling $[mim. H./M. t^h art^h ara *C6092]$.

ಥರ್ಮಮೀಟರ್ tharmamīṭar [tharmami:[ər] n. [med.]] clinical thermometer [Eg. thermometer] = ಜ್ವರಮಾಪಕ (lit.).

অপক্ষ thalathala [thələthəlɐ] adv. [[light]] word denoting brightness of light or reflexion [Ka. mim. *D3125].

ಥಳಥಳಿಸು tʰaḷatʰaḷisu [tʰəʈistʰəʈisu] vi. [[light]] to shine, to blaze, to glitter (as the sun, fire, gold, etc.) [Ka. tʰalatʰala + -isu *D3125] [ごませませない!!.

ಥಳಪು thalapu [thə[əpu] ತಳಪು 2 , ತಳ್ಳು 2 n. [[light]] splendour, lustre, shine [Ka. *D3125].

థాటు thāṭu [the;ṭu] n. [show]] pomp, luxury, ostentation [H. thāṭhǎ T6090].

ಥಾಪನೆ thāpane [the:pəne] n. [[beg.]] establishment (a company, society, school, etc.) [H. thapăna, M. thapăna T13759].

ক্লn $t^h\bar{u}$ [t^hu :] ① (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound of spitting ② interj. [hate] িছভ Phew! Tut!, word expressing despise [Ka. onom. *D3323/H.,M. $t^h\bar{u}$ T6102].

ಂಥೂತ್ಕ್ಕಾರ t^hūtkāra [t^hu:tke:re] n. [[sound]] act of expressing despise by pronouncing "phew" [Sk. onom.].

 \diamondsuit ထို့ ေ thaili [thaili] n. [contain] bag with handle, satchel [H. thaili T13746].

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ದ da [dɐ] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes /da/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages.

ದಂಗು damgu [dəŋgu] n. [[mind]] 1 wonder, astonishment, amazement ¶ ಅವನ ಸಾಧನೆಯನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ನಾನು ದಂಗು ಆದೆ. I was wonder-struck looking at his achievement. 2 (mental) shock ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನಿಗೆ ಕ್ಯಾನ್ಸರ್ ಆಗಿದೆ ಎಂದು/ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ದಂಗು ಆಗಿದೆ. I am shocked to hear that my friend has got cancer. 3 (being) absorbed, being engrossed ¶ ಕುಮಾರ ಗಂಧರ್ವರ ಸಂಗೀತದಲ್ಲಿ ನಾನು ದಂಗಾಗಿದ್ದೆ. I was absorbed in the singing of Kumara Gandharva. [Pe. dang].

ದಂಗಾಗು daṃgāgu [daṇgæ:gu] vi. [[mind]] 1 to be perplexed, to be baffled, to be astonished, to be struck with wonder ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಆದದ್ದನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ನಾನು ದಂಗಾದೆ. I was surprised to hear that my friend had become a minister. 2 to get shocked ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಅಪ್ಪ ಪ್ರಯಾಣ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದ ರೈಲಿಗೆ ಅಪಘಾತವಾಯಿತು ಎಂಬ ಸುದ್ದಿ ಕೇಳಿ ನಾನು ದಂ-

ಗಾದೆ. I was shocked to hear that the train in which my father was travelling met with an accident. 3 to get wonder-struck; to get absorbed, to get engrossed ¶ ಸರ್ಕಸ್ಸಿ ನಲ್ಲಿ ಯ ಕಸರತ್ತನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಎಲ್ಲ ರೂ ದಂಗಾದರು. Everybody was wonder-struck by watching the acrobatics in the circus. $[+\bar{a}gu]$.

ದಂಗುಬಡಿಸು daṃgubaḍisu [dəŋgubəḍisu] vt. [[mind]] to strike with wonder, to make wonder-struck [daṃgu + paḍisu].

ದಂಗೆ damge [dəŋge] [conf.]] revolt, mutiny [H. daṃ-gā].

ದಂಗೆಯೇಳು damgeyēļu [dəŋgeje:[u] vi. [conf.]] to rebel, to oppose any authority, to raise against, to revolt [$damge + \bar{e}lu$].

ದಂಗೆಕೋರ daṃgekōra [dəŋgekoːre] m. [[conf.]] (f. ದಂಗೆಕೋರಿ)) 1 man who used to incite people to revolt 2 rioter, rebel, insurgent = ದಂಗೆಗಾರ [daṃge + Pe. xor].

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ದಂಗೆಗಾರ daṃgegāra [dəŋgegɐːrɐ] m. [[conf.]] (f. ದಂಗೆಗಾರ್ತಿ)) rioter, rebel, insurgent [daṃge + -gāra] = ದಂಗೆಕೋರ.

ದಂಗೆಯೇಳು damgeyēļu [dəŋgeje:[u] vi. [[conf.]] to rebel, to oppose any authority, to raise against, to revolt ¶ ಪ್ರಜೆಗಳು ರಾಜನ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ದಂಗೆ ಎದ್ದರು. The subjects revolted against the king. [damge + ēlu].

†ದಂಟು¹ daṃṭu [dənʈtu] n. [[tool]] (HavS.) stick [Ka. D3030].

ದಂಟು² daṃṭu [dəṇṭu] *n*. [[plant]] **1** stem, stalk **2** an edible leaf, *Amaranthus tricolor* L. (Amaranthaceae) → food [Ka. D3056] = ದಂಟಿನ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

ದಂಟಿನ ಸೊಪ್ಪು damtina soppu [dəntinə soppu] n. [[plant]] leaves of Amaranthus tricolor L. (Amaranthaceae) → food [Ka. daṃtu² + soppu D3056] = ದಂಟಿನ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.

ದಂಡ 1 daṃḍa [dəṇḍɐ] n. [[plant]] (stiff) stalk or stem (of a sugarcane, trees, etc.) [Ka. D3056, cf. $daṃḍa^2$].

ದಂಡ² daṃḍa [dəṇḍɐ] ① n. 1 [tool] rod, stick, staff 2 [mus.] drumstick 3 [weight] balance beam 4 [tool] churning stick 5 [rel.] staff used by yogis = yōgadaṃḍa 6 [boat] oar, paddle 7 [metr.] measure of length equal to 4 mola (1 mola, length between the tip of the middle finger and the elbow, (i.e., about 18 inches) 8 [pol.] staff or sceptre, rod as a symbol of judicial authority and punishment 9 [weapon] cudgel, a kind of weapon [see Fig.] 10 [body] (vulg) penis 11 [jur.] punishment, punitive measure 12 [jur.] fine, penalty

¶ ಏಕಮುಖರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ದಿಕ್ಕಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಬಂದದ್ದ ಕ್ಯಾಗಿ ನಾನು ದಂಡ ಕೊಡಬೇಕಾಯಿತು. I had to pay a fine because I drove to the opposite direction of a one-way road. 13 [[weapon]] use of force, one of the four methods of bringing the enemy under control 14 [[army]] army, military force 15 [[army]] a form of military array 16 [[bad]] improper, useless act ¶ ಹೋದ ಕೆಲಸ ದಂಡ ಆಯಿತು. The work for which I had gone became a waste. 17 [[waste]] useless thing, waste ¶ ನೀನು ತಂದ ಈ ಪೆನ್ನು ದಂಡ ಆಯಿತು, ಇದು ಬರೆಯುತ್ತಲೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. This pen, which you gave me, became useless. It does not write at all. 18 [[food]] jaggery ② m. [[god]] 1 Daṃḍa, one of the three attendants of the Sun 2 Yama, God of Death 3 Shiva [Sk. cf. damda¹].

ದಂಡನಾಯಕ daṃḍanāyaka [dəṇḍanɐ:jakɐ] *m.* [[mil.]] (f. ದಂಡನಾಯಕಿ) commander of an army, general [Sk.].

ದಂಡನೀತಿ daṃḍanīti [dəṇḍani:ti]n. [jur.]]1 "application of the rod," administration of justice, judicature 2 political science, politics [Sk.].

ದಂಡನೆ daṃḍane [dəṇḍəne] n. o1 [[strike]] beating, thrashing 2 [[jur.]] punishment, to inflict a fine, etc. [Sk.].

ಂದಂಡಪಾಶಕ daṃḍapāśaka [dəṇḍəpeːʃə̆kɐ] *m.* [jur.]] hangman, executioner by hanging [Sk.].

ದಂಡಪಿಂಡ daṃḍapiṃḍa [dəṇḍəpiṇḍɐ] mf. [work] "person who is a burden on others", useless fellow, good for nothing fellow, wastrel ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನು ಒಬ್ಬ ದಂಡಪಿಂಡ. He is a good-for-nothing fellow and thus a burden on our family. [Sk.].

ದಂಡಪ್ರಕ್ರಿಯೆ daṃḍaprakriye [dəṇḍə̃prəkrije] n. [jur.]] criminal procedure [Sk.].

ದಂಡಪ್ರಣಾಮ daṃḍapraṇāma þ̄i [dəṇḍəၴprəṇɐːmɐ] n. [[soc.]] prostration of the body at which the

prostration of the body ದಂಡಪ್ರಣಾಮ

body so-to-say lies as straight as a stick [see Fig.] [Sk.].

ದಂಡವತ್ಪ್ರಣಾಮ daṃḍavatpraṇāma [dəṇḍĕvə-tprənʊeːmʊ] [soc.]] prostration of the body at which the body so-to-say lies as straight as a stick [Sk.].

‡ದಂಡಯಾತ್ರೆ daṃḍayātre [dəṇḍəjɐːtre] n. [[army]] military expedition [Sk.].

Φαο \mathbb{S}^1 damdi [dəndi]n. **1** [size] greatness, eminence ($B_p.23.3$) **2** [abl.] power, ability ($B_p.24.3$) **3** [work] effort, exertion (TR.5.1.25) **4** [quan.] plenty, plenitude (HN 1.1.36) **5** [manner] manner, style, kind ($B_p.24.21$) [Ka. D3020].

ದಂಣಿ² damḍi [dənḍi]/(NK)[dɐnḍi] n. 1 [tool] staff, cudgel used by yogis 2 [mus.]] neck of a string instrument 3 [tool]] clog tied to the neck of a cattle 4 [tool]] beam of a balance 5 [tool]] adze, heavy curved tool for dressing timber or plank, which has a broad chisel-like steel end mounted on a wooden handle (Kitt., Mr.383) = ಬಾಚಿ 6 [rit.]] staff given to a twice-born man at the time of investiture with the sacred thread 7 [[army]] army, military force [Ka. D3030].

ದಂಡಿ³ daṃḍi [dəṇḍi] *n*. [[orn.]] **1** garland, wreath **2** necklace [Ka. D3060] = ದಂಡೆ.

ದಂಡಿಗೆ daṃdige [dəṇdĭge] n. 1 [[tool]] stick, staff (used by ascetics) 2 [[metr.]] beam of a balance 3 [[body]] backbone 4 [[mus.]] N. of a metre in which each line has more than 26 syllables and is governed by the total number of morae in each line. 5 [[orn.]] neck of a string instrument 6 [[mus.]] vina, a large string instrument like a lute 7 [[orn.]] string of pearls, necklace in general [Sk. *daṃdikā-].

ದಂಡಿಸು daṃḍisu [dəṇḍisu] vt. [[jur.]] to punish, to inflict punishment [Sk.].

*ದಂಡೆ¹ daṃḍe [dəṇḍe] n. 1 [[geo.]] bank of the river, sea shore, etc. 2 [[loc.]] state of being adjoining or close-by, vicinity ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ತೋಟದ ದಂಡೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನ ಗದ್ದೆ ಇದೆ. His paddy field is close-by to our garden. [Ka. D2313].

*ದಂಡೆ² daṃḍe [dəṇḍe] n. 1 [geo.]] bank of the river, sea shore, etc. 2 [loc.]] state of being adjoining or close-by, vicinity ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ತೋಟದ ಉತ್ತರ ದಂಡೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನ ಇದೆ. There is a temple on the northern border of our garden. [Ka. D2313].

ದಂಡೆ³ daṃḍe [dəṇḍe] සංස් n. [[orn.]] ∘1 bunch of flower ∘2 necklace 3 a kind of ornament for the head [see Fig.] [Ka. D3060].



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‡ සටස්න ු daṃḍettu [dəṇḍettu] vi. [army] to raise an army [Ka. daṃḍa + ettu].

‡ದಂಡೆತ್ತಿ ಬರು daṃḍetti baru [dəṇḍetti bəru] vi. [army]] to come with an army [+ $h\bar{o}gu$].

‡ದಂದೆತ್ತಿ ಹೋಗು daṃḍetti hōgu [dəṇḍetti ho:gu] vi. [army]] to march with an army [+ hōgu].

ದಂತ daṃta [dəntɐ] n. [[body]] •1 tooth 2 ivory, tusk of an elephant [Sk.].

ದಂತಕತೆ daṃtakate [dəntə̆kəte] n. [[lit.]] [Sk.]

ದಂತಕಥೆ daṃtakatʰe [dəntəkətʰe] n. [[myth]] legend, widely believed imaginary and exaggerated story about sages, learnt people, artists, etc. ¶ ಅಶೋಕ ಚಕ್ರವರ್ತಿ ಎಂಭತ್ತುನಾಲ್ಕು ಸಾವಿರ ಸ್ತೂಪಗಳನ್ನು ಕಟ್ಟಿಸಿದ ಎಂಬುದು ದಂತಕಥೆ. There is a legend that Emperor Asoka built 84,000 pagodas. [Sk.] cf. ಕಟ್ಟುಕತೆ fabricated story.

ದಂತಗೋಪುರ daṃtagōpura [dəntə̆go:purɐ] n. [edu.] ivory tower (a Western idiom) [Sk.].

ದಂತಚೂರ್ಣ daṃtacūrṇa [dəntəˈʧuːrղɐ] n. [[hyg.]] tooth powder [Sk.] = ಹಲ್ಲು ಪಡಿ.

ದಂತಪಂಕ್ತಿ daṃtapaṃkti [dəntəĕpəŋkti] n. [[body]] row of teeth [Sk.].

ದಂತಬೇನೆ daṃtabēne [dəntə̆be:ne] n. [[med.]] toothache [Sk.] = ದಂತಶೂಲೆ.

ಂದಂತಮಂಜನ daṃtamaṃjana [dəntəmənʤənɐ] *n.* [[hyg.]] 1 washing or brushing of teeth 2 tooth powder [Sk.].

ದಂತವೈದ್ಯ daṃtavaidya [dəntə̆vəidˈjɐ] ① m. [[med.]] (f. ದಂತವೈದ್ಯೆ) dentist ② n. dentistry.

ಂದಂತಿ damti [dənti] n. [[mammal]] elephant, tusker [Sk.] = ಆನೆ (com.).

ದಂತ್ಯ daṃtya [dəntjɐ] ① *adj.* [[body]] dental ② *n.* [[ling.]] dental sound or phone [Sk.].

ಂದಂತೋಷ್ಟ್ರ್ಯ daṃtōṣṭʰya [dənto:ṣṭʰ·jɐ] ① *adj.* [[ling.]] labiodental ② *n.* [[ling.]] labiodental sound or phone [Sk.].

ದಂದರಹಾಳ daṃdarahāļa [dəndərəhɐ:[v] m. [money] (f. ದಂದರಹಾಳಿ) spendthrift, wastrel, prodigal, squanderer [Ka.dumdu (gen.) + $h\bar{a}la$].

ದಂದರಹಾಳಿ daṃdarahāḷi [dəndərəhɐ:[i] n. [[money]] (f. ದಂದರಹಾಳಿ) extravagance, prodigality, squandering [Ka. $dumdu + h\bar{a}|a + -i$].

ಂದಂದುಗ damduga [dəndugɐ] n. [[trouble]] vt. ~ ಮಾ-ಡು, vi. ಆಗು intricacy, complication, trouble, vexation, annoyance ¶ ಈ ಸಂಸಾರದ ದಂದುಗ ಎಂದಿಗೆ ಹಿಂಗುವದು? When will the difficulties of this world vanish? (Bv. 22 [Ka.?].

ದಂದೆ daṃde [dənde] n. [[work]] [H. $d^hamd\bar{a}/M$. $d^hamd\bar{a}$ T6727] [\mathcal{F} ಧಂದೆ.

ದಂಪತಿ dampati [dəmpəti] *mf. pl.* [kin] (hon. ದಂ-ಪತಿಗಳು)) husband and wife, couple [Sk.].

ದಂಬ damba [dəmbɐ] ದಂಭ n. 1 [[cheat]] cheating, fraud 2 [[show]] show, vanity, ostentation 3 [[soc.]] arrogance, insolence [Sk. $damb^ha$ -].

ದಂಭೆ dambe [dəmbe] n. [[plant]] bamboo split into flat strips [Ka. D3076] = ದಭ್ಯ.

ಂದಂಭ daṃbʰa [dəmbʰɐ] n. [[cheat, show, soc.]] [Sk. dambʰa-] ಟ್ರ್ ದಂಬ.

ದಂಭಕ daṃbʰaka [dəmbʰəkɐ] *m*. [[cheat]] arrogant person [Sk. *dambʰaka-*].

ಂದಂಷ್ಪ್ರ daṃṣṭra [dəṃṣṭrɐ] n. [[body]] tusk, fang (of some animals) [Sk.].

অকাত dakāra [dəke:re] n. [script] [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /da/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ದಕ್ಕು dakku [dəkku] vi. 1 [[bio.]] to be digested (as food) ¶ ತಿಂದ ಅನ್ನ ದಕ್ಕಲಿಲ್ಲ. The food eaten did not get digested. = ಜೀರ್ಣವಾಗು 2 [[get]] to be obtained and remain in one's possession ¶ ನಿನಗೆ ಖಂಡಿತ ತಂದೆಯ ಆಸ್ತಿ ದಕ್ಕುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. You can never preserve the property inherited from your father. [Ka. D3014].

ದಕ್ಷ dakṣa [dəkṣɐ] *adj.,m.* [abl.]] (f. ದಕ್ಷೆ) skillful, able, competent (person) [Sk.].

ದಕ್ಷತೆ dakṣate [dəkṣə̆te] n. [abl.] skill, dexterity, ability, competence, efficiency, capability [Sk.].

ದಕ್ಷಿಣ dakṣiṇa [dəkṣiṇe] ① adj. 1 [direc.]] south, southern 2 [direc.]] right o3 [pers.]] straightforward, honest ¶ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ ಮಂತ್ರಿಯವರ ದಕ್ಷಿಣ ಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಿ ತುಂಬಾ ಜನಪ್ರಿಯ ಆಗಿದೆ. The straightforwardness of the education minister has become very popular. 4 [abl.]] dexterous, skilled, able, clever 5 [pol.]] right ② n. 1 south, country or district of the south 2 [geo.]] Deccan [Sk.].

ದಕ್ಷಿಣ ಆಫ್ರಿಕ dakṣiṇa āpʰrika [dəkṣĭŋə ɐːpʰrikɐ] n. [[country]] South Africa [dakṣiṇa + Eg. Africa].

ದಕ್ಷಿಣ ಕೋರಿಯ dakṣiṇa kōriya [dəkṣĭղə ko:rijɐ] n. [[country]] South Korea [*dakṣiṇa* + Eg. *Korea*].

ದಕ್ಷಿಣಧ್ರುವ dakṣiṇadʰruva [dəkṣĭṇədʰruvɐ] *n.* [[geo.]] south pole [Sk.].

ದಕ್ಷಿಣಾಯನ dakṣiṇāyana [dəkṣĭŋe:jĕŋe] n. 1 [[astr.]] sun's movement from tropic of cancer to tropic of Capricorn 2 [[cal.]] winter solstice [Sk.].

ದಖನ್ dakhan [dəkhən] n. [loc.]] Deccan plateau [Eg. $Deccan \leftarrow$ H.].

ದಗ್ dag [dəgg] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by the fire suddenly bursting up in flames \Diamond ದಗ್ಗನೆ adv. [Ka. *D2998)].

ದಗ daga [dəgɐ] ದಗಲು, ದಗಾ n. [[cheat]] fraud, deceit, imposture [Pe. $dag\bar{a}$].

ದಗದ dagada [dəgədv] n. 1 [work] work ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ ನನಗೆ ದಗದ ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಗಿದೆ. I have much to do recently. 2 [job] job, employment ¶ ನನ್ನ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಸರಕಾರಿ ದಗದ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿದೆ. My

son has got a job in the government. [M. dagădagă?] = ಕೆಲಸ

ದಗದಗ dagadaga [dəgədəgɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by vehemently burning fire ¶ ಕಾಡು ದಗದಗ ಉರಿಯುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. The forest was burning vehemently. [Ka. onom.].

ದಗದಗನೆ dagadagane [dəgədəgəne] *adv*. [sound] with the above sound [+ -*ane*].

ದಗದಗಿಸು dagadagisu [dəgədəgisu] vi. 1 [[fire]] to burn vehemently with a sound 2 [[feel]] (fig.) to be aflame (with anger) ¶ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ತಡವಾದರೂ ಒಡತಿ ದ-ಗದಗಿಸುತ್ತಾಳೆ. The landlady will be furious even when there is a little delay for work. [Ka. onom.].

ದಗಲು dagalu [dəgəlu] n. [[cheat]] fraud, deceit, imposture [Ar. dagal] = ದಗಾ.

ದಗಲೆ dagale [dəgəle] [[size]] ① (n.) (being)loose, baggy ② n. loose clothing, baggy trousers, etc. [H. $dag\bar{a}l\bar{a} < ?$].

•ದಗಲೆ² dagale [dəgĕle] n. [[weapon]] armour [? cf. Sk. jagala-].

ದಗಲ್ಪಾಜೆ daglabāji [dəgəlbɐ:ji] ① n. [[cheat]] imposture, swindle, fraud, deceit ② mf. = ಮೋ-ಸಗಾರ swindler, deceitful person, impostor [Pe. *dagalbāzī].

ದಗಾ dagā [dəgɐ:] n. fraud, deceit, imposture [Pe. dagā] = ದಗಲು, = ದಗ.

ದಗಾಕೋರ dagākōra [dəge:ko:re] m. [[cheat]] (f. ದಗಾಕೋರಿ)) [Pe. dagā + xwor] [೯ ದಗಾಖೋರ.

ದಗಾಖೋರ dagākʰōra [dəgeːkʰoːre] ದಗಾಕೋರ m. (f. ದಗಾಖೋರಿ)) [[cheat]] swindler, impostor, fraudulent person [Pe. dagā + hwor].

ದಗೆ dage [dəge] ಡಗೆ, ಡಗೆ, ಧಗೆ n. 1 [temp.] heat (of sun) especially during summer \P ಹಿಂದಿನ ಬೇಸಗೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬಾ ದಗೆ ಇತ್ತು. It was extremely hot in the last summer. 2 [[water]] thirst \P ಬಿಸಿಲಲ್ಲಿ ನಡೆದು ಬಂದದ್ದರಿಂದ ತುಂಬಾ ದಗೆ ಹತ್ತಿಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. I felt extremely thirsty because of walking in the sun. $\diamondsuit \sim ಆಗು vi$. [? cf. M. $d^hakă$ "fire, heat"].

ದಗೆ² dage [dəge] n. fraud, deceit, imposture [Pe. $dag\bar{a}$] = ದಗಲು, ದಗಾ.

ದಗ್ಗನೆ daggane [dəggəne] *adv*. [sound] with flame suddenly burning up (word in imitation of the fire suddenly flaming up) [Ka. D2998].

ದಗ್ಧ dagdha [dəgdhe] *adj.* 1 [fire]] burnt, scorched, incinerated 2 [water]] dried up (as a plant) [Sk.].

- ದಗ್ಧ ಹಸ್ತ dagdʰahasta [dəgdʰəhəstɐ] adj.,m. [[luck]] ([f. ದಗ್ಧ ಹಸ್ತೆ)) unfortunate, luckless (man), (one) who has burnt his hand in a venture. [Sk.].
- ದಟ್ಟ daṭṭa [dəṭṭɐ] (n.) [[thick]] 1 thick, dense (as smoke, fog, etc.) ¶ ಕೋಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ದಟ್ಟ ಹೊಗೆ ತುಂಬಿದೆ. The room is full of thick smoke. 2 thickly-woven (as cloth, etc.) 3 intense; strong (as a rumour) ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಯ ಮಗನ ಕೊಲೆ ಆಗಿದೆ ಎಂಬ ದಟ್ಟ ವದಂತಿ ಇದೆ. There is a strong rumour that the son of the minister is murdered. [Ka. D3020].
- ದಟ್ಟಗೆ dattage [dəttəge] adv. [thick] 1 thickly, in a large number in a small space, tightly, compactly, cock-full ¶ ದಟ್ಟಗೆ ಬಿತ್ತಿದರೆ ಬೆಳೆ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿ ಬರುವದಿಲ್ಲ. The yield will not be good if sown densely. 2 densely (as, smoke, etc.) [Ka. D3020].
- ದಟ್ಟಡಿ daṭṭaḍi [dəṭṭəḍi] n. [move] unsteady steps as of babies ¶ ಮಗು ದಟ್ಟಡಿ ಇಟ್ಟು ಹತ್ತಿರ ಬಂತು. The child came near with faltering steps. [Ka. *daṭṭu D3445 + aḍi].
- ಂದಟ್ಟಣಿಸು daṭṭaṇisu [dəṭʈə̌nˌisu] vi. [[mass]] to be crowded together (*Kitt.*) [Ka. *D3020]].
- ದಟ್ಟ ಣೆ daṭṭaṇe [dəṭʈặne] n. [[thick]] denseness, density, thickness (of a crowd, fog, smoke, etc.) ¶ ಸಮಾರಂಭಕ್ಕೆ ನೆರೆದ ಜನ ದಟ್ಟಣೆಯನ್ನು ನಿಯಂತ್ರಿಸುವದು ಸಾಧ್ಯವಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. It was not possible to control the large crowd of people gathered for the function. [Ka. daṭṭa + -ane].
- ದಟ್ಟದರಿದ್ರ daṭṭadaridra [dəṭṭədəridrɐ] adj.,m. [money] (f. ದಟ್ಟದರಿದ್ರಳು)) very poor ⟨person⟩, pauper ¶ ಕೃಷ್ಣ ನ ಬಳಿ ಹೋದಾಗ ಕುಚೇಲ ದಟ್ಟದರಿದ್ರನಾಗಿದ್ದ. Kuchela was penniless poor when he went to Krishna. [Ka. daṭṭa + daridra].
- ಂದಟ್ಟನೆ dattane [dəttəne] adv. [[quan.]] in a thickset manner, densely ¶ ಅವನ ತಲೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಕೂದಲು ದಟ್ಟನೆ ಬೆಳೆ– ದಿದೆ. The hair has grown densely on his head. [Ka. daṭṭa + -ane D3020].
- •ದಟ್ಟನಿಸು daṭṭanisu [dəṭṭĕnisu] vi. [mass] to be crowded together [Ka. daṭṭane D3020 + -isu caus.]. ದಟ್ಟನ್ನ daṭṭanna [dəṭṭənnɐ] adj. [mass] thick, dense (as forest, hair, crowd of people, etc.) ¶ ದಟ್ಟನ್ನ ಕೂದ-ಲು ನೋಡಲು ಚೆನ್ನ. Thick and dense hair is nice to look at ¶ ಬಾಗಿಲ ತೆಗೆದರೆ ದಟ್ಟನ್ನ ಹೊಗೆ. When I opened the door thick smoke [came out]. [Ka. daṭṭa D3020 + aṃṭaha].
- ಂದಟ್ಟಯ್ಸು daṭṭaysu [dəṭṭəĭsu] vi. [[thick]] [Ka. daṭṭa D3020 + -isu] ಿ ದಟ್ಟಯಿಸು.
- ಂದಟ್ಟಯಿಸು daṭṭayisu [dəṭṭəjǐsu] vi. [mass] to grow thick, to assemble in a large number ¶ ವಿಧಾನಸೌಧದ ಮುಂದೆ ಪ್ರತಿಭಟನೆಗಾಗಿ ಜನ ದಟ್ಟೈಸಿತು. People assembled in a

- large number to protest before the Legislative Assembly. [Ka. D3020].
- *ದಟ್ಟ datti [datti] ಧಟ್ಟ n. [[wear]] 1 a piece of cloth worn around the waist 2 sash, zone, belt around the waist •3 a thick and cheap variety of sari worn by country women 4 unstitched cloth in general [Ka. D3038].
- •ದಟ್ಟಿತು daṭṭitu [dəṭṭitu] [thick] ① n. that is thick, etc. ② adj. dense, thick [Ka. D3020].
- ?దెట్ట్రెస్ dattisu [dəttisu] vt. [[thick]] to rub out ((as the writing on a sand board or slate,)) to obliterate [Ka. D3037] (*Kitt.*).
- •ದಟ್ಟಿಸು² daṭṭisu [dəṭṭisu] ಧಟ್ಟಿಸು, ಧಟ್ಟ್ರೆಸು vt. 1 [[rebuke]] to menace, to scold, to intimidate 2 [[value]] to deride, to insult 3 [[soc.]] to revolt against, to disobey [?].
- ?దట్ట¹ dattu [dəttu] n. [thick] mass, crowd, host [Ka. D3020] (*Kitt.*).
- ?దట్ట² daṭṭu [dəṭṭu] *n.* stumbling, tripping [Ka. D3445] (*M. (Kitt.*)).
 - ದಟ್ಟೈಸು daṭṭaisu [dəʈṭəisu] vi. [thick] to grow dense (as smoke, etc.), to thicken (as darkness) [Ka. *D3020)].
- ದಡ daḍa [dədɐ] n. [[geo.]] coast, bank, shore [\leftarrow Dr. cf. Sk. taṭa-].
- ದಡಕ್ daḍak [dədəkk] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by metal vessels, etc., falling from above [Ka. onom.].
- ದಡಕ್ಕನೆ daḍakkane [dəḍəkkŏne] adv. [sound] 1 with a clang 2 all of a sudden, suddenly ¶ ಮಾಮ ದಡಕ್ಕನೆ ಬಂದು ನೀರು ನೀರೆಂದು ಕೇಳಿದರು. My uncle came in suddenly and asked for water. [Ka. *D3022)].
- ದಡದಡ¹ daḍadaḍa [dəḍĕdəḍɐ] ① (n.) [sound] word in imitation of clattering or the contact of vessels, of window shutters, etc. ② adv. with sound mentioned ¶ ಗಾಳಿಯಿಂದ ಕಿಡಕಿ ದಡದಡ ಎಂದು ಶಬ್ದ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದೆ. The window is clattering due to wind. [Ka. onom. D3021].
- ದಡದಡ² daḍadaḍa [dəḍɔ̆dəḍɐ]① (n.) [sound] word in imitation of fast walking, fast and fluent speech, etc. ② adv. fluently (as a speech), speedily (as walking, work, etc.) ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಪತ್ರಕರ್ತರ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ದಡದಡ ಉತ್ತರ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The minister fluently answered the questions of the journalists. [Ka. onom. D3022].

- ಂದಡದಡನೆ dadadadane [dədədədəne] adv. 1 with the above sound 2 speedily (as speech, activity, etc.) ¶ ಅವನು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ದಡದಡನೆ ಮಾತಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He always speaks fluently. 3 hurriedly ¶ ರವಿ ದಡದಡನೆ ಬಂದು ಆಫೀ-ಸಿಗೆ ಹೋದ. Ravi came and went to the office hurriedly [+ -ane 3022].
- ಂದಡದಡಿಸು dadadadisu [dədə̆dədisu] [(sound)] to tremble, etc. (as the earth due to earthquake; body due to fear) [Ka. onom. D3021].
 - ದಡಬಡ² dadabada [dədə̆bədɐ] (n.) [sound] **1** word in imitation of the noise produced by a cart on a rough road ¶ ಎತ್ತಿನ ಬಂಡಿ ದಡದಡ ಶಬ್ದ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾ ಹೋಯಿ-ತು. The bullock cart moved making a clattering sound. 2 hurry and flurry ¶ ಫೋನ್ ಬಂದಕೂಡಲೆ ಅಣ್ಣ ದಡಬಡ ಹೋ-ದರು. My elder brother went out in hurry and flurry as soon ಂದಡ್ಡ ಕ್ಕರ [dədəkkəra] [[script]] compound or double as the phone call came [Ka. onom.].
- ಂದಡಬಡನೆ daḍabaḍane [dədə̆bədə̆ne] adv. [[manner]] in hurry and flurry ¶ ನನ್ನ ಪತ್ರ ನೋಡಿ ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ ದಡಬಡ-ನೆ ಬಂದರು. On receiving my letter uncle (father's younger brother) came in hurry and flurry. [+ -ane].
- ದಡಾಣಿ daḍāṇi [dədɐːni] f. [size]] (m. ದಡಿಯ)) fat woman [Ka. D3020] = ದಡಾಲಿ.
- ದಡಾರ್ daḍār [dədɐɪr] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by slam of a door ¶ ಬಾಗಿಲು ಗಾಳಿಯಿಂದ ದಡಾರನೆ ಬಿತ್ತು. The door closed with a slam because of the wind. [Ka. onom.].
- ದತಾರ daḍāra [dədɐːrɐ] n. [(med.)] measles [?] =
- ದಡಾಲಿ daḍāli [dədɐːli] f. [[size]] fat woman [Ka. D3020] = ದಡಾಣಿ.
- •ದಡಿ¹ dadi [dədi] (n.) [(size)] (being) stout (as a stick, etc.) ¶ ದಡಿಗೋಲು stout stick, club [Ka. *D3020]. ದಡಿ² dadi [dədi] ದಡೆ n. [(tool)] stick, staff (made
 - of wood, or bamboo) for supporting oneself [Ka. D3030].
- •ದಡಿ³ dadi [dədi] n. [[horse]] saddle made of woollen or cotton cloth [M. thaḍā?] 🌃 ಜೀನು (com.).
- †ದಡಿ⁴ [dədi] n. [cloth] (UK) embroidered design of the border of a sari [Ka.? cf. Sk.taṭa-] 🕼 ಬಾಡರು (com.).
- •ದಡಿಕಾಱ daḍikāra [dəḍikɐːr̪ɐ] m. [(weapon)] (f.* ದ-ಡಿಕಾರ್ತಿ) man who bears a club [Ka. $dadi^2 + -k\bar{a}ra$].
- •ದಡಿಗಂ dadigam [dədigəm] m. [(weapon]] ((f.* ದಡಿಗಿ)) man who bears a club (Pb 12.162) [Ka. D3030].

- ದಡಿಯ dadiya [dədije] ಧಡಿಯ m. [[body]] (f. ದಡಿ-ಯಳು)) •1 strong man, hero 2 fat person, hefty man, corpulent man [Ka. *D3020].
- ?ದಡಿಸು dadisu [dədĭsu] vt. to rub out «as the writing $\leftarrow dattisu$] (Kitt., My.,Mhr.).
- ?ದಡುಮು dadumu [dədumu] n. [body] thickness, stoutness (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3020].
- ●ದಡೆ dade [dəde] n. [(tool]] [Ka. *D3030] [இದಡಿ². ದಡ್¹ dadda [dəddɐ] m. [mind] (f. ದಡ್ತಿ) foolish/fool, doltish/dolt [Ka. D2314] = ಧಡ್ಡ, ಪೆದ್ದ.
- සස් 2 dadda [dəddɐ] (n.) 1 (being) united, joint 2 (being)conjunct or geminate (as consonants or the letters representing them) [Ka. D2313, 3020].
- consonant [Ka. D2313] = ಒತ್ತಕ್ಷರ (com.).
- ದಡ್ಡ ತನ daḍḍatana [dədḍəੱtənɐ] n. [[intl.]] stupidity, foolishness [Ka. dadda D2314 + -tana].
- ದಡ್ಲಿ 1 daḍḍi [dəḍḍi] n. [[arch.]] [Ka. D3036] [\mathcal{Z} ತಟ್ಟಿ. దెడ్డి 2 daḍḍi [dəḍḍi] దూడ్డి n. cow-pen, cattle-pound, fold, stable [Ka. D3485].
- ದಡ್ಡು daḍḍu [dəḍḍu] ಜಡ್ಡು n. [[bio.]] ((\sim ಕಟ್ಟು)) callosity, callous spot, scar [Ka. D2314].
- ದಡ್ಡುದಡ್ಡು daḍḍudaḍḍu [dəddudəddu] (n.)[sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound produced by a lever for pounding rice 2 word in imitation of the sound produced by knocking at the door with a fist [Ka. D3023].
- ದಣ್ dan [dənː] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a gong when struck [Ka.
- ದಣದಣ danadana [dənədənɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a gong when struck repeatedly [Ka. D2944].
- ದಣದಣಾದಣ daṇadaṇādaṇa [dəŋĕdəŋɐːdəŋɐ](n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the repeated and energetic sound of a gong [Ka. D2944].
- ದಣಲ್ danal [dəŋəl] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a gong when struck ¶ ದಣ-ಲ್ ದಣಲ್ ಎಂದು ಚರ್ಚಿನ ಘಂಟೆ ಶಬ್ದ ಮಾಡುತ್ತದೆ. The church bell sounds ding dung. [Ka. D2944].
- ದಣಿ daṇi [dəṇi] vi. 1 [bio.]] to grow tired, to be fatigued, to get exhausted ¶ ಲೆಕ್ಕ ನೋಡಿ ನೋಡಿ ನಾನು ದ-ಣಿದೆ. I got tired examining accounts again and again. •2 [satisfy] to be satisfied or satiated [Ka. D3045].

- ●ದಣಿಂಬ danimba [dənimbɐ] ದಣಿಬ, ದಣಬ, ದಣು-ಬ, ದಳಿಂಬ, ದಳಿಬ n. [cloth.]] 1 washed clean cloth (suitable for auspicious occasions) 2 bedding [Ka. D3032].
- •ದಣಿಬ daṇiba [dəṇibɐ]n. [(cloth.)] washed clean cloth (suitable for auspicious occasions) [Ka. D3032]. ದಣಿಯಿಸು daṇiyisu [dənĭjisu] vt. [[bio.]] to cause to grow tired or fatigued [Ka. *D3045] = ಆಯಾಸಗೊ-ಳಿಸು.
 - ದಣಿವು danivu [dənĭivu] n. tiredness, fatigue, exertion, exhaustion [Ka. D3045] = ಆಯಾಸ.
 - ದಣಿಸು daṇisu [dən̪ĭsu] vt. [mind] 1 to satisfy 2 to cause to grow tired or fatigued [Ka. D3045] = ಆಯಾಸಗೊಳಿಸು, ದಣಿಯಿಸು.
- ಂದತ್ತ datta [dəttɐ] (adj.) given, granted, made over, gifted, endowed ¶ ದತ್ತ ಪದಾರ್ಥವನ್ನು ಮತ್ತೆ ಕೇಳುವುದು ತರ-ವಲ್ಲ. It is not proper to request to give back the thing which one has given. [Sk.].
- ದತ್ತಕ dattaka [dəttəke] () n.,(n.) [kin] adoption ¶ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕದಲ್ಲಿ ದತ್ತಕದ ವಿಧಾನಗಳು ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕವಾಗಿವೆ. The procedures of adoption are religious in Karnataka. (2) (n.)[(kin)] = ದತ್ತು ⟨being⟩adopted ¶ ಹೆಗಡೆಯವರು ತನ್ನ ತ– ಮ್ಮನ ಮಗನನ್ನು ದತ್ತಕ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡರು. Mr. Hegade adopted his younger brother's son. [Sk.].
- ದತ್ತಾಂಶಗಳು dattāṃśagaļu [dətte:mʃə̃gə]u] n. [math.] (pl.) data (in mathematics, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂದತ್ತಿ datti [dətti] n. [[give]] 1 gift (of land, village, etc., to temples, brahmans, etc. 2 land given as gift, endowment of land [Sk.].
 - ದತ್ತು dattu [dəttu] (adj.) [kin]] adopted [Sk. datta-
 - ದತ್ತು ಪುತ್ರ dattuputra [dəttuputre] m. [kin] (f. ದ-ತ್ತು ಪುತ್ರಿ)) adopted son [Sk. dattaputra-] = ದತ್ತು ಪುತ್ರಿ. ದತ್ತುಮಗ dattumaga [dəttuməge] m. [kin]] (f. ದ-ತ್ತುಮಗಳು)) adopted son [Sk. datta- + maga] = ದ-ತ್ತುಮಗ.
 - ದದ್ದರ daddara [dəddəre] n. [med.]] swelling of the body [? cf. Sk. dadru-] 🎏 ದರ್ಮರ.
- ದದ್ದರಿಸು daddarisu [dəddərisu] vi. [med.]] to swell (a part of body) [? cf. Sk. dadru- + -isu] = ದದ್ದರ.
- ?ದದ್ದಾಲ dadāla [dədde:lɐ] n. [[plant]] kumbi, a middle-sized tree, Carea arboreya Roxb. (Lecythidaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D3043] = ಗುಡ್ಡ *[IMP 1.381].
 - ringworm [Ka.? cf. T6142] 🕼 ದಮ್ಮ.

- ದದ್ದು 2 daddu [dəddu] () (n.) [[break]] \langle being\cracked or not sound (as an earthen vessel) ¶ ದದ್ದು ಮಡಕೆ ಟಣ್ ಟಣ್ ಎಂದು ಶಬ್ದ ಮಾಡುವದಿಲ್ಲ. A cracked earthen vessel will not produce a clear sound. [[spoil]] solid portion of cracked milk. [?].
- ದನ dana [dənɐ] n. [[cattle]] ([sg. or pl.)) cattle [Sk. d^hana -] = ದನಕರು.
- ದನಕರು danakaru [dənə̆kəru] n. [(cattle]] pl. cattle (cows, buffaloes, calves, etc.) [dana + karu].
- •ದನಕಲು danakaru [dhənəkəru] [cattle] cattle (cows, buffaloes, calves, etc.) [dana + karu].
 - ದನಗಳ, danagaḷḷa [dənə̆gəl[ɐ] m. [[crime]] (f. ದನ-ಗಳ್ಳ)) cattle lifter [dana + kaḷḷa].
- ಂದನಗಾಹಿ danagāhi [dənəge:hi] mf. [(cattle)] cowherd $[dana + k\bar{a}pu + -i].$
- ಂದನಗಾಹು danagāhu [dənəge:hu] n. [cattle]] work of cowherds [$dana + k\bar{a}pu$].
 - ದ \mathbb{A}^1 dani [dəni] n. 1 sound, noise 2 voice \P ಈವ-ತ್ತು ನಿಮ್ಮ ದನಿ ಬೇರೆ ತರ ಕೇಳಿಸುತ್ತಿದೆ. ಏನು ಕಾರಣ? Your voice sounds different today. Why? \P ಈಗ ಅವರಿಗೆ ದನಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. She has no more (sweet) voice. [Sk. $d^h vani$ -] = ధ్ని.
 - ದನಿಗೂಡಿಸು danigūḍisu [dənigu:disu] vi. [[soc.]] to express support to an opinion, to second a statement ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗೆ ದನಿ ಕೂಡಿಸುವುದೇ ಅವನ ಕೆಲಸ. His only work is to support his officer. $[+k\bar{u}disu]$.
- ದನಿ² dani [dəni] *mf*. [[soc.]] master, employer, proprietor [Sk. d^hanin -] = ಯಜಮಾನ.
- ಂದನುಜ danuja [dənuðəe] m. [myth]] (f. ದನುಜಿ)) demon [Sk.].
 - ದಪ್ dap [dəpp] ದಪ್ಪ (n.) [[sound]] 1 dump!, word in imitation of the sound of falling of a heavy body with a soft surface ¶ ಲಾರಿಯಿಂದ ಸಿಮೆಂಟ್ ಮೂಟೆ ದಪೆಂದು ಬಿತ್ತು. A cement bag fell from a lorry with a dump. word in imitation of the sound of patting [Ka. onom. D30691.
 - ದಪ dapa [dəpɐ] n. [[time]] [Ar. dap'a] 🕼 ದಫಾ. ದಪಾ dapā [dəpɐː] n. [(time]] 1 time, occasion 2 turn \P ಈಗ ನಿಮ್ಮ ದಪಾ ಬಂತು. It is now your turn. (NK) [Ar. dap'a] [☎ ದಫಾ.
 - ದಪ್ಪ¹ dappa [dəppɐ] ① (n.) [size] 1 thick (as paper, book, etc.) 2 fat, stout ¶ ಚರ್ಚಿಲ್ ದಪ್ಪ ಮನುಷ್ಯನಾಗಿ-ದ್ದ. Churchill was a fat man. 3 coarse (as cloth) 2n. thickness ¶ ಈ ಹಲಗೆಯ ದಪ್ಪ ಎಷ್ಟು? What is the thickness of this plank? [Ka. D3079].
- ದದ್ದು ¹ daddu [dəddu] ತದ್ದು, ತರ್ಮ, ದರ್ಮ n. [med.]] •ದಪ್ಪ ² dappa [dəppɐ] n. [mind]] 1 arrogance, conceit 2 courageousness, heroism [Sk. darpa-].

ದಪ್ಪನ್ನ dappanna [dappanne] adj. [size] 1 thick and bulky (as paper, book, hair, etc.) ¶ ಶಿವರಾಮ ಕಾರಂತರು ದಪ್ಪನ್ನ ಪುಸ್ತಕದಲ್ಲಿ ತಮ್ಮ ಆತ್ಮಕಥೆ ಬರೆದಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Shivaram Karant has written his autobiography in a bulky book. 2 coarse and rough (as cloth, mat, etc.) ¶ ಟೀಚರು ಛಳಿಯೆಂದು ದಪ್ಪನ್ನ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಹಾಕಿಕೊಂಡು ಬಂದರು. Our teacher came wearing very thick cloth because it was cold. [Ka. dappa + amtaha D3070].

ದಪ್ಪನೆ¹ dappane [dappane] *adj.* [size] **1** thick and bulky (as paper, cloth, etc. in an emphatic sense) **2** coarse and rough (as cloth, mat, etc. in an emphatic sense) [Ka. D3070].

ದಪ್ಪಾನೆ dappāne [dəppe:ne] adj. [size] 1 thick and bulky (as paper, cloth, etc. in an emphatic sense) 2 coarse and rough (as cloth, mat, etc. in an emphatic sense) [Ka. D3070].

ದಪ್ಪ ಮೆಣಸಿನಕಾಯಿ dappa meṇasinakāyi [dəppŏ-meṇəsĭnə keːji] n. [[plant]] Spanish paprika, paprika, pimiento; capsicum (IEg.) → food [Ka. dappa + meṇasinakāyi].

ದಫ್ಪು dappu [dəppu] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of falling. [Ka. onom. D3069] ಿ ದಪ್ ದಪ್. ದಪ್ಪನೆ dappane [dəppəne] adv. [sound] with the above sound ¶ ಪುಸ್ತಕ ದಪ್ಪನೆ ಬಿತ್ತು. A book fell down with a sound. [Ka. D3069].

ದಫಾ dapʰā [dəpʰeː] ದಪ, ದಪಾ n. [[time]] 1 time, occasion \P ಮಗ ಮೂರು ದಫಾ ಫೇಲಾದ. My son failed in the examination three times 2 turn [Ar. $dap \, 'a$] = ದಪ, ದಪಾ.

ದಫನ್ dapʰan [dəpʰan] n. [[rit.]] burial of a dead body, entombment $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [Ar. *dafn*].

ದಘಾ daphā [dəphe:] n. [[time]] 1 time, occasion (in repetition) ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಒಂದು ದಿವಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಹತ್ತು ದಘಾ ಕಾಫಿ ಕುಡಿಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. My father drinks coffee ten times in a day. 2 turn [Ar. dap'a] = ದಪ, ದಪಾ, ಸಲ.

ದಫೇದಾರ daphēdāra [dəphe:de:re] m. (f. ದಫೇದಾರಳು)) 1 [[police]] head of a party of police men, head constable 2 [[soc.]] head of a number of servants [Ar-Pe. $daf'ad\bar{a}r$].

ದಫ್ತರ daphtara [dəphtəre] n. [[inf.]] record, register, file of records, office record [Ar. daftar].

ದಫ್ತರಖಾನೆ dap^htarak^hāne [dəp^htarə̆k^hɐːne] *n.* [[adm.]] office where records are kept, record office, archive [Ar.-Pe. *daftarḥānah*].

ದಫ್ತರಬಂದಿ dap^htarabaṃdi [dəp^htərəbəndi] *mf.* [adm.] assistant of a record-keeper, whose duty is to keep the office records in proper order [M. *daftarbaṃdă* < Pe.].

ದಫ್ತರು daphtaru [dəphtəru] n. [[doc.]] office, place of work [Ar. daftar] [ಕ್ ದಫ್ಗರ.

ದಫ್ತರ್ಶಾಹಿ dap^htarśāhi [dəp^htarʃeːhi] *n*. [[adm.]] **1** administration mainly dependant on records **2** bureaucracy (in a bad sense) [Ar.-Pe. *daftaršāhī*].

?ದಬ daba [dəbɐ] (n.) [sound] (reduplicated) [Ka. D3069] (Kitt.) [ತ್ರಾದಬದಬ.

ದಬಕ್ dabak [dəbək] ದಬಕ್ಕು (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound produced by the falling of a bundle or a person 2 word in imitation of the sound produced by a stone falling into the mud [Ka. onom. *D3069].

ದಬಕ್ಕನೆ dabakkane [dəbəkkəne] adv. [sound] 1 with a dump (word in imitation of the sound produced by the falling of a bundle or a person) 2 word in imitation of the sound produced by a stone falling into the mud [Ka. D3069].

ದಬಕ್ಕು dabakku [dəbəkku] (n.) [sound] [Ka. onom. D3069] [ತ್ರಾದಬಕ್.

ದಬದಬ dabadaba [dəbədəbɐ](n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound produced by repeated blows ¶ ಕಳ್ಳನನ್ನು ಹಿಡಿದು ಎಲ್ಲರೂ ದಬದಬ ಹೊಡೆದರು. They caught the thief and beat him repeatedly. 2 word in imitation of the sound produced by pattering of running feet ¶ ಸಿ-ನೆಮ ಶುರು ಆಗುವ ಬೆಲ್ಲನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ಜನ ದಬದಬ ಓಡಿದರು. People ran noisily on hearing the starting bell of the cinema. 3 word in imitation of the sound produced by audible palpitation of the heart ¶ ಒಮ್ಮೆ ಲೆ ಬಂದ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಎದೆ ದಬದಬ ಎಂದಿತು. Seeing the friend who suddenly came my heart started throbbing. [Ka. D3069].

ದಬರಿ dabari [dəbəri] n. [utensil] (NK) a cylindrical metal vessel used for cooking and also for storing water, food grains, etc. [Dr.? Te. dabara cf. H. dabarī T5528.1] = ಬೋಗುಣಿ [ಾಡಬರಿ.

ಿದಬಾಣ damāṇa [dəbe:ne] n. [sound] [Ka. *D2949(b]] (My. (Kitt.)) |ि ಡಮಾನ.

ದಬ್ಬರಿ dabbari [dəbbəri] n. [[utensil]] = ಬೋಗುಣಿ [ಆಡಬರಿ, ದಬರಿ.

ದಬ್ಬರೆ dabbare [dəbbəre] n. [[utensil]] = ಬೋಗುಣಿ |ೀ ಡಬರಿ, ದಬರಿ. ದಬಾದುಬಿ dabādubi [dəbɐ:dubi] ದಬಾದಬಿ n. [[press]] coercion, browbeating, intimidation ¶ ಶಂಕರ ಸಾಲಗಾರನಿಂದ ದಬಾದುಬಿ ಮಾಡಿ ಹಣ ವಸೂಲುಮಾಡಿದ. Shankara recovered the money from the debtor by using force. [H. dabānā (ā-i formation) *C6173.1].

ದಲಾಯಿಸು dabāyisu [dəbæ;jisu] vt. [[press]] 1 to slam $\langle\langle a \ door \rangle\rangle$ 2 to force, to pressurise, intimidate, to browbeat ¶ ಸಾಹುಕಾರ ತನ್ನ ಕೆಲಸದವರನ್ನು ಕಳಿಸಿ ದಬಾಯಿಸಿ ಸಾಲವನ್ನು ವಸೂಲು ಮಾಡಿದ. The money-lender recovered the debt by intimidating the debtors by his people. 3 to scold ¶ ಮೇಷ್ಟರು ಓದದೆ ಇರುವ ಹುಡುಗರನ್ನು ಕರೆದು ದಬಾಯಿಸಿದರು. The teacher called the students who did not study and scolded them. [H. $dab\bar{a}n\bar{a}+-isu$].

ದಬಾವಣೆ dabāvaṇe [dəbɐ:vəॅne] n. [[press]] 1 forcing, intimidation, browbeating ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ದ-ಬಾವಣೆ ಮಾಡಿ ಹಿಮಾಚಲ ಪ್ರದೇಶಕ್ಕೆ ಕಳಿಸಿದರು. The officer sent me to Himachal Pradesh by force. 2 scolding, chastisement ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಆ ಹುಡುಗಿಯ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ಬೆರೆಯಬಾರದು ಎಂದು ದ-ಬಾವಣೆ ಮಾಡಿದರು. The father scolded his son that he should not mix with that girl. [H. dabānā + -vaṇe].

ದಬ್ಬನೆ dabbane [dəbbəne] adv. [sound] with a dump (caused by falling of a heavy body) ¶ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ ದಬ್ಬನೆ ಕುಳಿತುಕೊಂಡು ಮಾತಾಡಲು ಆರಂಭಿಸಿದ. [My] friend sat down with a dump and started speaking. [Ka. D3069].

ದಬ್ಬರಿ dabbari [dəbbəri] n. [utensil]] cylindrical sauce pan used for cooking , storing water or food grains, etc. [? cf. H. $dabb\bar{a}$] [ಾದಬರಿ.

ದಬ್ಬರೆ dabbare [dəbbəre] n. [[utensil]] ಟ್ರ್ ಡಬ್ಬರಿ.
ದಬ್ಬಾಳಿಕೆ dabbāļike [dəbbəː[ike] n. 1 [[press]] pressure, coercion, compulsion 2 [[pol.]] rule by oppression, despotism, tyranny ¶ ಔರಂಗಜೇಜ್ ದಬ್ಬಾಳಿಕೆಗೆ ಹೆಸರಾಗಿದ್ದ. Aurangzeb was well-known for his oppressive rule. [Ka. dabbu + -āļike "ruling"].

ದಬ್ಬು 1 dabbu [dəbbu] ಡಬ್ಬು, ದೊಬ್ಬು vt. 1 [move] to push, to shove, to oust, to drive by pressure 2 [time] to postpone, to procrastinate, to put off for a future time, to defer ¶ ಸಮಾರಂಭವನ್ನು ಒಂದು ದಿವಸ ದ-ಬ್ಬಬೇಕಾಯಿತು. We had to postpone the celebration by one day. 3 [time] to spend ((time)) in vain, to waste away ((time)) ¶ ನಿವೃತ್ತಿ ಆದ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವರು ದಿನಗಳನ್ನು ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ ದ-ಬ್ಬುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದರು. He was spending time in vain after his retirement. [Ka. D3340].

ದಬ್ಬಿಸು dabbisu [dəbbisu] vt. [[move]] to cause to push, to cause to oust [+ -isu caus.].

ದಬ್ಬು ² dabbu [dəbbu] (n.) [[posture]] upside down [?].

ದಬ್ಬುಹಾಕು dabbuhāku [dəbbuhæku] vt. to keep upside down, to overturn, to invert, to turn over ¶ ಪಾತ್ರೆಗಳನ್ನು ತೊಳೆದ ಮೇಲೆ ದಬ್ಬುಹಾಕಿದರೆ ಸಾಕು. It is enough to put the vessels upside-down after washing them. [+ hāku].

ದಲ್ಲೆ dabbe [dəbbe] ಡಬ್ಬೆ, ಡೆಬ್ಬೆ, ದಂಬೆ, ದೆಬ್ಬೆ n. [[plant]] 1 split of bamboo 2 blow with the above ¶ ಮೇಷ್ಟರು ತಪ್ಪ ಮಾಡಿದ ಹುಡುಗನ ಬೆನ್ನು ಮೇಲೆ ಒಂದು ದಬ್ಬೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The teacher hit the back of the student with a stick. [Ka. D3075, D3076].

ದಮಣಿ damaṇi [dəmə̃ni] n. [[vehicle]] small closed cart drawn by two bullocks [M. damänt].

ದಮನ damana [dəmənv] n. [[press]] 1 subduing, overcoming, keeping under restraint, control ¶ ಎ-ಷ್ಟೋ ಔಷಧ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡರೂ ರೋಗ ದಮನ ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. Whatever amount of medicine was taken the disease did not come under control 2 conquering, defeating [Sk.].

†ದಮಾಣ damāṇa [dəmɐːnɐ] n. [sound] [Ka. *D2949(b]]] ಿ ಡಮಾಣ.

†ದಮಾನ damāna [dəme:ne] *n.* [sound] [Ka. *D2949(b]] 🏗 ಡಮಾಣ.

ದಮ್ಮು dammu [dəmmu] n. 1 [bio.] breath ¶ ಈಗ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ದಮ್ಮು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಕು. I must take breath for a moment. 2 [mind] patience, endurance ¶ ಒಂದು ನಿಘಂಟು ತಯಾರಿಸಲು ತುಂಬಾ ದಮ್ಮು ಬೇಕು. It needs a lot of patience to prepare a dictionary. 3 [mind] guts, vitality, strength ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ನನ್ನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಮಾತಾಡಲು ದಮ್ಮಿಲ್ಲ. He has no guts to talk to me. 4 [med.] asthma, gasping ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ದಮ್ಮು ಇದೆ. He has asthma. [Pe. dam].

ದಮ್ಮು ಗಟ್ಟು dammugaṭṭu [dəmmugəṭṭu] vi. [bio.]] 1 to suspend one's breath, to hold the breath 2 to pant for breath ¶ ಆಸ್ತಮಾ ಇರುವವರಿಗೆ ಮತ್ತೆಮತ್ತೆ ದಮ್ಮು ಕಟ್ಟುತ್ತದೆ. Asthma patients will often have breathing difficulty. 3 to suffocate; to suffer from difficulty in breathing ¶ ಸಿನೆಮ ಹಾಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಫ್ಯಾನ್ ಆಫಾಗಿ ನನಗೆ ದಮ್ಮು ಕಟ್ಟಿತ್ತು. I felt suffocated in the cinema hall when the fan went off. [+ kaṭṭu].

ದಯ daya [dəjɐ] n. [mind]] sympathy, mercy, compassion, pity [Sk.] ೯೯ದಯೆ.

- ಂದಯಗೆಡು dayageḍu [dəjəgeḍu] vi. [[sympathy]] to become merciless, to become cruel, to withdraw one's mercy [daya + keḍu].
- •ದಯಗೆಯ್ dayagey [dəjəgeĭ] vi. [[sympathy]] [+ kedu] [ਿ ದಯಮಾಡು.

- ಂದಯದೃಷ್ಟಿ dayadṛṣṭi [dəjədruṣṭi] n. [[sympathy]] ಂದಯಾಪರ dayāpara [dəjɐ:pə̃rɐ] adj.,m. [[sympathy]] "compassionate eye", compassion, mercy ¶ ಒಡೆಯರೇ, ನಮ್ಮ ಮೇಲೆ ದಯದೃಷ್ಟಿ ತೋರಿಸಿರಿ! Oh lord, cast your compassionate look on us! [Sk.].
- ಂದಯದೋಟು dayadōru [dəjədorru] vi. [(sympathy)] to show compassion, to become merciful [+ tōru].
- ಂದಯಪಾಲಿಸು dayapālisu [dəjəpe:lĭsu] vt. [[sympathy]] to have compassion, to be kind 2 [[give]] (hon.) to grant graciously, to be pleased to grant, to deign ¶ ಬಾಬಾ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಗೆ ದಯ ಪಾಲಿಸಿದರು. The holy man graciously visited our house. $[+p\bar{a}lisu]$.
 - ದಯಮಾಡಿಸು dayamādisu [dəjəme:disu] (] vi. [come] (hon.) to be graciously present, attend, to be pleased to come ¶ ನನ್ನ ಮದುವೆಗೆ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ದ-ಯಮಾಡಿಸಿದರು. The chief minister visited my marriage ceremony graciously. (2) vt. 1 [[give]] (hon.) to give with compassion or graciously ¶ ಮನೇಜರು ಟೈಪಿಸ್ಟ್ ಮದುವೆಗೆ ಒಂದು ಸಾವಿರ ರೂಪಾಯಿ ದಯಪಾಲಿಸಿದರು. The manager graciously gave 1000 rupees for the marriage of the typist. 2 [[go]] (iron.) to be kindly enough to go away or depart ¶ ಈಗ ನೀವು ದಯಮಾಡಿಸಿರಿ. Now you may kindly go. [+ mādisu].
 - ದಯಮಾಡು dayamādu iv (i up:smejeb) [(sympathy)] to be kind, to have compassion ¶ నిభ ದಯಮಾಡಿ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಸಿಫಾರಸು ಮಾಡಿರಿ. Please recommend me for the job. 2 [come] (hon.) to be graciously present, attend with compassion ¶ ಈ ಸಮಾರಂಭಕ್ಕೆ ನೀವು ದಯಮಾಡಬೇಕು. Please be kind enough to attend the function. ② vt. [give] (hon.) to give with compassion ¶ ನೀವು ನನಗೆ ಸಾವಿರ ರೂಪಾಯಿ ದಯಮಾಡಿರಿ. Please deign to give me 1000 rupees. $[+ m\bar{a}du]$.
- ಂದಯವಿಡು dayavidu [dəjəvidu] vi. [(sympathy)] to show compassion, to have pity, to sympathise ¶ □-ಯವಿಟ್ಟು ನನಗೆ ನೂರು ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಕೊಡಿ. ¶ Please, lend me 100 rupees. [+idu].
- ಂದಯಕಾರ dayakāra [dəjəke:re] m. [sympathy] (f. ದಯಕಾರ್ತಿ)) (rare) compassionate person, merciful person [$daya + -k\bar{a}\underline{r}a$].
- •ದಯಕಾ ಆ dayakāra [dəjəke:re] m. [sympathy] compassionate person, merciful person [$daya + -k\bar{a}\underline{r}a$].
- ಂದಯನೀಯ dayanīya [dəjəni:jɐ] adj. [sympathy] worthy of compassion, pitiful [Sk.].
- ಂದಯನೀಯತೆ dayanīyate [dəjəni:jəte] [(sympathy)] pitifulness, pitiableness [Sk.].

- (f ದಯಾಪರೆ)) very compassionate or merciful (person\[Sk.].
- ಂದಯಾರ್ಹ, dayārdra [dəje:rˈdre] adj.m [sympathy] ದಯಾರೈ,)) compassionate (person), tenderhearted \(\rho\)[Sk.].
- ಂದಯಾರ್ದೃಹ್ಯದಯ dayārdrahrdaya [dəje:rdrəhrudəje] m. [[sympathy]] (f. ದಯಾರ್ವಹೃದಯೆ)) merciful, compassionate $\langle person \rangle [+ hrdaya]$.
- ದಯಾಲು dayālu [dəjɐːlu] ದಯಾಳು adj., mf. [(sympathy)] compassionate (person), merciful (person[Sk.].
- ದಯಾಳು dayāļu [dəjɐː[u] ದಯಾಲು adj., mf. [sympathy] [Sk.].
- ದಯಾವಂತ dayāvamta [dəje:vənte] adj.,m. [[sympathy]] (f. ದಯಾವಂತೆ, ದಯಾವತಿ)) merciful, compassionate \(\psi\) woman\(\sigma\)[Sk.].
- ದಯಾವಂತೆ dayāvaṃte [dəjɐːvəntɐ] f. [(sympathy)] (m. ದಯಾವಂತ)) merciful, compassionate (wo $man \rangle [Sk.].$
- ಂದಯಾವತಿ dayāvati [dəjɐːvə̌ti] f. [sympathy] (m. ದಯಾವಂತ)) merciful, compassionate (woman)[Sk.]. ದಯೆ daye [dəje] ದಯ n. [sympathy] [Sk.] [ಿ ದ-ಯ(for idioms and compounds).
- dayāmbudhi [i^hbdm:gicb] ಂದಯಾಂಬುಧಿ [(sympathy)] "receptacle of compassion," very compassionate person [Sk.].
- ಂದಯಾಕಟಾಕ್ಷ dayākatākṣa [dəjv:kətv:ksv] [sympathy] mercy and favour (as of a god, sage, etc.) ¶ ಬಾಬಾ ಭಕ್ತರ ಮೇಲೆ ದಯಾಕಟಾಕ್ಷ ಬೀರಿದರು. The holy man casted merciful eye on the devotees. [+ kaṭākṣa].
- ಂದಯಾಗುಣ dayāguna [dəjɐːgunɐ] (]) n. [[sympathy]] merciful nature or personality ② m. (f. ದಯಾಗುಣೆ) merciful person, compassionate person [+ guna].
- ಂದಯಾದರಿದ, dayādaridra [dəjɐːdəridre] adj.,m. [(sympathy)] ((f. ದಯಾದರಿದ್ರೆ)) merciless (person), cruel $\langle person \rangle [+ daridra]$.
- ಂದಯಾನಿಧಿ dayānidhi [dəjɐːnidhi] *mf*. [sympathy]] "treasury of mercy", very compassionate person [+ nid^hi].
- ಂದಯಾಬ್ದಿ dayābdʰi [dəjɐːbdʰi] *mf*. "ocean of compassion," very compassionate person $[+abd^hi]$
- ಂದಯಾಭರಣ [ˈgnĕre^hdːsjeb] dayābharana [(sympathy)] ((f. ದಯಾಭರಣೆ)) "person adorned with

compassion", very compassionate person [$+\bar{a}b^hara-$ na].

ಂದಯಾರಸ dayārasa [dəjeːrə̆sɐ] n. [[sympathy]] sentiment of compassion [+ rasa].

ಂದಯಾಕರ dayākara [dəjɐ:kəॅrɐ] *adj.,m.* [[sympathy]] "treasury of mercy", very merciful (person)[Sk.].

ಂದಯಾರ್ಣವ dayārṇava [dəjeːːŋə̆vɐ] n. [sympathy] "ocean of compassion", very compassionate person [Sk.].

ದರ dara [dərɐ] n. [[com.]] market price, rate (of sale or exchange) [Pe. dar?] = ಬೆಲೆ.

ದರಕಾರ darakāra [dərəke:re] n. [mind] [Pe. darkār]

ದರಕಾರು darakāru [dərške:ru] ದರಕಾರ, ದರ್ಕಾರ, ದರ್ಕಾರು 1 dearth, scarcity or lack (of money, food, etc.) ¶ ಈಗ ಅವನಿಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡಿನ ದರಕಾರಿಲ್ಲ. He has no dearth of money now. 2 attention, heed, care ¶ ನಾನು ಬಂದು ಇಷ್ಟು ಹೊತ್ತಾದರೂ ಅವನಿಗೆ ದರಕಾರೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. Though I came here so much before, he does not care for me at all. 3 association, connection, concern ¶ ಈ ಆಸ್ತಿ ನಮ್ಮದು, ನಿಮಗೆ ಇದರಲ್ಲಿ ದರಕಾರಿಲ್ಲ. This property belongs to me. You have nothing to do with it. [Pe. $dark\bar{a}r$].

ದರಖಾಸ್ತು darakhāstu [dərəkhe:stu] ದರ್ಖಾಸ್ತು, ದರ್ಖಾಸ್ತ್, ದರಕಾಸ್ತು n. 1 appeal or request (to the government, etc.) ¶ ಹಳ್ಳಿಯ ಜನರು ಕುಡಿಯುವ ನೀರು ಬೇಕೆಂದು ಸರಕಾರಕ್ಕೆ ದರಖಾಸ್ತು ಮಾಡಿದರು. The villagers appealed to the government to provide drinking water. 2 rent of a farm belonging to the Government $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [Pe. $darh\bar{a}st$].

ದರಖಾಸ್ತುದಾರ darakʰāstudāra [dərə̆kʰeːstudeːre] m. (f. ದರಖಸ್ತುದಾರಳು)) one who has sent his appeal, etc. to the Government [Pe. darḥāstdār].

ದರಗ daraga [dərə̆gɐ] n. [rel.]] 🎏 ದರಗಾ.

ದರಗಾ daragā [dərə̆ge:h] ದರಗ, ದರಗಾಹ, ದರ್ಗಾ n. [[rel.]] shrine or tomb of a Muslim saint [Pe. dargāh]. ಂದರಗಾಹ daragāha [dərə̆ge:hɐ] n. [[rel.]] じまてた。

• このか daragu [dərəğu] ① n. [decay] じゅうで 1 anything withered 2 withered leaf, frond, potherbs, flowers, etc. 3 a kind of dish prepared by frying in oil [Ka. *D3192].

ದರದರ daradara [dərə̆dərɐ](n.) [sound] word in imitation of the noise produced by dragging something on the ground [Ka. D3093].

ದರದು daradu [dərə̆du] n. [mind]] 1 care, concern, regard ¶ ಅನೇಕರು ಅನೇಕ ರೀತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೇಳಿದರೂ ನಾನು ಯಾರಿ-ಗೂ ದರದು ಮಾಡಲಿಲ್ಲ. Even though many people told me

many things I did not care anyone. **2** difficulty, trouble ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಈಗ ದುಡ್ಡಿನ ದರದು ಇದೆ. He is facing a financial difficulty now. [Pe. *dard*].

ದರದು ಮಾಡು daradu māḍu [dərə̆du mæːdu] vt. [[press]] to pester (for) ¶ ಮಗ ಸ್ಕೂಟರ್ ಬೇಕು ಬೇಕೆಂದು ದರದು ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದಾನೆ. My son is pestering me for a scooter. [+ $m\bar{a}du$].

ದರಬಾರ darabāra [dərəbe:re] n. [[pol.]] 1 royal court, hall of audience 2 holding of a court, levee, durbar = ರಾಜಸಭೆ [Pe. darbār] [ತ್ರಾದರ್ಬಾರು.

o ස් ප් වේ darabāri [dərə̆beːri] ① adj. [[pol.]] worthy of attending the royal court ② mf. person who attends the royal audience, person belonging to the royal audience [Pe. darbārīi].

ದರಬಾರು darabāru [dərĕbv:ru] n. [[pol.]] [Pe. darbār] [≊ದರ್ಬಾರು.

♦ದರವಡೆ daravade [dərəvŏde] n. [[crime]] robbery, dacoit ♦ — ಮಾಡು vi. [M. darodā] [愛ದರೋಡೆ.

ದರವೇಶಿ daravēśi [dərəve:ʃi] ದರಬೇಸಿ, ದರವೇಸಿ, ದರ್ವೇಶಿ, ದರ್ವೇಸಿ mf. 1 [rel.] Muslim religious mendicant, dervish 2 [money] pauper, very poor person [Pe. darvēš] = ದರಬೇಸಿ.

ದರಬೇಸಿ darabēsi [dərə̆beːsi] *mf.* [[rel., money]] [Pe.]

ದರಿ dari [dəri] n. 1 [[geo.]] deep ravine 2 [[hole]] hollow (in a wall or tree) 3 [[hole]] cave, cavern [Sk.] = ಗವಿ.

ದರಿಕೆ dariki [dərĭki] n. [[bio.]] (Rabakavi) belch (LSB 5.19) [Ka. D3451(b)] = ತೇಗು.

ದರಿದ್ರ daridra [dəridrɐ] ① adj.,m. (f. ದರಿದ್ರಳು) 1 [money] poor, wretched, despicable ⟨person⟩, ⟨person⟩in need 2 [value] (abus.) useless fellow ② adj. [value] poor (in quality) ¶ ಇಂಥ ದರಿದ್ರ ಚಿತ್ರವನ್ನು ನಾನು ಎಲ್ಲಿಯೂ ನೋಡಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. I have never seen such a useless picture anywhere else. ③ n. [defc.] deficiency, want ¶ ನನಗೆ ಹಣದ ದರಿದ್ರ ಇಲ್ಲ. I have no dearth of money/I am not in need of money. [Sk.].

ದರೋಡೆ darōḍe [dəro:de] n. [[crime]] robbery, dacoit $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [M. $darod\bar{a}$].

ದರೋಡೆಕಾರ darōḍekāra [dəro:ḍekɐ:rɐ] ದರೋಡೆಗಾರ m. [[crime]] (f. ದರೋಡೆಗಾರ್ತಿ)) robber, dacoit [darōḍē + -kāra] = ದರೋಡೆಖೋರ.

ದರೋಡೆಖೋರ darōḍekʰōra [dəro:ḍekʰoːrɐ] *m.* [[crime]] ([f. ದರೋಡೇಖೋರಳು)) robber, dacoit [darōḍē + -kʰōra]. ದರೋಡೆಗಾರ darōdegāra [dəro:değɐ:rɐ]*m*. [[crime]] (f. ದರೋಡೆಗಾರ್ತಿ)) robber, dacoit [darōdē + -kāra] **್**ದರೋಡೆಕಾರ.

ದರ್ಕಾರ darkāra [dərke:re] n. [mind] [Pe. darkār] **್**ದರಕಾರು.

ದರ್ಕಾರು darkāru [dərkɐːru] n. [mind] [Pe. darkār] **್**ದರಕಾರು.

ದರ್ಖಾಸ್ಸು darkʰāstu [dərkʰɐːstu] n. [(work)] [Pe. darḥāst] 🕼 ದರಖಾಸ್ತು.

ದರ್ಖಾಸ್ತುದಾರ darkhāstudāra [dərkhe:stude:re] m. [work] [Pe. darḥāstdār] [ि ದರ್ಖಾಸ್ತುದಾರ.

ದರ್ಗ darga [dərgɐ] n. [(rel.)] 🕼 ದರಗಾ.

ದರ್ಗಾ dargā [dərgɐː] n. [(rel.)] shrine or tomb of a Muslim saint [Pe. dargāh] 🕼 ದರಗಾ.

ದರ್ಜಿ darji [dərʤi] mf. [wear] tailor, dressmaker [Pe. $darz\bar{t}$] = ಸಿಂಪಿಗ.

ದರ್ಜೆ darje [dərʤe] n. [(degr.]] 1 level, grade, rank ¶ ಶ್ಯಾಮ ಬೆನೆಗಲ್ ಉತ್ತಮ ದರ್ಜೆಯ ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕ. Shyam Benegal is a first class director. ¶ ಅವರು ದೊಡ್ಡ ದರ್ಜೆಯ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಗಳು. He is a big shot. 2 class, standard (in education) ¶ ನೀನು ಯಾವ ದರ್ಜೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಓದುತ್ತಿದ್ದೀ? In which class are you studying? [Ar daraja] = ತರಗತಿ.

ದರ್ಮರ dardura [dərdüre] ದರ್ಮರ n. [[med.]] swelling of the body [Dr.? cf. Ka. taddu, Tu. taddu, Sk. *dadru-*] = ದದ್ದ ರ.

- T6142] 🎏 ದದ್ದು ¹.
- ಂದರ್ಮರ dardura [dərdŭre] ದರ್ಮರ n. [[amphi.]] frog [Sk.] = ಕಪ್ಪ (com.).

ದರ್ಪ darpa [dərpɐ] n. [[soc.]] 1 insolence, haughtiness, arrogance ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡಿನ ದರ್ಪ ಇದೆ. He is proud of his wealth. 2 authority, dignity, prestige ¶ ಅವನ ದರ್ಪ ಈಗ ಯಾರೂ ಕೇಳೋಲ್ಲ. Nobody cares for his [onceupon-a-time] authority any more. [Sk.].

ಂದರ್ಪಣ darpaṇa [dərpə̈nɐ] n. [tool] mirror, looking glass [Sk.].

ದರ್ಪಿಷ್ಠ darpiṣṭʰa [dərpiṣṭʰɐ] m. [pers.]] (f. ದರ್ಪಿ-ಪ್ಪ) arrogant, proud (person), domineering (person) [Sk.].

ಂದರ್ಬಾರಿ darbāri [dərbe:ri] ದರಬಾರಿ (1) adj. [[pol.]] worthy of attending the royal court ② mf. person who attends the royal audience, person belonging to the royal audience [Pe. darbārīi].

ದರ್ಬಾರು darbāru [dərbe:ru] ದರಬಾರ, ದರಬಾರು n. 1 [[pol.]] royal court, hall of audience 2 [[pol.]] holding of a court, levee, durbar, royal audience = ರಾಜಸಭೆ 3 [show] pomp, show, splendour, ostentation ¶ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಮಗಳ ಮದುವೆಯನ್ನು ದರ್ಬಾರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾಡಿದ. He celebrated his daughter's wedding pompously. 4 [soc.] display of power and authority (like a king) ¶ ಕಛೇರಿಯಲಿ ಅವನ ದರ್ಬಾರು ಜೋರಾಗಿದೆ. He behaves like a king in the office. **5** name of a *rāga* [Pe. *darbār*].

ದರ್ಶನ darśana [dərʃə̈nɐ] n. [view] 1 seeing, looking, observing 2 show, display, exhibition 3 interview, meeting (of a god or important people) ¶ ある ಶ್ರೀರಂಗಪಟ್ಟಣಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋಗಿ ದೇವರ ದರ್ಶನ ಮಾಡಿದೆ. I went to Shrirangapattana and had the sight of the god. 4 appearing, presenting oneself (of a god, person of high rank, etc.) ¶ ನಾವು ಸಾಯಂಕಾಲ ವರೆಗೆ ಕಾದರೂ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ದರ್ಶನ ಕೊ-ಡಲಿಲ್ಲ. Although we waited until evening the minister did not give me an interview. 5 gift or presentation made for meeting a person occupying a high position = ನಜರು 6 any one of the six systems of Indian philosophy 7 philosophy (in general) 8 vision or view of life in a literary work, etc. [Sk.].

ದರ್ಶನಕಾರ darśanakāra [dərʃə̆nəkeːre] m. [phil.] (f. ದರ್ಶನಕಾರ್ತಿ)) philosopher [Sk.].

ದರ್ಶನಧ್ವನಿ darśanadhvani [dər∫ənədⁿvəni] *n*. [[phil.]] philosophical implication or import (of a work of literature, etc.) [Sk.].

•ದರ್ದು dardu [dərdu] n. [med.] ringworm [Ka.? cf. ಂದರ್ಶನಸುಖ darsanasukʰa [dərʃɔ̃nəsukʰɐ] n. pleasure by seeing (mostly used ironically) ¶ ಹೇಗಿತ್ತು ಮಂ-ತ್ರಿಗಳ ದರ್ಶನಸುಖ! How did you enjoy meeting the minister! [Sk.].

> ದರ್ಶನಕೊಡು darśanakodu [dərʃə̆nəkodu] vi. [[view]] to appear, to present itself (as a god) [Sk.].

> ದರ್ಶನಹುಂಡಿ darśanahuṃḍi [dərfənəhundi] n. [[com.]] bill payable to bearer [darśana + humdi].

> ದರ್ಶನೀ ಹುಂಡಿ darśanī huṃḍi [dərʃə̆niː huṇḍi] n. [[com.]] pay order to be honoured immediately on demand, issued by a merchant on another merchant in another place before the modern banking developed in India [H.].

- ಂದರ್ಶನೀಯ darśanīya [dərʃə̆niːjɐ] ① adj. 1 which can be looked at 2 worthy of looking at 3 pleasing to eye, attractive ¶ ನಾಟಕದ ಕೊನೆಯ ದೃಶ್ಯ ದರ್ಶನೀಯ ಇತ್ತು. The last scene of the drama was beautiful. (2) n. thing worthy of looking at, attractive objects [Sk.].
- ಂದಲ¹ dala [dəlɐ] ದಳ¹ n. [[plant]] petal, leaf [Sk.].

servant with

office

emblem ದಲಾಯಿತ

ದಲ² dala [dəlɐ] ದಳ² n. 1 [mass] group, band (of people) 2 [[army]] army, troop of armed men [Sk.].

ಂದಲಪತಿ dalapati [də[əpəti] ದಳಪತಿ mf. [army]] commander of an army [Sk.] 🕼 ದಳವಾಯಿ.

ದಲಾಯಿತ dalāyita [dəlɐːjitɐ]n. liveried servant with an office emblem [see Fig.] [H.].

ದಲಿತ dalita [dəlite] ದಳಿತ () adj. 1 [break] broken, torn, rent, split, ground 2 [[plant]] opened, expanded (as a flower)

3 [[press]] trodden down, crushed (2) m. (f. ದಲಿತಳು)) 1 [[press]] downtrodden, ex-

belonging to a scheduled caste or tribe [Sk.].

ದಲಿತಜನ dalitajana [dəlĭtəʤənɐ] ದಳಿತಜನ mf. exploitation, those who are socially and economically downtrodden 2 (euph.) member of a scheduled caste or tribe [Sk.].

ದಲಿತವರ್ಗ dalitavarga [dəlitəvərgɐ] n. [ethn.]] 1 oppressed class of people, those who suffer exploitation, those who are socially and economically downtrodden 2 (euph.) scheduled caste or tribe [Sk.].

ದವಡೆ davade [dəvəde] ದವುಡೆ, ದಾಡೆ, ದೌಡೆ n. [body]] •1 tooth ridge, gums 2 molar tooth 3 jaw bone, mandible [Ka.? cf. Ta. tavatai, Te. davada Tu. daude] = ದವುಡೆ, ಡವಡೆ.

ದವಸ davasa [dəvəse] n. [food] corn, grain [Sk. yavasa-] = ಧಾನ್ಯ.

ದವಸದ ಉಗ್ಯಾಣ davasada ugrāṇa [dəvə̆səðæ ugræːηε] n. [agr.]] granary [$davasa + -da + ugr\bar{a}na$].

●ದವಳ davala [dəvə̃|ɐ] (adj.) [colour] white [Sk.] <u>್</u>ಡ್ ಧವಲ.

ದವಾಖಾನೆ davākʰāne [dəvɐːkʰɐːne] n. [med.]] hospital, clinic [Pe. dawāhānah].

ದವಾಲಿ davāli [dəve:li] n. [symb.]] livery, peon's belt on which a badge is worn [?] = ಡವಾಲಿ *[ದಲಾಯಿತ]. ದವುಡೆ davude [dəvŭde] n. [body] 🕼 ದವಡೆ.

ದಶಕ daśaka [dəʃəkɐ] ① (adj.) [[number]] consisting of ten or containing ten ② n. 1 [[number]] aggregate of ten, group of ten 2 [(time)] decade, series of ten years [Sk.].

ದಶದಿಕ್ಕು daśadikku [dəʃədikku] n. [direc.]] eight directions, i.e., north, south, east, west, northeast, northwest, southeast, southwest, above and below [Sk.].

ದಶಮ daśama [dəʃəmɐ] (adj.) [[number]] tenth [Sk.] = ಹತ್ತನೆಯ.

ದಶಮಾಂಶ daśamāmśa [dəʃə̆mɐːmʃɐ] n. [[math.]] 1 tenth part 2 decimal system in mathematics [Sk.] = ದಶಾಂಕ.

ಂದಶಮಾನ daśamāna [dəʃəmɐːnɐ]n. [math.]] decimal system, denary scale [Sk.] = daśamāmśa.

ದಶಮಿ daśami [daʃămi] n. [[cal.]] the tenth day of the lunar fortnight [Sk.].

ದಶರಥ daśaratha [də[ə̃rəthɐ] m. [myth]] N. of a celebrated king of Ayodhyā, son of Aja and father of Rāma and his three brothers [Sk.].

- ploited, oppressed, (person) 2 [[ethn.]] (euph.) people ಂದಶರಥನಂದನ daśaratʰanaṃdana [dəʃə̃rətʰənəndšne] m. [(myth)] "Daśaratha's son", Rāma, King of Ayodhyā [Sk.].
- 『(ethn.]] 1 oppressed class of people, those who suffer ் ○ದಶರೂಪ daśarūpa [dəʃə̆ruːpɐ] n. 〖lit.]] [Sk.] 🕼 ದ– ಶರೂಪಕ.
 - ಂದಶಸಾಹಸ, daśasāhasra [dəʃə̆sɐːhəsrɐ] (] numr.n. 1 [[number]] ten thousand 2 [[math.]] the fifth digit from the right in mathematics [Sk.].
 - ಂದಶರೂಪಕ daśarūpaka [də[əru:pəkɐ]n. [lit.]] N. of a work (written in Sanskrit) on rhetorical and dramatic composition [Sk.].
 - ಂದಶವ್ಯಾಕರಣ daśavyākaraṇa [də∫əvjɐːkə̃rə̆ղɐ] n. [[gram.]] 10 kinds of grammatical systems in India
 - ಂದಶಸಹಸ, daśasahasra [dəʃəsəhəsrɐ] ① numr.adj. [number] ten thousand (2) numr.n. [number] = ϖ -ತ್ತುಸಾವಿರ (com.) ten thousand [Sk.].
 - ಂದಶಸಾಹಸ್ಕ daśasāhasra [srsed:sec]cb] numr.adj.,n. [number] ten thousand ② n. [math.] the fifth digit from the right in mathematics [Sk.]. ದಶಾಂಶ daśāmśa [də[eːm[e] n. 1 [[number]] ten parts 2 [[number]] one tenth 3 [[math.]] decimal system in mathematics [Sk.].

ದಶಾಂಶ ಪದ್ದ ತಿ daśāṃśa paddʰati [dʰʃɐːmʃə pəddʰặti] n. [math.] decimal system [Sk.].

ದಶೆ daśe [dəʃe] n. 1 [[state]] situation, condition 2 [[life]] age, period or time of life, as youth, manhood, etc. [Sk.].

ದಸಕ್ dasak [dəsəkk] (n.) [sound] word denoting a mental shock ¶ ಮಗನ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯ ಪರಿಣಾಮ ನೋಡಿ ಅವಳ ಎದೆ ದಸಕ್ ಎಂದಿತು. She was shocked to see the exam result of her son. [Ka. onom.].

*ದಸಕತು dasakatu [dəsə̆kətu] n. [(symbol)] [Ar.-Pe. dastxat] 🕼 ದಸ್ಕತ್ತು.

- ದಸಕತ್ತು dasakattu [dəsə̆kəttu] ದಸಕತು, ದಸ್ತತ್ತು, ದ-ಸ್ಮಕತ್ತು n. [[symbol]] signature, autograph $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [Ar.-Pe. dastxat] = ರುಜು 🎏 ದಸ್ತತ್ತು.
- ದಸಕು dasaku [dəsəku] n. [agr.]] husk of certain grains, like, jōla, rāgi, wheat etc.; bran of rice [?].
- used for constructing a fence, etc. 2 [[plant]] splinter in the foot ¶ ಕಾಲಿಗೆ ದಸಿ ಚುಚ್ಚಿತು. A splinter ran into my foot. 3 [[plant]] shoot of bamboo, areca nut, etc. [Ka. D3017].
- †ದಸಿಕು dasiku [dəsiku] n. [[tool]] pointed wooden peg (Pb 8.19) [Ka. D3017].
- ದಸ್ಕತ್ತು daskattu [dəskəttu] n. [symbol] [Ar.-Pe. dastxat] 🕼 ದಸ್ತತ್ತು.
- ದಸ್ಮಕತ್ತು dastakattu [dəstəkəttu] n. [[symbol]] [Ar.-Pe. dastxat] [ದಸ್ತತ್ತು.
- ದಸ್ಮಗಿರಿ dastagiri [dəstəgiri] n. [[free]] arrest, taking into custody, seizure by warrant $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [Pe. dastgīrī].
- document [Pe. dastāvēz].
- dast].
- ದಹನ dahana [dəhənɐ] (]) n. [fire]] 1 burning, combustion, incineration 2 cremation, burning the dead ② m. Agni, god of fire [Sk.].
- ದಹನಕ್ಕಿಯೆ dahanakriye [dəhə̆nəkrije]n. [[rit.:death]] cremation, burning the dead [Sk.] = ಸುಡುವದು.
- ಂದಹಿಸು dahisu [dəhisu] vt. 1 [fire] to burn = ಸುಡು 2 [mind] (fig.) to burn with jealousy, anger, agony, etc. ¶ ಕೈಕೇಯಿ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಕಿಚ್ಚಿನಿಂದ ದಹಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಳು. Kaikeyi was burning with jealousy. [Sk.].
- ಂದಹ್ಯ dahya [dəç'jɐ] adj. [fire]] to be burnt, burnable [Sk.].
 - ದಳ್ dal [dəl] (n.) [sound] (ibc.) word in imitation of the sound of burning ¶ ದಳ್ಳುರಿ great blaze [Ka. D3126] ದಳದಳ.
 - ದಳ 1 daļa [də[ɐ] n. [[plant]] petal, leaf [Sk.] 🎏 ಕಲ 1 . ದಳ 2 daļa [də[ɐ] n. [army] army, troop of armed men [Sk.] [இಕಲ².
 - ದಳದಳ daļadaļa [də[ədə[ɐ] (n.) [sound]] 1 word in imitation of the sound of boiling 2 word in imitation of continuous flowing of tears ¶ ಆ ಸುದ್ದಿ ಕೇಳಿ ಆಕೆಯ ಕ- •ದಾಂಟು dāṇṭu dæ:nṭu vt. [[move]] 1 to jump, pass ಣ್ಲೇರು ದಳದಳ ಇಳಿದವು. On hearing that news tears trickled down on her cheeks. [Ka. onom. D3126].

- ದಳಪತಿ dalapati [də]əpəti] mf. [[army]] commander of an army = ದಳವಾಯಿ, ದಲಪತಿ [Sk.].
- •ದಳವಯ daļavaya [də[ĕvəjɐ] mf. [army]] commander of an army [Sk. dalapati] [ಿ ದಳವಾಯ್. ದಳವಾಯ್ dalavāy [də]ə̈veːi] ದಳವಯ, ದಳವಾಯಿ mf. [[army]] commander of an army [Sk. dalapati] = ದಳಪತಿ.
- ದಳವಾಯಿ daļavāyi [də]ə̆ve:ji] mf. [army] [Sk. dalapati] – ದಳವಾಯ್.
- ಂದಳಿ daļi [də|i] vi. [full, ext.] [Ka. D3119] [இದಳೆ¹.
- •ದಳಿಂಬ dalimba [də]imbɐ] n. [(cloth.)] [Ka. *D3032] **್**ದಣಿಬ.
 - ದಳಿತ dalita [dəlitɐ] ① adj. 1 [break]] broken, torn, rent, split, ground 2 [[press]] trodden down, crushed ② m. (f. ದಳಿತಳು)) 1 [[press]] downtrodden, exploited, oppressed, \(\rho \rm 2 \) [[ethn.]] (euph.) people belonging to a scheduled caste or tribe [Sk.].
 - ದಳಿತಜನ dalitajana [də]ĭtəʤənɐ] mf. [[press, ethn.]] [Sk.] 🏗 ದಲಿತಜನ.
- ದಸ್ಕಾವೇಜು dastāvēju [dəstɐ:ve:ʤu]n. [doc.]] bond, •ದಳಿಬ daļiba [də|ibɐ]n. [cloth][Ka. *D3032] [ஊದ– ಣಿಬ.
- ದಸ್ತು dastu [dəstu] n. [[quan.]] quire of paper [Pe. ಂದಳೆ¹ dale [də]e] vi. 1 [[full]] to become abundant as fruits like coconut, leaves, etc. on a tree 2 [[ext.]] to spread (as smallpox or itch over the body) [Ka. D3119].
 - ಂದಳ² dale [də[e] ① vt. [cloth] to join by sewing together, to seam (2) n. [[cloth.]] seam, line where two pieces of cloth have been stitched together [Ka. D3133].
 - ಂದಳ್ಳಿಸು daḷḷisu [dəḷḷĭsu] vi. [spread] to spread widely (as fire, smoke, epidemic, etc.) [Ka. D3119].
 - ದಳ್ಳಾಳಿ daḷḷāḷi [dəḷ[ɐːḷi] ① n. [[com.]] commission, fee of the middleman, brokerage ② mf. = దల్లాళి broker, middleman [Ar. dallāl].
 - ದಳ್ಳಾಳಿತನ dallalitana [dəlle:[itəne] n. (com.) being middleman, being a broker [daļļāļi + -tana].
 - ದಳ್ಳು ರ dalluri [dəlluri] n. [fire] vehement fire, great blaze [Ka. daļ (onom.?) + uri].
 - ವಾಂಗುಡಿ dāṃguḍi [dɐːŋguḍi] n. [[plant]] tendril or shoot of creeper [< dāmṭum kuḍi].
 - ದಾಂಗುಡಿಯಿಡು dāṃgudiyidu [deːngudijidu] vi. to spread (as a creeper) [+ idu].
 - or step over, to cross 2 to go beyond, to exceed [Ka. D3158] 🍞 ದಾಟು.

- •ದಾಂಟಿಸು dāṃṭisu [dɐːnʈisu] vt. [move] (caus.) to cause to pass over, to cause to cross [Ka. caus. D3158] [ಾದಟಿಸು.
- ದಾಂಟುಂಗುಡಿ dāṃṭuṃguḍi [deːŋguḍi] n. [[plant]] tendril or shoot of creeper [Ka. dāmtu + kudi].
 - മാരിന് dāṃḍiga [de:ṇḍige] മാരിന് m. 1 [ʃat] fat man or stout man 2 [ʃbody]] strong man, sturdy person, hefty person, well-built man 3 [ʃrough]] rough person, uncivilised person [M. dāṃḍǎgā].
 - ದಾಂಡಿಗತನ dāṃḍigatana [dɐːṇḍigətənɐ] n. [rough] roughness, uncivilised behaviour, boorishness, rudeness [Ka. dāṃḍiga + -tana].
 - ದಾಂದಲೆ dāṃdale [de:ndəle] n. [[trouble]] confusion, trouble, commotion, disorder, disturbance ¶ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ತಿನ ದರ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಮಾಡಿದರಿಂದ ದಾಂದಲೆ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. There was a commotion as the electricity rates were raised. [H. $d^h\bar{a}m-d^hal\tilde{a}$] = ಧಾಂದಲೆ, ಗಲಾಟೆ.
 - ದಾಂಪತ್ಯ dāṃpatya [dɐːmpətˈjɐ] n. [kin] matrimony, matrimonial state, state of being husband and wife [Sk.].
 - ದಾಂಪತ್ಯವಿಚ್ಛೇದನ dāṃpatyavicchēdana [dɐːmpə-tˈjəviʧʧʰeːdə̃nɐ] n. [kin] divorce, dissolution of marriage = ಸೋಡ [Sk.].
 - ದಾಕು dāku [dɐ:ku] n. 1 [body] spot, stain, fleck 2 [symb.] brand, mark of burning 3 [med.] vaccination for smallpox [Pe. dāg] = ಡಾಕು.
 - ದಾಕುಹಾಕು dākuhāku [de:kuhe:ku] vi. [med.] to vaccinate for smallpox [$+ h\bar{a}ku$].
 - బాక్టిణ్య dākṣiṇya [dɐːkṣiṇˈjɐ] n. 1 [soc.] modesty, civility, politeness, courtesy 2 [mind] shyness, retiring disposition 3 [get] hesitation in accepting an offer due to modesty [Sk.].
 - ದಾಕ್ಷಿಣ್ಯಪರ dākṣiṇyapara [dɐːkṣiṇˈjəpĕrɐ] adj.,m. [[pers.]] (f. ದಾಕ್ಷಿಣ್ಯಪರೆ)) 1 very modest, courteous $\langle person \rangle 2$ very shy $\langle person \rangle$, $\langle person \rangle$ very retiring disposition 3 $\langle one \rangle$ who always hesitates in accepting an offer due to modesty [Sk.].
 - ದಾಖಲಾತಿ dakhalāti [dəkhəle:ti] n. [inf.] 1 record, register 2 admission registration (to a school, army, etc.) \P ಐದು ವರ್ಷಕ್ಕೆ ಮಕ್ಕಳನ್ನು ಸ್ಥೂಲಿಗೆ ದಾಖಲಾತಿ ಮಾಡ ಬೇಕು. [We] should register the children to school when they become five-year old. [Ar. pl. of $d\bar{a}xila$].
 - ದಾಖಲೆ dākʰale [dɐːkʰə̃le] n. [[inf.]] 1 entry (into a record book or register) ¶ ಐದು ವರ್ಷಕ್ಕೆ ಮಕ್ಕಳನ್ನು ಸ್ಕೂಲಿಗೆ ದಾಖಲೆ ಮಾಡ ಬೇಕು. We should register the children to

- school when they become five year old. **2** written proof, record proof, documentary evidence [Ar. $d\bar{a}hila$].
- ದಾಖಲೆಪತ್ರ dākʰatipatra [deːkʰə័lepətˈre] n. [[inf.]] any official record of birth, marriage, death, sale of property, etc. [Sk.].
- ದಾಖಲೆಪುಸ್ತಕ dākʰalepustaka [dɐːkʰə̃lepustə̃kɐ] n. [adm.]] register (book) [$d\bar{a}k^hale + pustaka$].
- ದಾಟಿ dāṭi [dɐːt̞i] n. [[manner]] 1 method, manner 2 distinct way (in writing or song) [?, cf. M. $d^h \bar{a}t\bar{i}$].
- ದಾಟು dāṭu dæṭu ದಾಂಟು ① vt. 1 [move] to jump over, pass or step over, to cross ((a river, border line, etc.)) ¶ ಶಿಂಷಾನದಿಯನ್ನು ದಾಟಲು ಅನೇಕ ಸೇತುವೆಗಳು ಇವೆ. There are many bridges to cross over Shimsha river. 2 to go beyond, to exceed, to transgress ((as a boundary, border, etc.)) 3 (fig.) to go beyond, to transgress ((as rules, customs, etc.,)) to overcome ((difficulties)) ¶ ಅವನು ಕಷ್ಟಗಳನ್ನು ದಾಟಿ ಈಗ ಸುಖವಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He is now happy after tiding over difficulties. ② n. 1 passing over, jump across, etc. 2 long step ¶ ಮಳೆ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ನದಿ ದಾಟುನದಿ ಆಗಿದೆ. The river, due to lack of rainfall, has become a river which can be crossed over with a step. [Ka. D3158].
- ದಾಟಿಸು dāṭisu [deːʈǐsu] ದಾಂಟಿಸು vt. [[move]] to cause to pass over, to cause to cross, etc. [Ka. caus. D3158].
- దాతి dāḍi [de:ḍi] n. [[body]] $\mathbf{1}$ chin, jaw $\mathbf{2}$ beard [M. $d\bar{a}d^h\bar{\imath} < \mathrm{Sk}$. *damstra-].
- ದಾಡೆ dāḍe [de:de] n. [body] 1 tusk of an elephant, wild bore, etc., fang •2 teeth [Sk. damstra-].
- •කස්තම dāḍegaḍi [dɐːde] vi. [[mind]] to gnash one's teeth (with anger, frustration, mortification, etc.) [+ kaḍi].
- െ dāta [dɐːtɐ] m. [[give]] ((ifc., f. മാട്ട)) giver, donor [Sk.] ്ട്രമായാ.
- ಂದಾತಾ dātā [de:te] ದಾತm. [give] (ifc., f. ದಾತ್ರಿ)) giver, donor [Sk.] = ದಾತ್ರ.
- ಂದಾತೃ dātṛ [dɐːtˈrɪɪɪ] m. [[give]] ([ifc.,f. ದಾತ್ರಿ)) giver, donor [Sk.].
- ಂದಾತೃತ್ವ dātựtva [dɐ:trɯtˈvɐ] n. [[give]] liberality, generosity [Sk.] = ದಾನಗುಣ.
- ಂದಾತ್ರ dātra [deːtrɐ] n. [agr.]] sickle [Sk.] = ಕುಡು-ಗೋಲು com..
 - ದಾದಾ dādā [dɐːdɐː] *m*. [[crime]] "elder brother", member of an underground organisation [H. *dādā* T6261].

- ದಾಗೀರಿ dādāgīri [dɐːdɐː] n. [crime] status or activity as a member of an underground organisation [$d\bar{a}d\bar{a} + \text{Pe. } g\bar{\imath}r\bar{\imath}$].
- ದಾದಿ 1 dādi [de:di] f. 1 [woman] wet-nurse = ಸಾಕುತಾಯಿ 2 [soc.]] female servant 3 [med.]] nurse [Pk. $d^h \bar{a}\bar{t}$ -*C6774] [ಚಾದಯಿ.
- ದಾದು dādu [dɐːdu] n. ((postp. ಮೇಲೆ)) concern, taking in account, caring for ¶ ಕಳ್ಳ ಪೊಲೀಸರನ್ನು ದಾದು ಮಾಡದೆ ಓಡಿದ. The thief ran away without caring for the police. [M. dādă < Pe. dād].
- ದಾನ dana [de:ne] n. [give] 1 endowment, donation (to a temple, public organisation, the poor, etc.) 2 thing donated [Sk.].
- ದಾನಗುಣ dānaguṇa [dɐːŋəgunɐ] n. [ˈgive] generousness, liberty, bounteousness [Sk.].
- ದಾನಪತ್ರ dānapatra [dɛːnəpətrɐ] n. [[give]] gift deed, document specifying a gift (issued by a king, etc.) [Sk.].
- ದಾನಪಾತ್ರ dānapātra [de:nšpe:tre] ① n. [[give]] vessel which is used for pouring water during the process of handing over property, cows, one's daughter in marriage ② mf. person who deserves a gift [Sk.]. ದಾನಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಿ dānapravṛtti [de:nšprəvrutti] n. [[give]] generosity, liberty, open-handedness [Sk.].
- ಂದಾನವ dānava [dɐːnə̆vɐ] *mf.* [[myth]] demon [Sk.] = ರಾಕ್ಷಸ.
 - ದಾನಶೀಲ dānaśīla [dɐːnəʃiːlɐ] m. [[give]] (f. ದಾನ-ಶೀಲೆ)) generous, charitable ⟨person⟩[Sk.].
 - ದಾನಶೀಲತೆ dānaśīlate [dɐ:nəʃi:lə̌te] n. [[give]] generosity, liberty, bounteousness [Sk.] = ದಾನಗುಣ.
 - ದಾನಶೂರ dānasūra [deːnə̃ʃuːrɐ] m. [[give]] (f. ದಾನಶೂರ) profusely munificent (person)[Sk.].
 - దాని dāni [de:ni] adj.,mf. [[give]] liberal, beneficent, generous $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk.].
 - ದಾನಿ² dāni [dɐ:ni]n. [[utensil]] flower vase, receptacle for flowers, incense sticks, etc. [Pe. $d\bar{a}n$].
 - ದಾಪು dāpu [dɐ:pu] n. [[spread]] 1 stretch, stretching (as limbs) 2 long stride 3 measure of a long stride ¶ ಓಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದ ಮಗುವನ್ನು ನಾಲಕು ದಾಪು ಹಾಕಿ ಹಿಡಿದೆ. I caught hold of the child who was running after just four long steps. [Ka. D2433].
 - ದಾಪು ಹಾಕು dāpu hāku [de:pu he:ku] vi. [[metr.]] to walk with long strides ¶ ದಲ್ಲಾಳಿ ಬಂದು ದಾಪು ಹಾಕಿ ಎಷ್ಟು ಹೆಜ್ಜೆ ಎಂದು ಎಣಿಸಿ ನೋಡಿದ. The broker measured and counted the width [of the building.] [+ $h\bar{a}ku$].

- ದಾಪುಗಾಲು dāpugālu [dæ:pugæ:lu] n. [[body]] $\mathbf{1}$ stretched-out or advanced leg (the other being retracted) $\mathbf{2}$ walking in long strides, striding $\diamond \sim$ ಹಾಕು [Ka. $d\bar{a}pu + k\bar{a}lu$] = ದಾಪುಹೆಜ್ಜೆ.
- ದಾಪುಗಾಲು ಹಾಕು dāpugālu hāku [dɐːpugɐːlu] n. [move]] to walk in long strides [+ hāku].
- ದಾಪುಹೆಜ್ಜೆ [de:puheckce] n. [move]] 1 stretched out or advanced leg (the other being retracted) 2 walking in long strides, striding [Ka. $d\bar{a}pu + hejje$].
- ♠ದಾಮದೂಮ dāmudūmu [dɐːmuduːmu] *n.* [[destroy]] destruction, ruin (*KPN*) [M. dʰāmǎdʰūmǎ T6824] [இಧಾಮುಧೂಮು.
- ಂದಾಮಾಶಯ dāmāśaya [de:me:ʃɔ̃jɐ] n. proper proportion; proportion [H. dāmāsāhă < ? prop. name] ್ಷಾ ದಾಮಾಷೆ.
- ಂದಾಮಾಶಾಯಿ dāmāśāyi [dɐːmɐːʃɐːji] n. proper proportion; proportion [H. dāmāsāhă < ? prop. name] ඎ ದಮಾಷೆ.
- ಂದಾಮಾಶೆ dāmāśe [dɐːmɐːʃe] n. [[comp.]] proper proportion [H. dāmāsāhă < ? prop. name] [ಾದಾಮಾಷೆ. ಂದಾಮಾಷಾ dāmāṣā [dɐːmɐːˌṣɐː] n. [[comp.]] proper proportion [H. dāmāsāhă < ? prop. name] [ಾದಾಮಾಷೆ.
- ಂದಾಮಾಷೆ dāmāṣe [de:me:ṣe] ದಾಮಾಶಯ, ದಾಮಾಶಾಯಿ, ದಾಮಾಶೆ, ದಾಮಾಷಾ, ದೌಮಾಷಾಯ n. 1 [finc.]] equitable allotment, just proportionate distribution, dividends (of the property to debtors, etc.) ¶ ಸಾಲಗಾರರು ಆಸ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ಮಾರಾಟ ಮಾಡಿ ದಾಮಾಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹಂಚಿಕೊಂಡರು. The creditors sold the property and distributed the outcome equitably among themselves. 2 [[comp.]] proper proportion [H. dāmāsāhă < ? prop. name].
 - ದಾಮೋದರ dāmōdara [de:mo:dəre] m. [[god]] "having a cord round the belly", an epithet of Krishna [Sk.].
- ಂದಾಯ dāya [dæ;jɐ] n. 1 [[game]] share or portion of the patrimonial property 2 [[time]] opportunity, chance, fit moment ¶ ವೈರಿಯನ್ನು ಸೋಲಿಸಲು ಇದೇ ತಕ್ಕ ದಾ−ಯ. This is the fit moment to defeat the enemy. 3 [[game]] dice [Sk.].
 - ದಾಯಕ dāyaka [dɐːjə̆kɐ]*adj.,m.* [[give]] (f. ದಾಯಕಿ)) giver, donor [Sk.].
 - ದಾಯಾದಿ dāyādi [de:jaadi] mf. [kin] (pl. ದಾಯಾದಿಗಳು) 1 relative who is entitled to share in the patrimonial property (in the traditional Hindu law) 2 cousin, any one of the children of brothers 3 des-

 $y\bar{a}dya$ -] = ದಾಯಿಗ.

ದಾಯಿ¹ dāyi [dɐːji] ದಾದಿ f. 1 [[woman]] wet-nurse = ಸಾಕುತಾಯಿ 2 [soc.]] female servant 3 [med.]] nurse [Pk. dhāī- T6774].

ದಾಯಿ² dāyi [de:ji] adj., m. [[give]] (ifc.)) giving, granting [Sk.].

ಂದಾಯಿಗೆ dāyiga [dɐːjǐgɐ] m. 1 [[give]] giving, granting/giver, donor 2 [kin] cognate kinsman in a remote degree, one belonging to the same inheritance (= ⊼-ಗೋತ್ಸ) [Sk. dāyaka-].

ದಾರ¹ dāra [deːre] n. twisted thread of maximum thickness of about 3 mm, string, (sewing thread, etc.) [Ka. D3167] cf. ಹಗ್ಗ "rope".

•ದಾರ² dāra [deːre] n. door [Ka. D3167].

–ದಾರ -dāra [deːre] suf. [[gram]] a suffix forming an adjective or noun meaning "having ... " ¶ ಪತ್ತೆದಾರ detective [Pe. $-d\bar{a}r$].

ದಾರಿ dāri [deːri] n. 1 [(traf.)] way, road, path 2 [manner] (fig.) way, manner, method ¶ ಅವರಿಗೆ ಲಂಚ ಕೊಡುವದನ್ನು ಬಿಟ್ಟು ಬೇರೆ ದಾರಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no other way out than to give him a bribe. 3 [behave] course of conduct, path ¶ ತಂದೆ ಸತ್ತ ಮೇಲೆ ಮಗ ಅಡ್ಡ ದಾರಿ ಹಿಡಿದ. After his father died the son took a wrong way of life. [Ka. D3170].

ದಾರಿಕಾಯು dārikāyu [deːrikeːju] vi. [(time)] ((gen.)) to expect some one, to await some one's arrival \P \Im -ನ್ನ ದಾರಿಕಾಯುತ್ತಾ ನನ್ನ ಬಸ್ಸು ತಪ್ಪಿತು. I missed my bus, while waiting for you. $[+k\bar{a}yu]$.

ದಾರಿಗಳ್ಳ dārigaļļa [deːrigə][ɐ] m. [crime] (f. ದಾರಿ-ಗಳ್ಳಿ)) highway man, way layer, highway robber [Ka. $d\bar{a}ri + kalla$].

•ದಾರಿಗೊಳ್ಳು dārigolļu [deːrigol]u] vi. [[start]] to take one's own way ¶ ಶಕುಂತಲೆಗೆ ಶಾಪ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ದುರ್ವಾಸ ತನ್ನ ದಾ-ರಿಗೊಂಡು ಹೋದ. Durvasa, having cursed Shakuntala, took his own way. [+ko!lu].

ದಾರಿತಪ್ಪು dāritappu [deːritəppu] ದಾರಿದಪ್ಪು vi. 1 [[traf.]] to lose the way, to miss the way, to go astray 2 [bad] (fig.) to go to the bad ¶ ಅವಳು ಬೇರೆ ಊರಿಗೆ ಓದಲಿಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋಗಿ ದಾರಿ ತಪ್ಪಿದಳು. She went to another place for study but went the wrong way. [Ka. $d\bar{a}ri + tappu$] = ದಾರಿದವು.

ದಾರಿತೆಗೆ dāritege [de:ritege] ದಾರಿದೆಗೆ vi. [(think)] (fig.) to find out or carve out a way ¶ ಅವನು ಕಷ್ಪಗಳಲ್ಲಿಯೇ ಒಂದು ದಾರಿ ತೆಗೆದ. He carved out a way amidst difficulties. [+ *tege*].

cendant from the same original male stock [Sk. dā- ಂದಾರಿದಪ್ಪು dāridappu [dɐːridəppu] vi. [[traf., bad]] [Ka. dāri + tappu] ಿದ್ದಾರಿತಪ್ಪು.

> ದಾರಿದೀಪ dāridīpa [de:ridi:pe] n. 1 [(traf.:light)] street lamp, street light 2 [guide] (fig.) ideal or example which guides a person, guiding light ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮಾತು ನನಗೆ ದಾರಿದೀಪವಾಯಿತು. Your word was my leading light. [Ka. $d\bar{a}ri + tappu$].

ಂದಾರಿದೆಗೆ dāridege [dɐːridege] vi. [[think]] [+ tege] = ದಾರಿತೆಗೆ.

ದಾರಿನೋಡು dārinōdu [dærino:du] vi. [time]] (gen.)) to wait (for someone or something)), to look forward (someone to something) ¶ ತಾಯಿ ಬಾಗಿಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಂತು ಮಗ-ನ ದಾರಿ ನೋಡುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದಳು. Mother was waiting for her son standing near the door. ¶ ನಾನು ಅವರು ಸಂಘಾಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರಿಗೆ ಪತ್ರ ಬರೆಯಲಿ ಎಂದು ದಾರಿ ನೋಡುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದೆ. I was waiting him to write a letter to the president of the association. $[+ n\bar{o}du]$. ದಾರಿಬಿಡು dāribiḍu [dɐːribiḍu] vi. 1 [move] to give way, to make way ¶ ದಯಮಾಡಿ ದಾರಿ ಬಿಡಿರಿ. Please, give way. 2 [move] to go out of the way 3 [bad] to go to the bad ¶ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ ಓದುತ್ತಿದ್ದ ನನ್ನ ಮಗ ಕೆಟ್ಟ ಸಹವಾಸದಿಂದ ದಾರಿಬಿಟ್. My son who was studying well got out of the way due to bad company. [+bidu].

ದಾರಿ ಸವೆಸು dāri savesu [de:ri səvěsu] vi. [[move]] to walk without achieving any purpose ¶ ಆಫೀಸಿಗೆ ಹೋದ ಕೆಲಸ ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ, ಬರೀ ದಾರಿ ಸವೆಸಿದಂತೆ ಆಯಿತು. I went to the office without any result and came back exhausted. [Ka. + savesu].

ದಾರಿಹಿಡಿ dārihiḍi [dɐːrihiḍi] vi. [(traf.)] ((gen.)) to take the road (towards) ¶ ನೀವು ಮದ್ದೂ ರಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಬೇಕಾದರೆ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿನ ದಾರಿಹಿಡಿಯಿರಿ. If you want to go to Maddur take the road to Bangalore. [+ hidi].

ದಾರಿಕಾರ dārikāra [deːrikeːre] m. [(traf.)] ((f. ದಾರಿ-ಕಾರ್ತಿ) 1 traveller, wayfarer 2 passerby [Ka. dāri + -*kāra*].

ದಾರಿಗ dāriga [deːrige] m. [(traf.)] ((f. ದಾರಿಗಳು)) 1 traveller, wayfarer 2 passerby [Ka.].

ದಾರಿದ್ರ್ಯ dāridrya [dɐːridˈrjɐ] n. [[money]] penury, poverty, indigence [Sk.] = ಬಡತನ (com.).

ದಾರಿಹೋಕ dārihōka [deːrihoːkɐ] m. (f. ದಾರಿಹೋ– ಕಳು)) 1 [[traf.]] passerby, passenger; wayfarer, traveller 2 [soc.] (fig.) any unknown person, Tom, Dick and Harry ¶ ಮನೆ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ದಾರಿಹೋಕರಿಗೆ ಏಕೆ ಹೇಳಬೇ-ಕು.? Why shall we tell our family matter to Tom, Dick and Harry? [Ka. $d\bar{a}ri + h\bar{o}ka$].

ಂದಾರು¹ dāru [deːru] n. [plant] tree [Sk.].

•ದಾರು² dāru [dɐːru] pron.mf. who [Ka. D5151].

- furious, dreadful, horrible [Sk.].
- ದಾರುಣತೆ dāruṇate [dɐːruṇĕte] n. [[fear]] cruelty, *ದಾವು² dāvu [dɐːvu] n. [(water]] thirst [Sk. *dāha-*]. dreadfulness, horribleness [Sk.].
- ●ದಾರುಹಸ್ತ dāruhasta [deːrŭhəste] n. [tool]] wooden ಂದಾಷ್ಕ್ರಿಕ dāṣṭika [deːṣṭike] ದಾರ್ಷ್ಕೀಕ ① adj,m. [mind]] spoon or ladle (Mr.61.18) [Sk.].
- ಂದಾರೆಹುಳಿ dārehuļi [de:rehuļi] n. [[plant]] carambola apple, Coromandel gooseberry, Averrhoa carambola L. (Oxalidaceae), a small, handsome evergreen tree with close drooping branches, leaves compound (used as medicine) → pharm. [Ka. D3171] *[IMP 1.225].
- •ದಾರ್ಢ್ಯ dārdhya [de:rdh:je] n. 1 [hard] hardness, tightness 2 [(thick)] density 3 [(hard)] sturdiness (as of body etc.), strength (of a building, bridge, etc.) 4 [[will]] determination ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತೇನೆ ಎಂಬ ದಾ-ರ್ಡ್ನ ಉಳಿದಿಲ್ಲ. He has lost the determination to do the work. 5 [[power]] power, strength ¶ ಕಲಿಯುಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಧರ್ಮದಾರ್ಡ್ಯ ಕಡಿಮೆಯಾಗಿದೆ. The strength of the religion has decreased in the Kali age. [Sk.].
- ದಾರ್ಶನಿಕ dārśanika [dɐːɾʃə̆nikɐ] ① adj. [[phil.]] philosophical ② adj.,m. ((f. ದಾರ್ಶನಿಕಳು)) philosopher [Sk.].
- ದಾಲ್ಕ್ರಿನಿ dālcini [de:lt[ini] n. [[plant]] (Ceylon/common) cinnamon, cinnamon tree cinnamon verum J.S. Presl (Lauraceae) → aroma, pharm. 2 bark of cinnamon tree, cinnamon = ಚಕ್ಕೆ [H. dālcī $n\bar{i}$] *[IMP 2.].
- •ದಾವ¹ dāva [deːve] pron.gen. ([coll.) whose [Ka. D5151].
- ಂದಾವ² dāva [dɐːvɐ] n. [[fire]] forest conflagration [Sk.].
 - ದಾವಣಿ dāvani [dɐːvəni] n. [wear] piece of cloth worn generally by young girls over their long skirts, half-sari (IEg.) [see Fig.] [U. dāmanī].
 - ದಾವತಿ dāvati [dɐːvə̌ti] n. 1 tiredness, fatigue, exhaustion 2 trouble, pain, agony 3 work, task [M. dhāvătī *C6882?] 🕼 ಧಾವ-ತಿ.
 - ದಾವಾ dāvā [deːveː] n. [[jur.]] litigation, case, legal suit ¶ ನನ್ನ ಆಸ್ತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾಲು ಬೇಕೆಂದು ತಮ್ಮ ದಾವಾ ಹೂಡಿದನು. My brother filed a case in the court demanding a share in my property. [Ar. da'wa] = ದಾವೆ.

ದಾವಣಿ

ಂದಾವಾಗ್ವಿ dāvāgni [dɐːvɐːgni] n. [[fire]] forest conflagration [Sk.].

- ದಾರುಣ dāruņa [dɐːruղɐ] adj. [ʃear] terrible, cruel, 'ದಾವು¹ dāvu [dɐːvu] n. [ʃlive]] abode, site (Šmd.364 (Kitt.)) [Sk. $d^h\bar{a}man$ -].

 - •ದಾವು³ dāvu [dɐːvu] [(tex.)] rope, string [Sk. dāman-].
 - ((f. *ದಾಷ್ಟ್ರಿಕಳು)) 1 courageous (person), (man)of enterprise 2 impudent \(\text{person} \) [Sk. \(*d^h \bar{a} r \text{stika-} \)].
 - ದಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಕತೆ dāṣṭīkate [dɐːṣtiːkəte] n. [mind] 1 courage, guts, temerity 2 impudence [Sk. $d^h \bar{a} r s t \bar{t} k a$ -] = ಧೈರ್ಯ.
 - ದಾಸ dāsa [deɪse] m. (f. ದಾಸಿ)) 1 [soc.] servant, follower 2 [rel.] devotee (of a god) [Sk.].
 - •ದಾಸಣ dāsana [deːsə̌nɐ] n. [[plant]] [?] (Kitt.) [@ ದಾ-ಸವಾಳ.
 - ಿದಾಸಣಿಗೆ dāsaṇige [dɐːsə̃ṇige] n. [[plant]] [?] (Kitt.) ☼ ದಾಸವಾಳ.
 - ದಾಸಭಾವ dāsabhāva [de:sə̃bhe:ve]n. [[soc.]] 1 slavish mentality 2 [soc.] servitude, slavery, state of being a slave or a servant 3 [[rel.]] perfect devotion to a god or lord [Sk.].
 - ದಾಸರಹಾವು dāsarahāvu [dɐːsə̆rəhɐːvu] n. [(reptile)] [dāsa + -ra + hāvu] [ಿ ದಾಸರಿಹಾವು.
 - ದಾಸರಿಹಾವು dāsarihāvu [de:sərihe:vu] ದಾಸರಹಾವು n. [[reptile]] boa, large serpent like a python [dāsari < ? + $h\bar{a}vu$] = ಹೆಬ್ಬಾವು (com.).
 - ದಾಸವಾಣ dāsavāṇa [deːsə̆veːne] n. [[plant]] [?] **⊯**ದಾಸವಾಳ.
 - ದಾಸವಾಳ dāsavāla [deːsə̆veː]e] ದಾಸವಾಣ n. [[plant]] China rose, hibiscus and its flower \rightarrow garden [?] = ದಾಸವಾಣ.
 - ದಾಸಿ¹ dāsi [dɐːsi] f. [[soc.]] ((m. ದಾಸ)) **1** maid servant 2 girl offered to a temple (who serves gods with music, dance, etc.) = ದೇವದಾಸಿ [Sk.] = ಸೇವಕಿ.
 - •ದಾಸಿ² dāsi [dɐːsi] f. [[plant]] a kind of henna with black flowers, Barleria caerulea → dye (G. (Kitt.))
 - ದಾಸ್ಕಾನು dāstānu [de:ste:nu] n. [stock] storage, collection, stocking (of a shop) ¶ ಅವನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಸಾಕಷ್ಟು ಆಕ್ಕಿಯ ದಾಸ್ತಾನಿದೆ. He has a good stock of rice. [Pe. $d\bar{a}$ -
 - ದಾಸ್ತಾನುಪಾಲಕ dāstānupālaka [de:ste:nŭpe:lɔ̃ke] m. [[com.]] (f. ದಾಸ್ತಾನುಪಾಲಕಿ)) storekeeper [Sk.].
 - ದಾಸ್ಯ dāsya [deːsˈjɐ] n. [soc.]] 1 serfdom, slavery, servitude, bondage 2 subordination [Sk.].
 - ದಾಸ್ಯಪದ್ಧತಿ dāsyapaddhati [de:s'jəpədd h bti] n. [[soc.]] slavery, serfdom [Sk.].

- ದಾಹ dāha [de:he] n. 1 [fire] burning, combustion 2 [bio.] thirst ¶ ಬಿಸಿಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಬಂದದರಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ದಾಹ ಆಗಿದೆ. Because I walked in the sun I am very thirsty. 3 [grief] mental anguish, agony, mental pain ¶ ಪ್ರೇಮದ ದಾಹದಿಂದ ಅವಳು ನೊಂದಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. She is suffering from agony of love. 4 [desire] intense desire, passion, yearning ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡಿನ ಮೇಲೆ ದಾಹ ಹತ್ತಿದೆ. He has developed excessive desire for money. [Sk.].
- ದಾಳ dāļa [dv:[v] n. [game]] dice, die used in gambling [?] = ದಾಯ.
- ದಾಳಿ dāļi [dɐː[i] ದಾಟಿ n. [attack] attack, invasion, offencive, assault [?< $d\bar{a}_{ri}$, cf. Pk. $d^h\bar{a}_d\bar{\iota}$ -, Sk. $d^h\bar{a}_t\bar{\iota}$ -]. ದಾಳಿಯಿಡು dāļiyiḍu [dɐː[ijiḍu] vi. [attack] to attack, to invade, to raid, to make an assault [+ idu].
- •ದಾ ಟಿ dāṇi [deːti] n. [attack] attack, invasion, offencive, assault [Pk. dʰāḍī-] [ಡಾದಳಿ.
 - ದಿಂ dim [dimm] ದಿಮ್ (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of tingling or ringing of the church bell ♦ ದಿಮ್ನಿ ಡು vi. [Ka. onom. *D3232].
- ದಿಂಕು dimku [diŋku] ದೀಂಕು, ಧಿಂಕು, ಧೀಂಕು n. [[fly]] jump, leap (as a deer, man in frolic, etc.) \diamond ದಿಂಕಿಡು vi. [? D2971, cf. T5534].
- •ದಿಂಟೆ dimte [dinte] n. [[geo.]] rising ground, mound [Ka. *D3221] ಿತ್ತು.
- ಂದಿಂಡ¹ diṃḍa [diṇḍe] n. [[plant]] a good-looking perennial twining herb with compound leaves, Clitoria ternatea L. (Fabaceae), used as medicine → pharm. [Ka. D3223] = ಅಪರಾಜಿತ, ಕರ್ಣಿಕೆ, ಗಿರಿಕರ್ಣಿಕೆ *[IMP 2.128].
- ಂದಿಂಡ² diṃḍa [diṇḍɐ] ಡಿಂಡಲ, ಡಿಂಡಿಗ, ದಿಂಡಲ, ದಿಂಡಲ, ದಿಂಡಿಗ, ದಿಂಡುಗ, ದುಂಡಿ, ದುಂಡಿಗ, ದುಂದುಲು n. [[plant]] axle wood, button tree, Anogeissus latifolia (Roxb. ex. DC.) (Combretaceae), which serves as fuel and medicine → pharm. [Ka.?] = ಅಪರಾಜಿತ, ಕರ್ಣಿಕೆ, ಗಿರಿಕರ್ಣಿಕೆ *[IMP 1.164].
- ದಿಂಡಲ dimdala [diqdəle] n. [plant] [?] 🕼 ದಿಂಡ.
- ♦ದಿಂಡಲು diṃḍalu [diṇḍəlu] n. [[plant]] [?] 🍱 ದಿಂಡ.
- ♦ದಿಂಡಿಗ diṃḍiga [diṇḍĭgɐ] n. [[plant]] [?] 🎏 ದಿಂಡ.
- ●ದಿಂಡು¹ diṃḍu [diṇḍu] n. stoutness, strength, valour [Ka. D3222].
 - ධ්රයට dimdu [dindu] n. [mass] 1 (rur.) roundish mass or piece, roundish big stone 2 bundle of wood or grass, bale of cloth [Ka. D3224].
 - ධංಡා 3 diṃḍu [diṇḍu] n. [[plant]] thread-like centre of an orange, etc., inside stalk or heart of a plantain tree [Ka. D3225].

- ದಾಹ dāha [deːhe] n. 1 [fire] burning, combustion ಂದಿಂಡುಗೆ diṃḍuga [diṇḍuge] n. [plant] [?] ಿ ದಿಂಡ.

 2 [bio.] thirst ¶ ಬಿಸಿಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಬಂದದರಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ದಾಹ ಆಗಿದೆ.

 Because I walked in the sun I am very thirsty. 3 [grief] [Ka. *D3221] [ಕ್ರೌತಿಟ್ಸು.
 - ? ධරන්² diṃḍe [diṇḍe] *n*. [[min.]] roundish big stone (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D3224].
 - ංධිරක් 3 diṃde [diṇde](n.) [bad] \(\deltabeing\)mischievous, \(\deltabeing\)naughty [?].
 - ಂದಿಂಡೆತನ diṃdetana [diṇdetənɐ] n. [[bad]] mischievousness, naughtiness [?].
 - † ac dimba [dimba] n. [geo.] 1 rising ground, eminence 2 bank of a river (*HavS*) 3 small mound, hillock [Ka. D3239].
 - దింబు dimbu [dimbu] *n*. 1 [[geo.]] rising ground, eminence 2 [[bed]] pillow for the head or for the back = ఊబు [Ka. D3229].
 - ದಿಕ್ಕನೆ dikkane [dikkəne] adv. [time] suddenly, all at once ¶ ಮೈದುನ ದಿಕ್ಕನೆ ಬಂದು ಎದುರಿಗೆ ನಿಂತ. My brother-in-law suddenly appeared and stood before me. [Ka. D3209].
 - ದಿಕ್ಕಾಪಾಲು dikkāpālu [dikke:pe:lu] adv. [arrange] helter-skelter, in all directions ¶ ಚಿರತೆಯನ್ನು ಕಂಡು ಜಿಂಕೆಗಳು ದಿಕ್ಕಾಪಾಲು ಓಡಿ ಹೋದವು. The deer ran helter-skelter the moment they saw the cheetah. [dikkina pālu].
 - ದಿಕ್ಕು dikku [dikku] n. 1 [[direc.]] direction, point of compass 2 [[prot.]] (fig.) protection, support, refuge ¶ ನನಗೆ ದಿಕ್ಕಿಲ್ಲ. There is no refuge for me. 3 [[prot.]] (fig.) where to go, what to do ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಸತ್ತಾಗ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ದಿಕ್ಕೇ ಕಾಣ–ಲಿಲ್ಲ. She was at a loss when her father passed away. [Sk. diś-].
 - ದಿಕ್ಕುಗೆಡು dikkugeḍu [dikkugeḍu] vi. 1 [direc.]] to loose one's direction 2 [mind] (fig.) to be bewildered, to loose one's bearings [kikku + kedu].
 - ದಿಕ್ಕು ಪಾಲ dikkupāla [dikkupe:le]m. [god]] regent or guardian deity of one of the eight points of the compass of the world [dikku + Sk. -pāla] [ಾದಿಕ್ಕಾಪಾಲು.
 - ದಿಕ್ತಟ diktaṭa [diktəʈv] n. [[geo.]] horizon [Sk.].
 - ධිතු e dikpāla [dikpe:le] m. [myth] regent or guardian deity of one of the eight points of the compass of the world [Sk.].
 - ಂದಿಕ್ಸೂ ಚಿ diksūci [diksu:ʧi] n. [[traf.]] mariner's compass [Sk.] = ಹೋಕ ಯಂತ್ರ.
 - ದಿಗಂತ digamta [digəntɐ] n. [[geo.]] horizon [Sk.].
 - దొగంబర digambara [digəmbare] *adj.m.* (f. Ø)) **1** [[wear]] naked (person)**2** [[rel.]] (one) belonging to the digambara sect of Jain [Sk.].

- େଘମର digaṇa [digặnɐ] ଅମର, ଘମରେ n. [dance] rhythmic dance to the tune of the *maddale* (a kind of drum) [?].
- ♠ದಿಗಲು digalu [digŏlu] n. [[shock]] shock, alarm [Ka. D3202] [雪むれಲು.
- ಂದಿಗಿಣ digiṇa [digiṇe] n. [dance] [?] ಿ ಹಿದಿಗಣ. ದಿಗಿಲು digilu [digilu] ದಿಗುಲು n. [shock] 1 shock, alarm, panic, fright ¶ ಮೊದಲನೆಯ ವರ್ಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾಸಾಗಬೇಕಾದ ಮಗ ನಾಪಾಸಾದದರಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ದಿಗಿಲಾಯಿತು. I was shocked to know that my son, who was expected to pass in first class, had failed. 2 bewilderment, confusion, amazement ¶ ಈಗ ಇಟ್ಟಿದ್ದ ಪುಸ್ತಕ ಕಣ್ಮರೆ ಆದದ್ದರಿಂದ ದಿಗಿಲ್ ಆಯಿತು. I was puzzled that the book I kept just now, had disappeared.
- ●ದಿಗಿಲನೆ digilane [digilŏne] *adv*. [time, fear] [+ -*ane*] [ᢡದಿಗಿಲನೆ.

[Ka. D3202].

- ದಿಗಲುಬೀಳು digilubi.[u] vi. [shock] to get greatly alarmed, to be frightened, to panic, to be terrified \P ನಾನು ರಾತ್ರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹಗ್ಗವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಹಾವೆಂದು ದಿಗಿಲುಬಿದ್ದೆ. Seeing a rope in the darkness, I was frightened that it was a snake. [Ka. $+b\bar{\imath}lu$].
- ಂದಿಗುಬಲಿ digubali [digŭbəli]n. [rel.][Sk.] [இದ-ಗೃಲಿ.
 - ದಿಗುಲು digulu [digŭlu] n. [shock] [Ka. D3202] [雪ねわい.
 - దిగ్గ \approx diggaja [diggacke] n. [myth] "elephant of the quarters," one of the male elephants standing at the quarters of the sky and supporting the earth [Sk.].
 - ದಿಗ್ಗನೆ diggane [diggkŏne] adv. [time] suddenly, all at once ¶ ಮಗ ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ಹೊತ್ತಾಯಿತೆಂದು ದಿಗ್ಗನೆ ಎದ್ದ. My son got up all of a sudden because it was already late for the school. [Ka. onom. + -ane d3209].
 - దిగ్ద ర్వాక digdarśaka [digdərʃəkɐ] ① adj. [[guide]] guiding, showing the direction ② m. ([f. దిగ్దర్హాక్మ్)] director (of films, dramas, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ධා නි ත් digdarśana [digdərʃənɐ] n. [guide] 1 guidance, direction 2 direction (as of a drama, film etc.) 3 general statement, brief outline, guideline for (for a tour, writing a report, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂದಿಗ್ಬಂಧ digbamdha [digbəndhe] n. [[magic]] 1 circumscription ¶ ಲಕ್ಷ್ಮಣ ಸೀತೆಗೆ ದಿಗ್ಬಂಧನ ಹಾಕಿ ರಾಮನ ಸಹಾಯಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋದ. Lakshman went to help Rama after putting a circumscription for Sita's safety. 2 binding or fettering the points of the compass with magical powers to ward off evil, especially when new house is built [Sk.].

- ದಿಗ್ಬಂಧನ digbaṃdʰana [digbaṇdʰənɐ] ದಿಗ್ಬಂಧನೆ n. [magic]] 1 casting a spell to paralyse a person 2 binding or fettering the points of the compass by mantras to keep off all evils [Sk.].
- ದಿಗ್ಪಂಧನೆ digbaṃdʰana [digbəndʰə̆ne] n. [[magic]] [Sk.] ಟ್ರ್ಾದಿಗೃಂಧನ.
- ದಿಗ್ಬಲಿ digbali [digbali] ದಿಗುಬಲಿ n. [[rel.]] offering of rice, etc., to gods situated in eight directions of a house or a temple [Sk.].
- ದಿಗ್ಭ್ರಮಣ digbʰramaṇa [digbʰramĕnɐ] n. [[traf.]] wandering about in every direction, turning from quarter to quarter [Sk.].
- ದಿಗ್ಭ್ರಮೆ digb^hrame [digb^hrəme] n. [mind] consternation, bewilderment, shock, amazement [Sk.].
- ದಗ್ಪ್ರಮೆಗೊಳಿಸು digbʰramegolisu [digbʰrəmegolisu] vt. [[mind]] to bewilder, to amaze, to shock, to stun [+ kolisu].
- ದಗ್ಭ್ರಮಗೊಳ್ಳು digbʰramegolḷu [digbʰrəmegolisu] vi. [[mind]] to get perplexed or confused, to get bewildered [+ kolisu].
- ධිතු ුරම් digbʰræṇta [digbʰræːntɐ] adj.,m. [[mind]] ([f. ධිතු ුරමේපා)) bewildered, confused, amazed (person)[Sk.].
- దిగ్భ్రాంతి digbʰraṃti [digbʰre:nti] n. [mind] consternation, bewilderment, amazement, shock, panic, stupefaction [Sk.] = దిగ్గ్రామే.
- ධිසූ o dinmamḍala [dinmanḍšlɐ] n. [[geo.]] world (in ancient concept, which hardly includes countries beyond India) [Sk.].
- ංධසාවූ ಢ dinmūḍʰa [diŋmu:qʰɐ] adj.,m. [mind] (f. ධසාවූ ಢ්) bewildered, confused, stunned, stupefied ⟨person⟩[Sk.].
- దిగ్నిజయ digvijaya [digvijəjɐ]n. [mil.] conquest of the territory in all directions, conquest of the world [Sk.].
- ందిట dița [dite] n. [inf.]] truth, reality [Sk. dista-].
- ධි සු ditta [ditte] රාසු adj.,m. [mind] (f. ධස්) 1 fearless, courageous, brave $\langle person \rangle$ 2 arrogant, insolent $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk. $d^h rsia$ -].
- ධිසි ුම් dițtatana [diţtətənv] ධිසි ුම් n. [mind] 1 heroism, courage, bravery, valour 2 arrogance, overbearing attitude, insolence [diţta + -tana].
- ందిట్ట్ diṭṭi [diṭṭi] దిష్ట్ n. 1 [view] sight, vision, glimpse 2 [body] eye 3 [belief] evil eye $\diamond \sim$ బుళు [Sk. drsti-] = దృష్ట.

- ದಟ್ಟ ತೆಗೆ dițti tege [diţţi tege] vi. [[view]] to remove evil eye ¶ ತಾಯಿ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದ ಒಡನೆ ಮಗುವಿಗೆ ದಿಟ್ಟಿ ತೆಗೆದಳು. The mother removed the evil eye on the child as soon as her son came back home. [diţţi + tege].
- ಂದಿಟ್ಟಿಸು dittisu [dittisu] vt. [[view]] to view, to look at, to view in detail [ditti + -isu].
 - దిట్పే dițte [diţte] f. [[pers.]] 1 bold girl, daring woman, courageous woman 2 imperious woman, haughty woman, impudent woman [f. of diţta].
- ? ධිಡූ didda [didde] n. [geo.] eminence, elevation, hillock [Ka. D3221] (*Kitt.*).
- ධ්ය diḍḍi [diḍḍi] n. [arch.] 1 wicket, little door in or near the main gate 2 backyard [Ka. D3219] = සුම් ජී.
- ? ධස් diddu [diddu] n. [geo.]] eminence, elevation, hillock [Ka. D3221] (My. Kitt.)).
- - ದಿಢೀರ್ didhīr [didhir] ① (n.) [[time]] ⟨being⟩ sudden ② adv. suddenly ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ದಿಢೀರ್ ಬಾಗಿಲು ತೆಗೆದ. My younger brother opened the door suddenly. [Ka. onom.]. ದಿಢೀರನೆ didhīrane [didhirəne] adv. [[time]] suddenly ¶ ಮಾಮ ದಿಢೀರನೆ ತೀರಿ ಹೋದರು. My uncle passed away suddenly. [+ -ane].
 - ದಿಢೀರ್ ಕಾಫಿ diḍʰīrkāpʰi [diḍʰi:rkɐ:pi] [[drink]] instant coffee [$did^h\bar{t}r+k\bar{a}p^hi$].
 - ධි ක් diṇṇe [diṇṇe] ධි ත් ු n. 1 [[geo.]] rising ground, eminence •2 [[arch.]] platform, dais, stage 3 [[dirt]] heap (of litter as seen in countryside) [Ka. D3227].
- ಂದಿನಂಪ್ರತಿ dinamprati [dinəmprəti] *adv*. [[time]] every day, daily [Sk.].
 - ದಿನ dina [dine] n. 1 day time (as against night) 2 day (consisting of 24 hours) [Sk.].
- ಂದಿನಕರ dinakara [dinəkərɐ] ① n. [astr.] sun ② m. [myth]] = ಸೂರ್ಯ sun-god [Sk.].
 - ධිස්තාව dinagūli [dinəgu:li] n. [work] $\mathbf{1}$ daily wages, one day's wages $\mathbf{2}$ a day's labour [$dina + k\bar{u}$ -li].
 - ධිත්ජීව dinacari [dinəffəri] ① n. 1 [work] day's work, daily routine 2 [doc.]] diary ② adv. [time]] everyday, daily [Sk. dinacaryā-].

- ದಿನಪತ್ರಿಕೆ dinapatrike [dinəpətrike] n. [[inf.]] daily (news paper).
- ದಿನಬಳಕೆ dinabalake [dinabələke] n. [(custom)] daily use ¶ ರುಬ್ಬುಕಲ್ಲು ಒಂದು ಕಾಲಕ್ಕೆ ದಿನಬಳಕೆಯ ವಸ್ತುವಾಗಿತ್ತು. The grinding stone was some years ago a thing of daily use. [dina + balake].
- ದಿನಭತ್ಯ dinabʰatya [dinəbʰətˈjɐ] n. [[work]] daily allowance [Sk.].
- ಂದಿನಮಣಿ dinamaṇi [dinəməŋəṇi] ① n. [[astr.]] "jewel of the day", the sun ② m. [[myth]] = ದಿನಕರ the Sun God [Sk].
 - ದಿನಮಾನ dinamāna [dinə̆meːne] n. [[cal.]] length of a day (as this varies during the year) [Sk.].
 - ದಿನವಹಿ dinavahi [dinəvəhi] ① n. [com.] day book, ledger, unclassified account book ② adv. daily, every day ¶ ಈ ಭಾಗಕ್ಕೆ ಬಸ್ಸು ದಿನವಹಿ ಬರೋಲ್ಲ. The bus does not come everyday to this area. [Sk. dinavahikā-].
 - ದಿನಸಿ dinasi [diněsi] n. [[com.]] [Ar, ğins] [) ದಿನಸು. ದಿನಸು dinasu [diněsu] ದಿನಿಸು, ದಿನಸಿ n. [[com.]] grocery, things sold in the grocery shop [Ar, ğins] = ಜಿ-ನಸು.
- ದಿನಾಂಕ dināṃka [dine:ŋke] *n.* [[cal.]] date [Sk.] = ತಾರೀಖು.
- ದಿನಾಚರಣೆ dinācaraņe [dine:t∫ərŏne] n. [[fest.]] celebration or observance of a memorial day [Sk.].
- ධිನಾರು dināru [dinɐ:ru] n. [[money]] [Lat. dīnārius] [☞ ධೀನಾರ.
- ದಿನಿಸು dinisu [dinĭsu]n. [[com.]][Ar, ğins] [ਿ ದಿನಸು. ದಿನ್ನ dinne [dinne] n. [[geo., arch., dirt]] [Ka. D3227] [ਿ ದಿಣ್ಣೆ.
- ದಿಬ್ಬ dibba [dibbv] ದಿಂಬ, ದಿಂಬು, ದಿಬ್ಬು, ದಿಬ್ಬೆ n. [[geo.]] rising ground, eminence [Ka. D3229] cf. ದಿಣ್ಣೆ.
- ລິບູຄ¹ dibbaṇa [dibbĕnɐ] ລິບູຄ n. [fest.] nuptial procession, esp. of friends and relatives of the bridegroom [Ka. D3230, D5415] ເອັນລີ∈ັສ.
- ລິພູ \mathfrak{S}^2 dibbaṇa [dibbə̃ne] n. [tool]] wooden stopple or cork (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3231].
- ದಿಬ್ಬ ಣೆಗ dibbaṇiga [dibbĕṇigɐ] ದಿಬ್ಬ ಣಿಆ n. [[fest.]] nuptial procession, esp. of friends and relatives of the bridegroom [dinnaṇa + -iga *D3230, *D5415].
- ದಿಬ್ಬ dibbu [dibbu] n. [[geo.]] [Ka. D3229] ದಿಬ್ಬ. ದಿಬ್ಬೆ dibbe [dibbe] n. [[geo.]] [Ka. D3229] ಟ್ರ್ ದಿಬ್ಬ. ದಿಂ dim [dimm] ದಿಮ್ (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound of tingling or ringing of the church bell

♦ ದಿಮ್ಮಿ ಡು ದಿಮ್ಮಿ ಡು [Ka. onom. D3232].

rogance, hauteur, insolence, superciliousness ¶ ಹು-ಡುಗ ಐ. ಏ. ಎಸ್. ಪಾಸಾದ ಮೇಲೆ ತುಂಬ ದಿಮಾಕು ತೋರಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. The boy is behaving very arrogantly after passing I.A.S. 2 vanity, vainglory, showing off ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡು ಇಲ್ಲದಿ-ದ್ದರೂ ದಿಮಾಕು ಜಾಸ್ತಿ. She shows off though she does not have money. [Ar. $dim\bar{a}g$].

ದಿಮಾಕು ತೋರಿಸು dimāku tōrisu [dime:ku to:rĭsu] vi. [mind] 1 to be arrogant, to be proud, to be insolent 2 to show off.

ದಿಮಾಕು ಮಾಡು dimāku māḍu [dimeːku meːḍu] vi. ಂದಿವಾಕರ divākara [diveːkə̆re] ① m. [god]] "day-[mind] 1 to be arrogant, to be proud, to be insolent 2 to show off.

ದಿಮಿದಿಮಿ dimidimi [dimidimi] ಧಿಮಿಧಿಮಿ n. [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced by the quick motion of the feet in dancing [Ka. onom. D3232].

ದಿಮ್ಮ ಗೆ dimmage [dimməğe] adv. [(time)] 1 suddenly, abruptly ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ ಕುಳಿತವರು ದಿಮ್ಮನೆ ಎದ್ದು ಹೊರಗೆ ಹೋದರು. My father, who was sitting silently, suddenly got up and went out. 2 passively, dully, inertly ¶ ಏನು ಮಗಾ, ಬೆಳಗಿನಿಂದ ದಿಮ್ಮ ಗೆ ಕುಳಿತಿದ್ದೀ. Why son, you are sitting dull and silent since morning! [Ka. onom.].

ದಿಮ್ಮ ನೆ dimmane [dimməne]*adv*. [time]] **1** suddenly, abruptly 2 passively, dully, inertly [Ka. onom.] = ద-ಮೃ ಗೆ.

ిదిమ్హ ¹ dimmi [dimmi] n. [[geo.]] eminence, elevated spot (Si.207.208 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3239].

? దిమ్మ ² dimmi [dimmi] n. [[print]] demi (size of book about 14.5×22 cm after binding) (My. (Kitt.)) [Eg. demi] =.

దిమ్మ 3 dimmi [dimmi] n. [[plant]] log of wood [?]. ದಿಮ್ಮ 1 dimmu [dimmu] n. 1 giddiness, dizziness \P ನನ್ನ ತಲೆ ದಿಮ್ಮ ನ್ನುತ್ತಿದೆ. I am feeling giddy. 2 haughtiness, arrogance ¶ ನಿಮ್ನ ತಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ದಿಮ್ಮು ತುಂಬಿದೆ. You are very haughty. [Ka. D3240].

?ದಿಮ್ಮು 2 dimmu [dimmu] vt. to push, to shove (My. (Kitt.)) [?] = ತಳ್ಳು.

♦దిలో dil [dil] n. [mind] heart, mind [Pe. dil].

ධ්පාූ ර dildāra [dilde:re] adj.,m. [mind] (f. ධ්පාූ ර-ಳು)) 1 kind-hearted (person)2 lover of/loving beautiful things, $\langle man \rangle$ of taste [Pe. $dild\bar{a}r$].

ದಲ್ಲಾರಿಕೆ dildārike [dildɐːrike] n. [mind] 1 kindheartedness 2 sensibility for arts [$dild\bar{a}ra + -ike$].

ಂದಿವ diva [dive] n. 1 [astr.] sky, firmament 2 [time] day-time 3 [rel.] paradise, heaven [Sk.].

ದಿಮಾಕು dimāku [dimɐːku] ಧಿಮಾಕು n. [[body]] 1 ar- ಂದಿವಂಗತ divaṃgata [divəŋgặtɐ] *adj*. [[death]] (dig.) late, departed, deceased [Sk.].

> ದಿವಸ divasa [divəse] n. 1 [[time]] daytime (against night) 2 [time] day, a time span of 24 hours 3 [cal.] day of the week ¶ ಈವತ್ತು ಏನು ದಿವಸ? What day of the week is it today? [Sk.].

ಂದಿವಸಪತಿ divasapati [divəsəpəti] m. [[god]] "lord of the day', the Sun god [Sk.].

ಂದಿವಸ್ತತಿ divaspati [divəspəti] n. [[god]] "lord of heaven", Indra [Sk.].

maker", the sun god ② n. [astr.] sun [Sk.].

ದಿವಾನ್ divān [dive:n] mf. [pol.]] prime minister in the pre-independence Indian political system [Pe. *dīwān*] = ವಜೀರ [ੴ ದಿವಾಣ.

ದಿವಾಣ divāna [dive:ne] ದಿವಾನ್, ದಿವಾನ, ದಿವಾನು, ದೀ-ವಾಣ (1) n. 1 [[arch.]] divan, assembly hall, royal court 2 [furn.] divan, sofa (without the back in oriental style) 3 treasury of the government ② mf. [[pol.]] 1 officer in charge of revenue-administration of a district in pre-independence India 2 prime minister in the pre-independence Indian political system [Pe. dī $w\bar{a}n$].

ದಿವಾನ divāna [dive:ne] mf. [pol.]] 1 officer in charge of revenue-administration of a district in preindependence India 2 prime minister in the preindependence Indian political system [Pe. dīwān].

ಂದಿವಾನಾ divānā [diverner] mf. [med.] person mad after something, person who has become mad-like because of love, etc. [Pe. dīvāna].

ದಿವಾನಖಾನೆ divānakʰāne [dive:nəkʰe:ne] n. [arch.] drawing room [Pe. dīwānxāne].

ದಿವಾನು divānu [dive:nu] n. [pol.]] assembly of the Kingdom [Pe. dīwān].

ದೀವಾಣ dīvāṇa [diːveːnɐ]n. [arch.] divan, assembly hall, royal court [Pe. dīwān].

ಂದಿವಾಮಧ್ಯ divāmadʰya [divɐːmədʰˈjɐ] n. [[time]] midday, noon [Sk.].

ದಿವಾರಾತಿ, divārātri [dive:re:tˈri] adv. [time]] day and night [Sk.].

దివాళి divāļi [dive:[i] mf. [[com.]] bankrupt, pauper, insolvent [H. divāļiyā?].

ದಿವಾಳಿ² divāli [dive:|i] n. [fest.] 'row of lamps', festival of lights, festival with nocturnal illuminations in honour of Lakshmi on the new moon day = ದೀಪಾವಳಿ.

ದಿವಾಳಿತನ divāļitana [dive:[itane] n. [(com.)] bankruptcy, insolvency $[div\bar{a}li + -tana]$.

ದಿವಾಳಿತ್ವ divāļitva [dive:[itve]n. [[com.]] bankruptcy, insolvency [$div\bar{a}li + -tva$].

ದಿವಿಜಾಂಗನೆ divijāṃgane [diviʤeːŋgə̆ne] n. [[myth]] "celestial female", girl who entertains gods with dance and music [Sk.].

ందివిజ divija [divige] ① adj. [myth] born in heaven ② m. (f. ධ්ඨස්)) god, semi-god [Sk.].

ಂದಿವಿಜಪುರ divijapura [diviʤəpurɐ]n. [[myth]] heaven [Sk.].

ದಿವ್ಯ divya [div'jɐ] ① adj. 1 [myth]] divine, heavenly, celestial 2 [myth] born in heaven 3 [myth] supernatural, wonderful 4 [[esth.]] exquisite, exquisitely beautiful, enchanting ② n. [jur.]] ordeal [Sk.].

ಂದಿವ್ಯಚಕ್ಷು divyacakṣu [divˈjətʃəkṣu] [myth.]] ① supernatural vision ② adj.,mf. = ದಿವ್ಯದೃ-ಷ್ಟಿ (person) with divine eye or supernatural vision, heavenly-eyed (person) [Sk.].

ದಿವ್ಯಜ್ಞಾನ divyajñāna [div'jəɟɲɐːnɐ] n. [[inf.]] divine knowledge, revealed knowledge, supernatural knowledge ¶ ಋಷಿ ದಿವ್ಯಜ್ಞಾನದಿಂದ ನಡೆದುದೆಲ್ಲ ತಿಳಿದುಕೊಂ-ಡರು. The sage understood all that had happened by his supernatural vision. [Sk.].

ದಿವ್ಯಜ್ಞಾನಿ divyajñāni [divˈjəɟɲɐːni] *adj.,mf.* [[inf.]] person with divine knowledge, seer [Sk.].

ದಿವ್ಯದೃಷ್ಟ್ರಿ divyadrsti [div'jədrusti] (1) n. [myth] supernatural vision ② adj.,mf. ವ್ಯಚಕ್ಷು (person) with divine eye or supernatural vision, heavenly-eyed (person) [Sk.].

ධ්වී diśe [dife] ධීබ් n. [direc.]] 1 certain direction pointed at, quarter 2 direction (of thinking), way of thinking ¶ ಈ ದಿಶೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಾನು ಯೋಚಿಸಿರಲೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. I did not think in this direction at all. [Sk.] = ದಿಸೆ.

ందిష్మి diṣṭi [diṣṭi] n. [[view]] evil eye $\diamond \sim$ బೀಳు [Sk. dṛṣṭi-].

ಂದಿಷ್ಟಿ,ಬೊಟ್ಟು distibottu [distibottu] n. [[view]] black spot applied to the face that is believed to ward off the effect of evil eye [Sk. dṛṣṭi- {+ boṭṭu}].

ದಿಸೆ dise [dise] n. [direc.] [Sk.] 🎏 ದಿಶೆ.

•ದೀಂಕು dīṃku [diːŋku] n. [[fly]] jump, leap (as a deer, man in frolic, etc.) \diamondsuit ದೀಂಕಿಡು vi. [? *D2971, cf. T5534] 🍱 ಧೀಂಕು.

of the month of Kārttika [M. divālī < Sk. dīpāvalī-] •దింటు dīmtu [di:ntu] n. [[geo.]] rising ground, mound [Ka. D3221].

> ದೀಕ್ಷೆ dīkṣe [di:kṣe] n. 1 [rel.]] religious initiation ¶ ಚಕ್ರವರ್ತಿ ಅಶೋಕನು ವೈರಾಗ್ಯ ಹುಟ್ಟಿ ಬೌದ್ದ ದೀಕ್ಷೆಯನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದು-ಕೊಂಡನು. The emperor Asoka was ordained into Buddhism after renunciation. 2 [[rel.]] religious vow, observance 3 [[prom.]] oath, pledge, vow ¶ భೀಷ್ಟ ಆಜನ್ನ ಬ್ರಹ್ಮಚಾ− ರಿಯಾಗಿರುವ ದೀಕ್ಷೆಯನ್ನು ಕೈಗೊಂಡ. Bhishma made a vow to remain unmarried till his last. 4 [work] dedication, consecration ¶ ಮಹಾತ್ನಾ ಗಾಂಧಿ ದೇಶಸೇವೆಗಾಗಿ ದೀಕ್ಕೆ ತೆಗೆದು-ಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದರು. Mahatma Gandhi had taken a vow to serve the nation. [Sk.].

> ධੴ dīkṣita [diːkṣitɐ] *adj.,m.* [rel.] (f. ධੴ ් religiously initiated, consecrated/person who has received religious initiation [Sk.].

? దొటు dītu [diːt̪u] n. 1 [[comp.]] similarity, equality 2 estimate, valuation (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3272].

ධೀನ dīna [diːnɐ] ① adj. [[pity]] dispirited, disheartened, gloomy, depressed (face, etc.) \P ಮಗಳ ದೀ-ನ ಮುಖವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ನನಗೆ ದಿಗಿಲು ಆಯಿತು. I was shocked to see the distressed face of my daughter. (2) adj.,m. (f. ದೀನಳು)) 1 [[pity]] poor, indigent (person), humble man ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬಾ ಜನ ದೀನದರಿದ್ರರು ಇದ್ದಾರೆ. There are many miserably poor people in our country. 2 [(pity)] miserable, pitiable, wretched, distressed (person\¶ ಕುದುರೆ ಜೂಜಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸೋತು ಅವನು ಈ ದೀನ ಸ್ಥಿತಿಗೆ ಬಂದ. He fell into this miserable condition after losing money at the horse race. 3 [pity] distressed ¶ ಅವನ ದೀನ ಮು-ಖವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ನನಗೆ ಸಂಕಟವಾಯಿತು. I felt pain when I saw his miserable face. 4 [soc.] meek, submissive, abject ¶ ಕಛೇರಿಯ ಗುಮಾಸ್ತರಿಗೆ ಯಾಕೆ ದೀನ ಸ್ವಭಾವ ಇರಬೇಕು.? Why should the clerks in the office be submissive [to the officers]? 5 [money] stingy, niggardly (person) ¶ ನನ್ನ ತಂದೆ ತುಂಬ ದುಡ್ಡು ಇದ್ದರೂ ದೀನರಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. My father is stingy although he has a lot of money. [Sk.].

ದೀನದನಿ dīnadani [di:nədəni]n. [[pity, sound]] voice of those who are in distress, beseeching voice ¶ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದು ದೀನ ದನಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅಣ್ಣ ಸಹಾಯ ಕೇಳಿದ. My elder brother came to my house and asked for help in beseeching voice. $[d\bar{\imath}na + dani].$

ಂದೀನದೃಷ್ಟಿ dīnadṛṣṭi [di:nədruṣṭi] n. [[pity, view]] pitiable glance [Sk.].

ದೀನಭಾವ dīnabhāva [di:nəbhe:ve] n. [[pity]] helplessness, abjectness [Sk.].

ಂದೀನಾನನ dīnānana [di:ne:nə̃ne] [pity, body] (1) adj.,m. ([f. ದೀನಾನನೆ]) (person) who looks distressed ② n. distressed look [Sk.].

ದೀನತನ dīnatana [di:nətənɐ] n. 1 [[mind]] helplessness, abjectness, wretchedness 2 [[soc.]] humility, submissiveness [Sk.].

ದೀನತೆ dīnate [di:nəte] n. [mind] 1 helplessness, abjectness, wretchedness 2 humility, submissiveness [Sk.].

ಂದೀನತ್ವ dīnatva [di:nətvɐ] n. [[mind]] 1 helplessness, abjectness, wretchedness 2 humility, submissiveness [Sk.] = ದೀನತೆ.

ದೀನಾರ dīnāra [di:ne:re] ದಿನಾರು n. [money]] 1 denarius, a coin, a silver coin (which was current in the Middle East countries 2 a weight of gold = ನಿಷ್ಕ 3 currency of Iraq, Jordan and Kuwait [Lat. dēnārius].

ದೀಪ 1 dīpa [di:pv] n. [light] 1 lamp (including electric lamp), light 2 (fig.) hope; guiding light 1 ಆ ಕಾರ್ಖಾನೆಯ ಒಡೆಯ ಕಾರ್ಮಿಕರ ಬಾಳಿಗೆ ದೀಪವಾಗಿದ್ದರು. The owner of that factory was the hope of many workers. [Sk.] = ದೀವಿಕೆ, ಸೊಡರು.

ದೀಪ² dīpa [diːpɐ] n. [geo.]] island [Sk. $dv\bar{\imath}pa$ -].

ದೀಪಕಂಬ dīpakaṃba [diːpəkəmbɐ] ದೀಪಗಂಬ n. [(light)] lamp post, street lamp [Sk. dīpakambʰa-].

ದೀಪಕ dīpaka [di:pŏkv] ① adj. [light] ((ifc.)) 1 kindling, illuminating, illustrating 2 (fig.) exciting, stimulating (as the feelings) ¶ ಸೋಡಾ ಪಚನಕ್ರಿಯೆಗೆ ದೀಪಕವಾಗಿದೆ. Soda stimulates digestion. ② n. [light] 1 lamp, light 2 [mus.] name of a Hindustani rāga [Sk.]. ದೀಪಗಂಬ dīpagaṃba [di:pəgəmbv] n. [light] [Sk.] [ಾದೀಪಕಂಬ.

ದೀಪಧಾರಿ dīpadʰāri [di:pədʰeːri] m. [[light]] torchbearer [Sk.].

ದೀಪಸ್ತಂಭ dīpastaṃbʰa [di:pəstəmbʰv] n. [light] metal lump stand with a saucer-like receptacle for the oil and wick $\langle s \rangle$ on the stop (usually found in front of the main door of a temple) [see Fig.] [Sk.].

ದೀಪಾವಳಿ dīpāvaļi [di:pɐ:və̃[i] n. [fest.]] ದೀಪ-"row of lamps", festival of lights, festival with nocturnal illuminations in honour of Lakshmi on the new moon day of the month Kārttika [Sk.] =

ದಿವಾಳಿ.

ಂದೀಪ್ತ dīpta [di:pte] *adj.* [light] 1 shining, bright, radiant, lustrous, illuminated 2 burning, blazing, inflamed [Sk.].

ಂದೀಪ್ತು dīpti [di:pti] n. 1 [light] brilliance, brightness, splendour, radiance 2 [light] light, lamp 3 [hope] (fig.) light of hope; guiding light ¶ ಅನಕೃ ಅವರ ಕಾದಂಬರಿಗಳು ಅನೇಕ ಹೊಸ ಲೇಖಕರಿಗೆ ದೀಪ್ತಿ ಆಗಿವೆ. A.N. Kri[shnarao]'s novels are the guiding light for many new writers. [Sk.].

িজ্ঞান [dirrghe] (adj. 1 [size]] long, (of space or time) 2 [form]] long (and having a comparatively narrow breath) 3 [ling.]] long (as a vowel) ② n. [ling.]] long vowel [Sk.].

ದೀರ್ಘಗೊಳಿಸು dīrgʰagolisu [di:rgʰagolisu] vt. [[size]] to lengthen, to protect, to prolong, to elongate, to extend (in space or time) [Sk.].

దిళా జించి dīrghajīvi [di:rghə́ðdi:vi] adj. [[life]] living long, long-lived [Sk.].

ದೀರ್ಘನದ್ರೆ dīrgʰanidre [di:rgʰənidre] n. [[bio.]] ♦1 deep and long sleep 2 [[death]] (fig.) eternal sleep, death ¶ ಡಾಕ್ಟರ್ ಉಮೇಶರವರು 12-8-2000 ರಂದು ದೀರ್ಘ-ನಿದ್ರೆ ಮಾಡಿದರು. Dr. Umesha passed away on 12.08.2000. [Sk.].

ಂದೀರ್ಘವೃತ್ತ dīrgʰavṛtta [diːrgʰə̆vruɪttɐ] n. [[form]] ellipse, oval [Sk.].

ಂದೀರ್ಘಾಯು dīrghāyu [di:rgʰɐ:ju] [[life]] ① n. long life, longevity ② adj.,mf. long-lived ⟨person⟩ [Sk.]. ದೀರ್ಘಾಯಷಿ dīrgʰāyuṣi [di:rgʰɐ:juṣi] adj.,mf. [[life]] long-lived ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].

ದೀರ್ಘಾಯುಸ್ಸು dīrghāyussu [di:rghe:jussu] n. [life] long life, longevity [Sk.].

ದೀರ್ಘಾಲೋಚನೆ $dirg^h\bar{a}l\bar{o}cane$ [dirg^he:lo:tfəne] n. [think] 1 long or lengthy deliberation 2 deep thought, thinking deeply 3 far-reaching thought [Sk.].

ందిళాహానా dīrghāvadhi [dirrghervədhi] ① *adj.* [[time]] long-term (as loan, illness, etc.) ② *n.* [[time]] long term or duration [Sk.].

ಂದೀರ್ಘಾವಧಿ ಸಾಲ dīrgʰāvadʰi sāla [di:rgʰɐːvə̌dʰi sɐːlɐ] n. [[finc.]] long-term loan [Sk.].

ದೀವಟ dīvaṭi [di:vəṭi] n. [light] torch [Sk. dīpavar-tikā-].

ದೀವಟಿಗ dīvaṭiga [diːvəʈiɡɐ] m. [light] (f. ದೀವಟಿ– ಗಳು)) torch-bearer [dīvaṭi + -ga].

ದೀವಟಿಗೆ dīvaṭige [di:vəʈĭge] n. [light] torch [Sk. dīpavartikā-].

ದೀವಿಗೆ dīvige [di:vige] n. [[light]] lamp, light [Sk. dīpikā-] = ದೀಪ.



ದುಂ dum [dumm] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a heavy and soft body going or coming down suddenly from above) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಕಣ್ಣಿನ ಎದುರಿಗೆ ಮನುಷ್ಯ ದುಂ ಎಂದು ಬಿದ್ದ. A man fell down with dump before my eye. [Ka. D3326].

?ದುಂಟು dumtu [duntu] (n.) [form]] (being)uneven (as legs of a chair or table) [Ka. D3381] (My. (Kitt.)) =ಕುಂಟು (com.).

ದುಂಡಾವರ್ತಿ dumdāvarti [dundæverti] [bad]] (1) n. hooliganism, rowdyism, vandalism ② mf. [[bad]] hooligan, rowdy [dumdu + vrtti?].

♦ದುಂಡಿ duṃdi [duṇḍi] n. [[plant]] [?] 🎏 ದಿಂಡ.

♦ದುಂಡಿಗ duṃḍiga [duṇḍĭgɐ] n. [[plant]] [?] 🕼 ದಿಂಡ.

ದುಂಡು dumdu [dundu] (n.)[round] 1 \(\dagger\) being\(\rangle\) globular, round, \(\dagger\) being\without corners 2 \langle being\rangle circular, round 3 (being) short and thick, stocky ¶ ಚರ್ಚಿಲ್ ದುಂಡಾಗಿದ್ದರು. Churchill was stocky. (2) n. a females's hollow, plain bracelet (Kitt.) [see Fig.] [Ka. D3309].



plain' bracelet ದುಂಡು

ಮಂಡಗೆ dumdage [dundəğe] [round] (1) adv. roundly ¶ ಅವನು ಸ್ಕೂಲನ್ನು ದುಂಡಗೆ ಸುತ್ತುತ್ತ ಓಡಿದ. He ran encircling (n.) (being) round, (being) without any sharp corner ¶ ಆರತಿ ದುಂಡಗೆ ಮುಖದಿಂದಾಗಿ ಸಣ್ಣವಳಾಗಿ ಕಾಣುತ್ತಾಳೆ. Arati looks younger because of her round face. [Ka. D3309].

ದುಂಡನೆ duṃḍane [duṇḍặne] adv.,(n.) [round] [Ka. ♦ದುಂದುಲು duṃdulu [dundŭlu] n. D3309] 🎏 ದುಂಡಗೆ.

ಮಂಡನ್ನ duṃḍanna [duṇḍənnɐ](adj.) [round] round (used when the speaker's feeling is expressed) [Ka. D3309].

- *ದುಂಡಾನೆ duṃdāne [duṇḍeːne] (n.), adv. [round] round (used when the speaker's feeling is expressed) [Ka. D3309].
- ?ದುಂಡಿಗು duṃḍigu $\lceil \text{dundiqu} \rceil$ n. $\lceil \text{plant} \rceil \rceil$ purging nut, physic nut, Jatropha Curcas L. (Euphorbiaceae), shrub used to make hedges, the seeds of which have a strong purgative effect \rightarrow pharm. (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3313] *[IMP 3.262].
- ಿದುಂಡಿಗೆ duṃḍige [duṇḍĭge] ದುಂಡಗೆ, ದುಂಡುಗೆ adv. [[round]] (being)round [Ka. D3309] (My. (Kitt.)).

ದುಂಡಿಸು dumdisu [dundĭsu] vi. to become round, to form round masses, to move circularly ¶ ಆ ಹುಡುಗ and become roundish. [Ka. D3309].

ದುಂಡುಮೇಜು duṃdumēju [duṇdumeːju] n. [[furn.]] round table $[dumdu^1 + m\bar{e}ju]$.

†ದುಂಡು duṃḍu [duṇḍu] n. [[body]] 1 (Coorg.) face of a cow 2 beak [Ka. D3311].

- ಮಂಡು dumdu [dundu] mf. [[bad]] rogue, cheat [?].
- ?ದುಂಡುಗೆ duṃḍuge [duṇḍŭge] *adv.* [[round]] [Ka. D3309] (B.5,238 (Kitt.)) 🎏 ದುಂಡಗೆ.

ದುಂಡುಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ duṃḍumallige [duṇḍuməllige] n. [[plant]] Arabian jasmine, sambac jasmine, Jasminum sambac (L.) Aiton (Oleaceae), a generally cultivated flower shrub [Sk.] *[IMP 3.258].

ದುಂದು dumdu [dundu] (1) n. [eco.]] 1 extravagance, thriftlessness, wastefulness, squandering 2 showiness, display, ostentation ② mf. a prodigal, squanderer [Ka. D3320].

ದುಂದುಗಾರ dumdugāra [dunduge:re] m. ((f. ದುಂ-ಮಗಾರ್ತಿ)) [[eco.]] spendthrift, squanderer, prodigal [Ka. dumdugāra 3320].

ದುಂದುಗಾರತನ duṃdugāratana [dunduge:rətə̆nɐ] n. [[eco.]] extravagance, prodigality, reckless spending, squandering [Ka. $dumdug\bar{a}ra + -tana$] = ದುಂ-ದುಗಾರಿಕೆ.

ದುಂದುಗಾರಿಕೆ dumdugārike [dunduqe:rĭke] n. [eco.] extravagance, prodigality, reckless spending, squandering [Ka. dumdugāra + -tana] = ದುಂದುಗಾ-ರತನ.

- [?] **್**ದಿಂಡ.
- ?ದುಂಪ dumpa [dumpɐ] n. [[plant]] root of a tree (Kitt.) [Ka. D3326A].
- •ದುಂಪು duṃpu [dumpu] n. [[dirt]] dust [Ka. *D3332]. ದುಂಬಾಲ duṃbāla [dumbɐːlɐ] ದುಂಬಾಲು n. 1 [[body]] tail 2 [[back]] backside ¶ ಅವನು ದುಡ್ಡಿಗಾಗಿ ನನ್ನ ದುಂಬಾಲ ಬಿದ್ದಿ ದ್ದಾ ನೆ. He is always after me for money. [Pe. dunbāla].

ದುಂಬಾಲು dumbālu [dumbɐːlu] n. [[body, back]] [Pe. dunbāla] [≌ದುಂಬಾಲ.

ದುಂಬಾಲುಬೀಳು dumbālubīļu [dumbælŭbiː]u] vi. (dat.) to be after someone pestering for some favour, to pester (someone) [+ Ka. bīļu].

- ದುಂಬಿ dumbi [dumbi] ತುಂಬಿ, ತುಂಬೆ, ದುಂಬೆ n. [insect]bumble-bee (also some kinds of beetle that produce similar humming sound) [Ka. D3328].
- ಮೈಕೈ ತುಂಬಿಕೊಂಡು ದುಂಡಿಸಿದ್ದಾನೆ. That boy has put on flesh ●ದುಂಬು duṃbu [dumbu] ದುಂಪು, ದುಂಬೆ, ದುಪು, ದು– ಮ್ಮ n. [[dirt]] dust [Ka. D3332].

- •ದುಂಬೆ¹ dumbe [dumbe]n. [[insect]] bumble-bee (also some kinds of beetle that produce similar humming sound) (*Kitt., Si.142*) [Ka. D3328] 🎼 ದುಂಬಿ.
- ໝວນີ duṃbe [dumbe] n. [dirt]] dust [Ka. *D3332]. ໝາມ duḥkʰa [duxkʰe/dukke] n. 1 [pain] 'pain, ache' 2 [pain]] sorrow, grief, misery, woe 3 [trouble]] hardship, trouble, suffering [Sk.].

ದುಃಖಕರ duḥkʰakara [duxkʰəkərɐ/dukkəkərɐ] adj. [[pain]] causing sorrow, painful, sorrowful, sad [Sk.]. ದುಃಖಪಡು duḥkʰapaḍu [duxkʰəpəḍu] vi. [[pain]] to suffer, to be miserable ¶ ಇಂದಿರಾ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಕೊಲೆಯಾದ ಸುದ್ದಿ ಕೇಳಿ ದೇಶದ ಜನರೆಲ್ಲ ದುಃಖಪಟ್ಟರು. All the people of the country mourned on hearing that Indira Gandhi was murdered. [Sk.].

ದುಃಖಪಡಿಸು duḥkʰapaḍisu [duxkʰapaḍisu/dukkapaḍisu] vt. [[pain]] to sadden, to pain, to cause sorrow [duhkʰa + padisu].

ಮುಖ duḥkʰi [duxkʰi/dukkʰi] adj.,mf. [[pain]] sad, sorrowful, miserable, grieving (person) [Sk.].

ದುಃಖಿತ duḥkʰita [duxkʰite/dukkite] adj.,m. [[pain] (f. ದುಃಖಿತಳು, ದುಃಖಿತೆ) sad, suffering, afflicted [Sk.]. ದುಃಖಿಸು duḥkʰisu [duxkʰisu/dukkisu] vi. [[pain]] to mourn, to feel sad, to lament, to suffer, to grieve, to be unhappy ¶ ಪರಶುರಾಮ ತನ್ನ ತಾಯಿಯ ತಲೆ ಕಡಿದು ದುಃಖಿಸಿದ. Parashurama lamented after chopping his own mother's head. [Sk.].

ಮುಖೀಲ duḥśīla [duʃʃiːlɐ] *adj.,m.* [[bad]] (f. ಮಃ-ಶೀಲೆ)) ⟨person⟩having bad character, ill-natured, illbehaved⟨person⟩[Sk.] = ಮಶೀಲ.

ದುಕಾನ dukāna [dukɐːnɐ] n. [[com.]] [Ar. dukkān] [ಆದುಕಾನು.

ದುಕಾನು dukānu [duke:nu] ದುಕಾನ n. [[com.]] shop, stall [Ar. dukkān] ಅಂಗಡಿ (com.).

ಂದುಕುಲ dukula [dukulɐ]n. [cloth] silk, cloth, woven silk [Sk. dukūla- cf. D3285] [ಾದುಗುಲ.

ಂದುಕೂಲ dukūla [duku:lɐ] n. [[cloth]] 1 silk, cloth, woven silk 2 very fine cloth or raiment [Sk. dukūla-cf. Ka. dugula D3285] [ಾದುಗುಲ.

ಂದುಗುಡ duguḍa [duguḍɐ] n. 1 [pain] sorrow, grief, distress 2 [pain] worry, perturbation 3 [fear] anxiety, fear, apprehension [Pk. duggʰaḍa-, dukkʰaḍa-?].

ಂದುಗುಲ dugula [dugŭle] ಮಗುಳ n. [cloth] 1 silk, cloth, woven silk 2 very fine cloth or raiment [Ka. D3285].

- o ದುಗುಳ duguḷa [dugŭ[ɐ] n. [cloth] 1 silk, cloth, woven silk 2 very fine cloth or raiment [Ka. *D3285] [ご たけいと.
- ຜາກ ຄື duggāṇi [duggeːṇi] n. [[money]] a small coin in old times equal to 32nd part of a rupee (= two kāni) [Ka.?].

ದುಡಿ¹ duḍi [duḍi] vi. 1 to pulsate, to throb, to vibrate (as the heart, a boil, etc. 2 to throb (as the heart while waiting for the arrival of one's dear one) ¶ ಅಪ್ಪನಿಗಾಗಿ ಮಗಳ ಜೀವ ದುಡಿಯುತ್ತಿತು. The daughter's heart was throbbing for the father. [Ka. D3294] [ಾತುಡಿ cf. ಮಿಡಿ "with compassion"?.

ದುಡಿ² dudi [dudi] ① vi. [work] to labour, to strive, to work hard, to toil ② vt. [work] to earn, to eke out $\langle\langle$ as a living $\rangle\rangle$ [Ka. D3295].

ದುಡಿಸು duḍisu [duḍisu] vt. [work]] (caus.)) to make ((one)) work, to make ((one)) labour, to extract work from ¶ ಅವರು ಕೆಲಸದವರಿಗೆ ಸಂಬಳ ಕೊಡದೆ ದುಡಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. He extracts work from the workers without paying the wage. [Ka. caus. *D3295].

ದುಡಿ duḍi [duḍi] n. [mus.] a kind of small drum in the shape of hourglass in the folk music [see Fig.] [Ka. D3297].



small drum ದುಡಿ

ದುಡಿತ¹ dudita [dudite] n. [move] 1 pulsation, throbbing 2 longing, hankering, yearning, pining ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಆ ಹೂವಿನ ದುಡಿತ. She longs for that flower. [Ka. D3294]. ದುಡಿತ² dudita [dudite] n. [work] 1 labour, work, toil 2 wages, earnings by hard work [Ka. D3295]. ದುಡಿಮೆ dudime [dudime] n. [work] 1 labour, work,

ದುಡಿಮೆ dudime [dudime] n. [[work]] 1 labour, work toil 2 wages, earning by hard work [Ka. D3295].

ದುಡಿಮೆಗಾರ duḍimegāra [duḍimegɐ:rɐ] m. [[work]] (f. ದುಡಿಮೆಗಾರ್ತಿ) labourer, worker, toiler [duḍime + -gāra].

ದುಡುಕು duduku [duduku] () vi. [speed]] to act rashly, to act without deliberation, to act imprudently ¶ ದುಡುಕಿದರೆ ಅನರ್ಥ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. Haste makes waste. (2) (n.) (being)rash, imprudent ¶ ದುಡುಕಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಬಾರದು. One should not do any work in haste. (3) n. rashness, imprudence ¶ ದುಡುಕಿನಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ಅಪಘಾತ ಆಯಿತು. I met with an accident due to rashness. [Ka. D3294].

ದುಡುಕುತನ duḍukutana [duḍukutanæ] n. [[speed]] hasty action, thoughtlessness, rashness [Ka. duḍuku + -ತನ D3294].

imitation of the sound of a body falling into water ¶ ಹುಡುಗ ದುಡುಂ ಎಂದು ಕೆರೆಗೆ ಬಿದ್ದ. The boy fell into the pond with a plop. [Ka. onom. D3300].

ದುಡುದುಡು dudududu [dudududu](]) (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound of running quickly (on the floor, etc.) ② adv. [sound] quickly (word in imitation of the sound or manner of running quickly on the floor) ¶ ಮಗ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ದುಡುದುಡು ಓಡಿ ಬಂದ. My son, seeing me, came running. [Ka. onom.].

ದುಡ್ಡು duḍḍu [duḍḍu] n. [money]] •1 a copper coin of $\frac{1}{3}$ anna 2 money (in general) [Ka. D3303] = ಕಾಸು. ದುಢುಂ duḍʰuṃ [duḍʰum] (n.), adv. [sound] [Ka. D3300] 🎏 ದುಡುಂ.

- •ದುಢುಮಿಟೆ duḍʰumir̪i [duḍʰumir̪i] vi. to plunge [Ka. D3300].
- •ದುದ್ದು duddu [duddu] n. [[plant]] inner pulpy mass of a cucumber or pumpkin that contains seeds [Ka. D3318].

ದುಪ್ dup [dupp] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by sudden dropping of a fruit, falling down of a child, etc. [Ka. onom.].

ದುಪ್ಪನೆ duppane [duppšne] adv. [sound] with the above sound ¶ ಮಾವಿನಹಣ್ಣು ದುಪ್ಪನೆ ಬಿತ್ತು. A mango dropped with a sound. [dup + -ane].

ದುಪಟ dupaṭa [dupəṭɐ] n. [[cloth]] [H. dupaṭṭā] **್**ದುಪ್ಪಟೆ.

್ದುಪ್ಪಟೆ.

್ದುಪ್ಪಟೆ.

ದುಪ್ಪಟ್ಟ duppaṭṭā [duppəʈʈɐ] n. [[cloth]] [H. dupaṭṭā] 🕼 ದುಪ್ಪಟೆ.

ದುಪ್ಪಟೆ duppate [duppəte] ದುಪಟ, ದುಪಟಿ, ದುಪ್ಪಟ, ದುಪ್ಪಟ್ಟ, ದುಬಟಿ, ದುವಟ, ದುವ್ಪಟ್ಟ ದುಪ್ಪಟ್ಟ, ದೂಪಟ್ಟ ದೂಪಟ, ದೂವಟ, ದೂವಟಿ, ದೂವಾಟ n. [cloth] 1 bed sheet, bedspread, wrapper 2 shawl of doubled material (usually 4×6 feet), piece of cloth worn on the shoulders of the upper garment by a woman [H. dupaţţā].

ದುಪ್ಪಟ್ಟು duppaṭṭu [duppəṭṭu] adj. [[quan.]] twofold, twice as many or much \P ಮಗ ಮೊದಲನೆಯ ವರ್ಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾ-ಸಾದದ್ದ ನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ನನ್ನ ಸಂತೋಷ ದುಪ್ಪಟ್ಟಾಯಿತು. My happiness doubled hearing the news that my son has passed in the first class. [M. duppat].

- ದುಡು೦ duḍuṃ [duḍum] (n.) [sound] plop, word in •ದುಪಿ duppi [duppi] n. [[mammal] axis, spotted deer, a white-spotted deer of India with branching horns, Axis axis Erx. [Ka. D694, cf. Te. duppi].
 - ●ದುಪು duppu [duppu] n. [dirt] dust [Ka. *D3332]. ದುಪ,ತಿ duprati [duprəti] n. [[doc.]] copy, duplicate ¶ ನಿಮ್ನ ಅರ್ಜಿಯನ್ನು ದುಪ್ರತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಲ್ಲಿಸಿರಿ. Please submit your application in duplicate. [Sk.].

ದುಬಟ dubați [dubăți] n. [[cloth]] small and thick duppate-like cloth used as bed clothing for children [H. dupaṭṭā] 🏗 ದುಪ್ತಟೆ.

ದುಬಾರಿ dubāri [dubeːri] ① (n.) •1 [comp.]] twice as much, double in quantity 2 [[up]] (being) increased much (as price, expenditure, etc.) ¶ ಸಕ್ಕರೆಯ ಬೆಲೆ ದು-ಬಾರಿಯಾಯಿತು. Sugar has become expensive. 3 [[value]] ⟨being⟩costly, expensive, exorbitant ¶ ಅವರ ಮನೆಯ-ಲ್ಲಿ ದುಬಾರಿ ಚಿತ್ರಗಳು ಇವೆ. He has expensive drawings in his house. ¶ ಎಲ್ಲ ಸಾಮಾನುಗಳು ದುಬಾರಿ ಆಗಿವೆ. All things have become dear. ② adv. [[time]] twice ¶ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡದೆ ಇದ್ದ ರೆ ಅದನ್ನೆ ದುಬಾರಿ ಮಾಡಬೇಕಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. If you don't do the work properly you will have to do it twice. [Pe. dubārah].

ದುಭಾಷಿ dubʰāṣi [dubʰɐːṣi] mf. [(ling.)] 1 interpreter **2** bilingualist [H./M. *dub*^hāṣī].

ದುಮಗುಟ್ಟು dumaguṭṭu [dumə̆guʈʈu] vi. [[mind]] [Ka. D3324] 🎏 ದುಮುಗುಟ್ಟು.

ದುಮಿಕು dumiku [dumiku] vi. [Ka. D3326] **್**ದುಮುಕು.

- ದುಪಟಿ dupați [dupəţi] n. [[cloth] [H. *dupaṭṭā*] ಂದುಮಿಕ್ಕು dumikku [dumikku] vi. [[move]] [Ka. D3326] 🎏 ದುಮ್ಮಿ ಕ್ಕು.
- ದುಪ್ಪಟ duppaṭa [duppət͡ɐ] n. [cloth] [H. dupaṭṭā] ಿದುಮು dumu [dumu] (n.) [mind] (redup.) word in imitation of fuming or frowning (Kitt.) [Ka. mim. D3324] [இದುಮುದುಮು, ದುಮುಗುಟ್ಟು.

ದುಮುಕು dumuku [dumuku] ದುಮಿಕು vi. 1 [fly]] to leap or jump down from above ¶ ವಿಚಾರ ಮಾಡದೆ ಯಾವ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೂ ದುಮುಕಬಾರದು. One should not rush for any work without thinking. 2 [move] to overflow, to gush out (as water, joy, anger, etc.) ¶ ಗೇಟ್ ತೆರೆದಕೂಡಲೇ ನೀರು ನದಿಗೆ ದುಮುಕಿತು. As soon as the water-gate was opened the water rushed to the river. **3** [move] (fig.) to overflow with force, to gush out (as water, joy, anger, etc.) ¶ ಅಪಘಾತದ ದೃಶ್ಯ ನೋಡಿ ನನಗೆ ದುಃಖ ದುಮುಕಿತು. When I saw the scene of the accident my grief gushed out. [Ka. D33261.

ದುಮುಗುಟ್ಟು dumuguṭṭu [dumŭguʈʈu] ದುಮಗು-ಟ್ಟು vi. [[anger]] to fume, to be angry \P ನಮ್ಮ ಯಜಮಾನಿ

- ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ದುಮುಗುಟ್ಟುತ್ತಾರೆ. Our landlady is always in a fume. [Ka. D3324] [⊕ ದುಮುಗುಟ್ಟು.
- ದುಮುದುಮು dumudumu [dumudumu] (n.) [anger] word in imitation of fuming or anger [Ka. mim. *D3324].
- ಂದುಮ್ಮ ನ dummana [dummənɐ] n. [[pain]] [Sk. durmanas-] [≌ ದುಮ್ಮಾ ನ 1.
- ಂದುಮ್ಮಾನ dummāna [dumme:ne] n. 1 [[pain]] distress, affliction, sorrow 2 [[fear]] worry, anxiety ¶ ಅಮ್ಮನಿಗೆ ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ಇಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ಕೇಳಿ ದುಮ್ಮಾನಗೊಂಡೆ. I was worried hearing that my mother was not well. 3 [[anger]] displeasure, dissatisfaction ¶ ಯಾಕೆ ತಡ ಮಾಡಿ ಬರುತ್ತೀರಿ ಎಂದು ಹೆಂಡತಿ ದುಮ್ಮಾನದಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ಕೇಳಿದಳು. My wife asked me with displeasure why I come [home] so late. [Sk. durmanas-].
- ಂದುಮ್ಮಿ ಕ್ಕು dummikku [dummikku] ದುಮಿಕ್ಕು vi. 1 to leap or jump down from above 2 to gush forth or out (as water, joy, anger, etc.) [Ka. D3326].
- •ದುಮ್ಮು dummu [dummu] n. [[dirt]] dust [Ka. *D3332].
- •ದುರ dura [dure] ಧುರ n. [[war]] war, battle [Sk. udara-?] [≇ದುರ.
 - ದುರಂತ duraṃta [durəntɐ] ① adj. 1 [[time]] endless, infinite 2 [[pain]] tragic ¶ ಬೇಂದ್ರೆಯ "ನಗೆಯ ಹೊಗೆ" ಒಂದು ಒಳ್ಳೆ ದುರಂತ ನಾಟಕ. D.R. Bendre's "Smoke of Laughter" is a good tragedy. ② n. 1 [[pain]] unhappy end ¶ ಅವನ ಮದುವೆ ದುರಂತದಲ್ಲಿ ಕೊನೆ ಆಯಿತು. His marriage ended in a tragedy. 2 [[death]] accident, mishap ¶ ಪಟ್ನಾದಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಮಾನ ದುರಂತದಲ್ಲಿ 52 ಜನ ಸತ್ತರು. 52 people died in the airplane accident at Patna. [Sk.].
 - ದುರಂತಕಥೆ duramtakathe [durəntəkəthe] n. [[lit.]] tragic story, story with an unhappy ending [Sk.].
- ದುರಂತನಾಟಕ duraṃtanāṭaka [durəntənɐ:ʈškɐ] n. [[drama]] tragedy [Sk.].
- •ದುರಗಲಿ duragali [durəgəli] ಧುರಗಲಿ *mf.* [[war]] heroic warrior, hero in the war [*dura* + *kali*].
- •ದುರಗಲಿತನ duragalitana [durəgəlitənɐ] *n.* [[war]] valour in war [*duragali* + -tana].
 - ದುರದೃಷ್ಟ duradṛṣṭa [durədruɪṣʈɐ] n. [[luck]] bad fortune, ill luck [Sk.].
 - ದುರದೃಷ್ಟ ಶಾಲಿ duradrstaśāli [durədrustəʃɛːli] adj.mf. [luck] unfortunate, unlucky ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
 - ದುರಭಿಪ್ರಾಯ durab^hiprāya [durəb^hipræ:jɐ] [[bad]] (] *n*. evil design, bad intention (2) *m*. person with an evil intention [Sk.].

- ದುರಭಿಮಾನ durabʰimāna [durəbʰimɐːnɐ] n. [[soc.]] ill-founded or offensive pride [Sk.].
- ದುರಭಿಮಾನಿ durabʰimāni [durəbʰimɐːni] *mf., adj.* [[soc.]] arrogant ⟨person⟩, or conceited ⟨person⟩[Sk.].
- ದುರಭ್ಯಾಸ durabhyāsa [durəbh•jɐ:sɐ] n. [[custom]] bad practise or habit; addiction to liquor, drugs, etc. [Sk.] = ಕೆಟ್ಟ ಚಟ.
- ದುರಭ್ಯಾಸಿ durabhyāsi [durəbh je:si] *adj.,mf.* [[custom]] person who has a bad habit; addict, person addicted to liquor, drugs, etc. [Sk.].
- ದುರವಸ್ಥೆ duravasthe [durəvə̆sthe] n. [[state]] plight, adversity, hardship, being down and out [Sk.].
- ದುರಸ್ತಿ durasti [durəsti] n. repair, mending $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [Pe. $durust\bar{\imath}$].
- ದುರಹಂಕಾರ durahaṃkāra [durəhəŋkerre] n. [mind]] 1 arrogance, haughtiness, insolence 2 conceit [Sk.].
- ದುರಹಂಕಾರಿ durahaṃkāri [durəhəŋkɐːri] *adj.,mf*. [mind] arrogant ⟨person⟩, conceited⟨person⟩[Sk.].
- ದುರಾಕ್ರಮಣ durākramaṇa [dure:krə̆məne] n. [attack]] aggression, unprovoked attack [Sk.].
- ಂದುರಾಗ್ರಹ durāgraha [duræ:grə̆hæ] n. excessive stubbornness, misguided zeal [Sk.].
 - ದುರಾಚರಣ durācaraṇa [dure:ʧarĕŋɐ] ① adj.,m. [bad] ⟨person⟩of bad conduct, wicked, depraved ⟨person⟩ ② n. bad or improper conduct, wickedness [Sk.].
 - ದುರಾಚಾರ durācāra [dure:tʃe:re] ① adj.,m. [bad] (f. ದುರಾಚಾರೆ) $\langle person \rangle$ of bad conduct, wicked, deprayed $\langle person \rangle$ ② n. bad or improper conduct, wickedness [Sk.].
 - ದುರಾಚಾರಿ durācāri [dure:tʃe:ri] *adj.,m.* [[bad]] (f. ದುರಾಚಾರಿಣಿ)) (person)of bad conduct, wicked, depraved(person)[Sk.].
- ದುರಾತ್ಮ durātma [dure:tme] m. [[bad]] (f. ದುರಾತ್ಮ, ದುರಾತ್ಮಳು)) bad, wicked person, knave, villain, blackguard [Sk.].
- ದುರಾತ್ಮಿಕ durātmika [dure:tmĭke] m. [[bad]] (f. ದುರಾತ್ಮಿಕೆ) bad, wicked person, knave, villain, blackguard [Sk.].
- ದುರಾಶೆ durāśe [dure:ʃe] ದುರಾಸೆ n. [[desire]] evil desire, greed, rapacity [Sk.] = ದುರಾಸೆ.
- ದುರಾಸೆ durāse [duræːse] [desire] [Sk.] [ಾದುರಾಶೆ.
- ಂದುರಿತ durita [duritɐ] n. 1 [bad] sin, crime, immorality 2 [(trouble)] harm, evil; trouble, difficulty [Sk.].

- ಂದುರಿತವಿನಾಶ duritavināśa [duritəvine:ʃɐ] *n.* [[trouble]] 1 removal of sin 2 removal of harm, evil (by grace of god, incantation, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂದುರಿತಹರ duritahara [duritšhəre] ① *adj.* removing sin, evil or harm ② *m.* (f. ದುರಿತಹರೆ)) one who removes sin, evil, harm, etc. ③ *n.* removal of sin, evil, harm, etc. [Sk.].

ದುರುಗಮುರುಗಿ durugamurugi [duršgəmurŭgi] ದುರುಗುಮುರುಗಿ ① n. [mus.] a kind of drum which is beaten on both sides with two sticks used by religious beggars for collecting alms ② mf. [rel.] religious beggar who collects alms with the abovementioned drum [金のではいいまします。] [durge + ?].



ದುರುಗುಮುರುಗಿ durugumurugi [durŭgumurŭgi] n. [mus.] [durge + ?] [き ದುರಗುಮುರುಗಿ.

ದುರುಗುಟ್ಟು duruguṭṭu [duruguṭṭu] vt. [anger] to stare at someone with anger, to glare at ¶ ಬಸ್ ಕಂಡಕ್ಷರ್ ಚಿಲ್ಲರೆ ಕೇಳಿದರೆ ದುರುಗುಟ್ಟಿ ನೋಡಿದನು. The bus conductor stared at me angrily when I asked him to give me the change. [Ka. duru (onom.) + $kudu^2$].

ದುರುದುರು¹ duruduru [duruduru] ① (n.) [[anger]] word in imitation of the angry look ② adv. with an angry look ¶ ಬಸ್ಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನನ್ನ ಕೈ ಒಬ್ಬ ಹೆಂಗಸಿಗೆ ಬಡಿದಾಗ ಅವಳು ನನ್ನನ್ನು ದುರುದುರು ನೋಡಿದಳು. When my hand touched a woman in a bus she stared at me angrily. ♦ ~ -ಅನೆ adv. [Ka. mim.].

ದುರುದುರನೆ durudurane [durudurəne] adv. [[anger]] with an angry look [Ka. onom.].

ಮರುವು² duruduru [duruduru] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced by quickly running on the floor [Ka. onom.].

ದುರುದ್ದೇಶ duruddēśa [durudde:ʃɐ] n. [[will]] evil design, sinister purpose, bad intention [Sk.].

ದುರುಪಯೋಗ durupayōga [durupəjo:gɐ] n. 1 [[use]] misuse, abuse 2 [[cheat]] defalcation, embezzlement ¶ ಅನೇಕ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳು ಸರಕಾರಿ ವಾಹನದ ದುರುಪಯೋಗ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. Many officers misuse government vehicles. [Sk.].

ದುರು \mathfrak{F}^1 duruļa [durŭ[e] adj.,mf. [[bad]] $\mathbf{1}$ evil, wicked $\langle \text{person} \rangle \mathbf{2}$ cunning, deceptive $\langle \text{fellow} \rangle$ [cf. Sk. $d^h\bar{u}rta$ - Tu. duruļa, M. duraļa].

- ದುರುಳತನ durulatana [duruljtənv] n. [[bad]] 1 evil nature, knavery, wickedness, villainy 2 deception, imposture [Ka durula + -tana].
- ಂದುರ್ಗಂಧ durgaṃdʰa [durgəndʰv] [smell] ① n. bad smell, foul odour, stink ② adj. having a bad smelling, stinking [Sk.].
- oದುರ್ಗ durga [durge] [[safety]] ① adj. 'impenetrable, inaccessible, impregnable' ② n. fortress, stronghold [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ಗತಿ durgati [durgəti] n. 1 [trouble] misfortune, hardship, adversity 2 [money] poverty, indigence ¶ ಜೂಜಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಎಲ್ಲವನ್ನು ಕಳೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಅವನಿಗೆ ದುರ್ಗತಿ ಬಂತು. Losing everything in gamble, he was reduced to poverty. [Sk.].
- oದುರ್ಗಮ durgama [durgəmɐ] adj. 1 [traffic] impassable, difficult to be walked on or travelled over (as a mountain, swamp, etc.) 2 [know] unknowable, incognizable, unfathomable 3 [get] difficult to find or obtain, difficult to attain 4 [safety] unconquerable, invincible [Sk.].

ದುರ್ಗಾ durgā [durge:] f. [[god]] an epithet of the goddess Pārvatī [Sk.].

ದುರ್ಗಣ durguṇa [durguṇe] n. [[pers.]] evil quality, vicious propensity [Sk.].

ದುರ್ಗಿ durgi [durgi] f. [[god]] an epithet of the goddess Pārvatī [Sk.].

ದುರ್ಗೆ durge [durge] f. [[god]] an epithet of the goddess Pārvatī [Sk.].

ದುರ್ಘಟನೆ durghațane [durghațăne] n. [[trouble]] accident, mishap [Sk.].

ದುರ್ಜನ durjana [durʤənɐ] *mf. pl.* [[bad]] (sg.,pl.)) wicked man, evil man or people [Sk.].

- ಂದುರ್ಜಯ durjaya [durʤəjɐ] ① adj.,(n.) [safety] difficult to defeat, invincible ② m. (f. ದುರ್ಜಯೆ) ⟨person⟩difficult to defeat, invincible ⟨person⟩ [Sk.]. ದುರ್ದಶೆ durdaśe [durdəʃe] n. [trouble] plight, distressing condition, hardship, wretched state [Sk.].
- o සා ක ා adj. [control] hard to be tamed or subdued, untameable (as domestic animals, etc.) ② adj.,m. [soc.] (f. සා-ක ා intractable, proud, insolent \(\text{person} \) [Sk.].
- ಂದುರ್ದಾನ durdāna [durdæne] n. [[give]] 1 gift given to an undeserving person 2 belongings of the deceased given to Brahmins on the 12th day after death [Sk.].

- ಂದುರ್ದಿನ durdina [durdine] n. [give] bad day, unhappy day ¶ ಜೂನ್ ಇಪ್ಪತೊಂದು ರಾಜೀವ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಅವರಿಗೆ ದುರ್ದಿನ. June 21st was an unfortunate day for Rajiv Gandhi. [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ದೆಸೆ durdese [durdese] *n*. plight, distressing condition, hardship, wretched state [Sk. *durdaśā-*].
 - ದುರ್ದೈವ durdaiva [durdəive] n. [[luck]] misfortune, ill luck [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ದೈವಿ durdaivi [durdəivi] *adj.,mf.* [luck] unfortunate person, wretch [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ನಡತೆ durnaḍate [durnəḍặte] n. [behave] improper conduct, misbehaviour [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ನಾತ durnāta [durne:te] n. [smell] bad smell, foul smell, stink [Sk. dur- + Ka. nāta] = ದುರ್ಮಸನೆ.
 - ದುರ್ನಾಮ durnāma [durne:me] n. 1 [inf.]] bad name, bad reputation •2 [insect]] leech •3 [med.]] piles, hemorrhoids [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ನಿಮಿತ್ತ durnimitta [durnimitte] n. [inf.] bad omen or portent [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ಬಲ durbala [durbəlɐ] *adj.,m.* [[power]] (f. ದು-ರ್ಬಲೆ) weak, frail, feeble (person) [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ಬಲಗೊಳಿಸು durbalagolisu [durbalagolisu] vt. [[power]] to weaken, to enfeeble, to emasculate [+ go-lisu].
 - ದುರ್ಬಲತೆ durbalate [durbələte] n. [[power]] weakness, feebleness, debility [Sk.].
 - ಮರ್ಬ್ ಕೆ durbaļake [durbəlške] n. [[use]] abuse, misuse [dur- + balake].
- •ದುರ್ಬಿಣಿ durbiṇi [durbiṇi] n. [[view]] telescope [Pe. dūrbīn] [ಿದುರ್ಬೀನು.
- ♠ದುರ್ಬೀನಿ durbīni [durbi:ni]n. [view] telescope [Pe. dūrbīn] [愛ದುರ್ಬೀನು.
 - ದುರ್ಬೀನು durbīnu [durbi:nu] ದುರ್ಬಿಣಿ, ದುರ್ಬೀನಿ n. [view] telescope [Pe. dūrbīn].
 - ದುರ್ಬಾದ್ಧಿ durbuddhi [durbuddhi] ① n. 1 [mind] evil-mindedness, malignity, malice o2 [fool] stupidness ② mf. [mind] person who has a wicked mind, wicked person [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ಭರ durbʰara [durbʰəre] (n.) 0 [[trans.]] hard to carry 1 [[esth.]] hard to bear, intolerable, burdensome [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ಭಾಗ್ಯ durbʰāgya [durbʰeːg·je] n. [[luck]] misfortune, ill-luck [Sk.] = ದುರ್ದೈವ.

- ದುರ್ಭಾವ durbhāva [durbhe:ve] n. [feel] 1 ill will, evil-mindedness, hostile feeling ¶ ಬಾಸಿಗೆ ನನ್ನ ಮೇಲೆ ಸದ್ಭಾವ ಇಲ್ಲ, ಆದರೆ ದುರ್ಭಾವ ಇಲ್ಲ. My boss has no sympathy for me, but he has no ill feeling. 2 evil intention, malignity, sinister thought ¶ ಮಲತಾಯಿ ಮಗಳನ್ನು ದುರ್ಭಾವದಿಂದ ಅಯೋಗ್ಯನಿಗೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟಳು. The step-mother got her daughter married to a useless man out of malignity. [Sk.] = ದುರ್ಬವನೆ.
- ದುರ್ಭಾವನೆ durbʰāvane [durbʰeːvə̆ne] [feel] 1 ill will, evil-mindedness, hostile feeling 2 evil intention, malignity, sinister thought [Sk.] = ದುರ್ಭಾವ.
- ದುರ್ಭಾಷೆ durb^hāṣe [durb^hɐːs̞e] n. [[speech]] words used for wishing bad [Sk.].
- ದುರ್ಭಿಕ್ಷ್ durbʰikṣa [durbʰikṣɐ] n. 1 famine, drought 2 (fig.) scarcity, dearth ¶ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಬಿಸಿಲಿನ ದುರ್ಭಿಕ್ಷ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no dearth of sunshine in India. [Sk.].
- ಂದುರ್ಭೇದ durbhēda [durbhe:de] adj. 1 [[part]] difficult to divide, too strong to break 2 [[cognition]] (fig.) difficult to understand, beyond comprehension, difficult to solve (as a question, etc.) ¶ ಗಣಿತ ನನಗೆ ದುರ್ಭೇದ ವಿಷಯವಾಗಿತ್ತು. Mathematics was Greek and Latin to me. [Sk.].
- oದುರ್ಭೇದ್ಯ durbhēdya [durbhedyiv] adj. 1 [break] difficult to break, too strong to break 2 [cognition] (fig.) difficult to understand, beyond comprehension, difficult to solve (as a question, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂದುರ್ಮಂತ್ರ durmamtra [durmentre] n. 1 [[bad:speech]] bad counsel 2 [[magic]] magical formulae that brings about an evil 3 [[bad:plan]] vicious plan, evil design [Sk.].
- ಂದುರ್ವತಿ durmati [durməti] ① adj.,mf. 1 [bad] evil-minded ⟨person⟩ 2 [mind] foolish ⟨person⟩ ② n. 1 [bad] evil intention, evil nature 2 [mind] foolishness 3 [cal.] the 55th year in the cycle of 60 years [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ಮರಣ durmaraṇa [durmərə̆nɐ] n. [[death]] violent death, unnatural death [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ಮಾರ್ಗ durmārga [durme:rge] n. 1 [[traf.]] difficult path, thorny path 2 [[bad:behave]] (fig.) bad way, evil path, wrong doing [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ಮಾರ್ಗಿ durmārgi [durmeːrgi] *mf.* [behave]] wicked ⟨person⟩, evil-doer, unright-eous⟨person⟩[Sk.].
 - దుల్ క్షణ durlakṣaṇa [durləkṣə̌nɐ] n. [[inf.]] bad omen, something which bodes evil, bad augury [Sk.].

- ದುರ್ಲಭ durlabha [durləbhɐ] adj. 1 [get] difficult to find or to obtain, difficult to attain or to accomplish 2 [[rare]] rare, uncommon, choice, excellent [Sk.].
- ದುರ್ವರ್ಗನೆ durvartane [durvərtəne] n. [behave]] evil conduct, misbehaviour, misconduct [Sk.].
- ದುರ್ವಾರ್ಗೆ durvarte [durve:rte] n. [(bad: inf.)] bad news, sad news [Sk.].
- ದುರ್ವಾಸನೆ durvāsane [durvæːsə̆ne] n. [bad:smell] bad smell, stink [Sk.] = ದುರ್ನಾತ.
- ದುರ್ವಿಧಿ durvidhi [durvidhi] n. [bad:luck] misfortune, evil fate, hard luck [Sk.].
- ಂದುರ್ವಿಲಸಿತ durvilasita [durviləsite]n. [(bad:behave)] (dig.) bad conduct (of a god, king, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ವ್ಯಯ durvyaya [durvjəjɐ] n. [[bad:money]] useless or foolish expense [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆ $durvy a vast^{h}e \\$ $[durvjəvəst^he]$ n. [bad:arrange] bad arrangement, bad management, bad organisation ¶ ಆಫೀಸಿನ ದುರ್ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯಿಂದಾಗಿ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗ-ಳಿಗೆ ಬೇಕಾದ ಮಾಹಿತಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕಲಿಲ್ಲ. The minister did not get the required information on account of bad management in the office. [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ವ್ಯವಹಾರ durvyavahāra [durvjəvəॅheːre] n. [bad:behave] indulgence in evil, wicked doings [Sk.]. ದುರ್ವ್ಸಸನ durvyasana [durvjəsə̆nɐ]n. [[bad:custom]] addiction, bad habit [Sk.].
 - ದುರ್ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ durvyāpāra [durvje:pe:re] n. [[bad:com.]] evil transaction, evil business operation
 - ದುರ್ವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿ durvyāpāri [durvje:pe:ri] adj.,mf. [[bad:com.]] (person)engaged in evil business operation or transaction [Sk.].
- ಂದುರ್ವ್ಯಾಮೋಹ durvyāmōha [durvje:mo:hɐ] n. ಂದುಷ್ಕರ್ಮ duṣkarma [duṣkərmɐ] ① n. 1 [[bad:do]] [[bad:love]] adhesion, excessive fondness ¶ ಯಜಮಾ-ನಿಗೆ ಶಂಕರನ ಮೇಲೆ ದುರ್ವ್ಯಾಮೋಹ. The owner has excessive fondness for Shankara. [Sk.].
- †ದುವಟ duvața [duvə̌t̞ɐ] n. [[cloth]] shawl of doubled material, piece of cloth worn on the shoulders of the upper garment (kamīz) by a woman [H. dupattā] **್**ದುಪ್ಪಟೆ.
- †ದುವ್ವಟ duvvaṭa [duvvə̌t̪ɐ] n. [[cloth]] [H. dupaṭṭā] **್**ದುಪ್ಪಟೆ.
- †ದುವ್ಪಟ್ಟ duvvaṭṭa [duvvə̌t[tɐ] n. [[cloth]] shawl of doubled material, piece of cloth worn on the shoulders of the upper garment (kamīz) by a woman [H. dupaṭṭā] 🍱 ದುಪ್ಪಟೆ.

- ದುಶ್ಚಟ duścaṭa [duʃʧəʈɐ] n. [[bad:custom]] addiction [Sk.].
- ಂದುಶ್ವರ duścara [duʃʧərɐ] adj. [do]] difficult to perform [Sk.].
 - ದುಶ್ಚರಿತ duścarita [duftfərite] ① adj.,m. [[bad:behave]] (f. ದುಶ್ಚರಿತೆ)) ⟨person⟩with history of bad conduct, (person) who has history of bad conduct (2) *n*. history of bad conduct (of a person) [Sk.]. ದುಶ್ವರಿತ, duścaritra [dustsəritre] (1) adj.,m. [[bad:behave]] ([f. ದುಶ್ಚರಿತ್ರೆ)) 1 ⟨person⟩with history of bad conduct, (person) who has history of bad conduct 2 bad behaviour, bad conduct ② n. history of bad conduct (of a person) [Sk.].
 - ದುಶೈ ಷೈ duścēṣṭe [duʃʧe:ṣʈe] n. 1 [[bad:fun]] prank, mischief, naughtiness (as of children) 2 [bad: behave] wicked act, evil action [Sk.].
- ದುಶಕುನ duśakuna [du∬əkŭnɐ] n. ∏bad:inf.∏ bad omen, evil portent [Sk.].
- ಂದುಶಾಸನ duśāsana [du∫[ɐːsə̆nɐ] ದುಃಶಾಸನ ① adj. [(control)] difficult to be managed or governed, intractable ② m. [name] N. of one of the 100 sons of Dhritarāstra in Mahābhārata [Sk.].
- ದುಶೀಲ duśīla [du∬iːlɐ] *adj.,m.* [[bad:behave]] ([f. ಮತೀಲೆ)) ill-behaved, ill-mannered, reprobate [Sk.] = ದುಃಶೀಲ.
- ದುಶೀಲೆ duśīle [duʃʃiːle]f. [[bad:behave]] ((m. ದುಶೀಲ)) ill-behaved, ill-mannered, reprobate woman [Sk.] = ದುಃಶೀಲ.
- ದುಷ್ಕರ duṣkara [duṣkərɐ] 🕦 *adj.* 1 [[hard]] difficult to be done, difficult to be reached or attained, difficult **2** [[bad]] bad, wicked ② n. [[work]] difficult task [Sk.].
- sin, crime, evil action 2 [hard:work] difficult task, painful act ② m. [[ethn.]] (f. ದುಷ್ಕರ್ಮಳು)) = ಚಾಂಡಾಲ (tab.) person belonging to the lowest caste (Mr.112-6 (KPN)) [Sk.].
- ದುಷ್ಕರ್ಮಿ dușkarmi [duskərmi] [[bad:behave]] (one) who indulges in evil deeds, miscreant, evil doer, sinner, [Sk.].
- ದುಷ್ಕಾಮ duṣkāma [duṣkɐːmɐ] n. [[bad:desire]] wicked lust [Sk.].
- ದುಷ್ಕಾಮಿ duṣkāmi [duṣkɐːmi] n. [[bad:desire]] person with wicked desire [Sk.].
- ದುಷ್ಕಾಲ duṣkāla [duṣkɐːlɐ] ದುಷ್ಕಾಳ n. 1 [[bad:time]] evil time **2** [agr.]] famine, drought [Sk.] = ಕೆಡುಗಾಲ.

- ದುಷ್ಕ್ರಾಳ duṣkāḷa [duṣkɐː[ɐ] n. [[time, agr.]] [Sk.] |(ಆ್ಕ್ ಕೆಡುಗಾಲ.
- ದುಷ್ಟ duṣṭa [duṣṭɐ] [[bad]] ① adj.,n. (f. ದುಷ್ಟ)) bad or spoilt ② adj.,m. (f. ದುಷ್ಟ)) wicked, evil, harmful, sinful $\langle person \rangle$ ③ n. sin, crime [Sk.].
- ದುಷ್ಪನಿಗ್ರಹ duṣṭanigraha [duṣṭənigrəhɐ] n. [[control]] punishment of the evil, subduing the wicked, chastising the evil [Sk.].
- ದುಷ್ಟಬುದ್ಧಿ duṣṭabuddʰi [duṣṭəbuddʰi] *n.* [[bad: mind]] wicked thinking, evil mind, sinister mind [Sk.].
- ದುಷ್ಟ ಭಾವನೆ duṣṭabʰāvane [duṣṭəbʰɐːvĕne] n. [[bad: mind]] evil thought, wicked thought, vicious idea [Sk.].
- ದುಸ್ತ್ರರ dustara [dustěre] adj.,(n.) 1 [[traf.]] difficult to cross over ¶ ಈ ತಿಂಗಳ ಕೊನೆ ದುಸ್ತರವಾಗಿದೆ. It is difficult to tide over the end of this month. 2 [[control]] difficult to be subdued, insuperable, invincible, insurmountable, irresistible, insoluble; difficult to overcome (as a disease) [Sk.].
- ದುಸ್ಥಿ ತಿ dust^hiti [dust^hiti] *n*. [[state]] plight, adversity, hardship, being down and out [Sk.] = ದುರವಸ್ಥೆ.
- പ്രാಟು¹ dūṃṭu [duṇṭtu] ದೂಡು vt. 1 [[move]] to put at a distance, to push away, to push aside 2 to wile away time, days [Ka. *D3380].
- •ದೂಂಟು² dūṃṭu [du:nʈtu] vi. [move] [Ka. D3381] เ≅ದೂಟು.
- *ದೂಕು dūku [du:ku] ದೂಗು vt. [move] to push (Bark. LSB 4.12, Jenu Kuruba, HavS.) [Ka. D3286/D3722].
- *ದೂಗು dūgu [du:gu] ದೂಗು vt. [[move]] to push [Ka. D3286/D3722].
- ದೂಟು dūṭu [du:tu] vi. [move] to walk on one leg, to hop [Ka. D3381].
- *ದೂಡು dūḍu [du:du] ದೂಂಟು vt. 1 [move] to push, to impel, to shove ¶ ಎಂಜಿನ್ ಚಾಲು ಆಗದೆ ಪ್ರಯಾಣಿಕರು ಸೇರ್ ಬಸ್ಸನ್ನು ದೂಡಿದರು. The passengers pushed the bus as the engine failed to start. 2 [move] to put at a distance, to push away, to push aside ¶ ಜನ ಯೋಗ್ಯ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕನನ್ನು ದೂಡಿದರು. People pushed away the competent teacher. 3 [time] to put off ((a decision, action, etc.)) ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಸಭೆಯು ಚರ್ಚೆಯನ್ನು ಮರು ದಿನಕ್ಕೆ ದೂಡಿತು. The cabinet put off the discussion to the next day. [Ka. D3380].
 - ದೂಡಿಸು dūḍisu [du:d̪ǐsu] vt. [move] ((caus.)) to cause to push, etc., to cause oneself to be pushed, etc. [+ -isu caus.].

- ದೂತ dūta [du:te] m. [[inf.]] (f. ದೂತಿ) 1 messenger, courier 2 representative, emissary [Sk.].
- ದೂತಾವಾಸ dūtāvāsa [du:te:ve:se] n. [[adm.]] embassy [Sk.].
- ‡ದೂತಿ dūti [du:ti] f. [[inf.]] feminine messenger [Sk.]. ದೂದಿ dūdi [du:di] n. [[plant]] cotton after being cleaned [Ka. D3383].
- ಧೂಪಟ dūpaṭa [du:pɔjtɐ]n. [[cloth]] shawl of doubled material, piece of cloth worn on the shoulders of the upper garment (kamīz) by a woman [H. dupaṭṭā] ಟ್ರ್ ದುಪ ಟೆ.
 - ದೂರ¹ dūra [du:re] [[far]] ① (n.) 1 ⟨being⟩remote, distant 2 ⟨being⟩distant (in relation, etc.) ¶ ಅರುಂಧತಿ ನಮ್ಮ ದೂರದ ಸಂಬಂಧಿಕಳು. Arundʰati is our distant relative. ② n. 1 distance (in time and space), remoteness ¶ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿನಿಂದ ಹೈದರಾಬಾದಿಗೆ ದೂರ ಎಷ್ಟು? How far is it from Bangalore to Hyderabad? 2 remote place ¶ ದೂರದಲ್ಲಿ ಮನೆ ಕಾಣಿಸುತ್ತಿದೆ. A house is seen at a distance. ③ adv. [[loc.]] far, far off ¶ ತಂದೆ ಮಗನನ್ನು ದೂರ ಮಾಡಿದ. Father kept the son away . [Sk.].
 - ದೂರದರ್ಶಕ dūradarśaka [du:rĕdərʃškɐ] [[view] ① adj. making possible to see far-away objects ② n. telescope [ௌದೂರದರ್ಶಕಯಂತ್ರ, ದುರ್ಬೀನು (com.) [Sk.].
- ಂದೂರದರ್ಶಕಯಂತ್ರ dūradaršakayaṃtra [duːrə̆də-rʃə̆kəjənːtrɛ] n. [ins.] telescope [Sk.].
- ಂದೂರದರ್ಶನ dūradarśana [duːrə̆dərʃə̆nɐ] n. [[inf.]] 1 television 2 name of the television station owned by the Government [Sk.].
- ಂದೂರದರ್ಶನಯಂತ್ರ dūradaršanayaṃtra [du:rĕdə-r∫ĕnəjəntre] n. [inf.]] television set [Sk.].
- ದೂರದರ್ಶಿ dūradarśi [du:rŏdərʃi] adj.,mf. [[view]] (f. ದೂರದರ್ಶಿನಿ)) far-sighted, prescient, prudent \(\rangle person \rangle [Sk.].
- ದೂರದರ್ಶಿನಿ dūradarśini [du:rədər∫ini] f. [[view]] (mf. ದೂರದರ್ಶಿ)) far-sighted, prescient, prudent woman [Sk.].
- ದೂರದರ್ಶಿತ್ವ dūradarśitva [duːrĕdərʃitvɐ] n. [[view]] far-sightedness, foresight, prudence [Sk.].
- ದೂರದೃಷ್ಟಿ dūradṛṣṭi [duːrɔ̃druɪṣṭi] n. [[view]] 1 long sight, hyperopia 2 far-sightedness, foresight, prudence [Sk.].
- ದೂರದೇಶ dūradēśa [du:rəde:ʃɐ] n. [ʃfar]] far-off land, distant country [Sk.].

- ದೂರಪ್ರಾಚ್ಯ dūraprācya [duːrəpreːʧˈjɐ] ① adj. ♦ದಾವಾಟ dūvāṭa [loc.]] 1 far-east 2 Far East ② n. [loc.]] the Far East of doubled materics.] shoulders of the up
- ದೂರಮಾಪಕ dūramāpaka [du:rəmɐ:pəੱkɐ] n. [[far]] telemeter [Sk.].
- ಂದೂರಮುದ್ರಕ dūramudraka [du:rəmudrə̈kv] *n.* [print] teleprinter [Sk.] = ದೂರಮುದ್ರಣ.
- ಂದೂರಮುದ್ರಣ dūramudraṇa [du:rəmudrənɐ] [print] tele-typewriting [Sk.].
- ಂದೂರವಾಣಿ dūravāṇi [duːrəvɐːṇi]n. [[inf.]] telephone [Sk.].
- ಂದೂರವೀಕ್ಷಣಯಂತ್ರ dūravīkṣaṇayaṃtra [du:rəvi:-kṣĕṇəjəntre] n. [[view]] telescope [Sk.] = ದೂರದರ್ಶ-ಕಯಂತ್ರ.
- ಂದೂರಸಂಪರ್ಕ dūrasaṃparka [duːrə̆səmpərkɐ] n. [[inf.]] telecommunication [Sk.].
 - ದೂರಾಲೋಚನೆ dūrālōcane [duːrɐːloːʧə̆ne] n. [[view]] foresight, far-sightedness, prudence, prescience [Sk.].
 - ದාග dūru [duːru] [speech] ① vt., vi. 1 to abuse, to revile, to blame 2 to slander, to revile, to calumniate, to asperse, to bear tales 3 to complain ② n. 1 blame, abuse 2 aspersion, slander, calumny [Ka. $< d\bar{u}ru*D3397$].
 - ದೂರಿಸು¹ dūrisu [du:risu] *vt*. [[speech]] to cause to abuse, etc. [Ka. caus. *D3397].
 - ದೂರು² dūru² [du:ru] ತೂರು² vt. [move] to enter, to enter a hole as a mouse, to go through a hole or eye as a thread, etc. [Ka. $t\bar{u}ru$ *D3399(a)] [ಾತೂರು².
- ເມື່ອ dūru [durru] ① vt. 1 to abuse, to revile, to blame 2 to slander, to revile, to calumniate, to asperse ② n. 1 blame, abuse 2 aspersion, slander, calumny [Ka. D3397].
- •ದೂಆಿಸು dūrisu [durrisu] vt. [[speech]] ((caus.)) to cause to abuse, etc. [Ka. caus.].
- ?ದೂಲೆ düle [du:le] n. 1 [bio.] itching 2 [desire]] lust (Kitt.) [Ka. D3392].
- ♦ದಾವಟ dūvaṭa [duːvə̌tɐ] n. [cloth] 1 shawl of doubled material, piece of cloth worn on the shoulders of the upper garment by a woman 2 silk cloth [H. dupaṭṭā] [ಾದುಪ್ಪಟೆ.
- ♦ದೂವಟಿ dūvaṭi [du:və̃ṭi] n. [[cloth]] silk cloth [H. dupaṭṭā] [≌ದುಪ್ಪಟೆ.

- >ದೂವಾಟ dūvāṭa [du:ve:[te] n. [cloth] shawl of doubled material, piece of cloth worn on the shoulders of the upper garment by a woman [H. dupaṭṭā] [ಆದುಪ್ಪಟೆ.
- ದೂಷಣೆ dūṣaṇe [du:s̞ಽ̄ŋe] n. [speech] 1 accusation, charge, reproach ¶ ನೀವು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ದೂಷಣೆ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದರೆ ನನಗೆ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಲು ಹೇಗೆ ಮನಸ್ಸು ಬರುತ್ತದೆ? If you always accuse me how can I have the peace of mind to work? 2 abuse, revilement, slander, defamation [Sk.].
- ದೂಷಿತ dūṣita [duɪṣitɐ] adj.,mfn. [[bad]] 1 corrupted, defiled, spoilt ¶ ಹೆಣ ಮುಟ್ಟಿದರೆ ದೂಷಿತವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ ಎಂಬ ನಂಬಿಕೆ ಅನೇಕ ದೇಶಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಇದೆ. People in many countries in the world believe that one becomes impure by touching the dead body. 2 (person)guilty (of bribery, misappropriation, etc.), corrupt (officer) ¶ ನಾವು ದೂಷಿತ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳನ್ನು ವಜಾ ಮಾಡಿದೆವು. We have dismissed corrupt officers. [Sk.].
- ದೂಷಿಸು dūṣisu [du:sisu] vt. [[speech]] 1 to abuse, to revile, to accuse, to reproach ¶ ಕಾರಣ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಯಾರನ್ನೂ ದೂಷಿಸಬಾರದು. One should not blame anyone without proper reason. 2 to defame ¶ ಹಿಂದಿನ ಮಂತ್ರಿಮಂಡಲದ ಸದಸ್ಯರೆಲ್ಲ ತಮ್ಮ ಕೃತ್ಯದಿಂದ ದೂಷಿತರಾಗಿದ್ದರು. All the members of the previous ministry got defamed by their own act. [Sk.].
- •ದೂಳ್ dūḷ [du:l]n. [[dirt]] dust [Ka. D3283] = ದೂಳು.
 ದೂಳಿ dūḷi [du:li] ದೂಳ್, ದೂಳು, ಧೂಳ್, ಧೂಳು n.
 [[dirt]] 1 dust 2 [[size]] powder 3 pollen [Ka. dūḷ D3283

 × Sk. dʰūli-] = ದೂಳು.
- ದೂಳು dūḷi [du:[i] n. [dirt] 1 dust 2 pollen [Ka. D3283] = ದೂಳು.
- ಂದೃಢ drdha [drurdhe/drurdhe] ① (n.) 1 [hard] solid (as wood, metal, etc.), substantial, massive 2 [hard] strong (as body etc.), powerful, hefty 3 [hard] fixed firmly ¶ ಫೆವಿಕೋಲಿನಿಂದ ಪದಾರ್ಥಗಳು ದೃಢವಾಗಿ ಅಂಟಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತವೆ. Things get strongly fixed by Fevicol. 4 [sure] firm (as of determination etc.), unswayable, unshakeable ¶ ಸರಕಾರ ಎಕ್ಸ್ ಪ್ರೆಸ್ ಹೆದ್ದಾರಿ ಮಾಡಲೇಬೇಕೆಂದು ದೃಢ ಸಂಕಲ್ಪ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The Government has determined to construct an express highway. 5 true (as news etc.), confirmed ¶ ಕ್ಲಿಂಟನ್-ಮೋನಿಕಾ ಹಗರಣದ ಸುದ್ದಿ ದೃಢಪಟ್ಟಿದೆ. The news of Clinton-Monica affair has been confirmed. [Sk.].
 - ದೃಢಕಾಯ dṛḍʰakāya [druɪdʰake:jɐ] [[body]] ① adj.,n. $\langle person \rangle with a robust physique or sturdy body, robust, hefty or well-built <math>\langle person \rangle ② n$. robust or sturdy body [Sk.].

ದೃಢಚಿತ್ತ dṛḍʰacitta [druɪdʰətʃitte] [[will]] ① adj.,m. (f. ದೃಢಚಿತ್ತಳು, ದೃಢಚಿತ್ತು) $\langle person \rangle of firm will$, $\langle man \rangle of resolute will$ ② n. firm will, constant will, unwavering will [Sk.].

ದೃಢತೆ drdʰate [druɪdʰəte]n. firmness, determination, resoluteness, grit [Sk.].

ದೃಢನಿರ್ಧಾರ drdhanirdhāra [drudhənirdhe:re] *n.* [will] firm decision, resolve, determination, resoluteness [Sk.] = ದೃಢಸಂಕಲ್ಪ.

ದೃಢಸಂಕಲ್ಪ dṛḍʰasaṃkalpa [druɪdəsəŋkəlpɐ] n. [will] firm decision, resolve, determination, resoluteness [Sk.].

ದೃಢೀಕರಣ dṛḍʰīkaraṇa [druɪdiːkərəṇɐ] n. [[sure]] 1 making strong or firm 2 attestation (of a document, etc.), confirmation (of news, reservation, etc.) [Sk.]. ದೃಢೀಕೃತ dṛḍʰīkṛta [druɪdiːkruɪtɐ] adj. [[sure]] 1 made fast, firm or strong, attested 2 attested (as a document, etc.), confirmed (as news, reservation, etc.) [Sk.].

ಧೃಶ್ಯ drśya [druɪʃˈjɐ] ① (n.) [view] 1 visible, manifest 2 beautiful to eyes ② n. 1 sight, scene, spectacle 2 worth seeing thing 3 scene (in a play), stage setting [Sk.].

ಂದೃಶ್ಯ ಕಾವ್ಯ dṛśyakāvya [druı∫'jəke:v'je] n. [[drama]] drama [Sk.].

ದೃಶ್ಯಾವಳಿ drśyāvaļi [drшʃjɐːvə̃[i]n. [[view]] sequence of scenes (as in an exhibition, etc.) [Sk.].

ಂದೃಷ್ಟ dṛṣṭa [drustɐ] (n.) [[view]] ([ibc.)) (that)which has been seen [Sk. dṛṣṭa-].

ದೃಷ್ಟಾಂತ dṛṣṭāṃta [druṣṭɐ:ntɐ] n. [[inf.]] example, instance, illustration [Sk.].

ದೃಷ್ಪಾಂತಕಥೆ dṛṣṭāṃtakatʰe [druɪşʈɐ:ntə̆kətʰ e] n. [[lit.]] parable [Sk.].

ದೃಷ್ಟಿ dṛṣṭi [druṣṭi] n. 1 [[view]] eyesight, capacity of sensing outside world by the eye ¶ ತಂಗಿ ಅಪ್ಘಾತದಲ್ಲಿ ದೃಷ್ಟಿ ಕಳೆದುಕೊಂಡಳು. My sister lost her eyesight by an accident. 2 [[view]] viewing, beholding, look, glance, seeing 3 [[view]] view, outlook ¶ ಸಮಾಜದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಈ ಕಾದಂಬರಿಕಾರನ ದೃಷ್ಟಿ ಸಂಕುಚಿತವಾಗಿದೆ. The view of the novelist about the society is narrow. 4 [[view]] view (of something), viewpoint, opinion ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಯರ್ಲ್ಲಿ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಪತಿ ಒಂದು ಗೊಂಬೆ. According to your opinion the president is a puppet. 5 [[care]] regard, consideration, attention, notice ¶ ನೀವು ನನ್ನ ಸ್ಥಿತಿಗೆ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ದೃಷ್ಟಿ ಇಡಿರಿ. Would you please keep an eye on my condition. [Sk.].

ದೃಷ್ಟಿ ಕೋಣ dṛṣṭikōṇa [druṣṭikoːnɐ] n. [[view]] [Sk.] ಟ್ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಕೋನ.

ದೃಷ್ಟಿ ಕೋನ drstikōna [drustikome] ದೃಷ್ಟಿಕೋಣ n. [view] 1 point of view, perspective (from left, right, above, front, etc.) 2 point of view (as sociological, psychological, linguistic, progressive, orthodox, etc. [Sk..].

ದೃಷ್ಟಿ ದೋಷ dṛṣṭidōṣa [druṣṭido:sɐ]n. 1 [[med.]] defect in eyesight, eye-defect, defective vision = ಕಣ್ಣು ತೊಂದರೆ 2 [[belief]] effect of an evil eye [Sk.].

ದೃಷ್ಟಿಪಥ dṛṣṭipatʰa [druṣṭipətʰɐ] n. [[view]] field or range of vision, all that the eye can take in [Sk.].

ದೃಷ್ಟಿಪಟಲ dṛṣṭipaṭala [druṣṭipəʈĕlɐ] n. [[body]] retina [Sk.].

ದೃಷ್ಟಿಮಾಂದ್ಯ dṛṣṭimāṃdya [druɪṣṭimɐ:ndjɐ] n. [med.]]feebleness of vision, dimness of the eye [Sk.]. ದೃಷ್ಟಿಮಾಪಕ dṛṣṭimāpaka [druɪṣṭimɐ:pĕkɐ] n. [med.]] optometer [Sk.].

ದೃಷ್ಟಿ ವೈಶಾಲ್ಯ dṛṣṭivaiśālya [druṣṭivəiʃɐːlˈjɐ] n. [[view]] 1 wide ranging vision 2 (fig.) liberalmindedness, broad mindedness, liberal outlook [Sk.].

ಂದೃಷ್ಟಿಸು dṛṣṭisu [druṣṭisu] vt. [view] 1 to look, to observe 2 to notice, to take cognisance of ¶ ಮರಳುಗಾಡಿನಲ್ಲಿ ದೂರದಲ್ಲಿ ಬರುತ್ತಿದ್ದ ಒಂಟಿಸವಾರಿಯನ್ನು ದೃಷ್ಟಿಸಿದೆನು. I noticed a camel rider coming at a distance in the desert. 3 to look at attentively ¶ ಇಂದು ಒಬ್ಬರು ನನ್ನನ್ನು ತೀವ್ರವಾಗಿ ದೃಷ್ಟಿಸಿ ನೋಡಿದರು. Somebody looked at me attentively today. [Sk.].

[?]ದೆಂಗು deṃgu [deṇgu] n. [[sex]] sexual union (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D507].

ದೆಬ್ಬೆ debbe [debbe] n. [plant] 1 split of bamboo 2 blow with the above [Ka. D3075, D3076] 🏗 ದಬ್ಬೆ.

†ದೆಯಿ deyi [deji] n. [[plant]] 1 young plant = ಸಸಿ 2 (Gowda) plant [Ka. D3474].

ದೆವ್ವ devva [devve] n. [[myth]] demon, evil spirit \diamond \sim ಹಿಡಿ vi. [Sk. daiva-].

ದೆವ್ವ ಬಿಡಿಸು devvabidisu [devvəbidisu] vi. [belief] (gen.) to free one from the power of an evil spirit, to drive away an evil spirit, to exorcise [devva + bi-disu].

ದೆಸೆ dese [dese] n. 1 [[direc.]] direction 2 [[loc.]] side, flank ¶ ಮಗನನ್ನು ತನ್ನ ದೆಸೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮಲಗಿಸಿಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. She has made her son sleep by her side. 3 [[loc.]] closeness, proximity ¶ ಊರಿನ ದೆಸೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹಳ್ಳ ಹರಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. A stream flows by the side of the village. [Sk. diśā-].

ದೆಹಲಿ dehali [dehəli] n. [[city]] Delhi [H. $d\bar{e}h\bar{a}l\bar{t}$]. ದೇಖಾವೆ dēkhāve [d:khe:ve:] n. [[view]] show (of a film, drama, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಚಿತ್ರಮಂದಿರದಲ್ಲಿ ದಿನಾಲು ಮೂರು ದೇಖಾವೆ ಇರುತ್ತವೆ. There are daily three shows in this cinema theatre. [M. $d\bar{e}kh\bar{a}v\bar{a}*C6507.2$] = ಶೋ.

ಂದೇಗುಲ dēgula [de:gulɐ] n. [[rel.]] temple, shrine, place of worship [Sk. dēvakula-].

ದೇಣೆ dēṇe [deːṇe] n. [finc.]] money due, dues [M. $d\bar{e}n\tilde{e}$ C6141] = ಸಾಲ.

ದೇವ dēva [de:vɐ] ① m. [god] (f. ದೇವಿ) god, celestial being [Sk.].

ದೇವದಾರು dēvadāru [de:vəde:ru] n. deodar tree, Cedrus deodara (Roxb.) D.Don (Pinaceae) [Sk.] *[IMP 2.42].

ದೇವತಾರ್ಚನೆ dēvatārcane [de:vəte:rʧэ́ne] n. [[rel.]] worship of god [Sk.].

ದೇವತೆ dēvate [de:vəte] n. [[god]] god, deity, celestial being [Sk.].

ದೇವತ್ವ dēvatva [de:vətvɐ] n. [[god]] godhead, divinity [Sk.].

ದೇವದತ್ತ dēvadatta [de:vədəttɐ] (n.) [god] godgiven, divinely bestowed ¶ ಯಶಸ್ಸು ಅಪಯಶಸ್ಸು ನಮ್ಮ ಕೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇಲ್ಲ, ಎಲ್ಲ ದೇವದತ್ತವಾದದ್ದು. Success or failure is in not our hands, everything is given by god. [Sk.].

ದೇವದಾಸಿ dēvadāsi [de:vəde:si] f. [god] spinster who has dedicated her life to a god and serves him, esp., by dancing in a temple [Sk.].

ದೇವರು dēvaru [de:vəru] n. [[god]] ([hon. pl.)] god, almighty, lord [Sk.].

ದೇವಲೋಕ dēvalōka [de:vəlo:kɐ]n. [[myth]] heaven, realm of the gods [Sk.].

ದೇವವಾಣಿ dēvavāṇi [deːvəveːṇi] n. 1 [[rel.]] word of god, voice of god, divine bidding 2 [[ling.]] Sanskrit language [Sk.].

ದೇವಸ್ತುತಿ dēvastuti [de:vəstuti] n. [[rel.]] praise of god, glorification of god, psalm [Sk.].

ದೇವಸ್ಥಾ ನ dēvastʰāna [deːvəstʰɐːnɐ]n. [[rel.]]temple, shrine [Sk.] = ದೇವಾಲಯ.

ದೇವಾರ್ಚನೆ dēvārcane [de:ve:rtʃə̆ne] n. [[rel.]] worship of god = ದೇವತಾರ್ಚನೆ [Sk.].

ಂದೇವಾಲಯ dēvālaya [deːveːləjɐ] n. [[rel.]] temple, shrine [Sk.].

ದೇವಿ dēvi [de:vi] ① f. [rel.] female deity, goddess ② n. [med.] 1 smallpox ¶ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ದೇವಿ ಬಂತು. My son has smallpox. 2 vaccination against smallpox (and also against other diseases) [Sk.].

ದೇವಿ ಬರು dēvi baru [de:vi bəru] (dat.) to be possessed by goddess [+ baru].

ದೇವಿಹಾಕು dēvihāku [de:vihe:ku] vi. [med.] (dat.) to vaccinate (originally against smallpox, now in general) [Sk.].

ದೇವಿಹಾಕುವಿಕೆ dēvihākuvike [de:vihæ:kuvike] n. [med.] vaccination (originally against smallpox, later in general) [dēvi + hākuvike].

ದೇಶ dēśa [de:ʃɐ] n. 1 [loc.] place, quarter, region 2 [(country]] country, nation 3 [[space]] space (between two things) 4 [(country]] one's native land (mostly ibc.) ¶ ಅವನು ದೇಶವನ್ನು ಬಿಟ್ಟು ಅಮೇರಿಕಾಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋದ. He left the country and went to America. = ತಾಯ್ತಾಡು [Sk.].

ದೇಶತ್ಯಾಗ dēśatyāga [de:ʃətˈjɐːgɐ]n. [[country]] going in exile, renunciation of one's country, renunciation of the native land [Sk.].

ದೇಶದ್ರೋಹ dēśadrōha [de:ʃədro:hɐ] n. [[pol.]] treason of one's own country [Sk.].

ದೇಶದ್ರೋಹಿ dēśadrōhi [de:ʃədro:hi] *mf*. [[pol.]] traitor of one's own country [Sk.].

ದೇಶಪದ್ಧ ತಿ dēśapaddʰati [deːʃəpəddʰəੱti]n. [[custom]] custom of the land, tradition of the land, practise of the region, local convention [Sk.].

ದೇಶಪರ್ಯಟನ dēśaparyaṭana [deːʃəၴpərjəʈə̆nɐ] n. [[travel]] [Sk.] ுದೇಶಪರ್ಯಟನೆ.

ದೇಶಪರ್ಯಟನೆ dēśaparyaṭane [de:ʃə̃pərjəʈə̃ne] ದೇಶಪರ್ಯಟನೆ n. [[travel]] travelling various countries or regions in India [Sk.].

ದೇಶಪ್ರೇಮ dēśaprēma [de:ʃə̃pre:mɐ] n. [country]] patriotism [Sk.] = ದೇಶಭಕ್ಕಿ.

ದೇಶಭಕ್ತ dēśabʰakta [de:ʃэ̃bʰəktɐ] *m*. [[country]] (f. ದೇಶಭಕ್ತಳು)) patriot [Sk.].

ದೇಶಭಕ್ತಿ dēśabʰakti [deːʃəbʰəkti] n. [[country]] patriotism [Sk.].

ದೇಶಭಾಷೆ dēśabʰāṣe [deːʃəbʰɐːṣe] n. [[ling.]] language of the country or region.

ದೇಶಭ್ರಷ್ಟ dēśabʰraṣṭa [deːʃəbʰrəṣṭɐ] m. [[county]] (f. ದೇಶಭ್ರಷ್ಟ) person who has been thrown out of one's own country as a punishment [Sk.].

ದೇಶಭ್ರಷ್ಟ್ರತ್ವ dēśabʰraṣṭatva [deːʃəbʰrəṣṭət·vɐ] *m*. [[country]] state of being thrown out from one's country [Sk.].

ದೇಶಸಂಚಾರ dēśasaṃcāra [de:ʃэ̃səmʧɐ:rɐ] *n.* [[travel]] travelling various countries or regions [Sk.]. దేలకాన్ల dēśastʰa [deːʃəstʰe] ① adj.,m. [ethn.] 1 hailing from the country or region 2 person hailing from non-coastal region of Maharashtra ② mf. [ethn.] a group of brahmans, who hail from non-coastal Maharashtra or those who have migrated to Karnataka and follow the tradition of Smārtas or Mādʰvas [Sk.]. దాలకాటణ dēśāṭaṇa [deːʃɐːʈšղɐ] n. [[travel]] [Sk.]

ದೇಶಾಟನ dēśāṭana [de:∫e:ṭənɐ] ದೇಶಾಟಣ, ದೇಶಾಟನ n. [[travel]] travelling various countries regions [Sk.]. ದೇಶಾಟನೆ dēśāṭane [de:∫e:ṭəne] n. [[travel]] [Sk.] [ோದೇಶಾಟನ.

ದೇಶಾಭಿಮಾನ dēśābʰimāna [deːʃɐːbʰimɐːnɐ] *n.* [(country]] patriotism [Sk.] = ದೇಶಪ್ರೇಮ.

ದೇಶಾವರ dēśāvara [de:ʃeːvĕre] n. [[fest.]] 1 poor brahmans going to houses of other brahmans when they are performing religious ceremony and ask for alms 2 alms so obtained [Sk.].

ದೇಶಿ 1 dēśi [de:ʃi] adj. [[country]] native, indigenous [Sk. $d\bar{e}$ śin-].

ದೇಶೀಯ dēśīya [de:ʃi:jɐ] *adj.*, (n.) [[country]] 1 peculiar or belonging to a country or province, national 2 native, indigenous [Sk.].

ದೇಶೀಯಪದ dēśīyapada [de:ʃi:jəĕpədɐ] [[ling.]] native word in any language, esp. in Kannada [Sk.].

ದೇಶೋದ್ಧ್ರಾರ dēśōddhāra [de:ʃo:ddhe:re] n. [[country]] saving a country (from misery, danger etc.), uplift of nation [Sk.].

ದೇಶ್ಯ dēśya [deːʃjɐ] ① *adj.* [[birth]] native, indigenous ② *n.* [[ling.]] 1 native vocabulary of any languages 2 native Kannada vocabulary in Kannada 3 word of Dravidian origin [Sk.].

దోల్యే లేబ్ల dēśyaśabda [de:ʃ·jəʃəbdɐ] [[ling.]] native word in any language, esp. in Kannada [Sk.].

ದೇಸಾಯಿ dēsāyi [de:sɐ:ji] mf. [[adm.]] hereditary officer head of a district comprising of five to ten villages during Maratha and British times [M. $d\bar{e}s\bar{a}\bar{i}$ $< d\bar{e}sasv\bar{a}m\bar{i}$].

ದೇ \mathbb{A}^2 dēsi [de:si] ① (n.) [[country]] native, indigenous ② n. 1 local language 2 style in Kannada, in which only native Kannada vocabulary is used 3 native word in Kannada 4 culture peculiar to the country or nation •5 [[show]] airs, pride, vainglory [Sk. $d\bar{e}sin$ -].

ದೇಸಿಗ dēsiga [de:sige] mf. ((f. ದೇಸಿಗಳು)) 1 [[country]] foreigner, traveller, alien, stranger = ಪರದೇಶಿ 2 [[soc.]] homeless person, orphan ¶ ಈ ದೇಶದ ರಾಜಾ ಪರದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ದೇಶಿಗ The king in this county is just an orphan in another country. [Sk.].

•ದೇಸೆ dēse [de:se] n. country, region (Inscr.) [Sk. dēśin-].

ದೇಹ dēha [de:hv] n. [[body]] body [Sk.] = ಶರೀರ, ಮೈ.

ದೇಹತ್ಯಾಗ dēhatyāga [de:hətˈjɐ:gɐ] n. [[death]] (dig.) death, demise ¶ ಬುದ್ಧ ಬೋಧಗಯದಲ್ಲಿ ದೇಹತ್ಯಾಗ ಮಾಡಿದರು. Buddha left his body in Bodhagaya. [Sk.].

ದೇಹದಂಡನೆ dēhadaṃḍane [de:hədəndə̆ne] n. [[punish]] punishment of the body by penance, fasting, gymnastics, etc. [Sk.].

ದೇಹಪುಷ್ಟಿ dēhapuṣṭi [de:həpuṣṭi] n. [[food]] nour-ishment, nutriment [Sk.].

ಂದೇಹಪ್ರಕೃತಿ dēhaprakṛti [de:həprəkruɪti] *n*. [[body]] constitution of the body [Sk.].

ಂದೇಹಬಿಡು dēhabiḍu [de:həbiḍu] vi. [[death]] (dig.) to pass away, to expire, to breath one's last, to cast off the body [dēha + biḍu].

ದೇಹಸ್ಥಿ ತಿ dēhastʰiti [de:həstʰiti]n. [hyg.] state of the body, physical condition, state of one's health [Sk.]. ದೈತ್ಯ 1 daitya [dəitˈjɐ]① mf. [myth] "son of Diti", demon ② (n.) [size] very big, huge, gigantic, enormous, Titanic, colossal ¶ ಅವನು ಆ ದೈತ್ಯ ಬಂಡೆಯನ್ನು ಎತ್ತಿ ಬಿಟ್ಟ. He raised that huge boulder. [Sk.].

ದೈನಂದಿನ dainaṃdina [dəinəndinɐ]*adj*. [[time]]daily, diurnal [Sk.].

ಂದೈನಂದಿನಪತ್ರಿಕೆ dainaṃdinapatrike [dəinəndinəpətrike] n. [[inf.]] daily, newspaper published every day [Sk.].

ದೈನಾಸ daināsa [dainæsæ] n. 1 [[ask]] praying for help pitifully, crying for help, beseeching, supplication 2 [[state]] pitiable condition, plight = ದೈನಾಸಸ್ಥಿತಿ [Sk. dainya-+?].

ದೈನಾಸಸ್ಥಿ ತಿ daināsastʰiti [dəinɐ:səstʰiti] n. [[state]] helpless and hopeless situation, pitiable condition [Sk. dainya- + ?].

ದೈನ್ಯ dainya [dəinˈjɐ] (n.) pitiable condition, destitution, abject state [Sk.] = ದೈನ್ಯಭಾವ.

ದೈನ್ಯಭಾವ dainyabʰāva [dəin·jəbʰeːvɐ] n. [[state]]
1 pitiable condition, destitution, abject state 2 beseeching manner, lowliness ¶ ಎಲ್ಲ ಕಳೆದುಕೊಂಡ ವಿಕ್ರಮ

- ದೈನ್ಯದಿಂದ ಸಹಾಯ ಕೇಳಿದ. Vikrama, having lost everything, asked for help in a pitiful manner. [Sk.].
- ದೈವ daiva [dəive] n. 1 [(luck)] fortune, fate 2 [(rel.)] deity, any god, the Almighty 3 [myth] demon, devil [Sk.].
- ದೈವಗತಿ daivagati [dəivəğəti] n. [(luck)] destiny, fate, fortune [Sk.].
- ದೈವಜ್ಞ daivajña [dəivəֈɲɐ/dəivəgnɐ] m. [astr.]] (f. ದೈವಜ್ಞೆ)) astrologer, soothsayer [Sk.].
- ದೈವದತ್ತ daivadatta [dəivədəttɐ] (1) adj. [abl.]] divinely gifted, godly gifted ② n. what is given by god, destiny [Sk.].
- ದೈವದ್ರೋಹ daivadroha [dəivədro:hg] n. [rel.]] perfidy committed against a deity (by stealing the property of a temple, etc.) [Sk.].
- ದೈವದ್ರೋಹಿ daivadrōhi [dəivədro:hi] mf. [rel.]] one who commits perfidy against a deity (by stealing the property of a temple, etc.) [Sk.].
- ದೈವಪ್ರೇರಣೆ daivaprēraņe [dəivəpre:rə̆ne] n. [urge] divine inspiration, divine ordainment [Sk.].
- ದೈವಪ್ರೇಮ daivaprēma [dəivəpre:mɐ] n. [rel.]] love of god [Sk.].
- ದೈವಬಲ daivabala [dəivəbəlɐ] n. [luck] godly influence, god's grace, fortune ¶ ಅಪಘಾತದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನು ದೈ-ವಬಲದಿಂದ ಬದುಕಿಕೊಂಡ. He escaped from that accident by the grace of god. [Sk.].
- ದೈವಭಕ್ಕೆ daivabhakti [dəivəbhəkti] n. [[rel.]] devotion to god, godliness [Sk.].
- ಂದೈವಯೋಗ daivayōga [dəivəjo:ge]n. [[luck]] "fortuitous combination," intervention of destiny, fortune, luck ¶ ದೈವಯೋಗದಿಂದ ಟಿಕೆಟ್ ಕಳೆದುಹೋಗಿ ಆ ವಿಮಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ನಾನು ಹೋಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. I did not travel in that plane as I lost the ticket luckily. [Sk.].
- ಂದೈವವಂತ daivavaṃta [dəivəvəntɐ] adj.,mf. [[luck]] fortunate \(\rangle \text{person} \) [Sk.].
- ಂದೈವವಶಾತ್ daivavaśāt [dəivəvə∫ɐːt] adv. [[luck]] by god's grace, fortunately ¶ ನಾನು ಆಟೊರಿಕ್ಷಾದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಳೆದು-ಕೊಂಡ ಪರ್ಸ್ತ್ ದೈವವಶಾತ್ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿತು. I luckily got back the purse which I lost in an auto rickshaw. [Sk.] = ದೈವಪುಣ್ಯ.
- ದೈವವಾಣಿ daivavāṇi [dəovəvɐːni] n. [rel.]] oracle, divine direction, voice of god, divine guidance [Sk.]. ದೈವಶಾಲಿ daivaśāli [dəivə[ɐːli] adj.,mf. [luck] fortunate \(\rho\person\)[Sk.].
- ಂದೈವಶಿಕ್ಷೆ daivasikṣe [dəivə∫ikṣe] n. [[punish]] punish- †ದೊಮ್ಮೆ¹ doṃḍe [dənɖɛ] [dənɖe] n. [[body]] throat ment by god [Sk.].

- ದೈವಸಂಕಲ್ಪ daivasaṃkalpa [dəivəsəŋkəlpɐ]n. [[rel.]] god's will, god's dispensation, providence, divine ordainment [Sk.].
- ದೈವಸನ್ನಿಧಿ daivasannidʰi [dəivə̆sənnidʰi] n. [[rel.]] proximity of the deity, nearness to the temple ¶ ಚಾ-ಮುಂಡಿಬೆಟ್ಟದ ಮೇಲೆ ದೈವಸನ್ನಿ ಧಿಯಿಂದ ಮನಸ್ಸಿಗೆ ಶಾಂತಿ ಇರುತ್ತದೆ. There is peace of mind on the Chamundi Hill due to the proximity of the goddess. [Sk.].
- ದೈವಸಾಕ್ಷಾತ್ಕ್ರಾರ daivasākṣātkāra [dəivə̆sɐːkʂɐːtkɐːrɐ] n. [[rel.]] appearance of the divine, divine manifestation [Sk.].
- ದೈವಸೃಷ್ಟಿ daivasṛṣṭi [dəivəsruṣṭi] n. 1 [[rel.]] god's creation 2 [rel.] universe, world, nature [Sk.].
- ದೈವಹೊಡಕ daivahoḍaka [dəivəhoḍĕkɐ]m. [[belief]] (f. ದೈವಹೊಡಕಿ)) person who is possessed by an evil spirit [daiva + hode + -ka].
- ದೈವಹೊಡೆ daivahode [dəivəhode] *v.imp*. [[belief]] (dat.)) an evil spirit to possess ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ದೈವಹೊಡೆದಿದೆ. He is possessed by a spirit. [daiva + hode].
- ಂದೈವವಿಹೀನ daivavihīna [dəivəvihi:ne] adj.,m. [luck] unlucky $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk.].
 - ದೈವಾಧೀನವಾಗು daivādʰīnavāgu [dəiveːdʰiːnaveːgu] vi. [death] (dig.) to pass away, to expire [+ $v\bar{a}gu$].
- ದೈವಾನುಗ್ರಹ daivānugraha [dəive:nugrə̆hɐ] n. [[luck]] god's grace [Sk.].
- ದೈವಿಕ daivika [dəivikɐ] adj. 1 [[god]] godly, relating to god, divine 2 [luck] fortunate, lucky, fortuitous [Sk.].
- ದೈವಕಶಕ್ತಿ daivikaśakti [dəivikə័∫əkti] n. [[god]] supernatural power [Sk.].
- ದೈವೇಚ್ಛೆ daivēccʰe [dəiveːʧʧʰe] n. [[god]] god's will, divine ordainment [Sk.] = ದೈವಸಂಕಲ್ಪ.
- ದೈಹಿಕ daihika [dəihikɐ] (*adj*.) [[body]] bodily, physical, corporal, corporeal, appertaining to the body [Sk.] = ಶಾರೀರಿಕ.
- ದೈಹಿಕಶಿಕ್ಷಣ daihikaśikṣaṇa [dəihikə∫ikṣĕղɐ] n. [(sports)] training in physical culture, physical education [Sk.].
- ದೈಹಿಕಸುಖ daihikasukʰa [dəihikəsukʰɐ]n. [[satisfy]] physical pleasure, sensual pleasure, carnal pleasure [Sk.].
- ದೈಹಿಕ ಶ್ರಮ daihika śrama [dəihikə ʃrəmɐ] n. [work] manual labour [Sk.].
- (Gowda, Bark.) [Ka. D3498].

- †ದೊಂಡೆ² doṃde [doṇde] n. [plant] the gourd Momordica monadelpha Roxb. or Bryonia epigaea, which is of the size of a toe and cooked as vegetable. food [Ka. D3499] [ෙන්නෙය්.
- •ದೊಂದಡಿ doṃdaḍi [dondə̌di] n. [mass] mass, throng, squeeze, crowd [Ka. D3505] [ಕ್ ದೊಂದುಳಿ.
- •ದೊಂದಣ doṃdaṇa [dondənɐ] n. [mass] mass, throng, squeeze, crowd [Ka. D3505] [ಕ್ ದೊಂದುಳಿ.
- •ದೊಂದಣಿ doṃdaṇi [dondŏṇi] n. [[mass]] mass, throng, squeeze, crowd [Ka. D3505] ಟ್ ದೊಂದುಳಿ. ದೊಂದಿ doṃdi [dondi] n. 1 bundle, bunch (of grass, sticks, etc.) 2 bundle of sticks, grass, rags. etc., for being kindled and used as a torch [Ka. D3508] ಟ್ ದೊಂದೆ.
- ഫ്രാവാഴ domduli [donduli] ഫ്രാവര, ഫ്രാമ-ന, ഫ്രാമൻ, ഫ്രാമാഴ n. [mass] 1 mass, throng, squeeze, crowd 2 joy expressed by a crowd [Ka. D3505].

ದೊಂದೆ domde [donde] ದೊಂದಿ n. 1 bundle, bunch (of grass, sticks, etc.) 2 bundle of sticks, grass, rags. etc., for being kindled and used as a torch [Ka. D3508].

ದೊಂಬ domba [dombe] ಡೊಂಬ, ದೊಮ್ಮ ರ m. [ethn.] (f. ದೊಂಬಿತಿ) member belonging to the "Domba" caste or the caste itself [Pk. domba- T5570] = ಡೊ-ಮ್ಟ.

ದೊಂಬರಾಟ dombarāṭa [dombərɐ:[tɐ] n. [ʃtun] 1 performance of the Dombas 2 [trouble] (fig.) acrobatic procedure to get certain things done ¶ ಕಂಟ್ರಾಕ್ಟ್ ದೊರಕಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ತುಂಬಾ ದೊಂಬರಾಟ ಮಾಡಬೇಕಾಯಿತು. We had to do a lot of acrobatics to get the contract. [domba + āṭa]. ದೊಂಬಿ dombi [dombi] ಡೊಂಬಿ, ಡೊಂಬು, ಡೊಂಬು, ಡೊಂಬೆ, ದೊಂಬೆ n. 1 [mass] crowd, mob ¶ ಕ್ರಿಕೆಟ್ ಆಟದಲ್ಲಿ ದೊಂಬಿ ಹತೋಟಿಗೆ ಬರಲು ಪೊಲೀಸರು ತುಂಬ ಶ್ರಮಪಟ್ಟರು. The police struggled hard to control the mob in the cricket match. 2 [trouble] confusion, hubbub, turmoil, commotion, bustle ¶ ಕಾಲ್ಚೆಂಡು ಆಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಇಂಗ್ಲಂಡಿನಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬ ದೊಂಬಿ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. Many a confusion takes place in soccer matches in Britain. 3 [conf.] rebellion, revolt [Ka. D3510].

ದೊಂಬಿಗಾರ dombigāra [dombige:re] *m.* [(trouble]] ((f. ದೊಂಬಿಗಾತಿ)) rioter, person who belong to a riotous mob [Ka. *dombi* + -kāra *D3510].

?ದುಂಬಿಗಾ ಆ dombigāra [dombigerre] m. [trouble] (f. *ದುಂಬಿಗಾರ್ತಿ) rioter, person who belong to a riotous mob (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. doṃbi + -kāra D3510].

ದೊಂಬೆ dombe [dombe] n. [mass, trouble, conf.]] [Ka. D3510] [ದೊಂಬಿ.

ದೊಗರು dogaru [dogĕru] n. [[hole]] hollow, hole in a wall, tree, etc., cave [Ka. *D2990]] [≌ಡೊಗರು.

?ದಾಗಲು dogaru [dogəru] n. [[hole]] hollow, hole in a wall, tree, etc., cave [Ka. D2990] (My. (Kitt.)) [ಾಡಾಗರು.

ದೊಗಲೆ dogale [dogəle] (n.) (being)loose, oversized, baggy [? cf. M. dagaļā, dagʰaļŭ, H. daglā].

• ದೊಗೆ doge [doge] vt. 1 to make ((a hole))(with the hand, crowbar, nails or claws) 2 to take out ((serum))(from the ear), as ((ghee))out of a pot [Ka. D2990].

ದುಡ್ಡ dodda [dodde] adj. 1 [size] big, large, big in size 2 [size] stout, fat, big in size, bulky (man, animal, etc.) 3 [size] wide, broad (forest, road, house, etc.) 4 [age] elder or eldest (in age) 5 [high] height, tall (trees, etc.) 6 [size] loud (voice, etc.) 7 [value] great, eminent, important (scholar, artist, etc.) 8 [soc.] chief, principal (as an officer, etc.) 9 [give] broad, generous, magnanimous, liberal (as the nature, mind, etc.) [Ka. D3491].

ದೊಡ್ಡ ದನಿ doḍḍadani [doḍḍədəni] n. [sound]] loud voice [+ dani].

ದೊಡ್ಡ ನಿದ್ದೆ doḍḍanidde [doḍḍənidde] ದೊಡ್ಡ ನಿದ್ರೆ *n*. **1** [[bio.]] deep sleep **2** [[death]] (dig.) eternal sleep, death [+ *nidde*].

ದೊಡ್ಡ ನಿದ್ರೆ doḍḍanidre [doḍḍənid·re] n. [[bio., death]] [+ nidre] [≌ ದೊಡ್ಡ ನಿದ್ದೆ.

ದೊಡ್ಡ ಮನಸ್ಸು doddamanassu [doddəmənəssu] n. [[give]] munificent, generous mind, generosity, charitable attitude ¶ ನೀವು ದೊಡ್ಡ ಮನಸ್ಸು ಮಾಡಿ ನನಗೆ ಸಹಾಯ ಮಾಡಿ. Please be generous to help me. [+ manassu].

ದೊಡ್ಡ ಮನುಷ್ಯ doddamanusya [doddəmənus'je] m. ((f. ದೊಡ್ಡ ಮನುಷ್ಯಳು)) 1 [[value]] great or respectable person 2 [[money]] rich man, wealthy man 3 [[soc.]] person of high social status [+ manusya].

ದೊಡ್ಡ ಕರುಳು doḍḍakaruļu [doḍḍakərulu] *n.* [body] colon, large intestine [*doḍḍa* + *karulu*].

ದೊಡ್ಡ ಕ್ಕ, doddakka [doddəkkɐ] f. [kin]] eldest sister [dodda + akka].

ದೊಡ್ಡಕ್ಷರ doḍḍakṣara [doḍḍəkṣəॅrɐ] n. [script]] capital letter [doḍḍa + akṣara].

ದೊಡ್ಡಣ್ಣ doddaṇṇa [doddənnə] m. [kin] eldest brother [dodda + anna].

- ದೊಡ್ಡ ತಂದೆ doddatamde [doddətənde] m. [kin] 1 father's elder brother 2 mother's elder sister's husband [dodda + tamde].
- of being eminent and influential (in the society) 2 [[give]] generosity, liberal-mindedness [Ka. dodda + -tana] = ದೊಡ್ಡ ಸ್ಮನ.
- ದೊಡ್ಡ ಪ್ರ doddappa [doddappe] m. (f. doddamma)) [kin] 1 father's elder brother 2 mother's elder sister's husband [dodda + appa].
- mother's elder sister 2 father's elder brother's wife (2) n. [med.] smallpox [dodda + amma].
- ದೊಡ್ಡಸ್ತ doddasta [doddəste] m. [soc.]] (f. ದೊ-ಡ್ಡ ಸೈ)) socially important person, respectable and influential person [Ka.dodda + -sta].
- ದೊಡ್ಡಸ್ತನ doḍḍastana [dodḍəstənɐ] n. [soc.] state of being eminent and socially important [Ka. dodda + -tana] = ದೊಡ್ಡ ತನ.
- ದೊಡ್ಡ ಸ್ತ್ರಿಕೆ doddastike [doddastike] n. 1 [soc.]] state of being eminent and socially important 2 [[give]] generousness, liberal-mindedness 3 [show] pomp, ostentation [doḍḍasta + -ike] = ದೊಡ್ಡ ತನ.
- ದೊಡ್ಡಾಟ doḍḍāṭa [doḍḍeːʈɐ] n. [[drama]] a kind of folk play, yakshagāna [$dodda + \bar{a}ta$] = ಯಕ್ಷಗಾನ.
- ದೊಡ್ಡಿ 1 doḍḍi [doḍḍi] n. [(cattle)] cow-pen, cattlepound, fold [Ka. D3485].
- ♦ದೊಡ್ಡಿ² doḍḍi [doḍḍi] f. [woman] prostitute, harlot [Ka. *D3546, cf.Ta., Ma. *tōṭṭi*, Tu.,Te. *tōṭi*].
- ♦ದೊಡ್ಡಿ ತನ doḍḍitana [doḍḍitənɐ] n. [(woman)] 1 profession or way of a prostitute 2 squeezing money by showing affection [doddi + -tana].
 - ದೊಡ್ಡಿತು doḍḍitu [doḍḍitu] n. [size]] large one, etc. [Ka. dodda + -itu D3491].
 - ದೊಡ್ಡಿತ್ತು doḍḍittu [doḍḍittu]n. [size] [Ka. D3491] 🍱 ದೊಡ್ಡಿ ತು.
- *ದೊಡ್ಡಿಲೆ doḍḍile [doḍḍĭle] ದೊಡ್ಲಿ n. [[plant]] hill lime, Indian wild lime, a kind of large-sized wild lemon, Atalantia monophylla (L.) Correa (Rutaceae) → food [Ka. D3493] = ದಾಡು ನಿಂಬೆ.
- ?ದೊಡ್ಡೆ doḍḍe [doḍḍe] n. [[game]] bat used at tipcat (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3304].
- *ದೊಡ್ಲಿ dodli [dodli] n. [[plant]] a kind of large-sized †ದೊಮ್ಮೆ domme [domme] n. [[body]] (Nanj.) lungs wild lemon [Ka. D3493] 🎏 ದೊಡ್ಡಿ ಲೆ.

- ದೊಣೆ 1 done [done] ಜೊಣೆ, ಡೊಣೆ, ಡೋಣಿ, ಡೊಣೆ. ದೋಣಿ, ಧೊಣೆ n. [[water]] 1 small natural pond in rocks 2 hollow, hole [Ka. D2716].
- ದೊಡ್ಡತನ doḍḍatana [doḍḍặtənɐ] n. 1 [soc.]] state •ದೊಣೆ² doṇe [doṇe] n. [[weapon]] quiver (Pb.2.74, 4.41) [Dr./Pk. tōna- Sk. tūna-] 🎏 ತೊಣೆ².
 - ದೊಣ್ಣೆ doṇṇe [doṇṇe] n. staff, club, cudgel [Ka. D3502] cf. ಬಡಿಗೆ.
 - ?ದಾದ್ದ 1 dodde [dodde] n. faltering speech, indistinct or inaccurate speech connected with stuttering (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3503].
- ದೊಡ್ಡಮ್ಮ 1 doddamma [doddamme] ① f. [[kin]] 1 •ದೊದ್ದೆ 2 dodde [dodde] n. 1 mass, heap, crowd 2 hubbub, confusion, commotion 3 army [Ka. D35051.
 - ●ದೊದ್ದೆಗ doddega [doddege] m. *D3505]]
 - ದೊನ್ನೆ donne [donne] n. [utensil]] cup made of (originally plantain) leaves [Sk. drōna- A45].
 - ದೊಪ್ dop [dop] (n.) word in imitation of the sound of falling of heavy bodies [Ka. D3069].
 - ?ದೊಪ್ಪ¹ doppa [doppe] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of the sound of falling of heavy bodies (Bp.20,14 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3069] [@ ದಪ.
 - ?ದೊಪ್ಪ² doppa [doppe] *adj.* [Ka. D3070] (Si.457 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ದಪ್ಪ.
 - ?ದೊಪ್ಪನೆ¹ doppane [doppŏne] *adj.* [[thick]] thick, stout, coarse (Bp.14,18;45,6 (Kitt.)) [Ka. doppa + -aneD30701
 - ? దుబ్బానే doppāne [doppe:ne] *adj.* [[thick]] thick, stout, coarse (Si.162 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3070].
 - ದೊಪ್ಪು doppu [doppu] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of falling of a heavy body [Ka. *D306911.
 - ದೊಪ್ಪನೆ² doppane [dəppəne] adv. [sound] with a dump (word in imitation of the sound of falling of a heavy body) ¶ ಮರದಿಂದ ಹಲಸಿನಹಣ್ಣು ದೊಪ್ಪನೆ ಬಿ-ತ್ತು. A jack-fruit fell from the tree with a dump. [+ -ane D30691.
 - ?ದೊಪ್ಪ doppe [doppe] n. [[contain]] cup or dish of leaves (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2986] cf. ಡೊಪ್ಪೆ.
 - *ದೊಬ್ಬು dobbu [dobbu] vt. [move] 1 to push, to shove, to oust, to drive by pressure 2 to postpone, to procrastinate, to put off, to defer [Ka. D3340] **್**ದಬ್ಬು.
 - of cow [Ka. D3515].

ದೊರಕು doraku [dorəku] vi. [get] to be available, to be obtained in the market, to be gained, to be found ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಪತ್ರ ದೊರಕಿತು. I received your letter. [Ka. D3535]. ದೊರಕಿಸು dorakisu [dorɔ̃kisu] vt. [get] to cause to obtain, to obtain (after effort), to get hold of, to secure ¶ ಊರೂರು ಹುಡುಕಿ ಕೊನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಾನು ಈ ಹಸ್ತಪ್ರತಿಯನ್ನು ದೊರಕಿಸಿದೆನು. After searching many places I at last found this manuscript. [Ka. caus. D3535].

† はいっぱい doragu [doršgu] (n.) [[rough]] (Hav.) (being)rough, coarse, (being)uneven, rough [Ka. D3097].

ದೊರೆ¹ dore [dore] ① vi. o1 [move] to come or draw near o2 [view] to come about, to appear 3 [get] to be available, to be obtained, to be gained, to be found ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಎಮ್ಮೆ ಗದ್ದೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ದೊರೆಯಿತು. Our buffalo was found in the paddy field. ② n. equal, peer, match ¶ ಬ್ಯಾಟಿನ್ಸಿ ನರ್ಲ್ಲ್ ತೆಂಡೂಲ್ಕರಿಗೆ ಯಾರೂ ದೊರೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no match for Tendulkar in batting. ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸಂತೋಷಕ್ಕೆ ದೊರೆಯೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. My happiness knows no limit. [Ka. D3535].

ಂದೊರೆಕೊಳ್ಳು dorekollu [dorekollu] vi. [[get]] to be available, to be obtained, to be gained, to be found \P "ಅಪುರ ಶಂಸಾರ" ಚಿತ್ರದಿಂದ ಶರ್ಮಿಲಾ ಠಾಕುರಿಗೆ ಖ್ಯಾತಿ ದೊರೆಕೊಂಡಿತು. Sharmila Thakur became famous by the picture "Apur Sansar." [+ kollu].

ದೊರೆ² dore [dore] m. [[pol.]] 1 [[pol.]] king = ರಾಜ, ಅರಸ 2 [[soc.]] master •3 [[ethn.]] British officer [Ka.? cf. Ta. *turai*, Te. *dora*, Ma. *tura* cf. Sk. *d*^h*urya*-].

ದೊರೆತನ doretana [doretěne] n. [[pol.]] kingship, regime, being a monarch ¶ ರಾಮನ ದೊರೆತನದಲ್ಲಿ ಜನರಿಗೆ ಕಷ್ಟ ಶಬ್ದವೇ ಗೊತ್ತಿರಲಿಲ್ಲವಂತೆ. They say that people even did not know the word of "suffering" under Rama's reign. [Ka. $dore^2 + -tana$].

ದೊರೆಸಾನಿ doresāni [dorese:ni] f. 1 [[pol.]] queen, king's wife 2 [[ethn.]] (obs.) English woman, any European lady 3 [[show]] (iron.) fashionable and lazy woman [Ka. $dore^2 + -s\bar{a}ni < Sk. sv\bar{a}min\bar{\imath}$ -].

ದೊಳ್ಳು doḷḷu [doḷḷu] n. [body] protuberant huge belly [Ka. D586] [≅ಡೊಳ್ಳು.

•ದೊಳ್ಳೆಗಣ್ಣು dollegaṇṇu [dolegaṇṇu] n. [body] eyesocket without the eyeball [dollu + kaṇṇu] [ඎ ಡೊ-ಳೈಗಣ್ಣು.

?ದೋಕರಿ dōkari [do:kə̃ri] n. [[agr.]] instrument for grubbing up grass (Si. 303.399 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2990]. ದೋಚು dōcu [do:tʃu] vt. [[crime]] to plunder, to loot [Ka. D3541].

ದೋಟ dōṭi [do:ti] n. [[tool]] pole with a hook for plucking fruit, gathering leaves, etc. = ಲೋಟಿ [see Fig.] [Ka. D3547].

ದೋಣಿ¹ dōṇi [do:ṇi] *n*. [[utensil]] boat, barge, vessel sailing on the sea [Sk. *drōṇi*-T6641] = ಹಡಗು.

ದೋಟಿ ದೇಟಿ ದೇಖೆ dōṇi [do:ni] n. [[water]] 1 [[water]] small natural pond in rocks 2 [[water]] hollow, hole [Ka. *D2716] [ಾರ್ದಾಣಿ.

hook

ದೋತರ dōtara [do:tĕre] n. [[cloth]] [M. T6881.2]. ದೋತ್ರ dōtra [do:tre] n. [[cloth]] [M. T6881.2].

ೂದೋಬಿ dōbi [do:bper i]*mf.* [[hyg.]][H. *dʰōbī* *C6886] ಟ್ರ್ ದೋಬಿ.

ದೋಭಿ dōbʰi [do:bʰi] mf. [[hyg.]] [H. dʰōbī *C6886] ಟ್ರ್ ಧೋಬಿ.

*ದೋಮೆ dōme [do:me] n. [[animal]] mosquito, also used for fruit fly [Ka. D2991].

ದೋರೆ dore [dorre] (n.) [[plant]] (being)half ripe, not yet ready for eating (stage for sending to the market) [Ka.? cf. Te. $d\bar{o}ra$, Tu. $d\bar{o}re$] = ಪಾಡ (coll.).

•ದೋಟು dōru [doːru] n. hollow, hole in a wall, tree, etc., cave [Ka. D2990] [≅ ಡೊಗರು.

ದೋಲಾಸೇತು döläsētu [do:le:se:tu] n. [[traf.]] suspension bridge [$d\bar{o}la + s\bar{e}tu$].

ದೋಲಿ dōli [do:li] n. [traf.] litter, dooly (now used for carrying a week person to a mountain) [Sk.] *[ಡೋಲಿ].

'ದೋವಲ್ dōvil [do:vil] n. [inf.] [Ka.? D3566] (Kitt.) ಟ್ ದೋಹಿಲ್.

ದೋಷ dōṣa [doːṣɐ] n. 1 [defc.]] deficiency, defect, shortcoming, flaw 2 [[bad]] fault, blame ¶ ಹಿಂದಿನ ದೋಷ ಇಂದು ಕಾಡುತ್ತದೆ. The fault committed earlier is troubling now. 3 [[symb.]] (fig.) stain, stigma ¶ ಒಬ್ಬ ಅಗಸ ಸೀತೆಯ ಚಾರಿತ್ರ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ದೋಷ ಅಂಟಿಸಿದ. A washerman put stigma on the character of Sita. [Sk.].

ದೋಷಾರೋಪ dōṣārōpa [do:ṣɐ:ro:pɐ] ದೋಷಾರೋ-ಪಣ, ದೋಷಾರೋಪಣೆ n. [attack] imputing a fault, accusation, allegation [Sk.] = ದೋಷಾರೋಪಣೆ.

ದೋಷಾರೋಪಣ dōṣārōpaṇa [doːseːroːpənɐ] n. [attack] [Sk.] ಟ್ರ್ ದೋಷಾರೋಪ.

০কেংজ্ঞাক্তরভা dōṣārōpaṇapatra [duːṣɐːroːpĕŋəpətˈrɐ]n. [attack] charge sheet, letter of accusation
[Sk.].

ದೋಷಾರೋಪಣೆ dōṣārōpaṇe [do:ṣɐːroːpə̌ne] n. [attack] [Sk.] [≌ ದೋಷಾರೋಪ.

- ದೋಷಿ dōsi [doːsi] mf. 1 one who has a defect or blemish (popularly used for the moon 2 culprit, guilty person (of an offence) ¶ ಹೊಸ ಕಟ್ಟಡ ಕುಸಿದುದ-ಕ್ಕೆ ದೋಷಿ ಯಾರೆಂದು ತಪಾಸಣೆ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. The examination is going on to find the culprit for the collapse of the new building. [Sk.].
- ದೋಸೆ dose [dose] n. [[cook]] a kind of pan-cake made of rice and black gram or other grains [Ka. D3542].
- ದೋಸ್ತಿ dōsti [doːsti] ① n. [[soc.]] friendship = ಗೆಳೆತನ ② mf. friend = ಗೆಳೆಯ, ದೋಸ್ತು [Pe. $d\bar{o}st\bar{t}$].
- ದೋಸ್ತು dōstu [do:stu] [soc.]] ① mf. friend ② n. ಂದ್ಯುತಿಸಂಶ್ಲೇಷಣೆ dyutisaṃślēṣaṇe [djutisəmʃle:sŏfriendship [Pe. dost].
- •ದೋಹಲ dōhala [do:həlɐ] ದೋಹಳ n. [desire]] 1 desire, longing, craving 2 craving of a pregnant woman [Sk. $d\bar{o}hada$ -] = ಬಯಕೆ (com.).
- •ದೋಹಳ dōhala [do:hə|ɐ] n. [[desire]] [Sk. dōhada-] = ಬಯಕೆ (com.) 🕼 ದೋಹಲ.
- •ದೋಹಿಲ್ dōhil [do:hil] ದೋಹಿಲು, ದೋಹಿಲೆ n. false accusation, slander [Ka.? D3566].
- •ದೋಹಿಲು dōhilu [do:hilu] n. [[inf.]] [Ka.? *D3566] ೨೯ ದೋಹಿಲ್.
- •ದೋಹಿಲೆ dōhile [do:hile] n. [[inf.]] [Ka.? *D3566] I ∰ ದೋಹಿಲ್.
 - ದೌಡಾಯಿಸು dauḍāyisu [dəuḍɐːjisu] vi. [move]] to run fast ¶ ಬಟ್ಟೆಗಳ ಸೇಲ್ ಇದ್ದದರಿಂದ ಹೆಂಗಸರು ಅಂಗಡಿಗೆ ದೌ-ಡಾಯಿಸಿದರು. Womenfolk ran to the shop as clothes were on sale. [H. dauṛănā/M. dauḍăṇē].
 - ದೌಡು daudu [dəudu] n. [move] 1 running 2 gallop (of a horse, etc.) [H. daurănā/M. daudănē T6624] = ನಾಗಾಲೋಟ.
 - ದೌಡೆ daude [dəude] n. [body] 🍱 ದವಡೆ 1.
- ಂದೌತ್ಯ dautya [dəutˈjɐ] n. [[inf.]] 1 ambassador or messenger's duty, work or status 2 message ¶ ರಾಜಾ ಸೇವಕನ ಮುಖಾಂತರ ದೌತ್ಯವನ್ನು ಕಳುಹಿಸಿದರು. The king sent the message through a servant. [Sk.].
 - ದೌರ್ಜನ್ಯ daurjanya [dəurʤənˈjɐ] n. [[bad]] vileness, wickedness, malice [Sk.].
 - ದೌರ್ಬಲ್ನ daurbalya [dəurbəlˈjɐ] n. 1 weakness, infirmity 2 weak point ¶ ಅವರಿಗೆ ಹೆಂಗಸರ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಡೌರ್ಬಲ್ಯ ಇದೆ. He has weakness for women. 3 inability to give up (excessive intake of wine, cigarette or excessive expenditure on horse race, antiquary, etc.) [Sk.].
 - fortune, bad luck [Sk.].

- ದೌಲತ್ತು daulattu [dəuləttu] n. 1 [money] wealth, riches, prosperity 2 [show] pomp, show, splendour, ostentation ¶ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿ ತನ್ನ ಮಗಳ ಮದುವೆಯನ್ನು ದೌಲತ್ತಿನಿಂದ ಮಾಡಿದ. The merchant performed his daughter's marriage ceremony in a pompous way. **3** [power] authority, power, sway ¶ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಕೆಳಗೆ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುವವರ ಮೇ-ಲೆ ದೌಲತ್ತು ನಡೆಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. He imposes his authority over the people who work under him. [Ar.-Pe. daulat].
- ಂದ್ಯುತಿಸಂಶ್ಲೇಷಣ dyutisaṃślēṣaṇa [djutisam∫le:ʂŏ-ಗುಣ] ದ್ಯುತಿಸಂಶ್ಲೇಷಣೆ n. [[bio.]] photosynthesis [Sk.] = ದ್ಯುತಿಸಂಶ್ರೇಷಣೆ.
- ηe] n. [[bio.]] [Sk.] ြေ ದ್ಯುತಿಸಂಶ್ಲೇಷಣ.
- ಂದ್ಯೂತ dyūta [dju:tɐ] n. [[game]] gambling, wager [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ಯೂತಕಾರ dyūtakāra [dju:təke:re] m. [[game]] (f. ದ್ಯೂತಕಾರಳು)) gambler, gamester [Sk.] = ಜೂಜುಗಾರ.
- ಂದ್ಯೂ ತಕಾರಕ dyūtakāraka [dju:təke:rəke] m. [[game]] (f. ದ್ಯೂತಕಾರಕಿ)) 1 keeper of a gambling house 2 gambler [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ಯೂ ತಪಣ dyūtapaṇa [dju:təpənɐ] n. [[game]] stake in gambling [Sk.] = ಒಡ್ಡು, ಪಂದ್ಯ.
- ಂದ್ಲೋತ dyōta [djo:te] n. [light] shining, brilliancy, splendour [Sk.].
 - ದ್ಯೋತಕ dyōtaka [djoːtəkɐ] ① *adj.* 1 [[light]] shining 2 indicative ② (n.) [inf.] indication (of something), direction ¶ ಅವರ ಪರಾಕ್ರಮದ ಪ್ರದರ್ಶನ ಅವರ ಭಯದ ದ್ಯೋ-ತಕವಾಗಿದೆ. His display of valour is indicative of his fear. [Sk.]
- ಂದ್ಯೋತಿಸು dyōtisu [djo:tisu [view]] ① vi. to appear, to become manifest ② vt. to show, to manifest ¶ ⊕-ವನ ಕೋಪ ಅವನ ಭಯವನ್ನೇ ದ್ಯೋತಿಸಿತು. His anger betrayed his fear. [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ಯೋಧುನಿ dyōdʰuni [dyoːdʰuni] n. [[geo.]] **1** "sky river", the Ganges = ਨਰਨੇ 2 [[astr.]] milky way = ಆ-ಕಾಶಗಂಗೆ [Sk.].
- ಂದ,ವ drava [drəve] n. 1 [move] dropping, dripping, oozing; flowing 2 [liquid] liquid, that which flows, fluid [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ರವರೂಪ dravarūpa [drəvəru:pɛ] n. [liquid] liquidity, state of liquid, liquid form [Sk.].
- ದೌರ್ಭಾಗ್ಯ daurbʰāgya [dəurbʰɐːgˈjɐ] n. [[luck]] mis- ೦ದ್ರವಸ್ಪಟಿಕ dravaspʰaṭika [drəvəspʰəʈĭkɐ] n. [[min.]] liquid crystal [Sk.].

- ದ್ರವಿಸು¹ dravisu [drəvisu] ① vi. 1 [[move]] to trickle, to fall in drops, to ooze ¶ ಗೋಡೆಯಿಂದ ನೀರು ದೃವಿಸುತ್ತಿದೆ. Water is oozing from the wall 2 [move] to melt, to liquefy ¶ ಕಬ್ಬಿಣ ಎಷ್ಟು ಅಂಶಕ್ಕೆ ದೃವಿಸುತ್ತದೆ? What is the melting point of iron? ② vt. = ಸ್ಸವಿಸು, ಸೋರಿಸು to ooze, to ooze out \P ಗೋಡೆ ನೀರು ದೃವಿಸುತ್ತಿದೆ. The wall is oozing out water. [Sk.].
- ಂದ,ವೀಕರಣ dravīkaraņa [dravi:kərə̆nɐ] [(liquid)] liquefaction [Sk.].
 - ದ,ವೀಕರಿಸು dravīkarisu [drəvi:kərisu] vt. [[liquid]] to liquefy (by heat or moisture), to liquidate, to convert into liquid form [Sk.].
 - ಮನಸನ್ನು ದೃವೀಕರಿಸು manasannu dravīkarisu [mənəsənnu drəvi:kərisu] vi. [[mind]] to provoke tears (as a story) ¶ ಮಾಸ್ತಿಯವರ "ಕೃಷ್ಣಮೂರ್ತಿಯ ಹೆಂಡತಿ" ಎಂಬ ಕಥೆ ಮನಸನ್ನು ದ್ರವೀಕರಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. Masti's short story titled "Krishnamurti's wife" is heartrending. .
 - ದ,ವೀಕೃತ dravīkṛta [drəvi:kruɪtɐ] *adj.* [[liquid]] lique- ಂದಾ,ವಿಡಧರೆ drāviḍadʰare [drɐ:viḍədʰəre] *n.* [[dist.]] fied, melted [Sk.].
 - ದ್ರವ್ಯ dravya [drəv'jɐ] n. 1 [[subs.]] substance, object 2 [[subs.]] raw material ¶ ಪ್ಲಾಸ್ಪಿಕ್ ಚೀಲದ ದ್ರವ್ಯ ಕ್ರೂಡಾಯಿ-ಲ್. The material of plastic bags is crude oil. 3 [wealth] riches, property, wealth, money ¶ ಅವನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ತುಂಬ ದ್ರವ್ಯ ಇದೆ. He is very wealthy. 4 [money] money ¶ ಅ-ಧಿಕಾರಿಗೆ ದ್ರವ್ಯ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಕು. We must give money to the officer for getting the work done. [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ರವ್ಯವಂತ dravyavamta [drəv'jəvənte] adj.,m. [[wealth]] ([f. ದ,ವ್ಯವಂತೆ)) rich (person), wealthy (per- ಂದು,ತಪದ drutapada [drutəpədæ] n. [[poet.]] a kind son [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ರವ್ಯಹೀನ dravyahīna [[wealth]] (f. ದ್ರವ್ಯಹೀನಳು)) poor (person) [Sk.].
- ಂದ,ಷ್ಟ drasta [drəstɐ] mf. [[view]] person who sees or can see [Sk. draṣṭā] 🍱 ದ್ರಷ್ಟಾರ.
- ದ್ರಷ್ಟ್ರಾರ draṣṭāra [drəṣʈɐːrɐ] mf. [[phil.]] seer, prophet [Sk. drastā].
- ಂದ್ರಾಕ್ತಾರಸ drāksārasa [dreːkseːrə̆se] n. [drink]] 1 grape juice, vine juice 2 wine [Sk.] = ದ್ಯಾಕ್ಷಾಸವ.
- ಂದಾ,ಕ್ಷಾಸವ drākṣāsava [dreːkṣɐːsə̆vɐ] n. [[drink]] wine; spiritual liquor drawn from wine [Sk.].
 - drākṣā-] 🎏 ದ್ಯಾಕ್ಕೆ.
- ದ್ರಾಕ್ಷೆ drākṣe [drɐːkṣe] ದ್ರಾ ಕ್ಷಿ n. [[plant]] grape, vine [Sk. drāksā-].
- ಂದ್ರಾಬೆ drābe [dreːbe] mf. [mind] 1 blockhead, fool, simpleton 2 weakling, low spirited one, good-fornothing-fellow [Sk. $dr\bar{a}pa$ - < ?].

- ಂದ್ಯಾವಕ drāvaka [dreːvə̆kɐ] ① (adj.) [[liquid]] 1 'causing to flow, causing to run' 2 liquefying 2 n. [(liquid)] solvent [Sk.].
 - ದ್ಯಾವಣ drāvaṇa [dreːvə̌nɐ] n. 1 [(liquid)] melting; dissolving 2 [liquid] solution, liquid solution ¶ ∞-ಳ್ಳಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಸುಣ್ಣದ ದ್ರಾವಣವನ್ನು ಗೋಡೆಗೆ ಬಳಿಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. Villagers smear walls with the solution of quick lime. •3 [charm] (fig.) act of bewitching or charming [Sk.].
 - ದ್ರಾವಿಡ drāviḍa [dre:vide] ① (adj.) Dravidian ¶ ಕನ್ನಡ ಒಂದು ದ್ರಾವಿಡ ಭಾಷೆ. Kannada is a Dravidian language. ② m. [ethn.] (f. ವ್ರಾವಿಡಳು) 1 Dravidian 2 Tamilian ③ n. 1 [ling.] Dravidian language o2 [[ling.]] Tamil language 3 [[art]] Dravidian style, a style of architecture prevalent in Tamil Nadu [Sk.].
 - ದಾ,ವಿಡದೇಶ drāvidadēśa [dre:vidəde:[ɐ] n. [(dist.)] Area where Dravidian languages are spoken. [Sk.].
- Land of the people speaking Dravidian languages [Sk.].
- ಂದು,ತ druta [drute] ① (adj.) [speed] 1 fast, speedy, swift **2** dissolved, melted ② *n*. [speed] **1** quick pace, quick step ¶ ಇಲ್ಲಿಂದ ಮುಂದೆ ದ್ಯುತದಲ್ಲಿ ಆಡಬೇಕು. You must dance in quick step from this line onwards. 2 fast tempo in music, presto [Sk.].
- ಂದು,ತಗತಿ drutagati [drutĕgəti] n. [speed] 1 quick step 2 fast tempo in music or dancing [Sk.].
- of jagatī metre [Sk.].
- [drəv-jəhi:ne] adj.,m. ಂದ್ರುತವಿಲಂಬಿತ drutavilambita [drutəviləmbite] n. [[poet.]] a kind of jagatī metre [Sk.].
 - ದ್ರೋಹ drōha [droːhɐ]n. [[cheat]] treachery, betrayal, faithlessness, perfidy [Sk.
 - nobreak].
 - ದ್ರೋಹಿ drōhi [droːhi] mf. [[cheat]] traitor, betrayer, disaffected person [Sk.].
 - ದೌ,ಪದಿ draupadi [drəupədi] f. [myth] N. of the daughter of Drupada, king of Pāñcāla and the wife of five Pandava princess [Sk.].
- ದ್ರಾಕ್ಷೆ drākṣi [drɐːkṣi] n. [[plant]] grape, vine [Sk. ಂದ್ರಂದ್ರ dvaṃdva [dvəndvɐ] n. 1 [[number]] pair, couple 2 [comp.] pair of opposite or complementary qualities or condition (as heat and cold, joy and sorrow, etc.) 3 [conf.] strife, contention, conflict, dispute, quarrel ¶ ಕನ್ನಡ ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಕರಿಗೂ ಇಂಗ್ಲಿಶ್ ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಕ-ರಿಗೂ ದೃಂದ್ನ ನಡೆಯಿತು. There was a conflict between Kannada and English teachers. 4 [war] dual, man-to-man

- fight \P ಭೀಮಾರ್ಜುನರು ದೃಂದ್ವಯುದ್ದ ಮಾಡಿದರು. Bhima and Duryodhana fought a dual battles. 5 [comp.] dilemma = ಬಿಕ್ಕಟ್ನು 6 [[think]] doubt, uncertainty (as which one of the two is correct) ¶ ಇದು ಸರಿಯೋ ತಪ್ಪೋ ಎಂದು ದ್ವಂದ್ವ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. There was a tussle in [my] mind whether it is right or wrong. 7 [gram.] a form of compound uniting two or more words which, if uncompounded, would be in the same case and connected by the conjunction "and" [Sk.].
- ದ್ವಂದ್ವಯುದ್ಧ dvaṃdvayuddʰa [dvən·dvəjuddʰɐ] n. [war] duel, single combat, man-to-man fight [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ವಂದ್ವಸಮಾಸ dvaṃdvasamāsa [dvəndvəsəme:sɐ] n. [[gram.]] a form of compound uniting two or more words which, if uncompounded, would be in the same case and connected by the conjunction "and"
 - ದ್ರಂದ್ರಾರ್ಥ dvaṃdvārtʰa [dvəndveːrtʰɐ] n. [[rhet.]] double meaning (of words or expressions, pun) [Sk.] = ಶ್ರೇಷಾರ್ಥ.
- ಂದ್ವಯ dvaya [dvəjɐ] n. [[number]] pair, couple, two things, both [Sk.] = ಜೋಡಿ.
- ಂದ್ರಾದಶ dvādaśa [dve:dəʃɐ] ① numr.adj. [number]] 1 twelve 2 twelfth ② adj.n. twelve [Sk.].
 - ದ್ವಾದಶಿ dvādaśi [dvɐːdəʃi] n. [[cal.]] the twelfth day of a lunar fortnight [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ನಾಪರ dvāpara [dve:pəre] n. [myth]] the third of the four ages of the world (yugas), which together make up one eon (kalpa) [Sk.] = ದ್ವಾಪರಯುಗ.
- ಂದ್ರಾಪರಯುಗ dvāparayuga [dveːpə̃rəjuge] n. [myth] the third of the four ages of the world (yugas), which together make up one eon (kalpa) [Sk.].
- ದ್ರಾರ dvāra [dve:re] n. 1 [arch.]] (dig.) door 2 [arch.] gate, main entrance of a house 3 [form] opening ¶ ಮನುಷ್ಯನಿಗೆ ಒಂಬತ್ತು ದ್ವಾರಗಳಿವೆ. There are nine outlets in human body. [Sk.].
- ದ್ವಾರಪಾಲಕ dvārapālaka [dveːrəpeːlə̆ke] m. [[guard]] (f. ದ್ವಾರಪಾಲಕಿ)) doorkeeper [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ವಾರಾ dvārā [dveːreː] postp. [[ins.]] through, by ಂದ್ವೀಪಾಂತರವಾಸ dvīpāṃtaravāsa [dviːpeːntərəveːmeans of ¶ ಪತ್ರವನ್ನು ಪೋಸ್ಟ್ ದ್ವಾರಾ ಕಳಿಸಿರಿ. Please send the letter by post. [Sk.] \sim ದಿಂದ.
- ಂದ್ನಿಗು dvigu [dvigu] n. [gram.]] compound word, the first member which is a numeral, a subdivision of the tatpurusa compound [Sk.].

- ධූ⊼ාಣ dviguṇa [dviguᡎp] (n.) [[number]] ⟨being/double, twofold, twice ¶ ಅವಳ ಸಂತೋಷ ದ್ವಿಗುಣ-ಗೊಂಡಿತು. Her happiness became twice as much. ಇಮ್ಮ ಡಿ (com.).
- ಂದ್ರಿಗುಣಿಸು dviguṇisu [dviguṇisu] vi. [[number]] to become double [Sk.].
- ంద్నిజ dvija [dviððe] ① (adj.) [[birth]] "twice-born" ② m. [[ethn.]] (f. ದ್ವಿಜೆ) 1 brahman 2 person belonging to one of the three upper varnas, brahman, kshatriya or vaishya ③ n. [bird] bird [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ನಿಜತ್ವ dvijatva [dviðət ve] n. [soc.] status of being a brahman, quality befitting a brahman [Sk.] = ಬ್ರಾಹ್ನ ಣತ್ರ (com.).
- ಂದ್ರಿತೀಯ dvitīya [dviti:jɐ] *numr.adj.* [[number]] second [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ರಿತೀಯಾವಿಭಕ್ಕೆ dvitīyāvibʰakti [dviti:jɐːvibʰəkti] n. [gram.]] accusative case suffix [Sk.].
- ದ್ಸಿತೀಯ dvitīye [dviti:je] •① f. [kin] wife ② n. 1 [(cal.)] the second day of a lunar fortnight 2 [[gram.]] accusative case suffix [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ರಿಪಕ್ಷ dvipakṣa [dvipəkṣɐ] n. 1 [body] two wings (as birds) 2 [loc.] two sides, both sides 3 [pol.] two groups, two parties or fractions of people [Sk.].
- ದ್ನಿಪಕ್ಷೀಯ dvipakṣīya [dvipəkṣiːjɐ] *adj.* [[pol.]] belonging to two groups, bilateral [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ರಿಪದಿ dvipadi [dvipədi] [poet.]] couplet, two-lined verse [Sk.].
 - ದ್ದಿರುಕ್ತಿ dvirukti [dvirukti] n. [[speech]] repetition of words or morpheme [Sk.].
 - ದ್ವೀಪ dvīpa [dvi:pɐ] n. [[geo.]] island [Sk.].
 - ದ್ವೀಪಖಂಡ dvīpakʰaṃḍa [dviːpə̆kʰəŋɖɐ] n. [[geo.]] island [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ರೀಪಕಲ dvīpakalpa [dvi:pəkəlpɐ] n. [[geo.]] peninsula [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ರೀಪಜಾಲ dvīpajāla [dviːpə̆ʤɐːlɐ] [geo.]] archipelago [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ರೀಪಾಂತರ dvīpāṃtara [dvi:pe:ntšre] n. 1 [[geo.]] different island 2 [country] foreign country [Sk.].
- se] n. [[punish]] living in a remote island as punishment, punishment of sending a person to a remote island [Sk.].
- ಂದ್ನೀಪಾಂತರಶಿಕ್ಷೆ [dvipe:ntrəʃikṣe] n. [[punish]] punishment of sending a person to a remote island [Sk.].

ದ್ವೇಷ dvēṣa [dve:ಫ಼v] n. [[mind]] 1 hate, hatred, enmity, hostility 2 malice, antipathy, detestation ¶ ಮನುಷ್ಯರಿಗೆ ಹಾವಿನ ಮೇಲೆ ದ್ವೇಷ. Men have hatred against snakes. [Sk.].

ದ್ವೇಷಿ dvēṣi [dveːṣi] *mf.* [soc.]] enemy, antagonist, foe ¶ ನನ್ನ ಅಪ್ಪ ಸಾರಾಯಿಯ ದ್ವೇಷಿ My father hates country liquor. [Sk.] = ಶತ್ರು, ವೈರಿ.

ದ್ವೇಷಿಸು dvēṣisu [dveːṣisu] vt. [mind] to hate, to detest, to have a hatred for [Sk.].

ದ್ವೈತ dvaita [dvəite] n. 1 [number] duality 2 [phil.]] dualism in Indian philosophy [Sk.].

ಧ

ಧ d^ha [d^hv] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes $/d^ha/$ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages.

ಧಂಧೆ dʰaṃdʰe [dʰəndʰe] n. [[work]] [H. dʰaṃdā/M. dʰamdā T6727] [िಹ್ ಧಂದೆ.

ಧಕಾರ dʰakāra [dʰəkɐːrɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /dʰa/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಧಕ್ಕೆ 1 dhakke [dhakke] n. 1 hit, strike, blow 2 (fig.) danger, harm ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ತನ್ನ ಘನತೆಗೆ ಧಕ್ಕೆ ಬರಬಹುದೆಂದು ಆ ಮದುವೆಯನ್ನು ಒಪ್ಪಲಿಲ್ಲ. [His] father did not agree to the marriage because it might harm his status. [H. $d^hakk\bar{a}$]. φf_{g}^{+2} dhakke [dhakke] n. [boat] deck [Eg. deck]. φf_{g}^{+3} dhakke [dhakke] n. [boat] 1 pier, quay 2 deck

ಧಗಧಗಿಸು dhagadhagisu [dhəgədhəgisu] vi. [[fire]] to blaze, to burn fiercely ¶ ನನ್ನ ಮನಸ್ಸು ಧಗಧಗಿಸಿತು. I was burning with anger. [Ka. onom.].

[Eg. dock].

ಧಗೆ dhage [dhəge] n. [[heat]] heat (of climate including sultriness) [M. dhagă *C6704] [ごおれ.

ಧಗ್ಗನೆ dʰaggane [dʰəggə̆ne] *adv*. [[time]] all of a sudden, suddenly, abruptly [Ka., mim.].

*ಧಟ್ಟ dhatti [dhətti] n. [wear] 1 cloth in general 2 a piece of cloth worn round the lower body, one end of which is passed between the legs and is tucked in behind [Ka. *D3038] [ಾದಟ್ಟಿ.

●ಧಟ್ಟಸು dʰaṭṭisu [dʰəʈṭisu] vt. [[rebuke, value, soc.]] [?] [இದಟ್ಟಿಸು.

•ಧಟ್ಟೈಸು dʰaṭṭaisu [dʰəṭṭəisu] vt. [[soc.]] to rebuke, to chide, to scold [?] ಿಡ್ ದಟ್ಟಿಸು².

ಧಡ dʰaḍa [dʰəðv] n. [[body]] headless body [Pk. dʰada- T6712] = ಮುಂಡ.

ಧಡಕ್ d^haḍak [d^həḍək] ಧಡಕು *adv*. [[sound]] word imitating the sound produced when a wheel jerks on a rough road [Ka. onom.].

ಧಡಕ್ಕನೆ dhaḍakkane [dhaḍakkŏne] adv. 1 [sound] with the above sound 2 [time] all at once, suddenly, abruptly, immediately ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ದಡಕ್ಕನೆ ಕುರ್ಚಿಯಿಂದ ಎದ್ದು ಹೊರಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋದ. Father, standing up from the chair, went out. [Ka. onom.].

ಧಡಕ್ ಧಡಕ್ dhaḍak dhaḍak [dhaḍak dhaḍak] adv. [[sound]] word imitating the sound produced when a wheel jerks on a rough road [Ka. onom.].

ಧಡಕು dʰaḍaku [dʰəḍəku] n. [sound] sound produced by a cart running on a rough road [Ka. onom.] [ੴಧಡಕ್.

ಧಡಾರ್ dhaḍār $[d^h$ əde:r] (n.) [[sound]] bang, word imitating the sound produced when a door is closed wildly [Ka. onom.].

ಧಡಾರನೆ dʰaḍārane [dʰəd̞ɐːrə̆ne] adv. [[sound]] with the above sound, bang! [Ka. onom.].

ಧಡಿಯ dʰaḍiya [dʰəḍijɐ] adj.,m. [body] (f. ಧ-ಡಿಯಳು)) fat, corpulent, hefty man [Ka. cf. taṭiya]

ಧಡೂತಿ dʰaḍūti [dʰəduːti] (adj.) [[body]] fat, stout, corpulent ¶ ಧಡೂತಿ ಆಸಾಮಿ fat man [M. dʰaḍautī].

ಧನ¹ d^hana [d^hənɐ] n. 1 [eco.] property, wealth, riches, treasure, money 2 cattle [Sk.].

ಧನಮದ dhanamada [dhənəmədɐ]n. [[pride]] haughtiness of wealth, rich man's contumely, arrogance of one's affluence [Sk.].

ಧನರೇಖೆ dʰanarēkʰe [dʰənŏreːkʰe] n. [[fort.]] line in the palm indicating one's wealth [Sk.].

ಧನಲಾಭ dʰanalābʰa [dʰənəlɐːbʰɐ] n. [[eco.]] acquisition of wealth, accumulation of money, monetary gain, financial gain [Sk.].

- ಧನವಂತ d^hanavaṃta [d^hənə̆vəntɐ] adj.,m. [[eco.]] ([f. ಧನವಂತೆ]) rich, wealthy, opulent $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk.] ಧನಾಢ್ಯ.
- ಧನವಿಹೀನ dʰanavihīna [dʰənəvihi:nɐ] adj.,m. [[eco.]] (f. ಧನವಿಹೀನೆ) poor, indigent ⟨person⟩ [Sk.]. ಧನಸಹಾಯ dʰanasahāya [dʰənəsəhɐ:jɐ] n. [[eco.:help]] financial assistance, monetary help [Sk.]. ಧನಾಕಾಂಕ್ಷೆ dʰanākāṃkṣe [dʰənɐ:kɐ:ŋkṣe] n. [[eco.:desire]] desire to acquire money, desire for wealth [Sk.].
- ಧನಾಢ್ಯ dʰanāḍʰya [dʰənɐːdʰ·jɐ] *adj.,m.* [[eco.]] (f. ಧನಾಢ್ಯ/ಧನಾಢ್ಯಳು)) rich ⟨person⟩, wealthy ⟨person⟩, opulent ⟨person⟩ [Sk.] = ಧನವಂತ.
- ಧನಾರ್ಜನೆ dʰanārjane [dʰnənɐːrʤə̆ne] n. [[eco.]] acquisition of wealth, acquiring money [Sk.].
- ಧನ 2 dhana [dhane] n. [[symbol]] plus sign, "+" [Sk.]. ಧನಿಕ dhanika [dhanike] m. [[eco.]] ([f. ಧನಿಕಳು)] rich man, wealthy person, opulent man [Sk.] = ಧನವಂತ. ಧನಿಯ dhaniya [dhaniye] n. [[plant:cond.]] coriander seed or plant, *Coriandrum sativum* L. (Apiaceae) [Sk.] ಕೊತ್ತಂಬರಿ (com.) *[IMP 1.185].
- ಂಧನು dʰanu [dʰənu] *n.* [[weapon]] bow, archer's weapon [Sk.] = ಧನುಸು.
- ಧನುರ್ಮಾಸ dhanurmāsa [dhənurme:sɐ] n. [[cal.]] the ninth month in Hindu solar calendar, December January [Sk.].
- ಧನುರ್ವಾತ dhanurvāta [dhanurvætæ] n. [[med.]] tetanus, a kind of infectious disease [Sk.] = ಧನುರ್ವಾಯು.
- ಧನುರ್ವಿದ್ಯೆ dʰanurvidye [dʰənurvid·je]n. [[weapon]] archery [Sk.].
- ಂಧನುಷ್ಕೋಟೆ dʰanuṣkōṭe [dʰənuṣko:ʈe]*n*. [[weapon]] curved end of a bow [Sk. *dʰanuṣkōṭi-*].
- ಂಧನುಸ್ಸ್ರ dʰanussu [dʰənussu] n. [[weapon]] bow, archer's weapon [Sk.] = ಬಿಲ್ಲು (com.), ಧನು (writ.). ಧನ್ಯ dʰanya [dʰənˈjɐ] adj.,m. ([f. ಧನೈ) 1 [[welfare]] lucky, fortunate ⟨person⟩ 2 [[achieve]] ⟨one⟩who has achieved his ambition, ⟨one⟩whose work is done, ⟨one⟩whose mission is fulfilled [Sk.].
 - ಧನ್ಯತೆ dhanyate [dhən jəte] n. [achieve] achievement of objects, fulfilment of desired object [Sk.].
 - ಧನ್ಯವಾದ dhanyavāda [dhən-jəve:de] [favour] ① n. words of gratitude, thanksgiving ② snt. = ಧನ್ಯವಾದಗಳು; ಥ್ಯಾಂಕ್ಸ್ (col.) expression saying "thank you, thanks" [Sk.].

- ಧನೈ dhanye [dhən'je]f. 1 [[welfare]] fortunate woman 2 [[achieve]] woman with a sense of fulfilment, woman who has achieved her ambition, woman whose mission is fulfilled [Sk.].
- ಧಮನಿ dhamani [dhəməni] n. [body] vein, blood vessel [Sk.].
- •ಧರಣೆ¹ dʰaraṇi [dʰərĕṇi] ① n. 1 [geo.]] earth, ground 2 [pol.]]kingdom, domain, realm ② f. [god]] goddess of earth [Sk.].
 - ಧರಣೆ 2 dʰaraṇi [dʰərə̄ṇi]n. [[work]] strike in the form of sitting in front of an office, etc. [M. dʰarāṇē̄] cf. ಮುಷ್ಕರ.
- ಂಧರಣಿಜ dʰaraṇija [dʰərəṇiʤɐ] n. [[plant]] tree [Sk.].
- ಂಧರಣಿಜಾ dʰaraṇijā [dʰərəṇiʤɐː]f. [[myth]] "daughter of the Earth," Sītā, Rāma's wife [Sk.].
- ಂಧರಣಿಜಾತ dʰaraṇijāta [dʰərəṇiʤjɐːtɐ] n. [[plant]] tree [Sk.].
- ಂಧರಣಿಜಾತೆ dʰaraṇijāte [dʰərəṇiʤɐːte] [[myth]] "daughter of the Earth," Sītā, Rāma's wife = ಧರ-ಣಿಜೆ.
- ಂಧರಣಿಜೆ dʰaraṇije [dʰərəṇiʤe] [[myth]] 🏻 🕾 ಧರಣಿ– ಜಾತೆ
- ಂಧರಣಿಪತಿ d^haraṇipati [d^hərəṇipəti] *m*. [[pol.]] king, monarch, sovereign [Sk.].
- ಂಧರಣಿಪಾಲ dʰaraṇipāla [dʰərəṇipɐːlɐ] *m*. [[pol.]] king, monarch, sovereign [Sk.].
- ಂಧರಣಿಮಂಡಲ d⁴araṇimaṃḍala [d⁴ərəṇiməṇḍĕlɐ] n. [[geo.]] earth, ground [Sk.] ಭೂಮಂಡಲ.
- ಂಧರಣೀಶ dʰaraṇīśa [dʰərəṇi:ʃɐ]*m*. [[pol.]] king, monarch, sovereign [Sk.].
- ಂಧರಿಣಿ dʰariṇi [dʰəriṇi] n. [[geo.]] [Sk.] 🏗 ಧರಣಿ.
- ಂಧರಿತ್ರಿ dʰaritri [dʰəritri] n. [[geo.]] earth, ground [Sk.] = ದರಿಣಿ.
 - ధరిను dharisu $[d^h arisu]$ vt. [wear] to put on, to wear (clothes, garment, ornament, hat, shoes, eyeglasses, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಧರೆ dʰare [dʰəre] n. [[geo.]] earth, ground [Sk. dʰa- $r\bar{a}$ -] = ಧರಿತ್ರಿ.
 - ಧರ್ಮ dharma [dharme] n. 1 [should]] duty, prescribed course of conduct for a caste, profession, etc. 2 [rel.]] religion 3 [should]] virtue, morality, justice, righteousness 4 endowment, charity, giving alms out of compassion or charity 5 [qual.]] nature, disposition, character [Sk.].

- ಂಧರ್ಮಕಂಟಕ dharmakaṃṭaka [dharmakaṃṭškɐ] n.
 [[trouble]] trouble endangering religion or moral ¶
 ಈಗ ದೇವದಾಸಿ ಧರ್ಮಕಂಟಕ ಎಂದು ಜನ ಯೋಚಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. People
 now think that devadasis destroy the moral. [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮಕಥೆ dharmakathe [dhərməkəthe] n. [[lit.]] narrative used as a tool of religious or ethical education [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮಕಾರ್ಯ dharmakārya [dhərməke:r-je] n. 1 [[right]] virtuous conduct 2 [[rel.]] pious act, any act of religion, esp., act of charity [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮಕ್ಕೆ dharmakke [dharmakke] adv. [[money]] gratis, free, without charge ¶ ಶಾಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ಧರ್ಮಕ್ಕೆ ದೇವಿ ಹಾಕುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದರು. They used to vaccinate the children gratis against smallpox at the school. [$d^harma + -ke$].
 - ಧರ್ಮಗ್ರಂಥ dʰarmagraṃtʰa [dʰərmə̃grəntʰɐ] n. [[rel.]] holy book, scripture [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮಘಾತುಕ dʰarmagʰātuka [dʰərmə̃gʰɐːtukɐ] m. [[rel.]] ([f. ಧರ್ಮಘಾತುಕಿ)) (any kind of) killer of religion [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮಚತ್ರ dharmacatra [dharmatfətre] n. [[rel.]] choultry, building where travellers are accommodated gratis [Sk. dharmasatra-] [ವ್ ಧರಮಸತ್ಯ.
 - ಧರ್ಮದೃಷ್ಟಿ dharmadṛṣṭi [dhərmədruṣṭi] n. [[rel.]] charitable disposition, sense of righteousness, piety [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮದ್ರೋಹ dʰarmadrōha [dʰərmədroːhɐ] n. [rel.]] heresy, doing something against one's religion [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮದ್ರೋಹಿ dʰarmadrōhi [dʰərmədroːhi] adj.,mf. [rel.]] heretic, person who does something against one's religion [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮನಿಷ್ಠ dharmaniṣṭha [dhərməniṣṭha] adj.,m. [rel.] (f. ಧರ್ಮನಿಷ್ಠ/ಧರ್ಮನಿಷ್ಠಳು) religious (person), (one) having a strong belief in a god or gods [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮನಿಷ್ಠೆ dharmanisthe [dhərmənisthe] n. [rel.]] 1 devotion to a religion 2 devotion to righteousness [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮಪತ್ನಿ d^harmapatni [d^hərməpətni]*f.* [kin]] lawfully married wife [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮಪದ್ಧತಿ d^harmapadd^hati [d^hərməpədd^hə́ti] *n*. [[rel.]] religious path, way of following a religion [Sk.].

- ಂಧರ್ಮಪೀಠ dʰarmapītʰa [dʰərməpi:tʰɐ] n. [[rel.]] 1 morality as the foundation (of a school, hospital, etc.) 2 centre or headquarter for propagation of a religion 3 seat of the judge in the court of justice [Sk.].
- ಂಧರ್ಮಪತ್ನಿ dʰarmapatni [dʰərməpətni]f. [kin]] lawfully married wife [Sk.].
- ಂಧರ್ಮಪುತ್ರ d^harmaputra [d^hərməputre] *m*. [kin]] son born to a lawfully married wife [Sk.].
- ಂಧರ್ಮಪೋಷಕ d¹armapōṣaka [d¹armapo:ṣĕkɐ] *m*. [[rel.]] (f. ಧರ್ಮಪೋಷಕಳು)) promoter, protector or patron of a religion [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮಪ್ರಚಾರಕ dharmapracāraka [dharməprətfe:rəke] m. [rel.] (f. ಧರ್ಮಪ್ರಚಾರಕಿ) missionary, person who propagates a religion [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮಪ್ರವಚನ dʰarmapravacana [dʰərmə̃prəvə-tʃə̃nɐ] n. [[rel.]] religious exposition, religious discourse, sermon [Sk.].
- ಂಧರ್ಮಪ್ರವರ್ತಕ dharmapravartaka [dhərməprəvərtăke] *m*. [rel.]] (f. ಧರ್ಮಪ್ರವರ್ತಕಿ) missionary, person who propagates a religion [Sk.].
- ಂಧರ್ಮಪ್ರವರ್ತನ dharmapravartana [dharmapravartăne] n. [rel.] missionary activity, propagation of a religion [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮಬಾಹಿರ dharmabāhira [dhaməve:hire] adj.,m. [rel.]] (f. ಧರ್ಮಬಾಹಿರಳು)) (one) who has transgressed his religious duty in view of his social group and been excommunicated from his society $[dharma + H. b\bar{a}hira]$.
- ಧರ್ಮಬುದ್ಧಿ dharmabuddhi [dhərməbuddhi] n. 1 [rel.]] piety 2 [right]] virtuousness, righteousness 3 [sympathy]] charitable disposition [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮಬೋಧನೆ dʰarmabōdʰane [dʰərmə̆bo:dʰə̆ne] n. [[rel.]] religious preaching, sermon, religious discourse [Sk.] = ಧರ್ಮೋಪದೇಶ.
- ಂಧರ್ಮಭೂಮಿ dʰarmabʰūmi [dʰərməbʰuːmi] n. 〖right〗 country or region where law and morality are prevalent [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮಭ್ರಷ್ಟ dʰarmabʰraṣṭa [dʰərmə̆bʰrəṣʈv] adj.,m. [rel.] (f. ಧರ್ಮಭ್ರಷ್ಟೆ/ಧರ್ಮಭ್ರಷ್ಟಳು)) (one)who has violated his religious duty [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮಮಾತೆ dharmamate [dhərməme:te] f. [[rel.]] godmother (female sponsor at baptism) [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮಮಾರ್ಗ dharmamārga [dharməme:rge] n. [[rel.]] path of virtue, right way of life, way of right-eousness [Sk.].

- ಧರ್ಮಮೂಢ dʰarmamūdʰa [dʰərməmuːdʰɐ] adj.,m. [rel.] (f. ಧರ್ಮಮೂಢಳು)) person who is ignorant of religion or moral [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮಯದ್ಧ dharmayuddha [dhərməjuddhe] n. 1 [[war]] honest fight, fair fight 2 [[good:war]] holy war, fight for the cause of righteousness [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮರಾಜ dharmarāja [dhərməre:ʤe] *m.* 1 [[god]] Yama, god of death 2 [[lit.]] the eldest of five Pandavas [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮರಾಜ್ಯ d^harmarājya [d^hərmərɐːʤˈjɐ] n. [[pol.]] kingdom where law and justice prevails [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮವಿರೋಧಿ dharmavirōdhi [dhərməviro:dhi] adj.,mf. [rel.] (one) who defies any religion [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮಶಾಲೆ dharmaśāle [dhərməʃeːle] n. [[rel.]] choultry, building where travellers are accommodated and fed gratis [Sk.] = ಧರ್ಮಚಿತ್ರ.
- ಧರ್ಮಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ dʰarmaśāstra [dʰərmə̃ʃɐ:strɐ] n. [jur.]] code of Hindu law [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮಶ್ರದ್ಧೆ dharmaśraddhe [dhərməੱfrəddhe] n. [rel.]] devotion to religion, attachment to religion, devotion to righteousness [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮಸಂಕಟ dharmasaṃkaṭa [dhərməsənkə[v] n. [[comp.]] difficulty in deciding between two right courses of action, dilemma between two duties [Sk.].
- ಂಧರ್ಮಸಂತತಿ dʰarmasaṃtati [drməsəntəti] *mf.* [kin]]children born to a lawfully married wife [Sk.].
- ಂಧರ್ಮಸಂತಾನ dʰarmasaṃtāna [dʰərməsənte:nɐ] n.
 1 [kin] children born to a lawfully married wife 2
 [[rel.]] religious community or its member [Sk.].
- ಂಧರ್ಮಸಂದೇಶ dʰarmasaṃdēśa [dʰərməsənde:ʃɐ]*n.* [[rel.]] teachings propagated by a religion [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮಸಂಸ್ಥೆ d^h armasaṃst h e [d^h ərm \check{s} əmst h e] n. [[sympathy]] charitable institution, institution set up for dispensation of charity [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮಸತ್ರ dharmasatra [dharmasatre] ಧರ್ಮಚತ್ರ n. [[rel.]] choultry, building where travellers are accommodated gratis [Sk. dharmachatra-].
- ಂಧರ್ಮಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮ dʰarmasūkṣma [dʰərmə̃suːkṣmɐ] n.
 [[rel.]] intricacy of religion or justice, niceties of the law, fine discrimination in the matter of right conduct [Sk.].
- ಂಧರ್ಮಸ್ಥಾ ಪಕ dʰarmastʰāpaka [dʰərməstʰɐ:pəੱkɐ] m. [[rel.]] person who has established a religion or its sect [Sk.].

- ಧರ್ಮಾಂತರ dharmamtara [dharmemtare] n. [rel.]] conversion, abandoning a religion and embracing another [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮಾಂಧ dharmāṃdha [dhərme:ndhe] adj.,m. [rel.]] (f. ಧರ್ಮಾಂಧೆ) fanatic (person) [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮಾಂಧತೆ dharmāṃdhate [dhərmv:ndhəte] n. [rel.] fanaticism [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮ ತೃ dharmātma [dharme:tme] adj.,m. (f. ಧರ್ಮ ರ್ಮತ್ಮಳು) 1 [[rel.]] pious (person) 2 [[right]] one dedicated to righteousness, virtuous man 3 [[sympathy]] merciful (person), compassionate (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಧರ್ಮಾಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ dʰarmādʰyakṣa [dʰərmɐːdʰ•jəkṣɐ] *m*. [jur.] judge [Sk.].
 - ಧರ್ಮಾ ರೄ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆ dharmārthasaṃsthe [dhərme:rthə́səmsthe] n. [rel.]] charitable institution [Sk.].
- ధమి౯ dʰarmi [dʰərmi] adj.,mf. 1 [[qual.]] charitable $\langle person \rangle$, $\langle person \rangle$ of compassion 2 [[rel.]] pious $\langle person \rangle$ 3 [[qual.]] righteous $\langle person \rangle$, virtuous $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk.].
- ధెమి౯ జ్ dʰarmiṣṭʰa [dʰarmiṣṭʰɐ] adj.,m. (f. ధామి౯ జ్మ్) 1 [rel.] very pious ⟨person⟩ 2 [qual.] ⟨person⟩ dedicated to righteousness, extremely virtuous ⟨person⟩ 3 [qual.] extremely compassionate ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಧರ್ಮೋಪದೇಶ dharmōpadēśa [dharmo:pŏde:ʃv] n. [rel.]] religious preaching, religious discourse, religious guidance [Sk.] = ಧರ್ಮಬೋಧನೆ.
- •ಧವ dʰava [dʰəvɐ] m. 1 [man] man (against woman) 2 [kin] husband 3 [soc.]] owner, lord [Sk.].
- ಂಧವಲ dʰavala [dʰəvəॅlɐ]ಧವಳ adj. 1 [[colour]] white 2 [[pure]] immaculate 3 [[soc.]] (fig.) brilliant (as glory, bravery, etc.) [Sk.] = ಧವಳ.
- ಂಧವಳ dʰavaḷa [dʰəvə́[ɐ] *adj*. [[colour]] white [Sk.] ಟ್ರ್ ಧವಳ.
 - ಧಾಂಡಿಗೆ dʰāṃḍiga [dʰeːṇḍige] m. [[fat, body, rough]] [M. dāmdǎgā] |ြತ್ ದಾಂಡಿಗ.
 - ಧಾಂದಲೆ dhāmdale [dhemdəle] n. [[trouble]] disturbance, outcry, clamour [H/M. dhādală cf. dhamde].
 - ಧಾಂಧೂಂ dʰāṃdʰūṃ [dʰeːmdʰuːm] n. [sound, money] [M. dʰāmǎdʰūmǎ T6824] [ಧಾಮುಧೂಮು. ಧಾಟಿ dʰāṭi [dʰeːṭi] n. [manner] way, style, method (of art, music, etc.) [?, cf. H. tʰātʰ] ರೀತಿ.
- ಧಾಡಿ dhāḍi [dheːḍi] n. trouble, difficulty \P ನಿನಗೇ-ನು ಧಾಡಿ, ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡದೆ ಕುಳಿತಿದ್ದೀಯೇ? What trouble do you have? You are sitting without working? [M. dhāḍ].

- ০ কৃত্ৰ dʰāta [dʰɐːtɐ] m. [god] "creator", an epithet of Brahma [Sk.] = কৃঞ্জ ত.
- ಂಧಾತಾರ dʰātāra [dʰeːteːre] m. [[god]] "creator", an epithet of Brahma [Sk.] = ಧಾತ.
- ক্লেন্ড) dʰātu [dʰeːtu] n. 1 [[phil.]] element, primitive matter, as earth, water, fire, air and ether 2 [[min.]] mineral, metal 3 [[ener.]] strength, vigour, energy 4 [[ling.]] verbal root [Sk.].
- ಂಧಾತುಕ್ಷಯ dʰātukṣaya [dʰeːtukṣĕjɐ] n. [[bio.]] loss of energy, vigour or strength [Sk.].
 - ಧಾತುಗೆಡಿಸು dʰātugeḍisu [dʰɐ:tugeɖisu] vt. [[mind]] to discourage, to dishearten [+ keḍisu].
- ಂಧಾತುಜ್ಞ dʰātujña [dper ɐ:tuʤɲɐ] m. [[metal]] (f. ಧಾತುಜ್ಞ ಳು)) expert in testing metals like gold [Sk.].
- ಂಧಾತುವಿಜ್ಞಾನ dʰātuvijñāna [dʰeːtuviʤɲeːne] *n*. 『min.〗 mineralogy [Sk.].
- ০ কোন্ডা বাল্ডা dʰātupāṭʰa [dʰeːtupeːṭʰe] n. [[gram.]] list of verbal roots and their meanings in grammar [Sk.].
- ಂಧಾತುಮಾಕ್ಷಿಕ dʰātumākṣika [dʰe:tume:kṣike] *n.* [min.]] sulfuret of iron [Sk.].
- ಂಧಾತುವೈರಿ dʰātuvairi [ʰɐːtuvəiri] n. [[min.]] sulphur [Sk.] = ಗಂಧಕ.
- ಂಧಾತೃ dātṛ [dʰeːtrɯ] m. [[god]] "Creator", Brahma [Sk.].
- ಂಧಾತೃಪುತ್ರ dʰātrputra [dʰeːtruɪputre] *m*. [[myth]] "Brahma's son", Narada [Sk.].
- ୦ ଦ୍ୱାଞ୍ଚ dʰātra [dʰeːtrɐ] m. [[god]] "Creator", Brahma, god, divine person [Sk. dʰātr].
- ංಧාತ್ರ dʰātri [dʰeːtri] ① f. 1 [soc.] (dry) nurse, wet-nurse 2 [kin] mother ② n. [geo.] earth [Sk.]. ಧಾತ್ರಿಧರ dʰātridʰara [dper eːtridʰəre] n. [geo.] mountain [Sk.].
- ಂಧಾತ್ರಿಪತಿ dʰātripati [dʰeːtripəti] m. [[pol.]] "lord of the earth", king [Sk.].
- ಂಧಾತ್ರಿಪಾಲ dʰātripāla [dʰeːtripeːla] m. [[pol.]] "protector of the earth", king [Sk.].
 - ಧಾತ್ರೀವಲ್ಲಭ dʰātrīvallabʰa [dʰeːtriːvəlləbʰe] m. [pol.] "lord of the earth", king [Sk.].
- ಧಾನ್ಯ dʰānya [dʰeːnˈjɐ] n. [[food]] corn, grain [Sk.].
- ಂಧಾನ್ಯ ಮದ್ಯ dʰānyamadya [dʰeːn·jəməd·je] *n.* [[drink]] alcoholic drink or liquor made of grains [Sk.].
- ಧಾನ್ಯಾಗಾರ dʰānyāgāra [dʰeːnˈjeːgeːre] n. [[food]] granary [Sk.].

- ಧಾಮಧೂಮು dʰāmadʰūmu [dʰeːmědʰuːmu] ದಾ-ಮದೂಮ, ಧಾಂಧೂಂ n. 1 [sound] noise, uproar, tu-mult 2 [money] pomp, extravagance ¶ ಲಗ್ನ ಧಾಮಧೂ-ಮಾಗಿ ನಡೆಯಿತು. The marriage was celebrated pompously. 3 wastage, useless ¶ ಲಗ್ನದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಡಿಗೆ ಧಾಮಧೂಮಾಯಿ-ತು. Lot of food was wasted in the marriage. [M. dʰā-mdʰūmǎ].
- ಧಾಮಧೂಮವಾಗಿ dʰāmadʰūmavāgi adv. [[money]] extravagantly, pompously.
- ຊລຽຄ dʰāraṇa [dʰeːršne] n. 1 [keep] act of holding, upholding, supporting; keeping, sustaining 2 [wear] putting on, act of wearing (clothes, ornaments etc.) 3 [mind] tolerance, endurance, sufferance, patience [Sk.].
- ಧಾರಣಶಕ್ತಿ dʰāraṇaśakti [dʰɐːrə̌ŋəʃəkti] n. 1 [keep] ability for holding, keeping or enduring •2 [mind] retentive memory [Sk.].
- ಧಾರಣಾಧಿಕಾರ dhāraṇādhikāra [dheːrə̌neːdhikeːre] n. [[jur.]] lien [Sk.].
- ວಧಾರಣೆ¹ dʰāraṇe [dʰɐːr϶̌ຖe] n. 1 [keep] act of holding, upholding, supporting or keeping 2 [foster] bringing up, looking after (of children) 3 [mind] memory 4 [mind] endurance, fortitude [Sk. dʰā-ranā].
 - ಧಾರಣೆ 2 d^hāraṇe [d^hɐːrĕŋe] n. [[com.]] market price, ruling price, prevalent price [M. $d^h\bar{a}ran\check{a}$].
 - ಧಾರಣೆವಾಸಿ dhāraṇevāsi [dherrəṇeve:si] n. [com.]] market price, ruling prices, prevalent prices [$dharaṇe^2 + vasi$ "degree"].
 - ಧಾರಾವಾಹಿ dʰārāvāhi [dʰeːreːveːhi] n. [print] serial article in a journal, publication on instalments [Sk.]. ಧಾರಾಳ dʰārāla [dʰeːreː[v] (n.) 1 [eco.] 〈being〉abundant, being plenty 2 [give] 〈being〉liberal, 〈being〉open-handed 3 [control] generous [Sk. dʰā-rāla-"flowing in stream"].
- ಧಾರಾಳಕನ dhārālatana [dhe:re:[ətənɐ] n. 1 [[eco.]] bounteousness, abundance 2 [[give]] liberality, openhandedness 3 [[control]] generosity, magnanimity [+-tana].
- ಂಧಾರಾಳತ್ವ dʰārāļatva [dʰeːreː[əੱtve] n. [[give]] [Sk.] ಟ್ ಧಾರಾಳತನ.
 - ငှာငာ \mathfrak{G} d^hārāļi [d^heːreː[i] mf. 1 [give] generous person, liberal one, open-handed person, charitable person 2 [control] generous person, liberal person [$d^h\bar{a}r\bar{a}la+-i$].

- ధారి dʰāri [dʰeːri] pref. [gram.] suffix for building words meaning "⟨one⟩ who keeps, possesses, or wears . . . "¶ మేజధారి one who has the dress of [Sk.]. ధారే dʰāre [dʰeːre] n. 1 [move] flowing (of any liquid) from a higher level to a lower level, stream or current of water 2 [rit.] giving away the bride by pouring water on her hand 3 [sharp] sharp edge (of a sword etc.) [Sk. dʰārā-].
- ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕ dʰārmika [dʰeːrmike] adj. [[rel.]] 1 [[right]] righteous, virtuous 2 [[rel.]] religious, virtuous, pious [Sk.].
- ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕ ಆಚರಣೆ dʰārmika ācaraṇe [dʰɐːrmikə ɐː-tʃərə̌ne] n. [[rel.]] religious observances [Sk.].
- ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕ ಜಿಜ್ಞಾಸೆ dʰārmika jijñāse [dʰeːrmikə ʤiɲɐːse] n. [[rel.]] religious debate [Sk.].
- ಂಧಾರ್ಮಕಶಿಕ್ಷಣ dʰārmikaśikṣaṇa [dʰeːrmikəʃikṣŏղɐ] n. [(rel.:edu.)] religious education [Sk.].
- ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕತನ dʰārmikatana [dʰæːrmikətənɐ] n. 1 [[right]] righteousness, virtuousness, morality, moral rectitude 2 [[rel.]] religiousness, piety [dʰārmika + -tana] = ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕತೆ.
- ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕತೆ dʰārmikate [dʰeːrmikəॅte]n. [[right]][Sk.] ಟ್ ಧಾರ್ಮಿಕತನ.
- ಧಾಷ್ಟ್ರ್ಯ \mathbf{d}^{h} ārṣṭya $[\mathbf{d}^{h}$ e:rṣ[rje]n. [[pride]] $\mathbf{1}$ arrogance, haughtiness, insolence, impertinence, impudence $\mathbf{2}$ courage, boldness, daring [Sk.].
- ಧಾಮ d^hāma [d^heːme] n. [[dwell]] dwelling place, residence, abode [Sk.].
- † ಧಾವ dʰāva [dper ɐːvɐ] n. [[vehicle]] iron band of a wheel, strake or tyre (NK) [M. dʰāvǎ T6800].
- ಧಾವಂತ dʰāvaṃta [dʰeːvənte] n. 1 [[time]] hurry, haste, hustle, hurry o2 [[love]] love, affection \diamondsuit ಧಾವಂತ ಮಾಡು vi. [? cf. M. dʰāvǎnē + ? T6808].
- ಧಾವತಿ $d^h\bar{a}$ vati [dper e:vəti] ದಾವತಿ n. 1 [bio.]] tiredness, fatigue 2 [hard work] work, labour ¶ ಇವತ್ತು ಅಂಗಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬಾ ಧಾವತಿ ಆಯಿತು. There were lots of work in the shop today. 3 [speed]] hurry-scurry ¶ ಧಾವತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿದರೆ ಹಾಳಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. If you do the work in a hurry-scurry it will go waste. [M. $d^h\bar{a}v\check{a}t\bar{t}$ *C6802?].
- †ಧಾವತಿಬಡು dʰāvatibaḍu [dʰɐːvətiþəḍu] vi. [[bio.]] to get tired, to become exhausted [+ paḍu].
- ಧಾವಿಸು dʰāvisu [dʰeːvǐsu] vi. [[speed]] to hurry, to hasten, to rush, to race ¶ ರಜನೀಶನಿಗೆ ಅಪಘಾತ ಆಗಿದೆ ಎಂಬ ಸಮಾಚಾರ ಕೇಳಿ ನಾವು ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿಗೆ ಧಾವಿಸಿದೆವು. Hearing the news that Rajanish had an accident we rushed to Bangalore. [Sk.].

- ಧಾಳಿ dʰāḷi [dʰɐː[i]n. [[attack]] attack, assault, charge, aggression \diamondsuit ಧಾಳಿ ಮಾಡು, ಇಡು vt. [? cf. Pk. $d^h\bar{a}$ - $d\bar{\imath}$ -].
- ಧಾಳಿಕಾರ dʰāḷikāra [dʰeː[ikeːre] m. [[attack]] (f. ಧಾ-ಳಿಕಾರ್ತಿ)) assailant, aggressor, invader [+ -kāra].
- \bigcirc d^him [d^him] (*n*.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of small drums [onom.].
- ြားထုံး [dhimdhimm] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of the sound of small drums beaten repeatedly [onom.].
- ●ಧಿಂಕು dʰiṃku [dʰiŋku] n. [[fly]] ♦ ಧಿಂಕಿಡು vi. [? *D2971, cf. T5534] [ਿಪಿಂಕು.
- •ಧಕ್ಕನೆ dʰikkane [dʰikkə̆ne] adv. [[time]] suddenly, all of a sudden [dʰik onom. + -ane].
- ಂಧಿಕ್ಕ ರಣೆ dʰikkaraṇe [dʰikkərĕṇe] n. [[hate]] speaking contemptuously, reproach [Sk. dʰikkaraṇa-].
- ಧಿಕ್ಕ ರಿಸು dhikkarisu [dhikkərisu] vt. [[neg.]] 1 to decry, to abuse 2 to defy, to disdain [Sk.].
- ಧಿಕ್ಕ್ರಾರ dhikkāra [dhikkv:rv] n. [[neg.]] 1 abuse, censure 2 defiance, refusal [Sk.] = ಧಿಕ್ಷ ರಿಸು.
- ●ಧಿಗಲ್ dʰigil [dʰigil] (n.) [[shock]] word in imitation of suddenness and shock [Ka. *D3202] [ເຂົາພິກະນ.
- •ಧಗಲನೆ dhigilane [dhigiləne] adv. [shock] 1 suddenly, all of a sudden 2 with a sudden shock [+ -a-ne].
 - ధిట్ట్ల d^h iṭṭa [d^h iṭṭe] adj.,m. [bold] (f. ధిట్ట్రి) [Sk. $d^h r$ ṣṭa-] ొదిట్ల.
- ධිසූප්ත් \mathbf{d}^{h} iṭṭatana [\mathbf{d}^{h} iṭṭətə̆nɐ] n. [bold] [diṭṭa + -tana] [ෙළිඩසුප්ති.
- ధిమిధిమి dhimidhimi [dhimidhimi]n. [sound] [Ka. onom. *D3232] [జాదిమిదిమి.
- •ಧಿಮಿಕು dʰimiku [dʰimiku] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of a step in dance [Ka. onom.].
- •ಧಿಮಿಕ್ಕು dʰimikku [dʰimikku] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of a step in dance [Ka. onom.].
- •ಧಿಮ್ಮನೆ dʰimmane [dʰimməne] adv. [[time]] suddenly, all of a sudden [Ka. dʰim + -ane].
- ລຸປາລຸປາ dʰirudʰiru [dʰirudʰiru] *intrj*. [[praise]] well-done! splendid! bravo! (an interjection of praise) [Ka. onom.].
- ୍ଦି dhī [dhiː]n. [mind]] intellect, understanding [Sk.].
- •ಧೀಂಕು dʰīṃku [dʰiːŋku] n. [[fly]] ♦ ಧೀಂಕಿಡು vi. [? *D2971, cf. T5534] [ਿ ದಿಂಕು.
- ಧೀಮಂತ dʰīmaṃta [dʰiːməntɐ] adj.,m. [[intl.]] (f. ಧೀಮಂತೆ) wise, scholar, intellectual ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].

- ಧೀಮಂತಿಕೆ d^hīmaṃtike [d^hiːməntĭke] n. [[intl.]] intelligence, brilliance, understanding [d^h īmaṃta + -i-ke].
- ಂಧೀಮೂಢತೆ dʰīmūdʰate [dʰiːmuːdʰəॅte] n. [[intl.]] foolishness, stupidity [Sk.].
 - Φεσ dhīra [dhire] ① adj.,m. (f. Φεσ/Φεσεν) 1

 [bold] heroic, valiant, courageous $\langle \text{person} \rangle$ 2 [will]

 $\langle \text{person who is} \rangle$ firm of mind, determined, unwavering $\langle \text{person} \rangle$ 3 [deep] calm, sober $\langle \text{person} \rangle$, self-controlled, self-possessed $\langle \text{person} \rangle$, grave $\langle \text{person} \rangle$ 4 [intl.] intelligent, wise or prudent $\langle \text{person} \rangle$ 2 adj. [deep] deep (as a sound) ③ n. [bold] courage, valiance [Sk.].
 - ಧೀರತನ dʰīratana [dʰiːrətə̆nɐ] n. [[bold]] valour, courage, heroism, daring, bravery, intrepidity [Sk.]. ಧೀರತ dʰīrate [dʰiːrəte] n. 1 [[bold]] valour, courage, heroism, daring, bravery, intrepidity 2 [[will]] firmness, determination, resoluteness [Sk.].
 - ಧೀರತ್ವ d $^{\rm h}$ īratva [d $^{\rm h}$ iːrə̆tve]n. [bold][Sk.] 🎾 ಧೀರತೆ.
- ಂಧೀರೋದಾತ್ತ dʰīrōdātta [dʰiːroːdɐːttɐ] adj.,m. [[lit.]] ((f. *ಧೀರೋದಾತ್ತೆ)) bold and noble ⟨person⟩(a type of hero in a poem or drama) [Sk.].
 - 다 한 소리 (dʰiːʃəkti] n. [intl.] intelligence, intellect [Sk.].
- ಂಧೀವರ¹ dʰīvara [dʰiːvəre] m. ((f. ಧೀವರೆ)) 1 [fish] fisherman = ಮೀನುಗಾರ, ಜಾಲಗಾರ 2 [[hunt]] hunter = ಬೇಟೆಗಾರ (com.) [Sk.].
- ಂಧೀವರ 2 d h īvara [d h iɪvəre] m. [[intl.]] (f. *ಧೀವರೆ)) wise man, person with matchless intellect [Sk.].
 - ಧುಂ d^h um $[d^h$ umm] (n.) [sound]] word imitating the sound produced when a heavy substance soft on the surface drops on the ground [Ka. onom. D3326].
 - ಧುಮ್ಮ ನೆ dhummane [dhumməne] adv. [sound] with the above sound [+ -ane onom. D3326].
 - ಧುಮ್ಮಿಕ್ಕು dʰummikku [dʰmmikku] vi. [sound] to produce the above sound by jumping, etc. [+ ikku D3326] [ಾದುಮ್ಮಿಕ್ಕು.
- •ಧುಮ್ಮೆ ನೆ dʰummene [dʰummĕne] adv. [[sound]] with the above sound [+ -ene D3326].
- •ಧುರ dʰura [dʰure] n. [[war]] war, battle [Sk. uda-ra-?] [ುದುರ.
 - ಧುರಂದರ d^huraṃdara [d^hurandərɐ] m. [[soc.]] (f. ಧುರಂದರೆ)) "one who shoulders the burden", leader, chief [Sk.].
- •ಧುರಗಲಿ dʰuragali [dʰurəgəli] *mf.* [[war]] heroic warrior, hero in the war [dʰura + kali] [[ದುರಗಲಿ.

- •ಧುರಗಳ್ಳ dʰuragaḷḷa [dʰurəgəllɐ] m. [[war]] deserter, runaway soldier [dʰura + kalla].
- •ಧುರಧರೆ dhuradhare [dhurədhəre] n. [[war]] battle field, battle ground [dhura + dhare].
- •ಧುರಧೀರ dʰuradʰīra [dʰurədʰiːrɐ] m. [[war]] (f. ಧುರಧೀರೆ) hero in the war [dʰura + dʰīra].
- •ಧುರಪಲಾಯನ dʰurapalāyana [dh urəpɐlɐ:jənɐ] n. [[war]] flight from the battlefield [dʰura + pālāyana]. ಧುರೀಣ dʰurīṇa [dʰuri:nɐ] m. ([f. ಧುರೀಣೆ/ಧುರೀ-ಣಳು)) 1 [[abl.]] able man, efficient person 2 [[soc.]] chief,leader [Sk.].
 - ಧುರೀಣತೆ dhurīṇate [dhuri:ṇặte] n. 1 [abl.]] ability, efficiency, competence, proficiency, mastery 2 [soc.]] leadership [Sk.].
 - ಧುರೀಣತ್ವ dʰurīṇatva [dʰuriːṇəੱtvɐ] n. [[soc.]] leadership [Sk.] [ಕ್ಕಾರುಣಕ.
 - ಧುಸುಮುಸು dhusumusu [dhusumusu] n. [anger]] grumble [M. d^h usămus \check{a} onom.?].
- ಂಧೂತ d^hūta [d^huːtɐ] *adj*. [[remove]] shaken off, removed [Sk.].
- ಂಧೂತಪಾತಕ d^hūtapātaka [d^hu:təpe:tške] *m*. [[pure]] person who has freed from one's sin [Sk.].
- ಂಧೂತಪಾಪ dʰūtapāpa [dʰu:tə̆pe:pɐ] m. [[pure]] person who has freed from one's sin [Sk.].
- ಧೂಪ dʰūpa [dʰuːpɐ] n. [smell] incense [Sk.].
- ಂಧೂಮ dʰūma [dʰuːmɐ] n. [fire] smoke [Sk.] = ಹೊಗೆ (col.).
 - ಧೂಮಕೇತು dhūmakētu [dhu:mške:tu] ① m. [[god]] "one whose banner is smoke", fire ② n. [[astr.]] comet [Sk.].
- ಂಧೂಮಪಟ dʰūmapaṭa [dʰuːməpəʈɐ] n. [[war]] smoke screen [Sk.].
- ಂಧೂಮಪಾನ dʰūmapāna dʰuːmə̆peːnɐ] n. [[lux.]] smoking (a cigarette, cigar, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಧೂಮ್ರ dʰūmra [dʰuːmrɐ] *adj*. [[colour]] "smoke-coloured," of a smoky hue, grey [Sk.].
- ಧೂಮ್ರಪತ್ರ d $^{\rm h}$ ūmrapatra [d $^{\rm h}$ u:mrəpət $^{\rm re}$] n. [[lux.]] tobacco leaf [Sk.] = ಹೊಗೆಸೊಪ್ಪ (com.).
- ಂಧೂಮ್ರಪಾನ dhūmrapāna [dhu:mrəpe:ne] n. [[lux.]] smoking [Sk.] = ಧೂಮಪಾನ; ಹೊಗೆಯನ್ನು ಸೇದುವುದು (com.).
- ಧೂರ್ತ d^hūrta [d^hu:rtɐ] adj.,m. [[cheat]] (f. ಧೂರ್ತ- ಳು)) deceptive, hypocritical, dishonest, fraudulent, cunning $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk.].

ಧೂರ್ತತನ d^hūrtatana [d^hu:rtəੱtənɐ] n. [[cheat]] deception, dishonesty, fraud, hypocrisy, cunning, pretence [$d^h\bar{u}rta + -tana$].

ಧೂಲಿ dʰūli [dʰuːli] ಧೂಳಿ n. [dirt] dust [Sk. dʰ \bar{u} -li-/Ka. D3283].

ಂಧೂಲೀಪಟಲ dʰu:līpaṭala [dʰu:li:pəʈəlɐ] ಧೂಳೀಪ– ಟಲ n. [(dirt]] heap or covering of dust [Sk.].

ಂಧೂಸರ dʰūsara [dʰuːsə̃rɐ] (n.) [[colour]] ash colour, ⟨being⟩grey [Sk.] = ಬೂದಿಬಣ್ಣ (com.).

•ಧೂಳ್ dʰūḷ [dʰuːl] n. [[dirt]] dust [Ka. dūḷ D3283 × Sk. dʰūli-] = ದೂಳು.

ಧೂಳಿ dʰūḷi [dʰuːḷi] n. [[dirt]] dust [Sk. dʰūli-/Ka. D3283].

ಧೂಳಿಪಟ dʰūḷipaṭa [dʰuːlipəʈɐ] n. [[dirt]] state of being completely destroyed [Sk. dʰūlipata-].

ಧೂಳಿಪಟ ಮಾಡು d h ūlipaṭa māḍu [[destroy]] vt. to reduce to dust, to destroy completely.

ಧೂಳಿಪಟ ಆಗು dʰūl̩ipaṭa āgu vi. [[destroy]] to get reduced to dust.

ಧೂಳಿಮಾರುತ dhūlimāruta [dhu:lime:rute] n. [weather] dust wind [Sk.].

ಂಧೂಳೀಪಟಲ dʰūḷīpaṭala [dʰuːḷiːpəʈĕlɐ] n. [[dirt]] heap or covering of dust [Sk.].

ಧೂಳು dʰūḷu [dʰuː[u] n. 1 [[dirt]] dust 2 [[plant]] pollen [Sk. dʰūli- cf. Ka. dūḷ D3283] [ಆದೂಳಿ.

ಧೂಳೆಬ್ಬಿಸು dʰūlebbisu [dʰuː[ebbisu] ① vi. [[dirt]] to raise dust ② vt. [[destroy]] to destroy, to ruin, to blast, to annihilate ¶ ಪುಲಕೇಶಿಯ ಸೈನ್ಯ ಹರ್ಷವರ್ಧನ-ನ ಸೈನ್ಯವನ್ನು ಧೂಳೆಬ್ಬಿಸಿತು. Pulakesin II's army completely destroyed Harshavardhana's army. [+ ebbisu].

ෙතුම dʰr̥ta [dʰruɪtɐ] *adj.* **1** [[catch]] held, seized **2** [[sup.]] supported, sustained **3** [[keep]] held back (as troops in reserve) [Sk.].

ಧ್ರತಿ d^h rti [d^h ruti] n. 1 [bold] morale, courage, bravery, daring, valour, intrepidity 2 [will] firmness of mind, imperturbability, determination, resoluteness [Sk.].

ಧೃತಿಗೆಡಿಸು d^hrtigedisu [d^hrutigedisu] vt. [bold] to demoralise, to dishearten, to discourage, to frighten [+ kedisu].

ಧೃತಿಗೆಡು dʰrtigedu [dʰrutigedu] vi. [[bold]] to get discouraged, to lose heart, to despond, to droop, to panic. to be alarmed, to lose confidence, to get dejected [+ kedu].

ಧೇನಿಸು dʰēnisu [dʰeːnisu] *vt*. [[think]] [Sk.] [音 ಧ್ಯಾನಿಸು. ಂಧೇನು dʰēnu [dʰeːnu] n. [(cattle)] cow [Sk.].

ಧೈರ್ಯ d^hairya [d^həirˈjɐ] n. [[bold]] 1 courage, bravery, daring, valour, guts 2 audacity [Sk.].

ಧೈರ್ಯಗುಂದು dhairyagundu [dhairjagundu] vi. 1 [bold] to lose courage 2 [grief] to lose heart, to be disheartened, to get dejected [+ kundu].

ಧೈರ್ಶ್ಯಗೆಡಿಸು dʰairyageḍisu [dʰəirˈjəgeḍĭsu] vt. 1 [bold] to demoralise, to scare, to frighten 2 [grief] to dishearten, to discourage, to wither one's hopes [+ keḍisu] ಧೃತಿಗೆಡಿಸು.

ಧೈರ್ಯಗೊಳಿಸು d^hairyagolisu [d^hair'jəgolĭsu] *vt*. [bold] to encourage, to cheer up, to raise the spirits of, to inspirit [+ *kolisu*].

ಧೈ ರೈ ವಂತ dʰairyavaṃta [dʰəirˈjə̆vəntɐ] adj.,m. [bold] (f. ಧೈ ರೈ ವಂತೆ) brave ⟨person⟩, bold ⟨person⟩, courageous ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].

ಧೈರ್ಯಶಾಲಿ dʰairyaśāli [dper əirˈjəʃɐːli] adj.,mf. [bold] brave ⟨person⟩, bold ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].

ಧೊಣೆ¹ dʰoṇe [dʰoṇe] n. [[water]] small pond [Ka. *D2716].

ಂಧೊಣೆ² dhoṇe [dhoṇe] n. [[boat]] boat, barge, vessel sailing on the sea [Sk. drōṇi- T6641] = ಹಡಗು.

ಧೋ dhō [dhor] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of a torrential rain ¶ ನಾನು ಮನೆಗೆ ಬರುವಾಗ ಧೋಯೆಂದು ಮ- ಳೆ ಬಂತು. When I was coming home a strong rain started. [Ka. onom.].

ಧೋಕಾ d^hōkā [d^ho:kɐ:] n. [[cheat]] deception, imposture, fraud $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [H. $d^h \bar{o} k \bar{a}$].

ಧೋತರ d^hōtara [d^hotăre] n. [[wear]] cloth worn by men around the waist normally 50×144 inches [M. $d^h\bar{o}tăra$ *C6881.2] = ಪಂಚೆ [(ಆಧೂತ,

ಧೋತ್ರ dhōtra [dho:tre] ದೋತರ, ದೋತ್ರ, ಧೋತರ n. [wear] 1 cloth worn by men around the waist normally 50×144 inches 2 cloth worn over the shoulders [M. dhōtǎra T6881.2] = ಉತ್ತರೀಯ, ವಲ್ಲಿ (col.) *[ಉತ್ತರೀಯ].

ಧೋಧೋ $d^h\bar{o}d^h\bar{o}$ [$d^ho:d^ho:$] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of a continuous torrential [Ka. onom.].

ಧೋಬಿ dhōbi [dho:bi] ಡೋಬಿ, ದೋಬಿ, ದೋಭಿ m. [[hyg.]] washerman (commonly used as this word is of less social connotation) [H. dhōbī T6886] = ಅಗಸ.

•ಧೋರ dʰōra [dʰoːrɐ]n. [[mus.]] kettledrum [onom.?] = ನಗಾರಿ.

ಧೋರಣೆ dhōraṇe [dhorrə̄ne] n. 1 [manner] manner, way 2 [think] manner or way of thinking 3 [think] attitude, behaviour [Sk. \leftarrow M. \leftarrow dhāraṇā-?].

- ಧೋವತಿ dʰōvati [dʰoːvəti] ದೋವತಿ, ಧೋತಿ n. [[wear]] a piece of cloth worn round the lower body, one end of which passed between the legs and is tucked in behind [H. dʰōvătī < Sk. *dʰōttavastrikā-? cf. T6881].
 - ಧ್ಯಾನ d^hyāna [d^hje:ne] n. 1 [[think]] reflection, contemplation, pondering, meditation 2 [[care]] attention, notice [Sk.].
- ಂಧ್ಯಾನಪರ dhyānapara [dhje:nəpəre] adj.,m. [think]] (f. ಧ್ಯಾನಪರಳು) [Sk.] = ಧ್ಯಾನಮಗ್ನ.
 - ಧ್ಯಾನಮಗ್ನ d^hyānamagna [d^hjɐ:nəməgnɐ] adj.,m. [[think]] (f. ಧ್ಯಾನಮಗ್ನೆ/ಧ್ಯಾನಮಗ್ನಳು)) (one) steeped in contemplation, absorbed in meditation, engrossed in thought [Sk.].
 - ಧ್ಯಾನಿಸು dhyānisu [dhje:nisu] vt. [think]] 1 to contemplate (the supreme reality), to meditate upon (the supreme reality) 2 to ponder upon, to meditate upon, to reflect upon [Sk.].
 - ಧ್ಯಾಸ dhyāsa [dhyē:sɐ] n. 1 [[think]] meditation, contemplation, reflection, pondering 2 [[cognition]] awareness, consciousness, realisation 3 [[care]] attention ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಧ್ಯಾಸ ಎಲ್ಲಿ ದೆ? ಟೈಪ್ನಲ್ಲಿ ಎಷ್ಟೊಂದು ತಪ್ಪು ಮಾಡಿದ್ದೀರಿ. Where is your attention? You have made many a mistake in typing. 4 [[know]] awareness, being in the knowledge of something ¶ ಅವನ ಪರ್ಸಾ ಎಲ್ಲಿ ಬಿತ್ತು ಎಂಬ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಧ್ಯಾಸ ಇಲ್ಲ. He was not aware where his purse fell off. ¶ ತನ್ನ ಕಂಪನಿಯ ವ್ಯವಹಾರದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ತನಗೇ ಧ್ಯಾಸ ಇಲ್ಲ. He does not know anything about the activity of his own company. [Sk.].
 - ಧ್ಯೇಯ d^hyēya [d^hje:jɐ] n. [[aim]] 1 object, purpose, intention 2 ideal, principle [Sk.].
- ಂಧ್ಯೇಯಜೀವಿ dʰyēyajīvi [dʰje:jĕʤi:vi] *adj.,mf.* [[aim]] ⟨one⟩who lives for an ideal or ideals [Sk.].
- ಂಧ್ಯೇಯವಾದ dhyēyavāda [dhje:jəੱve:de] n. [aim] idealism [Sk.].
- ಂಧ್ಯೇಯವಾದಿ dʰyēyavādi [dʰjeːjŏvɐːdi] *adj.,mf.* [aim] idealist⟨ic⟩ [Sk.].
 - ಧ್ರುವ dʰruva [dʰruvɐ] ① adj. [[change]] 1 steadfast, constant, immovable 2 permanent, stable ② n. 1 [[astr.]] polar star 2 [[geo.]] the north pole and the south pole 3 [[geo.]] poles of magnet [Sk.].
 - ಧ್ರುವತಾರೆ dhruvatāre [dhruvəte:re]n. 1 [astr.] polar star 2 [guide] (fig.) one who shines for ever, one of everlasting radiance [Sk.].
 - ಧ್ರುವನಕ್ಷತ್ರ dʰruvanakṣatra [dʰruvə̃nəkṣətrɐ] *n.* [[astr.]] [[≆ಧು,ವತಾರೆ.

- ಂಧ್ರುವೀಕರಣ dʰruvīkaraṇa [dʰruviːkərə̌nʈɐ] n. [[pol.]] polarisation (of forces in politics, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಧ್ವಂಸ dhvamsa [dhvamse/dhamse] n. [destroy] 1 destruction, extermination, extirpation, ravage, devastation 2 ruin, rampage, loss \P ಕುದುರೆಜೂಜಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಆಸ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ಧ್ವಂಸಮಾಡಿದ. He lost all his properties by gambling on horses. [Sk.].
 - ಧ್ವಂಸ ಮಾಡು dʰvaṃsa māḍu vt. [[destroy]] to destroy, to annihilate.
- ಂಧ್ವಂಸಕ dʰvaṃsaka [dʰvəmsəkɐ/dʰʌmsəkɐ] ① *m.* [[destroy]] ([f. ಧ್ವಂಸಕಳು)) destroyer, Vandal ② *adj.* [[destroy]] destructive, lethal, deadly ③ *n.* [[navy]] destroyer, a small and fast warship = ಡೆಸ್ಪ್ರಾಯರ್ (col.) [Sk.].
- ಧ್ವಜ d^h vaja [d^h vədçe/ d^h vʌdçe] n. [[symbol]] flag, standard, banner [Sk.] = ಧ್ವಜಪಟ.
- ಂಧ್ವಜಪಟ dʰvajapaṭa [dʰvəʤəpətɐ] n. [[symbol]] flag, standard, banner [Sk.] = ಧ್ರಜ.
- ಧ್ವಜವಂದನೆ dʰvajavaṃdane [dʰvəʤəvəndə̆ne] n. [[rit.]] saluting the flag [Sk.].
- ಧ್ವಜಸ್ತಂಭ dʰvajastaṃbʰa [dʰvəʤəstəmbʰɐ] n. [[symbol]] flagpole, flagstaff [Sk.].
- ಂಧ್ವಜಾರೋಹಣ dʰvajārōhaṇa [dʰvəʤɐːroːhə̌nɐ] n. [[rit.]] flag hoisting [Sk.].
- ಧ್ವ ನಿ dhvani [dhvani/dhvani] n. 1 [sound] voice, sound 2 [mus.]] voice of a musician (as against that of a musical instrument), vocal music 3 [rhet.]] suggestion, suggestiveness [Sk.].
- ಂಧ್ವ ನಿತಂತು d^hvanitaṃtu [d^hvənitəntu] *n*. [[body]] vocal chords [Sk.].
- ಂಧ್ವನಿಪೆಟ್ಟಿಗೆ dʰvanipeṭṭige [dʰvənipeṭʈĭge] n. [[body]] larynx [Sk.].
- ಂಧ್ವನಿಮಾ dʰvanimā [dʰvənimɐ:] n. [[ling.]] phoneme [Sk.].
- ಂಧ್ವನಿಮುದ್ರಣ dʰvanimudraṇa [dʰvənimuddrənɐ] n. [[elec.]] sound recording [Sk.] = ರೆಕಾರ್ಡಿಂಗ್ (col.).
- ಂಧ್ವನಿಮುದ್ರಿಸು d⁴vanimudrisu [d⁴vanimudrĭsu] *vt.* [[elec.]] to record (electronically) [Sk.] = ರೆಕಾರ್ಡಿಂಗ್ ಮಾಡು (col.).
- ಂಧ್ವ ನಿವರ್ಧಕ dhvanivardhaka [dhvanivardhǎkæ] n. [[elec.]] megaphone, loudspeaker, amplifier (any instrument for amplifying voice) [Sk.].
- ಂಧ್ವನಿವಿಜ್ಞಾನ dʰvanivijñāna [dʰvəniviʤɲೡ:nɐ] n. [[ling.]] phonetics, acoustics [Sk.].
- ಂಧ್ವನಿಸುರುಳಿ d^hvanisuruḷi [d^hvənisuruḷi] n. [[elec.]] tape or cassette (for recording sounds) [Eg. *cassette*].

ನ

ನ na [nəː] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes /na/ or letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages.

† බංසා naṃcu [nənʧu] vt. [[food]] to use ((pickles, chutney powder, etc.)), as side-dishes for eating cooked rice [Ka. D3581].

ನಂಚು² naṃcu [nəɲtʃu] vt. to extinguish, to put out ((a lamp, fire, etc.)) [Ka. < naṃdisu *D3590].

ನಂಜು¹ naṃju [nəɲʤu] n. 1 poison, venom 2 septic poisoning, sepsis 3 (fig.) venom in speech, sarcasm, taunt ¶ ಅವನ ಮಾತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನಂಜು ತುಂಬಿಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. There is poison in his talk. [Ka. D3580] (Pb.8.40) = ವಿಷ.

ನಂಜು² namju [пәріди] vt. to use ((pickles, chutney powder, etc.)), as side-dishes for eating cooked rice ¶ ಉಪ್ಪಿನಕಾಯಿಯನ್ನು ನಂಜಿಕೊಂಡು ಊಟ ಮಾಡು. Eat rice with the pickles as side dish. [Ka. D3581].

ನಂಜುರುಳೆ naṃjuruḷe [nənʤuruḷe] n. [[worm]] a kind of venomous worm [naṃju + uruḷe "ball"?].

† බ් තියා ව naṃjuli [nənʤuli] n. [[worm]] (Hal.) earthworm [Ka. D2906].

ನಂಟ namta [nəntɐ] ನೆಂಟ m. [[kin]] (f. ನಂಟಳು)) relative, kinsman (but not those closer than the 4th grade) [Ka. D3588] (Pb.4.49.V).

ನಂಟತನ naṃṭatana [nənʈətənɐ] ನೆಂಟತನ n. [kin]] relationship, kinship [Ka. naṃta + -tana D3588].

•ನಂಟರ್ತನ naṃṭartana [nəntərtənɐ] n. [kin] relationship, kinship [Ka. naṃṭar (pl.) + -tana D3588] = ನಂಟರನ.

ನಂಟಸ್ತ neṃṭasta [nənʈəstɐ] ನೆಂಟಸ್ತ m. [kin]] (f. ನಂಟಸ್ತಳು)) relative, kinsman [naṃṭa + -sta].

ನಂಟಸ್ತಿಕೆ naṃṭastike [nənʈəstike] ನೆಂಟಸ್ತಿಕೆ n. [[kin]] relationship, kinship [Ka. naṃṭasta + -ike D3588].

ನಂಟಸ್ತ್ರನ naṃṭastana [nənʈəstənɐ] ನೆಂಟಸ್ತನ n. relationship, kinship [naṃṭasta + -tana] = ನಂಟತನ.

ಂನಂಟಿಕೆ [nəntike] n. [kin] relationship, kinship [Ka. D3588] = ನಂಟತನ.

ನಂಟು naṃtu [nəntu] ನೆಂಟಿಕೆ n. [kin] relationship (as friendship, kinship, trade relationship, etc.) ¶ ಅವನಿಗೂ ನನಗೂ ಏನೂ ನಂಟು ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no relationship between him and me. [Ka. D3588] = ನಂಟತನ.

ನಂತರ naṃtara [nəntərɐ] ① adv. then, afterwards, later, thereafter ② postp. [time] after ¶ ಅವನು ಹೋದ ನಂತರ ಮಳೆ ಬಂತು. After his departure it began to rain. [Sk. anantaram].

ಂನಂದನ naṃdana [nəndənɐ] ① adj. [[joy]] gladdening, delighting ② m. [[kin]] (f. ನಂದನೆ) son ③ n. [[cal.]] [ਿಶನಂದನವನ N. of 26th year in the cycle of 60 years [Sk.].

ಂನಂದನವನ naṃdanavana [nəndənəvənɐ] n. [[myth]] name of a garden in paradise (= the heaven of Indra) [Sk.].

ಂನಂದಾದೀಪ naṃdādīpa [nəndæ:di:pɐ] n. [light] lamp that is always kept burning [neg. part. of $nam-du+d\bar{\imath}pa$].

ನಂದಿ namdi [nəndi] *n*. 1 [joy] joy, delight, welfare 2 [myth] name of the bull on which Śiva rides 3 [myth] the tree *Cedrela toona* Roxb.,the wood of which resembles Mahogany (less expensive than teak) → timber [Sk.].

ಂನಂದಿಧ್ವಜ *naṃdidʰvaja* [nəndidʰvəੱʤɐ] n. [symb.] vertical tall flag post on which an emblem of bull is put and taken out in front of a religious procession [Sk.].

నెందిని namdini [nəndini] ① f. 1 [woman] 'woman who makes happy, woman who is happy' 2 [kin] (poet.) daughter ② n. [myth] a fabulous cow, daughter of Kamadhenu, yielding all desires and in the possession of the sage Vasiṣṭa [Sk.].

ත්තඩස් ව namdibaṭṭalu [nəndibəṭṭəlu] n. [[plant]] Ceylon jasmine, white flowers of the shrub, Tabernaemontana coronaria (L.) (Apocynaceae) cultivated in gardens and dear to Shiva → garden [namdi + baṭṭalu "cup"].

ನಂದಿಬಟ್ಟಲುಗಿಡ naṃdibaṭṭalugiḍa [nəndibəṭṭəlugidɐ] n. the shrub of the above tree [+ giḍa].

ಂನಂದಿಸು¹ naṃdisu [nəndisu] *vi*. [[joy]] to enjoy, to amuse oneself [Sk.].

ನಂದು namdu [nəndu] ನೊಂದು vi. [[down]] 1 (with reference to a fire or a light etc.) to go out, to cease, to get extinguished, to be put out 2 (fig.) to abate, to subside (as anger, etc.), to be destroyed, to perish (as of life, desire etc.) [Ka. D3590].

- ನಂದಿಸು² naṃdisu [nəndǐsu] ನೊಂದಿಸು vt. [down] 1 [remove] to put out, to extinguish ((a light, etc.)) 2 [destroy] to kill, to destroy, to exterminate, to put an end to [Ka. caus. D3590].
- ನಂಬರು nambaru [nəmbəru] n. [[number]] 1 number (in order) 2 numerical figure, digit 3 marks (at a test or examination) [Eg. number] ಅಂಕ.
- ನಂಬಿಕಸ್ಥ naṃbikastʰa [nəmbikəstʰv] adj., m. [belief] (f. ನಂಬಿಕಸ್ಥೆ) reliable person, dependable man, trustworthy man, loyal man [Ka.].
- ನಂಬಿಕೆ nambike [nəmbike] n. [[belief]] 1 belief 2 confidence, reliance, trust [Ka. D3600].
- ಂನಂಬಿಕೆದ್ರೋಹ naṃbikedrōha [nəmbikedro:hɐ] n. treachery, betrayal, perfidy [Ka. + Sk.].
 - ನಂಬಿಗೆ nambige [nəmbige] n. 1 belief 2 trust, confidence, reliance [Ka. D3600].
 - ನಂಬಿಸು nambisu [nəmbĭsu] vt. [belief] to win the trust (of a person), to create belief, to cause to confide ¶ ಅವನು ನನ್ನನ್ನು ನಂಬಿಸಿ ಮೋಸ ಮಾಡಿದ. He deceived me after getting my confidence. [Ka. D3600].
 - నెంబు nambu [nəmbu] vt. [belief] 1 to believe 2 to trust, to confide in, to rely on, to have faith in [Ka. D3600].
 - ನಂಬುಗೆ nambuge [nəmbŭge] n. [[belief]] 1 belief 2 trust, confidence, reliance [Ka. D3600].
 - ನಂಬೂದಿರಿ naṃbūdiri [nəmbu:dʰiri] ನಂಬೂದರಿ, ನಂಬೂದ್ರಿ *mf*. [[ethn.]] a class of native brahmans of Kerala [Ka. D3601].
- *ನಂಬೂರಿ naṃbūri [nəmbuːri] *mf.* [[ethn.]] a class of native brahmans of Kerala [Ka. D3601].
- ਨੱಕಲ nakali [nəkə̃li] ① adj. [[copy]] fake, counterfeit, forged ② n. 1 [[copy]] imitation 2 [[copy]] replica, imitation (of a picture, monument etc.) 3 [[cheat]] counterfeit, forged article 4 [[lit.]] parody, comic imitation, travesty [Ar. naglī].
- ನಕಲಿಗಾರ nakaligāra [nəkə̆ligɐːrɐ] *m.* [show] buffoon, clown [*nakalī* + *-kāra*].
- ਰੱਢ nakalu [nəkə̆lu] () (n.) [[cheat]] fake, counterfeit, forged (2) n. 1 [[copy]] imitation 2 [[copy]] replica, imitation (of a picture, monument etc.) 3 [[cheat]] counterfeit, forged article 4 [[lit.]] parody, comic imitation, travesty [Ar. naql].
- ನಕಾರ nakāra [nəkɐːrɐ] n. 1 [neg.]] denial 2 [neg.]] refusal, rejection, not consenting ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮದುವೆಯ

- ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪಕ್ಕೆ ನಕಾರ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿತು. We got negative reply to our marriage proposal. 3 [[script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /na/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ನಕಾರಾತ್ಮಕ nakārātmaka [nəkɐ:rɐ:tməkɐ] *adj.* [[neg.]] negative, rejected [Sk.].
- ನಕಾಶ nakāśa [nəkeːʃɐ] n. [diagram] 🍱 ನಕಾಶೆ.
- ನಕಾಶೆ nakāśe [nəke:∫e] ನಕಾಶ, ನಕಾಸು, ನಕಾಸೆ n. [[diagram]] 1 map, chart 2 plan, blueprint 3 (fig.) blue print, preliminary sketch or plan of action 4 chart, table ¶ ನಗರಪಾಲಿಕೆಯೂ ಒಂದೊಂದು ವರ್ಷಕ್ಕೆ ಹಣಕಾಸು ನಕಾಶೆ ತಯಾರು ಮಾಡಿದರೆ ಹೇಗೆ? How is it if the municipal corporation prepares its balance sheet every year? [Ar. naqqāšī] = ನಕ್ಷೆ.
- ನಕಾಸು nakāsu [nəkɐ:su] n. [diagram] [ੴನಕಾಶೆ.
- ನಕಾಸೆ nakāse [nəkɐːse] n. [diagram] [೧೯ನಕಾಶೆ.
- ನಕ್ಕಿ nakki [nəkki] n. [mus.] ring of metal in the shape of V which players of sitār and vīna wear upon their fingers, plectrum [M. $nak^h\bar{\imath}$ Sk. mak^ha-+ M. $nak^h\bar{\imath}$].
- *ನಕ್ಕು nakku [nəkku] ನೆಕ್ಕು vt. [bio.] to lick [Ka. D3570].
- †ನಕ್ಕು ಲುಹುಳ nakkuluhuļa [nəkkŭ[uhu[ɐ] n. [worm]] (Bark.) earthworm [Ka. D2906].
- ನಕ್ಕೆ nakke [nəkke] n. 1 [[mammal]] jackal 2 [[plant]] wild (?) (when prefixed to names of plants) ¶ ನಕ್ಕೆ ಚಿ-ಕ್ಕನಾಕು a kind of small tree [Ka. D3606].
- ? ਨಕ್ತ¹ nakta [nəktɐ] *n.* saying or proverb or the country [Ka. D3579] (*čt.1.75* (*Kitt.*)).
- ಂನಕ್ಕ² nakta [nəktɐ] n. [(time]] night [Sk.].
- ಂನಕ್ರ nakra [nək'rɐ] n. [[reptile]] crocodile [Sk.] = ಮೊಸಳೆ.
 - ন্ত্ৰ nakṣatra [nəkṣətrɐ] n. [[astr.]] 1 star, heavenly body 2 constellation 3 single star or a group of stars in the moon's path (27 or 28 in number), lunar mansion [Sk.].
 - ನಕ್ಷ ತ್ರಕ nakṣatraka [nəkṣəੱtrəkɐ] *m*. [[trouble]] one who harasses, harasser, tormentor, pesterer (cf. story of Hariścandra) [Sk.].
- ಂನಕ್ಷತ್ರಕೂಟ nakṣatrakūṭa [nəkṣətrəku:[ɐ] n. [astr.]] constellation [Sk.] = ನಕ್ಷತ್ರಪಂಜ, ನಕ್ಷತ್ರಮಂಡಲ.
- ಂನಕ್ಷತ್ರಪುಂಜ nakṣatrapuṃja [nəkṣətrə̆puɲʤɐ] *n.* [[astr.]] constellation [Sk.] |ಿ ನಕ್ಷತ್ರಕೂಟ.
- ಂನಕ್ಷತ್ರಮಂಡಲ nakṣatramaṃḍala [nəkṣət་тəॅməndə-lɐ] n. [astr.]] constellation [Sk.] 🏗 ನಕ್ಷತ್ರಕೂಟ.

ನಕ್ಷತ್ರಮೀನು nakṣatramīnu [nəkṣətrəmi:nu] n. [[zoo.]] starfish [Sk.].

ನಕ್ಷತ್ರಲೋಕ nakṣatralōka [nəkṣətrəlo:kɐ] n. [[astr.]] sky, firmament, welkin [Sk.].

ಂನಕ್ಷತ್ರವೀಕ್ಷಕ nakṣatravīkṣaka [nəkṣətrəviːkṣŏkɐ] m. [astr.]] (f. ನಕ್ಷತ್ರವೀಕ್ಷಕಿ) star-gazer, astronomer [Sk.]. ನಕ್ಷೆ nakṣe [nəkʃe] n. [diagram] 1 map, chart 2 plan, blueprint 3 (fig.) blue print, preliminary sketch or plan of action [Ar. naqša] [晉 ನಕಾಷೆ.

o おい nakʰa [nəkʰɐ] n. [[body]] nail, claw, talon [Sk.]. っ おいて nakʰara [nəkʰərɐ] n. [[body]] finger-nail (of animals), claw, talon [Sk.].

ನಖರಾ nakʰarā [nəkʰəřɐː]n. [[woman]] coquetry [Pe. naxrā].

ಂನಖರಾಯುಧ nakʰarāyudʰa [nə-kʰəreːyudʰe] n. [[mammal]] 1 lion 2 a claw-shaped weapon to fix on the fingers [see Fig.] [Sk.].



ಂನಖಶಿಖಾಂತ nakʰaśikʰāṃta [nəkʰəʃikʰeːntɐ] adv. [body] from head to foot, from top to toe [Sk.].

ಂನಖಾಗ್ರ nakʰāgra [nəkʰɐːɡrɐ] n. [[body]] tip of the nail [Sk.].

ನಗ¹ naga [nəgɐ] n. [[control]] yoke [Ka. D3694] = ನೊಗ.

ನಗ² naga [nəgɐ] n. [[orn.]] jewel, ornament, adornment [? cf. Ta. *nakai*, M. *nagă*].

ನಗಡಿ nagaḍi [nəgə̌di] n. [med.]] cold [Ka. D3731] = ನಗಡಿ (com.).

ನಗದಿ nagadi [nəgə̆di] *n*. [[money]] cash [Ar. *naqd*] ತ್ ನಗದು.

ನಗದಿಗುಮಾಸ್ತ nagadigumāsta [nəgə̆digume:stɐ] mf. [money]] cashier (in an office, bank etc.) [+ Pe. gu- $m\bar{a}$ sta].

ನಗದಿಗುಮಾಸ್ತೆ nagadigumāste [nəgĕdigumɐ:ste] mf. [money] [☞ ನಗದಿಗುಮಾಸ್ತ.

ನಗದಿಪುಸ್ತಕ nagadipustaka [nəgədipustəkɐ] *n*. [(account)] cash register, cash ledger.

ನಗದಿಲೆಕ್ಕ nagadilekka [nəgŏdilekkv] n. [[account]] cash account [*nagadi* + *lekka*].

ನಗದು nagadu [nəgə̈du] ನಗದಿ n. [[money]] cash [Ar. naqd].

ನಗದುಬೆಲೆ nagadubele [nəgədubele] n. [[value]] cash price [+ bele].

ನಗದುಸಿಲ್ಕು nagadusilku [nəgɔ̆dusilku] n. [[money]] cash balance, amount of cash that has remained after expenditure [+ silku].

ನಗದು ವಹಿವಾಟು nagadu vahivāṭu [nəkə̈du vəhi-veːtu] n. [[com.]] cash transaction ¶ ಆ ಅಂಗಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಎಲ್ಲ ನಗದು ವಹಿವಾಟು All dealings in that shop is in cash. [+vahivāṭu] = ನಗದು ವ್ಯವಹಾರ.

ನಗನಟ್ಟು naganaṭṭu [nəgĕnəṭṭu] n. [[orn.]] jewellery, ornaments [naga + echo].

ನಗರ nagara [nəgəre] n. [[city]] city, big town [Sk.]. ನಗರನಿವಾಸಿ nagaranivāsi [nəgərənive:si] mf. [[city]] citizen, city dweller [Sk.].

ಂನಗರಪಿತೃ nagarapitr [пэдэгэріtтш] m. [[city]] "city father", councillor of a city corporation or municipal council [Sk.].

るれておಭ nagarasabʰe [nəgərə̆səbʰe] n. [[city]] municipal council, city assembly [Sk.].

ನಗರಾಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ ಮಂಡಳಿ nagarābʰivṛddʰimaṃḍaḷi [nəgəreːbʰivruttiməṇḍəli] n. [[city]] city improvement trust board, trust board the members of which are nominated by the state government to look after and control the development of city [Sk.].

‡ನಗರರಾಜ್ಯ nagararājya [nəgərəre:ʤ·jɐ]n. [[city]]city state [Sk.].

ಂನಗರೀಕರಣ nagarīkaraṇa [nəgəri:kərə̈nɐ] n. [[city]] urbanisation [Sk.].

•ನಗವೆಣ್ಣ nagaveṇṇi [nəgəveṇṇi] f. [[kin]] husband's brother's wife [Ka. nage <? + pen] ಟ್ ನಗೆವೆಣ್.

ನಗಾಟ nagāṭa [nəgeː[ɐ] n. [laugh]] frequent or continuous laughter [Ka. nagu + āṭa].

ನಗಾರಿ nagāri [nəgeːri] n. [[mus.]] a kind of kettle drum [Ar. naqqāra].

ನಗು nagu [nəgu] ① vi. [laugh] 1 to laugh or smile 2 to laugh (at), to ridicule ¶ ಈ ತರ ಮಾಡಿದರೆ ಜನ ನಗುತ್ತಾರೆ. People will laugh if you do so. ② n. 1 laughter or smile 2 ridicule, derision, scoffing [Ka. caus. D3569].

ನಗಿಸು nagisu [nəgisu] vt. [[laugh]] to make one laugh, to move to laughter, to provoke laughter, to raise laughter [+ -isu caus. *D3569].

♦ನಗುಪಾಟಲು nagupāṭlu [nəgepɐ:ʈə̃lu] n. [laugh] [nagu + ?, cf. Ka. pādu] [ॎ ನಗೆಪಾಟಲು.

ನಗುಮುಖ nagumukʰa [nəgumukʰɐ]n. [[laugh]] face that is always cheerful [nagu + mukʰa].

ನಗೆ nage [nəge] n. [[bio.]] laughter [Ka. D3569].

ನಗೆಗಾರ nagegāra [nəgegeːre] m. [[laugh]] one who makes others laugh, witty man, humorist [nage + -kāra].

ನಗೆಚಾಟ nagecāṭa [nəgetʃɐː[ɐ] n. [laugh]] cracking of joke [nage + ?].

†ನಗೆಚಾಟಿಗೆ nagecāṭige [nəgetʃɐ:ʈi̞ge] n. [[laugh]] ಂನಗೃಸತ್ಯ nagnasatya [nəgnəsət•jɐ] n. [[true]] naked cracking of joke [nage + ?].

ನಗೆನಾಟಕ nagenātaka [nəgeneːfəke] n. [drama] farce $[nage + n\bar{a}taka]$.

[soc.] laughing stock, butt of ridicule [nage + ?, cf. Ka. $p\bar{a}du$] = ನಗೆಪಾಟಿಲು.

ನಗೆಮುಖ nagemukʰa [nəqemukʰɐ]n. [(laugh]]cheerful face, smiling face $[nagu + muk^h a]$.

ನಗೆಯಾಡು nageyāḍu [nəgejɐːdu] vi. [[bio.]] 1 (SK) to laugh 2 (SK) to ridicule, to deride, to mock, to make fun of [$nage + \bar{a}du$].

- ●ನಗೆವೆಣ್ nageven [nəgeven] ನಗವೆಣ್ಣಿ, ನಗೆವೆಣ್ಣು, ನ-ಗೆಹೆಣ್ಣು, ನಗೆಹೆಣ್ಣೆ, ನೆಗೆಣ್ಣಿ, ನೆಗೆಣ್ಣು, ನೆಗೆವೆಣ್ಣೆ, ನೆಗೆಹೆಣ್ಣು, ನೆಗೆಹೆಣೆ f. [kin] husband's brother's wife [Ka. nage <? + pen] = ็นฮกิฮ์ (com.).
- •ลักีฉีฅ๛ nageveṇṇน [nəgeveṇṇน] f. [kin] 1 husband's brother's wife 2 husband' or wife's sister [Ka. nage <? + pen] 🖙 ನಗೆವೆಣ್.
- •ลักัซัฒุ nageheṇṇน [nəgeheṇṇน] f. [kin] [Ka. nage <? + peṇ] 🕼 ನಗೆವೆಣ್.
- •ನಗೆಹೆಣ್ಣೆ nageheṇṇe [nəgeheṇṇe]f. [kin] [Ka. nage <? + peṇ] 🎏 สที่ฉัส ์.

నెగ్డ్రీలు naggliu [nəggilu] n. [[plant]] land-caltrops, puncture wine, Tribulus terrestris L. (Zygophyllaceae) an annual or perennial, prostrate herb with many slender, spreading branches and silky-villose young pars, growing throughout India as a weed along roadsides and waste places [Ka. *[IMP 5.12].

ನಗ್ಗು naggu [nəggu] ನರಿಕು, ನರುಕು, ನಳ್ಳು, ನಱಕು, ನ-ಅುಕು, ನಟುಂಕು, ನೆಕ್ಕು 1 , ನೆಗ್ಗು, ನೆರ್ಗು, ನೆಳ್ಗು, ನೆಲ್ಗು \bigcirc vi. [break] to be dented ② n. [break] dent in a metal vessel, or body of vehicles [Ka. D2927].

ನಗ್ಗಿಸು naggisu [nəggisu] ನೆಗ್ಗಿಸು vt. [[break]] to cause to get dented [Ka. caus. D2927].

ನಗ್ಗು ಬೀಳು naggu bīļu [nəggubi:[u] vi. [[break]] to be dented $[+b\bar{\imath}]$

textup:lu].

ನಗ್ಗೆತ್ತಿಸು naggisu [nəggisu] ನೆಗ್ಗಿಸು vt. [[break]] to rectify a dent [+ ettisu].

- ಂನಗ್ನ nagna [nəgnɐ] (adj.) 1 [wear] nude, naked, uncovered, bare 2 [straight] (fig.) open, straight, frank, candid, undisguised [Sk.] = ಬತ್ತಲೆ.
- ಂನಗೃತ nagnate [nəgnəte] n. 1 [wear]] nakedness, nudity 2 [(straight)] being without reserve [Sk.].

truth, bare truth, fact [Sk.].

?ನಚ್ಚು¹ naccu [nəʧʧu] n. [[mind]] doubt, want of reliability [Ka. D190] (My. (Kitt.)).

ನಗೆಪಾಟಲು nagepāṭalu [nəgupɐːʈĕlu] ನಗುಪಾಟಲು n. ಂನಚ್ಕು 2 naccu [nəʧʧu] ನೆಚ್ಚು 1 vt. f 1 [belief] to trust, to confide in, to rely on ¶ ನಾನು ನಿಮ್ಮನ್ನು ನಚ್ಚಿದ್ದೇನೆ, ಆ-ಧಾರಪತ್ರ ಬೇಡ. I trust you, no need of any document. 2 [[love]] to be attached to, to have affection for ¶ ಕಾಲಿ-ದಾಸ ಶಕುಂತಲಾಳ ಸೌಂದರ್ಯವನ್ನು ನಚ್ಚಿ ವರ್ಣಿಸಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Kalidasa has described Shakuntala's beauty with love. \bigcirc n. 1 [mind] favourite, dear one 2 [belief] trust, confidence ¶ ರಾಜನು ತನ್ನ ನಚ್ಚಿನ ಬಂಟರೊಡನೆ ಬೇಟೆಗೆ ಹೋದ. The king went for hunting with his trusted men. 3 [love] love, affection, friendship ¶ ದುರ್ಯೋಧನನಿಗೆ ಕರ್ಣ ನ-ಚೈನ ಗೆಳೆಯನಾಗಿದ್ದ. Karna was dear friend of Duryodhana. 4 desire, longing (*Pb.10.23*) [Ka. D3576].

> ನಜರಾಣಿ najarāni [nəʤərɐːni] n. [give]] 1 tribute, present to a superior 2 money, etc., levied by the king (on special occasions) [Ar.-Pe. nazarāna].

> ನಜರು¹ najaru [nəʤəru] n. [view] 1 sight, view 2 glance (mostly: of favour, admiration, etc.) ¶ ₺-ತ್ತೂರು ಪದ್ನಿ ನಿಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಅಲಾವುದ್ದೀನಿನ ನಜರು ಬಿತ್ತು. Allauddin's sight fell on Padmini of Chittur. [Ar. nazr].

> ನಜರು² najaru [nəʤəru] n. [[give]] offering, present, gift to a superior [Ar. nazr].

ಂನಜುಗು najugu [nəʤŭgu] vi. [[break]] to be bruised as fruit, etc. [Ka. D3574].

ನಜ್ಜು najju [naʤʤu] ① (n.) [break] (being\squashed (as of fruits, tomato, radish, carrot, etc.) ② vt. [break] to be crushed, squash (as fruits, radish, carrot, etc.) [Ka. D3574].

ನಜ್ಜು najjugujju [nəʤʤuguʤʤu] (n.) [[break]] (being) completely crushed (as tomato, etc.) [+ guj*ju*].

ನಟ್ nat [nət] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound of cracking the finger joints 2 word in imitation of the sound produced by a small branch when it is broken [Ka. D2936].

ನಟ¹ nața [nəʈɐ] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound of cracking the finger joints 2 word in imitation of the sound produced by a breaking branch

ನಟ² nața [nətɐ] m. [art]] (f. ನಟಿ)) 1 dancer 2 actor [Sk.].

ನಟಕು nataku [nəfəku] (n.) [sound] cracking noise of the finger and other joints [Ka. D2936].

- the above sound [+ -ane D2936].
- ನಟನಕಲೆ natanakale [nətənəkəle] n. [art] acting, histrionics [Sk.].
- ನಟನೆ natane [nɔtɔ̆ne] n. [art] 1 dance 2 acting, histrionics 3 (fig.) outside show, pretence, feigning ¶ ಅವನ ಸೌಹಾರ್ದ ಬರೀ ನಟನೆ. His kindness is just acting. [Sk.].
- ನಟ nați [nəfi] f. [(art)] 1 female dancer, danseuse 2 actress [Sk.].
- ನಟಕೆ națike [nəʈĭke] n. [sound]] [sound]] cracking noise of the finger and other joints [Ka. D2936].
- ನಟಿಗೆ natige [nətige] n. [sound] cracking noise of the finger and other joints [Ka. D2936].
- ನಟಿಸು natisu [nəfĭsu] ① vt. [drama] 1 to act ⟨⟨a part), to perform ((a play)) 2 (fig.) to pretend, to dissemble, to make a show of, to feign ② vi. [drama] 1 to act a part, to perform a play 2 (fig.) to pretend, to dissemble, to make a show, to feign [Sk.].
- ನಟುಕು natuku [nətŭku] n. [sound] cracking noise of the finger and other joints [Ka. D2936].
- ನಟ್ಟ natta [nəttɐ] (adj.) [loc.] (libc.) belonging to the middle, central [Ka. D3584].
- ನಟ್ಪಡವಿ naṭṭaḍavi [nəṭṭəḍəvi] n. [loc.]] heart of the forest [natta + adavi].
- ನಟ್ಸನಡು nattanadu [nəttənədu] n. [loc.] exact midpoint, dead centre ¶ ನಟ ರಂಗದ ನಟ್ಟನಡುವಿನಿಂದ ಮೇ-ಲಕ್ಕೆ ಎದ್ದು ಬಂದರು. The actor came up from the very middle of the stage. [natta + nadu D3584].
- ನಟ್ಪನಡುವೆ nattanaduve [nəţtə̆nəduve] ① adv. [loc.] at the centre, right in the middle, in the heart of ② postp. right in the middle of ¶ ಸಭೆಯ ನಟ್ಪನಡುವೆ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಎದ್ದು ಹೋದರು. The minister got up in the middle of the meeting and left. [natta + naduve].
- ♦నట్స్ naṭṭi [nəṭṭi] n. [[plant]] planting, transplanting (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3583] [ක තිසි (com.).
- ?నట్,² natti [nətti] n. [[esth.]] niceness, beauty, charm [Ka. D3739] (*Kk.18* (*Kitt.*)) = \vec{n} & \vec{u} .
- ಂನಟ್ಸರುಳು nattiruļu [nəttiruļu] n. [time] midnight, dead of night [natta + iruļu].
- నట్స్, nattu [nəttu] n. [sound] cracking noise of the finger and the other joints [Ka. D2936] [ಾನೆಟ್ರ.
- ♦నటు,² naṭṭu [nəṭṭu] n. [[plant]] planting, transplanting [Ka. *D3583] [ಾನಟ (com.).

- ನಟಕ್ಕನೆ naṭakkane [nəṭəkkə̆ne] adv. [sound]] with ?ನಟ್ಟು 3 naṭṭu [nəṭṭu] n. [[plant]] wide-spreading roots of several kinds of grass, and this grass itself [Ka. D3587] (C. (Kitt.)).
 - ♦నటే, natte [nətte] n. [[plant]] planting, transplanting [Ka. *D3583] 🎏 నాటి (com.).
 - •ನಟ್ಟೆ natte [nətte] (adj.) [loc.] (ibc.) belonging to the middle, central [Ka. D2936].
 - *ನಡ nada [nədɐ] n. 1 [loc.]] middle, centre 2 [[body]] waist [Ka. D3584].
 - *ನಡಕ nadaka [nədặkɐ] n. [[move]] trembling, shivering, tremor, etc. [Ka. D3585].
 - *ನಡಗು nadagu [nədəğu] ① vi. [[move]] to tremble, to shiver, to quake (2) n. [move] trembling, shivering, tremor, etc. [Ka. D3585].
 - *ನಡಗೆ nadage [nədə̆ige] n. [[move]] 1 walking ¶ ಮನೆಯಿಂದ ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ಹತ್ತು ನಿಮಿಷದ ನಡಗೆ ಅಷ್ಟೆ. It is only ten minutes walk from home to school. 2 the slowest way of proceeding of quadrupeds, walking 3 movement, motion [nade + -ige D3582].
 - ನಡತೆ nadate [nədəte] n. 1 [(behave)] behaviour, conduct 2 [pers.] character, nature 3 [custom] custom, practise, convention, tradition [Ka. nade + -te D3582].
 - •ನಡನಡ nadanada [nədənədɐ] ① (n.) [manner] word imitating trembling 2 adv. [manner] tremblingly [Ka. mim. D3585].
 - ?ನಡಪಡಿಕೆ nadapadike [n⊃dŏp⊃dike] n. 1 [behave] conduct, behaviour 2 [[custom]] custom 3 [[inf.]] proceedings (of a meeting or its report) [Ka. D3582] (DEDR).
 - •ನಡಪು nadapu [nədəpu] (1) vt. [move] to cause to walk ② n. [move] walking [Ka. D3582].
 - •ನಡಯಿಸು nadayisu [nədəjisu] vt. 1 [move] to cause to walk 2 [adm.] to manage ((a shop, administration, etc. >> [Ka. D3582].
 - ?ನಡಪಡಿಕೆ nadavadike [nədə̆vədı̆ke] n. [behave, custom, inf.]] [Ka. *D3582] (My. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ನಡವಳಿಕೆ.
 - ನಡವಳಿಕೆ nadavalike [nədəvə|ĭke] n. 1 [behave] conduct, behaviour 2 [[custom]] custom, usage 3 [[inf.]] proceedings of an assembly or its report [nada + -valike *D3582].
 - ನಡವಳಿಕೆ ಪುಸ್ತಕ nadavalike pustaka [nədəvə]ike pustake] n. [(inf.)] proceedings (of an assembly) in a book form [+ ಪುಸ್ಮಕ].
 - ನಡವು nadavu [nəḍə̆vu] n. 1 [[loc.]] middle, centre 2 [[body]] waist [Ka. D3584].

- ♠ನಡವೆ¹ naḍave [nɔḍɔ̆ve] ① adv. [loc.] In between, in the middle ¶ ನಡವೆ ಏನೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is nothing in between. ② postp. [loc.] ▮ ಡ್ ನಡುವೆ (com.) in the middle of [Ka. D3584].
- ನಡವೆ² nadave [nədə̆ve]n. [[arch.]] passage in a house inside the main entrance [Ka. *nade* + -ve D3582].
- •ನಡಸು naḍasu [nəḍɔ̃su] vt. 1 [move]] to cause to walk 2 [adm.]] to manage ((a business or an association, etc.)) [Ka. caus. D3582].
- *ನಡಿ¹ nade [nəde] ನಡಿ *vi*. [[move]] to walk, to move, to go, etc. [Ka. D3582] [ನಡೆ.
- ? ත්සි² naḍi [nəḍi] (n.) **1** [loc.]] middle portion, centre (Si.115 (Kitt.)) **2** [body]] waist, loin [Ka. D3584] (Si. (Kitt.)) [ා ත්සා.
- ನಡಿಗೆ nadige [nadige] n. [move]] 1 walking ¶ ಮನೆಯುಂದ ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ಹತ್ತು ನಿಮಿಷದ ನಡಿಗೆ ಅಷ್ಟೆ. It is only ten minutes walk from home to school. 2 gait, walking style 3 movement, motion [nade + -ige].
- ♠ನಡಿವೆ naḍive [nəḍĭve] ① *n.* [[loc.]] ② *adv.* [[loc.]] [ਿ ನಡುವೆ (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3584].
 - ನಡು 1 nadu [nədu] ನೆಟ್ಟು, ನೆಡು ① vt. [join] (past ನಟ್ಟ್) 1 to fix firmly in the ground, to plant (as a pole, etc.) 2 to plant ((a plant, sapling or seed)) 3 (fig.) to stab ((a dagger, etc.)), to plant ((a dagger, etc.)) (into someone's body) ② vi. [join] to take root (in an area, atmosphere, condition, etc.) ¶ ಅವರು ಈ ಊರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಆಳವಾಗಿ ನಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಾರೆ. He has deeply rooted in this town. [Ka. D3583].
 - ನಡಿಸು nadisu [nədisu] ನೆಟಿಸು, ನೆಡಿಸು vt. [join] 1 to cause someone to plant 2 to cause to fix in the ground, drive into the ground ((a pole, etc.)) [Ka. caus. D3583].
 - ನಡು² naḍu [nəḍu] n. 1 [loc.]] middle portion, centre 2 [body]] waist, loin [Ka. D3584].
 - ನಡುಕ naduka [nədukɐ] n. [move]] shivering (because of cold, fever, etc.), shuddering (with fear), trembling, shaking (of something) [Ka.nadugu + -ka D3585].
 - ನಡುಗು nadugu [nədugu] ನಡಗು, ನೆಡುಗು vi. [[move]] 1 to tremble, to shiver, to vibrate, to quake 2 (fig.) to fear, to be frightened [Ka. D3585].
 - ನಡುಗಿಸು naḍugisu [nəḍugisu] vt. 1 [[move]] to make ((someone or something)) tremble or shiver, to vibrate ((something)) ¶ ಅಜ್ಜಿ ಕೈ ನಡುಗಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. The hands of the [poor] old woman are trembling. 2 [[fear]]

(fig.) to frighten, to terrify, to terrorise ¶ ರಾಜಕುಮಾರ-ರನ್ನು ಎತ್ತಿಕೊಂಡು ಹೋದ ಸುದ್ದಿ ಇಡೀ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕವನ್ನು ನಡುಗಿಸಿತು. The news of kidnapping of Rajkumar shook the whole of Karnataka. [+ -isu caus. D3585].

ನಡುಗುವಿಕೆ naduguvike [nədŭguvike] n. [move] trembling, shivering, tremor, etc. [Ka. D3585].

ನಡುಪ್ರಾಯ naḍuprāya [nəḍupre:jə]n. [age] middle age [naḍu¹ + prāya].

ನಡುರಾತ್ರಿ naḍurātri [nəḍurɐːtri] n. [[time]] midnight, dead of night [Ka.naḍu + rātri] = ನಟ್ಟರುಳು.

ನಡುವೆ naduve [nəduve] ನಡವೆ, ನಡಿವೆ ① adv. 1 [loc.]] in the middle, in between ¶ ನಡುವೆ ಕೂತುಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇ-ಡ. Don't sit in the middle. 2 [[time]] between ¶ ಎರಡು ಮತ್ತು ನಾಲ್ಕು ಘಂಟೆಯ ನಡುವೆ ನಾನು ಬರುತ್ತೇನೆ. I will come between 2 and 4 o'clock. ② postp. 1 [loc.]] between (in locative meaning) ¶ ಎರಡು ಕಂಬಗಳ ನಡುವೆ ದಾರ ಕಟ್ಟಿದೆ. [Someone] has tied a string between two posts. 2 [[time]] between (in temporal meaning ③ n. [[arch.]] central hall of a house, drawing room, living room [Ka. D3584].

ಈ ನಡುವೆ ī naḍuve [i: nəḍuve] adv. [[time]] in the meantime ¶ ಈ ನಡುವೆ ಅವನ ಆರೊಗ್ಯ ಕೆಟ್ಟಿದೆ. His health has deteriorated in the meantime. [Ka. *D3584].

ನಡುನಡುವೆ nadunaduve [nədunəduve] ① adv. [time]] every now and then ¶ ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕ ನಡುನಡುವೆ ನೀರು ಕುಡಿಯುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದ. The lecturer was drinking water every now and then. ② postp. [time]] in the dead end (of) ¶ ಸಭೆಯ ನಡುನಡುವೆ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಮೂರು ಸಲ ಎದ್ದು ಹೋದರು. The minister went out of the meeting three times. [Ka. redup. D3584].

ನಡ¹ nade [nəde] ನಡಿ (j) vi. 1 [move] to walk, to move, to go ¶ ನಾನು ಅರಮನೆ ವರೆಗೆ ನಡೆದು ಹೋದೆನು. I went to the Palace on foot. 2 [[proc.]] to continue, to advance, to progress, to go forward ¶ ಮನೆ ರಿಪೇರಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಇನ್ನು ನ-ಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. The renovation work of the house is still going on. 3 [move] to leave, to depart ¶ ಎಲ್ಲವನ್ನು ತೊರೆದು ಸಿದ್ದಾರ್ಥ ಕಾಡಿಗೆ ನಡೆದ. Renouncing everything, Siddhartha left for the forest. 4 [[behave]] to behave, to conduct (oneself) ¶ ಈ ತರ ನಡೆದರೆ ಜನ ಬಯ್ಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. If you behave like this people will abuse you. 5 [move] to function, to work ¶ ಈ ವಾಚು ಹೇಗೆ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತದೆ? How does this watch work? 6 [move] to be in currency, to be in circulation, to be valid ¶ ಬೆಳ್ಳಿಯ ನಾಣ್ಯಗಳು ಈಗ ನಡೆಯುವುದಿ- \mathfrak{S} . Silver coins are now-a-days not in circulation. \mathfrak{D} n. 1 [move] walking, gait, movement ¶ ಅವಳ ನಡೆಯನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದರೆ ಅವಳ ಅಮ್ಮನ ನೆನಪು ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. When we look at

her gait we remember her mother. 2 [[custom]] customs and manners, convention, practise ¶ ಸೋಲಿಗರ ನಡೆನುಡಿ ಬೇರೆ ಆಗಿದೆ. The customs and language of Soligas are different. 3 [[pers.]] rhythm or movement of prose or verse 4 character, personality 5 [[behave]] conduct, behaviour ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ ಗೋಪಾಲನ ನಡೆ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. The behaviour of Gopal is not good these days. 6 [[speed]] tempo of a story, drama, music, etc. ¶ ಯಕ್ಷಗಾನದ ನಡೆ ಪ್ರಾರಂಭದಲ್ಲಿ ನಿದಾನವಾಗಿತ್ತು. The tempo of the yakshagana was slow in the beginning. [Ka. D3582].

ನಡೆಯಿಸು nadeyisu [nədeyisu] ನಡಯಿಸು vt. 1 [move] to make ((one)) walk 2 [do] to carry out, to practise ((as administration, or any work)) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಯೋಜನೆ ನಡೆಯಿಸಲು ಕಷ್ಟವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. It is difficult to carry out your plan. 3 to carry out ((order etc.)) [Ka. caus. *D3582].

• ನಡਂ² nade [nəde] *adv*. [[ener.]] fixedly, firmly (*Pb.1.111*) [Ka. D3583].

నెడ్డు కో nadevalike [nədevəlike] n. 1 [behave] conduct, behaviour 2 [custom] practise, custom, tradition 3 [inf.]] proceedings, minutes [Ka. nade *D3582].

ನಡೆಸು nadesu [nədesu] vt. [do] [ਿ ನಡೆಯಿಸು.

- ? ි තිබු naḍḍi [nəḍḍi] n. [[form]] depression, sinking [Ka. D3584] (*Kitt.*).
- ? ನಡ್ಡಿ ಮೂಗು naḍḍimūgu [nəḍḍimu:gu] n. [[body]] nose with a low bridge (Si.297 (Kitt.)) [naḍḍi + mūgu *D3564?].
- •ລະນີ naṇpu [nəṇpu] n. 1 [love] friendship, affection, love 2 [soc.] confidential relationship, familiarity, intimacy, relationship (Pb,9.7.V) 3 [belief] trust, confidence [Ka. caus. D3588] (Pb.9.68).
- ০নত nata [nətɐ] (adj.) 1 bent, curved 2 bowed, bent 3 (fig.) humbled, surrendered, suppliant, subdued [Sk.].

ನತದೃಷ್ಟ natadrṛṣṭa [nətə̆drឃstɐ] *adj.,m.* [[luck]] (f. ನತದೃಷ್ಟಳು/ನತದೃಷ್ಟೆ)) unfortunate, luckless, hapless (person) [Sk. *natādrṣṭa-*].

ನತ್ತು ¹ nattu [nəttu] *n*. [[speech]] to falter in speech due to emotion, fear, joy, etc. [Ka. D3593].



ನತ್ತಿ ಮಾತಾಡು natti mātāḍu [nətti- nose-rīng ನತ್ತು 2] meːteːḍu] vi. [[speech]] to stutter, to stammer (out of emotion) [abs. of nattu + mātādu].

నెక్కు 2 nattu [nəttu] n. [[orn.]] nose-ring, a small ring-like ornament worn on the wing the nose [see Fig.] [Pk. $natt^h\bar{a}$ -].

ನದಿ nadi [nədi] n. [[geo.]] river, stream, brook [Sk.].

- ಂನದಿ ಜಲಾನಯನ ಪ್ರದೇಶ nadi jalānayana pradēśa [nədi ʤəlɐːnəjənə prəde:ʃɐ] n. [[geo.]] catchment area of a river) [Sk.].
- •ನದಿಪು nadipu [nədđipu] vt. [[fire]] to extinguish, to put out ((as fire, lamp, etc.)) [Ka. D3590].
- ಂನದೀತೀರ nadītīra [nədi:ti:rɐ] n. [[geo.]] bank of a river [Sk.].
- ಂನದೀಮುಖ nadīmukʰa [nədi:mukʰv] n. [[geo.] mouth of a river [Sk.].
- ಂನದೀಮುಖಭೂಮಿ nadīmukʰabʰūmi [nədi:mukʰə́-bʰu:mi] n. [[geo.]] delta of a river [Sk.].

ನದೀಮೂಲ nadīmūla [nədi:mu:lɐ]*n.* [[water]] source of a river [Sk.].

ನನಸು¹ nanasu [nənə̆su] ನೆನಸು n. [[true]] fact, reality ¶ ನನ್ನ ಅನುಭವ ನನಸೋ ಕನಸೋ ಗೊತ್ತಿಲ್ಲ. I don't know whether my experience is a reality or dream. [Ka. D3629] (Pb.4.110.V).

ನನಸು² nanasu [nənə̆su] vt. [[water]] to make wet, to moisten [Ka. caus. D3630].

ನೆ 1 nane [nəne] vi. [[water]] to become wet, to be soaked [Ka. D3630].

ನನ² nane [nəne] ① *vi*. [[plant]] (a plant) to put forth ⟨⟨flower-buds⟩⟩ ② *n*. [[plant]] flower-bud [Ka. D3631].

- [?] ನನೆಸು nanesu [nənĕsu] *n*. [[true]] fact, reality (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D3629] [☞ ನನಸು.
- •ನನೆಹ naneha [nənehɐ] n. [[water]] becoming wet, wetness [Ka. D3630].
- ನನ್ನ nanna [nənnɐ]*pron.mf.gen.sg.* [[gram.]] my (personal pronoun for the 1st person, singular, genitive) [gen. of Ka. *nānu* D5160].
- •ನನ್ನಿ nanni [nənni] *n.* 1 truth, reality 2 affection, love, attachment [Ka. D3610] (*Pb.5.99*).
- •ನನ್ನೂ ಱು nannūru [nənnu:ru] ① *numr.adj.*[[number]] four hundred ② *numr.n.* [[number]] = ನಾ-ನೂರು (com.) four hundred [Ka. D3655, D3729].
- ಂನಪುಂಸಕ napuṃsaka [nəpuṃsəkɐ] ① *adj.,mf.* 1 [[sex]] impotent ⟨person⟩ 2 [[bold]] (fig.) coward ⟨person⟩ ② n. [[gram.]] neuter gender [Sk.].
- ಂನಪುಂಸಕತ್ವ napuṃsakatva [nəpuṃsŏkətve] n. [[sex]] 1 [[sex]] impotency 2 [[bold]] (fig.) cowardliness, unmanliness [Sk.].

- ♠ನಫೆ napʰe [nəpʰe] n. [[com.]] (NK) profit, gain [Ar. ಂನಮ,ಭಾವ namrabʰāva [nəmrəbʰeːvɐ]n. [[soc.]]modnafa'] = ಲಾಭ.
- ಂನಭ nab¹a [nəb¹ɐ] n. [astr.] sky, firmament [Sk.].
- ಂನಭೋಮಂಡಲ nabhōmamdala [nəbho:məndəlɐ] n. [astr.] vaulted sky [Sk.].
- ಂನಮನ namana [nəmənɐ] n. ((dat.)) 1 [[posture]] bending, bowing 2 [soc.] saluting, salutation, prostration 3 [[phys.]] diffraction = ವಿವರ್ತನೆ \diamondsuit ~ ಮಾಡು vi. [Sk.].
- •ನಮಲು namalu [nəmə̆lu] ನೆವರು vt. [bio.] to chew, to masticate, to munch [Ka. D3595].
 - ನಮಸ್ಕರಿಸು namaskarisu [nəməskərisu] vi. [[greet]] (dat.) to bow respectfully, to salute [Sk.].
 - ನಮಸ್ಕಾರ namaskāra [nəməskerre] ① n. salutation ② snt. [[greet]] a word of salutation pronounced when a person meets another person or takes leave of him, "Good morning", "Good evening", "Good bye", etc. [Sk.].
 - ನಮಿಬಿಯ namibiya [nəimbijɐ] n. [[country]] Namibia, N. of a country in south-west Africa [Eg.].
- ಂನಮಿಸು namisu [nəmisu] vi. [greet] [Sk.] = ನಮ-ಸ್ಕರಿಸು.
 - ನಮೂದಿಸು namūdisu [nəmu:dĭsu] vt. [[inf.]] 1 to mention, to quote 2 to record, to note, to make an entry ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ನನ್ನ ವರದಿಯನ್ನು ತಮ್ಮ ದಾಖಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನ-ಮೂದಿಸಲಿಲ್ಲ. The police did not enter my complaint in their register. [Pe. namūdan].
 - ನಮೂದು namūdu [nəmu:du] n. [(inf.]] 1 mention, quoting 2 record [Pe. namūd].
 - ನಮೂನೆ namūne [nəmu:ne] n. [form]] 1 sample 2 pattern, design, style ¶ ಈ ಬೀದಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮನೆಗಳು ಒಂದೇ ನಮೂನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇವೆ. All the houses in this street are of the same model. [Pe. namūnah].
- •ನಮೆ name [nəme] vi. 1 [weak] to become lean or thin, to fall away in flesh, to become less, to wear away (Pb.1.135) 2 [grief] to become worried, to be anguished 3 [money] to become poor [Ka. D3598] \square ನವ 2 .
- ನಮ್ಮ namma [nəmmɐ]*pron.mf.* [[gram.]]pl. our (pronoun of the 1st person plural, genitive [Ka. D5160].
- ಂನಮ, namra [nəmrɐ] adj. 0 [posture]] bent, bowed 1 [soc.] obedient, modest, submissive, humble [Sk.].
- ಂನಮ,ತ namrate [nəmrəte] n. [soc.] modesty, submissiveness, simplicity, unpretentiousness [Sk.] = ನಯ.

- esty, submissiveness, simplicity, unpretentiousness [Sk.] = ನಯ.
- ನಯ naya [nəjɐ] n. 1 [soft] softness, smoothness, delicateness (as of a surface, skin, etc.) ¶ ನಯವಾ-ದ ಚರ್ಮ ಹೆಂಗಸರ ಆಕರ್ಷಣ. Delicateness of the skin is an attraction of women. 2 [soc.] calmness, gentleness, humbleness (as of the nature of a person) 3 [delicate] fineness, nicety, subtlety, refinement [Ka. D3602].
- ಂನಯನ nayana [nəjənɐ] n. [body] eye [Sk.].
- ಂನಯನಮನೋಹರ navanamanōhara [nəjənəməno:həre] adj. [[esth.]] eye-catching, beautiful, attractive, lovely [Sk.].
- ನಯವಂಚಕ nayavaṃcaka [majəvənt]) jake] m. [[cheat]] ([f. ನಯವಂಚಕಿ)) soothe rogue, hypocrite, dissembler [Sk.].
- ನರ¹ nara [nərɐ] n. [(body)] 1 nerve 2 sinew, tendon 3 blood vessel, vein, artery [Ka. D2903].
- ಂನರಮಂಡಲ naramamdala [nərəməndəlɐ] n. [[body]] nervous system.
- ನರರೋಗಿ nararōgi [nərəro:qi] mf. [med.] neurotic, man suffering from nervous diseases [$nara + r\bar{o}gi$].
- ಂಸರ² nara [nəre] m. [man] 1 man, human male 2 human being, Homo sapiens [Sk.].
 - ನರಕ್ narak [nərək] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of the sudden cracking of the fingers and other joints [Ka. onom. *D3623].
 - ನರಕ್ಕನೆ narakkane [nərəkkə̆ne] adv. [(sound)] with the above sound [+ -ane].
 - ನರಕ naraka [nərəkɐ] n. [myth] hell [Sk.].
 - ನರಕಬಾಧೆ narakabādʰe [nərə̆kəbɐːdʰe] n. [[trouble]] 1 suffering in the hell 2 hellish suffering, intense pain, anguish, terrible suffering, torment, torture [Sk.] = ನರಕಯಾತನೆ.
- ನರಕಯಾತನೆ narakayātane [nərəkəjeztəne] n. [(trouble)] [Sk.] = ನರಕಬಾಧೆ.
- ಂನರಕು¹ naraku [nərə̆ku] ನೆರಕು vi. [[sound]] to grumble [Ka. D2904] = ನರಳು (com.).
- ?ನರಕು² naraku [nərэku] ನರುಕು vt. [[break]] to bruise, to pulverise [Ka. D2927] (My. (Kitt.)).
- •ನರಟು¹ naratu [nərə̃tu] n. [sound] grumbling [Ka. D2904] (Kitt.).
 - ನರಟು² naratu [nərəˈfu] ನರಡಿ, ನರುಟು, ನರಡು ① vi. [bio.] to become deficient or stunted in growth (as a man, plant, etc.) ¶ ಸೌತೆಕಾಯಿ ನರಟಿ ಹೋಯಿತು. The

- cucumber has stopped growing. ing\stunt [Ka. D3608].
- *ನರಡ narada [nərədɐ] m. [rough] rough person, rude person [Ka. D3750].

ನರಡಿ naraḍi [nərə̌di] n. [med.] [?] 🎏 ನರಡು².

*ನರಡು¹ naradu [nərə̆du] (n.) [(rough)] rudeness, roughness (in behaviour) [Ka. D3750].

ನರಡು² naradu [nərə̆du] ನರಡಿ, ನೆರಡಿ n. [med.] a contagious disease which attacks cattle, goat, sheep and horses [?] (KPN).

- •ನರನರ naranara [nərə̆nərɐ] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of the sound of the repeated breaking of wood [Ka. onom. *D3623].
- •ನರತಿ narati [nərə̆ti] f. [age]] woman whose hair has become grey [Ka. D3609] (*smd.244 (Kitt.)).

ಂನರತೆ narate [nərə̆te] n. [[bold]] manliness [Sk.].

- ಂನರನಾಥ naranātha [nərə̆ne:the] m. [[pol.]] king [Sk.]. ನರಪೇತಲ narapētala [nərəpe:təlɐ] m. (f. ನರಪೇತ-එ)) [(weak)] emaciated or famished person, very lean person $[nara - + p\bar{e}ta < pr\bar{e}ta -]$.
- ಂನರಬಲಿ narabali [nərə̆bəli] n. [rit.] human sacrifice [Sk.].

ನರಭಕ್ಕ narabhakṣaka [nərəbhəkṣə̆kɐ] (1) n. [[food]] man-eater ② m. [food] (f. ನರಭಕ್ಷಕಿ) cannibal [Sk.].

- ಂನರಭಕ್ಷಣ narabʰakṣaṇa [nərə̆bʰəkṣənɐ] n. [[food]] cannibalism [Sk.].
- •ನರಲ್ naral [nərəl] vi. [sound] to groan, to moan [Ka. D2904] [237 おひばい.

ನರಲು naralu [nərəlu] vi. [sound] to groan, to moan [Ka. *D2904] **I**(する する する です).

ನರಲಾಡು naralādu [nərəle:du] vi. 1 [[sound]] to groan, to moan 2 [[grief]] to suffer, to be anguished [Ka. naralu + ಆಡು D2904].

ನರಲಿಸು naralisu [nərəlisu] vt. [sound] to cause to groan or moan [+ -isu caus. D2904].

- •ನರುವಲ naruvala [nərŭvəlɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3624] 🕼 ನೞುವಲ್.
- •ನರುವಲು naruvalu [nərŭvəlu] n. [plant] the tree Premna serratifolia L. (Verbenaceae), name of a tree which produces fire by friction, used as medicine → pharm. [Ka. *D3624] [இ ನಟುವಲ್.
- •ನರವು naravu [nərə̆vu] n. [body] 1 nerve 2 sinew, tendon 3 blood vessel, vein, artery [Ka. D2903] \mathbb{Z} ನ T^1 .

osis $[nara + vv\bar{a}d^hi]$.

② (n.) [[bio.]] ⟨be- っನರವ್ಯೂಹ naravyūha [nərə̆vju:hɐ] n. [[body]] nervous system $[nara + vy\bar{u}ha]$.

> ನರಹತ್ಯ narahatya [nərə̆hət'jɐ] n. [kill] homicide, man slaughter [Sk.].

> ನರಹತ್ಯೆ narahatye [nərə̆hət'je] n. [kill] homicide, man slaughter [Sk.].

?ನರಹುಲಿ narahuli [nərə̆huli] n. [[med.]] wart (Kitt.) [Ka. ?] ನರವುಲಿ.

ನರಹೋಮ narahōma [nərə̆hoːmɐ] n. [kill] manslaughter, killing of people for some reason in a disproportionately large scale [Sk.].

ನರಳಾಟ naralāta [nərəˈlɐːfɐ] ನರಲಾಟ n. 1 [sound] groaning, moaning 2 [sound] intense suffering [Ka. $naraļu + \bar{a}ta *D2904$].

ನರಳಿಕೆ naralike [nərə|ĭke] ನರಲಿಕೆ n. [[sound]] 1 groan, moan 2 suffering, agony [naralu + -ike].

ನರಳು naralu [nərə̆]u] ನರಲ್, ನರಲು, ನರಳ್, ನೆರಳ್ 1 , ನೆರಳು¹ vi. [[sound]] 1 to groan, to moan with pain 2 to suffer intensely [Ka. *D2904].

ನರಳಾಡು naralādu [nərə̆]eːdu] ನರಲಾಡು vi. 1 [[sound]] to groan, to moan 2 [sound] (fig.) to suffer, to be anguished [+ ādu *D2904].

ನರಳಿಸು naralisu [nərə̃|ĭsu] ನಾರಲಿಸು vt. [[sound]] to cause to groan or moan [+ -isu caus. D2904].

ಂನರಾಕೃತಿ narākṛti [nərɐːkruɪti] n. [[image]] human form [Sk.].

ನರಿ nari [nəri] n. [mammal] 1 jackal Canis aureus; fox, Indian fox Vulpes bengalensis 2 (fig.) clever and crafty person, wily man, insidious person ¶ ಅವನು ನೇರ ಅಪಾಯ ಮಾಡುವದಿಲ್ಲ, ನರಿಯ ತರಹ. He does not harm you directly as a fox does. [Ka. D3606].

ನರಿಕು nariku [nərĭku] vi. [(break)] to bruise, to pulverise [Ka. *D2927] 🍱 ನಗ್ಗು.

ನರಿಗೆ narige [nərĭqe] n. [wear] folding, folds of a garment (as of a dhoti or sari) to be tucked into the waistband in front, plaits or folds made by drawing thread through cloth, gathers [see Fig.] [Ka. *D2935].



•ನರು na<u>r</u>u [smell] fragrance, odour, scent (2) (n.)[[smell]] [ానటు (being) fragrant [Ka. *D2918].

ನರವ್ಯಾಧಿ naravyādʰi [nərə̆vjɐːdʰi] n. [[med..]] neur- ●ನರುಕು¹ naruku [nərŭku] ನರಕು vi. [[sound]] to grumble [Ka. *D2904] 🕼 ನಗ್ಗು.

- ನರುಕು² naruku [nərŭku] vt. [[break]] 1 to masticate, to crush with the teeth 2 to chop up, to cut into pieces, to hack [Ka. *D2927] [ですおれる。
- •ನರುಗಂಪು narugaṃpu [nərugəmpu]n. [[smell]] sweet smell, fragrance, aroma [naru + kampu].
 - ನರೆ nare [nəre] n. [age] (f. ನರತಿ) 1 grey hair, greyness of the hair ¶ ನನ್ನ ತಾತನಿಗೆ ಕೂದಲಿಗೆ ನರೆ ಬಂದ-ರೂ ಮೈಗೆ ನರೆ ಬಂದಿಲ್ಲ. Even though my grandfather's hair has become grey his body has not developed any crease. (Pb.8.54) 2 (fig.) old age, incapacity due to old age [Ka. D3609].
 - ನರೆಕೂದಲು narekūdalu [nəreku:đə̃lu] n. [[body]] grey hair [+ kūdalu].
- ನರ್ತಕ nartaka [nərtəkɐ] m. [[dance]] (f. ನರ್ತಕಿ)) dancer [Sk.].
- ನರ್ತಕಿ nartaki [nərtəki] f. [(dance]] ((m. ನರ್ತಕ)) female dancer, danseuse [Sk.].
- ನರ್ತನ nartana [nərtənɐ] n. [[dance]] dancing [Sk.]. ನರ್ತನಶಾಲೆ nartanaśāle [nərtə̆nəʃɐːle] n. [(dance]] dancing house; dancing theatre: dancing school [Sk.].
- ಂನರ್ತಿಸು nartisu [nərtisu] vi. [(dance)] to dance [Sk.] (Pb.12.189).
- ?ನರ್ವಲ್ narval [nərvəl] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3624] (Nr.b (Kitt.)) 🍱 ನಱುವಲ್.
- ness, fairness, fineness [Ka. D3610].
- ಂನಲಗು nalagu [nələğu] vi. [[form, weak]] [Ka. D3611] [?]ನಲುವು² naluvu [nəluvu] n. [[weak]] weakness, **⊯**ನಲುಗು.
- ಂನಲಗಸು nalagisu [nələ̆gisu] vt. [[form, weak]] [Ka. ಂನಲ್ಸತೆ nalgate [nəlgəte] n. [[lit.]] interesting story caus. D3611] 🕼 ನಲುಗಿಸು.
- ನಲವತ್ತು nalavattu [nələəttu] ನಾಲ್ವತ್ತು 🕦 numr.adj. ಂನಲ್ಲು ಡಿ nalnuḍi [nəlnuḍi] 🕦 n. [[speech]] pleasing [number] forty ② numr.n. [number] forty [Ka. *D3655, D3918].
- •ನಲವು¹ nalavu [nələ̆vu n. [joy]] 1 pleasure, delight 2 love, affection [Ka. nala + -vu D3610] [අතිරවක් (com.).
- ?ನಲವು² nalavu [nələ̆vu] n. weakness [Ka. D3611] (Čb. (Kitt.)).
- † ත්ව¹ nali [nəli] vi. [joy] 1 (Nanj.) (Hav.) to dance 2 to dance with delight [Ka. D3612] (Pb.7.70).
- ? ත්ළු² nali [nəli] *n*. [[min.]] a kind of perfume or red ත්ලූ nalla [nəllɐ] ① *adj.* 1 [[esth.]] beautiful 2 [[pure]] arsenic [Sk.].
- •ನಲಿತ nalita [nəlitɐ] n. [joy] delight, rejoicing [Ka. -ta *D3610, *D612].

- ನಲಿದಾಟ nalidāta [nəlĭdʰɐː[ɐ] n. [[joy]] delight, rejoicing, jubilee [Ka. $nalidu + \bar{a}ta *D3610, *D3612$]. ನಲಿದಾಡು nalidādu [nəlĭdheːdu] vi. [joy] to be extremely delighted, to play and dance with delight [Ka. $nalidu + \bar{a}ta *D3610, *D612]$ (Pb.1.115.V).
- ನಲಿವು nalivu [nəlĭvu]ನಲ್ರು n. [[joy]] delight, rejoicing [Ka. D3610, *D3612].
- るいか¹ nalugu [nəlŭgu] おっか vi. 1 [[form]] to become rumpled or ruffled (as cloth), to become rumpled or flabby by the heat of sun, etc. (as the face) 2 [weak] to languish, to grow weakened, faint or feeble from sickness, trouble or grief [Ka. D3611]
- ನಲುಗಿಸು nalugisu [nəlŭgisu] vt. 1 [form] to rumple 2 [weak] to cause to droop, to cause to grow weakened, faint or feeble [Ka. caus. D3611].
- ನಲಗು² nalugu [nəlŭgu] ① vi. [move] to tremble, to shake (as a body, table, voice, etc.) ¶ ໝາາຍ ພ-ಳಿ ನಾಗರಹಾವು ನೋಡಿ ನನ್ನ ಕೈಕಾಲು ನಲುಗಿತು. Seeing a cobra near the door I trembled all over. I (com.) ② n. [sound] tremolo in singing = ನಡುಗು (com.) [Ka. D3611?].
- ಂನಲುಮೆ nalume [nəlŭme] n. 1 [love] love, affection, attachment 2 [favour] favour, mercy, kindness [Ka. *D3610] 🕼 ನಲ್ಲೆ.
- ನಲ್ nal [nəl] (] (adj.) good, fair, fine ② n. good- ಂನಲುವು naluvu [nəlŭvu n. [joy]] pleasure, delight
 - feebleness [Ka. D3611] (Čb. (Kitt.)).
 - [Ka. nal- + kate].
 - word, welcome word, good word, sweet word ② vi. to speak a good word, to say something pleasing or sweet [Ka. nal- + nudi].
 - ಂನಲ್ಲೆ nalme [nəlme] ನಲುಮೆ n. 1 [love] love, fondness, affection, attachment ¶ ನನ್ನ ನಲ್ಲೆಯ ಪ್ರೇಮ, My dear Prema, (address of a letter) 2 [favour] grace, favour, kindness ¶ ನಾವು ಶ್ರೀ ರೇಣುಕಾ ದೇವಿಯ ನಲ್ಲೆಯಿಂದ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿದ್ದೇವೆ. We are happy out of grace of Renuka Devi. [Ka. D3610] (Pb.1.70).
 - pure, unadulterated 3 [[luck]] auspicious 2 m. ([f. ನಲ್ಲೆ)) (Pb.4.28) 1 [[love]] lover, darling 2 [[kin]] husband 3 [soc.] lord, owner 4 [good] good man 3

- n. 1 [good] goodness 2 [qual.]] excellence 3 [esth.]] beauty [Ka. D3610].
- ನಲ್ಲಿ nalli [nəlli] n. [[water]] water tap [Sk. nāli- <?].
- බ්ජ් nalle [nəlle] f. 1 [love]] beloved woman, sweetheart, lady love 2 [kin]] wife [Ka. D3610].
 - ನಲ್ವತ್ತು nalvattu [nəlvəttu] ① *numr. adj.* [[number]] forty ② *n.* [[number]] forty [Ka. D3655, 3918].
- ಂನಲ್ವಾಡು nalvāḍu [nəlve:ḍu] n. [mus.]] love song, amorous ditty [Ka.nal- + pāḍu].
- o ත්වායූ nalvu [nəlvu n. [joy]] pleasure, delight [Ka. D3610, *D3610] [ා ත්වක්.
- ಂನವ¹ nava [nəvɐ] (adj.) 1 [new] new, novel, recent, fresh, modern 2 [age] young, youthful [Sk.].
- ಂನವ² nava [nəvɐ] *numr.*(*adj.*) [[number]] nine [Sk.]. ನವಗ್ರಹ navagraha [nəvəğrəhɐ] *n.* [[astr.]] "nine planets", in Indian traditional astrology. sun, moon, Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Saturn, Venus, with Rahu and Ketu [Sk.].
 - ನವಗ್ರಹಜಪ navagrahajapa [nəvəgrəhədʒəpɐ] n. [[rit.]] prayers to the nine planets (to appease them) [Sk.].
 - ನವಗ್ರಹಶಾಂತಿ navagrahaśāṃti nəvəgrəhəʃɐ:nti n. [[rit.]] propitiation of the nine planets by means of prayers, sacrifice, etc. [Sk.].
 - ನವಣಿ navaṇi [nəvĕṇi]*n*. [[plant]] [Ka. D3712] [ஊನ– ವಣೆ.
 - ನವಣೆ navaṇe [nəvə̌ne] ನವಣಿ n. [[plant]] finger millet, Italian millet, *Setaria italica* (L.) P.Beauv. (Poaceae) — food [Ka. D3712].
- ನವತರುಣ navataruṇa [nəvətərünə] m. [[age]] (f. ನ-ವತರುಣಿ) young man, youth, boy come of age [Sk.].
- ಂನವತಾರುಣ್ಯ navatāruṇya [nəvə̆te:ruṇ-jɐ] n. [[age]] youth, youthhood [Sk.] = ನವಯೌವನ.
- ನವತರುಣಿ navataruṇi [nəvətərŭni] f. [[age]] young girl [Sk.].
- ಂನವದಂಪತಿ navadampati [nəvədəmpəti] *mf.* [soc.]] newly married couple, newly wed couple [Sk.].
- ಂನವನೀತ navanīta [nəvə̆ni:tɐ] n. [[food]] (dig.) fresh butter (unprocessed butter) [Sk.].
- ಂನವರಸ navarasa [nəvŏrəsɐ] n. [[poet.]] nine sentiments in literature [Sk.].
- ನವಯೌವನ navayauvana [nəvəjɐwvənɐ] n. [[age]] youth, youthhood, prime of life [Sk.] = ನವತಾರುಣ್ಯ.
- ♠ನವರು navaru [nəvəru] (n.) [Ka. D3618] [ਿ ನವಿ-ರು³.

- ?ನವಲ್ naval [nəvəl] n. [[bird]] peacock (Cŭb.173 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2902].
- ನವಸಾಗರ navasāgara [nəvəse:gəre] ನವಾಸಾಗರ n. [[chem.]] Ammonium Chloride (used for gilding [M. navasāgara ←Sk. navasāra-/Pe. naušādur] = ನವಾ-ಸಾಗರ.
- •ನವಸಿಗ navasiga [nəvə̆sigɐ] m. ((f. *ನವಸಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) man who harasses, troubles or torments (Śmd.237 (Kitt.) [Ka. navesu + -iga D3598] ಟ್ರ್ ನವುಸಿಗ.
 - ನವಾಬ navāba [nəve:bɐ] m. 1 [[pol.]] nabob, petty feudal ruler of a small state under the Moghul emperor 2 [[money]] (fig.) very rich man [Ar. $naw\bar{a}b$]. ನವಾಸಾಗರ navāsāgara [nəve:sɐ:gərɐ] n. [[chem.]] [[M.]] [] ನವಸಾಗರ.
- •ನವಿರ್ naviru [nəviru] ನವಿರ್ *n.* [[body]] [Ka. D3615] ⊮ಾನವಿರು¹.
 - ನವಿರು¹ naviru [nəviru] ನವಿರ್ *n*. [[body]] hair (of the head and the body) [Ka. D3615] (*Pb.5.38*).
 - ನವಿರೇಳು navirēļu [nəvire:[u] vi. ((dat.)) to be horripilated (due to joy) ¶ ನಟರ ಬಿಡುಗಡೆಯ ಸುದ್ದಿ ಕೇಳಿ ನನಗೆ ನವಿರು ಎದ್ದಿತು. I was horripilated on hearing the news of the actor's release. [$naviru + \bar{e}[u]$].
 - ನವಿರು² naviru [nəvĭru] ನವರು, ನವುರು (n.) [[delicate]] 1 soft or tender (as cloth, skin, paper, flower, leather, hair, words, etc.) 2 [[delicate]] delicate, fine, fragile and needs to be handled carefully 3 delicate, difficult and requiring very careful and tactful treatment (a communal problem. etc.) ¶ ಹಿಂದೂ ಮುಸ್ಲಿಮ್ ಸಮ-ಸ್ಯೆ ನವಿರಾದ ಸಮಸ್ಯೆ. The problem of Hindu and Muslim is a delicate one. [Ka. D3618].
 - ನವಿರೆಳೆ navirele [nəvirele] n. [[delicate]] thin and delicate string or thread \P ಅವನನ್ನು ನಂಬಬೇಡ. ನವಿರೆಳೆಯಿಂದ ಕತ್ತು ಕೊಯ್ಯುತ್ತಾನೆ. Don't trust him. He may cut your throat with a fine thread. [+ele].
 - ನವಿರುಹಾಸ್ಯ naviruhāsya [nəvirŭheːsˈjɐ] n. [[lit.]] delicate humour, refined humour, mild humour [+ hāsya].
- •ನವಿಲ್ navil [nəvil] *n*. [[bird]] peacock [Ka. D2902] (*Pb.5.51*) [ಕನವಿಲು.
- ? నవిల navila [nəvĭlɐ] n. [[bird]] peacock [Ka. D2902] (G.284 (Kitt.)) 🍱 నవిలు.
- ನವಿಲು navilu [nəvĭlu] ನವಿಲ್, ನವಿಲೆ n. [[bird]] peacock [Ka. D2902].
- ಂನವಿಲೆ navile [nəvĭle] *n*. [[bird]] peacock [Ka. *D2902] [≌ ನವಿಲು.

- ನವಿಲುಗರಿ navilugari [nəvilügəri] n. [[bird]] peacock feather [Ka. + gari].
- ನಮೀಕರಣ navīkaraṇa [nəvi:kərə́nɐ]n. [(new)] renov- ಂನವ್ಯ navya [nəvjːɐ] (adj.) [[new)] new, modern, reation, restoration, renewal, rejuvenation [Sk.].
- renovate, to renew, to rejuvenate [Sk.].
- ಂನವೀಕೃತ navīkrīta [nəvi:krutæ] *adj.* [new]] renov- ಂನವ್ಯಕವಿ navyakavi [nəv·jəkəvi] *m.* [lit.]] "modern" ated, renewed, restored, rejuvenated [Sk.].
- modern, up-to-date, recent [Sk.].
- ernity [Sk.].
- 1 [(think)] new consciousness, modern consciousness
- 2 [[lit.]] consciousness of the "new writers" (1950–) ಂನವ್ಯಪ್ರಜ್ಞೆ navyaprajñe [nəv'jəprəj-'ɲe/-prəgne] n. of the Kannada literature [Sk.].
- ನವುಕರ naukara [nəvukə̈rɐ] m. [soc.]] (f. ನೌಕರಳು)) [Pe. naukar] 🕼 ನೌಕರ.
- ನವುರು navuru [nəvŭru] (n.) [delicate] [Ka. D3618] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ನವಿರು.
- ?ನವುಲು navulu [nəvŭlu] n. [[bird]] peacock [Ka. ಂನವ್ಯಸಮಾಜ navyasamāja [nəvˈjəsəmɐːʤɐ]n. [[soc.]] D2902] (My. (Kitt.).
- ನವೆ¹ nave [nəve] n. [med.] itching, itch (of the skin) ಂನವ್ಯ ಸಾಹಿತಿ navyasāhiti [nəv•jšsɐ:hiti] mf. [[lit.]] 1 [Ka. D3597].
- ನವೆ² nave [nəve] ನಮೆ *vi.* **1** [[weak]] to become lean or thin, to fall away in flesh, to become less, to wear away 2 [[grief]] to become worried, to be anguished ¶ ಮಗಳಿಗೆ ಮದುವೆ ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ಅಪ್ಪ ನವೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. Father was worrying because the daughter was not married. [money] to become poor [Ka. D3598] (Pb.1.135).
- ನವೆತ naveta [nəvetɐ] n. languishing, consumption, becoming emaciated [Ka. D3598].
- ಂನವೋದಯ navōdaya [nəvo:dəjɐ] n. [(lit.)] 1 "new day break" **2** Renaissance (1925) in Kannada literat- ಂನಶ್ಸ್ಥ naśya [nəʃ·jɐ] n. [[lux]] snuff (powder) [Sk. ure [Sk.].
- ಂನವೋದಯಕಾವ್ಯ navōdayakāvya [nəvo:dəjəkɐ:vˈjɐ] ಂನಶ್ವರ naśvara [nəʃˈvərɐ] adj. [[end]] impermanent, n. [lit.] Kannada Renaissance poetry [Sk.].
- ಂನವೋದಯಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ navōdayasāhitya [nəvoːdəjəsɐːhit'je] n. [[lit.]] Kannada Renaissance literature [Sk.].
- ಂನಮೋದಿತ navōdita [nəvo:ditɐ] adj. [new]] recent, upcoming, just risen, blossoming, budding (as of literature) [Sk.].
- ಂನವೋನವ navōnava [nəvo:nəvɐ] adj. [new] very new, brand-new; fresh (as a literary work) ¶ ಚಿ-ಕ್ಕಪ್ಪನ ಮಗ ನವೋನವ ಕಾರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಬಂದ. My nephew came with

- a brand-new car. ¶ ಕುವೆಂಪು ಅವರ ಕಾವ್ಯ ಇಂದಿಗೂ ನವೋನವ ಆಗಿದೆ. The poetry of Kuvempu is fresh even today. [Sk.].
- cent, novel (as a literary work) [Sk.].
- ಂನವೀಕರಿಸು navīkarisu [nəvi:kərĭsu] *vt.* [[new]] to ಂನವ್ಯಕಥೆ navyakatʰe [nəvˈjəkətʰe] *n.* [[lit.]] modernist story [Sk.].
 - poet, "modernist" poet [Sk.].
 - ನವೀನ navīna [nəviːnɐ] *adj.* [[new]] 1 new, novel 2 ಂನವ್ಯಕವಿತೆ navyakavite [nəvˈjəkəvite] *n*. [[lit.]] "new poem", "modernist poem" [Sk.].
- ಂನವೀನತೆ navīnate [nəvi:nəte] n. [[new]] novelty, mod- ಂನವ್ಯಕಾವ್ಯ navyakāvya [nəvijəke:vije] n. [[lit.]] [Sk.] 🕼 ನವ್ಯಕವಿತೆ.
- ಂನವೀನಪ್ರಜ್ಞೆ navīnaprajñe [nəvi:nəprəjne/-prəgne] n. ಂನವ್ಯತೆ navyate [nəv-jəte] n. [[new]] 1 novelty 2 novelty (in literature) [Sk.].
 - [new] 1 sense of novelty, modernism, awareness of modernity 2 "new" or "modernist" sensibility [Sk.].
 - ಂನವ್ಯಯುಗ navyayuga [nəv'jəjugɐ] n. [new] 1 new age, modernist age 2 New Age, New Age (1959-) in Kannada literature [Sk.].
 - new society [Sk.].
 - modern writer, writer belonging to the new trend 2 "modern writer", writer belonging to the "new trend" since 1950 in Kannada literature [< Sk. *sāhityin-].
 - ಂನಶಿಸು naśisu [nəʃisu] vi. [(loss)] 1 to disappear, to vanish ¶ ಅವನ ಕಷ್ಪಗಳೆಲ್ಲ ನಶಿಸಿದವು. All his troubles vanished. 2 to get spoilt, to decay, to be destroyed, to perish ¶ ಅಪ್ಪನ ಸಂಪತ್ತು ಮಗನ ಅವ್ಯವಹಾರದಿಂದ ನಶಿಸಿತು. The father's property has been wasted away due to mismanagement by his son. [Sk.].
 - nasya-].
 - transitory [Sk.].
 - ಂನಶ್ರರತೆ naśvarate [nəʃ·vərĕte] n. [[end]] transience, evanescence, impermanence, transitoriness [Sk.].
 - ನಷ್ಟ naṣṭa [nəṣʈɐ] ① adj. [[time]] 1 lost ¶ ನಷ್ಟದ್ರವ್ಯ lost thing 2 foul, corrupt, disordered, tainted, depraved ② n. 1 (mostly) total damage or loss (of crop, vehicle, property, etc.) ¶ ಮಳೆ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಬೆಳೆ ನಷ್ಟವಾ-ಯಿತು. The crop was damaged due to drought. 2 loss (in business) [Sk.].

- ನಷ್ಟ ಕಾಲ naṣṭakāla [nəṣṭĕkɐːlɐ] n. [[luck]] 1 lost time 2 past time, days that have gone [Sk.].
- ನಷ್ಟ ಪರಿಹಾರ naṣṭaparihāra [nəṣṭəpərihɐ:rɐ] n. [[give]] compensation for damage [Sk.].
- ?ನಸ nasa [nəsɐ] n. [[mind]] doubt [Ka. D190] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ♦ನಸಕು nasuku [nəsŭku] n. [[time]] [Ka. D3575] ಟಿ ಾನಸುಕು¹.
 - るおれた of nasagunne [nəsə̆gunne] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1865] おおれたり。
- ಂನಸರಿ nasari [nəsəri] *n*. [[food]] a medicinal kind of honey [H. *nasrī*].
- ಂನಸರಿಹುಳ nasarihula [nəsəriu[ɐ] n. [[worm]] bee that produces nasari [+ huṛa].
- るや nasi [nəsi] ① vi. 1 [[loss]] to be spoilt, to be destroyed, to be ruined, to wear out 2 [[weak]] to wither, to wane, to decay, to spoil 3 [[mind]] to become unconscious or insensible, to faint [Ka. D3575].
- ? るれも nasiku [nəsĭku] vi. [weak] to wear out, to wear away [Ka. D3575] (Čt.1.57 (Kitt.)).
- ನಸೀಬು nasību [nəsi:bu] n. [[luck]] 1 luck, fortune, destiny 2 good luck, good fortune ¶ ನನಗೆ ನಸೀಬಿಲ್ಲ. I don't have luck. [Ar. naṣīb].
- ನಸು nasu [nəsu] (adj.) [grade]] a little ¶ ಅವಳು ನಸು ಸಂತೋಷ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಸತ್ತುಹೋದಳು. She died without any satisfaction at all. [Ka. D3575] \approx ತುಸು.
- ನಸುಕು 1 nasuku [nəsŭku] ನಸಕು n. [time]] dawn, early morning $\diamondsuit \sim \varpi$ ರಿ, ಆಗು [Ka. D3575].
- ನಸುಕುಹರಿ nasukuhari [nəsukŭhəri] vi. [[light]] to dawn ¶ ಬಸ್ಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸತ್ಯಮಂಗಳಕ್ಕೆ ಬಂದಾಗ ನಸುಕುಹರಿಯಿತು. It dawned when we came to Satyamangalam by bus. [+ hari D3575].
- ನಸುಕು 2 nasuku [nəsŭku] vt. to crush ¶ ನಾನು ತಿ-ಗಣೆಯನ್ನು ನಸುಕಿಹಾಕಿದೆ. I crushed the bed-bug. [Ka. *D3575].
- ನಸುಕಿಹೋಗು nasukihōku [nəsukiho:gu] vi. [[break]] to get crushed \P ಛೇ! ಕಾಲು ಕೆಳಗೆ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿ ಜಿರಳೆ ನಸುಕಿಹೋಯಿತು. Damn it! A cockroach got crushed under my foot. [+ $h\bar{o}gu$].
- ನಸುಕತ್ತಲೆ nasukattale [nəsukəttəle] n. [[light]] slight darkness [Ka. *nasu* + *kattale*].
- ನಸುಕುನ್ನಿ nasukunni [nəsukunni] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1865] [≅ನಸುಗುನ್ನಿ.

- ನಸುಗುನ್ನಿ nasugunni [nəsugunni] ನಸಗುನ್ನಿ, ನಸುಕುನ್ನಿ, ನಸುಗುನ್ನೆ, ನೊಸಗೊನ್ನೆ n. [[plant]] a plant which causes, when touched, extreme itching *Alhagi camelorum* Fischer (Fabaceae) \rightarrow [Ka. D1865].
- るおいたう式 nasugunne [nəsugunne] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1865] [『言っていたり].
- ನಸುಗೆಂಪು nasugeṃpu [nəsugeṃpu]*n*. [[colour]] light red (as the colour of eastern sky in the dawn) [*nasu* + *keṃpu*].
- ನಸುನಗು nasunagu [n∋sunəgu] ① n. [[laugh]] = ನ− ಸುನಗೆ smile, gentle smile ② vi. to smile gently [nasu + nagu].
- る私おれ nasunage [nəsŭnəge] n. [laugh] smile, gentle smile [nasu + nage].
- ನಸೆ nase [nəse] n. 1 [[bio.]] itching 2 [[sex]] heat of an animal ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಹಸುವಿಗೆ ನಸೆ ಬಂದಿದೆ. Our cow is in heat. [Ka. D3597] = ಬೆದೆ.
- ನಳನಳ nalanala [nələnəlɐ] (n.) [[delicate]] word in imitation of softness, smoothness, tenderness, delicateness [Ka. *D3657] [ご おなるもも.
- ి నళనళ alanalake [nə[ənə[ĕke] n. [[delicate]] softness, smoothness, tenderness, delicateness (DEDR) [Ka. D3657] [ॎ నళనళ ే.
- ನಳನಳಿಕೆ nalanalike [nələnəlke] n. [delicate] softness, smoothness, tenderness, delicateness [Ka. *D3657].
- ನಳಪಾಕ nalapāka [nələ̆peːkɐ] n. [[cook]] "dish cooked by King Nala," well-cooked dish [Sk.].
- •ส่¢¹ nali [nɔ[i] vi. [soc.] 1 to bow, to bend, to incline 2 to bow for salutation [Ka. D2933].
- ₹♥² naļi [nəĮi] ① n. [[delicate]] [soft] softness, smoothness, tenderness (of the skin, flower petal, etc.) ② (n.) [[delicate]] ⟨being⟩soft,smooth, tender (as a petal, skin, etc.) [Ka. D3657].
- ਨੰ \mathfrak{P}^3 nalike [nə[ĭke] n. [tool]] tube, conduit [Sk. $nalik\bar{a}$ -].
- ਨੀ ਚੰ nalike [nə[ĭke] ਨੀ ਸੰ n. [[tool]] tube, conduit [Sk. nalikā-].
- ਨਿਊਸੈ nalige [nə[ı̆ge] n. [[tool]] tube, conduit [Sk. $nalik\bar{a}$ -].
- るಳು nalgu [nəlgu] vi. [end] to disappear [Ka. *D2927] [愛るれい。
- ನ්ಳ naili [nəlli] n. [[crustacea]] crab [Ka. D2901]. ත් ත් nailu [nəllu] n. [[plant]] alga [Ka. D2909].
- ನಳ್ಳುನೆಲ¹ nallunela [nəllunele] n. [geo.] marshy lane where algae are grown [+ nela].

- in the ground [Ka. D2931].
- ನಳ್ಳುನೆಲ nallunela [nə]]unelæ] n. [[geo.]] low ground, depression in the ground [+ nela D2931].
- ?నట1 nara [nəre] (n.) [smell] (being) fragrant [Ka. D2918] (Prv. (Kitt.)).
- ?నఆ² nara [nəre] (n.) word in imitation of the sound of the cracking of the fingers and other joints [Ka. onom. D3623] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ?ನಆಕ್ narak [nərək] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of the sound of the sudden cracking of the fingers and other joints [Ka. onom. D3623] (Kitt.).
- ? నఱ క్రంతే narౖakkaṃte [nər̞əkkənte]*adv*. [[sound]] with the above sound [Ka. narak + -amte D3623] (My. (Kitt.)).
- •ನಱಕು naraku [nərəku] vt. to press down, to squeeze [Ka. *D2927] IPF るれる。
- ?ನಱವಲು naravalu [nərə̆vəlu]n. [[plant]][Ka. D3624] (Kitt.) 🎏 ನಱುವಲ್.
- ?ನಟಿಗೆ narige [nəriqe] n. [(cloth)] folding, folds of a garment (as of a dhoti or sari) to be tucked into the waistband in front, plaits or folds made by drawing thread through cloth, gathers (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D2935] 🍱 ನರಿಗೆ.
- ನಟು naru [nəru] ನರು ① n. [smell] fragrance, odour, scent ② (n.) [smell] $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ fragrant [Ka. D2918].
- •ನಟುಕು naruku [nəruku] (1) vi. [down] to sink, to fall in, bend down ② vt. [[destroy]] に言るたり to reduces to pieces, to ram, to pulverise, to crush with the teeth [Ka. *D2927].
- •ನಱುಂಕು narumku [nərunku] vi. to be undergrown, to be depauperate [Ka. *D2927] [ですれる。
- ?నటుజు narౖuju [nər̪ŭʤu] n. [[min.]] gravel, grit [Ka. D3626] (Kitt.)(Si.103 (Kitt.)).
- •ನರುವಲು naruvalu [nərŭvəlu] n. [[plant]] the tree Premna serratifolia L. (Verbenaceae), name of a tree which produces fire by friction, used as medicine → pharm. [Ka. *D3624] 🕼 ನಟುವಲ್.
- ●ನಱುವಲ್ naruval [nərŭvəl] ನರುವಲು, ನರ್ವಲ್, ನ-ಅುವಲ, ನಱುವಲು n. [[plant]] 1 Indian headache tree, spinous firebrand teak, Premna serratifolia L. (Verbenaceae), name of a tree which produces fire by friction - pharm. 2 soapnut tree, Sapindus laurifolia, Vahl. (Sapindaceae) soapnut tree ಅಂತವಲ (com.) [Ka. *D3624] = ತಕ್ಕಿಳ.

- ನಳ್ಳು ² nalļu [nə[lu]n. [geo.]] low ground, depression ●ನಱುವಲ naruvala [nərǔvəlɐ] n. [[plant]] the tree Premna spinosa, name of a tree which produces fire by friction → pharm. [Ka. *D3624] [ಾನಲುವಲ್.
 - •ನಱುವಲು naruvalu [nərŭvəlu] n. [[plant]] 1 the tree Premna spinosa or longifolia, soapnut tree 2 a kind of edible leaf → [Ka. D3624] [இ ನಱುವಲ್.
 - ? ත¹ nā [nɐː] (*adj*.) [smell] smell [Ka. D2918] (z. (*Kitt*.)) .
 - ক্ত 2 nā [ne:] numr.(adj.) [[number]] ([ibc.)] four (as in ನಾನೂಲು) [Ka. *D3655] 🕼 ನಾಲು.
 - *ನಾ³ nā [ne:] *pron*. [[gram.]] mf. I [Ka.] = ನಾನು.
 - ನಾಂಚಿಕೆ nāmcike [nɐːtsĭke] n. [[mind]] 1 bashfulness, modesty (of a woman) 2 sense of shame [Ka. D3639] 🍱 ನಾಚಿಕೆ.
 - ನಾಂಚು nācu [nɐːtʃu] vi. [mind]] to feel shy, to feel bashful [Ka. D3639] 🍱 ನಾಚು.
 - ನಾಂಟು¹ nāmtu [nɐːŋfu] vi. [[plant]] to germinate, to sprout [Ka. *D2919] 🕼 ನಾಟು 1.
 - ລວດເມ² nāmtu [neːຖ[tu] ① vi. 1 to pierce (as an arrow, spear, thorn, etc.) 2 (fig.) to touch, to join (as insult, disgrace, sin, etc.) 3 to take root (as an idea, fear, etc. in the mind) ② vt. to plant or transplant $\langle\langle$ as a sapling, etc. $\rangle\rangle$ = నాటి మాడు (com.) 🍱 నాటు² [Ka. D3583].
 - ?ನಾಂತ nāmta [nɐːntɐ] n. [[smell]] smell (in general) (Kk.55 (Kitt.),Čt.1,22 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2918].
 - ನಾಂದಿ nāṃdi [nɐːndi] n. [rit.]] 1 benedictory verse or verses recited at the beginning of a play or poem 2 beginning, inauguration (of some auspicious undertaking) [Sk.].
 - •ನಾಂದು nāṃdu [nɐːndu] (] vt. [(water)] to become moist, to get wet ② vi. = ನಾದು (mod.) (Pb.1.105) to get drenched or soaked in water (Pb.4.80) [Ka. D3630].
 - බාංග nāmba [neːmbe] m. [work] (f. * බාංග) idle or slothful person [Ka. D3648].
 - ನಾಂಬು nāmbu [ne:mbu] vi. [(work)] to be slack, devoid of energy, slothful or idle [Ka. D3648].
 - ಂನಾಕ nāka [neːke] n. 1 [[myth]] heaven, paradise, god's abode 2 [[astr.]] sky, atmosphere, firmament [Sk.].
 - *あき nāku [nɐːku] ① *numr.adj.* [[number]] four ② *numr.n.* [இ ನಾಲ್ಕು four [Ka. D3655].
 - ನಾಗ nāga [neːge] n. [reptile]] cobra [Sk.].
 - ನಾಗಕನ್ನೆ nāgakanne [nɐːgə̆kənne] f. [[myth]] maid from the Nāgalōka, the world of serpent $[n\bar{a}ga + ka$ nne] (Pb.4.15.V) 🍱 ನಾಗಕನ್ನೆ.

ನಾಗಕನ್ಯೆ nāgakanye [nɐ:gəkənˈje] ನಾಗಕನ್ನೆ f. [[myth]] maid from the nāgalōka, the world of serpent [Sk. nāgakanyā-].

ನಾಗಚತುರ್ಥ nāgacaturthi [næ:gətʃəturthi] n. [fest]] n. festival on the fourth day of the fifth lunar month, Śrāvaṇa (the fifth month of the Hindu lunar calendar), when adoration is paid to serpents, with bananas, betel-nuts, etc., being put into the holes wherein they are supposed to live [Sk.].

ನಾಗಪಂಚಮಿ nāgapaṃcami [nɐːgəpəntʃəmi] n. [fest.]] n. the day following the naāgacaturthi a festival in which serpents are worshiped ನಾಗಚತುರ್ತ್ಹಿ [Sk.] = ಗರುಡಪಂಚಮಿ.

ನಾಗಪ್ರತಿಷ್ಠ nāgapratiṣṭʰe [nɐ:gəprətiṣṭʰe] n. [[rit.]] summoning of a cobra into its stone image which has been placed at the bottom of the *Ficus religiosa* and establishment of it as an object of worship (usually done to ward off infertility in women) [Sk.].

ನಾಗಪಾಶ nāgapāśa [negəpe:ʃe] n. [[myth]] a sort of mantra used in battle to entangle an enemy [Sk.].

ನಾಗಬಂಧ nāgabaṃdʰa [nɐ:gəbəndʰɐ] n. 1 [[sport]] a kind of hold in wrestling 2 [[sports]] knot which cannot be resolved easily [Sk.].

ನಾಗಬೆತ್ತ nāgabetta [ne:-gəbette] n. [[plant]] a serpent-formed cane used

serpent-formed cane ನಾಗಬೆತ್ತ

by ascetics [see Fig.] [Sk.].

ನಾಗಮುರಿ nāgamuri [nægəmuri] n. [[orn.]] 1 "serpentine bracelet," a bracelet worn on the upper arm (sometimes with the figure of a snake's hood [see Fig.] 2 snakewood, *Nux vomica* used as medicine [nāga + muri].

ನಾಗರಲಿಪಿ nāgaralipi [nɐ:gərəlipi] n. [[script.]] Devanagari script, script with which Hindi, Marathi, Nepali and often Sanskrit are written [Sk.] 🌃 ನಾಗರಿಲಿಪಿ (com.).

cobra [Sk. $n\bar{a}gara + h\bar{a}vu$].



(com.). ನಾಗರಹಾವು nāgarahāvu [nɐ:gərəhɐ:vu] n. [reptile]

තිරීම් nāgarika [ne:gərikɐ] ① adj. [[city]] 1 urban, of/living in a city or town 2 civilised, refined, cultured 3 person who has the citizenship of a particular country 4 person who belongs to a particular city or town ② m. (f. あれわきもう) civilised person, refined person, cultured person, gentleman [Sk.].

ನಾಗರಿಕತೆ nāgarikate [ne:gorikəte] n. 1 urbanity, 2 good breeding, civility 3 citizenship of a particular country ¶ ಸೋನಿಯಾ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಅವರು ಭಾರತದ ಪೌರತ್ವವನ್ನು ಹೊಂದಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Mrs. Sonia Gandhi has got Indian citizenship. ಪೌರತ್ವ [Sk.].

ನಾಗರಿಕಹಕ್ಕು nāgarikahakku [nɐ:gərikəhəkku] n. [[country]] civil rights, rights of a citizen [nāgarika + hakku].

ನಾಗರಿಲಿಪಿ nāgarilipi [næ:gərilipi] ನಾಗರೀಲಿಪಿ n. [[script]] [[script]] Devanagari script, script with which Hindi, Marathi, Nepali and often Sanskrit are written [Sk.] ನಾಗರಲಿಪಿ (com.).

▲ನಾಗರೀಕ nāgarīka [nɐ:gəri:kɐ] adj. [Sk.] に あれていました。 こって れっしゃ nāgasaṃpige [nɐ:gəsəmpige] n. [[plant]] middle-sized tree with fragrant flowers or its flower, Mesua ferrea Lin. (According to the folk belief the fragrance of this flower attracts serpents) [nāga + sampige].

ನಾಗಸ್ವರ nāgasvara [ne:gəsvəre] n. [[mus.]] 1 a pipe, which belongs to the clarinet family, used by snake-charmers = ಪುಂಗಿ 2 a pipe of the oboe family played on the auspicious occasions like marriage ನಾದಸ್ವರ [Sk.].

താനാലാ nāgālu [ne:ge:lu] n. [mammal] quadruped, animal with four feet, esp., mammals [Ka. $n\bar{a} + k\bar{a}$ -lu].

ನಾಗಾಲೋಟ nāgālōṭa [nɐ:gɐ:lo:[ɐ]n. [[move]] gallop ♦ ನಾಗಾಲೋಟದಿಂದ ಓಡು vi. [Ka. nāgālu + ōṭa].

ನಾಚಿಕೆ nācike [ne:tʃike] ನಾಂಚಿಕೆ, ನಾಣ್ಚೆಕೆ n. [[mind]] 1 shyness, bashfulness 2 modesty, decorum 3 modesty (of a woman) 4 sense of shame for committing mistake 5 sense of shame (after defeat, dishonour, etc.) [Ka. D3639].

ನಾಚಿಕೆಗೆಡು nācikegeḍu [ne:tʃikegeḍu] vi. [mind] 1 to be dishonoured, to feel ashamed, to be disgraced 2 to be brazen, to be impudent, to be unblushing, to be shameless [+ kedu].

ನಾಚಿಕೆಗೇಡಿ nācikegēḍi [nɐːʧikegeːḍi] mf. [[pers.]] shameless, thick-skinned, brazen-faced person [Ka. $+ k\bar{e}di$].

ನಾಚಿಕೆಗೇಡಿತನ nācikegēḍitana [nɐːʧikegeːḍitənɐ] n. [[pers.]] shamelessness, brazenness, sauciness [Ka. + nācikegēḍi + -tana].

ನಾಚಿಕೆಗೇಡು nācikegēḍu [nɐ:ʧikegeːdu] (n.) [[pers.]] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{shameless}$, $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{unashamed}$ [Ka. $+ k\bar{e}du$].

- ನಾಚಿಗೆ nācige [ne:ʧīge] n. [[mind]] [Ka. D3639] ಗರ್ಣನಾಚಿಕೆ.
- ನಾಚು¹ nācu [neːʧu] *vi.* [[mind]] **1** to feel shy, to feel bashful **2** to feel ashamed (due to one's mistake [Ka. D3639].
- *ನಾಚು² nācu [nɐːʧu] ನಾಂಚು, ನಾಣ್ಚು n. [[dance]] dancing (excluding classical or formal dances) [H. nācă] ಕುಣಿತ.
 - ನಾಜೂಕು nājūku [ne:ʤuːku] ನಾಜೋಕು adj. 1 [delicate] delicate, tender (as skin, cloth, heart, mood, etc.) 2 [delicate] graceful (as an art, architecture, behaviour, etc.) ¶ ಮೊಗಲು ದರಬಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ನಾಜೂಕು ನಡವಳಿಕೆ ನೋಡಬಹುದು. We can witness elegant behaviour in Moghul court. 3 tidy, neat, perfect (a dress, clothes, etc.) ¶ ಪಕ್ಕದ ಮನೆಯ ಹುಡುಗಿ ತುಂಬ ನಾಜೂಕಾದ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಹಾಕಿ-ಕೊಂಡು ಆಫೀಸಿಗೆ ಹೋಗುತ್ತಾಳೆ. The girl in the neighbouring house goes to the office in tidy dress. 4 [delicate] fine and nice (art, filigree work on ornament, etc.) ¶ ಹೊ-ಯ್ಸ್ ಶಿಲ್ಪದಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬ ನಾಜೂಕು ಕೆಲಸ ಇದೆ. There is lot of fine work in the Hoysala architecture. 5 [delicate] delicate, easily spoilt by a rough treatment (as surface, health, etc.) 6 [delicate] (fig.) delicate, easily spoilt by a rough treatment (as a problem, friendship, etc.) \P ವಿಮಾನಾಪಹರಣವನ್ನು ಬಗೆಹರಿಸುವುದು ತುಂಬ ನಾಜೂಕು ಕೆಲಸ. It is a very delicate matter to solve plane hijacking. [Pe. nāzuk].
 - ನಾಜೂಕುತನ nājūkutana [nɐːʤuːkŭtənɐ] n. [delicate]] delicacy, tenderness, etc. [nājūku + -tana]. ನಾಜೋಕು nājūku [nɐːʤuːku] adj. [Pe. nāzuk]
 - ನಾಟ nāṭa [ne:te] n. 1 [[plant]] log of wood 2 name of a raga in Karnataka music. [?].
- ನಾಟಕ nāṭaka [neːt̪ɔ̃ke] n. 1 drama, play 2 (fig.) pretension, hypocrisy, acting, duplicity, unnatural behaviour ¶ ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪನ ಪ್ರೀತಿ ಬರೀ ನಾಟಕ ಎಂದು ಗೊತ್ತಾಯಿತು. My uncle's (father's younger brother) love came out to be just a show. [Sk.].
- ನಾಟಕಕಾರ nāṭakakāra [ne:ṭəkŏke:re] m. [[drama]] (f. ನಾಟಕಕಾರ್ತಿ) dramatist [Sk.].
- o না এই প্রেষ্ট্র, nāṭakacakra [neːt̪ðkəʧəkˈre] n. [[drama]] cycle of plays, series of plays by an author treating the same theme [Sk.].
- েন্ড এচ্ছত নু nāṭakataṃtra [nɐ:[ĕkətənˈtrɐ]n. [[drama]] dramatic technique, dramaturgy [Sk.].
 - ನಾಟಕಮಂದಿರ nāṭakamaṃdira [nɐ:ʈə̆kəməndirɐ] n. [[drama]] playhouse, theatre [Sk.] = ನಾಟಕಶಾಲೆ.

- ನಾಟಕರಂಗ nāṭakaraṃga [neːʈə̆kərəŋge] n. [[drama]] stage [Sk.].
- ನಾಟಕವಾಡು nāṭakavāḍu [nɐː[ặkəvɐːdu] vi. 1 to enact a play 2 (fig.) to pretend, to playact, to make believe [$n\bar{a}$ ṭaka + \bar{a} du].
- ನಾಟಕಶಿಲ್ಪ nāṭakaśilpa neṭṭəkəʃilpe]n. [[drama]] dramatic structure, construction of a drama = ನಾಟಕರಚನೆ [Sk.].
- ನಾಟಕಾಭಿನಯ nāṭakābʰinaya [ne:tə̆ke:bʰinəje] n. [drama]] enactment of a play [Sk.].
- o තා ಟ සೀಕರಣ nāṭakīkaraṇa [ne:ʈžki:kərĕŋɐ] *n.* [drama]] dramatisation, dramatic adaptation [Sk.].
- ంనాటింగా nāṭakīya [ne:ṭĕki:je] adj. [[drama]] 1 dramatic; theatrical 2 suitable for staging, stage-worthy, having theatrical qualities 3 showy, affected [Sk.].
- ಂನಾಟಕೀಯತೆ nāṭakīyate [nɐ:ʈŏki:jəte] n. [[drama]] 1 dramatic qualities 2 affectation, theatricality [Sk.].
 - ನಾಟಿ 1 nāṭi [ne:ti] ನಟ್ಟಿ, ನಟ್ಟು, ನಟ್ಟೆ, ನೆಟ್ಟೆ n. [[agr.]] 1 transplantation of young plant $\diamondsuit \sim \varpi$ ಕು vi. 2 young plant (especially of paddy, etc. for transplantation) [Ka. D3583].
- ನಾಟಿ² nāṭi [ne:ti] n. [music]] name of a raga [Sk. $n\bar{a}t\bar{i}$ -].
- ನಾಟಿ³ nāṭi [nɐːṭi] (adj.) [[birth]] native, indigenous [Eg. native] = ಸ್ತದೇಶಿ.
- ನಾಟಿಔಷಧ nāṭiauṣadʰa [nɐːtiəuṣɔ̃dʰɐ] n. [[pharm.]] indigenous medicine, medicine prepared by indigenous herbs [+ auṣadʰa].
- ನಾಟಿಮದ್ದು nāṭimaddu [ne: $ext{timoddu}$] n. [[pharm]] native drug, indigenous medicine [+ maddu].
- ನಾಟಿಕೆ nāṭike [bɐːʈike] n. [[plant]] planting, transplantation [Ka. nāṭu² + -ike].
- †ລາເນ¹ nāṭu [neː[u] vi. [[plant]] (Gul.) to sprout [Ka. D2919].
- ನಾಟು² nāṭu [nɐ:[u] ನಾಂಟು ① vi. 1 to pierce (as an arrow, spear, thorn, etc.) 2 to be got (as merit, sin, etc.) ¶ ರಾತ್ರಿ ಉಗುರು ತೆಗೆಯುವದರಿಂದ ಪಾಪ ನಾಟುತ್ತದೆ. It is a sin to cut the nail in the night. 3 to touch (the heart); to take root (as an idea, fear, etc. in the mind) ¶ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ ಹೇಳಿದ ಮಾತು ನನ್ನ ಮನಸ್ಸಿಗೆ ನಾಟಿತು. The words uttered by my friend pierced my heart. ② vt. to plant or transplant 《as a sapling, etc.》 ③ n. state of having deeply entered; deepness, depth [Ka. D3583].
- ನಾಟಿಸು nāṭisu [ne:ṭisu] vt. 1 to cause to pierce, to thrust 2 to make plant, etc. [Ka. caus. D3583].

- witty, ingenious or pointed saying $[n\bar{a}tu + nudi]$.
- †ភាស្ត nātgi [neːtgi] n. [[plant]] (Gul.) sprout (Gul.) [Ka. D2919].
 - ನಾಟ್ಯ nātya [neːtje] n. 1 [drama]] acting, performance (on the stage) 2 [dance] dance (especially classical dance) [Sk.].
- ಂನಾಟ್ಸಕಲೆ nāṭyakale [nɐːt̞ˈjəkəle] n. 1 [dance] dramatic art, histrionic art, mimetic art 2 [dance] art of dancing [Sk.].
 - ನಾಟ್ಯಪದ್ಧತಿ nāṭyapaddʰati [dance] style or school of dancing [Sk.].
- ನಾಟ್ಯಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ nāṭyaśāstra [neːt̪ˈjəʃeːstˈre] n. [[drama]] "mimetic science", dramaturgy [Sk.].
- •ನಾಡದು nādadu [nɐːd̞əðu] adv. [(time)] the day after tomorrow 🍱 ನಾಳಿದ್ದು (com.) [Ka. D3656].
 - ನಾಡಾಡಿಗ nāḍāḍiga [nɐːd̞ɐːr̞igɐ] mf. [[value]] ordinary common person, mean fellow, small fellow [Ka. *D36381.
 - ನಾಡಾಡಿ nāḍāḍi [nɐːdɐːr̪i] mf. [[value]] ordinary common person, mean fellow, small fellow [Ka. D3638]. ক্ত টি nādi [nɐːdi] n. [[body]] vein, artery, blood vessel [Sk.].
- ನಾಡಿಗ nādiga [ne:dǐge] m. (f. ನಾಡಿಗಿತ್ತಿ) 1 [(loc.)] person belonging to a particular country or district 2 [[loc.]] village superintendent under the government before independence [Ka. D3638].
- •ನಾಡಿದು nāḍidu [nɐːd̪ĭdʰu] adv. [(time)] the day after tomorrow [Ka. D3656] 🏗 ನಾಳಿದ್ದು (com.).
- ನಾಡಿದ್ದು nāḍiddu [nɐːd̪iddu] ನಾಡದು, ನಾಡಿದು, ನಾಳಿ-ದ್ದು adv. [[time]] the day after tomorrow [Ka. D3656] **ಿ** ನಾಳಿದ್ದು (com.).
- ನಾಡು nāḍu [neːdu] n. [loc.] 1 inhabited area (as against forest and desert) 2 country, province, state [Ka. D3638].
- ಂನಾಣ್ nāṇ [neːຖ] ನಾಣು n. 1 [mind] bashfulness, shyness 2 [mind] humbleness (esp. used for women) 3 [(body)] "that is cause of shame", organ of generation [Ka. D3639].
- •ನಾಣ್ಗೆ ಡಿಸು nāṇgeḍisu [nɐːnɡedisu] vt. [[soc.]] to insult [+ kedisu].
- •ನಾಣ್ದೆಡು nāṇgeḍu [nɐːngeḍu] vi. [soc.] 1 to lose sense of shame 2 to be insulted [+ kedu].
- •ನಾಣ್ಡೆಯ್ nāṇgey [nɐːnɡei] vi. [soc.]] to insult [+ key].

- ನಾಟುನುಡಿ nātunudi [nɐːfunudi] n. [(lit.)] epigram, †ನಾಣಟೆ nānate [nɐːŋĕfe] n. [[water]] (Hav.) loss of crispness of biscuit, paper, etc., due to moisture) [Ka. D3630].
 - †තාභ¹ nānu [nɐːnu] *vi*. [[water]] (Hav.) to loose crispness (due to moisture) [Ka. D3630].
 - ລາ ຄວ² nānu [neːnu] n. [mind, body] [Ka. *D3639] ≇ ನಾಣ್.
 - •ನಾಣ್ನೆಕೆ nāṇcike [nɐːnʧike] n. [mind] 1 bashfulness 2 modesty, decorum 3 modesty (of a women) [Ka. *D3639].
 - [nɐː[ˈjəpəddʰəˇti] n. •ನಾಣ್ಮಿಸು nāṇcisu [nɐːntʃisu] vt. [[mind]] to cause to become abashed, to cause to be be ashamed, to embarrass [Ka. caus. D3639].
 - ●ನಾಣ್ಸು nāṇcu $[\texttt{ne:ntfu}] \quad \textit{vi}.$ [mind] to become abashed, to be ashamed or embarrassed [Ka. D36391.
 - េកាខារ្គ ថិ nāṇṇuḍi [nɐːṇṇuḍi] ភាខារ្គ ថិ, ភាស្វ្ ថិ, ភា– ಳ್ನುಡಿ, ನಾಲ್ನುಡಿ n. [[lit.]] proverb, popular saying, adage $[n\bar{a}du + nudi]$.
 - െ തെയ്യൂ @ nāṇnuḍi [nɐːnnuḍi] n. [[lit.]] proverb, popular saying, adage [nāḍu + nuḍi] 🍱 තතා යි.
 - ನಾಣ್ಯ nāṇya nɐːn̪ˈjɐ] n. 1 [money] coin 2 [money] money, currency 3 [value] (fig.) something worthy, something of value \P ನಿಮ್ಮ ಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕತೆಯೇ ನಾಣ್ಯ. What is valuable is nothing but your straightforwardness. [Sk.]. ನಾಣ್ಯಪದ್ದತಿ nāṇyapaddʰati [nɐːŋˈjəĕpəddʰəĕti] n. [money] system of currency [Sk.].
 - ಂನಾಣ್ಯವಿದ್ಯೆ nāṇyavidye [nɐːn̩ˈjə̆vidˈje] n. [[money]] numismatics [Sk.].
 - ನಾತ nāta [nɐːtɐ] ನಾತು n. [[smell]] 1 smell 2 aroma, fragrance 3 bad smell, foul smell, stink, stench [Ka. D2918] 🍱 ನಾತ.
 - ನಾತು nātu [nɐːtu] n. [[smell]] 1 smell 2 bad smell, foul smell, stink, stench [Ka. D2918] [127 ನಾತ.
 - ನಾಥ nātʰa [nɐːtʰɐ] m. 1 [soc.]] owner, protector, patron, master, ruler, lord 2 [kin] husband [Sk.].
 - ನಾದ nāda [nɐːdɐ] n. [(sound)] sound (mostly of musical instruments) [Sk.].
 - ♠ನಾದನಿ nādani [neːdʰə̃ni] f. [kin] [Ka. D3644] 🎏 ನಾದುನಿ (com.).
 - ನಾದಸ್ವರ nādasvara [neːdəsˈvərɐ] n. [[mus.]] a woodwind instrument of the oboe family [Sk.] = ನಾಗಸ್ವರ
 - ನಾದಿನಿ nādini [nɐːđĭni] f. [[kin]] 1 husband's younger sister, sister-in-law 2 younger brother's wife, sisterin-law [Ka. D3644] 🎏 ನಾದುನಿ.

- to be soaked, to be steeped 2 to get moist, to dampen [< OKa. nāmdu D3630].
- ನಾದು² nādu [nɐːđu] vt. [[mix]] 1 to knead ((as dough, etc. $\rangle\rangle$ 2 (fig.) to thrash, to beat \P ಗುರುಗಳು ತಪ್ಪು ಮಾಡಿದ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಯನ್ನು ಚನ್ನಾಗಿ ನಾದಿದರು. The teacher gave a thorough thrash to the pupil who made a mistake. [Ka. ? cf. D3630].
- •ನಾದುನಿ nāduni [neːðǔni] ನಾದನಿ, ನಾದುನಿ f. [kin]] 1 husband's elder or younger sister, sister-in-law 2 younger brother's wife, sister-in-law 3 mother's brother's daughter [Ka. D3644] (Pb.4.98)(Pb. 4.98).
- ನಾ ನ್ ¹ nān [neːn] vt. [(water)] ((past ನಾಂದ್ fut. ನಾಂ-ಬ್-, ನಾನ್ಸ್-)) 1 to become moist, to become wet 2 to get drenched in water, to be soaked, damp [Ka. D3630] = ನಾಂದು.
- තා බේ neɪn] pron. [[gram.]] ((mf.)) I [Ka. D5160] **್**ನಾನು.
- •ನಾನಲ್ nānal [nɐːnəl] n. [[plant]] a kind of reed [Ka. D29091.
 - ある nānā [neːneː] (adj.) [kind] various, diverse [Sk.].
- ಂನಾನಾರ್ಥ nānārtha [ne:ne:rthe] (adj.) having different meanings [Sk.].
 - ನಾನು nānu [neːnu] pron. (mf.) [gram.]] pronoun of the first person singular [Ka. D5160].
- *ನಾನೂರು nānūru [nɐːnuːru] ನಾನೂಟು ([) *numr.adj.* [[number]] four hundred ② pron.n. [[number]] four hundred [Ka. D3655, D3729].
- •ನಾನೂಲು nānūru [neːnuːru] (1) numr.adj. [[number]] four hundred ② pron.n. [[number]] four hundred [Ka. D3655, 37291.
 - ನಾಪತ್ತೆ nāpatte [ne:pətte] adv. [[inf.]] disappearance, state of being lost $\diamond \sim$ ಆಗು vi. [Pe. $n\bar{a}$ - + H. patte]. ನಾಪಾಸು nāpāsu [nɐːpɐːsu] adv. [fail] ((used with ಆಗು only)) failure (in an examination, etc.), being detained in the same standard or class [Pe. $n\bar{a}$ - + Eg. pass].
 - ನಾಪಿತ nāpita [ne:pite] m. [hyg.]] (tab.) barber, haircutter, hairdresser [Sk.] = ಬಾರ್ಬರ್ (com.).
- ০ ক্র ফ্ল nābhi [mɐːbʰi] n. 1 [[body]] navel 2 [[loc.]] centre, focus, middle, central point ¶ ಅತ್ತಿಗೆ ನಮ್ಮ ಕುಟುಂಬದ ನಾ- ●ನಾಯಿಂದ nāyiṃda [neːjindɐ] m. [[hyg.]] (f. ನಾ-ಭಿ. My sister-in-law is the centre of our family. 3 [traf.] navel of a wheel [Sk.].

- •ನಾದು¹ nādu [ng:đu] ನಾಂದು vi. [[water]] 1 to get wet. •ನಾಮ್ nām [ng:m] pron.mf. [[gram.]] we, (personal pronoun of the first person plural inclusive) [Ka. D3647] (Pb.6.70).
 - ನಾಮ nāma [neːmɐ] n. 1 [[gram.]] noun 2 [[rel.]] Vaishnava sectarian mark on the forehead [see Fig.] [Sk.].

ನಾಮ ಹಾಕು nāma hāku vi. ((gen.)) 1 [[symb.]] to draw the above on the forehead 2 [cheat] to deceive, to cheat, to defraud, to play a confidence trick ¶ ನಾನು ಕೊಟ್ಟ ದುಡ್ಡಿಗೆ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ ನಾಮ ಹಾಕಿದ. My friend defaulted the money I had lent him. $[+ sh\bar{a}ku].$



ನಾಮಕರಣ nāmakarana [nɐːmə̆kərə̆nɐ] n. [[name]] 1 ritual of giving a child a name 2 nomination (for an office or task) [Sk.].

- ಂನಾಮಧೇಯ nāmadhēya [nɐːmə̌dʰeːjɐ] n. [[name]] (dig.) name, title, appellation ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ನಾಮಧೇಯ ಏನು. May I know your respected name? [Sk.].
 - ನಾಮರ್ದ nāmarda [næmərdæ] m. [pers.]] coward, poltroon, milksop [Pe. nāmard].
 - ನಾಮಾಂಕಿತ nāmāṃkita [ne:me:ŋkite] (1) adj. [name] in which name of the author, possessor, or the like, is written, stamped or indicated ② adj.,mn. [name.]] (f. ನಾಮಾಂಕಿತಳು)) famous, well-known, renowned $\langle person \rangle (3) n$. [name] name of the author interwoven in a poem, etc. [Sk.].
- ನಾಯಕ nāyaka [ne:jške] m. ((f. ನಾಯಕಿ)) 1 [[guide]] leader, chief, guide 2 [dram.] hero (of a play, poem, etc.) [Sk.] (Pb.4.16).
- ನಾಯಕಿ nāyaki [nɐːjə̃ki] f. 1 mistress 2 heroine (of a play, poem, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂನಾಯಕಸಾನಿ nāyakasāni [nɐ:jə̆kəsɐ:ni] ನಾಯಿಕಸಾನಿ f. [woman] "chief prostitute", courtesan [Sk. nāyakasvāmini-].
- ನಾಯ್ nāy [neːĭ] n. 1 [(mammal)] dog (Pb.5.46.V) 2 [gram.] (ibc.) word used like a prefix for building botanical terms by adding to a real or valuable one, like "dog", "wild", etc. ¶ ಹಲಸು jackfruit tree ನಾ-ಯ್ಹಳಸು Carallia brachiata 3 [[bad]] (fig.) base person, mean person [Ka. D3650].
- ನಾಯಿಕಸಾನಿ nāyakasāni [ne:jškəse:ni] f. [[woman]] [Sk. nāyakasvāmini-] ನಾಯಕಸಾನಿ.
- ಯಿಂದಗಿತ್ತಿ)) (tab.) barber, hair cutter, hairdresser [Sk. nāpita-].

- ನಾಯಿ nāyi [nɐ:ji] n. [[mammal, gram., bad]] dog [Ka. D3650] [್ ನಾಯ್.
- ನಾಯಿಕೆಮ್ಮು nāyikemmu [nɐːjǐkemmu] n. [[med.]] whooping cough [Ka.].
- ನಾಯಿಕೊಡೆ nāyikoḍe [nɐ:jikoɖe] n. [[plant]] mushroom [Ka.].
- ನಾಯಿತನ nāyitana [ne:jǐtəne] n. 1 "doggishness", nature of dogs 2 "dog-like nature", slavishness, slavish mentality [Ka. D3650].
- ನಾಯಿಪಾಡು nāyipāḍu [ne:jipe:ḍu] n. [[trouble]] miserable plight, wretched condition, depth of misery ¶ ಉಪನ್ಯಾಸಕನಾಗಿ ನೇಮಕ ಆಗುವವರೆಗೆ ನನ್ನ ಪಾಡು ನಾಯಿಪಾಡು ಆಗಿತ್ತು. I was in a miserable state before my appointment as lecturer. [nāyi + pādu].
- ನಾಯಿನೊಳಲೆ nāyinoļale [nɐ:jino[ĕle] n. [worm] [Ka. nāyi + noļale³ "tube"] [≌ ನಾಯೈಳಲೆ.
- ನಾಯ್ನೊಳಲೆ nāynoļale [ne:jno[ĕle] n. [[worm]] earthworm [Ka. $n\bar{a}yi + nolale^3$ "tube"].
- ຈັນ ວົ nār [neɪr] n. 1 fibre (of plantain tree, aloe-plant, palm tree, hemp, etc.) 2 bark, rind 3 bark garment, garment made of bark [Ka. D3651] (Pb.7.30) [127 ຈັງ-
- තෙරි¹ nāri [neːri] n. [[tex.]] bowstring [Ka. D3651]. ෙතරි² nāri [neːri] f. [[woman]] woman [Sk.].
- ಂನಾರಿಕೇಲ nārikēla [nɐːrǐkeːlɐ] ನಾರಿಕೇಳ n. [[plant]] 1 coconut tree 2 coconut [Sk. < Dr.?].
- ංබට්ජී nārikēļa [ne:rĭke:[ɐ] n. [[plant]] [Sk. < Dr.? cf. D3651] [ලිකට්ජීව.
- •ನಾರಿಯಳಿ nāriyaļi [neːrijəli] n. [[plant]] [Dr.? cf. D3651] [ಾನಾರಿವಾಣ.
- තාට්යಣ nārivaṇa [ne:rivənɐ] n. [[plant]] [Dr.? cf. D3651] (ṅv.31) [ලි තාට්යාಣ.
- •ನಾರಿವಾಣ nārivāṇa [ne:rive:ne] ನಾರಿಯಳಿ, ನಾರಿವಣ, ನಾರಿವಾಳ n. [[plant]] coconut [Dr. ?] (Bv.31).
- •ನಾರಿವಾಳ nārivāļa [ne:rive:[ɐ] n. [[plant]] [Dr.? cf. D3651] (Bv.31) [≌ ನಾರಿವಾಣ.
- ನಾರು¹ nāru [nɐːru] ನಾರ್ n. [[thread]] fibre (of trees and grasses like jute, etc.) [Ka. D3651].
- ක රා² nāru [neːru] කසා *vi*. [[smell]] to yield a smell, to yield aroma, to stink [Ka. D2918].
- බට් අ nāruļi [neːru[i] n. [[plant]] coconut (?) [Ka. D3653] (Bv.863 (Kitt.)).
- ಂನಾರುಸಿರು nārusiru [nɐ:rusĭru] n. [[med.]] halitosis, unpleasant-smelling breath [nāru² + usiru].
 - ನಾಲಗೆ nālage [nɐːlə̆ge] n. [[body]] tongue [Ka. D3633] (Pb.12.52).

- ನಾಲಿಗೆ nālige [nɐːlǐge] ನಾಲಗೆ n. [[body]] tongue [Ka. D3633].
- ನಾಲ್ nāl [nღ:l] *numr.(adj.*) [[number]] (jibc.) four (as in ನಾಲ್ತೂ ಱು) [Ka. *D3655] [≅ನಾಲು.
- o ত গ nāli [nɐːli] n. 1 [plant]] hollow stalk, especially that of the lotus 2 [body]] any tubular vessel of the body 3 [time]] a period of 24 minutes = ಘಟ [Sk. ←Dr.?].
 - බවා nālu [nɐːlu] බ, බ*ජ numr.(adj.*) [[number]] ((ibc.)) four [Ka. D3655].
- ♠ನಾಲುಕು nāluku [nɐ:lŭku] ① *numr.adj.* [[number]] four ② *numr.adj.* [िक्राच्यु four [Ka. D3655].
- ನಾಲ್ಕು nālku [nɐːlku] ನಾಕು, ನಾಲುಕು, ನಾಲ್ಕು ① numr.adj. [[number]] four (Pb.2.34.V) ② numr.n. [[number]] four [Ka. D3655].
- ನಾಲೆ nāle [ne:le] *n.* [[water]] canal for irrigation or transportation) [H./M. *nālā* cf. T7047] ಕಾಲುವೆ.
- •ລະດູ ເກັດ nālnūru [ne:lnuːru] ① numr.adj.
 [number]] (Pb.12.7.V) four hundred ② numr.n.
 [number]] (Pb.12.7.V) four hundred [Ka. D3655, D3729].
- ನಾಲ್ವತ್ತು nālvattu [ne:vəttu] ① numr.adj. [number]] forty ② numr.n. [[number]] = ನಲವತ್ತು, ನಲ್ವತ್ತು (Pb.10.59.V) forty [Ka. D3655, D3918].
- තා av [neːv] pers. pron. [[gram.]] we (nominative plural of the personal pronoun of the first person inclusive) [Ka. *D3647] (Pb.4.45) = තා කු.
- •ನಾವ nāva [nɐːvɐ] n. [[boat]] boat [Sk. nau-/Pk. nāvā-] 🕼 ನಾವೆ.
- ನಾವಿಕ nāvika [ne:vike] m. [traf.]] (f. ನಾವಿಕಳು) sailor, navigator [Sk.].
- ಂನಾವಿಕವೃತ್ತಿ nāvikavṛtti [neːvikə̆vruutti] n. [[traf.]] seafaring profession [Sk.].
- ಂನಾವೀನ್ಯ nāvīnya [nɐːviːnˈjɐ] n. [new] newness, novelty [Sk.].
 - ನಾವು¹ nāvu [neːvu] *pron. mf.* [[gram.]] **1** we, pronoun of the 1st person plural nominative **2** we (incl.) [Ka. D3647].
 - ನಾವು² nāve [nɐːve] ನಾವ, ನಾವು n. [[traf.]] boat [Sk. nau-/Pk. nāvā-] [≌ ನಾವೆ.

- ನಾವೆ nāve [nɐːve] ನಾವ, ನಾವು² n. [traf.]] boat [Sk. nau-/Pk. nāvā-] 🕼 ನಾವೆ.
- ಂನಾವ್ಯ nāvya [neːvˈjɐ] (adj.) [[traf.]] navigable; to be crossed over by boat [Sk.].
 - $n\bar{a}\dot{s}t\bar{a} < \text{Pe. } n\bar{a}\dot{s}it\bar{a}$].
 - ನಾಶ nāśa [nɐː[ɐ] n. [destroy]] destruction, ruin, devastation, ravage [Sk.].
- ನಾಶಕ nāśaka [nɐːʃə̆kɐ] adj.mfn. [destroy] destructive/destroyer ¶ ಕೀಟನಾಶಕ insecticide [Sk.].
- *ನಾಶಿ nāśi [nɐːʃi] n. [[lux]] [Sk. nasya-?] 🕼 ನಾಸಿಪುಡಿ. ನಾಶಿಪುಡಿ nāśipuḍi [neː[ipuḍi] n. [[lux]] snuff [nāśi +
- ನಾಶ್ಗಾ nāśtā [neːʃteː] n. [[food]] breakfast [H. nāśtā ←nāšitā] 🕼 না আ্লু,
- ಂನಾಸ nāsa [neːse] n. [[body]] nose [Sk. nāsā-] =
- ಂನಾಸಾಪುಟ nāsāputa [neːseːpue] n. [[body]] nostril [Sk.].
- (any) ornament for the nose [Sk.] ≈ ಮೂಗುತಿ.
- ಂನಾಸಾವಂಶ nāsāvaṃśa [neːseːvəm[ɐ] n. [[body]] bridge of the nose [Sk.] = ಮೂಗಿನ ಕಂಬ (com.).
- ನಾಸಿ nāsi [neːsi] ನಾಶಿ n. [[lux]] snuff (powder) [H./M. nāsă Sk. nasyā-].
- ಂನಾಸಿಕ nāsika [ne:sike] n. [[body]] nose [Sk.] = ಮೂಗು
- ಂನಾಸಿಕಾಗ, nāsikāgra [neːsikeːgre] n. [[body]] tip of the nose [Sk.].
- ಂನಾಸಿಕಾಚೂರ್ಣ nāsikācūrna [ne:sike:tʃuːrŋe] n. [lux.]] snuff (powder) [Sk.] 🍱 నాసి [com.].
- ಂನಾಸಿಕಾಪುಟ nāsikāputa [ne:sike:pufe] n. [[body]] nostril [Sk.].
- ಂನಾಸಿಕೆ nāsike [nɐ:sike] n. [[body]] nose [Sk.] = ಮೂಗು (com.).
 - ನಾಸೀಪುಡಿ nāsīpuḍi [neːsiːpuḍi] n. [[lux]] snuff (powder) $[n\bar{a}si + pudi]$.
- ನಾಸ್ತಿಕ nāstika [neːstike] m. [phil.]] (f. ನಾಸ್ತಿಕಳು)) atheist [Sk.].
- ক্র জ nāl [ne:]] n. day, twenty-four hours from midnight to midnight [Ka. D3656].
- [Ka. D3622] (Vr. 9,2).
- \mathbb{Z} ನಾಲಿ 2 .

- ನಾಳಿದ್ದು nāļiddu [ne:liddu] ನಾಡದು, ನಾಡಿದು, ನಾ-ಡಿದ್ದು, ನಾಳಿದ್ದು, ನಾಳಿರ್ದು ① adv. [[time]] the day after tomorrow \bigcirc n. day after tomorrow [Ka. D36561.
- ನಾಷ್ಟ್ರಾ nāṣṭā [nɐːʃt̪ɐː] ನಾಶ್ತಾ n. [[food]] breakfast [H. •ನಾಳಿರ್ದು nāḷirdu [nɐː[irdu] ① adv. [[time]] the day after tomorrow ② n. 🎏 ನಾಳಿದ್ದು day after tomorrow [Ka. D3656].
 - ನಾಳೆ nāļe [nɐː[e] ① n. [time]] tomorrow ② adv. tomorrow [Ka. D3656].
 - ಂನಾಳ್ದು ಡಿ nāļnuḍi [nɐː[nuḍi] n. [[lit.]] proverb, popular saying, adage [nāḍu + nuḍi] 🍱 තතාූ යි.
 - •ລາຍນ¹ nāru [nɐːr̪u] vi. [smell] to yield a smell, to smell, to stink [Ka. D2918] (Pb.11.51) 🕼 ನಾರು (com.).
 - ත සා² nāru [neɪr̪u] vt. [[water]] to moisten, to wet [Ka. D3630] (*Šmd.* (*Kitt.*)).
 - ನಾ ಲ್ nār [neɪˌ] n. [folk]] (ibc.) a form taken by the word ನಾಡು as the first member of a compound [< nādu D3638].
- ಂನಾಸಾಭರಣ nāsābʰaraṇa [neːseːbʰərəॅnɐ] n. [orn.] ●ನಾಲ್ನು ಡಿ nār̯nuḍi [neːt̞nuɖi] ನಾಣ್ಣು ಡಿ, ನಾಣ್ನು ಡಿ, ನಾ ನ್ನು ಡಿ, ನಾಳ್ನು ಡಿ n. [[lit.]] proverb, popular saying, adage [nāḍu + nuḍi] 🍱 තාභාූ යි.
 - ●ನಾಟ್ಪಾಡು nāṛpāḍu [neːĮpeːḍu] n. [[lit.]] folk song $[n\bar{a}r + p\bar{a}du].$
 - ನಿಂದಕ nimdaka [ninděke] m. [[inf.]] (f. ನಿಂದಕಳು)) 1 detractor, traducer, vilifier, slanderer 2 person who always finds fault [Sk.] (Bp.4.55 (DEDR)).
 - ನಿಂದಿಸು nimdisu [nindisu] vt. [[inf.]] to detract, to traduce, to slander, to blame, to malign, to vilify [Sk.]. ನಿಂದೆ nimde [ninde] n. [[inf.]] detraction, slander, revilement, abuse, blame [Sk.].
 - ಂನಿಂದ್ಯ niṃdya [nindˈjɐ] *adj.* [soc.]] blameworthy, reprehensible, disreputable, objectionable [Sk.].
 - ನಿಂಬೆ nimbe [nimbe] n. [[plant]] lime, acid lime, Citrus aurantifolia (Christm.) Swingle Rutaceae cond., drink, pharm. *[IMP 2.98] [? cf. Sk. nimbū-M.166].
 - ನಿಂಬೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು nimbe hullu [nimbe:hullu] n. [[plant]] lemon grass Cymbopogon citratus (DC) Stapf (Poaceae) - aroma, pharm. (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1485] = ನಿಂಬೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು *[IMP 2.282].
- •ನಾಳಿ¹ nāli [nɐː]i] n. thickening of the skin, callosity ಂನಿಕರ್ಗ nihsamga [nissəngɐ] n. [(soc.)] absence of attachment, freedom from worldly attachment [Sk.].
- ୍ରରଙ୍ଗି nāḷi [nɐːḷi] n. [[plant, body, time]] [Sk. ←Dr.?] ୍ରଟିଧ nikaṭa [nikəṭɐ] adj. 1 [[loc.]] close, near, proximate, adjacent 2 [soc.] intimate [Sk.].

- ంసికటవెతి౯ nikaṭavarti [nikəṭĕvərti] adj.,mf. 1 [[loc.]] ⟨person⟩situated at the side, proximate ⟨person⟩ 2 [[soc.]] ⟨person⟩close (of affinity, rapport) [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಕರ¹ nikara [nikərɐ] n. [[mass]] heap, flock, group, multitude [Sk.].
- ං බ් ස් σ^2 nikara [nikərɐ] (n.) [sure]] ⟨being⟩definite, certain [ඌ බඩර [M. nikară ←?].
- ಂನಿಕಷ nikaṣa [nikəṣɐ] n. [[min.]] touchstone [Sk.] ಒರೆಗಲ್ಲು (com.).
- ০৯চচ আ nikāya [nike:je] n. 1 [mass] heap, assemblage, group, flock 2 [dwell] house, abode, dwelling 3 [body] body [Sk.].
- ০ নি ব্ৰু nikṛṣṭa [nikruṣṭɐ] (adj.) [[low]] 1 low, base, contemptible, despicable 2 abject, wretched [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಕೇತನ nikētana [nike:tə̆nɐ] n. [dwell] dwelling place, abode, house, home [Sk.].
- ನಿಕ್ಕ nikka [nikke] n. [[metr.]] [Pk. nikkʰa-] (Mr. (Kitt.)) ಟಿ ನಿಶ್ರ.
- ನಿಕ್ಸ್ತುವ nikkuva [nikkŭve] ① n. [[sure]] (Pb.1.73) 1 truth, fact 2 certainty ② adv. [[sure]] 1 truly 2 certainly [cf. Te. nikkuvamu "truth, certainty", M. nak-kī D3663].
- ಂನಿಕ್ಕು ಳಿಸು nikkulisu [nikkulĭsu] vi. [[woman]] to bend oneself from coquetry or in coquettish manner [Ka. D3662] cf. ಬೆಡಗು, ಒಯ್ಯಾರ ಮಾಡು.
- ಂನಿಕ್ಷಿಪ್ತ nikṣipta [nikṣiptæ] adj. [[money]] 1 set apart, earmarked (for some purpose) ¶ ಮಗಳ ಮದುವೆಗಾಗಿ ನಿಕ್ಷಿಪ್ತ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಬೇರೆ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಬಳಸಬೇಕಾಯಿತು. [We] had to spend the money kept aside for [my] daughter's marriage. 2 deposited (in bank, etc.) 3 buried, hidden, concealed (treasure, etc.) [Sk.].
 - నిక్ష్యేబ nikṣēpa [nikṣe:pɐ] n. [[prop.]] buried treasure, hidden money.
 - ನಿಖರ nikhara [nikhəre] ನಿಕರ 2 , ನಿಗರ, ನಿರಕ್ಕು, ನಿರಕ್ಕು, ನಿರುಕ್ಕು (n.) [[sure]] (being) certain, definite ¶ ನನ್ನ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ಅವರು ನಿಖರವಾದ ಉತ್ತರ ಕೊಡಲಿಲ್ಲ. He did not give a definite answer to my question. [M. kakară <?].
 - බඩර් nik^harate [niksuper harate] n. 1 [[clear]] definiteness 2 [[sure]] exactness, preciseness, precision [$kik^hara + -te$].
- ంసిబిల nikʰila [kikʰilɐ](adj.) [[ext.]] all, whole, entire, complete [Sk.].
- ට් niga [nige] වත n. [[care]] [Pe. nigāh] ලෙස වත.
- ? నిగడి nigaḍi [nigĕḍi] n. [[med.]] cold, catarrh (Mr.386 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3731] [ానిగడి.

- ನಿಗದಿ nigadi [nigŏđi] ① n. [decide]] decision ② (n.) [decide]] (being) fixed, regular, uniform, constant (as fees, salary, etc.) ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ನಿಗದಿಯಾದ ವರಮಾನ ಇಲ್ಲ. She has no fixed income. [?].
- ನಿಗದಿ ಮಾಡು nigadi māḍu vt. [[decide]] to fix ((rent, price, salary, etc.)).
- ನಿಗದಿಪಡಿಸು nigadipaḍisu [nigɔ̃đipəḍisu] vt. to determine ⟨limit of age, property, etc.⟩ ¶ ನಾವು ಮನೇಜರ ಸಂಬಳ ನಿಗದಿಪಡಿಸಿಲ್ಲ. We have not fixed the salary of the manager. [+ paḍisu].
- నెనిగా niganiga [nigŏnigɐ] ① (n.) [[light]] word in imitation of brightness or glare (as of live-coal, sunlight, diamond) ② adv. very glowingly or brightly ¶ ఒలియల్లి నిగనిగ ಕೆಂಡ ఇక్ತు. Live charcoal was burning bright in the oven. [Ka. mim. D3659].
- ລກລກເລື niganigene [nigšnigšne] adv. [light] glowingly or brightly (as live coal or electric coil) [Ka. niganiga + -ane].
- నిగామ nigama [nigəmɐ] n. [[lit.]] **1** Vedas, the most ancient Hindu scriptures, especially four collections called Rg- $v\bar{e}da$, $S\bar{a}ma$ - $v\bar{e}da$, Yajur- $v\bar{e}da$, and At^har -va- $v\bar{e}da$ **2** corporation (organisation for welfare of the public or a section of it) [Sk.].
- ⊙ລກປ nikara [nikərɐ] (n.) [[sure]] ⟨being⟩definite, certain ເອົາລມປ [M. nikară < ?].
- ನಗರಿಕೆ nigarike [nigŏrike] *n.* lengthened out, expanding (the body or part of it) [Ka. D2922].
- ನಿಗರು nigaru [nigŏru] *vi*. [posture] to be stretched forth, to be extended, to be lengthened out to the full, to spread, to expand [Ka. D2922] [ಾನಿಮಿರು.
- ? ನಿಗರಿಸು nigarisu [nigĕrisu] vt. [[posture]] to stretch out, to stretch out to its full length ((as body or its part)) ¶ ದಸರಾ ಮೆರವಣಿಗೆಯನ್ನು ಜನ ಕತ್ತು ನಿಗರಿಸಿ ನೋಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. People were looking at the Dasara procession with stretched neck. [Ka. caus. D2922].
- నిగమ్ nigarva [nigərvɐ] ① (adj.) [soc.] modest, humble ② n. [soc.] modesty, humbleness [Sk. nirgarva-].
- నెనిక్ nigarvi [nigərvi] *adj.,mf.* [[soc.]] modest, humble (person), (person)without airs [Sk. *nirgar-vin-*].
- నిగా nigā [nigæ:] నిగ n. (మోలి) 1 care, caution, attention, alertness (against someone or something) 2 care, attention (for someone) \diamondsuit నిగా ఇదు vi. [Pe. $nig\bar{a}h$].

- D36581.
- ລກລກ niginigi [niqĭniqi] () (n.) [light] word in imitation of brightness or glare (as of live-coal, daylight, diamond ② adv. [(light)] = るれるれ very glowingly or brightly [Ka. mim. D3659].
- ನಿಗಿನಿಗಿಸು niginigisu [niginigisu] vi. [[light]] to shine, to glitter, to sparkle (as fire, a diamond, daylight, etc.) [Ka. niginigi + -isu mim.].
- ? わか nigir [nigir] vi. [[ext.]] (Tipt.) to be extended (Tipt.) [Ka. D2922] [1278 おかむ.
- ನಿಗುರು niguru [nigŭru] ನಿಗುರ್, ನಿಗುಳ್, ನಿಮಿರು... vi. [form] 1 to be stretched forth, to be extended, to be lengthened out to the full, to spread, to expand (as limbs, penis, etc.), to erect (as the penis), to erect (the hair out of anger), to get horripilated (as the hair or body due to fear or excessive joy) 2 to stretch one's body in order to get a wider view, to raise oneself, to stand on tiptoe. ¶ ಕೋತಿ ದೂರವ-ನ್ನು ನಿಗುರಿ ನೋಡುತ್ತಿದೆ. The monkey looks at the distance by standing on tiptoe. 3 to swell (as the body of an animal to threaten) ¶ ಹಾವಿನ ಮೈ ಕೋಪ ಬಂದಾಗ ನಿಗುರುತ್ತದೆ. The body of the snake enlarges when angry) •4 to extend (as a creeper, etc.) 5 (fig.) to be arrogant, to swagger ¶ ಕುಲಪತಿಯಾದ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವರು ತುಂಬ ನಿಗುರಿಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. After becoming vice-chancellor, he is swaggering. D2922] (Pb.5.66.V) cf. ನಿಮಿರ್.
- ನಿಗುರಿಸು nigurisu [nigŭrisu] vt. 1 to stretch out, to stretch out to its full length (as the body or part of it\\ 2 to straighten, to stiffen (as ear, hair, etc.) [+ -isu caus. D2922].
- •ನಿಗುಳ್ nigul [nigu]] vi. 1 to take an upright position, to stand erect 2 to expand, to increase [Ka. D2922] i∰ನಿಗುರು.
- ಂನಿಗೂಢ nigūdha [niqu:đɐ] adj. [secret] secret, unknown, mysterious, enigmatic [Sk.].
- •ನಿಗ್ಗಡಿ niggaḍi [niggəḍi] mf. [[intl.]] foolish person, shameless person [Ka. *D3664] 🎏 ನಿರ್ಗೇಡಿ.
- •ನಿಗ್ಗೆ ಡಿ niggedi [niggedi] mf. [[intl.]] person without judgement 🍱 ನಿರ್ಗೇಡಿ [Ka. D3664].
- ಂನಿಗ್ರಹ nigraha [nigrəhɐ] n. [[control]] 1 control, restraint, check 2 subjugation (of a demon, etc. by a god), punishment, chastisement [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಗ್ರಹಣ nigrahaṇa n. [[control]] [Sk.] 🕼 ನಿಗ್ರಹ.

- † わん nigi [nigi] vt. [[full]] to fill ((a hole)) (Havs.) [Ka. っつん, あない nigrahisu [nigrahisu] vt. [[control]] 1 to check, to curb, to restrain, to control, to regulate 2 to punish, to chastise, to castigate [Sk.].
 - ಂನಿಘಂಟು nighamtu [nighənfu] n. [(inf.]] dictionary, lexicon [Sk.] ಡಿಕ್ಷನರಿ (col.).
 - ಂನಿಚಯ nicaya [nitʃəjɐ] n. [[mass]] mass, heap, collection, assemblage [Sk.].
 - ಂನಿಚ್ಚ nicca [niffte] adv. [time] 1 daily 2 always [Sk. nitya-] (Pb.10.31.V(Pb.7.78).
 - ಂನಿಚ್ಚಟ 1 niccaṭa [niʧʧэ́tɐ] ನಿಶ್ಚಟ () (adj.) [[move]] \langle being \rangle steady or firm (in belief, decision, etc.) ¶ ≈-ಚ್ರಟ ಭಕ್ತಿ unshakable devotion ② adj.,mf. [[move]] (person\steady or firm (in belief, decision, etc.) (Pb.11.65) [? cf. Sk. niccala-].
 - ಂನಿಚ್ಚಟ² niccaṭa [niʧʧặt̪ɐ] n. [[true]] 1 honesty, guiltlessness 2 natural manner or behaviour, artlessness (J.26.19 (KPN)) [Sk. $nih\acute{s}at^ha$ -].
 - •ನಿಚ್ಚಟಂ¹ niccaṭaṃ [niʧʧəṭəm] *adv*. firmly, immovably; steadily, continuously (Pb.14.10) [Sk.nihcala-].
 - •ನಿಚ್ಛಟಂ² niccataṃ [nitʃtʃətəm] adv. [(true)] truly, really [Sk.niḥśaṭʰa-] (ವರ್ಧಮಾ. 5-5 (KPN)).
 - ●ನಿಚ್ಚಟಿಕೆ niccațike [niʧʧặţike] ನಿಚ್ಚಣಿಗೆ n. [[move]] steadiness (Pb.4.26; 12.84) [$niccaṭa^1 + -ike$].
 - ನಿಚ್ಚಣಿಕೆ niccaṇike [nifffənike] n. [tool]] ladder [Sk.niḥśrēṇikā-] = ಏಣಿ 🎏 ನಿಚ್ಚಣಿಕೆ.
 - ನಿಚ್ಚಣಿಗೆ niccaṇige [nitf]tf) \tilde{g} nige] n. [(tool)] [Sk.niḥśrēṇikā-] 🎏 ನಿಚ್ಚಣಿಕೆ.
 - •ನಿಚ್ಚಲ niccala [nitftJəlɐ] ನಿಚ್ಚಳ ① (n.) [move] 1 stable, which does not shake 2 (fig.) firm, stable, (as belief, determination, etc.) ② adv. [time] に言る-ಚ್ಚಳ¹ (Pb.1.17) daily [Sk.niścala].
 - •ನಿಚ್ಚಳ¹ niccala [nifffə[ɐ] (n.), adv. [Sk.niścala] 🍱 ನಿಚ್ಚಲ.
 - ನಿಚ್ಚಳ 2 niccala [nifffəlɐ] () (n.) 1 [pure] \langle being/pure or clear (as vision, mind, etc.) ¶ ಸೂಯೋ-೯ದಯ ಆದಮೇಲೆ ಮಂಜು ಹೋಗಿ ಊರು ನಿಚ್ಚಳವಾಗಿ ಕಾಣ ತೊ-ಡಗಿತು. After the sunrise, the fog disappeared and the city was clearly visible. 2 [hyg.] \(\text{being} \) clear or clean (as washed cloth) 3 [clear] (being) bright in its full capacity (of lamp, etc.) ¶ ಕಾಡಿಗೆ ತೆಗೆದ ಮೇಲೆ ದೀಪ ನಿ-ಚ್ಚಳವಾಗಿ ಉರಿಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. The lamp is burning bright after removing soot. 4 [[clear]] (being)clear, manifest ¶ ಈಗಿನ ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾವ ಪಕ್ಷಕ್ಕೂ ನಿಚ್ಚಳ ಬಹುಮತವಿಲ್ಲ. There is no clear majority for any party in the latest election. [?].

- ನಿಜ nija [niʤɐ] ① (n.) [[true]] 1 true, not false or erroneous 2 natural, genuine, not fake, not counterfeit 3 one's own ② n. [[true]] truth, reality, fact ¶ ಯಾರ ಹೇಳಿಕೆ ನಿಜ ಎಂಬುದು ನಮಗೆ ಗೊತ್ತಿಲ್ಲ. We do not know whose statement is true. [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಜಮಾರ್ಗ nijamārga [niʤəmeːrge] n. [[true]] 1 true path, path one should follow 2 one's own way [Sk.].
- େରଞ୍ଜ nijaguṇa [nidʒəguṇɐ] n. [[true]] 1 one's real or original nature 2 one's own nature [Sk.].
- ನಿಜರೂಪ nijarūpa [niʤəru:pɐ] n. [[true]] one's true shape or nature ¶ ರಾಮನ ಬಾಣ ತಾಕಿದ ಕೂಡಲೇ ಮಾರೀಚ ನಿ-ಜರೂಪ ತೋರಿಸಿದ. As soon as Rama's arrow hit Maricha, he disclosed his own form. [Sk.].
- † බස් niji [niʤi] n. [[body]] (Gowda) gum (of teeth) (Dr. Ling.) [Ka. D3741] [音な話は (com.).
- ಂನಜೀಕರಣ nijīkaraṇa [nidsʒi:kərə̈nɐ] n. [[eco.]] privatisation (of public enterprises) [Sk.] = ಖಾಸ-ಗೀಕರಣ.
 - నిటౌ niṭ [niṭ] (adj.) [[form]] ([form which appears only before a vowel)) long- (a word that denotes the notion of being long) ¶ నిట్టుసిరు sigh [Ka. D3738] (Šmd.181).
- ంస్టిల niṭila [niṭilɐ] n. [body] forehead [Sk.niṭila-]. ంస్ట్మాలి niṭṭāli [niṭṭɐːli] n. wide-open eye [niṭ +
- ali?/D3766?].
- high age \bigcirc mf. [age] person who lives long; person of high age $[nit + \bar{a}yu]$.
- •ನಟ್ಟಾಳ್ niṭṭāḷ [niṭ:tɐ:[] mf. [[size]] tall person [niṭ-+āl].
 - ನಿಟ್ಟಿಸು nittisu [nittisu] vt. [[view]] 1 to look at (Pb.10.29; 10.72) 2 to look intently, inquisitively or sternly, to stare (Pb.4.110) [Ka. D3766? cf. diṭṭisu].
- ♦నిట్పై niṭṭu [niṭṭu] ① vt. [[ext.]] [ానిడు to extend, to stretch out, to hold out ⟨(as the fingers, arms, tongue, etc.)⟩ [Ka. *D3692].
- ಂನಿಟ್ಟೆಲುವು niṭṭeluvu [niṭṭelŭvu] n. [[body]] backbone [Ka. D3738].
 - ನಿಟ್ಟುಸಿರು niṭṭusiru [niṭṭusĭru] n. [[bio.]] sigh, deep sigh [niṭ- + usiru].
- ನಿಟ್ಟೆ nitte [nitte] n. [love] devotion [Sk. niṣṭʰā-] (Pb.6.71).
 - \mathbb{R} nidi [niidu] (n.) (form which appears only before a consonant)) $\mathbf{1}$ (being) long $\mathbf{2}$ straight [Ka. *D3738] (Pb.7.81.V) = \mathbb{R} ಡ්.

- [?] ≳&² niḍi [niḍi] *n*. [[smell]] strong, pungent smell [Ka. D3737] (*My*. (*Kitt.*)) E.
- •ನಿಡಿಗಣ್ niḍigaṇ [niḍigəṇ] n. [[body]] large or long eye [niḍi¹ + kan] 🍱 ನಿಡುಗಣ್.
- •ನಿಡಿಗಣ್ಣು nidigaṇṇu [nidigənnu] ನಿಡಿಗಣ್ಣು n. [[body]] large or long eye [nidi¹ + kannu] [☎ನಿಡುಗಣ್.
- ංඛ්ෂික niḍidu [niḍidu] *adj.* 1 long, extended 2 straight [Ka. D3692].
- බිසිಯ niḍiya [niḍijɐ] m. [[form]] ([f. බිසියාජා)) (pej.) tall person [Ka. *D3692] (Pb.3.12).
- බමරා niḍiyasi [niḍijəsi] n. [[weapon]] long sword [Ka. niḍi¹ + Sk. asi] (Pb.10.71).
- େରଙ୍ଗ niḍu [niḍu] (n.) = ରିଥି 1 (being)long, extended 2 (being)straight 3 (being)large [Ka. D3738].
- •ನಿಡುಗಣ್ niḍugaṇ [niḍugəղ] ನಿಡಿಗಣ್, ನಿಡಿಗಣ್ಣು, ನಿ-ಡುಗಣ್ಣು n. [body] large or long eye [niḍu + kaṇ].
- •ನಿಡುಗಣ್ಣು nidugaṇṇu [nidugəṇṇu] n. [[body]] large or long eye [nidu + kaṇṇu] ಟ್ರಾನಿಡುಗಣ್.
- ಂನಡುನೆನಪು niḍunenapu [niḍunenæpu] n. [[memory]] long memory [nidu + nenapu].
- ನಿಡುಮೂಗು niḍumūgu [niḍumu:gu] n. [[body]] straight and narrow nose [nidu + mūgu].
- ಂನಿಡುಸುಯ್ niḍusuy [niḍusuj] vi. [[bio.]] to draw a deep sigh (due to grief or fatigue) [Ka. niḍu + suy] (Pb.4.107).
- ంసితెంబ nitaṃba [nitəmbe] n. 1 [[body]] buttocks, bottoms, hips తిశ (com.) 2 [[geo.]] slope of a mountain [Sk.].
- ನಿತ್ತರಿಸು nittarisu [nittărisu] vt. [cross] ●1 to cross over ⟨⟨a river, etc.⟩⟩ 2 to overcome ⟨⟨danger, difficulties, etc.,⟩⟩ to carry out ⟨⟨one's task⟩⟩ overcoming one's limitation ¶ ಸುಧಾ ಚಂದ್ರನ್ ತನಗೆ ಒಂದು ಕಾಲು ಇರದಿದ್ದರೂ ನೃತ್ಯ ಮಾಡುವ ಪಾತ್ರಗಳನ್ನು ನಿತ್ತರಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. Sudha Chandran performs all the characters requiring to dance even though she does not have one leg. 3 to endure, to bear ⟨⟨difficulties, troubles, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಎಷ್ಟೇ ನೋವು ಇದ್ದರೂ ನಿತ್ತರಿಸಿ ಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾರೆ. My father endures any amount of pain. [Sk.nistarati] (Pb.12.6).
- ನಿತ್ಯ nitya [nit'jɐ] ① adj. [[time] 1 daily 2 permanent, everlasting, immortal ② adv. daily, everyday ¶ ಅವನು ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾಠವನ್ನು ನಿತ್ಯ ಹೇಳುತ್ತಿದ್ದ. He was giving lessons every day at home. [Sk.].
- ನಿತ್ಯಕರ್ಮ nityakarma [nit'jəkərmɐ] n. 1 constant business 2 daily rites etc. of Brahmins [Sk.].
- ಂನಿತ್ಯತೃಪ್ತ nityatrpta [nitrjətruptɐ] *adj.,m.* [[mind]] (one) who is ever contented [Sk.].

- ಂನಿತ್ಯದಾನ nityadāna [nitˈjədɐːnɐ] n. [[give]] donation which is performed every day [Sk.].
 - ನಿತ್ಯಯಾತ್ರೆ, nityayātre [nitˈjəjɐːtre] n. [rel.] daily ಂನಿಧಾನಿಸು nidʰānisu [nidʰɐːnisu] ① vi. 1 [time] to rounds for alms [Sk.]. delay, to slow down, to defer 2 [speed] to do slowly
 - নিজ্যুৰ্ nityātma [nitˈjɐːtmɐ] n. [[phil.]] eternal soul, supreme soul.
 - බනු nitrāṇa [nitre:nɐ] *adj*. [[ener.]] weak, feeble, debilitated [Sk.*nistrāṇa*].
 - බනු හි nitrāṇi [nitreːṇi] *mf.* [weak] weak person, weakling [Sk. *nistrāṇin-*].
 - ನಿದರ್ಶನ nidarśana [nidərʃə̆nɐ]n. example, instance, illustration [Sk.].
 - විධා ත්¹ nidāna [nide:ne] n. •1 [[tool]] rope, cord 2 [[cause]] first or original cause 3 [[med.]] diagnosis of a disease 4 [[med.]] cause of disease, inquiry into the cause of a disease, pathology [Sk.].
- *ನಿದಾನ² nidāna [nidɐːnɐ] n. [[end]] [Sk.] [ನಿಧಾನ. ನಿದ್ದೆ nidde [nidde] n. [[bio.]] sleep [Sk.*nidrā-* 0] (*Pb.1.136*) = ನಿದ್ದೆ.
- నిదే, nidre [nidre] n. [[bio.]] sleep [Sk.].
- ಂನಿದ್ರಿಸು nidrisu [nidrĭsu] vi. [[bio.]] to sleep [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಧನ nidʰana [nidʰənɐ] n. [death]] (dig.) decease, demise ¶ ನಿಜಲಿಂಗಪ್ಪ ನಿನ್ನೆ ನಿಧನ ಹೊಂದಿದರು. Nijalingappa passed away yesterday. [Sk.].
 - ನಿಧಾನ nidʰāna [nidʰɐːnɐ] n. ●1 [[move]] putting down, laying down, depositing •2 [keep] keeping, preserving •3 [[keep]] place where anything is placed, receptacle, reservoir, store o4 [[wealth]] treasure o5 [keep] hoard, store, property, wealth •6 [dwell] place of rest, house, dwelling •7 [(work)] work to be done 8 [speed] slowness, tardiness ¶ ಸರಕಾರದ ಕಚೇ-ರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಲಸ ನಿದಾನವಾಗಿ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. Work goes slowly in the government office. 9 [time] delay, being behind time or schedule ¶ ನನ್ನ ಪ್ರಮಾಣಪತ್ರ ಬರಲು ತುಂಬ ನಿದಾನ-ವಾಯಿತು. There was too much of delay for my certificate to come. 10 [speed] acting with restraint, caution, circumspection ¶ ನಿಧಿ ಇದ್ದರೂ ನಿಧಾನವಿರಬೇಕು (ಗಾದೆ) Even if you have wealth you must be patient (prov.) 11 [mind] patience, forbearance ¶ ನಿಧಾನವಾಗಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿ. ಇಲ್ಲವಾ-ದರೆ ಗಣಿ ಸಿಡಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. Work carefully. Other wise the mine would explode. #12 [war] declaration of war by exchanging betel leaves [Sk.].
 - ನಿಧಾನವಾಗಿ nidhānavāgi [nidhe:nəve:gi] adv. [[speed]] 1 slowly, leisurely ¶ ನಿದಾನವಾಗಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿದರೆ ಸಾಕು. There is no hurry, you may take your own time. 2 deliberately, slow and cautiously ¶ ನಿದಾನವಾಗಿ ಟೆಲಿಫೋನ್

- ಡೈಯಲ್ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು. One should dial the telephone slowly and carefully. $[+\bar{a}gi]$.
- ల నిధా నిగు nidʰānisu [nidʰe:nisu] ① vi. 1 [time] to delay, to slow down, to defer 2 [speed] to do slowly and carefully •② vt. 1 [decide] to decide, to determine 2 [obey] to oppose, to resist [Sk.].
- \mathbb{A} nid^hi [nid^hi] n. [wealth] 1 treasure, property, wealth 2 hidden treasure, store, hoard [Sk.].
- ಂನಿನದ ninada [ninədɐ] n. [sound] [Sk.] 🕼 ನಿನಾದ.
- ంసినాదా nināda nine:de] n. [sound] (lit.) sound [Sk.]. సిన్నే ninne [ninne] ① n. [time] yesterday, day before this day ② adv. (Pb.11.150) yesterday, the day before this day [Ka. D3758].
- ಂನಿಪತ್ತಿ nipatti [nipətti] n. [move] falling down, throwing oneself down [Sk.].
- ంసిమాత nipāta [nipæte] n. 1 [move]] downfall, fall 2 [bad]] deterioration, degradation, decline 3 [death]] death, dying 4 [end]] ruin, destruction 5 [inf.]] irregularity, irregular form 6 [gram]] particle, indeclinable 7 [gram]] interjection (like అయ్యం, ఆమా etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಪುಣ nipuṇa [nipuṇe] *adj.,m.* [abl.]] (f. ನಿಪುಣ– ಳು, ನಿಪುಣೆ)) expert, adept, proficient, skillful, masterly ⟨person⟩[Sk.].
- ಂನಿಪ್ಪೊಸತು nipposatu *adj.* [[new]] newest of new [*niț*-"long"? + *posatu* D4275] (äp.1.82).
- ວລິພວຊ nibamdha [nibəndhɐ] n. 1 [[rule]] rule, regulation, code, ordinance 2 [[inf.]] composition, construction, way of writing (of a poem, project, etc.) 3 [[lit.]] essay [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಬಂಧನ nibaṃdʰana [nibəndʰŏnɐ] n. 1 [rule] rule, regulation, code, ordinance 2 [lit.] composition, diction, style of composing (of a literary work, etc.) ¶ ಕವನದ ನಿಬಂಧನೆ ಸೊಗಸಾಗಿದೆ. The poem is beautifully composed. [Sk.].
- ລິນoಧನೆ nibaṃdʰane [nibəndʰə̆ne] n. [[rule, lit.]] 『『nibamdʰana.
- ಂನಬದ್ಧ nibaddha [nibəddhe] *adj.* 1 [join] bound, fastened, connected, bound together, controlled (by) 2 [[catch]] caught, fettered [Sk.].
- େଥିଷ nibiḍa [nibiḍɐ] *adj.* [[dense]] 1 dense, thick (darkness, fog, forest, etc.) 2 crowded, teeming, swarming [Sk.].
- ລະມູ ຄ nibbaṇa [nibbəṇɐ] n. [rit.] marriage party, procession of the friends and relatives attending a marriage [Ka. D3230, *D5415] = ລະມຸ ຄ.

- ລິບູເອີກ nibbaṇiga [nobbəṇigɐ] m. [rit.]] friend and relatives accompanying the bridegroom in the marriage procession [nibbaṇa + -iga D3230, *D5415] = ຕື່ມ, ເອີກ.
- ಂನಿಬ್ಬೆರಗು nibberagu [nibberăgu] ನಿಬ್ಬೆ ಅಗು n. [[astonish]] marvel, wonder ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಡಾಕ್ಟರ್ ಪದವಿ ಸಿ-ಕ್ಕದ್ದು ಕೇಳಿ ನನಗೆ ನಿಬ್ಬೆರಗು ಆಯಿತು. It was a great wonder to me that he got doctorate. [Ka. niṭ- "long"? *D3738 + beragu D5443; *D3678?].
- •ನಿಬ್ಬೆ ಅಗು nibberagu [nibberšgu] n. [astonish] marvel, wonder [Ka. niṭṭ-? *D3738 + beragu D5443; D3678?] ಟ್ ನಿಭೈರಗು.
- ನಿಮಂತ್ರಣ nimaṃtraṇa [niməntrə̈nʊ] n. [[guest]] invitation $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಮಗ್ನ nimagna [niməgnɐ] *adj.,m.* **1** [liquid]] plunged in or into, immersed **2** [[concentr.]] (fig.) absorbed (in a work, study, thought, etc.) [Sk.].
- ನಿಮಜ್ಜ ನ nimajjana [niməʤʤə̆nɐ] n. 1 [liquid] immersion, sinking 2 [rit.] immersion of an idol of god after worship at the end of a festival [Sk.].
- ನಿಮಿತ್ತ nimitta [nimitte] n. 1 [symbol] sign, omen, augury 2 [aim] purpose, intention, aim ¶ ನಾನು ಈ ನಿ-ಮಿತ್ತದಿಂದ ಇಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಬಂದೆ. I have came here on this purpose. 3 [ins.] instrument, means ¶ ರಾಮ ಕಾಡಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಲು ಮಂಥರೆ ಒಂದು ನಿಮಿತ್ತಮಾತ್ರ. Manthara was only the instrument for Rama's expulsion to the forest. (it was destined) [Sk.].
- ನಿಮಿರ್ nimir [nimir] ನಿಮಿರು, ನಿಮುರು, ನಿವುರು ① vi. 《past nimird-》 1 [ext.] to extend, to expand (Pb.5.66.V) 2 [straight] to stand erect, straight, upright 3 [grow] to grow (as the tendril of a creeper) 4 [straight] to become straight (a curved object), to straighten 5 [intense] to become excessive or intensive, to increase 6 [up] to grow high 7 [occur] to take place 8 [begin] to start, to depart 9 [move] to advance, to proceed 10 [get] to be accomplished, to be achieved 11 [fly] to jump, to leap 12 [up] to swell, to rise ② vt. [ext.] cf. ನಿಗುರು to extend, to expand [Ka. D2922].
- ຈະລະວ່າ nimiru [nimiru] ① vi. 1 [[ext.]] to extend, to expand 2 [[straight]] to stand erect, straight, upright 3 [[straight]] to become straight (a curved object), to straighten 4 [[intense]] to become excessive or intensive, to increase 5 to shake, to tremble [Ka. *D2922].
- •ನಿಮಿರಿಸು nimirisu [nimirĭsu] vt. [[ext.]] 1 to stretch out, to stretch out to its full length ((as the body or

- part of it $\rangle\rangle$ **2** be all ears, horripilate from fear or joy [Ka. caus. *D2922].
- ລ ວ ຮັກ nimirke [nimirke] n. 1 [[ext.]] state of being stretched, of being spread abroad, etc. 2 [[posture]] erection, becoming straight 3 [[grow]] increase, growth 4 [[grow]] being plenty, excess (as wealth and prosperity) 5 [[grow]] highness (of power, respect, virtue, etc.) 6 [[pride]] haughtiness, arrogance, insolence [Ka. D2922].
- •ನಿಮಿರ್ಚು-1 nimircu [nimirfu] ನಿಮುರಿಚು, ನಿವುಚು ① vt. 1 [[ext.]] to stretch, to extend 2 [[ext.]] to stretch out, to stretch out to its full length ((as the body or part of it)); to make straight ((a coil or curved object)) 3 [[intense]] to intensify, to increase 4 [[do]] to do, to perform, to manage 5 [[do]] to accomplish, to achieve ② vi. to lie across [Ka. D2922].
- ●ನಿಮಿರ್ಚು nimircu [nimirtʃu] vt. 1 [inf.] to make clear 2 [make] to make, to create 3 [make] to cause to make or create [< nirmicu ←Sk.] [ಾನಿರ್ಮಿಸು. ನಿಮಿಷ nimiṣa [nimiṣɐ] n. [time] minute, sixty seconds [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಮೀಲನ nimīlana [nimi:lənɐ] n. [body] shutting the eyelids, winking [Sk.].
- •ನಿಮುರು nimuru [nimŭru] *vi*. [[ext.]] to extend, to expand [Ka. *D2922].
- ಿನಿಮ್ನ nimna [nimne] adj. 1 [high]] low (in height) ¶ ನಿಮ್ನ ಪ್ರದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಳೆಯ ನೀರು ನಿಂತು ಜನರಿಗೆ ತೊಂದರೆ ಆಗಿದೆ. People are suffering in the low level area as the rain water stagnates there. 2 [soc., bad] (fig.) low (in the caste system, character, etc.) ¶ ನಿಮ್ನ ಶೀಲದ ಜನರ ಹತ್ತಿರ ದುಷ್ಟ ಬಂದು ಸೇರುತ್ತದೆ. People of low character always amass wealth. [Sk.].
 - ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣ niyaṃtraṇa [nijəntrənɐ] n. [[control]] control, restraint, curb, regulation, check, discipline [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಯತ niyata [nijəte] (n.) 1 [fix] stable, definite, constant ¶ ಅವನು ನಿಯತವಾಗಿ ಒಂಬತ್ತು ಘಂಟೆಗೆ ತಿಂಡಿ ತಿನ್ನುತ್ತಾನೆ. He takes breakfast regularly at nine o'clock.
 2 [[control]] controlled, restrained, regulated 3 [[fix]] fixed, stipulated 4 [[control]] self-restrained [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಯತಕಾಲಿಕ niyatakālika [nijětəkɐ:likɐ] n. [[inf.]] periodical [Sk.].
 - ನಿಯತಿ niyati [nijəti] n. 1 [[rel.]] ordained law, providence 2 [[luck]] fate, fortune, destiny 3 [[rel.]] God's creation ¶ ನಿಯತಿಯ ಸೌಂದರ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ನಾನು ಮರುಳಾಗಿ ಹೋದೆ. I forgot myself in the beauty of creation. [Sk.].

- ನಿಯತ್ತು niyattu [nijəttu] n. 1 [honest] honesty, truthfulness, uprightness ¶ ಈಗಿನ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಿಗೆ ನಿಯತ್ತು ಇಲ್ಲ. The officers of today lack honesty. 2 [soc.] loyalty, trustworthiness, dependability [Ar. niyyat].
- ನಿಯಮ niyama [nijəmɐ] n. 1 [rule] law, rule, regulation, restraint 2 [rel.] rule imposed on oneself for religious purpose, etc. ¶ ರಾಜಕುಮಾರ ಉತ್ತರ ದಿಕ್ಕಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಬಾರದು ಎಂದು ನಿಯಮ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದ. The prince had made a rule to himself that he would not travel towards north. [Sk.].
- ನಿಯಮಿಸು niyamisu [nijəmisu] vt. 1 [[control]] to control, to restrain, to regulate, to check, to curb 2 [[order]] to order, to direct, to command (Pb.2.97.V) ●3 [[punish]] to punish, to penalise 4 [[work]] to appoint ⟨(someone)⟩ for some task or duty ¶ ಅರಸ ತನ್ನ ಬಂಟರನ್ನು ರಾಜಕುಮಾರಿಯ ಕಾವಲಗಾರರಾಗಿ ನಿಯಮಿಸಿದ. The king appointed his men as guards of the princess. [Sk.] (gra.9.92).
- ನಿಯಾಮಕ niyāmaka [nijɐ:məੱkɐ] ① m. [god]] lord, one who decides ② n. [luck]] fate, fortune, destiny [Sk.].
- ನಿಯುಕ್ತ niyukta [nijuktɐ] *adj.* 1 [join] fastened, joined, attached, appended 2 [work] appointed, employed, assigned, accredited ¶ ವೀರಪ್ಪನನ್ನು ಹಿಡಿಯಲು ವಿಶೇಷಪಡೆ ನಿಯುಕ್ತವಾಗಿದೆ. A special task force has been set up to nab Veerappan. [Sk.].
- രയാള് niyukti [nijukti] n. 1 [order] injunction, order, command 2 [work] appointment (for a post, office, mission, etc.) [Sk.].
- ನಿಯೋಗ niyōga [nijo:ge] n. 1 [[order]] command, order, direction, instruction 2 [[work]] duty, task, function 3 [[work]] commission, a group of high officials entrusted with a special task [Sk.].
- నియోగి niyōgi [nijo:gi] mf. 1 [work] man who goes on an official mission 2 [ethn.] a subsection of brahman community mostly from Andhra, whose family is continued by the offspring got by a widow from her husband's brother or a pure brahman [Sk.]. నియోజిసు niyōjisu [nijo:drīsu] vt. [work]
- ನಿಯೋಜಿಸು niyōjisu [nijo:ʤīsu] vt. [work] 1 to appoint ((a committee, etc.)) 2 to assign (((someone))) with a particular work) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಮಗನನ್ನು ಆ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ನಿಯೋಜಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ. My son has been appointed to that task. [Sk.].
- බර් nir- [nir] *pref.* [[gram]] a nominal prefix (an allomorph of *nis* before vowels and voiced consonants) conveying the senses of "out of", "away from",

- "without", "free from", etc., "-less", "un-" ¶ ನಿರಂಕುಶ uncontrolled [Sk.].
- ನಿರಂಕುಶ niraṃkuśa [nirəŋkuʃɐ] adj. [[control]] unchecked, unrestrained, uncontrolled, unrestricted, despotic, autocratic [Sk.].
- ನಿರಂಕುಶಪ್ರಭುತ್ವ niraṃkuśaprabʰutva [nirəmkuʃə-prəbʰutvɐ] n. [[pol.]] autocracy, despotism, tyranny [Sk.].
- ධර්ශ්‍ය niramtara [nirəntĕre] (1) adj. [[time]] continuous, uninterrupted, steady, incessant, perennial (2) adv. [[time]] continuously, always, perpetually, endlessly [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರಕು niraku [niršku] (n.) [[fix]] ⟨being⟩definite, ⟨being⟩fixed, ⟨being⟩decisive ಟ್ ನಿಖರ [M. nikară].
- ♦ನಿರಕ್ಕು nirakku [nirəkku] (n.) [[sure]] ⟨being⟩definite, certain [ੴನಿಖರ [M. nikară ←?].
- ට්ජූ o nirakṣara [nirəkṣəre] adj.,m. [[edu.]] ([f. ට-ර්ජූ ර්ජා)) illiterate (person)[Sk.].
- ಂನಿರಕ್ಷರಕುಕ್ಷಿ nirakṣarakukṣi [nirəkṣə̃rəkukṣi] *mf*. [[edu.]] non-literate, totally illiterate person [Sk.].
- ◇ わび nirage [niršge] n. [cloth] folding, folds of a garment (as of a dhoti or sari) to be tucked into the waistband in front [Ka. D2935] |ごするわれ.
 - ನಿರತ nirata [nirətɐ] *adj.* [[mind]] immersed in, absorbed in, lost in, engaged in, busy, involved in ¶ ಅವನು ಕಾರ್ಯನಿರತನಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He is absorbed in work. [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರತಿಶಯ niratiśaya [nirəti∫ŏyv] (n.) [[comp.]] matchless, peerless, unsurpassed ¶ ನಿರತಿಶಯವಾದ ಅವರ ಪಾಂಡಿತ್ಯ ನೋಡಿ ಎಲ್ಲರಿಗೂ ಗೌರವ. Everyone respects him on account of his matchless scholarship. [Sk.].
- බ්රිජ් nirate [nirŏte] n. [[beauty]] beauty [Ka. niṛi + -te *D2934] [අබසේ.
- నిరామారా ధి niraparādʰi [nirə̆pəreːdʰi] adj.,mf. [[fault]] innocent, blameless (person), (one)free from guilt [Sk.].
- ನಿರಪಾಯ nirapāya [nirə̆pe:je] ① (n.) [trouble] free from danger, harm or trouble ② n. [trouble] safety, being free from danger, harm or trouble [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರಪೇಕ್ಷ nirapēkṣa [nirəpe:kʃɐ] (n.) [[serve]] selfless, without expectation of returns [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರಪೇಕ್ಷ nirapēkṣe [nirəpe:kʃe] n. [[serve]] absence of expectation of returns [Sk.].
- ನಿರಭಿಮಾನ nirabʰimāna [nirə̆bʰime:nɐ] *adj.,m.* [soc.]] (f. ನಿರಭಿಮಾನಳು) humble ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].

- ನಿರ್ದಳ nirargala [nirərgə́|ɐ] (adj.) 1 [[control]] unbarred, unobstructed, unrestrained 2 [speech] fluent, free, uninterrupted, eloquent, smooth (in speech, etc.) ¶ ಸುಬ್ಬಯ್ಯ ಈಗ ವಯಸ್ಸಿನಿಂದಾಗಿ ನಿರರ್ಗಳ ಮಾತಾಡುವ-ದು ಸಾಧ್ಯವಿಲ್ಲ. Subbayya can not talk fluently on account of age. [Sk.].
- ನಿರರ್ಥಕ nirarthaka [nirərthəke] adj. [(aim)] futile, fruitless, wasted, unrewarding, useless, bootless, vain [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರವಯವ niravayava [nirəvəjəve] ① (n.) [[part]] (being) without component parts, indivisible, consisting of only one part ¶ ಈಶ್ವರ ನಿರ್ಗುಣ, ನಿರಾಕಾರ, ನಿ-ರವಯವನಾಗಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. God is free from qualities, formless, indivisible. ② n. [[rel.]] \leftrightarrow ಸಾವಯವ God [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರವಯವತ್ವ niravayavatva [nirə̆vəjəvətvɐ] n. 1 [(body)] being without limbs 2 [(part)] being without parts, indivisibility 3 being without body [Sk.].
 - ನಿರಶನ niraśana [nirə[əॅnɐ] n. [food]] abstaining from food, fasting, fast [Sk.].
 - ನಿರಸನ nirasana [nirəsənɐ] n. [view] vanishing, disappearing (of a wrong notion, etc.) ¶ ಆ ರಾಜಕಾರ-ಣಿಯ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ನನ್ನ ಭ್ರಮ ನಿರಸನವಾಯಿತು. My illusion about the politician has vanished. [Sk.].
 - ನಿರಹಂಕಾರ nirahamkāra [nirə̆həŋkɐːrɐ] n. 1 [[self]] absence of egotism 2 [soc.] absence of haughtiness [Sk.].
 - ನಿರಹಂಕಾರಿ nirahaṃkāri [nirə̆hənke:ri] adj.,mf. [soc.] 1 (person) free from egotism 2 (person) free from haughtiness [Sk.].
 - ລືວາຮັບຄ nirākaraņa [nire:kərອັຖອ] n. [(reject]] 1 rejection, repudiation, disapproval 2 denial, disowning, disclaiming [Sk.].
- ನಿರಾಕರಿಸು nirākarisu [niræ:kərĭsu] vt. [(reject)] 1 to reject, to repudiate, to refuse 2 to deny, to disclaim, to disavow ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಸುದ್ದಿ ಯನ್ನು ನಿರಾಕರಿಸಿದರು. The minster denied the news. [Sk.] (Pb.3.68).
- ಂನಿರಾಕಾಂಕ್ಷೆ nirākāṃkṣe [nireːkeːŋkṣe] n. [[desire]] being detached from worldly desires [Sk.].
- ing \rangle formless (as God etc.) ② n. [rel.] God [Sk.].
- ನಿರಾತಂಕ nirātamka [nire:tənke] (n.) [trouble]] 1 (being) free from anxiety, danger, trouble, etc., (as some locality, country, health, business, etc.) ¶ ಈಗ ಅವನ ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ನಿರಾತಂಕವಾಗಿದೆ. His health has become free from trouble now. 2 (being)relaxed, carefree ¶ ಅವ-

- ರು ನಿವೃತ್ತಿಯಾದ ಮೇಲೆ ನಿರಾತಂಕವಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. He is relaxed after retirement. [Sk.].
- ●ನಿರಾಪೇಕ್ಷ nirāpēkṣa [nire:pe:kṣɐ] (n.) [desire]] ⟨being/without expectation of reward or recognition, without desire [Sk. nirapēksa].
- •ನಿರಾಪೇಕಂ nirāpēkam [niræ:pe:kəm] adv. [(trouble)] without difficulty, easily [Sk. nirāpēkṣam] (Pb.13.13). බතුන් nirāśe [nirɐːʃe] n. [(desire)] despair, hopelessness, losing heart, dejection, despondency [Sk.].
- ෙබට nirāļa [nire:|ɐ] (1) adj., mf. [[peace]] ⟨being\calm, unruffled, unperturbed, composed, unturbid (as the mind) $\langle person \rangle \bigcirc n$. 1 peace of mind, calm of mind, serenity, tranquillity 2 [phil.] state of eternal bliss [M. nirālā T7277].
 - నిరి niri [niri] నేరి, నేర¹, నేటి² n. [[wear]] folding, folds of a garment, as of a dhoti or sari, to be tucked in in front [Ka. *D2935] =.
 - ನಿರಿಗೆ nirige [nirĭqe] ನಿರಗೆ, ನಿರುಗೆ, ನಿಟಿಗೆ, ನಿಟುಗೆ, ನೆರಿಗೆ, ನೆಟೆಗೆ n. 1 [[cloth]] folding, folds of a garment (as of a dhoti or sari) to be tucked into the waistband in front 2 [[body]] wrinkle [Ka. D2934, D2935] เชื่อ ลิษีก์.
 - నిర్విణ nirīkṣaṇa [niriːkṣənɐ] n. 1 [[view]] viewing, sighting 2 [desire]] expectation [Sk.] = \mathbb{R} ಲೀಕ್ಷೆ.
 - ನರೀಕ್ಷಣೆ nirīkṣaṇe [niriːkṣəṇe] n. 1 [[view]] viewing, sighting 2 [desire] expectation ¶ ಬಹರೇನಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಕಳೆ-ದು ಹೋದ ಮಗನನ್ನು ಮರಳಿ ನೋಡುವ ನಿರೀಕ್ಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅಮ್ಮನ ಬ-ದುಕು ಮುಗಿದುಹೋಯಿತು. [His] mother's life was exhausted while expecting to see her son again, who had disappeared in Bahrain. [Sk.] = බවැල්.
 - ನಿರೀಕ್ಷಿಸು nirīkṣisu [niri:kṣĭsu] vt. 1 [[view]] to look at, to see 2 [view] to gaze at, to behold closely and attentively 3 [desire] to expect, to look forward to [Sk.].
 - ನಿರೀಕ್ಷೆ nirīkṣe [niri:kṣe] n. [[view]] [Sk.] = ನಿರೀಕ್ಷಣೆ.
 - ನರೀಶ್ವರ nirīśvara [niri:ʃvəॅrɐ](adj.) [[phil.]] atheistic, godless [Sk.].
 - ನಿರೀಶ್ವರವಾದ nirīśvaravāda [niri:∫vĕrəvɐ:dɐ] n. [[phil.]] atheism [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರಾಕಾರ nirākāra [niræ:ke:re] ① (n.) [[form]] ⟨be- ♦ನಿರುಕು niruku [nirŭku] (n.) [[sure]] ⟨being⟩definite, certain 🎏 ನಿಖರ [M. nikară ←?].
 - ನಿರುಗೆ niruge [nirŭge] n. 1 [[cloth]] manner, way of behaviour 2 [cloth] folding, folds of a garment (as of a dhoti or sari) to be tucked into the waistband in front 3 [body] wrinkle [Ka. D2934, D2935] [□ □ □ -ರಿಗೆ.

- •ನಿರುತ niruta [nirute] ① n. [[true]] 1 truth, reality, fact ಂನಿರೂಪಿಸು nirūpisu [niru:pĭsu] vt. [[inf.]] 1 [[inf.]] 2 certainty ② adj.,m. [[true]] (f. *ನಿರುತಳ್) truthful, reliable ⟨person⟩ [? cf. Pk. nirutta-]. ರಾಮಾಯಣದರ್ಶನದಲ್ಲಿ ಚೆನಾಗಿ ನಿರೂಪಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Kuvempu de-
- •ನಿರುತಮ್ nirutam [nirutəm] *adv*. [[true]] **1** in the true way, truly **2** certainly, without fail (*Pb.11.98*).
 - ನಿರುತ್ಸಾಹ nirutsāha [nirutse:he] adj.m.n.(n.) [[desire]] (f. ನಿರುತಳು)) 1 languor 2 lack of interest ¶ ನೀವು ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾಗವಹಿಸಬೇಕು ಎಂದರೆ ವೀರಣ್ಣ ನಿರುತ್ಸಾಹ ತೋರಿಸಿದರು. When suggested to contest the election Veeranna showed disinterest. 3 lack of enthusiasm ¶ ತಂದೆಯ ಪತ್ರವನ್ನು ಓದಿ ನಾನು ನಿರುತ್ಸಾಹಗೊಂಡೆ. I lost interest [for that matter] after reading my father's letter. [Sk.].
 - ನಿರುದ್ಯೋಗ nirudyōga [nirudˈjoːgɐ] n. [[work]] unemployment [Sk.].
 - ನಿರುದ್ಯೋಗಿ nirudyōgi [nirud'jo:gi] *adj.,mf.* [work] unemployed (person) [Sk.].
 - ನಿರುಪಮ nirupama [nirupəmɐ] (n.) [[comp.]] incomparable, matchless, unequalled, unique, peerless ¶ ಈಗಿನ ವಿಶ್ವಸುಂದರಿ ನಿರುಪಮ ಸುಂದರಿ ಎಂದು ಹೇಳಲಿಕ್ಕೆ ಬರುವದಿಲ್ಲ. The Miss Universe of this year cannot be said to be incomparably beautiful. [Sk.].
- ನರುಪಯೋಗಿ nirupayōgi [nirupăjo:gi] ① *adj.,mf.* [work]] useless, worthless, inefficacious, futile, ineffectual ⟨person⟩ ② *adj.* [work]] useless, worthless [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರೂಪ¹ nirūpa [niru:pɐ] n. 1 telling, describing ನಿರೂಪಣ (com.) 2 advice, admonition of elders 3 (dig.) order, instruction (of a superior person or authority) ¶ ಅರಸರ ನಿರೂಪ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡು ದೂತರು ಸೈನಿಕರ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಓಡಿದರು. The messengers ran to the soldiers with the message from the king. ⋄ ~ ಮಾಡು/ಕೊಡು vi. [Sk.].
- ວຽວເມື² nirūpa [niru:pɐ] ① *adj.* formless, shapeless ② *n*. [[phil.]] Supreme Spirit [Sk. *nīrūpa*-].
 - ನರುಪಣ nirūpaṇa [niru:pɔ̃nʊ] n. 1 [[view]] sight, seeing, looking 2 [[inf.]] detailed account, explanation, elaboration ¶ ಮೃಚ್ಛಕಟಿಕಾ ನಾಟಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾರತದ ಸುಸಂಸ್ಕೃತ ವೇಶೈಯ ನಿರೂಪಣ ಸಿಗುತ್ತದೆ. We can find description of a refined courtesan in India in the drama "Little clay cart".

 3 [[inf.]] exposition (of a viewpoint) 4 [[view]] advice, admonishment of elders 5 [[drama]] narrating and singing of stories about gods or devotees with musical accompaniment [Sk.] = ಕಾಲಕ್ಷೇಪ.
 - ನಿರೂಪಣೆ nirūpaṇe [niru:pĕṇe] n. [[inf., view, drama]] [Sk.] [ੴನಿರೂಪಣ.

- ನಿರೂಪಿಸು nirūpisu [niru:pĭsu] vt. [[inf.]] 1 [[inf.]] to explain, to depict ¶ ರಾಮಾಯಣವನ್ನು ಕುವೆಂಪು ಅವರು ರಾಮಾಯಣದರ್ಶನದಲ್ಲಿ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ ನಿರೂಪಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Kuvempu depicted Rāmāyaṇa beautifully in his [epic] "Rāmāyaṇadarśana." 2 [[inf.]] to command, to order, to direct, to instruct, to ordain ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ತಕ್ಷಣ ರಸ್ತೆ ರಿಪೇರಿ ಮಾಡಬೇಕೆಂದು ನಿರೂಪಿಸಿದರು. The minster instructed that the repairing of the road should be done immediately. 3 [[inf.]] to prove ¶ ಆರೋಪಿ ತಾನು ನಿರ್ದೋಷಿ ಎಂದು ನಿರೂಪಿಸಿದರು. The accused proved himself to be innocent. 4 [[inf.]] to entrust ((something)) (to somebody) ¶ ಎರಡೂ ಸರಕಾರ ಸಂಧಾನದ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಗೋಪಾಲನಿಗೆ ಒಪ್ಪಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Both governments have entrusted the work of mediation to Gopalan. [Sk.].
- ? බර් nire [nire] vt. [[kill]] to kill (Abh.P.7,80 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3773].
 - ನಿರೋಧ್ nirōdh [niro:dh] n. [[hyg.]] a well-known brand of the condom or condom in general [Sk.].
 - ລັດເຜັ nirōdha [niro:dhe] n. 1 [control] restraint, check 2 [help] being not cooperative 3 [trouble] constraint, hindrance, obstacle, obstruction 4 [control] control (of a mob, demonstrators, etc.) o5 [trouble] trouble, difficulty caused by opposers, resistants, etc. [Sk.].
 - ನಿರೋಧಿಸು nirōdhisu [niro:dhisu] vt. 1 [[trouble]] to oppose, to resist ((a person or policy)) 2 [[obst.]] to hinder, to obstruct ((the traffic, etc.)) ¶ ಪ್ರದರ್ಶನಕಾರರು ವಾಹನಗಳನ್ನು ನಿರೋಧಿಸಿ ಘೋಷಣೆ ಕೂಗಿದರು. The demonstrators, stopping the vehicles, shouted slogans. 3 [[control]] to keep under control, to suppress ¶ ಈಗ ಏಡ್ಸನ್ನು ನಿರೋಧಿಸುವ ಔಷಧಿ ಬಾಜಾರಿಗೆ ಬಂದಿದೆ. The medicine to control AIDS has arrived in the market. [Sk.].
 - ನಿರ್ಗತಿ nirgati [nirgəti] n. [[money]] destitution, pauperism, abjectness [Sk.].
 - ನಿರ್ಗತಿಕ nirgatika [nirgətikɐ] *adj.,m.* [[money]] (f. ನಿರ್ಗತಿಕಳು)) pauper, destitute, abject ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರ್ಗಮನ nirgamana [nirgəmənɐ] n. [[away]] 1 going away, exit (as from a conference room) 2 departure, setting out ¶ ವಿಮಾನದ ನಿರ್ಗಮನಕ್ಕೆ ಒಂದುವರೆ ಘಂಟೆ ಮೊದಲು ವಿಮಾನನಿಲ್ದಾ ಣಕ್ಕೆ ಬರ ಬೇಕು. One must come to the airport 1.5 hours before the departure of the plane. [Sk.].
- ♦ನಿರ್ಗರ್ವ nigarva [nigarve] ① adj. [soc.] modest, humble ② n. [soc.] = ನಿಗರ್ವ (com.) modesty, grace [Sk. nirgarva-].
- •อิทัศ ลิ nirgedi [nirgedi] *mf.* [intl.] person without judgement เชือก็ศะลิ [Ka. *D3664].

- •ನಿರ್ಗೇಡಿ nirgēḍi [nirge:ḍi] ನಿಗ್ಗಡಿ, ನಿಗ್ಗಡಿ, ನಿರ್ಗಡಿ *mf.* [intl.] (abus.) foolish person, shameless person [Ka. *D3664] = ಅವಿವೇಕಿ.
- నిజ౯న nirjana [nirʤənɐ] adj. [soc.] solitary, lonely, secluded, deserted, uninhabited [Sk.].
- ంసిజ౯ర nirjara [nirʤərɐ] *mf.* [[rel.]] "immortal", god, deity [Sk.].
 - ನಿರ್ಜೀವ nirjīva [niʤi:vɐ] (n.) [bio.]] lifeless, inanimate [Sk.].
 - ನಿರ್ಣಯ nirnaya [nirnəjɐ] n. [decide] decision, resolution [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರ್ಣಯಿಸು nirṇayisu [nirṇəjĭsu] vt. [[decide]] to decide, to resolve, to make up one's mind, to conclude [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರ್ಣಾಯಕ nirṇāyaka [nirne:jške] adj. [[decide]] decisive ¶ ನಾಳೆ ಭಾರತ ಪಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನಗಳ ನಡುವೆ ನಿರ್ಣಾಯಕ ಪಂದ್ಯ ಇದೆ. There is a decisive game between India and Pakistan tomorrow. [Sk.].
 - ລິເຈີເຮັອ nirmīta [nirmi:tɐ] *adj.* [[decide]] decided, resolved, settled [Sk.].
 - ನಿರ್ದಯ nirdaya [nirdəjɐ] *adj.,m.* [[sympathy]] (f. ನಿರ್ದಯಳು)) cruel, pitiless, heartless, cruel-hearted (person)[Sk.].
 - ನಿರ್ದಯ nirdaye [nirdəje] n. [[sympathy]] cruelty, heartlessness, ruthlessness, mercilessness, brutality, cruel-heartedness [Sk.].
 - ನಿರ್ದಾಕ್ಷಣ್ಯ nirdākṣiṇya [nirdæ:kṣiṇṛje]adj.,m. [soc.]] (f. ನಿರ್ದಾಕ್ಷಿಣ್ಯಳು) frank, plain, blunt, downright ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ನಿರ್ದಾಕ್ಷಿಣ್ಯವಾಗಿ ತಮ್ಮ ಅಸಂತೋಷವನ್ನು ಪ್ರಕಟಿಸಿದರು. The minister expressed his displeasure without hesitation. [Sk.].
 - ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ nirdista [nirdiste] adj. •1 [[order]] commanded, instructed, directed ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಕಂಪನಿಯಿಂದ ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ ಬರುತ್ತಾನೆ. A person directed by the company will come to attend your work. 2 [[decide]] specified, certain, stipulated, defined, chosen, selected ¶ ನನ್ನ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಗಳಿಗೆ ನಿರ್ದಿಷ್ಟ ಉತ್ತರ ಸಿಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. I did not get clear reply for my questions. [Sk.].
- ಿರ್ದುಷ್ಟ nirduṣṭa [nirduṣṭɐ] ① adj.,m. [fault] (f. ನಿರ್ದುಷ್ಟಳು) flawless, blemishless, faultless, stainless, infallible (person) ② (n.) [fault] (being)flawless, blemishless, faultless or flawless ¶ ಆವಳ ನೃತ್ಯ ನಿರ್ದುಷ್ಟವಾಗಿದೆ, ಆದರೂ ಸ್ವಾರಸ್ಯ ಏನೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. Although she dances flawlessly there is no attraction. [Sk.].

- ನಿರ್ದೇಶ nirdeśa [nirde:ʃɐ]n. [[order]] direction, guidance, suggestion, order, command, instruction, prescription [Sk.].
- ನರ್ದೇಶಕ nirdēśaka [nirde:ʃəkɐ] m. [[guide]] ([f. ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕಿ) director, instructor (of any kind), film director \approx = ದಿಗ್ಗರ್ಶಕ [Sk.].
- ನಿರ್ದೇಷ nirdōṣa [nirdoṣɐ] (n.) [fault] flawless, faultless, blemishless, immaculate, innocent [Sk.]. ನಿರ್ಧರಿಸು nirdʰarisu [nirdʰərisu] vt. [decide] to decide, to resolve, to conclude, to make up one's mind
- ನಿರ್ಧಾರ nird^hāra [nird^hɐːrɐ] *n*. [decide] decision, determination, resolution [Sk.].

[Sk.] = ನಿರ್ಣಯಿಸು.

- ನರ್ನಾಮ nirnāma [nirne:mv] ① adj.,m.(n.) [name] (f. ನಿರ್ನಾಮಳು) 1 'nameless ⟨person⟩' 2 anonymous (letter, telephone call, etc.) ② (n.) [destroy] ruined complete, (fig.) wiped out from history ¶ ಟ್ರೊಯ ಪಟ್ಟಣ ಇತಿಹಾಸದಿಂದ ನಿರ್ನಾಮ ಆಗಿತ್ತು. The city of Troy had been wiped out from the history. ③ n. [destroy] ruin, destruction ¶ ಬಾಬ್ರಿ ಮಸೀದಿಯ ನಿರ್ನಾಮದಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ದುಃಖ ಆಯಿತು. I felt sorry for the destruction of Babri Masjid. [Sk.].
- ನಿರ್ಬಂಧ nirbaṃdʰa [nirbəndʰv] n. 1 [press] pressure, compulsion, force, coercion ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಬೇಕೆಂದು ಜನ ನಿರ್ಬಂಧ ಹಾಕಿದ ಮೇಲೆ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ಒಪ್ಪಿಕೊಂಡರು. The officer agreed to do this work after the public pressurised him. 2 [obst.]] obstacle, impediment, hindrance, obstruction ¶ ಪ್ರತಿಭಟನಕಾರರು ವಾಹನಗಳಿಗೆ ನಿರ್ಬಂಧ ಒಡ್ಡಿದರು. The protesters put obstacles to the vehicles. [Sk.].
- ನಿರ್ಭರ nirbʰara [nirbʰərɐ] (n.) [[full]] ⟨being⟩full (of sorrow, anger, enthusiasm, etc.) ¶ ಶಕುಂತಲೆಯ ಮನ-ಸ್ಸು ಅತಿಯಾದ ದುಃಖದಿಂದ ನಿರ್ಭರ ಆಗಿತ್ತು. Shakuntala's mind was full of sorrow. ¶ ಪರ್ವತಾರೋಹಣಕ್ಕೆ ಹೊರಡುವಾಗ ಅವರ ಮನಸ್ಸು ಉತ್ಸಾಹನಿರ್ಭರ ಆಗಿತ್ತು. When they started for mountaineering they were full of enthusiasm. [Sk.].
- ಾರ್ಭರತ nirbʰarate [nirbʰərəte] n. [[full]] state of being full (as mind with joy, sorrow, etc.) [Sk.]. ನಿರ್ಭಾಗ್ಯ nirbʰāgya [nirbʰeːgrjɐ] adj., m. [[luck]] (f. ನಿರ್ಭಾಗ್ಯಳು, ನಿರ್ಭಾಗ್ಯ) unfortunate, unlucky (per-
- ನಿರ್ಮಲ nirmala [nirməlɐ] (n.) [[pure]] untarnished, clean, pure, spotless, unsullied, stainless [Sk.].

son[Sk.].

- ನಿರ್ಮಾಣ nirmāṇa [nirme:ne] n. [make] construction, creation, building up [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರ್ಮಿಸು nirmisu [nirmisu] ನಿಮಿರ್ಚು² ನಿರ್ಮಿಚು vt. [make] to create, to construct, to build, to form [Sk.].

- ನಿರ್ಮಾಲನ nirmūlana [nirmu:lɔ̃nɐ] n. [[destroy]] uprooting, extirpating, extermination, total destruction, extinction, demolition, annihilation [Sk.].
- ನಿರ್ಯಾತ niryāta [nirje:te] n. [[com.]] export, exportation [Sk.] \leftrightarrow .
- ನಿರ್ಲಕ್ಷ್ಯ nirlaksya [nirləks-jɐ] n. [care] disregard, contempt, not taking note of, disdain, neglect, ignoring, discourtesy, disrespect ¶ ಯಾವುದೇ ರೋಗವನ್ನೂ ನಿರ್ಲಕ್ಷ್ಯ ಮಾಡಬಾರದು. One should not ignore any disease. [Sk.].
- ನಿರ್ಲಿಪ್ತ nirlipta [nirlipte] *adj.,m.* [[pure]] (f. ನಿರ್- ರ್ಲಿಪ್ತಳು)) unattached, detached, uninvolved (person)[Sk.].
- ಾರ್ಲೀಪ nirlēpa [nirle:pɐ] (n.) [[pure]] (being)stainless, spotless, uncontaminated ¶ ಅವನದು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ನಿರ್ಲೇಪ ಮನಸ್ಸು. His heart is always spotless. [Sk.].
 - ನಿರ್ವಹಣ nirvahaṇa [nirvəhənɐ] n. [do] 1 implementation, coping with a task, management ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ತನ್ನ ಅಂಗಡಿಯ ನಿರ್ವಹಣವನ್ನು ನನ್ನ ಅಣ್ಣ ನಿಗೆ ವಹಿಸಿಕೊಟ್ಟು ನಿಶ್ಚಿಂತರಾಗಿ ಪ್ರಾಣಬಿಟ್ಟರು. My father expired peacefully after entrusting management of his shop to my elder brother. 2 execution or completion (of assigned work) [Sk.].
 - ನಿರ್ವಹಣೆ nirvahaṇe [nirvəhəṇe] n. [[do]] 1 carrying out, execution (of responsibility, duty, task, etc.) 2 implementation, coping with a task, management [Sk.] = ನಿರ್ವಹಣ.
 - ನರ್ವಹಿಸು nirvahisu [nirvahisu] vt. 1 to manage, to administer ((a company, union, association, etc.)) 2 to carry out, to cope with, to execute ((a work, responsibility, etc.)) [Sk.].
- ວລວະຄາ nirvāṇa [nirveːne] n. •1 [[end]] 'blown out, extinguished (as a lamp or fire)' 2 [[phil.]] final liberation or emancipation from matter and reunion with the Supreme Spirit, eternal bliss 3 [[death]] (dig.) death, end of life [Sk.].
- ে নিয়া গ্ৰহণ কৰিব তাৰ কৰিব আৰু attained the final liberation [Sk.].
- ಂನಿರ್ವಾತ nirvāta [nirve:te] n. [[empty]] vacuum, vacuity [Sk.].
- ಿರ್ನಾತಪಾತ್ರೆ nirvātapātre [nirve:tšpe:tre] n. [[utensil]] thermos, vacuum-bottle, vacuum-flask [Sk.] ಫ್ಲ್ಯಾಸ್ಟ್ (col.).

- ನಿರ್ವಾಹ nirvāha [nirve:he] n. 1 [[away]] way out (from danger, suffering, etc.) ¶ ನಿರ್ವಾಹವಿಲ್ಲದೆ ಅವನು ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಒಪ್ಪಿಕೊಂಡ. He accepted this job as there was no way out. 2 [[do]] management, administrating 3 [[life]] subsistence, livelihood ¶ ಚಿತ್ರಕಲೆಯಿಂದ ನಿರ್ವಾಹವಾಗುವದು ಕಷ್ಟ. It is difficult to make a living by painting. 4 [[end]] completion, end ¶ ಅವರ ಜಂಬಕ್ಕೆ ನಿರ್ವಾಹವೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no end to his boasting. [Sk.].
- నిమా్ ಹಕ nirvāhaka [nirvæ:həkɐ] ① (adj.) [do] managing, administering ② m. [do]] (f. నిమా్ ಹಕಿ) manager, administrator (of a company, association, etc.) [Sk.].
- ನಿರ್ವಿಕಾರ nirvikāra [nirvikæræ] (n.),mn. [[change]] (f. ನಿರ್ವಿಕಾರಳು)) 1 unchanged, unchangeable, immutable (person) 2 impassive, poker-faced, unperturbed, undisturbed (as mind or person) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮೆನೇಜರ್ ಆಟಗಾರರು ತಪ್ಪು ಮಾಡಿದರೂ ನಿರ್ವಿಕಾರವಾಗಿ ಕೂತುಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Our manager sits unperturbed even when players make mistakes. [Sk.].
- ಾರ್ವಿಘ್ನ nirvighna [nirvighne] (n.) [[trouble]] unhindered, untrammelled, unobstructed ¶ ನಾನು ಹೋದ ಕೆಲಸ ನಿರ್ವಿಘ್ನ ವಾಗಿ ನಡೆಯಿತು. The work for which I had gone went off smoothly. [Sk.].
 - ನಿರ್ವಿಣ್ಣ nirviṇṇa [nirviṇṇɐ] adj. [[weak]] withered, weakened, exhausted (as the body) ¶ ಒಂದು ತಿಂಗಳು ಆ-ಸ್ಪತ್ರೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇದ್ದು ಅಪ್ಪ ನಿರ್ವಿಣ್ಣ ಆಗಿ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದರು. My father came back home in a very weak condition after staying in the hospital for one month. [Sk.].
 - నివి౯ణ్ణతే nirviṇṇate [nirviṇṇặte] n. [[weak]] being weakened by overwork, etc., exhaustion [Sk.].
 - ನಿರ್ವಿವಾದ nirvivāda [nirvivæ:dɐ] (n.) [[clear]] undisputed, unchallenged, without controversy, beyond question, uncontroversial [Sk.].
 - ನಿವ್ಯ೯ಸನ nirvyasana [nirvjəsə̈nɐ] n. 1 [[custom]] being free from bad inclination or habit, without any habit 2 [[soc.]] being without attachment or passion (to worldly pleasure etc.) 3 [[peace]] being free from worry [Sk.].
- බජ nil [nil] vi. ([past බංණ-, බංණ-]) 1 [[stop]] to stand still, to halt 2 [[stop]] to stand on the feet, to stand upright 3 [[stop]] to come to a stop 4 [[stop]] to wait for the chance of starting something after preparation 5 to stabilise (as a decision, belief, etc.) 6 to stay or settle down 7 [[stop]] to stand (against) 8 [[stop]] to remain after a part is consumed 9 [[stop]] to last, to remain fixed 10 [[stop]] to cease, to stop (as

an activity) 11 [rest] to rest, to take a rest, to repose [FKPN 7, 11 12 to practise patience, to exercise one's patience 13 to stay without being able to replying or use countermeasures 14 to remain without shaking or trembling 15 to adhere to, to stick to 16 to last long or permanently [Ka. D3675] [FRU, [mod.]].

- බෙන nilisu [nilisu] vt. 1 to stop, to bring to a stop, to put a stop to 2 to erect ((a statue, etc.)), to set up 3 to stabilise 4 to complete, to bring to end ((a work)) 5 to give up ((a work, bad practise or habit)), etc. 6 to cause to stay or settle down 7 to cause to take rest ((a person begging for alms)) 8 to cause to be or stay 9 to establish ((a person)) (to a post or task) 10 to protect, to shelter 11 to drive back 12 to resist, to obstruct, halt 13 to finish, to complete 14 to cause to give up, to cause to abandon 15 to remove 16 to terminate, to bring an end to [Ka. caus. D3675].
- බව nila [nilv] n. 1 [remain] remainder of money 2 [metr.] measuring rod for height [Ka. D3675] [වෙත්.
 - ನಿಲಕು nilaku [nilŏku] vi. 1 [get]] to come to hand, to be acquired (as a high post, etc.) 2 [mind]] to be comprehensible, to be understood ¶ ರಾಜನೀತಿಯ ವಿಚಾರ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ನಿಲುಕುವದಿಲ್ಲ. She cannot comprehend political matters. [Ka. *D3662] [ಾನಿಲುಕು.
- ായ nilaya [niləjv] n. [dwell] dwelling, abode, residence, home, house, habitation, place for living [Sk.].
 - ನಿಲವು nilavu [nilăvu] ನಿಲ, ನಿಲು, ನಿಲುವು n. 1 [[posture]] standing, position, condition 2 [[stay]] staying 3 [[dwell]] dwelling place, residence 4 [[state]] state, position, condition ♦5 [[remain]] remainder, balance, arrears 6 [[pers.]] nature, character 7 [[form]] form, shape, appearance, features 8 [[high]] greatness, nobility, glory 9 [[think]] stand, opinion ♦10 [[size]] length, height 11 [[help]] resting place, shelter ¶ ಅಪ್ಪಾ ಅಮ್ಮಾ ಸತ್ತು ಹೋಗಿ ಈ ಹುಡುಗಿಗೆ ನಿಲವಿಲ್ಲದೆ ಹೋಯಿತು. After her parents have died she has no place to stay. ●12 one of trick in the Indian wrestling [Ka. D3675].
- •ನಿಲು nilu [nilu] ① vi. ([past *ನಿಂತ್-; fut. ನಿಲುವ್-)) [ಾನಿಲ್ 1 [[stop]] to stand still 2 [[be]] to stay, to sojourn 3 [[stay]] to settle down [Ka. D3675]. ನಿಲಕಡೆ nilukade [nilŭkade] ನಿಲಗಡೆ, ನಿಲ್ಕಡೆ n. 1 [[stop]] place where something or someone is or stops 2 [[stop]] stopping, stoppage; cessation; rest, break 3

[[end]] end, coming to end; conclusion ●4 [[state]] condition, state, situation, circumstance ○5 [[think]] opinion, point of view ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಮಗಳ ನಿಲುಕಡೆಯನ್ನು ವಿಚಾರಿಸದೆ ಮದುವೆಯ ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪವನ್ನು ಒಪ್ಪಿಕೊಂಡ. The father accepted the proposal of his daughter's marriage without asking her opinion. [Ka. nilu + kade *D3675, *D1109].

ಂನಿಲುಕು niluku [nilŭku] ನಿಲಕು, ನಿಲಿಕು, ನಿಲ್ಕು, ನಿಳ್ಳು, ನೀಳ್ನು ① vt. 1 [[get]] to grasp or touch by stretching out the hand 2 [cont.] to touch, to feel by extending the body 3 [ext.] to stretch out, to extend (as the hand, leg, head, tongue, etc. \(\rangle \) 4 to acquire, to obtain, to secure (\(\lambda\) a high post, etc.)\(\rangle\) as the result of one's effort ② vi. 1 to come to hand (as a high post, etc.) as the result of one's effort ¶ ಕೊನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಂಪೇಗೌಡ ಅವರಿ-ಗೆ ಮಂತ್ರಿಪದವಿ ನಿಲುಕಿತು. Mr. Kempegowda has finally been able to reach the minister's post. 2 to be comprehensible; to be understood 3 to stretch oneself, to stand on tiptoe •4 to start (doing something) [Ka. D3662]. ನಿಲುಗಡೆ nilugaḍe [nilŭgəḍe] ನಿಲುಕಡೆ, ನಿಲ್ತಡೆ n. 1 [(stay)] place where something stands still or someone stays 2 [stop] stopping, stoppage; cessation; rest, break ¶ ಈ ಬಸ್ಸಿಗೆ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಲುಗಡೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. This bus does not stop here. ¶ ಮಳೆ ಬಂದು ಕ್ರಿಕೆಟ್ ಆಟ ನಿಲುಗಡೆ ಆಗಿದೆ. The cricket match has stopped because of rains. [state] condition, state, situation, circumstance •5 [[posture]] way of standing, pose [Ka. nilu + kade *D3675, *D1109].

ನಿಲುಗನ್ನಡಿ nilugannaḍi [nirgənnəḍi] n. [[view]] standing mirror [Ka. nilu + kannadi].

ನಿಲುವಂಗಿ niluvaṃgi [niluvaṇgi] n. [[wear]] "garment of a persons own height", long coat or gown [Ka. nilu + aṃgi].

ನಲುವಿಕೆ niluvike [nilŭvike] n. [posture] standing, mode of standing, etc. [Ka. D3675] [இನಲ್ಲು ವಿಕೆ.

- ನಿಲುವು niluvu [nilŭvu] n. 1 [state] state, position, condition ∘2 [form] form, shape, appearance, features •3 [pers.] nature, character •4 [arch.] "that stands upright", support for the door frame while building a house 5 [think] stand, opinion ¶ ಚುನಾವಣೆ ಆದ ಮೇಲೆ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ತಮ್ಮ ನಿಲುವನ್ನು ಬದಲಾಯಿಸಿದರು. After the election the minister changed his stand. ∘6 [size] length, height •7 [arch.] door frame ∘8 ostentation, display, air of superiority •9 one of trick in the Indian wrestling [Ka. D3675] [ﷺ ನಿಲವು.
- ●ನಲೆ nile [nile] ನಲೆ *n*. [[prot.]] immovable condition, immovability [೨೯ನೆಲೆ [Ka. *D3675].

•ನಲ್ಪಡ nilkade [nilkəde] n. [stop] 1 place where ?ನವರು nivaru [nivəru] vt. [move] to pass the hand something stands still or someone stays 2 leisure, spare time, rest, break [Ka. D3675, D1109] [□ \begin{align*} \text{\text{\$\sigma}} \\ \text{\$\sigma} ಲುಕಡೆ.

†බ්හා nilku [nilku] vi. 1 to be acquired, to come to one's hands 2 (Gowda) to peep (Gowda) [Ka. D3662] **್**ಡಿಲುಕು.

ನಿಲ್ಲಿಸುವಿಕೆ nillisuvike [nillĭsuvike] vt. to cause to stop, etc. [Ka. caus. D3675].

ನಿಲ್ಲು ವಿಕೆ nilluvike [nilluvike] vi. 1 keeping standing position 2 stopping 3 standing up, etc. [Ka. D3675]. බවාූ nillu [nillu] බල්, බවා ① vi. ([past බටම්−]) 1 [[stop]] to stand still, to stand \P ಆ ಆಟವನ್ನು ನೋಡಲು ನಾವು ಬೆಳಗ್ಗೆ ಬಂದು ಹತ್ತು ಘಂಟೆ ನಿಂತಿರ ಬೇಕಾಯಿತು. We had to come in the morning and keep standing for 10 hours to see that match. 2 [[up]] to stand up 3 [[stop]] to come to a stop (as a moving object); to come to stand still (as a work) ¶ ಬಂಡಿ ಥಟ್ಪನೆ ನಿಂತಿತು. The cart suddenly came to a stop. ¶ ದುಡ್ಡು ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಮನೆ ಕಟ್ಟುವ ಕೆಲಸ ನಿಂತು ಹೋಯಿತು. The house construction stopped due to lack of money. 4 [[stop]] to cease, to end ¶ ಅಮೆರಿಕದ ಮಧ್ಯಸ್ತಿಕೆಯಿಂದ ಯುದ್ಧ నింకికు. The war ceased by America's mediation. **5** [[stop]] to last, to remain ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಹೊರಗೋಡೆಗೆ ಹಚ್ಚಿದ ಬಣ್ಣ ಬ-ಹಳ ದಿನ ನಿಲ್ಲೋದಿಲ್ಲ. The paint on the outside wall will not last long. 6 [stop] to rest, to stay ¶ ಅಕ್ಕ ಒಂದು ದಿವಸ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಂತು ಜಪಾನಿಗೆ ಹೋದರು. My elder sister went to Japan after staying one day in Bangalore. 7 [stop] to settle down, to take up an abode, to take root ¶ ಅವರು ಮೂವತ್ತು ವರ್ಷದಿಂದ ಮೈಸೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಂತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. They are living in Mysore for the last thirty years. 8 [stop] to stand and wait, to bide one's time ¶ ಕಲೆಕ್ಟರ್ ಆಫೀಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಂತು ನಿಂತು ನಾನು ವಾಪಸು ಬಂದೆ. I came home after waiting and waiting in the Collectors Office. 9 [stop] to stand (against) ¶ ಅರ್ಜುನನ ಮುಂದೆ ಯಾರೂ ನಿಲ್ಲ ಲಾರರು. None could stand against Arjuna. [Ka. D3675].

ನಿಂತಿರುವ ಬಾಕಿ niṃtiruva bāki [nintiruvə beːki] n. [com.] debt or loan still not settled [nimtu (p.p. of nillu) + ಇರುವ + $b\bar{a}ki$].

ನಿಲಿ ಸು nilisu [nilisu] vt. 1 to stop, to bring to a stop, to put a stop to 2 [high] to erect ((a statue, etc.)), to set up 3 [stop] to arrest, to obstruct, to hold up to stop, to hinder 4 [stay] to stabilise 5 [stop] to give up ((work, repetitive activities, etc.)) 6 [(work)] (fig.) to establish ((a person)) on a post [Ka. caus. D3675] 🕼 ನಿಲ್ಲಿ ಸು.

gently over, to stroke or rub gently [Ka. D3691] (My.

?ನಿವರಿಸು nivarisu [nivərisu] vt. [[move]] to cause to pass the hand gently over, etc. (Kitt.) [Ka. D3691].

ಂನಿವಹ nivaha [nivəhɐ] n. [[mass]] heap, multitude [Sk.].

ಂನಿವಸನ¹ nivasana [nivəsə̆nɐ] n. [dwell] dwelling, habitation, house [Sk.].

ಂನಿವಸನ² nivasana [nivəsə̆nɐ] n. [wear]] clothing [Sk.].

ನಿವಾರಣ nivāraņe [nive:rə̌nɐ]n. [[remove]] 1 warding off (of evil, trouble, etc.), avoidance (of unwanted person, etc.), preventing (of evil eye, etc.) 2 removal (of doubt, suspicion, etc.,) cure (of disease) [Sk.].

ನಿವಾರಣೆ nivāraņe [nivæːrə̌ne] n. [(remove)] warding off (of evil, trouble, etc.), avoidance (of unwanted person, etc.), preventing (of evil eye, etc.) [Sk.].

ನಿವಾರಿಸು nivārisu [nive:rĭsu] vt. 1 [[remove]] to ward off ((evil, trouble)), to avoid ((an unwanted person, etc.), to prevent ((evil eye, curse, etc.)) 2 [(remove)] to resolve, to surmount, to overcome ¶ ಅವನ ಸಂದೇಹ ನಿವಾರಿಸಲು ಒಂದು ಘಂಟೆ ವಿವರಿಸಬೇಕಾಯಿತು. I had to explain for one hour to remove his doubt. $\langle 3 | (\text{stop}) | \text{ to stop}$, to halt ((a person)) from coming, etc. [Sk.].

ನಿವಾಸ nivāsa [niveːse]n. [dwell]] 1 abode, residence, house, dwelling, habitat 2 act of dwelling [Sk.]. ನಿವಾಸಿ nivāsi [nive:si] mf. [(dwell)] resident, dweller, occupant, inhabitant (of a place) [Sk.].

- •ನಿವುಚು nivucu [nivutʃu] vt. [(beat)] to make straight ((a curved object)) [Ka. *D2922] [ੴನಿಮಿರ್ಚು.
- •ನಿವುರು nivuru [nivuru] vi. [[straight]] to stand erect, straight, upright [Ka. *D2922].

ನಿವೃತ್ತಿ nivṛtti [nivrɯtti] n. 0 returning or coming back, return 1 [work] abstaining from action, inactivity 2 [work] retirement, discontinuance of one's profession 3 [work] cessation from worldly concerns and engagement 4 [rel.] final beatitude, emancipation 5 [phil.] disappearance (of karma, sin, etc.) ¶ ದೇವರ ಕೃಪೆಯಿಂದ ಪಾಪ ನಿವೃತ್ತಿ ಆಯಿತು. The sin has gone off by the grace of the god. [Sk.].

ನಿವೇದನ nivēdana [nive:də̆nɐ] n. 1 [[inf.]] (hon.) submitting a report, relating or reporting politely 2 [[give]] offering, gift, dedication, presentation ¶ ಈ ಗ್ರಂಥವನ್ನು ಅವನು ಅವನ ಗುರುಗಳಿಗೆ ನಿವೇದನ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has dedicated this book to his teacher. [Sk.].

- ನಿವೇದನೆ nivēdane [niveːdə̆ne] n. [(inf., give]] [Sk.] **I**≇ನಿವೇದನೆ.
- ನಿವೇದಿಸು nivēdisu [nive:dĭsu] vt. 1 [[inf.]] to make ●ನಿಷ್ಕ್ರ niṣka [niṣkɐ] n. 1 [[money]] a gold coin in old known politely, to tell politely, to state politely, to explain respectfully 2 [give] (hon.) to offer, to give as an offering to a god (as milk, fruit, ready food, etc.), to dedicate honourably [Sk.].
- ಂನಿವೇಶನ nivēśana [nive:[əॅnɐ] n. 1 [dwell]] dwelling, house, abode, residence 2 [dwell] site, land for the construction of a building [Sk.] 🌃 ಸೈಟು (col.).
- ංධ්වීම niśita [ni∫ite] adj. [sharp] sharp, pointed, whetted, keen [Sk.] = ಚೂಪು, ಹರಿತ.
- ංචීන් niśe [niʃe] n. [(time)] night [Sk.] = තම,
- ంనిల్నేట్ niccaṭa [niʧʧəʈv] నిల్నేట్ (n.), adj.,mf. [[move]] [? cf. Sk. niccala-] నిక్కట1.
- ಂನಿಶ್ವಲ niścala [ni∫ʧəlɐ](n.), adj.,mf. [move] immovable, fixed, steady [Sk.] 🎏 ನಿಶ್ಚಲ.
- ಂನಿಶ್ಕಳ niścala [niʃʧə̃[ɐ] (n.), adj.,mf. [move] [Sk.] 🌃 ನಿಶ್ಚಲ.
 - ನಿಶ್ಚಿಂತ niściṃta [niʃtʃintɐ] ① adj.,m. [[peace]] (f. నిక్సింతారు) undisturbed, unperturbed, peaceful $\langle person \rangle$, $\langle person \rangle$ free from care or anxiety (2) (n.)[[peace]] 1 (being) undisturbed, unperturbed, peaceful, free from care or anxiety 2 being undisturbed, unperturbed, peaceful, free from care or anxiety [Sk.].
 - నిల్ఫి miścita [niʃʧitɐ] ① adj. [[decide]] resolved, decided, defined, stipulated (n.) 1 [sure] (being)sure, positive or definite ¶ ನಿಶ್ಚಿತ ವಿವರಗಳನ್ನು ಮಾ-ತ್ರ ಹೇಳು. Tell only the confirmed facts. 2 [[true]] true, genuine ¶ ಸುಮಿತ್ ಮಿಕ್ನರಿನ ನಿಶ್ಚಿತ ಪಾರ್ಟ್ನ್ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಬಾ! Buy and bring a genuine spare part of the Sumit mixer. (3) n. [phil.] 1 the second of the 6 kinds of meditations necessary for attaining emancipation in the Advaita philosophy 2 betrothal = నిక్సి తార్గా [Sk.].
 - ನಿಶ್ಚಿತಾರ್ಥ niścitārtʰa [ni∫tʃitɐːrtʰɐ] n. [[rit: kin]] betrothal, ceremony when two persons promise to marry each other [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಶ್ರಾಸ niśvāsa [ni∫ve:se] n. 1 [bio.] exhaling, breathing out 2 [bio.] sigh, deep breath 3 [rel.] N. of one of the 28 Saiva Agamas [Sk.].
 - බ්ෂ්ඩු niśabda [ni∬əbdɐ] ① (n.) [sound] ⟨being \rangle silent, noiseless, quiet or calm \bigcirc n. [phil.]] the supreme spirit [Sk.].
 - ನಿಷಿದ್ದ niṣiddʰa [niṣiddʰɐ] (n.) [stop] forbidden, prohibited, banned, contraband [Sk.].

- ನಿಷೇಧ nisēdha [nise:dhe] n. [stop]] prohibition, banning, forbidding [Sk.].
- times the weight of which varies according to times (32 or 64 Abrus precatorius seeds, i.e., 3 or 6 grams) 2 [[orn.]] a gold ornament for the neck or breast [Sk.]. ನಿಷ್ಕ್ರಪಟ niṣkapaṭa [niṣkəpəʈɐ]*adj.,m.* [[pure]] ([f. ನಿ-ಷ್ಟಪಟಿ)) guileless, simple, sincere, frank, candid, innocent (person) [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಷ್ಯರುಣ nişkaruna [nişkərune] (1) adj.,mn. [[sympathy]] cruel, unkind, brutal, inhuman, heartless, pitiless $\langle person \rangle$ ② (n.) [[sympathy]] $\langle being \rangle$ cruel, unkind, brutal, inhuman, heartless, pitiless [Sk.].
- ನಿಷ್ಕ್ರರ್ಷ niṣkarṣa [niṣkərṣɐ] [ess.]] 🎏 ನಿಷ್ಕ್ರರ್ಷೆ.
- ಂನಿಷ್ಕರ್ಷಿಸು niṣkarṣisu [niṣkərṣisu] vt. [[ess.]] to determine, to decide (after considering various aspects) [Sk.].
 - ನಿಷ್ಕರ್ಷೆ niṣkarṣe [niṣkərṣe] ನಿಷ್ಕರ್ಷ n. [[ess.]] **1** drawing out, extracting, drawing out of the essence 2 essence, substance 3 quintessence, epitome, gist, sum and substance 4 decision, settlement, conclusion (after considering various aspects) ¶ ಕಾವೇರಿಜಲ ವಿವಾದ ಇಷ್ಟು ದಿನ ಆದರೂ ನಿಷ್ಕರ್ಷೆ ಆಗದೆ ಉಳಿದಿದೆ. The Kaveri water dispute has remained without settlement even after so many years. [Sk.].
- ನಿಷ್ಕಾಮ niṣkāma [niṣkɐːmɐ] *adj.,mn.* [[desire]] selfless, disinterested ¶ ಅವರ ನಿಷ್ಕಾಮ ಸೇವೆಯಿಂದ ಈ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆ ಬೆಳೆದು ಬಂದಿದೆ. This institution has grown out of his selfless service. [Sk.].
- ನಿಷ್ಯ ,ಮ niṣkrama [niṣkrə̆mɐ] n. [[move]] going out, exit, going forth, departure [Sk.].
- ನಿಷ್ಕ್ರಮಣ niṣkramaṇa [niṣkrəmənɐ] n. 1 [[out]] going out, exit, going forth, departure 2 [rite] one of the 16 religious rites for Hindus, i.e., taking the child for the first time into the open air (usually performed in the fourth month after birth) [Sk.].
- ನಿಷ್ದುರ niṣṭʰura [niṣṭʰurɐ] ① *adj.,m.* [sympathy]] (f. నిమ్మరే) cruel, hard, unkind ② n. 1 [[rough]] harshness, sharpness, roughness, bluntness, curtness ¶ ಮಾತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಷ್ಣುರವನ್ನು ತೋರಬೇಡ. Don't express harshness in your speech. 2 [[hate]] enmity, hatred ¶ నేంట-ರೊಡನೆ ನಿಷ್ಣು ರವನ್ನು ಕಟ್ಟಿಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಡ. Don't incur enmity with your relatives. [Sk.].
- ನಿಷ್ಠೆ niṣṭʰe [niṣṭʰe] n. [[soc.]] strong faith, allegiance, devotion to (a cause, doctrine, religion, person, etc. [Sk.].

- ಪ್ಲಾತೆ)) expert, adept, specialist, master, one specially skilled in any art or science [Sk.].
- ನಿಷ್ಪಕ್ರಪಾತ niṣpakṣapāta [niṣpəkṣəॅpɐːtɐ] n. [[soc.]] impartiality, objectivity, neutrality, disinterestedness, fair-mindedness [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಷ್ಮತ್ತಿ nispatti [nispətti] n. 1 birth, derivation 2 [[ling.]] derivation, etymology [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಷ್ಪನ್ನ niṣpanna [niṣpənnɐ] adj. derived, evolved The word "hegade" is derived from "perkade." [Sk.].
 - ನಿಷ್ಸಾಪ niṣpāpa [niṣpeːpe] *adj.,m.* (f. ನಿಷ್ಸಾಪಳು)) **1** $[\sin] \langle person \rangle$ free from sin, sinless $\langle person \rangle 2 [pure]$ guileless, innocent (person) [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಷ್ಪ್ರಯೋಜಕ nisprayōjaka [nisprəjo:dəkv] adj.,mn. [value] useless, ineffective, worthless, futile, vain ¶ ಕೆಲವು ಜನ ನರ್ಮದಾ ಯೋಜನೆ ನಿಷ್ಪ್ರಯೋಜಕ ಎ-ನ್ನು ತ್ಯಾರೆ. Some people say that the Narmada project is useless. [Sk.].
- ನಿಷ್ಪ್ರಯೋಜನ nisprayōjana [snězojo:dzšne] adj.mn. [[value]] (f. ನಿಷ್ಪ್ರಯೋಜನಳು)) (being)useless, worthless, futile [Sk.].
- ನಿಷ್ಪ್ರಯೋಜನತೆ niṣprayōjanate [niṣprəjo:ʤə̆nəte] n. [value] uselessness, worthlessness, futility [Sk.]. ನಿಷ್ನ ಲ niṣpʰala [niṣpʰəlɐ](n.) [fail] fruitless, barren, ineffective, unprofitable, futile, wasted, bootless, unrewarding [Sk.].
- ನಿಸರ್ಗ nisarga [nisərge] n. [(nat.)] nature, creation
- ನಿಸ್ಮೃಹ nispṛha [nisprɯhɐ]*adj.,m.* [[desire]] ([f. ನಿಸ್ಮ)-ಹಳು) unselfish, selfless, disinterested, honest, sincere, altruistic (person) [Sk.].
- ೦ನಿಸ್ಮರಿಸು nistarisu [nistərisu] vt. 1 [[cross]] to cross over ((a river, etc.)) 2 [[do]] to endure, to bear ¶ ಅವ-ನು ಹೇಗೋ ನಿವೃತ್ತಿ ವರೆಗೆ ನಿಸ್ಕರಿಸಿದ. He somehow put up with [difficulties] till his retirement. 3 [(do)] to manage ((a family, etc. 🖔 ¶ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರಿಗೆ ಸಂಬಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಕುಟುಂಬ ನಿಸ್ಕರಿಸುವದು ಕಷ್ಟ. It is difficult for teachers to maintain the family with their salary. [Sk.].
- ನಿಸ್ನೇಜ nistēja [niste:ʤɐ] (n.) [[weak]] dull, without spirit, not bright, faded, dim, lustreless, lacklustre (a face, eyes, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಸ್ತನ nisvana [nisvənv] n. [sound]] noise, sound, voice [Sk.].
- ಂನಿಸ್ಪಂಗಿ nissaṃgi [nissəŋgi] adj.,mf. [desire]] (person\free from worldly attachment [Sk.].

- ನಿಷ್ಣುತ niṣṇāta [niṣṇღːtɐ] m. [[abl.]] (f. ನಿಷ್ಣಾತಳು/ನಿ- ಂನಿಸ್ಸಂತತಿ nissaṃtati [nissəntəti] (n.) [[kin]] childlessness [Sk.] = ನಿಸ್ಪಂತಾನ.
 - ಂದಿಸ್ಪಂತಾನ nissaṃtāna [nissənte:ne] adj.,m. [kin]] (f. ನಿಸ್ಪಂತಾನಳು)) (being)childless [Sk.].
 - ಂದಿಸಂತಾದಿ nissaṃtāni [nissənte:ni] (adj.,mf.) [kin] childless (person), (one) who has no issue [Sk.].
 - ನಿಸ್ರಂದೇಹ nissaṃdēha [nissəndeːhɐ] (n.) [sure] ⟨being⟩doubtless, sure [Sk.].
- from, born of ¶ ಹೆಗಡೆ ಶಬ್ದ ಪೆರ್ಗಡೆ ಶಬ್ದದಿಂದ ನಿಷ್ಪನ್ನವಾಗಿದೆ. ಂನಿಸ್ ಂದೇ ಹಿ nissaṃdēhi [nissənde:hi] adj.,mf. [[sure]] ⟨person⟩who has no doubt ¶ ನಿಸ್ಪಂದೇಹಿಯಾಗಿ ಅವನ ಹೇಳಿ-ಕೆಯನ್ನು ನಂಬಲಿಕ್ಕೆ ಅಗುವದಿಲ್ಲ. I cannot believe his statement without doubt. [Sk.].
 - ಂನಿಸ್ ಂಶಯ nissaṃśaya [nissəmʃəjɐ] (n.) [[sure]] ⟨being\without anxiety caused by suspicion [Sk.].
 - •ನಿಸ್ಪಂಸಾರ nissaṃsāra [nissəmsɐɪrɐ] n. [[desire]] absence of worldly passion or desire [Sk.].
 - ನಿಸ್ಥಹಾಯ nissahāya [nissəhɐːjɐ] *adj.,m.* [[help]] (f. ನಿಸ್ತಹಾಯಳು)) 1 helpless or unassisted (person, (person) without helpers or associates •2 (person\who does not need any help [Sk.].
 - ನಿಸ್ತಹಾಯಕ nissahāyaka [nissəheːjə̆ke] adj.,m. [[help]] ([f. ನಿಸ್ತಹಾಯಕಳು)) helpless or unassisted (person), (person) without helpers or associates
 - ನಿಸ್ಕಾರ nissāra [nisse:re] (n.) ●1 [esth.]] sapless, insipid 2 [[value]] vain, vapid, unsubstantial ¶ ಈ ಕಥೆ ನಿಸ್ಕಾರ ಆಗಿದೆ. There is no stuff in this story. [Sk.].
 - ನಿಸ್ತೀಮ nissīma [nissi:mv] ① (n.) [[ext.]] endless, boundless, unbounded ¶ ಶಂಕರಾಚಾರ್ಯರಿಗೆ ನಿಸ್ತ್ರೀಮ ಪಾಂ-ಡಿತ್ಯ ಇತ್ತು. Shankaracharya had boundless scholarship. ② adj.,m. (f. ನಿಸ್ತೀಮಳು)) (person) of unparalleled ability \P ಸಿಕಂದರ್ ನಿಸ್ತೀಮ ದೊರೆ. Alexander was an unparalleled emperor. (3) m. (god) god [Sk.].
 - ●ನಿಳ್ನು niḷku [niḷku] ① vt. [[get]] 1 to catch or grasp by stretching out the hand 2 to stretch out, to extend (as the hand, leg, head, tongue, etc.) ② vi. 🎏 ನಿಲುಕು 1 [[get]] to come into one's hands, to become available (as a high post, etc.) through effort 2 [mind] to be comprehensible, to be understood (as something difficult) [Ka. D3662].
 - ●ನಿಱತೆ nirate [nirəte] ನಿರತೆ n. [beauty, attractiveness] beauty, attractiveness [Ka. niri + -ate¹ D2934] (kaśasā 66.479).

- るめ nigi [nigi] ① vt. [join] to combine, to join ② vi. 1 [curb] to be zigzag or winded 2 [curb] to get pleated (as a cloth ③ n. 1 [wear] folding, folds of a garment (as of a dhoti or sari) to be tucked into the waistband in front, plaits or folds made by drawing thread through cloth, gathers (Pb.4.35) 2 [curve] curling of the hair ◇ 一元ので vi. 3 [beauty] fineness, elegance, beauty (of neuter objects) [Ka. D2935].
- ລະອຳດັ nirige [nirroge] n. 1 [[cloth]] folding, folds of a dhoti or sari to be tucked into the waistband in front, plaits or folds made by drawing thread through cloth, gathers = ໝໍສະ (com.) 2 [[arrange]] structure, arrangement 3 [[manner]] style, manner 4 [[beauty]] elegance, beauty [Ka. D2934, D2935] [ອາລວດ.
- බස්ස්ව් niridaļir [niridaļir] n. [[plant]] beautiful young leaves (of mango trees, etc.) [Ka. niri² + taļir D2935, D3131] (Pb.2.12.V, 5.5.V).
- ನಿಆಿಸು ¹ ni<u>r</u>isu [ni<u>r</u>isu] *n*. **1** [[show]] display, show **2** [[beauty]] beauty (*torarā* 3.1.47, 1.5.29) [Ka. D2934].
- බස්ත් 2 nirisu [nirisu] ① vt. [loc.] 1 to erect (kpillar, victory memorial, etc.) 2 to establish (ksomething), to establish (ksomeone) on some post (Pb.6.18) 3 to arrange (ka divisions of army, etc., in a particular place 4 to put (ka word, etc.) in a sentence, etc. [Ka. D3675].
- ? నీటు niru [niru] *vi*. [[arrange]] to be properly arranged or prepared, to be ready [Ka. D2934] (*šmd.78* (*Kitt.*)) [ప్రానిటీ.
 - ລະຍາຕີ niruge [niruge] *n.* 1 arrangement, structure 2 manner, way of doing something 3 charm, coquettishness, dalliance [Ka. D2934, D2935] [ອາດວິດ.
- ? సిటీనిటీ niriniri [niriniri] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of breaking [Ka. onom. D2932] (Râm. 3.6.6 (Kitt.)).
- ನೀ nī [ni:] *pron*. [[gram.]] ([obl. ನಿನ-/ನಿನ್ನ್ -, pl. see ನೀವು¹) thou, you (nominative singular of the personal pronoun of the second person) [Ka. *D3684] ಟ್ರಾನೀನು (com.).
- ನೀಂ¹ nīṃ [ni:n] *pron*. [[gram.]] ([obl. ನಿನ-/ನಿನ್ನ್-)] thou, you (nominative singular of the personal pronoun of the second person) [Ka. D3684] (*Pb.1.70*, 2.1) ಟಿ ನೀನು (com.).
- ನೀಂ² nīṃ [niːm] *pron*. [[gram.]] ([obl. ನಿಮ-/ನಿಮ್ಮ-]) you (nominative plural of the personal pronoun of the second person) [Ka. *D3688] ಟರ್ ನೀವು (com.).

- ৯৩০ ন'ড় nīṃgaļ [niːŋgəl] *pron*. [gram.] you (nominative plural of the personal pronoun of the second person) [Ka. *D3684] শ্রামান্ত (com.).
 - సెలిగు nīgu [ni:gu] ① vt. 1 [[give up]] to quit, to leave, to get rid of, to give up, to relinquish, to abandon, to wash one's hand of 2 [[away]] to lose 3 [[remove]] to remove, to take away, to do away (Pb.12.152) 4 [[away]] to squander away 5 [[kill]] to kill ② vi. 1 [[be]] to vanish, to go away, to disappear (Pb.12.116) 2 [[death]] to die ③ v.aux. [[gram.]] a secondary verb expressing irritation or disgust ¶ నాజికే ఇల్లదే జೀವಿಸುವದಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಸತ್ತು ನೀಗು. Better die away rather than living a shameful life. [Ka. D3685].
- ಂನೀಗಿಸು nīgisu [ni:gĭsu] vt. [[abandon]] to cause to quit, etc. [Ka. caus. D3685].
- হৈ nīca [ni:fp] ① adj.,mn. [low] (f. মংগ্রু) 1 low (in height) 2 low (in sound or voice) ② adj. 1 short ⟨person⟩ 2 [bad] vile, wicked ⟨person⟩ 3 [bad] trivial, petty, mean ⟨person⟩ •③ m. [inf.] (f. মে-খ্রু) talebearer, backbiter, informer (vastukō. 100.13 (KPN)) [Sk.].
- হিণ্ডে nīṭa [ni:[v] (n.) 1 [straight] (being)long and straight 2 [straight] (being)extended (as hand, leg, body, etc.) 3 [esth.] (being)pretty, beautiful [Ka. D3692, D3739].
- ನೀಟಮೂಗು nīṭamūgu [ni:ṭəmu:gu] n. [[body]] 『音れいಮೂಗು.
- ನೀಟರಿ nīṭu [ni:ṭu] (n.) 1 (being)straight 2 standing upright 3 (being)straightforward (in speech, etc.) ¶ ಅವರು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ನೀಟಾಗಿ ಮಾತಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. He always speaks directly. [Ka. D3692].
- ລະເມວ² nīṭu [ni:ṭu] (n.) [[form]] 〈being〉pretty, 〈being〉neat (as the dress, furniture, etc.) [Ka. D3739]. ລະເມກາອີ nīṭugāti [ni:ṭugeːti]f. [[woman]] (m. ລະເມກາວ) pretty and tidily dressed woman [Ka. D3739]. ລະເມກາວ nīṭugāra [ni:ṭugeːrə] m. [[esth.]] (f. ລະເມກາວ) handsome and neatly dressed boy, person [+-kāra *D3739].
- സെലാനാല nīṭugāra [ni:ṭugeːre] m. (f. സെലാനാട്)) handsome person [+ -kāra D3739].
 - ನೀಟುಮೂಗು nīṭumūgu [ni:ṭumu:gu] ನೀಟಮೂಗು n. [body] straight and shapely nose [+ mūgu] [ಆಾನೀ-ಟುಮೂಗು.
- ನೀಟು³ nīṭu [ni:ṭu] (n.) (col.) (being)neat, tidy, orderly (as a room, clothes, etc.) ¶ ರೂಮು ನೀಟಾಗಿರ ಬೇಕು. The room should be neat. [Eg. neat].

- ංබැඕෑ nīdike [niːdike] n. *D3692] = ಸರಬರಾಜು (com.).
- tend, to stretch out, to hold out \(\lambda\) as the fingers, arms, tongue, etc. \(\rangle *2 \) [give] [dig.) to offer, to present, to give, to serve out $^{\bullet}(2)$ n. [time] 1 long time (Pb.16.15 (KPN)) 2 delay (Pb.1.73) [Ka. D3692].
- నింతి nīti [niːti] n. 1 [pers.] conduct, manner of conducting oneself 2 [[pol.]] policy 3 [[ethics]] moral philosophy, ethics 4 [[ethics]] morality, propriety, good behaviour, upright conduct, integrity [Sk.].
- ಂನೀತಿಜ್ಞ nītijña [niːtiɟˈnɐ/niːtignɐ] m. [[pol.]] ([f. ನೀ-ತಿಜ್ಞೆ)) (person) versed in political and other tactics ¶ ಕೌಟಿಲ್ಯ ನೀತಿಜ್ಞ ರೆಂದು ಹೆಸರು ಪಡೆದಿದ್ದಾ ರೆ. Kautilya is famous as a tactful person. [Sk.].
- ಂನೀತಿಪಥ nītipatha [ni:tipəthɐ] n. [ethic] path of justice [Sk.].
- ಂನೀತಿಪರ nītipara [ni:tipŏre] adj.,m. [[ethic]] (man) of correct conduct, righteous (person)[Sk.].
 - ನೀತಿಮಾರ್ಗ nītimārga [niːtimɐːrqɐ] n. [[ethic]] [Sk.] 🕼 ನೀತಿಮಾರ್ಗ.
 - ನೀತಿವಂತ nītivamta [ni:tivəntɐ] adj.,m. [(ethic)] moral, ethical, virtuous (person)[Sk.].
 - ನೀತಿವಿಹೀನ nītivihīna [niːtivihiːnɐ] *adj.,m.* [[ethic]] immoral, not ethical (person)[Sk.].
 - ನೀತಿಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ nītiśāstra [niːtiʃɐːstrɐ]n. 1 ethic ethical science, science of morals, ethics 2 [[pol.]] political science, statesmanship, study of administration [Sk.].
 - ನೀದರ್ಲ್ಯಾಂಡ್ nīdarlyāmd [ni:dərlæ:nd] [country] Netherlands, N. of a country in Middle Europe [Eg.].
- •ನೀನ್ nīn [niːn] pron. [[gram.]] thou, you (nominative singular of the personal pronoun) [Ka. D3684] **じ** ನೀನು (com.).
- ?నింగళా nīṃgaļ [niːŋgəl] pron. [[gram.]] you (nominative plural of the personal pronoun of the second person) [Ka. D3684] (*smd.ms. (Kitt.)).
- ನೀನು nīnu [ni:nu] ನೀ, ನೀಂ¹, ನೀನ್ *pron*. [[gram.]] (obl. నినో – /నిన్ –, pl. see నೀవు 1)) thou, you (nominative singular of the personal pronoun of the second person) [Ka. D3684].
- ●ನೀಮ್ nīm [ni:m] pron. [[gram.]] 1 you, you people (nominative plural of the personal pronoun of the second person) 2 (hon.) you (for singular and plural) [Ka. D3688].

- [eco.] supply [Ka. むで nīru [niːru] むで n. [(water]] water [Ka. D3690(a)] 🎏 ನೀರು (com.).
- ನೀಡು nīḍu [niːḍu] ನಿಟ್ಲ, ನೀಟು ① vt. 1 [[ext.]] to ex- ●ನೀರ¹ nīra [niːrɐ] m. [[esth.]] (f. ನೀರೆ)) 1 fine handsome man, beau 2 beloved (man) [Ka. *D2934] ೯೯ನೀ ಅ.
 - న్రి 2 nīra [niːre] n. [drink]] fresh palm juice (if left alone, being fermented, this becomes an alcoholic drink) [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.].
 - ನೀರಡಕೆ nīradake [niːrədə̆ke] n. [(water)] thirst [Ka. nīr + adake D190, D3690] [இ ನೀರಡಿಕೆ.
 - ನೀರಡಿಕೆ nīraḍike [niːrəɖĭke] ನೀರಡಕೆ, ನೀರಳ್ಳೆ, ನೀರಟ್ಕೆ n. [(water)] thirst, desire to drink water [Ka. $n\bar{t}r$ + arke D109, D3690].
 - ನೀರಡಿಸು nīraḍisu [niːrəd̪ĭsu] ನೀರಡಸು vi. [[water]] (dat.) to be thirsty [Ka. $n\bar{t}r + adisu$ D109, D3690].
 - ಂನೀರದ nīrada [niːrə̆dɐ] n. [weather]] "that which gives water", cloud [Sk.].
 - ಂನೀರದ ರವ nīrada rava [niːrə̆də rəvɐ] n. [(weather)] sound of clouds [Sk.].
 - ລະປັບ nīrala [niːrə̆le] n. [plant] [Ka. *D2917] **್**ನೀರಲು.
 - ಂನೀರವ nīrava [niːrə̆vɐ]([) (adj.) [(sound)] silent, quiet, calm (2) n. [sound] silence, quietude, calmness [Sk.]. ನೀರಸ nīrasa [niːrəsɐ] (n.) 1 [(taste)] (being)sapless, tasteless, vapid, unappetising 2 [ethn.] dull, uninteresting (stories, etc.) 3 [com.] (being)dull (as a market, transaction, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ●ನೀರಳ್ಳೆ nīraļke [niːrəl̞ke] n. [[water]] thirst [Ka. nīr + alke D190, D3690] [ि ನೀರಡಿಕೆ.
 - ●ನೀರಟ್ಟ್ nīraṇke [niːrəɪ̞ke] n. [[water]] thirst [Ka. nīr + arke D190, D3690] 🕼 ನೀರಡಿಕೆ.
 - *ನೀರಾಂಜನ nīrāṃjana [niːrenʤənɐ] n. [Sk. nīrājana-] 🎏 ನೀರಾಜನ.
 - ಂನೀರಾಜಿತ nīrājita [niːreːʤitɐ]adj. [[light]] illuminated [Sk.].
 - ನೀರಾಜನ nīrājana [niːrɐːʤə̆nɐ] ನೀರಾಂಜನ, ನೀಲಾಂಜ– ನ n. [rit.]] waving lights before an idol as an act of adoration or the lamp used for it [Sk.] = ಆರತಿ.
 - ನೀರಾನೆ nīrāne [niːrɐːne] n. [[mammal]] hippopotamus [Ka. $n\bar{\imath}ru + \bar{a}ne$].
 - ನೀರಾವರಿ nīrāvari [niːreːvəri] n. [agr.]] irrigation [Ka. $n\bar{i}r + hari$].
 - ನೀರಾವರಿ ಭೂಮಿ nīrāvari bhūmi [niːrɐːvĕribhuːmi] n. [agr.] irrigated land [Ka. + $b^h \bar{u}mi$].

- ನೀರು¹ nīru [niːru] ನೀರ್ n. [[water]] 1 water 2 (fig.) anything dilute or watery ¶ ಪಾಯಸ ನೀರಾಗಿದೆ. Payasa has become watery. [Ka. D3690(a)].
- ລະວ² nīru [niːru] n. [rit.] ashes of cow dung (used in rites as sacred ashes) [Ka. D3693] 🕼 సి.టు.
- ಂನೀರುನಾಯಿ nīrunāyi [niːrunɐji] n. [[mammal]] river otter, Lutra nair $[n\bar{\imath}ru + n\bar{a}yi D3690(b)]$.
- ನೀರುವರಿ nīrāvari [niːrŭvə̆ri] n. [[agr.]] irrigation canal [Ka. $n\bar{i}r + hari$].
- o ລe ວ nīre [niːre] f. [[woman]] 1 beautiful woman, charming woman, lovely woman 2 beloved (woman) [Ka. < nīre D2934].
- †សុខ ៖ nīrki [niːrki] n. [(water)] (Gul.) thirst (Gul.) [Ka. D3690].
- †ລະຍະ nīrlu [niːrlu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2917] (DEDR) 🕼 ನೀರಲು.
- *ನೀಲಾಂಜನ nīlāmjana [niːlɐnʤəॅnɐ] n. [Sk. nīrājana-] 🕼 ನೀರಾಜನ.
- ລະບ nīla [niːlɐ] ລະ \forall^2 ① (n.) [colour]] blue ② n. $[\min]$ sapphire [Sk. \leftarrow Ind.].
- నిల్లి nīli [nːli] నిల్లి (1) n. [[colour]] 1 indigo shrub, Indigofera tinctoria Lin. → dye 2 indigo, dye from the above plant (2) (n.) blue-black $\langle colour \rangle$, $\langle of \rangle$ indigo colour [Sk. $n\bar{\imath}li$ - \leftarrow Dr.].
- •ನೀಲವ್ಲ nīlavva [ni:ləvve] f. [god] N. of Durgā [nīli •ನೀಳ್ರು nīlpu [ni:lpu] n. 1 [size] length (Pb.3.22) 2 + avva "mother"].
- ನೀವ್ nīv [niːv] pron.mf. [[gram.]] ([pl.]) 1 you (personal pronoun of the 2nd person plural nominative 2 (hon.) you (honorific personal pronoun of the second person singular or plural nominative) [Ka. *D3688] 🕼 ನೀವು (com.).
- ನೀವು¹ nīvu [ni:vu] ನೀಂ, ನೀಂಗಳ್, ನೀಮ್, ನೀವುಗಳು pron. mf. [[gram.]] ([pl.]) 1 you (personal pronoun of the 2nd person plural nominative 2 (hon.) you (honorific personal pronoun of the second person singular or plural nominative) [Ka. D3688].
- ನೀವ 2 nīvu [ni:vu] vt. 1 to stroke down the body. to stroke gently 2 to rub away (as perspiration from one's forehead) [Ka. D3691].
- ನೀವಿಸು nīvisu [niːvǐsu] vt. [[bio.]] ([caus.]) to cause to use gentle friction [Ka. caus. D3691].
- ನೀವುಗಳು nīvugalu [niːvuqəu] pron. mf. [[gram.]] (pl.) 1 you (personal pronoun of the 2nd person plural nominative 2 (hon.) you (honorific personal pronoun of the second person singular or plural nominative) [Ka. nīvu + -gaļu *D3688] 🕼 ನೀವು.

- ಂನೀಸು nīsu [ni:su] vi. 1 to swim 2 to overcome ((danger, difficulties, etc.,)) to carry out ((one's task) overcoming one's limitation 3 to endure, to bear, face (difficulties, troubles, etc.) [Ka. *D3687] = ಈಜು.
- মণ্ডে nīḷ [niːḷ] মণ্ডে ① vi. [[long]] 1 to grow long or tall 2 to expand, to extend oneself, to be stretched out, to spread (2) (n.) (being) long [Ka. D3692].
 - ನೀಳ¹ nīļa [niː]v] (n.) (being)long, elongated [Ka. D36921.
 - ನೀಳ 2 nīla [niːlɐ] n. [[min.]] sapphire [Sk. \leftarrow Ind.] ాహినిల.
- ಂನೀಳಲೆ nīļale [niː]əle] n. [phys.]] longitudinal wave ¶ ಭೂಕಂಪದಲಿ ನೀಳಲೆ ಅಡ ತರಂಗಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಬೇಗ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. The longitudinal wave comes earlier than the transverse wave in earthquakes. [Ka. $n\bar{\imath}$ [a + Ka. a b] = ಅನುನೀಳ ತರಂಗ.
- ♦ ରେ ଓ nīli [n:li] ରେ (n.) blue-black ⟨colour⟩, $\langle of \rangle$ indigo colour [Sk. $n\bar{\imath}li$ -←Ind.] [\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc [com.]. ನೀಳಿತು nīlitu [ni:litu] n.,(n.) (that which is) long [Ka. D3692].
- •ನೀಳ್ನು nīļku [ni:[ku] ① vt. to grasp by stretching out the hand ② vi. 🕼 ನಿಲುಕು to come to hand, to become available [Ka. *D3662].
- [(high)] height, stature [Ka. D3692].
- •ನೀಟ nīra [niːre] ನೀರ m. [(man)] ((f. ನೀಟಿ)) fine handsome man, beau [Ka. D2934].
- ର ଓ ଓ ୮ nīral [niɪrəl] n. [[plant]] rose-apple tree or its fruit, Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston (Myrtaceae) → food [Ka. D2917] 🍱 సిఁరలు.
- ລະຍະບາກ nīralu [niːrəlu] n. [[plant]] rose-apple tree or its fruit, Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston (Myrtaceae) → food [Ka. *D2917] [இ ನೇರಲು.
- ನೀ ಅತೆ nīrate [niːrə̆te] n. [(esth.]] beauty, charm, prettiness, elegance [Ka. D2934] (Čt. (Kitt.)) = බසුම්.
- ? సంతోగ nīrige [ni:rǐge] n. [[cloth]] folding, folds of a garment (as of a dhoti or sari) to be tucked into the waistband in front, plaits or folds made by drawing thread through cloth, gathers [Ka. D2935] (G. (Kitt.)).
- බං සා nīru [niːru] බැත් 2 n. [(rit.)] ashes of cow dung (used in rites as sacred ashes) [Ka. D3693].
- •ನೀಆಿ nīre [niːre] ನೀರೆ f. [(woman)] ((m. ನೀಟ)) 1 fine handsome woman 2 (female) lover, sweetheart 3 wife [Ka. D2934].

ನುಂಗು¹ numgu [nungu] vt. 1 [[bio.]] to swallow, to gulp 2 [destroy] to take away (people) as victim (as an accident, catastrophe, etc.) ¶ ಕೊಯ್ನಾ ಭೂಕಂಪ ನೂ-ರಾರು ಜನರನ್ನು ನುಂಗಿತು. Hundreds of people were killed by Koyna earthquake. 3 [[press]] (fig.) to forbear (anger, grief, etc. \silently \ Toಮೂ ಮೇಷ್ಟರು ತಮ್ಮ ಎಲ್ಲ ಕಷ್ಟಗಳ-ನ್ನು ನುಂಗಿ ಕ್ಲಾಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನಗುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದರು. The teacher Ramu was always smiling in the class in spite of his mounting sorrow. 4 [cheat] to swindle away, to eat away; to misuse 《money, property, etc.》 ¶ ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ ನನ್ನ ಆಸ್ತಿಯೆಲ್ಲ ನುಂಗಿದ. My uncle has eaten away all my property. [Ka. D3697] (Pb.8.74).

ನುಂಗಿಸು numgisu [nungisu] vt. [[bio.]] ((caus.)) to cause to swallow, etc. [Ka. caus. D3697].

ನುಂಗು² numgu [nungu] n. [[plant]] 1 kernel of a tender palmyra fruit 2 jelly-like kernel in tender fruits of any species of palm trees [Ka. D3698].

ನುಂಗುವಿಕೆ numguvike [nunguvike] n. [[bio.]] swallowing [Ka. D3697].

- ನುಂಗುಹ numguha [nunguhe] n. [bio.]] swallowing [Ka. D3697].
- ?ನುಂದು numdu [nundu] vi. [fire]] (with reference to a fire or a light etc.) to go out, to cease, to be extinguished, to be put out [Ka. D3590] (B. (Kitt.)).
- ?ನುಂದಿಸು numdisu [nundisu] vt. [fire] to put out, to extinguish (a light, etc.) [+ -isu caus. D3590] (B. (Kitt.)).
- ನುಂಪು numpu [numpu] n. [delicate] smoothness, delicateness, fineness (of textile, skin, etc.) [Ka. D3700].
- " おれな nugicu [nigit[u] vi. [[away]] to get out of (the hand, etc.) by wriggling (as a bird, fish, etc.), to slip (from the hand, as a rope) [Ka. caus. D3714] (My. (Kitt.)).
- (as a fish in a hand), to slip away 2 to get in through a small door or a small narrow passage or opening, to squeeze through, to creep in 3 (fig.) to slip away, to escape [Ka. D3714].
- "ನುಗುೞ್ nugurූ [nuguɪ] vi. [Ka. *D3714] (KPN) **⊯**ನುಗುೞ್.
- † おれい nugulu [nugŭlu] n. [[thread]] (Hal.) thread [Ka. D3726].
- ನುಗ್ಗಿ nuggi [nuggi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4982] 🍱 ನುಗ್ಗೆ.

るれた ¹ nuggu [nuggu] vi. [[in]] 1 to pass by pressing, to squeeze through, to force oneself into, to creep (into a hole, etc.) forcibly 2 to enter without permission (as a door, a house) [Ka. D3714 < nugul].

ನುಗ್ಗಿಸು nuggisu [nuggisu] vt. [[in]] to cause to creep or squeeze through, etc. [Ka. caus. D3714].

ನುಗ್ಗು² nuggu [nuggu] ನುರುಕು, ನುರುಗು², ನುರ್ಗು, ನುಳ್ಳು, ನುಱುಗು ① vi. [size] to be crushed into pieces or powder (2) n. bits (after being crushed), powder [Ka. < nurugu D3728].

ನುಗ್ಗುನುಗ್ಗಾಗು nuggunuggāgu [nuggunuggæ:gu] vi. 1 to be broken in pieces \P ಕೆಲಸದವಳ ಕೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ಜಪಾನಿ-ನಿಂದ ತಂದ ಚೀನಾ ಪಾತ್ರೆ ನುಗ್ಗು ನುಗ್ಗಾಯಿತು. The China ware which was brought from Japan was broken into pieces in the hands of the maid-servant. 2 (fig.) to be exhausted, to get damn tired ¶ ನಾವು ವಸ್ತುಪ್ರದರ್ಶನಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋಗಿ ನುಗ್ಗು ನು-ಗ್ಗಾ ಗಿ ಬಂದೆವು. We came back from the exhibition damn tired. [redup. $+ \bar{a}gu$].

ನುಗ್ಗು ಮಸಿ nuggunusi [nuggunusi] ಮಗ್ಗಿ ಮಸಿ (n.) [size]] state of being destroyed in pieces ¶ ನನ್ನ ಕ-ನೃಡಕ ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಕೈಗೆ ಸಿಕ್ಕು ನುಗ್ಗುನುಸಿ ಆಯಿತು. My spectacles, having gone into the hands of the children, were broken into pieces. [+ nusi echo.].

ನುಗ್ಗೆ nugge [nugge] ನುಗ್ಗಿ n. [[plant]] Indian horse-radish tree or its fruit, drumstick tree or its fruit, Moringa pterygosperma Gaertner = Moringa oleifera auct. non Lam. (Moringaceae) (both its fruit and leaves are consumed as vegetables) → food [Ka. D4982] *[IMP 4.60].

ನುಚ್ಚು nuccu [nuʧʧu] n. [[size]] fragments, bits, grits, granule (of grains) [Ka. D3728].

- •ನುಚ್ಚುನುಱಿ nuccunu<u>r</u>i [nuʧʧunuri] (n.) [destroy] (being) perfectly crushed [Ka. D3728 + echo] **್**ನುಚ್ಚುನುರಿ.
- •ನುಗುಳ್ nugul [nugul] vi. [away] 1 to wriggle out •ನುಚ್ಚುನುರಿ nuccunuri [nuʧʧunuri] ನುಚ್ಚುನುಅಿ (n.) [[destroy]] (being)perfectly crushed ¶ ಬಸ್ಸು ಅಪಘಾತದ-ಲ್ಲಿ ನುಚ್ಚುನುರಿ ಆಯಿತು. The bus was badly damaged in the accident. [Ka. D3728].
 - ನುಚ್ಚುನೂರು nuccunūru [nuʧʧunu:ru] ನುಚ್ಚುನೂ- $\mathfrak{S}(n)$ [destroy] (being) crushed into small bits [Ka. *D3728].
 - •ನುಚ್ಚುನೂಱು nuccunūru [nuʧʧunuːr̪u] ನುಚ್ಚುನೂ− ರು (n.) [destroy] (being) crushed into small bits [Ka. D37281.

ನುಡಿ nuḍi [nuḍi] ① vi. [speech]] to talk, to speak, to utter, to say ② n. [speech]] 1 language, speech 2 promise, assurance 3 stanza of a song [Ka. D3784]. ಂನುಡಿಯಿಸು nuḍiyisu [nuḍijīsu] vt. 1 to cause or induce to utter, speak, etc. 2 to perform music upon, to play 《a musical instrument》 [Ka. caus. D3784]. ನುಡಿಸು nuḍisu [nuḍisu] vt. [mus.]] (caus.) to perform music upon, to play 《a musical instrument》 [+-isu caus. D3784].

- ත්රයික් nuḍiha [nuḍihɐ] n. [[speech]] uttering, telling [Ka. D3784].
- •ನುಡಿಸುಹ nuḍisuha [nuḍisuhæ] n. [[speech]] making speak, addressing [Ka. D3784].
 - ನುಣ್ nun [nun] (adj.) 1 [soft] smoothness, softness, fineness, niceness 2 [delicate] tender, delicate 3 [delicate] subtle, delicate 4 [soft] gentle (speech, etc.) ♦ සාණු n. [Ka. D3700].
- *ನುಣಚು nuṇacu [nunəʧu] vi. [Ka. D3714] [雪お-ಣುಚು.
 - ನುಣುಚು nuṇucu [nuṇuʧu] ನುಣಚು vi. [away] 1 to wriggle out (as a fish or bird in a hand), to slip away 2 (fig.) to wriggle out, to slip away, to escape ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಪತ್ರಕರ್ತರ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟವಾದ ಉತ್ತರ ಕೊಡದೆ ನುಣುಚದರು. The minister escaped from the questions by press reporters without giving clear answers. [Ka. D3714].
 - ನುಣುಪು nuṇupu [nuṇŭpu] n. [[soft]] smoothness, delicateness, fineness (of textile, skin, etc.) [Ka. D3700] .
- •ລາຄາງ nuṇcu [nuṇṭu] vi. [away] 1 to wriggle out (as a fish in a hand), to slip away 2 (fig.) to wriggle out, to slip away, to escape [Ka. D3714].
 - ನುಣ್ಣ ಗೆ nunnage [nunnəge] ① (n.) 1 [smooth] ⟨being⟩smooth, delicate, fine 2 [smooth] ⟨being⟩smooth by shaving, bald 3 [ext.] ⟨being⟩without residue ¶ ಮಗ ಅಪ್ಪನ ಸೊತ್ತನ್ನು ನುಣ್ಣಗೆ ಮಾಡಿದ. The son has squandered away the property of his father. ② adv. [smooth] smoothly (as shaving, etc.) ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಸತ್ತಾಗ ಮಗ ತಲೆಯನ್ನು ನುಣ್ಣಗೆ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡ. When father died, he shaved his head cleanly. [Ka. D3700].
 - ನುಣ್ಣ ನೆ nuṇṇane [nuṇṇặne] ① (n.) 1 [soft] ⟨being⟩smooth, delicate, fine 2 [smooth] ⟨being⟩smooth by shaving, bald ② adv. [smooth] 1 smoothly, delicately, finely 2 smoothly by shaving, bald ¶ ಕುಮಾರ ತಿರುಪತಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಿ ತಲೆಯನ್ನು ನುಣ್ಣ ನೆ ಬೋಳಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. Kumara went to Tirupati and got his head shaved smoothly. [Ka. D3700].

- ನುಣ್ಣಿತು nuṇṇitu [nuṇṇitu] ① (n.) 1 [soft]] (being)smooth, delicate, fine (of textile, skin, etc.) 2 [delicate]] (being)elegant, delicate and beautiful [Ka. D3700].
- ನುಣ್ಣಿತ್ತು nuṇṇittu [nuṇṇittu] (n.) [soft, delicate] [Ka. D3700] [≌ನುಣ್ಣಿತು.
- •ສະຄຸ nunpu [nunpu] n. 1 [soft] smoothness, delicateness, fineness (of textile, skin, etc.) 2 [delicate] delicate beauty [Ka. D3700] sc 9.45.

 - ನುರಿಸು nurisu [nurĭsu] ನುಱಿಸು vt. [[powder]] to grind, to pulverise, to powder, to pound, to wet grind [Ka. caus.].
- o ನುರುಕು nuggu [nuggu] vt. [[break]] to crush, to reduce to pieces [Ka. < nuruku D3728] [ごおれいっ.
- •ನುರುಗು nurugu [nurŭgu] *vi.* (loc.)) to get accustomed [Ka. *D3728].
- ನುರ್ಗ 1 nurgu [nurgu] vi. to pass by pressing, to squeeze through, to force oneself into [Ka. D3714] ($\S{m.85}$).
- おれい こ nuggu [nuggu] ① vt. [[break]] to crush ② vi. [[break]] to be crushed in pieces ③ n. [[size]] に おっれい 2 powder, small fragments (after being crushed) [Ka. D3728].
- •ನುರ್ಚು nurcu [nurtʃu] n. [[size]] fragments, bits, grits, granule [Ka. D3728].
 - ನುಲಿ nuli [nuli] ① vt. [[twist]] to twist $\langle \text{fibres} \rangle \text{into}$ a string, to wring $\langle \text{a cloth, hand, etc.} \rangle$ ② vi. [[med.]] to have a twisting pain (in stomach or intestines) ¶ ನನಗೆ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಮಲಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. I have twisting sensation in the stomach. ③ n. 1 [[twist]] twist, state of being twisted 2 twisted string, cord, thread 3 [[med.]] twisting pain of intestines [Ka. D3726].
- ನುಲಿಕೆ nulike [nulĭke] n. 1 [[twist]] state of being twisted 2 [[thread]] twist, cord, thread, twine 3 [[med.]] twisting (of the stomach or intestines [Ka. nuli + -ke D3726].
- ನುಲಿಗೆ nulige [nulĭge] n. [[twist]] state of being twisted [Ka. *nuli* + -ke D3726] **|**ಿ ನುಲಿಕೆ.
- ನುಸಿ 1 nusi [nusi] n. 1 [[insect]] [[worm]] several kinds of small unpleasant insects, like gnat, rice weevil, book fish, fruit fly, etc. 2 [[bad]] (fig.) insignificant

useless person ¶ ಈ ರಣರಂಗ ವೀರರಿಗೆ ಹೊರತು ನುಸಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಅv. This war field is for brave men and not for coward insects. [Ka. D3699, 3779].

ನುಸಿ² nusi [nusi] *vi.* [[in]] to squeeze oneself into, to enter a narrow opening ¶ ಆ ಸಂದಿಯಲಿ ಅವನು ನುಸಿದ. He squeezed himself into a chink. [Ka. D3714].

•ನುಸುಳ್ nusulu [nusul] vi. 1 [in] to creep (as a snake, rat, etc. into a hole, etc.), to pass through (a crowd, etc.) 2 [away] (fig.) to wriggle out, to slip away, to escape [Ka. D3714] 🕼 ನುಸುಳು.

ನುಸುಳು nusulu [nusu]u] ನುಸುಳ್ vi. [[in]] 1 to creep (as a snake, rat, etc. into a hole, etc.), to pass through (a crowd, etc.) 2 (fig.) to wriggle out, to slip away, to escape ¶ ವೀರಪ್ಪನ್ ಪೊಲೀಸಿನ ಕಣ್ಣು ತಪ್ಪಿಸಿ ಕಾಡಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನುಸುಳಿದ. Veerappan gave the police the slip and escaped into forest. [Ka. *D3714].

ನುಸುಳಿಸು nusulisu [nusulĭsu] vt. 1 [in] to cause to creep (into a hole, etc.), to cause to pass through (a crowd, etc.) 2 [away] (fig.) to cause to wriggle out, to cause to slip away or to escape [Ka. caus. D3714].

•ನುಳ್ಳು nulgu [nulgu] vi. [[break]] to be powdered, to reduce to powder [Ka. D3716] [かれい].

†おが, nuḷḷu [nuḷḷu] n. [twist] (Gowda) to pinch [Ka. D3717].

- •ನುಟಿ nuri [nuri] ① vi. [break] to be reduced to powder, to be crushed minutely ② vt. [[break]] to powder, to crush minute pieces ③ n. [[powder]] 🍱 ಮಗ್ಗು powder, dust [Ka. D3728].
- •ನು ಆಿಸು nurisu [nurĭsu]vt. [[break]]to crush to minute fragments, to powder [Ka. caus. D3728] [ಾನುರಿಸು.
- •ನುಱುಕು¹ nuruku [nurŭku] ನುರುಗು¹ vi. [(weak)] to get curtailed (as growth, development, etc.) (Šma.dhā.) [Ka. D3718 cf. D3728].
- •ನುಱುಕು² nuruku [nurŭku] ① vt. [break] [இನು-ಗ್ರು 2 , nuruku to crush into pieces, to reduce to pieces [Ka. D3728].
- •ನುಱುಗು¹ nurugu [nurŭgu] vi. [[weak]] to wane away, to become devoid of growth or increase (*ismd.)
- ?ನುeುಜು nurূuju [nur̪ŭʤu] n. [(min.)] gravel, grit [Ka. D3626] (My. (Kitt.)).
- •ನೂಂಕು nūṃku [nu:ŋku] vt. [move] to push forward, •ನೂಳ್ nūl [nu:]] n. [[cheat]] falsehood, lie [Ka. to shove, to thrust aside [Ka. D3722].

ನೂಕು¹ nūku [nu:ku] ನೂಕು, ನೂಗು¹ vt. 1 [[press]] to push forward, to shove, to thrust aside 2 [pass] to spend $\langle \langle \text{time} \rangle \rangle$ (uselessly), to pass away $\langle \langle \text{time} \rangle \rangle$.

ನೂಕುನುಗ್ಗಲು nūkunuggalu [nu:kunuggə̆lu] n. hustle and jostle, push and shove [Ka. $n\bar{u}ku^1$ + echo].

?ನೂಕು² nūku [nu:ku] *n*. [[size]] fragments, grit [Ka. D3728] (My. (Kitt.)).

?ನೂಕೆ nūke [nuːke] n. [plant]] black wood Dalbergia latifolia Roxb. (Fabaceae) → timber [Ka. D3721] (DCV) = ಬೇತೆಮರ? *[BIT 95].

ನೂಗು¹ nūgu [nu:qu] vt. 1 to cause to push forward, to cause to shove, to cause to thrust aside 2 [[pass]] to spend $\langle \text{time} \rangle \rangle$ (uselessly), to pass away $\langle \text{time} \rangle \rangle$ 3 [[endure]] to endure, to forbear, to put up with [Ka. D3722].

?ನೂಗು² nūgu [nu:gu]*n*. fragments, grit [Ka. D3728] (My. (Kitt.)) [13] るのか.

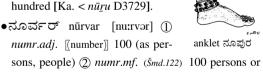
†ನೂಚು nūcu [nu:tʃu] vt./vi. [[smell]] (Hal.) to smell [Ka. D4886].

ನೂತನ nūtana [nuːtənɐ] (n.) [new] (being)new, fresh, novel, recent, late, modern [Sk.].

ಂನೂಪುರ nūpura [nu:purɐ] n. [orn.] 1 [orn.] anklet mostly that containing tiny bells or pieces of metal [see Fig.] 2 [dance]] one of dancing poses [Sk.] ಗೆಚ್ಚ (com.).

ನೂರು nūru [nuːru] (] numr.adj. [[number]] hundred ② numr.n. hundred [Ka. $< n\bar{u}ru$ D3729].

people [Ka. D3729].



?ನೂಲಿಗೆ nūlige [nuːlige] n. [[tex.]] spinning [Ka. D3726] (Z. (Kitt.)).

ನೂಲು nūlu [nuːlu] ① vt. [[thread]] ([past ನೂಲ್ತ್-)) to spin, to transform ((cotton)) into thread by spinning ¶ ಗಾಂಧೀಜಿ ಚರಕದಿಂದ ನೂಲುವ ಕಾಯಕ ಮಾಡಿದರು. Gandhi made it an observance to spin with a spinning wheel. \bigcirc n. = ದಾರ yarn, thread [Ka. D3726].

ನೂಲಿಸು nūlisu [nu:lĭsu] vt. [(tex.)] ((caus.)) to cause to spin [Ka. caus. D3726].

D3714] (Šm. (Kitt.)).

- •ನೂಳ nūla [nuː]ɐ] ① m. [(inf.]] ((f. * ನೂಳಿ)) liar (Čt.1.58 (*Kitt.*)) •(2) *n*. [[cheat]] lie, falsehood [Ka. *D3714].
- ?ನೂಆರ್ nūrar [nu:rər] *numr.mf*. 100 persons or people (Bh.1,8,8 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3729] = ನೂರ್ವರ್; ನೂ-ರುಜನ (mod.).
- •ನೂಱ್ನರ್ nūrvar [nuːrvər] numr.mf. [number] 100 persons or people (shanmugam) [Ka. D3729] = ನೂ-ರ್ವರ್; ನೂರುಜನ (mod.).
- ? నుంటు nūru [nuːru] (1) vi. [pass]] (Kitt.²) to force one's way through [Ka. D3711].
- •ನೂಲು² nūru [nurru] (n.) [(mass)] ((ifc.)) (state of being crushed into small bits [Ka. **್**ನುಚ್ಚುನೂರು.
- •ನೂಱು³ nūru [nuːru] ① *numr.adj.* [[number]] hundred ② numr.n. 🎏 ನೂರು 1 hundred 2 large number [Ka. D3729].
 - ನೃತ್ಯ nrtya [nruit'jɐ] n. [dance]] dancing [Sk.].
- ಂನೃತ್ಯಗಾತಿ nṛtyagāti [nruɪtˈjəgɐːti] f. [[dance]] dancer, dancing girl $[nrtya + -g\bar{a}ti]$.
- ಂನೃತ್ಯಗಾರ nṛtyagāra [nruɪtˈjəgɐːrɐ] m. [[dance]] ([f. ನೃತ್ಯಗಾತಿ)) dancer [nṛtya + -gāra].
- ಂನ್ಯಪ nrpa [nrupe] m. [pol.]] king, monarch, sovereign [Sk.] = ನೃಪತಿ, ನೃಪಾಲ.
- ಂನೃಪತಿ nrpati [nrupəti] m. [pol.]] king, monarch, sovereign [Sk.].
- ಂನ್ಯಪಾಲ nṛpāla [nruɪpeːle] m. [[pol.]] king, monarch, sovereign [Sk.].
- †ನೆಂಜಲ nemjala [nɛɲʤəlɐ] n. (Hal.) 1 spittle 2 food or drink which has come in contact with the mouth and is regarded as impure [Ka. D780].
 - ನೆಂಟ nemta [nente] m. [kin] (f. ನೆಂಟಳು) relative, kinsman [Ka. D3588] = ನಂಟ.
 - ನೆಂಟತನ nemtatana [nenţətənɐ] n. [kin] relationship, kinship [Ka. + -tana] 🍱 ನೆಂಟತನ.
- ನೆಂಟಸ್ತ neṃṭasta [nentəstɐ] m. [[kin]] ([f. ನೆಂಟಸ್ಕಳು)) relative, kinsman [namta + -sta] 🍱 ನಂಟಸ್ವ.
- ನೆಂಟಸ್ಸನ neṃṭastana nenʈtĕstənɐ] n. [kin] 🎏 ನಂ-ಟಸ್ಮನ.
- ನೆಂಟಸ್ಸಿಕೆ nemtastike [nentəstike] n. [kin] relation- •ನಗಹು negahu [negəhu] (1) vt. 1 [up] to lift up, to ship, kinship [Ka. namtasta + -ike *D3588] [27 ನಂ-ಟಸ್ಸಿಕೆ.
- ನೆಂಟು neṃtu [nentu] n. [kin] relationship [Ka. D3588] = ನಂಟತನ ▮ਿ ನಂಟು.
- ♣ನೆಂಪು nempu [nempu] n. [know] memory = ಗುರುತು ●ನೆಗಳ್ negal [negăl] n. [reptile] crocodile, alligator **l**≇ ನೆನಪು [Ka. D3683].

- *ನೆಂಬುಗೆ nembuge [nembuge] n. [[belief]] confidence [Ka. D3600].
- †ನೆಕ,ರೆ nekkare [nekkə̆re] n. [[plant]] (DK) Indian rhododendron, Melastoma malabathricum L. (Melastomataceae) → [Ka. D3734].
- †ದೊಡ್ಡ ನೆಕ್ಕರೆ doḍḍa nekkare [doddə nekkəre] n. [[plant]] (DK) Indian rhododendron, Memecylon malabaricum (C.B. Clarke) Cogn. (Melastomataceae) → [Ka. D3734] 🎏.
- ನೆಕ್ಕಿ nekki [nekki] n. [[plant]] five-leaved chaste tree, Vitex negundo L. (Verbenaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D3781] 🎏 ಲೊಕ್ಕಿ.
- ನೆಕಿ,ಲು nekkilu [nekkilu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2928] 🌃 ನೆಗ್ಗಿ ಲು.
- •ನೆಕ್ಸು¹ nekku [nekku] vi. [break] to be depressed, to sink in, to be dented [Ka. D2927] (Śmd.dʰ) [ごまれた]. ನೆಕ್ರು² nekku [nekku] *vt*. [[bio.]] to lick, to lap, to pass the tongue over [Ka. D3570] [ವಾಕ್ಸು. ನೆಕ್ಕಿಸು nekkisu [nekkĭsu] vt. [body]] to cause to lick [+ -isu caus. D3570].
- ●ನೆಗಂಪು negaṃpu [negəmpu] n. [[up]] to lift up, to hold uplifted [Ka. *D3730] 🎏 ನೆಗಪು.
- ನಗಡಿ negadi [negĕdi] n. 1 [med.] cold, catarrh 2 [secr.] mucus of the nose $\diamond \sim ಆಗು$ [Ka. D3731].
- ●ನೆಗಪು negapu [negšpu] ನೆಗಂಪು, ನೆಗಪ್ಪು, ನೆಗವು, ನೆಗ-ಹು ① vt. [[catch]] (Pb.11.31) 1 [[up]] to lift up, to hold uplifted 2 to grasp, to take up 3 to pour (as water etc. \rangle , to shed $\langle as tears \rangle \rangle (2) n$. [up] = ನೆಗವು [com.]cf. ನೆಗ² lifting up, holding uplifted [Ka. D3730].
- •ನೆಗಪ್ಪು negappu [negppu] vt. [[up]] 1 to lift up, to hold uplifted 2 [catch] to grasp, to take up [Ka. *D3730] I ನೆಗಪು.
- †おれひ negaru [negĕru] *vi*. [[med.]] (Hav.) to suffer in sickbed [Ka. D3733].
- ●ನೆಗವು negavu [negə̆vu] vt. [up] 1 to lift up, to hold uplifted 2 [(remove)] to take away, to steal away [Ka. D3730] 🕼 ನೆಗಪು.
- "ನೆಗಸು negasu [negэ́su] vt. to cause to jump or jump over [Ka. caus. D3730] (My. (Kitt.)) = ನೆಗಚು.
- hold uplifted 2 [catch] to grasp, to take up 3 [down] to pour $\langle \langle as \text{ water etc.} \rangle \rangle$, to shed $\langle \langle as \text{ tears} \rangle \rangle \otimes \langle n \rangle$. ((up)) [ਿ ನೆಗಪು 1 lifting up, holding uplifted 2 enthusiasm, excitement [Ka. D3730].
- [Ka. *D3732, T7038] = ಮೊಸಳೆ (com.).

- えがい negalu [neqɔ̃|u] n. [reptile]] crocodile, alligator [Ka. *D3732, T7038] = ಮೊಸಳೆ (com.).
- ่อลีกซ์ negalu [negă[u] ลีกซ์, ลีกซ์, ลีกซ์, ลีกซ์ ก. •ลีก็อี่ญี่ negeveṇṇe [nəgeveṇṇe]f. [kin] husband's [reptile] crocodile, alligator [Ka. *D3732, C7038] = ಮೊಸಳೆ (com.).
- •ನೆಗರ್ತಿ negarti [negərti]n. [soc.] fame [Ka. *D3659] ು ಗಿಚ್ಚ್ 1.
- *D3659] 🕼 ನೆಗಟ್ಸ್ 1.
- •ನೆಗಳೆ negalte [negə]te] n. [soc.] fame [Ka. *D3659] ು ಸ್ವಾಗೆ ಎಂದು ಹಿಂದು ಹ
- •ನೆಗಲ್¹ negar [negət] ① vi. [soc.]] (past nagard-, negard-) to become manifest, well-known, famous, notorious (*Pb.1.110.V*) ② *n*. [[soc.]] fame [Ka. D3659].
- ನೆಗಲ್² negar [negəɪ] ನೆಗಳ್, ನೆಗಳು ① vt. ((past negard-, negard-) 1 [do] to undertake, to engage in \Diamond おがら neggale [neggăle] n. [plant] [Ka. *D2928] **2** [do] to perform, to do (Pb.1.82, 6.52.) **3** [make] to produce, to create ② vi. 1 [be] to live 2 [birth] to appear, to come into being 3 [[custom]] to come to be used, to be generally practised 4 [get] to come to hand, to be acquired [Ka. D3661].
- •ನೆಗಲ್³ negal, negale, negar [nega⊃i] n. [reptile] alligator (Pb.2.60) [Ka. D3732, T7038].
- "ನಗಲೆ negare [negaəje] n. [reptile]] alligator (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3732, T7038].
- ನೆಗಟ್ಕು¹ negarcu [negətʃu] ① vt. [soc.] to make well-known, to cause to become famous [Ka. caus. D36591.
- ನೆಗಟ್ಟು negarcu [negəttfu] ① vt. [Ka. caus. D3661] (Pb.5.104) 1 [do] to cause to undertake or do 2 [begin] to begin 3 [do] to do, to perform [Ka. caus. D3661].
- ●ನೆಗೞ್ತೆ¹ negarte [negətte] ನೆಗರ್ತಿ, ನೆಗರ್ತೆ, ನೆಗಳ್ತೆ n. $\label{eq:soc.} \cite{b.1.10,1.18} \cite{b.1.10,1.18} \cite{b.1.10,1.18}.$
- •ನೆಗಳು 2 negarte [negəte] n. 1 [do] action, work, practise, conduct 2 conduct, behaviour 3 practise, custom [Ka. D3661] (Pb.1.42).
- ◇おわい negilu [negilu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2928] 🕼 ನೆಗ್ಗಿ ಲು.
- ${}^{?}$ ನೆಗೆ 1 nege [nege] vi. [[pure]] to be purified, to become clear, to shine [Ka. D3659, cf. H. nikharănā T7095] $(\acute{S}md. \not d^h. (Kitt.)).$
- ನೆಗೆ² nege [nege] ① vi. [up] [Ka. D3730] **1** to spring up 2 to jump, to leap, to skip, to spring ② vt. [up] to raise, to lift up $\langle\langle as head \rangle\rangle$.

- ನೆಗೆಣ್ಣಿ negenni [negenni] f. [kin] husband's brother's wife [Ka. nage <? + pen] ਿ ਨੀਸੰਡੀ ਲਾ.
- brother's wife [Ka. nage <? + peṇ] 🍱 ನಗೆವೆಣ್.
- •ลัก์ळีฅมุ negeheṇṇน [nəgeheṇղน] f. [kin] husband's brother's wife [Ka. nage <? + pen] [ಿ ನಗೆ-ವೆಣ್.
- •ลีทธิ์ negarte [negarte] ก. [soc.]] fame [Ka. •ลีที่พี่ตี่ negehenne [nəgehenne]f. [kin] husband's brother's wife [Ka. nage <? + pen] 🍱 ನಗೆವೆಣ್.
 - ನೆಗೆತ negeta [negete] n. skipping, jumping, leap, spring [Ka. nege + -ta, *D3730].
 - ನೆಗ್ಗಲಿ neggali [neggə̃li] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2928] 🕼 ನೆಗ್ಗಿ ಲು.
 - ನೆಗ್ಗಲು neggalu [neggə̆lu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2928] 🕼 ನೆಗ್ಗಿ ಲು.
 - 🕼 ನೆಗ್ಗಿ ಲು.
 - •ನೆಗ್ಲಿಲ್ neggil [neggil] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2928] 🍱 ನೆಗ್ಗಿ ಲು.
 - ನೆಗ್ಗಲು neggilu [neggĭlu] ನೆಕ್ಕಲು, ನೆಗಲು, ನೆಗ್ಗಲಿ, ನೆ– ಗ್ಗಲು, ನೆಗ್ಗಲೆ, ನೆಗ್ಗಿಲ್ n. [[plant]] small caltrops, Tribulus terrestris (Zygophyllaceae), an annual or perennial, prostrate herb with many slender, spreading branches and silky-villose young parts, used as medicine → pharm. [Ka. D2928] *[IMP 5.312].
 - ನೆಗ್ಗು 1 neggu [neggu] vi. [break] to be curved or dent inward (as vessels or utensils), to sink in (Hlâ. (Kitt.)) [Ka. < nergu D2927] [ご言 おれ).
 - ನೆಗ್ಗಿಸು naggisu [neggisu] vt. [[break]] to cause to sink in, etc. [Ka. caus. *D2927] 🎏 ನಗ್ಗಿಸು.
 - †おれ neggu [neggu] vt. [[up]] (Hav.) to lift [Ka. < nergu D2927].
 - るれ、い neggulu [neggŭlu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3730] 🕼 ನೆಗ್ಗಿಲು.
 - ನೆಚ್ಚು neccu [neʧʧu] ① vt. [belief]] to believe, to trust, to confide in, to rely on ② n. [[belief]] [ಿನಚ್ಚು faith, trust, confidence (Pb.10.23) [Ka. D3576].
 - ನೆಟಿಕೆ netike [netĭke]n. [sound]] cracking noise of the finger and other joints ♦ – ಮುರಿ vi. [Ka. D2936].
 - ನೆಟ್ಸಗೆ nettage [nettə̆ge] adv. 1 straight ¶ ತಂತಿಯ– ನ್ನು ನೆಟ್ಟಗೆ ಮಾಡು. Straighten the metal wire. 2 nicely, neatly, tidily ¶ ಮನೆಕೆಲಸದವಳು ನೆಟ್ಟಗೆ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುವದಿಲ್ಲ. The maid-servant does not work neatly. [Ka. D3739].
 - ినేట్బన neṭṭana [neṭʈĕnɐ] *adj.* straight and long [Ka. D3739] (G.550 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ನೆಟ್ಟನ್ನ.

- ನೆಟ್ಟನೆ nettane [nettəne] adv. 1 straight ¶ ತಂತಿಯ-ನ್ನು ನೆಟ್ಟನೆ ಮಾಡು. Straighten the metal wire. 2 nicely, neatly, tidily ¶ ಮನೆಕೆಲಸದವಳು ನೆಟ್ಟನೆ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುವದಿಲ್ಲ. The maid-servant does not work neatly. [Ka. D3739]. ನೆಟ್ಟನ್ನ nettanna [nettənnɐ] adj. [form] straight, straight and long [Ka. D3739].
- *నేట్పైన neṭṭāna [neṭʈɐːnɐ]*adj.* straight and long [Ka. D3739] (*My. (Kitt.*)) ితోనేట్సన్ల.
- *ನೆಟ್ಟಾನೆ neṭṭāne [neṭʈɐːne] adv. an emphasised form of ನೆಟ್ಟನೆ [Ka. D3739] [ਿ ನೆಟ್ಟಿಗೆ.
- ನೆಟ್ಟಿ 1 neṭṭi [neṭṭi] ನಟ್ಟು, ನೆಟ್ಟೆ 1 (n.) [[sound]] cracking noise of the finger and the other joints [Ka. D2936].
- ? నేట్ట్ 2 netti [netti] (n.) [[esth.]] niceness, beauty, charm [Ka. D3739] ($\check{s}s$. ($\check{\kappa}itt$.)) = నెట్లి.
- ? నేట్లు 1 nettu [nettu] n. [sound] cracking noise of the finger and other joints [Ka. D2936].
- •నేట్ను ² nettu [nettu] vt. [up] to fix firmly ((a pillar, post, etc.)) in the ground [Ka. *D3739] [ఆానడు¹. నేట్ను ³ nettu [nettu] n. [tool] goal net (used for sports), safety net (for dangerous jobs, etc.) [Eg.
 - ನೆಟ್ಟೆ ¹ nette [nette] n. [sound]] cracking noise of the finger and the other joints [Ka. *D2936] 🍱 ನೆಟ್ಟಿ.

net].

- ♦నేట్లో nette [nette] n. [[plant]] planting, transplanting [Ka. *D3583] [ానాటి (com.).
- † おるれ nedige [nedige] n. post or pillar fixed in the ground (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3583].
 - నేడు neḍu [neḍu] ① vt. ((past నేట్హ్)) 1 to fix firmly, to stick or fix in the ground ⟨⟨as a pillar or post⟩⟩ 2 to plant ⟨⟨a plant⟩⟩ ② vi. [(த నేడు)¹ to enter, to pierce (as an arrow, dart, etc.) [Ka. D3583].
 - ನೆಡಿಸು nedisu [nedisu] vt. 1 to cause to fix in the ground $\langle\langle$ as a pillar or post $\rangle\rangle\rangle$ 2 to plant $\langle\langle$ a plant $\rangle\rangle\rangle\rangle$ 3 to cause to enter, plant, implant $\langle\langle$ as an arrow, bullet, etc. $\rangle\rangle$ [Ka. D3583] [මිත්යින්.
- *ನೆಡುಗು neḍugu [neḍŭgu] vi. [[move]] to tremble [Ka. D3585] [雪おはいた.
- ?ನಿಡೆ nede [nede] *adv.* fixedly, firmly [Ka. D3583] (*Šmd.230 (Kitt.*)) [කෙನಡೆ.
- តីខា neṇa [neṇɐ] n. [[body]] fat [Ka. D2921] (*Pb.8.77*). †តីតី neṇe [nɛṇɛ] n. [[light]] (Gowda) wick [Ka. D3668].
- ? నేణ్పు nenpu [nenpu] n. [love]] friendship, affection, love, favour [Ka. D3588] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ನೆತ್ತ netta [nettɐ] ಲೆತ್ತ n. [[game]] 1 Indian dice 2 game of dice [Ka. D3742].

- ನೆಟ್ಟನೆ nettane [nettəne] adv. 1 straight ¶ ತಂತಿಯ- ◆ನೆತ್ತರ್ nettar [nettər] n. [[body]] blood [Ka. D3748] ನ್ನು ನೆಟ್ಟನೆ ಮಾಡು. Straighten the metal wire. 2 nicely, [ॎ≘ನೆತ್ತರು.
 - ನೆತ್ತರ nettara [nettĕrɐ] n. [[body]] blood [Ka. D3748] I≌ನೆತ್ತರು.
 - ನೆತ್ತರು nettaru [nettěru] ನೆತ್ತರ್, ನೆತ್ತರ, ನೆತ್ತn. [[body]] blood [Ka. D3748].
 - నేత్త్రి netti [netti] n. 1 [body] crown of the head 2 [loc.] peak, summit, zenith [Ka. D3759].
 - ? ನೆತ್ತು nettu [nettu] vi. [[speech]] to stutter, to stammer [Ka. D3593] (My. (Kitt.)) = ಉಗ್ಗು 🍱 ನತ್ತು.
 - *ನೆತ್ತ್ರ nettra [nettre] n. [[body]] blood [Ka. D3748] ಟಿ ರಕ್ತ.
 - † ನೆದಿ nedi [neđi] *n.* [[body]] (Hav.) gums (of teeth) [Ka. D3741] = ವಸಡು.
 - ನೆನಪು nenapu [nenəpu] ನೆಂಪು, ನೆನಪು, ನೆನಹು, ನೆಪ್ಪು n. [mind] thought, thinking [Ka. D3683].
 - ಂನೆನವಿ nenavi [nenĕvi] *n.* [[mind]] memory, remembrance, recollection [Ka. D3683] [ਿ ನೆನಪು.
 - ಂನೆನವು nenavu [nenšvu] ನೆನೆವು n. [[memory]] 1 thought, thinking 2 memory, remembrance, recollection [Ka. D3683].
 - •ನೆನಸು¹ nenasu [neněsu] n. [[true]] truth, reality [Ka. D3629] (Pb.4.110.V) [ご ನನಸು¹.
 - ನೆನಸು² nenasu [nenəsu] vt. [[water]] to make wet, to dip into water (as a cloth, grains, etc.) [Ka. caus. D3630] = ಒದ್ದೆ ಮಾಡು 🍱 ನೆನಸು².
 - ನೆನಸು³ nenasu [nenəsu] ನೆನೆಸು vt. [mind]] **1** to remember, to recollect, to reminisce **2** to meditate on ¶ ಹರಿ ನೆನಸಿದೊಡೆ ಬಾರನೇ? Does Vishnu not appear when he is meditated upon? (JB* 2.35) **3** to imagine, to form a mental image of **4** to desire [Ka. D3683].
 - •ລັສສ nenaha [nenšhɐ] n. [[mind]] 1 memory, remembrance, recollection 2 thought, thinking [Ka. D3683].
 - •ನೆನಹು nenahu [nenĕhu] n. 1 [mind] thought, think over something 2 [memory] memory, remembrance, recollection 3 [mind] mind [Ka. D3683] ▮ಿ ನೆನಪು.
 - ನೆನ¹ nene [nene] ನನ vi. [[water]] to become dripping wet, to get soaked (as grains, etc.) [Ka. D3630] = ಒದ್ದೆ.
 - †ລ້ວ 2 nene [nɛne]n. [[light]] (Hal.) wick [Ka. D3668].

ನೆನೆ nene [nene] vt. [[mind]] 1 to think of, to think upon ¶ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ನಿಮ್ಮನ್ನು ನೆನೆಯುತ್ತೇನೆ. I always think of you. 2 to bear in mind, to be mindful of ¶ ನಾನು ಹೇಳಿದ್ದನ್ನು ನೆನೆದು ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಓದು. Read this book keeping in mind what I said. 3 to remember, to recollect, to reminisce ¶ ಈ ಚಿತ್ರವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ನನ್ನ ತಮ್ಮನನ್ನು ನೆನೆದೆ. I was reminded of my brother when I saw this picture. [Ka. D3683].

ನೆನೆಯಿಸು neneyisu [nenej] ನೆನಸು³, *nenesu*² vt. [mind] (caus.) to remember, to recollect, to reminisce [Ka. D3683].

ಂನೆನೆವು nenevu [nenĕvu] n. [memory] memory, remembrance, recollection [Ka. *D3683] ಟ್ ನೆನವು. ನೆನೆಸು¹ nenesu [nenĕsu] vt. [water] to make wet, to dip into water (as a cloth, grains, etc.) [Ka. caus. *D3630] = ಒದ್ದೆ ಮಾಡು ಟ್ ನೆನಸು².

ನೆನೆಸು² nenesu [nenəsu] vt. [mind] 1 to remember, to recollect, to reminisce 2 to meditate on 3 to imagine, to form a mental image of 4 to desire ¶ ಹೋಟಲಿನ ಸೇವಕರು ದುಡ್ಡನ್ನು ನೆನೆಸಿ ಸೇವೆ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. Hotel workers serve the people hoping to get more money. [Ka. *D3683].

ನೆನೆಸು³ nenesu [nenঙsu] vt. [[mind]] 1 to remind ((one))(of) 2 to convince, to give ((someone))to understand [Ka. caus. *D3683] ಟ್ರ್ ನೆಯಿಸು.

ನೆಪ nepa [nepæ] ನೆವ n. [(cheat]] pretext ¶ ಸುಮತಿ ಪುಸ್ತಕದ ನೆಪದಲ್ಲಿ ತನ್ನ ಗೆಳತಿಯ ಮನೆಗೆ ಹೋಗುತ್ತಾಳೆ. Sumati goes to her friend's house in the pretext of a book. [Sk. < Pk. $neva- < nib^ha-?$] cf. ನೆವ.

*నేప్పు 1 neppu [neppu] n. 1 recollection, reminiscence 2 acquaintance, knowledge 3 attention, caution [Ka. D3683].

? నేప్పు ² neppu [neppu] *n*. [join]] place of coming together [Ka. D3770] (*Bp.20,14 (Kitt.*)) = నేపు౯.

•ನೆಮರು nemaru [neměru] *vt.* [[bio.]] to chew, to munch [Ka. D3595] = ಜಗಿ [ಿ ನಮಲು.

? నేమలి nemali [neměli] *n*. [[bird]] peacock [Ka. D2902] (*Si.177 (Kitt.*)) = నవిలు (com.).

ನೆಮ್ಮ ದಿ nemmadi [nemmədi] n. [[mind]] peace, serenity, quiet, content, comfort [? cf. Ta. nimmati, Te. nemmadi].

•నేమ్మి nemmi [nemmi] నేండి n. [[plant]] Indian beech, Pongam oil tree, *Pongamia pinnata* (L.) Pierre (Fabaceae) → [Ka. D3744, cf. Sk. nēmiid.] [ా*[IMP 4.341].

ನೆಮ್ಮು nemmu [nemmu] vi. to lean on or upon, to take for one's support (Abh.P.3 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3600(?)] ಟ್ ನೆರ್ಮ.

*ನೆಯಕಿ neyaki [nejški] n. [[tex]] pattern of weaving, texture [Ka. *D3745] ನೆಯ್ಗೆ.

ನೆಯ್¹ ney [neĭ] ನೆಯಿ, ನೆಯ್ಯು, ನೇ, ನೇಯ್, ನೇಯು vt. 1 [[tex.]] to weave 2 [[twist]] to entwine, to plait •3 [[make]] to create ((a cart, etc.)) [Ka. D3745].

ನೆಯ್ಸು neysu [neĭsu] vt. [[tex.]] to cause to weave [+-su caus. D3745].

•ನೆಯ್² ney [neĭ] ನೆಯ, ನೈ n. [[food]] ghee, Indian clarified butter from milk of cow or buffalo [Ka. D3746].

• බ්ඨා neyi [neji] vt. 1 [[tex.]] to weave 2 [[twist]] to entwine, to plait 3 [[make]] to make, create [Ka. D3745] [කිබ්න් 1.

•ລັయ² neyi [neji] *n*. [food]] ghee, Indian clarified butter [Ka. *D3746].

•ನೆಯಿಕಾರ neyikāra [nejike:re] m. [[cloth]] (f. ನೇಕಾ-ರ್ತಿ) weaver [Ka. neyi + -kāra D3745].

ನೆಯಿಗೆ neyige [nejĭge] n. [[tex]] 1 weaving 2 pattern of weaving, texture [Ka. D3745].

ಂನೆಯಿದಲೆ neyidale [nejiđžle] n. [[plant]] water lily [Ka. *D3747] [ਿನ್ನದಿಲೆ.

ಂನೆಯಿದಿಲು neydilu [neĭđilu] *n.* [[plant]] water lily [Ka. *D3747] [ਿ≘ನೈದಿಲೆ.

ನೆಯ್ಕಾರ neykāra [neĭke:re] m. [[cloth]] (f. ನೇಕಾರ್ತಿ) weaver [Ka. $ney + -k\bar{a}ra*D3745$].

ನೆಯ್ಗೆ neyge [neĭge] ನೆಯಕಿ, ನೆಯಿಗೆ, ನೇಗೆ, ನೇಯಿಗೆ n. [tex] 1 weaving 2 pattern of weaving, texture [Ka. D3745].

ನೆಯ್ಗೆ ಕಾರ neygekāra [neĭgekeːre] m. [[cloth]] (f. ನೆಯ್ಗೆ ಕಾರ್ತಿ) weaver [Ka. neyge + -kāra D3745].

ినేయ్దలో neydal [neĭðəl] n. [[plant]] water lily (Kitt.) [Ka. D3747] [िన్బేదిలి.

ినేయ్దలు neydalu [neĭðəlu] n. [[plant]] water lily (Kitt.) [Ka. D3747] [కాగ్యేచిలి.

•ನೆಯ್ದಿ ಲ್ neydil [neĭdil] n. [[plant]] water lily [Ka. D3747] ಕ್ಸ್ ನೈದಿಲೆ.

•ನೆಯ್ದಿ ಲು neydilu [neĭðilu] n. [[plant]] water lily (Kitt.) [Ka. D3747] [ਿੜ್ನೈದಿಲೆ.

ినేయ్దలో neydale [neĭđšle] n. [[plant]] water lily (Kitt.) [Ka. D3747] [ాన్బేదిలే.

ంనేయ్ది లో neydile [neĭðǐle] నేయ్దలా, నేయ్దిలా, నేయ్దలి n. [[plant]] water lily [Ka. D3747].

- えがい。neyyu [neĭju] vt. [[tex.]] to weave [Ka. + -ge D3745] [愛えが1.
- •ನೆರ nera [nerɐ] n. [[body]] vital point, weak point [Ka. *D3681] [ಿನೆಱ.
- •ನೆರ nera [nerv] ನೆರವು, ನೆಅವು n. [loc.] 1 help, assistance 2 support, sustenance [Ka. D3770].
 - ನೆರಕೆ [nerške] ನೆರಿಕೆ, ನೆರಿಕೆ n. 1 [interior] fence or wall of bamboos, palm branches, etc. 2 [interior] curtain, screen 3 [dwell] cottage made of plaited bamboo 4 abode, residence [Ka. D3673] [ಾನೆರಕೆ.
- •ನೆರಡಿ neradi [nerĕdi] n. [med.] [?] № ನರಡು².
- ත්රන් nerapu [nerapu] ත්රකා, ත්රන් vt. [[join]] 1 to join, to bring or put together 2 to get ((man and woman))) married 3 to collect, to accumulate [Ka. D3770] ලෙස් ත්රන්.
- ?ನೆರಯಿಸು nerayisu [nerəjisu] ನೆರಯಿಸು vt. [join] to bring or put together, to join, to collect [Ka. D3770] (Bp.16,14 (Kitt.)).
- •ನೆರವಣಿಗೆ neravaṇige [nerəvəṇige] n. 1 [[full]] fullness, completeness 2 [[arrange]] complete readiness, thorough arrangement 3 [[quan.]] plenty, plenitude [Ka. D3682] | ಟ್ರ್ ನೆಅವಣಿಗೆ.
- •ನೆರವಿ neravi [nerəvi] ನೆರಹಿ, ನೆರೆವಿ *n.* [[loc.]] crowd, multitude (of people), group (of trees) [Ka. D3770]

ನೆರವು neravu [nerə̆vu] n. [[help]] 1 help, assistance (Pb.13.23) 2 support, sustenance [Ka. *D3770].

ನೆರವೇರಿಸು neravērisu [nerăve:rǐsu] vt. [full] 1 to accomplish, to fulfil, to achieve, to complete 2 to fulfil ((desire)) ¶ ರಾಜ ಪ್ರಜೆಗಳ ಆಸೆಗಳನ್ನು ನೆರವೇರಿಸಬೇಕು. The king should fulfil the desires of the subjects. [Ka. caus. neravu + ērisu D3682 + D916].

ನೆರವೇರು neravēru [neršveːru] *vi*. to be accomplished, to be fulfilled, to be done, to be achieved, to be completed, to be successful ¶ ಅವನ ಆಕಾಂಕ್ಷೆ ನೆರವೇರಿತು. His desire was fulfilled. [Ka. *neravu* + *ēru* D3682, D916].

ನೆರಸು nerasu [nerəsu] vt.. [[loc.]] to cause to assemble, to bring together [Ka. caus. *D3770] [ਿ ನೆರಯಿಸು.

- •ನೆರಹು nerahu [nerəhu] vt. [join] [Ka. D3770] [ಆ್ನೆರಪು.
- •ನೆರಳ್¹ neral [nerəl] *vi*. [sound] to groan, to moan [Ka. *D2904] [ಾನರಳು¹.
- •ನೆರಳ್² neral [nerəʎ] vi. [light] 1 shadow, shade 2 reflexion [Ka. D3679] [ಚಾನರಳು².

えていっ neralu [nerð[u] vi. [sound]] to groan, to moan [Ka. D2904] (愛えない).

ನೆರಳು² neraļu [nerə̃[u] ನೆರಳ್, ನೆಳಲ್², ನೆಳಲು², neral² n. 1 [light]] shade, shadow 2 [light]] reflection 3 [prot.]] (fig.) shelter, refuge, protection ¶ ಕಷ್ಟದಲ್ಲಿ ನನ್ನ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ ನನಗೆ ನೆರಳು ಕೊಟ್ಟ. When I was in difficulties my friend gave me shelter. [Ka. D3679] [ಾನರಳು². ನೆರಿ neri [neri] n. folding, folds of a garment, as of a dhoti or sari, to be tucked in in front [Ka. *D2935] = ನಿರಿಗೆ.

බ්රීම් [nerĭke] *n.* 1 [interior] fence or wall of bamboos, palm branches, etc. 2 [interior] curtain, screen 3 [dwell] cottage made of plaited bamboo [Ka. D3673] [ාන්ර්ම්.

?ేనేరిగీలు nerigilu [nerigilu] n. [[plant]] a kind of thorny bush [Ka. D2928] (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [ానేగ్గీలు.

•ನೆರ್ಗಲ್ nergil [nergil] *n*. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2928] ಟ್ ನೆಗ್ಗಲು.

ลือที nerige [nerige] n. 1 [cloth] folding, folds of a garment (as of a dhoti or sari) to be tucked into the waist in front, plaits or folds made by drawing thread through cloth, gathers [see Fig.] 2 [body] wrinkle [Ka. *D2935] [ご言われ.



ನೆರೆ¹ nere [nere] *n*. [[wear]] folding, folds ನೆರಿಗೆ of a garment, as of a dhoti or sari, to be tucked in in front [Ka. *D2935] =.

ನೆರೆ² nere [nere] *n*. [[age]] greyness of the hair, grey hair, hoary age [Ka. D3609].

ನೆರೆ nere [nere] ① vi. [[full]] 1 to become full (as a pots, auditorium, etc.) 2 to be accomplished (a work, duration of stipulated time) ¶ ಜೈಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನು ಅನುಭವಿಸಬೇಕಾದ ಹತ್ತು ವರ್ಷ ನೆರೆಯಿತು. He completed ten years of imprisonment. 3 to come of age, to arrive at puberty (as a girl) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮಗಳು ಹನ್ನೆರಡು ವರ್ಷಕ್ಕೆ ನೆರೆದಳು. Our daughter attained puberty at the age of twelve. 4 to be fulfilled (a desire) ¶ ಅವಳ ಹೊಸ ಸೀರೆಯ ಆಸೆ ಇಂದು ನೆರೆಯಿತು. Her desire of getting a new sari was fulfilled today. ② n. 1 fullness, completeness, maturity ¶ ವಯಸ್ಸಿ ನೊಡನೆ ಅವನ ಮನಸ್ಸಿಗೂ ನೆರೆ ಬಂತು. He became mature with his age. 2 accomplishment (of a work) 3 maturity, puberty 4 great flow of water (in a river), flood, deluge ¶ ನದಿಗೆ ನೆರೆ ಬಂತು. The river has become flooded. [Ka. nere³ D3682].

ಮೈನೆರೆ mainere [məĭnere] n. [woman] (a girl) to attain puberty [+ nere].

- ನೆರೆ nere [nere] ① vi. [join] 1 to assemble, to come together •2 to have sexual intercourse •3 to join, to be united, to come together ② n. 1 [loc.] adjoining, proximity, neighbour 2 [soc.] union, company, companionship 3 [help] support, shelter ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಇಳಿವ-ಯಸ್ಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನೆರೆ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಹೋಗಿದೆ. He is not having any support in his old age. [Ka. D3770].
- •ನೆರೆಯಿಸು nereyisu [nerejisu] ನೆರಸು, ನೆರೆಸು vt. [join]] 1 to cause to assemble, to cause to come together 2 to associate with 3 to cause to have sexual intercourse [Ka. caus. *D3770].
- •ನೆರೆಕೆ nereke [nerěke] n. [[arch.]] fence or wall of bamboos, palm branches, etc. [Ka. *D3673] [ಾನೆ-ರಕೆ.
- •ನೆರೆಪು nerepu [nerepu] *vt.* [loc.]] to bring or put together, to join, to collect [ಚಾನೆರಪು [Ka. D3770] ಟ್ರಾನೆರ್ಮ.
- ?ನೆರೆವು nerevu [nerevu] vt. [loc.] to bring or put together, to join, to collect (Bp.40.89 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3770] ಟ್ರ್ ನೆರ್ಪ್ಸ.
- •ನೆರೆಸು neresu [neresu] vt. [[loc.]] to cause to have sexual intercourse [Ka. caus. *D3770] ಿ ಗೆರೆಯಿ-ಸು.
- •ನೆಗ್೯ಲ್ nergil [nergil] *n.* [[plant]] [Ka. *D2928] ಟ್ಕ್ ನೆಗ್ಗಲು.
- •ನೆರ್ಗ nergu [nergu] ① vi. [[form]] to sink, to fall in, to bend down ② vi. [[sat) to bend ((as a bow)) [Ka. *D2927].
- ? నేಪು೯ nerpu [nerpu] n. [[soc.]] place of coming together [Ka. D3770] (*Šmd.50 (Kitt.*)).
- ನೆರ್ಮ: nermu [nermu] ನೆಮ್ಮು vt. to lean on or upon, to take for one's support (Abh.P.3 (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D3600(?)] ಟ್ರ್ ನೆರ್ಮ:
- ನೆರ್ವಾಳ nervāļa [nerve:[\mathfrak{p}] n. [[\mathfrak{p}] [Ka. *D3776] \mathfrak{l} ತೆನೇಪ್ \mathfrak{p}^1 .
- •ನೆಲ್ nel [nel] n. [[plant]] paddy, unhusked rice [Ka. D3753] [ಕ್ಷಾನೆಲ್ಲ.
 - ನೆಲ¹ nela [nelv] *n.* 1 [geo.]] earth, ground, surface of the earth 2 [country] land, country, realm, domain 3 [arch.]] piece of land, lot, plot [Ka. D3676].
- †ನೆಲ² nela [nɛlɐ] n. [worm] (Hal.) fly [Ka. D3715]. ನೆಲಬಾಂಬ್ nelabāṃb [neləbɐ:mb] n. [weapon] mine [nela + bāṃb].
- ನೆಲಮನೆ nelamane [neləməne] n. [arch.] cellar, underground room [Ka. nela + mane].

- ನೆಲಮಾಳಿಗೆ nelamāļige [ne[ĕmɐ:[ige] n. [arch.]] cellar [Ka. nala + mālige].
- ನೆಲವು nelavu [nelăvu] n. [[tool]] network for suspending things [Ka. *D2912] [ਿ ನೆಲುವು.
- ನೆಲಹು nelahu [nelə̆vu] ನೆಲಹು n. [[tool]] [Ka. D2912] |ਿ ನೆಲುವು.
- ಂನೆಲಸಮ nelasama neləsəmɐ] (n.) [[destroy]] "being razed to the ground," annihilation, complete destruction, extirpation ¶ 1945 ಆಗಸ್ಟ್ ಆರರಂದು ಅಣುಬಾಂ-ಬಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಹಿರೋಶಿಮಾ ನೆಲಸಮವಾಯಿತು. Hiroshima was razed to ground by an atomic bomb on August 6th, 1945. [Sk.].
 - ನೆಲಸು nelasu [nelə̆su] vi. 1 to settle down 2 to live, to dwell, to inhabit, to reside [Ka. D3675].
 - ನೆಲುವು neluvu [nelŭvu] ನೆಲವು, ನೆಲಹು *n*. [[tool]] netting for suspending things [see Fig.] [Ka. *D2912].
 - ನೆಲೆ nele [nele] ನಿಲೆ n. 1 [prot.] shelter, refuge ¶ ಕಷ್ಟಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಚಂದ್ರು ನೆಲೆ ನೀಡಿದ. Chandru gave me shelter in difficult days 2 [dwell] house, dwelling 3 [loc.] bottom (of a pot,



netting ನೆಲುವು

- etc.), basis (of a building, etc.) 4 [secret] depth of mind ¶ ಹೆಣ್ಣಿನ ನೆಲೆ ತಿಳಿಯೋದಿಲ್ಲ. The depth of women's mind is unfathomable. 5 [[think]] standing, standpoint ¶ ಸಿಮೆಂಟ್ ಹಗರಣದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ನೆಲೆ ಗೊತ್ತಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. The standpoint of the minister about the cement scandal was not known. 6 [arch.] upper storey (of a house) •7 [state] condition, state (of things or affairs) •8 [[think]] immovable condition, immovability [Ka. D3675].
- ನೆಲೆಮನೆ nelemane [nelemane] n. 1 [arch.] multistoreyed house 2 [dwell] fixed place of residence, abode [nele + mane].
- ನೆಲೆಮಾಡ nelemāḍa [nelemɐːd̞ɐ] n. 1 [arch.] multistoreyed house 2 [dwell]] fixed place of residence, abode [nele + māḍa].
- ನೆಲೆಯೂರು neleyūru [neleju:ru] vi. [dwell] to become settled ¶ ಅಮೆರಿಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಇದ್ದ ನನ್ನ ಮಗ ಕೊನೆಗೆ ಮೈ-ಸೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನೆಲೆಯೂರಿದ. My son who was in America finally settled down in Mysore. [Ka. nele + ūru].
- ನೆಲೆವಾಡ nelevaḍa [nelevæ:付ೂ] ನೆಲೆಮಾಡ n. 1 [[arch.]] multi-storeyed house 2 [[dwell]] fixed place of residence, abode 3 [[furn.]] cupboard with many shelves, chest of drawers = ಅಲಮಾರಿ [$nele + m\bar{a}da$].
- ನಲ್ಲಿ nelli [nelli] n. [[plant]] emblic myrobalan, Phyllanthus emblica L. (Euphorbiaceae), a small to medium-sized deciduous tree, which yields small

- ing pickles, or its fruit → food [Ka. D3755] *[IMP 4.257].
- ລ້ອນ nellu [nellu] n. [plant] paddy, unhusked rice = ಬತ್ತ (com.) [Ka. D3753].
- ನೆವ neva [neve] n. [[cheat]] excuse, reason [Sk. nibha-?] 📭 ನೆಪ.
- •ನೆವರು nevaru [nevəru] vt. [[bio.]] to chew, to masticate, to munch [Ka. D3595] 🎏 ನಮಲು.
- •ลีฆี nese [nese] ① vi. [(up)] 1 to rise, to ascend, to go upward, to jump 2 to jump, to leap, to spring, to bound ② vt. [[up]] to raise, to lift, to elevate [Ka. D3730].
- †බ්හ් nela [ne]p] n. [[insect]] (Gowda) housefly [Ka. D37151.
- •ನೆಳಲ್ nelal [neːləl] n. ∏light, prot.∏ [Ka. *D3679] \mathbb{I} ನೆರಳು 2 .
- •ನೆಳಲು¹ neļalu [ne:[əlu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2915] •ನೆಟಿ² neri [neri] n. 1 [[arrange]] orderly arrangement I∰ ನೇಟಲ್.
- ●ನೆಳಲು² nelalu [neː|əlu] n. [(light, prot.)] [Ka. *D36791 🕼 ನೆರಳು².
- †ನೆಳವು nelavu [nelə̆vu] n. [(insect)] n. (Hav.) housefly [Ka. D3715].
- •ನೆಳಲ್ nelil [nelil] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of tearing of a tree, etc. (Śmd.ĩ (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. *D2932] 🕼 ನೆಟಿಲ್.
- •ನೆಟಿಲನೆ nerilane [neɪilə̆ne] adv. [sound] with a crash [Ka. onom. *D2932].
- ನೆಳ್ದು nelgu [nelgu] vi. [form] to sink, to fall in, to bend down [Ka. *D2927] [ವಾನಗ್ಗು.
- *ನೆಳ್ಳು nellu [nel]u] vi. [(sound)] to groan, to moan [Ka. D2932] (My. (Kitt.)) = ನರಲ್.
- *ನೆಳ್ಳು nellu [nel]u] n. [(light)] shade, shadow [Ka. < nelal D3679] (My. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ನೆೞಲ್.
- •ನೆಆ nega [nege] ನೆರ n. 1 [[body]] vital point, member or organ 2 [[secret]] secret [Ka. D3681].
- •ನೆಆತೆ nerate [nerੁੱ⊎te] n. 1 [full] fullness, completeness 2 [(up)] development, uplifting 3 [(prosp.)] abundance, affluence, prosperity [Ka. D3682].
- •ನೆಅಪು nerapu [neršpu] vt. 1 [[end]] to complete 2 [[end]] to end, to terminate 3 [[full]] to make full, to fill up [Ka. D3682].
- •ನೆಆಯಿಸು nerayisu [nerəjisu] vt. [[full]] to make complete [Ka. caus. D3682] (Bp.36.13).

- yellowish-green sour fruit mostly used for prepar- •ನೆಆಲ್ neral [neral] vi. 1 [[posture]] to hang down motionless or powerless (Pb.7.90) 2 [posture] to lean on, to recline 3 [ener.] to become powerless, to become enervate [Ka. D2912].
 - ●ನೆಆವಣಿಗೆ neravanige [nerəvəŋiqe] ನೆರವಣಿಗೆ, ನೆ– ಅವಳಿಗೆ, ನೆಆೆವಣಿಗೆ, ನೆಆೆವಳಿಗೆ n. 1 [full] fullness, completeness 2 [[power]] power, energy, strength 3 [[prosp.]] abundance, affluence, prosperity 4 [[arrange]] complete readiness, thorough arrangement 5 [abl.] cleverness, deftness, skillfulness 6 end 7 [[quan.]] plenty, plenitude [Ka. *D3682].
 - ●ನೆಅವು¹ neravu [nerặvu] ನೆರವು n. 1 [[full]] fullness. completeness 2 [[arrange]] readiness, arrangement 3 [satisfy] satisfaction [Ka. D3682].
 - ♠ನೆಅವು² neravu [nerĕvu] ನೆರ² n. [(help)] help, assistance 🌃 ನೆರ [Ka. *D3770]. ನೆಟಿ¹ neri [neri] vi.(?) [[posture]] to suspend (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2912].
 - 2 [wear] folding, folds of a garment (as of a dhoti or sari) to be tucked into the waistband in front, plaits or folds made by drawing thread through cloth, gathers [Ka. D2934, D2935].
 - •ನೆ ಆಿಗೆ nerige [nerige] n. 1 [pers.] nature, personality 2 [[arrange]] arrangement, orderly arrangement [Ka. D2934, cf. D2935] 🎏 ನೆರಿಗೆ.
 - ?నేటు neru [neru] n. 1 [[body]] vital point, member or organ 2 [[secr.]] secret [Ka. D3681] (Nr. (Kitt.) = ද්
 - ?నేటి nere [nere] vi. [[posture]] to hang down, to be suspended [Ka. D2912] (Kk.91 (Kitt.)).
 - ●ನೆಱಿ² nere [nere] ನೆರೆ ① vi. [[full]] ([past ನೆಆಿದ್-, ನೆಆದ್-)) 1 [[full]] to become entire, to become full 2 [[end]] to be accomplished (as a work) 3 [[age]] to come of age 4 [age] to grow old 5 [full] to the fulfilled, to be realised (as a desire) 6 to become complete (as a stipulated date or a period) ② n. 1 [full] fullness, completeness 2 [full] accomplishment 3 [(age)] maturity, puberty 4 [(water)] great flow of water (in a river), flood, deluge (3) adv. [[full]] (Pb.5.57; 9.36) fully, completely, perfectly [Ka. D3682].
 - ?ನೆಱೆಯುವಿಕೆ nereyuvike [nerejŭvike]n. [age]] menstruation to take place [Ka. D3682].
 - •ನೆಆಿವಣಿಗೆ nerevanige [nerevə⊓iqe] n. 1 [[full]] fullness, completeness 2 [(power)] power, energy, strength 3 [quan.] plenty, plenitude [Ka. D3682] **≅**ನೆಅವಣಿಗೆ.

- •ನೆಆ್ವಳಿಗೆ nerevalige [nerevə]ige] n. [[proper]] pro- ಂನೇತ, nētra [ne:træ] n. [[body]] eye, organ of sight priety, correct manner [Ka. *D3682] [ವಾನೆಅವಣಿಗೆ.
- •ನೆಟಲ್ 1 neral [neдəl] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2915] ಂನೇತ,ಪುತ್ರಿಕೆ nētraputrike [ne:trəputrike]n. [[body]] pu-⊯ಾನೇೞಲ್.
- •ನೆೞಲ್² negal [negəl] n. [(light]] 1 shade, shadow (of a house, tree, umbrella, etc.) 2 reflexion (on water, etc.) [Ka. D3679] 🕼 ನೆರಳು².
- •ನೆಟಿಲ್ neril [neɹil] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of tearing of a tree, etc. (*smd.ī (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D2932] 🕼 ನೆಟಿಲ್.
- ?నేట్లు nergu [nergu] ① vi. [loss.]] to be curved or dent inward (as vessels or utensils), to sink in (*smd.dh. (Kitt.)) [Ka. < nergu D2927].
- •ನೇ nē [ne:] ① vt. [[cloth]] ([past ನೇದ್-]) to weave ② vi. 🍱 ನೆಯ್ 1 [(tex.)] (fig.) to get interwoven 2 [[ext.]] to extend [Ka. D3745].
 - ನೇಕಾರ nēkāra [neːkɐːrɐ] ನೆಯ್ಕಾರ, ನೆಯಿಕಾರ, ನೇಕಾರ, ನೇಕಾಱ, ನೇಗಾರ, ನೇಯಿಕಾರ m. [(cloth)] ((f. ನೇಕಾರ್ತಿ)) weaver [Ka. $n\bar{e}$ + $-k\bar{a}\underline{r}a$ *D3745] = ನೆಯ್ಡೆ ಕಾರ.
- •ನೇಕಾ ಆ nēkāra [ne:ke:re] m. [(cloth)] (f. ನೇಕಾರ್ತಿ) weaver [Ka. nē + -kāra D3745] [ನೇಕಾರ.
- •ನೇಗಲ್ nēgal [ne:gəl] n. [(agr.)] plough [Ka. D2907] Iጬನೇಗಿಲು.
- •ನೇಗಲಿ nēgali [neːgəli] n. [[agr.]] plough [Ka. D2907] **್**ನೇಗಿಲು.
- •ನೇಗಾರ nēgāra [ne:qe:re] m. [[cloth]] (f. *ನೇಗಾರ್ತಿ) weaver [Ka. $n\bar{e} + -k\bar{a}ra *D3745$].
- •ລັເາຍ nēgila [ne:gĭlɐ] n. [agr.] plough, a kind of implement to turn up the soil [Ka. D2907] 🕼 ನೇಗಿ-ಲು.
- •ನೇಗಲ್ nēgil [neːgil] n. [agr.]] plough, a kind of implement to turn up the soil [Ka. D2907] 🍱 ನೇಗಿಲು. ನೇಗಿಲು nēgilu [ne:qǐlu] ನೇಗಿಲ್, ನೇಗಲ, ನೇಗಲಿ, ನೇಗಿಲ n. [agr.]] plough, a kind of implement to turn up the soil [Ka. *D2907].
- *ನೇಗೆ nēge [ne:ge] n. [[tex.]] [Ka. D3745] [ಾನೆಯ್ತ. ನೇಟು nētu [ne:fu] (n.) [form]] 1 (being)straight, (being)direct 2 (being)true [Ka. D3739].
- নং ক্লে nēṇ [neːŋ] নং ক্লে n. [(thread)] cord, rope [Ka. D2908] 🎏 ನೇಣು.
- ನೇಣು nēṇu [neːnu] ನೇಣ್ n. •1 cord, rope 2 noose for hanging [Ka. D2908].
- ನೇತಾರ nētāra [neːteːre] m. [soc.]] leader, guide; chief [Sk.].
- ಂನೇತ್ರ nētr [ne:truɪ/ne:tru m. [soc.]] leader, guide; chief [Sk.].

- [Sk.].
- pil of the eye, apple of the eye [Sk.] = ಕಣ್ಣಿನ ಗೊಂಬೆ (com.).
- ಂನೇತ,ಬಂಧ nētrabaṃdʰa [neːtrəbəndʰɐ] n. 1 [[body]] blindfold, bandage of the eye 2 [[play]] play played with blindfold [Sk.].
- ಂನೇತ್ರವ್ಯಾಧಿ nētravyādʰi [neːtrəvjɐːdʰi] n. [[med.]] eye disease [Sk.] = ನೇತ್ರರೋಗ.
- ಂನೇತ್ರೇಂದ್ರಿಯ nētrēmdriya [ne:tre:ndrijɐ] n. [[view]] visual organs [Sk.].
- ಂನೇಪಥ್ಯ nēpatʰya [neːpəˈtʰjɐ] n. [[drama]] 1 [[drama]] backstage, part of a stage out of view of the audience 2 [drama] greenroom, lounge in a theatre for the use of the performers •3 [orn.] ornament, decoration, attire [Sk.] (hla.89.385).
- [ne:pərthjəgi:te] n. ಂನೇಪಥ್ಯಗೀತೆ nēpathyagīte [drama] background song [Sk.] .
- $^{?}$ ನೇಪಾಲ 1 nēpāla [ne:pe:le] ನೆರ್ವಾಳ, ನೇಪಾಳ, ಲೇಪಾಳ n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3776] (Mhr. (Kitt.)) ▮್ ನೇಪಾಳ¹. ನೇ ಪಾಲ² nēpāla [neːpɐːlɐ]n. [[country]] [Sk.] [ಾನೇ-ಪಾ v^2 .
 - ನೇಪಾಲಿ nēpāli [neːpɐːli] (1) adj. [[ethn.]] belonging to Nepal (2) mf. [ethn.] (person) belonging to Nepal ③ n. [[ling.]] 🍱 ನೇಪಾಳಿ a branch of Indo-Aryan languages spoken in Nepal, Nepali language [Sk.].
- ಂನೇ ಪಾಳ 1 nēpāļa [ne:pɐ:]ɐ]ನೆರ್ವಾಳ, ಲೇಪಾಳ n. [[plant]] croton-oil plant, purging croton, Croton tiglium L. (Euphorbiaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D3776] *[IMP 2.224].
- ನೇಪಾಳ² nēpāla [neːpɐː]ɐ] ನೇಪಾಲ n. [[country]] Nepal, N. of a country to the north of India [Sk.]. ನೇಪಾಳಿ nēpāļi [neːpɐː[i]
- ನೇಮ nēma [neːmɐ] n. 1 [(control)] self-restraint (as of the passions), check 2 [rule] rule or precept 3 [order] order \diamondsuit 4 [work] appointment (to a task) [ಆ ನೇಮಕ 5 [rel.]] religious observance voluntarily practised, as fasting, pilgrimage, praying, etc. [Sk. niyama-].
- ನೇಮಕ nēmaka [neːməkɐ] n. 1 [[control]] restraining, checking 2 [rule] rule or precept 3 [work] appointment $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [Sk. *niyāmaka*-].
- ನೇಮಕಪತ್ರ nēmakapatra [neːməkəpətre] n. [[work]] appointment letter [+ Sk. patra-].

- ನೇಮಿಸು nēmisu [ne:mĭsu] vt. 1 [[control]] to restrain, to check 2 [[control]] to order, to instruct 3 [[control]] to appoint, to employ, to engage ((someone)) (in some work), to assign $\langle s.o. \rangle$ (to some work) [Sk. *niyam-*].
- •ನೇಯ್¹ nēv [neːĭ] vt. [tex.] to weave [Ka. D3745] ∎ಾನೆಯ್¹.
 - ನೇಯಿಸು nēyisu [ne:jĭsu] vt. [(tex.)] ((caus.)) to cause to weave [Ka. caus. D3745].
- •ನೇಯ್² nēy [neːĭ] n. [[food]] ghee, clarified butter [Ka. D3746] ನೆಯ್; ತುಪ (com.).
- ?ేన్లి nēyi [ne:ji] vt. [[tex.]] 1 to weave ♦2 to entwine, to plait [Ka. D3745] 🕼 ನೆಯ್¹.
 - ನೇಯಿಸು nēyisu [neːĭsu] vt. [[tex.]] to cause to weave [+ -su caus. *D3745].
- ♦ನೇಯಿಕಾರ nēyikāra [ne:jĭkɐ:rɐ] m. [[cloth]] (f. *ನೇ-ಯಿಕಾರ್ತಿ) weaver.
 - ನೇಯಿಗೆ nēyige [neːjǐge] ನೇಯ್ಗೆ n. [[tex.]] [Ka. D3745] 🍱 ನೆಯ್ಡೆ.
 - ನೇಯು nēyu [ne:ju] vt. [[tex.]] 1 to weave 2 (fig.) to create, to make ((a fabricated story, etc.)) [Ka. D3745] 🍱 ನೆಯ್¹.
- ♦ನೇಯ್ದ nēyge [ne:jge] n. [tex.] 1 weaving 2 pattern of weaving, texture [Ka. D3745].
- ? ත් ෙත් nēr [next] vi. [[agree]] to accord, to agree, to yield assent, to agree to (Mr.2 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3770].
- •ನೇರ್² nēr [nexr] (n.) 1 [form] ⟨being⟩straight 2 [[proper]] (being) proper, suitable [Ka. D3772].
- •ನೇರ್³ nēr [neːr] vi. [(cut)] to cut, to cut off [Ka. •ನೇರ್ಪು nērpu [neːrpu] n. 1 [[form]] straightness 2 D3773].
 - ನೇರ¹ nēra [nerre] (n.) **1** ⟨being⟩straight ¶ ಈ ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನೇರವಾಗಿ ಹೋಗಿರಿ. Go straight along this road. 2 (being) straightforward, direct (as words, expression, nature, etc.) ¶ ಗಾಂಧೀಜಿ ನೇರವ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಆಗಿದ್ದರು. Gandhiji was a straightforward man. [Ka. D3772].
- **್** ಸಮಯ, ಹೊತ್ತು, ಕಾಲ (com.).
- *D37721.
- ?నోరలో nēral [neːrəl] n. [[plant]] rose-apple tree or its fruit, Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston (Myrtaceae) → food [Ka. *D2917] 🎏 ನೇರಲು.
- ನೇರಲ nērala [neːrəlɐ] n. [[plant]] rose-apple tree or ●ನೇವಳ nēvaļa [neːvə]ɐ] ನೇವಣ, ನೇವಳ, its fruit, Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston (Myrtaceae) → food [Ka. *D2917] 🕼 ನೇರಲು.

ನೇರಲು nēralu [neːrə̆lu] ನೀರಲ, ನೀಱಲು, ನೇರಲು, ನೇ-ರಲೆ. ನೇರಿಲು, ನೇರಿಲೆ, ನೇರಿಳ, ನೇರಳು, ನೇರಿಲ, ನೇಱಳು, ನೇಱಳೆ, ನೇಱಲು, ನೇಱಿಲೆ, ನೇಱಿಳೆ n. $\lceil plant \rceil \rceil$ rose-apple tree or its fruit, Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston (Myrtaceae) ightharpoonup food [Ka. *D2917] = ພວພນ (com.) H. $j\bar{a}$ mună.

ನೇರಲೆ nērale [neːrəle] n. [[plant]] rose-apple tree or its fruit, Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston (Myrtaceae) → food (DEDR) [Ka. *D2917] 🍱 ನೇರಲು.

- ನೇರಳೆ nērale [neːrə]e] n. [plant] [Ka. *D2917] **್**ನೇರಲು.
- •ನೇರಿತು nēritu [neːritu] ① (n.) 1 『form』 ⟨being\straight 2 \langle being\soft or smooth (as the surface) ② n. [form] 1 that which is straight 2 (being\straightforward [Ka. D3772].
- •ನೇರಿತು nērittu [neːrittu] (n.) 1 ∏form] ⟨being\straight 2 [[right]] \langle being\straightforward, honest [Ka. D3772] 🍱 ನೇರಿತು.
- •ನೇರಿದ nērida [neːridɐ] m. [(ethn.]] ((f. *ನೇರಿದಳ್)) 1 straightforward man 2 brahman [Ka. D3772].
- •ನೇರಿದಳ್ nēridal [neːriðə]] f. (m. ನೇರಿದ) straightforward woman [Ka. D3772].
- •ನೇರಿದು nēridu [neːriðu] n. [[form]] ⟨being⟩straight [Ka. D3772] 🕼 ನೇರಿತು.
- ನೇರಿಲೆ nērile [neːrile] n. [plant] [Ka. *D2917] 🕼 ನೇರಲು.
- ನೇರಿಳೆ nēriļe [neːri]e] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2917] **⊯**ನೇರಲು.
- [(right)] rectitude, uprightness [Ka. $n\bar{e}r + -pu$ D3772].
- •ನೇಲ್ nēl [neːl] ① vi. [move] ([past ನೇತ್-, ನೇಲ್ರ್-)] to hang, to drape ② vt. [move] 🍱 ನೇಲು to hang, to suspend [Ka. D2912].
- ●ನೇಲು nēlu [neːlu] ನೇಲ್ vi. ((past ನೇತ್–, ನೇಲ್ಷ–)) to hang, to drape [Ka. *D2912].
- •ನೇರ² nēra [neːrɐ] n. [(time)] time [Ka. D3774] •ನೇಲಿಸು nēlisu [neːlǐsu] vt. [[move]] to hang, to suspend [Ka. caus. D2912].
- •ର୍ଗ୍ୟ nēraṃ [neːrəm] *adv*. [ˈform] straight [Ka. •ର୍ଗ୍ୟନ nēvaṇa [neːvənɐ] *n*. [[orn.]] gold or silver necklace [Ka. D3778] 🍱 ನೇವಳ.
 - ನೇವರಿಸು nēvarisu [neːvərisu] vt. to stroke, to rub gently with the hand ((as the head, etc. [Ka. D3691].
 - ನೇವಾಳ, ನೇವುಳು, ನ್ಯಾವಣ, ನ್ಯಾವಳಿ, ಲೇವಣ, ಲೇವಳ n. [[orn.]] 1 necklace of silver or



- gold 2 waistband, belt worn around waist [see Fig.] •ನೇ ಟೆಳೆ nērile [ne:ri]e] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2917]. 3 silver or gold girdle or zone [Ka. D3778].
- •ನೇವಳೆ nēvaļe [neːvə]e] n. [[orn.]] silver or gold girdle or zone [Ka. *D3778] 🍱 ನೇವಳ.
- •ನೇವಾಳ nēvāļa [ne:ve:lɐ] n. [[orn.]] [Ka. *D3778] **್**ನೇವಳ 1,2,3.
- ಂನೇವುರ *nēvura* [ne:vure] n. [[orn.]] hollow anklet containing tiny bells or pieces of metal [Pk. $n\bar{e}ura$ -] = $\bullet \vec{a}_1$ nai [nəi] n. [food] ghee, Indian clarified butter ಗೆಜ್ಜೆ (com.) cf. ನೂಪುರ.
- •ನೇವುಳು nēvuļu [ne:vu]u]n. ∏orn. ∏necklace of silver or gold [Ka. *D3778] [ನೀವಳ.
- ಂನೇಸರ್ nēsar [neːsər] mn. [[astr.]] sun [Ka. *D2910] ಂನೈ ಚ್ವ naicya [nəiʧjɐ] n. 1 [[bad]] lowness (in char-**್**ನೇಸಱ್.
- ಂನೇಸರ nēsara [neːsərɐ] mn. [[astr.]] sun [Ka. *D2910] **್**ನೇಸಱ್.
- ಂನೇಸರು nēsaru [neːsə̃ru] mn. [[astr.]] sun [Ka. *D2910] 🍱 ನೇಸಱ್.
- ನೇಸಆ್ nēsar [ne:sər] ನೇಸರ್, ನೇಸರ, ನೇಸರು, ನೇಸಱ, ನೇಸಲು ① mn. [astr.] sun ② n. [time] daytime [Ka. ಂನೈದಿಲೆ naidile [nəiđile] ನೆಯಿದಲೆ, ನೆಯಿದಿಲು, ನೆ– D2910].
- •ನೇಸಱ nēsara [neːsərɐ]mn. [(astr.)] sun [Ka. *D2910] **ಿ**ನೇಸಱ್.
- •ನೇಸಲು nēsaru [neːsəru]mn. [(astr.)] sun [Ka. D2910] **ಿ**ನೇಸಱ್.
- ಂನೇಹ nēha [ne:hɐ] n. [love] 1 love, affection, attachment 2 friendship [Sk. snēha-].
- tree, Pongamia pinnata (L.) Pierre (Fabaceae) [Ka. *D3744, cf. Sk. *nēmi*- id.] = ಹುಲಗಲಿ, ಹೊಂಗೆ (com.).
- •রংধত nēļal [neː[əl] n. [plant] [Ka. *D2915] I≇ನೇೞಲ್.
- •ನೇಱಲ್ nēral [nerrəl] n. [[plant]] rose-apple tree or its fruit, Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston (Myrtaceae) → food [Ka. D2917] 🍱 ನೇರಲು.
- ? నేంటలో nērale [ne:r̪ŏle] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2917] (Si.125 ంన్ఫోర్మ్ ల్వ nairmalya [nəirməlˈjɐ] n. [[pure]] 1 cleanness, (Kitt.)) 🌃 ถึง ซียง.
- •ನೇಆಳು nēraļu [ne:r̪ə̃[u] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2917] ಂನೈವೇದ್ಯ naivēdya [naiive:d·jɐ] n. [[rel.]] offering (to
- •ನೇಆಳೆ nēraļe [neːr̪ə̃[e] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2917] ಂನ್ನೇಸರ್ಗಿಕ naisargika [nəisərgike] adj. [[birth]] inborn, *™್* ನೇಱಲ್.
- •ನೇಟೆಲ್ nēril [neːril] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2917] (DEDR) *ನೊಂದು noṃdu [nonđu] vi. [[end]] 1 to go out (as ಡಿನೇಅಲ್.
- •ನೇಟಿಲು nērilu [neːrilu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D2917] <u>⊯</u> ನೇರಲು.
- •ನೇಟಿಲೆ nērile [ne:rile] n. [plant] [Ka. D2917].

- •ನೇ ಱು nēru [neːru] ① vt. [move] 1 to hang 2 to extend ((as hand)) (2) vi. [(move)] to hang [Ka. D2912].
- •ನೇಟಲ್ nēral [neːɹəl] ನೆಳಲು, ನೆೞಲ್, ನೇಳಲ್ n. [[plant]] N. of various plants including Callicarpa macrophylla Vahl, used as medicine (Verbenaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D2915] = ಪ್ರಿಯಂಗು.
- from milk of cow or buffalo [Ka. *D3746] 🕼 ನೆಯ್. ನೈಋತ್ವ nairtya [nəirut'jɐ] ① (adj.) [direc.]] southwest \bigcirc n. southwest [Sk.].
- acter), meanness 2 [[soc.]] lowness in one's situation, servileness, humiliation [Sk.].
- •ನೈದಿಲ್ naidil [nəiðil] n. [[plant]] water lily [Ka. *D3747] 🍱 ನೈದಿಲೆ.
- ಂನೈದಿಲು naidilu [nəiðilu] n. [[plant]] water lily [Ka. *D3747] [ि ನೈದಿಲೆ.
- ಯ್ದಿಲೆ, ನೆಯ್ದಿಲ್, ನೈದಿಲ್, ನೈದಿಲು n. [[plant]] water lily, Nymphaea nouchali N.Burman "blue lotus of India" and Nymphaea pubescens Willd. "red-flowered water lily; white lotus" → garden [Ka. *D3747].
- ಂನೈಪಥ್ಯ naipathya [nəipət^{,h}jɐ] n. [[orn.]] dressing up (with powders, dresses and ornaments) backstage [Sk.naipathya-].
- •ನೇ ಹಿ nēhi [neːhi] n. [[plant]] Indian beech, Pongam oil ಂನೈ ಪಥ್ಯ ಗೃಹ naipathyag "ha [nəipət-hjəğruthe] n. [drama] dressing room (in a theatre) [Sk.].
 - ಂನೈ ಪುಣ್ಯ naipuṇya [nəipuṇˈjɐ] n. [[abl.]] skill, artistry, dexterity, proficiency, mastery, expertness [Sk.].
 - ಂನೈಯಾಯಿಕ naiyāyika [nəijɐ:jikɐ] m. [[logic]] (f. * ನೈಯಾಯಿಕೆ)) 1 logician 2 person who is well-versed in nyāya (one of the six systems of Indian philosophy) [Sk.].
 - cleanliness 2 purity of mind; virginal purity [Sk.].
 - a deity) [Sk.].
 - natural [Sk.].
 - fire or light), to cease, to be extinguished, to be put out 2 (fig.) to abate, to subside (as anger, etc.), to be destroyed, to perish (as of life, desire etc.) [Ka. D3590] 🍱 ನಂದು.

- guish 2 (fig.) to make abate, or subside ((as anger, etc.), to destroy ((as life, desire etc.)) [Ka. caus. D3590] 🌃 ನಂದಿಸು.
- ನೊಗ noga [noge] n. [control] yoke [Ka. D3694].
- ♦ನೊಜೆ noje [noʤe] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4916] [] ನೊ-ದೆ.
- †ನೊಟ್ಟ noṭṭi [noṭṭi] n. [[body]] (Sholiga) buttocks ಂನೂಳ noṭa [noṭe] n. [[insect]] fly [Ka. D3715] [Ka. D3785] (LSB 6.18).
- ನೊಣ noṇa [noṇɐ] ನೊಣವು, ನೊಳ, ನೊಳವು n. [[insect]] ಂನೊಳವು noḷavu [noḷĕvu] n. [[insect]] [Ka. D3715] fly, housefly [Ka. D3715].
- ಂನೊಣವು noṇavu [noŋə̆vu] n. [(insect)] fly, housefly [Ka. D3715] 🕼 నేంణ.
- ?ನೊಣೆ¹ none [none] vt. [(hyg.)] to clean with the tongue ((the teeth)) of substances lodged between them [Ka. D3702] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ಂನೊಣೆ² none [none] ನೊನೆ vt. 1 [food]] to swallow = ನುಂಗು 2 [(destroy)] (fig.) to ruin, to destroy [Ka. D3791].
- ♦ನೊತೆ note [note] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4916] [இನೊದೆ.
- ♦ನೊದೆ node [nođe] ನೊಜೆ, ನೊತೆ, ನೊಸೆ n. reedy sugarcane, Saccharum arundinaceum (Poaceae), used for making a type of cord [Ka. D4916] = ಮುಂಜಾಹುಲು .
- ♦ನೊನೆ none [none] vt. [destroy] (fig.) to ruin, to destroy [Ka. *D3791] 🎏 ನೊಣೆ².
- ?ನೊಯ್ noy [noi] vi. [[bio.]] ([past ನೊಂದ್–]) to suffer pain [Ka. D3793] (*Bp.38,36* (*Kitt.*)) 🎏 ನೊಯ್ಯು.
- ?ನೊಯ್ಯು noyyu [noĭju] vi. [[bio.]] ([past ನೊಂದ್–)) to suffer, to sorrow, to be afflicted, to be grieved [Ka. D3793] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ನೋಯು.
- ?ನೊಯಿಸು noyisu [nojĭsu] vt. [[bio.]] ((caus.)) to cause to suffer pain (B.4,72 (Kitt.), Prv. (Kitt.)) [Ka. caus. D3793] 🕼 ನೋಯಿಸು.
- •ನೊರಂಜು noramju [norənʤu] n. [(insect)] several kinds of small, and unpleasant flying insects, like gnats, fruit flies, etc. [cf. nusi D3715] 🕼 ನೊರಜು. ನೊರಜು noraju [norə̈dʒu] ನೊರಂಜು n. [[insect]] several kinds of small, blackish and unpleasant flying insects, like gnats, fruit flies, etc. [cf. nusi D3715]. ನೊರೆ nore [nore] ① n. [[water]] foam, froth ② vi. to froth, to foam [Ka. D3710].
 - ನೊರೆಗಟ್ಟು noregattu [noregattu] vi. [[water]] to foam, to froth [+ kaṭṭu *D3710].
- ♦ನೊಸಗೊನ್ನೆ nosagonne [nosĕgonne] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D1865] 🎏 ನಸುಗುನ್ನಿ.

- *ನೊಂದಿಸು nomdisu [nondĭsu] vt. [[end]] 1 to extin- ●ನೊಸಲ್ nosal [nosəl] n. [[body]] [Ka. D3705] **⊯**ನೊಸಲು.
 - ನೊಸಲು nosalu [nosə̃lu] ನೊಸಲ್, ನೊಸಳು n. [[body]] forehead [Ka. D3705] = ಹಣೆ.
 - ?ನೊಸಳು nosaļu [nosə̃|u] n. [[body]] [Ka. *D3705] (B. (Kitt.)).
 - ♦ನೊಸೆ nose [nose] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4916] [ਿ ನೊದೆ.
 - 🕼 ನೊಣ.
 - **ಿ** ನೊಣ, ನೊಳ.
 - ?నుళలి nolale [nolə̆le] n. [(worm)] a kind of worm red in colour living in marshy land(?) [?].
 - ? నేంటలు noraju [norðu] n. [[min.]] gravel, grit [Ka. D3626] (My. (Kitt.).
 - ?ನೊಟ್ nure [note] vi. [(in)] to enter, to come in, to get in (through a door or a small narrow passage or opening, to squeeze through [Ka. D3714] (M.; My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 がいいで.
 - ನೋಂದಣಿ nōṃdaṇi [noːndə̌ni] n. [[inf.]] (NK) recording, record, document, registration, enlistment [M. nõdanī *T7223].
 - ಂನೋಂಪಿ nōmpi [noːmpi] ನೋಂಪು n. [rel.]] religious rite or observance (as enjoined by the gods or undertaken in devotion) [Ka. $n\bar{o}n + -pi$ D3800] = ವೃತ.
 - ಂನೋಂಪು nōṃpu [noːmpu] n. [rel.]] [Ka. nōn + -pu D3800] 🎏 ನೋಂಪಿ.
 - ♠ನೋಕರ nōkara [no:kəॅrɐ] m. [[soc.]] ([f. *ನೋಕರಳು)) servant, employee [Pe. naukar] 🕼 ನೌಕರ.
 - ನೋಟ nōta [noːt̪ɐ]n. 1 [[view]] act of seeing, looking at •2 [(view)] eye 3 [(view)] view, sight; scene ¶ ಊರಿನ ಜನ ನೋಟ ನೋಡಲು ಹೋದರು. People of the town went to see the scene. 4 [(think)] point of view •5 [(test)] testing of gold, jewel, coin, etc., shroffage [Ka. D3794].
 - ನೋಟಕ nōṭaka [no:tə̆kɐ] m. [view] (f. ನೋ-ಟಕಳು)) viewer, spectator, beholder, eyewitness, observer; spectator of film, drama, etc. $[n\bar{o}ta + -ka]$.
 - ನೋಡು nōḍu [no:du] ① vt. ((fut. ನೋರ್_-, ನೋ-೯್ನ-, ನೋಲ್ಸ್-)) 1 [[view]] to see, to view, to behold, to sight 2 [[test]] to examine, to study, to scrutinise ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮನಸ್ಸನ್ನು ನೋಡಲೆಂದು ನಾನು ಹಾಗೆ ಹೇಳಿದೆ. I told like that to examine your mind. 3 [prot.] to look after \P ಗಿರೀಶನನ್ನು ಅವನ ಚಿಕ್ಕಮ್ನ ನೇ ನೋಡಿಕೊಂಡರು. It was none but Girisha's aunt who took care of him. 4 [think] to think over, to consider ¶ ನೋಡೋಣ, ಹಣ ಇದ್ದರೆ ಕೊಡುತ್ತೇನೆ.

Let's see. If there is money I'll give you. **5** [[find]] to look for, to search ¶ ನಾನು ಕನ್ನಡಕ ನೋಡುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದಾಗ ನೀವು ಬಂದಿರಿ. When I was looking for my glasses you came. **6** [[view]] to visit, to meet ¶ ನಾನು ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳನ್ನು ನೋಡಲು ವಿಧಾನಸೌಧಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋದೆ. I went to the State Secretariat to see the minister. **7** [[cognise]] to realise, to perceive (after experiences) ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಸಹಾಯ ಮಾಡುವುದು ಪ್ರಯೋಜನವಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ನಾನು ನೋಡಿದೆನು. I realised that it was no use to help him. ② v.aux. [[try]] try (to do something.) ¶ ನಾನು ಸ್ವಿಚ್ ಹಾಕಿ ನೋಡಿದೆ, ಲೈಟ್ ಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. I tried by switching on, but there was no light. [Ka. D3794].

ನೋಡಿಸು nōḍisu [no:ḍisu] vt. [[view]] (caus.)) to cause to look, etc. [Ka. caus. D3794].

ನೋಡುವಿಕೆ nōḍuvike [no:dǔvike]n. [[view]]looking, etc. [Ka. D3794].

ನೋತ nōta [noːtɐ] n. [[bio.]] pain, ache [Ka. D3793] (My. (Kitt.)).

- •ನೋನ್ nōn [no:n] vi. [[rel.]] ([past ನೋನ್ತ್-)) to observe a vow or religious obligation, to perform anything as a meritorious act of devotion or austerity [Ka. D3800].
- •ನೋನಿಸು nōnisu [noːnǐsu] vt. [[rel.]] ((caus.)) to cause to observe ((a vow or religious obligation)), etc. [Ka. caus. D3800].

ನೋಯು nōyu [no:ju] vi. ([past ನೊಂದ್-]) 1 [[bio.]] to ache, to hurt, to be sore (as a part of body, heart or mind) ¶ ನನಗೆ/ನನ್ನ ತಲೆ ನೋಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. I have a headache. 2 [[grief]] to suffer, to sorrow, to be afflicted, to be grieved ¶ ಅವನ ಮಾತಿನಿಂದ ನನ್ನ ಮನಸ್ಸು ನೋಯುತ್ತದೆ. I am hurt in mind by his words. [Ka. D3793].

ನೋಯಿಸು nōyisu [no:jisu] ನೋವಿಸು, ನೋಹಿಸು vt. 1 [bio.]] to cause pain to ((a part of body or a person)) 2 [pain]] (fig.) to cause pain to, to distress ((a person)) [Ka. caus. D3793].

ನೋವಿಸು nōyisu [no:visu] vt. [grief] to cause pain to, to distress [Ka. caus. *D3793] [ಾನೋಯಿಸು. ನೋವು nōvu [no:vu] n. [bio.] 1 ache, pain 2 sorrow,

grief, suffering, affliction [Ka. D3793].

- •ನೋರ್ಪು nōrpu [no:rpu] n. [[rival]] competition, rivalry [Ka. D3797].
 - ನೋಹಿಸು nōhisu [no:hisu] vt. [[grief]] to cause pain to, to distress [Ka. caus. *D3793] [ಾನೋಯಿಸು.
- •ನೋಳ್ nōḷ [no:ḷ] vi. (past ನೋಳ್ದ್)) 1 to proceed, to advance 2 to take the lead [Ka. D3799].
- † ත්රා ේ nōḷi [no:[i] adj. (Bark.) sticky (as juice) (LSB) [Ka. D2937].

ನೌಕರ naukara [naukə̈rɐ] ನವುಕರ, ನೋಕರ *m.* [[soc.]] ([f. *ನೌಕರಳು)) servant, employee [Pe. *naukar*].

ಂನೌಕರವರ್ಗ naukaravarga [nəukərəvərgɐ] n. [[adm.]] staff [Sk.] = ಸಿಬ್ಬಂದಿ (com.).

ನೌಕರಶಾಹಿ naukaraśāhi [naukərəʃɐːhi] ನವುಕರಷಾಹಿ m. [[adm.]] bureaucracy, officialdom [Pe. naukaršā-hi].

ನೌಕರಶಾಹಿ naukaraśāhi [naukərəʃɐːhi]*m.* [[pol.]][Pe. naukaršāhi] = ನೌಕರಷಾಹಿ.

ਨੀ ਰਹੇ naukari [naukə̃ri] n. [[work]] job, employment, service [Pe. naukarī].

- ಂನೌಕಾದಂಡ naukādaṃḍa [nəuke:dən̩dɐ] n. [boat]] oar [Sk.] = ಹುಟ್ಟು (com.).
- ಂನೌಕಾಸ್ಫ್ರೋಟಕ naukāsphōṭaka [nauke:spho:ťəke] n. [weapon] torpedo [Sk.] = ಟಾರ್ಪಿಡೊ (col.).

ನೌಕೆ nauke [nəuke] n. [[boat]] ship, boat, bark [Sk.]. ನ್ಯಾಯ nyāya [njɐːjɐ] n. 1 [[jur.]] legal proceeding, procedure or system of trial and judgement 2 [[jur.]] judgement sentence, verdict (in a case) 3 [[right]] right or fit manner, fitness, something just, something right, justice, propriety ¶ ನ್ಯಾಯಾಲಯಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋದರೂ ನ್ಯಾಯ ಸಿಗುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Even if you go to the court you will not get the justice. 4 [[phil.]] one of six systems of Indian philosophy [Sk.].

ಂನ್ಯಾಯಾಸ್ಥಾನ nyāyāstʰāna [njeːjeːstʰeːnɐ] n. [[jur.]] court of justice [Sk.] = ನ್ಯಾಯಾಲಯ = ಕೋರ್ಟು (col.). ನ್ಯಾಯಾಧಿಪತಿ nyāyādʰipati [njeːjeːdʰipəti]mf. [[jur.]] judge, magistrate [Sk.] = ನ್ಯಾಯಾಧೀಶ.

ನ್ಯಾಯಾಧೀಶ nyāyādʰīśa [njeːjeːdʰiːʃɐ] m. [[jur.]] (f. ನ್ಯಾಯಾಧೀಶೆ) judge, magistrate [Sk.] = ನ್ಯಾಯಾಧಿಪತಿ. ನ್ಯಾಯಾಲಯ nyāyālaya [njeːjeːlə՜jɐ] n. [[jur.]] court of law [Sk.] = ನ್ಯಾಯಾಸ್ತ್ರಾನ = ಕೋರ್ಟು (col.).

- •ನ್ಯಾವಣ nyāvaṇa [njɐːvənɐ] n. [[orn.]] necklace of silver or gold [Ka. *D3778] 🍱 ನೇವಳ.
- •ನ್ಯಾವಳ nyāvaļa [nje:və[ɐ] n. [orn.] necklace of silver or gold [Ka. *D3778] 🌃 ನೇವಳ.
- ●ನ್ಯಾವಳಿ nyāvaļi [njɐːvə[i] n. [[orn.]] necklace of silver or gold [Ka. *D3778] ᡌು ನೇವಳ.

ನ್ಯಾಸ nyāsa [nje:sɐ] n. [finc.]] 1 deposit, anything entrusted for safe keeping 2 plan, structure (of a building, etc.) $\diamondsuit \sim \Im$ ಡು vi. [Sk.].

ನ್ಯೂಜಿಲ್ಯಾಂಡ್ nyūjilyāṃḍ [njuːʤilæːn̩d̩] n. [[country]] New Zealand, N. of a country [Eg.].

ಂನ್ಯೂನ nyūna [nju:nɐ] (n.) [[number]] deficient, defective, wanting, flawed, imperfect [Sk.].

- ಂನ್ಯೂನತೆ nyūnate ciency, defect, want, incompleteness, flaw, shortcoming [Sk.].
- ಂನ್ಯೂ ನಫೋಷಣೆ nyūnapōṣaṇe [nju:nəpo:ṣəॅne] n. ಂನ್ಯೂ ನಾಕ್ಷರ nyūnākṣara [nyu:ne:kʃəre] n. [[pros.]] de-[med.] malnutrition [Sk.].
- [nju:nə̆te] n. [[number]] defi- •ನ್ಯೂನಾಭಿವೃದ್ಧ nyūnābʰivr̩ddʰa [nju:nɐ:bʰivrɪuddʰɐ] adj. [eco.] under-developed [Sk.] 🍱 ಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ ಶೀಲ ದೇಶ (mod.).
 - ficiency of a syllable in poetry [Sk.].

ಪ

ಪ pa [pəː] n. [(ling.)] sequence of phonemes /pa/ or letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages.

- •ಪ೦- pam- [pəm] pref. [colour] green, fresh young ¶ ಪಂದಳಿರ್ "fresh young leaves" (Pb.5.32) [Ka. < pasi D3821].
 - –ಪ¹-pa [pɐ]suf. [[gram.]] a suffix to construct nouns denoting action or condition from verbal roots or verbal stem ¶ ಕುದಿಪ boiling [Ka.?].
 - ਛੱ² -pa [pɐ] suf. [[gram.]] a suffix, occurring mostly in loanwords from Sanskrit, to construct nouns with the meaning of "person who owns or controls over something" ¶ ಭೂಪ king ¶ ಮಲೆಪ chieftain of a mountainous region (Pb.9.10; 9.38) [Sk. -pa- "ruling"].
- ಂಪಂಕ¹ paṃka [pəŋkɐ] n. [min.] mud, mire [Sk.] = ಕೆಸರು (com.).
- ಪಂಕ² paṃka [pəŋkɐ] n. [(tool)] [H. paṃkʰā T7627] 🕼 ಪಂಖ.
- ಂಪಂಕಜ pamkaja [pəŋkəʤɐ]n. [[plant]] lotus (of various species) [Sk.] = ಕಮಲ, ಪದ್ಮ, ತಾವರೆ.
- ಪಂಕ್ಗಿ paṃkti [pəŋkti] n. [[form]] 1 line, row, range 2 [[pros.]] a metre of four lines, each line consisting of 10 syllables 3 [form] row of people sitting down for a meal [Sk.].
- ಪಂಖ pamkha [pəŋkh v] ಪಂಕ, ಪಂಖಾ n. [(tool)] fan (worked by hand or electric) [H. $pamk^h\bar{a}$ T7627] = ಬೀಸಣಿಗೆ.
- ಪಂಖಾ pamkʰā [pənkʰɐː] n. [[tool]] 🕼 ಪಂಖ.
- •ಪಂಗ¹ pamga [pəŋgɐ] (n.) [form] ⟨being⟩astride or forked ¶ ಪಂಗವಾದ ದಾರಿ forked road [Ka. D3818].
- •ಪಂಗ² pamga [pəngɐ] ಪಂಗು², ಪಾಂಗ, ಹಂಗ n. [form] portion of the tax to be paid to the king [Ka. cf. D3818].
- ●ಪಂಗ³ paṃga [pəŋgɐ] n. [(defc.)] ((f. *ಪಂಗಿ)) lame, cripple [pamgu + -a] = ಹೆಳವ, ಕುಂಟ.

ಪಂಗಡ paṃgaḍa [pəṇgə̌dɐ] n. [[soc.]] split group, subgroup, party or faction of people ¶ ಕಾಂಗ್ರೆಸ್ನು ಪಕ್ಷ-ವು ಇತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ ಹಲವಾರು ಪಂಗಡವಾಯಿತು. Congress Party got [Ka. D38181 =recently divided into many groups. ವಂಗಡ.

ಪಂಗನಾಮ pamganāma [pəŋgə̈neːmɐ] n. [[rel.]] large sprawling forehead mark [see Fig.] [$pamga + n\bar{a}ma$].



ಪಂಗಿಗ pamgiga [pəngiqe] m. [soc.] (f. ಪಂಗಿಗಳು)) (pej.) person who is obliged or indebted ¶ ಜಯಲಲಿತಾ ಎಂ. ಜಿ. ಆ-

mark ಪಂಗನಾಮ

- ರ್. ನ ಪಂಗಿಗಳಾಗಿದ್ದಳು. Jayalalitha (N. of an actress) was indebted to M.G.R.(N. of an actor). [Ka. pamgu² + -iga, D38201.
- •ಪಂಗು¹ pamgu [pənqu] n. [charge] portion of the tax to be paid to the king [Ka. cf. D3818] 📭 ಪಂಗ.
- •ಪಂಗು² pamgu [pənqu] ಹಂಗು n. [[soc.]] state of being obliged or indebted [Ka. D3820] [ಹಾರು (mod.).
- ಂಪಂಗು³ pamgu [pəngu] *mf.* [[defc.]] lame person; cripple [Sk. ←Dr.? M2.185].
- ಂಪಂಚ pamca [pənt[ɐ] numr.(adj.) [[quan.]] five [Sk.].
- ಂಪಂಚಕೋನ paṃcakōna [pənt[əkoːnɐ] n. [math.] pentagon [Sk.].
- ಂಪಂಚಗವ್ಯ paṃcagavya [pəɲtʃəgəv'jɐ] n. [[zoo.]] five things derived from the cow, i.e., milk, curds, ghee, urine and dung [Sk.].
- ಂಪಂಚತ್ರ paṃcatva [pəɲtʃətvɐ] n. 1 [[phil.]] "five elements", the five elements collectively, earth, air, fire, water and ether 2 [life] separation into the five elements of which the body, consists, dissolution, death [Sk.].
- ಂಪಂಚನಾಮೆ paṃcanāme [pəntʃənɐːme] n. [[jur.]] first information report prepared by the panchayat members, now-a-days by the police [$pamca + Pe n\bar{a}ma$].
- ಂಪಂಚಪಾತೆ, pamcapātre [pəntfəpe:tre] n. 1 [rit.]] an aggregate of five small metal vessels used for religious rites 2 [contain] a large metal vessel mostly

made of brass or copper and with a hyperbolic form •ಪಂಚು pamcu [pənʧu] vt. [[action]] 1 to divide 2 to [see Fig.] [Sk.] = ಪಂಚವಾಳ.

ಂಪಂಚಪಾಳೆ pamcapāle [pənt[əpɛː]e] ಪಂಚವಾಳ n. [[rit.]] an aggregate of five small metal vessels used for religious rites [M. $pamcap\bar{a}l\tilde{e}$] = ಪಂಚವಾಳ.



ابھرار metal vessel ಪಂಚಪಾತೆ,

ಂಪಂಚಪ್ರಾಣ pamcaprāna [pəntfəpre:-

ng] n. 1 [life] the five vital airs: $pr\bar{a}na$, $ap\bar{a}na$, samāna, vyāna and udāna 2 [[value]] (fig.) that which is dearest or most important [Sk.].

ಂಪಂಚಭೂತ pamcabhūta [pəntʃəbhuːtɐ] n. ∏phil.∏ the five elements: earth, air, fire, water, ether [Sk.].

ಂಪಂಚಮ pamcama [pənʧəmɐ] ① (numr.) [number]] fifth (2) n. [mus.] the fifth (or in later times the seventh) note of the Indian gamut [Sk.].

ಪಂಚಮಿ pamcami [pətʃəmi] n. 1 [cal.] the fifth day of a lunar fortnight 2 [[gram.]] ablative [Sk.].

ಂಪಂಚವಾಳ paṃcavāļa [pəntfən [9]:9v [(rit.)] an aggregate of five small metal vessels used for religious rites [see Fig.] [M. pamcapālē].



ritual metal vessel ಪಂಚವಾಳ

ಪಂಚಾಂಗ paṃcāṃga [pəɲʧɐːŋgɐ]

n. [[cal.]] calendar or almanac treating chiefly of five things: tithi, vāra, nakṣatra, yōgas and karaṇās "astrological division of the day." [Sk.].

ಪಂಚಾಯತ paṃcāyata [pəptfɐːtɐ]n. [[soc.]]decision, resolution [H. pamcāyată] 🎏 ಪಂಚಾಯತಿ.

ಪಂಚಾಯತಿ pamcāyati [pəntʃɐːjə̌ti] ಪಂಚಾಯಿತ, ಪಂ-ಚಾಯಿತಿ, ಪಂಚಾಯ್ತಿ n. 1 [soc.]] assembly of five or more persons to settle a quarrel or discuss a matter by arbitration, village court or arbitrating body 2 [speech] (fig.) tiresome and useless discussion ¶ ⋈-ಷ್ಟು ಸಣ್ಣ ವಿಷಯಕ್ಕೆ ಪಂಚಾಯತಿ ಮಾಡಬೇಡ. Don't make fuss for such a small matter! 3 [soc.] trust for management of temples and welfare organisation 4 [conf.] (fig.) quarrel; muddle, tangle 5 [jur.] (fig.) fuss, mess, fracas 6 arbitration (in general) [H. pamcāyată] 🕼 ಪಂಚಾಯಿತಿ.

ಪಂಚಾಯತಿ paṃcāyati [pəɲtʃɐːəti] n. [[soc., speech, •ಪಂತ paṃta [pəntɐ] ಪಂದ, ಪಂದ್ಯ, ಪಣಿದ, ಪಂಥ¹, ಹಂ– conf., jur.] [H. paṃcāyată] 🍱 ಪಂಚಾಯಿತಿ.

ಪಂಚಾಯಿತ pamcāyita [pəntfe:jǐte] m. [adm.] (f. pamcāyiti sadasye) member of a panchayat [H. pamcāyată] 🎏 ಪಂಚಾಯತಿ.

ಪಂಚಾಯ್ಮ paṃcāyti [pəɲtʃɐːĭti] n. [soc., speech, conf., jur.] [H. pamcāyată] 🕼 ಪಂಚಾಯತಿ.

- distribute [Ka. D3936] 🕼 ಹಂಚು².
- •ಪಂಚುಗೆ paṃcuge [pəɲʧŭge] n. dividing; distribution; share [Ka. *D3936]] 🎏 ಪಸುಗೆ.

ಪಂಚೆ pamce [pəntfe] n. [cloth] white cloth measuring between 2 to 4 meters which is worn around the lower body, dhoti [see Fig.] [? cf. Ta. pamcu, Te. pamce, M. $pamc\bar{a}$].



ಪಂಜ pamja [pənʤe:] n. [body] paw, claw of animals [Pe. panja] 🎏 ಪಂಜಾ.

dhoti ಪಂಚೆ

ಪಂಜರ¹ pamjara [pənʤərɐ] n. [bird] cage [Sk. pamjara-].

ಪಂಜರ 2 paṃjara [pəɲʤə̆rɐ] n. [[zoo.]] [Pe. paṃja imesSk. pamjara?] 🕼 ಪಂಜಾ.

ಪಂಜಾ pamjā [pənʤɐː] ಪಂಜ, ಪಂಜರ² n. [[zoo.]] paw, claw of animals [Pe. panja].

ಪಂಜಿ pamji [pənʤi] n. [(tex.]] ball of cotton from which thread is spun [Ka. D3836, cf. Sk. pamji-M2.188].

- ●ಪಂಜಿಕೆ¹ paṃjike [pəɲʤike] n. [[tex.]] ball of cotton from which thread is spun [Ka. D3836, cf. Sk. $pamjik\bar{a}$ -] = ಪಂಜಿ.
- •ಪಂಜಿಕ² pamjike [pənʤike] n. ((account)) journal, a book in which accounts of receipts and expenditure are entered [Sk.] = ದಾಖಲೆ ಪುಸ್ಕಕ, ದಿನಚರಿ.

ಪಂಜು pamju [pənʤu] n. [(light)] torch, firebrand [?, cf. Tu. pamji, pamju M. pantam Te. pamzu].

ಪಂಜೆ pamje [pənʤe] adj.,mf. 1 [eco.] poor, destitute (person) 2 [[base]] mean person, depraved fellow [Ka. D3825(b)].

ಪಂಜೆತನ paṃjetana [pəɲʤetənɐ] n. 1 [[eco.]] poverty 2 [base] meanness, pettiness [Ka. pamje + -tana].

ಪಂಡಿತ paṃḍita [pəṇḍite] m. (f. ಪಂಡಿತೆ, ಪಂಡಿತಳು))

- 1 [study] scholar, learned man, erudite man, expert
- 2 [med.] native doctor (mostly Ayurvedic) [Sk.].
- ಂಪಂಡಿತಪ್ರಶಸ್ತಿ paṃḍitapraśasti [pəṇḍitəĕprəʃəsti] n. [study] doctorate [Sk.].
- ತ¹, ಹಣಿದ n. 1 [[prom.]] oath, vow (in one's mind) 2 [decide] determination, resoluteness 3 [rival] contest, competition; rivalry = ಸ್ಪರ್ಧೆ 4 [[game]] bet, gamble 5 [game] stakes, wager, prise [Ka. D3921 < Sk. panita].
- ●ಪಂಥ¹ pamtʰa [pəntʰɐ] n. [Ka. *D3921] [≌ ಪಂತ.

- •ಪಂಥ² paṃtʰa [pəntʰɐ] n. 1 [[traf.]] 'way, road, path' 2 [[behave]] right course of conduct 3 [[phil.]] school of thought, religious sect [Sk.].
- •ಪಂದ paṇṇda [pəndɐ] n. [[prom.]] oath, vow (in one's mind) [Ka. *D3921] [ಚ್ ಪಂತ.
- ●ಪಂದರ್ paṃdar [pə]ndər] n. [[arch.]] [Ka. D3922]
- •ಪಂದರ paṃdara [pəndəre] ಪಂದರ್, ಪಂದರು, ಪಂದಲ್, ಪಂದಲು, ಹಂದರ, ಹಂದರು, ಹಂದಲ, ಹಂದಲು n. 1 [[arch.]] temporary shed of leaves, cloth, etc. erected for marriages, etc. 2 [[agr.]] trellis for vines or creepers [Ka. D3922] = ಚಪ್ರರ ಟ್ರಾಹರಾದರ.
- •ಪಂದರು paṃdaru [pəndəru] *n.* [[arch, agr.]] [Ka. *D3922] [≅ ಹಂದರ.
- •ಪಂದಲ್ paṃdal [pəndəl] n. [arch, agr.] [Ka. D3922] [ಆ ಹಂದರ.
- •ಪಂದಲು paṃdalu [pəndəlu] *n*. [[arch, agr.]] [Ka. *D3922] [≅ ಹಂದರ.
- •ಪಂದಳಿರ್ paṃdaḷir [pəndəḷir] n. [[plant]] fresh young leaves [Ka. pam- D3821 + talir D3131].
- ණට් paṃdi [pəndi] n. [[mammal]] pig, swine, hog [Ka. D4039] [ක ණට් (mod.).
- •ಪಂದೆ pamde [pənde] *mf.* [[courage]] coward [Ka. D3927] [ಿ ಹಂದೆ.
 - ಪಂದ್ಯ paṃdya [pəndˈjɐ] n. [[game]] 1 wager, bet 2 stakes, bet [Ka. D3921] [ಾಪಂತ.
- •ಪಂಪ paṃpa [pəmpɐ] n. [quan.]] equal share or division [Ka. D3936].
- •ಪಂಬಲ್ paṃbal [p:əmbəl] n. [[desire]] ardent desire, solicitous or grievous desire [Ka. D3931] [ಾಹಂಬಲ (mod.).
- ●ಪಂಬಲಿಸು paṃbalisu [pəmbəlĭsu] vt. [[desire]] to desire ardently, be full of solicitous or painful thought [Ka. D3931] [ಾಹಂಬಲಿಸು (mod.).
- [?] ಪಕ paka [pɔkɐ] (n.), adv. ((redp.)) 1 [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced by the open and free laughter 2 [[manner]] word in imitation of the manner in which one looks vacantly with his mouth wideopen [Ka. onom. D3813].
- *ಪಕತ್ pakat [pəkət] ಪಕತ್ತು, ಪಕ್ತ, ಫಕತ, ಫಕ್ತ adv. [[ext.]] only, simply ¶ ಈ ಪಾತ್ರೆ ಪಕತ್ ಉಪ್ಪಿನಕಾಯಿಗಾಗಿ. This vessel is meant for pickles only [M. $p^hakat\check{a}\leftarrow Ar$. fa-qat].

ಪಕಪಕ pakapaka [pekepeke] (n.), adv. 1 [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by the open and free laughter 2 [manner] a word in imitation of the manner in which one looks vacantly with his mouth wide-open [Ka. onom. D3813].

ಪಕಪಕನೆ pakapakane [pəkəpəkəne] *adv*. [[manner]] with the above sound [+ -*ane* D3813].

ಪಕಪಕನೆ ನಗು pakapakane nagu [pəkəpəkəne nəgu] vi. [[laugh]] to laugh a ringing laugh [+ nagu D3813]. ಪಕಳೆ pakale [pəkə̆le] n. [[plant]] petal [M. pākăl̄T77638].

ಪಕಾರ pakāra [pəkɐ:rɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /pa/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಪಕೋಡ pakōḍa [pəkoːḍɐ] n. [[cook]] sliced onion, with Bengal gram flour fried in oil (In Karnataka if sliced eggplants, potatoes, etc., are used it is called (bajji) [H. pakauṛā T7625].

ಪಕ್ಕ pakka [pəkkɐ] ಪಕ್ಕು, ಪಕ್ಕೆ ³, ಬಂಕ, ವಂಕ² n. 1 [[loc.]] side, flank, wing 2 [[loc.]] nearness, closeness, proximity, vicinity 3 [[bird]] wing •4 [[cal.]] fortnight [Sk. pakṣa-].

ಪಕ್ಕನೆ pakkane [pəkkəne] *adv*. [(time]] suddenly, unexpectedly ¶ ಅವನು ಪಕ್ಕನೆ ನಕ್ಕನು. He suddenly started laughing. [Ka. onom. D3813 + -*ane*] = ಇದ್ದಕ್ಕಿದ್ದ.

ಪಕ್ಕ ವಾದ್ಯ pakkavādya [pəkkəveːdˈjɐ] n. [[mus.]] musical accompaniment, accompanying instrument of music [Sk. pakṣavādya].

- † ಪಕ್ಕು pakkā [pəkkɐ:] (adj.) 1 [[plant]] ripe (as fruit) 2 [[pure]] pure, unadulterated (as milk, etc.), unalloyed (as gold, etc.), genuine (as a copy, banknote, etc.), genuine, real, true-born (as Englishman, Indian, etc.) ¶ ಪಕ್ಕಾ ಪ್ರತಿ real copy 3 [[abl.]] perfect, complete, proficient (as a merchant, scholar, etc.) ¶ ಪಕ್ಕಾ ಕಳ್ಳ expert thief 4 [[sure]] sure, certain ¶ ನೀವು ಬರುವುದು ಪಕ್ಕಾ ತಾನೆ? Is it certain that you will come? [H./M. pakkā T7621].
- •ಪಕ್ರು ¹ pakku [pəkku] (n.) **1** [[value]] (being) excellent **2** [[time]] (being) well-cooked [Sk. *pakva-*].
- ●ಪಕ್ಕು ² pakku [pəkku] *n.* [[excr.]] dry discharge from the eye and nose [?] ಿಡ್ ಹಕ್ಕು "nose dirt", ಗೀಜು "rheum of the eye".

ಪಕ್ಕು³ pakku [pəkku]n. [[aim]] target (of some effort) [?] ಗುರಿ.

ಪಕ್ಕಾಗು pakkāgu [pəkke:gu] vi. [[aim]] to become target (of ridicule, etc.) ¶ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ ಕ್ಲಿಂಟನ್ ಲೈಂಗಿಕ ಹಗರಣದ

- ಆರೋಪಕ್ಕೆ ಪಕ್ಕಾದರು. President Clinton became the target of the sex scandal. $[+\bar{a}gu]$.
- ಪಕ್ಕೆ ¹ pakke [pokke] n. [[plant]] Indian tamarix, tamarisk *Tamarix indica* Willd. (Tamaricaceae) (Si.131 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3812].
- ಪಕ್ಕೆ ² pakke [pəkke] n. 1 [[rest]] lying down, reposing 2 place for reposing (KN 82) 3 [[cattle]] cow-pen (KN 50) [Ka. D4007].
 - ಪಕ್ಕೆ ³ pakke [pəkke] n. [[loc.]] 1 side, flank, wing 2 nearness, closeness, proximity, vicinity [Sk. pakṣa-]
 - ಪಕ್ಷ pakva [pəkvɐ] (n.) 1 [cook] well-baked, well-cooked 2 [mature] ripe (as fruit), mellow 3 [abl.] perfect, fully evolved, fully developed (as mind, skill) [Sk.].
- ಂಪಕ್ವಾನ್ನ pakvānna [pəkve:nne] n. 1 [food] boiled rice, cooked or dressed food 2 [sweet]] various sweet dishes like laddu, jilebi, holige, etc., served as part of dinner [Sk.].
- ಪಕ್ಷ pakṣa [pəkṣɐ] n. 1 [body] wing 2 [loc.]] flank, side 3 [[group]] party, group, faction of people 4 [[cal.]] fortnight [Sk.].
- ಂಪಕ್ಷ ಪಾತ pakṣapāta [pəkṣəpɐ:tɐ] n. [soc.]] partiality, discrimination, partisanship, favouritism [Sk.].
- ಂಪಕ್ಷ ಪಾತಿ pakṣapāti [pəkṣəpɐ:ti] *mf.* [[soc.]] partial (person), biased (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಪಕ್ಷವಾತ pakṣavāta [pəkṣəveːtɐ] n. [[med.]] paralysis of one side, hemiplegia [Sk.].
- ಂಪಕ್ಷಭಾವನೆ pakṣabʰāvane [pəkṣəbʰɐːvəne] n. [soc.]] party spirit [Sk.].
- ে অক্তাত্ত pakṣāṃtara [pəkṣɐ:ntərɐ] n. [[pol.]] 1 another fraction or political party 2 floor-crossing, defection [Sk.].
- ಂಪಕ್ಷಿ pakṣi [pəkṣi] n. [[bird]] bird [Sk.].
- ಂಪಕ್ಷಿನೋಟ pakṣinōṭa [pəkṣino:t̪ɐ] n. [[view]] bird's eye view [pakṣi + nōṭa "view"].
- ಂಪಕ್ಷಿಶಕುನಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ pakṣiśakunaśāstra [pəkṣiʃəkunəʃɐ:strɐ] n. [luck]] ornithoscopy [Sk.].
- ಂಪಕ್ಷಿಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ pakṣiśāstra [pəkṣi∫ɐ:strɐ] n. [[bird]] ornithology [Sk.].
- ಂಪಕ್ಷೋಲ್ಲಂಘನೆ pakṣōllaṃgʰane [pəkṣo:lləŋgʰəne] n. [[pol.]] 1 floor-crossing 2 defection [Sk.].
 - ಪಗಡಿ pagadi [pəgədi] n. 1 [wear] turban 2 [com.] key money, money paid to the owner by tenant at the contact which is not returned when vacating the house [H. pagăṛī T7644].

- ಪಗಡೆ¹ pagade [pəgəde] n. [[game]] a game of dice [? cf. M. pagădā, Ta. pakatṭai, Te. pagada].
- ಪಗಡೆ² pagade [pəgəde] ಪೊಗಡ, ಪೊಗಡೆ n. [[plant]] mimusops, bakul Mimusops elengi L. (Sapotaceae) → aroma, cond., food [Ka. D4453] = ಬಕುಳ, ನಾಗ-ಕೇಸರ *[IHT 477].
- ಪಗದಿ pagadi [pəgəqi] n. [[charge]] tribute, any enforced payment paid by small kings to the emperor [Ka. D3808] [いまかい].
- ●ಪಗಲ್ pagal [pəgəl] *n*. [[time]] [Ka. D3805] [இಪ-ಗಲು , ಹಗಲು.
- ●ಪಗಲು pagalu [pəgəlu] n. [time] 1 day 2 daytime (Pb.12.143) [Ka. *D3805] [≌ಹಗಲು.
- •ಪಗಿನ್ pagin [pəgin] ಪಗಿನ, ಪಗಿನು, ಹಗಿನ, ಹಗಿನು *n*. [plant] gum, resin, exudation of trees [Ka. *D3827].
- ●ಪಗಿನ pagina [pəginɐ]*n*. [[plant]] [Ka. D3827] [ਿ≘ ಪ-ಗಿನ್.
- •ಪಗಿನು paginu [pəginu] *n.* [[plant]] [Ka. D3827] ಟ್≆ಪಗಿನ್.
- •ಪಗಲ್ pagil [pagil] vi. [join] to stick, to stick together (Pb.8.67) [Ka. D3827].
- ಪಗುದಿ pagudi [pəgudi] ಪಗದಿ, ಪೊಗದಿ n. [[pol.]] tribute, tax, any enforced payment [Ka. D3808].
- •ಪಗೆ page [pəge] n. [[hate]] hatred, enmity (Pb.2.30) [Ka. D3808] [ವಾಹಗೆ (com.).
- ●ಪಗೆವು pagevu [pɔgĕvu] n. [hate] [Ka. *D3808] ಟ್ರ್ ಹಗೆ.
- •ಪಗೆಕಾಟ pagekāra [pəgekeːr̪ɐ] m. [hate] (f ಪಗೆಕಾ-ರ್ತಿ) enemy [page + -kār̞a].
- †ಪಗೆಲಾ pagelā [pəgelɐː]n. [[reptile]] (Hav.) a harmless snake (Hav.) [Ka. D3809].
- ? 교육 paca [pəʧɐ] (n.) [sound] (redp.) word imitating the sound of treading upon mud or falling of something upon mud [Ka. onom. D3822] (C. (Kitt.)).
- ಪಚಿಕ್ pacak [pətʃək](n.) [sound] word imitating the sound of treading upon mud or falling of something upon mud [Ka. onom. *D3822].
- ಪಚಕ್ಕನೆ pacak [pətʃəkkə̆ne] *adv*. [sound] with the above sound [+ -*ane* D3822].
- ಪಚಿಡಿ pacaḍi [pəʧə̌di] n. [[cook]] [[cook]] side dish made of minced vegetables and curd [Ka. D3831] [ಟ್ ಪಚ್ಚಡಿ.
- ಪಚನ pacana [pətʃənɐ] n. 1 [bio.]] digestion (of food) 2 [learn] (fig.) assimilation (of principles or idea or style) 3 [cook] cooking 4 [crime] (iron.)

embezzlement \P ಸರಕಾರದ ಹಣವನ್ನು ರಾಜಕಾರಣಿಗಳು ಪಚನ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. Politicians embezzle the money of the government. $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [Sk.].

ಪಚಪಚ pacapaca [pətʃəpətʃɐ] ① (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound produced by treading upon mud continuously ② adv. [sound] with the above sound [Ka. D3822].

?ಪಚ pace [pətʃe] (n.) 1 [colour]] (being)green (Kitt.)
2 [mature]] (being)unripe (Kitt.) [Ka. D3821].

ಪಚ್ಚ pacca [pəfffv] ① (n) [[colour]] 1 (being)green 2 (being)light (as colour) ¶ ಪಚ್ಚ ಹಸುರು light green ② n. [[min.]] ಪಚ್ಚೆ emerald [Ka. D3821].

ಪಚ್ಚಡಿ paccadi [pəʧʧĕdi] ಪಚಡಿ n. 1 [mass] small bit 2 [cook] side dish made of minced vegetables and curd [Ka. D3831].

- ●ಪಚ್ಚನೆ paccane [pəʧʧэ̃ne] ಹಚ್ಚನೆ (n.) [[colour]] ⟨being⟩green [Ka. D3821].
- •ಪಚ್ಚನೆಯ paccaneya [pəʧʧэัnejɐ] *adj.* [[colour]] green [Ka. *paccane* + -a *D3821] [ுಪಚ್ಚನೆ.

ಪಚ್ಚಾರಿ paccāri [pəʧʧeːri] ಪಚರಿ, ಪಚಾಲೆ, ಪಚ್ಚೇರಿ n. [[plant]] Dalbergia paniculata Roxb. (Fabaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D3832] (Ršv.5.56 (Kitt.)) *[MPI 2.18].

?ಪಚ್ಚಿ pacci [pəʧʧi] n. [[part]] part, portion [Ka. D3936].

?ಪಟ್ಟು 1 paccu [pətʃtʃu] (n.) [[colour]] (being)green [Ka. D3821 (This entry is probably based on Kittel's mis-segmentation)] (*Smd.216 (Kitt.*)) = ಪಸು, ಪಂ.

- •ಪಚ್ಚು ² paccu [pəfffu] ① vt. [[part]] to apportion, to share, to divide (Pb.13.9) ② n. [[part]] = ಹಂಚು ² part, portion (Śmd. 215 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3936].
- •ಪಚ್ಚು³ paccu [pəʧʧu] n. [[speech]] whisper [Ka. OK parcu D4031] [≌ಪರ್ಚು.
- ಿಪಚ್ಚು ⁴ paccu [pəʧʧu] *mf.* [[med.]] mad man [Ka. D4142] (*DEDR*) [ਿ≣ಪುಚ್ಛು.
- ●ಪಚ್ಚೆ pacce [pətʃtʃe] ① (n.) = ಹಸು 1 [colour] colour ⟨being⟩green 2 [mature] mature ⟨being⟩unripe ② n. [min.]] ಮರಕತ emerald [Ka. D3821].

ಪಚ್ಚೆ ಕಲ್ಲು paccekallu [pəʧffekəllu] n. [min.]] emerald [pacce + kallu].

•ಪಜ್ಜೆ pajje [pəʤʤe] n. [[step]] 1 footprint 2 road (followed by some person) 3 foot 4 trace [A6] [ತ್ ಹೆಜ್ಜೆ.

?ಪಟ¹ paṭa [pətɐ] (n.) [sound] ((redp.)) word imitating the repeated sounds of the fluttering of wings or suspended clothes when fluttering in wind, of a dog shaking his body, etc. [Ka. onom. D3841] (My. (Kin.))

ಪಟ² paṭa [pəṭɐ] n. 1 [cloth] cloth, piece of cloth 2 [wear] clothing, clothes = ಬಟ್ಟೆ (col.) 3 [flag]] banner = ಬಾವುಟ (col.) 4 [boat] sail (of a boat) = ಹಾಯಿ (col.) 5 [play]] kite, thin frame covered with paper, to be flown in the wind at the end of long string = ಗಾಳಿಪಟ 6 [art]] picture, drawing, painting = ಚಿತ್ರ [Sk. <? M.190].

ಪಟಕ್ paṭak [pəṭək] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound of bursting of a cracker 2 word in imitation of a sudden sound with a higher pitch as that produced by a book falling down on the floor [Ka. onom. D3841].

ಪಟಕ್ಕನೆ paṭakkane [pəṭəkkə̆ne] adv. [[sound]] 1 with a bursting sound (as a cracker) ¶ ಕಾಲಿನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಪಟಕ್ಕನೆ ಪಟಾಕಿ ಸಿಡಿಯಿತು. A cracker burst suddenly nearby my foot. 2 with a sound ¶ ಪಟಕ್ಕನೆ ಪುಸ್ತಕ ಬಿದ್ದಿತು. A book fell down with a sound (like a book falling on the ground) [+-ane].

ಪಟಕಾರು paṭakāru [pəʈə̆ke:ru] n. [[tool]] tongs, pincers pincers ಪಟಕಾರು [see Fig.] [Ka. D3864] = ಚಿಮುಟ, ಇಕ್ಕಳ.

ಪಟಪಟ paṭapaṭa [pəṭəpətɐ] (n.) [sound] 1 word imitating the sound of rain in big drops, but not vehemently 2 word imitating the repeated sounds of the fluttering of wings or suspended clothes when fluttering in wind, of a dog shaking his body, etc. [Ka. onom. D3841].

ಪಟಪಟನೆ paṭapaṭane [pəṭəpəṭĕne] adv. [sound]] with the above sound [+ -ane].

ಂಪಟಲ paṭala [pəʈĕlɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4250] [ஊಪ– ಡಲ¹.

ಪಟಸ್ತಂಭ paṭastaṃbʰa [pəʈəstəmbʰɐ] n. [[boat]] mast [Sk.].

ಪಟಾಕಿ paṭāki [pəteːki] n. [[play]] cracker, fireworks with cracking sound, squib [H. paṭākā].

ಪಟಾರ್ paṭār [pəʈeːr] (n.) [[sound]] word imitating the sound of bursting of a cracker, \diamondsuit ಪಟಾರನೆ adv. [Ka. onom. D3841].

ಪಟಾರನೆ paṭār [pəteːrə̆ne] adv. [sound]] with the above sound [+ -ane D3841].

ಪಟಾಲಂ paṭālaṃ [pəṭɐ:ləm] n. 1 [group] gang (of rowdies, mischievous person 2 [mil.]] big unit of army [Eg. battalion].

ಂಪಟೀರ್ paṭīr [pəṭirr] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound of bursting, bang! [Ka. D3841].

- above sound, bang! [+ -ane].
- ಂಪಟು patu [pəfu] adj., mf. [abl.]] (ifc.)) competent, able, efficient, proficient $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.?].
- ಂಪಟುತ್ವ paṭutva [pəṭutve] n. [[abl.]] ((ifc.)) efficiency, proficiency, mastery [Sk.].
 - ಪಟ್ಸ್ paṭṭ [pəṭṭ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a bursting balloon, breaking ceramic plate, etc. [Ka. onom.].
 - ಪಟ್ಟೆಂದು pattemdu [pəttendu] adv. [sound] with the above-given bursting sound [+ -emdu].
- $^{?}$ ಪಟ್ಟ 1 paṭṭa [pəṭṭɐ] n. [[city]] city, town (Śmd.155.292 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3868].
 - ಪಟ್ಟ² paṭṭa [pəṭ[ɐ] n. 1 [form] slab, tablet (for writing upon), plate in general 2 tiara, diadem, royal head gear symbolising authority as a king or prince 3 [adm.] status of an important officer of an institution 4 [form] strip 5 [cloth] silk 6 [cloth] upper garment or outer garment [Sk. <? M2.193].
- "ಪಟ್ಸಗೆ paṭṭage [pəʈʈĕge] n. [[get]] obtaining, catching [Ka. D4034] (Kitt.).
- ●ಪಟ್ಟಡಿ paṭṭaḍi [pəṭṭĕḍi] ಪಟ್ಟಡೆ n. [[tech.]] 1 anvil = ಅ-ಡಿಗಲ್ಲು 2 workshop of a goldsmith, etc. = ಪಟ್ಟಡಿಮನೆ [Ka. D3865].
- ●ಪಟ್ಟಡೆ paṭṭaḍe [pəʈʈĕde] n. [[tech.]] [Ka. D3865] **್**ಪಟ್ಪಡಿ.
 - ಪಟ್ರಣ paṭṭaṇa [paṭʈĕŋɐ] n. [[city]] ([mostly ifc.)] town, small city [Sk. paṭṭana- <?].
 - ಪಟ್ಪನೆ pattane [pəttəne] adv. [time] 1 immediately 2 with a strong and momentary sound; with one stroke ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಝಿರಳೆಯನ್ನು ಪಟ್ಟನೆ ಹೊಡೆದರು. My father with one stroke hit a cockroach. [Ka. onom. -ane D3841].
- ಂಪಟ್ಸಭದ, paṭṭabʰadra [pəṭṭə̆bʰədrɐ] adj.,m. [[pol.]] (f. ಪಟ್ಟಭದ್ರಳು)) (person) who will not give up his vested interests ¶ ಸ್ಪಾಲಿನ್ ಬಹಳ ಪಟ್ಟಭದ್ರ ಶಾಸಕನಾಗಿದ್ದನು. Stalin was a dictator who did not give up his power. [Sk.].
- ಂಪಟ್ಸಭದ್ರ ಹಿತಾಸಕ್ತಿ paṭṭabʰadra hitāsakti [pəṭʈəbʰədrə hite:səkti] n. [soc.]] vested interest, privilege bestowed by the government or society [Sk.].
- •ಪಟ್ರಲು paṭṭalu [pəṭṭĕlu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4250] \mathbb{F} ಪಡಲ 1 .
 - ಪಟ್ಟಾಭಿಷೇಕ paṭṭābʰiṣēka [pəʈʈːbʰiṣeːkɐ] n. [[rit.]] coronation [Sk.].

ಪಟೀರನೆ paṭīrane [pəṭiːrə̆ne] adv. [sound] with the •ಪಟ್ಟಿ 1 paṭṭi [pəṭṭi] n. 0 abode, den 1 [cattle]] pen or fold 2 [[village]] hamlet, small village 3 [[village]] locality in a village occupied by a community of people, like cowherds [Ka. D3868] = ಹಟ್ಟ,

> ಪಟ್ಸಿ² paṭṭi [pəṭṭi] n. [arch.] piece of timber of door-frame, rafter, joist [Ka. D3875].

ಪಟ³ paṭṭi [pəṭṭi] n. **1** [[form]] long and thin piece of metal, paper, cloth, etc. 2 [form] stripe 3 [form] line (with a considerable breadth) 4 [(inf.)] collar of a dog, cat, etc. 5 [(inf.)] list, catalogue, roll 6 [(inf.)] label, adhesive stamp 7 [fig.] (fig.)



label, short classifying phrase or name applied to persons, etc., mostly derogatory ¶ ತರಗತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮೇ-ಸ್ಪರು ಅವನನ್ನು ಸೋಮಾರಿ ಹುಡುಗ ಎಂದು ಪಟ್ಟಿ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದರು. The teacher labelled him as an "idle boy" in the class. [give] contribution or donation (given occasionally for festivals or repairing a temple $\diamondsuit \sim ಎತ್ತು vi.$ 9 [[traf.]] rail of the railway 10 [[wear]] decorated waistband made of gold or silver, worn by women [see Fig.] [Ka. D3877, cf. H./M. $patt\bar{t}$ Sk. patta-] = ಡಾಬು.

- ಪಟ್ಟಿ ಹಚ್ಚು paṭṭi haccu [pəʈʈihəʧʧu] vi. [[inf.]] ((dat.)) 1 to apply a label 2 (fig.) to apply a (mostly pejorative) label (to a person) [+ haccu].
- ●ಪಟ್ಸಕ paṭṭika [pəṭṭikɐ] n. [[furn.]] seat, pedestal [Ka. D3875, cf. Sk. $pattik\bar{a}$ -] = ಪೀಠ.
 - ಪಟ್ಟಿಕೆ pattike [pəttike] n. 1 [wear] belt made of metal (silver, brass, etc.) worn by women 2 [(inf.)] list •3 [arch.] top portion of a door-frame 4 [inf.] card (as used in the library), chit of paper for writing something [Sk. $pattik\bar{a}$ -? \leftarrow Dr. $patti^3$].
 - ಪಟ್ಟು, paṭṭu [pəṭṭu] n. 1 [[hold]] grip, grappling, firm grasp, hold 2 [[control]] (fig.) control, firm grasp ¶ ⊕-ವನು ದೊಡ್ಡಪ್ಪನ ಪಟ್ಟಿನಿಂದ ಬಿಡಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. He could not escape from his uncle's grip 3 [wish] pertinence, persistence, tenacity, obduracy, obstinacy, stubbornness ¶ ಅವನು ಆ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಪಟ್ಟು ಹಿಡಿದು ಮಾಡಿದನು. He did this work tenaciously. 4 [sports] trick in wrestling 5 [math.] twice, thrice, four times, etc. in multiplication \P ನಾಲ್ಕು ಎಂಬುದು ಎರಡರ ಎರಡು ಪಟ್ಟು. $4 = 2 \times 2$ 6 [med.] bandage, dressing [Ka. D4034].
 - ಪಟ್ಸುಹಿಡಿ pattuhiḍi [pəttuhiḍi] [wish] to be stubborn, to be obstinate ¶ ಜಯಲಲಿತರು ಬೆಜುಬರುವಾರ ವರ್ಗಾವಣೆ-

- ಯನ್ನು ಮಾಡಿಸಲು ಪಟ್ನು ಹಿಡಿದರು. Jayalalitha insisted upon Bezbarua's transfer. [+ hidi].
- •ಪಟ್ಸು 2 pattu [pəttu] n. [[bio.]] callous spot $\diamond \sim ಕಟ್ಟು$ vi. [Ka. D3873].
 - or areca timber used mostly for supporting roof tiles [Ka. D3875, cf. D3876].
- ಪಟ್ಟೆ 2 patte [pətte] n. [[plant]] rind or bark of trees [Ka. *D3857, D3876].
- ಪಟ್ಟೆ patte [pətte] n. 1 [[orn.]] long strip (of metal, cloth, leather, etc.) for ornamental use 2 [form] stripe, line with a considerable width 3 [inf.] dog collar 4 [wear] decorated waist-band made of gold or silver, worn by women 5 [(tex.)] silk, silk thread 6 [cloth] cloth, garment made of silk 7 [(vehicle)] outer iron rim of a wheel 8 [[give]] gift deed of land issued by a king or government 9 [jur.] title deed 10 [(arch.)] door-frame •11 [(charge)] tax [Ka. D3877, cf. D3876].
- ?ಪಟ್ಟ patla [pətle] n. [[plant]] snake gourd Trichosanthes anguina L. (Curcurbitaceae) [Ka. D4250, cf. Sk. paṭōla-] (St. & Pl. (Kitt)) 🍱 ಪಡಲ.
 - ಪಠಣ paṭʰaṇa [pəṭʰənɐ] n. [[script]] 1 reading 2 reading repeatedly, reciting, repeated recitation 3 reading repeatedly for committing into memory [Sk.].
- ಂಪಠಿಸು pathisu [pəthisu] vt. [(script)] 1 to read 2 to recite, to read repeatedly [Sk.].
 - ಪಠಿರ್ pathir [pəthir] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound of bursting, bang! \diamondsuit ಪಟೀರನೆ adv. [Ka.
 - ಪಠ್ಯ paṭʰya [pət̥ʰjɐ] adj. [script]] readable, fit for reading [Sk.].
 - ಪಠ್ಯ ಪುಸ್ತಕ paṭʰya pustaka [pəṭʰjəpustə̆kɐ] n. [[edu.]] text book, book prescribed for study [Sk.].
- ?ಪಡ pada [pədɐ] (n.) [sound]] ((redp.)) word imitating the repeated sound of a cracker or squib [Ka. D3841] 🍞 ಪಡಪಡ.
- ●ಪಡಂಗು padamgu [pədəngu] (n.) [boat] [Ka. D3838] 🍱 ಹಡಗು.
- •ಪಡಂಪು paḍaṃpu [pəḍəmpu] n. [[get]] wealth, riches [Ka. *D3853] 🕼 ಪಡಪು.
- ಪಡಕಾನೆ padakāne [pədəkv:ne] n. [drink] [Ta. patu D3858 + khāne] 🕼 ಪಡಖಾನೆ.
- ಪಡಖಾನೆ padakhāne [pədəੱkhe:ne] ಪಡಕಾನೆ, ಪಡ್ರಾನೆ n. [drink] (traditional) toddy shop, liquor shop, shop

- where toddy or native distilled liquor is sold [Ta. patu D3858 + $k^h \bar{a} n e$].
- •ಪಡಗು padagu [pədəğu] (n.) [boat] ship, large boat [Ka. D3838] 🎏 ಹಡಗು.
- ಪಟ್ಸ್ 1 patte [pətte] n. [arch.]] palmyra, coconut, \diamond ಪಡಚ padaca [pədəੱtfv] n. [destroy]] destruction, annihilation [H. parăchā] 🕼 ಫಡ .
 - ?ಪಡತಿ padati [pədə̆ti] f. [[woman]] woman (Tĕ. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3840].
 - ಪಡದೆ padade [pədə̆de] n. 1 [[cover]] screen, curtain 2 [drama] screen or curtain to show various scenes in dramas [Pe. pardā] 🕼 ಪರದೆ.
 - ಪಡಪಡ padapada [pədəpədɐ](n.) [sound] word imitating the repeated sound of a cracker or squib [Ka. onom. D3841].
 - \bullet ಪಡಫು 1 padapu [pədəpu] ಪಡಂಪು, ಪಡೆಪು, ಹಡಹು n. [[get]] 1 obtaining, getting, acquisition 2 use, utility, benefit 3 plenty, plenitude 4 wealth, riches, opulence [Ka. D3853].
 - ●ಪಡಪು² padapu [pədəĕpu] n. [soc.]] adultery (Pbh.p.417 (DEDR)) [Ka. D3869, cf. D3853].
 - ●ಪಡಪುಗಾರ್ತಿ padapugārti [pədəpu] f. [woman] 1 professional woman 2 enthusiastic woman (ಕವಿಕಂKPN) [?]3 "professional woman", prostitute [Ka. padapu + -gārti, *D3853].
 - ಪಡಪೋಶಿ paḍapōśi [pədə̆poː[i] *adj.,mf.* [(value]] good for nothing (fellow), useless, worthless (person) [?] 🍱 ಪಡವೋಸಿ.
 - ಪಡಪೋಷಿ padapōsi [pədəpoːsi] (1) *adj.,mf.* [(value)] useless, worthless $\langle person \rangle$ ② n. $\lceil value \rceil$ useless thing, trash 🎏 ಪಡಪೋಸಿ [?].
 - ಪಡಫೋಸಿ padapōsi [pədəpo:si] ಪಡಫೋಶಿ, ಪಡಫೋ– ಷಿ, ಫಡಪೋಶಿ, ಫಡಪೋಸಿ (1) adj.,mf. [[value]] good for nothing $\langle \text{fellow} \rangle$, useless, worthless $\langle \text{person} \rangle \bigcirc n$. [(attention)] carelessness, inattention ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಪಡ-ಪೋಸಿ ಮಾಡಿದರೆ ಆಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. It will not do if you are careless in this work. = ಅಲಕ್ಷ್ಯ [?].
 - •ಪಡಲ್¹ padal [pədəl] n. [(down]] 1 falling down 2 lying down [Ka. padu + -al D3852].
 - •ಪಡಲ್² padal [pədəl] n. [(trouble]] incurring or suffering [Ka. D3853] [ತ್ ಪಡು.
 - ಪಡಲ¹ paḍala [pədə̆lɐ] ಪಟಲ, ಪಟ್ರಲು, ಪಟ್ಟ, ಪಡವ-ಲ, ಪಡಳ, ಪಡುವಲ, ಪಡೋಲ, ಹಡಲ n. [[plant]] snakegourd Trichosanthes cucumerina L. var. anguina (L.) Haines (Cucurbitaceae), a creeper which yields cucumber-like fruit (eaten as a vegetable) → food, pharm. [Ka. D4250, cf. Sk. patōla-] = ಪಡವಲಕಾಯಿ.

- •ಪಡಲ² paḍala [pəḍĕlɐ] n. [med.]] leucoma [Sk. •-ಪಡಿ -paḍi [pəḍi] ① suf. [[gram.]] -ing (a suffix patala- <?] = ಪೊರೆ.
- ಂಪಡವಣ padavana [pədəvəne] ಪಡುವಲ್, ಪಡುವಲು n. [direc.] west = ಪಡುವಣ [Ka. D3852].
- ●ಪಡವಲ್ padaval [pədəੱvəl] n. [direc.] [Ka. D3852] (Si.114 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಪಡುವಣ.
 - ಪಡವಲ padavala [pedeveleq] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D42501 ಿ ಪಡಲ¹.
- ●ಪಡವಲು padavalu [pədəੱvəlu] n. [[direc.]] [Ka. *D3852] 🕼 ಪಡುವಣ.

ಪಡವು padu [pədu] ಪಡವು, ಹಡು n. [agr.]] waste uncultivated land [Ka. D3852] 🕼 ಪಡು¹.

ಪಡಸಾಲೆ¹ padasāle [pədə̆sɐːle] n. [arch.] 1 drawing room of an Indian house = ಮೊಗಸಾಲೆ (col.) [see Fig.] 2 roof-hall, veranda, outer house or off house of the Indian house which has no drawing room



drawing room ಪಡಸಾಲೆ1

[Ta. pattaccālai, M. padasālă < Sk. *pratiśālā-]. ಪಡಸಾಲೆ² padasāle [pədə̆sɐːle] n. [[wear]] silk sari [Sk. $pata- + s\bar{e}le$].

- •ಪಡಹು padahu [pədəhu] (n.) [boat] large boat, ship
- ♦ಪಡಳ padala [pədə́]ɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4250] ⊯ಪಡಲ¹.
- •ಪಡಾವ padāva [pədeːve] (n.) [boat] small boat [Ka. *D3838] = ದೋಣಿ 🎏 ಹಡಗು.
- •ಪಡಾವು padāvu [pədɐːvu] n. [[boat]] large boat, ship
- •ಪಡಿ¹ padi [pədi] n. [[arch.]] 1 leaf or panel of a door 2 door-frame 3 door [Ka. D3845].
- •ಪಡಿ² padi [pədi] n. [metr.] 1 measure of capacity amounting in Mysore to half a seer 2 measure, quantity, amount, volume 3 measure of capacity (= half seer) 4 daily or extra allowance in money or food to servants, peons, travellers at some choultries 5 balance of weight [Ka. D3849].
- •ಪಡಿ³ padi [pədi] n. [horse] stirrup [Ka. D3850].
- •ಪಡಿ⁴ padi [pədi] n. [[manner]] manner, method, way [Ka. D3851].
 - ಪಡಿ⁵ padi [pədi] n. [[break]] crack in the rock [Ka. *D38571 😭 ಪಡೆ³.
- ●ಪಡಿ⁶ padi [pədi] ಪ್ರತಿ, ಪತಿ, ಪಳಿ, ಪಟಿ, ಹಡಿ ① *pref*. [against] against, contra- (2) n. [copy] copy or duplicate (of a document) [Pk. padi, Sk. prati-].

- for constructing verbal nouns from verbal roots) ¶ ತಿದ್ದು ಪಡಿ correction [?].
- ಪಡಿಯಚ್ಚು padiyaccu [pədijəʧʧu]n. 1 [[print]]block (used in printing), piece of wood or metal engraved for printing on paper or fabric 2 [[image]] copy, replica ¶ ಸುಶೀಲ ಅವಳ ತಾಯಿಯ ಪಡಿಯಚ್ಚು. Sushila is an exact copy of her mother. $[padi^{-6} + accu]$.
- ಪಡಿತರ paditara [pəditəre] n. [com.] ration, fixed allowance of food and provisions, when the supply is short [padi- < prati-? + tara? cf. patittaram].
- ಪಡಿಪಾಡು padipādu [pədipg:du] ಪಡಿಪಾಟ, ಪಡು-ಪಾಟು, ಪಡುಪಾಡು n. [[trouble]] hardship, difficulty, trouble [Ka. padi? + pādu "condition" *D3852].
- ಪಡು¹ padu [pədu] ಪಡವು, ಹಡು ① vi. (past patt-) 1 [[posture]] to lie down, to repose 2 [[down]] to set (as the sun) 3 [die] to fall (in battle), to die 4 [sex] to have sexual intercourse (2) n. 1 [agr.] waste uncultivated land 2 [direc.] west [Ka. D3852].
- ಪಡು 2 paḍu [pəḍu] ① vt. ((past ಪಟ್ಟ್-)) 1 [[get]] to get, to obtain, to catch 2 [exper.] to experience, to undergo (hardship, misery, trouble, woe, etc.) [Ka. D38531.
- ?්ಪಡು³ padu [pədu] n. [[min.]] place of refuge (for wild animals) between stones or in rocks (Ss (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3857].
- ●ಪಡುನೇಸರ್ padunēsar [pədune:sər] n. [time] [Ka. *D3852] ಿ ಪಡುನೇಸಆ್.
- ●ಪಡುನೇಸಱ್ padunēsar [pədune:sər] ಪಡುನೇಸರ್ n. [time] 1 setting sun 2 sunset [Ka. D3852]. ಪಡುಪಾಟು padupātu [pədupe:fu] ಪಡಿಪಾಡು n. [trouble] hardship, difficulty, trouble [Ka. padu + pāṭu D3852] № ಪಡಿಪಾಡು.
 - ಪಡುವ paduva [pəduvɐ] n. [direc.] [Ka. D3852] 🕼 ಪಡುವಣ.
- ●ಪಡುವಣ್ paduvan [pəduvən] n. [direc.] west [Ka. *D3852] 🕼 ಪಡುವಣ.
 - ಪಡುವಣ paduvana [pəduvənə] ಪಡುವಣ್, ಪಡುವಲ್, ಪಡುವಲು, ಪಡುವು n. [direc.]] west ¶ ಸೂರ್ಯ ಪಡುವಣ-ದಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಳುಗುತ್ತಾನೆ. The sun sets in the West. [Ka. padu + -aṇa *D3852] [27.
- ●ಪಡುವಲ್ paduval [pəquvəl] n. [direc.] [Ka. D3852] 🕼 ಪಡುವಣ.
- ಪಡುವಲ paḍuvala [pəḍuvə̆lɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4250] 🕼 ಪಡಲ¹.

- *D38521 🕼 ಪಡುವಣ.
- •ಪಡುವು paduvu [pəquvu] n. [direc.] [Ka. D3852] •ಪಣಂಕು panamku [pəŋəŋku] vt. [press] to clasp, to
- ●ಪಡುವಿಕೆ paduvike [pədŭvike] n. 1 [[get]] getting, obtaining 2 [[exper.]] experiencing (troubles, agony, etc.) [Ka. D3853].
- ●ಪಡೆ¹ pade [pəde] ಹಡೆ¹ n. 1 [mil.] army, force 2 [mass] group, crowd, multitude [Ka. D3860].
 - ಪಡೆ² pade [pəde] ಹಡೆ² vt. 1 [[get]] to obtain, to secure, to acquire; to earn money 2 [exper.] to undergo, to suffer ((troubles, difficulties, etc.)) 3 [(birth)] to beget, to give birth to ((a child)), to be delivered of [Ka. D3853].
 - ಪಡೆ³ pade [pəde] ಪಡಿ, ಫಡಿ n. [min.] 1 crack in the rock 2 flat stone, stone slab [Ka. D3857].
- •ಪಡೆಪು padepu [pədepu] n. [get]] obtaining, getting (Pb.7.93) [Ka. *D3853] 🕼 ಪಡಪು.
- •ಪಡೆಯಲ padeyila [pədejile] m. [army] (f. * ಪಡೆ-ಯಿಲತಿ)) soldier [Ka. pade + -ila D3860].
- ಪಡೆಯುವಿಕೆ padeyuvike [pədeyuvike] n. [[get]] obtaining [Ka. D3853].
- ●ಪಡೆವಳ padevala [pədevəlɐ] ಪಡವಳ, ಪಡವಳ್ಳ, ಪ-ಡಾವಳ, ಪಡೆವಳ್ಳ, ಪಡೆವಾಳ, ಹಡವಳ, ಹಡೆವಳ m. [mil.] (f. ಪಡೆವಳಿತಿ, ಪಡೆವಳತಿ)) general (*Smd.234* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. pade D3860 + -vala].
- ●ಪಡೆವಳ್ಳ padevalla [pədevəllɐ] m. [mil.]] (f. ಪಡೆವ– ಳ್ಳತ್ರಿ) general [Ka. paḍe + -vaḷḷa D3860] 🕼 ಪಡೆವಳ. ಪಡೋಲ padola [pədoːlɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4250] ∎ಾಪಡಲ¹.
- *ಪಡ್ರಾನೆ paḍkāne [pəḍkɐːne] n. [ˈdrink] [Ta. paṭu D3858 + khāne] 🕼 ಪಡಖಾನೆ.
- ♦ಪಡ್ನ padca [pədʧɐ] n. [destroy]] destruction, annihilation [M. $p^had\check{a}s\bar{a} \leftarrow$ H. $par\check{a}c^h\bar{a}$] 🍱 ಫಡ್ನ.
 - ಪಡ್ಡೆ paḍḍe [pəḍḍe] ಹಡ್ಡೆ ① adj.,mfn. [[age]] (being\matured \(\text{person} \), \(\text{animal} \) fit for breeding \(^{\psi} \text{2} \) n. [age] (Sholiga) young boy (LSB) [Ka. D3840, ?D3881].
- ●ಪಣ್ paṇ [pən] () vi. 1 to become ripe, to ripen (as ●ಪಣ್ಣೆ ที่ paṇṇige [pəṇṇĭge] n. [[orn.]] decoration, orfruit), to open (as a boil) 2 to yield fruit (as a tree) 3 to wither (as leaves) ② n. (Pb.2.31) ripe fruit ③ (n.) •ಪಣ್ಣು 1 paṇṇu [pəṇṇu] ಪಣ್ 1, ಹಣ್ಣು 1 ುt. 1 🌃 ಹಣ್ಣು (being)ripe [Ka. D4004].
 - ಪಣ¹ paṇa [pənɐ] n. 1 [rival] contest 2 [(wager)] bet, gambling, wager 3 [wager] stake, what is pledged, wager [Sk.].

- ಪಡುವಲು paḍuvalu [pəḍuvəlu] n. [[direc.]] [Ka. ?ಪಣ² pana [pəŋɐ] n. [[mus.]] small drum or tabor operated with one hand (Kitt.) [Ka. D3893].
 - clutch [Ka. *D4011] [ಪ್ ಪಳುಂಕು.
 - •ಪಣಂಚು panamcu [pənəntfu] vt. [beat] to strike or dash against [Ka. *D4011] 🕼 ಪಳಂಚು.
 - •ಪಣವ panava [pəŋĕvɐ] n. [mus.]] a kind of drum [Sk.].
 - ?ಪಣಿ¹ paṇi [pəṇi] n. [[play]] stout stick or bat (used in a children's outdoor game) (Kitt.) [Ka. D3894?].
 - •ಪಣೆ² pani [pəni] n. [[plant]] pipal tree, sacred fig tree, Ficus religiosa L. (Moraceae) → pharm. [Ka. D3895] = ಅಶ್ವತ್ಥ; ಅರಳಿಮರ (com.) *[IMP 3.39].
 - •ಪಣಿ³ paṇi [pəṇi] n. [reptile]] cobra [Sk. phanin-].
 - •ಪಣಿಗೆ panige [pənĭge] n. [(instr.)] comb [? A49] = ಬಾಚಣಿಗೆ (com.) № ಹಣಿಗೆ.
 - •ಪಣಿದ paṇida [pəṇidɐ] n. [[game]] stakes, bet [Ka. *D3921] 🍱 ಪಂತ.
 - †ಪಣಿಯಾರ paṇiyāra [pəṇijɐːrɐ] n. tiffin, fritter [Ka. *D3889] = ಪನಿವಾರ.
 - †ಪಣಿವಾರ paṇiyāṇa [pəṇiveːre] n. tiffin, fritter [Ka. *D3889] = ಪನಿವಾರ.
 - •ಪಣೆ¹ pane [pəne] n. 1 [min.] quarry [?]2 [agr.]] paddy field (Kitt.) [Ka. D3891] = ಕಲ್ಪುಗಣಿ.
 - •ಪಣೆ² pane [pəne] n. [[zoo.]] lair of wild beast [Ka. $D3892] = \varpi f_1$.
 - ?ಪಣೆ³ pane [pəne] n. [[mus.]] small drum or tabor operated with one hand (Kitt.) [Ka. D3893 cf. ribbane "mridangam"] 🎏= ಪಣ².
 - •ಪಣೆ⁴ pane [pəne] n. [[plant]] upper part of the stem of a tree wherefrom it branches off [Ka. D3894].
 - •ಪಣೆ⁵ pane [pəne] n. [body] 1 forehead 2 sinciput [Ka. D3896] 🕼 ಹಣೆ (mod.).
 - •ಪಣ್ಣಿಕ paṇṇika [pəṇṇikɐ] n. 1 [[arrange]] arranging, making ready, equipping 2 [orn.] ornamental mark (of sandal paste, etc.) on the forehead in the form of a circlet [Ka. D3884].
 - nament, dressing [Ka. D3884] [ಡ್ ಪಣ್ಣು ಗೆ.
 - [[arrange]] to make ready, to prepare, to equip (for a war) 2 [[orn.]] to decorate 3 [[do.]] to carry out ((a task) 4 to create, to make 2 vi. [arrange] to be ready for the war [Ka. D3884].

- •ಪಣ್ಣು ² paṇṇu [pəṇṇu] ಪಣ್, ಹಣ್ಣು ① n. [[plant]] •ಪತ್ತು ² pattu [pəttu] ① vi. (Pb.5.59) **1** to stick to, ripe fruit (Pb.1.55) ② (n.) 🍱 ສະໝຸ (being) ripe [Ka. D40041.
- •ສຄາ້ paṇṇuge [pəṇṇŭge] ສຄໍ້ π. 1 [arrange] arranging, making ready, equipping 2 [orn.] decoration, ornament, dressing [Ka. D3884] (Pb.9.100).
- 'ಪಣ್ಣೆಯ paṇṇeya [pəṇṇejɐ] n. [agr.]] farm, landed estate (Kitt.) [Ka. D3891].
- •ಪಣ್ಣ paṇya [pəŋˈjɐ] n. [agr.]] farm, landed estate [Ka. D3891] = ಪಣ್ಣೆಯ.
- •ಪಣ್ಸಾರ paṇyāra [pəңˈjɐːrɐ] n. tiffin, fritter [Ka. *D3889] 🕼 ಪನಿವಾರ.
 - ಪತಂಗ patamga [pətəŋgɐ] n. 1 [(insect)] moth, butterfly 2 [[play]] kite, light frame covered with material to be blown with wind at the end of a long string [Sk.].
- ಂಪತನ patana [pətə̆nɐ] n. [down] 1 fall, collapse 2 ●ಪತ್ತುಗೆ pattuge [pəttüge] ಪತ್ತಿಗೆ, ಹತ್ತಿಗೆ, ಹತ್ತುಗೆ n. (fig.) downfall, decline [Sk.].
- •ಪತರು pataru [pətəru] vi. [mind] to be confused (without knowing what to do) [Ka. *D3910] [2 ಪ-ದರು.
- ಪತಾಕೆ patāke [pətɐːke] n. [symbol] 1 flag, banner, standard 2 decorated flag symbolising the authority of a god or religious organisation [see Fig.] [Sk.].
- ಪತಿ pati [pəti] m. ((ifc.)) 1 [(soc.)] master, lord 2 [kin] husband 3 [jur.] owner 4 [pol.] ruler, king, sovereign, monarch [Sk.].
- banner ಂಪತಿತ patita [pətite] adj.,m. [bad]] (f. ಪ-ತಿತೆ)) corrupt (person), dissolute (person), profligate (person), reprobate (person) [Sk.]. ಪತಿವ್ಯತೆ pativrate [pətivrətə] f. [woman] chaste woman [Sk.].
 - ಪತ್ತಲ pattala [pəttəle] ಪತ್ತಲು, ಪಾತಳು n. [cloth] a kind of thin printed cotton sari (which is believed to be free from ritual impurity) [H. patălā/M. pātală T7736].
 - ಪತ್ತಲು pattala [pəttəlɐ] ಪಾತಳು n. [cloth] [H. patălā/M. pātaļă *T7736] 🎏 ಪತ್ತಲ.
- •ಪತ್ತಿ patti [pətti] n. [[plant]] cotton in the pod, cotton in general [Ka. D3976] 🕼 ಹತ್ತಿ.
- •ಪತ್ತಿಗೆ pattige [pəttige] n. joining [Ka. D4034] <u>್</u>ತಿಪತ್ತುಗೆ.
- ?ಪತ್ತಿಗೆ² pattige [pəttĭge] n. wall-shelf (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka.?].
- •ಪತ್ತು¹ pattu [pəttu] ① numr.adj. ten ② numr.n. ten ಂಪತ್ರಿಕೋದ್ಯಮ patrikōdyama [pətriko:djəmɐ] n. [Ka. D3918].

- to adhere 2 to be united, to join, to be joined to 3 to follow as one's back 4 to take effect (as dye) 5 to catch (fire) 6 to come about, to arise (as a quarrel) 7 to come home to, to touch (as the heart) 8 to surround, to besiege, to lay siege (to) (2) vt. to ascend, to climb (\(\)a tree, mountain, etc. \(\), to scale (\(\)a castle wall, rampart $\rangle\rangle$ (3) n. 1 adhesion, sticking to, to hold 2 close, grapple with fight 3 friendship, trust [ੴ ಹತ್ತು [Ka. D4034].
- •ಪತ್ತಿಸು pattisu [pəttisu] vt.(caus.) 1 to cause to adhere or join, to join, to affix 2 to cause to climb or ascend [Ka. caus.].
- ಪತ್ತು³ pattu [pəttu] n. [(time)] turn (of repetition) [Ka. *D4559] = ಸರದಿ 🎏 ಹೊತ್ತು.
- state of being joined, connection, etc. [Ka. D4034]. ಪತ್ತೆ patte [pətte] n. 1 whereabouts, trace, clue 2 address, name of place to which letters etc. are directed [H. patā].
- ಪತ್ತೆಹಚ್ಚು pattehaccu [pəttehətʃtʃu] vt. [[secret]] to detect, to find out, to trace (a secret, reason, culprit, someone's whereabouts, etc. 🖔 \P ಪೋಲಿಸರು ಅಪ-ರಾದ್ದಿಯನ್ನು ಪತ್ತೆಹಚ್ಚಿದರು. The police has found the trace of the culprit. [+ haccu].
- ಪತ್ತೆದಾರ pattedāra [pəttedeːre] m. (f. ಪತ್ತೆದಾರಳು)) detective, sleuth [patte + $-d\bar{a}ra$].
- ∙ಪತ್ತೊಂಬತ್ತು pattombattu [pəttombəttu] nineteen ② numr.n. numr.adj. nineteen [Ka. D3918].
- ಂಪತ್ನಿ patni [pətni] f. wife [Sk.] = ಹೆಂಡತಿ.
- *ಪತ್ತ patya [pətˈjɐ] (n.) [Sk. patʰya] 🎏 ಪಥ್ಯ.
- ಂಪತ, patra [pətre] n. [[inf.]] 1 letter, epistle 2 page (of book) [Sk.] = ಫುಟ.
- ಂಪತ್ರಕರ್ತ patrakarta [pətrəkərtɐ] m. [[inf.]] (f. ಪತ್ರಕ-ರ್ತೆ)) journalist, pressman [Sk.] = ಪತ್ರಿಕೋದ್ಯಮಿ.
- ಂಪತ್ರವ್ಯವಹಾರ patravyavahāra [pətˈrə̆vjəvəheːre] n. [inf.] letter correspondence [Sk.].
- ಂಪತ್ರಿಕಾಗೋಷ್ಠಿ patrikāgōṣṭʰi [pətrikæ:go:ṣṭʰi] n. [(inf.)] press conference [Sk.].
- ಂಪತ್ರಿಕಾವ್ಯವಸಾಯ patrikāvyavasāya [pətˈrikɐːvjəvəse:je] n. [[inf.]] journalism, press [Sk.] = ಪತ್ರಿಕೋ-ದ್ಯಮ.
- $[\inf]$ journalism, press [Sk.] = ಪತ್ರಿಕಾವ್ಯವಸಾಯ.

- ಂಪತ್ರಿಕೋದ್ಯಮಿ patrikōdyami [pətriko:djəmi] mf. ●ಪದಪು padapu [pəđěpu] ಪದಂಪು, ಪದಪು, ಪದಪು, ಪದುಪು, ಪ [(inf.)] journalist, pressman [Sk.].
 - ಪತ್ರಿಕೆ patrike [pətrike] n. [(inf.]] newspaper, periodical magazine or journal [Sk.].
 - ಪತ್ನ patva [pətˈvɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /pa/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಂಪಥ patha [pathe] n. 1 path, road, way 2 orbit, track, course, route, trail 3 way, path, as advocated by religious preachers [Sk.].
 - ಪಥ್ಯ pathya [pəth·jɐ] •① (adj.) 0 [right] 'belonging to the right road' •1 [med.] proper, wholesome (esp. of diet) (2) (adj.) 1 (being)beneficial *2 (being>prohibited to eat or drink by a doctor ¶ ಸಕ್ಕರೆ ನನಗೆ ಪಥ್ಯ. Sugar is prohibited to me [due to a medical reason.] 3 (being)palatable (as an advice, etc.) ¶ ಗುರುಗಳ ಉಪದೇಶ ಶಿಷ್ಟನಿಗೆ ಪಥ್ಮವಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ . The advice given by the teacher was not palatable to the student. *4 not palatable \P ನನ್ನ ಉಪದೇಶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಪಥ್ಯ. My advice is not palatable to him. 3 n. [med.] diet, list controlled food recommended by doctors during treatment ¶ ಡಾಕ್ಸರು ನನಗೆ ಪಥ್ಯ ಬರೆದು ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The doctor prescribed me a diet. [Sk.].
- ulletಪದ 1 pada [pəðe] n. proper condition for utilising, tempered state, e.g., state of being neither unripe nor too ripe (as fruit, etc.), state of being neither too hot or too cool (as cooked rice, etc.), appropriate temperature, etc., for processing (iron, etc.) [Ka. D3907] **ಿ**ಹದ.
- ಂಪದ² pada [pədɐ] n. 1 [body] foot 2 [move] footstep 3 [move] footprint 4 [life] way, path (followed by a person) 5 [soc.] position, rank, degree, office 6 [[phil.]] final emancipation 7 [[ling.]] word 8 [[poet.]] a line of a verse 9 [math.] figure which represents "two" 10 [lit.] song, poem fit for singing [Sk.].
- ಪದಂಪು padampu [pədəmpu] n. 1 love, affection 2 charm, attraction [Ka. D3910].
- ಪದಕ padaka [pədəkɐ]n. [[symbol]] medal, medallion [Sk.].
- ಂಪದಚ್ಯುತಿ padacyuti [pədəॅʧjuti] n. being unseated, deposition, dethronement, dismissal, dislodgment \diamondsuit ~ ಆಗು vi. [Sk.].
- •ಪದನ್ padan [pəđən] n. [Ka. *D3907] [இಹದ².
- ●ಪದನ padana [pəðənɐ] n. [Ka. *D3907] [≌ಹದ.
- •ಪದನು padanu [pəđənu] n. [Ka. D3907] [ಾಹದ.

- ದೆಪ್ಪು, ಹದಹು n. 1 eagerness, zeal, 2 pleasurable excitement [Ka. D3910].
- ●ಪದಪು padappu [pəðəppu] n. love, affection [Ka. D3910] 🍱 ಪದಪು.
- ಪದರ padara [pəđặrɐ] n. 1 [[wear]] fold, crease 2 layer, stratum (of stone, etc.) [Ka. *D3915] 🕼 ಪ-ದರು 3 .
- •ಪದರು¹ padaru [pədĕru] vi. 1 [[anger]] to be irritated, to be incensed 2 [speech] to speak unadvised, to blabber, to talk nonsense 3 [fear] to tremble with fear, to shudder for fear 4 [mind] to be restless, to loose peace of mind [Ka. *D3910] 🕼 ಪದರು.
- •ಪದರು² padaru [pəðəru] n. [(log.]] incompatibleness [Ka. *D4163] 🎏 ಪದಿರ್.
 - ಪದರು³ padaru [pədə̆ru] ಪದರ *vi.* [[wear]] **1** outer end of a garment, esp. of a sari 2 fold (of a cloth) ¶ ಆ ಸೀರೆಯ ಪದರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಐವತ್ತು ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಇಟ್ಟಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I have kept fifty rupees in the fold of the sari. 3 (fig.) lap, protection [M. padară] [\mathfrak{T} ಪದರ 2 .
- ಪದರು 4 padaru [pədəru] ಪದರ n. 1 fold, crease $oldsymbol{2}$ layer, stratum (of stone, etc.) 3 scale or coat of an onion, etc. 4 scale of a fish or crocodile 5 division (of a pouch etc.) [?].
- ಪದವಿ padavi [pədə̆vi] n. [soc.]] 1 position, rank, status (in an organisation) 2 degree (as B.A, M.A, Ph.D.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪದವಿದಾನ padavidāna [pədə̆vide:ne] n. [soc.] granting a degree [Sk.].
- ಂಪದವಿದಾನಮಹೋತ ವ padavidānamahōtsava [pədəvide:nəməho:tsəve] n. [rit.]] convocation, a ceremony of conferring degrees [Sk.].
- †ಪದವು padavu [pəđə̆vu] n. [[geo.]] (Hav.) hilltop [Ka. D4026].
- ●ಪದಲು padaru [pəðəru] ಪತರು, ಪದರು vi. to be irritated, to be incensed [Ka. D3910].
- ಪದಾತಿ padāti [pədɐːti] mf. 1 [(traf.)] pedestrian 2 [mil.] foot soldier [Sk.].
- ಪದಾರ್ಥ padartha [pəde:rthe] n. 1 [[ling.]] meaning of a word 2 [[ling.]] thing, object, commodity [Sk.].
- •ಪದಿಂಬರ್ padimbar [pəđimbər]mf. ten persons [Ka. D3918].
- ●ಪದಿ padi [pəđi] numr.(n.) ((ibc.)) ten- ¶ ಪದಿನಾಲ್ತು fourteen [Ka. D3918].
- ●ಪದಿನ್ padin- [pəđin] numr.(n.) ten- (as in ಪದಿನಾ– ಲ್ತು) ¶ ಪದಿನಾಱು sixteen [Ka. D3918].

- ●ಪದಿರ್ padir [padir] ಪದರು, ಪದಿರು, ಪದುರು, ಹದರು, ಅಪನ pana [pane] ಪನವು n. place appointed for secret ಹದಿರ್ 2 ಹದಿರು, ಹದುರು n. 1 [[speech]] speech that admits of a double meaning, double entente 2 [[speech]] •ಪನವು panavu [pənə̈vu] n. [Ka. D3887] 🕼 ಪನ. bitter word 3 [[speech]] clever word, aphorism 4 [[inf.]] •ಪನಸ panasa [pənəsə] n. [[plant]] jacktree or jacksignal, sign [Ka. D4163].
- •ಪದಿರು padiru [pəđiru] n. 1 [speech] speech that admits of a double meaning, double entente 2 [(inf.)] signal, sign [Ka. *D4163] [ಿ ಪದಿರ್.
- •ಪದುಗು padugu [pəđugu] ಹದಿಗು, ಹದುಗು vi. 1 to •ಪನಿ pani [pəni] ① n. drop (of water, dew, etc.) ② shrink, to contract 2 to be broken (a promise, etc.) [Ka. D3912].
- •ಪದುಪು padupu [pəðŭpu] n. neatness, orderliness, tidiness [Ka. *D3910] [ಿ ಪದಪು.
- •ಪದುರು paduru [pəðuru] n. [speech] clever word, aphorism [Ka. *D4163] [ಿ ಪದಿರ್.
- ●ಪದುಳ padula [pəðu]೪] ಪದಿಲ, ಹದುಳ, ಹದುಳು ① (n.) 1 well-being, prosperity, happiness 2 security, safety 3 joy, satisfaction 4 zeal, enthusiasm 5 love, affection 6 reverence, veneration 7 charm, attraction ② adj.,m (f. *ಪದುಳಳ್) resolute (person) [Ka. D39071.
- ●ಪದುಳಿಗ paduliga [pəðulĭgɐ] m. ((f. *ಪದುಳಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) happy man [Ka. D3907].
- •ಪದುಳಿರ್ padulir [pəđu|ir] vi. 1 to be happy 2 to be in peace and quiet [Ka. D3907].
- •ಪದುಳಿಸು padulisu [pəðu|ĭsu] vi. 1 to become well or happy 2 to be soothed or calmed (as a person or mind) 3 to feel refreshed, to recover one's strength [Ka. D3907].
- •ಪದೆ pade [pəđe] ಹದೆ vt. 1 to desire, to wish, to be eager 2 to be enthusiastic, to be zealous; to be excited 3 to long (for) 4 to love, to like 5 to be glad, to rejoice, etc. 6 to be attractive [Ka. D3910 cf. ?D38281.
- •ಪದೆಪು padepu [pəđepu] n. 1 love, affection 2 satisfaction, joy, pleasure 3 charm, attraction 4 desire 5 service, attendance [Ka. *D3910] 🕼 ಪದಪು.
- •ಪದ್ದು paddu [pəddu] ① n. 〖bird〗kite, hawk, fal- •ಪನ್ರಂಗ pannaṃga [pənnəŋgɐ] ಪಲಂಗ, ಪಲ್ಲಂಗ, ಪಲಂcon, eagle, vulture ② n. 🍱 ಹದ್ದು [[bird]] Garuda, Vishnu's vehicle, king of birds [Ka. D3977].
- †ಪದ, padra [pədrə] n. [form] layer (gul.) [Ka. D3915].
 - ಪದ್ಧ ತಿ paddhati [pəddhəti]n. 1 [[manner]] way, manner = 0° ≥ 2 [[custom]] custom, practise, tradition [Sk.]. ಪದ್ಯ padya [pədjɐ] n. 1 poem, verse, metrical composition 2 stanza [Sk.].

- meeting [Ka. *D3887] = ಸಂಕೇತಸ್ಥಳ.
- fruit, Artocarpus heterophyllus Lam. (Moraceae) food [Ka. D3988] [ಾಹಲಸು *[IMP 1.209].
- ●ಪನಸು panasu [pənə̃su] n. [plant] [Ka. *D3988] **್**ಹಲಸು.
- vi. 📭 ಹನಿ to fall in drops [Ka. D4035].
- •ಪನಿನೀರ್ paninīr [pəniniːr] n. [water] [Ka. pani + *nīr* D4035] [ಿ ಪನ್ನೀರು.
- •ಪನಿನೀರು paninīru [pəniniːru] n. [water]] 1 drop of water 2 rose water, perfumed water for sprinkling on guests on auspicious ceremonies [Ka. pani "drop of water" + $n\bar{i}ru *D40351$.
- ?ಪನಿಯಾಣ paniyāna [pənijɐːŋɐ]n. foodtiffin, fritter, snack (Kitt.) [Ka. D3889] [ಿ ಪನಿವಾರ.
- •ಪನಿಯಾರ paniyāra [pənijerre]n. tiffin, snack, fritter
- ●ಪನಿವಾರ panivāra [pənive:re] ಪಣಿಯಾರ, ಪಣಿವಾರ, ಪಣ್ಯಾರ n. [Ka. D3889] [≌ಪನಿಯಾಣ.
- ●ಪನೆ pane [pəne] ಹನೆ n. palmyra palm Borassus flabellifer L. (Arecaceae) [Ka. D4037] 🕼 ಹನೆ.
- •ಪನ್ಗಳರ್ pandalir [pəndəlir] n. fresh young leaves [pam D3821 + talir D3131] (Pb.5.32).
- ●ಪನ್ನೆ pande [pənde]*mf.* coward [Ka. D3927] = ಪುಕ್ಕಲ **್**ಹಂದೆ.
- ●ಪನ್ನ್ pann [pənn-] *numr*. ((ibc.)) an allomorph of ಪತ್ತು appearing in the numerals for 11 and 12 [Ka. D3918].
- •ಪನ್ನ¹ panna [pənnæ] n. [[pride]] 1 self-conceit, haughtiness, arrogance 2 bragging [Ka. *D4042].
- •ಪನ್ನ² panna [pənnɐ] n. [[plant]] leaf (of a plant) [Sk. parṇa-] = ಎಲೆ (com.).
 - ಪನ್ನ³ panna [pənnɐ] n. [metr.]] breadth (of cloth, wall, etc.) [Pe. pahnā] 🍱 ಪನ್ನಾ.
- ಗು, ಪಲಂಗು, ಪಲ್ಲಂಕ, ಪಲ್ಲಂಗು n. 1 bedstead 2 canopy over an open palanquin 3 bedroom with a bedstead [Ka. D4040/Sk. palyamka].
- ಪನ್ನಾ pannā [pənnɐː] ಪನ್ನ ³ n. [[metr.]] breadth (of cloth, wall, etc.) [Pe. $pahn\bar{a}$] = ಅಗಲ.
- 'ಪನ್ನಾಡೆ pannāḍe [pənnɐːde] n. [[plant]] fibrous cloth-like web about the bottom of the leaf-stalk of a palmyra or coconut tree (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4041].

- •ಪನ್ನಿ panni [pənni] n. [Ka. D4042] [≌ಪನ್ನ².
- •ಪನ್ನೀರ್ pannīr [pənni:r] n. [[water]] [Ka. pani + nīr D4035] [೯೯ ಪನ್ನೀರು.
 - ಪನ್ನೀರು pannīru [pənniru] ಪನಿನೀರ್, ಪನಿನೀರು, ಪನ್ನೀರು n. [[water]] 1 cool water 2 rose water, perfumed water for sprinkling on guests on auspicious ceremonies [Ka. pani "drop of water" + $n\bar{r}ru$ *D4035].
- •ಪನ್ನಿ 1 panni [pənni] n. [Ka. D4042] [\mathcal{F} ಪನ್ನ 2 .
- •ಪನ್ನೆ ² panne [pənne] *n.* camphor, *Cinnamomum* camphora L. Nees & Eberm. (Lauraceae) [Ka. D4043] = ಕರ್ಪೂರ (com.).
- •ಪಪ್ಪಡ pappaḍa [pəppə̈dʊ] n. [[food]] thin crisp cake made of pulse with spices [Ka. D3928] [ಾಹಪ್ಪಳ.
- ?ಪಪ್ಪಡಿ pappadi [pəppədi] n. [food]] (ifc.)) [Ka. D3928] cf. ಗುಳಪಪ್ಪಡಿ.
- ?ಪಪ್ಪರಿಕೆ papparike [pəppərĭke] n. roughness (Kitt.) [Ka. D3973] = ಪರ್ಪರಿಕೆ.
- •ಪಪ್ಪಳ pappala [pəppə[v] n. [food]] thin crisp cake made of pulse with spices [Ka. D3928] [ಾಹಪ್ಪಳ.
- •ಪಪ್ಪು pappu [pəppu] n. [[food]] split pulse of any kind [Ka. D3978] = ಬೇಳೆ (col.).
- ಂಪಯಣ payaṇa [pəjĕnɐ] n. travel, journey, tour [Sk. prayāṇa-] = ಪ್ರಯಾಣ.
 - ಪಯಣಿಗ payaṇiga [pəjəṇigɐ] m. [[traf.]] (f. ಪಯಣೆಗಳು)) traveller, tourist, sojourner, passenger [Sk.] = ಪ್ರಯಾಣಿಕ.
- •ಪಯಿನ್– payin- [pəjin-] *numr*. an allomorph of ಪತ್ತು appearing in the numeral for 10, like ಪಯಿನ್– ಭಾಸಿರ್ವರ್ (*Pb.11.40*) [Ka. D3918].
 - ಪಯಿರ್ payir [pəjir] n. 1 [agr.]] standing crop, growing crop 2 [[plant]] plants, vegetation [Ka. D3821] = ಪಸಿರು.
 - ಪಯಿಲ್ವಾನ್ pailavāna [pəjilvɐ:n] *m*. [sports] (f. *ಪೈಲ್ವಾನಳು)) wrestler (of Indian style) [Pe. *pahlwān*] ∎≆ಪೈಲವಾನ.
- ?ಪಯ್ನ payne [pəĭne] n. fish-tail palm, elephant's palm, *Caryota urens* L. (Arecaceae) (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3944].
- ಂಪರ¹ para [pərɐ] ① (adj.) 1 [loc.] distant, remote 2 [against] opposite, ulterior, on the other side (of) 3 [order] subsequent, following, succeeding 4 [comp.] other, another, different 5 superior ② adj.,m. (f. ಪರೆ)) 1 [diff.] foreign⟨er⟩, alien, stranger ¶ ಅವನು ಪರಪುರುಷ. He is an alien. 2 [against] inimical, hostile/enemy, adversary ⟨person⟩ 3 [concentr.]

- (one) who is intent on or engrossed in (something) ¶ ನನ್ನ ತಮ್ಮ ಅಧ್ಯಯನಪರನಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. My brother is engrossed in studies. 4 [own] (person) who does not belong to one ¶ ಪರಸ್ತ್ರೀಯನ್ನು ಕಾಮಿಸಬಾರದು. One should not desire another woman. ③ n. [rel.] salvation, deliverance from the transmigration of the soul [Sk.].
- ಪರ 2 para [pərɐ] n. [wish] 1 on behalf of, representing \P ನನ್ನ ಪರವಾಗಿ ನೀವು ಮಾತಾಡಿ. Speak on my behalf. 2 for, for the sake of, in support of \P ದೀಪಿಕಾ ಬಿ. ಜೆ. ಪೀಯ ಪರವಾಗಿ ಭಾಷಣ ಮಾಡಿದರು. Dipika spoke on behalf of the B.J.P. [?].
- ಪರಂಗಿ paraṃgi [pərəŋgi] *adj.,mf.* [[ethn.]] European [Pe. *firangī*] 🍱 ಫಿರಂಗಿ.
- †ಪರಂಚು paraṃcu [pərəɲtʃu] vi. to mutter [Ka. D4031].
- ಪರಂಧಾಮ paraṃdʰāma [pərəndʰeːmɐ] n. [rel.]] heaven, paradise, heavenly abode [Sk.].
- ಪರಂಪರೆ parampare [pərəmpəre] n. tradition, belief or practise followed by generations, custom handed by tradition [Sk.].
- ಪರಂಬರಿಸು parambarisu [pərəmbərisu] vt. [value] 1 to examine, to scrutinise, to look into ⟨(an application, proposal, suggestion, etc.⟩) ∘2 [[serve]] to show hospitality to [Sk.] [愛ಪರಾಮರಿಸು.
- •ಪರಕಲಿಸು parakalisu [pərəkəlisu] vt. [[increase]] 1 [[ext.]] to scatter, to spread (Pb.2.8) 2 [[up]] to increase [Ka. D3949].
- ಂಪರಕೀಯ parakīya [pərški:jɐ] *adj.,m.* [soc.] (f. ಪರಕೀಯಳು)) 1 foreign, alien, strange ⟨person⟩ 2 hostile ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- •ಪರಕೆ¹ parake [pərəke]n. [wish] 1 blessing, benediction 2 religious vow, vow to a god to offer him some precious thing when his wish is fulfilled; or undergoing penance praying a god to fulfil one's wish [Ka. D3951] [ಾಹರಕೆ.
- ●ಪರಕೆ² parake [pərə̆ke] n. [tool] broom [Ka. D4415] ಟ್ ಪೊರಕೆ.
- ಪರಚು paracu [pərəੱtʃu] vt. [[harm]] to scratch with one's finger or nails, to claw [Ka. D4023].
- •ಪರಡು¹ paraḍu [pərə̌du] *n.* [[body]] ankle (*Pb.11.136*) [Ka. D3952].
- •ಪರಡು² paraḍu [pərə̈du] ① vt. to scape together with the a hoe ② vi. to grope about, to search (Pb.9.95.V) [Ka. D3956, D4023].
- •ಪರಡು³ paraḍu [pərə̈du] ① vt. to spread, to diffuse ② vi. to spread, to become diffused [Ka. D3949].

•ಪರದ¹ parada [pərə́dɐ] ಹರದ *m*. [[com.]] ([f. ಪರದಿ)) merchant, trader (*Pb.4.10*) [Ka. D3949].

ಪರದ² parada [pərə̆dɐ] *n.* [[drama]] [Pe. *parda*] l (ತ್ರಾಪರದಾ.

ಪರದಾ paradā [pərəde:] ಪಡದೆ, ಪರದ², ಪರದೆ, ಫರದೆ n. [hide] 1 screen, curtain 2 curtain used in dramas 3 screen used in the cinema 4 burka, long veil reaching nearly to the feet, worn by Muslim woman 5 system of covering the body from head to foot practised by Muslim women [Pe. parda] [ಾಪರದೆ.

- නිර්ධා paradāḍu [pərə̆đeːdu] vi. ((-පවා)) to struggle, to run about, to make efforts [Ka. paridā-du].
- •ಪರದಿಕೆ paradike [pərədĭke] ಹರದಿಕೆ n. [[com.]] trade, business [Ka. paradu + -ike].
- •ಪರದು paradu [pərðu] ಹರದು n. [[com.]] trade, business [Ka. D3949].

ಪರದೆ parade [pərə̆de] ಪಡದೆ, ಪರದ², ಪರದಾ, ಫರದೆ n. [[hide]] 1 screen, curtain 2 curtain used in dramas 3 screen used in the cinema [Pe. parda] ಟಿ ಪ್ ಪರದಾ.

ಪರದೇಶಿ paradēśi [pərəde:ʃi] *adj.,mf.* [soc.] 1 foreign⟨er⟩, ⟨person⟩belonging to another country 2 (fig.) ⟨person⟩who does not have anyone to support or help him ¶ ತಂದೆ ತಾಯಿಗಳನ್ನು ಕಳೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಅವನು ಪರದೇಶಿಯಾದ. Loosing his parents, he was left without anyone to support him. [Sk.].

ಪರಪರ parapara [pərəpərɐ] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound of rendering or tearing cloth [Ka. < parapara D4024].

●ಪರಪು parapu [pərəpu] ① vt. [spread] 1 to spread about, to scatter about 2 to spread ⟨roots, branches, bed sheet, etc.⟩ 3 to spread, to divulge ② vi. [spread] 1 to spread about, to be divulged 2 to spread about, to scatter about to spread (as branches, roots, etc.) 3 to spread (as rumour, etc.), to be divulged (as a secret) ③ n. [spread] ಟ್ ಹಬ್ಬು state of being extended, expansion; diffusion [Ka. D3949]. ಪರಪುರುಷ parapuruṣa [pərəpuruṣɐ] m. [kin] another woman's husband (for a woman) [Sk.].

ಪರಭಾರೆ parabʰāre [pərəbʰeːre] ① (n.) [jur.] alienation, transfer of ownership or right of use ¶ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಆಸ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ಪರಭಾರೆ ಮಾಡಿದನು. He handed over his property to another person. ② adv. 1 (NK) independently, separately, outside the house (as the steps) ¶ ಮೇಲಿನ ಮನೆಗೆ ಹೋಗಲು ಮೆಟ್ರಿಲು ಪರಭಾರೆಯಾಗಿದೆ. The steps to the

upper storey is outside. 2 (NK) with the omission of some point ordinarily observed \P ಅವನು ಊರಿಗೆ ಬಂದು ಪರಭಾರೆ ಹೊರಟು ಹೋದ. He came to this city and went without meeting me (thus alienated himself). [M. par- $b^h\bar{a}re$].

ಪರಭಾರೆಪತ್ರ parabʰārepatra [pərə̆bʰeːrepətˈrɐ] *n.* [jur.]] deed of transfer [+ *patra*].

ಪರಭಾರೆ ಮಾಡು parabʰāre [pərəbʰɐːre mɐːdu] vt. [[jur.]] to alienate ¶ ಅವನು ಹೊಲವನ್ನು ಪರಭಾರೆ ಮಾಡಿದ. He transferred his field. [+ $m\bar{a}du$].

ಪರಮ parama [pərəmv] (adj.) supreme, finest, best, highest [Sk.].

ಪರಮಪದ paramapada [pərəməpəde] n. [[rel.]] salvation, deliverance from the transmigration of the soul [Sk.].

ಪರಮಹಂಸ paramahaṃsa [pərəmə̆həmsv] *mf.* ascetic of the highest order [Sk.].

ಂಪರಮಾಣು paramāṇu [pərəmɐːnu] n. [[phys.]] atom [Sk.].

ಪರಮಾತ್ಮ paramātma [pərə̆mɐ:tmɐ] n. [rel.]] God, Almighty [Sk.].

ಪರಮಾಯಿಷಿ paramāyiṣi [pərəmɐːjiṣi] (n.) [[taste]] best, superior, exquisite (mostly used for fruit, drinks, snuff, etc.) ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಪರಮಾಯಿಷಿ ಮಾವಿನ ಹಣ್ಣನ್ನು ತಂದಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Father has brought exquisite mangoes. [Pe. farmāišī] = ಫರಮಾಯಿಷಿ².

ಪರಮಾಶಿ paramāśi [pərə̌mɐ:ʃi] (n.) [[taste]] best, superior, exquisite (mostly used for fruit, drinks, snuff, etc.) [Pe. farmāišī] ಿಿ ಫರಮಾಯಿಷಿ².

- ಂಪರಮಾವಧಿ paramāvadʰi [pərəme:vədʰi] n. extremity, utmost limit, maximum, culmination ¶ ಅ-ವನ ಸಹನೆ ಪರಮಾವಧಿ ಮುಟ್ಟಿದೆ. His patience has reached the limit. [Sk.].
- ●ಪರಮೆ parame [pərə̃me] n. [[insect]] [Ka. *D4020] [ೀಪಱಮೆ.
- •ಪರಯಿಸು parayisu [pərəjisu] vt. [[spread]] to spread, to disperse [Ka. D3949].
- ಪರ್ paral [pərəl] n. 1 [min.]] pebble (Pb.3.49) 2 [min.]] precious stone 3 [mass]] bit of camphor, etc. 4 [[plant]] very young unripe fruit [Ka. D3959] [ක ක රූව.
- •ಪರಲು¹ paralu [pərəlu] n. [min.] precious stone [Ka. *D3959] ಿ ಪ್ರಕ್ಷರಳು.
- •ಪರಲು² paralu [pəraðlu] n. [rel.] relationship [?]. ಪರಲೋಕ paralōka [pərðlo:kɐ] n. [myth.] world where people are believed to go after death [Sk.].

- ಪರವಶ paravaśa [pərə̆vəʃɐ] m. [soc.] (f. ಪರವಶಳು) $1 \langle person \rangle subject to another, subservient <math>\langle person \rangle$, subordinate $\langle person \rangle 2 \langle person \rangle absorbed, engrossed or immersed (in something) ¶ ಅವನು ಭಕ್ತಿಪರವಶನಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He is absorbed in devotion [to a god].$
- ಪರವಾನಗಿ paravānagi [pərə̈vɐ:nəgi] n. [[soc.]] permission, approval, license ¶ ಕಾರನ್ನು ಓಡಿಸಲು ಪರವಾನಗಿ ಇರಬೇಕು. One should have a license to drive a car. [Pe. parwānagī].
- නිර්ධ paravi [pərə̆vi] n. [[contain]] a large open-mouthed earthen vessel for storing water [Ka. D3961] [ක ස්ටිඩ.
- •ಪರಸು parasu [pərə̆su] vt. [wish] to bless, to utter a benediction [Ka. D3951] (Pb.6.11).
- ಪರಸ್ಪರ paraspara [pərəspərɐ] ① (n.) [soc.]] (being)mutual, reciprocal ② adv. [soc.]] mutually, reciprocally, one with another ¶ ಕಚೇರಿಯ ಜವಾನರು ಪರಸ್ಪರ ಜಗಳವಾಡುತ್ತಿರುತ್ತಾರೆ. Office peons are quarrelling with each other. [Sk.].
- ಪರಹಿತ parahita [pərəhitɐ] n. [[welfare]] benevolence, welfare of others [Sk.].
- •ಪರಳ್ paral [pərəl] *n*. [min.] precious stone [Ka. D3959] [ಾಹರಳು.
- ? బెరళిగ paraļiga [pərə̃[igɐ] m. (f. బెరళిగెత్తి) 1 adulterer 2 profligate, voluptuary, lecherous person [Ka. D3964].
- •ಪರಳು paraļu [pərəl] n. 1 [min.] pebble (Pb.3.49) 2 [plant] very small unripe fruit [Ka. *D3959] [இಹ−ರಳು.
- •ಪರಾಂಬರಿಸು parāṃbarisu [pərɐːmbərĭsu]vt. [value] to examine, to scrutinise, to look into ⟨⟨an application, proposal, suggestion, etc.⟩⟩ [Sk.] [ಾಪರಾಮರಿಸು.
- ಂಪರಾಕಾಷ್ಠ್ರೆ parākāṣṭʰe [pərɐːkɐːṣṭʰe] n. utmost limit, maximum, extremity, zenith, height, culmination (of fame, richness, prosperity) [Sk.] = ಪರಮಾವಧಿ.
 - ಪರಾಕು parāku [pəreːku] ① n. [soc.] 0 having the face turned away •1 negligence ¶ ದೇವರೇ ಪರಾಕು ಮಾಡಬೇಡ! Oh god don't ignore me! 2 (fig.) laudation ¶ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳನ್ನು ಪರಾಕು ಹೇಳುವವರು ಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The chief minister is surrounded by flatterers. 3 care, attention •② snt. Attention! Take heed! Listen! (word pronounced by attendants of a king when he appears in the court of audience so that people are informed of his presence [Sk. parāñc-].

- ಪರಾಕು ಹೇಳು parāku hēļu [pərɐːku heː[u] vi. [soc.]] 1 to pronounce the word "Attention" for the king 2 to flatter (a king, leader, teacher, etc.) ¶ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರಿಗೆ ಪರಾಕು ಹೇಳುವವರನ್ನು ಕಂಡರೆ ಬಹಳ ಇಷ್ಟ. The chief is very much fond of people who flatter him. $[+h\bar{e}lu]$.
- ಪರಾಕ್ರಮ parākrama [pərɐːkrə̌mɐ] n. [[hero]] 1 bravery, heroism, valour, courage 2 strength, might, power (of a mighty king) [Sk.].
- ಪರಾಕ್ರಮಿ parākrami [pərɐːkrə̌mi] *adj.,mf.* [[hero]] valiant ⟨person⟩, powerful ⟨person⟩, hero [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಾಗ parāga [pərɐ:gɐ] n. [[plant]] dust of flowers, pollen [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಾಗಸ್ಪರ್ಶ parāgasparśa [pərɐ:gəspərʃɐ]n. [[plant]] pollination [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಾಜ್ಮುಖ parāmmukʰa [pəreːŋmukʰɐ] *adj.,m.* [interr.] (f. ಪರಾಜ್ಮುಖಿ) apathetic, uninterested, indifferent, unconcerned [Sk.].
 - ಪರಾಜಯ parājaya [pəreːʤəjɐ] n. [[fail]] 1 defeat, being vanquished 2 (fig.) failure (in some attempt or examination) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಮಗನು ಆಯ್. ಎ. ಎಸ್. ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪರಾಜಯ ಹೊಂದಿದನು. My son failed in the I.A.S examination. [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಾಜಿತ parājita [pəreːʤitɐ] adj.,m. [[fail]] (f. ಪರ್ ರಾಜಿತೆ) defeated, vanquished, beaten, overpowered, subdued ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಾತ್ಪರ paratpara [pəre:tpəre] *adj*. [[high]] higher than the highest, of the greatest excellence, superior to the best [Sk.].
- ಪರಾಭವ parābʰava [pəre:bʰəve] n. [fail] 1 defeat, being vanquished 2 (fig.) failure (in some attempt or examination) $\diamond \sim$ ಆಗು vi. [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಾಮರಿಸು parāmarisu [pəre:mərǐsu] ಪರಂಬರಿಸು, ಪರಾಮ್ಮರಿಸು vt. 1 [[value]] to examine, to scrutinise, to look into ⟨⟨an application, proposal, suggestion, etc.⟩⟩ ∘2 [[serve]] to show hospitality to ∘3 [[value]] to evaluate, to criticise ⟨⟨a literary work, etc.⟩⟩ ∘4 [[prot.]] to protect; to nourish [Sk. parāmar-sisu].
 - ಪರಾಮರ್ಶ parāmarśa [pəre:mərʃɐ] n. consideration, examination (of an application, proposal, suggestion, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಪರಾಮರ್ಶಿಸು parāmarśisu [pəreːmər∫isu] vt. [[study]] to consider, to examine ⟨⟨an application, proposal, suggestion, etc.⟩⟩ [Sk.].

- tion, examination (of an application, proposal, suggestion, etc.) [Sk.] = ಪರಾಮರ್ಶ.
- ●ಪರಾಮ್ಮರಿಸು parāmmarisu [pəre:mmərisu] vt. [[value]] to examine, to scrutinise, to look into ((an application, proposal, suggestion, etc. 🕽 [Sk.] 🕼 ಪ – ರಾಮರಿಸು.
- ಂಪರಾಯಣ parāyana [pereijane] adj.,m. ಪರಾಯಣೆ)) (person)devoted (to something), (person\engrossed (in something) [Sk.].
 - ಪರಾರಿ parāri [pəreːri] n. [away] bolting, running away, decampment, taking to one's heel $\diamond \sim ಆಗು$ vi. [Pe. farār/farārī].
- ಂಪರಾರ್ಥ parārtha [pəreːrthe] n. [(welfare)] welfare of the people [Sk.].
 - ಪರಾರ್ಥಕ parārthaka [pəreirthəke] vt. [welfare]] altruistic, philanthropic ¶ ಮಹಾತ್ರ ಗಾಂಧಿಯ ಜೀವನ ಪರಾರ್ಥ-ಕವಾಗಿರುತ್ತದೆ. The life of Mahatma Gandhi is for the welfare of the people. [Sk.].
- ಪರಾವಲಂಬಿ parāvalambi [pərɐːvələmbi] adj.,mf. [(soc.)] (person)dependent on or subject to some one [Sk.].
- •ಪರಿ¹ pari [pəri] ① vi. [(move)] 1 to flow (as water) 2 to move, to proceed 3 to run 4 to go away, disappear (as trouble), to be discharged (as a debt) \bigcirc n. 1 attack 2 [move] flowing [Ka. D3963, cf. D4020]. ಪರಿ² pari [pəri] n. [manner] way, manner, kind, method ¶ ಹಲವು ಪರಿಯಲಿ ಬೇಡಿಕೊಂಡರೂ ಅವಳು ದುಡ ನು ಕೊಡಲಿಲ್ಲ. Though I besought in many ways she did not give ?ಪರಿಜೆ¹ parije [pəriʤe] n. 1 [form] form, shape 2 me money. [Ka. D3968] = ತರ.
- ?ಪರಿ³ pari [pəri] vi. [[insect]] spider's web (B.4.113 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3981].
- •ಪರಿ⁴ pari [pəri]vt. [[destroy]] to destroy [Ka. *D4027]
- ಪರಿಕರ parikara [pərikəre]n. [[tool]] apparatus, equipment, instrument [Sk.].
- •ಪರಿಕೆ¹ parike [pərĭke] n. [attack] attack [Ka. pari¹ + -ke D3963].
- •ಪರಿಕ² parike [pərike] n. [test] test, trial [Sk. parī $k s \bar{a}$ -].
- •ಪರಿಕೆ³ parike [pərike] n. [(water)] ditch, trench (around a fort, etc.) [Sk. parikhā-].
- •ಪರಿಕಿಸು parikisu [pərikisu] vt. [(test]] to inspect carefully, to examine, to test, to investigate [Sk. pa $r\bar{\imath}ksisu$] = ಪರೀಕ್ಷಿಸು.

- ಪರಾಮರ್ಶೆ parāmarśe [pərɐ:mərse] n. considera- ಂಪರಿಗಣಿಸು pariganisu [pəriqənisu] vt. 1 [[number]] to calculate deliberately 2 [[think]] to think or consider ⟨⟨something⟩⟩as something ¶ ಭಾರತೀಯರೆಲ್ಲರೂ ಒಂದೇ ಎಂದು ನಾನು ಪರಿಗಣಿಸುತ್ತೇನೆ. I think that Indians are one and the same. [Sk.].
 - •ಪರಿಗೆ parige [pəriqe] n. [mil.] shield [Ka. D3958] = ಹರಿಗೆ (col.).
 - ?ಪರಿಗ² parige [pəriqe]n. [[smooth]] roughness (of surface), state of being not smooth (Kitt.) [Ka. D3973]. ಪರಿಚಯ paricaya [pəriffəjɐ] n. 1 [know] acquaintance, familiarity 2 introduction, presenting someone to another person [Sk.].
 - ಪರಿಚಾರಕ paricāraka [pərit[eːrə̆ke] m. [soc.]] (f. ಪರಿಚಾರಿಕೆ)) person who attends on important personalities like a king, swamiji, or political leader [Sk.].
 - ಂಪರಿಚಾರಿಕೆ paricārike [pərit[v:rike] f. [(soc.]] ((m. ಪರಿಚಾರಕ)) woman who moves around or attends an important person, like a king, political or religious leader or teacher [Sk.].
 - ಪರಿಚಿತ paricita [pərit[ĭtɐ] adj.,m. [know] (f. ಪರಿ-ಚಿತಳು)) acquainted, familiar, known (person) [Sk.].
 - ?ಪರಿಚೆ¹ parice [pərit[e] n. [[qual.]] quality, nature (Kitt.)² [Ka. D3968].
 - •ಪರಿಚೆ² parice [pərit[e] ಪರಿಜೆ² n. [[smell]] a kind of flagrant substance [?].
 - •ಪರಿಜು pariju [pərioţu] n. 1 [[form]] form, shape 2 [art] statue, vigraha 3 [manner] manner; kind, sort [Ka. D3968].
 - [manner] manner [Ka. D3968].
 - •ಪರಿಜೆ² parije [pəriʤe] n. [smell] [Ka. D3968] ⊯ಪರ್ಚೆ²
 - ಪರಿಚ್ಛೇದ paricchēda [pəriʧʧheːdɐ]n. [[inf.]] division in a book, chapter, section [Sk.].
 - ಂಪರಿಜ್ಞಾನ parijñāna [pərijne:ne] n. [(know)] 1 comprehensive understanding, thorough knowledge 2 basic knowledge, knowledgeability ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಶೇರು ವ್ಯವಹಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ಪರಿಜ್ಞಾನವಿದೆ. He has basic knowledge of share business. [Sk.].
 - ಂಪರಿಣತ parinata [pərinəte] adj.,m. [abl.]] (f. ಪರಿ-ಣತಳು)) 1 (person) whose knowledge or skill is matured through long experience 2 expert, proficient (person) [Sk.].
 - ಪರಿಣತಿ parinati [pərinəti] n. [abl.] ripeness, maturity, proficiency (in, arts, knowledge, etc.) [Sk.].

- ಪರಿಣಮಿಸು pariṇamisu [pəriṇəmisu] vi [[change]] to be transformed, to turn into ¶ ಅವಳ ಪ್ರೀತಿ ಕ್ರೋಧವಾಗಿ ಪರಿಣಮಿಸಿತು. Her love changed into anger. [Sk.].
- ಪರಿಣಾಮ pariṇāma [pərinæmæ] n. 1 [[result]] result, consequence, effect, outcome, issue ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಹೇಳಿದ ಬುದ್ಧಿ ವಾದದ ಪರಿಣಾಮ ಆತ್ಮ ಹತ್ಯೆಯಾಯಿತು. My admonition resulted in his suicide. •2 [[welfare]] wellbeing, welfare, health 3 [[result]] influence, effect ¶ ಈ ಸಿನೆಮದ ಪರಿಣಾಮದಿಂದ ದರೋಡೆಗಳು ಹೆಚ್ಚಾದವು. The number of robbery increased due to the influence of this film. [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿತಪಿಸು paritapisu [pəritəpisu] vi [grief]] 1 to agonise oneself, to grieve, to be distressed, to lament, to bewail 2 to repent ¶ ಅಶೋಕನು ಕಲಿಂಗ ಯುದ್ಧ ವಾದಮೇಲೆ ಬಹಳ ಪರಿತಪಿಸಿದನು. Asoka repented much after the Kalinga war. [Sk.].
- ಪರಿತಾಪ paritāpa [pərite:pɐ] n. [[grief]] 1 repentance 2 grief, agony ¶ ಅವಳ ಬರಿಗೈಯನ್ನು ಕಂಡು ನಾನು ಪರಿತಾಪಗೊಂಡೆನು. I felt sorry when I saw her hand without any ornament. [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿತ್ಯಕ್ತ parityakta [pəritjəktɐ] *adj.,m.* [[giveup]] (f. ಪರಿತ್ಯಕ್ತಳು)) abandoned (one), deserted (one) [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿತ್ಯಜಿಸು parityajisu [pəritjəʤisu] vt. 1 [[giveup]] to give up ⟨⟨a bad habit, etc.⟩⟩, to resign, to abdicate from ⟨⟨a post⟩⟩, to desert, to abandon, to forsake ⟨⟨one's husband or wife⟩⟩ 2 [[take]] to reject, turn down ⟨⟨a proposal, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಅವನ ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪವನ್ನು ನಾನು ಪರಿತ್ಯಜಿಸಿದೆನು. I turned down his proposal. [Sk.].
 - ಪರಿತ್ಯಾಗ parityāga [pəritjæge] n. [[giveup]] abandoning, renunciation (of something or someone dear for the sake of an ideal, etc.) [Sk.].
- ంಪరిధి paridhi [pəridhi] n. 1 [arch.] fence, wall, rampart 2 [arch.]] environ, place within the limits or a site 3 [geom.]] circumference of a circle 4 [around] surrounding area (of a building, park, etc.) 5 [adm.]] jurisdiction, purview [Sk.].
 - ಪರಿಪಕ್ಷ paripakva [pəripəkvɐ]*adj*. [[mature]] mellow, ripe, mature (personality, skill, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಪರಿಪತ್ರ paripatra [pəripətrɐ] n. [[inf.]] circular [Sk.]. ಪರಿಪಾಟ paripāṭa [pəripɐ:[ɐ] n. 1 [[custom]] practise, custom 2 [[manner]] manners, etiquette [Ka. pari + Sk. pāṭi-].
 - ಪರಿಪಾಲನೆ paripālane [pəripæːlə̆ne]n. [[pol.]] looking after, taking care of, reign (of a king) [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿಪಾಲಿಸು paripālisu [pəripɐ:lisu] vt. [[pol.]] to look after, to take care of, to safeguard (as by a king), to reign (as a king) [Sk.].

- ಪರಿಪೂರ್ಣ paripūrṇa [pəripu:nɐ] adj. 1 [full] completely filled 2 [perf.]] complete, perfect, thorough ¶ ಯಾವುದೇ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಅವನು ಪರಿಪೂರ್ಣವಾಗಿ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He does his work perfectly whatever it may be. [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿಮಲ parimala [pəriməlv] n. [smell]] fragrance, sweet smell, perfume [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿಮಿತ parimita [pərimite] *adj.* [[limit]] limited, restricted [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿಮಿತ ಹೊಣೆಗಾರಿಕೆ parimita hoṇegārike [pərimitə hoṇegæːrike] n. [[com.]] limited liability [+ hoṇegārike].
- ంಪరిమితి parimiti [pərimiti] n. 1 [[limit]] limit, border, boundary 2 [[metr.]] measure 3 [[geom.]] perimeter [Sk.].
- ?ಪರಿಯ pariya [pərijɐ]n. [move]]running (Kitt.) [Ka. D3963].
- •ಪರಿಯಣ pariyaṇa [pərijə̈nɐ] n. [[contain]] [Ka. D3971] [ತ್ರಪರಿಯಾಣ¹.
- •ಪರಿಯಳ pariyala [pərijə[ɐ] n. [contain] [Ka. D3971] [≌ಪರಿಯಾಣ¹.
- •ಪರಿಯಾಣ¹ pariyāṇa [pərijɐːnʊ] ಪರಿಯಣ, ಪರಿಯ-ಳ, ಪರಿವಾಣ, ಪರ್ಯಣ, ಪರ್ಯಾಣ, ಪರ್ಯಾಳ, ಹರಿಯಣ, ಹರಿಯಾಣ, ಹರಿವಣ, ಹರಿವಾಣ n. [[contain]] a plate-like vessel made of metal or wood [Ka. D3971] = ತಟೆ³.
- ಂಪರಿಯಾಣ² pariyāṇa [pərijɐːnɐ] n. [[horse]] saddle [Sk. paryāṇa] = ಜೀನು, ತಡಿ.
- •ಪರಿಯಾಳ pariyāļa [pərijɐ:[ɐ] n. [[contain]] [Ka. *D3971] [ਿ ಪರಿಯಾಣ¹.
- ಪರಿವರ್ತನೆ parivartane [perivertine] n. [change] change, transformation, alteration, conversion, mutation, metamorphosis, transfiguration [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿವರ್ತಿತ parivartita [pərivərtitɐ] *adj.* [[change]] changed, transformed, commuted [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿವರ್ತಿತ ರಜ parivartita raja [pərivərtitə rəʤɐ] n. [work] commuted leave [+ raja].
- ಂಪರಿವರ್ತಿಸು parivartisu [pərivərtisu] vt. [[change]] to change, to transform, to alter, to transmute, to convert, to transfigure [Sk.].
- •ಪರಿವಾಣ parivāṇa [pərive:nɐ] n. [contain]] a platelike vessel made of metal or wood [Ka. D3971] ⊯ಪರಿಯಾಣ¹.
 - ಪರಿವಾರ parivāra [pərivɐːrɐ] n. [soc.]] 1 relatives and friends, retinue ¶ ಅವನು ಒಳ್ಳೆಯವನು ಆದರೆ ಪರಿವಾರ ಸರಿಯಲ್ಲ. He is a good man, but his family and friends are not good. 2 family [Sk.].

- ంಪరివింగ్లో parivīkṣaṇa [pərivi:kṣšṇɐ] n. 1 [work] probation, testing of conduct or character of person for employment, etc. 2 [jur.] system of suspending sentence on selected offenders during good behaviour under supervision of person acting as friend and adviser [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿವೀಕ್ಷಣೆ parivīkṣaṇe [pərivi:kṣŏṇe] n. [[work]] [Sk.] [ा≊ಪರಿವೀಕ್ಷಣ.
- ಂಪರಿವೀಕ್ಷಣಾ ಅವಧಿ parivīkṣaṇā avadʰi [pəriviːkṣāṇɐ əvədʰi] n. 1 [work] probationary period, period in which the conduct or character of person is tested for employment, etc. 2 [jur.] period under which the sentence is suspended on selected offenders during good behaviour under supervision of person acting as friend and adviser [Sk.].
- ে অত এং ব্ৰুক্তা ট্ৰকাণ্ট parivīkṣaṇādʰikāri [pəriviːkṣăṇɐː-dʰikɐːri] mf. [[jur.]] probation officer, person who observes and supervises the behaviour of the offender whose sentence is suspended by the court [Sk.].
- නට් parivu [pərĭvu] n. 1 [move]] flowing 2 [move]] current 3 [attack]] attack 4 [move]] running [Ka. D3963].
- ಪರಿವೇಶ parivēśa [pərĭve:se] n. 1 [around] circumference, girth 2 [form] circle, round shape 3 [geom.] circumference (of a circle) 4 [light] halo, aureole (round the sun or the moon or a sacred person) 5 [around] environment, surroundings [Sk.].
- ಪರಿವ್ರಾಜಕ parivrājaka [pərivre:ʤə̆ke] *m.* [[rel.]] (f. *ಪರಿವ್ರಾಜಕಳು) wandering ascetic [Sk.].
- ంಪరిపిష్ప pariśiṣṭa [pɔriʃiṣtɐ] ① (adj.) [[remain]] remaining, residuary ② adj.,m. (f. బరిపిష్ట్ ఆప్ప) 1 [[remain]] (people) who have been left out or overlooked 2 [[ethn.]] (people) belonging to a category of castes and tribes as specified in the constitution ③ n. [[inf.]] appendix (of a book), addendum [Sk.].
 - ಪರಿಶಿಷ್ಟ ಜನಾಂಗ pariśiṣṭa janāṃga [pəri∫iṣṭə ʤə-nɐːŋgɐ]n. [remain] people belonging to certain tribes as specified in the constitution [Sk.].
 - ಪರಿಶಿಷ್ಟ ಜಾತಿ pariśiṣṭa jāti [pəriʃiṣṭə ʤeːti] n. ಂಪರಿಷ್ಕೃತ pariṣkṛta [pəriṣkrutɐ]adj. 1 [right] revised, [ethn.] people belonging to certain castes as specified in the constitution [Sk.]. improved 2 [orn.] adorned, ornamented 3 [pure] policified in the constitution [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿಶೀಲಿಸು pariśīlisu [pəriʃiːlĭsu] vt. [[study]] to study, to examine, to investigate, to scrutinise, to review ⟨⟨a petition, proposal, application, etc.⟩⟩ [Sk.].

- ಂಪರಿಶೀಲನೆ pariśīlane [pəri∫i:lŏne] n. [[study]] investigation, study, consideration, scrutiny, review (of a proposal, petition, application, etc.) [Sk.].
- o නිර්ජා pariśuddʰa [pariʃuddʰɐ] adj. [[pure]] 1 pure (as water, air, atmosphere) 2 unalloyed (as metal) 3 untainted, spotless, undefiled, (ritually) pure 4 sinless, chaste (as a woman) [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿಶುದ್ಧ ಗೊಳಿಸು pariśuddhagolisu [pəriʃuddhəgolisu] vt. [[pure]] to purify (water oil, surroundings, etc.) [+ kolisu].
- ංಪರಿಶೋಧನೆ pariśōdʰane [pəri∫oːdʰə̆ne] n. 1 [[search]] search, looking for (a criminal, absconder, etc.) 2 [[test]] examination of accounts, project, application, etc. 3 [[study]] research, studying a subject deeply [Sk.].
- ంಪరిಶೋధిಸు pariśōdʰisu [pəriʃoːdʰisu] vt 1 [[search]] to search, to look for 《a criminal, absconder, etc.》
 2 [[study]] to examine thoroughly, to investigate, to scrutinise 3 [[study]] to research, study 《a subject》) deeply [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿಶ್ರಮ pariśrama [pəri∫rəmɐ] n. 1 [bio.] weariness, fatigue, exhaustion 2 [abl.] expertise, mastery, proficiency (in a subject) ¶ ಅವರಿಗೆ ಧ್ವನಿವಿಜ್ಞಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಪರಿಶ್ರಮವಿದೆ. He is an expert in phonetics. 3 [work] hard labour, exertion ¶ ಈ ಫಸಲು ಹತ್ತು ವರ್ಷದ ಪರಿಶ್ರಮದ ಫರ್. This crop is the result of the hard labour of ten years. [Sk.].
 - ಪರಿಷತ್ತು parişattu [pərĭşəttu] n. [soc.] 1 association, institution, academy 2 meeting, convention, congress [Sk.].
- ಂಪರಿಷ pariṣe [pəriṣe] n. [[fest.]] 1 fair, periodically performed festival 2 crowd gathered for a temple festival [Pk. parisā- ←Sk. pariṣad-].
- ಂಪರಿಷ್ಕ್ರರಿಸು pariṣkarisu [pəriṣkərisu] vt. [right] to revise, to improve, to purify, to refine [Sk.].
 - ಪರಿಷ್ಕ್ರಾರ pariṣkāra [pəriṣkɐ:rɐ] n. 1 [[right]] revision, improvement, refinement, purification 2 [[orn.]] adornment, ornamentation 3 [[pure]] polishing 4 [[arrange]] order, arrangement [Sk.].
- ಶಪರಿಷ್ಕೃತ pariṣkṛta [pəriṣkrutɐ]*adj.* 1 [ˈright] revised, improved 2 [ˈorn.] adorned, ornamented 3 [ˈpure] polished 4 [ˈarrange] put in order, arranged neatly [Sk.]. ಪರಿಸಮಾಪ್ತಿ parisamāpti [pərisəmɐːpti] *n.* (*lit.*) [[end]] end (of cinema, drama, book, ceremony, etc.), conclusion, completion, termination, close [Sk.].

- ಪರಿಸರ parisara [pərisərɐ] n. 1 [geo.]] environment, situation, milieu 2 [geo.]] the environment, totality of the physical conditions on the earth or a part of it, esp. as affected by human activity 3 [limit]] border, boundary 4 [geo.]] vicinity [Sk.].
- ಪರಿಸರವಾದಿ parisaravādi [pərisərəve:di] *mf.* [around] environmentalist [Sk.].
- ?ಪರಿಸು parisu [pərisu] vi. to speak, to chat (Kitt.) [Ka. D4031].
- ಪರಿಹಾರ parihāra [pərihe:re] n. [solve]] 1 solution, resolution (of problem) 2 overcoming, surmounting, atonement (of curse, sin, etc.) 3 compensation [Sk.]. ಪರಿಹಾರಧನ parihāradʰana [pərihe:rə̌dʰənɐ] n. [solve]] compensation given as equivalent for serves, debt loss, injury, suffering, lack [Sk.].
- ಪರಿಹಾಸ parihāsa [pərihe:se] n. 1 [fun] fun, frolic, revelry, entertainment 2 [laugh] ridicule, mockery, derision, taunting [Sk.].
- ಪರೀಕ್ಷಕ parīkṣaka [pəri:kṣəkɐ] ① m. [test]] (f. ಪರೀಕ್ಷಕಳು)) examiner, investigator, inspector, tester, scrutiniser ② n. [[test]] tester (of electric circuit) [Sk.].
- ం చరిం క్షి ను parīkṣisu [pəri:kṣisu] vt. [[test]] 1 to examine, to test ((blood, urine, etc.)), to investigate ((legal case, etc.)), to inspect carefully ((gold, account, etc.)) 2 to test, to examine (in education) [Sk.] = ಪరింక్షి ను. బెరింక్షే parīkṣe [pəri:kṣe] n. [[test]] 1 examination, test (of blood, urine, legal case, etc.) 2 examination, test (in education) [Sk.].
- •ಪರೆ¹ pare [pəre] vi. [[spread]] to spread (Pb.9.34) [Ka. D3949].
- •ಪರೆ² pare [pəre] ① vi. [time] to dawn (Śmd.dʰ.(Kitt.)) ② n. [time]] dawn [Ka. D3980].
- ಪರೆ³ pare [pare] n. 1 [med.]] cataract of the eye 2 [body]] scale of eye ¶ ನನ್ನ ಕಣ್ಣಿನ ಪರೆ ಕಳಿಚಿತು. The scales has fallen off from my eyes. 3 layer (of soil, food prepared in that way), web or film on the eye, coat of an onion, slough (of a snake), dry scab of a sore or on the skin ¶ ಹಾಲಿನ ಕೆನೆ ಪರೆಯಾಗಿ ಕಟ್ಟಿದೆ. The cream of the milk has become a layer. [Ka. D3981].
- •ಪರೆಪು parepu [pərĕpu] ① vt. [[spread]] to spread, (šmd.H (Kitt.)) [Ka. parpara + -ike D3973]. to diffuse ② n. [[spread]] spreading, diffusion [Ka. •ಪರ್ಬ parbu [pərbu] ① vi. to spread (as creeper, D3949]. disease, hearsay, etc.) ② n. [ತ್ ಹಬು (com.) 1
 - ಪರೋಕ್ಷ parōkṣa [pəroːkṣɐ] (n.) [[inf.]] 1 (being)unseen, invisible 2 (being)indirect, gathered

- from secondary sources (as an information) ¶ ಅವ-ನ ದುರ್ಗುಣಗಳು ನನಗೆ ಪರೋಕ್ಷದಲ್ಲಿ ತಿಳಿದವು. I came to know about his bad character from secondary sources. [Sk.].
- ಪರೋಪಕಾರ parōpakāra [pəro:pəke:re] n. [help] 1 welfare of other people 2 aid given to the needy without expectation of any return [Sk.].
- ಪರೋಪಕಾರಿ parōpakāri [pəro:pške:ri] *adj., mf* [[help]] (one)who helps others, benefactor, philanthropist, altruist [Sk.].
- †ಪರ್ಬ್ಸ್ನ parńku [pərŋku] vt. [[harm]] (Hav.) to scratch with nails (HavS.) [Ka. D4023].
- •ಪರ್ಚು parcu [pərtʃu] ಪಚ್ಚು () vi. [[speech]] to whisper, to communicate by whispering (2) n. [[speech]] whisper, whispering [Ka. D4031].
- ಂಪರ್ಣ parṇa [pərṇɐ] n. 1 leaf of a tree = ಎಲೆ (com.) 2 [[inf.]] page 3 [[body]] wing, feather 4 [[plant]] the tree bastard teak, flame of the forest, *Butea monosperma* (Lam.) Koenig ex Roxb. (Fabaceae) = ಮುತ್ತುಗ, ಪರ್ವಾತ *[IMP 1.315; IHK 47] [Sk.].
- ಂಪರ್ಣಕುಟ parṇakuṭi [pərṇəkuṭi] n. [[arch.]] arbour or hut made of leaves and grass, hermitage [Sk.] = ಪರ್ಣಶಾಲೆ.
- ಂಪರ್ಣಕುಟೀರ parṇakuṭīra [pərṇəkuṭiːre] n. [arch.] arbour or hut made of leaves and grass, hermitage [Sk.] = ಪರ್ಣಶಾಲೆ.
- ಂಪರ್ಣಶಾಲೆ parṇaśāle [pərṇặ∫ɐ:le] n. [arch.]] arbour or hut made of leaves and grass, hermitage = ಪರ್ಣ-ಕುಟೀರ.
- †ಪರ್ಣ್ಡು parṇḍu [pərṇḍi] vi. [[spread]] (Gowda) to spread [Ka. D3949].
- •ಪರ್ತಿ parti [pərti] n. [[plant]] cotton in the pod, cotton in general [Ka. D3976] [ಹಾಹತ್ನಿ (col.).
- ?ಪರ್ತು partu [pərtu] vi. [join]] to stick to, to adhere (Kitt.) [ಾಹತ್ತು [Ka. D4034].
- •ಪರ್ದು pardu [pərdu] n. 1 [[bird]] kite, hawk, falcon, eagle, vulture 2 [[myth]] Garuda, Vishnu's vehicle, king of birds [Ka. D3977].
- ?ಪರ್ವರ parpara [pərpəre] (n.) [[rough]] (being)rough (karṇāni) [Ka. *D3973].
- •ಪರ್ಪರಿಕೆ parparike [pərpərike] n. [rough] roughness (Šmd.II (Kitt.)) [Ka. parpara + -ike D3973].
- •ສະນະ parbu [pərbu] ① vi. to spread (as creeper, disease, hearsay, etc.) ② n. [ອສະນູ (com.) 1 [spread]] expanse (of the earth, etc.) 2 [quan.]] plenty, plenitude [Ka. D3949].

- (nom./v.part.)) 1 up to, until... always ¶ ಅವನು ಬ− until his death. 2 throughout, always as long as ... ¶ ಅವನು ಜೀವನ ಪರ್ಯಂತ ನರಳಿದ. He suffered throughout his life. 3 always since or from the time when ... $\P \Leftrightarrow$ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದ ಪರ್ಯಂತ ನಾವು ಕಷ್ಟವನ್ನು ಅನುಭವಿಸಿದೆವು. We always suffered with difficulties since we came to this house. ② n. encircling boundary, border, limit [Sk.].
- ಂಪರ್ಯಟನ paryatana [pərjətəne] ಪರ್ಯಟನೆ n. [move] 1 roaming, wandering 2 travelling around • 起いのい palambu [pələmbu] vi. [grief] to lament [Sk.].
- •ಪರ್ಯಣ paryaṇa [pərjənɐ] n. [contain] [Ka. •ಪಲಕಿ palaki D3971] 🎏 ಪರ್ಯಾಣ.
 - ಪರ್ಯವಸಾನ paryavasāna [pərjəvəse:ne] n. 1 end, conclusion, completion, close, termination 2 [death] (dig.) death ¶ ಕರ್ಣನ ಪರ್ಯವಸಾನ ಕರುಣಾಪೂರಿತವಾದದು. Karna's end was melancholic. [Sk.].
- •ಪರ್ಯಾಣ paryāna [pərjeme] n. [contain] a platelike vessel made of metal or wood for serving food [Ka. D3971] = ತಟ್ಟೆ.
- ಪರ್ಯಾಯ paryāya [pərjɐ:jɐ]n. 1 [[comp.]] alternate 2 [[turn]] turn in rotation [Sk.] = ಸರದಿ.
- ಪರ್ಯಾಯಪದ paryāyapada [pərje:jəpəde] n. [[ling.]] alternative term appearing in the same context [Sk.].
- [study] thorough study, thorough consideration, examination (of a proposal, suggestion, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪರ್ಯಾಲೋಚಿಸು paryālōcisu [pərjɐːlo:tʃisu] vt. [study] to consider, to study, to examine ((a proposal, suggestion, etc. \(\) [Sk.].
 - ಪರ್, parr [pərr] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound of rendering or tearing cloth [Ka. parapara onom.].
 - ಪರೆ,ಂದು parremdu [pərrendu] adv. [sound] with the above sound ¶ ಸುರೇಶ ಜಗಳದಲ್ಲಿ ರಮೇಶನ ಅಂಗಿಯನ್ನು ಪರ್ನೆಂದು ಹರಿದನು. Suresh tore Ramesh's shirt with a sound while quarrelling. [Ka. parr + emdu].
 - ಪರ್ವತ parvata [pərvətɐ] n. [[geo.]] (dig.) mountain •ಪಲುಂಬು palumbu [pəlumbu] ಪಲಂಬು, ಪಲಬು, ಪ-[Sk.].
- •ಪರ್ಮ parvu [pərvu] ① vt. [(spread)] to spread (\(\lambda\) as tendril, disease, hearsay, etc.\(\rangle\) \(\mathbb{2}\) vi. [[spread]] to spread (as creeper, disease, hearsay, etc.) ③ n. 🍱 ಹಬ್ಬು 1 [[spread]] expanse (of the earth, etc.) 2 [[quan.]] plenty, plenitude [Ka. D3949].

- ಂಪರ್ಯಂತ paryamta [parjante] ① postp. [(limit)] •ಪಲ್ pal [pal] n. [(body)] 1 tooth 2 spoke of a wheel [Ka. D3986(a)] [電電 (com.).
 - ದುಕಿರುವ ಪರ್ಯಂತ ಸೆರೆಮನೆಯಲ್ಲೇ ಇದ್ದನು. He was in prison ●ಪಲ pala [pəlɐ] ಹಲ (adj.) [[quan.]] 1 many, much 2 several, various [Ka. D3987] = ಹಲವು (mod.).
 - ●ಪಲಂಗ palamga [pələŋgɐ] n. [[furn.]] bedstead [Ka. *D4040/Sk. *palyaṃka-*] 🕼 ಪನ್ನಂಗ.
 - •ಪಲಂಗು palaṃgu [pələŋgu] n. [[furn.]] bedstead [Ka. *D4040/Sk. palyamka-] 🍱 ಪನ್ನಂಗ.
 - •ಪಲಂಬರ್ palambar [pələmbər] mf. [(number)] ((pl.)) several persons [Ka. D3987].
 - (openly or in heart) [Ka. *D4304] [ತ ಪಲುಂಬು.
 - [pələki] n. [(vehicle)] palanquin, covered litter for an idol or a revered man carried usually by four or six men 🍱 ಪಲ್ಲಕ್ಕೆ [Ka. *D4040/Sk.palyamka-].
 - •ಪಲಬು palabu [pələbu] vi. [grief]] to lament (openly or in heart) [Ka. *D4304] 🕼 ಪಲುಂಬು.
 - •ಪಲರ್ palar [pələr] mf. [[number]] ([pl.]) several persons [Ka. D3987].
 - •ಪಲರ್ಮೆ palarme [pələrme] adv. [time] many times $(\tilde{a}d\underline{r}.4.57)$ [Ka. pala + r < ? + -me D3987].
 - •ಪಲವರ್ palavar [pələ̆var] mf. [(number]] ((pl.)) many people [Ka. D3987] = ಪಲಂಬರ್.
 - •ಪಲವು palavu [pələvu] adj. [quan.] 1 many, much 2 various [Ka. D3987] 🎏 ಹಲವು.
 - ಪರ್ಯಾಲೋಚನೆ paryālōcane [pərjɐːloːʧəne] n. ●ಪಲಸ palasa [pələsɐ]n. [plant] [Ka. D3988] [இಹ– ಲಸು.
 - ●ಪಲಸು palasu [pələsu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3988] **್**ಹಲಸು.
 - ಪಲಾಯನ palāyana [pəlɐːjənɐ] n. [away] fleeing, running away, bolting away, abscondence [Sk.] •
 - ಂಪಲಾಶ palāśa [pəlɐːʃɐ] n. [plant]] 1 the tree bastard teak, flame of the forest, Butea monosperma (Lam.) Koenig ex Roxb. (Fabaceae) = ಮುತ್ತುಗ, ಕಿಂಶುಕ, ಪ-ಲಾಶ *[IMP 1.315; IHK 47] 2 leaf or petal in general [Sk.].
 - •ಪಲು palu [pəl] n. [body] tooth [Ka. *D3986(a)] 🎏 ಹಲ್ಲು (com.).
 - ಲುಬು, ಪಲ್ಪು, ಹಲಬು 2 , ಹಲುಂಬು, ಹಲುಬು vi. [[grief]] to lament (openly or in heart) [Ka. D4304].
 - •ಪಲುಬು palubu [pəlŭbu] vi. [[grief]] to lament (openly or in heart) [Ka. *D4304] [ತ ಪಲುಂಬು. ಪಲ್ಲಿ palți [pəlți] n. [sports]] somersault [H. $palț\bar{a}$

T79681.

- turn a somersault 2 [fail] (fig.) to be unsuccessful, to fail ¶ ಅವನು ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪಲ್ಲಿಹಾಕಿದ. He failed in the examination. $[+h\bar{a}ku]$
- •ಪಲ್ಲ¹ palla [pəllɐ] n. [mammal] "that which has tusks", elephant [Ka. pallu + -a, D3986].
- †້ ສ ບ 2 palla [pəlle] n. [metr.] (rur.) a measure of cereals equal to 100 seer = 1 quintal [? cf. Sk. palya "sack of corn" cf. Pk. palla-, M. pallā].
- •ಪಲ್ಪಂಕ pallamka [pəlləŋkɐ] n. [[furn.]] bedstead [Ka. *D4040/Sk. palyaṃka-] 🎏 ಪನ್ನಂಗ.
- •ಪಲ್ಲಂಗ pallanga [pəllənge] n. [[furn.]] bedstead [Ka. *D4040/Sk. *palyaṃka-*] 🍱 ಪನ್ನಂಗ.
- •ಪಲ್ಲಂಗು pallaṃgu [pəlləŋgu] n. [[furn.]] bedstead [Ka. *D4040/Sk. palyaṃka-] 🍱 ಪನ್ನಂಗ.
- •ಪಲಕ್ಕಿ palakki [pələkki] n. [vehicle] palanquin, covered litter for an idol or a revered man carried usually by four or six men [Ka. *D4040/Sk. palyaṃka-] 🎏 ಪಲ್ಲಕ್ಕಿ.
- ಪಲ್ಯ palya [pəlˈjɐ] n. 1 [[cook]] vegetable dish 2 [[food]] (NK) any garden green, any vegetable [? cf. Sk. p^halya -].
- ●ಪಲ್ಲಕಿ pallaki [pəlləki] n. № ಪಲ್ಲಕ್ತಿ.

ಪಲ್ಲಕ್ಕಿ pallakki [pəlləkki] ಪಲಕಿ, ಪಲಕ್ಷಿ, ಪಲ್ಲಕಿ, ಪಾಲಂಕಿ, ಪಾಲಕಿ, ಪಾ-ಲಖಿ, ಪಾಲಿಕೆ, ಪಾಲ್ಕಿ, ಪಾಲ್ಕೆ, ಪಾಲ್ಲಕೆ n. [(vehicle)] palanquin, covered litter

fusion [Pk. pallatta- T7968].



for an idol or a revered man carried usually by four or six men [see Fig.] [Ka. *D4040/Sk. palyamka-]. ಪಲ್ಲಟ pallata [pəllətɐ] (n.) 1 [posture] inversion, being upside-down ¶ ಕೋಣೆಯ ವಸ್ತುಗಳು ಪಲ್ಲ ಟವಾದಂತೆ ಕಾಣುತ್ತವೆ. The things in the room are so much in disorder as if one has turned them over. 2 [change] complete and sudden change ¶ ಅವನ ಯೋಜನೆಗಳೆಲ್ಲಾ ಪಲ್ಪಟಗೊಂಡವು. All his plans underwent a complete change. 3 [trouble] con-

ಪಲ್ಲವಿ pallavi [pəlləvi] n. [mus.] refrain, lines of poem repeated after each stanza [Sk.].

- •ಪಲ್ಲಿ palli [pəlli] n. [reptile]] gecko, several kinds of small house lizards [Ka. D3994].
- •ಪಲ್ಲು pallu [pəllu] n. [body] tooth [Ka. *D3986(a)] 🎏 ಹಲ್ಲು (com.).
- •ಪಲ್ವು palvu [pəlvu] vi. [grief]] to lament (openly or in heart) [Ka. *D4304] [ಾಪಲುಂಬು.

- ಪಲ್ಪಿಹಾಕು palṭihāku [pəlṭihɐːku] vi. 1 [[sports]] to •ಪವಣಿಗೆ pavaṇige [pəvəṇige]ಫೋಣಿಗೆ, ಫೋಹಣಿಗೆ, ಪೌ-ชีที่ n. 1 [join] joining 2 [[thread]] being threaded 3 [make] compilation (of a literary work, etc.) 4 [join] string of beads (also that for religious use) [Ka. D4584].
 - ●ಪವಣಿಸು¹ pavaṇisu [pəvə̌nisu] ಪೋಣಿಸು, ಪೋಹಣಿ– ಸು, ಹವಣಿಸು n. [[join]] 1 to string together ((as beads, etc.), to needle ((a thread)) 2 to put ((a thread)) into a needle [Ka. D4584, cf. pavanisu²] [ಿ ಹವಣಿಸು¹.
 - ●ಪವಣಿಸು² pavaṇisu [pəvĕŋisu] ಹವಣಿಸು vt. 1 [measure] to measure, to weigh 2 [number] to count 3 [give] to make available, to supply with 4 [arrange] to prepare, to make ready, etc. [Sk. pramāṇa- cf. $pavanisu^1$] 🎏 ಹವಣಿಸು 2 .
 - ಂಪವನ pavana [pəvənz] n. [weather] wind [Sk.].
 - ಂಪವನಶಕ್ಕಿ pavanaśakti [pəvənəʃəkti] n. [[ener.]] wind force, wind velocity [Sk.].
 - ●ಪವಳ pavala [pəvəੱ|ɐ] ಹವಳ n. [(zoo.:orn.)] coral [Ka. D3998 cf. Sk. pravāla] 🎏 ಹವಳ.
 - ಪವಾಡ pavāda [pəveːde] n. [(wonder)] miracle, marvel, supernatural occurrence, superhuman act (like walking in fire) [M. pavāḍā T8795].
 - ಪವಾಡಪುರುಷ pavāḍapuruṣa [pəvɐːd̞əpuruṣɐ] m. [[wonder]] (f. ಪವಾಡಸ್ತಿ)) performer of miracles, miracle-man [+ purușa].
 - ಪವಿತ, pavitra [pəvitrɐ] ① adj. [[pure]] 1 pure, clean (as water, air, house, etc.) 2 holy, ritually pure, religious sacred 3 sinless, immaculate (as a personality) ② n. [rit.] ring of kuśa grass with a knot used for holy ceremonies [Sk.].
 - ಪವುಜು pavuju [pəvuʤu] n. [[army]] army [Ar. fauǧ] 🍱 ಫೌಜು.
 - ●ಪಶಿಗೆ pasige [pə[ige] n. 1 dividing; distribution; share 2 rent paid to the landlord by a cultivator in kind (epig.) [Ka. *D3936]] [ಿ ಪಸುಗೆ.
 - ಂಪಶು paśu [p∋ʃu] n. [cattle] 1 cattle, both singly and collectively (especially a cow) = $\varpi \approx 2$ beast, brute 3 any domestic animal •4 victim one who is punished for the sake of someone else ¶ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರ ತಪ್ಪಿಗೆ ಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶಿ ಪಶು ಆದ. The secretary became a victim for the mistake of the president. [Sk.].
 - ಪಶುಬಲಿ paśubali [pə[ubəli] n. animal, esp. sheep sacrificed to a god [Sk.].
 - ಪಶ್ಚಾತ್ತಾಪ paścāttāpa [pəʃtʃeːtteːpe] n. [[grief]] repentance, remorse, penitence $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vt. [Sk.].

- ಶ್ಚಿಮದಲ್ಲಿ ವಿವಾಹವಿಚ್ಛೇದನ ನಾಚಿಕೆಯ ವಿಷಯ ಅಲ್ಲ. The divorce is not a matter of shame in the West. [Sk.] = ಪಡುವಣ.
- ಪತ್ರಿಮಬಂಗಾಲ paścimabaṃgāla [pəʃʧiməbəŋgɐ:lɐ] ಪಶ್ಚಿಮಬಂಗಾಳ n. [[loc.]] West Bengal, N. of a state of the Indian Union [Sk.].
- ಪಶ್ಚಿಮಬಂಗಾಳ paścimabaṃgāļa [pəʃʧiməbəŋgɐ:-[v] n. [[loc.]] [Sk.] 🎏 ಪಶ್ಚಿಮಬಂಗಾಲ.
- •ಪ 1 pasa [pəsɐ] ಪಸವ, ಪಸವು, ಹಸ n. 1 [desire]] desire, eagerness, longing 2 [desire] extravagant desire 3 [food:agr.] famine, drought [Ka. D3828].
- •ಪಸ² pasa [pəsɐ] (n.) [right]] (being)right, proper [Ka. D3907] [28 あれる).
 - ಪಸಂದು pasamdu [pəsəndu] (n.) [beauty] (rur.) (being>beautiful, pretty ¶ ಅವಳು ಉಟ್ಟಿರುವ ಸೀರೆ ಪಸಂದಾಗಿದೆ. The sari worn by her is fine. [Pe. pasand A46].
- •ಪಸನು pasanu [pəsənu] (n.) [right] ⟨being⟩right, proper, excellent [Ka. D3907] 🎏 ಹಸನು.
- •ಪಸಲೆ pasale [pəsəle] n. [[plant]] 1 young grass 2 place overgrown with grass, pasturage [Ka. D3821] 🍱 ಹಸಲೆ.
- •ಪಸವ pasava [pəsəve] n. [desire] desire, eagerness, longing [Ka. *D3828] 🍱 ಪಸ².
- •ಪಸವು pasavu [pəsəvu] n. [desire] great desire, eagerness (Pb.12.219) [Ka. D3828] 🕼 ಪಸ¹.
- •ಪಸಿ¹ pasi [pəsi] n. 1 [[fresh]] freshness 2 [[water]] wetness, moisture 3 [[plant]] grain that is not full-grown 4 ([colour]] greenness [Ka. D3821] [ಾಹಸಿ.
- •ಪಸಿ 2 pasi [pəsi] (] vi. [[food]] 1 to hunger 2 to fast ② n. [food] [කෙස් hunger [Ka. D3825(a)].
- •ಪಸಿಕಿ pasiki [pəsiki]n. [agr.] rent paid to the landlord by a cultivator in kind [Ka. *D3936] 🕼 ಪಸುಗೆ.
- •ಪಸಿಗೆ pasige [pəsige] n. [(agr.]] rent paid to the landlord by a cultivator in kind [Ka. *D3936] 🕼 ಪಸುಗೆ.
- •ಪಸಿರ್ pasir [pəsir] ① (n.) [[colour]] ⟨being⟩green ② n. [colour] tattoo [Ka. D3821].
- ●ಪಸಿವು pasivu [pəsivu] n. [[food]] hunger [ੴ ಹಸಿವು [Ka. D3825(a)].
- •ಪಸು¹ pasu [pəsu]n. 1 [[colour]] (being) green 2 [[age]] ⟨of⟩tender age ¶ ಪಸುಗೂಸು baby, infant, little child [Ka. ●ಪಸಿ¹ pasi [pэsi] ① (n.) 1 [[colour]] ⟨being⟩green 2 D3821] 🎏 ಹಸು.
 - ಪಸು² pasu [pəsu] (Î) vt. 1 [[divide]] to divide, to separate, to part; to distribute, to assign 2 [math.] to divide [Ka. D3936].

- ಪಶ್ತಿಮ paścima [pɔʃʧimɐ](adj.) [ˈdirec.]] west ¶ ಪ- ●ಪಸುಗೆ pasuge [pɔsuge] ಪಶಿಗೆ, ಪಸಿಕಿ, ಪಸಿಗೆ, ವಸಿಗೆ, ಹಸಿಗೆ, ಹಸುಗಿ, ಹಸುಗೆ, ಹಸೆಗೆ n. [divide] 1 dividing; distribution: share 2 discernment, discrimination 3 generosity [Ka. D3936].
 - •ಪಸುಂಬ pasuṃba [pəsumbɐ] n. [[bird]] a kind of bird with green plumage [Ka. D3821] [ອີນຸນນ.
 - •ಪಸುಂಬೆ pasumbe [pəsumbe] n. [contain] 1 a long bag that has its opening in the midst and is thrown over the shoulder so as to form two division 2 load that can be carried by the above bag [Ka. D4450] **್**ಹಸುಬೆ.
 - •ಪಸುಬ pasuba [pəsube] n. [bird] a kind of bird with green plumage [Ka. D3821] 🕼 ಹಸುಬ.
 - •ಪಸುಬೆ pasube [pəsube] n. [contain] [Ka. D4450] **್ಷಾ**ಪಸುಂಬೆ.
 - •ಪಸುರ್ pasur [pasur] ① vi. [[colour]] to become green, to be clad in verdure ② (n.) 1 [colour] (being\green 2 [fresh] \langle being\rangle fresh (as memory, etc.) (3) n. 1 [[plant]] young grass, fresh grass 2 [[agr.]] standing crop, green corn 3 [min.] emerald [Ka. D3821].
 - ●ಪಸುರು pasuru [pasuru] ① (n.) [(colour)] ⟨being green ② n. 1 [plant] young grass, fresh grass2 [agr.] standing crop, green corn 3 [min.] emerald [Ka. *D3821].
 - ●ಪಸುಳ pasula [pəsulɐ] ಹಸುಳ n. [age]] baby, infant [Ka. D3939].
 - •ಪಸುಳೆ pasule [pəsule] n. [age] infant, baby [Ka. D39391 🍞 ಹಸುಳೆ.
 - •ಪಸುಳೆತನ pasuletana [pəsuletənɐ] n. [age] infanthood [Ka. D3939] 🍱 ಹಸುಳೆತನ.
 - •ಪಸೆ pase [pəse] n. 1 decorated seat used for auspicious occasions 2 [rit.] a spot on the ground decorated with flowers or ornamental lines and figures 3 mat spread on the ground [Ka. D4088] 🕼 ಹಸೆ (mod.).
 - •ಪಸ pasa [pəsɐ] n. 1 [[food]] famine 2 [[food]] hunger 3 [desire] wish, great desire, eagerness [Ka. D3828].
 - ●ಪಸವು pasavu [pəsəvu] n. [Ka. D3828] [இಪಸ.
 - ●ಪಸಲೆ pasale [pəsəle] n. 1 [[plant]] young grass 2 [geo.]] pasture, place grown with grass [Ka. D3821].
 - [mature] \(\text{being} \) young, \(\text{being} \) unripe (as fruit), etc. 3 [fresh] $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ fresh 4 [cook] $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ raw 2) n. 1 [agr.] growing corn 2 [plant] young sprouts or new leaves [Ka. D3821].

ವಾನ.

- బెసిఎ pasi [pəsi] ① vi. [[food]] to hunger ② n. [[food]] \diamondsuit బాటా రే pahāre [pəhe:re] n. [[guard]] watch, keeping = జాసిఎ hunger [Ka. D3825]. vigil [H. pahǎrā < Sk. prahara- *T8900] [ప్రాబేట్లో బెట్ట్ బెట్ట్ట్ బెట్ట్ బెట్ట్ట్ బెట్ట్ బెట్
- •ಪಸಿರ್ pasir [pəsir] ① (n.) 1 (being)green 2 (being)fresh 3 [mature]] (being)young ② n. ಪಸುರ್ 1 [[agr.]] growing corn 2 [[plant]] young sprouts or new leaves 3 [[min.]] emerald [Ka. D3821].
- •ಪಸಿವು pasivu [pəsivu] n. [[food]] hunger [Ka. D3825] = ಹಸಿವು.
- •ಪಸು¹ pasu [posu] ① (n.) 1 [colour]] ⟨being⟩green 2 [mature]] ⟨being⟩young, ⟨being⟩unripe (as fruit), etc. 3 [fresh]] ⟨being⟩fresh 4 [cook]] ⟨being⟩raw ② n. 1 [agr.]] growing corn 2 [plant]] young sprouts or new leaves [Ka. D3821].
- •ಪಸು² pasu [pəsu] [ಾಹಂಚು² vt. [part]] (past ಪ-ಚ್ಚ್-)) 1 to divide, to separate, to part 2 to distribute, to share [Ka. D3936].
- •ಪಸುಂಬ pasumba [pəsumbɐ] n. [[bird]] a kind of small parrot with green plumage, which is used for fortune-telling [Ka. D3821] [ತ್ ಪಸುಬ.
- •ಪಸುಂಬೆ pasuṃbe [pəsuŋbe] n. [[contain]] [Ka. D4450] [ತ್ಹಾಪುಬೆ.
- •ಪಸುಗೆ pasuge [pəsuge] n. [part] dividing, separation, division [Ka. D3936].
- •ಪಸುಬ pasuba [pəsubɐ] n. a kind of small parrot with green plumage, which is used for fortunetelling [Ka. D3821].
- •ಪಸುಬೆ pasube [posube] n. a long bag that has its opening in the midst and is thrown over the shoulder so as to form two divisions [Ka. D4450] = ಹಸುಬೆ.
- •ಪಸುರ್ pasur [pəsur] ① (n.) 1 [colour] ⟨being⟩green
 2 [fresh]] ⟨being⟩fresh 3 [mature]] ⟨being⟩young ② n.
 = ಪಸಿರ್ 1 [agr.] growing corn 2 [plant] young sprouts
 or new leaves 3 [min.] emerald [Ka. D3821].
- •ಪಸುಳ pasula [pəsule] n. child [Ka. D3939].
- ●ಪಸುಳೆ pasule [pəsule] n. [child] [Ka. D3939] ಟ್ರ್ ಪಸುಳ.
- •ಪಸುಳೆತನ pasuletana [pəsuletənɐ] n. [[child]] childhood [Ka. pasule + -tana].
 - ಪಹರಿ pahari [pəhəri] ಪಾರಿ ① n. [[guard]] watch, keeping vigil $\diamondsuit \sim m\bar{a}du$ vi. ② mf. [[guard]] watchman, guard, sentinel, sentry [Pe. pahra].
 - ಪಹರೆ pahare [pəhəre] ಪಹಾರೆ, ಪಾರಾ, ಪಾಹರೆ n. [guard]] watch, keeping vigil [H. pahărā < Sk. prahara-T8900].
- ♦ಪಾರಾ pārā [peːreː] n. [[guard]] n. watch, keeping vigil [H. pahărā < Sk. prahara-*T8900] [ಾಪಹರೆ.

- ಲುಹಾಂ pahare [pəhɐːre] n. [[guard]] watch, keeping vigil [H. pahărā < Sk. prahara- *T8900] [ಾಪಹರೆ. ಪಹಿಲವಾನ pahilavāna [pəhiləvɐːnɐ] ಪಹಿಲ್ವಾನ್ m. [[sports]] (f. ಪಹಿಲವಾನಳು)) [Pe. pahlwān] [ಾಫೈಲ–
- ಪಹಿಲ್ವಾನ್ pahilvān [pəhilve:n] *mf.* [sports] (f.) [Pe. *pahlwān*] [ತ್ ಪೈಲವಾನ.
- ●ಪಳ¹ pala [pə[ɐ] (adj.) [time] old, ancient ¶ ಪಳಗಬ್ಬಿಗ ancient poet [Ka. D3999] [≅ಹಳ (mod.).
- ? మెళ్² pala [pə[ɐ] (n.) [sound] (redp.) word in imitation of the sound of rain or tear in a large drop (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D4001] [ా మెళ్².
- ●ಪಳಂಕು palaṃku [pə[əŋku] vt. [[press]] 1 to clasp, to clutch 2 to press [Ka. D4011] [] ಪ್ರಪ್ರಕ್ತು.
- •ಪಳಂಚು palamcu [pələntʃu] ಪಣಂಚು, ಪಳಚು, ಹಳ-ಚು, ಹಳಚ್ಚು, ಹೊಣಚು ① vt. 1 [strike] to strike or dash against 2 [strike] to touch 3 [attack] to attack, to make a raid on 4 [join] to mingle, to mix ② vi. 1 [full] to spread over, to pervade 2 [comp.] to exceed, to surpass [Ka. D4011].
- •ಪಳಂಚೆ palamce [pə[əntʃe] adv. [[light]] with a glitter, with pure brightness, with a flash; brightness, pureness, etc. (čt.11,59 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4012].
- ಪಳಕ್¹ palak [pələk] (n.) [light] word imitating a sudden flash [Ka. *D4012] = ಫಲಕ್.
- ಪಳಕನೆ palakane [pələkəne] adv. [[light]] with a glitter, with pure brightness, with a flash; brightness, pureness, etc. [Ka. D4012] (Ct.II.3 (Kitt.)) [ಶ್ ಪಳಕ್ಕನೆ. ಪಳಕ್ಕನೆ palakane [pələkəne] adv. [[light]] with a glitter, with pure brightness, with a flash; brightness, pureness, etc. [Ka. *D4012].
- ಪಳಕ್ಕೆಂದು palakkeṃdu [pələkkendu] adv. [[light]] with a flash, with a glitter [Ka. + -ane *D4012].
- ಪಳಕ್² palak [pələk] (n.) [sound] 1 word imitating the sound produced when an earthen vessel with water breaks 2 word imitating the sound produced when water or tear drops in a large drop [Ka. onom. D4013].
- ●ಪಳಕು palaku [pələ̆ku] vi. [[break]] to be smashed [Ka. *D4011] [ਿಪಳುಂಕು.
- •ಪಳಚನೆ palacane [pə[əʧə̆ne] adv. [[light]] with a glitter, with pure brightness, with a flash; brightness, pureness, etc. [Ka. palac-+-ane D4012].

- a flash, with a glitter ¶ ಪಳಚ್ಚನೆ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ತು ಬಂದು ಮಾಯ-ವಾಯಿತು. The electric current came in a flash and went out. [Ka. palac- + -ane D4012].
- ●ಪಳಚು palacu [pə]ĕtʃu] ① vt. 1 [[attack]] to strike or dash against 2 [comp.] to exceed, to surpass 3 [[move]] to blink ((the eye)) ② vi. 🍱 ಪಳಂಚು [[war]] to fight [Ka. *D4011].
 - ಪಳಗು palagu [pələğu] ಪಳುಗು vi. [(train]] 1 to become tame (as a wild animal) to get familiar (with someone or something), to become accustomed (to) ¶ ಇಲಿಗೆ ತಿಂಡಿ ಕೊಟ್ಟರೂ ಪಳಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. Even if you feed a rat it does not become tame. 2 to train oneself, to get trained, to get skilled (in) ¶ ಗೆಲ್ಲ ಬೇಕೆಂದರೆ ನೀನು ಚನ್ನಾಗಿ ಪಳಗು. Practise well if you want to win. 3 to attain the proper condition, the smell of the soil being lost (as an earthen pot) [Ka. *D4000].
 - ಪಳಗಿಸು palagisu [pə|ə̆gisu] vt. [(train]] 1 to tame ((an animal» ¶ ಮನುಷ್ಯರು ಪ್ರಾಣಿಗಳನ್ನು ಪಳಗಿಸಿ ಸ್ವಾರ್ಥಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಬಳ-ಸಿಕೊಂಡರು. The men tamed wild animals and utilised them for their own interest. 2 to train ¶ ಕರಡಿಯನ್ನು ಕುಣಿಸುವ ಮುನ್ನ ಚನ್ನಾಗಿ ಪಳಗಿಸು. Train the bear before you let it dance [before the public.]. [Ka. caus. *D4000].
- ?ಪಳಪಳ¹ palapala [pə[əpə[ɐ] (n.) [[sound]] word imitating the sound of rain or tears falling in big drops, of fruits falling in numbers when shaking a tree, of leaves agitated by wind (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4001].
- ಪಳಪಳನೆ palapalane [pələpələne] adv. [sound] with the above sound (Mv. (Kitt.)) [Ka. + -ane D4001].
- ಪಳಪಳ² palapala [pələ̆pəʎɐ] (n.) [light] word in imitation of glittering of a precious stone or that of a burning object [Ka. mim. *D4012].
- ಪಳಪಳನೆ 2 palapalane [pə]əpə]əne] adv. [light]] glitteringly (word in imitation of glittering of a precious stone or that of a burning object) [Ka. mim. *D4012].
- ●ಪಳಸು palasu [pə[əsu] vi. [time]] 1 to become old, to get worn-out 2 to become old and lose attraction [Ka. *D3999] [(雷 あ ば x x (mod.)].
- •ಪಳಿ pali [pəli] () vt. [speech] 1 to revile, to scold, 🍱 ಪಟಿ blame, rebuke [Ka. *D4002].
- •ಪಳಿವು palivu [pəlivu] n. [speech]] blame, rebuke, criticising [Ka. *D4002] 🎏 ಪಟಿವು.

- ಪಳಚ್ರನೆ palaccane [pə]ət[t[ə̃ne] adv. [[mim.]] with ●ಪಳುಂಕು palumku [pə]unku] ಪಳಂಕು, ಪಣಂಕು, ಪಳಕು vt. [move] 1 to push, to shove away 2 to press, to compress [Ka. D4011].
 - ●ಪಳೆ pale [pəle] (adj.) [(time)] old, ancient ¶ ಪಳೆಗನ್ನಡ old Kannada [Ka. D3999] [ಡ್ ಹಳ (mod.).
 - •ಪಳೆಯ paleya [pəlejɐ] adj. 1 [(time)] old 2 [(time)] old, aged [Ka. *D3999] [ಡಾಹಳೆಯ (mod.).
 - ●ಪಳೆಯುಳಿಕೆ paleyulike [pəlejulĭke] n. [(time]] remnant of an old castle or temple [Ka. pare D3999 + ulike] [இಹಳೆಯುಳಿಕೆ.
 - •ಪಳ್ಳಿ palti [pəlti] n. [[plant]] cotton in the pod; cotton in general [Ka. *D3976] 🎏 ಹತ್ತಿ.
 - †ಪಳ್ಳಂಗೆ pallange [həl]ənge] adv. (Gowda) completely dawning [Ka. D4012] (Gowda).
 - •ಪಳ್ಳ palla [pəl[ɐ] n. 1 [geo.]] small stream, brook 2 [[hollow]] pit, depression (on the ground) [Ka. D4016] = ಹಳ್ಳ (mod.).
 - •ಪಳ್ಳಿ palli [pəlli] n. 1 [(village)] hamlet, small village 2 [stay] staying, dwelling [Ka. D4018] 🕼 ಹಳ್ಳಿ.
 - •ಪಳ್ಳಿರು palliru [pəlliru] vi. [stay] to stay, to inhabit [Ka. D4018] = ಹಳ್ಳಿ.
 - ? బాట para [pəre] (n.) [(sound)] ((redp.)) word imitating the sound of rendering or tearing cloth [Ka. onom. D4024] = ಪರ್, (mod.).
 - 'ಪಟನೆ parane [pərəne] (n.) [sound] with the above sound (My. (Kit.)) [+ -ne].
 - ?ಪಱಕಲು pa<u>r</u>akalu [pərəškəlu] (*adj*.) [[weak]] (being\weak, thin, lean (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4033].
 - ?ಪಱಕು paraku [pərə̆ku] (n.) [(text)] rag (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4027].
 - 'బెఱటి parౖaṭe [pərə̆ţe] (n.) [[rough]] ⟨being⟩rough, harsh (M. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4022].
 - 'ಪಅನೆ parane [pərəne] adv. [[sound]] with the above sound [Ka. onom. D4024].
 - ?ಪಱಪಱ parapara [pərəpəre] (n.) [sound]] word imitating the sound of rendering or tearing cloth (DEDR) [Ka. parapara D4024].
 - ●ಪಱಮೆ parame [pərə̃me] ಪರಮೆ, ಪಱವೆ n. [(insect)] large black bee (Smd.) [Ka. D4020].
 - [Ka. D4020] = ಹಕ್ಕಿ (com.) 🎏 ಪಅಮೆ.
 - ?ಪಟಿ¹ pari [pəri] n. 1 [fly] flying, jumping 2 [move] running swiftly [Ka. D4020] (Kitt.) [ಿ ಹರಿ.

- •ಪ ಟಿ² pari [pəri] ① vt. 『cut』 1 to cut into pieces, to hack **2** to pluck $\langle\!\langle$ as s fruit, tree, etc. $\rangle\!\rangle$ $\langle\!\langle$ vi. \mathbb{Z} \mathbb{Z} \mathbb{Z} 1 ((cut)) to be cut into pieces, to be hacked 2 ((change)) • ಪಲಪೞ² parapara (рэдэрэдг) ಪಳಿ, ಪಟಿ, ಹಳಿ, ಹ– to change [Ka. D4027].
- •ಪ ಆತಿ pari [pəri] ② n. [orn.] ornament, decoration. embellishment [Ka. D4028].
- ●ಪಱಿವ) parivu [pərĭvu] n. [fly, move] [Ka. D4027] \mathbb{Z} ಪಟೆ 1 .
- ?ಪಟು paru [pəru] n. [move] 1 flying, jumping 2 running swiftly [Ka. D4020] (Kitt.) [ಡಾಕು.
- •ಪಟುಕು paruku [pərŭku] () (n.) [low] ⟨being\devoid of dignity or seriousness [Ka. D4027].
- •ಪಆ³¹ pare [pəre] n. [speech]] abuse, censure [Ka. D40311.
- D40321.
- weak (Śmd. 117 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4033].
- •ಪಲ¹ para [pare] (adi.) [time] old, ancient ¶ ಪಲಗಬಿ ಗ ancient poet [Ka. D3999] [ವಾಹಳ (mod.).
- ?ಪೞತು paratu [pəɹətu] n. [[old]] that is old, worn out, faded or decayed (DEDR) [Ka. D3999] [ತ್ ಪಟದು.
- ●ಪಟದು paradu [pəɪədu] ಪಳದು, ಹಳತು, ಹಳದು. ಹ-ಅದು n. [[old]] that is old, worn out, faded or decayed [Ka. para + -du *D3999].
- ?ಪಲ² para [pəjɐ] (n.) [sound] (reduplicated) word imitating the sound of rain or tears falling in a big drop [Ka. D4001].
- habit, custom (My.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D4000] = ಬಳಕೆ (com.)
- ?ಪಲಕಿಸು parakisu [pəɹə̆kisu] vt. [[train]] 1 to accustom, to make familiar (with) 2 to train [Ka. D4000] (Kitt.) 🕼 ಪಳಗಿಸು (mod.).
- ?ಪಲಗು paragu [pəɹə̆gu] vi. [[custom]] 1 to become used (to) (Kitt.) 2 to be trained, to get skilled (in) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4000].
- 'ಪಟಗಿಸು paragisu [pəɹəgisu] vt. [(train]] 1 to accustom, to make familiar by use (My. (Kitt.)) 2 to train (Kitt.) [Ka. D4000] [ಿ ಪಳಗಿಸು (mod.).
- ?ಪೞಪೞ¹ parapara [pэдэрэдɐ] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound of rain or tears falling in big drops; of fruits falling in numbers when the tree being shaken; of leaves agitated by wind (Kitt.) [Ka. D4001].

- ?ಪಲಪಲನೆ¹ paraparane [pэдэрэдэле] adv. [sound] with the above sound (Kitt.) [+ -ane D4001].
- టి (n.) [light] word in imitation of the sparkling or glittering light [Ka. mim.].
- •ಪೞಪೞನೆ² paraparane [pэдэрэдэпе] adv. [(light)] sparklingly, glitteringly [+ -ane].
- •ಪಲಸು parasu [pэлэsu] vi. [old] 1 to become old. to get worn-out 2 to lose attraction 3 to go bad, to rot, to decay (as cooked rice) [Ka. D3999] [ಾಹಳ-ಸು (mod.).
- •ಪಟಿ pari [pəji] ಪಳಿ, ಹಳಿ ① vt. [speech]] 1 to revile, to scold, to rebuke, to upbraid, to criticise 2 to exceed ② n. 🕼 অণ্ড (mod.) blame, rebuke [Ka. D4002].
- •ಪಱ್² pare [pəre] n. [mus.]] a kind of drum [Ka. •ಪಟಿವು paṇivu [pəqivu] ಪಳಿವು, ಹಳಿವು n. [[speech]] blame, rebuke, criticising [Ka. D4002] = ಪಟಿ.
- නස්³ pare [pəre] (n.) [weak]] (being)lean, thin, නසා paru [pətu] n. [geo.]] forest, jungle [Ka. D4006].
 - •ಪಲುವ paruva [pəɪuvɐ] n. [[geo.]] forest, jungle [Ka. D4006].
 - •ಪಲ್ pare [page](adj.) [time]] old, ancient ¶ ಪಟ್ನೆವಿರ್ grey hair [Ka. D3999] 🕼 ಪಟ.
 - •ಪಟೆಯಂ pareyam [pajejam] m. [age] (f. ಪಟೆಯ-ण्णी) old man ("smd.) [Ka. D3999].
 - •ಪಟೆಯ pareya [pəɹejɐ] adj. 1 [(time)] old (Pb.13.71.V) 2 [(time]] old, aged [Ka. *D3999] [ಿ ಹಳೆಯ (mod.).
 - ? బెట్స్ 1 parke [pəɪke] n. [body] rib (DCV) [Ka. D4005].
- ಿಪಟಕ paraka [pəˌəkɐ] n. [[custom]] use, practise, •ಪಟ್ಟ್ parke [pəˌke] n. 1 [[interior]] bed 2 [[rest]] place for reposing 3 [[help]] shelter, habitation 4 [[abode]] nest of a bird [Ka. D4007].
 - •ಪಲ್ಲಿ parti [pəɪti] n. [[plant]] cotton in pod; cotton in general [Ka. D3976] 🕼 ಹತ್ತಿ.
 - ಪಾಂಕ್ಕ pāṃkta [pɐːŋktɐ] (n.) 1 [[arrange]] (being)in line or row 2 [right] (being) perfect ¶ ನಾವು ಪಾಂಕ್ತವಾಗಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು. We must work with perfection. [Sk.].
 - ●ಪಾಂಗ pāmga [peɪŋɡɐ] n. [form] king's share of the tax [Ka. cf. D3818] 🕼 ಪಂಗ².
 - ಪಾಂಗತ pāṃgata [peːŋgəte] ಪಾಂಗಿತ adj. [[arrange]] [Sk. pāmkta] 🕼 ಪಾಂಕ್ಸ.
 - ಪಾಂಗಿತ pāmgita [peːngite] adj. [[arrange]] [Sk. pāmkta] 🕼 ಪಾಂಕ್ಲ.
 - •ಪಾಂಗು pāmgu [pɐːŋqu] n. 1 [manner] manner, method, style 2 [form] form, shape 3 [comp.] equality (lex.) 4 [[beauty]] beauty [Ka. D4053].

- ing, erudition [Sk.].
- ಪಾಂಡು pāmdu [pɐːŋdu] (Î) (n.) [[colour]] 1 pale, yellowish white 2 $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ white (2) n. [med.] jaundice = ಕಾಮಾಲೆರೋಗ ③ m. [[name]] N. of a king of ancient Delhi, the father of the five Pāndavas [Sk.].
- ಪಾಕ pāka [peːke] n. 1 [(cook)] cooking or prepared food 2 [mature] maturity, ripeness, proper development, perfection 3 [[result]] result ¶ ಅವನ ಹತ್ತು ವರ್ಷದ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆಯ ಪಾಕ ಇದು. This is the result of his research since ten years. = ಪ್ರತಿಫಲ [Sk.].
- ಪಾಕಡ pākada [peːkə̌dɐ] mf. [abl.]] 1 ingenious man, cunning fellow, shrewd person, clever fellow, crafty fellow 2 expert, specialist (in some field) ¶ ಅವನು ಜೇ-ಬು ಕತ್ತರಿಸುವುದರಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾಕಡ. He is an expert in pickpocketing. [M. $p^h \tilde{a} k \tilde{a} d \bar{a}$].
- 'ಪಾಕನಾಡು ಜೋಗಿ pākanādu jōgi [peːkə̆neːdu ʤoːgi] m. [[ethn.]] a kind of Śūdra beggars, who hunt, sell palmyra writing-leaves and drugs, and are fortunetellers (My. (Kitt.)) [Te.? pākanādu + jōgi D4047].
- ಪಾಕಶಾಲೆ pākaśāle [pɐːkə̃[ɐːle] n. [cook]] kitchen (especially of a temple) [Sk.] = ಅಡಿಗೆಮನೆ (com.).
- ಂಪಾಕಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ pākaśāstra [pɐːkəʃɐːstrɐ] n. [[cook]] science or practical skill of cookery [Sk.].
- ಪಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನ pākistāna [peːkisteːne] n. [(country)] Pakistan, N. of the country which is the western neighbour of India [Pe. pākistān].
- ಪಾಕೀಟು pākītu [pɐːkiːfu] n. [[wear]] pocket [Eg. pocketl.
- ಂಪಾಕ್ಷಿಕ pākṣika [pɐːkṣikɐ] (] adj. 1 [(time)] fortnightly, biweekly **2** [soc.] partial, biased ② *n*. [[inf.]] fortnightly or biweekly magazine [Sk.].
 - ಪಾಗಾರ pāgāra [pe:qe:re] n. [[arch.]] encircling wall of a temple, etc. [Sk. prākāra-].
- ಂಪಾಚಕ pācaka [pe:ffəke] (1) adj. [[bio.]] digestive (2) m. [[cook]] ([f. ಪಾಚಕಳು)) cook (③ n. [[cook]] cooking [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾಚಕರಸ pācakarasa [pe:at[əkərəse] n. [bio.]] digestive fluid $\langle s \rangle$ [Sk.].
 - ಪಾಚನ pācana [peːtʃənɐ] n. 1 [cook] cooking 2 [mature] making ripe 3 [bio.] digestion [Sk.].
 - ಪಾಚನಶಕ್ತಿ pācanaśakti [pɐ:ʧə̆nəʃəkti] n. [[bio.]] digestive power [Sk.].
 - ಪಾಚಿ¹ pāci [pv:tfi] n. [[plant]] algae, lichen, moss, any small and green vegetation growing in stagnant water [Ka. D3821].

- ಪಾಂಡಿತ್ಯ pāṃḍitya [pɐːnḍitjɐ] n. scholarship, learn- †ಪಾಚಿ² pāci [pɐːʧi] n. [[secr.]] (nurs.) (mother's) milk [Ka. D4058Sk.].
 - ಪಾಟ¹ pāta [peːte] n. [mus.] 1 singing 2 song [Ka. D40651.
 - ಪಾಟ² pāta [peːte] n. 1 [read] reading (of a book, etc.) 2 [custom] lesson, practice, habit [Sk. pātha-] = ಪಾಠ.
 - ? బుట³ pāṭa [pɐːfɐ] n. [[size]] breadth, expanse, extension (Kitt.) [?].
 - ಪಾಟಲಿ pātali [peːtəli] ಪಾಟಳಿ n. [[orn.]] (NK) a kind of gold bracelet about 8 mm thick [see Fig.] [M. $p\bar{a}tal\bar{\iota} < Sk. *pattala-?$].
- gold bracelet
- ?ಪಾಟಿ¹ pāti [pɐːfi] n. [[down]] downfall, ruin, defeat (Šm.90 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3852].
- ಂಪಾಟ² pāti [pɐːfi] n. 1 [manner] manner, form, shape ¶ ಈ ಪಾಟಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದರೆ ಕೆಲಸ ಪೂರ್ತಿ ಆಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. If you work like this it will not be completed. 2 [degree] degree, extent, size (Kitt.) •3 [comp.] likeness, similitude, resemblance [Ka. D3853, D4067].
- ಪಾಟಿಸವಾಲು pāṭisavālu [pɐ:ṭisəvɐ:lu] ಪಾಟೀಸವಾಲು n. [jur.] cross examination (in the court) [Sk. prati-? + Ar. $saw\bar{a}l$].
- ಪಾಟೀಲ pāṭīla [peː[iːle] m. [adm.]] (f. *ಪಾಟೀಲಿತಿ)) head managing officer of a village [M. T7703].
- ಪಾಟೀಸವಾಲು pātīsavālu [pe:fi:səve:lu] n. [[jur.]] cross examination (in the court) [? + Ar. sawāl] 🕼 ಪಾಟಿಸವಾಲು.
- ? బుటు pātu [peːfu] n. 1 falling, fall (Kitt.) 2 declining state (Kitt.) 3 ebb of the tide (Kitt.) [Ka. D3852].
- •ಪಾಟು² pāṭu [pɐː[u] n. 1 [[get]] obtaining 2 [[trouble]] suffering, trouble 3 [manner] manner of being, state, manner, mode 4 [proper] proper state, fitness [Ka.? D3853] (My. (Kitt.)).
 - ಪಾಟು -pāṭu [peːtu] suf. a suffix for building an action noun from verbs, e.g., ತಿದ್ದು ಪಾಟು "correction", ಪಡುಪಾಟು "suffering" [Ka. <?] = -ಇಕೆ.
- †ಪಾಟ್ಲಿ pāṭli [pe:ţli] n. [[orn.]] ြு≡ಪಾಟಲಿ.
- ಪಾಠ pāṭʰa [pɐ:tʰɐ]n. 1 [[read]] reading $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. 2 [[edu.]] study, teaching, instruction 3 [[edu.]] lesson, prescribed portion of instruction [Sk.].
- ಪಾಠಕ್ರಮ pāṭʰakrama [pɐʈʰəkrəmɐ] n. [(edu.)] curriculum, course of study at an educational institution [Sk.].

- ಪಾಠಾಂತರ pāthāmtara [peːtheːntəre] n. [[doc.]] alternate reading, different version [Sk.].
- ●ಪಾಡಿ pāḍi [pɐːḍi] ಪಾಳಿ, ವಾಡಿ, ಹಾಡಿ, ಹಾಡು, ಹಾಡ್ನ n. settlement, hamlet, village [Ka. D4064] (Pb.10.125) ೯೯ ಪಾಟಿ.
- ullet ಶಾಡು 1 pādu $^{\circ}$ vt. [[mus.]] to sing $^{\circ}$ ದೇವತೆಗಳು ಪಾ-ಡನ್ನು ಪಾಡಿದರು. The gods sang the song ② vi. [(mus.)] to sing (as a bird, bumblebee, etc.), to hum, to warble ¶ ದುಂಬಿಗಳು ಪಾಡಿದವು. The bees hummed. ③ n. [[mus.]] [ತ್ರಾಹಾಡು song [Ka. D4065].
- ಪಾಡು² pādu [pɐːdu] n. 1 [[state]] plight, hardship, difficulty, suffering, adversity, predicament ¶ ಕಾಣದ ಊರಿಗೆ ಬಂದು ಅವನು ಬಹಳ ಪಾಡನ್ನು ಪಟ್ಟ. Coming to an unknown place, he suffered a lot. 2 [manner] manner, mode, form ¶ ಅಳಿಯಂದಿರ ಪಾಡೆಲ್ಲಾ ಒಂದೇ. The behaviour of sons-in-law is always like that. •3 [proper] proper state or form, fitness (Pb.4.61) 4 [comp.] likeness, similarity 5 [age] fully ripened stage of fruit ¶ ∞-ಣ್ಣು ಗಳು ಪಾಡಾಗಿ ಬೀಳ ಹತ್ತಿದವು. The fruits became overripe and started dropping. [Ka. D3853].
- •ಪಾಣ pāṇa [peːnɐ] m. (f. *ಪಾಣಗಿತ್ತಿ)) professional singer or dancer [Ka. D4068].
- ಂಪಾಣಿ pāṇi [pɐːṇi] n. [[body]] (dig.) hand [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾಣಿಗ್ರಹಣ pāṇigrahaṇa [pɐːnigrəhənɐ] n. [kin]] marrying; marriage [Sk.].
- ಪುಂಗಿ puṃgi [puŋgi] adulterer.
- ●ಪಾಣ್ನ್ pāṇbe [pɐːຖbe] f. (m. ಪಾಣ್ನ)) 1 adulteress 2 dancing girl (DEDR) [Ka. D4068].
- ಪಾತಕ pātaka [peːtəke] n. [sin] "causing to fall or sink", sin of serious nature, crime [Sk.].
- ಪಾತಕಿ pātaki [peːtəki] mf. [sin] sinner, criminal, malefactor, reprobate [Sk.].
- †ಪಾತರ pātara [peːtə̃re] ಪಾತುರ n. [[contain]] 1 vessel, hollow receptacle, esp. for liquid (cask, cup, pot, bottle, dish, etc.) = ಪಾತ್ರೆ 2 (SK) dancing, acting 3 worthy person (for trust, work, etc.) [Sk. pātra-].
 - ಪಾತರಗಿತ್ತಿ pātaragitti [peːtərəgitti] ① f. 1 [woman] woman who entertains men by dancing and singing 2 [show] woman who assumes an ostentatious appearance **3** [[woman]] harlot, courtesan ② *n*. [[insect]] butterfly [Sk. pātra-/Ka. *pātara *D4076 + -gitti]. ಪಾತಳಿ pātaļi [peːtš]i] n. 1 (NK) plane, level, even surface (of water, ground, etc.), surface 2 level, horizontal line or plane ¶ ಮೈಸೂರು ಸಮುದ್ರಪಾತಳಿಯಿಂದ ಸು-ಮಾರು 800 ಮೀಟರು. Mysore is about 800 meter [high] above sea-level.] = ಮಟ್ಟ [M. $p\bar{a}tal\bar{\iota}$ *C7736.2].

- ಪಾತಾಳ pātāļa [peːteː]e] n. [[myth.]] the lowest of seven nether worlds in Indian mythology [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾತಾಳಗಂಗೆ pātāļagaṃge [pɐːtɐː[əgəŋge] n. [(myth)] a mythological river, Ganges of the lower world [Sk.].
 - ಪಾತಳು pātaļu [pɐːtə̃l̪u] n. [[cloth]] [H. patălā/M. pātaļă *T7736] 📭 ಪತ್ತಲ.
 - ಪಾತಿ¹ pāti [pɐːti] ಪಾತೆ n. [(agr.)] garden bed with a depression for watering [Ka. D4078, D4079].
- ಂಪಾತಿ² pāti [pɐːti] n. [[boat]] small boat for one person [Dr.?].
- ಪಾತಿವ್ರತ್ಯ pātivratya [pɐːtivrətjɐ] n. [kin]] chastity, conjugal fidelity, marital faithfulness, loyalty to the husband [Sk.].
- ♠ಪಾತುರ pātura [pɐːtŭrɐ] n. [[value]] person worthy (of something) [Sk. pātra-] 🎏 ಪಾತ್ರ.
- ಪಾತೆ pate [pette] n. [agr.]] basin for water round the foot of a tree [Ka. *D4078] [ಾಪಾತಿ¹.
- ಪಾತ, pātra [peːtˈrɐ] (] m. (f. ಪಾತ್ರಳು)) 1 [[value]] worthy, right, fit, suitable, person ¶ ಸಂದೀಪ ಗುರುಗಳ ಕಟಾಕ್ರೆಯ ಪಾತ್ರವಲ್ಲ. Sandeep is not worthy of his guru's favour. 2 [drama] character (in play) ② n. [geo.]] bed of a river [Sk.].
- ಪಾತೆ, pātre [peːtre] n. [(contain)] utensil, vessel [Sk.]. ಪಾದ pāda [peːde] n. 1 [[body]] (dig.) foot 2 [[number]] quarter ¶ ಜಮೀನುದಾರನು ತನ್ನ ಆಸ್ತ್ರಿಯ ಒಂದು ಪಾದವನ್ನು ತನ್ನ ಅಳಿಯನಿಗೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟ. The landlord gave a quarter of his property to his son-in-law. 3 [poet.] line of a poem [Sk.].
- ಪಾದಚಾರಿ pādacāri [pɐːdəʧɐːri] mf. [[traf.]] pedestrian, one who goes on foot, one who walks [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾದಪ pādapa [peːdəpe] n. [[plant]] "drinking through the roots," tree [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾದಪದ್ಮ pādapadma [pe:dəpədme] [body] (dig.) "lotus-like foot", foot as beautiful as a lotus [Sk.].
 - ಪಾದಪೂಜೆ pādapūje [pv:dəpu:de] n. [soc.] homage paid to the feet of one's Guru [see Fig.]



- ●ಪಾದರ pādara [pɐːđərɐ] n. [sex] adultery, fornication [Ka. D4076, cf. Sk. pātra-, pāradārya-] **!**இಹಾದರ (com.).
 - ಪಾದರಕ್ಷ pādarakṣe [pɐːdərəkṣe] n. [[wear]] footwear [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾದರಸ pādarasa [pஜdərəsɐ] n. [min.] mercury [Sk.].

- ಪಾದರಿ¹ pādari [pɐːdəri] n. [[plant]] trumpet flower, Stereospermum colais, (Dillwyn) Mabb. (Bignoniaceae), used as medicine [Ka. D4075, cf. Sk. pāṭa-li-]*[IMP 5.193].
- •ಪಾದರಿ² pādari [peːđěri] f. [[woman]] ([m. ಪಾದರಿಗ)) adulteress, fornicatress [pādara + -i D4076] = ಹಾದರಿ (com.).
 - ಪಾದರಿ³ pādari [pɐːđặri] *m.* Christian priest or minister [Pt. *padre*] [ತ್ ಪಾದ್ಯಿ.
- •ಪಾದರಿಗ pādariga [peːđšrige] m. [sex]] (f. ಪಾದರಿ) adulterer, paramour, fornicator [Ka. D4076 cf. Sk. pāradārika-].
- - ಪಾದುಕೆ pāduke [pɐːduke] n. [[wear]] wooden footwear, wooden clog used by Sanyāsīs [Sk.] = ಪಾವ್ರಗೆ *[ಹಾವುಗೆ].
- ಂಪಾದೋದಕ pādōdaka [pe:do:dŏke] n. [[rit.]] water in which the feet of a revered person have been ceremonially washed [Sk.].
- ಪಾದ್ರಿ pādri [peːdri] ಪಾದರಿ m. [rel.]] Christian priest or minister [Pt. padre].
- ಂಪಾನ pāna [pe:ne] n. 1 [bio.] act of drinking 2 [drink] beverage, drinking [Sk.].
- ಪಾನಕ pānaka [peːnəkɐ] n. [[drink]] 1 drink, beverage 2 drink made of jaggery or sugar, lime juice, etc., and water and drunk as sherbet [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾನಗೋಷ್ಠಿ pānagōṣṭʰi [pɐːnəgoːṣṭʰi] n. [[drink]] drinking party, place where people drink together [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾನಪಾತ್ರ pānapātra [pe:nəpe:tre]n. [contain] drinking vessel, vessel used for drinking water, wine ,etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾನೀಯ pānīya [pe:ni:je] n. [[drink]] something drinkable, drink, beverage ¶ ಕೊಕಕೋಲ ಅಮೆರಿಕದಿಂದ ಬಂದ ಪಾನೀಯ. Coca cola is a drink that has come from America. [Sk.].
 - ಪಾನು pānu [pe:nu] n. [[lux.]] (NK) areca-nut, etc., rolled in betel leaf applied with paste of quick lime [M./H. pānă Sk. parṇa-].
- •ಪಾನೆ pāne [pɐ:ne] [contain] a kind of wide-mouthed pot made of metal or earth [Ka. D4024] = ಬಾನೆ, ಬಾನಿ, ಹಾನೆ (com.).
 - ಪಾಪ¹ pāpa [pe:pe] n. [[age]] infant, baby, small child (word used for calling or referring to a small child) [Ka. D4095].

- ಪಾಪ 2 pāpa [pe:pe] n. [body] pupil of the eye [Ka. *D4107] [ಾಪಪೆ.
- ಪಾಪ³ pāpa [pɐ:pɐ] ① n. 1 [sin] sin, wicked deed, vicious act, evil 2 [sympathy] sympathy ¶ ಆ ರಾಯರನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದರೆ ಪಾಪ ಅನಿಸುತ್ತದೆ.I feel pity when I see the old man. ② int. O pity! ¶ ಅಯ್ಯೊ ಪಾಪ ಅವನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಹಣವೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. O pity, he has no money at all. [Sk.].
- ಪಾಪಗ್ರಹ pāpagraha [pɐ:pəgrəhɐ] n. [[astr.]] planet of evil or malignant nature, i.e., rāhu, kētu, śani and maṃgaļa [Sk.].
- •ಪಾಪಟೆ ಗಿಡ pāpaṭe giḍa [peːpĕṭe giḍɐ] n. [[plant]] hill pavetta, Indian pellet shrub, *Pavetta indica* L. (Rubiaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D4103] = ಹಾವುಮೆಕ್ಕೆ ಗಿಡ (com.).
- o කා ස්ථෑ ර paspabʰīru [pɐ:pəbʰiːru] *adj.,mf.* [[honest]] ⟨one⟩who is afraid of sin, righteous ⟨man⟩, ⟨one⟩who eschews evil [Sk.].
- ಪಾಪಿ pāpi [pe:pi] *adj.,mf*. [[sin]] sinful ⟨person⟩, wicked ⟨person⟩.
- ಪಾಪಿಷ್ಠ pāpiṣṭʰa [pe:piṣṭʰe] m. [[sin]] ([f. ಪಾಪಿಷ್ಠಳು)) most wicked $\langle person \rangle$, worst $\langle person \rangle$, exceedingly bad $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk.].
- ಪಾಪೆ pāpe [pe:pe] ಪಾಪ, ಹಾಹೆ n. 1 [[icon]] puppet, doll, idol of god 2 [[body]] pupil of the eye (Pb.4.69.V) \diamondsuit 3 [[body]] eyeball \diamondsuit 4 [[body]] retina and pupil of the eye (which looks like a small ball) [Ka. D4107].
- ಂಪಾಮರ pāmara [peːməre] adj.,m. ((f. ಪಾಮರಿ, ಪಾಮರೆ) 1 [[low]] uneducated or ignorant ⟨person⟩ 2 [[base]] mean ⟨fellow⟩, base ⟨fellow⟩, vulgar ⟨fellow⟩ [Sk.].
- •ಪಾಯ್ 1 pāy [peːi] ಹಾಯ್, ಹಾಯು vi. ((dat.; past: ಪಾಯಿದ್-, ಹಾದ್-, ಹಾಯ್ದ್-) 1 [[attack]] to dash (against), to knock (against) 2 to butt, to gore 3 [[attack]] to spring at, to leap at, to assault 4 [[fly]] to jump, to jump across; to jump down 5 [[move]] to step forward, to advance [Ka. D4044, D4087].
 - ಪಾಯ pāya [pɐ:jɐ] n. 1 [body] foot 2 [arch.] foundation, base 3 [number]] one fourth, quarter [Pk. pā-ya-].

ಪಾಯಖಾನೆ pāyakʰāne [pɐ:jškʰɐ:ne] n. [[hyg.]] **1** latrine, lavatory, water closet, toilet **2** faeces, stool, dung [Pe. pāyxāna].

ಪಾಯಜಾಮ pāyajāma [pɐ:jəˈʤɐːmɐ] ಪಾಯಜಾಮೆ, ಪಾಯಿಜಾಮ, ಪಾಯಿಜಾಮೆ, ಪೈಜಾಮ, ಪೈಜಾಮ, ಪೈಜಾಮಾ n. [[wear]] a kind of loose cotton trousers [see Fig.] [Pe. pāyǧāma].



loose ೆ trousers ಪಾಯ-ಜಾಮ

- ಪಾಯಜಾಮೆ pāyajāme [pɐːjə̌ʤɐːme] n. [[wear]] pajamas, a kind of loose cotton trousers [Pe. pāyǧāma] [ಾಪಾಯಜಾಮ.
- *ಪಾಯದೆ pāyade [pɐ:jĕde] n. [[gain]] [Ar. fā'ida] ಟ್ ಫಾಯಿದೆ.
 - ಪಾಯಸ pāyasa [pɐ:jəsɐ] n. [[cook]] rice (or fine noodles, etc.) boiled in milk with sugar [Sk.].
- ಪಾಯಿಜಾಮ pāyijāma [pɐ:jǐʤɐ:mɐ] [[wear]] pajamas, a kind of loose cotton trousers [Pe. pāyǧāma] [ಾಪಾಯಜಾಮ.
- ಪಾಯಿಜಾಮೆ pāyijāme [pɐ:jǐʤɐ:me] [[wear]] pajamas, a kind of loose cotton trousers [Pe. pāyǧāma] [ಾಪಾಯಜಾಮ.
- *ಪಾಯಿದೆ pāyide [pɐ:jĭde] n. [[gain]] [Ar. fā'ida] [ோಪಾಯಿದೆ.
- ಂಪಾಯ್ಕು pāyku [pɐːiku] ಪಾಯ್ಕು, ಹಾಯಿಕು, ಹಾಯಿಕು, ಹಾಯಿಕ್ಕು, ಹಾಯ್ಕು vt. [[remove]] to remove [Ka. $< p\bar{a}yiku$] [\cong ಹಾಕು.
- ●ಪಾರ್¹ pār [peɪr] vi. [jump] to jump to fly [Ka. *pāṛ, *D4020] [≌ ಹಾರು.
- •ಪಾರ್² pār [pɐːr] ಪಾರು, ಹಾರು vt. 1 [[view]] to look at 2 [[expect]] to look forwards to, to wait for 3 [[desire]] to desire 4 [[think]] to think over 5 [[care]] to look after [Ka. D4091(a)].
- ಪಾರಂಗತ pāraṃgata [pɐːrəŋgətɐ] *adj.,m.* [[abl.]] ⟨one⟩who has attained mastery (in something), ⟨person⟩well versed (in something) [Sk.].
- ಪಾರಂಪರ್ಯ pāraṃparya [peːrəmpərˈjɐ] n [custom] tradition, heredity [Sk.].
- ಪಾರ¹ pāra [pɐːrɐ] n. 1 [[river]] opposite shore or bank of a river 2 [[end]] end or limit of anything [Sk.].
- † ಪಾರ 2 pāra [peːre] n. small child, infant (Gul.) [Ka. D4095].
 - ಪಾರಣೆ pāraņe [pɐːrĕn̞e] n. [[food]] eating after a fast, concluding a fast [Sk.].
 - ಪಾರತಂತ್ರ್ಯ pārataṃtrya [pɐːrətəntrjɐ] n. [[soc.]] subjection, dependence, subjugation [Sk.].
- •ಪಾರದರ pāradara [pɐːrəðĕrɐ] n. [[sex]] adultery, fornication [Ka. *D4076, cf. Sk. pātra-, pāradārya-] [ಾಹದರ (com.).
- ಂಪಾರದರ್ಶಕ pāradarśaka [pɐːrədər∫əkɐ] *adj.* [[view]] transparent [Sk.].
- •ಪಾರದ್ವಾರ pāradvāra [pe:rədve:re] n. [[sex]] adultery, fornication [Ka. *D4076, cf. Sk. pātra-, pāradārya-] [ಾಹದರ (com.).

- ಪಾರಪತ್ಯ pārapatya [peːrapətˈjɐ]n. [[control]] 1 supervision, overseeing, management 2 power, authority, command, control [$p\bar{a}ru^1 + ?$] [\mathcal{L} ಪಾರುಪತ್ಯ.
- ಂಪಾರಮಾರ್ಥ pāramārtha [perrəmeirthe] n. [[phil.]] 1 the highest and most excellent object or end of man, viz., attainment and enjoyment of divine nature, final beatitude or emancipation 2 knowledge about the Supreme Spirit, true spiritual knowledge [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾರಮಾರ್ಥಿಕ pāramārtʰika [peːrəmeːrtʰike] adj.,m. [[rel.]] (f. ಪರಮಾರ್ಥಿಕಳು) studious of divine truth, striving after conformity with the Deity [Sk.].
- •ಪಾರಯಿಸು pārayisu [pɐ:rəjisu] vt. [desire] to desire [Ka. *D4091(a)] [இಹರಯಿಸು.
- ಂಪಾರಲೌಕಿಕ pāralaukika [pɐːrɔukliɐ] *adj.* [rel.]] relating to the next world [Sk.].
 - ಪಾರವಶ್ಯ pāravaśya [pɐːrĕvəʃˈjɐ] n. 1 [soc.]] dependence, subjugation 2 [mind] rapture, ecstasy [Sk.].
 - ಪಾರಶಿಕ pāraśika [peːrə̃ʃikɐ] ① m. [ethn.] (f. ಪಾರಶಿಕಳು) Persian, person belonging to Persia; Iranian ② n. [[country]] | மாಪರಸಿಕ Persia; Iran [Sk. pārasīka-1.
- ಂಪಾರಸ pārasa [pɐːɾəၴsɐ] m. [[ethn.]] (f. *ಪಾರಸಳು)) Iranian; Persian [Sk. pārasa- + -iga] = pārasika.
 - ಪಾರಸಿಕ pārasika [peːršsike] ಪಾರಶಿಕ, ಪಾರ್ಸಿಕ m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಪಾರಸಿಕಳು)) Persian, person belonging to Persia; Iranian [Sk. pārasīka-].
- ಂಪಾರಸಿಗ pārasiga [pɐːrə̆sigɐ] m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಪಾರಸಿ–ಗಳು)) Iranian; Persian [Sk. pārasa-+-iga].
- ಪಾರಸೀಕ pārasīka [peːršsi:kɐ] ① m. (f. ಪಾರಸೀಕಳು) Persian, person belonging to Persia ② n. 1 [country] Iran 2 [ling.] Persian, Persian language 3 [mammal] Persian horse [Sk.].
- ಪಾರಾಯಣ pārāyaṇa [peːreːjə̌ne] ① n. [rel.] reading of a sacred book from the beginning to the end, devoted and thorough study of (a sacred book) ② m. [rel.] (f. *ಪಾರಾಯಣೆ) (person) who has read a sacred book from the beginning to the end (lex.) [Sk.].
- ಪಾರಾವಾರ pārāvāra [pɐ:rɐ:vɐ:rɐ]n. 1 [ˈgeo.]] 'further and the nearer bank or shore' 2 [ˈgeo.]] sea, ocean 3 [ˈlimit]] bounds, limits ¶ ಸೀಟು ಸಿಕ್ಕಿದರಿಂದ ವಿಕ್ಕಿಯ ಸಂತೋಷಕ್ಕೆ ಪಾರಾವಾರವಿಲ್ಲ. Vikky is happy beyond any limits that he has secured a seat [in the college]. [Sk.].
- ಪಾರಿ pāri [pəhəri] n., mf. [[guard]] [Pe. pahra] [ಿ ಪ-ಹರಿ.

- ಪಾರಿಜಾತ pārijāta [peːriʤeːte] n. [[plant]] 1 coral 🏻 •ಪಾರುಪತ್ತೆ pārupatte [peːrupətte] n. [[control]] [pāru^1] tree, Erythrina variegata L. var. orientalis (L.) (Fabaceae) 2 one of the five trees of paradise (produced at the churning of the milk-ocean) [Sk.].
- ಪಾರಿತೋಷಕ pāritōsaka [pe:rito:səke] n. [[give]] award, prize (as given to meritorious students by the •ಪಾರುಪತ್ತೆ pārupatte [peːrupətte] n. [[control]] suuniversity, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಪಾರಿತೋಷಿಕ pāritōṣika [peːritoːṣĭkɐ]n. [[give]] [Sk.] I⊯ಪಾರಿತೋಷಕ.
- ಪಾರಿಪತ್ತ pāripatya [peːripətˈjɐ]n. [[control]] supervision, overseeing, management [pāru¹?] 🕼 ಪಾರುಪ-ತ್ಯ.
- ಪಾರಿಭಾಷಿಕ pāribʰāṣika [pɐːribʰɐːʂĭkɐ](adj.) [(tech.)] technical (terminology or description pertaining to any discipline) [Sk.].
- ಪಾರಿಭಾಷಿಕ ಶಬ್ದ pāribʰāṣika śabda [peːribʰeːʂǐkə [abde] n. [ling.] technical term [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾರಿವ pāriva [peːrĭve] n. [bird] pigeon, dove [Pk. $p\bar{a}revaa - < Sk. p\bar{a}r\bar{a}vata$] (Pb.6.38).
- •ಪಾರಿವಾಣ pārivāṇa [peːrĭveːne] n. [[bird]] [இಪಾರಿ-ವಾಳ.
- ಂಪಾರಿವಾಳ¹ pārivāļa [peːrĭveː[ɐ] ಪಾರಿವಾಣ, ಪಾಲ್ರಣ, ಹಾರುವಾಣ n. [[bird]] pigeon, dove [? cf. D4334, Sk. pārāvata- M2.258].
- ಂಪಾರಿವಾಳ² pārivāla [pe;rĭve;le] ಪಾರಿವಾಣ², ಪಾರು− ವಾಣ, ಹರಿವಾಣ, ಹರಿವಾಳ, ಹಾರಮಣ, ಹಾರಿಯಾಳ, ಹಾರಿ-ವಾಣ, ಹಾರಿವಾಳ, ಹಾರುವಾಣ, ಹಾಲಿವಾಣ, ಹಾಲುವಾಣ n. [[plant]] coral tree, Indian coral tree, Erythrina variegata L. var orientalis L. Merr. (Fabaceae) → [? cf. Sk. *pārab*^h*adra*] *[IMP 2378].
- •ಪಾರು¹ pāru [pɐːr] vi. [[move]] 1 to jump to fly 2 to fly [Ka. *pār, *D4020] [ಾಪಾರು.
- •ಪಾರು² pāru [pɐːru] vt. 1 [(view)] to look at, to see 2 [(wish)] to expect, to look for (Pb.4.23) 3 [(wish)] to desire, to long for 4 [[think]] to consider, to deliberate 5 [help] to look after, to take care of [Ka. D4091(a)].
- ?ಪಾರು³ pāru [pɐːru] *vi*. [[change]] to grow, become (Tě. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4119].
- ಂಪಾರು⁴ pāru [peːru] n. 1 [geo.]] opposite shore or bank of a river 2 [loc.] end (of something) (Kitt.) 3 [arch.] a side of a roof [Sk. pāra-].
 - ಪಾರಾಗು pārāgu [peːreːgu] vi. 1 [[cross]] 'to cross, to transverse' 2 [[away]] to escape (from danger, captiv- ●ಪಾರ್ವ pārva [pɐ:rvɐ] ಪಾರುವ, ಪಾರ್ಬ, ಹಾರವ, ಹಾity, etc.), to come out unscathed ¶ ಅವನು ಮೃತ್ತುವಿನಿಂದ ಪಾರಾದ. He escaped from death. $[+\bar{a}gu]$.

- •ಪಾರುಪತ pāripata [peːripəte] n. [control] supervision, overseeing, management $[p\bar{a}ru^1 + ?]$ [2] ಪಾ-ರುಪತ್ತ.
- pervision, overseeing, management [$p\bar{a}ru^1 + patte$?] **⊯**ಪಾರುಪತ್ತ
- ಪಾರುಪತ್ಯ pārupatya [peːrupətˈjɐ] ಪಾರಪತ್ಯ, ಪಾರಿ-ಪತ್ತ, ಪಾರುಪತ, ಪಾರುಪತ್ತೆ, ಪಾರ್ಪತ್ತ n. [[control]] 1 supervision, overseeing, management 2 power, authority, command, control ¶ ಕಛೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನ ಪಾರುಪತ್ಯವ-ನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ದಂಗಾದೆನು. I got surprised to see his power in the office. 3 (fig.) interference ¶ ಅವರು ಹೋದ ಕಡೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾರುಪತ್ಮ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. He behaves as commander wherever he goes. $[p\bar{a}rupatte + -ya?]$.
- ಪಾರುಪತ್ಯಗಾತಿ pārupatyagāti [pe:rupətˈjəge:ti] f. [[control]] ([m. ಪಾರುಪತ್ಯಗಾರ]) female supervisor, female overseer, female manager [$p\bar{a}rupatya + -g\bar{a}ti$]. ಪಾರುಪತ್ಯಗಾರ pārupatyagāra [pe:rupətˈjəge:re] ಪಾರಪತೆಗಾರ, m. [[control]] ([f. *ಪಾರುಪತ್ಯಗಾರ್ತಿ)] supervisor, overseer, manager [$p\bar{a}rupatya + -k\bar{a}\underline{r}a$].
- ●ಪಾರುಪತ್ನಗಾಱ pārupatyagāra [pærupətˈjəgære] m. [[control]] (f. *ಪಾರುಪತ್ನಗಾರ್ತಿ) supervisor, overseer, manager [pārupatya + -kāra] 🎏 ಪಾರುಪತ್ಯಗಾರ.
- ●ಪಾರುವ pāruva [peːruve] m. [(ethn.]] ((f. *ಪಾರುವಿತಿ)) brahman [Ka. *D4091(b)] 🎏 ಪಾರ್ವ.
- •ಪಾರೆ pāre [pɐːre] n. [(tool)] crowbar [Ka. D4093] = ಹಾರೆ, ಗಡಾರಿ (mod.).
- •ಪಾರೈಸು pāraisu [pɐːrəĭsu] vt. [[desire]] to desire [Ka. *D4091(a)] 🎏 ಹಾರಯಿಸು.
- ಂಪಾರ್ಥಿವ pārtʰiva [peːrtʰive] ① adj. [[min.]] 1 [[min.]] relating to the earth, earthen, earthy 2 [geo.] terrestrial, relating to the globe, terrene 3 [pol.] pertaining to a king, royal 4 [life] worldly, relating to this world ② m. ((f. *ಪಾರ್ಥಿವಳು)) [[pol.]] king [Sk.]. ಪಾರ್ಪತ್ಯ pārpatya [pɐːrupətˈjɐ] n. [[control]] supervision, overseeing, management [pāru²] 🎏 ಪಾರುಪತ್ನ.
- ●ಪಾರ್ಬ pārba [peːrbe] m. ((f. *ಪಾರುಬಂತಿ)) [Ka. D4091(b)] 🕼 ಪಾರ್ವ.
- ●ಪಾರ್ಬಿಕೆ pārbike [perbike] n. [ethn.] [Ka. D4091(b)] 🕼 ಪಾರ್ವಿಕೆ.
- ರುವ, ಹಾರ್ವ m. [ethn.] (f. ಪಾರ್ವಿತಿ) brahman [Ka. D4091(b)].

- ●ಪಾರ್ವನ್ನಿ pārvanti [pɐːrvənti]ಪಾರ್ವತಿ, ಪಾರ್ವಿತಿ, ಹಾರ– ವಿತ್ತಿ, ಹಾರುವಿತಿ, ಹಾರುವಿತ್ತಿ f. [[ethn.]] ((m. ಪಾರ್ವ)) brahman woman or wife of a brahman (Pb.3.27.V) [Ka. ಂಪಾಲಿಕೆ pālike [pɐːlike] n. [(vehicle)] palanquin, *D40911.
- ●ಪಾರ್ವಿಕೆ pārvike [pɐːrvike] ಪಾರ್ಬಿಕೆ n. [[ethn.]] brahmanism, state of being a brahman [Ka. D4091(b)].
- ●ಪಾರ್ವಿತಿ pārviti [pɐːrviti] f. [[ethn.]] ((m. ಪಾರ್ವ)) wife of a brahman or a woman belonging to the caste of brahmans [Ka. D4091(b)].
- ಂಪಾರ್ಶ್ರ pārśva [peɪr[ve] n. 1 [body]] region of the ribs, part of the body below the armpit 2 [loc.] side, flank (in general) 3 [loc.] proximity, nearness [Sk.]. ಂಪಾರ್ಶ್ವವಾಯು pārśvavāyu [peːr∫vəve:ju] n. [[med.]]
- paralysis of one side of the body, hemiplegia [Sk.].
- •ಪಾರ್ಸಿಕ pārsika [pærsike] (]) n. [[ethn.]] [ಾಪಾರಸಿಕ Iran; Persia, person belonging to Persia; Iranian [Sk. pārasīka-].
- •ಪಾಲ್ 1 pāl [pɐːl] n. [[secr.]] 1 milk (of men and other animals) (Pb.2.89) 2 white juice of some plants like sugarcane, of coconuts, etc. [Ka. D4096] [ಾಹಾಲು.
- •ಪಾಲ್² pāl [peːl] n. [[part]] 1 division, part 2 portion, share [Ka. D4097] [ಾಪಾಲು¹.
- •ಪಾಲ pāla [poɐːlɐ] ಆಲೆ, ಪಾಲೆ n. [[traf.]] bridge [Ka. •ಪಾಲೆ² pāle [pɐːle] n. [[plant]] 1 obtuse-leaved D40991.
- •ಪಾಲಂಕಿ pālamki [pɐːləŋki] n. [(vehicle)] palanquin, covered litter for an idol or a revered man carried usually by four or six men [Ka. *D4040/Sk. palyaṃka-] 🎏 ಪಲ್ಲಕ್ಕಿ.
 - ಪಾಲಕ pālaka [peːlə̆ke] m. [[prot.]] (f. ಪಾಲಕಿ)) guardian, protector (as of a child), warden, caretaker (of a hostel) [Sk.].
 - ಪಾಲಕಿ pālaki [pɐːlə̌ki] n. [(vehicle)] palanquin, covered litter for an idol or a revered man carried usually by four or six men [Ka. *D4040/Sk. palyaṃka-] 🎏 ಪಲ್ಲಕ್ಕಿ.
- ໝ ບ໓ pālakʰi [pɐːləੱkʰi]n. palanguin, covered litter for an idol or a revered man carried usually by four or six men [Ka. *D4040/Sk. palyamka-] 🕼 ಪಲ್ಲಕ್ಕಿ. looking after 2 fostering, nursing, nourishing [Sk.].
- •ಪಾಲಿ¹ pāli [pɐːli] ಪಾಳಿ n. [mass] 1 queue, line or sequence of persons, vehicles, etc., waiting for their •ಪಾಲ್ಪಕ pālakke [pɐːləkke] n. [[vehicle]] paturn 2 multitude [Sk.].
- ಪಾಲಿ² pāli [pɐːli] mf. [[prot.]] protector, guardian [Sk. pālin-].

- ಂಪಾಲಿ³ pāli [pɐːli] ಪಾಳಿ n. [ling.] Pali, a branch of Middle Indo-Aryan languages [Pali pāli-].
- covered litter for an idol or a revered man carried usually by four or six men [Ka. *D4040/Sk. palyaṃka-] 🎏 ಪಲ್ಲಕ್ತಿ.
- ಂಪಾಲಿಸು pālisu [pɐːlĭsu] vt. [[prot.]] 1 [[prot.]] to protect, to foster, to nurse, to look after 2 [agree] to follow ((doctor's recommendation, etc.)), to adhere to \(\langle\text{rules}\rangle\rangle\), to practise \(\langle\text{a penance}\rangle\rangle\), to maintain \(\langle\text{a}\) custom [Sk.].
- •ಪಾಲು¹ pālu [pɐːlu] n. [[secr.]] [Ka. D4096] [இಹಾ-ಲು.
 - ಪಾಲು² pālu [pɐːlu] n. [[part]] 1 portion, part, division 2 [jur.] share (in business, joint property, etc.) ¶ ದೊಡ್ಡಪ್ಪನ ಉದ್ಯಮದಲ್ಲಿ ನನ್ನ ಪಾಲಿದೆ. I have a share in the industry of my uncle. [Ka. D4097].
- ಪಾಲುಗಾರ pālugāra [pɐːlugɐːrɐ] m. [[jur.]] (f. ಪಾ-ಲುಗಾರಳು, ಪಾಲುಗಾರ್ತಿ)) partner (in business), shareholder [Ka. $+ -g\bar{a}ra$].
- •ಪಾಲೆ pāla [pɐːle] n. [[traf.]] bridge [Ka. *D4099] ≇ಪಾಲ.
- mimusops and its fruit Manilkara hexandra (Roxb.) Dubard (Sapotaceae) \rightarrow pharm. = කාල් 1 \rightarrow *[IMP 3.394] 2 devil tree, shaitan wood Alstonia scholaris (L.) R.Br. (Apocynaceae), a large evergreen tree up to 30m. in height (used as medicine) [Ka. D4100] = ಹಾಲೆ¹ *[IMP 1.112].
- •ಪಾಲೆ³ pāle [pɐːle] n. [[bird]] a kind of owl used for fortunetelling [Ka. D4101] = ಹಂಗನ ಹಕ್ತಿ, ಶಕುನದ ಹಕ್ಕಿ.
- •ಪಾಲೆ⁴ pāle [pɐːle] n. [[body]] earlobe [Ka. Sk. pāli-?] **ಿ** ಹಾಲೆ (mod.).
 - ಪಾಲ್ಕಿ pālki [pɐːlki] n. [[vehicle]] palanquin, covered litter for an idol or a revered man carried usually by four or six men [Ka. *D4040/Sk.palyamka-] [ಿ ಪ-
- ಪಾಲನೆ pālane [pɐːlə̆ne] n. [foster]] 1 protection, •ಪಾಲ್ತೆ pālke [pɐːlke] n. palanquin, covered litter for an idol or a revered man carried usually by four or six men [Ka. *D4040/Sk.palyamka-] 🕼 ಪಲ್ಲಕ್ತಿ.
 - languin, covered litter for an idol or a revered man carried usually by four or six men [Ka. *D4040/Sk.palyamka-] 🕼 ಪಲ್ಲಕ್ಕೆ.

- pure, clear, bright ② m. [[god]] Agni or god of fire (3) n. 1 [fire] fire 2 [behave] good conduct 3 [fire] wick [Sk.].
- ಪಾವಟಿಗೆ pāvatige [pɐːvə̌tige] n. [arch.] staircase [M. $p\bar{a}v\check{a}t^h\bar{i}$] = ಮೆಟ್ಸಿಲು (com.).
- ●ಪಾವಟೆ pāvaṭe [pɐːvə̌fe] n. [[plant]] hill pavetta, Indian pellet shrub, Pavetta indica L. (Rubiaceae) → pharm. [Ka. *D4103].
 - ಪಾವತಿ pāvati [pɐːvə̌ti] n. [[com.]] 1 payment against dues 2 voucher, receipt [H. pāvătī cf. pānā T8942.11.
- ಪಾವನ pāvana [peːvə̆nɐ] ① (adj.,mf.) [[pure]] ([f. ಪಾವನಳು)) 1 purifying, sanctifying 2 purified, pure, holy ¶ ರಾಮನ ಪಾದಸ್ಪರ್ಶದಿಂದ ಅಹಲ್ಯೆ ಪಾವನಳಾದಳು. Ahalya was purified being touched by Rama's foot. (2) n. [[pure]] 1 means of purification (penance, water, cow-dung, etc.) 2 fire [Sk.].
- •ಪಾವಸೆ pāvase [pɐːvə̆se] n. [plant] algae, lichen, moss, any small and green vegetation growing in •ಮಾಸಿಕೆ pāsike [pe:sike] n. [[bed]] bed, mattress spread stagnant water [Ka. D3821] = ಹಾವಸೆ, ಪಾಚಿ.
- •ಪಾವಿಗೆ pāvige [vɐːvǐge] n. [[wear]] wooden foot- •ಪಾಸಿಗೆ pāsige [pɐːsĭge]n. [[bed]] bed, mattress spread wear, wooden clog used by Sanyāsīs [Sk. pādukā-] = ಪಾದುಕೆ 🕼 ಹಾವುಗೆ.
- ಪಾವು¹ pāvu [pɐːvu]n. [reptile]] snake, any long limbless reptile of the suborder Serpentes [Ka. D4085] **!** ಿ ಹಾವು (mod.).
 - ಪಾವು² pāvu [pɐːvu] n. [[metr.]] 1 a fourth part, a quarter 2 amount of a quarter seer (about half a pound) or the weight of a quarter seer [H./M. pāvă].
- ●ಪಾವುಗೆ pāvuge [vɐːvŭge] n. [[wear]] wooden footwear, wooden clog used by Sanyāsīs [Sk. pādukā-] = ಪಾದುಕೆ 🎏 ಹಾವುಗೆ.
- ಂಪಾಶ pāśa [pe:[e] n. 1 [(thread)] rope 2 [(catch)] noose, used to drag or capture persons 3 [control] (fig.) fetters, restraint 4 [catch] snare, net for catching birds and beasts [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾಶವಿ pāśavi [pɐːʃəvi] adj. 1 [[zoo.]] pertaining to animals 2 [(pity)] beastly, brutal [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾಶವಿಕ pāśavika [pe:[švike] adj. 1 [zoo.]] pertaining to animals 2 [pity] beastly, brutal [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾಶವೀವೃತ್ತಿ pāśavīvṛtti [pɐ:ʃəviːvrɯtti/---vrutti] n. [[pity]] beastly attitude, brutality [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾಶ್ಚಾತ್ಯ pāścātya [pɐːʃʧɐːtˈjɐ] adj. [[geo.]] Western, occidental [Sk.] = ವೆಸ್ಟರ್ಡ್ (col.).

- ಂಪಾವಕ pāvaka [peːvěke] () (adj.) [[pure]] purifying, ಂಪಾಷಂಡ pāsamda [peːsəŋde] () adj.,m. [[rel.]] ([f. *ಪಾಷಂಡಳು)) heretic (person), (one)who does not acknowledge the authority of the Vedas (2) n. [rel.] heresy, heretic thought that does not acknowledge the authority of the Vedas [Sk.].
 - ಂಪಾಷಂಡಿ pāsamdi [pɐːsəndi] adj. [rel.] heretic person, person who does not belong to the Hindu community, non Hindu [Sk.].
 - oಪಾಷಾಣ pāsāna [peːseːŋe] n. [min.] 1 stone, rock 2 arsenic and other poisons [Sk.].
 - ಪಾಸ್ pās [pɐːs] n. [(test)] [Eg. pass] 🕼 ಪಾಸು².
 - ?ಪಾಸಗೆ pāsage [pɐːsə̆ge] n. bed (Kitt.) [Ka. D4088] 🍱 ಹಾಸಿಗೆ (mod.).
 - •ಪಾಸ್ಆ್ pāsare [pɐːsəre] n. [min.]] flat and spacious stone (used for flooring) $(Kitt.)^2$ [Ka. $p\bar{a}su + a\underline{r}e^2$ D40881.
 - ಪಾಸಿ pāsi [pɐːsi] n. [[plant]] algae, lichen, moss, any small and green vegetation growing in stagnant water [Ka. D3821].
 - out for sleeping on [Ka. D4088] 🕼 ಹಾಸಿಕೆ (mod.).
 - out for sleeping on [Ka. D4088] [ಚಾಹಾಸಿಗೆ (mod.).
 - •ಪಾಸು¹ pāsu [pɐːsu] ① vt. [spread] to spread ((as blanket, carpet, mat, leaves, etc. $\langle 2 \rangle$ (2) n. bed, mattress spread out for sleeping on [Ka. D4088].
 - ಪಾಸು² pāsu [pɐːsu] ಪಾಸ್ n. [[test]] pass (in examination) [Eg. pass] = ತೇರ್ಗಡೆ.
 - ●ಪಾಸುಗೆ pāsuge [pɐːsŭge] [bed] [Ka. D4088] **್**ಹಾಸಿಗೆ.
 - ಪಾಹರೆ pāhare [pɐːhə̃re] n. [[guard]] watch, keeping vigil [H. pahărā < Sk. prahara- *T8900] [ಾಪಹರೆ.
 - ●ಪಾಳ್ pāḷ [pɐːḷ] (n.) [destroy]] 1 ⟨being⟩ruined or desolate 2 (being) waste [Ka. *D4110] [ಹಾಳು.
 - •ಪಾಳ¹ pāla [pɐː]ɐ] n. [[body]] forehead [Sk. phāla-] = ಹಣೆ (com.).
 - ? బుళ² pāļa [pɐː[ɐ] n. [[metal]] ingot of gold or silver (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4114].
 - ಪಾಳಯ pāļaya [peː[ĕje] n. [army]] stay, country [Ka. *D4117] 🏗 ಪಾಳೆಯ.
 - ಪಾಳಿ¹ pāli [pɐːli] n. •1 [form] queue 2 [body] (external) ear *3 [time] turn, occasion or opportunity coming to each person concerned successively *4 [agr.] each piece of stone discs for grinding [Sk.] \mathbb{F} ಪಾಲಿ 1 .

- ಂಪಾಳಿ 2 pāli [pɐː[i] n. [[ling.]] [Pl. $p\bar{a}li$ -] [ತ್ರಾಪಾಲಿ 3 .
- •ಪಾಳಿ³ pāḷi [pɐ:ḷi] n. 🎏 ಪಾಡಿ.
- •ಪಾಳು pāļu [pɐ:[u] (n.) [destroy]] 1 ⟨being⟩ruined or desolate 2 ⟨being⟩waste [Ka. *D4110] [ெಹಾಳು.
- •ಪಾಳೆ¹ pāļe [pɐː[e] n. [[plant]] outer covering of areca nut flowers [Ka. D4116] ಹಾಳೆ (mod.).
- ●ಪಾಳೆ² pāḷe [pɐː[e] n. [[country]] district, country [Ka. *D4117] [≇ ಪಾಳೆಯ.
 - ಪಾಳೆಯ pāleya [pe:[ĕje] ಪಾಳಯ, ಪಾಳೆ 2 , ಪಾಳ್ಯ n. 1 [army] army, troops, armed forces 2 [army] camp (of the army), encampment, bivouac 3 [stay] camp, halting place 4 [country] country, district, region [Ka. D4117].
 - ಪಾಳೆಯಗಾರ pāleyagāra [pɐ:lejə̆ge:rɐ] m. [[pol.]] (f. ಪಾಳೆಯಗಾರ್ತಿ)) chieftain, petty ruler subordinate to the king [pāleya + -kāṛa].
- •ಪಾಳ್ನೆ ಲ pāļnela [pɐ:[nelɐ] n. [[geo.]] waste field, land in ruins [pāṛ + nela].
- ಪಾಳ್ಯ pālya [peːlˈje] n. 1 [[army]] army, troops, armed forces 2 [[army]] camp (of the army), encampment, bivouac 3 [[stay]] camp, halting place 4 [[country]] country, district 5 [[name]] word occurring in the end of a place name 6 [[soc.]] group within a party [Ka. D4117] [್ ಪಾಳೆಯ.
- ಿಪಾಳ್ಯೆ pāļye [pɐ:[ˈje] n. [[army]] [Ka. D4117] (Kitt.) ಟ್ರ್ಷಾಳೆಯ.
- ? బా ఆర్ pār [peːr] vi. [move, fly] to leap up, to jump, to fly, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4020] [ా బారు.
- 起いい pāru [peːru] ① vi. 1 [move] to leap up, to jump 2 [ffy] to fly 3 [move] to run fast, to gallop 4 [move] to palpitate fast (as the heart) 5 [sex] to copulate (as a bull) ② n. に言 あい 1 [move] jumping, leaping 2 [ffy] flying 3 [move] running fast [Ka. D4020].
- •ಪಾ ಅಿಸು pārisu [peːrisu] vt. [[fly]] ((caus.)) to cause to jump, etc. [Ka. caus. D4020].
- •ಪಾಱು 2 pāru [pe:ru] n. [boat]] a kind of small boat [Ka. D4120].
- •ಪಾ ಅುಮ್ಬ ನಿ pārumbani [pe:rumbani] *n.* [[water]] flying drop, sprinkling water [Ka. pārum + pani D4020].
- •ಪಾಟ್ pār [pe:1] ಪಾಟಿ², ಪಾಡಿ, ಪಾಳಿ, ಹಾಳಿ (n.) [[destroy]] 1 (being) ruined or desolate 2 (being) waste [Ka. D4110] [ಾಹಾಳು.

- •ಪಾ ಟ್ರಿ pāṇi [peṇi] n. 1 order 2 [manner] manner, way 3 [custom] tradition, convention, practise 4 [soc.]] friendship, affection 5 [favour] obligation, debt of gratitude [Ka. cf. Sk. pāli- D4113, T8041].
- •ಪಾಟಿಗೆಡು pārigedu [pe:tigedu] vi. [fail] to ruin, to desert [+ kedu].
- ●ಪಾಲು pāru [pv:[u] (n.) [destroy] 1 ⟨being⟩ruined or desolate 2 ⟨being⟩waste [Ka. D4110] [⊜ಹಾಳು.
- •ಪಾಲ್ತ್ರನ pār̯tana [pɐː[tənɐ] n. [[destroy]] ruined state [Ka. pār̯ + -tana, D4110].
- ಹಿಂಗಡೆ piṃgaḍe [piṇgəḍe] n. 1 [back] backside 2 [time] former times [Ka. piṃ + kaḍe] [ಾಹಿಂಗಡೆ.
- ಂಪಿಂಗಲ piṃgala [piṇgəlɐ] ಪಿಂಗಳ ① adj. [colour] ②
 n. [colour, bird, cal.] ▮ು ಪಿಂಗಳ [Sk.].
- ంటంగళ piṃgaļa [piṇgəlɐ] ① adj. [colour] reddishbrown, tawny ② n. 1 [colour] reddish-brown colour, tawny colour 2 [bird] a kind of small and white owl used for fortunetelling 3 [cal.]] the 51st of the cycle of 60 years = మాలక్షి [Sk.].
- ພວກາວ ເວົ້ piṃgāṇi [piṇgeːṇi] n. [[utensil]] 1 white clay 2 white porcelain, originally from China, China ware [Pe. finǧān].
- കാറും ഇ് piṃgāl [piŋke:l] കാറും ്, കാറും n. [body] $\mathbf{1}$ "backside of the foot," heel $\mathbf{2}$ hind leg [piṃ $+ k\bar{a}l$].
- •ಪಂಗಾಲು piṃgālu [piŋgɐːlu] n. [body] [piṃ + kāl] ಟ್ಹಾಪಂಗಾಲ್.
- やったり pimgu [pingu] vi. 1 [[back]] to go back, to withdraw, to step 2 [[down]] to decrease, to become less 3 [[be]] to disappear 4 [[move]] to go away [Ka. D4205] に言るから.
- †ಪಿಂಚಣಿ piṃcaṇi [piṇtʃəṇi] n. [[money]] pension [Eg. pension].
- †ಪಿಂಚಣಿದಾರ piṃcaṇidāra [piɲtʃənidɐ:rɐ]m. [[money]] (f. ಪಿಂಚಣಿದಾರಳು)) pensioner [+ dāra].
- ಪಿಂಚು piṃcu [piɲtʃu] vi. [time] to come behind, to be or come afterwards or later, to be or come too late [Ka. D4205].
- ಪಿಂಜಾರ piṃjāra [pinʤɐːrɐ] n. [[tex.]] cotton beater (for making beds) [H. pimjārā < Sk. *pimjākāra-].
- •ಪಿಂಜು piṃju [piṇʤu] n. [plant] fruit newly come forth from the blossom [Ka. D4145] plant = ಹೀಚು.

•టింజు 2 piṃju [piṇʤu] vt. [[tex.]] to card $\langle\!\langle$ cotton $\rangle\!\rangle$ [Ka. D4171] = ఓంజు (mod.).

&oಡ piṃḍa [piṇḍe] n. 0 [mass] a round mass, ball, globe 1 [rit.] ball of rice and gingili offered to forefathers 2 [mass] lump, clod (of earth, etc.) 3 [food] round lump of food 4 [food] food in general 5 [life] livelihood, sustenance, subsistence 6 [give] alms 7 [body] flesh, meat 8 [body] part of body 9 [zoo.] foetus or embryo in early stage of gestation [Sk. ←Dr. cf. D4183].

ஃండి piṃḍi [piṇḍi] n. [[mass]] 1 round mass of food 2 mass, multitude 3 bundle (of grass, etc.) [Sk.].

- మింతిలో piṃtil [pintil] n. [back] backside of the house, backyard [Ka. D4205] [కాడిత్తలు.
- •ಪಿಂತು piṃtu [pintu] n. [[back]] 1 backside 2 going back, retreating [Ka. D4205] [≅ಹಿಂದು¹.
- •ಪಿಂತೆ piṃte [pinte] *adv.,postp.* [[back]] backside [Ka. D4205] [ಿ ಪಿಂದೆ.
- එං සා piṃdu [pindu] n. 1 [[back]] backside 2 [[back]] going back, retreating 3 [[time]] the last one 4 [[time]] past incident [Ka. D4205] [ක්රීම්
- ಹಿಂದೆ pimde [pinde] ① *adv.*, *postp.* 1 [back] on the backside $\langle of \rangle$, behind, in the rear 2 [time] in the past, earlier, formerly 3 [secret] in secret, behind the scenes 4 [time] thereafter, after [Ka. D4205].
- ಂಪಿಕ pika [pikɐ] n. [[bird]] Indian cuckoo, black cuckoo, *Cuculus micropterus* (cuculidae) [Sk.] *[BIA p.32].
- ? ಪಿಕಲಕ್ಕೆ pikalakki [pikə̃ləkki] n. [bird] common Madras bulbul, *Pycnonotus haemorrhous (Kitt.*) [Ka. D4126].

మిశ్లాట pikalāṭa [pikŏlɐː[ɐ] n. [[trouble]] trouble [$par{i}ku^1 + -al + ar{a}ta$] [ా మిశ్లాట.

ಪಿಕಾಸಿ pikāsi [pike:si] ಪಿಕ್ಕಾಸಿ, ಪಿಕ್ಕಾಸು

n. [[tool]] pickaxe, used for digging
and scraping the ground [see Fig.]
[Eg. pickaxe].

ಪಿಕಾಸು pikāsu [pike:su] n. [[tool]] [Eg. pickaxe] [ि≌ಪಿಕಾಸಿ.



•ಪಿಕ್ನು pikku [pikku] ಪಿರ್ಕು, ಹಿಕ್ಕು, ಹೆಕ್ಕು vt. 1 [sep.] to

•ಪಿಕ್ಸ್ಕು pikku [pikku] ಪಿರ್ಕು, ಹಿಕ್ಕು, ಹಕ್ಕು vt. 1 [[sep.]] to separate, to disentangle 2 to comb [Ka. D4213].

- ●ಪಿಕ್ಕುಳಿಕ pikkulika [pikkulike] ಪಿಕ್ಕುಳಿಕೆ, ಪಿಕ್ಕುಳಿಗ, ಪೆ-ಕ್ಕಳಿಗ n. [bird] N. of a singing bird [Ka. *D4126].
- •ಪಿಕ್ಕುಳಿಕೆ pikkulike [pikkulike] n. [bird] N. of a singing bird [Ka. D4126] 🖙 ಪಿಕ್ಕುಳಿಕ.
- •ಪಿಕ್ಕುಳಿಗ pikkuliga [pikkulige] n. [bird] N. of a singing bird [Ka. *D4126] 🕼 ಪಿಕ್ಕುಳಿಕ.
- •ಪಿಕ್ಕೆ pikke [pikke] n. [[excr.]] dung of goats, sheep, rats, etc. [Ka. D4185] 🌃 ಹಿಕ್ಕೆ (mod.).
- あれ、 piggu [piggu] vi. 1 [grow] to swell (as a fermented dough) 2 [joy] to be elated, to be much pleased [Ka. *D4411] [音 ぬれ、.

ಪಿಚಕಾರಿ picakāri [pitʃkɐːri]*n*. [[tool]] squirt for water, syringe [H. *picăkārī*].

ಪಿಚಕಾರಿ ಮಾಡು picakāri māḍu vi. [[play]] to play with the syringe [.].

- •ಪಿಚ್ಚು piccu [piʧʧu] n. [[secr.]] rheum, slimy impurities of the eyes [Ka. D4143(a)] = ಗೀಜು (com.).
- •ಪಿಚ್ಛ picce [pifffe] n. [[com.]] discount given when one exchanges a coin because of deficiency in measure or weight [Ka. D4214(a)].

బిటిలు piṭīlu [piṭi:lu] n. [mus.]] violin, fiddle (originally from Europe) [Eg. fiddle].

- ంబిట్ట్ piṭṭa [piṭṭɐ]n. [[food]]dough [Sk. piṣṭa-] [దాండి— ట
- •బిట్టి piṭṭi [piṭṭi] n. [[food]] dough [Sk. piṣṭa-] [ఆాడు– టు..
- ఓట్ఫ్లు piṭṭu [piṭṭu] n. 1 [[food]] flour (of any cereal)
 2 [[life]] livelihood 3 [[soc.]] leader of various professional groups (epig.) [Sk. piṣṭa- T8218] = ఓట్ఫ్లు (mod.).

† బిట్లు ² piṭṭu [piṭṭu] n. [dirt] (Hav.) tartar on the teeth (*Hav.*) [Ka. D4156].

- పిట్పే pitte [pitte] n. [[excr.]] 1 [[mass]] clod, lump (of clay, jaggery, etc.) 2 [[geo.]] lump of earth 3 [[med.]] tumour caused by a disease †4 [[excr.]] (Hav.) excrement of goat or sheep (Hav.) [Ka. D4394] [[జా జెంటే.
- •పిట్రే ² pitte [pitte] n. [food] 1 flour of any grain 2 dough [Sk. *piṣṭa* cf. D4394] డాపిటు.
- ? ಪಿಡಗ piḍaga [piḍĕgɐ] n. [[med.]] [Ka. D4152] (*B.5,181.203* (*Kitt.*)) [ತ್ರಾಪಿಡುಗು².
- ?ಪಿಡಗು piḍagu [piḍĕgu] n. [[med.]] [Ka. D4152] (B.5.210 (Kitt.)) [) ಪ್ರಾಪಿಡುಗು².
- పిది piḍi [piḍi] ① vt. 1 [[catch]] to seize, to catch, to grasp 2 [[get]] to receive, to accept 3 [[get]] to seize ((goods, etc.)) 4 [[control]] to occupy, to take hold of

- resort to 6 [control] to arrest, to capture 7 [take] to follow $\langle a \text{ way, course, etc.} \rangle \otimes n. 1 \text{ [catch]} \text{ seizing,}$ or clenched hand, fist 4 [mass] handful [Ka. D4148].
- cause to seize [Ka. caus. D4148].
- •ಪಿಡಿಸು pidisu [pidisu] vt. [[catch]] ([caus.]) to cause to seize [Ka. caus. D4148] 🕼 ಪಿಡಿಯಿಸು.
- ಕರಿಣಿ (lit.) 2 word meaning "female" when prefixed to a name of an animal [Ka. D4149].
- ●ಪಿಡಿತ pidita [pidite] n. 1 [[catch]] seizure, etc. 2 [(control)] control, check, curb 3 [(control)] order, discipline 4 [sports] a kind of trick in wrestling [Ka. hidi + -ta *D4148].
- ●ಪಿಡಿತೆ pidite [pidĭte] n. [(catch)] seizure, etc. [Ka. hidi + -te D4148].
- •ಪಿಡಿಪು pidipu [pidipu] n. 1 [[catch]] state of seizing or being seized 2 [body] closed or clenched hand, fist 3 [control] control, check, curb 4 [control] arrest [Ka. D4148].
- •ಪಿಡಿವಂದಿ pidivamdi [pidivəndi]n. [[mammal]] female hog [Ka. D4149] (Pb.5.46).
- ●ಪಿಡಿಹ pidiha [pidĭhɐ] n. [[catch]] seizure, etc. [Ka. hidi + -ha D4148].
- •ಪಿಡುಗು¹ pidugu [pidŭgu] n. [[nat.]] thunderbolt [Ka. D4150] = ಸಿಡಿಲು (mod.).
 - ಪಿಡುಗು² pidugu [pidŭgu] n. 1 [med.] fearful infective disease, like cholera, smallpox, pest, etc. 2 [trouble] trouble, affliction [Ka. D4152].
- •ಪಿಡುಹ piduha [pidŭhɐ] n. [[catch]] seizing, etc. [Ka. D4148].
- •ಪಣಿಲ್¹ piṇil [piṇil] n. [[body]] hump [Ka. D4158] ಡುಬ್ಬ (mod.).
- •ಪಿಣಿಲ್² pinil [piŋil] n. [makeup] braid of hair [Ka. D4160] = ಜಡೆ (mod.).
- ಂಪಿತ pita [pite] m. [(kin)] ((f. ಮಾತ್ಯ)) father [Sk.] = ಅಪ್ಪ (com.).
- ಂಪಿತಾಮಹ pitāmaha [pite:mshe] m. [kin]] (f. ಪಿತಾ-ಮಹಿ)) farther's father [Sk.].
- ಂಪಿತಾಮಹಿ pitāmahi [piteːməhi] f. [kin] (m. ಪಿತಾ-ಮಹ) grandmother (father's mother) [Sk.].
 - ಪಿತೂರಿ pitūri [pituːri] n. [[plan]] trick, evil design, vicious plan ♦ ಮಾಡು vi. [Ar.-Pe. futūrī] = ಫಿತೂರಿ.

- 《a fort, city, etc.》, to assume control of 5 [help] to ంపిక్కమణ pitṛṛṇa [pitruru:nɐ/pitruruṇɐ] m. 1 [soc.]] debt to (one's) fathers 2 [kin] ancestor, forebear, progenitor [Sk.].
- hold, grasping 2 [[tool]] handle, hilt 3 [[body]] closed ಂಪಿತ್ರಧನ pitrdhana [[pitrudhne/pitrudhne] n. [[prop.]] 1 father's property 2 patrimony [Sk.].
- •ಪಡಿಯಿಸು pidiyisu [pidijisu] vt. (catch) (caus.) to ಂಪಿತ್ರಪತಿ pitrpati [pitrupəti/pitrupəti/m. (god)] Yama, god of death [Sk.].
 - ಂಪಿತ್ಸವನ pitrvana [pitruvəne/pitruvəne] n. [(death)] cemetery, cremation-ground [Sk.] = ಶೃ ಶಾನ.
 - ಂಪಿತ್ನಶೇಷ pitṛśēṣa [pitrɯʃeːs̞ɐ/pitru---] n. [[rit.]] remains of the meal offered to the ancestors [Sk.].
 - ಪಿತ್ರ pitta [pitte] n. 1 [secr.] bile 2 [med.] bilious temperament 3 [mind] choler, irascibility, irritability of temper 4 [med.] madness [Sk. cf. D4142].
 - ಪಿತ್ಸ ತಲೆಗೇರು pitta talegēru [pittə talegeːru] vi. 1 to go mad 2 to become excessively angry, to lose temper [+ talege ēru].
 - ಪಿತ್ರ ನೆತ್ತಿಗೇರು pitta nettigēru [pittə nettige:ru] vi. [med., anger] to go mad [+ $nettige \bar{e}ru$].
 - ಪಿತ್ಮಕಲ್ಪು pittakallu [pittəkəllu] n. [[med.]] gall stone [Sk.].
 - ಪಿತ್ಸಕಾಮಾಲೆ pittakāmāle [pittəkɐːmɐːle] n. [[med.]] jaundice [Sk.].
 - ಪಿತ್ಮಕೋಶ pittakōśa [pittŏko:[ɐ]n. [[body]] gall bladder [Sk.].
 - ?ಪಿತ್ತಗಂದಿ pittagaṃdi [pittəgəndi] n. [[med.]] small swellings in the skin believed to be caused by excessive secretion of bile (Kitt.) [Sk. pittagramthi].
 - ಪಿತ್ಮಭ್ಯಮೆ pittabʰrame [pittəbʰrəme] n. [[med.]] disorder of mind believed to be created by excessive secretion of bile [Sk.].
 - ಂಪಿತ್ತರಸ pittarasa [pittərəsɐ] n. [secr.] bile, gall, choler [Sk.].
 - •ಪಿತ್ತಲ್ pittal [pittəl] n. [[back]] 1 backside 2 backyard (normally vegetables are cultivated) [Ka. D4205] =
 - ಪಿತ್ತಲಾಟ pittalāṭa [pittŏleːt̪e] n. trickery, lying, deceit, defrauding [Ka. pittal D4205 + āta D347, D4166] = ಮೋಸ.
 - •ಪಿತ್ತಿಲ್ pittil [pittil] n. [[arch.]] backyard (normally vegetables are cultivated) [Ka. D4205] [కాటి కి. లో.
 - ●పినో pin [pin] పిం, పిం, పినో *pref*. ((before *n* పినో-, before m- pim- before plosives pim-, before vowels pinn-)) 1 [[loc.]] hind, backside ¶ ಪಿನೈ ತ್ರಿ backside of the crown of head 2 [time] after, later [Ka. D4205] P 200.

- ಪಿನ್ನು pinnu [pinnu] n. [[tool]] pin [Eg. pin].
- •ಪಿನ್ನ pinne [pinne] 1 [tool] backside of a needle 2 [loc.] backside [Ka. D4205].
- ಂಪಿಪಾಸು pipāsu [pipe:su] *adj.,mf.* 1 [[water]] thirsty \(\rangle person \rangle 2 [[desire]] (fig.) \(\rangle person \rangle desirous (of knowledge, wealth, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪಿಪಾಸೆ pipāse [pipɐ:se] n. 1 [[water]] thirst 2 [[desire]] (fig.) thirst ((for money, knowledge, etc.)) [Sk.].
- •ಪಿಪ್ಪಲ pippala [pippəlv] n. [[plant]] holy fig-tree, Ficus religiosa L. (Moraceae) [Sk.] = ಅರಳಿ.
- •ಪಿಪ್ಪಲಿ pippali [pippəli] n. [[plant]] long pepper, Piper longum L. (Piperaceae) [Sk.] [ಾಹಿಪ್ಪಲಿ.
 - పిరంగ piraṃgi [piraṇgi] n. [[weapon]] cannon, great gun [Pe. *firangī*].
- ంపిరీ piri [piri] ① vt. [remove] to draw (from the scabbard), to pull out (from a bundle), to take (from a string) ② vi. [[destroy]] [కాపిరీ (epig.) to go to ruin, to become spoilt [Ka. *D4176].
- పిరి² piri [piri] n. [[body]] flesh, meat (of a dead body) [Ka. *D4202] [ా పిటీ.
- మిరితిని piritini [piritini] m. goblin who eats the meat of dead bodies [piri D4202 + tin + -i] [$rac{1}{2}$ మిటీతిని.

- ಪಿರಿಪಿರಿ piripiri [piripiri] ① n. [[trouble]] annoyance, vexation, harassment ¶ ನೀವು ಹೀಗೆ ಪಿರಿಪಿರಿ ಮಾಡಬೇಡಿ. Please don't annoy me like this. ② adv. [[aim]] without purpose ¶ ಅವನು ಪಿರಿಪಿರಿ ಸುತ್ತಿದ. He roamed without purpose. [Ka. mim.].
- •ಪಿರ್ಗು pirgu [pirgu] *vi*. [joy] to get elated, to be much pleased [Ka. *D4411].
- ిటల్ల pilla [pille] (n.) ⟨being⟩small, tiny (Kitt.) [Ka. D4198] = మిళ√.
- •ಪಿಲ್ಲಿ ¹ pilli [pilli] *n*. [[mammal]] cat [Ka. D4180] [ಾಬೆಕ್ಕು (com.). ಪಿಲ್ಲಿ ² pilli [pilli] *n*. [[orn.]] silver ring worn on the second toe by married women [see Fig.] [Ka. D4227].



ಪಿಶಾಚ piśāca [piʃeːʧe] m. ((f. ಪಿಶಾಚಿ) 1 [myth] spirit, fiend, goblin, soul which cannot get liberation after death, thus roaming about in this world 2 (fig.) malevolent person [Sk.] = ದೆವ್ವ, ಭೂತ.

ಪಿಶಾಚಿ piśāci [piʃɐːʧi] ① m. = ඪනස evil spirit, ghost ② f. feminine Piśāca [Sk.].

- ? ఓ నరు pisaru [pisŏru] n. 1 [mind]] excitement, infatuation (*Kitt.*) 2 [pride] foolish pride, arrogance, refractoriness (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D4136].
- •ಪಿಸರು² pisaru [pisŏru] n. [[excr.]] filth of the body, rheum of the eye, etc. [Ka. D4143].
- •ಪಿಸುಂಕು pisuṃku [pisuŋku] vt. 1 [[press]] to squeeze or press with the hands ((the body)) 2 [[soc.]] to disrespect, to insult, to treat with contempt (Šmd.Dh.) [Ka. *D4135] 🌃 ಹಿಸುಕು.
- •ಪಿಸುಕು pisuku [pisŭku] vt. [soc.] to disrespect, to insult, to treat with contempt (*šmd.Dh.*) [Ka. D4135]
- ಪಿಸುಗು pisugu [pisŭgu] vt. [[press]] 1 to squeeze or press with the hands ((the body)) 2 to squeeze ((fruit, etc. for juice or oil) [Ka. *D4135] [ご ಹಿಸುಕು.
- ಪಿಸುಗುಟ್ಟು pisuguṭṭu [pisuguṭṭu] vi. [[speech]] to whisper [Ka. pisu onom. + kuṭṭu].
- ಂಪಿಸುಣ pisuṇa [pisuṇɐ] m. [[inf.]] (f. ಪಿಸುಣೆ) talebearer, backbiter, slanderer, informer [Sk. piśuna-]. ಪಿಸುಪಿಸು pisupisu [pisupisu] (n.) [[inf.]] word denoting whispering sound [Ka. onom.].
- ಪಿಸುಮಾತು pisumātu [pisumɐ:tu] n. [[speech]] whisper, whispering [Ka. pisu + mātu].
- •ಪಿಸುರು pisuru [pisŭru] *n*. [[excr.]] filth of the body, rheum of the eye, etc. [Ka. D4143] [[ತ್ ಪಿಸರು².
 - ಪಿಸ್ತೂಲು pistūlu [pistu:lu] *n.* [[weapon]] pistol, revolver [Eg. *pistol*].
 - ಪಿಳಕಿಸು piḷakisu [piĮŏkisu] vt. [[bio.]] 🎏 ಪಿಳಿಕಿಸು.
- ఓళోను pilagu [pilə̆gu] vi. [break] to break, to crack, to burst (as a fruit due to ripeness or a wall, soil due to sunshine [Ka. D4194] [ాహిట్స్ (mod.).
- ಪಿಳಪಿಳ pilapila [pilə̆pile] (n.) [[manner]] word in imitation of looking at without blinking because of astonishment, etc. [Ka. onom.] == ಪಿಳಿಪಿಳಿ.
- 念♥ piḷi [piḷi] vt. 1 [[press]] to wring, squeeze (washed cloth, etc.), to squeeze out ((juice, oil, etc.)) from fruits, etc. 2 [[down]] to pour [Ka. *D4183(a)] [日本 公本 (mod.).

- ಪಿಳಿಕಿಸು pilikisu [[bio.]] to twinkle ((the eye)), to open and shut ((the eye)\rapidly [Ka. mim.] = ಮಿಟಕಿಸು.
- •ಪಿಳಿಗು piligu [pi[ĭgu] vi. [(break)] to break, to crack, to burst (as a pomegranate due to ripeness or a wall or soil due to sunshine) [Ka. D4194] [産品な (mod.). ಪಿಳಿಪಿಳಿ pilipili [pilipili] adv. [[manner]] word in imitation of looking at without blinking because of astonishment, etc. ¶ ಅವನು ಏನೂ ಮಾತಾಡದೆ ಪಿಳಿಪಿಳಿ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ನೋಡುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದ. He was looking at me with a wide-opened eye without being able to speak. [Ka. onom.].
 - ಪಿಳುಕಿಸು pilukisu [pi]ŭkisu] vt. [bio.] [mim.] I≇ ಪಿಳಿಕಿಸು.
- ●ಪಿಳುಕು piluku [pi]ŭku] n. [(weap.]] 1 feathered part of an arrow 2 arrow [Ka. D4314] 🕼 ಹಿಳುಕು.
- ●ಪಿಳ್ತು piļku [pi[ku] ಪಿಳಿಕು, ಪಿಳಕು, ಹಿಳಕು, ಹಿಳಿಕು, ಹಿ-ಳ್ಳು, ಹಿಳ್ಳು n. [[weap.]] 1 feathered part of an arrow 2 arrow [Ka. D4314] 🌃 ಹಿಳುಕು.
- •ಪಿಳ್ಳೆ pilke [pilke] n. [[excr.]] dung of goats, sheep, rats, etc. [Ka. *D4185] [ಡ್ ಹಿಕ್ಕೆ (mod.).
- ? పిళ్, piḷḷa [piḷḷɐ] n. [[child]] [[child]] baby, infant, child before five, child of any animal (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. 🍨ಪೀಚು 1 pīcu [pi:tʃu] ಪೀಚೆ, ಹೀಚು 🕦 n. [[plant]] D4198] 🎏 ಪಿಳ್ಳೆ.
- ಪಿಳ್ಳ² pilla [pille] (n.) [sound] word denoting the sound of a pipe or flute (Kitt.) [Ka. onom. D4197]. ಪಿಳ್ಳಂಗೋವಿ piḷḷaṃgōvi [piḷḷəŋgoːvi] n. [mus.]] pipe or flute [$pilla + -m + k\bar{o}vi$ D4197].
- •ಪಿಳ್ಳು piḷḷu [piḷḷu]n. [[child]] baby, infant, child before five, child of any animal [Ka. D4198] 🕼 ಪಿಳ್ಳೆ. ಪಿಳ್ಳೆ pille [pille] ಪಿಳ್ಳು, ಹಿಳ್ಳು, ಹಿಳ್ಳೆ n. 1 [child] baby, infant, child before five, child of any animal ¶ ನಿನ್ನ ಪಿಳ್ಳೆಗಳನ್ನು ಕರೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಬಾ. Bring your small children with 2 [child] young one of any animal 3 [size] something small, midget ¶ ಅದಕ್ಕೇನು ಹೆದರುವುದು? ಅದಿ-ನ್ನು ಪಿಳ್ಳೆ. Why do you fear? It is still small. [Ka. D4198].
- •ಪಿಟಿ piri [piri] ಪಿರಿ n. [[body]] flesh, meat (of a dead body) [Ka. D4202].
- •ಪಿಆಿತಿನ piritini [piritini] ಪಿರಿತಿನ m. [(myth)] goblin who eats the meat of dead bodies [piri D4202 + tin + -i].
- ? పిటీకి piriki [piriki] *mf*. [[fear]] coward, timid man (Si.360 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4200].
- ?పీటు piru [piru] n. [Ka. D4202] (Kitt.) [ావిటి.
- ? పిఱి pire [pire] n. [[body]] the posteriors, buttock (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4205].

- [pi[ĭkisu] ಪಿಳಕಿಸು, ಪಿಳುಕಿಸು vt. ●ಪಿಟಿ pigi [pigi] ಪಿಳಿ, ಹಿಳಿ, ಹಿಟಿ vt. [press]] to wring, squeeze ((washed cloth, etc.)), to squeeze out ((juice, oil, etc. from fruits, etc. [Ka. D4183(a)].
 - ?టిట్న్ pirke [pitke] n. [[excr.]] dung of goats, sheep, rats, etc. (V.6,15.16 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4185] [ಿ ಹೆಕ್ಟೆ.
 - ?టి pī [piː] n. [[excr.]] (vulg.) man's dung (T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4210] = ಹೇಲು (mod.).
 - †ಪೀಂಕು pīṃku [piːŋku] vi. (Hav.) to be dislocated, to slip off (hed) [Ka. D4213].
 - ಪೀಕಲಾಟ pīkalāta [piːkə̆lɐːfɐ] ಪಿಕಲಾಟ n. 1 [[trouble]] trouble 2 [(trouble)] embarrassment, awkward situation ¶ ಸುಳ್ಳು ಹೇಳಿದರಿಂದ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಪೀಕಲಾಟ ಬಂತು. Having told a lie he experienced embarrassment. 3 [confl.] quarrel $[p\bar{\imath}ku^1 + -al + \bar{a}ta]$.
 - ಪೀಕು pīku [piːku] (]) vt. [[take]] 1 to pull out, to snatch or to tear away, to take ((something)) by force ¶ ಅವನಿಂದ ಒಡವೆಯ ಪೆಟ್ಟಿಗೆಯನ್ನು ಪೀಕಿದೆನು. I snatched away the jewel box from him. 2 [attack] to attack ② vi. [[trouble]] to suffer [Ka. D4212].
 - †ಪೀಕು² pīku [pi:ku] n. [agr.]] crop, yield from fields [Ma. $p\bar{\imath}k\bar{a}$ T7621.2] = ಬೆಳೆ.
 - young fruit just after pollination (2) (n.) [size] = ಮಿಡಿ 🎏 ಹೀಚು 1 ⟨being⟩tiny, short or small ¶ ಆ ಗಿಡ ಇನ್ನು ತುಂಬ ಪೀಚು. The plant is still very small. 2 weak and and thin ¶ ಅವನ ಮಗು ತುಂಬ ಪೀಚಾಗಿದೆ. His child is very weak and thin. [Ka. D4145, D4214(a)].
 - ?ಪೀಚು² pīcu [piːtʃu] ① vt. [[water]] to squirt, to syringe (My. (Kitt.)) ② n. \sim ಮಾಡು [[water]] squirting [Ka. D4215].
 - ಪೀಠ pīṭʰa [piːt̥ʰɐ] n. 1 [[furn.]] low wooden seat for sitting 2 [furn.] pedestal, base of an idol, basement of statue 3 [edu.] seat of learning (word used for names of schools and research institutes) [Sk.] = ಜ್ಞಾನಪೀಠ.
 - ಪೀಠಿಕೆ pītʰa [piːtʰike] n. [(inf.)] foreword, preface, introduction [Sk.].
 - ಂಪೀಠೋಪಕರಣ pīthōpakarana [pi:tho:pəkərəne] n. [furn.] furniture (as table, sofa, chairs, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಪೀಡಿತ pīḍita [piːditɐ] adj.,m. [[trouble]] ([f. ಪೀಡಿತ-ಳು)) troubled (person), tormented (person), harassed (person) [Sk.].
 - ಪೀಡಿಸು pīḍisu [piːḍisu] vt. [[trouble]] to trouble, to torment, to harass, to wear out, to pester, to plague [Sk.].

[pain] grief, trouble, torment, torture, harassment 3 [trouble] pestering 4 [astr.] evil effect caused by a planet 5 [myth]] evil spirit ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಒಂದು ಪೀಡೆ ಬೆನ್ನು ಹತ್ತಿದೆ. He is possessed by an evil spirit. [Sk.].

ಪೀಪಾಯಿ pīpāyi [piːpɐːji] ಪೀಪು, ಪೀಪೆ n. [[contain]] cask, oil drum (for storing water, oil, liquor, etc.) [Pt. pipa].

ಪೀಪು pīpu [piːpu] n. [[contain]] cask, oil drum (for storing water, oil, liquor, etc.) [Pt. pipa].

ಪೀಪ pīpe [pi:pe] n. [contain]] cask, oil drum (for storing water, oil, liquor, etc.) [Pt. pipa].

- •ಪೀರ್ pīr [pi:r] vt. [bio.] 1 to suck, to suck in or up 2 to taste 3 to drink [Ka. D4223].
- •ಪೀರು pīru [piːru] vt. [[bio.]] 1 to suck, to suck in or up 2 to drink [Ka. D4223] [ಾಹೀರು.
- మిల్ pīli [piːli] మిల్ n. [[body]] 1 peacock's feather 2 eye in the peacock's tail (Pb.4.43) [Ka. D4226].
- •ಪೀಳಿಗೆ pīlige [pi:|ĭqe] n. 1 [kin] progeny, descendants, offspring ¶ ಅವರು ಹರಿಶೃಂದ್ಯನ ಪೀಳಿಗೆಯವರು. He is an offspring of Harishchandra. 2 [time] generation ¶ ಹಿಂದಿನವರ ಆದರ್ಶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮಗನ ಪೀಳಿಗೆಯಲ್ಲೂ ಮುಂದುವರಿದಿದೆ. The ideal of the ancients still remains in our generations also. [Sk. pīthikā-].

ಪುಂಗಿ puṃgi [puŋgi] n. [[mus.]] snake-charmer's pipe belonging to the oboe family [see Fig.] [? cf. Pk. pugga, M. pumgī].



• ಮಂಜ¹ pumja [punʤɐ] n. [(bird)] cock, rooster [Ka. D4373] [ಹುಂಜ (mod.).

ಂಪುಂಜ² pumja [punʤe] n. 1 [mass] heap, lump, mass, multitude 2 [[tex.]] a skein of seventy to eighty threads [Sk. ←Munda?].

? ಪುಂಜು pumju [punʤu] n. [[bird]] cock, rooster (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4373] 🕼 ಹುಂಜ.

ಪುಂಡ puṃḍa [puṇḍɐ] adj.,m. [[bad]] (f. *ಪುಂಡಿ, ಪುಂ-ಡಳು) 1 person or group of persons who are engaged in illegal activities like smuggling and extorting money from shopkeepers and public, rowdy, rogue, goonda 2 licentious, depraved man [Ka. D4272].

ಪುಂಡಗಾತಿ puṃḍagāti [puṇḍĕgɐːti] f. [[bad]] ([m. ಪುಂಡಗಾರ)) 🕼 ಪುಂಡುಗಾತಿ.

ಪುಂಡಗಾರ puṃḍagāra [puṇḍĕgeːre] m. [[bad]] (f. ಪುಂಡಗಾತಿ)) [Ka. *D4272] 🍱 ಪುಂಡುಗಾರ.

ಪೀಡೆ pīde [pi:de] n. 1 [pain] physical pain 2 ಂಫು೦ಡರೀಕ pumdarīka [puṇdəri:kɐ] n. 1 [plant]] lotus flower, esp. white lotus 2 white umbrella 3 [[rel.]] a sectarian mark drawn with sandal, etc. by Vaishnavas on the forehead = ಪುಂಡ, 2 [Sk.].

> ಂಪುಂಡರೀಕಾಕ puṃḍarīkākṣa [puṇḍəriːkɐːkṣɐ] m. [[god]] "lotus-eyed", N. of Kṛṣṇa, or Visṇu [Sk. < ?1.

ಪುಂಡಾಟ puṃḍāṭa [puṇḍeːṭɐ] n. [[bad]] goondaism, rowdyism, lawless activities [pumdu D4272 + $\bar{a}ta$].

• ಮಂಡು pumdu [pundu] (1) (n.) [[bad]] engaging in immoral or unruly activities like goondaism, adultery, etc.; goondaism, rowdyism, lawlessness • ② n. [(bad)] mischief, unruly behaviour; lewdness, adultery [Ka. D4272].

ಪುಂಡುಗಾತಿ puṃḍugāti [puṇḍugeːti] f. [[bad]] ([m. ಪುಂಡುಗಾರ)) mischief, unruly behaviour; lewdness, adultery [Ka. $pumdu + -g\bar{a}ti *D4272$].

ಪುಂಡುಗಾರ pumdugāra [punduge:re] m. [[bad]] (f. ಪುಂಡಗಾತಿ) mischief, unruly behaviour; lewdness, adultery [Ka. $pumdu + -g\bar{a}ra *D4272$].

ಪುಂಡುತನ pumdutana [pundutəne] n. [bad] mischief, unruly behaviour; lewdness, adultery [Ka. *pumdu* + -tana D4272].

ಪುಂಡ, pumdra [pundre] n. 1 [(plant)] a red variety of the common sugarcane, Saccharum officinarum 2 [[rel.]] mark or line made on the forehead with sandal paste, etc. [see Fig.] [Sk.].



ಪುಂಡ,2

ಪುಕಳಿ pukali [pukə̃li] n. [body] [Ka. D4236] 🍱 ಪುಕುಳಿ.

ಪುಕಾರು pukāru [pukeːru] n. 1 [sound] cry, call, clamour, hue and cry 2 [sound] beseech for help 3 [(accuse)] complaint, charge, allegation ¶ ಅವಳ ನಡತೆ ಸರಿಯಿಲ್ಲ ವೆಂದು ಪುಕಾರು ಹುಟ್ಟಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. People have raised the complaint that her behaviour is not good. ¶ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ ಕ್ಲಿಂಟ-ನವರು ಲೈಂಗಿಕ ಹಗರಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿರುವರೆಂದು ಪುಕಾರಾಗಿದೆ. There is the complaint that President is involved in sex affairs. [H. pukāră T8246].

ಪುಕುಳಿ pukuļi [pukŭ|i]ಪುಕಳಿ n. [[body]] (vulg.) female organ of generation [Ka. D4236].

ಪುಕ್ತ ¹ pukka [pukkɐ] m. [[courage]] ([f. ಪುಕ್ತಿ]) coward, timid person, fearful person [Ka. pukku "fear" + -a D4200(b)].

ಪುಕ್ಲ² pukka [pukke] n. [[body]] **1** feather or plume of a bird 2 tail of the bird [? cf. puccha-?] 🕼 ಪುಚ್ಛ.

- free of charge 2 [aim] uselessly, without any purpose [M. $p^hukat\bar{a} \leftarrow Ar. faqat$].
- coward, timid person, fearful person [Ka. pukka + -la D4200(b)] = ಹೇಡಿ (com.).
- ಪುಕ್ಕಲಿ pukkali [pukkə̃li] f. [[courage]] (m. ಪುಕ್ಕಲ)) coward, timid woman, fearful woman [Ka. pukka + ಂಫುಟ² puṭa [puṭɐ] n. •1 [[wear]] fold (of cloth, etc.) = -la D4200(b].
- ಪುಕ,ಲು pukkalu [pukkəlu] n. [[courage]] cowardice, poltroonery, timidity [Ka. pukku + -alu D4200(b)]. ಪುಕ್ಸು 1 pukku [pukku] n. [fear]] fear, timidity [Ka.
- •ಪುಕ್ಸು² pukku [pukku] n. [[body]] (vulg.) female organ of generation [Ka. D4236].

D4200(b)].

- •ಪಗಲ್ pugal [pugəl] n. [sound] black cuckoo's note [Ka. onom. D4233] 🎏 పుగీలో 1.
- •ಪುಗಲ್¹ pugil [puqil] ಪುಗಲ್ n. [sound] black cuckoo's note [Ka. onom. D4233].
- •ಮಗಿಲ್² pugil [pugil] ಮಗಲು n. 1 [(in]] entering 2 [arch.] door 3 [begin] beginning [Ka. D4238].
- •ಪಗಿಲು pugilu [pugilu] n. [[arch.]] door [Ka. *D4238] 🍱 ಪುಗಿಲು.
- ●ಪುಗು pugu [pugu] vt. [[in]] ([past ಪೊಕ್ತ್-)) to enter [Ka. D4238] (Pb.2.69) 配置 動れ.
- •ಪುಗುಳ್ pugul [pugul]ಪುಗುಳು, ಪೊಕ್ಷ, ಹುಗುಳು [(med.)] blister [Ka. D4455] = ಬೊಕ್ಕೆ (com.).
- ●ಪುಗುಳು pugul [pugulu] n. [med.] [Ka. *D4455] **್**ಪೊಗುಳ್.
- •ಪಗ್ಗಿ puggi [puggi] n. [[cook]] rice, split green gram, and vegetables cooked together with strong spices, sometimes with jaggery also = Ta. pongal [Ka. < purgi D4315] 🎏 ಹುಗ್ಗಿ .
- ●ಪ್ರಗ್ನು puggu [puggu] ಹುಗ್ಗು n. [[pride]] pride, arrogance [Ka. D4234].
- ?ಪುಚಕ್ಕನೆ pucakkane [putʃəkkə̆ne] adv. [sound] with the above sound (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D4245].
- ●ಪ್ರಚ್ಚ¹ pucca [puʧʧɐ]*m*. **1** [med.]] mad man **2** [mind]] fool [Ka. *D4142] cf. ಹುಚ್ಚ (mod.).
 - ಪುಚ್ಚ 2 pucca [putʃtʃv] ಪುಕ್ಷ n. [[body]] 1 feather or plume of a bird 2 tail of the bird [Sk. puccha-] 🍱 ಪುಕ್ತ.
- ?ಪುಚ್ಚಿ pucci [puʧʧi] n. [[body]] (vulg.) female organ of generation, pudendum muliebre (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4476] 🍱 ಪುಕ್ತು.

- ಪುಕ್ಕ ಟೆ pukkaṭe [pukkə̌te]adv. 1 [money] free, gratis, ●ಪುಚ್ಸು puccu [puʧʧu] ① n. [med.] madness, mental disease ② mf. [[med.]] [ಿಹುಚ್ಚು (mod.) mad person [Ka. D4142].
- ಪುಕ್ಕಲ pukkala [pukkəlɐ] m. [[courage]] (f. ಪುಕ್ಕಲಿ)) *ಪುಚ್ರೆ pucce [puʧʧe] n. [[body]] (vulg.) female organ of generation (Abhâ.2,80 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4476] = ಪುಚ್ಛ. ಪುಟ¹ puta [putɐ] (adj.) [(size)] ((ibc.)) small, tiny [Ka. D4259].
 - ಮಡಿಕೆ, ಪದರ (mod.) ●2 [(hollow]] hollow or concavity on the ground •3 [contain] cup or plate made of a leaf folded or doubled ದೊನ್ನೆ (mod.) ●4 [[contain]] any shallow receptacle •5 [[plant]] pod or capsule which envelops young shoots 6 [cover] sheath, cover, covering [ご言 ಒರ (mod.) 7 [[body]] eyelid 8 [[wear]] cloth worn to cover the privities = ಪುಟಗೋಸಿ (mod.) •9 [horse] horse's hoof [ಯಾಬರಸು (mod.) •10 [body] nostril = ಹೊಳ್ಳೆ (mod.) 11 [[plant]] nutmeg = ಜಾಕಾ-ಯ (mod.) 12 [contain] both hands joined together so as to form a cup = ಬೊಗಸೆ (mod.) 13 [(contain)] a small vessel used by the goldsmith, etc., for melting, crucible 🌃 ಭರಣಿ (mod.) [Sk.].
 - •ಪುಟವಿಡು putavidu [pufəvidu] vt. [[metal]] to refine by means of fire, to purify with fire (as gold, etc.) [+ vidu].
 - •ಪುಟಹಾಕು puṭahāku [puṭəhɐːku] vi. [[metal]] [+ hāku] ⊯ ಪುಟವಿಡು.
 - ಪುಟ³ puṭa [puʈɐ] n. [[inf.]] page, one side of a leaf of a book, [Pk. $putt^ha \leftarrow Sk. prst^ha$ -].
 - ಪುಟಕೋಸಿ putakōsi [puʈə̆koːsi] [wear] [*puṭa* + kōsi] 🕼 ಪುಟಗೋಸಿ.
 - ಪುಟಗೋಸಿ putagōsi [putə̆goːsi] ಪುಟಕೋಸಿ [[wear]] loincloth, a piece of cloth to cover the privities [puta $+ g\bar{o}si$] = ಲಂಗೋಟಿ.
 - ಪುಟಾಣಿ 1 puṭāṇi [puʈv:ṇi] ಪುಟಾಣಿ, ಪುಟ್ಟಣೆ n. [[child]] little child, infant [puṭṭa + -āṇi <?] 🍱 ಪುಟ್ರಾಣಿ.
 - ಪುಟಾಣಿ² putāṇi [put̪ɐːn̩i] n. [[food]] puffed Bengal gram [M. $p^h ut \bar{a} n \bar{a}$] = ಪುಠಾಣಿ.
 - ಪುಟಿ puți [puți] vi. [[jump]] to rebound, to bounce (as a ball), to jump up (as in joy), to spring up in jets (as a fountain) [? cf. H. phūtănā T13845].
 - ಪುಟ್ರ 1 putta [putte] ① (adj.) 1 [size] small in size (in size) 2 [age] ⟨being⟩small in age ¶ ಅವನು ಇನ್ನು ಪುಟ್ಟ ಬಾಲಕ. He is still a small boy. ② m. ((f. ಪುಟ್ಟಿ)) 1 [size] small or short man 2 [child] term of endearment meaning, small, tiny, little (as a boy, girl,

- etc.) ¶ ಬಾ ಪುಟ್ನ ಇಲ್ಲಿ. Come here, little boy (or girl)! [Ka. D42591.
- •ಪಟ್ರ² putta [putte] (adj.) [[foster]] nourished, fostered [Sk. pusta-].
- •ಪಟ್ರಗೆ puttage [puttəğe] n. [(wear)] a kind of dress [Ka. *D4256, cf. Sk. puṭṭikā-] (Pb.4.17) 🍱 ಹುಟ್ಟಿಗೆ. ಪುಟ್ಮಣೆ puţṭaṇe [puʈʈặne] n. [size]] little, tiny (as a child, young animal) [puṭṭa + -aṇe <?] 🍱 ಪುಟ್ರಾಣಿ. ಪುಟ್ಸಾಣಿ puṭṭāṇi [puṭʈɐːṇi] ಪುಟಾಣಿ¹, ಪುಟ್ಸಣೆ ① (adj.) [age] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{small}$, infant, juvenile (2) n. [age] little
 - ಪುಟ್ರಿ 1 puṭṭi [puṭṭi] f. (m. ಪುಟ್ರ)) 1 [size] woman of small stature 2 [age] little girl [Ka. D4259].

child, infant [$putta + -\bar{a}ni < ?$].

- basket made of cane, bamboo, palmyra leaves, etc. [Ka. D4263] [ごかいは].
- D4494].
- •ಪುಟ⁴ putti [putti] n. name of a measure [?]. ಪುಟ್ಟಿ 5 puṭṭi [puṭṭi]n. honeycomb [?] = ಜೇನಿನ ಹುಟ್ಟು.
- ●ಪುಟ್ರಿಕೆ puttike [puttĭke] n. small box [Ka. *D4263] = ಭರಣಿ 🕼 ಪುಡಿಕೆ.
- •ಪಟ್ರಿಗೆ¹ puttige [puttĭge] n. [[wear]] a kind of dress [Ka. D4256, cf. Sk. puṭṭikā-] (Pb.4.17) 🎏 ಹುಟ್ಟಿಗೆ.
- •ಪ್ರಟ್ರಿಗೆ² puttige [puttĭge] n. 1 small box 2 cup or dish made of leaves [Ka. *D4263] 🕼 ಪುಡಿಕೆ.
- •ಪಟ್ಸ್ 1 puttu [puttu] ① vi. 1 [birth] to be born (as a child or young of an animal) 2 [[origin]] to come into existence, to originate ② n. [[origin]] [ಶಾಹುಟ್ತು 2 origin, family [Ka. D4264].
- •ಪುಟ್ಟಸು puttisu [puttu] vi. 1 [birth]] to bear ⟨⟨a child), to give birth to (as animal including mankind) 2 [make] to produce, to give rise to [Ka. caus.].
- •ಪಟ್ರ² puttu [puttu] n. 1 [tool]] wooden ladle or \mathbb{F} ಹುಟ್ಟು 1 (mod.).
 - ಪುರಾಣಿ puṭʰāṇi [puṭʰɐːṇi] ಪುಟಾಣಿ n. [[cook]] Bengal gram, chick pea Cicer arietinum L.) soaked and parched [? cf. M. phutānā, Ta. pattāni] [න න ත-ಣී.
 - ಪುಡಾರಿ pudāri [pudeːri] mf. [soc.] [M. pudʰārī] 🕼 ಪ್ರಡಾರಿ.
 - ಪುಡಿ pudi [pudi] ① n. 1 [[powder]] powder, flour cluding pollen) 4 [[lux.]] powdered tobacco, snuff ②

- (adj.) [size] petty, insignificant ¶ ಪುಡಿಯಾಳ್ useless person [Ka. D4481].
- ಪುಡಿಗಾಸು pudigāsu [pudige:su] n. [money] small coin, small change of money $[+k\bar{a}su]$.
- ಪುಡಿಮಾಡು pudimādu [pudime:du] vt. 1 [powder]] to pulverise, to reduce to fine powder, to grind 2 [destroy] (fig.) to destroy, to smash, to ruin, to exterminate, to annihilate.
- ●ಪುಡಿಕೆ pudike [pudike] ಪುಟ್ರಿಕೆ, ಪುಟ್ರಿಗೆ, ಪುಡುಕೆ n. 1 [(contain)] casket or box made of wood, metal, etc. 2 [(contain)] paper bag or any thing in which a shopkeeper wraps up goods 3 [mass] bundle (of grass, etc.) [Ka. D4263].
- ಪುಟ² puṭṭi [puṭṭi] n. [[contain]] smaller or larger •ಪುಡುಂಕು puḍuṃku [puḍuŋku] vt. [[search]] 1 to feel for with hands 2 to look or seek for, to search [Ka. D4251] 🏗 ಹುಡುಕು.
- ?ಪ್ರಟ್ಟಿ 3 puṭṭi [puṭṭi] n. [[body]] belly (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. ●ಪ್ರಡುಕು puḍuku [puḍŭku] vt. [[search]] 1 to feel for with hands 2 to look or seek for, to search [Ka.
 - ●ಪುಡುಕೆ puḍuke [puḍŭke] n. [[contain]] 1 casket or box made of wood, metal, etc. 2 bundle (of grass, etc.) 3 chest, box 4 basket [Ka. D4263] [ಾಪಡಿಕೆ.
 - ಪುಧಾರಿ puḍʰāri [puḍʰɐːri] ಪ್ರಡಾರಿ mf. [soc.]] leader (mostly of a small group), boss [M. $pud^h \bar{a}r\bar{\iota} < M$. pudhākārī].
 - ಪುಣ್ puṇ [puṇ] n. [med.] 1 sore, ulcer, boil 2 wound, bruise [Ka. D4268] 🕼 ಹುಣ್ಣು.
 - ໜ້ອວ ເກັນ puṇaṃbu [puṇəmbu] n. [(weapon]] arrow [Ka. *D4361] 🏗 ಪುಣುಂಬು.
 - ಪುಣಗು puṇagu [puṇĕgu] n. [smell] [Ka. D4313] **್**ಪಣುಗು.
 - •ಪುಣಜ puṇaja [puṇĕʤɐ] n. [(agr.)] land not artificially irrigated, dry land (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D4337] = ಒಣಭೂಮಿ, ಖುಷ್ಕಿ ಜಮೀನು.
 - spoon 2 [[boat]] oar, boatman's pole [Ka. D4265] නු හස් puṇaji [puṇǎʤi] n. [[agr.]] dust-like dry soil in which a sort of paddy is sown (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4337] = ಒಣಭೂಮಿ, ಖುಷ್ಕಿ ಜಮೀನು 🕼.
 - ?ಪುಣಜೆ puṇaje [punr|១೨ರ್ಡ] f. hunter woman (Kitt.) [Ka. D4323].
 - ສຸກະນຸ puṇase [puṇອັse] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4322] 🎏 ಹುಣಿಸೆ (mod.).
 - •ಪುಣಿಜ puṇija [puṇiʤɐ] n. [[insect]] a kind of insect [Ka. D4270].
 - 2 [[food]] granulate cereal = ನುಚ್ಚು 3 [[dirt]] dust (in- 🏻 •ಪುಣಿಲ್ puṇil [puṇil] n. [[geo.]] sandbank [Ka.? cf. Sk. pulina- *D4558] 📭 ಪುಟಿಲ್.

- •ಪುಣಿಸೆ puṇise [puṇĭse] n. [[plant]] tamarind and its fruit, *Tamarindus indica* [Ka. D4322] [ಾಹುಣಿಸೆ (mod.).
- •ಪುಣುಂಬು puṇuṃbu [puṇumbu] ಪುಣಂಬು, ಪುಣುಬು, ಪುಣ್ಬು, ಪುಳಂಬು, ಪುಳುಂಬು n. [[weapon]] arrow [Ka. D4361].
- •ಪುಣುಬು puṇubu [puṇŭbu] n. [[weapon]] arrow [Ka. *D4361] [இಪುಣುಂಬು.
 - ಪುಣುಗು puṇugu [puṇugu] ಪುಣಗು, ಪುನಗು, ಪುನುಗು, ಪುಳಗು, ಪುಳುಗು n. [smell]] civet, perfume obtained from the civet cat [Ka. D4313].
- •ಪೂಣುಸಿ puṇusi [puṇusi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4322] ಟ್ಕ್ ಮಣಿಸೆ (mod.).
- •ಪುಣುಸೆ puṇuse [puṇuse] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4322] ಟ್ ಹುಣಿಸೆ (mod.).
- കയ്ലൂ puṇḍu [puṇḍu] n. engaging in immoral or illegal activities like smuggling and stealing money from shopkeepers for the purpose of goondaism, rowdyism, adultery, etc. [Ka. D4272] [இಪುಂಡು.
- •ಪುಣ್ಣು puṇṇu [puṇṇu] n. [[med.]] ulcer, sore, abscess, boil [Ka. < puṇ *D4268] [[ಹಾಣ್ಣು.
 - ಪುಣುಗಿನ ಬೆಕ್ಕು puṇugina bekku [puṇuginə bekku] n. [[zoo.]] Indian civet cat, *Viverra civetta* [Ka. D4313] *[BIA pl.19].
- ²ಪುಣ್ಮು puṇmu [punṇmu] vi. [grow] to increase, to abound [Ka. D4482] ⊯ಹಮ್ಮು (mod.).
 - නුතු punya [pun'je] ① adj. 1 [rel.] holy, sacred, pure 2 [ethics] virtuous, meritorious, righteous 3 [luck] auspicious, propitious, favourable, lucky 4 [beauty] beautiful, lovely, attractive ② n. 1 [rel.] holiness, pureness, sacredness (lex.) 2 [ethics] religiously or morally meritorious conduct, good conduct 3 [luck] happiness, good luck (which is regarded as a reward of good works) 4 [give] donation, offering, endowment 5 beauty 6 [inf.] fame, celebrity 7 [pure] purity 8 [dwell] house, abode ③ m. (f. නුතු නමා 1 [ethics] virtuous person, religiously or morally meritorious person 2 [luck] happy or lucky person [Sk.].
 - ಪುಣ್ಯಕ್ಷೇತ್ರ puṇyakṣētra [puṇ'jəkṣe:trɐ] n. [[rel.]] holy spot, sacred place [Sk.].
 - ಪುಣ್ಯವಂತ puṇyavaṃta [puṇˈjəvəntɐ] *adj.,m.* (f. ಪುಣ್ಯವಂತಿ)) 1 [[ethics]] virtuous, righteous (person) 2 [[luck]] fortunate, lucky (person).

- ಪುಣ್ಯಶಾಲಿ punyaśāli [punjəʃɛːli] *adj., m.* ((f. ಪ-ಣ್ಯಶಾಲಿನಿ)) 1 [[ethics]] virtuous, righteous ⟨person⟩ 2 [[luck]] fortunate, lucky ⟨person⟩ [Sk.] = ಪුಣ್ಯವಂತ.
- •ಪುಣ್ಸ್ puṇse [puṇse]n. [[plant]][Ka. *D4322] [இಹು-ಣಿಸೆ (mod.).
- •ಪುತ್ತ putta [puttɐ] *n.* [[insect]] [Ka. D4335] [ಿ ಪುತ್ತು (mod.).
- ಪುತ್ತಳಿ puttali [puttəˈli] n. 1 [play] doll, puppet 2 [icon] idol, statue [Sk. puttalī-].
- •ಪುತ್ತು puttu [puttu] *n*. [[insect]] white anthill [Ka. D4335] = ಹುತ್ತ (mod.).
- ಂಪುತ್ರ putra [putre] *m*. [[kin]] ([f. ಪ್ರತ್ರಿ)) (dig.) son [Sk.].
- ಂಪುತ್ರಕ putraka [putržkv] *m.* [kin] (f. ಪುತ್ರಿಕೆ) son [Sk.].
- ಂಪುತ್ರವತಿ putravati [putrə̆vəti] f. [kin] woman who has a son or sons [Sk.].
- ಂಪುತ್ರವಧು putravadʰu [putrəvədʰu] f. [[kin]] son's wife, daughter-in-law [Sk.] = ಸೊಸೆ (col.).
- ಂಪುತ್ರಹೀನ putrahīna [putrahi:nɐ] *adj.,m.* [kin] (f. ಪುತ್ರಹೀನಳು)) (person) who has no son [Sk.].
- ಂಪುತ್ರಿ, putri [putri] f. [kin]] (dig.) daughter [Sk.].
- ಂಪುತ್ರಿಕೆ putrike [putrike] () f. [[kin]] (m. ಪುತ್ರಕ)) (dig.) daughter (2) n. [[play]] puppet, doll [Sk.].
- •ಪುದಿ¹ pudi [puđi] n. wing of a door [Ka. D4274].
- නිධ ² pudi [pudi] නිධ ① vt. 1 [cover] to enwrap, to cover 2 [hide] to hide, to conceal 3 [include] to include, to contain 4 [full] to pervade, to permeate 5 [join] to stick to, to be attached to 6 [get] to get, to obtain ② vi. [full] to pervade, to permeate (as horripilation, smoke, etc.) [Ka. D45 09].
 - ಪುದಿನ pudina [pudinෑ] *n*. [[plant]] mint, aromatic plant of genus *Mentha* → food, pharm. [Pe. *pudīna*] [ෙන්න්සින්
 - ಪುದಿವಟ್ಟು pudivaṭṭu [pudivəṭṭu] ಪುದಿವಟು, ಪುದಿವೆ-ಟು, ಪುದಿವೊಟ್ಟು, ಪುದುವಟ್ಟು n. [give]] endowment, gift of money for purposes of charity, trust [Ka. puduD4507 + $ottu^1$?].
 - ಪುದೀನ pudīna [pudī:nɐ] ಪುದಿನ n. [[plant]] mint, aromatic plant of genus Mentha o food, pharm. [Pe. pudīna].
- •ಪುದು pudu [pudu] ಪುದುವು, ಹುದು, ಹುದುವು *n*. 1 [mass] crowd, multitude, host 2 [join] union, joining 3 [soc.]] companionship, relation 4 [join] joint concern, holding in common, partnership [Ka. D4507].

- •ಪುದುಗು pudugu [pudugu] ಪುದುಂಗು, ಹುದುಂಗು, ಹುದುಂಗು ① vi. 1 [[be]] to be contained 2 [[cover]] to hide, to be covered or hidden 3 [[hide]] to shut oneself 4 [[full]] to pervade, to permeate 5 to occur ② vt. [[hide]] to hide, to shelter [Ka. D4509].
- ? పుదురు puduru [puðuru] n. [[speech]] speech that admits of a double meaning (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4163]. పుదువట్ను puduvaṭṭu [puðuvəṭṭu] n. [[money]] endowment, gift of money for purposes of charity, trust [Ka. pudu D4507? + paṭṭi²] బాఖిమిమట్లు.
- •ಪುದುವು puduvu [puđŭvu] *n*. [mass] crowd, multitude, host [Ka. D4507] |ਿ ಪುದು.
- ? නුස් pude [pude] n. 1 [[cover]] wherein anything is put, or whatever envelops, quiver 2 [[cover]] covering, cover 3 [[arch.]] thatch, roof 4 [[mass]] bundle 5 [[plant]] bush, thicket [Ka. D4509] (Čt.1,37 (Kitt.)).
- •ಪುನಗು punagu [punĕgu] n. [[smell]] [Ka. D4313] ⊫ಾಪಣುಗು.
- ಂಪುನರಾವರ್ತನೆ punarāvartane [punərɐːvərtə̆ne] *n.* [time] repetition, reiteration [Sk.].
- ಂಪುನರಾವೃತ್ತಿ punarāvṛtti [punərɐ:vruutti] *n*. [[time]] repetition, reiteration [Sk.].
- ಂಪುನರುಕ್ತಿ punarukti [punərukti] *n*. [[speech]] repetition, reiteration [Sk.].
- ಪುನರ್ಜನ್ಮ punarjanma [punərʤənmɐ] n. [[birth]] rebirth, second birth, metempsychosis [Sk.].
- ಂಪುನರ್ವಿಮರ್ಶೆ punarvimarse [punərvimər∫e] n. [[study]] reassessment ¶ ಸರಕಾರವು ಮಹಿಳೆಯರ ಮೀಸಲಾ– ತಿ ಮಸೂದೆಯನ್ನು ಪುನರ್ವಿಮರ್ಶಿಸಿತು. The Government reassessed the legislative bill on the women's reservation act. [Sk.].
- oಪುನರ್ವಿವಾಹ punarvivāha [punərvive:he] n. [kin]] remarriage, second marriage [Sk.].
 - ಪುನಸ್ಕಾರ punaskāra [pun∋skɐ:rɐ] n. [[ling.]] repetition [Sk.] l≌ ಪೂಜಾಪುನಸ್ಕಾರ.
- ಂಪುನಃ punaḥ [punəhɐ]adv. [[time]] again, once more ¶ ಮನಸು ಪುನಃ ಪುನಃ ಅದೇ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಯನ್ನು ಹಾಕುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. I was asking the same question again again in my mind. [Sk.] = ಮತ್ತೆ (com.).
 - ಪುನಃಪ್ರಸಾರ punaḥprasāra [punəpprəseːrɐ] n. [[inf.]] rebroadcasting of a radio or television programme [Sk.].
 - ಪುನಾರಚನೆ punāracane [pune:rətʃəॅne] n. [make]] re-shuffle, reorganisation ¶ ರಾಜ್ಯ ಸಚಿವ ಸಂಪುಟ ಮೇನಲ್ಲಿ ಪುನಾರಚನೆ State cabinet to be reshuffled in May (ಕನ್ನಡ ಪ್ರ-ಭಾ) [Sk.].

- ಂಪುನೀತ punīta [puniːtɐ] (adj.) 1 [[pure]] pure, clean 2 [[rel.]] holy, sacred [Sk.].
- ಪುನುಗು punugu [punŭgu] n. [smell]] civet, perfume obtained from the civet cat [Ka. D4313] [ತ್ರಾಣುಗು.
- ? పున్ని కే punnike [punnike] *n. Terminalia tomentosa*, a kind of tree used for making door frames, etc. (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D4343] cf. పూన్నే, ಹೊನ್ನೆ.
- ಪುನುಗು punugu [punugu] n. [[smell]] [Ka. D4313] 『 ಪುಣುಗು.
- ಂಪುನ್ನಾ ಗ punnāga [punnæ:ge] n. 1 "elephant among men", distinguished man 2 male elephant 3 white elephant 4 distinguished elephant 5 the tree *Mesua Ferrea* L. (Clusiaceae) [Sk.].
- ? పుయ్ puy [pui] vt. [[beat]] to beat, to smite; to pour, etc. (Kitt.) [Ka. D4534].
- •ಪುಯಲ್ puyal [pujəl] n. [beat] beating, striking [Ka. D4534] = ಫೊಯಲ್.
- •ಪುಯಲ್ಟು puyalcu [pujəltʃu] vi. [sound] to call or cry out, to vociferate, to lament [Ka. D4351] = ಹು-ಯ್ಯಲ್.
- ●ಪುಯಿಲ್ puyil [pujil] n. [war]] exchanging of blow; war, battle [Ka. *D4534] ಟ್ ಪೊಯಿಲ್.
- •ಪುಯ್ಯಲ್¹ puyyal [purjəl] n. [[beat]] beating, striking [Ka. D4534] [≌ಪೊಯ್ನಲ್.
- ?ಪುಯ್ಯಲ್² puyyal [purjəl] n. [sound] vociferation, lamentation (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D4351].
- •ಪುಯ್ಯಲ್ಟು puyyalcu [purjəltʃu] ಪುಯಲ್ಚು vt. [[sound]] to call or cry out, to vociferate, to lament [Ka. D4351] ಪುಯಲ್ಲು.
 - ಪುರ್ pur [purr] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound of breaking wind, of easing nature [Ka. *D4329].
- ಂಪುರ pura [pure] n. [[city]] town, city (commonly used in the end of a place name like ಸರಸ್ಪತೀಪುರ) [Sk.].
- ಂಪುರಂಧ್ರಿ puraṃdʰri [purəndʰri] f. 1 [woman] elderly married woman whose husband is alive 2 [woman] woman (in general) 3 [kin] wife, spouse [Sk.] = ಹೆಂಡತಿ (com.).
- ಂಪುರಧ್ವಂಸಿ puradʰvaṃsi [purədhvəmsi] *m.* [[god]] "god who ruined three mythical cities", N. of Śiva [Sk.].
- •ಪುರಲು puralu [purə̆lu] n. [[light]] lustre, splendour (epig.) [Ka. *D4544] 🕼 ಹುರುಳು.
- ಪುರವಣಿ puravaṇi [purəvəṇi] n. [[inf.]] 1 supplement 2 appendix (to a book, etc.) [M. puravaṇī].

- ತ್ತು, ಪುರುಸೊತ್ತು n. [[time]] leisure, free time, spare time [Ar.-Pe. fursat].
- ಪುರಸೊತ್ತು purasottu [purэ̃sottu] n. [(time]] [Ar.-Pe. fursat] 🕼 ಪುರಸತ್ತು.
- ಂಪುರಸ್ತರಿಸು puraskarisu [purəskərisu] vt. [[honour]] to honour, to confer honour (with a prise, award, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಪುರಸ್ಕಾರ puraskāra [purəskerre] n. [[honour]] 1 "placing before", honouring in public with a prise, award, etc. 2 prise, award [Sk.].
- ಂಪುರಸ್ಕೃತ puraskṛta [purəskrutɐ/puraskrutɐ] adj.,m. [[honour]] ([f. ಪುರಸ್ತೃತಳು)) (person)honoured with distinction [Sk.].
- ಂಪುರಾಕ್ಷತ purākrta [pure:kruite/---krute] ① adj. [(honour)] 'done formerly' (2) n. [[rel.]] actions done in a former life [Sk.].
 - ້ອງວາຄ purāna [pureːຖɐ] adj. 1 [time]] old, ancient 2 [myth] a class of voluminous work in Sanskrit or Kannada and other local languages dealing with aspects of ancient Indian legend, mythology or theology [Sk.].
- ಂಪುರಾತನ purātana [pure:tšne] (1) adj. [(time]] ancient, old ② m. ((f. ಪುರಾತನಳು)) [(time]] (person)belonging to olden days [Sk.].
 - ಪುರಾವೆ purāve [pure:ve] n. [[prove]] evidence, proof, testimony [M. $pur\bar{a}v\bar{a} < ?$].
- ಮರಿ¹ puri [puri] ಹುರಿ¹ n. 1 [twist] twisting, twist 2 [(thread)] rope, string, cord (prepared by twisting) [Ka. D4177] cf. ಮುಪ್ಪರಿ.
- •ಪುರಿ 2 puri [puri] ಹುರಿ 2 n. [[ener.]] strength (of a rope, arrow, etc.), spirit, valour [Ka. D4286].
- •ಪುರಿ³ puri [puri] ಹುರಿ⁴ vt. to dry by exposure to the heat of fire, to parch ((as grain, pulse,)) to roast ((as coffee, Cayenne pepper, coconut kernels, etc. \(\) [Ka. D4537] 🎏 ಹುರಿ.
- ಂಪುರಿ⁴ puri [puri] n. [city] town, small city (mostly used as the last component of compounds which are place names) [Sk.].
- 2 ಪುರುಡಿ 1 puruḍi [purŭḍi] \it{n} . [[bird]] female parrot (Čpr.3, va. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4540] = ಪುರುಳಿ.
- ಗ)) envious woman, jealous woman [Ka. purudu + -i *D4540].

- ಪುರಸತ್ತು purasattu [puršsəttu] ಪುರಸೊತ್ತು, ಪುರುಸ- ಂಫುರುಡಿಗ purudiga [purudige] m. [[mind]] (f. ಪು– ರುಡಿ) envious man, jealous man [Ka. purudu + -iga *D45401.
 - ಂಪುರುಡಿಸು purudisu [purudisu] vi. [(hate)] 1 to vie (with), to emulate, to enter into rivalry 2 to envy, to be jealous [Ka. D4540] 🕼 ಹುರುಡಿಸು.
 - •ಪುರುಡು¹ purudu [purudu] n. [[hyg.]] 1 ceremonial uncleanness after childbirth 🍱 ವೃದ್ಧಿ 2 ceremonial uncleanness after death [ಾಸೂತಕ [Ka. D4290]. ಪುರುಡು² purudu [purŭdu] n. 1 [[rival]] rivalry 2 [haten] jealousy [Ka. D4540].
 - ?ಪುರುಳಿ puruḷi [purŭḷi] n. [[bird]] female parrot (šs. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4540] = ಪುರುಡಿ.
 - ಪುರುಷ puruṣa [puruṣɐ] ① m. 1 [[man]] person, human being 2 [man] man (against woman) 3 [kin] husband ② n. 1 [[rel.]] supreme being, God (soul of the universe) 2 [[phil.]] soul, the original source of the universe [Sk.].
 - ಂಉತ್ತಮಪುರುಷ uttamapuruṣa [uttəməpuruṣɐ] n. [[gram.]] first person [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ,ಥಮಪುರುಷ prathamapurusa [prathəməpuruse] n. [[gram.]] third person [Sk.].
 - ಂಮಧ್ಯಮಪುರುಷ madʰyamapuruṣa [mədʰjəməpuru- \mathfrak{se}] n. [[gram.]] second person [Sk.].
 - ಪುರುಷತ್ರ puruṣatva [puruṣətvɐ] n. [[man]] 1 state of being a man 2 manhood, virility 3 manliness [Sk.].
 - ಪುರುಷಾರ್ಥ purusārtʰa [purusɐ:rtʰɐ] n. [[life]] four values of life, i.e., dharma "virtue", artha "wealth", kāma "sexual enjoyments" and mōksa "final emancipation" [Sk.].
 - ಪುರುಸತ್ತು purusattu [purŭsəttu] n. [[time]] [Ar.-Pe. fursat] 🕼 ಪುರಸತ್ತು.
 - ಪುರುಸೊತ್ತು purusottu [purŭsottu] n. [(time)] [Ar.-Pe. furșat] 🎏 ಪುರಸತ್ತು.
 - ?ಪುರುಳ್¹ purul [purul] vi. [(move]] to roll, to welter [Ka. D4285] (Kitt.) 🍱 ಪೊರಳ್ 1.
 - •ಪರುಳ್² purul [purul] n. 1 [(thing)] thing, that which physically exists 2 [[ess.]] essense, the best part 3 [[power]] power, strength of the body, tree, etc. 4 [[use]] value, utility 5 [[beauty]] attraction, beauty lex. 6 [[money]] money, riches [Ka. D4544] ▮ ಮರುಳು (mod.).
- ಂಪುರುಡಿ² purudi [purŭqi] ƒ. [mind] (m. ಪುರುಡಿ- ●ಪುರುಳು puruļu [purŭ[u] n. 1 [thing] thing, that which physically exists 2 [ess.] essense, the best part 3 [beauty] attraction, beauty 4 [wish] intention,

- word, meaning [Ka. D4544] 🎏 ಹುರುಳು.
- 2 parrot (i.e. one that imitates, rivals) 3 young of parrot [Ka. D4540].
- ?ಪುರುಳಿ² puruli [puru]i] n. [[soc.]] notable, influential or high position (Šm.113, o.rs (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4544].
- ?ಪ)ರ pure [pure] n, [med.]] boil, ulcer (T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D42961.
- ಂಪುರೋಗಾಮಿ purōgāmi [puro:qe:mi] mf. 1 [[guide]] "(one) who leads", pioneer, pathfinder, progressive (person), (man) with foresight, (person) with progressive views 2 [[guide]] leader, guide 3 [[mil.]] advanced guard, vanguard [Sk.].
- ಂಪುರೋಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ purōbʰivr̥ddʰi [puroːbʰivrɯddʰi/--vrudd^hi] n. [[soc.]] betterment (of a society, etc.) o 或 e o o pullimga [pullinge] n. [[gram.]] masculine [Sk.].
 - ಪುರೋಹಿತ purōhita [puro:hite] m. [rel.]] (f. *ಪ್ •ಪುಲ್ಲು pullu [pullu] n. [[plant]] grass, straw [Ka. ರೋಹಿತೆ)) priest, one who conducts all the ceremonial rites of the family or one who officiates at a temple •ಪುಲ್ಲ್ pulle [pulle] ಹುಲ್ಲೆ n. [[mammal]] deer [Ka. [Sk.].
- •ಪುರ್ಗಿ purgi [purgi] n. [[cook]] 1 rice, split green gram, •ಪ್ಲುಗೆ pulvage [pulvage] n. [[mind]] mean or low and vegetables cooked together with strong spices, sometimes with jaggery also = Ta. pongal 2 (UK) a kind of sweet dish prepared by cooking wheat and jaggery [Ka. < purgi *D4315] [இ ಹುಗ್ಗಿ.
- ?ಪುರ್ಗು purgu [purgu] n. [pride] pride, arrogance (Kitt.) [Ka. D4234].
- ?ಪುರ್ಚು purcu [purt[u]n. [(destroy]) ruin, wickedness (V.41.39 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4312].
- ●ಪುರ್ಚು purcu [purtʃu] ① n. [[med.]] madness ② mf. mad person [Ka. *D4142].
- •ಪ್ರಲ್ pul [pul] n. [[plant]] grass, straw [Ka. D4300] [இಹುಲ್ಲು (mod.).
- ?ಪುಲ pula [pulɐ] n. [smell]] civet, perfume obtained from the civet cat (Kitt.) [Ka. D4313] [ಪ್ರಾಣುಗು (com.).
- ಂಪುಲಕ pulaka [puləkɐ] ಪುಳಕ n. [mind] erection or bristling of the body caused by delight, etc., horripilation [Sk.].
- ಂಪುಲಕಿತ pulakita [pulŏkite] ಪುಲಕಿತ (adj.) [mind] having the hairs of the body erect or bristling up, thrilled up with joy [Sk.].
- •ಪುಲಿಂಗಲ್ pulingil [pulingil]n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4341] ಄ ಹುಲಿಗಿಲ್.

- contention (of someone's words) 5 [[ling.]] sense of a •ಪ) v puli [puli] n. [[mammal]] tiger [Ka. D4307] **್**ಹುಲಿ.
- ್ಪರುಳಿ¹ puruli [puruli] n. [[bird]] 1 female parrot •ಪುಲಿಗಲ್ puligil [puligil] ಪುಲಿಂಗಲ್, ಪುಲಿಗಲು, ಪಿ-ಲಿಗಿಲೆ, ಹುಲಿಗಲಿ, ಹುಲಗಿಲ್, ಹುಲಗಿಲು, ಹುಲಿಗಿಲ್, ಹುಲಿ-ಗಿಲಿ, ಹುಲಿಗಿಲು, ಹುಲುಗಲ, ಹುಲುಗಿಲು n. [plant] Indian beech, pongam oil tree, Pongamia pinnata (L.) Pierre (Fabaceae), (frequently planted on roadsides, one can extract lamp oil from the seeds of this tree) [Ka. D4341] = ಹೊಂಗೆ ಮರ (com.) *[IMP 4.341].
 - ●ಪುಲಿಗಲೆ puligile [puligile] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4341] 🕼 ಪುಲಿಗಿಲ್.
 - ●ಪುಲು pulu [pulu] n. [plant]] grass, straw [Ka. *D4300] 🕼 ಹುಲ್ಲು (mod.).
 - ?ಪುಲ pulla [pulle] n. [(taste)] acidity, sourness (Tĕ. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4322].
 - gender [Sk.].
 - *D4300] 🕼 ಹುಲ್ಲು (mod.).
 - D4300?].
 - thought [Ka. D4301, D5205] (Pb.6.68.V).
 - ●ಪುವ್ನು puvvu [puwwu] n. [[plant]] flower, blossom [Ka. D4345].
 - ಂಪುಷ್ಕರಿಣಿ puṣkariṇi [puṣkəriṇi] n. 1 [[plant]] lotus pond 2 [[rel.]] artificial tank, square and large tank belonging to a temple or holy place 3 [mammal] female elephant [Sk.].
 - ಂಪುಷ್ಕ್ರಳ puṣkaḷa [puṣkəl̞ɐ] ಪುಷ್ಕಲ (adj.) [[lux.]] 1 [[quan.]] much or many (used when something is regarded as resources), plenty, ample, abundant, copious, luxurious 2 [lux.]] luxurious ¶ ರಾಯರು ಮಗಳ ಮದುವೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪುಷ್ಕಳ ಊಟವನ್ನು ಹಾಕಿದರು. The rich man fed everybody with rich food at the marriage of his daughter. [Sk.].
 - ಂಪುಷ, pusta [puste] (adj.) [[fat]] well-fed, wellnourished, robust, hefty [Sk.].
 - ಂಪುಷ್ಕಿ puṣṭi [puṣṭi] n. 1 [fat] well-nourished condition, robustness, heftiness 2 [sup.] support for a wall or other structures, propping 3 [sup.] supporting evidence for arguments [Sk.].
 - ಂಪುಷ್ರೀಕರಿಸು puṣṭīkarisu [puṣṭiːkərisu] vt. [[sup.]] to support, to establish, to justify, to vindicate, to advocate, to substantiate [Sk.].

- som 2 [bio.] menses, menstruation 3 [med.] albugo, leucoma, white spot in the eye [Sk.] = ಪೂವು (col.).
- ಂಪುಷ್ಯ puşya [puş'jɐ] n. 1 [[plant]] flower, blossom 2 [min.] topaz 3 [astr.] the eighth lunar mansion 4 pusya asterism (December-January) [Sk.] = ಪೌಷ. ಪುಸಲಾಯಿಸು pusalāyisu [pusəlɐːjisu]vt. 1 [[urge]] to coax, to cajole **2** [[crime]] to steal away [$p^h usăl\bar{a}vin\tilde{e}$ T13815].
- ಪುಸಲಾವಣೆ pusalāvane [pusə̆lɐːvə̆ne] n. [[urge]] cajolery, coaxing, wheedling [M. phusălāvănī *T138151.
- •ಪ್ರಸಿ pusi [pusi] ① vi. [fail] 1 to become or prove untrue, to lie 2 to bear no fruit, not to attain ripeness ② n. 1 [[cheat]] falsehood, lie 2 [[cheat]] guise, assumed character, hypocrisy ¶ ಪುಸಿಸಾಧು fake ascetic [Ka. D4531].
- ●ಪುಸಿಗ pisiga [pusĭgɐ] m. [[cheat]] ([f. *ಪುಸಿಗಿ)) liar [Ka. D4531].
- ಪುಸ್ತಕ pustaka [pustəkɐ] n. [doc.] 1 book 2 tome, volume [Sk.].
- ಂಪುಸ್ತಿಕೆ pustike [pustike] n. [(doc.)] small book, pamphlet [Sk.].
- ●ಪುಳಂಬು pulambu [puləmbu] n. [(weapon)] arrow [Ka. *D4361] 🕼 ಪುಣುಂಬು.
- ಂಪುಳಕ pulaka [puləkɐ] n. [[bio.]] [Sk.].
- ಂಪುಳಕಿತ pulakita [pu]əkitɐ] adj. [[bio.]] [Sk.].
- *D4313] 🕼 ಪುಣುಗು.
- worms, to get worm-eaten [Ka. D4312] [జాడులి.
- •ಮಳಿ² puli [puli] n. [taste] acidity, sourness, sour substance [Ka. D4322] = ಹುಳಿ (mod.].
- •ಪುಳಲ್ pulil [pulil]n. [[geo.]] sandbank [Ka. *D4558] 🍱 ಪುಟಿಲ್.
- •ಪುಳಲು pulilu [pulilu] n. 1 [min.] sand 2 [geo.] •ಪುಲುಕು puruku sandbank [Ka. *D4558] 🕼 ಪುಟಿಲ್.
- ●ಪುಳಿಸೆ pulise [pulise] n. [plant] [Ka. *D4322] 🎏 ಹುಣಿಸೆ (mod.).
- •ಪುಳು¹ pulu [pulu] n. 1 [worm] worm, insect in general 2 [[value]] (fig.) small and mean thing; mean person [Ka. *D4312] [@ ಹುಳು.
- •ಪುಳು² pulu [pu|u] n. [(taste)] [Ka. D4322] [இಪ್ಪಳಿ.
- •ಪುಳುಂಬು pulumbu [pulumbu] n. [(weapon)] arrow [Ka. *D4361] 🕼 ಪುಣುಂಬು.

- ಪುಷ puṣpa [puṣpɐ] n. 1 [[plant]] (dig.) flower, blos- 🏻 ಪುಳುಗು puḷugu [puḷugu] n. [[smell]] civet (SII. IX-ii) [Ka. *D4313] [2 ಪುಣುಗು.
 - •ಪ್ರಳ್ಳಿ pulgi [pulgi] n. [cook]] a kind of sweet dish prepared by cooking wheat and jaggery [Ka. < purgi *D4315] 🎏 ಹುಗ್ನಿ.
- [[cal.]] N. of a lunar month in which the moon is in the ●ಪುಳ್ಳ pulge [pulge] n. [[cook]] rice, split green gram, and vegetables cooked together with strong spices, sometimes with jaggery also = Ta. pongal [Ka. *D4315] [2 あかり].
 - ?ಪುಆ್ pur [pur] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound of breaking wind, of easing nature (Kitt.) [Ka.
 - ?ಪ್ರಳ್, puḷḷa [puḷḷɐ] n. [[plant]] tamarind (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4322] 🍱 పుళి.
 - ●ಪುಳ್ಳಿ puḷḷi [puḷḷi] ಪುಳ್ಳೆ, ಹುಳ್ಳಿ, ಹುಳ್ಳೆ n. 1 [[plant]] a small bit of dry wood 2 [fuel] fuel, firewood [Ka. D43281.
 - •ಪ್ರಳ್ಳೆ pulle [pulle] n. [[plant, fuel]] [Ka. D4328] ಄೯ಪುಳ್ಳಿ.
 - ?ಪುಲ¹ pura [puɪɐ] n. [(worm)] worm in general [Ka. D4312] 🍱 ಪುಲು¹.
 - ?ಪುಲ² puga [puge] *n*. [(worm)] [Ka. D4313] (*Kitt.*) ⊯ಪುಲು².
 - ●ಪುಟಿ puri [puti] ಪುಳಿ¹, ಹುಳಿ, ಹುಟಿ vi. 『(worm) to be eaten or infected by worms, to get worm-eaten [Ka.
 - ?ಪುಲಿಚಿಲ್ puricil [purit[il] n. [[change]] rottenness, putridness [Ka. D4312].
- •ಪುಳಗು pulagu [pujəgu] n. [[smell]] civet (ṣt.tX-n) [Ka. •ಪುಟಿಲ್ puṛil [puṭil] ಪುಣಿಲ್, ಪುಳಲ್, ಪುಳಲು n. 1 [min.] sand (*Šmd.*) **2** [geo.] sand bank [Ka. D4558].
- •ဆံ့ဗို¹ puli [puli] vi. [worm] to be eaten or infected by •ဆံ့သေ¹ puru [puru] n. 1 [worm] worm, insect in general 2 [low] (fig.) small and mean thing; mean person [Ka. D4312].
 - ? పుటు² puru [pu[u] n. [[smell]] a mixture of civet, etc., which is smeared on idols, then removed, and sold at a high price (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4313].
 - [pujŭku] (n.)**1** [(worm)] (being)moss-eaten (as books, cloth, etc.) 2 [low] (being)mean (as a person) [ಹುಳುಕು [Ka. D4312].
 - ●ಪ್ರಜ್ಞೆ purgi [puɪgi] n. [[cook]] rice, split green gram, and vegetables cooked together with strong spices, sometimes with jaggery also = Ta. pongal [Ka. D4315] [మాగ్ని (mod.).
 - •ಪ್ರಲ್ಲು purgu [purgu] vi. [fire] 1 to be singed, to be scorched (as hair, skin, etc.) 2 to burn (lex.) [Ka. D4315].

- •ಪೂ pū [pu:] ಹೂ ① vi. [[plant]] ([past]) ಪೂತ್-) to flower, to blossom ② n. [ವಾಹಾವು (mod.) 1 [[plant]] flower, blossom 2 [[med.]] albugo, leucoma, white spot in the eye [Ka. D4345].
- •ಪೂಗನಸು pūganasu [pu:gənəsu] *n*. [[bio.]] pleasant dream [+ *kanasu*] [ಾಹೂಗನಸು.
- †ಪಾಂಬೆ pūṃbe [puːmbɛ] [[plant]] (Gowda) bunch (of plantain flower) (Gowda) [Ka. D4345].
- †ಪೂಕು pūku [pu:ku] n. [[body]] (vulg.) female organ of generation [Ka. D4236] [ತಾಕ್ತು.
- ?ಪೂಚಿ pūci [puːʧi] n. [[worm]] worm, insect (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4353].
- ಪೂಜನೀಯ pūjanīya [pu:ʤĕni:jɐ] *adj.,m.* [soc.]] ((f. ಪೂಜನೀಯಳು)) respectable, adorable, revered or venerable ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಪೂಜಾಪುನಸ್ಕ್ರಾರ pūjāpunaskāra [puːʤɐːpunəskɐːrɐ] n. [[rel.]] worship of gods or idols or giving honour to superiors and actions that accompany it [Sk.].
- ಪೂಜಾರಿ pūjāri [puːʤɐːri] *m.* [[rel.]] (f. ಪೂಜಾರಿಣಿ) priest of a temple [H. *pujārī*/M. *pūjārī*].
- ಂಪೂಜಿಸು pūjisu [puːʤisu] vt. 1 [[rel.]] to worship ⟨⟨a god⟩⟩ 2 [[soc.]] to adore or give respect to an elderly or great person [Sk.].
- হালেই pūje [puːʤe] n. 1 [rel.] worship (of a god) 2 [soc.] adoration (of a great person) or giving respect (to a great person) 3 [script] symbol of zero, cipher, nought [Sk.].
- ంపుజ్మ¹ pūjya [puːʤ·jɐ] ① *adj.,m.* f. పుజ్మళు) [soc.] honourable, adorable, venerable \(\rangle\text{person}\rangle\) ②

 n. [script]] 1 cipher, nought 2 letter representing the nasal sound [Sk.].
- නිස් pūḍu [puːḍu] vt. 1 [join] to join 2 [join] to tie (to), to yoke 3 [join] to fix ((an arrow)) 4 [[arrange]] to prepare, to make ready, to arrange ((a shop, etc.)) 5 [[make]] to bring about, to create 6 [[begin]] to begin 7 [[move]] to transport [Ka. D4361] [කෙස් (mod.).
- আক্র ¹ pūṇ [puṇ] ① vt. ([past আক্র -]) 1 [[join]] to fix ((as an arrow)) 2 [[begin]] to begin 3 [[agree]] to admit, to assent, to consent 4 [[prom.]] to swear, to vow 5 [[prom.]] to promise, to give one's word 6 [[make]] to bring into existence, to create 7 [[get]] to get, to acquire ((a character, nature, etc.)) 8 [[decide]] to make up one's mind 9 [[do.]] to take up ((a religious vow, penance, etc.)) ② n. [[prom.]] 1 vow, oath 2 promise 3 religious vow [Ka. D4361].

- ?ಪೂಣ್² pūṇ [puːn] *vt*. [[bury]] to bury [Ka. D4376] (*Pb.* (*DEDR*)) cf. ಫೂಟ್.
- ಪೂಣಿಗ pūṇiga [pu:ṇigɐ] m. 1 [[weapon]] archer 2 [[hero]] courageous person, valiant man [pūṇ + -iga *D4376].
- ?ಪೂಣಿಪು pūṇipu [puːṇipu] vt. [wish] to intend, to aim at, to make one's aim [Ka. D4361].
- ឃុំ ១ ប៉ុន្តាំ ប៉ុន្តាំ ប៉ុន្តែ ប៉ុន្តិ ប៉ុន្តេ ប៉ុន្តែ ប៉ុន្តិ ប៉ុន្តេ ប៉ុន្តែ ប៉ុន្តេ ប៉ុន្តែ ប៉ុន្តេ ប៉ុន្តេ ប៉ុន្តែ ប៉ុន្តេ ប៉េនេ ប៉ុន្តេ ប៉ង ប៉ង ប្រទេស ប្រធន្តិ ប្រធន្តិ ប្រទេស ប្រទេស ប្រធន្តិ ប្រទេស ប្រធន្តិ ប្រធន្តិ ប្រទេស ប្រធន្តិ ប្
- ಂಪೂತಿ pūti [pu:ti] n. [smell] 1 stench, stink, putrefaction, pus 2 civet [Sk.].
- ಪೂತಿಗಂಧ pūtigaṃdʰa [pu:tigəndʰɐ]n. [smell]] stink, fetid odour, stench [Sk.].
- ಂಪೂತಿನಾಶಕ pūtināśaka [pu:tine:ʃɔ̃kɐ] ① *adj.* [med.]] antiseptic ② *n.* antiseptic, disinfectant [Sk.].
- ? పునో pūn [pu:n] vt. [try] (past పూతా–)) to attempt, to essay (Kitt.) [Ka. D4361].
- ಂಪೂರಕ pūraka [puːrškɐ] *adj.* 1 [[full]] filling, making full, completing, complementary 2 [[math.]] multiplier = ಗುಣಕ [Sk.].
- ಂಪೂರಕ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ pūraka kāryakrama [puːrə̆kə kɐː-rjə̆krəmɐ] n. [full] supplementary programme [Sk.].
- •ಪಾರಿಸು pūrisu [pu:risu] vt.,vi. [[full]] [Sk. pūrayati + -isu] [ு ಪೂರೈಸು (mod.) .
 - ಪೂರೈಕೆ pūraike [puːrəike] n. 1 [[give]] supply, providing, making available (of water, electricity, etc.) 2 [[full]] completing, closing ¶ ನಾಟಕದ ಅಂತಿಮ ದೃಶ್ಯದ ಬರವಣಿಗೆ ಪೂರೈಕೆ ಆಯ್ತು. The script of the last scene of the drama was completed. [Sk. pūrayati + -ike].
 - ಪೂರೈಸು pūraisu [puːrəisu] ① vt. 1 [give]] to fill, to fill up 2 [full]] to complete, to accomplish 3 [full]] to fill in 《a printed formula, etc.》 4 [give]] to supply, to provide 《water, energy, food, etc.》 5 to blow, to sound 《a pipe》 ② vi. [full]] to become full, to be filled [Sk. pūrayati + -isu].
 - হ্যাচেল pūrṇa [pu:rqɐ] (n.) [full]] 1 (being) complete, whole, entire, over all total, comprehensive 2 filled, full of [Sk.].
- ಂಪೂರ್ಣನಷ್ಟ pūrṇanaṣṭa [puːrɪənəṣʈɐ] n. [[loss]] total loss [Sk.].
- ಪೂರ್ಣವಿರಾಮ pūrṇavirāma [puːɪŋəvireːmɐ] n. [script]] full stop, period [Sk.].

- ¶ ಈ ಫಾರಮನ್ನು ಪೂರ್ತಿ ಮಾಡಿರಿ Please fill in this form. 2 [(end)] end, termination ¶ ಆ ಚಿತ್ರ ಅಲ್ಲಿ ಪೂರ್ತಿ ಆಗಬೇಕಿತ್ತು. The film should have ended led there. 3 [full] satisfying, gratifying (of desire) ¶ ಆಸೆಯ ಪೂರ್ತಿ ಆಗದೆ ಇದ್ದರೆ ಮಾ-ನಸಿಕ ಅಸ್ವಾಸ್ಥ್ಯ ಉಂಟಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. If you don't satisfy your desire it will cause mental disturbances. ② adv. [full] fully, completely ¶ ವಿಮರ್ಶಕ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಪೂರ್ತಿ ಓದಿಲ್ಲ. The critic has not read the book up to the end. [Sk.].
- ಪೂರ್ವ pūrva [puːrvɐ] (]) (adj.) 1 [[loc.]] being before or in front 2 [time] former, prior (before undergoing change) 3 [[time]] old, ancient 4 [[time]] prior (to) ¶ ಈ ಶಬ್ದಕ್ಕೆ ಪೂರ್ವ ನಿದರ್ಶನ ಸಿಕ್ಕುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. There is no prior evidence for this word. **5** [direc.] eastern, easterly $\bigcirc m$. [kin] ancestor, forefather (3) n. [[time]] 1 former or ancient times 2 ancient custom or tradition 3 east [Sk.].
- ಂಪೂರ್ವಕ pūrvaka [pu:rvəkɐ] (j) adj. [time] 1 former, prior, earlier 2 old, ancient, of antiquity ② suf. [[soc.]] accompanied by, with ¶ ಭಕ್ತಿಪೂರ್ವಕ with devotion [Sk.].
- ಂಪೂರ್ವಕಲ್ಪಿತ pūrvaklpita [puːrvəkəlpitæ] adj. [[time]] preconceived ¶ ಈ ಹತ್ಯಾಕಾಂಡ ಪೂರ್ವಕಲ್ಪಿತವಾದದು. This murder case is a preconceived one. [Sk.].
- ಪೂರ್ವಗ,ಹ pūrvagraha [pu:rvəgrəhɐ] n. [mind] prejudice, prepossession, bias, preconceived opinion, prejudgement [Sk.].
- ಂಪೂರ್ವ ದಿನಾಂಕಿತ pūrvadināṃkita [pu:rvədine:ŋkitɐ] adj. [[inf.]] antedated (as a cheque, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪೂರ್ವನಿದರ್ಶನ pūrvanidaršana [pu:rvənidər[ə̈nɐ] n. [comp.] precedent, previous instance [Sk.].
 - [[custom]] ancient custom [Sk.].
- ಪೂರ್ವಭಾವಿ pūrvabʰāvi [puːrvəbʰɐːvi] adj. [[time]] 1 existed before 2 preparatory (examination, etc.) ಂಪುಥಕ್ಕ್ ರಣ pṛtʰakkaraṇa [pruɪtʰəkkərəॅnɐ] n. [[sep.]] [Sk.].
- ಂಪೂರ್ವಭಾವಿ ಪರಿಶೀಲನೆ pūrvabhāvi pariśīlane [pu:rvəbʰɐːvi pəri∫i:lə̆ne] n. [[study]] reconnaissance ಂಫ್ಫಥಕ್ತರಿಸು pṛtʰakkarisu [pruttʰəkkərisu] vt. [[sep.]] 1 [Sk.].
- ಪೂರ್ವಯೋಜನೆ pūrvayōjane [puːrvəjoːdʒəne] n. [[plan]] preplanning, forethought [Sk.].
- ಪೂರ್ವರಂಗ pūrvaraṃga [pu:rvərəŋgɐ] n. [(drama)] prelude of a drama [Sk.].
- ಂಪೂರ್ವಲಿಖಿತ pūrvalikhita [pu:rvəlikhite] n. [[luck]] [Sk.].

- ಪೂರ್ತಿ pūrti [pu:rti] 🕦 n. 1 [full] filling, making full ಂಪೂರ್ವಾಪರ pūrvāpara [pu:rve:pĕre] n. [[result]] 1 antecedent and subsequent 2 consequence ¶ ಪೂ-ರ್ವಾಪರವನ್ನು ಯೋಚಿಸದೆ ಮಾತಾಡಬಾರದು. You should not talk without considering its consequence. [Sk.].
 - ಪೂರ್ವಾಷಾಢ pūrvāsādha [pu:rve:se:de] n. [[cal.]] the twentieth naksatra, N. of the 20th lunar mansion consisting of two stars [Sk.].
 - ಪೂರ್ವಿ pūrvi [puːrvi] n. [[mus.]] N. of a rāga [Sk.]. ಪೂರ್ವಿಕ pūrvika [pu:rvike] m. [(kin]] ((f. ಪೂರ್ವಿಕಳು)) ancestor, forefather, forbear [Sk.].
 - ಪೂರ್ವೀಕ pūrvīka [puːrviːkɐ] m. [kin]] (f. ಪೂರ್ಮಿ-ಕಳು)) ancestor, forefather, forbear [Sk.] 🕼 ಪೂರ್ವಿಕ.
 - ●ಪೂವು pūvu [puːvu] n. [[plant]] flower [Ka. D4345] 🎏 ಹೂವು (mod.).
 - ಪೂರ್ವೋತ್ತರ pūrvōttara [puːrvoːttəre] ① (adj.) [direc.] north-east ② n. = ಪೂರ್ವಾಪರ 1 [direc.] north-east 2 antecedent and subsequent [Sk.].
 - ಫೂಸು 1 pūsu [pu:su] ಹೂಸು 1 (]) vt. [[smear]] = ಸವ-ರು to smear, to daub, to apply, to anoint, to plaster; to scrub ((the floor)) (with cow dung dissolved in water) ¶ ನೆಲವನ್ನು ಸಗಣಿಯಿಂದ ಪೂಸಿದರೆ ಶ್ರೇಷ್ಠ It is the [ritually] best way to smear the floor with cow dung 2n. act of smearing, etc. [Ka. D4352].
 - •ಪೂಸು² pūsu [puːsu] vi. [[bio]] to break wind [Ka. D4354] [ಾಹಾಸು² (mod.).
 - •ಪೂಸುವಿಕೆ pūsuvike [puːsŭvike] n. [[smear]] smearing (paint, ointment, etc.) [Ka. D4352].
 - •ಪಾಲ್ pūṛ [puːɪ̯] vt. 1 [[bury]] to bury 2 [[full]] to fill up ((a pond, hole, well, etc.)) 3 [(water)] to immerse, to submerge [Ka. D4376].
- ಪೂರ್ವಪದ್ಧತಿ pūrvapaddʰati [pu:rvə̃pəddʰə̃ti] n. •ಪೂಲು pūru [pu:ru]vt. 1 [[bury]]to bury 2 [[full]]to fill up ((a pond, hole, well, etc.)) 3 [(water)] to immerse, to submerge [Ka. D4376] [ಹಾಳು (mod.).
 - 1 separation 2 classification, categorisation, assortment [Sk.].
 - to separate 2 to classify, to categorise, to assort [Sk.]. ಪ್ಪಥ್ನಿ prthvi [pruthvi/pruthvi] n. 1 [[geo.]] earth (conceived as a flat surface), land, ground, soil 2 [geo.] earth (conceived as a globe) 3 [chem.] earth (considered as one of the nine substances or five primary elements) [Sk.].
- fate (written on the forehead in the former birth) ಂಪ್ಪಥ್ನೀಪಾಲ pṛthvīpāla [pruutʰvi:pɐ:lɐ/prutʰvi:---] m. [[pol.]] (f. ಪೃಥ್ನಿಪಾಲೆ, ಪೃಥ್ನಿಪಾಲಿನಿ)) king [Sk.].

- (of person) 2 [doc.] page 3 buttocks, ass [Sk.].
 - ಪೃಷ್ಣಭೂಮಿ pṛṣṭʰabʰūmi [pruɪṣtʰəbʰuːmi/prusːtperhə---] n. 1 [(view)] background (of a picture, scenery, etc.) 2 [(state)] background of an incident, etc..
- ಂಪೆಂ peṃ [pem] pref. [(value)] ((simplified form of ಪಿರಿ)) large, tall, great ¶ ಪೆಂಪು, ಪೆಮ್ಡ greatness [Ka. *D4411].
- ●ಪೆಂಕುಳಿ pemkuli [penkuli] ಪಿಂಕುಳಿ, ಪೇಂಕುಳಿ, ಪೇಕು-ಳಿ, ಹೇಕುಳಿ ① m. 1 [(weak)] coward, timid person 2 [mind] lunatic, insane, mad person (2) n. [mind] (1)mad dog 2 madness [Ka. *D4438].
- ♦ಪೆಂಗ pemga [pengv] ಪೆಗ್ಗ, ಹೆಗ್ಗ, ಹೇಗ m. [fool] (f. •ಪೆಣು penpu [penpu] n. greatness, eminence, sub-ಪೆಂಗಿ)) fool, stupid fellow (often used as inoffensive abuse) [Ka. D4381].
- ♦ಪೆಂಗು pemgu [pengu] (n.) [fool]] ⟨being⟩foolish, stupid (mostly used inoffensively) [Ka. *D4381].
- ♦ಪೆಂಗುತನ pemgutana [pengutặng] n. [fool] stupidity, foolishness (mostly used inoffensively ¶ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಪೆಂಗುತನದಿಂದಲೇ ಹಾಳಾದ. He ruined himself by his own folly. [pengu + -tana].
 - ಪೆಂಗ್ಸಿನ್ peṃgvin [peŋgvin] n. [bird] penguin [Eg.].
- •ಪೆಂಟಿ peṃṭi [peṇṭi] n. [[mass]] [Ka. *D4394] [@ಹೆಂ-ಟೆ.
 - ಪೆಂಟೆ¹ pemte [pente] n. [mass] clod, lump (of clay, jaggery, etc.) [Ka. D4394] [ಾ ಹೆಂಟೆ.
- ಪೆಂಟೆ² pemte [pente]n. [[mammal]] female of animals like horse, ass, etc. [Ka. *D4395] 🕼 ಹೆಂಟೆ.
- ?ಪಂಡ peṃḍa [peṇḍɐ] f. [[woman]] woman, female (Bp. 2,55 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4395].
- ●ಪೆಂಡತಿ peṃḍati [peṇḍặti] ಪೆಂಡಿತಿ f. 1 [(woman)] female, woman 2 [kin] wife [Ka. penda + -ti/-iti
- •ಪೆಂಡಿ peṃḍi [peṇḍi] n. [[geo.]] mound of earth [Ka. *D4394] 📭 ಪೆಂಟೆ.
- •ಪೆಂಡಿತಿ pemditi [pendĭti] f. [woman] [Ka. D4395] **್ತ್**ಪೆಂಡತಿ.
- †ಪಂಡರ್ pemdir [pendir] f. [woman] (pl.) women (shanmugam (DEDR)) [Ka. D4395a].
- ●ಪೆಂಡೆಯ peṃḍa [pendeje] n. [[orn.]] a kind of anklet [see Fig.] [Ka. D4399] = ಅಂದುಗೆ, ಕಾಲಿನ ಬ-



anklet ಪೆಂಡೆಯ

- ಂಪೃಷ್ಣ pṛṣṭʰa [pruṣṭʰɐ/pruṣṭʰɐ] n. 1 [[body]] back, rear •ಪೆಂಪು peṃpu [peṃpu]ಪೆಣ್ತು, ಹೆಂಪು n. 1 [[value]] greatness, eminence, sublimity 2 [soc.] fame, renown 3 [[plenty]] abundance, plenty 4 [[value]] beauty 5 [value] height (of a mountain, etc.) 6 [value] prosperity, success 7 [pride] conceit, arrogance, insolence [Ka. pem + -pu D4411].
 - ●ಪೆಕ್ಕಳಿಗ pekkaliga [pikkəlĭgɐ] n. [bird] N. of a singing bird [Ka. *D4126] 🕼 ಪಿಕ್ಸುಳಿಕ.
 - •ಪೆಗಲ್ pegal [pegəl] n. [body] shoulder, upper arm [Ka. D4172] 🌃 ಹೆಗಲು (mod.).
 - •ಪೆಗಲು pegalu [pegə̃lu] n. [body] shoulder, upper arm [Ka. *D4172] 🌃 ಹೆಗಲು (mod.).
 - limity [Ka. D4411] 🕼 ಪೆಂಪು.
 - ●ಪೆಗ್ಗ pegga [peggɐ] m. [[fool]] ([f. ಪೆಗ್ಗ ಪೆಣ್)) [Ka. D4381] 🎏 ಪೆಂಗ.
 - ಂಪೆಗ್ಗು peggu [peggu] n. [[fool]] [Ka. D4381] [இಪೆಂ-ಗು.
 - ໜ້ຽ ຄ peggaṇa [peggອັຖຍ] [[mammal]] bandicoot [Ka. D4411] = ಹೆಗ್ಗ ಣ (mod.).
 - ಪೆಚ್ಚ pecca [petftfe] m. [[fool]] ([f. ಪೆಚ್ಚಿ]) foolish man, fool [Ka. $peccu^2 + -a$, D4142].
 - ●ಪೆಚ್ಚು¹ peccu [peffʧu] ① vi. 1 [grow] to become more extensive or greater in bulk, quantity or number, to increase 2 [[pros.]] to thrive, to grow, to swell 3 [[pride]] to become lofty or proud ② n. ▮ಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚು (mod.) 1 [grow] increase, growth 2 [grow] swelling (of belly, breasts, etc.) 3 [full] overflowing (of anger, love, etc.) 4 [[ext.]] extension 5 [[value]] eminence 6 [[prop.]] riches 7 [[degree]] excess, surplus 8 [[pride]] pride 9 [[courage]] daring [Ka. < percu D4411].
 - •ಪೆಚ್ಚಿಸು peccisu [pet∫tʃisu] vt. [[grow]] to cause to increase, etc. [Ka. < OK percisu D4411]. ಪೆಚ್ಕು² peccu [petʃtʃu] ① (n.) [[fool]] ⟨being⟩foolish,
 - silly ② mf. [[fool]] foolish person ③ (n.) [[shame]] situation or state in which one is fooled, abashment [Ka. D4142].
 - ಪೆಚ್ಕುಮುಖ peccumukʰa [peʧʧumukʰɐ] n. [[shame]] discomfited face $[+ muk^h a]$.
 - ಪೆಚ್ಚಾಗು peccāgu [pet[t[ɐːgu] vi. [[shame]] to be discomfited, to be abashed ¶ ಅವಳು ಮಾತನಾಡಿದ ರೀತಿಗೆ ಗಂಡ ಪೆಚ್ಚಾದನು. Her husband was abashed by her talk. $[+ \bar{a}gu]$.
 - ●ಪೆಚ್ಸುಗೆ peccuge [petʃtʃŭge] n. [[grow]] increase, etc. [Ka. < OK percuge D4411] 🏗 ಹೆಚ್ಚುಗೆ. ಪೆಚ್ಕುಮುಖ peccumukʰa [peʧʧumukʰɐ]n. [[shame]]

discomfited face [$peccu + muk^ha$].

- •ಪೆಜ್ಜ್ pejje [peʤdʒe] n. [step]] footprint [Ka. A6] •ಪೆಡತಲೆ peḍatale [peḍətặle] n. [body]] 1 back of the 🍱 ಹೆಜೆ .
- ●ಪೆಟಲ್ peṭal [peṭəl] ಪೆಟಲ, ಪೆಟಲು, ಪೆಟ್ಟಲು, ಪೆಟ್ಲ n. ●ಪೆಡದಲೆ peḍadale [peḍəḍəle] n. [[body]] back of the [(weapon)] ignitor of a gun [Ka. onom. D4386].
- •ಪೆಟಲು petal [petəl] n. [weapon] ignitor of a gun •ಪೆಡಸು pedasu [pedə̃su] ಪೆೞಸು, ಹೆಡಸು (n.) [[hard]] [Ka. onom. D4386] [జాబేటలా.
- •ಪೆಟ್ಸ್ petta [pente] n. [mass] 1 [mass] clod, lump (of clay, jaggery, etc.) 2 [agr.] a kind of mallet by which lumps of earth are crushed [Ka. D4394] [ತ್ರಾಪೆಂಟೆ.
- •ಪೆಟ್ರಲು pettalu [pettəlu] n. [(weapon)] ignitor of a gun [Ka. onom. D4386] 🍱 ಪೆಟಲ್.
 - ಪೆಟ್ಸಿ petti [petti] n. 1 box, chest, trunk (made of iron, wood, etc.) 2 basket to put serpents in 3 high bamboo basket for storing corn [Ka. D4388].
- ●ಪೆಟ್ಸ್ peṭṭi [peṭṭi] n. [[mass]] [Ka. *D4394] [இ ಹೆಂಟೆ. ಪೆಟ್ಸಿಗೆ pettige [pettige] ಪೆಡಗೆ, ಪೆಡಿಗೆ, ಪೇಳಿಗೆ, ಪೇಳ್ಗೆ, ಹೆಡಗೆ, ಹೆಡಿಗೆ, ಹೇಳಿಗೆ n. [[contain]] 1 box, carton, case, chest 2 basket 3 small casket [Ka. D4388].
- ●ಪೆಟ್ರಿಯ pettiya [pettije] n. [contain] [Ka. D4388] ા ಪಟ್ಟಿಗೆ.
- ●ಪೆಟ್ಸ್, peṭṭu [peṭṭu] ① vt. 1 [beat] to beat (with hand, staff, hammer, etc.) 2 [[beat]] to drive, knock ((a nail etc.)) with a hammer etc. 3 [make] to mint $\langle\langle \text{coins}\rangle\rangle$ 4 [in] to insert ② n. [beat] striking, blow, stroke (with hand, staff, hammer, etc.) •③ vi. [[in]] to push ((the penis)) (into the vagina) (Kitt.) D4389, 4390].
 - ಪೆಟ್ಸ್ 2 pettu [pettu] n. 1 pride, domineering 2 daring, courage [Ka. D4392].
- ●ಪೆಟ್ಸ್ pette [pette] n. [mass] [Ka. D4394] [೧೯ ಪೆಂಟಿ. ಪೆಟ್ರೀಲ್ petrol [petrol] n. [fuel] petrol, gasoline [Eg. petrol].
- ♦ಪೆಟ್ರೋಲಾಲಯ petrōlālaya [petro:ləjɐ] n. [[fuel]] [rare] petrol station, gasoline station [petrol + $\bar{a}la$ ya].
- ?బేట్లు peṭlu [peṭlu] n. [[play]] toy gun (Kitt.) [Ka. D4386] 🍱 ಪೆಟಲ್.
- *ಪೆಟ್ಲುಪ್ಪು peṭluppu [peṭluppu] [fire]] gunpowder [petlu + uppu].
- •ಪಡ peda [pede] (n.) [[back]] (libc.)) hind, back, rear [Ka. D4146].
 - ಪೆಡಂಭೂತ pedambhūta [pedəmbhuːtɐ] n. [myth]] gigantic ghost [? + $b^h \bar{u}ta$].
- •ಪೆಡಂದಲೆ pedamdale [pedəndəle] n. [(body)] 1 back [இಪಡತಲೆ (mod.).

- head 2 one's backside [Ka. D4146] [ತ್ ಹೆಡದಲೆ.
- head [Ka. D4146] [ತ್ ಹೆಡದಲೆ.
- 1 \(\rightarrow\righta 3 (being) heartless, hard, cruel 4 (being) tough (as a road) 5 (having) a high content of fat (as curd, milk, etc.) [Ka. D4194?, D4392] = ಹೆಡಸು.
- •ಪೆಡೆ pede [pede] n. [body] cobra's hood [Ka. D47] = ಹೆಡೆ (mod.).
- ಫೆಣ್ pen [pen] f. female, woman [Ka. D4395] = ಹೆಣ್ಣು (mod.).
- ໝ້ອ peṇa [peṇɐ] n. [death]] corpse, carcass [Ka. D4157] = ಹೆಣ (mod.).
- ಪೆಣಗಾಟ peṇagāṭa [penage: t_{n}] n. 1 trouble. difficulties, suffering 2 struggle, striving hard 3 wrangling, to quarrel [Ka. *D4160] = ಹೆಣಗಾಟ (mod.).
 - ಪೆಣಗು penagu [penəğu] ಹೆಣಕು, ಹೆಣಗು vi. 1 to struggle, to striving hard 2 to wrangle, to quarrel 3 to compete, to rival 4 to be obstinate [Ka. D4160].
- ?ಪೆಣಸು peṇasu [peṇĕsu] 🕦 vi. to wrangle, to quarrel (Kitt.) ② n. effort [Ka. D4160].
- ಮೆಣೆ pene [pene] ಹೆಣೆ (]) vt. [[join]] 1 to twist or strand (\(\lambda\) rope, string or cord\(\rangle\), to weave (\(\lambda\) a cloth, mat, basket, etc.), to plait (\(\lambda\) hair etc.), to knit (\(\lambda\) a sweater, etc. >> 2 to unite or tie different things together, to intertwine 3 to join (two things) or (something) to some other thing in a complicated manner, to intertwine ② n. 🌃 ಹೆಣೆ (mod.) entwined state, union, company [Ka. D4160].
- ●ಪೆಣ್ಗೂಸು peṇgūsu [peṇguːsu] ಪೆಂಗುಸು, ಪೆಂಗೂಸು, ಹೆಂಗಸು, ಹೆಂಗುಸು, ಹೆಂಗೂಸು, ಹೆಣ್ಣು ಕೂಸು, ಹೆಣ್ಣು ಗೂಸು ① n. [child] female child ② f. [woman] woman $[pen + k\bar{u}su].$
- ●ಪೆಣ್ಮನ peṇḍa [peṇtənɐ] f. [woman] state of being a female; female character or behaviour, womanhood [Ka. D4395] 🎏 ಹೆಣ್ಣು ತನ.
- ●ជីសា្ណ peṇṇu [peṇṇu] f. [[woman]] female, woman [Ka. D4395] 🍱 ಹేణ్లు (mod.).
- ມີຄວຸ peṇpu [peṇpu] n. [[value]] greatness, eminence, sublimity [Ka. pen- D4411 + -pu] [ಪ್ ಪೆಂಪು.
- of the head **2** nape, nape of the neck [Ka. D4146] ●ವೆದ್ದ ¹ pedda [peddæ] (n.) [[value]] ⟨being⟩large, ⟨being\great [Ka. *D4411].

- foolish man [? cf. hedda D792].
- ಪೆದ್ದಿ 1 peddi [peddi] m. a word that occurs at the end of some personal names like a suffix [Ka. D4411].
- ಪೆದ್ದಿ² peddi [peddi] f. [[fool]] foolish woman [Ka.?]. ಪೆದ್ದು peddu [peddu] (n.) [fool]] (being)foolish ¶ ಪೆದ್ದು ಪೆದ್ದಾಗಿ ಆಡಬೇಡ Don't behave like a foolish fellow! [Ka. <?].
- *ಪನ್ನೆನ್ಸ್ಫ್ರಿಲ್ penpensil [penpensil] [[script]] mechanical pencil [Eg. pen + pencil].
- ●ಪೆಮ್ನ pemme [pemme] n. greatness, excellency, ?ಪಳಗು pelagu [pe[ĕgu] n. [[fear]] fear, alarm (Kitt.) grandeur [Ka. per- *D4411 + -me] [ಡ್ ಹೆಮ್ಮೆ (mod.).
- •ಪೆಯ್ಯ peyya [peĭjɐ] n. calf (Kitt.²) [Ka. D3939].
- •ಪರ್- per- [per] (n.) (before a vowel ಪೇರ್-) large, great, tall, great [Ka. D4411].
- ?ಪರಂಡ peramde [perande] n. adamant creeper, edible-stemmed vine, Cissus quadrangularis L. (Vitaceae) (DCV) [Ka. D4174] *[IMP 2.113].
- •ಪರೆ pere [pere] n. [[cover]] skin or slough of a serpent [Ka. D4417] 🕼 ಪೊರೆ¹ (mod.).
- ●ಪೆರ್ಗಣ pergana [pergang] [mammal] bandicoot, bandicoot rat Bandicota indica [Ka. *D4411] 🍱 ಹೆಗ್ಗ ಣ (mod.) *[BIA pl.46].
- ●ಪೆರ್ಚು percu [pertʃu] ① vi. 1 [grow] to become more extensive or greater in bulk, quantity or number, to increase 2 [[grow]] to thrive, to grow, to swell 3 [[pride]] to become lofty or proud ② n. ▮ಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚು (mod.) 1 [[grow]] increase, growth 2 [[grow]] growth, growing (as of plants, etc.) 3 [high] rising, swelling (of water level, etc., overflowing (of feeling, emotion, anger, etc.) 4 [[ext.]] extension 5 [[high]] eminence 6 [grow] riches 7 [degr.] excess, surplus 8 [[rhet.]] exaggeration 9 [[pride]] pride 10 [[courage]] daring [Ka. D4411].
- •ಪರ್ಚಿಸು percisu [pert[isu] vt. [[grow]] to cause to increase, etc. [Ka. caus. D4411].
- ●ಪರ್ಚುಗೆ percuge [pertʃŭge] n. [[grow]] increase, etc. [Ka. D4411] 🎏 ಹೆಚ್ಚುಗೆ.
- •ಪರ್ಮ perme [perme] n. 1 [value]] greatness, excellency, grandeur 2 [[pride]] arrogance, pride [Ka. •ಪಲು peru [peru] vt. [[get]] 1 to get, to obtain 2 to D4411] 🏗 ಹೆಮ್ಮೆ (mod.).
- ●ಪೆಸರ್ pesar [pesər] 1 [name] name, appellation 2 [[praise]] fame, celebrity 3 [[name]] title [Ka. D4410] = ಹೆಸರು (mod.).

- ಪೆದ್ದ² pedda [peddv] *adj.,m.* [fool] (f. ಪೆದ್ದಿ)) fool, •ಪೆಸರಿಸು pesarisu [pesərisu] vt. 1 [inf.] to mention 2 [[praise]] to praise 3 [[name]] to name, to give a name to [Ka. D4410].
 - •ಪೆಸರು pesaru [pesəru] 1 [name] name, appellation 2 [[praise]] fame, celebrity [Ka. D4410] 🕼 ಹೆಸರ್ (mod.).
 - ●ಪೆಸಱ್ pesar [pesər] n. [[plant]] green gram, Phaseolus mungo L. Fabaceae [Ka. D3941] = ಹೆಸರುಕಾಳು
 - ಪೆಹೆಲ್ಸಾನ್ pehelvāna [pehelve:n] m. [(sports)] (f. ಪೆಹೆಲ್ಸಾನಳು)) [Pe. pahlwān] 🎏 ಪೈಲವಾನ.
 - [Ka. D4419].
 - ●ಪೆಳಱ್ pelar [pelĕr] ① vi. [fear] to fear, to be frightened ② n. [fear] fear, alarm [Ka. D4419].
 - ●ಪೆಳಱಿಸು pelarisu [pe]ĕrĭsu] vt. 1 [fear] to cause to fear, to frighten 2 [away] (fig.) to drive away, to send away [Ka. D4419].
 - ಪೆಳ್ಳಳು pelpalisu [pelpə[ĭsu] vi. 1 [fear]] to be frightened, to fear 2 [[away]] to run away frightened [Ka. D4419].
 - ?ಪಳವು peļagu [pe[э̆gu]n. [[defc.]] flaw? [Ka. D4194]. ?ಪೆಟ್¹ pe<u>r</u> [per] vi. [[hard]] ([past ಪೆತ್ಸ್-)) to thicken, to congeal, to curdle (as ghee, curds, oil, etc.) [Ka. D4421].
 - ? బేటూ 2 per [per] vt. [[get]] 1 to get, to obtain 2 to beget ((a child)), to bear ((a young)) [Ka. D4422] ≇ಪೆಱು.
 - •ಪೆಱ¹ pera [pere](n.) [back] hind, back [Ka. D4205] cf. ಪೆಱಗು.
 - •ಪೆಟ² pera [pere] (n.) 1 [out] outer place, other side 2 [[comp.]] another $\langle one \rangle$, other $\langle one \rangle$, different $\langle one \rangle$ [Ka. D4333].
 - •ಪೆಆಗು peragu [perĕgu] n. 1 [back] backside, that is behind or backwards 2 [(time)] past event, what has occurred already [Ka. D4205].
 - ●ಪೆಅತು peratu [perətu] ಪೆಅದು, ಹೆರತು ① (adj.) [back] another, different ② (adj.) [back] another one, different one [Ka. *D4205].
 - •ಪೆಆಿ pere [pere] n. [astr.] 1 moon 2 crescent moon [Ka. D4422].
 - beget ((a child)), to bear ((a young)) [Ka. *D4422]
 - ಪೆಟಕು peraku [pejšku] n. [conf.]] quarrel, wrangle, fight [Ka. D4160].

- [Ka. D4194?, D4392?] 🕼 ಪೆಡಸು.
- ?ಪ್ 1 pē [peː] n. [[excr.]] man's dung (Kitt.) D4210] = ಪೀ.
- ?ಪೇ 2 pē [pe:] n. [(med.)] madness, etc. (Kitt.) ΓKa. D4438] cf. ಹೇ.
- ?ಪೇಂಕುಣಿ pēmkuni [pe:ŋkuղi] m. [[myth]] [Ka. D4438] (Šs. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಪೇಂಕುಳಿ.
- ಪೇಂಕುಳಿ pēṃkuļi [peːŋku]i] mf. [[myth]] demon [Ka. D4438] cf. ಪೆಂಕುಳಿ.
- (Kitt.) [Pe. pēč cf. DEDR Ka. D4429?].
- •ಪೇಚು¹ pēcu [pe:tʃu] vi. [[hate]] ([dat.]) to feel aversion (to), to have a dislike against (as the mind) [Ka. D4431] 🌃 ಹೇಸು (com.).
 - ಪೇಚು² pēcu [peːʧu] n. [[trouble]] 1 entanglement in trouble, scrape ¶ ಮಾತನ್ನು ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಪೇಚಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿದನು. He got into a scrape by giving a word. 2 artful turn or twist, trick (among the wrestlers) 3 one spiral of the screw [Pe. pēč].
 - ಪೇಚಾಟ pēcāta [peːt[ɐː[ɐ]n. [(trouble]] suffering under a predicament or scrape $[p\bar{e}cu + \bar{a}ta]$.
 - ಪೇಚಾಡು pēcādu [peːʧɐːdu] vi. [[trouble]] to be involved in trouble and difficulties due to one's own lie, etc. [Ka. D4429].
 - ಪೇಟ pēta [peːfɐ] n. [[wear]] turban (which is formed like a cap so that it is easily put on) [M. $p^h \bar{e} t \bar{a}/h$. $p^h \bar{e}$ $t\bar{a}, p^h\tilde{e}t\bar{a}$].
 - ಪೇಟೆ pēte [peːfe] n. market place, street of shops, bazaar (mostly used in the end of a compound) [?. cf. pēttai].
- [Eg. patent].
- man [Ka. D4434].
- ಪೇತ pēta [pe:te] ಪೇತು, ಹೇದೆ ① m. ((f. ಹೆಣ್ಣು ಪೇತ)) 1 [myth] evil spirit 2 [courage] coward, timid person ② n. [death] corpse, dead body (of a man) [Sk. prēta-].
- ?ಪೇತು¹ pētu [peːtu] n. [[med.]] confusion or distraction of mind [Ka. D4437, cf. Sk. prēta-].
- ಪೇತು² pētu [peːtu] *mf*. [myth]] evil spirit [Ka. D4438, cf. Sk. prēta-] 🍱 ಪೇತ.
- ಪೇದೆ pēde [pe:de] m. [work] peon, office servant [Pe. pijāda].

- •ಪೆಲಸು perasu [pejšsu] (n.) [[hard]] (being)bristle •ಪೇನ್ pēn [pe:n] n. [[insect]] louse [Ka. D4449] 🎏 ಹೇನು (mod.).
 - [Ka. ಂಪೇಯ pēya [pe:jɐ] n. drink, beverage [Sk.].
 - •ಪೇರ್¹ pēr [peɪr] n. 『name〗 name [Ka. D4410] **್**ಹೆಸರು.
 - ●ಪೇರ್² pēr [peɪr] (adj.) [(size)] ((before a consonant ಪೆರ್-) large, tall, great [Ka. D4411].
 - •ಪೇರು² pēru [peːru] ① vt. 『name』 [இಪೇಟು 1 [move] to pile up 2 [carry] to load 3 [beat] to strike ((blows)) [Ka. *D4446].
- ಿಪೇಚ pēca [peːt[p]n. [(trouble]) involvement in trouble •ಪೇಲ್ pēl [peːl] ① vt. [[excr.]] ([past ಪೇತ್-]) to excrete ② n. [excr.] = ක්වෙ [mod.] excrement [Ka.]D4441].
 - ಂಪೇಲವ pēlava [peːlə̆vɐ] adj. 1 [[delicate]] delicate, fine, soft, tender 2 [(thin)] lean, thin, slender 3 [(weak)] lustreless, dull, pale (as a disappointed face) [Sk.].
 - ಮೇ ಸಿಕೆ pēsike [peːsĭke] n. 1 [hate] aversion, disgust, nastiness 2 [dirt] object that causes disgust, filth, dirt [Ka. D4431] [(雷 蔵 (ルイ (com.) .
 - ಮೇಸು pēsu [peːsu] ① vi. [[hate]] to feel aversion to, to have a dislike against (as the mind) ② n. 🕼 ಹೇಸು (com.) aversion, dislike [Ka. D4431].
 - ●ಪೇಳ್ pēḷ [peːḷ] vt. ((past ಪೇಲ್ಡ್ -)) 1 [(speech)] to utter, to say, to inform (some matter) mostly orally; to tell, to narrate (\(a \) story (\(\) 2 [[poet.]] to compose (\(a \) poetic work \>\dagger 3 [[order]] to command, to order [Ka. *D4430] 🎏 ಹೇಳು (com.).
 - ●ಪೇಳು pēļu [pe:[u] vt. [[speech]] ([past ಪೇಟ್ಟ್)) to utter, to say, to inform ((some matter)) mostly orally; to tell, to narrate ((a story,)) [Ka. *D4430] 🕼 ಹೇಳು (com.).
- ಪೇಟೆಂಟ್ pēṭeṃṭ [peː[eṇṭ] n. [[com.]] tech. patent •ಪೇಳ್ವೆ pēḷke [peː[ke] n. [[poet.]] composition of a poetic work [Ka. *D4430] 🎏 ಹೇಳಿಕೆ.
- •ಪೇಡಿ pēḍi [peːḍi] m. [courage] coward, effeminate •ಪೇಟು pēṛu [peːṛu] ಪೇರು, ಹೇರ್, ಹೇರು, ಹೇಆ್, ಹೇ− en ① vt. [move] 1 to pile up 2 to place 3 to load (on cart, animal or shoulder) ② n. I 電 が (mod.) 1 [mass] pile 2 [carry] load or one bundle of load which can be carried by one person or one animal 3 [work] (fig.) responsibility 4 [metr.] weight, poise (of balance) [Ka. D4446].
 - ●ಪೇಲ್ pēṛ [peːɪු] vt. ((past ಪೇಲ್ಡ್)) 1 [[speech]] to utter, to say, to inform (some matter) mostly orally; to tell, to narrate ((a story, etc.)) 2 [[poet.]] to compose ((a poetic work)) 3 [[order]] to command, to order [Ka. D4430] 🎏 ಹೇಳು (com.).

- D4430] 🕼 ಹೇಳಿಕೆ (com.).
- ?ಪೇಟಿಗೆ pērige [peɪt̪ĭge] n. 1 [[speech]] saying, etc. 2 [soc.] notoriety; fame (*Śmd.155.292*) [Ka. D4430].
- ●ಪೇಲುವಿಕೆ pēruvike [peːˌuvike] n. [(speech)] saying, telling (Si.391 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4430] [ಾಹೇಳುವಿಕೆ (com.).
- •ಪೇಟ್ರ್ pēre [pe:tke] n. 1 [speech] saying, telling 2 [[order]] instruction, order 3 [[inf.]] statement [Ka. D4430] 🍱 ಹೇಳಿಕೆ (com.).
 - ಪೈಗಂಬರ pigambara [pəigambəre] mf. [rel.] prophet, person who communicates the massages from God [Pe. paigambar].
 - ಪೈಜಾಮ paijāma [pəiʤeːme] n. [wear] pajamas, a kind of loose cotton trousers [Pe. pāyǧāma] [ವಾ-ಯಜಾಮ.
 - ಪ್ಪೇಜಾಮಾ paijāmā [pəĭʤɐːmɐː] [[wear]] pajamas, a kind of loose cotton trousers [Pe. pājǧāma] [ವಾ-ಯಜಾಮ.
- ಂಪೈತ್ಸಕ paitṛka [pəitrukɐ/pəitrukɐ] ① (adj.) [kin] 1 pertaining to father **2** paternal, ancestral ② *n*. [rit.] memorial service in honour of deceased ancestors [Sk.].
- ಂಪೈತೃಕಧನ paitṛkadʰana [---dʰənɐ] n. [[prop.]] ancestral property, patrimony [Sk.].
- •ಪೈನೆ paine [pəĭne] n. [[plant]] fish-tail palm, elephant's palm, bastard sago palm Caryota urens L. (Arecaceae) [Ka. *D3944] 🎬 ಬಯಿನೆ, ಬಗನಿಮರ.
 - ಪೈಪೋಟ paipōṭi [pəipoːṭi]n. [sport]] 1 contest, competition, rivalry 2 match, race [pai "upper, extra" <? $+ p\bar{o}ti$].

ಪೈಲವಾನ pailavāna [pəilə̆vɐːnɐ] ಪಯಿಲ್ವಾನ್, ಪಹಿಲವಾನ, ಪಹಿಲ್ವಾನ್, ಪೆಹೆಲ್ಸಾನ್, ಪೈಲ್ಸಾನ್ m. [[sports]] (f. ಪೈಲವಾನಳು)) wrestler (of Indian style) [see Fig.] [Pe. pahlwān].



ಪ್ಪೆಸ paisa [pəisɐ] ಪೈಸಾ, ಪೈಸೆ n.

[money] paisa, one hundredth of a rupee [H. paisā

ಪ್ಪೆಸಾ paisā [pəisɐː] n. [money] [H. paisā T-7761] 🍱 ಪೈಸ.

ಪ್ಪಸೆ paise [poise] n. [money] [H. paisē T-7761] 🍱 ಪೈಸ.

- रేబోటికే pērike [pe:ˌjike] n. saying, telling (Kitt.) [Ka. ంప్లేవించిక paiśācika [pəiʃe:ʧike] adj. [[bad]] diabolical, demonic, brutal [Sk.].
 - •ಪೊಂ pom [pom] n. 1 gold 2 a gold coin worth 10 haṇas 3 property, wealth [Ka. D4570] 🕼 ಹೊನ್ನು (mod.).
 - ●ಪೊಂಕಮ್ pomkam [ponkəm] [[pride]] pride (Pb.1.80) [Ka. D4469].
 - ಪೊಂಗ pomga [ponge] m. [(hero]] ((f. *ಪೊಂಗಿ)) courageous man [Ka. D4469].
 - ?ಫೊಂಗಮ್ poṃgam [poŋgəm] [[pride]] pride [Ka. D4469] (DEDR).
 - ?ಫೊಂಗರ poṃgara [poŋgĕrɐ] n. [[plant]] Indian coral tree, planted as a support for betel or pepper, Erythrina indica Lm. (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4468] cf. ಪೊಂಗರ.
 - ಪೊಂಗಲ್ pomgal [pongalu ಪೊಂಗಲು n. [cook]] 1 rice, split green gram, and vegetables cooked together with strong spices, sometimes with jaggery also = Ta, pongal 2 rice, coconut and jaggery cooked together on 14th January of every year [Ta. pongal D4469] 🌃 ಪೊಂಗಲು.
 - ಪೊಂಗಲು pomgalu [pongəlu] n. [cook] [Ta. pongal D4469] 🍱 ಪೊಂಗಲ್.
 - ?ಪೊಂಗಿಲು pomgilu [poŋgĭlu] n. [[cook]] [Ta. D4469] (Śâstrasâra in W.v.1270 (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಪೊಂಗಲ್.
 - •ಪೊಂಗು pomgu [pongu] vi. 1 to swell 2 to boil over 3 to expand, to open, to burst open (as flowers), to blossom 4 to be elated, to exult, to be over-joyed 5 to become arrogant [Ka. D4469] [ご 並のか (mod.).
 - •ಪೊಂಗಿಸು pomgisu [pongisu] vt. to cause to expand, etc. [Ka. caus. D4469].
 - ಪೊಂಚು pomcu [pontfu] ① vi. 1 to lie hid, to lurk 2 to spy secretly 3 to keep out of sight, to lurk ② n. 🌃 ಹೊಂಚು (mod.) 1 biding one's time 2 scheme, plot, wicked design 3 espionage, spying [Ka. D4596].
 - •ಪೊಂದಿಕೆ pomdike [pondike] n. harmony, accordance [Ka. *D4541] = ಹೊಂದಾಣಿಕೆ 🎏 ಹೊಂದಿಗೆ.
 - •ಪೊಂದಿಗೆ pomdige [pondige] n. [(loc.]] closeness, proximity [Ka. *D4541] [ಡ್ ಹೊಂದಿಗೆ.
 - •ಪೊಂದು¹ pomdu [pondu] () vt. [இಹೊಂದು 1 [join]] to be or come in contact, to unite, to join 2 [accord] to be suitable (to); to harmonise (as two or more things) 3 [be] to accrue, to come to hand, to be born 4 [sex] to copulate, to have sexual intercourse [Ka. D4541].

- die ② n. [death] death, demise [Ka. D4571].
- •ಪೊಂದುಗೆ pomduge [ponduge] n. 1 [soc.] relationship 2 [(harmony)] harmony, accord [Ka. *D4541] **್ತ್**ಹೊಂದಿಗೆ.
- •ಪೊಂಪುಳಿ pompuli [pompuli] n. 1 [quan.] many or much, multitude, plenty 2 [[joy]] joy, delight 3 [[bio.]] horripilation, bristling of the hair [Ka. *D4569] 🕼 ಪೊಂಪುಟೆ.
- ●ಪೊಂಪುಟಿ pompuri [pompuri] ಪೊಂಪುಳಿ, ಹೊಂಪುಣಿ, ಹೊಂಪುಳಿ n. 1 [[quan.]] many or much, multitude, plenty 2 extending, spreading 3 [[value]] greatness 4 [[joy]] joy, delight 5 [[bio.]] horripilation, bristling of the hair [Ka. D4569].
- ●ಪೊಕ್ಕಳು pokkaļu [pokkə[u] n. [body] navel [Ka. pokkur *D4460] [@hokkuļu.
- •ಪೊಕ,ಲ್ pokkar [pokkəɪ n. [body]] navel [Ka. pokkur *D4460] [@hokkulu.
- •ಪೊಕ್, ಟು pokkaru [pokkəru] n. [body] navel [Ka. pokkur *D4460] [@hokkuļu.
- †ಪೊಕ್ಕು pokku [pokku] vi. [[swell]] (Hav.) to pop up, to swell [Ka. D4469].
- ●ಪೊಕು,ಳ್ pokkul [pokkəl] n. [body] navel [Ka. pokkur *D4460] [@hokkuļu.
- ಿಪೊಕ್ಸುಳ pokkuḷa [pokkuḷɐ] n. 〖bio.〗 state of having ●ಪೊಗಳು pogaḷu [pogĕḷu] vt. 〖praise〗 to praise [Ka. oneself fed by others (e.g. a cuckoo) [Ka. D4283].
- ?ಪೊಕ್ಸುಳಿ¹ pokkuli [pokkuli] n. [bio.] state of having 🏻 •ಪೊಗಳ್ಳೆ pogalke [pogəlke] n. [[praise]] praising [Ka. oneself fed by others (e.g. a cuckoo)? [Ka. D4283].
- •ಪೊಕ್ಸು ಳಿ² pokkuļi [pokkuļi] n. 1 [war]] war 2 [conf.]] •ಪೊಗಳ್ತೆ pogaļte [pogŏĮte] n. [[praise]] [Ka. *D4235] quarrel, wrangle [Ka. pōr + -kuļi *D4540] [ಶಾರ್ಲ-ರ್ಕುಳಿ.
- ●ಪೊಕ್ಸುಳು pokkulu [pokkulu] n. [body] navel [Ka. pokkur D4460] [hokkuļu.
- ●ಪೊಕ್ಸುಲ್ pokkur [pokkuʒ] n. [body] navel [Ka. D4460] Machokkuļu (com.).
- ●ಪೊಕ್ಸು ಲು pokkuru [pokkuru] n. [(body)] navel [Ka. pokkur *D4460] [@hokkuļu.
- •ಪೊರ್ಕು porku [porku] n. [(body)] navel [Ka. pokkur *D4460] [@hokkulu.
- •ಪೊರ್ಕುಳ್ porkul [porkul] n. [[body]] navel [Ka. pokkur *D4460] [@hokkulu.
- ●ಪೊರ್ಕುಲ್ porkur [porkuz] n. [body] navel [Ka. D4460] 🌃 ಹೊಕ್ಕುಳು (com.).
- •ಪೆಂಕ್ಸ್ pokla [pokle] n. [med.] blister in the mouth or ಗುಳ್.

- •ಫೊಂದು² pomdu [pondu] ಹೊಂದು² () vi. [(death)] to •ಫೊಗಡ pogada [pogŏdɐ] ಪಗಡೆ, ಪೊಗಡೆ n. [(plant)] bakul tree, ape-faced tree, Mimusops elengi L. (Sapotaceae), a large evergreen tree with dark grey fissured bark found throughout south India and grown as avenue tree [Ka. *D4453] = ಬಕುಲ, ಪಗಡೆಮರ [ੴಪಗಡೆ¹ *[IMP 4.41].
 - •ಪೂಗಡ pogade [pogăde] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4453] = ಬಕುಲ, ನಾಗಕೇಸರ- **ಿ**ಪಕಡೆ².
 - •ಪೊಗದಿ pogadi [pođặdi] n. [[charge]] tribute, tax, any enforced payment [Ka. *D3808] 🕼 ಪಗುದಿ.
 - •ಪೊಗರು pogar [pogəru]n. 1 [(light)] shine, brightness, lustre 2 [joy] joy, enthusiasm 3 [pride] haughtiness, arrogance, insolence [Ka. D4232].
 - •ಪೊಗರ್ತೆ pogarte [pogŏrte] n. [[praise]] [Ka. *D4235] **್**ಪೂಗೞ್.
 - $^{?}$ ಪೊಗಸು 1 pogasu [pogm ar ssulplus n. m (ext.)] expansion ($m ar \it Cpr$. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4469].
 - •ಪೊಗಸು² pogasu [pogэ័su] n. [[time]] 1 morning, dawn 2 daytime [?].
 - •ಪೊಗಳ್ pogal [pogŏl] vt. [praise] to praise [Ka. *D4235] 🕼 ಹೊಗಳು (mod.).
 - ●ಪೊಗಳಿಕೆ pogalike [pogəlĭke] n. [(praise)] praising [Ka. *D4235] 🍱 ಹೊಗಳಿಕೆ.
 - *D4235] 🕼 ಹೊಗಳು (mod.).
 - *D4235] 🍱 ಹೊಗಳಿಕೆ.
 - ಡಿಕ್ ಪೊಗೞ್.
 - •ಪೊಗಲ್ pogar಼ [pogĕi] ① vt. [[praise]] to praise ② n. [[praise]] 🎏 ಹೊಗಳು (mod.) praise [Ka. D4235].
 - ●ಪೊಗೆಟ್ಕ್ pogarke [pogšįke] n. [[praise]] praising [Ka. D42351
 - ●ಪೊಗೞ್ಸ್ pogarte [pogŏite] ಪೊಗರ್ತೆ, ಪೊಗಳ್ಳೆ, ಹೊಗರ್ತೆ, ಹೊಗಳತೆ, ಹೊಗಳ್ಳೆ n. [[praise]] praising [Ka. D4235].
 - ●ಪೊಗು pogu [pogu] ಪುಗು, ಹುಗು, ಹೊಗು vt. [[in]] ([past ಪೊಕ್ಸ್-)) to enter [Ka. D4238].
 - •ಪೂಗೆ poge [poge] ① vi. [[fire]] = ಹೊಗೆ (com.) to smoke ② n. [fire] 🍱 ಹೊಗೆ 1 smoke 2 steam, vapour [Ka. D4240].
 - ಪೊಟರೆ potare [potə̆re] n. [[hole]] hollow, hole in a tree [Ka. *D4599] 🎏 ಪೊಟ್ಟರೆ.
 - on the body [Ka. *D4455] = ಬೊಕ್ಕೆ (com.) 🕼 ಪೆ †ಪೊಟ್ಸ potta [potte] m. [sound] (f. ಪೊಟ್ಸಿ) (Gowda) deaf man [Ka. D4487].

- ing bursting sound (as of breaking plate, etc.) [Ka. pott + -age D4490] = ಪಟ್ಟೆಂದು (mod.). ಪೊಟ್ಟರೆ pottare [pottěre] ಪೊಟರೆ, ಪೊರಟ್ಟೆ n. [[hole]]
- hollow, hole in a tree [Ka. D4599] = ಡೊಗರು. †ಪೊಟ್ಟಿ 1 poṭṭi [poṭṭi] f. [[sound]] (m. ಪೊಟ್ಟ) (Gowda)
- deaf woman [Ka. D4487].
- •ಪೊಟ್ಟಿ, ² poṭṭi [poṭṭi]n. [[hole]][Ka. *D4599] [ತ್ರಾಣ-
- †ಪೊಟ್ಸು 1 pottu [pottu] n. [sound] (Gowda) deafness •ಪೂಣರ್ಚು ponarcu [ponartu] ಪೊಣರಿಚು ① vt. 1 [Ka. D4487].
- •ಪೊಟ್ನ 2 pottu [pottu] n. [[plant]] chaff, husk, pod emptied of its contents [Ka. D4491].
- ●ಪೊಟ್ರೆ 1 potte [potte] n. [body] 1 belly, paunch 2 stomach 3 womb [Ka. D4494] [ಾಹೊಟ್ಟೆ (com.).
- •ಪೊಟ್ಸ್ ² potte [potte] n. [hollow] [Ka. *D4599] **್**ಫೋಟೆ.
- *ಪೊಟೆ, potre [potre] n. [[hole]] hollow, hole in a tree [Ka. *D4599] 🍱 ಪೊಟ್ಟರೆ.
- †ಪೊಟ್ಟ potla [potle] n. [plant] snake-gourd, a creeper which yields cucumber-like fruit (eaten as a vegetable), Trichosanthes cucumerina L. var. anguina (L.) Haines (Cucurbitaceae) [Ka. D4250] [1 ಪಡ-
- ●ಪೊಡರ್¹ poḍar [poḍər] vi. [(move)] to tremble, to shake [Ka. D4252].
- ullet ಪೂಡರ್ 2 podar [podər] $vi.\ 1$ to shine, to gleam 2 to appear 3 to come into existence 4 [[against]] to resist, to oppose [? cf. D4012].
- •ಪೊಡರ್ಪ podarpu [poděrpu] vi. 1 trembling, quivering 2 excess, high degree 3 heat 4 ability, might, •ಪೊತ್ತಗೆ pottage [pottăge] n. [[doc.]] book [Sk. pustistrength 5 enthusiasm, zeal [Ka. D4252].
- •ಪೂಡ¹ pode [pode] (1) vt. **1** [[beat]] to hit, to strike, to give a strike 2 [mus.] to beat ((a percussion instrument \(\rangle 3 \) [[weather]] to strike (as the thunderbolt) 4 [[weather]] to take possession of (as an evil spirit) **5** [(traf.)] to drive $\langle\langle$ a cart or an animal $\rangle\rangle$ ② n. [(beat)] ು ಹೊಡೆ (com.) beating, etc. [Ka. D4252].
- •ಪೊಡ² pode [pode] n. [[plant]] pregnant ear of corn, ear of corn just before shooting forth [Ka. D4482]. ?ಪೂಡ³ pode [pode] n. [[ext.]] extension, height, length, stature [Ka. D4484] (*ğ.4,46* (*Kīt.*)).
- •ಪೂಡೆ⁴ pode [pode] n. 1 [body] stomach, belly 2 ([bio.]] pregnancy 3 [[body]] womb 4 [[weapon]] a kind • పుత్రిగ్ pottige [[pottige] n. [[doc.]] 1 book 2 book of hand guard used by an archer [Ka. D4494].

- •ಪೊಟ್ಸಗೆ pottage [pottjee] adv. [sound] word denot- •ಪಾಣರ್ ponar [ponər] vi. 1 [join] to be joined or united, to couple 2 [join] to be together 3 [[be]] to come into being, to arise, to occur 4 [(light)] to shine, to be splendid, to look beautiful 5 [[grow]] to increase 6 [war] to grapple (with) ((an enemy,)) to fight 7 [[rival]] to compete, to rival [Ka. D4160(b)].
 - ಪೊಣರ್ಕೆ ponarke [ponarke] n. 1 [mass] couple, pair 2 [(war)] fight, war 3 [(rival)] competition, rivalry [Ka. D4160(b)1.
 - [join] to join, to unite, to get mixed 2 [make] to create, to provide 3 [[try]] to undertake ((anything)) 4 [begin] to begin (a war, etc.) (2) vi. 1 [occur] to come into being, to arise, to occur 2 [fight] to grapple (with) ((an enemy,)) to fight 3 [[rival]] to compete, to rival [Ka. caus. 4160(b)].
 - ಪೊಣೆ pone [pone] ① n. 🍱 ಹೊಣೆ (mod.) 1 responsibility 2 [sure] guarantee, security 3 [sure] responsible person, bondsman, surety 4 [prom.] written contract, bond [Ka. D4160(b)].
 - ಪೊಣ್ಣು ponmu [ponmu] vi. 1 [[up]] to spring up (as water, tear, sweat, etc.) (Pb.1.85) 2 [move] to flow 3 [up] to flow out (as water from a tank) 4 [spread] to spread, to overspread (as smoke, etc.) 5 [be] to appear, to come into existence, to be born (as joy, satisfaction, etc.) 6 [quan.] to increase, to overflow (as anger, joy, strength) 7 [[joy]] to become glad, to be filled with rapture 8 [(size)] to become large as (the belly, breasts, etc.) 9 [up] to spurt out, to spring [Ka. D4482] 🎏 ಹೊಮ್ನು .
 - kā-] 🎏 ಹೊತ್ತಿಗೆ.
 - •ಪೊತ್ತಡೆ pottade [pottade] n. [time] early morning [Ka. < OK portare *D4559] [ా పుట్రజా.
 - ಪೊತ_ಱ್ pottar [pottər] n. [(time]] [Ka. < OK portar D4559] 🍱 ಪೊಟ್ಟಿ ಱ್.
 - ●ಪೊತ್ತಱಿ pottare [pottere] n. [time] [Ka. < OK portare D4559] 🕼 ಪೊಟ್ಕಱ್.
 - •ಪೊತ್ತಾಟ್ pottare [potterre] n. [(time)] [Ka. D4559]
 - •ಪೊತ್ತಿ potti [potti] n. [[cloth]] cloth [Ka. D4515, cf. T8400].
 - used by astrologers [Sk. pustikā-] [ಾಹಾತ್ತಿಗೆ.

- catch fire, to flame 2 to be burnt (as rice, etc. at the bottom of the vessel), to be boiled or baked too much ② vt. [fire] to burn ③ n. [fire] [කෙන්න igniting of the fuel (the oven or hearth) [Ka. < D4517].
- •ಪೊತ್ತು² pottu [pottu] n. 1 sun 2 time 3 time of childbirth [Ka. < OK portu D4559] [ಡಾ ಹೊತ್ತು (com.).
- ●ಪೊತ್ತುಗೆ pottuge [pottuge] n. [fire] 1 ignition 2 flaming, flame [Ka. D4517].
- •ಪೂದಕೆ podake [podəke] n. 1 [cover] cover, anything with which something is covered 2 [wear] unstitched cloth with which one loosely covers the body 3 [[arch.]] thatch, tiles [Ka. D4509] [ಾಹೊದಿಕೆ (mod.).
- •ಪೊದಯಿಸು podayisu [pođəjisu] vt. 1 [[cover]] to cover, to hide 2 [(wear)] to cover the body, to put over $\langle\langle \text{any cloth}\rangle\rangle$ [Ka. D4509] = ಹೊದ್ದು ಕ್ಕೊಳ್ಳು (mod.).
- •ಪೊದಱ್ podar [pođər] n. 1 [[cover]] bush, thicket, thick tuft of trees 2 [mass] crowd, multitude 3 [trouble] (fig.) trouble [Ka. D4509].
- •ಪೊದಲ್ podar [pođэʒ] vi. 1 [be] to come forth, to spring up (as water, tears, etc.) 2 [birth] to come into existence, to be born 3 [grow] to increase (as anger, satisfaction, etc.) 4 [grow] to become big (as breasts, belly, etc.) 5 [[beauty]] to look beautiful [Ka. D4504].
- •ಪಾದೞ್ಚಿ¹ podarke [podətke] n. 1 [be] arising, appearing 2 [begin] beginning (of a speech, etc.) 3 [(cover)] joy, delight 4 [(beauty)] beauty 5 [(mass)] multitude, group [Ka. D4504].
- •ಪೊದಟ್ನೆ² podarke [pođətke] n. [wear] unstitched cloth with which one loosely covers the body [Ka. *D4509] 🕼 ಹೊದಿಕೆ (mod.).
- ●ಪೊದಲ್ಲು podarcu [podətʧu] vt. [make] to bring about, to create [Ka. D4504].
- •ಪೊದಿಕೆ podike [podike] n. 1 [cover] cover, anything with which something is covered 2 [wear] unstitched cloth with which one loosely covers the body 3 [arch.] thatch of the house [Ka. *D4509] [≇ಹೊದಿಕೆ (mod.).
- •ಪೊದಿಸು podisu [pođĭsu] vt. [cover] to cover; to spread over [Ka. *D4509] 🌃 ಹೊದಿಯಿಸು (com.).
- 'ಪೊದುಂಕು podumku [pođunku] vt. [(hide]) to hide •ಪೊಯಲು poyilu [pojilu] n. [(sound]) complaint [Ka. [Ka. D4509] (Šs. (Kitt.)).

- •ಪೊತ್ತು¹ pottu [pottu] ① vi. [[fire]] 1 to be kindled, to •ಪೊದೆ pode [pode] ① vt. [[cover]] (past ಪೊದ್ದ್-) 1 to wrap round ((as a shawl, etc. = ಹೊದಿಸು (mod.) 2 to hide, to cover ② n. 🌃 ಹೊದೆ (com.) 1 『weapon 🛚 quiver 2 [[plant]] bush, shrub, thicket 3 [[arch.]] thatch, ceiling 4 [mass] mass, heap, crowd, multitude [Ka. caus. D4509].
 - •ಪೊದೆಯಿಸು podeyisu [pođejisu] vt. 1 to cover; to spread over 2 to spread [Ka. D4509] [ಾಹೊದಿಯಿಸು (mod.).
 - •ಪೂದೆಸು podesu [pođejisu] vt. to cover [+ -su *D4509] 🕼 ಹೊದಿಯಿಸು (mod.).
 - ●ಪೊದ್ದು poddu [poddu] ① vt. 1 [join] to be or come in contact with, to join 2 [join] to touch, to come into contact 3 [(cont.)] to reach, to arrive at 4 [(take)] to take ((a road or path)) ② vi. [[move]] [(ತ್ ಹೊಂದು to come near, to approach [Ka. D4541].
 - •ಪೊನ್ pon [pon] n. [metal] 1 metal 2 gold [Ka. D4570] 🎏 ಹೊನ್ನು (mod.).
 - •ಪೊನಲ್ ponal [ponəl] n. stream, current [Ka. D4338] 🕼 ಹೊನಲು (mod.).
 - •ಪೊನಲು ponalu [ponəlu] n. stream, current [Ka. *D4338] 🕼 ಹೊನಲು (mod.).
 - •ಪೊನ್ನು ponnu [ponnu] n. [metal] a gold coin worth 10 haṇas [Ka. pon *D4570].
 - •ಪೊನ್ನೆ ponne [ponne] n. [[plant]] Alexandrian laurel, balltree, Calophyllum inophyllum L. (Clusiaceae) → timber, pharm., dye, oil (Mr.114 (Kitt.) [Ka. D4343] *[IMP 1.339 🎏 ಹೊನ್ನೆ (mod.)].
 - ●ಪೊಯ್¹ poy [poĭ] ① *vt*. ((past ಹೊಯ್ಡ್ –)) **1** [(liquid)] to pour, to cast 2 [(liquid)] to infuse ((a metal))(into a mould) 3 [liquid] to sprinkle (water, etc.) 4 [give] to donate lavishly 5 [make] to produce in plenty 2 vi. [[liquid]] [ಾಹೊಯ್ಸ್ (mod.) to drop profusely (as tears, etc.) [Ka. D4407].
 - ●ಫೊಯ್² poy [poĭ] ① vt. 1 [[beat]] to beat, to strike 2 to break into bits, to cut, to slice 3 to touch 4 [mus.] to strike ((the string of a musical instrument)) 5 [mus.] to beat $\langle (a \text{ drum}) \rangle$ (2) vi. [beat] 1 to beat, to throb (as the heart) 2 to be beaten (3) n. [beat] beating, blow 🌃 ಹೊಡೆ (mod.) [Ka. D4534].
 - ●ಪೊಯಿಲ್ poyil [pojil] ಪುಯಿಲ್, ಪೊಯಿಲು, ಪೊಯ್ನು, ಹುಯಿಲು, ಹೊಯಿಲ್, ಹೊಯಿಲು n. [beat]] beating, striking, blow [Ka. D4534] = ಹೊಡೆತ (mod.).
 - *D4351] 🕼 ಹುಇಲು.

- •ಪೊಯ್ಲು poylu [poĭlu] n. [[beat]] beating, striking, blow (Pb.11.2.V) [Ka. D4534] | ೯೯ ಪೊಯಿಲ್.
- ?ಪೊರಕ¹ porake [porške] n. 1 error, mistake, fault 2 wrong way in drinking or swallowing and the choking sensation arising from food or liquid entering the windpipe [Ka. D4293].
- ಪೊರಕ² porake [porške] ಪರಕ¹ n. [[hyg.]] broom [Ka. D44151.
- •ಪೂರಜಿ poraji [porĕʤi] n. [(tool)] [Ka. *D4284] **್**ಪೂರಜೆ.
- ●ಪೊರಜೆ poraje [porŏʤe]ಪೊರಜಿ, ಹುರಜಿ, ಹುರ್ಜಿ, ಹೊರ-ಜಿ, ಹೊರಜೆ, ಹೊರ್ಜಿ n. [(tool)] stout rope used in drawing an idol-car, tying elephants, etc. [Ka. poraje D42841.
- •ಪೊರಟೆ porate [porə́fe] n. [[hole]] hollow, hole in a tree [Ka. *D4599] 🍱 ಪೊಟ್ಟರೆ.
- •ಪೂರಳ್ poral [porə̃]] vi. [[turn]] 1 to roll, to roll over to welter, to wallow 2 to move quickly (as the tongue) 3 to slide (as the fold of a sari, etc.) 4 to turn to another direction [Ka. D4285] [ಾಹೊರಳು.
- ●ಪೊರಳಿ porali [porɔ̃|i] ಹೊರಳಿ, ಹೊರಳೆ n. [mass] heap, mass, assemblage, group [Ka. D4591].
- •ಪೊರಳು¹ poralu [porə̆|u] vi. [[turn]] 1 to roll, to roll over to welter, to wallow 2 to move quickly (as the tongue) [Ka. *D4285] 🎏 ಹೊರಳು.
- •ಪೊರಳು² poralu [porə̃lu] n. [wealth] wealth, riches, property [Ka. *D4544] [ಾಹುರುಳು.
- ●ಪೊರು poru [poru] vt. ((past ಪೊತ್ತ್-)) 1 [(carry]] to take upon or bear on the head or shoulder, to bear (\(\)a load, burden, etc. \(\rangle 2 \) [[wear]] to wear, to put on \(\langle as anything) 3 [[exper.]] to endure ((as difficulty, etc.))
- •ಪೊರುಳ್ poralu [poru]u] n. [(wealth)] wealth, riches, property [Ka. *D4544] 🕼 ಹುರುಳು.
- ಪೊರೆ 1 pore [pore] ಪರೆ, ಪೆರೆ, ಹರೆ, ಹೆರೆ 1 , ಹೊರೆ 1 n. 1 [cover] cover 2 [cover] slough of a snake 3 [med.] cataract of the eye [Ka. D3981].
- •ಪೊರೆ² pore [pore] ಹೊರೆ² ① vt. [[prot.]] 1 to protect, •ಪೊರ್ಮಗೆ porduge [porduge] n. 1 [[relat.]] relato shelter 2 to nourish \bigcirc n. [prot.] 1 protection, shelter 2 nourishing [Ka. D4283].
- ?ಪೂರ³ pore [pore] n. 1 [fail]] error, mistake, fault (Kitt.) 2 [med.] wrong way in drinking or swallowing and the choking sensation arising from food or liquid entering the windpipe (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4293].

- ?ಪೂರೆಯೇ ಱು poreyēru [poreje:ru] vi. [med.]] choking sensation to arise from a mouthful going to wrong way and the choking sensation arising from food or liquid entering the windpipe (My. (Kitt.)) D4293].
- •ಪಾರೆ⁴ pore [pore] n. [wear] fold of a sari, etc. [Ka. D42951.
- ?ಪೂರೆ⁵ pore [pore] n. [med.] boil, ulcer (Kitt.) [Ka. D4296].
- •ಪೂರೆ⁶ pore [pore] ಹೊರೆ³ ① vi. 1 [[join]] to be joined, to be put or attached to 2 to stick (to), to adhere (to) ② vt. 1 [smear] to smear $\langle the body, etc. \rangle$ (with something) 2 to get (perfumed oil, etc.) smeared 3 [wear] to wear, to put on (3) n. 1 [loc.] nearness, vicinity 2 [smear] smearing 3 [mix] mixing [Ka. D4541].
- ●ಪೊರ⁷ pore [pore] n. [(carry)] 1 load, burden (on the head or shoulder) 2 bundle of grass, firewood, etc. to be carried on the head, shoulder, cart, etc. [Ka. *D4565] $|| \Box ||$ ಹೊರೆ⁴.
- •ಪೊರ್ಕು೪ porkuli [porku]i] n. 1 [[war]] war 2 [[conf.]] quarrel, wrangle 3 [conf.] opposition [Ka. $p\bar{o}r + -ku$ li *D4540] 🍱 ಪೋರ್ಕುಳಿ.
- ●ಪೊರ್ಕುಲ್ porkur [porkul] n. [body] navel [Ka. D4460] ಹೊಕ್ಕುಳು (mod.).
- ●ಪೊರ್ತು portu [portu] n. time (a point in the flowing time) [Ka. D4559] = ಹೊತ್ತು (com.).
- •ಪೂರ್ಮಗೆ porduge [porduge] n. vicinity, nearness [Ka. *D4541] [ಹೊಂದಿಗೆ.
- •ಪೊರ್ಮ pordu [pordu] (]) vt. 1 [[join]] to be or come in contact, to unite, to join 2 [move] to come near, to approach, to enter 3 [stick] to stick to, to adhere 4 [move] to arrive at, to reach, to attain 5 [get] to get, to acquire, to obtain 6 [[take]] to take ((a road or path》 ② vt. 🍱 ಪೊಂದು 1 [harmony] to be suitable (to); to harmonise (as two or more things) 2 [cont.] to touch, to come into contact 3 [get] to accrue, to come to hand, to be born [Ka. D4541].
- tionship 2 [[loc.]] vicinity, nearness 3 [[soc.]] dependence 4 [[prot.]] asylum 5 [[harmony]] harmony 6 [[loc.]] neighbourhood, neighbouring region [Ka. D4541] **⊯ಹೊಂದಿಗೆ**.
- †ಪೊರ್ಪ porpu [porpu] vt. [[remove]] (Hav.) to uproot [Ka. D4539].

- ness, noxiousness (Kitt.) [Ka. D4547].
- ?ಪೊಲ್² pol [pol] vi. [[value]] to be proper (Kitt.) [Ka. D45511.
- ●ಪೊಲ್³ pol [pol] vt. [[tex.]] ([past ಪೊಲ್ತ್-]) to sew, to stitch [Ka. *D4554] [ಕ್ ಹೊಲಿ (com.).
- ?ಪೊಲ್⁴ pol [pol] vi. [[harmony]] to be fit or proper (Kitt.) [Ka. D4597].
- •ಫೆ೧೮¹ pola [pole] n. 1 [agr.] plough-field (without standing water) 2 [[loc.]] place, region, area 3 [[prot.]] asylum [Ka. D4303] [క్రా డేంల.
- •ಫೊಲ² pola [pole] n. 1 [(view)] field vision, range of vision 2 [direc.] direction, point of compass [Ka. D4344(b)].
- •ಪೊಲಂಬು polambu [poləmbu] ಪೊಲಬು, ಹೊಲಬು n. 1 [(traf.)] way, road 2 [(manner)] way, manner, mode 3 [(inf.)] news, tidings, information 4 [(know)] acquaintance [Ka. D4548].
- •ಪೊಲಬು polabu [polə̆bu] n. 1 [traf.]] way, road •ಪೊಸತು posatu [posə̆tu] n. 1 [fresh] new one; fresh 2 [[inf.]] news, tidings, information 3 [[secret]] secret
- •ಫೊಲತಿ polati [poləੱti] f. (ethn.) (m. ಫೊಲೆಯ) (tab.) woman belonging to the fifth varna [Ka. D4547].
- •ಪೊಲಬು polabu [polə̆bu] n. 1 [(traf.)] way, road 2 [manner] manner, mode 3 [secret] secret [Ka. D45481.
- •ಪೊಲಸು polasu [polšsu] n. 1 [dirt] filth, dirt; ritual impurity 2 [[excr.]] excrement, faeces 3 [[dirt]] stain [Ka. D4547] = ಹೇಸಿಗೆ.
- ●ಪೊಲಿ poli [poli] vt. [(tex.]] ((past ಪೊಲ್ಲ್-)) to sew, to stitch [Ka. D4554] [ಹೊಲಿ.
- •ಪೊಲಿಗೆ polige [polige] n. [(tex.]] 1 sewing, needlework 2 product of needlework [Ka. D4554] = ಪೊಲ್ಡೆ 🎏 ಹೊಲಿಗೆ (mod.).
 - ಪೊಲೀಸ್ polīs [poli:s] ಪೊಲೀಸು ① mf. [police] policeman ② n. police [Eg. police].
 - ಪೊಲೀಸ್ ಠಾಣೆ polīs ṭʰāṇe [poli:s ṭʰɐːңe] n. [[police]] 🏻 🎝 ಪೊಳಪು poḷapu [po[špu] ಪೊಳಂಪು, ಪೊಳಪು, ಹೊಳ– police station [+ M. thāṇē T13753].
 - ಪೊಲೀಸು polīsu [polisu] (1) mf. [police] (2) n. 🎬 ಪೊಲೀಸ್ [Eg. police].
- න්ටේ pole [pole] n. 1 impurity from child- න්ටේ polel [polel] n. [[city]] town, city, state [Ka. birth, death, etc. 2 menstruation, menses defile-[ೄ ಹೊಲೆ (mod.).

- ిపోంలా 1 pol [pol] n. [[bad]] meanness, vileness, bad- •పోలియ poleya [pole]లె m. ((f. పోలతి)) (tab.) man belonging to the 5th varna, untouchable = adidravida [Ka. D4547] 🏗 ಹೊಲೆಯ.
 - ●ಪೊಲ್ಲೆ polge [polge] n. 1 sewing, needlework 2 product of needlework [Ka. D4554] = ಪೊಲಿಗೆ [ಿ ಹೊಲಿಗೆ (mod.).
 - •ಪೊಲ್ಲ polla [polle] ಹೊಲ್ಲ (1) n. 1 that which is bad or mean 2 disaster, calamity ② (adj.) (f. * ಪೊಲ ಗಾ-ತಿ)) 🕼 ಹೊಲ್ಲ 1 bad (person) 2 (person) who brings about misfortune or disaster [Ka. D4547].
 - ಪೊಸ posa [pose] (adj.) 1 [fresh]] new, fresh 2 [(age)] young 3 [[inf.]] novel, strange 4 [[agree]] pleasant, attractive (evening, etc.) 5 [[hyg.]] fresh (as water) [Ka. D4275] = ಹೊಸ (mod.).
 - •ಪೊಸಂತಿಲ್ posamtil [posəntil] n. [arch.]] threshold, doorsill [Ka. OK posamtil?] [ಾಹೊಸ್ತಿಲು.
 - •ಪೊಸಂಬ posamba [posəmbɐ] m. [(inf.)] (f. *ಹೊ-ಸಂಬಳ್)) "new man", man has recently appeared and whose character is not yet known [Ka. D4275].
 - one 2 [inf.] novel thing, strange one [Ka. D4275] [ೄ ಹೊಸತು (mod.).
 - •ಪೊಸಯಿಸು¹ posayisu [posəjisu] vt. 1 [[change]] to innovate 2 [repair] to renovate, to restore (what is worn out or old) [Ka. D4275] 🕼 ಪೊಸೆಯಿಸು.
 - •ಪೊಸಯಿಸು² posayisu [posəjisu] vt. [Ka. D4474] **್**ಪೊಸೆಯಿಸು.
 - ?ಪೊಸವಿಸು posavisu [posəvisu] vt. to join, etc. (Kāvya III,8,96 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4474] [್ ಪೊಸಯಿಸು 1.
 - ಪೊಸೆ pose [pose] vt. 1 [[mix]] to churn 2 [[tex.]] to twist ((a rope)), to plait ((the hair)) 3 [(trouble)] to give a moving sensation (as the stomach or abdomen) [Ka. D44791.
 - ●ಫೊಸೆಯಿಸು posevisu [posejisu] ಪೊಸಯಿಸು¹ vi. 1 [[join]] to join, to unite 2 [[make]] to create, to make [Ka. *D4474].
 - •ಪೊಳಂಪು polampu [poləmpu] n. [light] [Ka. D4320] **್**ಫೊಳಪು.
 - ಪು, ಹೊಳಹು n. 1 [(light)] radiance, lustre, brightness, shining 2 [horse] trot (one of the gaits of horses) [Ka. D43201.
 - *D4555] 🎏 ಪೊಟಲ್.
 - ment, meanness, sin 3 bad thing 4 sin [Ka. D4547] ಪೊಳಲು polalu [polalu] n. [[city]] town, city, state [Ka. *D4555] [ಪಾಪೊಟಲ್.

- *D4318] 🎏 ಪೊಟ್.
- 2 [(light)] to shine, to radiate 3 [(light)] to be reflected 4 [[beauty]] to look beautiful ② n. [[light]] [ಾಹೊಳೆ² radiance [Ka. D4320].
- •ಪೊಳಯಿಸು polayisu [polĕjisu] vt. [move] to cause to roll, to cause to shake [Ka. caus. D4320].
- •ಪೊಳಪು polepu [polepu] n. [(light)] [Ka. *D4012 $pole^2 + -pu$] [ಿ ಹೊಳಪು.
- •ಪೊಳ್ನಡ poltada [poltade] n. [(time)] [Ka. *D4559] 🕼 ಪೊಟ್ನಱ್.
- •ಪೊಳ್ನಡೆ poltade [poltade] n. [time] [Ka. *D4559] ೨೯ ಪೊಟ್ಟಱ್.
- ೯೯ ಪೊಟ್ಟಆ್.
- ●ಪೊಳ್ಲ್ poltar [poltər] n. [time] [Ka. *D4559] **ು** ಪೊಲ್ನಱ್.
- •ಪೊಳ್ಳ್ poltare [poltare] n. [(time] [Ka. *D4559] •ಫೊಟಲ್ poral [popal] ಫೊಳಲ್, ಫೊಳಲು, ಹೊಳಲು n. 🕼 ಪೊಲ್ನಱ್.
- ಪೊಳ್ಳು pollu [po][u] (1) (n.)[hollow] 1 (being)hollow, empty 2 insubstantiality, want of • పులు pore [pore]n. [traf.] path, road [Ka. D4317]. strength ② n. 1 hollow (of a tree, soil, etc. 2 trash worthless stuff [Ka. D4560, D4562].
- ಪೊಳ್ಳುಮಾತು pollumātu [pollumætu] n. [speech]] vain talk, idle talk, empty talk, gossip [+ mātu D45621.
- ಪೊಳ್ಳುವಾದ polluvāda [polluvædæ] n. [speech]] baseless argument, useless dispute, hollow discussion, idle dispute [+ vāda].
- ? ಪೊಱ್ por [por] vt. 1 [[carry]] to take upon or bear on the head or shoulder, to bear (\(\alpha \) burden, \(\gamma \) [wear] to wear, to put on ((as anything)) 3 [[get]] to get, acquire ((as)) 4 [(try)] to undertake 5 [(take)] to take over, to take charge of (as responsibility, etc.) 6 [exper.] to endure ((as difficulty, etc.)) [Ka. D4565] = ಹೊರು (com.).
- •ಪೊಟಿ pora [pore] (adj.) [out] out-, outer ¶ ಪೊಟಕೆಯ್ back of the hand [Ka. D4333] [ಾಹೊರ (mod.).
- •ಪೊಆಗಡೆ poragade [poragaðe] n. [[out]] outside, exterior [hora + kade *D4333].
- •ಪೊಅಗು poragu [poršgu] n. [out] outside [Ka. D4333] 🌃 ಹೊರಗು (com.).
- postp. [ತ್ರಾಹೊರಗೆ (mod.) outside [Ka. D4333].

- •ಫೊಳೆ¹ pole [pole] n. [geo.] river (of any size) [Ka. •ಫೊಟಬಿಗ porabiga [porੁ∋bige] m. ((f.* ಪೊಟಬಿಗಳು)) stranger, alien [Ka. *pora + ? + -iga, D4333] = ಅನ್ಯ.
- •ಫೊಳೆ² pole [pole] ಹೊಳೆ (1) vi. 1 [move]] to tremble •ಫೊಆಸು porasu [porə́su] ಹೊರಸು², ಹೊಆಸು n. [[bird]] pigeon [Ka. D4334] (Pb.7.20).
 - •ಪೊಟಿಗೆ porige [porige] n. 1 act of taking upon or bear on the head or shoulder 2 burden, load 3 responsibility [Ka. D4565] 🕼 ಹೊರಿಗೆ (mod.).
 - ●ಪೊಟು poru [poru] vt. ((past ಪೊತ್ತ್-)) 1 ((carry)) to take upon or bear on the head or shoulder, to bear \(\lambda \) burden, \(\rangle 2 \) [[wear]] to wear, to put on \(\langle as anything \rangle \rangle \) 3 [[get]] to get, acquire ((as)) 4 [[try]] to undertake 5 [[exper.]] to endure ((as difficulty, etc.)) 6 [[take]] to take over, to take charge of (as responsibility, etc.) [Ka. *D4565] [電 が (mod.).
- •ಪೊಳ್.ರೆ poltare [poltare] n. (time) [Ka. *D4559] •ಪಂಆಿ pore [pore] n. 1 (carry) load, burden (on the head or shoulder) 2 [[carry]] bundle of grass, firewood, etc. to be carried on the head, shoulder, cart, etc. 3 [duty] responsibility [Ka. D4565].
 - [(city)] town, city, state (Pb.1.57.V) [Ka. D4555] = $\overline{\omega}$ -ಟ್ಟಣ.

 - •ಪೊಲ್² pore [poje] ಪೊಳೆ n. [geo.] river [Ka. D4318].
 - ●ಪೊಟ್ದುಗೆ porduge [polduge] n. [loc.]] vicinity, nearness [Ka. *D4541] 🎏 ಹೊಂದಿಗೆ.
 - ●ಪೊಳ್ನಡ poltada [poltədɐ] n. [(time)] [Ka. *D4559] ⊯ಪೊಟ್ನಱ್.
 - •ಪೊಲ್ನಡೆ portade [portade] n. [(time)] [Ka. D4559].
 - ●ಪೊಲ್ನಆ್ portar [porter] ಪೊತ್ತಡೆ, ಪೊತ್ತಆ್, ಪೊತ್ತಆೆ, ಪೊತ್ತಾಆ್, ಪೊಳ್ನಡ, ಪೊಳ್ನಡೆ, ಪೊಳ್ಳರೆ, ಪೊಳ್ನಆ್, ಪೊಳ್ಳಆ್, ಪೊಲ್ನಡ, ಪೊಲ್ನಡೆ, ಹೊತ್ತರು, ಹೊತ್ತರೆ, ಹೊತ್ತಲು, ಹೊ-ತ್ತಱೆ, ಹೊತ್ತಾರೆ, ಹೊತ್ತಾಱೆ n. [[time]] daybreak, early morning [Ka. *D4559].
 - •ಪೊಲ್ನ್ ಆ portare [portare] n. [(time)] [Ka. *D4559] **್**ಪೊಲ್ನಆ್.
 - •ಪೊಲ್ಲು portu [potu] n. 1 [time] time 2 [astr.] sun [Ka. D4559].
 - •ಪೊಲ್ಲು pordu [poddu] vi. [be]] to accrue, to come to hand, to be born [Ka. D4541] 🕼 ಪೊಂದು.
 - ಪೋ pō [po:] vi. [move] (the present tense: see ಪೋಗು, past ಪೋದ್-, fut. ಪೋಪ್-)) to go, etc. [Ka. D4572] 🍱 ಪೋಗು.
- •ಪೊ⇔ಗೆ porage [porăge] () adv. ((out) outside (2) •ಪೋಂತು pōṃtu [poːntu] n. ((mammal) he-goat [Ka. *D4586] 🕼 ಹೋತ (mod.).

- ಪೋಕ pōka [poːkɐ] m. [bad] (f. *ಪೋಕಿ) 1 [move] wanderer, vagabond 2 [bad] villain, rogue, blackguard 3 [work] lazy fellow 4 [bad] mischievous person, naughty boy [Ka. D4572].
 - ಪ್ರೋಕರ pōkari [po:kĕri] *mf*. [[bad]] rake, rascal, dissolute (of not very serious nature. Often used as an abusive word. When used against one's dear one without meaning it.) [Ka. D4574].
- •ಹೋಗು pōgu [po:gu] vi. ([past ಫೋದ್ fut. ಫೋಪ್ –)

 1 [[move]] to go (from the original place to another)

 2 [[away]] to depart, to go away 3 [[away]] to disappear (as a custom, etc.) 4 [[death]] to die, to pass away 5 [[be]] to be lost, to be destroyed 6 [[loss]] to be spent, to be exhausted 7 [[change]] to enter or get any condition ¶ ಬಾಕ್ಸರು ಪೆಟ್ಟು ತಿಂದಕೂಡಲೆ ಮೂರ್ಭೆವೋದ. The boxer lost his consciousness as soon as he had received blow. [Ka. D4572]
- •ಪೋಗುಹ pōguha [po:guhɐ] n. [move] going, departing, proceeding [Ka. D4572].
- ?ಪೋಚಲ್ pōcal [po:tʃəl] n. [[water]] pouring water [Ka. D4407].
- •ಪೋಟ pōṭa [po:tɐ] m. (f.)) coward [Ka. pōṭu + -a, D4434].
 - ಪೋಟಗಿ pōṭagi [po:tə̃gi] ಪೋಟಿಗೆ n. [money] annual allowance for subsistence (paid by relatives, etc.) = b^hatte [M. $pōtãg\bar{t}$].
- ಪೋಟ¹ pōṭi [poːṭi] ಹೋಟಿ n. 1 equal, peer, match 2 competition, rivalry [Ka. D4583].
- ●ಪೋಟಿ² pōṭi [po:ṭi]*n*. [[hole]][Ka. *D4599][≌ರ್ಷ-ಟೆ.
 - ಪೋಟಿಗೆ pōṭige [po:tige] ಪೋಟಗಿ n. [[money]] [M. pōṭăgē̃] ಟ್ ಪೋಟಗಿ.
- •ಪೋಟು pōṭu [po:tu] n. [[hole]] [Ka. *D4599] ಟ್ ಫೋಟೆ.
- •ಪೋಟೆ pōṭe [poṣṭe] ಪೊಟ್ಟ², ಪೊಟ್ಟ², ಪೋಟ², ಪೋಟು, ಹೊಟ್ಟ², ಹೋಟೆ *n*. [[hole]] hole in a tree, stone, etc. [Ka. D4599].
- •ಪೋಡು pōḍu [po:du] n. 1 splitting 2 part, portion [Ka. D4599].
- ●ಪೋಣಿಗೆ pōṇige [po:ṇige] *n.* [[orn.]] string of beads [Ka. *D4584] **|**ೀಪವಣಿಗೆ.
 - ಪೋಣಿಸು pōṇisu [po:ṇisu] vt. [[join]] to string ((flowers, beards)), to thread ((as jewels, pearls)) [Ka. D4586] [ಾಪವಣಿಸು.
- •ಪೋತ pōta [po:tɐ] n. he-goat [Ka. D4586] [ಾಹೋತ (mod.).

- •ಪೋಕ pōka [poːkɐ] m. [[bad]] (f. *ಪೋಕಿ) 1 [move]] •ಪೋತು pōtu [poːtu] n. [[mammal]] he-goat [Ka. wanderer, vagabond 2 [[bad]] villain, rogue, black- *D4586] [[ಾಹೋತ (mod.).
 - ಪೋನಿ pōni [po:ni] n. [horse] pony, horse of any small breed [Eg. pony].
 - ಪೋಪ್ pōp [po:p] m. [rel.]] Pope [Eg. pope].
 - ?ಪೋಪು pōpu [po:pu] vi. [move] to go near (śmd.dʰ. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4572].
 - ಪೋರ್¹ pōr [po:r] ಪೋರು, ಹೋರ್, ಹೋರು ① vi. 1 to fight, to wrestle, to strive 2 to quarrel, to wrangle 3 to contend, to compete, to rival ② n. 1 fight, battle 2 quarrel, wrangle, shindy [Ka. D4540].
 - •ಪೋರ್² pōr [po:r] n. [hole] hole [Ka. D4604(a)]. ಪೋರ pōra [po:re] m. [age] (f. ಪೋರಿ) (inexperienced) boy, lad, youngster, urchin, mischievous lad, imp, naughty boy (an abusive word with endearment) ¶ ಆ ಹುಡುಗ ಮಹಾ ಪೋರ. The boy is very much naughty. ¶ ಬಾರೋ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಪೋರ. Come here naughty boy! [Ka. D4603].
 - ಪೋರಿ pōri [poːri] (m. ಪೋರ)) [age] mischievous lass or girl, naughty girl, just a little girl (an abusive word with endearment) ¶ ಬಾರೇ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಪೋರಿ. Come here mischievous girl! [Ka. D4603].
 - ಪೋರ್ಕುಳಿ pōrkuḷi [po:rkuḷi] ಪೊಕ್ಕುಳಿ, ಪೊರ್ಕುಳಿ, ಹೊಕ್ಕುಳಿ, ಹೋಕುಳಿ ① mf. [war] person who carries on war ② n. 1 [war] war 2 [conf.]] quarrel, wrangle 3 [conf.]] opposition [Ka. pōr + -kuḷi D4540].
 - •ಪೋರ್ಕೆ pōrke [po:rke] n. [[war]] battle, fight [Ka. D4540].
 - •ಪೋರ್ತ pōrta [poirte] n. [[war]] battle, fight [Ka. D4540].
 - ಪೋಲ್ pōl [po:l] ① vt. [comp.]] (past ಪೋಲ್ತ್ -, fut. ಪೋಲ್ವ್ -)) ಿ ಪ್ರಾಹೋಲು 1 to resemble, to be like, to be similar 2 to be equal, to match [Ka. D4597].
 - ಪೋಲಿಸು pōlisu [po:lisu] vt. [[comp.]] 1 to cause to resemble 2 to compare [Ka. D4597].
 - ಪೋಲಿ pōli [po:li] ① *mf.* 1 [wander] wanderer, vagabond 2 [bad] villain, rogue, blackguard 3 [sex] lustful man, libidinous man 4 [bad] self-willed person, man of unrestrained behaviour 5 [sex] adulterer ② (adj.) 1 [use] useless, good-for-nothing (as a man or animal) 2 [duty] irresponsible [Ka. D4572, 4574].
 - ಪೋಲಿತನ pōlitana [po:lĭtənɐ] [[bad]] 1 bad behaviour 2 irresponsible behaviour [Ka. D4574, 4572].
 - ಪೋಲಿದನ pōlidana [po:lidənv] n. [[cattle]] wicked or uncontrollable cattle [pōli + dana].

- •ಫೋಲು¹ pōlu [po:lu] vt. [[comp.]] [Ka. *D4597] ಂಪೋಹಣಿಸು pōhaṇisu [po:həṇisu] vt. [[join] to string ೯೯ ಪೋಲ್.
 - ಪೋಲು² pōlu [poːlu] (n.) [(waste)] wasting (of any material), squandering, extravagance, profligateness [Ka. D4572].
 - ಪೋಲುಗ pōluga [poːlügɐ] n. [[waste]] spendthrift [Ka. D4574].
 - ಪೋಲುಮಾಡು pōlumādu [po:lŭmɐːdu] vt. [[waste]] to waste ((as money)), to squander, to dissipate, to drain $[+ m\bar{a}du]$.
 - ಪೋಲೆಂಡ್ polemd [polend] n. [country] Poland [Eg.].
 - ಪೋಲ್ಗೆ pōlke [poːlke] n. [comp.]] resemblance [Ka. $p\bar{o}l + -ke$, D4597].
- ●ಪೋಲ್ಸ್ pōlve [poːlve] ಹೋಲುವೆ, ಹೋಲ್ಸ್ n. [[comp.]] resemblance [Ka. $p\bar{o}l + -ve$, D4597].
- •ಪೋಳ್ pōl [po:l] (1) vt. 1 to cleave, to split, to divide into parts 2 to cut into two pieces 3 to cut into pieces ② n. 🌃 ಹೋಳು broken piece [Ka. D4599].
- •ಪೋಳು pōlu [polu] (1) vt. [break] to cleave, to split, to divide into parts ② n. [[break]] 🍱 ಹೋಳು broken piece [Ka. *D4599].
 - ಪೋಷಕ pōṣaka [poːsəkɐ] (1) adj. (f. ಪೋಷಕಿ) 1 [foster] nurturing, nourishing 2 [stim.] (fig.) encouraging ② m. [foster] (f. ಪೋಷಕಿ) 1 fosterer, nourisher 2 protector, warden, guardian (of a child) [Sk.].
 - ಪೋಷಕಿ pōṣaki [poːsə̆ki] f. [(foster)] ((m. ಪೋಷಕ)) feminine fosterer or nourisher [Sk.].
 - ಪೋಷಣ pōṣaṇa [poːsə̌nɐ] n. [foster]] 🕼 ಪೋಷಣೆ. ಪೋಷಣೆ pōṣaṇe [poːs̪ə̌ne] n. [[foster]] 1 bringing up, fostering (of a child) 2 protection (of a child, schoolboy, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಪೋಷಾಕ pōṣāka [poːsɐːkɐ] n. [(wear)] [Pe. *pōšāk*] 🕼 ಪೋಷಾಕು.
 - ಪೋಷಾಕು pōsāku [poːsɐːku] ಪೋಷಾಕ n. [[wear]] apparel, dress, clothes, garments (stitched garments) [Pe. $p\bar{o}\bar{s}\bar{a}k$].
 - ಪೋಷಿಸು pōṣisu [poːṣisu] vt. [[foster]] 1 to bring up, to foster, to nurse, to nourish 2 to protect, to look after $\langle \langle a \text{ child, etc.} \rangle \rangle$ [Sk.].
- •ಪೋಳಲ್ pōlal [po:|əl] n. [[hole]] hollow of a tree [Ka. *D4599] 🏗 ಪೋಟಲ್.
- •ಪೋಹಣಿಗೆ pōhaṇige [po:həṇige] n. [[orn.]] string of beads [Ka. *D4584] 🕼 ಪವಣಿಗೆ¹.

- (\(\langle \text{flowers, beads} \rangle \rangle \text{to thread \(\langle \text{as jewels, pearls} \rangle \text{ [Ka.} *D45841 😭 ಹವಣಿಸು¹.
- •ಫೋಲ್¹ pōr [poɪɾ] ಫೋಳ್, ಫೋಳು, ಹೋಲ್, ಹೋಳು (1) vt. 1 [(cut)] to cut into pieces, to divide into parts **2** [destroy] (fig.) to destroy (2) vi. [cut] to be split or cut into pieces ③ n. [[cut]] [ಡ್ ಹೋಳು (mod.) broken piece, piece after cutting, slice [Ka. D4599].
- ಪೋಲ್ ² pōr [poɪˌ] n. [hole] hollow of a tree [Ka. D45991.
- •ಪೋಟಲ್² pōral [po:ųəl] ಪೋಳಲ್, ಹೊಳಲು² n. [[hole]] hollow of a tree [Ka. D4599].
- ಪೌಜು pauju [pəuʤu] n. [[army]] army [Ar. fauǧ] **್ರಾ**ಘೌಜು.
- ಂಪೌತ, pautra [pəutre] (] (adj.) [kin] relating to or derived from a son ② m. [kin] (f. ಪೌತ್ರಿ) (dig.) grandson, son's or daughter's daughter [Sk.].
- ಂಪೌತಿ, pautri [pəutri] f. [kin] (m. ಪೌತ,)) (dig.) granddaughter, son's or daughter's son [Sk.].
- ಂಪೌತ್ಯಕ pautraka [pəutˈrəkɐ]m. [kin]] (dig.) grandson [Sk.].
- ಂಪೌರ paura [pəure] (] (adj.) [[city]] relating to a city or town, civic ② mf. [city] 1 citizen, townsman 2 citizen, townsman (person who has acquired the right of a citizen) [Sk.].
- ಂಪೌರನೀತಿ pauranīti [pəurə̆niːti] n. [[edu.]] civics, science of citizenship [Sk.].
- ಪೌರಹಕ್ಕು paurahakku [pəurə̆həkku] n. [jur.]] citizenship, rights of a citizen [paura + hakku].
- ಪೌರಾಣಿಕ paurāṇika [pəurɐːn̪ĭkɐ] ① adj. 1 [time] ancient (as events, traditions) 2 [myth] mythological, legendary 3 [myth] concerned with the Purā*nas* (2) *n*. [myth] thing which is concerned with the Purānas ③ adj.,m. [myth] (f. *ಪೌರಾಣಿಕಳು)) person who narrates stories of Purāna [Sk.].
- ಂಪೌರೋಹಿತ್ಯ paurōhitya [pəuroːhitˈjɐ]n. [[rel.]] office, character or duties of a priest, priesthood [Sk.].
- ಪೌರುಷ paurusa [pəurusɐ] n. [hero] manliness, manly strength, valour, vigour, virility [Sk.].
- ಂಪೌಷ್ಕಿಕ paustika [pəustike] ① adj. [food] nourishing, invigorating (as a food, a tonic, etc.) 2 n. 1 [food] nourishment 2 [rit.] ceremony performed for attainment of one's wish = ಪೌಷ್ಟಿಕಕರ್ಮ [Sk.].
- ಂಪೌಷ್ಟ್ರಿಕಕರ್ಮ paustikakarma [pəustikəkərme] n. [[rit.]] ceremony performed for attainment of one's wish [Sk.].

ಂಪೌಷ್ಟಿಕತೆ pauṣṭikate [pəuṣṭikĕte] n. [[food]] being nourishing, being invigorating (as a food, a tonic, etc.) [Sk.].

ফাণ্ট pauli [pauli] n. [[arch.]]

1 wall surrounding a temple

2 small open rooms around
the inner side of the wall surrounding the sanctum sanctorum of a Hindu temple, this



temple wall rooms ಪೌಳಿ2

serves the devotees in various uses [see Fig.] [Pk. $pa\bar{o}li$ -].

ಪ್ರಾಂಟಿ pyāṃṭi [pjeɪnt̪i] n. [[wear]] panties, pair of women's or children's underpants [Eg. panty].

ಪ್ಯಾದೆ pyāde [pje:de] m. [[work]] peon [Pe. pyāda]. ಪ್ರಕಟ prakaṭa [prəkəʈv] (n.) [[clear]] being open, clear, evident ¶ ಅವನು ಪ್ರಕಟವಾಗಿ ಈ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಹೇಳಲಿ-ಲ್ಲ. He did not talk of this matter openly. [Sk.].

ಪ್ರಕಟವಾಗು prakaṭavāgu [prəkəṭə̆ve:gu] vi. 1 [[clear]] to come to light, to become publicly known 2 [[inf.]] to be disclosed (as a secret, scandal, etc.) 3 [[inf.]] to be published (as a book or journal) 4 [[inf.]] to come out of incognito, to make an appearance [$+ \bar{a}gu$].

- েಪ್ರಕಟಣೆ prakaṭaṇe [prəkəʈĕŋe] n. [[inf.]] 1 notification, announcement 2 disclosure 3 publication (of a book or journal) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಕಟಿಸು prakatisu [prəkətisu] vt. [inf.] 1 to announce, to notify publicly 2 to disclose ⟨⟨a secret, scandal, etc.⟩ 3 to publish ⟨⟨a book or journal⟩⟩ [Sk.].
- oಪ್ರಕರಣ prakaraṇa [prəkərənɐ] n. 1 [inf.]] topic, subject 2 [[occur]] episode, incident, occurrence 3 [[doc.]] chapter, section (of a book, etc.) 4 [[jur.]] case 5 [[drama]] a kind of play in Sanskrit literature [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಕರ್ಷ prakarṣa [prəkərṣɐ] n. [degree] preeminence, high degree (of fame, honour, etc.) ¶ ಅವನ ಕೀರ್ತಿ ಪ್ರಕರ್ಷವನ್ನು ಹೊಂದಿದೆ. He is at the height of his fame. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಕಾಂಡ prakāṃḍa [prəkɐːṇḍɐ] ① adj. 1 [sizɐ] huge, gigantic ¶ ಜುರಾಸಿಕ್ ಪಾರ್ಕ್ಕ್ ಸಿನೆಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಕಾಂಡ ಸರ್ಸಪಗಳನ್ನು ತೋರಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. The film "Jurassic Park" shows [us] gigantic reptiles. 2 [valuɐ] great, mighty ¶ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಎಂದರೆ ಪ್ರಕಾಂಡ ನಾಯಕ. Gandhi was a great leader. ② n. 1 [plant] stem or trunk of a tree 2 [plant] stalk of a lotus 3 [body] upper part of the arm [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಕಾರ prakāra [prəkɐːrɐ] n. 1 [kind] kind, sort, type, genre 2 [manner] mode, way, manner ¶ ಕುವೆಂಪು

ನೂತನ ಪ್ರಕಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ಬರೆಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. Kuvempu writes his works in the modern style. [Sk.].

- ಂಪ್ರಕಾಶ prakāśa [prəkɐːʃɐ]n. [light]] lustre, splendour, radiance [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಕಾಶಕ prakāśaka [prəkɐ:ʃə̆kɐ] m. [[inf.]] (f. ಪ್ರಕಾಶಕಳು) publisher (of a book, journal, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಕಾಶನ prakāśana [prəke:ʃənɐ] n. [[inf.]] publishing, publication (of a book, journal, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಕಾಶಿಸು prakāśisu [prəkɐ:ʃisu] vt. [[inf.]] to shine, to emit or reflect light [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಕೃತ prakṛta [prəkrutte/prəkrutte] ① adj. [[time]] present, contemporary ¶ ಪ್ರಕೃತ ಸಮಯ present time ② n. 1 [[matter]] pertinent or relevant matter ¶ ಪ್ರಕೃತ-ದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಮಾತಾಡೋಣ. Let us talk about the pertinent matter. 2 [[time]] present time ¶ ಪ್ರಕೃತದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾವೇರಿ ವಿವಾದವು ಮುಕ್ತಾಯ ಆಗಿದೆ. The Kaveri controversy is over now. ③ adv. [[time]] at present ¶ ಪ್ರಕೃತ ಪಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನ ಮತ್ತು ಭಾರತದ ಸಂಬಂಧ ಕೆಟ್ಟಿದೆ. The relations between India and Pakistan are at present strained. [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಕೃತಿ prakṛti [prəkruti/prəkruti] n. 1 [state] natural state or condition, state of nature 2 [mind] character, temperament, nature 3 [nat.] nature, creation 4 [body] constitution (of the body) ¶ ಮನುಷ್ಯನ ಪ್ರಕೃತಿ-ಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮೂರು ವಿಧ, ವಾತ, ಪಿತ್ತ, ಕಫ. There are three kinds of constitutions of the human body, that is, wind, bile and phlegm ¶ 5 [body] health ¶ ಈಚೆಗೆ ನನ್ನ ಪ್ರಕೃತಿ ಸರಿಯಲ್ಲ. I am not keeping good health these days. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಕ್ರಿಯೆ prakriye [prəkrije] *n*. 1 [method] process, procedure, method 2 [manner] mode, manner, way (of behaviour, custom, etc.) ¶ ಅವರು ಅತಿಥಿಗಳನ್ನು ಸ್ವಾಗ-ತಿಸಿದ ಪ್ರಕ್ರಿಯೆ ಸರಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. The manner in which he welcomed guests was not good. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಕ್ಷಾಲನ prakṣālana [prəkṣɐːlə̌nɐ] n. [[hyg.]] (dig.) washing [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಕ್ಷಾಲಿತ prakṣālita [prəkṣɐ:lǐtɐ] *adj*. [[hyg.]] (dig.) washed, cleansed [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಕ್ಷಾಲಿಸು prakṣālisu [prəkṣɐːlĭsu] vt. [[hyg.]] (dig.) to wash, to cleanse [Sk.].
- ంಪ్ర క్షి బ్లో prakṣipta [prəkṣiptɐ] adj. 1 [[throw]] thrown at, cast, hurled 2 [[change]] inserted, interpolated [Sk.].
- o ల్వేక్లు prakṣubdʰa [prəkṣubdʰæ] adj. 1 [move] turbulent 2 [move] disturbed, agitated (as a society) 3 [mind] restless, upset, agitated, perturbed (as a mind) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಕ್ಷೇಪ prakṣēpa [prəkṣeːpɐ] n. 1 [[throw]] throwing, casting 2 [[change]] interpolation [Sk.].

- ಂಪ್ರಕ್ಷೇಪಣ prakṣēpaṇa [prəkṣeːpə̌nət] n. [[throw]] throwing, casting [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಖರ prakhara [prəkhəre] (adj.) [sharp] 1 sharp (as intellect, etc.) 2 excessive, vehement, strong (desire, sunshine, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಖ್ಯಾತ prakhyāta [prəkhje:te] adj.,m. [soc.]] (f. ಪ್ರಖ್ಯಾತಳು)) famous, well-known, reputed, celebrated [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಖ್ಯಾತಿ prakhyāti [prəkhje:ti] n. [[soc.]] fame, renown, celebrity, reputation [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಗತಿ pragati [prəqəti] n. [[change]] progress, development, advancement [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಗತಿಗಾಮಿ pragatigāmi [prəgətiqe:mi] adj.,m. [(change)] progressive, forward-looking (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಗಲ್ಲ pragalbʰa [prəgəlbʰɐ] adj.,m. (f. ಪ್ರಗಲ್ಬಳು)) 1 [mind] self-confident, resolute (person) 2 [know] profound, (scholarship, knowledge, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಗಾಥ pragātha [prəqeɪthe] n. [(lit.)] ballad, a narrative poetry inspired by English literature, ಪ್ರಗಾಥ is used in modern Kannada poetry corresponding to 'ODE' in English literature [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಚಂಡ pracamda [prəʧəndɐ] adj. (f. ಪ್ರಚಂಡಳು)) 1 [degree] vehement, extraordinary 2 [power] vigorous, powerful 3 [fear] fearsome, terrible [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಚಲ pracala [prəʧəlɐ] (adj.) 1 [move] being in motion, trembling, shaking 2 [time] current, in use ¶ ಕಾಶ್ಮೀರ ಈಗ ಜಗತ್ತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಚಲ ವಿಷಯವಾಗಿದೆ. Kashmir has become a current topic in the world. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಚಲಿತ pracalita [prəʧəlĭtɐ] (n.) [time]] 1 current, in use, in vogue 2 contemporary (a language, topic, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಚಳಿತ pracalita [prətʃəlitɐ] (n.) [[current]] [Sk.] 🍱 ಪ್ರಚಲಿತ.
 - propaganda, propagation 2 bringing into circulation, giving currency [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಚಾರ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆ pracāra saṃstʰe [prəʧv:rəsəmstʰe] n. [inf.] advertising agency [Sk.].
- ಪ,ಚಾರಕ pracāraka [prətʃeːrə̆ke] m. [[inf.]] (f. ಪ್ರಚಾ-ರಕಿ)) propagandist, one engaged in propaganda, publicity agent [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಚುರ pracura [prəʧure] (n.) 1 [number] many, much, numerous, a large number of ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚಿನ ಸಿನೆ-ಮಾಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಹಿಂಸೆ ಪ್ರಚುರವಾಗಿದೆ. There are a lot of violence

- scenes in recent films. 2 [comm.] current, in vogue ¶ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿನಿಯರಲ್ಲಿ ಚೂಡಿದಾರ್ ಪ್ರಚುರವಾಗಿದೆ. Salwar and kameez are in vogue among female students. 3 [[know]] well-known, known to many ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಭ್ರಷ್ಟ್ರಾಚಾರ-ಕ್ಕೆ ಪ್ರಚುರರಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. It is well-know that the minister takes bribes. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಚುರಪಡಿಸು pracurapadisu [prətʃurəpədǐsu] vt. 1 [(inf.)] to make known, to publicise, to propagate 2 [(comm.)] to popularise [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಚೋದನ pracōdana [prəʧ:dəॅnɐ] n. [[stim.]] [Sk.] **ು**ಪ್ರಚೋದನೆ.
- ಂಪ,ಚೋದನೆ pracōdane [prətfo:dŏne] n. [[stim.]] 1 incentive, encouragement 2 provocation, incitement, instigation [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಚೋದಿತ pracōdita [prətfo:dĭte] adj. [[stim.]] ([f. ಪ್ರಚೋದಿತಳು)) 1 encouraged, stimulated 2 instigated, provoked [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಚೋದಿಸು pracōdisu [prətfo:dĭsu] vt. [[stim.]] 1 to encourage, to urge, to stimulate 2 to provoke [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಚ್ಛನ್ನ praccʰanna [prəʧʧʰənnɐ] (adj.) 1 [[cover]] covered, hidden 2 [[secret]] secret, concealed, disguised [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಚ್ಛನ್ನ ಚಿನ್ನ pracchanna cinna [prəʧʧhənnə ʧinnɐ] n. [[metal]] metal gilded with gold [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಜಾಕ್ರಾಂತಿ prajākrāṃti [prəʤe:kre:nti] n. [[pol.]] mass revolution, revolution by the people [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಜಾಧಿಪತ್ಯ prajādhipatya [prədze:dhipətrje] n. [[pol.]] system in which sovereignty rests with people, parliamentary responsibility [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಜಾಪ,ತಿನಿಧಿ prajāpratinidʰi [prəʤe:prətinidʰi] *mf.* [[pol.]] representative (of the people) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಜಾಪ್ರಭುತ್ವ prajāprab $^{
 m h}$ utva [prə ${
 m d}$ e:prəb $^{
 m h}$ utve] n.[[pol.]] system in which sovereignty rests with people, parliamentary responsibility [Sk.].
- ಪ,ಚಾರ pracāra [prəʧe:re] n. [(inf.)] 1 publicity, ಂಪ,ಜಾವಿಪ್ತವ prajāviplava [prəʤe:vipləve] n. [(pol.)] mass revolt, revolt of the people [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಜ್ಞೆ prajñe [prəɟˈɲe/prəgne] n. 1 [mind] consciousness 2 [know] awareness, awakening 3 [know] deep knowledge, insight, wisdom [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಜ್ನಲ prajvala [prəʤˈvəlɐ] adj. 1 [[light]] shining, radiant, brilliant 2 [fire] burning brightly 3 [value] (fig.) brilliant (performance, achievements, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಜ್ನಲನ prajvalana [prəʤvələnɐ] n. 1 [[light]] shining brightly 2 [fire] burning brightly [Sk.].

conch shell

- ಂಪ್ರಜ್ವ ಲಿಸು prajvalisu [prægvəlĭsu] vi. 1 [light] to shine brightly, to be brilliant 2 [fire] to burn brightly [Sk.].
- oಪ್ರಣತ praṇata [prəṇəੱtɐ] *adj.* 1 [[posture]] bending, stooped 2 [[soc.]] bowed down [Sk.].
- oಪ್ರಣತಿ praṇati [prəṇặti] n. 1 [posture] stooping, bending down 2 [soc.]] salutation, obeisance 3 [soc.]] submissiveness, humility, courtesy [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಣಯ praṇaya [prəṇəjɐ] n. [love] love (between man and woman) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಣಯಕಲಹ praṇayakalaha [prəṇəjəkələhɐ] n. [love] amorous quarrel [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಣಯಭಂಗ praṇayabʰaṃga [prəṇəjəbʰəŋgɐ] n. [love] lost love, disappointment in love [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಣಯಿ praṇayi [prəṇəji] *mf.* [love] (f. ಪ್ರಣಯಿ, ಪ್ರಣಯಿನಿ) lover, sweetheart [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಣಯಿಣಿ praṇayiṇi [prəṇəjini] f. [love] sweetheart, lover [Sk.].
- oಪ,ຄອລ praṇava [prəṇəve] n. 1 [rel.] the sacred syllable ōm 2 [mus.] a kind of music instrument, conch shell [see Fig.] [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಣಾದ praṇāda [prənɐːdɐ] n. [sound] loud noise, shout, cry [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಣಾಮ praṇāma [prənɐːmɐ] n. [soc.]] salutation, obeisance [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಣಾಲಿ praṇāli [prənɐːli] ಪ್ರಣಾಳಿ n. 1 [water] small water channel; tube, pipe, conduit 2 [manner] (fig.) way or mode (of thinking, living, argument, etc.) ¶ ಅವರ ವಿಚಾರಪ್ರಣಾಲಿ ಪಾಶ್ಚಿಮಾತ್ಯರಿಂದ ಪ್ರಭಾವಿತವಾಗಿದೆ. His way of thinking is influenced by Westerners. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಣಾಳಿ praṇāḷi [prənɐː[i] n. [[water, think]] [Sk.] ಟ್ ಪ್ರಣಾಲಿ.
- ಂಪ್ರಣಾಲಿಕೆ praṇālike [prənʊːlike] ಪ್ರಣಾಳಿಕೆ n. [[liquid, think, inf., pol.]] [Sk.] [இಪ್ಪಣಾಳಿಕೆ.
- o න් ති praṇāļike [prənɐː[ike] n. 1 [liquid] tube, pipe, conduit 2 [think] (fig.) line of thinking, conception 3 [inf.] media, mass media (news papers, etc.) 4 [pol.] manifesto (of a party, government, etc.) [Sk.] [කින්.මෙජ්.
- oಪ್ರಣೀತ praṇīta [prəṇi:tɐ] adj. 1 [move]] put forward, advanced 2 [give]] offered, presented 3 [do]] executed, effected, performed [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರತಾಪ pratāpa [prətɐːpɐ] n. [[power]] majesty, might (as of a king) [Sk.].

- ಪ್ರತಿ prati [prəti] ① n. 1 [against] opposition, disobedient statement or behaviour ¶ ತಾಯಿ ಹೇಳಿದುದಕ್ಕೆ ಪ್ರತಿ ಮಗಳು ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾಳೆ. The daughter does the opposite of what mother says. 2 [copy] copy, duplicate, reproduction, replica 3 [give] reward, return ¶ ಎಷ್ಟೇ ಸೇವೆ ಮಾಡಿದರೂ ಪ್ರತಿ ದೊರೆಯುತ್ತಿಲ್ಲ. How much ever I serve, there is no return. 4 [comp.] equal, person equal to another in rank, power, ability, etc. ¶ ನಟನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ರಾಜಕುಮಾರ-ನಿಗೆ ಪ್ರತಿಯಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody is equal to Rajkumar in acting. ② postp. ([gen.]) 1 [[comp.]] like (equally well, fast, etc.) ¶ ಪಿ.ಟಿ.ಉಷಾನ ಪ್ರತಿ ಓಡುವವರು ಯಾರೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. Nobody runs so fast as P.T. Usha. 2 [[against]] against, opposing to, contrary to ¶ ಆಗ ಮೈಕ್ ಟೈಸನನ ಪ್ರತಿ ಯಾರೂ ಸ್ಪರ್ಧಿಸಲಾಗ-ಲಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody could compete with Mike Tyson at that time. [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರತಿ– prati- [prəti] *pref.* [[against]] contra-, a prefix occurring in loanwords from Sanskrit and used for denoting "against", "opposite", etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಕಕ್ಷ pratikakşi [prətikəkşi] *mf*. [against] **1** opponent, adversary **2** person belonging to opposite group [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಕಾರ pratikāra [protike:re] ಪ್ರತೀಕಾರ n. [[against]] 1 atonement 2 revenge, retaliation, reprisal, vengeance 3 [[med.]] revenge, retaliation, reprisal, vengeance [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಕೂಲ pratikūla [prətiku:lɐ] (n.) [[against]] (dat.))

 1 adverse, unfavourable, untoward 2 opposed, hostile [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಕೃತಿ pratikṛti [prətikruti/prətikruti] n. [[copy]] copy, duplicate, image, likeness, model [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಕ್ರಿಯ pratikriye [prətikrije] n. [[against]] 1 reaction, response 2 opposition, protest, hostility ¶ ಅವನ ಮಾತಿಗೆ ಪ್ರತಿಕ್ರಿಯೆಯನ್ನು ತೋರಬೇಡ. Don't react to his words. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಗಾಮಿ pratigāmi [prətige:mi] adj.,mf. [against] reactionary, retrogressive, retrograde ⟨person⟩ [Sk.]. ಪ್ರತಿಜ್ಞ್ಲೆ pratijñe [prətiֈɲe/prətigne] n. [[prom.]] oath, vow [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರತಿಧ್ವನಿ pratidhvani [prətidhvəni] n. [sound] echo [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಧ್ವನಿಪದ pratid vanipada [pratid vanipade] n. [[ling.]] echo-word, a kind of compound in which the second element imitates the first with a slight phonetic difference with the meaning "and the like", e.g., ಸಂಬಳ−ಗಿಂಬಳ [Sk.].

- ಪ್ರತಿನಡವಳಿಕೆ pratinaḍavaḷike [prətinəḍəvəḷike] n. [[against]] contra-action ¶ ಕಂಪನಿಯ ಒಡೆಯ ಹೇಳಿದುದ-ಕ್ಕೆ ಪ್ರತಿ ನಡವಳಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಕಾರ್ಮಿಕರು ತೋರುತ್ತಾರೆ. The workers take actions against the statement of the owner of the company. [prati- + nadevarike].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿನಾಯಕ pratināyaka [prətine:jəkɐ] m. [[drama]] ([f. ಪ್ರತಿನಾಯಕಿ]) villain, counterpart of the hero, mostly malicious in nature [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರತಿನಿಧಿ pratinidhi [prətinidhi] *mf*. [[represent]] representative [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿನಿಧಿಸು pratinid^hisu [prətinid^hisu] vt. [[represent]] to represent, to stand for [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಪಕ್ಷ pratipakṣa [prətipəkṣɐ] n. [[against]] 1 opposition party 2 counter argument 3 opponent (in sports, legal case, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಪಾದನ pratipādana [prətipɐ:dənɐ] n. [Sk.] ಟ್≆ಪ್ರತಿಪಾದನೆ.
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಪಾದನೆ pratipādane [prətipædəne] n. 1 establishing, justification, proving, support, advocacy (of a theory, thought, assertion, etc.) 2 expounding, explaining (of an idea, theory, etc.) ¶ ಶಂಕರಾಚಾರ್ಯರು ಅದ್ವೈತ ತತ್ತ್ವವನ್ನು ಪ್ರತಿಪಾದನೆ ಮಾಡಿದರು. Śankarācʰarya expounded the advaita philosophy. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಪಾದಿಸು pratipādisu [prətipædisu] vt. 1 to establish, to support, to advocate, to justify 2 to expound, to explain ((a theory, idea, etc.)) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಫಲ pratip^hala [prətip^həlɐ] *n*. [[work]] reward, remuneration, return [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಬಂಧಕ pratibamdhaka [prətibəndhəkɐ] ① (adj.) [order] obstructing, hindering ② n. [trouble] obstruction, obstacle, limitation [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಬಂಧಕ ಆಜ್ಞೆ, pratibaṃdʰaka ājñe [prətibəndʰəkə ೪:ֈɲe/--೪:gne] n. [jur.] prohibitive order [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಬಂಧಿತ pratibaṃdʰita [prətibəndʰitɐ] *adj.* [order] prohibited (from doing something) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಬಂಧಿಸು pratibamdʰisu [prətibəndʰisu] vt. [[order]] to prohibit ⟨⟨someone from doing something⟩⟩ ¶ ವೈದ್ಯರು ಮಧುಮೇಹರೋಗಿಗಳನ್ನು ಸಕ್ಕರೆಯಿಂದ ಪ್ರತಿ-ಬಂಧಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. Doctors prohibit diabetic patients from taking sugar. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಬಿಂಬ pratibimba [prətibimba] n. [[image]] re- ಂಪ್ರತಿಷ್ಠ pratiṣṭʰe [prətiṣṭʰe] n. 0 [[be]] 'staying, stand-flection, reflected image [Sk.]. ing' 1 [[be]] staying in a secure position 2 [[begin]]
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಬಿಂಬಿಸು pratibimbisu [prətibimbĭsu] vt. 1 [[image]] to reflect, to mirror 2 [[show]] (fig.) to reflect ¶ ಅವನ ಕೃತಿಗಳು ಅವನ ಉದಾರಗುಣವನ್ನು ಪ್ರತಿಬಿಂಬಿಸುತ್ತವೆ. His works reflect his generous quality. [Sk.].

- ಪ್ರತಿನಡವಳಿಕೆ pratinaḍavaḷike [prətinəḍəvəḷike] n. ಂಪ್ರತಿಭಟನೆ pratibʰaṭane [prətibʰəṭəne] n. [against]] [against] contra-action ¶ ಕಂಪನಿಯ ಒಡೆಯ ಹೇಳಿದುದ– protest, opposition, revolt [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರತಿಭಟಿಸು pratibhatisu [prətibhətisu] vi. [against] to protest, to oppose, to express disagreement to the proposal [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ,ತಿಭ pratibhe [brətibhe] n. [abl.]] talent [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರತಿಮಾವಾದ pratimāvāda [prətime:ve:de] n. [[lit.]] imagery, a literary style in Kannada since around 1950 [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರತಿಮೆ pratime [prətime] n. 1 [image] statue, figure, effigy, idol (of a god) 2 [image] image, reflexion, reflex 3 [[symbol]] embodiment, typification, symbol ¶ ಸೀತೆ ಸತೀತ್ವದ ಪ್ರತಿಮೆ. Sita is the symbol of chasteness. [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರತಿರೋಧ pratirōdʰa [prətiro:dʰv] n. [against]] obstacle, hindrance, obstruction, impediment ⋄ ಹಾಕು, ಉಂಟುಮಾಡು vi. [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರತಿವಾದಿ prativādi [prətive:di] $\mathit{mf}.\ 1$ [against]] opponent, competitor 2 [jur.]] respondent [Sk.] \leftrightarrow ವಾದಿ.
 - ಂಪ್ರತಿವಾದಿ ವಕೀಲ prativādi vakīla [prətive:dʰi vəki:lɐ] *mf.* [[jur.]] defence counsellor [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರತಿಶತ pratisata [prətifətɐ] (adv.) [number] percent ¶ ಹಿಂದುಳಿದವರಿಗೆ ಪ್ರತಿಶತ 50 ಮೀಸಲಾತಿ ಇದೆ. There is a reservation of 50 percent for backward communities. [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರತಿಷ್ಠಾನ pratist na [pratist pering] n. [soc.]] foundation, organisation in the name of some important person, established for social cause [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರತಿಷ್ಠಾ ಪನೆ pratist਼ hāpane [prətist he:pəne] n. 1 [rit] establishment, installation (of an idol, etc.) ¶ ದೇವರ ವಿಗ್ರಹವನ್ನು ಪ್ರತಿಷ್ಠಾಪನೆ ಮಾಡಿದರು. They installed the image of the god ceremoniously. 2 [work] (iron.) establishing ⟨⟨a worthy person⟩⟩ in a position or office [Sk.].
 - ంಪ్రతిమ్మా & pratiṣṭʰāpisu [prətiṣṭʰɐ:pisu] vt. 1 [[rit.]] to install ⟨⟨an idol⟩⟩ ceremoniously 2 [[begin]] to found, to establish ⟨⟨an organisation or institution⟩⟩ 3 [[work]] (iron.) to establish ⟨⟨an unworthy person⟩⟩ (in a position or office) [Sk.].
 - ంಪ్రతిష్ఠిత pratisthita [prətistite] *adj.* 1 [begin] founded, established **2** [soc.]] established, prominent, prestigious (as a man in the society) [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರತಿಷ್ಠ pratist*he [prətist*he] n. 0 [be] 'staying, standing' 1 [be]] staying in a secure position 2 [begin]] founding, setting up, establishing (of an institution, organisation, school of thought, etc.) 3 [rit.]] establishment, installation (of an idol, etc.) 4 [soc.]] dignity, honour, prestige, status 5 [soc.]] fame, celebrity

- 6 [soc.]] honour, dignity 7 [[pride]] pride, arrogance, ¶ ಅವನ ಪ್ರತಿಷ್ಠೆಯನ್ನು ಮುರಿಯಲೇ ಬೇಕು. [We] must break his arrogance. 8 [[pride]] false prestige, artificial behaviour as though one had prestige [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತಿಸ್ಪರ್ಧಿ pratispard^hi [protispord^hi] *adj.,mf.* [[against]] opponent, rival, competitor [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತೀಕ pratīka [prəti:kɐ] n. [[symbol]] symbol, emblem (of a nation, empire, etc.) ¶ ಮಹಾತ್ಮ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಭಾರತದ ಏಕತೆಗೆ ಪ್ರತೀಕವಾಗಿದ್ದರು. Mahatma Gandhi was the symbol of unity of India. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತೀಕಾರ pratīkāra [prətiːkeːre] n. [against] 1 atonement 2 revenge, retaliation, reprisal, vengeance 3 [med.] revenge, retaliation, reprisal, vengeance [Sk.] ಟ್ರ್ ಪ್ರತಿಕಾರ.
- ಂಪ್ರತೀತಿ pratīti [prəti:ti] n. 0 'going towards' 1 [[cognise]] clear apprehension of or insight into anything 2 [[belief]] conviction, belief 3 [[belief]] popular belief, traditional belief ¶ ಗಂಗೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ನಾನ ಮಾಡಿದವರ ಪಾಪ ಕಳೆಯುತ್ತದೆಂಬ ಪ್ರತೀತಿ ಇದೆ. There is a popular belief that one can wash away his sin by taking bath in the Ganges. 4 [[soc.]] being well-known (for something), fame, notoriousness ¶ ಅವನು ಲಂಚಕೋರನೆಂಬ ಪ್ರತೀತಿ ಇದೆ. He is well-know for taking bribes. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತ್ಯಕ್ಷ pratyakṣa [prətˈjəkṣɐ] (n.) 1 [view] (being)visible, manifest, perceptible, sensory 2 [clear] (being)obvious, doubtless, evident [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತ್ಯಕ್ಷಪ್ರಮಾಣ pratyakṣapramāṇa [prətjəkṣəprəme:np] n. [[prove]] visible proof [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತ್ಯುತ್ತರ pratyuttara [prətjuttəre] n. [[speech]] 1 answer, reply 2 rejoinder to a reply 3 retort, repartee, back-chat ¶ ಓದು ಎಂದು ಹೇಳಿದರೆ ನೀವೂ ಶಾಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಫೇಲಾಗಿದ್ದಿರಿ ಎಂದು ಮಗ ನನಗೆ ಪ್ರತ್ಯುತ್ತರ ಕೊಟ್ಟನು. My son retorted me, "You also failed in the examination in the school," when I told him to study. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತ್ಯಯ pratyaya [prətjəjɐ] *n. n.* [[gram.]] suffix [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರತ್ಯುಪಕಾರ pratyupakāra [prətˈjupəkeːrɐ] n. [[favour]] returning good for good, favour in requital [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕ pratyēka [prətˈjeːkɐ] (n.) [[comp.]] 1 (being)separate \P ಈ ಮನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕ ಬಚ್ಚಲುಮನೆಗಳಿಲ್ಲ. These houses have no separate bathrooms. 2 (being)different, not the same \P ಆ ವಿಷಯ ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕ, ಈ ವಿಷಯ ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕ, ಈ ವಿಷಯ ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕ. These matters are different. [Sk.].

- ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕವಾಗಿ pratyēkavāgi [prətˈjeːkəvɐːgi] adv. [comp.]] individually, severally, separately \P ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಅಪರಾಧಿಗಳನ್ನು ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕವಾಗಿ ವಿಚಾರಿಸಿದರು. The police examined the criminals separately. \P ಈ ವಿಷಯಗಳನ್ನು ಪ್ರತ್ಯೇಕವಾಗಿ ಆಲೋಚಿಸಬೇಕು. We must review this matter separately. $[+\bar{a}gi]$.
- ಂಪ್ರಥಮ prathama [prəthəmɐ] *numr.,adj.* 1 [number] first 2 [time] first, earliest 3 [value] chief, prime, primary [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಥಮ ಅನಿಸಿಕೆ prathama anisike [prəthəmə ənisike] n. [[mind]] first impression [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಥಮಚಿಕಿತ್ಸೆ prat^hamacikitse [prət^həmə tʃikitse] *n*. [med.] first aid [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಥಮಪುರುಷ prathamapuruṣa [prəthəməpuruṣɐ] n. [[gram.]] third person [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರದಕ್ಷಿಣೆ pradakṣiṇe [prədəkṣiṇe] n. 1 [rel.]] circumambulation, walking around an idol etc. clockwise to pay reverence to it 2 [move]] (fig.) going around (for sightseeing or to propagate one's principle) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರದರ pradara [prədərɐ] n. [[med.]] leucorrhoea; whites [Sk. *pradara-*] = ಬಿಳಿಸೆರಗು (col.).
- ಪ್ರದರ್ಶಕ pradarśaka [prədər∫əkɐ] ① m. [show] (f. ಪ್ರದರ್ಶಕಳು)) exhibitor (in an exhibition, etc.) ② n. [show] indicator (of any goods) ¶ ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕ ಅವರ ಬುದ್ಧಿ ವಂತಿಕೆಯ ಪ್ರದರ್ಶಕ. This book indicates his intelligence. [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರದರ್ಶನ pradarśana [prədər∫ənɐ]n. [show]1 show, exhibition, demonstration, display 2 exhibition (in museum, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರದರ್ಶಿಸು pradarsisu [prədər∫isu] vt. [show] 1 to show, to exhibit, to display 2 to exhibit (in an exhibition) [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರದೇಶ pradēśa [prade:se] n. [[geo.]] 1 locality, area, place, region, zone 2 state, modern administrative division in India [Sk.].
- ෙන් pradʰāna [prədʰɐːnɐ] ① adj.,mf. [soc.]] chief, important ② (adj.) [[value]] important, main, principal ③ n. [soc.]] 1 chief, chef (of any society) 2 village headman [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಧಾನ ಉದ್ಯಮ pradʰāna udyama [prədʰeːnə udˈjə-me] n. [[ind.]] main industry [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಧಾನಮಂತ್ರಿ pradʰānamaṃtri [prədʰɐːnəməntri] mf. [pol.] prime minister [Sk.] = ಪ್ರಧಾನಿ.
- ಂಪ್ರಧಾನ ಶೀರ್ಷಿಕೆ pradʰāna śīrṣike [prədʰɐːnə ʃiːrṣi-ke] n. [[inf.]] head-line [Sk.] = ತಲೆಪಂಕ್ಕಿ.

- ister [Sk.] = ಪ್ರಧಾನಮಂತ್ರಿ.
- ಪ್ರಪಂಚ prapamca [prəpəntfv] n. 1 [geo.] world, material world (against spiritual world) 2 [[life]] livelihood, living ¶ ಸಣ್ಣ ಸಂಬಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಪಂಚ ಸಾಗದು. It is im- ಂಪ್ರಭಾವಳಿ prabʰāvaḷi [prəbʰɐːvə[i] n. [[light]] halo, possible to make both ends meet in small salary. [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಪಾತ prapāta [prəpɐːtɐ] n. [[geo.]] 1 ravine, abyss, precipice 2 waterfall [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಫುಲ್ಲ prapʰulla [prəpʰulle] adj.,mn. (f. ಪ್ರಫು– ల్లోను) 1 blossomed (as flowers) 2 (fig) glad, joyful (as a person or face) ¶ ಗಂಡ ತಿರಿಗಿಬಂದನೆಂದು ಬಿಂದು ಪ್ರಫು-ಲ್ಲ ಳಾದಳು. Bindu was full of joy as her husband came home. [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಬಂಧ prabamdha [prəbəndhg] n. 0 'connection, tie' 1 continuous series 2 (any) literary composition 3 literary essay 4 treatise [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಬಲ prabala [prəbəlɐ] ಪ್ರಬಳ adj.,m. ((f. ಪ್ರಬಲಳು)) 1 [power] (physically) strong, powerful 2 [power] dominant, powerful ¶ ಪ್ರಬಲ ಸಾಕ್ಷ್ಯ strong evidence 3 [[value]] important, chief, principal ¶ ಅವನ ನಡತೆಗೆ ಅಮ್ಮ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಇರುವುದು ಪ್ರಬಲ ಕಾರಣವಾಗಿದೆ. The most important reason for his behaviour is that he has no mother. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಬಳ prabala [prəbə|೪] adj.,m. [power]] (f. ಪ್ರಬಲ− ಳು)) [Sk.] 🍱 ಪ್ರಬಲ.
- ಂಪ್ರಬುದ್ಧ prabuddʰa [prəbuddʰɐ] *adj.,m.* (f. ಪ್ರಬು− ದ್ದಳು)) 1 [know] scholar/scholarly (person), savant, learnt (person) 2 [know] (person) awakened (for the new way of thinking), enlightened (person) 3 [(mind)] alert (person) 4 [(age)] matured, adult ¶ ಪ್ರಬು-ದ್ದ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ಬುದ್ದಿ ಹೇಳುವುದು ಕಷ್ಟ. It is difficult to give advise to a grown-up children. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಬೋಧ prabōdha [prəbo:dhɐ] n. 1 [bio.]] awakening, becoming conscious 2 [know] giving knowledge or wisdom 3 [intl.] wisdom, intelligence [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಬೋಧಕ prabōdhaka [prəbo:dhəkɐ] ① (adj.) (f. ಪ್ರಬೋಧಕಿ)) 1 [[bio.]] awakening 2 [[edu.]] enlightening, giving wisdom ② m. ((f. ಪ್ರಬೋಧಕಳು)) [(edu.)] person who enlightens someone or people [Sk.].
- $^{?}$ ಪ್ರಬ್ಸ್ಲಲಿ 1 prabbali [prəbbəli] n. [[plant]] rattan, Calamus rotang L. (Arecaceae) (Si.102 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4175] = ಹಬ್ಬೆ.
- ಂಪ್ರಭಾತ prabhāta [prəbhe:te] n. [time]] daybreak, dawn [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಭಾರಿ prabhāri [prəbherri] ① adj.,m. [work]] (person\in charge (2) mf. [(work)] officer-in-charge [Sk.].

- ಪ್ರಧಾನಿ pradʰāni [prədʰɐːni] mf. [[pol.]] prime min- ಂಪ್ರಭಾವ prabʰāva [prəbʰɐːvɐ] n. 1 [[result]] influence 2 [power] domination, sway [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಭಾವವಲಯ prabhāvavalaya [prəbhe;və vələje] n. [[power]] sphere of influence [Sk.].
 - aureole [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಭು prabʰu [prəbʰu] mf. 1 [[pol.]] king, ruler, sovereign 2 [soc.] master, lord 3 [jur.] owner, proprietor 4 [[god]] God [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ,ಭುತ್ರ prabʰutva [prəbʰut·vɐ] n. 1 [jur.]] ownership, possession, proprietary rights 2 [[pol.]] regime, rule, administration 3 [abl.] mastery, control (in arts, craftsmanship, etc.), command (over something) ¶ ಕಂಪ್ಯೂಟರಿನ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಪ್ರಭುತ್ರವಿದೆ. He has command over the computer. [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ,ಭ prabhe [prəbhe] n. 1 [(light)] shining, lustre, brilliance, splendour 2 [beauty] brightness (of face which comes from one's inner quality) 3 [[intl.]] (fig.) brilliance (of art, intellect, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ,ಭೇದ prabhēda [prəbhe:dɐ] n. 1 [kind] type, kind, category, form, genre 2 [comp.] difference [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಮಾಣ pramāna [prəme:ne] n. 1 [size] size, measurement 2 [degree.] degree, extent 3 [quan.] quantity 4 [[prove]] proof, evidence, testimony 5 [[prom.]] oath, promise [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಮಾಣ ಮಾಡು pramāṇa māḍu [prəmɐŋə̆ mɐːḍu] vi. [[prom.]] to vow, to swear, to take an oath $[+ m\bar{a}du]$.
 - ಂಪ್ರಮಾಣಗ್ರಂಥ pramāṇagraṃtʰa [prəmɐːŋəgrəntʰɐ] n. 1 authentic text (in a subject) 2 reference book 3 supporting source, source book [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಮಾಣಪತ್ರ pramāṇapatra [prəmenəpətre] n. [represent] letter of authority [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಮಾಣವಚನ pramānavacana [prəmɐːŋəvətʃə̌na] n. [[prom.]] oath of office [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಮಾಣಸೂಚಕ pramāṇasūcaka [prəmɐːŋəsuːʧə̆kɐ] n. [metr.] term that indicates measure or quantity [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ,ಮಾದ pramāda [prəme:de] n. 1 [fail] negligence, oversight 2 [prom.] error, mistake 3 [mind] frenzy
 - ಂಪ್ರಮುಖ pramukʰa [prəmukʰɐ] ① adj.,m. [[value]] prominent, noteworthy (person)in some field, (person \rangle noted in some field ② n. [[value]] leader, principal, boss, chief [Sk.].

- circumstance, occasion ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಹಣ ಕೊಡಲೆಂದು ತಂ-ದೆ, ಆದರೆ ಕೊಡುವ ಪ್ರಮೇಯ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಲ್ಲ. I brought money to give him, but I have not got any chance to do so. 2 [math.] theorem [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಯತ್ನ prayatna [prəjətnɐ] n. 1 [[effort]] effort, exertion, endeavour 2 [[try]] attempt, trial \P ಅವನು ಮೂರನೇ third attempt. [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಯತ್ನ ಮಾಡು prayatna māḍu [prəjətnə mɐːdu] vi. [[effort]] to make effort [Sk.] = ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಿ ಸು.
- ಂಪ್ರಯತ್ನಿಸು prayatnisu [prəjətnisu] vi. ((ălu)) 1 [(effort)] to endeavour, to strive, to make effort ¶ ಅವ-ರು ಈ ಹಳ್ಳಿಗೆ ನೀರನ್ನು ತರಲು ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಿಸಿದರು. They made efforts to bring water to this village. 2 [try] to try, to attempt [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಯಾಣ prayāṇa [prəjeːne] n. [(travel)] journey, tour, travel [Sk.].
 - həderi] n. [[travel]] passport [+ rahadāri].
 - ಪ್ರಯಾಣಿಕ prayāṇika [prəjɐːn̩ikɐ] m. [[travel]] ([f. ಪ್ರಯಾಣಿಕಳು)) 1 traveller, tourist 2 passenger [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಯಾಣಿಕರ ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಿ prayāṇikara mārgadarśi [prəje:nikəraə me:rqədər[i] n. [[travel]] guidebook for travellers [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಯಾಣ ಕೈಪಿಡಿ prayāṇa kaipiḍi [prəjɐːŋikəraə kəipĭdi] n. [[travel]] itinerary, guidebook for travellers [Sk.].
- ಪ,ಯಾಸ prayāsa [prəjɐːsɐ] n. 1 [[effort]] toil, labour, strain 2 [bio.] exhaustion, fatigue, tiredness [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಯುಕ್ತ prayukta [prəjuktɐ] postp. [[cause]] postp. on account of, because of, owing to ¶ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿ ಬಂದ ಪ್ರಯುಕ್ನ ಶಾಲೆಗಳಿಗೆ ರಜ. There is no class in schools because the chief minister has come. [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಯೋಗ prayōga [prəjo:gɐ]n. 1 [study]] experiment 2 [[try]] trial, experimental use 3 [[use]] use, usage 4 [[use]] practise, common use ¶ ಶೋಡಷೋಪಚಾರಗಳು ಈಗ ಪ್ರಯೋಗದಲ್ಲಿಲ್ಲ. The system of entertaining the guests is no more in practise now. [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಯೋಗಶಾಲೆ prayōgaśāle [study] laboratory [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಯೋಗಶಾಲಾ ಸಲಕರಣೆ prayōgaśālā salakaraņe [prəjo:gəfv:lv: sələkərəne] n. [study] laboratory equipment [Sk.].
- use 2 [try] to try, to use and try [Sk.].

- ಂಪ್ರಮೇಯ pramēya [prəme:jɐ] n. 1 [(time)] situation, ಂಪ್ರಯೋಜಕ prayōjaka [prəjo:ʤškɐ] adj. [(use)] useful, beneficial [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಯೋಜನ prayōjana [prəjo:ʤə̆nɐ] n. 1 [[use]] use, utility, benefit ¶ ಅದರಿಂದ ಏನೋ ಪ್ರಯೋಜನವಿಲ್ಲ. It does not serve anything. 2 [[gain]] profit, benefit ¶ ಪ್ರಯೋ-ಜನವನ್ನು ಅಪೇಕ್ಷಿಸದೇ ದೇಶಸೇವೆ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. (He) serves the nation without expectation of benefit. [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಯತ್ನದಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾಸಾದನು. He passed the examination in the \circ ಪ್ರಯೋಜನ ನಿಧಿ prayōjana nid $^{
 m hi}$ [prəjo: ${
 m c}$ šnə nid $^{
 m hi}$ n. [money] benefit fund, fund created for a special purpose (i.e., for widow marriage, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ,ಯೋಜನೀಯ prayōjanīya [prəjo:ʤə̃ni:jɐ] adj. [(use)] fit to be used for the purpose, applicable, requisite [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಲಾಪ pralāpa [prəle:pe] n. 1 [bio.] cry, weeping loud 2 [grief] lament, grief, sorrow, bewailing 3 [(ask)] beseeching [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಲಾಪಿಸು pralāpisu [prəlɐːpĭsu] vi. 1 [bio.]] to cry, to weep, to wail 2 [[grief]] to lament [Sk.].
 - ಪ,ಯಾಣ ರಹದಾರಿ prayāṇa rahadāri [prəjɐːnə rə- ಂಪ,ಲೋಭನ pralōbʰana [prəlo:bʰə̆nɐ] n. [[stim.]] 1 tempting, alluring, seducing 2 temptation, object with which one is tempted (to sin, an illegal activity, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಲೋಭನೆ pralōbʰane [prəloːbʰə̆ne] [stim.] [Sk.] **್**ಪ್ರಲೋಭನ.
 - ಪ್ರವಚನ pravacana [prəvətʃə̆nɐ] n. 1 discourse (on scripture, philosophy, etc.) 2 lecture ¶ ನಾನು ಇಂದು ಆ-ರೋಗ್ಯದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಪ್ರವಚನ ಮಾಡಿದೆನು. I made a lecture on health. [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರವರ pravara [prəvərɐ] n. genealogy [Sk.].
 - ಪ,ವರ್ತಕ pravartaka [prəvərtəke] ① m. [[help]] (f. ಪ್ರವರ್ತಕಿ) patron (of an institution, industry, etc.), promoter (of some activity) ② adj.,m. ((f. ಪ್ರವರ್ತಕಿ)) [(begin)] initiating, pioneering, promoting (person) [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ,ವರ್ತಿಸು pravartisu [prəvərtisu] ① vt. 1 [[manage]] to run, to manage (\(\lambda\) a business, institution, etc.\(\rangle\) 2 [stim.] to promote, to encourage ② vi. [begin] ((dat.)) to begin, to commence, to start ¶ ಅವನು ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಪ್ರವರ್ತಿಸಿದನು. He started working. [Sk.].
 - [prəjo:gəʃɐːle] n. ಂಪ್ರವರ್ಧನ pravardʰana [prəvərdʰənɐ] ① (adj.) [grow] augmenting, increasing ② n. [grow] 1 augmenting, increase 2 adulthood ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಇಬ್ಬರೂ ಪ್ರವರ್ಧನಕ್ಕೆ ಬಂದಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Both children of ours have attained adulthood. [Sk.].
 - ಪ,ಯೋಗಿಸು prayōgisu [prəjo:gisu] *vt.* 1 [[use]] to ಂಪ,ವರ್ಧಮಾನ pravardʰamāna [prəvərdʰšmɐːnɐ] (adj.) [grow] growing up, growing, increasing [Sk.].

- ಂಪ್ರವಹಿಸು pravahisu [prəvəhisu] vi. [[water]] flow (as a river) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರವಾದ pravāda [prəve:de] n. 1 rumour 2 prophecy, prophetic utterance [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರವಾದಿ pravādi [prəvɐːdi] *mf.* 1 one who declares 2 seer, prophet [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರವಾಲ pravāla [prəve:lɐ] ಪ್ರವಾಳ n. 1 [[plant]] sprout, shoot, new leaf 2 [[zoo.]] coral [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.].
 - ಪ್ರವಾಸ pravāsa [prəvɐ:sɐ] n. [[travel]] 1 journey, travel 2 sojourn, stay outside one's home for anywhere other than job [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರವಾಸೋದ್ಯಮ pravāsōdyama [prəvɐ:so:d·jəmɐ] n. [[travel]] tourist industry [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರವಾಸೋದ್ಯಮಿ pravāsōdyami [prəvɐ:so:d·jə̃mi] mf. [[travel]] tourist industrialist [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರವಾಸಿ pravāsi [prəvɐːsi] *mf*. [[travel]] **1** traveller **2** person who lives away from home or resides abroad [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರವಾಸಿಗ pravāsiga [prəve:sige] *m.* [[travel]] (f. ಪ್ರವಾಸಿಗಳು)) person who lives away from home or resides abroad [Sk.] = ಪ್ರವಾಸಿ.
- ಂಪ್ರವಾಹ pravāha [prəvɐ:hɐ]n. 1 [water] flow, current, movement 2 [geo.] river, stream, current of water 3 [water] flood, deluge ¶ ಕಾವೇರಿಯ ಪ್ರವಾಹದಿಂದ ಅಲ್ಲಿ ನ ಅಕ್ಕ ಪಕ್ಕ ದ ರೈತರಿಗೆ ಅಪಾರ ನಷ್ಟವಾಯಿತು. The farmers of its surroundings suffered a huge loss from the flood of the Kaveri river. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರವಾಳ pravāļa [prəve:[ɐ] n. [[plant, zoo.]] [Sk.] ⊯ಪ್ರವಾಲ.
- ಂಪ್ರವೀಣ pravīṇa [prəviːnɐ] *adj.,m.* [abl.] (f. ಪ್ರವೀ-ಣಳು)) expert, (one) well-versed in something [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರವೃತ್ತ pravrtta [prəvrutte] *adj.,m.* (f. ಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಳು)) **1** [[begin]] begun, commenced **2** [[concentr.]] engaged in, involved in (work, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಿ pravṛtti [prəvrutti/prəvrutti] n. 1 [move] 'progress, advancement' 2 [work] activity ¶ ಅವರ ಜೆ-ಳಗಿನ ಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಿ ತುಂಬಾ ನಿಧಾನ. His activity in the morning is very slow. 3 [pers.] nature, character, personality 4 [habit] inclination, tendency [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರವೇಶ pravēśa [prəve:ʃv]n. 1 [[in]]entering 2 [arch.]] entrance, doorway 3 [soc.]] accessibility, qualification or permission to enter [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರವೇಶಿಸು pravēśisu [prəve:ʃísu] vt. [[in]] to enter, to get in [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಶಂಸಿಸು praśaṃsisu [prəʃəmsisu] vt. [praise] to praise, to laud [Sk.].

- ಪ್ರಶಂಸೆ prasamse [prəsəmse] n. [praise] praise, appreciation, laudation [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಶಸ್ತ್ರ prasasta [prəʃəstɐ] ① (n.) 1 [value] excellent, fine, admirable, splendid 2 [agree] ⟨being⟩cosy, comfortable (as a house) ¶ ಈ ಮನೆ ತುಂಬಾ ಪ್ರಶಸ್ತವಾಗಿದೆ. This house is quite comfortable. 3 [agree] ⟨being⟩suitable, ⟨being⟩well-matched ¶ ಈ ಅಂಗಿ ನಿಮಗೆ ಪ್ರಶಸ್ತವಾಗಿದೆ. This shirt is a good match for you. 4 [agree] feeling at home ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನನಗೆ ಪ್ರಶಸ್ತವೆ-ನಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. I feel at home in my friend's house. [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಶಸ್ತಿ prasasti [prəʃəsti] n. 1 [praise] praise, eulogy, laudation 2 [name] title given in honour of some achievement ¶ ಜಯಪ್ರಕಾಶ ನಾರಾಯಣರಿಗೆ ಲೋಕನಾಯಕನೆಂಬ ಪ್ರಶಸ್ತಿ ಇತ್ತು. Jayaprakash Narayan had the title of "leader of the world." 3 [prise] award, prise [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಶಾಂತ praśāṃta [prəʃɐːntɐ] [peace]] quiet, calm, tranquil, peaceful [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಶಾಂತ ಮಹಾಸಾಗರ praśāṃta mahāsāgara [prə-∫ɐ:ntə məhɐ:sɐ:gĕrɐ] n. [ˈgeo.]] Pacific Ocean [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಶ್ನಾರ್ಥಕ praśnārtʰaka [prəʃneːrtʰə̆ke] (adj.) [gram.]] interrogative, questioning [Sk.].
- ంಪ్రశ్నీ ను praśnisu [prəʃnisu] vt. 1 [ques] to ask, to question, to query, to enquire, to interrogate 2 [[doubt]] to doubt the validity of ((someone's proposal, claim, decision, etc.)) [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ praśne [prəʃne] n. 1 [doubt] question, interrogation, enquiry, query ⋄ ~ ಮಾಡು vi. 2 [doubt] doubt ¶ ನನಗೆ ಅವನು ಈ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕವಾಗಿ ನಿರ್ವಹಿಸುತ್ತಾನೋ ಇಲ್ಲ ವೋ ಎಂಬ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಬಂದಿತು. I doubted whether he would do this work faithfully or not. 3 [ques.] problem (to be solved) ¶ ರೋಗಿಗೆ ಶಸ್ತ್ರಚಿಕಿತ್ಸೆ ಮಾಡಿಸಬೇಕೋ ಬೇಡವೋ ಎಂಬ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಬಂತು. It became a problem whether the patient should undergo the operation or not. 4 [trouble] matter of some uncertainty or difficulty ¶ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಆಗಾಗ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ತು ನಿಂತು ಹೋಗುತ್ತದೆ ಎಂಬ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಇದೆ. Here, frequent blackout is the problem. [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಸಂಗ prasamga [prəsəŋgɐ] n. 1 [state] situation, circumstance ¶ ಪ್ರಸಂಗವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಕೇಳಬೇಕು. You must ask for money at the right moment. 2 [time] time (when...) ¶ ನಾನು ಮನೆಗೆ ಹೋದ ಪ್ರಸಂಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಪ್ಪನಿಗೆ ಹುಷಾರಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. My father was ill when I went back home. 3 [occur] incident, event, occurrence ¶ ಅವನು ಸತ್ತು ಹೋದ ಎಂಬ ಪ್ರಸಂಗವನ್ನು ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಹೇಳಲಿಲ್ಲ. I did not tell her the fact that he had died. 4 [drama] matter, incident, scene (in a drama, film, etc.) ¶ ನಾನು ನಾಟಕಶಾಲೆಗೆ

- ತ್ತಿತ್ತು. The scene of the war between Jatāyu and Rāvana was going on when I entered the theatre. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಸಂಗಾವಧಾನ prasamgāvadhāna [prəsəŋgɐːvə̌dʰɐː $n_{\mathbb{P}}[n]$. [intl.] resourcefulness, presence of mind [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಸಕ್ತ prasakta [prəsəkte] adj. 1 [(time)] present, current ¶ ಪ್ರಸಕ್ತ ವರ್ಷದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಳೆ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಇಲ್ಲ. We have not much rain this year. 2 [[relat.]] relevant to the matter 3 [concentr.] engaged, involved (in something) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಸಕ್ತಿ prasakti [prəsəkti] n. [(concentr.)] being involved or interested in something, involvement [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಸನ್ನ prasanna [prəsənnɐ] adj. 1 [satisfy] pleased, satisfied 2 [[peace]] quiet, tranquil, peaceful (as of mind) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಸನ್ನತೆ prasannate [prəsənnəte] n. 1 [[satisfy]] satisfaction, being pleased 2 [[peace]] quietude, tranquillity, peace (of mind) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಸರಣ prasarana [prəsərənɐ] n. 1 [ext.]] dispersal, radiation, dissemination, extension, expansion 2 [ext.] extension, extended area •3 [drama] attack by an army [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಸರಣಶೀಲ prasaraṇaśīla [prəsərənə∫iːlɐ] adj. [(ext.)] extensible [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಸವ prasava [prəsə̈vɐ] n. [[birth]] birth, delivery [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಸವಿಸು prasavisu [prəsəvisu] vt. [[birth]] (dig.) to ಂಪ,ಸ್ಥಾಪಿಸು prastāpisu [prəste:pisu] vt. [[negotiate]] 1 give birth to, to deliver ((a child)) [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಸಾದ prasāda [prəse:de] n. 1 [[favour]] favour, kindness, propitiousness, graciousness (of a god, guru, etc.) •2 [peace] calmness, tranquillity, composure, serenity ¶ ಬುದ್ಧ ನ ವಿಗ್ರಹವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದಾಗ ಅದು ನಮಗೆ ಪ್ರಸಾ-ದಚಿತ್ತದಂತೆ ಕಾಣಿಸುತ್ತಿದೆ. Buddha's statue shows us [the value of peace of mind. 3 [(lit.)] perspicuity, clearness of style, one of the three gunas according to Mammata 4 [[rit.]] food offered to a god and received as blessing [Sk.].
- ಂಪ,ಸಾಧನ prasādʰana [prəse:d^həne] ಪ್ರಸಾಧನ n. [[makeup]] 1 make-up 2 toilet set [Sk.] = ಮೇಕಪ್
- ಂಪ,ಸಾಧನೆ prasādʰane [pr∋sɐːdʰə̆ne] n. [(makeup)] make-up [Sk.] = ಮೇಕಪ್, ಪ್ರಸಾಧನ1.
- ಂಪ,ಸಾಧಿತ prasādʰita [prəsɐːdʰitɐ] adj. [[makeup]] decorated [Sk.].

- ಹೋದಾಗ ಜಟಾಯು ಮತ್ತು ರಾವಣನ ಯುದ್ಧದ ಪ್ರಸಂಗ ನಡೆಯು- ಂಪ್ರಸಾರ prasāra [prəsɐːrɐ] n. 1 [(ext.]] spreading, extending 2 [ext.] diffusion (of a theme in a folklore, newly-created word, etc.) 3 [[inf.]] broadcasting, telecasting or transmission of a programme [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಸಾರಣ prasāraņa [prəseːrə̆ŋɐ] 1 [ext.] spreading, extending •2 [inf.] spreading (of a cloth that has been folded) [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಸಾರಾಂಗ prasārāṃga [prəseːreːŋge] n. [[inf.]] a section of a university to publish books [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಸಿದ್ಧ prasiddʰa [prəsiddʰɐ]*adj.,m.* [[soc.]] ([f. ಪ್ರಸಿ– ದ್ದ ಳು)) famous, reputed, renowned, celebrated [Sk.]. ಪ್ರಸ್ಸಾಪ prastāpa [prəstɐːpɐ] n. 1 [[negotiate]] introducing (a topic) to talk about or to discuss ¶ ಈ ವಿಷಯದ ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪ ಬೇಡ. Don't put foreword this matter. 2 [negotiate] proposition, proposal for marriage or deal in property, etc., based on which negotiations begin 3 [[time]] occasion, situation, circumstances ¶ ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪ– ವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಈ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಹೇಳಿರಿ. Put the matter on a suit-4 [doc.] preface, foreword 5 [inf.] able occasion. reference, allusion ¶ ಋಗ್ನೇದದಲ್ಲಿ ಗಣಪತಿ ಶಬ್ದದ ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪ ಇದೆ. There is a reference of the word "gaṇapati" in Rigveda. **6** [matter] the matter (of ...), that (...) ¶ $\mathfrak{d}\mathfrak{d}$ ಆದ ನಾಟಕದ ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ಹೇಳಿರಿ. Please tell me about the drama that [you saw] yesterday. [Sk. prastāva-].
 - ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪದ ರದ್ದಿಯಾತಿ prastāvada raddiyāti [prəste:vădaə rəddije:ti]n. [[negotiate]] revocation of proposal [+ raddiyāti].
 - [(negotiate)] to propose ((something)) for discussion 2 [(matter)] to introduce or start ((a topic)) [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಸ್ಥಾರ prastāra [prəstɐːrɐ] n. 1 [[geo.]] plain ground, level ground, flat site 2 [poet.] scanning (a poetry) [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಸ್ತಾರ ಹಾಕು prastāra hāku [prəsterrə herku] vi. [[poet.]] ([dat.]) to scan ((a poetry)) [+ $h\bar{a}ku$].
 - ಪ್ರಸ್ಥಾವ prastāva [prəstɐːvɐ] n. 1 [[negotiate]] proposal 2 [matter] time (when an incident occurred, etc.), matter [Sk.] cf. ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪ.
 - ಂಪ್ರಸ್ಸಾವನಿರೂಪಣೆ prastāvanirūpaņe [prəstɐːvəniru:pŏηe] n. [[negotiate]] proposition statement, putting forth a proposal [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಸ್ಸಾವನೆ prastāvane [prəstɐːvə̆ne] n. 1 [begin] commencement, beginning (of a function or activity) 2 [doc.] preface, prologue, introduction (of a book etc.) [Sk.].

- ಂಪ್ರಸ್ತಾವಿತ prastāvita [prəstɐːvitɐ] *adj*. [[negotiate]] proposed [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಸ್ತುತ prastuta [prəstutɐ] *adj.* 1 [[time]] present, contemporary 2 [[relat.]] relevant, pertinent, germane (to the issue) [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಸ್ಥ ಭೂಮಿ prastʰabʰūmi [prəstʰəbʰuːmi] n. [[geo.]] tableland, plateau [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಹಸನ prahasana [prəhəsənɐ] n. [[drama]] farce, comedy (not of serious type) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಂತ prāṃta [pre:nte] n. [[geo.]] area, region [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಂತ್ಯ prāṃtya [prɐːntjɐ]n. [[geo.]] [Sk.] [இಪ್ರಾಂತೀ-ಯ.
- o ജ്വാർ prāṃtīya [pre:nti:jɐ] *adj.* 1 [geo.] provincial **2** [soc.] parochial, insular, limited or narrow (in scope) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಂತೀಯ ಅಧಿನಿಯಮ prāṃtīya adʰiniyama [pre:-ntiːjə adʰinijəme] n. [ˈjur.]] provincial act [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಾಕಾರ prākāra [pre:ke:re] n. [arch.] enclosing or surrounding wall of a temple, etc. [Sk.].
- oಪ್ರಾಕೃತ prākṛta [pre:kruɪtɐ] ① adj. [[straight]] natural, not artificial, not affected, unsophisticated ¶ ಅವನದು ಪ್ರಾಕೃತ ನಡುವಳಿಕೆ. His behaviour is really natural. = ಸಹಜ (com.) ② n. [[ling.]] Prakrit, a branch of the Middle Indo-Aryan language [Sk.].
- oಪ್ರಾಕ್ತನ prāktana [præktənæ] *adj.* 1 [time] very old, ancient **2** [new] antiquated, archaic (as art, architecture, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಚಾರ್ಯ prācārya [pre:ʧeːrje] mf. (f. ಪ್ರಾಚಾರ್ಯ್) 1 [rel.] chief preceptor (of a monastery, etc.) 2 [edu.] headmaster (of a school), principal (of a college) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಚೀನ prācīna [pre:ʧi:nɐ] adj. [time]] ancient, archaic [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಚುರ್ಯ prācurya [pre:ʧurje] n. 1 [quant.]] plenitude, abundance, large quantity (in terms of resource) ¶ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ವಾಹನಗಳ ಪ್ರಾಚುರ್ಯ ಸಮಸ್ಯೆಗಳ–ನ್ನು ಉಂಟುಮಾಡುತ್ತದೆ. The large number of vehicles create problems in Bangalore. 2 [[current]] being in vogue, currency, being well-known [Sk.].
- oಪ್ರಾಜ್ಞ್ಯ prājña [pre:jjne] m. (f. ಪ್ರಾಜ್ಞ್ಯಳು)) 1 [know] learnt, erudite (person) 2 [intl.]] intelligent, wise (person) [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಾಣ prāṇa [preːne] n. 1 [bio.] breath, respiration ¶ ಂಪ್ರಾಪ್ತವಯಸ್ಥ, ಅವನ ಪ್ರಾಣ ನಿಂತಿತು. His breathing stopped. 2 [life.] life, living 3 [value] (fig.) most dear thing ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಕಾಫಿ come of age, o ಎಂದರೆ ಪ್ರಾಣ. He likes coffee very much. [Sk.].

- ಪ್ರಾಣತೆಗೆ prāṇatege [pre:nətege] vi. ((gen.)) 1 [[kill]] to kill, to slay, to put to death 2 [[trouble]] to tease, to trouble, to harass, to pester [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಾಣದಾನ prāṇadāna [pre:ṇặde:nɐ] n. [[life]] saving the life of a person sentenced to death [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಾಣಹಿಂಡು prāṇahiṃḍu [pre:ŋəhiŋḍu] vi. [[trouble]] ([gen.]) (fig.) to torment, to torture, to harass, to plague [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಾಣಿ prāṇi [pre:ni] n. [[zoo.]] 1 living creature (excepting plants) 2 animal (mammals, birds, reptiles, fish, etc.) including or excluding men [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾತಃಕಾಲ prātaḥkāla [preːtəkkeːlɐ] n. [[time]] 1 dawn 2 morning (up to about 10 o'clock) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಥಮಿಕ prātʰamika [preːtʰə̌mikɐ] (adj.) [[time]] primary, elementary, initial [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಥಮಿಕಶಾಲೆ prātʰamikaśāle [preːtʰəĕmikəʃeːle] n. [[edu.]] elementary school, primary school [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಥಮಿಕಶಿಕ್ಷಣ prātʰamikaśikṣaṇa [preɪtʰəmikəʃi-kṣəŋɐ] n. [[edu.]] primary education, early education [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾದುರ್ಭಾವ prādurbʰāva [preːdurbʰeːve] n. 1 [birth] coming to existence, genesis 2 [view] manifestation, appearance (as of a god, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾದೇಶಿಕ prādēśika [pre:de:ʃikɐ] *adj.* 1 [loc.]] local, regional, provincial 2 [soc.]] parochial, insular [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಧಾನ್ಯ prādʰānya [preːdʰeːnjɐ] n. [[value]] importance (in society, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಧಿಕೃತ prādʰikr̞ta [preːdʰikruɪte] adj. [[adm.]] authorised [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಧಿಕೃತ ಪಾಠ್ಯ pradhikṛta pāṭhya [pre:dhikrmtə pə-thje] n. [[edu.]] book authorised for supplemental reading by the Education Board [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಾಧ್ಯಾಪಕ prādhyāpaka [pre:dhip::pške] m. [[edu.]] ([f. ಪ್ರಾಧ್ಯಾಪಕಳು)) 1 professor (highest post in a college, university or a research institute) 2 teacher in a college or university in general [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಪಂಚಿಕ prāpaṃcika [pre:pəntʃikɐ] *adj.* [(worldly]) material, mundane, worldly, materialistic [Sk.] ↔ ಪರಮಾರ್ಥಿಕ.
- oಪ್ರಾಪ್ತ prāpta [pre:pte] *adj*. [[get]] received, accrued, acquired [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಪ್ತವಯಸ್ಕ್ರ prāptavayaska [pre:ptŏvəjəskɐ] adj.,m. [[age]] ([f. ಪ್ರಾಪ್ತವಯಸ್ಕಳು)) ⟨one⟩who has come of age, one who has reached the age of discretion [Sk.].

- sion 2 [luck] luck, good fortune 3 benefit, income ¶ ಪ್ರಾಪ್ತಿ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಯಾರೂ ಪಕ್ಷಕೆ, ಕಾಣಿಕೆ ಕೊಡುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody would give donation to the party without any personal benefit. •4 [abl.] ability [Sk.].
- sway, primacy, supremacy, superiority [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕ prāmāṇika [preːmeːṇike] ① m. [[honest]] (f. ಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕಳು)) trustworthy, faithful, honest, dependable (person) (2) adj. 1 [(true)] authentic 2 [belief] based on evidence or authority, authoritative (as a book, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕತನ prāmāṇikatana [preːmeːṇikətə̆ne] n. [[honest, prove]] [Sk.] = ಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕತೆ.
- ಂಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕತೆ prāmāṇikate [pre:me:nikəte] n. 1 [(honest)] trustworthiness, reliability, dependability 2 [[prove]] authority (of a source, etc.) authenticity [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಮಾಣ್ಯ prāmāṇya [pre:meːnjɐ] n. [[prove]] 1 matter, topic to be proved 2 proof, evidence [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಮುಖ್ಯ prāmukʰya [preːmukʰjɐ] n. 1 [[value]] importance, attaching importance (to some matter or person) 2 [power] dominance, significant position (in a society, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅತ್ತೆಗೆ ಪ್ರಾಮುಖ್ಯ ಇದೆ. This family is dominated by the mother-in-law. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಮುಖ್ಯತೆ prāmukʰyate [preːmukʰjə̆te] n. [[value, power)] [Sk.] = ಪ್ರಾಮುಖ್ಯ.
 - ಪ್ರಾಯ prāya [preːjɐ] n. 1 [[age]] youth, prime of life **2** [[age]] age [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾ,ಯಃ prāyaḥ [pre:jəhɐ] adv. [[poss.]] perhaps, perchance, probably [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಾಯಶ್ಚಿತ್ತ prāyaścitta [pre:jəʃtʃitte] n. [sin]] expiation, atonement, penance [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಯೋಗಿಕ prāyōgika [pre:jo:gike] adj. [[study]] experimental [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಯೋಗಿಕ ಭೂತವಿಜ್ಞಾನ prāyōgika bʰūtavijñāna [pre:jo:gikə bhu:təvijne:ne] n. [phys.]] experimental physics [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಯೋಗಿಕವಾಗಿ prāyōgikaprāyōgikavāgi [pre:jo:gikəve:gi] adv. [try]] on trial, for a test [+ $\bar{a}gi$].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಯೋಪಗಮ prāyōpagama [pre:jo:pəgəme] n. [[rel.]] [Sk.] = ಪ್ರಾಯೋಪಗಮನ.
- ಂಪ್ರಾಯೋಪಗಮನ prāyōpagamana [pre:jo:pəgəməne] n. [rel.] fasting to death for salvation [Sk.].

- ಪ್ರಾಪ್ತಿ prāpti [preːpti] n. 1 [[soc.]] attainment, posses- ಂಪ್ರಾಯೋಪವೇಶ prāyōpavēśa [preːjoːpəveː[ɐ] n. [[rel.]] fasting to death for salvation [Sk.] = ಪ್ರಾಯೋ-
 - ಂಪ್ರಾರಂಭ prāraṃbʰa [preɪrəmbʰɐ] n. [(begin)] start, beginning, commencement $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರಾಬಲ್ನ prābalya [prɐːbəlˈjɐ]n. [[power]] dominance, ಂಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಕ prāraṃbʰika [prɐːrəmbʰikɐ]adj. [[begin]] 1 initial; elementary (as teaching) 2 preliminary [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಕ ಹಂತ prārambʰika hamta [prærəmbʰĭkə hənte] n. [[begin]] initial stage [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಕ ಹೂಡಿಕೆ prārambhika hūdike [prærəmbhikə huːdĭke] n. [com.] initial investment [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಕ ಸಮೀಕ್ಷೆ prāraṃbʰika samīkṣe [pre:rəmbʰikə səmi:kse] n. [[study]] preliminary survey [Sk.].
 - [pre:rəmb^hisu] (1) vt. ಂಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಸು prāraṃbʰisu [[begin]] to begin, to start, to commence, to initiate ¶ ಅವನು ಮತ್ತೆ ಸಿಗರೇಟಿನ ಸೇವನೆಯನ್ನು ಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಸಿದನು. He started smoking again. ② v.aux. [[begin]] ((-ಅಲು, ಅಲಿಕ್ಕೆ)) to begin, to start . . . -ing ¶ ನನ್ನ ಮಾತನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ಅವಳು ಅಳ-ಲು ಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಸಿದಳು. Hearing my words, she started weeping. [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರಾರಬ್ದ prārabdʰa [preːrəbdʰɐ] n. [luck]] fate, fortune, destiny [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಾರೂಪ prārūpa [pre:ru:pe] n. [[try]] 1 draft (of a project, etc.) 2 prototype (of industrial product) [Sk.].
 - ಂಪಾ,ರೂಪಕಾರ prārūpakāra [pre:ru:p \check{b} ke:re] m. [[plan]] (f. ಪ್ರಾರೂಪಕಾರ್ತಿ)) draughtsman [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಾರ್ಥನೆ prārthane [pre:rthəॅne] n. 1 [(ask)] request, beseeching, petition 2 [ask] prayer 3 [rit.] invocation, prayer before a meeting, drama, etc. [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಾರ್ಥಿಸು prārtʰisu [preːrtʰisu] vt. 1 [(ask)] to request, to pray, to implore, to petition, to beseech 2 [[rit.]] to invoke ((a god)) (before a meeting etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಾಶನ prāśana [pre:[ĕne] n. [(eat)] ((ifc.)) 1 eating, tasting 2 causing to eat or taste [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಾಶಸ್ತ್ವ್ಯ prāśastya [pre:ʃəstjɐ] n. [[value]] 1 importance, significance ¶ ಜೈನಧರ್ಮವು ಅಹಿಂಸೆಗೆ ಪ್ರಾಶಸ್ತ್ಯವನ್ನು ಕೊಟ್ಟಿದೆ. The Jaina religion gives importance to the principle of non-violence. 2 priority, preference (in giving a seat, post, scholarship, opportunity, etc.) ¶ ಬಸ್ಸಿನ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಮಹಿಳೆಯರಿಗೆ ಪ್ರಾಶಸ್ತ್ಯ. "Ladies first" is followed in buses. [Sk.].
 - ಂಪ್ರಾಸಂಗಿಕ prāsaṃgika [preːsəŋgike] (n.) 1 fit or appropriate for the occasion ¶ ಅವರು ಫುಟ್ರಾಲಿನ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಮಾ-ತಾಡಿದ್ದು ಪ್ರಾಸಂಗಿಕವಾಗಿತ್ತು. Whatever he spoke about football

- was appropriate to the occasion. 2 incidental, happening or likely to happen in conjunction with something else ¶ ಅಕಸ್ಮಾತ್ತಾಗಿ ಬಂದ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳೂ ಪ್ರಾಸಂಗಿಕವಾಗಿ ನಾಲ್ಕು ಮಾತುಗಳನ್ನು ಆಡಿದರು. The education minister, who casually attended the meeting, also spoke a few words on the occasion. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಸ prāsa [pre:sɐ] n. [[poet.]] rhyme [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಸಾಭಾಸ prāsābʰāsa [preːsɐːbʰeːsɐ] n. [[poet.]] semblance of a rhyme,i.e., a forced rhyme [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಾಸಾದ prāsāda [pre:se:de] n. [[arch.]] palace [Sk.].
- oಪ್ರಾಸ್ತ್ರಾವಿಕ prāstāvika [pre:ste:vike] *adj.* 1 [relat.]] relevant, incidental, connected with (the purpose) 2 [inf.]] introductory, prefatory, initiating (a seminar, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಿಯ priya [prije] ① *adj.,mn.* [love] (f. ಪ್ರಿಯೆ)) beloved, dear ⟨one⟩ ¶ ಪ್ರಿಯ ಗೆಳೆಯ ರಾಮಮೂರ್ತಿಯವರೇ, Dear friend Ramamurti, (used in the beginning of a letter) ¶ ಬೇಂದ್ರೆ ನನ್ನ ಪ್ರಿಯ ಕವಿ. Bendre is my favourite poet. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಿಯಕರ priyakara [prijəkəre] m. [love] (f. ಪ್ರಿಯ−ಕರೆ) beloved man, lover [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಿಯತಮ priyatama [prijətəmɐ] *m*. [[love]] (f. ಪ್ರಿಯತಮೆ) beloved man, lover [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಿಯತಮೆ priyatame [prijətə̆me] f. [[love]] (m. ಪ್ರಿಯತಮ) beloved woman, sweetheart [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರಿಯೆ priye [prije] f. [love] (m. ಪ್ರಿಯ) beloved woman, sweetheart [Sk.].
 - ಪ್ರೀತಿ prīti [pri:ti] ① n. [love] love (in general) ② (n) (being) fond of ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಕಾಫಿ ಎಂದರೆ ತುಂಬಾ ಪ್ರೀತಿ He is very fond of coffee. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೀತಿಪಾತ್ರ prītipātra [pri:tipe:tre] mf. [[love]] lover, sweetheart ¶ ಯಶೋಧರೆ ಅಷ್ಟಾವಂಕನಿಗೆ ಪ್ರೀತಿಪಾತ್ರಳಾಗಿದ್ದಳು. Yashodare was Ashtavanka's sweetheart. [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೀತಿಸು prītisu [pri:tĭsu] vt. 1 [love] to love, to fall in love with 2 [[agree]] to be fond of [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೇಕ್ಷಕ prēkṣaka [preːkṣəkɐ] m. [[view]] (f. ಪ್ರೇಕ್ಷಕಳು)) 1 observer, beholder 2 spectator, onlooker [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೇಕ್ಷಣೀಯ prēkṣaṇīya [preːkṣŏṇiːjɐ] adj. 1 [view] worth seeing 2 [beauty] pleasing to (the eye), beautiful ¶ ಮೈಸೂರು ಒಂದು ಪ್ರೇಕ್ಷಣೀಯ ಸ್ಥಳ. Mysore is a beautiful place. [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರೇತ prēta [pre:tɐ] n. 1 [[death]] dead body 2 [[myth]] ghost, spirit [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೇತಕರ್ಮ prētakarma [pre:təkərmɐ] n. [[death]] funeral, funeral rites [Sk.] = ಉತ್ತರಕ್ರಿಯೆ (com.).

- ಂಪ್ರೇತತರ್ಪಣ prētatarpaṇa [pre:təˈtərpənɐ] n. [[death]] libation or offering of water, etc., to the deceased and his ancestors as one of the funeral rites [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೇತಪತಿ prētapati [pre:təpəti] m. [[god]] N. of Yama, god of death [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೇತಬಲಿ prētabali [pre:təbəli] n. [death] food after cremation, that is cooked in the cemetery for nine days and is offered to the departed spirit so that it is liberated [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೇತಸಂಸ್ಕ್ರಾರ prētasaṃskāra [pre:təsəmske:rɐ] n. [(death)] funeral rites, obsequies [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೇಮ prēma [pre:mɐ] n. [love] love, affection (in general) [Sk.].
- oಪ್ರೇಮಲ prēmala [pre:mlɐ] ಪ್ರೇಮಳ (adj.) [[love]] affectionate [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೇಮಳ prēmaļa [pre:məlɐ] (adj.) [[love]] [Sk.] ಟಿ ಪ್ರೇಮಲ.
- ಂಪ್ರೇಮಿ prēmi [pre:mi] *mf.* [love] 1 one who loves or likes something 2 lover, beloved [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೇಮಿಸು prēmisu [pre:misu] vt. [[love]] 1 to love, to fall in love with 2 to be fond of [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೇಯಸಿ prēyasi [pre:jəsi] f. [[love]] beloved woman, sweetheart, darling [Sk.].
- oಪ್ರೇರಕ prēraka [preːrškɐ] *adj.,mn*. [[stim.]] (f. ಪ್ರೇರಕಳು)) stimulating (person/thing), encouraging (person/thing), inspiring (person) [Sk.].
- ಪ್ರೇರಣೆ prēraṇe [pre:rə̌ne] n. [[stim.]] 1 stimulus, encouragement 2 source of inspiration (of a creative art, etc.) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆಗೆ ಪ್ರೇರಣೆ ಏನು? What is the source of inspiration for your research work? [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೇರಿಸು prērisu [pre:rǐsu] vt. [stim.]] 1 to stimulate, to encourage 2 to instigate [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೇರೇಪಣೆ prērēpaṇe [pre:re:pəṇe] vt. [stim.]] 1 stimulus, encouragement 2 instigation [Sk.] = ಪ್ರೇರ-ಣೆ.
- ಂಪ್ರೇರೇಪಿಸು prērēpisu [pre:re:pĭsu] vt. [[stim.]] 1 to stimulate, to encourage 2 to instigate [Sk.] = ಪ್ರೇರಿಸು. ಪ್ರೊಟೀನ್ proṭīn [proṭi:n] n. [[chem.]] protein [Eg. protein].
- ಂಪ್ರೋಕ್ಷಿಸು prōkṣisu [proːkṣisu] vt. [[throw]] to sprinkle [Sk.] = ಚಿಮುಕಿಸು.
- ಂಪ್ರೋತ್ಸಾಹ prōtsāha [pro:tsv:hv] n. [stim.] encouragement, abetment, stimulation [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೋದ್ಧ ವ prōddʰava [proːddʰəvɐ] *adj*. [[birth]] born, come into existence [Sk.].

- ಂಪ್ರೌಢ prauḍʰa [prəuḍʰɐ] adj.m. (f. ಪ್ರೌಢ) 1 [age] grown up, full-grown, fully developed, matured 2 [abl.] matured (in personality) 3 [abl.] proficient (in some art or profession, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೌಢಶಾಲೆ praudʰaśāle [prəudʰəʃɐːle] n. [[edu.]] high school [Sk.].
- ಂಪ್ರೌಢಿಮೆ praudhime [prəudhime] n. [abl.] proficiency, mastery, expertness, dexterity (in art, tech-

nique, knowledge) [Sk. praudha-+-ime].

ಪ್ಲಾಟಿನಂ plāṭinaṃ [plɐːṭinəm] n. [metal]] platinum (Pt. 78) [Eg. platinum].

ಪ್ರೀಹ plīha [pli:hɐ] n. [body] spleen [Sk.].

ಪ್ಲು ಟೋನಿಯಂ plutōniyaṃ [pluto:nijəm]n. [[chem.]] plutonium [Eg. plutonium].

ಪ್ಲೇಟು plētu [ple:[u] n. metal plate [Eg. plate].

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- $\vec{\varphi}$ p^ha [p^hə'] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes /p'a/ or letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages.
- ♦ಫಂಟ pʰaṃṭa [pʰən[tɐ] n. [[cheat]] deceit, fraud, deception [?].
 - ಫಕಫಕ pʰakapʰaka [pʰəkəpʰəkɐ] (n.) [[light]] word in imitation of flickering light [Ka. mim.].
 - ಫಕಾರ phakāra [phake:re] [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /p'a/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
 - ಫಕೀರ್ pʰakīr [fəki:r] mf. [[rel.]] Muslim ascetic [Ar. fagīr] |ि ಘಕೀರ.
 - ಘಕೀರ pʰakīra [pʰəkiːrɐ] ಪಕೀರ, ಘಕೀರ್ m. 1 [[rel.]] Muslim mendicant, dervish, fakir 2 [[eco.]] (fig.) poor man, pauper [Ar. faqīr].
 - ಫಕ್ಕ್ ನೆ phakkane [phakkăne] adv. [time]] $\mathbf 1$ suddenly, abruptly $\mathbf 2$ unexpectedly \P ಗೆಳೆಯ ಫಕ್ಕನೆ ಬಂದ. A friend suddenly appeared. [mim. + -ane].
 - ಫಕ್ತ phakta [fəkte] adv. 1 only, merely ¶ ಇದಕ್ಕೆ ಫಕ್ತ ಐದು ರೂಪಾಯಿ. This costs only five rupees. (lex.) ●2 completely ¶ ಅವನು ಫಕ್ತ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿದ. He did the work completely. [M. phakată "only" ←Ar. faqt] | ಆ ಪಕರ್-ಶ್.
 - ಫಜೀತಿ pʰajīti [pʰaʤi:ti] n. 1 [soc.]] embarrassment, abashment 2 [mind]] suffering, difficulty, fix (of minor order) ¶ ರಾತ್ರಿ ಬಸ್ಸಿಲ್ಲದೆ ಫಜೀತಿ ಆಯಿತು. I was in a fix in the night as there was no more bus. [Ar.-Pe. fadīhatī].
 - ಫಟ್ p^h aṭ $[p^h$ əṭ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced when cloth, paper, etc., suddenly tears [Ka. onom.].
 - ಫಟಕಿ pʰaṭaki [pʰəʈŏki] ಫಟಿಕಿ, ಫಟಾಕಿ n. [[beat]] whipping, lashing [onom. cf. H. pʰatǎkārǎ].

- ಫಟಫಟ pʰaṭapʰaṭa [pʰəṭəpʰəṭɐ](n.) [sound] word in imitation of a repeated flapping noise [Ka. onom.]. ಫಟಾಕಿ pʰaṭāki [pʰəʈɛːki] n. [[beat]] [onom. cf. H. pʰatākārǎ] [ಶ್ರಕ್ಕಿ
- ಘಟಿಂಗ phatimga [phatinge] m. (f. ಘಟಿಂಗಿ) 1 [mischief] mischievous fellow, mischief monger 2 [cheat] cheat, swindler 3 [bad] immoral person (of minor order) 4 [mischief] (abus.) rascal (abuse used for dear ones) [M. phatimgă "one without family or retinue"].
- ಘಟಿಂಗಿ phatimgi [phətingi]f. [mischief] mischievous woman, mischief monger [f. of phatimga].
- ಂಫಟೆ pʰaṭe [pʰəṭe] n. [[body]] hood (of a cobra) [Sk. pʰaṭā-] = ಹೆಡೆ (com.).
- ♦ಫಡ pʰaḍa [pʰəḍɐ] ಪಡ n. [[agr.]] standing crop (of millet, sugar cane, etc.) [H. pʰaṛ'a/M. pʰaḍ-á?].
- ಂಫಡನವೀಸ pʰaḍanavīsa [pʰdənəvi:sɐ] ಫಡಣೀಸ, ಫ−ಡನೀಸ mf. [adm.]] chief accounts officer of the government [? + navīsa < Pe.].
 - ಫಡಫಡ pʰaḍapʰaḍa [pʰəḍəpʰəḍɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of flapping or fluttering (of a flag, wings, etc.) [H. pʰaṛaˇpʰaṛaˇ/M. pʰaḍapʰaḍaˇ onom.]. ಫಡಫಡಿಸು pʰaḍapʰaḍisu [pʰəḍəpʰəḍisu] vi. [sound] to make a flapping sound (as a flag, wings, etc.) [pʰaḍapʰaḍa + -isu].
 - ಫಡಪೋಶಿ pʰaḍapōśi [pʰəḍŏpo;ʃi] n. [[value]] carelessness, negligence [☎ ಪಡಪೋಸಿ [?].
 - ಫಡಪೋಸಿ pʰaḍapōsi [pʰəḍəpo:si] adj.,mf. 1 [[value]] useless, worthless ⟨person⟩ 2 [[cheat]] liar, [?] [ತ್ ಪ–ಡಪೋಸಿ.
 - ಫಡಿ pʰaḍi [pʰəḍi] n. [[min.]] 1 crack in the rock 2 flat stone, stone slab [Ka. *D3857, cf. H. pʰaṛt̄] lਿ≆ಫಡೆ.

- †ಫಡ್ಜ್ phaḍca [phaḍtʃɐ] ಪಡಚ, ಪಡಿಚ, ಪಡ್ಜ್ n. [[end]] 1 clearance, settlement (of a debt) 2 settled, performed or executed state (of an affair or a business) 3 exhaustion, consumed state (of articles of provision) [H. pharachā, M. paḍacyā <?].
- ಂಫಣ pʰaṇa [pʰənɐ] n. [[body]] hood of the cobra [Sk.] = ಹೆಡೆ (com.).
- ಂಫಣಮಣಿ pʰaṇamaṇi [pʰəŋəməṇi] n. [[myth]] jewel said to be found in the hood of a serpent [Sk.].
- ಂಫಣಾರತ್ನ pʰaṇāratna [pʰənɐːrətnɐ] n. [[myth]] jewel said to be found in the hood of a serpent [Sk.].
- ಂಫಣಿಧರ pʰaṇidʰara [pʰəṇidʰərɐ] *m.* [[god]] N. of Shiva [Sk.].
- ့ဆုံးစီ pʰaṇi [pəṇi] n. [[reptile]] cobra [Sk.].
- ಂಫಣಿಪ pʰaṇipa [pʰəṇipɐ] m. [[myth]] "king of serpents", Ādiśēsa [Sk.].
- ಂಫಣಿರಾಜ pʰaṇirāja [pʰəṇireːʤɐ] m. [[myth]] "king of serpents", Ādiśēṣa [Sk.].
- ಂಫಣಿಶಯನ pʰaṇiśayana [pʰəṇiʃəjənɐ] m. [god]] "one who sleeps on the serpent", N. of Vishnu [Sk.].
- ಂಫಣಿಶಾಯಿ pʰaṇiśāyi [pʰəṇiʃɐːji] m. [[god]] "one who sleeps on the serpent", N. of Vishnu [Sk. pʰa-niśāyin-].
- ●ಫಣೆ¹ pʰaṇe [pʰəṇe] n. [[body]] forehead [Ka. *D3896] [೯ಹಣೆ (mod.).
- ಂಫಣೆ² pʰaṇe [pʰəṇe] n. [[body]] hood of a cobra [Sk. pʰaṇā-<? M391].
- †ಫತ್ತೆ pʰatte [pʰətte] n. [[gain]] victory [Ar. fatḥ].
- ಫತ್ವ p^h tva $[p^h$ ətve] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes $/p^h$ a/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಫರಂಗಿ pʰaraṃgi [pʰərəŋgi] *adj.,mf.* [[ethn.]] European [Pe. *firangī*] [晉ಫಿರಂಗಿ.
- ಫರದೆ pʰarade pʰarə̆de] n. 1 [[interior]] curtain, screen 2 [[drama]] screen or curtain to show various scenes in dramas [Pe. parda] 🍱 ಪರದೆ.
- ಂಫರಮಾನು pʰaramānu [pʰərəmɐːnu] n. [[order]] order, command [Pe. farmān] [ஊಫರ್ಮಾನ್.
- ಫರಮಾಯಿಶಿ pʰaramāyiśi [pʰərə̌mɐ:jiʃi] (n.) [[value]] ⟨being⟩very good, excellent (food, music, etc.) [Pe. farmāyišī] [ॎ ಫರಮಾಯಿಷಿ².
- ಫರಮಾಶಿ pʰaramāśi [pʰərəmɐːʃi] (n.) [[value]] ⟨being⟩very good, excellent (food, music, etc.) [Pe. farmāyišī] ஊಥರಮಾಯಿಷಿ².

- ಫರಮಾಯಿಷಿ 1 pharamāyiṣi [phərmæ:jĭṣi]n. [[order]] 1 command, order, direction 2 (dig.) wish, desire ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಫರ್ಮಾಯಿಷಿ ಏನು? What would you like to have? [Pe. farmājiš].
- ಫರಮಾಯಿಷಿ² pʰaramāyiṣi [pʰərmɐ:jiṣi] ಪರ-ಮಾಯಿಷಿ, ಪರಮಾಶಿ, ಫರಮಾಯಿಷಿ, ಫರಮಾಶಿ *adj.* 1 ordered, requested (as goods, piece of music, etc.) 2 [[value]] very good, excellent (food, song, etc.) [Pe. *farmāyišī*].
- ಂಫರಮೋಷಿ pʰaramōṣi [pʰərəmoːṣi] ಪರಮೋಶಿ, ಪ− ರಾಮೋಶಿ n. [[fail]] forgetfulness, oversight [Pe. *farā-mōš*].
- ಫರಸಿ pharasi [pharasi] ಫರಶಿ, ಫರಸು n. 1 floor paved with mortar or stone 2 stone slab used for paving the floor [Ar. farš].
- ಫರಾರಿ pʰarāri [pʰərɐːri] *adj.,mf.* [[crime]] fugitive, runaway (from a jail, etc.) [Pe. *firārī*].
- ಫರಾಶೀಸ pʰarāśīsa [pʰəreːʃiːsɐ] ಫರಾಷೀಸ, ಫರಾಸಿಸ m. [[ethn.]] Frenchman [Pt. Francês].
- ಫರ್ಟ್ಲಿಂಡ್ phartilejar [phərtilezər] n. [[agr.]] fertiliser [Eg. fertiliser].
- ಫರ್ಮಾನು pharmānu [pharme:nu] ಪರಮಾನು, ಫರಮಾನಾ, ಫರಮಾನು, ಫರ್ಮಾನ್, ಫರ್ಮಾನ n. [[order]] 1 order, command, instruction 2 written order [Pe. farmān].
- ಂಫರ್ಮಾಯಿಸು pʰarmāyisu [pʰərmɐ:jisu] ಫರಮಾ− ಯಿಸು vt. [[order]] to order, to command [Pe. farmā + -isu].
 - ফ্ট্ৰ p^h arr $[p^h$ arr] (n.) [sound] word imitating the sound produced by tearing paper or cloth [Ka. onom.].
 - ಫರ್ರನೆ pharrane [pharrane] adv. [sound] with the above sound [+-ane].
 - ಫರ್ಲಾಂಗು pʰarlāṃgu [fərlɐːŋgu] n. [[metr.]] eighth of mile [Eg. furlong].
 - ಫಲ phala [phale] n. 1 [[plant]] fruit = ಹಣ್ಣು (col.) 2 [[agr.]] crop, produce, harvest, yield 3 [[com.]] gain, profit (of an enterprise, capital, etc.) 4 [[result]] result, outcome, upshot, effect, consequence 5 [[result]] benefit, profit, return (of an effort) 6 [[kin]] (dig.) progeny, offspring \P ಆ ಅರಸನಿಗೆ ಫಲ ಇರಲಿಲ್ಲ. The king had no issue. 7 [[math.]] result of a calculation [Sk.].
- ্ৰুণ্ড p^halaka p^hələke] রুণ্ড n. 1 [stati.] board, plaque (of metal, wood, glass, etc.) 2 [form] flat surface prepared for writing, chiseling, etc. 3 [stati.] sheet of paper, page 4 [weapon] shield [Sk.].

- ಂಫಲದಾನ pʰaladāna [pʰələdɐ:nɐ] ಫಳದಾನ n. [[give]] gift of a coconut or fruits as distribution of food offered to an idol or as symbol of welcome to guests [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲದಾಯಕ pʰaladāyaka [pʰələdɐ:jəkɐ] (n.) [[result]] fruitful, useful, profitable, productive, rewarding [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲಪೂಜೆ pʰalapūje [pʰələpu:ʤe] n. [[rit.]] worship of the coconuts and fruits to be distributed to guests [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲಪ್ರದ pʰalaprada [pʰələprədɐ] (n.) [[result]] fruitful, useful, profitable, productive, rewarding [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲಪ್ರಾಪ್ತಿ pʰalaprāpti [pʰələprɐːpti] n. [[result]] attainment of the desired fruit or object [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲಭೋಗ pʰalabʰōga [pʰələbʰoːgɐ] n. [[result]] enjoyment of consequences [Sk.].
- ಫಲವಂತ phalavaṃta [pholovontv] (n.) [result]] fruitful, remunerative [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲವತಿ pʰalavati [pʰələvəti] f. [[sex]] pregnant woman [Sk.].
- ಫಲವತ್ತು phalavattu [phalavattu] (n.) 1 [agr.]] fertile, productive (as a farmland) 2 [[sex]] (fig.) fertile (as a woman) [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲಸಿದ್ಧಿ pʰalasiddʰi [pʰələsiddʰi] n. [[result]] attainment or realisation of the desired object [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲಾನುಭವಿ pʰalānubʰavi [pʰəlɐːnubʰəvi] *adj.,mf*. [[result]] beneficiary ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲಾನುಭವಿ ಪತ್ರ pʰalānubʰavi patra [pʰəlɐːnubʰəvi pətrɐ] n. [ˈresult]] beneficiary card [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲಾನುಭೋಕ್ತ pʰalānubʰōkta [pʰəlɐ:nubʰo:ktɐ]*m.* [[result]] (f. ಫಲಾನುಭೋಕ್ತೆ)) one who enjoys the result of some action [Sk.].
- ಫಲಾರ pʰalāra [pʰəleːre] ಫರಾಳ, ಪಲಹಾರ, ಪಲಾರ, ಪಳಾರ, ಫರಾಳ, ಫಲಾಹಾರ, ಫಳಾರ n. [food] 1 feeding on fruits 2 snack, tiffin [Sk. pʰalāhāra-] 🏗 ಫಲಾರ.
- ಂಫಲಿತ p^h alita $[p^h$ əlite] ① (adj.) [[plant]] having borne fruit ② (n.) [[result]] $\langle being \rangle$ successful (as an effort) ¶ ಅವನ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನ ಫಲಿತವಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. His effort was not successful. ③ n. [[result]] result, reward of an effort [Sk.].
- ංಫಲಿತಾಂಶ pʰalitāṃśa [pʰəlitɐːmʃɐ/pʰəlitɐːṽʃɐ] ಫ− ಳಿತ n. [[result]] result, outcome (of an examination, effort, medical treatment, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲಿಸು pʰalisu [pʰəlĭsu] vi. 1 [[plant]] "to bear fruit, to fructify" 2 [[result]] (fig.) to bear fruit (as an effort, etc.) [Sk.].

- ಂಫಲೋದಯ pʰalōdaya [pʰəloːdə̆jɐ]n. [[result]]gain, profit, happiness (as a result of effort) [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲ್ಗುಣ pʰalguṇa [pʰəlguṇɐ] m. [[cal.]] ▮ இಫಲ್ಗುನ.
- ංಫಲ್ಗುನ pʰalguna [pʰalgune] ಫಲ್ಗಣ ① adj. [[cal.]] born under the constellation pʰalgunī- ② m. 1 [[myth]] N. of Arjuna, the third son of Pānḍu 2 [[god]] N. of Indra [Sk.].
- ಂಫಲ್ಗು ನಿ pʰalguni [pʰəlguni] n. [astr.] the 11th and the 12th constellations (naksatras) [Sk.].
- ಫವುಜು pʰavuju [fəvuʤu]n. [[army]]army [Ar. fauǧ] [ੴಪೌಜು.
- ಫಸಲು pʰasalu [fəsəlu] n. [agr.]] crop, yield, produce [Ar. faşl] = ಬೆಳೆ.
- ಂಫಳ pʰaḷa [pʰəlɐ] n. [[plant, agr., com., result, kin., math.] [Sk. pʰala] = ಫಲ.
 - ಫಳಾರ pʰaḷāra [pʰəleːre] n. [[food]] snack, tiffin [Sk. pʰalāhāra-] 🏗 ಫಲಾರ.
- ಂಫಳಿತ p^halita [p^həlitɐ] ① (adj.) [[plant]] 1 having borne fruit 2 successful ② n. result [Sk.].
- ಂಫಳಿಸು pʰalisu [pʰəlisu] vi. [[plant, result]] [Sk.] ಟ್ ಫಲಿಸು.
- ಫಾಯದೆ pʰāyade [fɐːjĕde] n. [[gain]] [Ar. fāʾida] ಟ್ರ್ಫಾಯಿದೆ.
- ಫಾಯಿದಾ $p^h\bar{a}yid\bar{a}$ [fɐ:jĭda:] n. [gain] 🏗 ಫಾಯಿದೆ. ಫಾಯಿದೆ $p^h\bar{a}yide$ [fɐ:jĭde] ಪಾಯದೆ, ಪಾಯಿದೆ, ಫಾಯದೆ n. [gain] 1 profit, gain 2 benefit, advantage (in general) [Ar. $f\bar{a}'ida$].
- ಫಾರಂ phāraṃ [ferrəm] n. [[doc.]] form, printed document with blank spaces for information to be filled in [Eg. form].
- ಫာల్గుణ $p^h\bar{a}$ lguṇa $[p^he:lgune]\,n$. [[cal.]] the twelfth lunar month of the Hindu calendar, February-March [Sk.].
- ఘెలీ pʰāśi [pʰɐːʃi] n. [[punish]] death by hanging [H. pʰā̃sī T13813] [ॎ ఫాసి.
- ಫಾಸಲೆ pʰāsale [feːsəle] n. 1 [[distance]] distance 2 [[loc.]] proximity, neighbourhood ¶ ಶಾಲೆಯ ಫಾಸಲೆ—ಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾರಾಯಿಯ ಅಂಗಡಿ ಇರಬಾರದು. There should be no arrack shop in the neighbourhood of a school. [Ar. fāṣi-la].
- ಫಾಸಿ pʰāsi [pʰeːsi] ಪಾಶಿ, ಪಾಸಿ, ಫಾಶಿ n. [[punish]] death by hanging [H. $pʰās\bar{\imath}$ T13813].
- ಘಾಸೆ phāse [phe:se] n. [[game]] dice [M. phasa T13813].

- *ಫಿಕೀರು pʰikīru [fikiːru] ಪಿಕೀರು n. 1 [mind] worry, anxiety 2 [zeal] zeal, interest = ಆಸ್ಥೆ [Ar. fikr].
 - ಫಿತೂರಿ pʰitūri [fitu:ri] ಪಿತೂರಿ n. [[trick]] trick, evil design, vicious plan [futūrī < Ar.-Pe. futūrī].
 - ಫಿನೈಲ್ pʰinail [finəil] ಫಿನಾಯಿಲ್ n. [[pharm.]] a kind of popularly used antiseptic solution [Eg. *phenyl*].
 - ಘರಂಗಿ phiramgi [firəngi] ಪರಂಗ, ಪರಂಗಿ, ಪಿರಂಗಿ, ಫರಂಗಿ () adj.,mf. [[ethn.]] European (2) n. 1 [[weapon]] cannon ತೋಫು (com.) 2 [[plant]] papaya and its fruit ಪಪ್ಪಾಯಿ (com.) 3 [[plant]] ananas or its fruit, pineapple = ಅನಾನಸು (com.) [Pe. firangī].
 - ಫಿರಂಗಿರೋಗ phiramgirōga [firəŋgiro:gɐ]n. [[med.]] syphilis [Pe. $firang\bar{\imath} + r\bar{o}ga$].
- ంఫిర్కా pʰirkā [firke:] n. [[adm.]] division, section, wing (of a governmental office) [Ar. firqa].
 - ಘರ್ಯಾದಿ p^h iryādi [firje:di/ p^h irje:di] mf. [[jur.]] petitioner (to the police), complainant, plaintiff (to the court of justice) [Pe. $fary\bar{a}d\bar{t}$].
 - ಘರ್ಯಾದು phiryādu [firˈjɐːdu] n. [jur.]] complaint (to the police or court of justice), legal charge, allegation, petition (to the police, etc.) [Pe. faryād].
 - \$\$\cong p^h\textstyle [fii:/p^hi:] n. [[charge]] fee, sum payable to public officer for performing his function; remuneration of lawyer, physician or any professional person [Eg. fee].
 - ఫింజు $p^h \bar{l}_j u$ [fiːˈɡu] n. [[charge]] [Eg. fees] \rightarrow ఫింగు. ఫింగు $p^h \bar{l}_s u$ [fiːsu] ఫింజు n. [[charge]] fees, regular payment for instruction at school, university, etc. [Eg. fees].
 - ಫ್ರಗಡಿ phugaḍi [phugaḍi] ಪ್ರಗಡಿ, ಪ್ರಗುಡಿ n. [[play]] a kind of wild gambol or dance, two or more, holding hands, fling themselves about [M. $p^hugađi$].
 - ಫುಟ್ಬಾಲ್ pʰuṭbāl [fuʈbɐːl] n. [sports] soccer, football [Eg. football].
 - ಫುಪ್ಪುಸ phuppusa [phuppuse] ಪುಪ್ಪುಸ body [body] lung [Sk. pupphusa].
- ంభోనిల p^hēnila [fe:nilɐ] ① *adj.* [[phys.]] foamy, frothy ② *n.* [[plant]] = ఆంటువాళ *[IMP 4.64] soapnut tree, *Sapindus laurifolia*, Vahl (Sapindaceae), the nut of which gives foam hyg., pharm., timber [Sk.].

- ಫೇರಿ phēri [phe:ri]n. [move] 1 going round, circumambulation 2 wandering, roaming, loafing about [H./M. $ph\bar{e}r\bar{t}$ *T9078.3].
- ಫೇಲು phēlu [feːlu] n. [fail] fail in the examination [Eg. fail].
- ಫೈಸಲಾತಿ pʰaisalāti [fəisəlɐːti] n. 1 [decide] settlement, adjustment, decision 2 [jur.] (judicial) decision, adjudication, sentence [pl. of Ar. faisala].
- ಫೈಸಲು phaisalu] [fəisəlu] n. 1 [[decide]] settlement, adjustment, decision 2 [[jur.]] (judicial) decision, adjudication, sentence [Ar. faiṣala].
- ಫೋಟೋ phōtō [fo:to:] n. [[photo]] photo, photograph [Eg. photo] = ಛಾಯಾಚಿತ, (lit.).
- ಫೋಡಿ $p^h \bar{o} di [p^h o : di] n$. [[lux.]] areca nut broken into pieces [M. $p^h \bar{o} d\check{a} n\check{e}$].
- ಫೌಜದಾರ್ phaujadār [fəuʤə̈dɐːr] n. ((f. ಫೌಜದಾರ- ಳು)) [[police]] sub-inspector of police [$p^hauju + -d\bar{a}$ -ra] [ಾಫೌಜುದಾರ.
- ಫೌಜದಾರ pʰaujadāra [fəuʤə̆deːre] ಪಉಜುದಾರ, ಪೌ-ಜುದಾರ, ಫೌಜದಾರ್, ಫೌಜದಾರ, ಫೌಜ್ದಾರ n. (f. ಫೌಜದಾರಳು)) 1 [[army]] commander of a body of troops 2 [[police]] sub-inspector of police [pʰauju + -dāra] | ஊಫೌಜುದಾರ.
- ಫೌಜು pʰauju [fəuʤu] ಪವುಜು, ಪೌಜು, ಫವುಜು n. [[army]] army [Ar. $fau\check{g}$].
- ಫೌಜುದಾರ phaujudāra [fəuʤŭdɐ:rɐ] ಪಉಜುದಾರ, ಘೌಜುದಾರ್, ಫೌಜದಾರ್, ಫೌಜದಾರ, ಫೌಜ್ದುರ n. (f. ಫೌಜುದಾರಳು) 1 [[army]] commander of a body of troops 2 [[police]] sub-inspector of police [$p^hauju + -d\bar{a}ra$] [ಾಪೌಜುದಾರ.
- ಫೌಜುದಾರಿ phaujudāri [fəuʤŭdeːri] n. [[adm.]] district, collectorate (administrative sub-division of a state) [$p^haujud\bar{a}ra + -i$].
- ಫ್ರೇಮು p^hrēmu [fre:mu] n. [tool]] \langle picture \rangle frame; \langle spectacle \rangle frame [Eg. frame].
- ಫ్ల్లు కో pʰlyāṭ [flæːt] n. [[abode]] flat, apartment [Eg. flat].
- ಫ್ಯಾಷನ್ phyāṣan [fæ:ṣən] ಫ್ಯಾಷನ್ನು n. [[custom]] fashion, prevailing (usu. transient) custom in dress [Eg. fashion].
- ಫ್ಯಾಕ್ಸ್ phyāks [fæ:ks] n. [[inf.]] fax, facsimile [Eg. fax].

ಬ

- way ba [bər] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes of /ba/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages.
- ಬಂಕ baṃka [bəŋkɐ] n. [[loc.]] nearness, closeness, proximity, vicinity [Sk. pakṣa-] = ಪಕ್ಕ.
- いっち baṃku [bəŋku] vi. [curve] to bend (as tree, backbone, etc.) [Ka. D5335] [ごいれっ.
- •ಬಂಕುಡಿ baṃkuḍi [baṃkuḍi] n. [weapon]] curved sword [Ka. D5221] [ಿ ವಂಕುಡಿ.
- •ಬಂಕೆ baṃke [baŋke] ಬಂಕ, ಬೊಂಕ, ಬೊಂಕೆ n. [stick]] adhesive substance; adhesiveness [Ka. D3817].
 - ພວກ ຢ baṃgale [bəŋgə̃le] *n*. [[arch.]] big house, bungalow, mansion [H. *bãgălā*].
- ಬಂಗಾರ baṃgāra [bəŋge:re] n. [metal] gold [Sk. $b^h r m g \bar{a} r a$] = ಚಿನ್ನ.
- ಬಂಗಾಳ ಕೂಲ್ಲಿ baṃgāḷa kolli [bəŋgɐː[ə kolli] n. [ˈgeo.]] Bay of Bengal [+ kolli].
- ಬಂಗ್ಲಾ ದೇಶ baṃglādēśa [bəŋglɐːdeːʃɐ]n. [country]] Bangladesh, a country in East Bengal: official language Bengali: capital, Dhaka [Sk.].
- ಬಂසರು baṃjaru [bəndəru] n. [agr.]] barren land, waste land, fallow land [H. baṃjară T11275].
- ಬಂಜೆ baṃje [bənʤe] f. [woman] barren woman [Sk. vandhyā-T11275].
- ಬಂಟ baṃṭa [bənt̪ɐ] ಬಟ, ಭಂಟ m. [[man]] 1 valiant warrior, hero ¶ ಕಾರ್ಗಿಲ್ ಯುದ್ಧವನ್ನು ಗೆದ್ದ ಸೈನಿಕರಲ್ಲಿ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕದ ಬಂಟರೂ ಇದ್ದರು. There were valiant warriors from Karnataka also among the soldiers who won the Kargil war. 2 soldier, fighter under a king 3 servant, follower (whose main job is bodyguarding) ¶ ರಾಜಕಾರಣೆಗಳು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ತಮ್ಮ ಬಂಟರೊಡನೆ ಅಡ್ಡಾ ಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. The politicians move about always with their followers. [Sk. b^hata -].
- ಬಂಡ¹ baṃḍa [bəṇḍɐ] ① adj.,m. [low] (f. ಬಂಡಿ) 1 shameless person, lewd person 2 insensitive person ② (adj.) 1 [[can]] good-for-nothing, useless ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ವಿಭಾಗದ ಸೇವಕ ಬಂಡಮನುಷ್ಯ. The peon of our department is a useless fellow. 2 [[body]] without tail (as an animal) [Ka. D3902].
- ಬಂಡಬಾಳು baṃḍabāḷu [bəṇḍəbɐː[u] n. [[life]] useless life, shameless life, miserable life [+ bālu].

- ಬಂಡಮಾತು baṃḍamātu [bəṇḍəmɐːtu] n. [[speech]] shameless word [+ mātu].
- ullet baṃḍa [bəṇḍɐ] n. [com.] thing, wares [Sk. $b^h\bar{a}nda$ -].
- ಬಂಡ 3 baṃḍa [bəṇḍɐ] m. [dram.]] jester, buffoon, clown [Sk. b^h aṇḍa-].
- *ಬಂಡ⁴ baṃḍa [bəṇḍɐ] (n.) [[quan.]] ⟨being⟩much or many [?].
- ? ಒಂಡಗ baṃḍaga [bəṇḍəgɐ] (n.) [soc.]] shamelessness [Ka. D3902] (čh.MS. (Kitt.)).
- †ಬಂಡಣ baṃḍaṇa [bəṇḍəṇɐ] ಭಣ್ಡಣ n. [[conf.]] war, battle [Sk.].
- ಬಂಡತನ baṃḍatana [bəṇḍĕtənɐ] n. [soc.]] shamelessness, profligacy [D3902].
- ? బండలు baṃḍalu [baṇḍəlu] n. [[geo.]] 1 sediment, deposit, lees, dregs, muddy deposit of a flood, river, or tank 2 muddiness, turbidness [Ka. D5237] (Kitt.). బండలు baṃḍalu [baṇḍəlu] బండల్లు n. [[mass]] bundle, collection of things tied or fastened together [Eg. bundle].
 - ಬಂಡಲು ಹೊಡೆ baṃḍalu hoḍe [bəṇḍəlu hoðe] vi. [[speech]] (fig.) to bluff ¶ ನನ್ನ ಮುಂದೆ ಬಂಡಲು ಹೊಡೆಯ-ಬೇಡ. Don't bluff in font of me. [+ hode].
- ಬಂಡಾಯ baṃḍāya [bəṇḍɐːjɐ] n. [[conf.]] revolt, rebellion, insurrection, mutiny \P ನಾಟಕದ ಕೆಲವು ನಟರು ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕನ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಬಂಡಾಯ ಎದ್ದರು. Some actors revolted against the director of a drama. [baṃḍu + -āya] ಬಂಡು. ಬಂಡವಾಳ baṃḍavāļa [bəṇḍĕvɐː[ɐ] n. [[com.]] capital, money invested or to be invested for business [M. $b^h\bar{a}mdavala$].
- ಬಂಡವಾಳ ಹೂಡಿಕೆ baṃḍavāļa hūḍike [bədəvɐ:[ə-hu:dike] n. [[com.]] investment, capital investment [+ $h\bar{u}dike$].
- ಬಂಡವಾಳದಾರ baṃḍavāļadāra [bəṇḍəvɐ:[ədəara] m. [[com.]] (f. ಬಂಡವಾಳದಾರಳು)) 1 investor 2 capitalist [baṃḍavāļa + -dāra].
- ಬಂಡವಾಳಶಾಹಿ baṃḍavāḷaśāhi [bəṇḍəvɐ:[əʃɐ:hi]*n.* [[eco.]] capitalism [*baṃḍavāḷa + śāhi*].
- ພວຜີ baṃḍi [bəṇḍi] n. [vehicle]] cart (pulled or pushed by men or pulled by animals) [Ka.? A50].
- ಬಂಡಿಕಾರ baṃḍikāra [bəṇḍikɐːrɐ] ಭಂಡಿಕಾಱ, ಭಂಡಿಕಾರ m. [[traf.]] (f. ಬಂಡಿಕಾರ್ತಿ) person who drives a cart [bamdi + -kāra] [≌ಬಂಡಿಬೋವ.

- •ಬಂಡಿಕಾ ಆ baṃḍikāra [bəṇḍikɐːr̪ɐ] ಬಂಡಿಕಾರ, ಭಂಡಿ-ಕಾ ಅ, ಭಂಡಿಕಾರ m. [[traf.]] (f. ಬಂಡಿಕಾರ್ತಿ) person who drives a cart [bamdi + -kāra] [೨೯ ಬಂಡಿಬೋವ.
 - ಬಂಡಿಬಸವ baṃḍibasava [bəṇḍibəsəvɐ] n. [[play]] wooden toy consisting of a cart and two bullocks tied to it which is dragged by children [see Fig.] [bamdi + basava].

ಬಂಡಿಬೋವ baṃḍibōva [bəṇḍi-boːvɐ]m. [vehicle]] (f. ಬಂಡಿಬೋ- $\mathfrak a$) cart driver [$baṃḍi + b\bar ova$] = ಗಾಡಿಕಾರ.



- ಂಬಂಡಿಹೋಕ baṃḍihōka [bəṇḍiho:kɐ] *m*. [[traf.]] (f. ಬಂಡಿಹೋಕಳು)) person who travels on a cart [*baṃḍi* + pōka] [ಾಬಂಡಿಬೋವ.
- හට ස්ථ baṃḍu [bəṇḍu] ① *adj*. [[pers.]] 〈being〉shameless, lewd, disgraceful ② *f*. [[woman]] shameless woman ③ *n*. [[shame]] shameless behaviour [Ka. D3902].
- ಂಬಂಡು² baṃḍu [bəṇḍu] *n*. **1** [[food]] honey **2** [[plant]] pollen of flowers [Ka. D5239].
- ಂಬಂಡು 3 baṃḍu [bəṇḍu] n. [[pol.]] $\mathbf{1}$ revolt, rebellion, insurrection, mutiny = ಬಂಡಾಯ •2 obstacle, impediment [M. baṇḍĂ ←band].
- ಂಬಂಡುಕಟ್ಟು baṃḍukaṭṭu [bəṇḍukəṭṭu] vi. [[pol.]] to uprise, to rise in revolt [+ kaṭṭu].
- ಬಂಡೇಳು baṃḍēļu [bəṇḍeː[u] vi. [[pol.]] to uprise, to rise in revolt [+ \bar{e} [u] ಹೂಡು, ಎಬ್ಬಿಸು.
- ಬಂಡುಕೋರ baṃḍukōra [bəṇḍukoːrɐ] ಬಂಡುಖೋ-ರ m. [[pol.]] rebellious person, one who is prone to rebellion [Ka. bamdu⁴ + -kōra].
- ಬಂಡುಗಾರ baṃḍugāra [bəṇḍugɐːrɐ] m. [[pol.]] rebel, insurgent, revolter, mutineer [Ka. baṃḍu⁴ + -kāṛa].
- •ಬಂಡುಣ್ baṃḍuṇ [bəndun] n. [worm] to drink honey, (as bees) [Ka. baṃḍu² + uṇ].
- •ಬಂಡುಣಿ baṃḍuṇi [bənḍuṇi] n. [[worm]] bumble bee [Ka.ಬಂಡು² + uṇ + -i, D5239] = ಭ್ರಮರ.
 - ಬಂಡುತನ baṃḍutana [bəṇḍutənɐ] n. [[pers.]] shamelessness [Ka. bamdu¹ + -tana, D3902] = ಬಂಡತನ.
- ಬಂಡೆ baṃde [bəŋde] n. [min.]] boulder, rock [Ka. D3903].
- ಬಂದ್ baṃd [bənd]n. [conf.] [H. $baṃd^h\check{a}$] [\mathfrak{P} ಬಂದು. ಬಂದಣಿಕೆ baṃdaṇike [bəndəṇike] ಬಂದಣಿಗೆ, ಬಂದನಿಗೆ, ಬಂದನಿಕ್ಕೆ, ಬಂದರಿಕೆ, ಬಂದಳಿಕೆ, ಬಣತಿಗೆ, ಬತಣಿಕೆ, ಬದಣಿಕೆ, ಬಂದನಿಕೆ, ಬಂದಣಿಕೆ n. [plant] Indian groundsel,

- *Vanda tessellata*, (Roxb.) Hook. ex G.Don (Orchidaceae), a parasitical plant \rightarrow garden [? cf. Sk. $vand\bar{a}ka$, $vand\bar{a}k\bar{t}$ -].
- ಬಂದರು baṃdaru [bəndəru] n. [[traf.]] harbour, port [Pe. bandar].
- ಬಂದಳಿಕೆ baṃdaļike [bəndəlĭke] n. [plant] [?] ಟ್ರಾಬಂದಣಿಕೆ.
- ంబంది baṃdi [bəndi] *mf.* [mus.]] panegyrist, bard [Sk. *vandin-*].
- ಂಬಂದಿ² baṃdi [bəndi] ① *mf.* [[control]] prisoner, captive ② *n.* [[restr.]] n. imprisonment, restraint ¶ ಆರವಿಂದರು ಬಂದಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅನೇಕ ಪುಸ್ತಕಗಳನ್ನು ಬರೆದರು. Aurobindo wrote many books in imprisonment. [Pe. *bandī*].
 - ಬಂದಿ 3 bamdi [bəndi]n. [[org.]] a kind of armlet worn around the upper arm [?] = ತೋಳಬಂದಿ.
- ಬಂದಿಖಾನೆ baṃdikʰāne [bəndikpereːne] n. [[control]] jail, prison, gaol [Pe. bandīxāne].
- ວພວ໖ກ baṃdige [bəndige] n. [[weapon]] 1 grip of a weapon = & 2 sword [?].
- ಬಂದು baṃdu [bəndu] ಬಂದ್, ಬಂದ, ಬಾಂದ್, ಬಾಂದು n. [work]] 1 closure (of a shop, office, etc. ¶ ಎಷ್ಟು ಗಂಟೆಗೆ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಅಂಗಡಿ ಬಂದಾಗುತ್ತದೆ? What time do you close your shop? 2 general strike (in which all the shops and factories are closed) [Pe. band].
- ಂಬಂದುಕ baṃduka [bəndukɐ] ಬೊಂದುಕ n. 1 [edu.]] preceptor, teacher (lex.) 2 [cheat] cheat, trickster, deceiver, fraud, impostor [?].
- ಂಬಂದುಗೆ baṃduge [bənduge] n. [[plant]] [Sk. ban-dʰūka-] [≌ಬಂಧೂಕ¹.
- ಬಂದುಗೆಗೋಲು baṃdugegōlu [bəndugego:lu] n. [sports] bar used by body-builders [$baṃduge^2 + k\bar{o}$ -lu].
- ಂಬಂದೂಕ¹ baṃdūka [bəndu:kɐ] ಬಂದುಗೆ, ಬಂಧೂಕ n. [[plant]] noon plant, shrub bearing red flowers, *Pentapetes phoenicea* L. (Sterculiaceae), a shrub bearing red flowers → pharm. [Sk. *bandhūka-*].
- ಬಂದೂಕ 2 baṃdūka [bəndu:kɐ] n. [[plant]] [Sk. baṃ- $d^h\bar{u}ka$] | ಭಾಲದೂಕು.
- ಬಂದೂಕು baṃdūku [bəndu:ku] ಬಂದೂಕ, ಬಂದೂಖ n. [[weapon]] gun, musket, rifle [Pe. bundūq].
- ಬಂದೋಬಸ್ತು baṃdōbastu [bəndo:bəstu] ಬಂದೋ-ಬಸ್ತ್, ಬಂದೋಬಸ್ತಿ n. [[arrange]] 1 arrangement ¶ ಈ ಸಭೆಯ ಬಂದೋಬಸ್ತಿಗೆ ನಾನು ಕೃತಜ್ಞ ಆಗಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I am grateful for the arrangement of the meeting. 2 security arrangement ¶ ಪ್ರಧಾನಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಊರಿಗೆ ಬಂದಾಗ ಪೊಲೀಸು ಬಂದೋ-

ಬಸ್ತು ಪ್ರೇಕ್ಷಕರಿಗೆ ಕಿರಿಕಿರಿ ಉಂಟುಮಾಡಿತು. The security arrangement of the police created nuisance to the audience when the prime minister visited our town. [Pe. band-o-bast]. ಂಬಂಧ bamdha [bəndperɐ] n. 1 [(restr.)] binding (with a rope, etc.) 2 [[control]] restraint, prohibitive, regulation ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ರಲು ಯಾವುದೇ ಬಂಧವಿಲ್ಲ. He is not having any restriction to stay here. 3 [[restr.]] instruments to restrain freedom of the body, like rope, shackle, chain, etc. 4 [restr.] pledge, mortgage 5 [(restr.)] imprisonment, restraint 6 [(join)] joining, link (as a bridge between two cities) 7 [join] bond of the world **8** [[trouble]] obstacle, obstruction ¶ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಅ– ನೇಕ ಬಂಧಗಳು ಉಂಟಾದವು. There occurred many obstacles to the work. 9 [struc.] construction, composition, structure (of a literary work, etc.) ¶ ಕವನದ ಬಂಧ ಬಿಗಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. The construction of the poem is tight. [Sk.].

ಂಬಂಧಕ bamdhaka [bəndhəkɐ] (]) (adj.) [restr.]] binding, restricting ¶ ಕಳ್ಳವ್ಯಾಪಾರ ಅವರಿಬ್ಬರ ಬಂಧಕ ಶಕ್ತಿ. The black-marketing is the binding force between those two persons \bigcirc n. 1 band, tie \P ದಂಪತಿಗಳ ಮಧ್ಯೆ ಈಗಿನ ಕಾ-ಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಬಂಧಕ ಕಡಿಮೆ. There is little tie between husband and 2 dam; bank (of a river, etc.) ¶ wife now-a-days. ಈ ನದಿಗೆ ಬೆಟ್ಟಗಳು ಬಂಧಕವಾಗಿವೆ. The mountains function as a dam for the river. 🛕 binding, confinement ¶ ರಾಜಕು-ಮಾರ ಮೂರು ತಿಂಗಳು ಬಂಧಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಇದ್ದರು. Rajakumar was in captivity for three months. 4 hindrance, impediment ¶ ದೂರದ ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ ಬಂದದ್ದು ನಮಗೆ ಊರಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಲು ಬಂಧಕವಾಗಿದೆ. We cannot go out because a distant uncle has come to live with us. 5 pledging, pledge, deposit, pawn ¶ ಟಿಪು ಸುಲ್ತಾನ್ ತನ್ನ ಮಕ್ಕಳನ್ನು ಬಂಧಕವಾಗಿ ಆಂಗ್ಲರಿಗೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. Tippu Sultan pledged his children to Britishers. [Sk.].

ಂಬಂಧಕಿ baṃdʰaki [bəndperəki] ① f. [woman] 1 prostitute, unchaste woman 2 barren woman 2 n. [animal] female elephant [Sk.].

ಬಂಧನ baṃdʰana [bəndperənɐ] ① (adj.) [[restr.]] that which binds or restricts ② n. [[restr.]] 1 (fig.) binding, fetter, check, shackle, obstacle ¶ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ದಂಪತಿಗಳ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಬಂಧನ ಆಗಿದ್ದರು. Children were the obstacles for the freedom of the couple. 2 restraint, control 3 imprisonment, incarceration 4 jail, prison 5 instruments of restricting freedom like rope to bind, shackle, chain, etc. 6 tie, belt 7 bond of the world 8 control, domination ¶ ಸಮಾಜದ ಬಂಧನಗಳ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಪ್ರೇಮಿಗಳು ಮದುವೆ ಆದರು. The lovers married against the restrictions of the society. 9 construction (of building, etc.) [Sk.].

ಂಬಂಧನಾಗಾರ baṃdʰanāgāra [bəndperəne:ge:re] n.

[[restr.]] prison, jail [Sk.].

ంబంధని [bəndperəni] n. [control] 1 bond, tie 2 rope, chain 3 chain [Sk.].

ಬಂಧಪತ್ರ baṃdʰapatra [bəndʰəpətrɐ]n. [work] deed for bondage contract, deed for offering labour until clearing of the debt [Sk.].

*ಬಂಧಪತ್ರ ಸಾಲ baṃdʰapatra sāla [bəndʰəpətrə sɐːlɐ] n. [[finc.]] bonded debt [+ sāla "debt"].

ಂಬಂಧಮೋಚನ baṃdʰamōcana [bəndəperəmo:tʃənɐ] n. [free] freedom from bondage or captivity [Sk.].

ಂಬಂಧವಿಮೋಚನ baṃdʰavimōcana [bəndəperəvimo:ʧənɐ] n. [[free]] freedom from bondage or captivity [Sk.].

ಂಬಂಧಸ್ತಂಭ baṃdʰastaṃbʰa [bəndperəstəmbperɐ] n. 『control〗 pole to which an elephant is tied [Sk.].

ಂಬಂಧಿತ baṃdʰita [bəndperitɐ] ① *adj., m.* [[free]] ([f. ಬಂದಿತೆ, ಬಂದಿತಳು)) bound ⟨person⟩¶ ಮನುಷ್ಯರು ಎಲ್ಲರೂ ಸಮಾಜ ನಿಯಮದ ಬಂಧಿತರು. All the people are bound by the rules of society. [Sk.].

ෙවාදින් baṃdʰisu [bəndʰisu] vt. 1 [restr.]] to tie, to bind 2 [control]] to imprison, to incarcerate, to arrest, to take into custody 3 [control]] to shackle, to fetter, to chain 4 [wear]] to fix 《ornaments, etc.》 5 [make]] to construct, to build 《a house, platform, steps, etc.》 6 [restr.]] to close 《a door, etc.》 [Sk.].

♦ಬಂಧಿಸ್ತ baṃdʰista [bəndperistɐ] (n.) [[safe]] ⟨be-ing⟩safe [M. baṃdistă].

బంధు baṃdʰu [bəndʰu] ① *mf.* 1 [kin] relative, kinsman (mostly on the mother's side) cf జ్ఞుతి 2 [soc.] friend 3 [astr.] name of the fourth mansion from that of one's birth [Sk.].

ಂಬಂಧುತನ baṃdʰutana [bəndʰutənɐ] n. 1 [kin] relationship 2 [soc.]] friendship [Sk.].

ಂಬಂಧುತ baṃdʰute [bəndʰute]n. [[kin]] 1 relationship, affinity 2 relations, relatives, kindred, kin [Sk.].

ಂಬಂಧುತ್ವ baṃdʰutva [bəndperut·vɐ] n. 1 [kin] relationship 2 [kin] relations, relatives, kindred, kin 3 [soc.] friendship [Sk.].

ಂಬಂಧುರ baṃdʰura [bəndperurɐ] ① adj. 1 [curve] uneven, undulating, wavy 2 [curve] bent, inclined, bowed 3 [curved] crooked, curved 4 [beauty] beautiful (eye, face, figure) [Sk.].

ಂಬಂಧುರತೆ baṃdʰurate [bəndperurəte] n. [[beauty]] beauty [Sk.].

•ಬಂಧುರೆ baṃdʰure [bəndperure]f. [[beauty]] beautiful woman [Sk.].

- ಂಬಂಧುಲ baṃdʰula [bəndperulɐ] ಬಂಧುಳ ① adj. 1 •ಬಕ್ತುಡಿ bakkuḍi [bəkküdi]ಬರ್ಕಡ, ಬಳ್ನುಡಿ n. [[mind]] [curve] bent, curved, inclined 2 [beauty] pleasing, delightful, attractive, beautiful ② m. (f. ಬಂಧುಲ-ಳು]) 1 [[kin]] son from an unmarried woman; son of a 🏻 🏚 bakke [bəkke] n. [[plant]] a variety of jackfruit prostitute 2 [(work)] servant in a brothel [Sk.].
- ಂಬಂಧುವರ್ಗ bamdhuvarga [kin] (collectively) relatives [Sk.].
- ಂಬಂಧೂಕ bamdhūka [bəndperke] n. [[plant]] noon plant, Pentapetes phoenicea L. (Sterculiaceae), a shrub wearing red flowers → pharm. [Sk. <?] = ಬಂದುಗೆ [ಬಾಬಂದೂಕ * [IMP 4.234].
- •ಬಂಪು¹ bampu [bəmpu] ಬೊಂಪು¹ (l) (n.) ing\sticky, \langle being\rangle viscous [Ka. D5299(a)].
- †ಬಂಪು² bampu [bəmpu] ಬೊಂಪು² n. [fish]] a kind of fish [?] = ಸೀಗಡಿ.
- ໐ພວພຄ bambana [bəmbənɐ] adv. [deg.] much, extremely [?] 🎏 ಬಂಬಲ್.
- [deg.] much, extremely [?].
- ಂಬಂಬಳ bambala [bəmbəlɐ] adv. [deg.]] extremely [?] Prouce.
- *ພວເນ¹ baṃbu [bəmbu] n. [[plant]] a large hollow bamboo [Ka. D5253] 🎏 ಬಂಬು.
- *ພວເມ² bambu [bəmbu] ຜ່ວເມ n. 1 [(water)] water pipe 2 [sound] siren 3 [contain] a large water vessel made of metal in a cylindrical form = ಹಂಡೆ [Ka. D5253].
- *ಬಕರ bakara [bəkərɐ] n. [mammal] [H. bakărā] **್**ಚಕರಾ.
 - ಬಕರಾ bakarā [bəkəre:] ಬಕರ n. ●1 [mammal] goat 2 [[cheat]] silly goat, simpleton, person who can be easily cheated ¶ ಮೋಸಗಾರ ಹೊಸ ಬಕರಾಗಳನ್ನು ಹುಡುಕು-ತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದ. The swindler was looking for new fools. bakărā].
- ಬಕಾರ bakāra [bəkɐːrɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /ba/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- *ಬಕ್ಸ್ 1 bakka [bəkkɐ] n. [[plant]] elephant rope tree [Ka. D5209] (DCV).
- ಬಕ್ಕ 2 bakka [bəkkɐ] ಬೊಕ್ಕ 1 (n.) [[form]] $\langle {\rm being} \rangle {\rm bare}$ (as head, land, etc.) [Ka. D5320] [ವ್ ಬೊಕ್ಕ 1.
- ullet ಬಕ್ಕಟ bakkaṭa [bəkkə̌[v] ಬರ್ಕಟ, ಬಱುಕಟೆ (n.) [[use]] (being)useless [Ka. D5320].
 - ಬಕ್ಕತಲೆ bakkatale [bəkkətəle] ಬಕ್ಕದಲೆ, ಬೊಕ್ಕತಲೆ, ಬೊಕ್ಕದಲೆ n. [[body]] bald head, head without headgear $[bakka^2 + tale]$ ಬೊಕ್ಕತಲೆ.

- 1 start or shock due to amazement, wonder, fear, astonishment, etc. 2 alarm, fear [Ka. D5307].
- [Ka. D5271].
- [bəndperuvərgɐ] mf. †ಬಕ್ಕೆವಲಸ bakkevalasa [bəkkevələsɐ] n. [[plant]] a kind of jackfruit [Ka. D5271] cf. ಹಲಸಿನ ಮರ.
 - ಬಕ್ಷೀಸು bakṣīsu [bəkṣiːsu] n. [money] tip, reward given to a worker as a recognition of his service [Pe. baxšis].
 - ?いて baga [bəqɐ] (n.) [sound] (redp.) an onomatopoeia denoting the sound of vehement burning of fire (used in reduplicated form) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3802]
 - •ಬಗಟು bagatu [bəqə̃fu] ① vt. [sep.] 1 to disjoin the legs, to open the legs, to straddle 2 to divide, to separate [Ka. D3818].
- ວພວພອ bambal [bəbəl] ພວພຄ, ພວພຍ, ພວພຍ adv. †ພກຽ bagani [bəgəni] n. [[plant]] a variety of palmyra tree [?] 🎏 ಬಯಿನೆ.
 - いれいて bagabaga [bəgəbəge] (n.) 1 [sound] word in imitation of vehement burning of fire 2 [med.] word in imitation of burning of stomach, skin, etc. ¶ ಗಾಯದ ಮೇಲೆ ಉಪ್ಪು ಹಾಕಿದರೆ ಬಗಬಗ ಉರಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. If you put salt on your wound, it gives severe burning sensation. [Ka. D3802].
 - ಬಗಬಗನೆ bagabagane [bəgəॅbəgəॅne] adv. [sound] with the above sound ¶ ಒಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ಬಗಬಗನೆ ಉ-ರಿಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. The firewood is burning severely in the oven. [Ka. D3802].
 - *ಬಗರ್ bagar [bəgər] postp. [[gram.]] without ¶ ಬ-ಗರ್ ಹುಕುಂ ಈ ಕಾಡಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾರೂ ಬೇಟೆ ಆಡಬಾರದು. No one should do hunting in this forest without permission. [Ar. vagairuhu].
 - ಬಗರು bagaru [bəgəru] vt. [bio.] to scratch with the nails or claws ¶ ಕೋಳಿ ತಿಪ್ಪೆ ಬಗರಿ ಹುಳು ತಿನ್ನುತ್ತದೆ. The hen scratches the dunghill and eats worms. D5202/53221.
 - ນກ່ອນ bagalu [bəgəlu] n. [body]] 1 armpit and the side of the body cf. ಕಂಕುಳು 2 side, flank ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮ-ನೆಯ ಬಗಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಅಂಚೆಪೆಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ಇದೆ. There is a post-box by the side of our house. = ಮಗ್ಗುಲು [Ar. bagl].
 - ಬಗಲೆ bagale [bəgə̃[e] ಬಗಳೆ (n.) [speech]] bluffing, high talk [Ka. *D5204].
 - ?いてゃん bagasige [bəgə̆sige] n. [[body]] palms joined so as to form a cup for receiving something [Ka. bagase + -ige D4577] (Nr. (Kitt.)) = ಬೊಗಸೆ (com.).

- •ಬಗಸು bagasu [bəgə̃su] vt. [(desire)] to desire, to ಂಬಗೆ⁴ bage [bəge] n. [[plant]] name of a flower [? cf. wish, to long for [Ka. D5257].
 - ಬಗಸ bagase [bəqəse] bogasi, bogase n. [[body]] 1 palms joined so as to form a cup 2 [metr.] amount which palms joined together can contain [Ka. D4577].
 - ಬಗಳು bagaļu [bəgə̆[u] ① vi. [(sound)] ② n. 🕼 ಬೊ-**ಗಳು** (My. (Kitt.)) **[Ka. D5204].**
 - ಬಗಳ bagale [bəgə̃le] n. [speech] bluffing, high talk [Ka. *D5204].
 - ພາກ bagi [bəgi] (1) vt. [[break]] 1 to tear, to lacerate, to split, to cleave, to rive (as firewood and the like) 2 to disunite, to separate ¶ ಅವನ ಹೇಳಿಕೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಸತ್ತವನ್ನು ಬಗಿ-ದು ತೆಗೆಯಬೇಕಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. Truth has to be dug out from among his statements. 3 to dig $\langle \langle \text{as ground} \rangle \rangle \P$ ಹೆಗ್ಗಣ ಹಿತ್ತಿಲಿನ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಕಂಡಕಂಡಲ್ಲಿ ನೆಲವನ್ನು ಬಗಿದಿದೆ. The bandicoot has dug the ground indiscriminately in the backyard. 4 to scratch ((the ground, as birds)) [firewood, etc. Ka. D5202].
- •ພກລ bagini [bəgĭni] n. [[plant]] bastard sago tree, Caryota urens, L. (Arecaceae), (one of trees from which toddy is drawn) → lux. [Ka. D3944] = ພయ-ನೆ.
- •ಬಗುಳ್ bagul [bəgu]] vi. [sound]] 1 to bark (as a dog, etc.) 2 (pej.) to abuse, shout loudly and irrationally 3 shell out ⟨⟨a crime⟩⟩etc.) [Ka. D5204] № ಬೊಗಳು. ಬಗುಳು baguļu [bəgŭ[u] vi. [sound]] 1 to bark (as a dog) 2 (pej.) to shout angrily ¶ ಯಜಮಾನ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಸುಮ್ನ ನೆ ಬಗುಳುತ್ತಾನೆ. The owner always keeps on shouting without reason. 3 shell out ((a crime, etc.)) ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಕೈದಿಗೆ ಬಗುಳು ಬಗುಳು ಎಂದು ಹೊಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. The policemen were beating the person under retention telling, "Shell out, shell out." [Ka. D5204] [産ぬんだい.
 - ยก้ bage [bəge] n. [kind] 1 part, division, portion 2 way, manner ¶ ಈ ಕಾದಂಬರಿಕಾರರು ಕಥೆ ಹೇಳುವ ಬಗೆ ಭಿನ್ನವಾಗಿದೆ. The method of story-telling of this novelist is unique. 3 kind, sort ¶ ಗುಲಾಬಿ ಒಂದು ಬಗೆಯ ಹೂವು. Rose is a kind of flower. [Ka. D5202].
- oພri² bage [bəqe] ① vi. [(think)] 1 to think, to reflect, to ponder ¶ ಬಗೆಯಲು ಅವನಲ್ಲಿ ದೋಷ ಇಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ತಿಳಿಯಿತು. When I consider the matter again it was understood that he was not guilty. 2 to deem, to consider 《something》as something ¶ ಅವನು ಒಳ್ಳೆಯವನೆಂದು ಬ-ಗೆದೆನು. I thought that he was a good man. ② n. [[think]] thought, thinking, opinion ¶ ಈ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಬಗೆ వను. What is your opinion on this matter? [Ka. D5205]. ಂಬಗೆ³ bage [bəge] n. [[bird]] heron, crane [Sk. ←Dr.?].

- Pk. baya- <?].
- •ಬಗೆಕಾಱ bagekāra [bəgekeːrɐ] m. [mind] (f. ಬ− ಗೆಕಾರ್ತಿ)) person who understands the mind of others $[bage^2 + k\bar{a}\underline{r}a].$
- ಂಬಗೆಗೆ bagege [bəqeqe] postp. [relat.] concerning, about ¶ ಭಾರತೀಯರಿಗೆ ಜಪಾನಿನ ಬಗೆಗೆ ತಿಳುವಳಿಕೆ ಕಡಿಮೆ. Indi-[bage² + -ge] 🕼 ಬಗೆ ans know little about Japan. (com.].
 - ಬಗೆಹರಿ bagehari [bəgehəri]*vi*. [[solve]] to be settled, to be decided, to be resolved (problem, etc.) ¶ ಭಾರತ ಪಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನಿನ ಜಗಳ ಬಗೆಹರಿಯದೆ ಅರ್ಧ ಶತಮಾನ ಕಳೆದಿದೆ. A half century has passed the conflict between India and Pakistan without being solved. [Ka. bage + hari "move"].
 - ಬಗೆಹರಿಸು bageharisu [bəqehərisu] vt. [solve]] 1 to settle, to be decided, to resolve $\langle \langle a \text{ problem, etc.} \rangle \rangle$ ಗಂಡ ಹೆಂಡತಿಯ ಜಗಳವನ್ನು ಬೇರೆ ಯಾರೂ ಬಗೆಹರಿಸಲಾರರು. No one else can solve the problem between husband and wife. 2 to settle ((a debt, etc.)) ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಸಾಲ ಬಗೆಹರಿಸದೆ ಸತ್ತು ಹೋದರು. My father died without settling his debt. [Ka. bage + harisu].
 - ಬಗ್ಗಡ baggaḍa [bəggə̈dɐ] n. [[waste]] 1 sediment (as of tea, tamarind, sugar cane etc.), dregs, lees = ಗಸಿ, ಗಷ್ಟು 2 mire, slime [?].
 - ಬಗ್ಗಡ baggade [bəggəde] n. [fish]] mackerel [Ka. D52031.
- •ಬಗ್ಗ ಣೆ baggaṇe [bəggĕne]n. [sound] crying, cooing, chirping, chattering or singing of birds [Ka. D5204]. ಬಗ್ಗನೆ baggane [bəggə̆ne] adv. [sound] word in imitation of the sound of sudden blazing up of fire \P ಅಪಘಾತ ಆದ ಕಾರಿನಿಂದ ಹರಿದ ಪೆಟ್ರೋಲಿಗೆ ಬಗ್ಗನೆ ಬೆಂಕಿ ಹತ್ತಿತು. The petrol, that had trickled out from the car which met with accident, caught fire suddenly. [Ka. D3802].
- ?బగ్గరి baggari [bəggəri] n. [[body]] thorax [Ka. D3815] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ullet baggisu [bəggisu] vi. [[sound]] to cry, to coo, to chirp, to chatter, to sing, to cry out, to vociferate [Ka. D5204].
- బగ్గ్ 2 baggisu [bəggisu]vt. [[curve]] to bend (neck, tree, iron rod, bow, etc.) [Ka. caus. D5335].
- •ಬಗ್ಗು ¹ baggu [bəggu] ಬರ್ಕಟ, ಬಱುಕಟೆ ① vi. [sound] to cry, to coo, to chirp, to chatter, to sing, to cry out (as birds) ② n. [sound] crying, cooing, chirping, chattering or singing of birds [Ka. D5204].

- ಬಗ್ಗು 2 baggu [bəggu] vi. 1 [[curve]] to bend (as a tree, pole, etc. due to load, wind etc.) ¶ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಭಾರದಿಂದ ಹಗ್ಗ ಬಗ್ಗಿದೆ. The rope has bent due to the weight of the clothes. 2 [[curve]] to bow ¶ ಜಪಾನಿಯರು ಪರಸ್ಪರರಿಗೆ ಬಗ್ಗಿ ನಮಸ್ಕಾರ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. The Japanese bow down to salute to each other. 3 [[soc.]] (fig.) to accept defeat, to surrender, to submit ¶ ಚಿತ್ರದುರ್ಗದ ಕೋಟೆ ಟಿಪ್ಪುವಿನ ದಾಳಿಗೆ ಬಗ್ಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. The fort of Chitradurga did not yield to Tippu. [Ka. D5335].
- •ພ π $_{\Omega}^{3}$ baggu [bəggu] n. [[wealth]] riches, wealth, affluence [Pk. $b^{h}agga$ \leftarrow Sk. $b^{h}\bar{a}gya$ *T9435].
- •ພາກຸວ bagguri [bəgguri] *mf.* [[work]] hunter [Sk. *vāgurika-*].
- •ಬಗ್ಗು ವೆಣ್ bagguveṇ [bəgguveղ] f. [[god]] Lakshmi, goddess of wealth [baggu³ + peṇ].
 - ಬಗ್ಗೆ bagge [bəgge] postp. [relat.]] (gen.)) concerning, regarding, in respect of ¶ ಈಗಿನ ರೈಲು ದುರಂತದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯ ಏನು? What is your opinion about the recent railway accident? [Ka. bagege D5205 + -ge].
- ວນກຸ່ bagye [bəgˈje] *postp.* [[relat.]] [Ka. < bagege D5205] [ອນກຸ່.
- † いん あず、 bagrihagga [bəgrihəggɐ] n. [[fish]] long rope at the ends of which steal rings are fixed and used for tying a fishing net [? + hagga].
- *ಬಗ್ಳು bagļu [bəgļu] vi. [[sound]] [Ka. D5204] [1音 ロー
 かず).
 - ಬಚಾಯಿಸು bacāyisu [bətʃɐːjisu] vt. [[help]] to save, to rescue, to get one safely through, to extricate, to get one out of a fix [H. bacānā].
- ಬಚಾವು bacāvu [bəffɐːvu] n. [help]] escape or rescue from a danger, monetary crisis, etc. [H. bacāvă].
- •ಬಚ್ಚಣೆ baccane [bə§ʧšne] ಬಚ್ಚರಣೆ, ಬರ್ಚಣೆ n. 1 [art] (act of) paining 2 [orn.] act of decoration 3 [art] painting, picture 4 [makeup] guise, disguise [Ka. *D5263].
- ? ಬಚ್ಚಲಿ baccali [bəʧʧšli] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3824] (Si.162 (Kit.)) 🍱 ಬಸಲೆ.
- ಬಚ್ಚಲು baccalu [bəfffəlu] ಬಚಲು, ಬಚ್ಚಲ್, ಬರ್ಚ-ಲ್ n. 1 [hyg.]] gutter, drain 2 [agr.]] water channel for agriculture 3 [hyg.]] place where one takes bath in a traditional bathroom with an outlet of water = ಬಚ್ಚಲುಮನೆ 4 [hyg.]] drain from bathroom [?].
- ಬಚ್ಚಲು ಮನೆ baccalu mane [bətʃtʃəlu məne] n. [[hyg.]] traditional bath room with space for storing water and heating it and a bathing place in a corner [+ mane].

- ಬಗ್ಗು 2 baggu [bəggu] vi. 1 [[curve]] to bend (as a tree, ಂಬಚ್ಚಲೆ baccale [bəfffəle] ಬಚ್ಚಲೆ n. [[plant]] [Ka. pole, etc. due to load, wind etc.) ¶ ಬಟೆ ಬಾರದಿಂದ ಹಗ D3824] 🎼 ಬಸಲೆ.
 - •ಬಚ್ಚ ಲೆಬಳ್ಳಿ baccaleballi [bətʃtʃəlebəlli] n. [[plant]] purslane, *Portulaca quadrifida* L. (Portulacaceae), a small diffuse annual plant, creeping purslane [Ka. D3824].
 - †ພສນູ ¹ baccu [bəʧʧu] vi. [[bio.]] (Hav.) to be tired (Hav.) [Ka. D5215].
 - ಬಚ್ಚು 2 baccu [bətʃtʃu] ① n. [[water]] 1 to grow dry (as a stream), to dry up, to evaporate 2 to grow lean, to wither, to fade \P ಸುಧಾಕರ ಆಗಲಿಕೆಯಿಂದ ಬಚ್ಚಿ ಹೋಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Sudhakara has become lean due to separation. ② n. = ಬತ್ತು growing or being dry, etc. [Ka. D5320].
 - ಂಬಚ್ಚು³ baccu [bəʧʧu] vt. 1 [keep] to deposit, to put aside 2 [hide] to hide [Ka. D5549].
 - †ນສູ້ບາ baccelu [bəʧffĕlu]n. [bio.]] (Hav.) tiredness (Hav.) [Ka. D5215].

బజంకరి bajamtari [bəʤəntə-ri] ① n. [[mus.]] 1 a wind musical instrument and accord-



instrument ಬಜಂತರಿ1

- ing to other sources a percussion instrument [see Fig.] **2** music by an orchestra consisting of 4-5 instruments, viz., *nādasvara*, *śruti* (an instrument that gives the base tone) and percussion instruments ② *m*. performers of the above [M. *vājaṃtri*].
- ಬಜಾಯಿಸು¹ bajāyisu [bəʤe:jisu] vt. [[mus.]] to play ((a musical instrument)) [H. *bajānā* *T11513].
- ಂಬಜಾಯಿಸು² bajāyisu [bəʤɐːjisu] vt. 1 [order] to order with force ¶ ತಂದೆ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಎಲ್ಲಿಗೂ ಹೋಗಬಾರದೆಂದು ಬಜಾಯಿಸಿ ಹೇಳಿದರು. Father instructed the son not to go anywhere. 2 [do] to exercise, implement ⟨⟨authority, etc.⟩⟩, to execute ¶ ಜಿಲ್ಲಾಧಿಕಾರಿ ರಸ್ತೆ ಬದಿ ಅಂಗಡಿ ಹಾಕಬಾರದೆಂಬ ಸರಕಾರದ ಆಜ್ಞೆಯನ್ನು ಬಜಾಯಿಸಿದರು. The head of the district implemented the order of the government that there should be no shops on the footpath. [M. bajāvǎṇē ←Pe. baǧā "in place"].
 - ಬಜಾರಿ bajāri [bəʤɐːri] f. [[woman]] shrew, impolite and talkative woman [Pe. *bāzārī*] [ಾಕುಲನಾರಿ.
 - ಬಜಾರು bajäru [bəʤɐːru] ಬಜಾರ್, ಬಾಜಾರ n. [[com.]] 1 market place, shopping centre 2 market where the prices of commodity are determined ¶ ಹೊಸ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ್-ರನೀತಿಗೆ ಬಜಾರು ನಿಷೇಧವಾಗಿ ಪ್ರತಿಕ್ರಿಯೆ ತೋರಿಸಿತು. The market reacted to the new trade policy negatively. [Pe. bāzār]. ಬಜಿ baji [bəʤi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D5213] (G. (Kitt.)) [ಾಬಜೆ.

- బజే baje [bəʤe] బజి n. [[plant]] acorus, sweet flag Acorus calamus L. (Araceae), a water plant with a strong aroma, the root of which is used as medicine aroma, garden, pharm [Ka. D5213 cf. Sk. vacā-] = లాగ, ಗಂಧೆ *[IMP 1.52].
- ಬಜೆಟ್ಫು bajeṭṭu [bəʤeṭṭu] ಬಜ್ಜೆ ಟ್ n. [[finc.]] 1 budget, amount of money needed or available (for a specific term, etc.) 2 annual estimate of national (or state) revenue and expenditure [Eg. budget].
- ‡బట baṭa [bəṭɐ] బంట, భంట m. 1 [[war]] valiant warrior, hero 2 [[war]] soldier, fighter under a king 3 [[soc.]] servant, follower (whose main job is body guarding) [Sk.].
 - బటరి baṭari [bəṭəri] n. [[elec.]] battery, container of a cell or cells carrying an electric charge, as a source of current [Eg. battery] cf. బతోంది.
 - ಬಟವಾಡ baṭavāḍe [bəṭəvɐ:de] n. [[give]] 1 distribution (of wages), disbursement (of salary, etc.) 2 delivery (of letters by postmen) [H. $bãt\~avār\=a$].
- ಬಟವಾಡೆ ಪುಸ್ತಕ baṭavāḍe pustaka [bəṭə̆vɐːde pustake] n. [[inf.]] delivery book (used by peons who distribute letters from an office within the same city) [+ pustaka].
- *ಬಟಾಬಯಲು baṭābayalu [bətɐːbəjəlu] n. [[form]] open field completely without trees or houses [ಾಬಟ್ಟಬಯಲು [Ka. D5233].
- ಬಟಾಟೆ baṭāṭe [bəṭeːṭe] n. [[plant]] potato Solanum tuberosum, ightharpoonup food (NK) = ಆಲುಗಡ್ಡೆ (com.) [Sp. <math>patata cf. M. baṭāṭā].
- బట్ట¹ batta [bəttɐ] (adj.) [defc.]] bald (as the head), void of trees (as a field) [Ka. D5233].
- ಬಟ್ಟತಲೆ battatale [bəttətəle] n. [body] bald head [+ tale D4387, D5233].
- ಬಟ್ಟಬಯಲು baṭṭabayalu [bəṭṭəbəjĕlu] n. [[geo.]] open flat ground without trees [+ bayalu].
- బట్ట 2 baṭṭa [bəṭṭɐ] (adj.) [[form]] (being)round, circular, spherical or globular [Sk. v_rtta -].
- ಬಟ್ಟಗಡಲೆ baṭṭagaḍale [bətṭṭəgəte] n. [[plant]] pea, peas, garden pea, $Pisum\ sativum\ L$. (Fabaceae) \rightharpoonup food [+ kadale].
- ಬಟ್ಟಮೊಗ baṭṭamoga [bəṭṭəmogɐ] n. [[body]] round face [+moga].
- ಬಟ್ಟಮೊಲೆ baṭṭamole [bəṭṭəmole] n. [[body]] round breasts [+ mole].
- ullet batta [bəttə] m. [name] [Sk. b^h atta] ្រាជូរ

- *ಬಟ್ಟನೆ baṭṭane [bəṭṭĕne] adv. 1 in a circular form or shape ¶ ಅವಳು ದೊಡ್ಡದಾಗಿ ಬಟ್ಟನೆ ಕುಂಕುಮ ಇಡುತ್ತಾಳೆ. She puts a large round kumkum mark [on her forehead]. 2 in a turning-round manner, whirlingly ¶ ಆಕಾಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಗಿಡುಗ ಬಟ್ಟನೆ ತಿರುಗುತ್ತಿದೆ. A hawk is flying round in the sky. [Ka. *D4492].
- •ಬಟ್ಟ ವಾಲು baṭṭavālu [bəṭṭĕve:lu] n. [food] boiled and coagulated milk [baṭṭa <? + pālu].
- \bullet ಬಟ್ಟಳ baṭṭaḷe [bəṭ[ĕ]e] n. [food] thick butter milk [batta <? + are D2411].
 - ဃမ္သည baṭṭalu [bəṭṭəlu] n. [contain] small round vessel for serving liquid food, shallow metal cup [see Fig.] [Ka.? cf. Pk. va-tta-].



- బట్ట¹ baṭṭi [bəṭṭi] n. [body] pit of stomach that is formed just below the ribs [Ka. D5232].
- ಬಟ್ಟಿ ² baṭṭi [bəṭṭi] ಭಟ್ಟಿ n. [[fire]] 1 kiln, furnace 2 distillery [H. bʰaṭṭī, M. bʰaṭī T9656] 🍱 ಭಟ್ಟಿ.
- ಬಟ್ಟಿಯಿಳಿಸು baṭṭiyilisu [bəṭṭijilĭsu] vt. [[drink]] to distill [+ iḷisu] ಿತ್ ಭಟ್ಟಿಯಿಳಿಸು.
- బట్టు battu [bəttu] బటు, బటువు, బటువు, బట్టు బి. బిట్టు , బిట్టు \bigcirc n. [round] 1 circle, that is round, circular, spherical, or globular 2 weighing stone, weight, poise 3 mark on the forehead of women 4 a kind of round ear ornament resembling a button 5 a kind of round coin 6 a small disk used for a game and the game played by this disc 7 small piece of round dough for making chapati, papad, etc. 8 drop of water, etc. \bigcirc (n.) $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{round}$ or globular \diamond బట్టనే adv. [Ka. D4492, cf. Sk. vytta-1].
- *బట్ప² baṭṭu [bəṭṭu] బోంటు, బోట్ప n. [body] 1 finger, toe 2 portion between two joints of a finger [Ka. D4493, cf. M. bōṭǎ] (My. (Kitt.)) [ాటింట్ప (com.).
- బట్ను battu [bəttu] (n.) [[defect]] (being)bare, (being)void of trees (as a field) [Ka. D5233] (G. (Kitt.)) = బట్ల.
- ంబట్టి batte [botte] n. [[traf.]] 1 path, way, road 2 (fig.) path, way, course of conduct [Sk. vartman-].
 - బక్కి ² batte [bətte] n. **1** [tex.]] cloth, woven or felted material **2** [wear]] dress, garment, clothing [Sk. vastra-].
- ಂಬಟ್ಟೆಗ battega [bəttĕgɐ] n. [traf.] (f. ಬಟ್ಟೆಗಾತಿ) wayfarer [$batte^1 + -ga$] = ಹಾದಿಗ (mod.).

- ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಗೆಡು battegedu [bəttegedu] vi. [[traf.]] 1 to lose way, to go out of way 2 (fig.) to go on a wrong path ¶ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಕಟ್ಟುನಿಟ್ಟು ಮಾಡಿದ್ದ ರಿಂದ ಮಗ ಬಟ್ಟೆಗೆಟ್ಟ. [My] son went on a wrong path due to excessive restrictions at home. [batte + kedu].
- ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಮೀರು battemīru [bəttemiru] vi. [out] (fig.) to get off the track (as an argument) [batte + mīru].
- ? ಬಡ¹ baḍa [bəḍɐ] (*adj*.) [[direc.]] north, northern (*My*. (*Kitt*.)) [Ka. D5218].
- ಬಡ² baḍa [boḍv] (n.) 1 [weak] (being)emaciated, shrunken, wizened (as the body or person) ¶ ಸಾಲದ ಹೊರೆ ಹೊತ್ತು ಅವನು ಬಡವಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has become emaciated having carried the burdens of debt. 2 [money] (being)poor, indigent, impecunious, penurious 3 [pity] (fig.) poor, helpless ¶ ಅವನು ಒಬ್ಬ ಬಡ ಕಾರಕೂನ. He is a poor clerk. [Ka. D5222].
- ಬಡಕ baḍaka [bəḍŏkɐ] m. [weak] (f. ಬಡಕಿ) lean, thin, feeble man [Ka. D5222].
- ಬಡಕ baḍaka [bəḍškɐ] *m.* [gram.] (ifc.) a suffix for building nouns with the meaning of person who has the habit of doing something bad or something excessively (*Kitt.*) [Ka. *D5224] [ಾಬಡಿಕ.
- ಬಡಕಲು baḍakalu [bəḍɔ̆kəlu] (n.) [weak] (being)lean, thin, emaciated, shrunken ¶ ದ್ರೋಣಾಚಾರ್ಯ ಬಡಕಲು ದೇಹದವನಾಗಿದ್ದ. Dronacharya had a lean body. [Ka. D5222].
- ಬಡಗ¹ baḍaga [bəḍə̃gɐ] m. [[direc.]] (f. ಬಡಗ ಹೆಂಗ-ಸು)) northerner, esp. man from Northern India [Ka. D5218].
- ಬಡಗ² baḍaga [bəḍĕgɐ] m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಬಡಗಳು)) Badaga, person belonging to the Badaga community in Nilgiri [? cf. *baḍaga*].
- ಬಡಗಣ baḍagaṇa [bəქəgənɐ] ① n. [direc.] north, northern direction ¶ ರಶ್ಯದ ಬಡಗಣಕ್ಕೆ ಯಾವ ದೇಶವೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no country to the north of Russia. ② (adj.) north, northern ¶ ಬಡಗಣ ಯಕ್ಷಗಾನ ಪ್ರಸಿದ್ಧವಾಗಿದೆ. The yakṣagāna of the northern [Karnataka] is famous. ③ postp. north of; to the northern region of ④ (adv.) in the north of, to the north of ¶ ರಶ್ಯದ ಬಡಗಣ ಸಮುದ್ರ ಇದೆ. There is an ocean in the north of Russia. [Ka. *D5218].
- •พ๘๙๒ baḍagal [bəḍặgəl] ① n. [direc.] north, northern direction ② adv. in the north of, to the north of [Ka. D5218].
 - ಬಡಗಲು badagalu [bədəğəlu] ① n. [direc.]] north, northern direction ② adv. in the north of, to the

- north of \P ಭಾರತದ ಬಡಗಲು ನೇಪಾಳ ದೇಶ ಇದೆ. Nepal is to the north of India. [Ka. D5218].
- ಬಡಗಿ baḍagi [bəḍə̃gi] ಬಡಾಯಿ, ಬಡಿಗ, ಬಡಿಗೆ, ಬಡ್ಡಗಿ, ಬದ್ದಗಿ, vaḍḍai- < Sk. vardʰaki- T11375].
- ಬಡಗು badagu [bədəğu] ① n. [[direc.]] the north ¶ ಅವರ ಮಗ ಸಂನ್ಯಾಸಿ ಆಗಿ ಬಡಗಿಗೆ ಹೋದನಂತೆ. It is said that his son became an ascetic and went to the north. [Ka. D5218].
- ಬಡತನ badatana [bədətənɐ] n. [[money]] 1 poverty, indigence, penury, destitution •2 (rare) state of being emaciated ¶ ಮಗನ ದೇಹದ ಬಡತನವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಅಮ್ಮ ನಿಗೆ ದುಃಖವಾಯಿತು. Mother was worried to look at the emaciated body of her son. [Ka. D5222].
- ಬಡತಿ baḍati [bədəti] ಬಡ್ತಿ n. [up] increment (of the salary), promotion (of the post) ¶ ಮಗನಿಗೆ 1000 ರೂಪಾಯಯ ಬಡತಿ ಆಯಿತು. [My] son got an increment of 1000 rupees. [H. bayʰātī *T11376].
- •ಬಡಪ baḍapa [bəქặpɐ] ಬಡಹ n. [[weather]] continuous rain (*Pb.12.80*) [Ka. D5221].
 - ಬಡಪಾಯಿ baḍapāyi [bəḍəpɐ:ji] ① adj.,mf. 1 [weak] weak, frail $\langle person \rangle 2$ [money] destitute, pauperised $\langle person \rangle 3$ [weak]] emaciated person [$baḍa^2 + p\bar{a}yi$ "helpless"].
 - ಬಡಬಡನೆ baḍabaḍa [bəḍə̆bəḍɐ](n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound of speaking while asleep 2 word in imitation of the sound of jabbering or talking senselessly \diamondsuit ಬಡಬಡನೆ adv. [Ka. D5230].
 - ಬಡಬಡಿಸು baḍabaḍisu [bəḍəbəðisu] vi. [speech] 1 to speak irrelevantly while asleep, or under the influence of high fever or drug 2 to jabber, to talk senselessly ¶ ದೊಡ್ಡಪ್ಪ ಸಂದರ್ಭ ಗೊತ್ತಾಗದೆ ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ ಬಡಬಡಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. Uncle (father's elder brother) was talking nonsense without knowing the context. [Ka. *D5230].
- •ಬಡಪಡು baḍapaḍu [bəḍəpəḍu] vi. [weak, soc.]] [bada + padu] → ಬಡವಡು.
- ?ಬಡಲುವಿಕೆ baḍaluvike [bəḍəluvĭke] n. [[med.]] fatigue (Si.390 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5293].
- ಬಡವ baḍava [bəḍə̆vɐ] m. (f. ಬಡವಿ) 1 [weak]] lean, emaciated man 2 [soc.]] poor, destitute man [Ka. ba-davu+-a D5222].
- ಬಡವಡು baḍavaḍu [bəḍəvəḍu] ಬಡಪಡು vi. 1 [weak] to become lean and emaciated, to wane, to grow thin 2 [soc.]] to become destitute, to become poor and helpless [bada + padu].

ಬಡವಿ baḍavi [bəḍĕvi] f. [[soc.]] ([m. ಬಡವ)) destitute woman [Ka. *D5222].

ಬಡವು badavu [bədə̆vu] (n.) 1 [weak] ⟨being⟩lean, ⟨being⟩emaciated 2 [weak] ⟨being⟩week, feeble [Ka. D5222].

ಬಡವಾಗು baḍavāgu [bəḍəॅve:gu] vi. 1 to become lean and emaciated, to grow thin, to wane 2 to become poor and abject ¶ ಅವನು ದಾನ ಮಾಡಿ ಮಾಡಿ ಕೊನೆಗೆ ಬಡವಾದ. He kept on donating and finally he became poor. [Ka.].

•ಬಡಹ¹ baḍaha [bəḍə̌hɐ] n. [water] continuous rain ಬಡಪ [Ka. *D5221].

? ಬಡಹ² baḍaha [bəḍəhɐ] n. thinness, leanness [Ka. D5222] (Čpr.4.47 (Kitt.)).

ಬಡಾಯಿ baḍāyi [bədɐːji] n. [speech] boast, bluff, swank, vaunt, brag ¶ ಅವನು ಹೇಳುವುದೆಲ್ಲಾ ಬರೀ ಬಡಾಯಿ. What he tells is all bluff. [H. baṛʰāī *T11383].

ಬಡಾಯಿಕೊಚ್ಚು baḍāyikoccu [bədæ:jikotʃtʃu] vi. [[speech]] to boast, to brag, to vaunt [badaui + koccu].

ಬಡಾಯಿಗಾರ baḍāyigāra [bədeːjigeːre] m. [[speech]] (f. ಬಡಾಯಿಗಾರ್ತಿ)) braggart, boaster [baḍāyi *T11383 + -kāra].

ಬಡಾಯಿಸು baḍāyisu [bədɐ:jisu] vt. [size] to enlarge, to expand ¶ ಸಮಿತಿಯವರು ವಿಮಾನ ನಿಲ್ದಾ ಣವನ್ನು ತುಂಬಾ ಬಡಾಯಿಸಿದ್ದಾ ರೆ. The committee people have enlarged the airport very much. [H. baṛʰānā *T11383].

ಬಡಾವಣೆ baḍāvaṇe [bədeːvəne] n. [size] 1 act of extending a house, town, etc. 2 extension, colony, suburb, extended area of a town [M. ba-dāvăṇē *T11383].

ಬಡಿ¹ badi [bədi] ① vt. 1 [strike] to strike, to thrash, to beat (with hand or stick) 2 [cover] to apply, to smear ((ash, powder, etc.)) ¶ ದೀಪಾವಳಿ ಹಬ್ಬಕ್ಕೆ ಜನರು ಮನೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಸುಣ್ಣ ಬಡಿದರು. People whitewashed their houses for Diwali festival. 3 [strike] to beat ((heated hot iron, etc.)) to enlarge it 4 [move] to swing or shake ((hands, legs, etc.)) due to despair ¶ ಕೆಂಪಮ್ಮ ನೋವಿನಿಂದ ಕೈಕಾಲು ಬಡಿಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಳು. Kempamma was shaking her hands and legs in pain. 5 [mus.] to beat ((drums)) •6 [math] to multiply ② vi. [strike]] 1 something to hit (part of body, etc.) by chance ¶ ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಲ್ಲು ಕಾಲಿಗೆ ಬಡಿಯುತು. Stone hit my foot on the road. 2 to hit (as the thunderbolt) ¶ ಮರಕ್ಕೆ ಸಿಡಿಲು ಬಡಿಯುತು. Thunderbolt hit the tree. 3 to emit (as smell) ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಹೊರಗೆ ಚರಂಡಿಯ ವಾಸನೆ ಬಡಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. It smells of sewage outside the house. 4 to take effect

(as the influence of eclipse, evil eye, curse, etc.), to infect (as a disease) ¶ ಚಂದ್ರನಿಗೆ ಗಣಪತಿಯ ಶಾಪ ಬಡಿಯಿತು. The curse of Ganapati struck the moon. 5 to infect (as a disease, etc.) ¶ ಅಮ್ಮನಿಗೂ ಮೈಲಿಬೇನೆ ಬಡಿಯಿತು. My mother was also infected by small-pox. ③ n. [[tool]] | ಬಳಿ stick, staff, club, cudgel, etc. used for beating [Ka. D5224].

ಬಡಿಸು¹ badisu [bədĭsu] vt. [beat] (caus.) to cause to beat, etc. [+ -isu (caus.) D5224].

 $^{?}$ ພ 2 badi [bədi] n. [loc.]] side, flank (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D5267].

•ಬಡಿಕ badika [bədikɐ] ಬಡಕ, ಬಡುಕ m. [mus.] (ifc.; f. ಬಡಿಕಿ) 1 beater (of drums, etc.) 2 person always doing, receiving or using ...; person who has the tendency of ... ¶ ಬಾಯಿಬಡಿಕ "talkative person" [Ka. badi + -ka *D5224].

ಂಬಡಿಕೆ baḍike [bədĭʁe] n. [strike] beating [Ka. D5224].

ଧରିମଁ badige [bədĭge] n. [tool] stick, staff (instrument for beating) [Ka. badi D5224 + -ge].

ಬಡಿಗೆ² badige [bədige] m. [[work]] [Pl. *vaddaki-* cf. Pk. *vaddaï-* < Sk. *vardʰaki-* *T11375] [ಾಬಡಗಿ.

ಬಡಿಗೋಲು baḍigōlu [bəḍigoːlu] ಬಡಿಕೋರ್, ಬಡಿಕೋಲು, ಬಡಿಗೋಳು n. [[weapon]] stick for beating, lat^hi [Ka. $badi^1 + k\bar{o}l$].

ଧରି badita [bədite] n. [strike] beating [Ka. badi + -ta].

ಬಡಿದಾಡು baḍidāḍu [bəḍidpereːdu] n. [strike] to beat each other, to fight [$badidu + \bar{a}du$].

*ಬಡಿದಾಟ baḍidāṭa [bəḍĭdɐː[ɐ] n. [[conf.]] quarrel [Ka. badi + āta].

ಬಡಿವಾರ baḍivāra [bəḍivɐːrɐ] n. [speech] boast, bluff, swank, vaunt, brag [M. baḍivārǎ].

●ಬಡಿಶ baḍiśa [bəḍiʃɐ] ಬಡಿಸ [[hunt]] fishhook [Sk. ←Md.? M2.403].

ಬಡಿಸು baḍisu [bəḍisu] vt. [[food]] to serve ((food)) [Sk. vardʰayati] [ಾಬಡ್ಡಿಸು.

•ಬಡಿಹ badiha [vədihɐ] n. [strike] beating [badi + -ha].

†ಬಡು¹ baḍu [bəḍu] n. [[animal]] dead body of an animal [Ka. cf. Te. baḍugu?] = ಹ්ಣ (com.).

†හසට badu [bədu] n. shelf, plank fixed on a wall made of wood, stone, cement, etc., for placing small articles [see Fig.] [?].



- for building nouns with the meaning of person who has the habit of doing something bad something excessively ¶ ಲಂಚಬಡಿಕ, ಸುಳ್ಳುಬಡಿಕ, ಬಾಯ್ಸಡಿಕ, ಕೂಳ್ಸಡಿಕ one who has the habit of taking bribe, telling lies, talking much, eating too much (Kitt.) [Ka. *D5224] [ವಾಬಡಿಕ.
- ?ಬಡುಕತನ badukatana [bədukəॅtənɐ] n. ((ifc.)) state of having the custom of ... (Kitt.) [Ka. D5224?].
- †ນಡ් bade [bode] vt. [[strike]] [Ka. D5224] [ອນຜີ. ಬಡ್ಡ baḍḍa [bəḍḍɐ]m. [mind] (f. *ಬಡ್ಡಿ) blunt man, dullard [?].
- •ಬಡ್ಡಿ 1 baddi [bəddi] ಪೊಡ್ಡಿ, ಬೊಡ್ಡಿ f. [[woman]] a pejorative word for "base woman" [Ka. D3869] [ಾರ್-
 - ಬಡ್ಡಿ 2 baddi [bəddi] ವಡ್ಡಿ, ವಿದ್ದಿ n. *1 [up] increase 2 [finc.] interest (on money) [Sk. vrddhi-].
 - ಬಡ್ಡಿದರ baḍḍidara [bəḍḍidərɐ] n. [finc.] rate of interest [$baddi^1 + dara$].
 - ಬಡ್ಡಿ ಮಗ baḍḍimaga [bəḍḍiməgɐ] m. [kin]] (abus.) bastard, a man whose father is not known [Ka. $baddi^1 + maga$].
- ಂಬಡ್ಡಿ ಸು baddisu [bəddisu] ಬಡಿಸು vt. [[food]] to serve ⟨⟨food⟩⟩ [Sk. vardhayati].
 - ಬಡ್ದು baddu [bəddu] ಬೊಡ್ಡು (n.) 1 [sharp]] (being\blunt (as a knife, pencil, etc.), \begin{aligned} \begin{a sharp edge or point = ಮೊಡು 2 [[mind]] (being)weak in intelligence, slow-witted \P ಅವನು ಬಡ್ಡು ಮನುಷ್ಯ. He is a dullard. = ತಿಳಿಗೇಡಿ 3 [med.]] (being)dull in countenance = ಕಾಂತಿಹೀನ [Ka. D3883].
- ಬಡ್ತು ² baḍḍu [bəḍḍu] (n.) [woman] ⟨being⟩barren [Ka. baradu D5320].
- $^{?}$ ಬಡ್ದು 3 baḍḍu [bəḍḍu] n. [[form]] (being)empty [Ka. D5513] (DEDR).
- *బడ్డి baḍti [bəḍti] [up] increment (of the salary), promotion (of the post) 🕼 ಬಡತಿ.
- •ಬಣಂಜಿಗ baṇaṃjiga [bənənʤigɐ] m. [com.] (f. *ಬಣಜೆಗಿತಿ)) merchant, trader [baṇaṃju + -ga].
- •ಬಣಂಜಿಸು baṇamjisu [bəŋənʤisu] vi. [[com.]] to be engaged in trade [banamju + -isu].
- •ಬಣಂಬೆ banambe [bənəmbe] ಪಣಂಬೆ, ಬಣಬೆ, ಬಣ-ವೆ, ಬಣಿವೆ, ಬಳಂಬೆ n. [[cattle]] 1 stack (of hay, straw, etc.) 2 place where straw, grass, etc.are stacked [Ka. D3886].
 - ພຣ bana [bənɐ] n. [soc.] (rival) group, faction in a political party, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Sk. varna-?].

- ಬಡುಕ baduka [bəqŭkɐ] m. [(gram.)] ((ifc.)) a word ೦ಬಣಗು baṇagu [bəŋə̈gu] (1) adj.,mf. 1 worthless person, good-for-nothing fellow 2 foolish person, dull person 3 wretch, poor person, indigent person 4 fiend, demon, spirit [Ka. D5222].
 - ಬಣಜಿಗ baṇajiga [bənəʤige] m. (f. ಬಣಜಿಗಿತ್ತಿ) 1 [[com.]] merchant, trader 2 [[ethn.]] one from the merchant caste 3 [ethn.] a sub-caste of Lingayat [banaju + -iga].
 - •ಬಣಜಿಸು baṇajisu [bəŋəʤisu] vi. [com.]] to be engaged in trade [banamju + -isu].
 - •ນຄະນ baṇaju [bəŋəʤu] vi. [com.] trade [Sk. vanij-? \leftarrow Dr.?].
 - ນຄນຄ banabana [bənəbənɐ] (n.) word in imitation of the sensation of emptiness of a house, after departure of guests or occupants ¶ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಹೊರಟ ಮೇ-ಲೆ ಮನೆ ಬಣಬಣ ಎನಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. [My] house looks deserted after my children have gone out. [Ka. mim.].
 - ಬಣಬೆ baṇabe [bəŋə̆be] ಬಣವೆ, ಬಣಿವೆ n. [[cattle]] stack of hay, straw, etc. [Ka. D3886].
 - ນຕລ້ baṇave [bəŋə̆ve] n. [cattle] [Ka. D3886] 🕼 ಬಣಬೆ.
 - ಬಣಿವೆ baṇive [bəŋĭve] n. [[cattle]] [Ka. D3886]
 - ນຄຼ¹ baṇṇa [bəṇṇɐ] n. 1 [colour]] colour 2 [colour] pigments, colours, paints •3 [[colour]] colourful cloth •4 [kind] kind, sort 5 own form, real nature ¶ ఆ-ಸ್ತಿ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಳಿಯನ ಬಣ್ಣ ಬಯಲಾಯಿತು. The son-in-law has revealed his real nature when it came to the question of property. 6 [light] shining, splendour ¶ ಚಿನ್ನವ-ನ್ನು ಬೆಳಗಿದಂತೆ ಕಬ್ಬಿಣವನ್ನು ಬೆಳಗಿದರೆ ಬಣ್ಣ ಬಂದೀತೆ? Does iron shine like gold when it is polished? 7 [beauty] beauty ¶ ನಟಿಯ ಬಣ್ಣ ಕ್ಕೆ ಪ್ರೇಕ್ಷಕರು ಮನಸೋತರು. The audience were enamoured by the beauty of the actress. 8 [metal] carat, unit of measuring the purity of gold 9 [(view)] appearance, outward view ¶ ಪದಾರ್ಥಗಳ ಬಣ್ಣ ಕ್ಕೆ ಮರುಳಾಗಿ ಮೋ-ಸಹೋಗ ಬಾರದು. You should not be carried away by outward appearance of commodities. 10 [show] (fig.) pretension ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕ ತಾನು ಒಳ್ಳೆಯವನೆಂದು ಬಣ್ಣ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Our teacher pretends to be a good man. [Sk. varna-].
 - ಬಣ್ಣಬದಲಾಯಿಸು baṇṇabadalāyisu [bəղղəbədə̃lɐːjisu] vi. [[change]] ([fig.)] to change one's colour (as opportunists do) ¶ ವಿನೋದ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಯ ಮುಖವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಬಣ್ಣ ಬದಲಾಯಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. Vinoda changes his colour looking at the face of his boss. [+ badalāyisu].

ಬಣ್ಣದ ಕಲ್ಲು baṇṇada kallu [bəṇṇadə kəllu] n. [[colour]] bowl made of stone on which painters rub stones for preparing colours [see Fig.] [+ kallu].

ນຄູນయలుగు baṇṇabayalāgu [baṇṇabajălægu] vi. [[inf.]] to be exposed (as one's true nature), to be seen in one's true colours, to be



stone mill ಬಣ್ಣದ ಕಲ್ಲು

unmasked \P ಆಶ್ವಾಸನೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಬಣ್ಣ ಬಯಲಾಯಿತು. The minister's real colour has come out who had given us hope. $[+bayalu\ \bar{a}gu]$.

ಬಣ್ಣ ಹಚ್ಚು baṇṇa haccu [bəṇṇə həʧʧu] vi. [[colour]] ([dat.]) 1 to apply paint (to) ¶ ಊರಿನ ಗೌಡರು ಮಗ ಅ-ಮೆರಿಕದಿಂದ ತಿರುಗಿ ಬರುತ್ತಾನೆ ಎಂದು ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಣ್ಣ ಹಚ್ಚಿದರು. The headman of the village applied colour to his house as his son was coming back from America. 2 to exaggerate, to beautify ((an incident)) with imaginary descriptions [+ haccu].

ಬಣ್ಣ ಕುರುಡ baṇṇakuruḍa [bəṇṇəkurüdɐ] m. [[defc.]] ([f. ಬಣ್ಣ ಕುರುಡಿ)) colour-blind person [baṇṇa + kuru-ḍa].

ಬಣ್ಣ ಕುರುಡು baṇṇakuruḍu [bəṇṇəkuruḍu]*n*. [[med.]] colour blindness [*baṇṇa* + *kuruḍu*].

ಬಣ್ಣ ನೆ baṇṇane [bəṇṇəne] ಬನ್ನ ಣೆ n. 1 [[inf.]] describing, description 2 [[value]] praising, praise 3 [[show]] show, pretence, dissembling [Sk.].

•ນະຄູລັກອະ baṇṇanegārti [bəṇṇənegɐːrti] f. [beauty] **1** beautiful woman **2** woman who smartens herself [bannane + gārti].

ಂಬಣ್ಣ ನೆನುಡಿ baṇṇanenuḍi [bəṇṇənenuḍi] n. [[value]] word of praise [baṇṇane + nuḍi].

ಂಬಣ್ಣ ಸರ baṇṇasara [bəṇṇəsərɐ] n. [[orn.]] necklace made of stones of various colours or wreath made of flowers of various colours [Sk. varṇasara-].

•ນຄູ່ ಕី baṇṇike [bəṇṇike] n. colourfulness [Sk. varṇikā-] ເອັນຄູ່ ກ້.

•ພຣູ້ ກັ bannige [bannige] n. 1 colour 2 red colour 3 painting 4 [colour] painting brush 5 [colour] colour (for painting), colouring agent 6 [inf.] description, account 7 [value] praise, praising, laudation, eulogy 8 [show] show, pretension 9 [form] shape, form 10 [beauty] beauty 11 [orn.] ornament, decoration [Sk. varnikā-].

ಬಣ್ಣಿ ಸು baṇṇisu [bəṇṇisu] vt. 1 to describe, to dilate upon, to expatiate upon ¶ ಟಿಪ್ಪು ಸುಲ್ತಾನನ್ನು ದೊಡ್ಡ ರಾಯ-ಭಾರಿಯಾಗಿ ಬಣ್ಣಿಸಿದರು. He described Tippu Sultan as a great diplomat. 2 [[value]] to praise, to sing the glory of ¶

ಅರಸರನ್ನು ಬಣ್ಣಿ ಸುವುದು ಭಟ್ಟರ ಕೆಲಸ. It was the duty of panegyrists to praise kings. [Pk. *bannēi*].

ullet bata [bətɐ] n. [rel.] [Sk. vrata-] 🎏 ಬೃತ, ವೃತ.

•ಬತ² bata [bətɐ] n. [(math.)] addition [?].

ಬತೇರಿ batēri [bəte:ri] ಬತ್ತೇರಿ n. [[weapon]] battery, fortified emplacement for heavy gun [Eg. battery]. ಬತ್ತ batta [bəttɐ] ಭತ್ತ, ವತ್ತ n. [[food]] paddy, rice in

ಬತ್ತ batta [bəttɐ] ಭತ್ತ, ವತ್ತ n. [food] paddy, rice in the husk [A56, T9331].

ಬತ್ತಕುಟ್ಟು battakutṭu [bəttəkutʈu] vi. [[food]] [+ ku-tṭu] ಬತ್ತಗುಟ್ಟು.

ಬತ್ತಗುಟ್ಟು battagutṭu [bəttəgutṭu] ಬತ್ತಕುಟ್ಟು vi. [food]] to pound rice for husking or cleaning [+ ku-ttu].

ಬತ್ತರಳು battaraļu [bəttərəlu] [cook] paddy soaked in water and fried dry to make flower-like [batta + aralu].

ಬತ್ತಲಿಗ battaliga [bəttəligɐ] m. [[cloth]] (f. ಬತ್ತಲಿಗಿ-ತ್ತಿ]) 1 naked man 2 Jaina ascetic [Ka. battale + -iga].

•ಬತ್ತಲಿರ್ battalir [bəttəlir] ಬತ್ತಲಿರು *vi*. [[cloth]] to stay naked [*battale* + *ir*].

ಬತ್ತಲಿರು battaliru [bəttəliru] vi. [cloth.] to stay naked [battale + iru].

•ಬತ್ತಲು battalu [bəttə̃lu] [food] dried vegetable or fruit (sūpaśā.) [Ka. D5320 battu + -alu].

ಬತ್ತಲೆ battale [bəttəle] ಬೆತ್ತಲೆ ① (n.) [cloth] 1 (being)naked, nudity, bareness 2 (fig.) (being)penniless ¶ ಅವನು ಎಲ್ಲವನ್ನು ದಾನಮಾಡಿ ಬತ್ತಲೆಯಾದ. He became penniless after donating all that he had. ② adv. [cloth] naked, without putting on any dress ¶ ಅವಳು ಎಲ್ಲಮ್ಮನ ಸೇವೆಗೆ ಬತ್ತಲೆ ನಡೆದಳು. She walked naked for worshipping goddess Ellamma. [Ka. D5320].

ಬತ್ತಲೆಸಂನ್ಯಾಸಿ battalesaṃnyāsi [bəttəlesənnjɐ:si] *m.* Jaina ascetic of the Digambara sect [+ *saṃnyāsi*].

ນອ_ຢາກຄູ battalegaṇṇu [bəttəlegənnu] n. [sight] naked eye or unassisted vision, i.e., without spectacles, telescope, microscope [battale + kannu].

ಬತ್ತಳಿಕೆ battalike [bəttəlike] ಬತ್ತಲಿಕೆ n. [[weapon]] quiver [?].

ಬತ್ತಾಯ battāya [bəttɐ:jɐ] ಭತ್ತಾಯ n. [[eco.]] income from cultivation of paddy [*batta* + āya].

ಬತ್ತಾಸ battāsa [bəttɐ:sɐ] n. [[sweet]] sweetmeat or sugar cake (of a spongy texture, and hollow within) [H. battāsā < Sk. *vātatrāsa-].

ಬತ್ತಾಸು battāsu [bəttɐ:su] ಬತಾಸ n. [sweet] [H. battāsā] [ಾಬತಾಸು.

- ນອ້_ batti [bətti] n. 1 [[light]] wick (of a lamp) 2 [[light]] an instrument to ignite gun powder 3 [[pharm.]] suppository 4 [[smell]] incense stick 5 (rur.) cigarette, cigar, beedi, etc. = ໝັກກັບອ້_ 6 bit of cotton [Sk. várti-T11359].
- *ಬತ್ತಿಕೊಡು battikoḍu [bəttikoḍu] vi. [[cheat]] (dat.)] to deceive, to cheat, to dupe ¶ ನಾನು ನಿನಗೆ ಎಷ್ಟೊಂದು ಸಹಾಯ ಮಾಡಿದೆ; ನನಗೇ ಬತ್ತಿಕೊಡುತ್ತೀಯಾ? I have helped you so much. You still cheat me? [+ koḍu].
- ಬತ್ತಿಕೋವಿ battikōvi [bəttikoovi]n. [[weapon]] matchlock [+ $k\bar{o}vi$].
- బత్తిగే battige [bəttige] n. [utensil] leather bag for storing or transporting, water, oil, etc. [Sk. b^h astri- $k\bar{a}$ T9424].
- ಬತ್ತೀಸ battīsa [bətti:sɐ] *numr*. [number] (ibc.)) thirty-two [Pk. *battīsa-*].
- ಂಬತ್ತೀಸಕಲೆ battīsakale [bətti:səkəle] n. [rel.]] 32 conducts recommended by Virashaivas [+ kale].
- ಂಬತ್ತೀಸಾಯುಧ battīsāyudʰa [bətti:sɐ:judperɐ] n. [weapon] 32 kinds of weapons [+ āyudʰa].
- ಬತ್ತೀಸರಾಗ battīsarāga [bətti:sərɐ:gɐ] n. [mus.] thirty-two $r\bar{a}gas$ in classical music [+ $r\bar{a}ga$].
- ಂಬತ್ತೀಸಲಕ್ಷಣ battīsalakṣaṇa [bətti:sələkʃənɐ] n. 32 kinds of auspicious features of the body [+ lakṣaṇa]. ಬತ್ತು battu [bəttu] ① vi. [[water]] 1 to dry up, to grow dry (as a river, pond, etc.) 2 to wither, shrink (as a plant due to lack of water) 3 to become lean and weak (as a man due to illness, worry, exhaustion or malnutrition) ¶ ಮಗ ಛಾತ್ರಾವಾಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಇದ್ದು ತಿರುಗಿ ಬಂದಾಗ ತುಂಬ ಬತ್ತಿ ಹೋದದ್ದು ಕಾಣುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. My son looked very lean and weak when he came back after staying in the hostel. 4 to become weak, to sink (as the sound) ¶ ಆಯಾಸದಿಂದ ಅವನ ಧ್ವನಿ ಬತ್ತಿ ಹೋಗಿದೆ. His voice has sunk due to fatigue. 5 to loose lustre ¶ ಆಹಾರ ಇಲ್ಲ ದೆ ಅವಳ ಮುಖ ಬತ್ತಿ ಹೋಗಿದೆ. Her face has lost lustre without food. 6 to become solid by boiling (as milk) *② (adj.) [[water]] ⟨being⟩dry, withered [Ka. D5520].
- ಬತ್ತಿಸು battisu [bəttisu] vt. [water]] 1 to cause to dry up $\langle as plants, river, pond, etc. \rangle •2 to put out <math>\langle fire, lamp, etc. \rangle 3$ to boil down [+ -isu caus.].
- ಂಬತ್ತುಗೆ battuge [bəttŭge] n. [[water]] state of drying up [Ka. D5320].
 - ಬತ್ತೆ batte [batte] n. [[tool]] small mortar made of stone or metal to pound medicinal roots, areca-nuts, etc. [Pe. bateh].

- ಬತ್ತೆಮ್ಮೆ battemme [battemme] n. [[cattle]] buffalo that does not yield milk [battu + emme] = ಗೊಡ್ಡೆ ಮೈ. ಬತ್ತೇರಿ battēri [batterri] n. [[weapon]] [Eg.] [ಾ ಬತೇರಿ. ಬತ್ವ batva [bətˈvɐ] n. [[script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ba/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ♠ಬದಕು badaku [bəđĕku] vi. [life] [Ka. D5372] ⊯ಬದುಕು.
- *ಬದಣಿ badaṇi [bəđĕŋi] n. 🎏 ಬದನೆ.
- *ಬದಣೆ badaṇe [bəđĕŋe] n. № ಬದನೆ.
 - ಬದನೆ badane [bəðəne]ಬದಣಿ, ಬದಣೆ n. [[plant]]aubergine, brinjal, egg plant *Solanum melongena* L. (Solanaceae) → food [Ka. D5301].
 - ಬದನೆಕಾಯಿ badanekāyi [bəðənekɐ:ji] n. [plant]] aubergine, brinjal → food [Ka. badane D5301 + kāyi]. ಬದಲಾಯಿಸು badalāyisu [bədəlɐ:jisu] ① vt. [[change]] 1 to change, to alter, to modify ¶ ನೀವು ದಯಮಾಡಿ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಪ್ರಯಾಣದ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ಬದಲಾಯಿಸಿರಿ. Will you please change your tour programme. 2 to exchange ¶ ಈ ಕೊಠಡಿಯ ಟ್ಯೂಬನ್ನು ಬದಲಾಯಿಸಬೇಕು. The fluorescent tube of this room should be changed. ② vi. [[change]] to change, to alter ¶ ಅವನ ಸ್ವಭಾವ ಬದಲಾಯಿಸಿದೆ. His nature has changed. [H. badǎlānā ←Ar. badal].
 - ಬದಲಾವಣೆ badalāvaņe [bədəˈleːvəŋe] n. [change] change, alteration, modification ¶ ಆಯ್.ಟಿ.ಯಿಂದಾಗಿ ಭಾರತದ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬೇಗ ಬದಲಾವಣೆ ಆಗುತ್ತಿದೆ. The culture of India is changing fast due to I.T. [H. $badǎl\bar{a}n\bar{a}\leftarrow Ar.badal$].
 - ಬದಲಿ badali [bədəli] (adj.) [[change]] substitute, surrogate ¶ ಅಂಗಡಿಯವರು ದೋಷಯುಕ್ತ ಪುಸ್ತಕಕ್ಕೆ ಬದಲಿ ಪುಸ್ತಕ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The shop-keeper gave me a substitute for the defective book. [Ar. badalī].
 - ಬದಲು badalu [bədəlu] ① n. 1 [change] change, alteration, modification ¶ ರಾಜಕೀಯ ಪಕ್ಷಗಳ ಹೊಂದಾಣಿಕೆ ಬದಲಾಗುತ್ತಾ ಇದೆ. The alliance of the political parties is always changing. 2 [change]] substitution, surrogate; exchange ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ರಜೆಗೆ ಹೋಗುವಾಗ ಬದಲು ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆ ಮಾಡಿದರು. The officer made an alternative arrangement during his leave. 3 [speech]] objection, alternative proposal ¶ ನನ್ನ ಮಾತಿಗೆ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ಬದಲು ಹೇಳಲಿಲ್ಲ. He accepted my statement without telling anything. 4 [speech]] retort 5 [comp.]] match, equal ¶ ಅವನ ಮೂರ್ಖಕನಕ್ಕೆ ಬದಲಿಲ್ಲ. There is no match to his foolishness. ② postp. [change.]] (gen.)) instead of, in place of ¶ ನನ್ನ ಬದಲು ತಮ್ಮ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿಗೆ ಹೋದ. My younger brother went to Bangalore in my place. [Ar. badal].

- change, transform $[+ \bar{a}gu]$.
- ಬದಲುಮಾತು badalumātu [bədə̆lumɐːtu]n. [(speech)] 1 objection, alternative proposal 2 backchat, retort ¶ ಮಗನ ಮಾತಿಗೆ ನಾನು ಬದಲುಮಾತು ಹೇಳಲು ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. I could find no word to retort to my son's word. $[+ m\bar{a}tu]$.
- ಬದಲು ಹೇಳು badalu hēlu [bədəlu heː]u] vi. (dat.) [(speech)] 1 objection, alternative proposal 2 to retort ⟨⟨someone⟩⟩(on), to give back ¶ ಮಗನ ಹೇಳಿಕೆಗೆ ನಾನು ಬದಲು ಹೇಳಲು ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. I could not retort my son for his words. [Ka.].
- •ພລ¹ badi [bəđi] n. [min.] mud, mire, slush, ooze [Ka. D5245].
- †ພababa badi [bəđi] n. [[rel.]] (Gowda) a deity's place, small building [Ka. D5246].
- ນດື³ badi [bəđi] (1) n. 1 side, flank 2 proximity, vicinity ② adv. ((gen.)) 1 by the side of ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಬದಿ ಕಾರಿಗೆ ಜಾಗ ಇರಬೇಕು. There must be space for the car by the side of the house. 2 close to ¶ ಕೆರೆಯ ಬದಿ ರಸ್ತೆ ಇದೆ. There is a road by the side of the tank. [Ka. D5267].
- ♠ಬದಿಕು badiku [bəðĭku] (1) vi. [(life)] (2) n. [(life)] [இಬದುಕು [Ka. D5372].
- ♠ಬದಿಕಿಸು badikisu [bəðĭkisu] vt. [(life)] [Ka. caus. D5372] 🕼 ಬದುಕಿಸು.
- ಬದು badu [bədu] ಬದುವು n. [agr.]] raised bank in fields [Ka.].
- •ಬದುಂಕು badumku [bəðunku] vi. [life] 1 to live, to exist 2 to subsist 3 to survive, to escape (from danger) [Ka. D5372].
 - ಬದುಕು baduku [bəðŭku]ಬದುಂಕು, ಬದುಕು, ಬರ್ದುಂ-ಕು, ಬರ್ದುಕು, ಬಟ್ಟುಕು ① vi. [[life]] 1 to be alive 2 to live, to get along ${\bf 3}$ to subsist (on some work) \P ನಾನು ಭಾಷಾಂತರ ಮಾಡಿ ಬದುಕುತ್ತಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I subsist on translation. 4 to survive; to escape (from danger) ¶ ಈ ನಾಯಿ ಇನ್ನೂ ಬದುಕಿದೆ. This dog is still alive. ¶ ಅವಳೊಬ್ಬಳೇ ವಿಮಾನದುರಂ-ತದಿಂದ ಬದುಕಿದಳು. She alone survived in the plane accident. ② n. [be] 1 life, state of being alive 2 life, state of existence \P ಈ ಹುಡುಗನಿಗೆ ಇನ್ನೂ ಬದುಕಿದೆ. This boy has still to live. 3 livelihood, means of subsistence ¶ ⊕-ಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಬದುಕು ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. He could not make living there. [Ka. D5372].
 - ಬದುಕಿಸು badukisu [bədukisu]vt. to save from death, to save one's life, to rescue from death \P ಬಸ್ಸು ಕೆರೆಯ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಬಿದ್ದಾಗ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಹತ್ತು ಜನರನ್ನು ಬದುಕಿಸಿದರು. When the bus fell into the tank the police rescued ten people. [Ka. caus. D5372].

- ಬದಲಾಗು badalāgu [bədəˈlɐːgu] vi. [change] to •ಬದ್ದು baddu [bəddu] n. [can]] proficiency, skill $(\check{C}pr.4.78 \, (Kitt.))$ [Ka. $< bardu \, D5372$].
 - ಂಬದ್ದ baddʰa [bəddʰɐ]*adj.,m.* (f. ಬದ್ದಳು)) 1 [[control]] bound, fettered (person) 2 [[state]] (fig.) constrained, caught (in difficulty or problem) ¶ ನಾವು ಹಣದ ಕೊರತೆ-ಯಿಂದ ಬದ್ದ ರಾಗಿದ್ದೇವೆ. We are caught in difficulty of shortage of money. 3 [wish] committed (as enmity, hatred, etc.) ¶ ಕೌರವರು ಪಾಂಡವರು ಬದ್ದ ವೈರಿಗಳು. Pandavas and Kauravas are committed enemies. [Sk.].
 - ಂಬದ್ದ ಕಂಕಣ baddhakamkana [bəddperəkəŋkəŋɐ] adj.,m. [[wish]] (f. ಬದ್ಧ ಕಂಕಣಳು)) (one) who devotes himself to the accomplishment of goal. ¶ ನಂದರನ್ನು ನಾಶಮಾಡಲು ಚಾಣಕ್ಕ ಬದ್ದ ಕಂಕಣನಾಗಿದ್ದ. Chanakya was committed to destroy Nandas. [Sk.].
 - ಬದ್ದದ್ವೇಷ್ಣ baddʰadvēṣha [bəddperədve:ʂɐ] n. [[hate]] deadly hatred, implacable enmity, great hostility ¶ ಪ್ರಲೆಸ್ರೀನಿಯರಿಗೂ ಇಸ್ರೇಲಿಗರಿಗೂ ಬದ್ದ ದ್ರೇಷ ಇದೆ. There is bitter enmity between Palestinians and Israelis.
 - ಬದ್ದ ಮುಷ್ಟಿ baddʰamuṣṭi [bəddperəmuṣṭi](adj.),mf. 1 [posture] having a closed fist 2 [money] (fig.) "having a closed fist", miserly, stingy (person), niggard 3 [wish] (fig.) (person) determined for fighting, etc. ¶ ರಮೇಶ ಮತ್ತು ರವಿ ಬದ್ದಮುಷ್ಟಿಯಾಗಿ ಹೋರಾಟಕ್ಕೆ ಬಂದರು. Ramesh and Ravi came out for fighting with determination.
 - ಬದ್ದ ವೈರ baddʰavaira [bəddperəvəirɐ]n. [[hate]] deep enmity (like between snakes and mongooses) [Sk.].
 - ಂಬದ್ದಾಂಜಲಿ baddʰāṃjali [bəddperɐːɲʤəli] (adj.),m. [[posture]] having the palms joined so as to form a cup and raising them up to the breast, as in humble entreaty or representation, etc. [Ka.].
 - *ಬದ್ದೆ badne [bəđne] n. [plant] brinjal [Ka. D5301] **⊯**ಬದನೆ.
 - ಿಬನಪು banapu [bənə̆pu] n. [[plant]] *Terminalia* tomentosa, var. coriacea Clark (Combretaceae), a kind of large teak-wood tree → timber (St & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3885] [இಹೊನ್ನೆಯ ಮರ (com.).
 - ಂಬನಿ bani [bəni] n. 1 essence, substance ¶ ಅವರ ಕಾ-ವ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯದ ಬನಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no literary flavour in his writings. 2 pith of wood 3 eatable or useful part of a fruit, etc. [?].
 - ນ වූ banni [bənni] n. [plant]] 1 Indian mesquite, shami, Prosopis cineraria (L.) Druce, a prickly tree with an eatable pod (Mimosaceae) → rel. (Nr.; Si.134 (Kitt.)) 2 Anasandra bark tree, tamarind-like cutch,

- Acacia ferruginea DC (Mimosaceae) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5330].
- ນພາລ້ babūn [bəbuːn] n. [[mammal]] baboon [Eg. baboon].
- ullet bay [bəĭ] vt. ([past ಬಯ್ತ್ –, ಬಯಿತ್–)) to keep safely in the proper place, deposit, to put aside, to hide [Ka. D5549].
 - ಬಯ್ಮಿಡು baytidu [bəitidu] vt. to keep safely in the proper place, deposit, to put aside, to hide [abs. of bay + idu] = ಬಚ್ಚಿಡು.
 - ಬಯ್² bay [bəĭ] ಬಯ್ಯು, ಬೈ, ಬೈಯು vt. [speech]] to •ಬಯಿಗಳ್ bayigal [bəjigəl] n. [speech]] [Ka. bayi abuse, to revile, to use bad language, to scold with harsh words or angrily [Ka. D5550].
- ಂಬಯ್ 3 bay [bəĭ] ಬೈ, ಬೈಯ n. [light]] evening (time between day and night), evening twilight [Ka. D55541.
 - ಬಯಕೆ 1 bayake [bəjške] ಬಯಕ್ಕೆ, ಬಯಕೆ, ಬವಕೆ n. *ಬಯಿಗೆ bayige [bəjige] <math>n. [light] evening twilight, [desire] 1 desire, longing, wish, yearning 2 longing of a pregnant woman [Ka. D5257].
- •ಬಯಕೆ² bayake [bəjĕke] ಬಯೆ, n. buried treasure, hoard [Ka. $bay^1 + -ke$ D5549].
- •ಬಯಲ್ bayal [bəjəl] ① n. [geo.]] ⟨being⟩public, commonly known ② (n.) [inf.] 🎏 ಬಯಲು (being\public, commonly known [Ka. D3940, D5258]. ಬಯಲು bayalu [bəjəlu] ಬಯಲ್, ಬೈಲು, ವಯಲ್ ① n. [[geo.]] open space, field or plain ② (n.) [[inf.]] 🎏 ಬಯಲು public, (being) well-known [Ka. D3940,
 - ಬಯಲಾಗು bayalāgu [bəjəlɐːgu] vi. 1 [[geo.]] to become an open space, to become empty (as land) 2 [destroy] to be ruined, to become vain or fruitless (as a desire) ¶ ಚಾಂಪಿಯನ್ ಆಗುವ ನನ್ನ ಆಸೆ ಕಾಲಿನ ಗಾಯ-ದಿಂದಾಗಿ ಬಯಲಾಯಿತು. My dream of becoming a champion was shattered because of the injury in the foot. 3 [(inf.)] to come to light, to appear, to become public, to get exposed ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಲಂಚಪ್ರಕರಣ ಬಯಲಾಯಿತು. The bribery case of the minister came to light. 4 [rel.] to merge with the Emptiness (used in *vacana sāhitya*) ¶ ಅಲ್ಲ ಮಪ್ರಭು ಬಯಲಾದರು. Allamaprabhu became one with the Emptiness. $[+ \bar{a}gu]$.
 - ಬಯಲುಮಾಡು bayalumāḍu [bəjəlumɐːdu]vt. [(inf.)] to make known, to announce, to call the bluff, to disclose, to expose, to bring to light ¶ ಪತ್ರಕರ್ತರು ಕ್ಲಿಂಟನ್ ಮತ್ತು ಮೊನಿಕಾರ ಹಗರಣವನ್ನು ಬಯಲುಮಾಡಿದರು. Journalists exposed the scandal of Clinton and Monica. $[+ m\bar{a}du]$.

- ಬಯಸು bayasu [bəjəsu] vt. [wish] to wish, to desire, to long for, to yearn ¶ ಮಗ ಇಂಜಿನಿಯರ್ ಆಗಲು ಬಯಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. My son is desiring to become an engineer. [Ka. D5257].
- ಬಯಸುವಿಕೆ bayasuvike [bəjəsuvike] n. [wish]] act of desiring. [Ka.bayasu + - ಇಕೆ D5257].
- ນ ໝ bayi [bəji] vt. [[speech]] ((emdu)) to scold with harsh words, to scold with loud voice [Ka. D5550].
- ♠ಬಯಿಕೆ bayike [bəjĭke] n. [wish] [Ka. D5257] **್**ಬಯಕೆ.
- D5550 + -gul?] 🎏 ಬಯ್ಗು ಳ್.
- ●ಬಯಿಗುಳ್ bayigul [bəjigul] ಬಯ್ಗಳು, ಬಯ್ಗಳ, ಬ– ಯ್ದುಳು, ಬೈಗಳು, ಬೈಗುಳ್, ಬೈಗುಳ, ಬೈಗುಳು [[speech]] n. reviling, abuse, bad language, cursing 🎏 ಬಯ್ಯ ಳ್ [Ka. bayi D5550 + -gul "ing"].
- time between day and night [Ka. D5554].
- †ಬಯಿನೆ bayine [bəĭne] ಪೈನೆ, ಬೈನೆ, ಬಗನಿ, ಬಗನೆ, ಬಗು-ನಿ, ಬಯನಿ, ಬೈನಿ n. [[plant]] fish-tail palm, elephant's palm, Caryota urens, L. (Arecaceae), (from which toddy is drawn) → lux. [Ka. *D3944] *[IMP 2.2].
- ?బయిలో bayil [bəjil] n. [[geo.]] open space, etc. [Ka. D3940] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಬಯಲು.
- ຸຄະພວນలు bayilu [bəjilu] n. [geo.]] open space, field, plane, etc. [Ka. D5258] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ♠ಬಯಿಸು bayisu [bəjĭsu] vt. [wish] to desire, etc. [Ka. D5257] [管ಬಯಸು.
- *ಬಯ್ಸೆ¹ bayike [bəĭke] n. 1 longing, wish, desire, hope ¶ ಈ ಸೀರೆ ನನ್ನ ಬಯಕೆಯ ಸೀರೆ. This sari is of my choice. 2 craving in pregnancy [Ka. D5257] \square ಬಯಕ 1 .
- ಂಬಯ್ಸೆ² bayke [bəĭke] n. 1 deposit, treasure, hoard 2 secret [Ka. D5549] [ಾಬಯಕೆ 2.
- •ಬಯ್ಗಳ್ baygal [bəĭgəl] n. [speech] [Ka. bay D5550 + -guḷ?] [ਿ ಬಯ್ಸು ಳ್.
- ಬಯ್ದಳು baygalu [bəĭgəlu]n. [speech] [Ka. D5550] **್**ಬಯ್ಗುಳು.
- ဃဿ္ဂ baygu [bəĭgu] n. [light] [Ka. *D5554] **್**ಚೈಗು.
- ●ಬಯ್ಸುಳ್ bayigul [bəĭgul] ಬಯ್ಗಳು, ಬಯ್ಗಳ, ಬ– ಯ್ಗುಳು, ಬೈಗಳು, ಬೈಗುಳ್, ಬೈಗುಳು [[speech]] n. reviling, abuse, bad language, cursing № ಬಯ್ಗಳ್ [Ka. bay D5550 + -gul "-ing"].

- ಬಯ್ಸುಳು bayguļu [bəjgul] [speech] reviling, ab- •ಬರ್- bar- [bər] suf. [gram.] suffix with the meaning use, bad language ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಹಳ್ಳಿಯ ಬೈಗುಳು ಗೊತ್ತಿದೆ. She knows abusive words in rural areas. [Ka. bay D5550 + -gulu "-ing"].
- ಬಯ್ದ bayge [bəjĭge] n. [light]] evening twilight, time between day and night [Ka. D5554].
- ಂಬಯ್ಸ್ತು baycu [bəjtʃu] ಬಚ್ಚು vt. 1 to deposit, to put aside for future use 2 to keep something secretly [Ka. D5549].
 - ಬಯ್ಮಲೆ baytale [bəĭtəle] n. [body] parting of the hair ♦ — ਭੋਨੀ vi. [Ka. bagi "to divide" D5202 + tale] **⊯**ಬೈತಲೆ.
 - ಬಯ್ತಲೆ ಬೊಟ್ಟು baytale bottu [bəĭtəlebottu] n. [[orn.]] a red mark of saffron on the parting of women's hair, also gold ornament attached there \diamond — ತೆಗೆ [Ka. bage "division" D5202 + tale] 🎏 ಬೈತಲೆ.
- *ಬಯ್ಮಿಡು baytidu [bəitiqu] vt. [[hide]] to store ⟨⟨something⟩⟩secretly ¶ ಅವಳು ಯಾರಿಗೂ ತೋರಿಸದೆ ಹ-ಣವನ್ನು ಬಯ್ಮಿಟ್ರಳು. She stored money without showing to anyone. [baytu "having put aside" + idu].
 - ಬಯಿ,ಗೆ bayrige [bəĭrige] n. [(tool)] instrument used by carpenters to make a hole, brace and bits, drill and bow, an instrument for boring [?] 🕼 ಬೈರಿಗೆ.
- ಂಬಯ್ದ bayni [bəĭni] n. [plant]] bastard sago tree, Caryota urens, Lin., (from which toddy is drawn)
- ಂಬಯ್ದೆ bayne [bəĭne] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3944] № ಬ-ಯಿನೆ.
 - ಬಯ್ತು bayyu [bəĭju] vt. [speech]] 1 to abuse, to revile, to use bad language 2 to scold with harsh words, to rebuke [Ka. D5550].
- ಬಯ್ರಿಗೆ bayrige [bəĭrige] n. [ins.] [?] 🖙 ಬೈರಿಗೆ.
- ♠ಬಯ್ಲು baylu [bəĭlu] ① n. [geo.]] open space, field, plane ② (n.) [[inf.]] 🕼 සහ ර being public, commonly known [Ka. D5258].
- ●ಬರ್ bar [bər] ① vi. [move] (past ಬನ್_-) 1 to come, to arrive 2 to accrue, to be gotten ¶ ನನಗೆ ಭಾಷಾಂತರದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು ಲಕ್ಷ ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಬಂತು. I got 100,000 rupees in translation. ${f 3}$ to suffice for \P ಈ ಅನ್ನ ಹತ್ತು ಜನಕ್ಕೆ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. This rice is enough for 10 people. 4 to be in knowledge (of) ¶ ನಿಮಗೆ ಹಿಂದಿ ಬರುತ್ತದೆಯೇ? Do you know Hindi? 5 to be becoming, to fit ② v.aux. 1 to be able (to) ¶ ನಿಮಗೆ ಹಿಂದಿ ಮಾತಾಡಲು ಬರುತ್ತದೆಯೇ? Can you speak Hindi? 2 to be useful ¶ ಇಟ್ಟರಿ. ನಾಳೆಗೆ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. Keep this, it will be useful tomorrow. [Ka. D5270].

- of "person" when affixed to a numeral ¶ ພພະ of one
- •ಬರ¹ bara [bərɐ] ② postp. (Pb.1.98) up to, till [Ka. D5261].
- ಬರ 2 bara [bərɐ] n. [(agr.)] f 1 drought f 2 shortage \P ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಬುದ್ದಿವಂತಿಕೆಗೆ ಬರ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no shortage of intelligence in India. [Ka. bara *D5320].
- ಂಬರ³ bara [bərɐ] n. [[give]] boon, gift (chosen by recipient) by a sage, etc. [Sk. vara] ವರ (com.).
- ♦ಬರಕತ್ತು barakattu [bərə̆kəttu] n. bliss, happiness, good fortune [Pe.-Ar. barakat].
- ?బరేకి baraki [bərə̆ki] n. side, flank [Ka. D5267] (B.3.123 (Kitt.)).
- ಂಬರಗ baraga [bərə̆gɐ]n. [[plant]] [Ka. D5260] [இಬ− ರಗು.
 - ಬರಗಾಲ baragāla [bərəge:le] n. [agr.] period of drought [$bara^2 + k\bar{a}la$].
- ວນປາ baragu [bərə̆gu] n. [[plant]] 1 common millet, French millet, Paspalum miliaceum L. (Poaceae) → food 2 devil sugar cane, pen reed grass, Saccharum arundinaceum Retz (Poaceae), a kind of hill grass of which writing pens are made \to \timber [Ka. D5260].
 - ಬರಡ barada [bərə̆dɐ] ಬಱಡ*m*. [man]] (f. ಬಱಡಿ)) man who has no children [Ka. *D5320].
 - ಬರಡಿ baraḍi [bərə̌ḍi] ಬಱಡಿƒ. [[woman]] ([m. ಬಱಡ)) barren woman [Ka. *D5320].
 - ಬರಡು baradu [bərədu] ಬಱಡು (n.) 1 [sex] (being\barren, sterile 2 [[use]] useless, unproductive; without stuff (a talk, etc.) ¶ ಬರಡು ಮಾತು unproductive talk [Ka. baradu *D5320, D5513].
 - ಬರಡಾಗು baraḍāgu [bərədɐːgu]vi. to become useless (as field etc.), to be futile, to become unproductive, to become waste ¶ ರಸಾಯನ ಗೊಬ್ಬರವನ್ನು ಬಳಸುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದ ರೆ ಜಮೀನು ಬರಡಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. If you always use chemical fertiliser the agricultural land becomes barren. $[+ \bar{a}gu]$.
 - ಬರಣಿ barani [bərə̆ni] ಭರಣಿ n. [contain] 1 small box, casket (originally made of glass or China clay) 2 China jar [Ka. D3954].
- ●ಬರಪ barapa [bərə̆pɐ] ಬರೆಪ n. 1 [write] writing, drawing 2 [doc.] writ, scripture, document [Ka. D5263].
- ಿಬರಪು barapu [bərə̆pu] n. [move]] coming, arrival (Čpr.8, after 94 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5270].

ಬರಮಾಡು baramāḍu [bərəmɐːdu] vt. to welcome ¶ ಲಾಹೋರಿಗೆ ಬಸ್ನಲ್ಲಿ ಶನಿವಾರ ತೆರಳಿದ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿ ಎ.ಬಿ. ವಾಜಪೇಯಿ ಅವರನ್ನು ಪಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನದ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿ ನವಾಜ್ ಶರೀಫ್ ಅವರು ವಾಘಾ ಗಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬರಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡರು. The prime minister of Pakistan, Mr. Nawaz Sharif welcomed the Prime minister Mr. A.B. Vajpeyi, at the Vagha border, who left for Lahore on Saturday by bus. [Ka.].

ນປອນ baralu [bərəlu] ນອນະ, ນອຍ n. [[hyg.]] broom made of petiole of pinnate leaves of coconut tree or broom in general [Ka. D4415?, cf. D5320].

ಬರಲು 2 baralu [bərəlu] ಬರ್ಲ, ಬಱಲು ① (n.) [plant] \langle trees \rangle from which all the leaves have fallen ¶ ಬರಲುಕೊಂಬೆ branch from which all the leaves have fallen ② n. [plant]] dry branch from which all the leaves have fallen [Ka. *D5320].

ಬರವಣೆಗೆ baravanige [bərəvənige] n. [script]] 1 act of writing 2 style (of literary works), literary style ¶ ಭೈರಪ್ಪನವರ ಬರವಣಿಗೆ ವೈವಿಧ್ಯಮಯವಾಗಿದೆ. The style of Bhyrappa's literary works is full of variety. 3 literary work, creative writing [Ka. baru + -vanige].

ಬರವಿಕೆ baravikeu [bərə̆vike] n. [move] coming, arrival to speaker's place [Ka. D5270].

•ಬರವು baravu [bəršvu] n. [move] coming, arrival to speaker's place [Ka. D5270].

ಬರಸು barasu [bərə̃su] vt. [move] (caus.) to cause to write, to have written [Ka. caus. D5263] = ಬರಿಸು, ಬರೆಸು.

ພວສ baraha [bərəhɐ] n. [work] 1 act of writing, writing activity 2 what is written, literary work, document [Ka. D5263].

ಬರಹಗಾರ barahagāra [bərəhəgɐːrɐ] m. [[work]] (f. ಬರಹಗಾರ್ತಿ)) writer [Ka. baraha + -kāra].

♠ພວ barā [bərɐ:] n. [script] 1 writing, drawing 2 writ, scripture, document (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5263] ພາຍປະ (com.).

ಬರಾಬರಿ barābari [bərɐ:bəri] (n.) [[proper]] (being)correct, exact, appropriate, proper, right ¶ ಅವನು ಮಾಡಿದ್ದು ಬರಾಬರಿ ಕೆಲಸ. He has done a right thing. [Pe. barābarī].

? ಬರಾವು barāvu [bərɛːv] n. [script]] 1 writing, drawing 2 writ, scripture, document (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5263].

*ພຽ¹ bari [bəri] vt. [write] 1 to write, to indite 2 to draw ((a picture)) [Ka. D5263] [ອາພຽ (com.].

ಬರಿ² bari [bəri] (*adj.*) **1** [[only]] only, mere ¶ ಅವರದು ಬರೀ ಮಾತು. He just talks. ¶ ನಮಗೆ ಬರೀ ಮನೆ ಬೇಕಾಗಿದೆ. I want to have just a house (without furniture) **2** [[empty]] empty, vacant \P ನಾನು ಮಧ್ಯಾಹ್ನದ ವರೆಗೆ ಬರೀ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಯ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತೇನೆ. I work with empty stomach till noon. [Ka. D5267].

ಂಬರಿದೆ baride [bərĭðe] *adv*. [manner]] for nothing, without cause ¶ ಶ್ರದ್ಧೆ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಬರಿದೆ ಪೂಜಿಸಿದರೆ ದೇವರು ಮೆ-ಚ್ಚನು. The god is not pleased when worshipped without faith. [Ka. *baridu* + -ē *D5513].

*ಬರಿಸು barisu [bərĭsu] vt. [write] (caus.) to cause to write, to have written [Ka. caus. D5263].

ಬರಿಕೈ barikai [bərikəi] n. [[body]] 1 empty hand 2 hand without any weapon, present, etc. ¶ ಬರಿಕೈಯಿಂದ ಬಂದರೆ ಸಿಫಾರಿಸ್ ಸಿಗುವದಿಲ್ಲ. If you come with an empty hand you will not get recommendation. [bari + kai].

ಬರು baru [bəru] ಬರ್, ವರ್ ① vi. ((imp. ಬಾ,)) ((past ಬಂದ್-)) 1 [move] to arrive, to come ¶ ನಾನು ಹತ್ತು ಘಂ-ಟೆಗೆ ಬರಲಾ? Shall I come at ten? 2 [[occur]] to happen, to occur (as a disease, pain, fit, etc.) ¶ ಸಿನಿಮಾಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋ-ದರೆ ನನಗೆ ತಲೆನೋವು ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. I get a headache when I go to a cinema. 3 [get] to accrue, to come into one's possession ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿದರೆ ನನಗೆ ಒಂದು ತಿಂಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಐದು ಸಾವಿರ ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. I get five thousand rupees if I do this work. 4 [[use]] to be becoming, to be fit, to be useful ¶ ಈ ಕತ್ತಿ ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಬರುವದಿಲ್ಲ. This knife cannot be used for this work. ¶ ಈ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಅಂಗಿಗೆ ಬರುತ್ತದೆಯೇ? Is this cloth appropriate for shirt? 5 [(comp.)] to suffice for ¶ ಈ ಅಕ್ಕಿ ಹತ್ತು ದಿವಸಕ್ಕೆ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. This rice is sufficient for ten days. 6 [[can]] to be able ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಹಿಂದಿ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. She knows Hindi. ② v.aux. 1 [can] to be able ¶ ನನಗೆ ಕನ್ನಡ ಮಾತಾಡಲು ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. I can speak Kannada. 2 [gram.]] an auxiliary verb denoting the phase similar to the present perfect continuous in English ¶ ಉಪ್ಪಲಿ-ಗರು ಈ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾ ಬರುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Salt-makers have been doing this work. [Ka. *D5270].

ಬರುವಿಕೆ baruvike [bərŭvike] n. [move]] coming [Ka. D5270].

•ಬರೆ¹ bare [bəre] *postp*. [limit] up to, till [Ka. D5261] ಟ್ ವರೆಗೆ (mod.).

ນວ້² bare [bəre] ① vt. [write] 1 to write, to indite 2 to draw ((a picture, line, etc.)) ② n. 1 [form] line 2 [limit] boundary, boundary line 3 [heat] branding by a heated rod or needle for punishment or medicinal purpose [Ka. D5263].

ಬರೆಯಿಸು bareyisu [bərejisu] vt. [write]] (caus.)) to cause to write, to have written [Ka. caus. D5263]. ಬರೆಸು baresu [bərĕsu] vt. [write]] (caus.)) [Ka. caus. D5263] [ಾಬರೆಯಿಸು.

spear

- ಬರೆಹಾಕು barehāku [bərehe:ku] vi. [[inf.]] ((dat.)) to brand with a heated iron rod or needle as punishment or for medicinal purpose [$bare^2 + h\bar{a}ku$].
- †ಬರೆ³ bare [bəre] n. [geo.] 1 (Hav.) steep slope (Hav.) 2 (Gowda) precipice (Gowda) [Ka. D5274].
- ಬರೆಪ barepa [bərĕpɐ] n. 1 [write] writing, drawing 2 [doc.] writ, scripture,document [Ka. D5263].
- బరేబాన్తై bareśāstra [bəreʃɐːstrɐ] n. [[med.]] science of burning various parts of the body with a heated iron rod or needle for medicinal purpose [bare² + śāstra].
- ●ಬರ್ಕ್ಟ್ barkaṭa [bərkəʈɐ] (n.) [use]] ⟨being⟩useless [Ka. D5320] [ಾಬಕ್ಕಟ (mod.).
- ?いかい bargu [bərgu] n. [sound] cooing, crying, chirping, chattering or singing of birds (*T. (Kitt.)*) [金かい [Ka. D5204].
- ●ಬರ್ಚಣೆ barcaṇe [bərtʃə̆ne] n. [[art]] painting, picture [Ka. D5263] [ਿ≌ಬಚ್ಚಣೆ.
- ಬರ್ಚಿ barci [bərtʃi] ಬರ್ಜಿ, ಭರ್ಚಿ, ಭರ್ಜಿ n. [[weapon]] small spear or lance, javelin [see Fig.] [H. barăcʰī cf. Sk. vraścana-] = ಈಟ.
- •ಬರ್ಚಿಸು barcisu [bərʧisu] vt. [[colour]] to paint, to colour [Ka. D5263].
- •ಬರ್ವ barda [bərdɐ] *m.* [[intl.]] wise man, intelligent person [Ka. D3972].
- •ಬರ್ಮ¹ bardu [bərdu] ① vi. [death]] to die ② n. death [Ka. D5324].
- •ಬರ್ಮ² bardu ಬದ್ದು n. [[intl.]] wisdom, intelligence [Ka. D5372].
- ●ಬರ್ಮಾಕು barduṃku [bərduṃku] vi. [[life]] 1 to live, to be alive, to subsist 2 to make a livelihood 3 to remain alive, to escape from death 4 to revive, to return to life [Ka. D5372] [ಾಬರುಕು.
- とはついまり barduku [bərdǔku] vi. [life] 1 to live, to be alive, to subsist 2 to make a livelihood 3 to escape, to remain alive 4 to revive, to return to life [Ka. D5298?, D5372].
- •ಬರ್ಮಗೆ barduge [bərdŭge] n. [[death]] death [Ka. D5324].
- ourfo barbara [bərbərv] (adj.) [[culture]] barbarous [Sk.].
- •ಬರ್ರನೆ barrane [bərrəne] *adv*. [sound] **1** with a whir or sudden and noisy vibration of wings ¶ ಗುಬ್ಬಿ ಬರ್ರನೆ ಹಾರಿತು. The sparrow flew fluttering. **2** with a rush or dash ¶ ರಸ್ತೆಗೆ ಬರ್ರನೆ ಓಡಬೇಡ. Don't rush into the road. [Ka. D4329].

- *ಬರ್ಹ barʰa [bərha] n. [[come]] coming, arrival [Ka. D5270].
- ಂಬಲ್ bal [bəl] ① vi. [grow] past ಬಲ್ತ್-) to grow up, to develop fully (as fruit, tree, animals, disease, etc.) ② vt. [can] to be in the knowledge of ¶ ನಾನು ಸಂಗೀತವನ್ನು ಬಲ್ಲೆನು. I know music. ③ v.aux. [[can]] ([def., pres. ಬಲ್ಲೆನು ..., v.adj. ಬಲ್ಲ) to be able (to) ¶ ನಾನು ಒಂದು ದಿವಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಹತ್ತು ಅಂಗಿ ಹೊಲಿಯಬಲ್ಲೆನು. I can stitch ten shirts a day. [Ka. D5276].
- ಬಲ¹ bala [bəlɐ] (adj.) [[direc.]] right ¶ ಬಲಕೈಯನ್ನು/ಬ-ಲದ ಕೈಯನ್ನು ನೀಡಿರಿ. Stretch out your right hand. [Ka. D5276].
- బల² bala [bəlɐ]n. 1 [power] strength, power, might, vigour 2 [mil.] army, armed forces [Sk.].
- •ಬಲಕೆಯ್ balakey [bələkeĭ] n. 1 [body] right hand 2 [[can]] (fig.) trusted and efficient assistant, the right hand [Ka. bala¹ + kay 5276] [ಾಬರಗೈ.
- ಬಲಗೈ balagai [bələgəi] n. 1 [body] right hand 2 [[can]] (fig.) trusted and efficient assistant or subordinate, the right hand ¶ ನೆಹರುವಿಗೆ ಕೃಷ್ಣ ಮೆನೊನ್ ಬಲ-ಗೈಯಾಗಿದ್ದರು. Krishna Menon was the right hand man of Nehru. [Ka. bala + kai *D5276].
- •ಬಲಗೆಯ್ balagey [bələ̈geř] n. [[body]] [Ka. D5276] ಟ್ ಬಲಗೈ.
 - ಬಲಮುರಿ balamuri [bələmuri] ಬಲಮ್ಮುರಿ n. [[turn]] turning or winding to the right ¶ ವಿಮಾನ ಬಲಮುರಿ ಮಾಡಿ ಮುಂಬೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇಳಿಯಿತು. The plane landed in Bombay after turning to right. [Ka. D5279].
- ●ಬಲಮ್ಮು ರಿ balammuri [bələmmuri] n. [[turn]] [Ka. D5279] [ோಬಲಮುರಿ.
 - బలమురిలెంమి balamuriśaṃkʰa [bələ̆muriʃəŋkperɐ] n. [[zoo.]] conch that winds to the right (which is rare and regarded as auspicious) [Ka. D5279].
 - ಬಲವಂತ balavaṃta [baləvəntɐ] ① adj.,m. [[power]] ([f. ಬಲವತಿ)) strong person, mighty man (physically or politically) ② (n.) [[force]] force, compulsion, duress ¶ ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ ತನ್ನ ಮಗಳನ್ನು ಬಲವಂತವಾಗಿ ಮದುವೆ ಮಾಡಿದರು. My uncle (father's younger brother) forced his daughter to marry. [Sk.].
- ນບສບ balavala [bələ̆vəlɐ] n. [plant]] wood-apple tree and its fruit, Aegle marmelos (L.) Correa (Rutaceae) → food (Z. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5509] *[IMP 1.62].

- ¶ ಸರಿಯಾದ ಔಷಧ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪನ ರೋಗ ಬಲಿಯಿತು. Uncle's disease became worse due to improper medicine. grow strong, to grow stout, to become firm ¶ ರೆಕ್ಸೆಗ-ಳು ಬಲಿತು ಹಕ್ಕಿಯ ಮರಿಗಳು ಹಾರಿಹೋದವು. The young ones of the bird flew away after their wings became stronger. [Ka. D5276].
- † ω ² bali [bəli] vi. [stick] (Hav.) to be sticky (Hav.) [Ka. D5284].
- ນວ³ bali [bəli] n. 1 [[rel.]] oblation to god 2 [[rel.]] any religious offering to gods 3 [[rel.]] offering of a portion of the daily meal of ghee, boiled rice, etc., to gods 4 [(trouble)] sacrifice ¶ ಭಗತ್ರಿಂಗ್ ದೇಶಕ್ತಾಗಿ ಬ-ಲಿ ಆದರು. Bhagat Singh sacrificed himself for the nation. 5 [trouble] (fig.) victim, person who died due to a natural calamity or accident, etc. ¶ ಬಸ್ಸು ಅಪಘಾತದಲ್ಲಿ ಐವತ್ತು ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಬಲಿ ಆದವು. Fifty children became victims of the bus accident. [Sk.].
- ಬಲು balu [bəlu] adv. [(degr.)] very, extremely ¶ ಈ ಚಿಕ್ರೀ ಬಲು ಗಟ್ಟ. This chikki (name of a sweetmeat of the dice shape) is very hard. [< bal? ballitu? bahala?].
- •ಬಲುಮೆ balume [bəlume] n. [power] strength, power (physical or political) [Ka. D5276].
- •ಬಲುಹು baluhu [bəluhu]n. [power] strength, power (physical or political) [Ka. D5276].
- ນປ bale [bəle] n. [tool] 1 net 2 (fig.) dragnet (for catching culprits) ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಸ್ಪೇಷನ್ ಮತ್ತು ಬಸ್ ಸ್ಟ್ಯಾಂಡುಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಬಲೆ ಹಾಕಿ ಉಗ್ರಗಾಮಿಗಳನ್ನು ಹಿಡಿದರು. The police spread dragnets at stations and bus stands and arrested the terrorists. [Ka. D5288].
- ?బలూల balōla [bə[oːlɐ] n. [[plant]] wood-apple tree and its fruit, Aegle marmelos (L.) Correa (Rutaceae) → food (Z. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5509] *[IMP 1.62].
- •ພບຸ balpu [bəlpu] n. [power] strength, power (physical or political) [Ka. D5276].
- ●ນຢູ່ balme [bəlme] n. [power] strength, power (physical or political) [Ka. D5276].
- ၀ဃ္ balla [bəllɐ] adj. [can] one who possesses ability, skill or erudition, knowing ¶ ಈ ದೂತಾವಾಸದಲ್ಲಿ ವಿದೇಶನೀತಿಯನ್ನು ಬಲ್ಲವರು ಯಾರೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is nobody in this embassy who knows diplomacy. ¶ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತ ಬಲ್ಲ ಕನ್ನಡ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕ ಬೇಕು. Wanted a Kannada teacher with knowledge of Sanskrit. [Ka. D5276].
- ಂಬಲ್ಪತನ ballatana [bəllətənɐ] n. [(can]] ability, cap- ●ಬಸಿದು basidu [bəsiðu] ಬಸದು (n.) [(sharp]] that which ability, power [balla + tana].

- †ဃ \mathfrak{O}^1 ball [bəlli] (i) vi. [[grow]] 1 to grow, to increase †ဃ \mathfrak{O}_2 balle [bəlle] n. [[plant]] thick bush, thick jungle (Hav., Gowda) [Ka. D5289].
 - ●ಬವಕೆ bavake [bəvə̈əke] n. [desire] longing of a pregnant woman [Ka. D5257] [ಚಾಬಯಕೆ.
 - ●ಬವರ bavara [bəvərɐ] n. [war] battle, war [Ka. D3997].
 - ●ಬವಸು bavasu [bəvə̃su] vt. [desire] to desire, to wish, to long for [Ka. D5257] [電 いのだい.
 - ಬಸದಿ basadi [bəsə̆di] n. [[rel.]] Jain temple [Sk. vasati-].
 - ²ಬಸದು basadu [bəsəॅđu] (n.) [[sharp]] that which is pointed, sharp, keen [Ka. D5552] (Čpr.4,78 (Kitt.)) **್**ಬಿಸಿದು.
 - *ಬಸರಿ basari [bəsə̃ri] ಬಸುಟಿ f. [[woman]] pregnant woman [Ka. *D5259] (Kitt.).
 - ?ಬಸಱ್ basarౖ[bəsər] n. 1 [[body]] belly, abdomen 2 [body] womb 3 [bio.] pregnancy, etc. [Ka. D5259] (C. (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಬಸಿಆ್.
 - ?ಬಸಱಿ basari [bəsəri] ಬಸುಱಿ f. [[woman]] pregnant woman (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5259].
 - ?ಬಸಱು basaru [bəsəru] n. [[body, bio.]] [Ka. D5259] (Kitt.) 🕼 ಬಸಿಆ್.
 - ಬಸಲೆ basale [bəsəle] ಬಚ್ಚಲಿ, ಬಚ್ಚಲಿ n. [[plant]] Indian spinach, Malabar night shade, Basella rubra (Basellaceae), a common edible leaf → dye, food [Ka. D3824].
 - ಬಸವ basava [bəsə̆vɐ] () n. [cattle] 1 bull 2 Namdi, Shiva (\acute{Siva})'s vehicle ② m. [rel.]] N. of the founder of Virashaiva sect [Sk. *vṛṣabʰa-*].
 - ಬಸವಿ basavi [bəsə̆vi] f. [[woman]] 1 courtesan, especially one employed as a dancer, etc. in a temple 2 prostitute [$< basava (\leftarrow Sk. vrsab^ha-) + -i$].
 - *ಬಸಳೆ basale [bəsə|e] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3824] [≌ ಬ− ಸಲೆ.
 - ພະ¹ basi [bəsi] ① vi. [(water)] **1** to ooze, as water through small openings in a well, to come out (as sweat) 2 to drip off, to drop off (as water from a vessel) ② vt. [(water)] 1 to decant, to remove gruel from ((cooked rice)) so that the rice will not become sticky $\diamond 2$ to strain $\langle \text{tea, etc.} \rangle =$ ಸೋಸು [Ka. D5214].
 - •బసి² basi [bəsi] ① vi. [sharp] to be pointed, sharpened ② vt. [sharp] to sharpen (knife, etc.) (3) n. 1 [sharp] pointed objects like, peg, thorn, etc. 2 [metr.] tongue of a balance [Ka. D5552].
 - is pointed, sharp, keen [Ka. D5552] = කරිෂ (mod.).

- ಬಸಿರಿ basiri [bəsĭri] ಬಸಿಟಿ, ಬಸುರಿ, ಬಸುಟಿ f. [woman] pregnant woman [Ka. *D5259].
- ಬಸಿರು basĭru [bəsĭru] ಬಸುರ್, ಬಸಿಱ್, ಬಸಿಱು, ಬಸುಱ್, ಬಸುಱು 1 [body] womb 2 [bio.]] pregnancy 3 [mind] (fig.) mind, heart [Ka. *D5259].
- •ພະນ ພະກ basir [bəsir] n. 1 [bədy] belly, abdomen 2 [bədy] womb 3 [bio.]] pregnancy 4 [mind] mind, heart [Ka. D5259] [ເອັ ພະບັນ.
- ພ ື້ນ e basiri [bəsiri] f. [[woman]] pregnant woman [Ka. *D5259] [≌ ພ ກ ປີ.
- ●ນະເພນ basiru [bəsiru] n. 1 [bədy] womb 2 [mind] mind, heart 3 [family] family [Ka. *D5259] ເອັນ-ະນຸດ.
- ? い basu [bəsu] n. [liquid]] oozing (Mr.386 (Kitt.))
 [Ka. D5214].
- *ಬಸುರು basuru [bəsŭru] n. 1 [[body]] womb 2 [[bio.]] pregnancy 3 [[child]] foetus [Ka. *D5259] [ごಬಸಿರು.
- •ಬಸುಱ್ basur [bəsur] n. [bədy] 1 belly, abdomen 2 womb [Ka. D5259] [ごかいたし.
- •ಬಸುಱಿ basuri [bəsuri] f. [[woman]] pregnant woman [Ka. D5259].
- •ಬಸುಲು basuru [bəsuru] n. 1 [[body]] belly, abdomen 2 [[mind]] mind, heart [Ka. D5259] [ಾಬಸಿರು.
- ? ພະນີ base [bəse] *n.* small pointed object that sticks in the ground, stubble of millet, etc. [Ka. D5552] (*s. Mhr.* (Kitt.)).
- †ಬಸ್ವಳಿ basvaļi [bəsvə[i] vi. [[bio.]] (Hav.) to be fatigued (Hav.) [Ka. D5215].
- *ಬಸ್ರು basru [bəsru] n. [body] belly, abdomen, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5259] [ごむおひ.
- ? ಬಳಂಕು balamku [bələŋku] vi. [[curve]] to bend [Ka. D5314] (Grj.1,86 (Kitt.)).
- ಬಳಕು balaku [bə[ĕku] vi. [move] to shake (as a grass in wind) [Ka. D5307] [ಾಬಳುಕು.
- ಬಳಕಿಸು balakiku [bələkiku] vt. [move] to shake [Ka. caus. D5307].
- ಬಳಕೆ balake [bə[៦ke] ಬಟಕೆ n. 1 [[use]] use, utilisation ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾಫಿಪುಡಿಯ ಬಳಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. We don't use coffee powder at all in our home. 2 [[soc.]] association, familiarity, acquaintance, familiar intercourse ¶ ನಮಗೂ ಅವರಿಗೂ ಬಳಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no acquaintance between our families. ¶ ಇದು ನನ್ನ ಬಳಕೆಯ ರಸ್ತೆ. This is my acquainted road. 3 [[custom]] use, custom, practise, exercise ¶ ನನಗೆ ಪತ್ತೇದಾರಿ ಕಾದಂಬರಿ ಓದುವ ಬಳಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. I am not used to

- read detective novels. ¶ ನಾನು ಕಥೆ ಬರೆಯುತ್ತೇನೆ; ಕವಿತೆ ಬರೆ-ಯುವ ಬಳಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. I write stories; I am not used to writing poetry. [Ka. D5292].
- ಬಳಗ balaga [bələgɐ] n. [soc.] 1 family circle, relatives ¶ ಅವನ ಬಳಗ ತುಂಬ ದೊಡ್ಡದು. He has a big band of relatives. 2 group or people in association ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಗೆಳೆಯರ ಬಳಗ ಇಲ್ಲ. He has no big people as friends. [Ka. D5308].
- బళబ balapa [bələpɐ] బళజ, బళాజ n. [min.] a whitish pot-stone, *Lapis allaris*, frequently used as a slate pencil in writing [Ka. D4014].
- นซนซ balabala [bələbəɐ] (n.) [manner] word in imitation of tears flowing down [Ka. mim.].
- ಬಳಬಳನೆ balabalane [bələbələne] adv. [[manner]] word in imitation of the manner, tears, pulse, falls, etc. ¶ ಕುರಿ ಹಿಕ್ಕಿ ಬಳಬಳ ಉದಿರುತ್ತದೆ. Excrement of sheep drops in quick succession. [+ -ne].
- ಬಳಬೆ baļabe [bə[ðbe] ಬಣಬೆ n. [[feed]] stack, rick [Ka. D3886].
- ಬಳಯಿಸು balayisu [bə[əjisu] vt. [[increase]] to cause to increase, to cause to abound, to cause to grow [Ka. caus. D5304].
- ಬಳಲಿಕೆ balalike [bə[əlike] n. [[bio.]] fatigue, tiredness, weariness, exhaustion, lassitude [Ka.].
- ಬಳಲು¹ balalu [bə[ðlu] vi. [[bio.]] 1 to be exhausted ¶ ವಸ್ತುಪ್ರದರ್ಶನದಲ್ಲಿ ಸುತ್ತಾಡಿ ಬಳಲಿದೆವು. We became tired after going round in the exhibition. 2 to droop, to be cast down (due to worry or despair), to loose power or energy due to despair, to be distressed ¶ ಮಗ ನೌಕರಿಗಾಗಿ ಸುತ್ತಾಡಿ ಎಲ್ಲೂ ಸಿಗದೆ ಬಳಲಿ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದ. My son came back home wearied after moving around in search of a job. [Ka. D5293, cf. 5298].
- ಬಳಲಿಸು balalisu [bə[əlisu] vt. [[bio.]] to make exhausted ¶ ಆ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಇಂದು ಬಾ ನಾಳೆ ಬಾ ಎಂದು ಹೇಳಿ ತುಂಬಾ ಬಳಲಿಸಿದರು. The officer harassed me very much saying "Come today, come tomorrow". [+ -isu caus.].
- ಬಳಲು² baral [bə[əl] *vi*. [[water]] to droop down ¶ ಬೆಳೆಗಳು ಮಳೆ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಬಳಲಿದವು. The crop drooped down as there was no rain. [Ka. D5298, cf. D5293].
- ಬಳವಲ balavala [bələ̆vəlɐ] ಬಲವಲ n. [[plant]] bale tree, holy fruit tree, stone apple, Aegle marmelos (L.) Correa (Rutaceae) → food, pharm. [Ka. D5509] *[IMP 1.63].
- •ಬಳವಿ balavi [bə[ə̆vi] n. [[grow]] increase, growth (^xsmd.247,255 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5304].

- ?ಬಳವಿಗೆ balavige [bə[э́vige] n. [[grow]] increase, growth [Ka. D5304] (Čt. 1,53 (Kitt.)).
- ಬಳಸು¹ balasu [bələ̆su] vt. [(use]) to use, to make use of ¶ ಅವನು ಕೊಡೆಯನ್ನು ಆಯುಧವಾಗಿ ಬಳಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. He uses an umbrella as a weapon. ¶ ಮೇಷ್ಟರು ವಿರಾಮ ವೇಳೆಯನ್ನು ಓದು-ವದರಲ್ಲಿ ಬಳಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. The teacher utilises his leisure time for reading. [Ka. *D5292].
- ಬಳಸು² balasu [bə]ə̃su] ① vt. [[round]] 1 to surround, to encompass, to encircle ¶ ಕಾಡಿನ ಬೆಂಕಿ ಊರನ್ನೆಲ್ಲ ಬಳ-సితు. The jungle fire encircled the whole of the village. ${f 2}$ to go around ¶ ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಭಕ್ತರು ದೇವರನ್ನು ಬಳಸಿ ಬ-ರುತ್ತಾರೆ. Devotees go round the god in the temple. 3 to go in a circle or round, to walk or wander about ¶ ಒಬ್ಬನೇ ಪೋಸ್ಟ್ ಮನ್ ಇದ್ದು ದರಿಂದ ಇಡೀ ಊರನ್ನು ಅವನೇ ಬಳ-ಸಬೇಕು. As there is only one postman he must go round the whole town. (2) (n.) [round] 1 circuitous, roundabout (as a route, course, etc.) 2 \(\begin{aligned} \text{being} \rangle \text{circumlocutory} \) [Ka. D5313].
- ಬಳಸುದಾರಿ baḷasudāri [bəɹə̆sude:ri]n. [[traf.]]circuitous road, roundabout way ¶ ನೇರದಾರಿ ಬಿಟ್ಟು ಬಳಸುದಾರಿ-ಯಲ್ಲಿ ಏಕೆ ಹೋಗುತ್ತೀರಿ? Why do you take the round-about way instead of straight road? $[+ d\bar{a}ri]$.
- ಬಳಸುಮಾತು balasumātu [bə]əsume:tu] n. [speech]] circumlocution, periphrasis [+ mātu].
- ಬಳಹ balaha [bələhɐ] n. [min.]] a whitish potstone, Lapis allaris, (frequently used as a substitute for a slate pencil) in writing [Ka. D4014] = ಬಳಪ.
- ಿಬಳಾಪ baḷāpa [balɐːpɐ] n. [[min.]] slate pencil (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4014] [ಾಬಳಪ.
- ນ 1 bali [bə]i] ນ 1 vt. 1 [smear] to smear ((turmeric paste, etc.))(to the body), to apply ((colour)) (to the wall, etc.) 2 [hyg.] to sweep ((dirt)) with a broom 3 [[write]] to rewrite ((letter)) with a brush [Ka. D5295].
- †ນ \mathfrak{P}^2 bali [bə]i] vi. [[liquid]] (Hav.) to flow out completely (as oil from an inverted pot) (Hav.) [Ka. D5296].
- ♠ಬಳಿಕು baliku [bəlĭku] vi. [move] [Ka. D5307] ?ಬಳ್ಳಳ balpala [bəlpə[v] n. [grow] growth [Ka.
- ಿಬಳಿದು baḷidu [bəĮĭđdu] (n.) [geo.]] ⟨being⟩sloping (as a roof, as the inclination of a hill) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5311].
- ಬಳುಂಕು balumku [bə|unku] ಬಳಂಕು vi. [curve]] to bend [Ka. D5314] [@ ಬಳುಕು.

- ಬಳುಕು baluku [bə[ŭku] ಬಳಕು, ಬಳಿಕು, ಬಳ್ತು vi. 1 [curve] to bend (due to weight, etc.) 2 [move] to sway, to swing, to move to and fro 3 [move] (fig.) to make coquettish movements like a woman [Ka. D5307?, D5314].
- ಬಳುಕಿಸು balukisu [bəlŭkisu] vt. [[curve]] 1 to cause to bend (as a long split of bamboo, a thin blade of a sword, etc. >> 2 to shake ¶ ಸಿನೆಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಹುಡುಗಿಯ-ರು ಸೊಂಟವನ್ನು ಬಳುಕಿಸುತ್ತಾ ಹಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. Girls sing swinging their hips in films. [+ -isu caus. D5307?, D5314].
- †ಬಳುಗು balugu [bəlŭgu] vt. [hyg.]] (Hav.) to clean (\(\langle floor \rangle \rangle with cow dung (Hav.) [Ka. D5295].
- ಬಳುವಳಿ baļuvaļi [bə[ŭvə[i] ಬಳ್ಸವಳ್ಳಿ, ಬಳ್ಳೊಳ್ಳಿ, ಬಟಿ-ವಟಿ n. [give]] gift (by a king to scholars, by parents to married daughter when she comes to her parents' house) [? cf. Tu. balivali].
- ?ಬಳುವಳಿಕೆ baļuvaļike [bə[uvə[ĭke] n. [[grow]] increase, growth [Ka. D5304] (Čpr.4.2. (Kitt.)).
- ?ಬಳುವು baļuvu [bə[ŭvu] n. [(weight)] heaviness, weight [Ka. D5304] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ວນຢ¹ bale [bə]e] vi. [[grow]] 1 to grow (as animals including men, plants, birds, etc.) 2 to become larger, to increase in size, increase in number, quantity, etc. 3 to grow, to be born and bred (as plants) [Ka. D5304] 🍱 ಬೆಳೆ.
- ಂಬಳೆಯಿಸು baleyisu [bəlejĭsu] vt. [[grow]] to cause to increase, to cause to abound, to cause to grow, etc. [Ka. D5304].
- ಬಳೆ 2 bale [bə[e] ವಳ n. [[orn.]] bracelet worn around wrist ¶ ಅವನು ಕೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬಳೆ ಹಾಕಿಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. He wears bracelets (He behaves like a woman.) [Ka. D5313] = బళి.
- ?బళిపిగే baḷevige [bəʈĕvige] n. [[grow]] increase, growth [Ka. D5304] (Čpr.1.after 101 (Kitt.)).
- *ಬಳ್ಳು baḷku [bəḷku] vi. [move]] 1 to bend 2 to shake (as creeper, etc.) [ವಾಬಳುಕು [Ka. D5307, D5314].
- •ಬಳು,ಡಿ balkuḍi [bəlkuḍi] n. [fear] alarm, fear [Ka. D5307] 🎏 ಬಕ್ಕುಡಿ.
- †いず balpa [pə[pə] (n.) [smooth] (Gul.) 〈being\smooth (Gul.) [Ka. D5299(a)].
- D5304] (Čt.II.37 (Kitt.)).
- ಿಬಳ್ಳಳಿಕೆ balpalike [bə[pəlĭke] n. [[grow]] growth, greatness [Ka. D5304] (Kitt., Čpr.8.51.va.).
- ಬಳ್ಳ balla [bəllɐ] n. [metr.] measure of capacity, about 4 litres, the fourth part of a kolaga or four sēră [Ka. D5315].

- †ນຢູ່ baḷḷi [bəḷḷi] n. [[tex.]] (Hav.) rope (Hav.) [Ka. •ນພ¹ bare [bəre] ① vi. [[water]] ([past ນພອັ-]) 1 to D5305].
- బల్లి balli [bəlli] n. [plant]] creeper, climber \P అ-ವನ ಬಳಗದ ಬಳ್ಳಿ ದೊಡ್ಡದು. The extent of his kith and kin is large. [Ka. D5316].
- •ಬಳ್ಳೆ balle [bəlle] n. [[plant]] (Chinese) water spinach, swamp cabbage, water convolvulus, Ipomoea aquatica Forsskal (Convolvulaceae) → food [Ka. D5319] = ಬಳ್ಳೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು.
- •ພພ¹ bara [bərɐ] n. [agr.]] drought, famine [Ka. D53201.
- •ພພ² bara [bərɐ] (n.) [form] ⟨being⟩void (of vegetation, hair, etc.) [Ka. D5513].
- ●ಬಱಟ barati [bərəˈfi] ಬೆಱಟಿ, ಬೆರಣಿ, ಬೆಱಣಿ, ಬೆಱಣೆ, ಬೆಅಳಿ n. 1 [fuel] dried cow dung cake (used as fuel) **2** [[excr.]] cow-dung [Ka. D5321].
- •ಬಆಡ barada [bərə̆dɐ] m. [sex] (f. ಬಆಡಿ) barren man, man who cannot produce children 🕼 ಬರಡ [Ka. D5320].
- •ಬಱಡಿ baraḍi [bər̞ĕḍi] f. [sex] (m. ಬಱಡ) barren woman 🕼 ಬರಡಿ [Ka. D5320].
- ಬಱಡು baradu [bərə̆du] (n.) [sex] 1 ⟨being⟩barren (as animals including men, land, etc.) 2 vain, useless
- •ಬಱಪ barapa [bərəpɐ] n. [desire]] crave, excessive desire (Čpr.8.70 (Kitt.)) = ಅತ್ಯಾಸೆ [Ka. D5320, D5513].
- •ພິພອນ baralu [bərə̃lu] () (n.) [plant] ⟨being⟩bear (as trees) ② n. [[plant]] 🍱 ພຽຍນ² small branch of the tree whose leaves have fallen [Ka. D5320].
- •ಬಱಹು barahu [bərə̆hu] n. [agr.] drought, famine [Ka. D5320, D5513].
- •ນ ೞံ bari [bəri] (adj.) [[only]] ⟨being⟩without (headgear, footwear, etc.), \(\begin{aligned} [Ka. D5513].
- •ಬಱಿದೆ baride [bəriðe] adv. [[only]] for nothing, without cause (Pb.11.79) [Ka. D5513].
- •ພພນ baru [bəru] (adj.) [only] ⟨being⟩without (headgear, footwear, etc.), \(\begin{aligned} [Ka. D5513].
- ●ಬಱುಂಟು barumtu [bəruŋtu] ಬೆರಟು, ಬೆಱಂಟು, ಬೆಱ-ಟು vt. [[scratch]] to dig or scratch with nails or claws, to scratch [Ka. *D5322].
- ●ಬಱುಕಟೆ barukațe [bərukəţe] (n.) [use] (being\useless [Ka. *D5320] 🎏 ಬಕ್ಕಟ (mod.).

- grow dry; to become dry and rough 2 to grow lean (as limbs due to fever, etc.) [Ka. D5320].
- ?బఱి² bare [bəre] (adj.) [[only]] mere (DEDR) [Ka. D5513].
- ?బఱ్లనే ba<u>rr</u>ane [bə<u>rr</u>ə̆ne] *adv*. [[sound]] **1** with a whir or sudden and noisy vibration of wings (as a bird) 2 with a rush or dash, smartly (B.2.12; My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4329] (B.2,28 (My; Kitt.)).
- •ಬಲ್ bar- [bəɪ] vi. ((before a past tense marker)) a morphemic variant of ಬಾಲ್- that appears before the past tense marker [Ka. D5372] 🕼 ಬಾಲ್.
- •ಬಲಕ barake [bəjĕke] n. 1 [(use)] use, utilisation 2 [soc.] intimate or frequent converse or association, familiarity, acquaintance, familiar intercourse [Ka. D52921.
- ?ಬೞಚು baracu [bəɪəੱʧu] vt. [[smear]] ([caus.]) to cause, to smear, put on or apply, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. caus. D52951.
- •ಬಆಲ್ baral [bəjəl] vi. [(weak]] 1 to become weary, to be fatigued 2 to droop, to fade, to cast down, to be distressed [Ka. D5293].
- •ಬಆಲ್² baral [bəɹəl] vi. 1 [(tight)] to become slack or loose 2 [move] to swing, to dangle 3 [move] to slip (as shawl from the shoulder) [Ka. D5298].
- •ಬಟಲಿಕೆ baralike [bəɹəlĭke] n. [weak] weakness, fatigue [Ka. D5293].
- •ພພຍນ baralu [bəjə̃lu] vi. [(tight, move)] [Ka. D5293] ೯೯೪ ಬಟಲ್.
- •ಬಟಲೆ, baralke [bəɹəlke] n. [(weak)] weakness, fatigue, distress [Ka. D5293].
- •ಬೞಸು² bagasu [bəдəsu] vt. [(use)] to use, to make use of [Ka. D5292].
- •ນ ຜ້¹ bari [bəji] vt. 1 [smear]] to smear ⟨⟨turmeric paste, etc.), to besmear, to apply ((colour)) to wall, etc. 2 [hyg.] to sweep with a broom 3 [write] to retouch ((letter, etc.)) with a brush [Ka. D5295].
- •ນ ຜ້² bari [bəji] ① n. 1 [[traf.]] way, road 2 [[loc.]] place, spot 3 [manner] way, mode, manner 4 [time] later or succeeding time (2) adv. [[time]] 1 after, afterwards 2 further, and [Ka. D5297].
- ●ಬಲಿಕ barika [bəˌjikɐ] ಬಲೆಕಂ ① adv. [(time]] 1 afterwards, thereafter 2 then (2) postp. (gen.) after [Ka. D52971.
- ಿಬಲಿಕೆ barike [baʒike] n. [use] use, etc. (Si.15.102 (Kitt.) [Ka. D5292] [ಾಬಳಕೆ.

- ? బటికు baricu [bətitʃu] vt. [smear] (caus.) to cause to put on or apply (turmeric paste, etc.)/to the body [Ka. caus. D5295] (J.4.44 (Kitt.)).
- ిబటిలో baril [bəqil] vi. [tight, move] [Ka. D5298] (Šmd.I. (Kitt.)) [ాబటలో.
- ? ພຜື່ອນູ barilcu [bəqiltfu] vt. [tight] to cause to slip, droop or fall down (Kitt., Šmd.Dh.) [Ka. caus. D5298].
- ?ಬಲಿಸು¹ barisu [bət̪isu] vt. [[use]] to use, to spend ((as time)) (Bp.16,19 (Kitt.)) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5292].
- ? ಬಟಿಸು² barisu [bət̪ĭsu] vt. ((caus.)) to cause to sweep together (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5295].
- ? ພະນ baru [bətu] n. [smear]] putting on or applying to (Kitt., J.31.19) [Ka. D5295].
- •ພະນຸ barcu [batʃu] ① vt. ((caus.)) 1 [[smear]] to put on or apply ((turmeric paste, etc.)) to the body 2 [[love]] to fondle ② vi. [[away]] ((caus.)) 1 to slip away 2 to get removed (as evil spirits, influence of the evil eye, etc.) [Ka. *D5295].
- ? ພະນາກວັດ barugāre [bətuge:re] [smear] mortar that is applied to a wall (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. baru + gāre D5295].
- •ಬಟ್ದುಂಕು bardumku [bəldunku] vi. [life] [Ka. D5372] [ಾಬದುಕು.
 - ໝ¹ bā [bɐː] vi. [[move.]] come! (imperative second person singular of the verb ພື້ວ "to come" [Ka. *D5270].
- ಬಾ 2 bā [bɐ:] vi. [bio.] ([past ಬಾರ್-)] 1 to swell, to tumefy (a part of body) 2 (fig.) to tumefy (with delight or pride) [Ka. D5350].
- † සාංජා bāṃku [beːŋku] n. [sound] (Hav.) cry of a dog (Hav.) [Ka. D5337].
- ბლი bāmḍi [beːndi] n. [utensil] frying pan made of stone or metal in the semi-global shape [Ka. D4069].
 - ಬಾಂಡ್ಲಿ bāṃḍli [bɐːṇḍli] n. [[utensil]] [Ka. D4069] (My. (Kitt.)) [ා කාශව.
 - ಬಾಂದು bāṃdu [beːndu] n. [[limit]] 1 dam, mole 2 boundary stone [M./H. bāmdʰă T9136].
 - ಬಾಂದು ಕಲ್ಲು bāṃdu kallu [bɐːndu kəllu] n. [[limit]] boundary heap of stones used as a landmark boundary stone [bāṇdu + kallu].
- ಂಬಾಂಧವ bāṃdʰava [bɐːndperəvɐ] mf. [kin] relation, kinsman [Sk.].
- ಂಬಾಂಧವ್ಯ bāṃdʰavya [bɐːndperəvˈjɐ] n. [[kin]] relationship, kinship; friendship [Sk.].

- •ಬಾಂಬ bāṃba [beːmbɐ] *m.* (fr. ಬಾಂಬಿತಿ) 1 [contain] potter 2 [mind] (fig.) fool [Ka. D5327].
- *ಬಾಕಲ್ bākal [bɐːkəl] n. [arch.] 1 door flap, door leaf 2 doorway [Ka. D5354] [ಾಬಾಗಿಲು (com.).
- ?ಬಾಕಲು bākalu [bɐːkə̃lu] n. [agr.]] gleanings (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4051].
- ឃាត់ bāki [beːki] n. [[com.]] 1 remainder, residue, balance 2 balance, arrears, outstanding due amount [Ar. $b\bar{a}q\bar{i}$].
- ಬಾಕಿದಾರ bākidāra [be:kide:re] m. [[com.]] ([f. ಬಾಕಿದಾರಳು]) one who is in arrears, one who has not made full payment, man from whom a balance is due [Ar. $b\bar{a}q\bar{i}$ + Pe. $-d\bar{a}r$].
- †හා ස්ට bāku [bɐ:ku] හා ෙස් n. [weapon]] curved dagger [see Fig.] [H./M. bākă T11191].
- ಂಬಾಕುಳಿ bākuļi [bɐːkuḷi] ಬಾಕುಳಿ ①

 n. [desire]] inordinate desire, covet
 ② mf. [desire]] [ಾಗುಳಿ inordinately desirous, covetous person
 [Ka. D5257? cf. vyākula-].



*ಬಾಗಲ್ bāgal [bɐ:gəl] n. [[arch.]] [Ka. D5354] ಟ್ ಾಗಲು (com.).

- හා තා bāgāyitu [be:ge:jitu] n. [agr.] 1 land where crops requiring abundant water, like coconut, areca nut, sugarcane are grown (normally with irrigation) 2 cultivation of the above land [Pe. bāgāt].
- ಬಾಗಿಲು bāgilu [beːgĭlu] n. [[arch.]] 1 door, doorway, gate, entrance 2 door leaf [Ka. D5354].
- ಬಾಗು bāgu [be:gu] ① vi. [[form]] 1 to bend, to curve, to incline ¶ ಮರ ಬಿದ್ದು ಮನೆಯ ಸೂರು ಜಾಗಿತು. The eaves of the house have bent because a tree fell on it. 2 to bow, to salute ② n. bend at the end of a bow, dagger, etc. [see Fig.] ③ vt. [[cook]] to



curved end ಬಾಗು

- pour off gruel from boiled rice, etc., by inclining the vessel so that the rice should not be sticky cf. బసి [Ka. D5334, D5335].
- ಬಾಗಿಸು bāgisu [be:gĭsu] vt. [[curve]] to bend, to cause to bend ¶ ಹುಡುಗಿ ನಾಚಿಕೆಯಿಂದ ತಲೆ ಬಾಗಿಸಿದಳು. The girl bent her head bashfully. [Ka. caus. D5335].
- ในอาการสุด bāguvatana [bɐːgŭvətənɐ] n. [[form]] bending [Ka. D5335] (Śmd.dʰ. (Kit.)).

scraping axe

ಬಾಚಿ

- •ಬಾಗುಹ bāguha [bɐ:gŭhɐ]n. [[posture]] bowing down (of the head) [Ka. D5335] (*Kitt.*).
- ಂಬಾಗುಳ bāguļa [bɐ:gŭ[ɐ] n. 1 worry, perplexity 2 intense desire, greed [Sk. vyākula-? cf. bākuļi].
- ಂಬಾಗುಳಿ bāguļi [bɐ:gŭ[i] ಬಾಕುಳಿ *mf.* [desire] inordinately desirous, covetous person [Ka. *D5257, cf. Sk. *vyākula-*] [でかも)や.
- •ยอกั bāge [be:ge] *n*. [[plant]] common siris, parrot tree, sizzling tree, *Albizia lebbeck* (L.) Benth. Mimosaceae) [Ka. D5333].
- ಬಾಚಣಿಗೆ bācaṇige [bɐːʧə̌ni̞ge] n. [makeup] comb [Ka. D5357].
- ಬಾಚಿ bāci [beːʧi] n. [[ins.]] axe used for scraping wood [see Fig.] [Ka. D5339].

ಬಾಚು¹ bācu [be:tʃu] ಬಾಯ್ಚು, ಬಾರ್ಚು, ಬಾಸು *vt*. [[makeup]] to put the hair in order by a comb, to comb [Ka. D5357].

ಬಾಚು² bācu [bɐːʧu] ಬಾಯ್ಚು, ಬಾರ್ಚು, ಬಾಸು vt. 1 to take away forcibly, to grab, to snatch away, to spoliate ¶ ಕಳ್ಳರು ಮನೆಗೆ ನುಗ್ಗಿ ಎಲ್ಲವನ್ನು ಬಾಚಿಕೊಂಡು ಹೋದರು. Thieves entered the house and took away everything. 2 [[hyg.]] to scrape together with the hand, broom, etc. and gather up ((as sweepings, etc.)), to make a heap of sweepings and take them away [Ka. D5357, D5362].

ಬಾಜಿ bāji [bɐːʤi] n. [[game]] 1 gamble 2 wager, bet ¶ ಅವನು ಕುದುರೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಬಾಜಿ ಕಟ್ಟಿ ಎಲ್ಲವನ್ನು ಸೋತ. He bet on the horse and lost everything. [Pe. $b\bar{a}z\bar{\imath}$].

•ಬಾಜಿಸು bājisu [beːʤisu] vt. [[mus.]] to play on, to strike ⟨⟨a musical instrument⟩⟩ [H. bajānā/M. vājăņē̃ T12225 + -isu].

ಬಾಜು bāju [beːjuː] ಬಾಜೂ n. [[loc.]] 1 side, flank (of a building, body etc.) 2 side, party (socially) ¶ ಸಮಾಜವಾದಿ ಪಕ್ಷ ಜನತಾಪಕ್ಷದ ಬಾಜು ನಿಂತಿತು. The Socialist Party stood by the side of the People's Party. [Pe. bāzū] (NK.).

සා සහ bāḍaru [beːdəru] n. [[cloth]] embroidered design of the border of a sari [see Fig.] [Eg. border].



border of a sari ಬಾಡರು

♦ಬಾಡಗೆ bāḍage [bɐːd੍ĕge] n. 『com.〗[?] ▮ਿ≆ಬಾಡಿಗೆ.

ಬಾಡಿಗೆ bāḍige [bɐːd̪ǐge] ಬಾಡಗೆ n. [[com.]] rent, hire (of a house, room, machine, etc. [? cf. Ta. vāṭakai, Te. vāḍuka, Ma. vāḍaka, Sk. bʰāṭaka-].

ಬಾಡಿಗೆ ಪತ್ರ bāḍige patra [bɐːd̪ǐge pətrɐ] n. [[com.]] deed of lease [bādige + patra].

ಬಾಡಿಗೆದಾರ bāḍigedāra [bɐːḍĭgedɐːrɐ] m. [[com.]] (f. ಬಾಡಿಗೆದಾರಳು) tenant (of a house, land, etc.) [+ -dāra].

ಬಾಡು¹ bāḍu [bɐːdu] vi. 1 [[weak]] to wither (as plant, flower etc.), to droop, to fade 2 [[weak]] to loose lustre (as the face) 3 [[weak]] to grow weary, to emaciate, due to illness, or sorrow etc. 4 [[med.]] to dry (as wounds) ¶ ಗಾಯ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ಬಾಡಿದೆ. The wound has healed a little. [Ka. D5342].

ಬಾಡಿಸು¹ bāḍisu [bɐːd̪ĭsu] vt. [[weak]] to cause to fade, wither, emaciate [Ka. caus. D5342].

o හා ස්ථ² bāḍu [beːdu] n. 1 [body] flesh, meat (as food and as part of body) 2 [food] vegetable 3 [food] side dish [Ka. D5345, cf. D5342].

ಬಾಡಿಸು 2 bāḍisu [beːd̪ǐisu] vt. 1 [[cook]] to fry, roast ((as vegetables, meat etc.)) 2 [[food]] to eat ((side dishes, pickles, etc.)) along with cooked rice, etc. [+-isu D5345].

ಬಾಣಂತಿ bāṇaṃti [bɐːŋənti]f. [[woman]] ([pl. ಬಾಣಂತಿ–ಯರು]) woman recently delivered, puerperal woman [Ka. D5347] 🎼 ಬಾಣತಿ.

? ໝ ຄ¹ bāṇa [bɐːຖɐ] n. [[geo.]] sky [Ka. D5381] (My. (Kitt.)).

ಬා හ² bāṇa [bɐːຖɐ] *n*. [[weapon]] arrow [Sk.] = පා හා.

තා සම bāṇati [bɐːŋặti] ක සාටම, ක ජටම f. [[woman]] woman recently delivered, puerperal woman [Ka. D5347] = ක සාටම.

? ක තමු bāṇatti [bɐːṇətti] f. [[woman]] [Ka. D5347] (Abhā.2,106 (Kitt.)) [ක තම.

ಬಾಣಲಿ bāṇali [nɐːŋĕli] ಬಾಂಡ-ಲಿ, ಬಾಂಡಲೆ, ಬಾಂಡ್ಲಿ, ಬಾಣಲೆ, ಬಾಳಣಿ, ಬಾಳಲಿ n. [[utensil]] pan of stone or



metal in the semi-globular shape frying pan කුලව used for frying [see Fig.] [Ka. D4069].

ໝາຍຢັ bāṇale [bɐːຖəle] n. [utensil] [Ka. D4069] ເຂົາມາຄປໍ.

ಂಬಾಣಸ bāṇasa [bɐːṇə̆sɐ] n. [[cook]] cooking [Sk. mahānasa-].

ಂಬಾಣಸಿಗ bāṇasiga [bɐːŋĕsigɐ] m. [cook] (f. ಬಾಣ-ಸಗಿತ್ತಿ) cook [bāṇasa + -iga].

†ໝ ຜ bāṇi [beːṇi] n. [[cattle]] (Coorg) meadow (Coorg) [Ka. D4071].

- ಬಾತ್ಮಿ bātmi [bɐːtmi] n. [inf.] (NK) news, tidings, information [M. bātǎmī Sk. vārtā- T11564.2 + ?].
- ಬಾತ್ಮಿ ಗಾರ bātmigāra [be:tmide:re] m. [[inf.]] (f. ಬಾತ್ಮಿ ಗಾರಳು)) 1 news reporter, correspondent 2 informer, informant (for a field work in linguistics, anthropology, etc.) [bātnīmi + -gāra].
- ಬಾತ್ಮಿದಾರ bātmidāra [be:tmide:re] m. [inf.]] (f. ಬಾತ್ಮಿದಾರಳು) 1 news reporter, correspondent 2 informer, informant (for a field work in linguistics, anthropology, etc.) [$b\bar{a}tn\bar{m}i + -d\bar{a}ra$].
- ಬಾಧಕ bādʰaka [bɐːdperəkɐ] n. [trouble] obstacle, hindrance, impediment, obstruction ¶ ಟಿ.ವಿ. ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಓ–ದಿಗೆ ಬಾಧಕವಾಗಿದೆ. Television has become an obstacle for children's study. [Sk.].
- ಬಾಧಿಸು bādʰisu [bɐːdperisu] vt. 1 [[pain]] to pain, to hurt, to torment, to vex, to wound ¶ ಉಳುಕಿನಿಂದ ಕಾಲು ತುಂಬಾ ಬಾಧಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. My foot is hurting much due to sprain. ¶ ತಲೆ ನೋವು ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಬಾಧಿಸುತ್ತಿದೆ. I am afflicted by a headache. 2 [[trouble]] (fig.) to vex, to inflict pain ¶ ಮಗನ ನಡತೆ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ತುಂಬ ಬಾಧಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. My son's behaviour is giving me a lot of pain. [Sk.].
- ಬಾಧೆ bādʰe [beːdpere] n. 1 [[pain]] pain, ache ¶ ಹ-ಲ್ಲಿನ ಬಾಧೆ ಸಹಿಸಲಾರದಷ್ಟು ಇದೆ. My toothache is unbearable. 2 [[trouble]] (fig.) suffering ¶ ಕಾಂಟ್ರಾಕ್ಟರಿಂದ ನಮಗೆ ತುಂಬ ಬಾಧೆ ಆಯಿತು. I suffered a lot due to the contractor. [Sk.].
- ಂಬಾಧ್ಯ bādʰya [beːdperˈjɐ] m. [jur.] (f. ಬಾಧ್ಯಳು) 1 one who has right or claim on a property, etc., legal claimant ¶ ತಂದೆಯ ಆಸ್ತಿಗೆ ಮಗನು ಬಾಧ್ಯನು. The son is a legal claimant on the property of his father. 2 responsible person ¶ ಈ ತೊಂದರೆಗಳಿಗೆ ನೀವೇ ಬಾಧ್ಯರು. Nobody but you are the responsible person for this trouble. [Sk.].
- ಂಬಾಧ್ಯತೆ bādʰyate [beːdperˈjəte] n. [[jur.]] 1 right, claim 2 responsibility ¶ ಪೌರರು ತಮ್ಮ ಬಾಧ್ಯತೆಗಳನ್ನು ತಿಳಿ– ದುಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಕು. The citizens should know their responsibility. [Sk.].
- ಂಬಾಧ್ಯಸ್ತ bādʰyasta [bɐːdperˈjəstɐ] m. [[jur.]] (f. ಬಾಧ್ಯಸ್ತಳು)) claimant, one who has a claim or right over some property [Sk.].
- •ಬಾನ್ 1 bān [beːn] ① vt. [contain] to make pots ② n. [contain] pottery [Ka. D5327].
- •ಬಾನ್² bān [bɐːn] ಬಾಂ, ಬಾನ, ಬಾನು n. 1 [[astr.]] sky, firmament 2 [[myth.]] celestial world [Ka. D5381].
- •ಬಾನ bāna [be:ne] n. [contain] large wide-mouthed pot [see Fig.] [Ka. D4124].



- ? బానలో bānal [bɐːnəl] (n.) [colour] state of becoming or being dim or discoloured (Čt.II,117) [Ka. D4070].
- ಬಾನಿ 1 bāni [bɐːni] ಬಾನೆ n. [contain] a large earthen pot of metal or earth [Ka. D4124].
- ಂಬಾನಿ² bāni [be:ni] ಭಾನೆ n. [[mus.]] way of singing [? cf. M. bāṇī, Sk. vāṇī-<?].
- •ಬಾಪು bāpu [bɐ:pu] ಬಾರ್ಪು (ರೇ), ಭಾಪು (ರೇ), ಭಾಪ್ಪು (ರೇ) ಬಾಪ್ಪು (ರೇ) snt. [[praise]] Hurrah! Well-done! [Ka.? bāppu "Well done", Pb.2.60, cf. H. bāpă "father; good heavens", Pk. bappa "father", B. bāpă rē "good heavens"].
- •ಬಾಪು ರೇ bāpu rē [bɐ:pu] ಬಾರ್ಪು (ರೇ), ಭಾಪು (ರೇ), ಭಾಪು (ರೇ) ಭಾಪು (ರೇ) int. [[praise]] Hurrah! Welldone! [H. bāpă "father" rē! interj. = "good heavens"].
 - ಬಾಬತು bābatu [bɐ:bətu] ① n. [[matter]] 0 matter 1 item of expenditure, etc., head of account ② postp. [[matter]] ([gen.]) concerning, regarding, in respect of ¶ ಭಾರತ ರಕ್ಷಣೆಯ ಬಾಬತು ತುಂಬಾ ಹಣ ಖರ್ಚು ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದೆ. India is spending much money for defence. [Ar.-Pe. bā-bat].
- ? బామో bām [beːm] n. ((an allomorph of బానా appearing before b-)) 1 [[astr.]] sky, firmament 2 [[myth]] celestial world [Ka. D5381] [ాబానా.
- ಬಾಯ್ bāy [beːǐ] n. [[body]] [Ka. D5352] ಡ್ ಬಾಯಿ. ಬಾಯಾರಿಕೆ bāyārike [beːjeːrǐke] n. [[water]] thirst [bāy + ārike].
- ಬಾಯಿ bāyi [bɐ:jǐ] n. 1 [body] mouth 2 [contain] opening, outlet of a vessel, bag, reservoir etc. ¶ ಅನ್ನದ ಪಾತ್ರೆ ಬಾಯಿ ಮುಚ್ಚಿ ಇಡಬೇಕು. We should keep the rice bowl closed. 3 head of a drum 4 [sharp] edge of any cutting instruments, like chisel, axe, etc. [Ka. D5352].
- ಬಾಯಿಪಾಠ bāyipāṭʰa [bɐːjipɐːtʰɐ] n. [[memory]] 1 getting by heart by reciting a text to himself, learning by rote 2 reciting a text by memory [Sk.].
- ಬಾಯಿಹಾಕು bāyihāku [bɐ:jihɐ:ku] vi. [soc.] (dat.) to talk in the middle, to intervene, to interrupt \P ಭಾರತ ಪಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನದ ಚರ್ಚೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅಮೆರಿಕಾ ಬಾಯಿಹಾಕಿತು. America interfered in the talks between India and Pakistan [$b\bar{a}yi + h\bar{a}ku$].

- ಬಾಯು bāyu [beːju] vi. [[grow]] ([past ಬಾತ್-)) to swell, to tumefy (as a part of body) [Ka. D5350] \mathbb{F} മ്പ 2 .
- ? ಬಾರ್ 1 bar [be:r] n. [ford] line, row [Ka. D5269(b)] (Kitt.).
- •ಬಾರ್² bar [berr] v.aux. [should] (in the negative conjugation) should not (when conjugated in negative) [Ka. D5270] [ಾಬರು.
- •ಬಾರ್³ bār [beɪr] vt. to set free, to pour out «a liquid) [Ka. D5356] (Šmd. Dh. (Kitt.)).
- ? ಬಾರ್⁴ bār [beɪr] n. [(size)] length [Ka. D5358] (*Kitt.*).
- •ಬಾರ್ bar [be:r] () vt. to cut «leather, etc.»in strips $\bigcirc n$. strap of leather, thong [Ka. D5363(a), D5363(b)].
 - ಬಾರ್⁶ bār [beːr] n. [weapon] charge (of a gun), power charge [Pe. bār].
 - ಬಾರ್⁷ bār [beɪr] ಬಾರು n. 1 [[form]] long piece of rigid material (metal, wood, etc.) 2 [drink] bar, public premises in western style where alcohol drinks are served [Eg. bar].
- ? ಬಾರ¹ bāra [beːre] n. [[thread]] strap of leather, thong [Ka. D5363(b.)] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ಂಬಾರ² bāra [beːre] n. [arch.] door, doorway [Sk. dvāra-].
 - ಬಾರಿ bāri [beːri] n. [time] 1 turn, time or opportunity for action that comes in due rotation or order ¶ ಅಂಚೆಕಚೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ನನ್ನ ಬಾರಿಯನ್ನು ಕಾಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದೆ. I was waiting for my turn in the post office. 2 time, word for building repetitive numbers ¶ ಅವನು ಮೂರು ಬಾರಿ ಪರೀಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಫೇಲಾದ. He failed three times in the examination. = ಸಲ, ಸರದಿ [Sk. vāra-].
 - ಬಾರಿಸು bārisu [beːrisu] vt. 1 [mus.] to play on ((a musical instrument \\ \rm 2 \left[\text{beat}]\to \text{beat (with hand, rod,} whip, etc) ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ನಾಲ್ಕು ಬಾರಿಸಿದರೆ ಬುದ್ದಿ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. He will realise if beaten a few times. [Ka. caus *D5380].
 - ಬಾರು bāru [bɐːru] n. [(tool)] strap of leather used for tying animals or for footwear [Ka. *D5358].
 - ಬಾರುಕೋಲು bārukōlu [bɐːrŭkoːlu] n. [[horse]] leather strip attached to a stick for whipping animals [Ka. $b\bar{a}ru *D5363 + k\bar{o}lu$].
- •ಬಾರ್ಚು¹ bārcu [be:rtʃu] vt. [makeup]] to put ((the hair))in order by a comb, to comb [Ka. D5357] ංಬಾಲೆ bāle [bɐːle] f. [[age]] lass, girl [Sk.] = ಹುಡುಗಿ (Kitt.)¹ 🕼 ಬಾಚು.

- ಬಾರ್ಚು barcu [be:rtfu] vt. 1 (collect) to scrape together with the hand, etc. and gather up ((as sweeping, etc. \(\), to make a heap of and take away 2 [\(\take \)] (fig.) to snatch away, to rob [Ka. D5362].
- ಿಬಾಱಿಸು bārূisu [bɐːr̪isu] vt. to play on ⟨⟨a musical instrument \(\) [Ka. D5380] (Mv. (Kitt.)).
- ? బాల1 bāla [beːlɐ] n. [plant]] palmarosa grass, Indian geranium glass, Cymbopogon martinii (Roxb.) Watson (Poaceae) → aroma [Ka. D5374] (Kitt.) 🖾 ಬಾಳ. ໝ \mathfrak{Q}^2 bāla [be:le] [[body]] **1** tail **2** long hair [Dr.? A57, T11572].
 - ಬಾಲಕತ್ತರಿಸು bālakattarisu [be:ləkəttərisu] vi. [control] (gen.) (fig.) to cut down to size, to restrict to powers (of someone) ¶ ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನು ಸೋತಿ-ದ್ದು ಅವನ ಬಾಲಕತ್ತರಿಸಿದಂತೆ ಆಯಿತು. It was as if his tail was cut off that he lost the election. [+ kattarisu].
 - ಬಾಲಬಡಿ bālabaḍi [bɐːləbəḍi] vi. [soc.]] (gen.)) (fig.) to follow a person blindly, to hang on the sleeve of ¶ ಅವನು ಅವಳ ಬಾಲಬಡಿಯುತ್ತಾನೆ. He hangs on her sleeves. $[b\bar{a}la + badi$ "to wag"].
 - ಬಾಲಬಡಿಕ bālabaḍika [bɐːləbəḍikɐ] m. (f. ಬಾಲಬ-ಡಿಕಳು)) "one who wags the tail", person servile to powerful people [+ badi "to wag"].
- ಬಾಲಬಿಚ್ಚು bālabiccu [bɐːləbiʧʧu] vi. (fig.) [[soc.]] to "extend one's tail", come out of fear from elders or social constraint. ¶ ಅವನು ತಂದೆ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇಲ್ಲದಾಗ ಬಾಲಬಿಚ್ಚುತ್ತಾನೆ. He behaves freely when his father is not at home. [+biccu].
- ಬಾಲಹಿಡಿ bālahidi [bɐːləhidi] vi. [soc.] to follow ((a leader, etc. blindly, to be servile, to be obsequious, to adhere ¶ ಅವನು ಗೆದ್ದೆ ತ್ರಿನ ಬಾಲಹಿಡಿಯುತ್ತಾನೆ. He always supports winning oxen. [+ ఓడి "to grasp"].
- ಂಬಾಲ 3 bāla [bɐːlɐ] ಬಾಳ () m. [[age]] ([f. ಬಾಲೆ)) child, boy, lad, kid = ಹುಡುಗ (com.) ② (adj.) 1 young and tender (as vegetables, etc.) 2 young (as animals including men) [Sk.].
- ಂಬಾಲಕ bālaka [beːləke] m. [age] (f. ಬಾಲಕಿ) boy, lad [Sk.] ಹುಡುಗ.
- ಂಬಾಲಕಿ bālaki [bɐːləki]f. [age]] (m. ಬಾಲಕ)) lass, girl [Sk.] = ಬಾಲೆ/ಹುಡುಗಿ.
- ?් හා එ bāli [beːli] n. [[orn.]] earring [Ka. D4105] (Kitt.). ಂಬಾಲಿಶ bāliśa [be:life] (n.) [can] (being)childish, callow ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ವಿಚಾರ ಬಾಲಿಶವಾಗಿದೆ. Your idea is childish. [Sk.].
- (com.).

ಬಾಲ್ಕನಿ bālkani [bɐːlkəni] n. [arch.]] balcony [Eg. balcony].

ಬಾಲ್ಯ bālya [bɐːlˈjɐ] n. [[age]] childhood [Sk.].

•ಬಾವಲ್ bāval [bɐːvəl] n. [[mammal]] large bat of any kind [Ka. D5370] 🎏 ಬಾವುಲಿ.

ಬಾವಲಿ 1 bāvali [bɐːvə័li] ಬಾವುಲಿ, ಬಾ– ಹುಲಿ n. [orn.] a kind of ornament of gold, pearls, precious stones, etc., worn on the upper tip of the ear [see Fig.] [Ka. D4105].



ಬಾವಲಿ² bāvali [bɐːvə̃li] n. [[mammal]] flying fox and other large species of bat [Ka. D5370] 🕼 ಬಾವುಲಿ.

ໝລ bāvi [bɐːvi] ໝລ, ລາລ² n. [[water]] well [Sk. vāpi-].

ಬಾವು bāvu [bɐːvu] n. [med.] swelling (of part of body due to insect bite, improper blood circulation, infection, etc., turgidity, intumescence [Ka. D5350]. ಬಾವುಗ bāvuga [bɐːvŭgɐ]n. [[mammal]] male cat [Ka. D4106, cf. M. bāvuga].

ಬಾವುಟ bāvuta [beːvut̪ɐ] n. [[symbol]] flag, standard, banner [M. bāvătā].

?ಬಾವುಲ್ bāvul [bɐːvul] n. [[mammal]] large bat of any kind [Ka. D5370] (Mr.177 (Kitt.)).

ಬಾವುಲಿ 1 bāvuli [be:vŭli] ಬಾವಲಿ = ಬಾವಲಿ.

ಬಾವುಲಿ 2 bāvuli [bɛːvŭli] ಬಾವಲ್, ಬಾವಲಿ, ಬಾವಲು, ಬಾವುಲು n. [[mammal]] large bat [Ka. D5370].

†ಬಾವೆ bāve [bɐːve] n. [food] (Hav.) layer on boiling rice (Hav.) [Ka. D4109].

ಂಬಾಷ್ಠ bāṣpa [beːṣpɐ] n. [secr.]] tear [Sk.].

ಂಬಾಷ್ಣಜಲ bāṣpajala [bɐːspəʤəlɐ] n. [secr.]] tear [Sk.].

ಬಾಷ್ಕಾಂಜಲಿ bāṣpāṃjali [beːṣpeːɲʤəli] n. [[rit.]] offering with tears ¶ ನಿಜಲಿಂಗಪ್ಪ ತೀರಿಕೊಂಡಾಗ ರಾಜಕೀಯ ಮು-ಖಂಡರು ಬಾಷ್ಕಾಂಜಲಿ ಅರ್ಪಿಸಿದರು. When Nijalingappa passed away, political leaders offered their homage with tears. [Sk.].

*ಬಾಸಳಿಕೆ bāsaļike [bɐːsəˌɪĭke] n. [[bio.]] wale or mark caused by a blow or stroke [Ka. *D5350].

ಬಾಸಳು bāsaļu [bɐːsə]u] n. [[bio.]] [Ka. D5350] ್ತಾಬಾಸುಳು.

?ಬಾಸಟಿಕೆ bāsarike [bɐːsət̪ĭke] n. [[med.]] wale or mark caused by a blow or stroke [Ka. D5350] (Kitt., Bp.5.222).

a wale or wales [Ka. D5350] (Rām. 6,47,37 (Kitt.)).

ಬಾಸಿಂಗ bāsiṃga [bɐːsiŋgɐ] ಬಾಸಿಗ n. [[orn.]] 1 ornament of gold, coloured wood or pith, flowers made of paper worn on the forehead of the bride and bridegroom [see Fig.] 2 thick and long string of flowers [? cf. M. bāsimgă].

*ಬಾಸಿಗ bāsiga [be:singe] n. [[orn.]] [? cf. M. bāsimgă] 🎏 ಬಾಸಿಂಗ.

•ಬಾಸು¹ bāsu [bɐːsu] vi. 『excr.〗 to void excrement [Ka. D4056].



*ಬಾಸು² bāsu [bɐːsu]ಬಾಸ್ mf. [[soc.]] boss, overseer, manager [Eg. boss].

ಬಾಸುಂಡೆ bāsumde [bæsunde] n. [bio.]] wale or mark caused by beating or whipping [Ka. D5350] = ಬಾಸುಳು.

ಬಾಸುಳು bāsulu [bɐːsu]u] ಬಾಸಳು, ಬಾಸುಂಡೆ, ಬಾಸುೞ್ n. [med.]] wale or mark caused by a blow or stroke [Ka. *D5350].

ಬಾಸುಳೇಳು bāsuļēļu [bɐːsuɹeːl̪u] n. [[bio.]] wale or wales to be produced by beating or whipping $[+\bar{e}lu]$.

•ಬಾಸುಲ್ bāsur [bɐːsuɪ] n. [bio.] wale or mark caused by beating or whipping [Ka. D5350] [ಾರ್ ಬಾ-ಸುಳು.

"ಬಾಸುೞ bāsura [beːsuɹɐ] n. [bio.] [Ka. D5350] (G.504 (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಬಾಸುಳು, ಬಾಸುಲ್.

?ಬಾಸುಟಿ bāsuri [bɐːsuti]n. [[bio.]] [Ka. D5350] (G.495 (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಬಾಸುಳು, ಬಾಸುೞ್.

ಬಾಸುೞ್.

ಬಾಹಿರ bāhira [be:hire] adj.,m. [ethn.] (f. ಬಾಹಿ-ರಳು)) outsider, (one)coming from outside, (one)not belonging to one's group or society, (one) who has been ostracized ¶ ಸುರೇಶ್ ಮರಾಠಿ ಹುಡುಗಿಯನ್ನು ಮದು-ವೆ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡು ಕುಟುಂಬದಿಂದ ಬಾಹಿರನಾದ. Suresh married a Marathi girl and was excommunicated from the family. [H. bāhiră T9226].

ಬಾಹು¹ bāhu [bɐːhu] n. [med.]] swelling caused by blow or disease [Ka. D5350].

ಂಬಾಹು² bāhu [be:hu] n. [body]] arm [Sk.].

ಂಬಾಹುಬಲ bāhubala [bɐːhu] n. [power] physical strength [Sk.].

ಂಬಾಹ್ಯ bāhya [beːhˈjɐ/beːcˈjɐ] (adj.) [loc.] outer, external [Sk.].

ಿಬಾಸಟಿಸು bāsarisu [bɐːsə̃tisu] vi. [[bio.]] to produce ಂಬಾಹ್ಯಾಕಾಶ bāhyākāśa [bɐːhˈjɐːkɐːʃɐ/bɐːʃʊˈjɐːkɐːʃɐ] ① (adj.) [astr.]] cosmic ② n. space [Sk.].

- ಂಬಾಹ್ಯಾಕಾಶ ತಂತ್ರಜ್ಞಾನ bāhyākāśa taṃtrajñāna *ಬಾಳ್ಗೆ bāḷḷe [bɐ:ḷḷe] n. [[utensil]] [Ka. D4069] (Му. [be:h-je:ke:fə təntrəme:ne/---] n. [science]] space science [Sk.].
- •ಬಾಳ್ bāl [be:]] n. [(weapon)] sword [Ka. D5376] \mathbb{F} ಬಾಳು 2 .
- ಬಾಳ¹ bāla [bɐː]ɐ] n. [[plant]] geranium grass, Cymbopogon martinii (Roxb.) Wats (Poaceae), the fragrant root of which is used for making fans aroma, timber [Ka. D5374] *[IMP 2.286].
- ಬಾಳ 2 bāļa [bɐː|ɐ] (adj.) [(age)] [Sk. bāla-] cf. ಬಾಲ 3 .
- *ಬಾಳಂತಿ bālamti [bɐː]ənti] f. [(woman] woman recently (within three months) delivered, puerperal woman [Ka. D5347] [ಬಾಣತಿ.
- ಬಾಳಕ bāļaka [bɐː]эkɐ] n. [[food]] vegetables (or fruits) that have been split, dried, and thus preserved [Ka. *D4111].
- *ಬಾಳಲಿ bāļali [bɐː]ĕli] n. [[utensil]] pan of stone or metal in the semi-globular shape used for frying [Ka. D4069] 🎏 ಬಾಣಲಿ.
- ಬಾಳಿಕೆ bālike [bɐː[ĭike] n. [[can]] durability, lastingness (of a product) [Ka. *D5372] [ಾಬಾಳ್ತೆ.
- ಬಾಳಿಕೆ ಬರು bālike baru [... bəru] vi. to be durable ¶ ನೋಟಬುಕ್ ಕಂಪ್ಯೂಟರ್ಗಳು ಬಾಳಿಕೆ ಬರುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. Notebook computers are not durable. [+ baru].
- ಬಾಳು¹ bālu [bɐː]u] ಬಾಳ್, ಬಾಲ್ () vi. [life] 1 to live, to be alive \P ಆ ನಾಯಿ ಇನ್ನು ಬಾಳುತ್ತಿದೆ. That dog is still alive. \leftrightarrow ಸಾಯು 2 to live (in a particular place), to live (a particular kind of life) 3 to subsist, to make a livelihood ② n. [(life)] 1 living, life \leftrightarrow 2 life, activity of life ¶ ಮಗನ ಬಾಳು ಹಾಳು ಆಯಿತು. My son's life has 3 livelihood, living ¶ ಅವನು ಮುಂಬೈಗೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಬಾಳು ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡ. He went to Mumbai and earned his living there. [Ka. *D5372].
- ಂಬಾಳು² bālu [bɐː]u] ಬಾಳ್ n. [(weapon)] sword [Ka. D53761.
- ಬಾಳುವಿಕೆ bāļuvike [bɐː[ŭvĭke] n. [life] living, life [Ka. *D5372].
- ಬಾಳೆ 1 bāļe [beː[e]n. [[plant]] banana or its fruit, Musa paradisiaca L. (Musaceae) → food [Ka. *D5373].
- ಬಾಳೆಹಣ್ಣು bāļehaṇṇu [bɐː[ehənnu] n. [[plant]] ripe banana fruit [+ hannu].
- †ಬಾಳೆ 2 bāļe [bɐːʃe] ಬಾಟೆ n. [fish]] a long and slender sea-fish, Trichiurus lepturus [Ka. D5379].
- †ಬಾಳ್ನು bāļku [bɐː[ku] n. (Hav.) wafers, as of unripe banana (Hav.) [Ka. D5378].

- (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಬಾಣಲೆ.
- •ಬಾಲ್¹ bār [be:ɹ] ① vi. [(life]] 1 to live, to be alive 2 to subsist, to make a livelihood 3 to live happily ② n. 1 living, life 2 eking out a livelihood 3 living happily 4 subsistence allowance, alimony 🍱 ಬಾಳು [Ka. D5372].
- "ಬಾಟಕ bāraka [be:ˌəkɐ] n. [[food]] vegetables (or fruits) that have been split, dried, and thus preserved (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4111] 🕼 ಬಾಳಕ.
- ಿಬಾಟಿ bāri [bɐːɹi] mf. [(life)] person who lives (Kitt.) [Ka. D5372].
- ●ಬಾಟಿಕೆ bārike [bɐːɹįĭke] ಬಾಳಿಕೆ, ಬಾಳ್ತೆ, ಬಾಳ್ವಿಕೆ, ಬಾಟಿಗೆ, ಬಾಲ್ಕೆ n. [(life)] living, life (Mr.345 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5372].
- ?ಬಾಟಿವೆ bārive [bɐːt̪ǐve] vi. [(life)] [Ka. D5372] (Kitt.,B.2.25) 🕼 ಬಾಲ್.
- ಬಾಲು bāru [be:ru] vi. [life] [Ka. D5372] 🕼 ಬಾಲ್.
- ●ಬಾಲುಕ bāruka [be:jŭke] n. [[food]] vegetables(or fruits) that have been split, dried, and thus preserved [Ka. D4111].
- ?ಬಾಲುವಿಕೆ bāguvike [be:jŭvike] n. 1 living, life 2 livelihood, household (Kitt.) [Ka. D5372].
- •ಬಾಲೆ bāre [beɪɹe] n. [[plant]] a gigantic tree-like herbaceous plant, Musa sapientum or its nutritious fruit, banana \rightarrow food [Ka. D5373] [\square ಬಾಳೆ².
- •ಬಾಲ್ತ್ bārke [bɐ:ɹke] ಬಾಳಿಕೆ n. [[life]] living, life [Ka. D5372].
- ಬಾಲ್ಡ್ barte [be:ɪte] n. [(life)] living, life [Ka. D5372].
- ? ಬಾಟ್ರಿಕೆ bārvike [be:įvĭke] n. [[life]] living, life (B.4,194) [Ka. D5372].
- •ಬಾಲ್ಡ್ bārve [bɐːˌve] n. [[life]] living, life [Ka. D53721.
 - ಬಿಂಕ biṃka [biŋkɐ] n. 1 [[pride]] airs, air of superiority due to good looks, intelligence, richness ¶ ಬಾಸು ಆದ ಮೇಲೆ ದಿಡೀರನೆ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಬಿಂಕ ಬಂದಿದೆ. He acquired an air of superiority as soon as he became the boss. 2 [[pride]] pride, conceit ¶ ತಾನು ಸುಂದರಿ ಎಂದು ಅವಳಿಗೆ ತುಂ-ಬ ಬಿಂಕ. She feels very much proud that she is beautiful. 3 [show] pompousness, ostentation ¶ ಶೇಟಜಿ ನಾಲಕೂ ಬೆರಳಿಗೆ ವಜ್ಯದ ಉಂಗುರ ಹಾಕಿ ಬಿಂಕದಿಂದ ಮೆರೆಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. Shethji heaves with pride with diamond rings on all the four fingers. [Ka. D5382].
 - ಬಿಂಕಗಾರ biṃkagāra [biŋkəgeːre] m. [[show]] ([f. ಬಿಂಕಗಾರ್ತಿ)) woman who affects airs because of her looks, intelligence, riches, etc. $[+ k\bar{a}ra]$.

ಬಿಂಕಗಾರ biṇkagārti [biŋkəgeːrti] ಬಿಂಕಗಾತಿ, ಬಿಂಕಕಾ-ರ್ತಿ m. [[show]] (m. ಬಿಂಕಗಾರ) woman who affects airs because of her looks, intelligence, riches, etc. [+ -kārti].

? బంకు biṃku [biŋku] n. [[cheat]] crookedness, dishonesty, guile (Čt.1.8 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4130].

♦ಬಿಂದಿಗ bimdiga [bindige] n. [Ka.] [இಬಂದಿಗೆ.

ນວດກໍ bimdige [bindige] ນວດກ n. [contain] a small pot with a short neck made of clay or metal that can be used to draw water from a well [see Fig.] [Ka.].



ಬಿಂದು bimdu [bindu] n. 1 [liquid] drop (of water or any other liquid) 2 [form] spot, point ¶ ಟವನ್ನು ರೋ-ಮನ್ ಅಕ್ಷರದಲ್ಲಿ ಬರೆಯುವಾಗ ಟಿ ಕೆಳಗೆ ಬಿಂದು ಹಾಕುತ್ತೇವೆ. When we write ಟ in Roman letters we put a dot under "t". = ಚಿಕ್ಕೆ, ಚುಕ್ಕೆ 3 [value] point (of discussion, etc.) ¶ ಈ ವಿವಾದದ ಬಿಂದು ಯಾವುದು? What is the point of this discussion? [Sk.].

బింబ bimba [bimba] n. [[view]] 1 reflection 2 disk of the moon or the sun 3 hallow of sun or moon [Sk.].

ಂಬಿಂಬಾಧರೆ biṃbādʰare [bimbɐːdʰəre] [[woman]] red-lipped woman [Sk.].

ಂಬಿಂಬಿಸು bimbisu [bimbisu] vi. [[image]] to reflect ¶ ಕುವೆಂಪು ಅವರ ಕಾದಂಬರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹಳ್ಳಿಯಜೀವನ ಬಿಂಬಿಸಿದೆ. The rural life is reflected in Kuvempu's novel. [Sk.].

ಬಿಕೆನಾಸಿ bikanāsi [bikənv:si] ಬಿಕನಾಶಿ *mf.* 1 beggar, mendicant 2 (abus.) mean fellow, wretch, contemptible fellow ¶ ಅವನು ಒಬ್ಬ ಬಿಕನಾಸಿ. ಪ್ರತಿಯೊಬ್ಬರನ್ನೂ ದುಡ್ಡು ಕೇಳುತ್ತಾನೆ. He is a useless fellow. He asks for money from everyone. [Sk. *bhiksanāśin-*].

ಬಿಕರಿ bikari [bikəri] n. [[com.]] selling, sale ¶ ಬಂದ ಮಾಲು ಬಿಕರಿ ಆಗದೆ ಉಳಿಯಿತು. The goods which had arrived remained unsold. $\diamondsuit \sim$ ಮಾಡು [H. $bikr\bar{\iota} \leftarrow$ Sk. vikraya-].

ಬීතට bikāri [bikɐːri] ಭතට mf. 1 [beg] beggar 2 [poor] (fig.) pauper, wretched [H. $b^hik^h\bar{a}r\bar{t}$ T9486] ෦ ුපිටි

ಬಿಕ್ಕಟ್ಟು bikkaṭṭu [bikkəṭṭu] n. [soc.] deadlock, stalemate ¶ ಭಾರತ ಪಾಕಿಸ್ತಾನದ ಮಾತುಕಥೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಬಿಕ್ಕಟ್ಟು ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. There was a deadlock in the negotiation between India and Pakistan. [bigi kattu].

ಬಿಕ್ಕ್ಗಳಿಕೆ bikkalike [bikkəĭke] n. [bio.] hiccup [Ka. D5383] [ಾಬಿಕ್ಕುಳಿಕೆ.

ಬಿಕ್ಕು ¹ bikku [bikku] vi. [bio.] 1 to sob, to choke with grief 2 to speak with stammering while weeping, being alarmed or excited ¶ ಅಭಿಷೇಕ ಅಣ್ಣ ಹೊಡೆದನು ಎಂದು ಬಿಕ್ಕಿ ಬಿಕ್ಕಿ ಅತ್ತ. Abhisheka wept, stammering and hiccupping, that his elder brother had beaten him. [Ka. D5383].

•ಬಿಕ್ನು ² bikku [bikku] *n*. [body] flesh [Ka. D5390] . ಬಿಕ್ನು ೪ bikkuļi [bikkŭļi] [bio.] hiccup [Ka. D5383]

ಬಿಕ್ಕುಳಿಕೆ bikkuļike [bikkŭ[ĭke] ಬಿಕ್ಕಳಿಕೆ, ಬಿಕ್ಕುಳುಕು n. ([bio.]] hiccup [Ka. *D5383].

బిక్కుళిను bikkulisu [bikkŭlĭsu] బిక్కడిను, బిక్కళిను () vi. [bio.] to speak with stammering while weeping, to be alarmed or excited (2) vi. to hiccup [Ka. D5390].

ಬಿಕ್ಕುಳು bikkuļu [bikkŭ[u] ಬಿಕ್ಕಲು, ಬಿಕ್ಕಳು n. [[bio.]] 1 sobbing 2 hiccupping [Ka. D5383].

ಬಿಗಡಾಯಿಸು bigaḍāyisu [bigədeːjisu] vi. [down] to grow worse, to get aggravated, to deteriorate, to grow grimmer ¶ ಮಾಜಿ ಮಂತ್ರಿಯ ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ಬಿಗಡಾಯಿಸಿದ್ದ ರಿಂದ ಬಹಳ ಜನ ಬಂದು ಭೇಟಿ ಆಗುತ್ತಿದ್ದ ರು. As the minister's health deteriorated, many people were calling on him. [H. bigarǎnā T11673].

బిగి bigi [bigi] ① vt. 1 [(tight)] to fasten, to tighten ((a belt, knot, etc. 🖔 ¶ ಅವನು ಸೊಂಟಕ್ಕೆ ಪಟ್ಟಿ ಬಿಗಿದು ಹೋರಾಟಕ್ಕೆ ನಡೆದ. He tightened the belt around his waist and walked out to fight. 2 [tight] to bind tightly (somebody or something, to fasten) \(\) ¶ ಜನ ಕಳ್ಳನನ್ನು ಹಿಡಿದು ಮರಕ್ಕೆ ಬಿ-ಗಿದು ಹೊಡೆದರು. People fastened the thief to a tree and beat him. 3 [tight] to put $\langle \langle a \text{ fetter, handcuffs, etc.} \rangle \rangle$ ಪೋಲಿಸರು ಕಳ್ಳನಿಗೆ ಕೋಳ ಬಿಗಿದು ಎಳೆದುಕೊಂಡುಹೋದರು. The police put a handcuff to the thief and dragged him away. 4 [beat] to strike, to exercise (blow with a stick, fist, palm, etc. 📎 ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಒಂದು ಏಟು ಬಿಗಿ. Give him a blow. ② vi. [(tight)] to fit tight, to be tight ¶ ಈ ಅಂಗಿ ನನಗೆ ಬಿಗಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. This shirt is tight for me. ③ (n.) 1 [[tight]] ⟨being⟩tight (as a knot, etc.) 2 [[hard]] ⟨being⟩strong (as a building, construction, etc.) ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಗೋಡೆಗಳು ಬಿಗಿಯಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. The walls of the house are not strong enough. 3 [[strict]] ⟨being⟩strict (as discipline, rule, etc.) ¶ ≾-ಮೃ ಶಾಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಯಮಗಳು ತುಂಬಾ ಬಿಗಿಯಾಗಿವೆ. The rules in our school are very strict. 4 [[hard]] \(\text{being} \) difficult, difficult to solve ¶ ಈ ಲೆಕ್ಕ ತುಂಬ ಬಿಗಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. This sum is very difficult to solve. 5 [[tight]] \(\text{being} \) tight (as the structure of a literary work, etc.) (4) n. 1 [strike] blow (with a stick, fist, palm, etc.) 2 [mass] armful ¶ ಒಂದು ಬಿಗಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು ತಂದು ಕುದುರೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಹಾಕು. Bring an

armful of grass and put it to the horses. [Ka. D5382]. bigihidi [biqihidi] ພາກລື vt. 1 [[catch]] to grasp tightly, to hold firmly ¶ ನೀನು ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಬಿಗಿಹಿa. Hold me tightly. 2 [control] to suppress (breath, feeling, emotion, desire, etc. \rangle ¶ ಪ್ರಾಂಶುಪಾಲರು ತನ್ನ ಭಾ-ವನೆಯನ್ನು ಬಿಗಿಹಿಡಿಯಲಾರದೆ ಸಭೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅತ್ತರು. The principal wept in the meeting without being able to control his feelings. [+ hidi "grasp"].

knot, belt, etc.), tension (of strings of a musical instrument) 2 [[hard]] stiffness (of skin, leather, etc.) ¶ ಚರ್ಮಕ್ಕೆ ಎಣ್ಲೆ ಹಾಕಿದರೆ ಬಿಗಿತ ಕಡಿಮೆ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. If you put oil on the leather it becomes soft. 3 [catch] hold, grip ¶ ಪಕ್ಷದ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವರ ಬಿಗಿತ ಸಾಲದು. His grip over his party is not sufficient. 4 [stroke] blow, stroke (with a stick, palm of hand, fist, etc.) 5 [move] spasm of muscles [Ka. D5382].

- ●ಬಿಗಿಪು bigipu [bigĭpu] n. [tight] tightness (of grasp, knot, etc.) [Ka. D5382].
- ●ಬಿಗಿಹು bigihu [bigĭhu]n. [[grave]] reticence (Č.Bp.19,35 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5382].
 - etc.) ② (n.) 1 [tight] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{tight}$ (as a knot, structure of a story, etc.) 2 [hard] (being) gloom, grim (as the face, etc.) [Ka. *D5382].
- •ಬಿಗುಪು bigupu [bigŭpu] ಬಿಗುಹು n. 1 [(tight)] tightness (of a knot, etc.) 2 [strong] tightness (of the structure) 3 [strict] strictness (of the discipline or rule) or discipline 4 [pride] pride, arrogance [Ka. *D5382]. ಬಿಗುಮಾನ bigumāna [bigume:nɐ] n. [[grave]] reticence, reserve (to show his superiority), arrogance ¶ ಅಂಚೇಕಚೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಚಿಕ್ಕ ಗುಮಾಸ್ಕನಿಗೂ ಬಿಗುಮಾನ. Even the small clerk is arrogant in the government-office. [bigu +?].
- ಂಬಿಗುಮೊಗ bigumoga [bigumoge] n. [[grave]] grim look [bigu + moga].
- ●ಬಿಗುರ್ bigur [bigur] ಬಿಗುರು ① vi. [fear] (past ಬಿಗುರ್ತ್ - fut. ಬಿಗುರ್ನ್ -, ಬಿಗುರುವ್ -)) to fear, to be terrified ② n. [[fear]] fear, dread, horror [Ka. D5465].
- •ಬಿಗುರ್ಮ bigurvu [bigurvu] n. [fear] fear, dread, horror [Ka. D5465].
 - ಬಿಗುವು biguvu [bigŭvu] ಬಿಗು n. 1 [[tight]] tightness (as of grip, garment, etc.) 2 [[control]] control, check ¶ ಸೈನ್ಯದ ಮೇಲೆ ನವಾಜ್ ಶರೀಫ್ ಅವರ ಬಿಗುವು ಇರಲಿಲ್ಲ. Prime minister Nawaz Sharif had no control over the army. 3 [(tight]] tight structure ¶ ಈ ಕಟ್ಟಡದ ಬಿಗುವು ಕಡಿಮೆ ಆಗಿದೆ.

- This building has lost its strength. 4 [grave] grimness (of the look) [Ka. D5382].
- •ಬಿಗುಹು biguhu [bigŭhu] n. 1 [tight] tightness (of a knot, joint, etc.) 2 [strong] solidness (of the structure, etc.) 3 [strict] strictness (of the discipline) 4 (pride) pride, arrogance [Ka. D5382] [ਿ ಬಿಗುವು.
- ●ಬಿಚ್ಚತ biccata [bifffətv](n.) [detail] ⟨being⟩detailed [Ka. D5411 cf. Sk. vistṛta-].
- ಬಿಗಿತ bigita [bigite] n. 1 [tight] tightness (of a ●ಬಚ್ಚತಮ್ biccatam [biʧʧətəm] adv. 1 [free] as one pleases, at one's will 2 [ease] easily, comfortably 3 [welfare] comfortably, happily 4 [tight] firmly, tightly, fast [Ka. *D5411 cf. Sk. vistṛta-].
 - ●ಬಚ್ಳಳಿಕೆ biccalike [bitft[ə|ike] n. [[open]] openness (of mind, etc.) [Ka. *D5411].
 - ಬಿಚ್ಚಳಿಸು biccalisu [bifffə[isu] ① vi. 1 [[spread]] to extend, to spread (as fame, etc.) 2 [welfare] to become happy, to enjoy ② vt. 1 [detail] to describe in detail, to make a detailed explanation 2 [praise] to praise, to extol [Ka. *D5411].
 - ●ಬಿಚ್ಫಟಿಕೆ biccarike [bitʃtʃəɹike] ವಿಚ್ಚಳಿಕೆ n. [[welfare]] comfort, happiness (Pb.8.75) [Ka. D5411].
- ಬಿಗು bigu [bigu] ① n. [knot] tightness (as a knot, ●ಬಿಚ್ಚಟಿಸು biccarisu [biʧʧə[isu] ವಿಚ್ಚಳಿಸು ① vi. [spread] to diffuse, to extend, to spread (as fame, etc.) ② vt. [[praise]] to praise, to extol (Pb.1.11) [Ka. *D5411].
 - ಬಿಚ್ಚು biccu [biʧʧu] vt. 1 [[join]] to unfold ((as hair, etc.), to loosen (what is tight), to untie (a knot, etc. \rangle \P ಈ ಗಂಟನ್ನು ಬಿಚ್ಚಲು ಆಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. It is not possible to open this knot. 2 [open] to open ((a book, box, etc.)) 3 [open] to open ((as a hand, bag, etc.)), 4 [inf.] to open, disclose ((a secret)) ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಎಷ್ಟೇ ಹೊಡೆದರೂ ಕೈದಿ ಸತ್ಯವನ್ನು ಬಿಚ್ಚಲಿಲ್ಲ. Whatever amount of beating the police gave the culprit did not confess the truth. 5 [spread] to spread $\langle\!\langle a \text{ carpet, bed sheet, etc.} \rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ಅಮ್ಮ ನೆಲದ ಮೇ-ಲೆ ಜಮಖಾನೆ ಬಿಚ್ಚಿ ಮಲಗಿದರು. My mother spread the carpet on the floor and lied down. [Ka. D5411].
 - ಕೈಬಿಚ್ಚು kaibiccu [kəibitʃtʃu] vi. 1 [[open]] to loosen the fist 2 (fig.) to be generous in spending money ¶ ಮಗಳ ಮದುವೆಗೆ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿ ಕೈಬಿಚ್ಚಿ ಖರ್ಚು ಮಾಡಿದ. The merchant spent lavishly for his daughter's marriage. [kai + biccu].
 - ಬಿಚ್ಚುನುಡಿ biccunuḍi [biʧʧunuḍi] n. [[speech]] frank words, candid talk, plain speaking ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಯ ಬಿಚ್ಚುನುಡಿಯಿಂದ ರಾಜನಿಗೆ ಸಂತೋಷವಾಯಿತು. The king was happy with the frank and open talk of the minister. nudi].

- ಬಿಚ್ಚುಮನಸ್ಸು biccumanassu [bifffumənəssu] n. [[open]] open mindedness, frankness, candour [+ manassu].
- •బిజ్జు bijju [biʤʤu] n. [[bird]] a voracious bird, Paradoxurus pallasii [Ka. D5389].
- †ឃុំ ಟ್ಟ biṭṭa [biṭṭɐ] n. [[arch.]] (Coorg) crossbeam (said to be used in Coorg district) [Ka. D5395] (UNR).
 - ಬಿಟ್ಟ bitti [bitti] ① n. [free] work done gratis ② (n.), adv. [free] free, gratis ¶ ಅಂಗಡಿಯವನು ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕ-ದೊಡನೆ ಡೈರಿಯನ್ನು ಬಿಟ್ಟಿ (ಯಾಗಿ)ಕೊಟ್ಟ. The shopkeeper gave me a diary with this book gratis. [Sk. visti-?].
- •ಬಿಟ್ಟ್ರೇ ಅು biṭṭēr̪u [biṭṭer̪r̪u] n. [[weapon]] missile weapon, dart, javelin [Ka. D5393] = ಎಸೆಯೀಟಿ.
- ិខាស្ត្រ bittala [bittə[v] (n.) [size]] hugeness [Ka. D4155] (šmd.266; Kāvv. 1,5,22 (Kitt.)).
- ? ඩක් biḍa [biḍɐ] (n.) [tight] loosening, state of being loose (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5393].
- ? ಬಿಡತೆ bidate [bidəte] n. [[space]] leaving space or room, space (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5393].
- ಬಿಡದಿ biḍadi [biḍšḍi] n. [stay]] 1 camp, lodging, temporary abode 2 guesthouse (a rest house for high officials managed by the government) [Ka. D5393].
- ? එස් නේ 1 biḍaya [biḍəjɐ] n. [[mass]] mass, great number, flock, swarm [Ka. D4217] (Bh.3,8,20, J. 3,3;8,15 (Kitt.)).

- ಬಿಡಾರ biḍāra [biḍeːre] n. 1 [stay] halting place ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಬಿಡಾರ ಎಲ್ಲಿ? ಯಾವ ಹೋಟೆಲ್? Where do you stay? In which hotel.? 2 dwelling, house [Ka. D5393].
- ಬಿಡಿ bidi [bidi] (n.) [lux.]] loose, separate \P ಈ ಆಂಗಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಗರೇಟನ್ನು ಬಿಡಿಯಾಗಿ ಮಾರುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Loose cigarettes are not sold in this shop. [Ka. D5393].
- ? ඪම්ස්ට biḍiku [biḍĭku] n. [[break]] crack [Ka. D5393] (Mr.385 (Kitt.)).
- ಬಿಡಿಗಾಸು biḍigāsu [biḍigɐːsu] n. [[money]] small change in coins, less than a rupee [Ka.].
- ಬಿಡಿಸು bidisu [bidisu] vt. 1 [[remove]] to cause to leave, to remove, to separate ¶ ತಾಯಿ ತಂದೆಯಿಂದ ಮಗನನ್ನು ಬಿಡಿಸಿ ಸೈನ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸೇರಿಸಲಾಯಿತು. The son was enrolled in the army by separating him from his parents. 2 [[free]] to liberate, to deliver, to set free ¶ ಅಮೆರಿಕದ ಸೈನ್ಯ ಶ್ರಮ-ಶಿಬರದಿಂದ ಯಹೂದಿಗಳನ್ನು ಬಿಡಿಸಿತು. The American army liberated Jews from the concentration camp. 3 [[solve]] to

unravel $\langle\langle a \text{ puzzle}\rangle\rangle$, to solve $\langle\langle a \text{ problem}\rangle\rangle$ ¶ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಾನು ಏಳು ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಮಾತ್ರ ಬಿಡಿಸಿದೆ. I solved only seven questions in the examination. 4 [remove]] to pluck $\langle\langle \text{flowers, etc.}\rangle\rangle$ 5 [art]] to paint or draw $\langle\langle a \text{ picture}\rangle\rangle$ ¶ ಅವನು ಸುಂದರವಾದ ಚಿತ್ರವನ್ನು ಬಿಡಿಸಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has drawn a beautiful picture. [Ka. $bidu^1 + -isu$].

ಕೈಬಿಡು¹ kaibidu [kəĭbidu] (]) vt. **1** [[giveup]] to desert, to divorce ((ones wife, lover, etc.)), to forsake ((one's children, friend, etc.)) 2 [[giveup]] to give up ((a habit, etc.)) 3 [(away)] to release ((an arrow \> 4 \[\text{remove}\]\] to cast off \(\langle a\) shirt, slough, etc. \> 5 [free] to leave (something) to somebody, to let (⟨something⟩⟩happen without intervening ¶ ಬಿಡು, ಅ-ವನು ಪಾಠ ಕಲಿಯಲಿ. Leave it, let him learn a lesson. [[give]] to give ⟨⟨a thrash⟩⟩ ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ನಾಲಕು ಬಿಡು. Give him a thrash. 7 [drive] to drive ((a vehicle)) 8 [(com.)] to give discount of ((some amount)) ¶ ಅಂಗಡಿಯವನು ನನಗೆ ಐದು ಪ್ರತಿಶತ ಬಿಟ್ಟ. The shopkeeper gave me a discount of 5% 9 [[giveup]] to give up ((hope)) ¶ ಅವನು ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಆಗುವ ಆಶೆ ಬಿಟ್ಟ. He gave up the hope of becoming a min-10 [[remove]] to except ¶ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಬಿಟ್ಟು ಯಾರೂ ಅವಳನ್ನು ಕೇಳುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody asks her welfare except me. 11 [giveup] to let loose ((as plaited hair)) without tying ¶ ಜಡೆಯನ್ನು ಬಿಟ್ಟರೆ ಅವಳು ಆಕರ್ಷಕವಾಗಿ ಕಾಣುತ್ತಾಳೆ. She looks attractive when she hangs down her plaited hair. ② v.aux. [gram.] an expressive secondary verb that is used when the speaker is emotionally involved in action denoted by the verb. ¶ ನಾನು ಆ ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ಕೊ-ಟ್ರುಬಿಟ್ರೆ. I have given away the house. [Ka. D5393].

- ಕೈಬಿಡು 2 kaibiḍu [kəĭbiḍu] ① vt. [[giveup]] to give up $\langle \langle \text{hope, etc.} \rangle \rangle$ ¶ ನಾನು ಮನೆಕಟ್ಟುವ ಯೋಜನೆಯನ್ನು ಕೈಬಿಟ್ಟೆ. I gave up the plan of building a house. ② vi. [[giveup]] ([gen.]) to give up, to part with ¶ ರಾಮರಾಯರು ತಾವು ನಡೆಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದ ಅನಾಥಾಲಯದ ಕೈಬಿಟ್ಟರು. Mr. Ramarao gave up the orphanage he was running. [kai+].
- ? ಬಡುಕು biḍuku [biḍŭku] n. separation, crack [Ka. D5393] (*Mr.385* (*Kitt.*)).
 - ಬಿಡುಗಡೆ biḍugaḍe [biḍŭą̞ɔḍe] n. deliverance, liberation (from bondage, danger, difficulty, jail, etc., discharge (from a hospital) [ಬಿಡು *D5393 -kaḍe]. ಬಿಡುವಿಕೆ biḍuvike [biḍŭvike] n. leaving, giving up, etc. [Ka. D5393].
 - ಬಿಡುವು biḍuvu [biḍŭvu] n. [[time]] 1 leisure, spare time 2 holiday, vacation 3 recess (as lunch hour etc.) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಅಂಗಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮಧ್ಯಾಹ್ನದ ಬಿಡುವು ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no midday break in our shop. [Ka.5393].

- [Ka. D5393].
- ●ಬಿಡುಹು biḍuhu [biḍuhu] n. [[giveup]] leaving, etc. [Ka. D53931.
 - ಬಿಡೆಯ bideya [bideje] ಬಿಡಯ, ಬಿಡಿಯ, ಭಿಡಿಯ, ಭಿ-ಡೆ, ಭಿಡೆಯ n. [shame] 1 hesitation, embarrassment, awkwardness, delicacy 2 bashfulness, shyness [Dr. • ໝ ຮ biddaṇa [biddənɐ] n. [[food]] banquet, feast *D5500? cf. Sk. vrīdā-].
- ●ಬಿಕ್- bin [bin] ಬಂ (adj.) [mass] 1 big, large ●ಬದ್ದನ biddana [biddənɐ] n. [food] banquet, feast ¶ ಬಿಣ್ನೆಚ್ಚರ್ big udder 2 heavy ¶ ಬಿಣ್ನು heaviness [Ka. D5397].
- ?ಬಣಿತ binite [binite] n. [(weight)] ponderousness [Ka. D5397] (J.22,12 (Kitt.)).
- •ಬಿಣ್ಣಿತು biṇṇitu [biṇṇitu] ಬಿಣ್ಣಿತ್ತು ① n. [[weight]] heaviness, weight ② adj. heavy [Ka. D5397].
- •ಬಿಣ್ನು binpu [binpu] ಬಂಪು n. [power]] weight [Ka. ?ಬಿದ್ದು ನ bidduna [biddunæ] n. [soc.]] guest (Kitt.) D53971.
- ?ಬಿಣಿ ತು biṇmitu [biṇmitu] n. [[power]] that which is *ಬಿದು, bidru [biðru] n. [[plant]] bamboo [Ka. D5485] heavy [Ka. D5397] (*šmd.96* (*Kitt.*)).
- ?ී සත් ස් biṇmida [biṇmiđa] m. [power]] venerable, etc. [Ka. D5393] (Šmd.251 (Kitt.)).
- ಬಿತ್ತ bitta [bitte] ಬಿತ್ತು, ಬಿಳ್ಳು, ಬಿಟ್ತು n. [[plant]] seed ಂಬಿಮ್ನು bimmu [bimmu] n. 1 [[soc.]] prestige, import-[Ka. D5401].
- ಬಿತ್ತನೆ bittane [bittəne] n. [agr.]] act of sowing [Ka. D5401].
- ಬಿತ್ತಿಗೆ bittige [bittige] n. [[plant]] act of sowing [Ka. D5401] = ಬಿತ್ತನೆ.
- ಬීජා bittu [bittu] ① vt. [agr.]] to sow ② n. [agr.]] seed [Ka. D5401].
- ಬಿದಿಗೆ bidige [bidǐge] n. [[cal.]] the second day of a lunar fortnight [Sk. dvitīyā-].
- •ಬಿದಿರ್ 1 bidir [bidir] ಬಿದಿರು, ಬಿದುರ್, ಬಿದುರು () vi. [scatter] to be scattered or spread about; to throw about ② vt. [scatter] 1 to throw about, to scatter about, to spread about 2 to untie ((a knot, etc.)) (Šmd.Dh.) [Ka. D5400].
- ?්ඪධ්රූ bidir [biđir] ඪධ්රා vt. [[move]] to open ((as the mouth)), to unfold ((wings, etc.,)), to untie ((a knot)) [Ka. D5484].
- ಬಿದಿರು bidiru [biðir] ಬಿದು, n. [[plant]] bamboo, Bambusa vularis Sharader (Poaceae) and other plants belonging to the same genus → timber [Ka. D5485].
- ಬಿದರಿನ ಕಳಲು bidirina kaļalu [biđirinə kə[ĕlu] n. ●ಬಿಯ್ಸ್ಗ್ toiyyaga [bijjəgɐ]n. [[safety]] padlock, lock [[plant]] bamboo shoot \rightharpoonup food [+ *kalaru*].

- •ಬಡುಹ biduha [biduhe] n. [[giveup]] leaving, etc. •ಬಿದಿರ್ಚು bidircu [bidirt[u] ಬಿದಿರ್ಚು vt. [[scatter]] to spread about, to scatter about, to throw about [Ka. D54841.
 - [bidur] vt. [(scatter)] 1 to untie •ಬಿದುರ್ bidur (\(\lambda\) bundle\(\rangle\) 2 to uproot, to eradicate [Ka. D5484] I இ ಬಿದಿರ್¹.
 - [Ka. D5415].
 - [Ka. D5415] 🎏 ಬಿದ್ದ ಣ.
 - •ಬಿದ್ದಿನ biddina [biddine] mf. [soc.] "person worthy of hospitality", guest [Ka. D5415].
 - ●ಬಿದ್ದು biddu [biddu] ① n. [food]] banquet, feasting, meal ② mf. [soc.] "person worthy of hospitality," guest [Ka. D5415].
 - [Ka. D5415].
 - **್**ಬಿದಿರು.
 - ಬಿನ್ನ ಹ binnaha [binnəhɐ] n. [ask]] petition, request, supplication ♦ — ಮಾಡು [Sk. vijñāpana-].
 - ance, eminence 2 [[pride]] self-conceit, pride 3 [[soc.]] hold, influence, control (over the family, subordinates, etc.) [Ka. D5397].
 - ಬಿಮ್ಮ ಗೆ bimmage [bimməğe] adv. 1 [deep] grimly, with a serious face 2 [[empty]] emptily 3 [[sound]] silently (with displeasure, despair, etc.) [Ka. D5397].
 - ಂಬಿಮ್ಮ ನೆ bimmane [bimməne] adv. [[energy]] 1 [[deep]] with a serious face 2 [[empty]] emptily ¶ ಮಗಳು ಹೋದ ಮೇಲೆ ಮನೆ ಬಿಮ್ಮನೆ ಅನಿಸಿತು. The house looked empty after my daughter's departure. 3 [sound] silently (with displeasure, despair, etc.) [Ka. mim. D5397].
 - ●ಬಿಮ್ನ ನಸೆ bimmanase [bimmənəse]f. [[woman]] pregnant woman [Ka. bin D5397 + *mānise ←Pk. mānuṣī- "woman"].
 - 'ಬಿಮ್ಮನಿಸಿ bimmanisi [bimmənisi] ಬಿಮ್ಮ ನಿಸೆ f. [(woman)] pregnant woman [Ka. bin "heavy" + *mānisi ←Pk. mānuṣī- "woman", D5397] (My. Kitt.)).
 - ●ಬಿಮ್ನ ನಿಸೆ bimmanise [bimmənise] f. [woman] [Ka. bin D5397 + *mānisi ←Pk. mānuṣī- "woman"] 🍱 ಬಿಮ್ಮ ನಸೆ.
 - [Ka. D4211] = ಬೀಗ (com.).

- •ಬಿಯ್ಯಗ² biyyaga [bijjəgɐ] m. [kin] (f. *ಬಿಯ್ಯಗಿ-ತಿ)) relative by marriage [A58, T11920, Sk. vivāha-] **್** ಬೀಗ² (com.).
 - ಬಿರಡೆ birade [birəde] ಬಿರಟೆ, ಬಿರುಡೆ n. [[plant]] sissoo, south Indian red wood, Dalbergia sissoo Roxb. (Fabaceae) → pharm., timber [? cf. Ta. pirattai, Te. birada] [CIT] (IMP 2.301).
- ?ಬರವು biravu [birə̆vu] n. [[break]] fissure, crack [Ka. D5411] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ಂಬಿರಸ birasa [birəsɐ] (n.) [taste] ⟨being⟩sapless, flavourless, tasteless [Sk. virasa-].
 - బిరి biri [biri] (1) vi. 1 [[break]] to split, to crack, to rive (as earth, wall etc.) 2 to blossom (as flowers, etc.), to open out ② n. 1 [break] bursting, opening, fissure, crack 2 [[soc.]] (fig.) discord, cleavage ¶ ಚುನಾ-ವಣೆ ಆದ ಮೇಲೆ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿ ಮತ್ತು ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿ ಮಧ್ಯೆ ಬಿರಿ ಉಂಟಾ-ಯಿತು. Cleavage occurred between the prime minister and the chief minister after the election. [Ka. D5411].
- ಬಿರಿಕು biriku [biriku] ಬಿರುಕು n. 1 [break] cleft, fissure 2 [soc.] cleavage, discord [Ka. D5411].
- ?්ඪරික් birida [birǐæ] m. [[hero]] man of distinction, brave, valorous man [Ka. D5414] (Bh.8,3,4 (Kitt.)) **್**ಬಿರುದ.
- ' සරික biridu [birĭđu] n. [[praise]] panegyric, praise [Ka. D5414, cf. Sk. biruda-, viruda-] (Kitt., Bp. 35.53)
- ಬಿರು biru [biru] (adj.) [rough] rough, harsh (as storm, speech, behaviour, etc.) [Ka. *D5439].
- ಬಿರುಕು biruku [birŭku] ಬುರುವು n. 1 [[break]] crack (of a pot, wall, etc.), flaw 2 [conflict] (fig.) cleavage, discord ¶ ಹಣದ ವಿಷಯಕ್ಕೆ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತರಲ್ಲಿ ಬಿರುಕು ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. A crack developed between friends about money. D54111.
- ಳು)) one who has got distinction [Ka. D5414].
- ಬಿರುದು birudu [birŭđu] n. [[name]] honorary title or name given by kings, heads of religious organisations, government or people ¶ ಕುವೆಂಪು ಅವರಿಗೆ ರಾಷ್ಪ್ರಕವಿ ಎಂಬ ಬಿರುದು. Kuvempu has got the title of "national poet". ¶ ಸರೋಜಿನಿ ನಾಯ್ಡು ವಿಗೆ ಭಾರತದ ಕೋಗಿಲೆ ಎಂಬ ಬಿರುದನ್ನು ಕೊ-ಟ್ರಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Sarojini Naidu was given the title of the Kokila (Indian cuckoo) of India. [Ka. D5414].
- ಂಬಿರುನುಡಿ birunuḍi [birunuḍi] n. [speech] 1 harsh or unkind word, rude speech, rough language 2 speech directly expressing unpleasantness towards the hearer [Ka. biru + nudi].

- ಬಿರುನೋಟ birunōta [biruno:fe] n. [(view]] harsh look, glare ¶ ಅಪ್ಪನ ಬಿರುನೋಟಕ್ಕೆ ಹೆದರಿ ಮಗ ಮದುವೆಯ ವಿ-ಷಯವನ್ನು ಹೇಳಲಿಲ್ಲ. The son could not raise the topic of his marriage out of fear of his fathers harsh look. [biru + $n\bar{o}ta$].
- [?]ಬಿರುವು biruvu [birŭvu] n. [[break]] crack (of a pot, wall, etc.), flaw [Ka. D5411] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ಬಿರುಸು birusu [birŭsu] ಬಿರಿಸು, ಬಿಅಿಸು, ಬಿಅುಸು (n.) 1 [[hard]] (being) hard (as stone), rough (as a road, weather, etc.) ¶ ವಜ್ರಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಬಿರುಸಾದ ಪದಾರ್ಥ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no material harder than diamond. **2** [(rough)] (fig.) (being)harsh (as a speech) [Ka. *D5439].
- ●ಬರ್ಚು bircu [birtʃu] ① vt. [sep.]] 1 to divide, to separate 2 to pluck, to peel 3 to open ((the eye)) 4 to open $\langle \text{the seem} \rangle \rangle \langle \text{2} \rangle vi. \text{ [sep.]} \mathbf{1} \text{ to get crackled, to}$ break 2 to become loose, untied, loose, to get separated 3 to give up, to leave [Ka. D5411].
- ?ಬರ್ದಣ birdaṇa [birdənɐ] n. [[food]] banquet, feast [Ka. D5415] (Kitt.).
- ?ಬರ್ದನ birdana [birdənɐ] n. [[food]] banquet, feast [Ka. DD5415] (Kitt.).
- ●ಬಿರ್ದಿನ birdina [birdine] ದಿಬ್ಬಣ, ನಿಬ್ಬಣ, ಬಿದ್ದಣ, ಬಿ– ದ್ದ ನ, ಬಿದ್ದಿ ನ mf. [[soc.]] person worthy of hospitality, guest [Ka. *D5415].
- ●ಬಿರ್ದು birdu [birdu] ಬಿದ್ದು, ಬಿಟ್ಡು ① n. [[food]] banquet, feast ② mf. [[soc.]] person worthy of hospitality, guest [Ka. D5415].
- ●ಬಿಲ್¹ bil [bil] ಬಿಲಿ vt. [[com.]] 1 to sell = ಮಾರು (com.) 2 to buy [Ka. D5421] = ಖರೀದಿ ಮಾಡು (com.).
- •ಬಿಲ್² bil [bil] n. [[weapon]] bow [Ka. D5422] [இಬಿ– ಲ್ಲು (com.).
- [Ka. •හීළු bili [bili] vt. [com.]] 1 to sell 2 to buy [Ka. D5421] 🕼 ಬಿಲ್.
- ಂಬಿರುದ biruda [biruda] m. [[honour]] (f. ಬಿರುದುಳ್ಸವ- ಂಬಿಲ bila [bile] n. [[hole]] hole made by mouse, rat, etc. [Sk. ←Dr.? cf. D5432].
 - සීපාු billu [billu] සීජ² n. [weapon] bow [Ka. D54221.
 - ಬಿಲ್ಲೆ bille [bille] n. [symbol] flat circular metal object of 1 to 10 cm. in diameter used as token, coin, emblem, etc. [H. billā].
 - *ಬಸಲ್ bisal [bisəl] n. [light] heat and glare of the sun, sunshine [Ka. D5517] 🕼 ພື້ນພ.
 - ಬಿಸಾಕು bisāku [bisɐːku] vt. [[throw]] to throw away, to discard ¶ ನನ್ನ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಗೊತ್ತಾಗದೆ ನನ್ನ ಕಾಗದವನ್ನು ಬಿಸಾಕಿ-ದಳು. My wife has thrown away my letter without knowing. [Ka. $b\bar{\imath}si + h\bar{a}ku$].

- D5450] 🎏 ಬೀಸಾಡು.
- ಬಿಸಾಡುವಿಕೆ bisāḍuvike [bisɐːdŭvike] n. [(throw)] throwing away, etc. [Ka. D5450].
- బిసి bisi [bisi] (1) n. [[heat]] heat (2) (n.) 1 [[heat]] (being\warm, hot, heated ¶ ಬಿಸಿನೀರು hot water 2 [(new)] (being) new, fresh, latest (i.e., which has not yet cooled down) (as news, friendship, experience, etc.) ¶ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ದಿವಸ ತಡೆಯಿರಿ. ಅವರ ಸ್ನೇಹ ಇನ್ನೂ ಬಿಸಿಯಿದೆ. Their friendship is still hot! Wait for few days. [Ka. D5517]. ಬಿಸಿಸುದ್ದಿ bisisuddi [bisisuddi] n. [[inf.]] fresh news, latest news \P ಈವತ್ತು ಬಿಸಿ ಸುದ್ದಿ ಏನು? What is the latest news? [Sk.].
- ಬಿಸಿತಾಗು bisitāgu [bisite:qu] vi. 1 [[heat]] to feel heat ¶ ಅಡಿಗೆ ಮಾಡುವಾಗ ಕೈಗೆ ಬಿಸಿ ತಾಗಿತು. I burnt my hand while cooking. 2 [trouble] (fig.) to smart (for one's mistake) ¶ ತನ್ನ ಬೇಜವಾಬ್ದಾರಿಯ ವರ್ತನೆಯಿಂದ ಈಗ ಅವನಿಗೇ ಬಿಸಿತಾಗಿದೆ. He is feeling the heat of his irresponsible behaviour. [Ka. bisi + tāgu].
- ಬಿಸಿಮುಟ್ಸಸು bisimuttisu [bisimuttisu] vi. [[heat]] ((dat.)) (fig.) "to make one feel heat", to whip up subordinates, etc., with warning ¶ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯ ಪರಿಣಾಮ ನೋಡಿ ಮೇಷ್ಟ್ರು ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಬಿಸಿಮುಟ್ಟಿಸಿದರು. The teacher whipped up the students after looking at the results of the examination. [+ muttisu].
- ಬಿಸಿಬೇಳೆಭಾತ್ bisibēlebhāt [bisibe:]ebhe:t] n. [(cook)] dish made of rice, split pulse and vegetables cooked together and seasoned with oil [Ka. bisi + $b\bar{e}le + H./M. b^h\bar{a}t\tilde{a}$].
- ಬಿಸಿರಕ್ಕೆ bisirakta [bisirəktɐ] n. [[n.]] "hot blood", enthusiastic nature ¶ ಆ ಮೇಸ್ತಿಗೆ ಬಿಸಿರಕ್ಕ, ತುಂಬ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡು-ತ್ತಾನೆ. The supervisor has hot blood; he works hard. [bisi + rakta].
- •ಬಿಸಲ್ bisil [bisil] n. [heat] heat and glare of the sun, sunshine [Ka. D5517] 🕼 ພື້ນ.
 - ಬಿಸಲು bisilu [bisĭlu] ಬಿಸಲ್, ಬಿಸಲ್ n. [heat]] heat and glare of the sun [Ka. *D5517].
 - ಬಿಸಲುಗಾಲ bisilugāla [bisiluge:le] n. [(cal.]] summer, i.e. April and May $[+ k\bar{a}la]$.
 - ಬಿಸಿಲ್ದು ದುರೆ bisilgudure [bisilgudure] n. [weather] mirage ¶ ಅವನ ಯೋಜನೆಗಳೆಲ್ಲ ಬಿಸಿಲುಗುದುರೆ ಆದವು. All his plans became a mirage. [bisilu + kudire].
 - ಬಿಸು¹ bisu [bisu] [away] (shortened form of ಬೀಸು when it is extended by -ಆಡು) [Ka. D5450] (DEDR) 🕼 ಬೀಸು, ಬೀಸಾಡು.

- ಬಿಸಾಡು bisāḍu [bisɐːdu] ಬೀಸಾಡು vt. [[throw]] [Ka. ●ಬಿಸು² bisu [bisu] ಬೆಸು², ಬೆಸೆ vt. [[join]] ([past. ಬೆ− హ్నా-)) 1 to solder; to weld 2 (fig.) to join firmly [Ka. D5468].
 - ●ಬಿಸು³ bisu [bisu] (adj.) [[heat]] hot ¶ ಬಿಸುಗಣ್ಣ "the hot eyed one", god Shiva [Ka. D5517] [ವಾಬಿಸಿ.
 - *ಬಸುಗೆ bisuge [bisŭge] n. [[metal]] [Ka. D5468].
 - ಂಬಿಸುಟು bisutu [bisŭfu] vt. 1 [[throw]] to throw away, to cast or fling away (without fixing a target) 2 [[away]] to abandon, to throw away [Ka. D5450] **್**ಬಿಸುಡು.
 - ಂಬಿಸುಡು bisuḍu [bisuḍu] ಬಿಸುಟು vt. [(throw)] ((past ಬಿಸುಟ್-, ಬಿಸುಟ್ಟ್- fut. ಬಿಸುಲ್ಪ್-)) $\mathbf{1}$ to throw away, to cast or fling away (without fixing a target) 2 (fig.) to abandon (property, post, etc.) [Ka. D5450].
 - •ಬಿಸುಪು bisupu [bisŭpu] n. 1 [[heat]] heat, warmth (in general) 2 [med.] fever 3 [grief] agony (of separation) [Ka. D5517].
 - ●ಬಿಸುರ್ bisur [bisur] vi. [throw] [Ka. D5450] (Abh.P.14,23 (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಬಿಸುಡು, ಬಿಸುಲ್.
 - *ಬಸುಲ್ bisul [bisul] n. [[heat]] heat and glare of the sun, sunshine [Ka. D5517] [ಬಿಸಿಲು.
 - ●ಬಿಸುಲ್ bisur [bisuj] vt. [[throw]] (an allomorph of ಬಿಸುಡ್- occurring when followed by -ಪ್, -ದ್, ఎత్నా.)) to throw, cast or fling away madly, furiously (without fixing a target) [Ka. D5450] (Kitt.) [జాబ-ಸುಡು (com.).
 - ಬಿಸ್ಕತ್ತು biskattu [biskəttu] ಬಿಸ್ಕೀಟು, ಬಿಸ್ಕೆಟ್ಸು n. [[sweet]] biscuit [Eg. biscuit].
 - ?బోళ bila [bilɐ] (adj.) [[colour]] (being)white, (being)bright [Ka. D5496] (My. (Kitt.)).
 - ♠ಬಿಳಪು bilapu [bi]⊃pu] n. [[colour]] whiteness [Ka. D5496] (My.; B.5,255 (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಬಿಳುವು.
 - ಬಿಳಿ bili [bili] (n.) [[colour]] (being) white ¶ ಬಿಳಿಸೀರೆ white sari [Ka. D5496].
 - ಬಿಳಿಗೂದಲು biligūdalu [biligu:ðəlu] n. [(body)] grey hair $[+k\bar{u}dalu]$.
 - ಬಿಳಿತಲೆ bilitale [bilitəle] n. [[body]] head with grey hair [+ tale].
 - ಬಿಳಿಮುಖ bilimukha [bilimukpere] n. [body] white face of Europeans $[+ muk^h a]$.
 - ಬಿಳಿಚು bilicu [bi]it[u] vi. [bio.] to grow pale, to become dull (due to illness, weakness, fear, etc. ¶ ತನ್ನ ತಪ್ಪು ಬಯಲಾಗುತ್ತದೆ ಎಂಬ ಭಯದಿಂದ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಯ ಮುಖ ಬಿಳಿ-ಚಿಕೊಂಡಿತು. The face of the officer has become pale out of feat that his misdeed will be revealed. [Ka. bili D5496 +-cu].

ಈ ಬಟೆ ಬಿಳಿದು. This cloth is white. [Ka. D5496].

ಬಳಲು bililu [bi]ilu] ಬಳಲ್, ಬ-ಳಲು, ಬಿಟಲ್, ಬಿಟಲು, ಬೀಳಲ್, ಬೀ-ಳಲು, ಬೀಟಲ್ n. [[plant]] pendant root, root that grows downwards



from the branches of a banian tree, etc. [see Fig.] [Ka. *D5431].

- ♦ಬಿಳು bilu [bi]u] (n.) [[colour]] ⟨being⟩white [Ka. D5496].
 - ಬಿಳುವು bilupu [bilupu] n. [[colour]] whiteness [Ka. D54961.
- *బిళ bile [bile] (n.) [[colour]] (being)white [Ka. < biliya D5496] 🕼 ಬಿಳಿ.
- ●ಬಿಳು bilpu [bilpu] n. [colour] whiteness [Ka. D54961.
- ੇబిఆన birasa [birəse] (n.) [rough]] (being)rough (as hair, etc.) [Ka. D5439] (B.5,255 (Kitt.)).
- ?బఆసు¹ birasu [birəsu] n. 1 [[hard]] (being)hard (as stone, soil, boiled rice, etc.); (being)course, rough (B.5,255 (Kitt.)) 2 [[energy]] vehemence, swiftness (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5439].
- ?ಬಿಅಸು² birasu [birəsu] n. [light] rocket [Ka. D5441/D5439] (My. (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಬಿರುಸು.
- •ಬಿಆೆ biri [biri] (adj.) (ibc.) 1 [hard] rough, hard (as stone, hair, etc.) 2 [sharp] grim (as look) [Ka. D54391.
- •ಬಿಆಿಸು¹ birisu [birisu] (n.) 1 [(hard)] ⟨being⟩hard (as stone, etc.); \(\begin{aligned} \text{being} \rough (as the hair, etc.) 2 \end{aligned} \) [[ener.]] \(\text{being} \) \(\text{vehement } 3 \) [[rude] \(\text{being} \) \(\text{rude} \) \(\text{as} \) speech, attitude, etc.) [Ka. D5439].
- ?ಬಿಆಿಸು² birisu [birĭsu] n. [fire] rocket [Ka. D5441] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ?బిటు biru [biru] (adj.) 1 [[hard]] hard (as stone, hair, etc.) 2 [[ener.]] vehemence, swiftness (as storm,etc.) 3 [rough] rudeness (as attitude, speech, etc.) [Ka. D54391.
- ?బిఱు² biru [biru] vi. [mind] to be astounded (Čr.4,15. Abh.P.10, after 136) [Ka. D5443].
- ?బిఱు³ birౖu [bir̪u] vi. [[fear]] ([past బిఱుతా–]) to fear (Pb.6.56) [Ka. D5489].
- •ಬಿ**ಟು**ಬು birubu [biruŭbu] ಬಿರುಬು, ಬಿಟುಹು n. [[ener.]] vehemence, fierceness [Ka. D5439].
- ?ಬಿಲುವು biruvu [birŭvu] n. [[ener.]] vehemence, fierceness [Ka. D5439] (Kitt.).

- ಬಳಿದು bilidu [bi]iđu] (n.) [[colour]] ⟨being⟩white ¶ •ಬಿಱುಸು birusu [birusu] (n.) 1 [[hard]] ⟨being⟩hard; ⟨being⟩rough (as the hair, etc.) 2 [[ener.]] ⟨being\vehement, swift 3 [rough] (fig.) \(\delta\text{being}\)\rude, rough (as attitude, speech, etc.) [Ka. D5439].
 - ●ಬಿಱುಸು birusu [birusu] ಬಿಱಸು, ಬಿಱಿಸು n. [[fire]] rocket [Ka. D5441 light] (\$\.\frac{1}{2}\.\f
 - •ಬಿಲುಹು biruhu [birŭhu] n. [tight] tightness (of the grip, etc.) [Ka. D5439] (Bp.44.9?).
 - ●ಬಿಲ್ bir- [biɪ] vi. [down] to fall (a morphemic variant of ಬೀಲ್, that appears in the past forms ¶ ಬಿ-ಲ್ಲು fell and [Ka. D5430] 🕼 ಬೀಟ್.
 - ಿಬಿಲಿಚು biricu [biɹiʧu] vt. [[down]] to cause to fall [Ka. D5430] (Bh.4,4,101 (Kitt.)).
 - ?బిట్ఫ్తు bircu [bittfu] vt. [[down]] to cause to fall [Ka. D5430] (Kitt., J.20,34).
 - ?బిటిలో biril [biɪil] n. [[plant]] vetiver, khus-khus Andropogon muricatus (Poaceae) → aroma, pharm [Ka. D5428] (Kitt. (Mr.121)) = Vetiveria zizanoides (mod.) *[IMP 5.362; TUP83].
 - •ಬಿಲ್ಲು birtu [birtu] n. [[plant]] seeds [Ka. D5401].
 - ●ಬೀ bī [biː] vi. [[end]] past ಬೀತ್-)) 1 to disappear, to vanish 2 to end, to cease 3 to be removed, to fall away (as influence of the evil spirit, etc.) 4 to perish, to die 5 to go out, to go off (as a lamp) [Ka. D5446].
 - •ಬೀಕಲ್ bīkal [biːkəl] ಬೀಕಲು n. [[end]] 1 ending, termination, etc. 2 downfall, destruction [Ka. D5446]. ಬೀಗ bīga [bi:ge] n. [(safety)] padlock, lock \diamond — ಹಾಕು vi. [Ka. D4211].
 - ಬೀಗ 2 bīga [bi:ge] ಬಿಯಗ, ಬಿಯ್ಯಗ, ಬೀಯ, ಬೀಯಗ $_m$. [(kin)] ((f. พะศอ)) relative by marriage [Sk. vivāha-A58, T11920].
 - ಬೀಗತನ bīgatana [biːgətənɐ] n. [kin] relationship by marriage $[b\bar{\imath}ga + tana]$.
 - ಬೀಗತಿ bīgati [biːgə̌ti] ಬೀಗಿತಿ, ಬೀಗಿತ್ತಿ, ಬೀಯಗಿತ್ತಿ f. $\lceil (kin) \rceil$ female relative by marriage $[b\bar{\imath}ga + -ti]$.
 - $^{?}$ బిఁగు 1 bīgu [bi:gu] vi. [[move]] to go backwards, to recede, to retreat [Ka. D5446] (Bp.I,2; J.16,39 (Kitt.)). ಬೀಗು² bīgu [bi:qu] vi. 1 [[swell]] to become large, stout, bulky or big, to swell (as breast, etc.) 2 [joy] (fig.) to become happy, to be jubilant, to rejoice ¶ ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಗೆದ್ದ ಪಕ್ಷದವರು ಸಂತೋಷದಿಂದ ಬೀಗುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The party members are in an ecstasy of joy having won the election. 3 [[pride]] (fig.) to be haughty or insolent, to become swollen headed, to be arrogant ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಯ ಮಗಳನ್ನು ಮದುವೆ ಮಾಡಿ ಅಪ್ಪ ಅಮ್ಮ ಸೊಕ್ಕಿನಿಂ-ದ ಬೀಗುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The parents are beaming with pride having

- got their son married to the daughter of the chief minister. [Ka. D5448(a)].
- ಬೀಜ bīja [biːʤɐ] n. [[plant]] 1 seed, corn, grain of corn 2 [[cause]] (fig.) source, origin, root cause ¶ ಮ-ಗನನ್ನು ಮುಖ್ಯಸ್ಥ ನೆಂದು ನೇಮಕ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದು ಕಂಪನಿಯ ಅವನತಿಯ ಬೀಜ. The appointment of the son as the manager is the root cause of the decline of the company. 3 [body] semen virile 4 [[body]] testicle [Sk.].
- ಬೀಜಕೋಶ bījakōśa [bi:jəko:ʃɐ] n. 1 [[plant]] seedvessel, pericarp of a flower 2 [(body)] scrotum [Sk.].
- ಂಬೀಜಗಣಿತ bījagaṇita [biːjəgənitɐ]n. [[math.]] algebra [Sk.] = ಆಲ್ಟಿಬ್ಸ (col.).
 - ಬೀಜಮಂತ್ರ bījamaṃtra [bi:jəməntre] n. [[rel.]] incantation consecrated to a particular deity 2 [[weapon]] (fig.) infallible instrument or recipe ¶ ಅವನನ್ನು ಸೋಲಿಸಲು ಇದೇ ಬೀಜಮಂತ್ರ. This is the infallible instrument for defeating him. [Sk.].
- ಂಬೀಜಾಕ್ಷರ bījākṣara [biːʤɐːkṣərɐ] n. crucial syllable of a Mantra [Sk.].
- ?ಬೀಟನ bītana [bi:tənɐ] n. [[confuse]] bewilderment [Ka. D4445] (DEDR).
- ಬೀಟೆ¹ bīṭe [bi:fe] n. [[plant]] black wood, Dalbergia •ಬೀಡುದಾಣ bīḍudāṇa [bi:dudɐ:nɐ] ಬೀಡುಂದಾಣ n. 1 latifolia Roxb. (Fabaceae) [Ka. D483].
- ಬೀಟೆ² bīte [birte] n. [break] chink, fissure, crack, crevice (as on the ground due to drought) [Ka. D5473].
- ಬೀಡಾರ bīdāra [biːɐːrɐ] n. [stay]] 1 halting or dwelling place 2 house, abode 3 lodging for travellers [Ka. D5393] = ಬಿಡಾರ.
- ిబింది bīḍi [biːḍi] n. [[break]] chink, fissure, crack, crevice [Ka. D5473] (Bh.8,10,10 (Kitt.)).
- ඪ ෙම්² bīdi [biːdi] n. [lux.] beedi, country cigarette, a twist of tobacco rolled in a tobacco leaf, to be smoked [H. bīṛī T12045].
- ಬೀಡಿಕೆ bīdike [biːdike] n. [stay]] 1 abode, dwelling, residence 2 halting or resting place, camp 3 guesthouse (a rest house for high officials managed by the government) [Ka. D5393].
- ?ಬೀಡು¹ bīdu [biːdu] n. [[mass]] mass, pile, heap, crowd [Ka. D4217] (J.10.3;17.20 (Kitt.)).
- ංස ෙස්ථ bīḍu [bi:ḍu] ① (n.) [[use]] ⟨being⟩useless ② n. [[geo.]] 1 waste uncultivated land 2 mistake, error [Ka. D4219].
- ?ಬೀಡಾಗು¹ bīdāgu [biːdɐːgu] vi. [(destroy)] to perish (Šm.22 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5452].

- ಬೀಡು³ bīdu [biːdu] n. 1 [[stay]] halting place, camp 2 [[abode]] abode, house 3 [[prot.]] refuge, asylum ¶ ಭಾರತ ದಲೈ ಲಾಮಾ ಅವರಿಗೆ ಬೀಡು ಕೊಟ್ಟಿದೆ. India has given asylum to Dalai Lama. [Ka. D5393].
- ●ಬೀಡುಗೊಳ್ bīḍugol [bi:dugol] ಬೀಡುಕೊಳ್, ಬೀಡು-ಕೊಳ್ಳು, ಬೀಡುಗೊಳ್ಳು vi. 1 [[stay]] to encamp 2 [[abode]] to settle down 3 [[away]] to take leave (of the host) [+ kol].
 - ಬೀಡುಬಿಡು bīḍubiḍu [bi:dŭbiḍu] vi. [stay]] to encamp ¶ ಟಿಪ್ಪು ಸುಲ್ತಾನನ ಸೈನ್ಯ ಚಿತ್ರದುರ್ಗದ ಕೋಟೆಯ ಸುತ್ತಲು ಬೀಡು ಬಿಟ್ಟಿತು. Tippu Sultan's army encamped around the fort of Chitradurga. [+ bidu].
 - ಬೀಡಾಗು² bīdāgu [biːdɐːqu] vi. [(abode]] ((gen.)) to become a place for (some activity, contagious disease, etc.) ¶ ಮುಂಬೈ ಏಡ್ರಿನ ಬೀಡಾಗಿದೆ. Mumbai has become a home of AIDS. ¶ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು ಮಾಹಿತಿ ತಂತ್ರಜ್ಞಾನದ ಬೀಡಾಗಿದೆ. Bangalore is the home of information technology. $[+\bar{a}gu$ 1.
 - ಬೀಡು⁴ bīḍu [biːḍu] n. [[break]] chink, fissure, crack, crevice (as on the ground due to drought), crack (in the heel) [Ka. D5473].
- [stay] lodging, halting place 2 [abode] abode [$b\bar{\iota}du^3$] $+ t\bar{a}na$].
- ಬೀಡುಕಬ್ಸಿಣ bīḍukabbiṇa [biːdŭkəbbiղɐ]n. [[metal]] pig iron [Ka. $b\bar{\imath}du^2$ "waste" + kabbina].
- •ಬೀಡೆ bīde [bi:de] n. [[break]] chink, fissure, crack, crevice (as on the ground due to drought) [Ka. D54731.
 - బింబ bībi [biːbi] f. 1 [(woman)] wife (mostly of a Muslim) 2 [pol.] queen, wife of a king or woman ruler [Pe. bībī].
- ಂಬೀಭತ [bibhatsa [bi:bhətste/bi:bhətste] ① (n.) [[esth.]] disgusting, detestable, repulsive ② n. [poet.] one of the nine 'rasas' in Indian poetics, disgust, abhorrence [Sk.].
- ಂಬೀಯ bīya [biːjɐ] n. [[food]] rice when cleaned from the husk [Sk. A60, T 9250] = ಅಕ್ಕಿ (com.).
 - ಬೀರು¹ bīru [biːru] vt. 1 [(throw)] to hurl ⟨⟨as stone, etc.)/, to throw, to toss, to cast, to fling ¶ ಸತ್ತ ಹಾ-ವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಕಲ್ಲು ಬೀರುತ್ತಿದ್ದವು. Looking at a dead snake, children were throwing stones at it. 2 [spread] to spread, to disseminate (news, rumour, etc.), to distribute ((letters etc.)), to disburse ((cards, etc.)) [Ka. *D54631.

ಬೀರು³ bīru [bi:ru] *n*. [drink] beer [Eg. *beer*]. ಬೀರು² bīru [bi:ru] [contain] cabinet with shelves and a door or doors that can be locked [Eg. *bureau*]. ಬೀಸಣಿಕೆ bīsaṇike [bi:sĕṇike] *n*. [tool]] fan (operated by hand) [Ka. D5450].

ಬೀಸಣಿಗೆ bīsaṇige [bi:səॅṇige] ಬೀಸಣಿಕೆ n. [[tool]] fan (operated by hand) [Ka. D5450].

•ಬೀಸರ bīsara [bi:sərɐ] ಬೀಸರು n. 1 [[use]] useless thing 2 [[destroy]] destruction 3 [[trouble]] harmful thing [Ka. D5446].

ಬೀಸಾಕು bīsāku [bi:sɐ:ku] ಬಿಸಾಕು vt. [(throw] to throw away, to discard ¶ ಜನ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯ ಮುಂದೆ ಕ-ಸ ಬೀಸಾಕುತ್ತಾರೆ. People throw litter in front of our house. [Ka. bīsi + hāku D5450].

ಬೀಸಾಡು bīsāḍu [bi:se:du] ಬಿಸಾಡು vt. 1 [[throw]] to swing and let go from the hand, to fling (indiscriminately) ¶ ದಂಗೆ ಮಾಡುವವರು ಅಲ್ಲಿ ಲ್ಲಿ ಕಲ್ಲು ಗಳನ್ನು ಬಿಸಾಡುತ್ತಾ ನಡೆದರು. The rioters marched pelting stones here and there. 2 [[throw]] to throw away, to discard ¶ ಪ್ರಯಾಣಿಕರು ಕಡಲೆಕಾಯಿ ತಿಂದು ಸಿಪ್ಪೆ ಬಸ್ಸಿನಲ್ಲೆಲ್ಲ ಬಿಸಾಡಿದರು. Passengers ate groundnuts and threw husks all over in the bus. 3 (fig.) ignore ¶ ತಂದೆ ಮೂರನೇ ಮಗ ದಡ್ಡ ಎಂದು ಬೀಸಾಡಿದರು. The father ignored the third son because he was a dullard. [Ka. D5450].

†ಬೀಸಾಲೆ bīsāle [biːsɐːle] n. [[too1]] (Hav.) fan (as the one made of areca spathe) (Hav.) [Ka. D5450].

ಬೀಸು bīsu [bisu] ① vt. 1 [[throw]] to hurl, to throw ((a stone, etc.)), to cast ((a net, etc.)) ¶ ಪಲೆಸ್ತೀ-ನಿಯರು ಇಸ್ರೇಲಿ ಸೈನಿಕರ ಮೇಲೆ ಕಲ್ಲು ಬೀಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. Palestinians throw stones on Israeli soldiers. 2 [[move]] to move ((a fan)), to generate ((wind)) with a fan ¶ ತಾಯಿಗೆ ಮಗಳು ಬಟ್ಟೆಯಿಂದ ಗಾಳಿ ಬೀಸಿದಳು. The daughter fanned her mother with a cloth. ② vi. [[move]] to blow (as the wind) [Ka. D5450].

ಬೀಸಿಸು 1 bīsisu [bissisu] vt. [[out]] to blow out \langle (the lamp \rangle) [Ka. caus. D5450].

ಬೀಸು² bīsu [bi:su] *vt*. [[powder]] to grind ((cereals, etc.)) with grinding stone [Ka.?].

ಬೀಸುವ ಕಲ್ಲು bīsuva kallu [bi:suvə kəllu] n. [food] pair of millstones, grindstone [see Fig.] [+ kallu].



ಬೀಸಿಸು² bīsisu [bi:sisu] vt. [[food]] to cause to turn round ((as mill, etc.)) [caus.]. ಬೀಳು bīļu [bi:[u] ಬೀಳ್, ಬೀಟ್, ಬೀಟ್, ಬೀಟ್, ಮೀಳ್, ಬೀಟ್ vi. [down] (past ಬಿದ್ದ್ –, ಬಿರ್ದ್ –, ಬಿಲ್ಡ್ –) 1 to fall, to drop 2 to collapse (as a building, bridge, etc.) ¶ ಮುಂಬೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ದೊಡ್ಡ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಮನೆಗಳು ಅಕಸ್ಮಾತ್ತಾಗಿ ಬೀಳುತ್ತವೆ. Huge buildings collapse in Bombay. 3 to fall (as rain), to strike (as thunderbolt, etc.) 4 to come down, to drop (as price, rate of exchange, etc.) ¶ ಚಿನ್ನದ ದರ್ಧ ಒಂದು ವರ್ಷದಲ್ಲಿ 20 ಸೇಕಡ ಬಿತ್ತು. The price of gold has dropped 20% within a year. 5 (fig.) to be vanquished, to collapse (as a kingdom, country, etc.) ¶ ವಿಜಯನಗರ ಸಾಮ್ರಾಜ್ಯ ಹದಿನಾರನೆಯ ಶತಮಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಬಿತ್ತು. The empire of Vijayanagara collapsed in the 16th century. 6 [down] to set (as the sun) 7 to be killed, to fall (as a warrior in the battlefield) [Ka. *D5430].

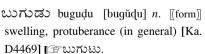
ଅ୧୯୦ 2 bīļu [bi:[u] ① (n.) [use] 〈being〉useless ② (adj.) [use] useless, waste (as land, etc.) [Ka. *D4219].

- •ಬೀಳು³ bīļu [bi:[u] ಬೀಟ್ n. [[plant]] 1 air creeper, Seetha's yarn, *Cassytha filiformis* L. (Lauraceae), used for plaiting baskets = ಆಕಾಶಬಳ್ಳಿ, ಮಂಗನ ಉ-ಡಿದಾರ 2 dodder, horse tail, Seetha's thread, sky creeper, *Cuscuta reflexa* Roxb. (Cuscutaceae) = ಅ-ಮರುಬಳ್ಳಿ *[IMP. 2.263] [Ka. D5460].
 - ಬೀಳ್ಕ್ಕಾಡು bīḷkoḍu [bi:lkoḍu] vt. to send off $\langle guests, etc. \rangle$, to bid farewell, to see off \P ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಪತಿ ಅಮೆರಿಕಾಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋಗುವಾಗ ಪ್ರಧಾನಮಂತ್ರಿ ಅವರನ್ನು ವಿಮಾನನಿಲ್ದಾ ಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಬೀಳ್ಕಾಟ್ಟರು. The prime minister saw the president off at the airport when he left for America. [? + kodu].
- එ සම හි i [bir] සි ස් හි හැ. 1 [throw] to throw away, to fling, to throw ⟨as an arrow, stone, spear, etc.⟩ 2 [give] to give away according to one's inclination or at one's pleasure, to give spend or bestow profusely, to give liberally or magnanimously 3 [spread] to spread ⟨⟨fragrance, news, etc.⟩⟩ [Ka. D5463].
- ? ಬೀ ᢨ ក bīriga [birrige] n. [[mass]] scattered disorderly mass (č.v.19 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5463].
- කැපො bīru [birru] vt. [throw, give, spread] [Ka. D5463] [ෙසෙසේ.
- ●బిఁటా⁶¹ bīr [bi:ɪ̞] బిఁటు (*adj*.) [geo.]] useless, waste (land, etc.) [Ka. D4219].
- වෙඳ පෙ² bīr [bi:t] vi. ([past සක් -]) 1 [[down]] to fall, to drop 2 [[down]] to collapse (as a building, bridge, etc.) 3 [[down]] to fall (as rain), to strike (as thunderbolt, etc.) 4 [[down]] to come down, to drop (as price, rate of exchange, etc.) 5 [[destroy]] (fig.) to be

- vanquished, to collapse (as a kingdom, country, etc.) **6** [astr.] to set (as the sun) **7** [death] to be killed, to fall (as a warrior in the battlefield) [Ka. D5430].
- •ಬೀಟಿಸು bīr̪isu [biːt̞isu] vt. [down] to cause to fall, etc. [Ka. caus. D5430].
- •ಬೀಲ್³ bīr [bi:[] *n*. [[plant]] a kind of creeper, with which baskets are plaited → timber [Ka. *D5460] ಟ್ ಜೀಳು³ 1.
- •ಬೀಟಲ್ bīral [bi:təl] ಬೀಳಲು n. [[plant]] root that grows downwards from the branches of a banyan and other trees, pendant root [Ka. D5431].
- •బుటు¹ bīru [bi:ru] n. [agr.] waste, uncultivated land [Ka. D4219] [ఆయాలు.
- ●ಬೀಲು² bīru [bi:tu] n. [[plant]] a kind of creeper used for plaiting baskets (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5460] [ಾಜ್ ಬೀಳು³.
- ಬುಕಿಂಗ್ ಆಫೀಸು bukiṃg āphīsu [buking ɐ:pəi:su] n. [[com.]] booking office [Eg. booking office].
- *ಬುಗಡಿ bugaḍi [bugŏḍi] n. [[orn.]] [Ka. D4237]
 - బుగుటి buguṭi [bugŭṭi] n. [bio.] swelling, lump, tumour, knob (of a tree, etc.) [Ka. D4469] [జాబు-గుటు.
 - ಬುಗುಟು buguṭu [bugŭṭu] ಬುಗಟು, ಬುಗಟೆ, ಬುಗುಂಟು, ಬುಗುಟೆ, ಬುಗುಡು n. 1 [form] swelling, protuberance (in general) 2 [[bio.]] swelling, lump, tumour, knob (of a tree etc.) [Ka. *D4469].
 - ພາກເພື buguḍi [bugŭḍi] ພາກເລື n. [[orn.]]

 1 an ear-ornament of females worn in the upper part of the ear [see Fig.]

 [[plant]] N. of a medicinal milky plant with flowers like the above ornament [Ka. D4237].

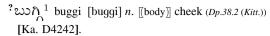


ಬುಗುರಿ buguri [buguri] ಬಂಗರ, ಬಗರಿ, ಬಮರಿ, ಬವರಿ, ಬುಗರಿ, ಬೊಗರಿ, ಬೊಗರೆ, ಬೊಹರಿ, ಭಗರಿ n. [play] top [Sk. b^h ramari-].

ornament

ಬುಗುಡಿ1

ಬುಗುರಿಯಾಡಿಸು buguriyāḍisu [bugurijɐːdisu] vt. [[control]] to keep ((a person)) under control, to turn or twist ((a person)) round, one's (little) finger, to make ((a person)) dance to one's tunes ¶ ಅವಳು ತನ್ನ ಗಂಡನನ್ನೇ ಬುಗುರಿಯಾಡಿಸುತ್ತಾಳೆ. She makes even her husband dance to her tunes. [Ka. bugugi + ādisu].



*ຍວ \hbar^2 buggi [buggi] n. [[water]] spring of water, fountain [Ka. *D4533].

ເມຖື bugge [bugge] ເມຖື n. [[water]] spring of water, fountain [Ka. D4533].

ເມຣິມ buṭṭa [buṭṭɐ] n. [design] flower or other figure worked in gold or silver thread [see Fig.] [H. būṭṭā T9297.2].



sari thread workಬುಟ್ಟ

ಬುಟ್ಟಿ buṭṭi [buṭṭi] ಪುಟ್ಟಿ n. [[contain]] basket made of cane, bamboo, palmyra leaves, etc. [Ka. D4263].

? బుక్క butte [butte] n. [contain] basket of bamboo, etc. (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4263].

ಬುಡ¹ buḍa [buḍe] n. 1 [[loc.]] foot of a tree, mountain, etc. 2 [[loc.]] bottom, (of a vessel, etc.) 3 [[kin]] family, lineage, stock ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಬುಡಕ್ಕೆ ಕೈಹಾಕಿದರೆ ನಿಮ್ಮನ್ನು ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ ಬಿಡುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. If you insult my family I will not spare you. 4 [[loc.]] proximity, closeness (of a standing object) ¶ ಆ ಗುಡ್ಡದ ಬುಡದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು ಪುಟ್ಟ ಮನೆ ಇದೆ. There is a small house at the foot of that hillock. [? cf. Tu., Te. buda].

? ಬುಡ² buḍa [buḍɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a vessel, when immersed into water) (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D4249] [ಾಬಡಕ್, ಬುಡಬುಡ.

থ্যাল্ড budak [budək](n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a vessel, when immersed into water [Ka. onom. *D4249].

ಬುಡಕ್ಕ್ ನೆ dabakkane [budəkkə̆ne] adv. [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a vessel, when water rushes into it [+ -ane].

ಬುಡಕಟ್ಟು buḍakaṭṭu [buḍəkəṭṭu] n. 1 [plant]] heap of soil put around a tree $\diamondsuit 2$ [kin]] origin of a family, etc. 3 [arch.]] foundation (of a building, etc.) = ಅಡಿಪಾಯ 4 [kin]] tribe, clan \P ನೀಲಗಿರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅನೇಕ ಬುಡಕಟ್ಟು ಜನಾಂಗ ಇವೆ. There are many tribal people in Nilgiri. [buda 1 + kattu].

ພນສະນສ buḍabuḍa [buḍəbuḍɐ] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound produced by a vessel, etc., when immersed into water or water issuing from the spout of water 2 word in imitation of the sound produced by a small hourglass-like drum [Ka. onom. D4249].

- small rattle-drum [Ka. D4249] [ಾಬಡುಬುಡಿಕೆ.
- ♦ಬುಡು budu [budu] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a pot when immersed into water (normally used in the form of ಬುಡಕ್ or in reduplication) [Ka. onom. D4249].

ಬುಡುಬುಡಿಕೆ budubudike [budŭbuðike] ಬುಡಬುಡಕೆ, ಬುಡಬುಡಿಕೆ, ಬುಡುಬುಡುಕೆ n. [[mus.]] 1 a kind of small drum, rattle used by a community of folk fortune tellers 2 (fig.) bluff ¶ ಅವನ ಮಾತೆಲ್ಲ ಬುಡು-



ಬುಡಿಕೆ. ನಂಬಬೇಡಿ. All his words are bluff. Don't believe in them. [see Fig.] [Ka. budubudu + -ike D4249].

ಬುಡುಬುಡಿಕೆಯವರು budubudikeyavaru [budŭbudikejəyərul m. fortune teller with a small drum who also claims that he/she understands the language of hālakki, (a small kind of owl).

ಬುಡುಬುಡಿಕೆ ಹೇಳು buḍubuḍike hēļu [buḍŭbuḍike he:[u] vi. 1 to tell fortune (as the above-given people) 2 (fig.) to bluff ¶ ಬುಡುಬುಡಿಕೆ ಹೇಳಬೇಡಿ, ನಾನು ಏನೂ ತೆಗೆ-ದುಕೊಳ್ಳುವದಿಲ್ಲ. You need not bluff. I won't buy anything. [Ka. onom.].

ಬುಡುಬುಡು budubudu [budubudu] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound when a pot is immersed into water 2 word in imitation of the sound produced by a small rattle-drum [Ka. onom. D4249].

†ಬುಡ್ಡ buḍḍa [buḍḍɐ] n. [[body]] navel (Bell.; UPU) [Ka. D4460(b)].

ພລື buḍḍi [buḍḍi] n. [[contain]] glass bottle [Ka.

ಿಬುಡ್ಡೆ buḍḍe [buḍḍe] n. [[body]] rising or swelling: swollen testicles [Ka. D4266] (My. (Kitt.)).

ພາອີ butti [butti] n. food prepared for carrying to place of work or for excursion [Sk. bhukti-].

●ಬುದ್ದಣಿಗೆ buddanige [buddə̆nige] n. [contain] 1 bottle made of skin to hold oil, ghee, etc. 2 lidded basket which is filled with auspicious articles to be presented in marriage to the bride [Ka. D4279] [இಬುದ್ದ ಲಿಕೆ.



oil ಬುದ್ದ ಲಿಕೆ

•ಬುದ್ದಲಿ buddali [buddəli] n. [contain] [Ka. D4279] **ಃ**ಿ ಬುದ್ದ ಲಿಕೆ.

- ಬುಡಬುಡಿಕೆ buḍabuḍike [buḍĕbuḍike] n. [[mus.]] a •ಬುದ್ದಲಿಕೆ buddalike [buddĕlike] ಬುಜ್ಜಣಿಗೆ, ಬುದ್ದಣಿಗೆ n. [contain] bottle made of skin to hold oil, ghee, etc. [see Fig.] [Ka. D4279].
 - *ພລ budli [budli]n. [contain] [Ka. D4279] ເຂັພ-ದ್ದ ಲಿಕೆ.
 - ಂಬುಧ budha [budpere] ① mf. [[intl.]] wise or learned man (2) mn. [astr.]] the planet Mercury, regarded as a son of the moon [Sk.].
 - ಂಬುಧಾಗ,ಣಿ budhāgraṇi [budperɐːgrəni] intl. eminent scholar or wise man [Sk.].
 - ಬುದ್ದ buddha [buddpere] m. [rel.]] Buddha, a title applied to Gautama, the founder of the Buddhism
 - ພລ buddhi [buddperi] n. 1 [intl.] intelligence 2 [intl.] wisdom, true knowledge 3 [intl.] idea, mental ability for creating or planning something ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಬ್ಯೂರೊನಿಂದ ಹಣ ಕದಿಯುವಂತ ಬುದ್ದಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. She is not such a person as to think of stealing money from the metal cupboard. 4 [[think]] advice, counsel ¶ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ತಾಯಿ ಬುದ್ದಿ ಹೇಳಿದಳು. The mother gave the children her advice. [Sk.]. ಬುದ್ದಿಹೇಳು buddʰihēḷu [buddʰiheː[u] *vi.* ([dat.]) [[inf.]] to advise, to instruct, to exhort ¶ ಸುಳ್ಳು ಹೇಳಬಾ− ರದೆಂದು ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಬುದ್ದಿ ಹೇಳು. Advise your son that he should not tell a lie. $[+h\bar{e}lu]$.
 - ಬುದ್ದಿಕಲಿಸು buddʰikalisu [buddperikəlĭsu] vi. [[inf.]] to teach a lesson, to advice how to behave oneself ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಸುಳ್ಳು ಹೇಳಬಾರದು ಎಂದು ಬುದ್ದಿ ಕಲಿಸಿದ. Father taught his son that he should not tell a lie. [+ kalisu].
 - ಬುದ್ದಿಗೇಡಿ buddhigēḍi [buddperigeːdi] mf. [mind] fool, simpleton, one has no sense of commonsense $[budd^hi + k\bar{e}di].$
 - ಂಬುದ್ದಿ ಪೂರ್ವಕ bddʰipūrvaka [buddperipu:rvəkɐ] designedly, purposely ¶ ಪಾರ್ವತಮ್ಮ ಮಲಮಗನನ್ನು ಬು-ದ್ದಿ ಪೂರ್ವಕ ಬಾವಿಗೆ ತಳ್ಳಿದಳಂತೆ. They say that Parvatamma pushed her stepson intentionally into the well. [Sk.].
 - ಬುದ್ದಿ ಭ್ರಮಣೆ buddʰibʰramaṇe [buddperibperrəməηe] n. [[mind]] insanity, madness, lunacy, mental aberration [Sk.].
 - ಬುದ್ದಿ ವಂತ buddʰivaṃta [buddperivəntɐ] adj. m. [[intl.]] (f. ಬುದ್ದಿವಂತೆ)) 1 clever, shrewd (person), intelligent (person), wise (person), sensible (person\()(who knows how to take things) 2 wise man of the village (i.e., elders of the village) ¶ ಊರಿನ ಬು-ದ್ದಿ ವಂತರು ಬಂದು ಸಮಸ್ಯೆಯನ್ನು ಚರ್ಚಿಸಿದರು. The wise men of the village assembled and discussed the problem. [Sk.].

ಬುದ್ದಿ ವಂತಿಕೆ budd $^{\rm h}$ ivamtike [budd $^{\rm p}$ eriv $^{\rm o}$ n. [intl.] intelligence; wisdom, sagacity; cleverness, shrewdness [Sk. + -ike].

ಬುದ್ದಿವಾದ buddhivāda [buddperive:de] n. [[inf.]] advice, precept, counsel [Sk.].

ಬುದ್ದಿವಿಕಾರ buddʰivikāra [buddperivikeːre] n. [[mind]] perverseness or confusion of understanding ◇いていれら burugalu [burŭgəlu] wむがっn. [[cook]]

ಂಬುದ್ದಿ ವೈಕಲ್ಯ buddivaikalya [buddperivəikəlˈjɐ] [[mind]] perverse mentality \P ಕೆಲವು ಬುದ್ದಿ ವೈಕಲ್ಯ ಹೊಂದಿದ– ವರು ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರಾಗಿ ಶಾಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Some mentally perverse people are working in schools as teachers. [Sk.]. ಬುದ್ತಶಾಲಿ buddʰiśāli [buddperise:li] adj.,mf. [[mind]] 1 intelligent, wise, learned (person) 2 shrewd (person) [Sk.].

ಂಬುದ್ದಿಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ಯ buddhisāmarthya [buddperise:mərtper'je] n. [[intl.]] power of intellect, intellectual prowess [Sk.].

ಂಬುದ್ಗುದ budbuda [budbudɐ] n. [[water]] bubble [Sk.] = ಗುಳ್ಳೆ (com.).

ಬುಧವಾರ budhavāra [budperəve:re] [[cal.]] Wednesday [Sk.].

ಬುನಾದಿ bunādi [bunɐːdi] n. 1 foundation, basis (of a building, etc.) 2 time of foundation (of a dynasty, institution, etc.) ¶ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಟೋಪಿ ಕಾಂಗ್ರೆಸ್ ಬುನಾದಿಯಿಂದಲೂ ನಡೆದುಬಂದಿದೆ. The Gandhi cap has been in practise since the foundation time the Congress. [Pe. bunyād].

?బుర bura [bure] (n.) [sound] (normally reduplicated)) 1 word in imitation of the sound produced by a bird rising suddenly 2 word in imitation of breaking wind (Kitt.) [Ka. D4329] [電 いていて.

ພວບພວ burabura [burəbure] (n.) [sound]] 1 word in imitation of the sound produced by a bird rising suddenly 2 word in imitation of breaking wind ¶ ರೋಗಿ ಆಪರೇಶನ್ ಆದ ಮರುದಿನ ಬುರಬುರ ಎಂದು ಗಾಳಿ ಬಿಟ್ಟನು. The patient passed wind with a sound on the next day of the operation. [Ka. *D4329].

ಬುರಕಾ burakā [burškeː] ಬುರಕಿ, ಬುರುಕ, ಕುರುಕಾ, ಬುರುಕಿ, ಬುರುಕೆ, ಬುರ್ಕಿ n. [(wear)] a long veil reaching to nearly to the feet, as worn by Muslim women [see Fig.] [Ar. burga].

ಬುರಕಾ ◇ಬುರಗಲು buragalu [burə̃gəlu] n. [[food]] [Ka. D4537] = ಚುರುಮುರಿ, ಪುರಿ ▮ು ಬುರುಗಲು.

?ພວຽ burali [burɔ̃li] n. [[bird]] quail (Pr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4374].

burga

ພນວັດ burumdi [burundi] n. [country] Republic of Burundi, N. of a country in central Africa [Eg. Burundil.

ಬುರುಕಿ buruki [burŭki] n. [cloth.] burkha, mostly black cloth worn by Muslim women when they go out of door [Ar.] 🕼 ಬುರಕಾ.

parched rice [Ka. D4537].

ພວປາກາ burugu [burŭgu] n. 1 [[water]] foam, lather, froth 2 [[value]] (fig.) unstable and superficial substance ¶ ತೆರೆಯನ್ನು ಬಿಟ್ಟು ಬರಿ ಬುರುಗನ್ನು ತಂದಂತಾಯಿತು. It was as if I had brought the foam instead of waves. [Ka. D4463] = ನೊರೆ.

†
いていれ² burugalu [burŭqu] いなが n. [[cook]] parched rice [Ka. *D4537].

ಬುರುಜು buruju [burŭʤu] n. [arch.] bastion [Ar. burğ].

ಬುರುಡೆ burude [burŭde] ಬುಂಡೆ, ಬುಡಿ, ಬುರುಂಡೆ, ພປ, ພປ, n. 1 [(contain]] gourd-bottle, calabash, dry gourd (used for swimming, etc.) 2 [body] skull (of a living or dead man or animal) ¶ ಅವನ ಬುರುಡೆ ಒಳಗೆ ಏ-ನೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no stuff in his head. 3 [[lie]] (fig.) fib, bluff ¶ ಅವನದು ಬರೀ ಬುರುಡೆ. He is just bluffing. [Ka. *D4331, *D4332].

ಬುರುಡೆಹೊಡೆ burudehode [burŭdehode] vi. [(lie]] to bluff [burude + hode] = ಬುರುಡೆಬಿಡು.

?ಬುರುದೆ burude [burŭđe] n. [min.] mud, mire [Ka. D4291] (Jñs. 22,53 (Kitt.)).

[?] ಬುರುಲಿ buruli [burŭli] ಬುರಲಿ, ಬುರ್ಲಿ n. [[bird]] quail (Kitt.) [Ka. D4374].

*ಬುರ್ನಾಸು burnāsu [burnæsu] n. [value] worthless thing, rubbish ¶ ಈ ಕಾದಂಬರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಏನು ಇಲ್ಲ; ಬರೀ ಬರ್ನಾಸು. There is no stuff in this novel; just rubbish. [?]. ?బులి౯ burli [burli] n. [[bird]] quail (Kitt.) D4374].

ಬುಲಾಕು bulāku [bule:ku] n. [[orn.]] pendant worn from the septum of the nose [see Fig.] [Tk. bulāq].

*ພາຍ bulla [bulle] n. [[body]] (tab.) male generative organ [Ka. D4309] (My. (Kitt.)).

*ພາຍູ bulli [bulli] n. [[body]] (tab.) male generative organ [Ka. D4309].

*ಬುವ್ವ buvva [buvvɐ] ಬೂಮ, ಬೂವ n. 1 [[food]] (nurs.) boiled rice 2 a marriage ritual in which parents sit together with bride and bridegroom and have dinner [Ka. D4311].



- puffing or hissing of a serpent, of a pair of bellows, of the snorting of cattle, etc. [Ka. D4246].
- ಬುಸು busu [buss](n.) [sound] [Ka. D4246] [இಬ−
- ಬುಸ್ತು bussu [bussu] (n.) [sound] [Ka. D4246] ⊯ಾಬುಸ್.
- ?బుఆ bura [bure] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound produced by a bird rising suddenly (normally repeated) 2 word in imitation of breaking wind (normally repeated) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4329].
- ?ಬು ಅಡೆ burade [burĕde] n. 1 [contain] gourd-bottle. calabash, dry gourd (used for swimming, etc.), shell of a coconut with the kernel scooped out and used as a bottle, wood-apple fruit cleansed from the pulp 2 [body] skull (of a living or dead man or animal) 3 [(lie)] bluff [Ka. D4331, D4332] (My. (Kitt.)) L に こしょ ರುಡೆ.
- ?ಬುಱಬುಱ burabura [burəbure] (n)(sound) (normally reduplicated)) 1 word in imitation of the sound produced by a bird rising suddenly 2 word in imitation of breaking wind (normally repeated) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4329].
- ?బుఱు buru [buru] (n.) [sound]] 1 word in imitation of the sound produced by a bird rising suddenly 2 word in imitation of breaking wind [Ka. D4329] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ?ഡലാധാലാ buruburu [buruburu] (n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of the sound produced by a bird rising suddenly 2 word in imitation of breaking wind [Ka. D4329] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ?ພາຍລ burudi [burədi] n. [[contain, body, inf.]] [Ka. D4331, D4332] (G.144 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಬುಅಡೆ.
- ?ಬುಱುಡೆ buruḍe [burŭḍe] ಬುಱಡೆ n. [(contain, body, inf.] [Ka. D4331, D4332] (My.; Si.309; B.4,82 Kitt.)) 🕼 ಬುರುಡೆ.
- ? బు ఆక్తా bu<u>rr</u> [bu<u>rr</u>] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced by a bird suddenly flying away [Ka. D4329] (C. (Kitt.)).
- ?బుఱ్బనే bu<u>rr</u>ane [bu<u>rr</u>əne] *adv*. [sound] with the above sound [Ka. D4329] (Prv. (Kitt.)).
- ພາວລ būṃdi [buːndi] n. [(sweet)] a sweet in the form of water drops made of Bengal gram flour [H. bũdī].

- బున్ bus [buss] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of *బూజి būci [buːtʃi] n. 1 [[worm]] (nurs.) worm, insect 2 [ghost] (nurs.) an imaginary evil spirit used for scaring children [Ka. D4353].
 - ಬೂಜು būju [buːʤu] ಬುಕುಟು, ಬುಗುಟು, ಬುರುಸು, ಬೂಷರು, ಬೂಷು, ಬೂಸರು, ಬೂಸಲು n. [[plant]] mould, mildew, mustiness [Ka. D4357].
 - ?ಬೂಜೆ būje [buːʤe] n. [[plant]] mould, mildew, mustiness (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4357].
 - ಬೂಟ್ būṭ [buːt] ಬೂಟು n. [(wear)] formal shoes in Western style including boots [Eg. boot].
 - ພາຍ¹ būta [buːtɐ] n. [cheat] trickery, fraudulent display [Ka. D4359].
 - ಬೂಟ 2 būta [bu:ffe] ಬೂಟಿ n. [[design]] flower or other figure worked in gold or silver thread [H. būtā T9297.2].
 - ಬೂಟಕ būtaka [buːfəkɐ] n. [cheat] trickery, fraudulent display [Ka. D4359].
 - ಬೂಟಕತನ būtakatana [buːtə̆kətənɐ]n. [cheat] habit or nature of doing trickery, fraudulent display [Ka. D43591.
 - ಬೂಟಾ būtā [buːt̪ɐː] n. [(design)] [H. būtā T9297.2] \mathbb{Z} ಾಬೂಟ 2 .
 - ಬೂಟಾಟ būṭāṭa [buːfɐːtɐ] n. [[cheat]] trickery, fraudulent display [Ka. $b\bar{u}ta^1 + \bar{a}ta$ D4359].
 - ಬೂತು¹ būtu [buːtu] ① n. 1 [[cheat]] evil design, wicked contrivance 2 [(speech)] foul, shameless, obscene language ② mf. [low] 1 shameless obscene man 2 [[cheat]] trickster, deceiver, impostor [Ka. D43631.
 - ಬೂತು² būtu [buːtu] n. [[ghost]] evil spirit, fiend, ghost [Sk. bhūta-].
 - ಬೂತು³ būtu [buːtu] n. 1 [com.] shop of simple construction for selling milk, vegetables, etc., produced or provided by governmental institutions 2 [pol.] polling station [Eg. booth].
 - ಬೂದ būda [buːdɐ] (n.) [[colour]] ⟨being⟩grey ¶ ಇಲಿ ದಟ್ಟ ಬೂದ ಬಣ್ಣದ್ದು. The colour of the mouse is dark grey. [Ka. D4316/Sk. $b\bar{u}di$ - \times H. $\bar{u}d\bar{a}$ "grey" T1986?].
 - ພາລີ būdi [buːđi] (Î) n. 1 [fire]] ashes 2 [[rel.]] cow-dung ash, (with which Śaiva s smear their bodies in the way ascribed to them) (2) (n.) (colour) $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{grey [Ka. D4316/Sk. } b^h \bar{u}ti$ -].
 - ಬೂದಿಕುಂಬಳ būdikumbala [bu:dikumbəle] ಬೂ-ದುಕುಂಬಳ n. [[plant]] ash gourd, white gourd melon, Benincasa hispida (Thunb.) Cogn. (Cucurbitaceae),

- used for preparing sweetmeat \rightarrow food, pharm. [būdi "ash" + kumbala] [CIT] (IMP 1.262) = H. $p\bar{e}t^h\bar{a}$.
- ಬೂದಿಬಣ್ಣ būdibaṇṇa [bu:dibəṇṇɐ] ಬೂದಬಣ್ಣ, ಬೂ- ಂಬೃಹತ್ತು bṛhattu [bruhəttu/bruhəttu] (adj.) [[size]] ದುಬಣ್ಣ n. [[colour]] grey colour [+ baṇṇa].
- ಬೂದು būdu [buːdu] (n.) [colour] (being)grey [Ka. D4316/Sk. $b^h \bar{u}ti$ -] = ಬೂದಿ.
- ಬೂಮ būma [buːmɐ] n. [rit.]] a marriage ritual in which parents sit together with bride and bridegroom and have dinner [?] 🎏 ಬುವ್ವ.
- ಬೂರ būra [bu:re] ಬೂರಗ, ಬೂರಗೆ, ಬೂರವ, ಬೂರುಗ, ಬೂರುಗೆ n. [[plant]] silk-cotton tree or its fruit, Bombax ceiba L. (Bombacaceae) → pharm., timber [Ka. D4366] *[IMP 1.288].
- ພາວກັ būraga [buːɾ϶̃gɐ]n. [[plant]] silk-cotton tree or its fruit, Bombax ceiba L. (Bombacaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D4366] [2] こいでして、
- ಬೂರಾಸಕ್ಕರೆ būrāsakkare [buːrɐːsəkkəre] n. [[sweet]] powder-like semi-refined sugar of light brown colour [H. $b^h \bar{u} r \bar{a}$ T9690 + sakkare].
- ಬೂರುಗ būruga [bu:ruge] ಬೂರ, ಬೂರುಗ, ಬೂರುಗೆ, ພາຍະ n. [[plant]] silk-cotton tree and its fruit, Bombax ceiba L. (Bombacaceae) [Ka. D4366] 🕼 ಬೂರ. いっていず būruge [bu:ruge] n. [plant] [Ka. D4366] **್**ಬೂರ.
- *ພາຍະ būrla [buːrlɐ] n. [plant]] silk-cotton tree or its fruit, Bombax (Kitt.) [Ka. D4366].
 - ಬೂವ buvva [buvvɐ] ಬೂವ, ಬೂಮ n. [[rit.]] a marriage ritual in which parents sit together with bride and bridegroom and have dinner [Ka. *D4311] = ಬುವ್ವ.
- ಬೂಷ್ರ būṣṭu [buːṣṭu] ಬೂಷ್ಟೆ, ಬೂಸಿ, ಬೂಸು n. [[plant]] fungus, mould, mildew [Ka. D4357].
- ಬೂಷ್ಗೆ būṣṭe [buːṣʈe] n. [[plant]] fungus, mould, mildew [Ka. D4357].
- ಬೂಸ būsa [buːsɐ] n. 1 [feed] fodder consisting of chaff, bran and small pieces of hay 2 [value] (pej.) rubbish (like literary or scientific work of no value) ¶ ಅವನ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ಎಲ್ಲ ಬೂಸ. His literature is all rubbish. [H. $b^{h}\bar{u}s\bar{a}$ T9293.3].
- ພາກະ būsi [buːsi] n. [[plant]] fungus, mould, mildew [Ka. D4357] [இ ಬೂಷ್ಕು.
- ಬೂಸು būsu [buːsu] n. [[plant]] fungus, mould, mildew [Ka. D4357] 🎏 ಬೂಷ್ಸು.
- ಂಬ್ಬಂದ bṛṇḍa [brundɐ] n. [[mass]] group of people or animals [Sk. vrnda-].

- ಬೃಂದಗಾನ bṛṇḍdagāna [bruɪndəgeːne] n. [[mus.]] chorus [Sk.].
- big, huge or enormous, vast or massive, mighty or gigantic [Sk.].
- ಬೆ 0^{-1} bem- [bem] n. [body] (ibc. shorter allomorph of ಬೆನ್ನು) back (of anything) [OKa. ben D5488] 🍱 ಬೆನ್ನು.
- ಬೆಂ $-^2$ bem- [bem] *pref*. [heat]] (a shorter variant of ಬಿಸು/ಬೆಚ್ಚ appearing in a compound)) hot [Ka. *D5517].
- ಬೆ೦ಕಿ bemki [beŋki] ಬೆ೦ಕೆ, ಬೆ೦ಗೆ] n. [[fire]] fire [Ka. D5517].
- ಬೆಂಕಿಕಡ್ಡಿ beṃkikaḍḍi [beŋkikəḍḍi] n. [[fire]] match stick [Ka.].
- ಬೆಂಕಿಕಾರು bemkikāru [beŋkikɐːru] vi. [[fire]] 1 to spit or spout fire, to erupt (as a volcano) 2 (fig.) to grow angry, to be furious, to flare up, to be enraged ¶ ⋾¬-ತ ಮಾತುಮಾತಿಗೆ ಬೆಂಕಿ ಕಾರುತ್ತಾರೆ. Grandfather becomes angry for everything. [Ka. $bemki + k\bar{a}ru$].
- ಬೆಂಕಿಯಾಗು bemkiyāgu [beŋkijɐːgu] vi. [(anger)] (fig.) to become angry, to bristle with anger, to breathe fire, to be furious, to flare up ¶ ನನಗೆ ಮೋ-ಟರ್ ಸೈಕಲ್ ಬೇಕೆಂದರೆ ಅಪ್ಪ ಬೆಂಕಿಯಾದರು. My father became furious when I asked for a motor-cycle. [Ka. bemki + āgu].
- •ಬೆಂಕೆ bemke [benke] n. fire (Pb. 4.68) [Ka. D5517] [≌ಬೆಂಕಿ (com.).
- ಬೆಂಗಾವಲು beṃgāvalu [beṇgɐːvəlu] n. [mil.] rearguard [Ka. $ben + k\bar{a}val$].
- ?ಬೆಂಗೆ bemge [benge] n. [[fire]] fire (Kitt.) [Ka. D5517] ಄೯ಬೆಂಕಿ.
 - ಬೆಂಚು bemcu [bentʃu] n. [[furn.]] bench, long seat of wood or stone [Eg. bench].
- ●ಬೆಂಚೆ bemce [bentfe] ಬೆಂಚ n. [(water)] small pond [Ka. D5471].
- ? బింటు beṃṭu [bent̪u] vt. [scratch] to dig or scratch with nails or claws, to scratch about (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5322] 🍱 ಬೆರಟು.
- ಬೆಂಡು bemdu [bendu] n. 1 [plant] white and light cork wood of cane, etc. (used in making hats in England) 2 [value] (fig.) useless substance, worthless dross ¶ ಅವನ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಏನೂ ಹುರುಳಿಲ್ಲ ಬರೀ ಬೆಂ-ಡು. There is no substance in his literature, just a worthless dross. [Ka. D5480].

- ಬೆಂಡಾಗು beṃdāgu [beṇdɐːgu] vi. [[bio.]] 1 to lose one's strength (due to overwork, etc.), to develop physical exhaustion ¶ ಕಷ್ಟಪಟ್ಟು ಪಟ್ಟು ಜೀವ ಬೆಂಡಾಗಿದೆ. Having faced difficulties again and again I feel exhausted. 2 to become numb (as after sitting in the same posture for a long time) $[+ \bar{a}gu]$.
- ಬೆಂಬತ್ತು beṃbattu [bembəttu] vt. [[move]] ([gen.]) to run after, to chase, to follow, to pursue ¶ ನಾನು ಕಾಲೇಜಿ-ನಿಂದ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬರುವಾಗ ಯಾರೋ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಬೆಂಬತ್ತಿ ಬಂದಂತಿತ್ತು. It seems that somebody followed me when I was back home from the college. [Ka. ben + hattu].
- ಬೆoಬಲ bembala [bembəlɐ] n. [sup.]] 1 rear guard 2 (fig.] support, encouragement ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮದುವೆಗೆ ಮಾ-ವನೇ ಬೆಂಬಲ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. It was my uncle who gave support to our marriage. [Ka. ben + bala].
- ಬೆಂಬಲಿಗ bembaliga [bembəlige] m. [sup.]] (f. ಬೆಂ-ಬಲಿಗಳು)) supporter [Ka. bembala + -iga].
- ಬೆಂಬಲಿಸು bembalisu [bembalisu] vt. [sup.]] to support, to encourage [Ka. bembala + -isu].
- ಬೆಂಬಳಿ beṃbaļi [bembə[i] ಬೆಂಬಟಿ 🕕 n. [[back]] rear, back 2) postp. [[back]] ([gen.]) on the backside of ¶ ಶಾಲೆಯ ಬೆಂಬಳಿ ದರಗಾ ಇದೆ. There is a tomb of a Muslim saint on the backside of the school. [Ka. ben "back" D5488 + bari D5297 "way"].
- ಂಬೆಂಬಳಿವಿಡಿ bembalividi [bembəlividi] vi. [move] ((gen.)) to follow the path of \P ಅನೇಕ ಜನ ಮಹಾತ್ಮಾ ಗಾಂ-ಧಿಯ ಬೆಂಬಳಿವಿಡಿದರು. Many people followed the path of Mahatma Gandhi. [+ pidi D5488].
- •ಬೆಂಬಟಿ bembari [bembəri] n. [back] 1 rear, back; backside (of a house) 2 following, being in company [Ka. ben "back" D5488 + bari D5297 "way"].
- "ಬೆಂಬಟಿಸು bembarisu [bembəjisu] vt. [move]] to follow (B.4,191 (Kitt.)) [+ -isu D5488].
- •ಬೆಂಬಟಿವಿಡಿ bembarividi [bembərividi] vi. [move]] to follow the path (of) [Ka. bembari D5488 + pidi {Ka. D5488}].
- ಂಬೆಕ್ಕ ಸ bekkasa [bekkəsv] n. [astonish] astonishment, *ಬೆಜ್ಜೆ ಗೆ beccige [betftjige] adv. [heat] [Ka. D5517] amazement [Ka. D5465].
- ಂಬೆಕ್ತಸಬೆರಗು bekkasaberagu [bekkə̃səberə̃gu] n. [astonish] great wonder, bewilderment, astonishment, amazement, stupefaction [bekkasa + beragu]. ಬೆಕ್ಕು bekku [bekku] ಬೆರ್ಕು n. [mammal] cat, Felis domestica [Ka. D5490].
- •ಬೆಗಡು begadu [begĕdu] ① vi. [astonish] 1 to be astonished, amazed **2** to get scared, to get alarmed ②

- n. 1 [astonish] astonishment, amazement 2 [terror] alarm, terror [Ka. D5465].
- •ಬೆಗಡುಗೊಳ್ begadugol [begĕdugol] vi. 1 [(astonish)] to be astonished, to be amazed 2 [fear] to get frightened [+ kol].
- ? ಬೆಗರ್ begar [begər] n. 1 [(astonish)] to be astonished, to be amazed 2 [fear] to get frightened [Ka. D5465] (Šs. (Kitt.)).
- •ಬೆಗಲ್ begar [begət] vi. 1 [astonish] to be amazed **2** [fear] to get frightened (Šs. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5465]. ಬೆಚ್ಚಗೆ beccage [betftfəge] adv. 1 [heat] warmly ¶ ತುಂಬ ಚಳಿ ಇದೆ. ಬೆಚ್ಚಗೆ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಹಾಕಿಕೊ. It is very cold. Put on warm clothes. ¶ ಅವನ ಮೈ ಇನ್ನು ಬೆಚ್ಚಗೆ ಇತ್ತು. His body was still warm. 2 [peace] (fig.) happily, comfortably (after experiencing difficulty or in the middle of crisis) ¶ ಕಾರ್ಖಾನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಷ್ಕರ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಗ ಯಜಮಾನ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬೆಚ್ಚಗೆ ಕುಳಿತಿದ್ದ. The owner was sitting comfortably at home while the strike was going on in the factory. [Ka. D5517].
 - ಬೆಚ್ಚನೆ beccane [beʧʧšne] adj. and adv. [[heat]] warmly ¶ ಗಾಳಿ ಬೆಚ್ಚನೆ ಬೀಸುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. The wind was blowing warm. [Ka. D5517].
- *ಬೆಚ್ಚನ್ನ beccanna [betʃtʃənnɐ] (adj.) [[heat]] warm (an expressive form for ಬಿಸಿ) ¶ ಬೆಚ್ಚನ್ನ ಅನ್ನಕ್ಕೆ ತುಪ್ಪ ಬೇ-ಳೆ ಹಾಕಿ ತಿಂದರೆ ಉತ್ತಮ ಸಮಾಧಾನ. It gives good satisfaction when we eat hot rice with ghee and dhal. [Ka. D5517].
 - ಬೆಚ್ಚಪ್ಪ beccappa [betffəppv] n. [(icon)] scarecrow (also that used for warding off evil eye for buildings in construction, in this case also in the form of a demon's mask) [see Fig.] [bercu D5489 + appa].



ಂಬೆಚ್ಚಳಿಸು beccalisu [betʃtʃə[isu] vi.

[confuse] to be confused, to become perplexed, or confusion, to be derived consciousness, to be beguiled [Ka. D5489].

- **ા**≆ಬೆಚ್ಚಗೆ.
- ಬೆಚ್ಸು beccu [beʧʧu] ① vi. 1 [astonish]] to be astounded, to get astonished ¶ ಬಾಗಿಲು ತೆಗೆದಾಗ ಅಮೆರಿ-ಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಇರಬೇಕಾದ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ನಾನು ಬೆಚ್ಚಿದೆ. When I opened the door, I was astonished to see my friend who was supposed to be in America. 2 [fear] to become scared, to become frightened ② n. scarecrow (also that used for warding off evil eye for buildings in

- construction, in this case also in the form of a demon's mask) = ಬೆಚ್ಚಪ್ಪ [Ka. D5489].
- ಬೆಚ್ಚಿಸು beccisu [befffisu] vt. 1 [[astonish]] to surprise, to astonish 2 [[fear]] to frighten [Ka. caus. D5489].
- ಬೆಚ್ಚು ಬೀಳು beccubīļu [betʃtʃubiː[u] vi. 1 [astonish] to be astonished, to be surprised ¶ ಪುಟ್ಟಮ್ಮ ಪಾಸ್ ಆದದ್ದು ಕೇಳಿ ಬೆಚ್ಚು ಬಿದ್ದೆ ನು. I was surprised to hear that Puttamma had passed the examination. 2 [fear] to be startled, to be frightened [+ $b\bar{\imath}lu$].
- ♦ಬೆಚ್ಚು² beccu [beʧʧu] n. [[join]] welding, soldering [Ka. D5468].
- ఫబెక్ట్ betta [bette] n. [[hard]] 1 ⟨being⟩hard, strong (as metal, stone, etc.) 2 ⟨being⟩difficult, hard to achieve [Ka. D4392].
 - ಬೆಟ್ಟ 2 betta [bette] n. [geo.]] hill, mountain of small or medium size [Ka. D5474] cf. ಪರ್ವತ.
- ♦ బిట్టనే bettane [bettĕne] adv. [power] with force, vehemently [Ka. D4392].
- ♦ బోట్ట్ beṭṭi [beṭṭi](n.) 1 ⟨being⟩hard, strong (as metal, stone, etc.) 2 ⟨being⟩difficult, hard to achieve [Ka. D4392] [ా.
- ♦ಬೆಟ್ಟಿತು bettitu [bettitu] ಬೆಟ್ಟಿತ್ತು *adj.* [[hard]] **1** hard, firm, strong, stiff **2** difficult [Ka. D4392].
- ♦ಬೆಟ್ಟಿತ್ತು bettittu [bettittu] *adj*. [[hard]] [Ka. D4392] ⊯ ಬೆಟ್ಟಿತು.
- \diamond ಬೆಟ್ಟು bettu [bettu] ಬೆಟ್ಟ, ಬೆಟ್ಟಿ (n.) [[hard]] 1 \langle being \rangle hard, strong (as metal, stone, etc.) 2 \langle being \rangle difficult, hard to achieve [Ka. D4392].
 - బోట్స్ 2 bettu [bettu] n. [body] finger, toe [Ka. D4493].
 - ಬೆಟ್ಟು bettu [bettu] n. [geo.] hill, mountain of small or medium size [Ka. D5474] = ಬೆಟ್ಟ (com.).
- •ຜິເມຣູ 4 bettu [bettu] vt. 1 [cut] to cut, to mew 2 [thrust] to cause to enter firmly, to strike forcibly into 3 [money] to mint (as coins) [Ka. D5478].
 - ಬೆಟ್ಟೆ bette [bette] ① (n.) 1 [[hard]] (being)hard, strong (as metal, stone, etc.) 2 [[hard]] (being)difficult, hard to achieve 3 [[qual.]] (being)of mediocre quality ② n. [[lux.]] unprocessed hard areca nut [Ka. D4392].
- •ଥିଞ୍ଚମଧ bedamgu [bedəngu] n. [charm] 1 charm, attraction, loveliness (as of women) 2 showiness, coquettishness, dalliance [Ka. D5472].
 - ಬೆಡಗಿ bedagi [bedəği] f. [charm] showy woman, coquette [Ka. D5472].

- ಬೆಡಗು bedagu [bedagu] ಬೆಡಂಗು n. [[charm]] 1 charm, attraction, loveliness (as of women) ¶ ಶಾಂತಲೆಯ ಬೆಡ-ಗು ನಾಡಿನಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಖ್ಯಾತವಾಗಿತ್ತು. Shantala's charm was famous all over the country. 2 showiness, coquettishness, dalliance ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಊರ ಜಾತ್ರೆಗೆ ಬಂದ ಹುಡುಗಿಯರು ತಮ್ಮ ಬೆಡಗಿನಿಂದ ಗಮನ ಸೆಳೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. The girls who came to our village fair were attracting the attention by their coquettish behaviour. [Ka. D5472].
- ಬೆಣಚಿ beṇaci [beṇĕʧi]n. [min.]]quartz [Ka. D5496]. ಬೆಣಚಿಕಲ್ಲು beṇacikallu [beṇəʧikəllu] n. [min.]] quartz [Ka. beṇacu + kallu].
- ಬೆಣಚು beṇacu [beŋĕʧu] ಬೆಣಚಿ n. [min.]] quartz, white spar [Ka. *D5496].
- ಬೆಣಚುಕಲ್ಲು beṇacukallu [beṇặtʃukəllu] ಬೆಣಚಿಕ-ಲ್ಲ, ಬೆಣಚಿಗಲ್ಲು, ಬೆನಚುಗಲ್ಲು n. [min.]] quartz [+ kallu "stone"].
- ಬೆಣಚುಗಲ್ಲು beṇacugallu [benətʃugəllu] n. [min.] quartz [Ka. beṇacu + kallu] [ॎ ಬೆಣಚುಕಲ್ಲು.
- ಬೆಣೆ bene [bene] n. [[tool]] 1 wedge for splitting wood, etc. 2 plug, a piece of wood or other material used to stop a hole or aperture, to fill a gap [Ka. D4396].
- ? ឃុំ ឡើ 1 beṇṇi [beṇṇi] n. [[fuel]] dried cow-dung cake (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5321] [ទោយីបសី.
- *ជំខ្លែំ ² beṇṇi [beṇṇi] n. [[food]] butter (B.1,15 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5496(b)] [ॎាប់ត្លំ.
- ಬೆಣ್ಣೆ benne [benne]n. [food] butter [Ka. D5496(b)]. ಂಬೆಣ್ಣೆ ನುಡಿ bennenudi [bennenudi] n. [speech]] coaxing talk, honeyed words, seductive words [+ nudi] = ಬೆಣ್ಣೆ ಮಾತು.
- ಬೆಣ್ಣೆ ಮಾತು beṇṇemātu [beṇṇemeːtu] n. [[speech]] coaxing talk, honeyed words, seductive words ¶ ಎ– ದುರಿಗೆ ಬೆಣ್ಣೆ ಮಾತು, ಹಿಂದೆ ಟೀಕೆ. Sweet words on face, criticism on the back. [+ mātu] = ಬೆಣ್ಣೆ ನುಡಿ.
- ಬೆಣ್ಣೆ ಹಚ್ಚು bennehaccu [bennehatʃtʃu] vi. [[speech]] to coax, to inveigle, to wheedle ¶ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಪಡೆಯಬೇಕಾದರೆ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಬೆಣ್ಣೆ ಹಚ್ಚು. If you want money wheedle him with sweet words. [+ haccu].
- ස්මු betta [bette] *n*. [[plant]] **1** cane, rattan, any Indian climbing plant of genus *Calamus*, etc. with long thin jointed pliable stems **2** whip, walking stick made of rattan stick **3** whip, walking stick made of any material [Sk. *vētra-? M3.254*].
- ಬೆತ್ತಲೆ bettale [bettăle] ① (n.) [[wear]] 〈being〉naked ¶ ಈಗಿನ ಚಿತ್ರಕಾರರು ಬೆತ್ತಲೆ ಸ್ತೀಯರನ್ನು ಚಿತ್ರಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. Painters of

- today draw naked women. ② adv. [[wear]] [ಾಬತ್ತಲೆ naked ¶ ಭಾರತೀಯ ಸ್ತ್ರೀ ಬೆತ್ತಲೆ ಸ್ನಾನ ಮಾಡುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. Indian women don't bathe naked. [Ka. D5513].
- ? బేద beda [beðæ] n. [[sex]] heat, rutting, ruttishness, sensual longing (of an animal) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5398] = బేదే (com.).
- ಬೆದಕು bedaku [bedŏku] vt. [search] to search frantically, to ransack, to rake up ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಬಂದು ಕಳ್ಳರ ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ಬೆದಕಿದರು. The police came and ransacked the house of the thieves. [Ka. D5483].
- ಬೆದರಿಕೆ bedarike [bedărike] n. [[fear]] 1 fear, apprehension 2 threat ¶ ಸಾಹುಕಾರ ಸೇವಕನಿಗೆ ಬೆದರಿಕೆ ಹಾಕಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾನೆ. The money lender gets the work done by the servant by threatening him. [Ka. *D4401].
- ಬೆದರು bedaru [bedəru] ① vi. [fear] to fear, to become frightened, to get alarmed ¶ ಪಟಾಕಿ ಶಬ್ದ ಕೇಳಿ ಹಸು ಬೆದರಿ ಓಡಿತು. The cow was frightened by the sound of cracker and ran away. ② n. [fear] fear, fright, alarm [Ka. *D4401].
- ಬೆದರಿಸು bedarisu [beđšrisu] vt. [[fear]] to frighten, to scare, to threaten, to daunt, to intimidate [Ka. caus. *D4401].
- ಬೆದರುಗೊಂಬೆ bedarugoṃbe [bedĕrugombe] *n.* [fear] scarecrow [*bedaru* + *goṃbe*].
- ●ಬೆದರ್ಕೆ bedarke [beðərke] n. [[fear]] fear, dread [Ka. *D4401].
- •ಬೆದಆ್ bedar [bedər] vi. [fear] to fear, to become frightened [Ka. D4401].
- ិយជយត bedarane [bedĕrəne] n. [fear] alarm (My.; Si.469 (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D4401].
- ಿಬೆದಱನೆ bedarane [beðĕrəne] n. [[fear]] alarm (DEDR) [Ka. D4401].
- ●ಬೆದಱಿಕೆ bedarike [beđặrike] n. [fear] fear, dread [Ka. D4401].
- •ಬೆದು bedaru [beðaru] ಬೆದರು ① vi. [[fear]] to become frightened, to get alarmed ② vt. [[fear]] to frighten, to terrify ③ n. [[fear]] fear, fright [Ka. D4401].
- •ಬೆದ ಅಿಸು bedarisu [beđərisu] vt. [fear] to frighten, to terrify [Ka. D4401].
- ಿಬೆದಱಿಸುವಿಕೆ beda<u>r</u>isuvike [beðə<u>r</u>isuvike] *n*. [fear]] frightening (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4401].
- ಬೆದೆ bede [bede] n. [sex]] 1 heat, sexual excitement or longing (of animals), ruttishness ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಹಸು ಬೆದೆಗೆ ಬಂದಿದೆ. Our cow has got heat. 2 field properly moist

- for sowing ¶ ಭೂಮಿ ಈಗ ಬೆದೆಗೆ ಬಂದಿದೆ. The land is ready for sowing the seeds now [due to the rain]. [Ka. D5398, D5401].
- ●ಬೆನ್¹ ben [ben] ಬೆನ್ನು n. [[body]] 1 back 2 backside [Ka. D5488] [≌ಬೆನ್ನು.
- •ಬೆನ್-² ben- [ben] (n.) [[heat]] hot (*Šmd 216*) [Ka. D5517] [ਿ ಬೆo-.
- ಬೆನ್ನ ಟ್ಟು bennaṭṭu [bennəṭṭu] vt.,vi. [back] (gen.) to follow, to run after, to chase ¶ ಒಬ್ಬ ಹುಡುಗ ನನ್ನ ಮಗಳ ಬೆನ್ನಟ್ಟಿ ಮನೆ ವರೆಗೆ ಬಂದ. A boy followed my daughter up to my house. [Ka.ben + ಹತ್ತು] = ಬೆಂಬತ್ತು.
- •ಬೆನ್ನ ನೆ bennane [bennəne] *adv*. [back] at the back, after, behind (*Pb.13.3*) [Ka. *bennu* D5488 + -*ane*].
- •బిన్నీలు bennīr [bebbi:r] బిన్నీలు n. [water] hot water [Ka. ben D5517 $+ n\bar{r}$].
- ಬೆನ್ನು bennu [bennu] ಬೆಂ, ಬೆನ್, ಬೆನು n. 1 [body] back (of the body) 2 [back] back (of a book, cheque, draft etc.) ¶ ಈ ಕಾಗದದ ಬೆನ್ನಲ್ಲಿ ನನ್ನ ವಿಳಾಸ ಬರೆದಿದೆ. My address is written on the backside of this paper. [Ka. D5488].
- ಬೆನ್ನು ಚಪ್ಪರಿಸು bennucapparisu [bennutʃəppĕrisu] vi. 1 [strike] to pat on the back 2 [stim.] (fig.) to encourage, to cheer, to hearten ¶ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರು ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಗೆ ಅಂಕಗಳನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಕೆಂದು ನನ್ನ ಬೆನ್ನು ಚಪ್ಪರಿಸಿದರು. The teacher encouraged me to acquire good marks [+ capparisu].
- ಬೆಪ್ಪ beppa [beppv] m. [[fool]] ((f. ಬೆಪ್ಪಳು)) 1 fool, stupid person 2 person who is wonder-struck or stupefied due to amazement or being duped ¶ ಅವಳ ಸೌಂದರ್ಯವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ನಾನು ಬೆಪ್ಪಾದೆ. I was wonder-struck seeing her beauty. ▮ು ಬೆಪ್ಪು ತಕ್ಕಡಿ.
- •ಬೆಪ್ಪಳ beppala [beppŏ[v] n. [astonish]] amazement, alarm, fear, etc. [Ka. D5489].
 - ಬೆಪ್ಪು beppu [beppu] n. 1 [[astonish]] bewilderment, stupefaction, perplexity due to wonder, amazement or being duped ¶ ಅವನ ಸಾಧನೆಯನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ನಾನು ಬೆಪ್ಪಾದೆ. I was wonder-struck looking at his achievement. 2 [[fool]] (pej.) foolishness, stupidity ¶ ಅವನ ಬೆಪ್ಪು ಇತ್ತೀ-ಚೆಗೆ ಅತಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. His stupidity has increased recently. [Ka. D5489].
 - ಬೆಪ್ಪು ತಕ್ಕಡಿ bepputakkadi [bepputakkadi] ಬೆಪ್ಪ ತಕ್ಕಡಿ mf. [fool] fool [beppu + takkadi].
- •ಬೆಬ್ಬರಿಸು bebbarisu [bebbərisu] vi. [fear] to be overcome by terror [Ka. D5489].
- ●ជ័យ ្ឌ bebbaļa [bebbə[ɐ] n. [fear]] fright, terror [Ka. D5489].

- ಬೆಮ್¹ bem [bem] n. [body]] (a variant of ಬೆಂ appearing before the second member of a compound beginning with ಮ್-)) back of the body, etc. [Ka. D5488] 🍱 ಬೆನ್ನು.
- ಬೆಮ್-2 bem- [bem] pref. [heat] (morphemic variant of ಬೆಂ before ಮ್-)) hot ¶ ಬೆಂಬೂದಿ hot ash [Ka. D5517] 🎏 ಬೆಂ.
- •ಬೆಮರ್ bemar [bemər] bamaru (1) vi. [(bio.]] to perspire ② n. [[excr.]] perspiration [Ka. D5486].
- ಂಬೆಮರು bamaru [beməru] () vi. [bio.]] to perspire ◊ಬೆರಟಿ berati [berəṭi] n. [[fuel]] dried cow-dung cake ② n. [bio.] 🕼 ಬೆವರು (mod.) sweat or perspiration [Ka. D5486].
- ಂಬೆಮರುವಿಕೆ bemaruvike [bemĕruvike]n. [bio.] perspiration [Ka. bemaru + -ike D5486].
- ಂಬೆಮರ್ಚು bemarcu [bemərtfu] vt. [bio.] to cause to perspire [Ka. caus. D5486] 🕼 ಬೆವರಿಸು.
 - ಬೆಯ್ bey [bei] vi. [heat] (past ಬೆಂದ್- fut. ಬೇವ್-) to be burnt up, to be scorched by the sun's heat, etc. [Ka. *D5517] [Гав beууи.
 - ಬೆಯಿಸು beyisu [bejisu] vt. [[heat]] to boil, to heat,
 - ಬೆಯ್ಯು beyyu [beĭju] ಬೆಯ್, ಬೇ, ಬೇಯು vi. ([past ಬೆಂದ್- fut. ಬೇವ್-)) 1 [(heat)] to be burnt up, to be scorched by the sun's heat 2 [[heat]] to be prepared by boiling, to be cooked 3 [[pain]] to burn with a fever, grief, etc. ¶ ಅವಳು ಪತಿಯ ಅಗಲಿಕೆಯಿಂದ ಬೆಂದು ಹೋಗಿದ್ದಾ ಳೆ. She is much agonised by the separation from her husband. [Ka. D5517].
- •ಬೆರಂಜು beramju [berənʤu] vt. [(collect]] to get together, to collect, to put together, to heap up [Ka.
- •ಬೆರಂಟು beramtu [berəntu] vt. [scratch] to dig or scratch with nails or claws, to scratch [Ka. D5322] I இಬಹುಂಟು.
 - ಬೆರಕೆ berake [berške] n. [mix] 1 mixture, blend 2 blending, mixing ¶ ಇಂಗ್ಲಂಡಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಚಹಾ ಬೆರಕೆ ಮಾಡಿ ರಫ್ಸ್ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. British people export tea after blending. adulteration [Ka. D5407].
 - ಬೆರಕೆಮಾಡು berakemādu [berəkemædu] vt. [mix]] 1 to mix, to blend, to compound ¶ ಬೇರೆ ಬೇರೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪುಗಳ-ನ್ನು ಬೆರಕೆಮಾಡಿದರೆ ಆರೋಗ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಒಳ್ಳೇದು. It is good for health if you prepare a mixture of various green leaves. 2 to adulterate ¶ ಪೆಟ್ರೋಲ್ ಬಂಕಿನ ಯಜಮಾನ ಪೆಟ್ರೋಲನ್ನು ಬೆರಕೆಮಾಡಿ ಮಾರುತ್ತಾರೆ. The owner of the petrol bunk sells petrol after adulterating it. [+ mādu].

- ? ぱてが¹ beragu [berĕqu] n. [move] haste, speed, expedition (Abh.P.10,19 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5417].
- ಬೆರಗು² beragu [berəğu] vi. [astonish] to be astonished; to wonder, to marvel, to be amazed ¶ ಆ ಮುದುಕನ ಉತ್ತಾಹ ನೋಡಿ ಬೆರಗಾದೆ. I was amazed to see the enthusiasm of that old man. ♦ ಬೆರಗಾಗು vi. [Ka. *D54431.
- ? むてわ³ beragu [berəqu] n. [fear] fear (DEDR) [Ka. D54891.
- [Ka. D5321].
- ಬೆರಣಿ berani [berəŋi] ಬೆರಟಿ n. [[fuel]] dried cow-dung cake [Ka. D5321].
- •ಬೆರಟು beratu [berətu] vt. [scratch] to dig or scratch with nails or claws, to scratch [Ka. D5322] [ອື່ນ-ಱುಂಟು.
- •ಬೆರಲ್ beral [berəl] n. 1 [body] finger, toe 2 [metr.] length of a finger as a unit of measuring length [Ka. D5409].
- **ಬೆರಸು berasu [berĕsu] ① vt. [[mix]] to mingle to**gether, to mix, to unite, to join ② vi. [mix] to be mixed, to be united with [Ka. D5407].
- •ಬೆರಸುಹ berasuha [berəsuhɐ] n. [mix] mingling, etc. [Ka. D5407] (Nr. (Kitt.)).
- •ಬೆರಳ್ beral [berə]] n. [body] finger, toe [Ka. D5409] [ಚಿರಳು (mod.).
- ಬೆರಳಚ್ಚು beralaccu [berə̃lətʃtʃu] n. [[inf.]] typewriting [Ka. beraļu + accu] = ಟೈಪ್ರೈಟಿಂಗ್ (com.).
- ಂಬೆರಳಚ್ಚುಗಾರ beralaccugāra [berələfffuge:re] m. [[inf.]] (f. ಬೆರಳಚ್ಚುಗಾರ್ತಿ) typist [Ka. beraļaccu + -gāra] = ಟೈಪಿಸ್ಟ್ (com.).
 - ಬೆರಳು beraļu [berə̃|u] ಬೆರಲ್, ಬೆರಲು, ಬೆರಳ್ n. f 1[body] finger, toe 2 [metr.] length of a finger as a unit of measuring length [Ka. *D5409].
- ಬೆರಳೊತ್ತು beralottu [berəlottu] n. [[inf.]] finger print [beralu + ottu].
- *ಬೆರಿಕೆ berike [berike] n. [mix] state of being united, mixed, or mingled, union, mixture, combination [Ka. D5407] 🕼 ಬೆರಕೆ.
- *ಬೆರಿಸು berisu [berisu] vt. [mix]] to mingle together, to mix, to unite, to join [Ka. D5409] 🕼 ಬೆರಸು.
- ಬೆರೆ bere [bere] vi. ((past ಬೆರೆತ್-)) 1 [(mix)] to mix, to mix together. ¶ ಎಣ್ಣೆ ಮತ್ತು ನೀರು ಬೆರೆಯುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Water and oil do not mix. 2 [soc.] to associate (with) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಮಗ ಕೆಟ್ಟ ಜನರ ಜೊತೆ ಬೆರೆತು ಡ್ರಗ್ಗು ತಿನ್ನುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. My

- son, mingling with bad people, is taking drugs. ¶ ಅವನು ಮೈಸೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾರೊಡನೆಯೂ ಬೆರೆಯುತ್ತಿಲ್ಲ. He does not mix with anyone in Mysore. 3 [[sex]] to cohabit ¶ ಕಂಡ ಕಂಡ ಸ್ತ್ರೀಯರೊಡನೆ ಬೆರೆತರೆ ಏಡ್ಸ್ ಬರುವ ಭಯ ಇರುತ್ತದೆ. If you mix with women indiscriminately you will be in danger of catching AIDs. [Ka. D5407].
- ●ಬೆಕರ್ು berku [berku] n. [[mammal]] cat [Ka. D5490] ಟ್ ಪೆಕ್ನು (mod.).
 - ಬೆರ್ಚಪ್ಪ bercappa [bertʃəppv] n. [icon] (SK) scarecrow (also that used for warding off evil eye for buildings in construction, in this case also in the form of a demon's mask) [bercu d5489 + appa] [ಾಬೆಚ್ರಪ.
- •ಬೆರ್ಚು bercu [bertfu] ಬೆಚ್ಚು (1) vi. [[fear]] to be frightened, scared (2) n. 1 [[fear]] fear, dread 2 [[agr.]] scarecrow [Ka. D5489].
- •ಬೆರ್ಚಿಸು bercisu [bertfisu] vt. [fear] to frighten [+ -isu caus. D5489].
- ಬೆಲೆ bele [bele] n. 1 [com.] price 2 [soc.] (fig.) honour, prestige, dignity, (social) status ¶ ತನ್ನ ಬೆಲೆ ಕ-ಡಿಮೆಯಾಗಬಹುದೆಂದು ಈ ಮದುವೆಗೆ ಅವನು ಒಪ್ಪಲಿಲ್ಲ. He did not approve the marriage as it would have harmed his social status. [Ka. D5421].
- ಬೆಲೆಗಟ್ಟು belegattu [belegattu] vi. [(value] ((dat.)) to fix the price, to evaluate, to assess ¶ ದಲ್ಲಾಳಿ ಬಂದು ನಮ್ಮ ಸೈಟಿಗೆ ಬೆಲೆಕಟ್ಟಿದ. A broker came and evaluated our site. [Ka.].
- ಬೆಲೆಯೇರಿಕೆ beleyērike [beleje:rike] n. [[com.]] price rise [+ ērike].
- ಬೆಲೆಯೇರಿಸು beleyērisu [beleje:risu] [(com.)] ((gen.)) to raise the price ¶ ಹೋದ ತಿಂಗಳು ಮಾರುತಿ ಕಂಪನಿ ತನ್ನ ಕಾರಿ- ನ ಬೆಲೆಯೇರಿಸಿದೆ. Maruti company raised the price of its cars last month. [+ ērisu].
- ಬೆಲೆಸೂಚಿ belesūci [belesu:tʃi] [[com.]] n. list of price [+ sūci].
- ಂಬೆಲೆಸೂಚ್ಯಂಕ beles + sūcyaṃka [belesu:fjjəŋkɐ] [com.]] price index [bele+ sūcyāṃka].
- ಬೆಲೋರಷ್ಯ belōraṣya [beloɪrəṣˈjɐ] n. [[country]] Belarus, N. of a country in the former Soviet Union [Eg. Belorussiya].
- ಬೆಲ್ಜಿ ಯಮ್ beljiyam [belʤijəm] n. [[country]] Belgium, N. of a country in middle Europe [Eg. Belgium].
- ಬೆಲ್ಲ bella [belle] n. [food] coarse dark sugar, jaggery [Ka. D5494].

- ಬೆವರು bevaru [bevĕru] ಬೆಮರ್ ① vi. [bio.] to perspire, to sweat ② n. [excr.] sweat ¶ ಹಣೆಯ ಬೆವರು ಒರಸಿಕೊ. Wipe the sweat on your forehead. [Ka. D5486]. ² ಬೆವಿ bevi [bevi] vi. [excr.] to perspire (G. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5486].
- ಬೆವಸಾಯ bevasāya [bevəse:je] n. 1 [agr.]] agriculture o2 [[effort]] effort [Sk. vyavasāya-].
- ಂಬೆಲೆವೆಂಡತಿ beleveṃḍati [beleveṇḍŏti] f. [[work]] prostitute [bele + pemdati].
- ಂಬೆಸ¹ besa [besɐ] ಬೆಸನ್, ಬೆಸನ, ಬೆಸನು, ವೆಸ n. 1 [[work]] work, activity 2 [[art]] sculptor's work, chisel work 3 [[order]] demand, order, injunction (Pb.9.82) 4 [[ask]] asking, enquiry (Pb.2.52.V; 4.48) [Ka. D5405].
- ಂಬೆಸ² besa [besɐ] n. [[habit]] addiction, indulging in bad activity, like gambling, drinking [Sk. vyasana-]. ಬೆಸ³ besa [besɐ] (n.) [[number]] odd (as number) [Sk. visama] ↔ ಸಮ.
- ಬೆಸ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ besa saṃkʰye [besəsəŋkperˈje] n. [number] odd number [besa + saṃkʰye].
- ●ಬೆಸದ besada [besɔ̃đɐ]m. [[ethn.]] fisherman who was also hired as palanquin-bearer [Ka. D4383] [ਿ≘ಬೆಸ್ತ.
- o ಬೆಸನ besana [besə̆nɐ] n. [[order]] order, command [Ka. D5405].
- ? ಬೆಸನ² besana [besənɐ] n. [[birth]] birth, production, bringing forth [Ka. D5549] (Č; Bp.47,33 (Kitt.)).
- ಂಬೆಸನ³ besana [besənɐ] ಬಿಸನ, ವೆಸನ n. 1 [habit] calamity, misfortune 2 [habit] addiction, indulging in bad activity, like gambling, drinking 3 [zeal] intense application or attaching to any object, diligence [Sk. vyasana-].
- •ಬೆಸಲ್ besal [besəl] ಬೆಸಲು, ಬೆಸಲೆ n. [birth] birth, production, bringing forth [Ka. D5549].
- •ಬೆಸಲೆ besale [besəle] n. [birth] birth, production, bringing forth [Ka. D5549] [ಾಬೆಸಲ್.
- •ಬೆಸಲೆಗೊಳ್ besalegol [besə̆legol] vi. [birth] to be born [Ka. D5549].
- นี่ พีซิที่ besalige [besə̃lige] n. [[utensil]] frying-pan [Ka. D5517].
- *ಬೆಸಿಕೆ besike [besĭke] n. [[join]] [Ka. D5468] [ಾಬೆ-ಸುಗೆ.
- *ಬೆಸಿಗೆ besige [besige] n. [join] [Ka. D5468] [ಾಬೆ-ಸುಗೆ.

cotton

ಬೆಸೆ 1

ಬೆಸುಗೆ besuge [besüge] ಬಿಸುಗೆ, ಬೆಸಗೆ, ಬೆಸವು, ಬೆಸಿಕೆ, ಬೆಸಿಗೆ n. [[join]] 1 soldering or welding 2 union, fusion, close connection ¶ ಅಕಬರನ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಹಿಂದೂ ಮುಸ್ಲಿಮ್ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಗಳ ಬೆಸುಗೆ ಆಗಿತ್ತು. There was a fusion of Hindu and Muslim cultures during Akbar's rule. [Ka. D5468].

ಬೆಸೆ¹ bese [bese] n. [tool]] bow for dressing cotton [see Fig.] [Ka. D5450].

†ಬೆಸೆಕೋಲು besekōlu [beseko:lu] ಬೆಸೆಗೋ- σ n. [[tool]] bow for dressing cotton [+ $k\bar{o}l$ "stick"].

ಬೆಸೆ 2 bese [bese] vt. [join] 1 to weld, to solder 2 (fig.) to join together $\langle two\ hearts\ etc. \rangle$ ¶ ಮಗು ತಾಯಿ ತಂದೆಯರ ಮನಸ್ಸನ್ನು ಬೆಸೆಯು–

ತ್ತದೆ. The child unites the hearts of the father and mother. [Ka. D5468].

? బిస్³ bese [bese] ① vt. [beat] to strike with a whip ② n. [beat] blow (šd. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5555, cf. D5450].

• ชี $\vec{\kappa}^4$ bese [bese] vi. [pride]] to be proud, to be arrogant (Pb.4.94.V) [?].

ಬೆಸ್ತ besta [beste] ಬೆಸದ m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಬೆಸ್ತಳು)) fisherman who was also hired as palanquin-bearer [Ka. D4348].

ಬೆಳ್ 1 bel [bel] ಬೆಳು (adj.) [[colour]] (libc.) (being) white, bright \P ಬೆಳ್ಬಾ ವರ white lotus [Ka. D5496(a)].

చోళో 2 bel [bel] pref. [fool]] $\langle being \rangle foolish$ [?].

ិបីទ bela [be[v] (n.) [light]] (libc.)) \ being\ bright (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5496(a)].

●นีซ่อลีกี belamtige [beləntige] นีซ่ลีกี *n*. 1 [[colour]] whiteness, brightness 2 [[light]] brightness [Ka. D5496(a)].

ಬೆಳಕು belaku [belɔku] n. [light] 1 light ¶ ಕಿಡಕಿ ತೆಗೆ-ದರೆ ಬೆಳಕು ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. If you open the window the light will come. 2 shining, lustre (of a metal vessel etc., after cleaning) [Ka. D5496(a)].

ಬೆಳಗು belagu [be|ಶ್ರu] ① vi. [light] 1 to shine, to glow, to flash, to radiate, to glitter (with reflection) ¶ ಪಾತ್ರೆಗಳನ್ನು ಬೆಳಗುವಂತೆ ಉಜ್ಜ ಬೇಕು. [You] must polish vessels till they shine. 2 (fig.) to shine (as intelligence, talent, fame, beauty, etc.) ¶ ಅವನ ಕೀರ್ತಿ ಮೂರು ಲೋಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಬೆಳಗಿತು. His fame shone in the three worlds. ② vt. [light] 1 to light 《a lamp etc.》, to light up ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ದೀಪವನ್ನು ಬೆಳಗಿ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ಉದ್ಘಾಟಿಸಿದರು. The minister inaugurated the program by lighting the lamp. 2 [rub] to rub and clean 《vessels etc.》so as to make

shine ③ n. 1 [light] shining, lustre (of a metal vessel, etc.) 2 [light] brightness, splendour (of the sun, a lamp,a etc.) 3 [time] early morning, dawn ¶ ನಾಳೆ ಬೆಳಗು ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಮುಗಿದಿರಬೇಕು. This work must be finished by tomorrow morning. 4 [time] daytime ¶ ಅವನ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಗುಣಗಳು ಬೆಳಗಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಯೂ ಕಾಣುವುದಿಲ್ಲ, ರಾತ್ರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯೂ ಕಾಣುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. His good qualities are neither visible in the daytime nor in the night time. o5 [intl.] (fig.) wisdom ¶ ಗುರುಗಳು ವಿವರಿಸಿದ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವನ ಮನಸ್ಸಿ ನಲ್ಲಿ ಬೆಳಗು ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. After the teacher explained he became wiser. 6 [light] (fig.) shining, splendour (of beauty, talent, etc.) ¶ ಅವರಿಗೆ ಬರೆಯುವಾಗ ಮುಖದಲ್ಲಿ ಬೆಳಗು ಉಂಟಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. Her face shines when she writes. [Ka. D5496(a)].

ಬೆಳಗಿಸು belagisu [belə̆gisu] vt. [light] 1 to brighten ((as vessels, etc.)) by polishing etc. 2 to light ((a lamp)) [+ -isu caus. D5496(a)].

ಬೆಳಗುಗೊಳಿಸು belagugolisu [bel \check{g} gugol \check{g} su] vt. [light] 1 to brighten \langle the lamp, tube light, etc. \rangle 2 to brighten \langle as the picture, painting, etc. \rangle [+ kolisusu].

•ಬೆಳತಿಗೆ belatige [belĕtige] n. 1 [[colour]] whiteness, brightness *2 [[food]] rice (husked and polished without being boiled as used in Europe and Japan) ↔ ಕುಚ್ರಿಗೆ [Ka. D5496(a)].

ಬೆಳದಿಂಗಳು beladimgalu [belədingəlu] n. [[light]] moonlight [Ka. D5496 + D3213].

ಬೆಳಯಿಸು belayisu [be[ĕjisu] vt. [Ka. D5437] ಟ್ ಬೆಳೆಯಿಸು.

- 입학 belar [belər] ① vi. [colour] 1 to become white or bright 2 to became pale due to anaemia, etc. ② (n.) [colour] white or shining white colour [Ka. D5496].
- •ಬೆಳರ್ಪು belarpu [belərpu] n. [[colour]] shining white colour [Ka. D5496].
- •ಬೆಳಲ belala [belŏlɐ] n. [[plant]] wood-apple, Aegle marmolos L. Correa (Rutaceae) or its fruit which is hard and as large as a tennis ball and of grayish green colour → pharm. [Ka. D5509] = H. bēlā [ಆಚಳವ-ಆ್.

ಬೆಳವ belava [be[ĕvɐ] ಬೆಳುವ n. [bird] wild pigeon [Ka. D4420].

ಬೆಳವಣಿಗೆ belavanige [beləvənige] n. [[move]] progress, development, growth, advancement ¶ ಹೋದ ವರ್ಷ ಪ್ರಾರಂಭವಾದ ಯೋಜನೆ ಇನ್ನೂ ಬೆಳವಣಿಗೆ ಆಗಿಲ್ಲ. The

- project which was started last year has not progressed yet. [Ka.bele + -vanige].
- •ಬೆಳವಲ್ belaval [beləੱvəl] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D5509] ™ ಬೆಳವಲ.
 - ಬೆಳವಲ 1 belavala [beləvəle] n. [geo.] [ಾಬೆಳ್ವೂಲ. ಬೆಳವಲ 2 belavala [beləvəle] ಬೆಳಲ್, ಬೆಳಲ, ಬೆಳವ, ಬೆಳವಳು, ಬೇಳ, ಬೇಳಲು n. [plant] Bael tree or its fruit, wood-apple, stone apple, $Aegle\ marmelos$ L. Correa (Rutaceae) or its fruit which is hard and as large as a tennis ball and of grayish green colour \rightarrow pharm. [Ka. D5509] *[IMP 1.63].
- •ಬೆಳವಾರ belavara [beləve:re] m. [esth.] out-caste, person excommunicated by his caste [Ka. D5498].
- *ಬೆಳಸು 1 belasu [beləੱsu] vt. [grow] [Ka. bele + -su caus. D5437] [ಾಬೆಳೆಸು.
 - ಬೆಳಸು 2 belasu [beləੱsu] n. [[agr.]] standing crop [Ka. D5437].
- •ಬೆಳು beļu [beļu] (adj.) [colour] (ibc.) white [Ka. D5496].
 - ಬೆಳುವು belupu [belŭpu] n. [colour]] whiteness, brightness [Ka. D5496] [≅ಬೆಳು.
 - ಬೆಳುವ beluva [belŭve] n. [bird] wild pigeon [Ka. D4420].
 - ಬೆಳೆ bele [bele] ಬಳೆ ① vi. [grow] 1 to increase, to get multiplied (as wealth etc.) ¶ ಈ ಕಂಪನಿಯ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ ವರ್ಷ ವರ್ಷಕ್ಕೆ ಬೆಳೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. The business of this company is growing year by year. 2 to grow (as the height, tumour, etc.) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಮಗ ಒಂದು ವರ್ಷದಲ್ಲಿ ಹತ್ತು ಸೆಂಟಿಮೀಟರ್ ಬೆಳೆದ. My son has grown 10 cm. in one year. 3 to grow (as crop) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಹೊಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಏನು ಬೆಳೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ? What is being grown in your farm? ② vt. [plant] to cultivate ((as crop)) ¶ ಈ ಹಳ್ಳಿಯ ಜನ ಕಬ್ಬು ಬೆಳೆಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. The people of this village cultivate sugarcane. ③ n. [agr.] 1 growing of plants, animals, property, etc. 2 yield (of crop), crop ¶ ಈ ವರ್ಷ ಬೆಳೆ ಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. There was no yield this year. [Ka. D5437].
 - ಬೆಳೆಯ ಅಡಮಾನ beleya aḍamāna [belejə əḍə̆me:-ne] n. [[agr.]] mortgage of crops [+ ಅಡಮಾನ].
 - ಬೆಳೆಯಿಸು beleyisu [belejisu] vt. [[grow]] 1 to cause to grow, to increase 2 to cultivate, to raise ((crop)) 3 to bring up, to rear, to foster ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಅಪ್ಪ ಅಮ್ಮ ನಮ್ಮನ್ನು ಕಷ್ಟಪಟ್ಟು ಬೆಳೆಯಿಸಿದರು. My parents have brought us up struggling with difficulties. [Ka. D5437].
 - ಬೆಳೆಯುವಿಕೆ beleyuvike [belĕjuvike] n. [[grow]] growing [Ka. D5437].

- ಬೆಳೆಸು belesu [belesu] vt. [[grow]] 1 to cause to grow, to increase 2 to cultivate, to raise ((crop)) [Ka. caus. D5437].
- •ಬೆಳ್ಕನೆ belkane [belkəne] adv. [fear]] (to turn) pale through fear, etc. (Abh.P.9,4) [Ka. D5500].
- ? బేళ్ళాతూ belkar [belkar] ① vi. [fear] to become afraid (Kitt.)² ② n. [fear] ి హోబోళ్ళులు fear [Ka. D5500].
- •ಬೆಳ್ಳು ಱು belkuru [belkur] ಬಳ್ಳು ಱು ① vi. [fear]] to become afraid ② n. [fear]] fear [Ka. *D5500].
- •ಬೆಳ್ಳು belku [belku] () vi. [fear] to be afraid, to fear () n. fear [Ka. *D5500].
 - ಬೆಳ್ದಿಂಗಳು beldimgalu [beldingəl] n. [light] moonlight [Ka. D5496 + D3213].
- นี่รู ร belpala [belpale] น่ฮฐร, น่นฐร, น่นฐร, น่นฐร, น่นฐร, น่นฐร, น่ฐร, น่รูร n. 1 [fear] state of being frightened 2 [peace] unsteadiness of mind [Ka. *D5489].
- •ಬೆಳ್ಪಳಿಸು belpalisu [belpəlisu] ಪೆಳ್ಪಳಿಸು vi. [[fear]] to get frightened [Ka. D4419, *D5489].
- •ಬೆಳ್ಪು belpu [belpu] ಬೆಳುವು n. 1 [colour] whiteness 2 [light] brightness [Ka. D5496].
 - ಬೆಳ್ವೊಲ belvola [bevolæ] ಬೆಳವಲ, 1 ಬೆಳುವಲ, ಬೆಳು– ವಲು, ಬೆಳ್ವಲ, ಬೆಟ್ವಲ n. [geo.] ancient name for the Dharwar district [bela D5496(a) + hola D4303].
- ಂಬೆಳ್ಳ¹ bella [belle) m. ((f. ಬೆಳ್ಳ)) fool [? cf. D5489].
- •ಬೆಳ್ಳ² bella [belle] n. [[water]] flood [Ka. D5503] = ನೆರೆ, ಪ್ರವಾಹ.
- ಬೆಳ್ಳಗೆ bellage [bellage] (adv.) [colour] brightness, whiteness ¶ ಈ ಸೋಪು ಬಟ್ಟೆಯನ್ನು ಬೆಳ್ಳಗೆ ಒಗೆಯುತ್ತದೆ. This soap washes the cloth pure-white. [Ka. D5496].
- ●ಬೆಳ್ಳಾರ bellara [bellere] ಬೆಳ್ಳವಾಲ n. [hunt] snare, net for snaring game, noose [Ka. D5505].
- •ಬೆಳ್ಳವಾಲ bellavāka [belləve:le] n. [hunt] snare, net for snaring game, noose [Ka. D5505].
- ಬೆಳ್ಳಿ belli [belli] n. 1 [metal] silver 2 [astr.]] planet Venus [Ka. D5496].
- ಬೆಳ್ಳಿ ಹುಳು bellihulu [bellihulu] n. [worm] silverfish, any of various small wingless insects (order *Thysanura*); esp.: *Lepisma saccharina* found in houses and sometimes injurious to sized papers or starched clothes [belli + hulu].
- ●ຜິ⇔ກັນ beragu [berəgu]n. [astonish] amazement, astonishment, alarm, wandering or confusion of mind [Ka. D5443].

- •ಬೆಱಟಿ be<u>r</u>ați [be<u>r</u>ăți] *n*. [[fuel]] dried cow-dung cake [Ka. D5321].
- •ಬೆಱಟು beratu [berətu] vt. [move] to dig or scratch with nails or claws, to scratch [Ka. *D5322].
- •ຜ່ອຣີ beraṇi [berəṇi]n. [[fuel]] dried cow-dung cake [Ka. D5321].
- •ಬೆಟೆ¹ bere [bere] vi. [[hard]] ([ಬೆಟೆಶ್-, ಬೆಟೆದ್-)) to become firm or stiff as from cold, wind, rain, death, etc. [Ka. D5439].
- •ಬೆಆೆ² bere [bere] ಬೆರೆ *vi*. [soc.] to behave proudly or arrogantly, to be haughty [Ka. D5462, cf. D5439].
- †ಬೇಂಗ bēṃga [be:ŋgɐ] n. [[plant]] (Lush.) East Indian kino tree, *Pterocarpus marsupium* Roxb. (Fabaceae) pharm. [Ka. D5520] = ಹೊನ್ನೆ ಮರ (com.) *[IMP 4.380].
- •ಬೇಂಟ bēṃṭa [beːnt̪ɐ] n. [love] love or desire between man and woman [Ka. D5528].
- ●ಬೇಂಟಿಗ bēṃṭiga [beṃʈigɐ] m. [[work]] (f. *ಬೇಂಟಿ– ಗಿತ್ತಿ)) hunter [Ka. D5527].
- •ಬೇಂಟೆ bēṃṭe [beːn̩te] n. [[work]] 1 hunt 2 game animal, game, hunted animal or bird, quarry [Ka. D5527] = ಬೇಟೆ (com.).
 - ಬೇ bē [be:] vi. ([past ಬೆಂದ್ fut. ಬೇವ್ –)) 1 [[fire]] to be burned up, to be scorched by the sun's heat 2 [[cook]] to be prepared by boiling, to be cooked 3 [[pain]] to burn with a fever, grief, etc. ¶ ಮಗನ ಅಗಲಿಕೆಯ ದುಃಖದಿಂದ ದಶರಥ ಬೆಂದು ಸತ್ತುಹೋದ. Dasharatha died because of his grief due to separation from his son. [Ka. D5517].
 - ಬೇಕಾಬಿಟ್ಟಿ bēkābiṭṭi [beːkɐːbiṭṭi] adv. [[work]] perfunctorily, indifferently, half-heartedly ¶ ನಾನು ಕರೆದ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ ಬೇಕಾಬಿಟ್ಟಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿ ಹೋದ. The man whom I called for work left the job after working half-heartedly. [?].
 - ಬೇಕು bēku [be:ku] ① vi. [need] is/are wanted or necessary ¶ ನನಗೆ ನೀರು ಬೇಕು. I want water. ② v.aux. [[duty]] 1 must, word expressing conjuncture with certainty ¶ ನನ್ನ ತಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇರಬೇಕು. My brother must be at home. 2 must, should, word expressing duty, etc. ¶ ಹಿರಿಯರಿಗೆ ಗೌರವ ಕೊಡಬೇಕು. One should give respect to elders. [Ka. bērkum D5528].
 - ಬೇಕೂಫ bēkūpʰa [beːkuːphɐ] m. [[fool]] ([f. ಬೇ-ಕೂಫಳು)) fool, stupid person, silly fellow, an abusive word for the person who behaves stupidly [Ar.-Pe. bēwaqūf].

- ಬೇಗ bēga [be:ge] adv. 1 [[speed]] quickly, fast, rapidly, expeditiously ¶ ಜಿಂಕೆ ಸಿಂಹಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಬೇಗ ಓಡುತ್ತದೆ. Deer run faster than lions. 2 [[time]] earlier than scheduled or expected time ¶ ಇಂದು ಬಸ್ಸು ಬೇಗ ಬಂತು. The bus arrived earlier than usual. 3 [[time]] soon, without much time lag ¶ ನಾನು ಫೋನ್ ಮಾಡಿದೆ. ಆಂಬುಲನ್ಸ್ ಬೇಗ ಬಂತು. I telephoned. The ambulance came soon. [Sk.].
- ? ಬೇಗು bēgu [be:gu] n. [[inf.]] spying (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5533] [ごがあい.
 - ಬೇಗುದಿ bēgudi [be:guði] ① vi. [heat] to burn or boil vehemently ② n. 1 [heat] extreme heat of atmosphere ¶ ಗುಲ್ಬರ್ಗಾದಲ್ಲಿ ಬೇಸಿಗೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬಾ ಬೇಗುದಿ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. It is very hot in Gulbarga in summer. 2 [grief] (fig.) anxiety, anguish, agony of separation, etc. ¶ ಬರಬೇಕಾದ ಹೊತ್ತಿಗೆ ಮಗು ಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ನನಗೆ ಬೇಗುದಿ ಆಯಿತು. I was very much worried as my child did not come up when he was expected to come. [Ka. $b\bar{e} + kudi$].
 - ಬೇಗೆ bege [be:ge] n. 1 [fire] fire (esp. of forest) 2 [fire] flame of fire 3 [heat] heat ¶ ಪ್ರಾಣಿಗಳು ಬಿಸಿಲಿನ ಬೇಗೆಯಿಂದ ಬಳಲುತ್ತಿವೆ. Animals get exhausted due to the heat of the sun. 4 [grief]] (fig.) agony, anguish, torment ¶ ಏನು ಮಾಡಿದರೂ ಅವನ ಮನದ ಬೇಗೆ ಆರಲಿಲ್ಲ. Whatever he did his anguish did not subside. [Ka. D5517].
- ಬೇಜವಾಬ್ದಾರಿ bējavābdāri [be:jəve:bde:ri] n. irresponsibility [Pe. $b\bar{e}\check{g}aw\bar{a}bd\bar{a}r\bar{\imath}$].
- ಬೇಜಾರು bējāru [be:je:ru] n. 1 boredom, disgust, tedium, weariness ¶ ಟಿ.ವಿ.ಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಚಿತ್ರಗೀತೆ ಬರುವದರಿಂದ ನೋಡಲು ಬೇಜಾರು. It is boring to see the television as it always transmits cinema songs. 2 tiredness, fatigue, exhaustion ¶ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿ ಬೇಜಾರಾಗಿದೆ. ಹೊರಗೆ ಹೋಗೋಣ. We are tired because of the work. Let's go out. 3 (My.) irritation ¶ ಅಮ್ಮ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಓದು ಓದು ಎಂದು ಹೇಳುವುದನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ನನಗೆ ಬೇಜಾರಾಗಿದೆ. I am irritated by my mother always telling me, "Study, study" 4 (My.) hurt in mind ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನ ನಡತೆಯಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ಬೇಜಾರಾಗಿದೆ. The behaviour of my friend hurts me. [Ka. D5524].
- ంభుకు bēṭa [beː[v] n. 1 [love]] love or desire between man and woman 2 [[charm]] charm, attraction [Ka. D5528].
 - ಬೇಟೆ bēṭe [beːte] ಬೇಂಟೆ n. [[hunt]] 1 hunt 2 game animal, game, hunted animal or bird, quarry [Ka. D5527].
 - ಬೇಟೆಯಾಡು bēṭeyāḍu [be:ṭejɐ:du] vt.,vi. [[hunt]] to hunt [+ āḍu, D5527].
 - ಬೇಟೆಗಾರ bēṭegāra [beːṭegeːrɐ] m. [[hunt]] (f. ಬೀ-ಟೆಗಾರ್ತಿ) hunter, huntsman [Ka. bēṭe + -kāṛa].

- ಂಬೇಟೆಗೊಳವಿ bēṭegoļavi [be:ṭego[ĕvi] n. [[weapon]] hunting gun, shotgun [Ka. bēṭe + koļavi].
 - ಬೇಟೆನಾಯಿ bēṭenāyi [beːṭenɐːji]n. [[mammal]] hunting dog [Ka. bēṭe + nāyi].
- ಂಬೇಡ¹ bēḍa [beːdɐ] *m*. [bold] timid man [Ka. D4434].
 - ಬೇಡ 2 bēḍa [beːdɐ] m. [ethn.] (f. ಬೇಡತಿ) person belonging to the community of hunters [Ka. D5527].
- ಬೇಡ³ bēḍa [beːdɐ] ① vi. [[need]] ("neg. of bēku" pl. ಬೇಡಿ, ಬೇಡಿರಿ) is/are not wanted, is/are not necessary ¶ ನನಗೆ ನೀರು ಬೇಡ. I don't want water. ② v.aux. 1 [[need]] need not ¶ ಇವತ್ತು ಮಾರ್ಕೆಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ಹೋಗ ಬೇಡ. [You] need not go to the market today. 2 [[order]] do not, word expressing prohibitive order ¶ ಇಂದು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಬೇಡ. Don't work today. [Ka. D5528].
- ಬೇಡಿ bēḍi [beːdi] n. [control] fetters, handcuff [H. bērī/M. bēdī T12130].
- ಬೆਓਫੀ bēḍike [beːdike] $n.\ 1$ [[ask]] request, supplication 2 [[ask]] thing that is requested or supplicated for 3 [[eco.]] demand [Ka. $b\bar{e}du + -ike$ D5528].
- ස්සෝ bēḍu [be:ḍu] mf. [[ethn.]] multitude of huntsmen (Šmd.32 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5527].
 - ಬೇಡು² bēḍu [be:du] vt. 1 [desire] to wish for, to desire, to want ¶ ಅವರು ತನಗಾಗಿ ಏನನ್ನೂ ಬೇಡುವದಿಲ್ಲ. He does not ask anything for himself. 2 [ask] to beg, to request, to beseech, to pray, to seek ¶ ನನ್ನ ಕಾಗದಕ್ಕೆ ಬೇಗ ಉತ್ತರ ಬರೆಯ ಬೇಕೆಂದು ಬೇಡುತ್ತೇನೆ. I request you to kindly reply to my letter quickly. [Ka. D5528].
- ಬೇಡುವಿಕೆ bēḍuvike [beːduvike] n. [ask] request, supplication (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. bēḍu + -ike, D5528].
- •ಬೇಡುಹ bēḍuha [be:ḍuhɐ] n. [ask]] soliciting, begging, praying [Ka. D5528].
 - ນໍາ ເຄັ້ນ bēnāmi [be:nɐːmi] (n.) [inf.]] 〈being〉anonymous, unnamed [Pe. bēnāmī].
 - ಬೇನಾಮಿ ದೂರು bēnāmi dūru [be:ne:mi du:ru] [[inf.]] anonymous complaint [+ dūru "complaint"].
 - ಬೇನೆ bēne [be:ne] n. [med.]] 1 [med.]] disease, illness, sickness 2 [pain] pain, ache 3 [bio.]] labour pain ¶ ನನ್ನ ಮಗಳಿಗೆ ಬೇನೆ ಆಗುತ್ತಿದೆ. My daughter is having labour pain. [Ka. D5517].
 - ಬೇಬಾಕೆ bēbāki [be:be:ki] ಬೇಬಾಕ್, ಬೇಬಾಕು (n.) [finc.]] \delta being \delta without remainder, \delta being \delta paid in full (as a debt) [Pe $b\bar{e}b\bar{a}q\bar{t}$].
 - ಬೇಬಾಕಿ ಪತ್ರ bēbāki patra [be:be:ki pətre] n. [[deed]] no due certificate (issued by the employer, library, tax office, etc.) [+ patra].

- ಬೇಯು bēyu [be:ju] vi. ((past. ಬೆಂದ್-)) 1 [[cook]] to get cooked (as rice etc.), to bake (bread, chapati, etc.), to boil (eggs, potatoes, etc.) 2 [[pain]] (fig.) to suffer, to be pained, to be anguished ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ವರದಕ್ಷಿಣೆ-ಯ ಚಿಂತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬೇಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. My father is worrying much about the dowry. [Ka. D5517].
- ಬೇಯಿಸು bēyisu [beːjisu] ಬೇಸು vt. 1 [cook] to cook (/rice, vegetable, water, etc.)), to bake (/bread, chapati etc.)) 2 [[pain]] (fig.) to pain, to wound, to inflict pain, to torture (/someone or his heart)) ¶ ಚುಚ್ಚುನು-ಡಿಗಳಿಂದ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಬೇಯಿಸಬೇಡ. Don't torture me by your sarcastic remarks. [+ -isu caus. D5517].
- ພໍເຕົ¹ bēr [beːr] n. 1 [plant]] root (of a plant) 2 [[cause]] (fig.) source of something [Ka. D5535].
- •ಬೇರ್² bēr [beːr] ಬೇಟು, ಬೇರ್ (*adj.*) [comp.] (libc.) 1 separate, apart 2 different, not equal [Ka. *D5548] [≅ ಬೇಆ್.
- †ස්තා 1 bēru [be:ru] vt. [attack] (Hav.) to lift $\langle one's hand \rangle$, to beat (Hav.) [Ka. D4440, cf. D4446].
 - ಬೇರು² bēru [be:ru] *n*. 1 [plant] root (of a tree) 2 [cause] (fig.) source of something ¶ ಆಸೆ ಎಲ್ಲ ದು:ಖಗಳ ಬೇರು. The desire is the root of all misery. [Ka. D5535]. ಬೇರುಬಿಡು bērubiḍu [be:rubiḍu] ಬೇರ್ಬಿಡು vi. 1 [plant] to strike roots 2 [be] (fig.) to become established, to settle down ¶ ಡನ್ನಪ್ ಕಂಪನಿ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಚನ್ನಾಗಿ ಬೇರುಬಿಟ್ಟಿದೆ. The Dunlop company has settled down firmly in India. [+ bidu] = ಬೇರೂರು.
- ಬೇರೂರು bērūru [beːruːru] ಬೇರೂಲು vi. 1 [[plant]] to strike roots 2 [[be]] (fig.) to become established, to settle down [+ $\bar{u}ru$].
- •ಬೇರೂಲು bērūṛu [beːruːr̪u] vi. 1 [plant]] to strike roots 2 [be]] (fig.) to become established, to settle down [+ ūṛu] [ಾಬೇರೂರು (mod.).
- ಂಬೇರುಗ bēruga [beːrugɐ] m. [[pharm.]] (f. *ಬೇರು− ಗಿತ್ತಿ)) one who deals in or sells roots and herbs [Ka. D5535].
 - ಬೇರೆ bēre [be:re] ಬೇಟ್ ① (adj.) [[comp.]] 1 (being) separate, apart 2 different, not equal ② adv. 1 separately, apart, exclusively ¶ ದಕ್ಷಿಣ ಭಾರತದ ಬಸ್ಸು ಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಂಗಸರು ಬೇರೆ ಕುಳಿತುಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾರೆ. Women sit separately in buses in South India. 2 differently, in a different manner ¶ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿಗಳು ಮೊದಲು ಒಂದು ರೀತಿ ಹೇಳಿ ಆ ಮೇಲೆ ಬೇರೆ ಹೇಳುತ್ತಾರೆ. The merchants tell one thing in the beginning and tell different things later. [Ka. *D5548].

ವೇ ಆ adj. [comp.] various ¶ ಶ್ವಾಮ ಬೆನೆಗಲ್ ಬೇರೆ ಬೇ-ರೆ ಪುರಸ್ಕಾರಗಳನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Shyam Benegal has acquired various prizes. $[+b\bar{e}re]$.

ಬೇರ್ಪಡು bērpadu [berrpədu] vi. [sep.]] to become separate, to be delinked, to be disconnected, to get disentangled ¶ ಕಾಂಗ್ರೆಸ್ನಿಂದ ಇಂದಿರಾ ಕಾಂಗ್ರೆಸ್ ಬೇರ್ಪ-ಟ್ರಿತು. The Indira Congress Party was broken up as a separate party from the Congress. [Ka. $b\bar{e}r$ D5548 + padu]. ಬೇರ್ಪಡಿಸು berpadisu [be:rpədisu] vt. [sep.]] to separate, to exclude, to segregate, to extricate, to keep apart ¶ ನೀರಿನಿಂದ ಜಲಜನಕ ಮತ್ತು ಪ್ರಾಣವಾಯುಗಳನ್ನು ಬೇರ್ಪ-ಡಿಸ ಬಹುದು. [We] can separate hydrogen and oxygen from water. [+-isu caus.].

ಬೇಲ bēla [beːlɐ/bæːlɐ] n. [[plant]] wood-apple, stone apple, Aegle marmelos (L.) Correa (Rutaceae) or its fruit which is of tennis ball size, grayish-green and has a hard shell → pharm. [Ka. D5509] [ਿ ಬೆಳವಲ *[IMP 1.62].

ಬೇಲಿ bēli [beːli] ವೇಲಿ n. [(secure)] fence or hedge made of barbed wire or bush not eatable by cattle to protect the land from men and cattle [Ka. D5538].

ಂಬೇವಸ bēvasa [beːvə̆sɐ] n. [[grief]] grief, anxiety [Ka. D5517].

ಬೇವಾರ್ಸಿ bēvārsi [beːvɐːrsi] adj.,mf. (abus.) person without heirs, destitute (person) ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಬೇವಾರ್ಸಿ ಹೆಣವನ್ನು ಹೂತರು. The police buried the unclaimed body. [Ar.-Pe. bēwāritī].

ಬೇವು bēvu [beːvu] n. [[plant]] neem tree or margosa tree, Azadirachta indica, A.Juss. (Meliaceae), (tree known for its bitter fruit, and for medicinal and antiseptic properties of its leaves) [Ka. D5531] *[IMP 1.228].

?ಬೇಸಕಿ bēsaki [beːsə̆ki] n. [[cal.]] summer (B.5,141.205 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5517 or vaiśākha-] 🖙 ಬೇಸಿಗೆ.

ಬೇಸಗೆ bēsage [beːsə̆ge] ಬೇಸಿಗೆ n. [weather] summer, i.e. April and May 🎏 ಬೇಸಿಗೆ [Ka. D5517 or $vaiś\bar{a}k^ha$ -].

ಬೇಸರ bēsara [beːsərɐ] ಬೇಸರು, ಬೇಸಱ್, ಬೇಸಱ, ಬೇ-ಸಲು n. [mind] 1 (NK) weariness, boredom, tedium 2 sorrow, distress, grief [Ka. *D5524] = ಬೇಜಾರು.

ಬೇಸರಿಕೆ bēsarike [beːsərike] ಬೇಸಱಕೆ, ಬೇಸಅಿಕೆ n. [mind] weariness, boredom, tedium [Ka. *D5524] = ಬೇಜಾರು 🕼 ಬೇಸಱ.

- ಬೇರೆ ಬೇರೆ bēre bēre [be:rebe:re] ಬೇಆೆಬೇಆೆ, ಬೇಆೆ- ●ಬೇಸರಿಸು bēsarisu [be:sɔ̃risu] ಬೇಸಱಿಸು vt. [[mind]] to cause to get weary, to be bored [Ka. *D5524] **⊯**ಬೇಸಱ್.
 - •ಬೇಸಱ್ bēsar [beːsər] vi. to get bored, to idle [Ka. D5524] 🍱 ಬೇಸರಿಸು.
 - •ಬೇಸಟ bēsara [beːsə̃rɐ] n. weariness, boredom, tedium [Ka. D5524] 🕼 ಬೇಸರ.
 - ?ಬೇಸಅಕೆ bēsarake [beɪsərə̆ke] n. weariness, etc. (B.5,231.282 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5524] 🎏 ಬೇಸಅ.
 - •ಬೇಸಟಿಸು bēsarisu [beːsə̃risu] vt. [mind] [Ka. D5524] [ಪ್ರಾಬೇಸರಿಸು.
 - •ಬೇಸಱು bēsaru [beːsəru] ① vi. ((past ಬೇಸತ್,-)) 1 [mind] to be bored, to grow weary 2 [bio.] to be tired, to feel fatigued, to become exhausted ② n. 🍱 ಬೇಸಟ 1 [mind] weariness, boredom, tedium 2 [bio.] tiredness, fatigue, exhaustion 3 [grief] sadness, piteousness, being sorry [Ka. D5524].

ಬೇಸಾಯ bēsāya [beːsɐːjɐ] n. [[agr.]] agriculture [Sk. vyavasāya-].

ಬೇಸಾಯಗಾರ bēsāyagāra [be:sɐ:jə̆gɐ:rɐ] m. [[agr.]] (f. ಬೇಸಾಯಗಾರ್ತಿ) agriculturist [bēsāya + -kāra] = ರೈತ.

ಬೇಸಿಗೆ bēsige [beːsĭge] ಬೇಸಗೆ n. [[cal.]] summer, i.e. April and May = ಬಿಸಿಲುಗಾಲ [Ka. D5517].

*ಬೇಸು bēsu [be:su] vt. 1 to boil, to cook ((food)) 2 to heat on fire 3 to burn [Ka. caus. D5517] [ಚಾಬೇ-ಯಿಸು.

ಬೇಸ್ತು bēstu [be:stu] n. 1 [game]] name of a game with playing cards 2 [[cheat]] (fig.) deception, fraud, cheating [Eg. baste?].

ಬೇಸ್ತು ಬೀಳು bēstubīlu [beːstubiː]u] vi. [[cheat]] to be defrauded, to be deceived, to be duped, to be cheated ¶ ಅವನ ಮಾತುಗಳನ್ನು ನಂಬಿ ನಾನು ಬೇಸ್ತು ಬಿದ್ದೆ. I was duped believing in his words. $[+b\bar{\imath}lu]$.

ಬೇಹು bēhu [beːhu] n. [(inf.)] espionage, secret service, intelligence [Ka. D5533].

ಂಬೇಹುಗಾರ bēhugāra [be:huge:re] m. [(inf.)] ((f. ಬೇಹುಗಾರ್ತಿ)) spy, secret service agent, intelligence agent [Ka. $b\bar{e}hu + k\bar{a}rti$].

ಬೇಹುಶಾರಿ bēhuśāri [beːhuʃɐːri] ① n. [[attention]] carelessness, negligence, inadvertence ¶ ಬೇಹುಶಾರಿ-ಯಿಂದ ಈ ಅಪಘಾತ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. This accident was caused by carelessness. (2) (n.) [attention] $\langle being \rangle careless$, negligent, inadvertent ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮಗ ತುಂಬ ಬೇಹುಶಾರಿ ಹು-ಡುಗ. My son is a very careless boy. [Pe. bēhōšyārī].

- [attention] \(\text{being} \) careless, negligent, inadvertent [Pe. bēhōšvār].
- •ಬೇಳ್ bel [be:]] n. [[confuse]] folly, infatuation [Ka. D4445].
- •ಬೇಳ್² bēl [beː]] vt. [rit.] to offer (ghee, animals, etc.) in fire [Ka. D5544].
- •ಬೇಳಂಬ¹ bēlamba [beː]əmbɐ] n. 1 [[mock]] mockery, ridicule 2 [[trouble]] calamity, disaster 3 [[trouble]] disturbance, commotion, uproar 4 [charm] bewitchment, fascination 5 [cheat] deception, cheating, fraud [Ka. D5528?, cf. Pk. vēlamba, Sk. vidam-
- ?ಬೇಳಂಬ² bēlamba [beː]əmbɐ] n. [(rit.)] (an oblation with fire) destruction of human life in fire (Bhn.20; Bh.1,8,91 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5544].
- *ដុំ ២ bēli [beː[i] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D5546] (Sp. (Kitt.)) ≇ಬೇಳೆ.
- ullet ಬೇಳುವ 1 bēļuve [be:[uve] ಬೆಳ್ಳೆ, ಬೇಳ್ಲೆ 1 n. ullet [[cheat]] deception, trickery, jugglery 2 [intl.] stupidity, stupid behaviour 3 [cheat] delusion, illusion, confusion 4 [mind] unconsciousness 5 [mind] perturbation, turmoil, restlessness, distress, affliction [Ka. D4445].
- ●ಬೇಳುವೆ² bēļuve [be:[uve] ಬೇಳ್ವೆ n. [[rit.]] oblation with fire, burnt sacrifice = ಯಜ್ಞ [Ka. D5544].
- ಬೇಳೆ bēle [be:]e] n. [[food]] split pulse [Ka. D4444]. ಬೇಳೆಬೇಯು bēļebēyu [beː]ebeːju] vi. [[cheat]] to succeed (in a trick, etc.) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ನಿನ್ನ ಬೇಳೆ ಬೇಯುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. You cannot grind your axe with me. $[+b\bar{e}yu]$.
- ಬೇಳೆ² bēļe [beːle] n. [[plant]] Lam's quarters, wild spinach, white goosefoot, Chenopodium album L. (Chenopodiaceae), a common herb used as a potherb and a medicine [Ka. D5546] = ಬೇಳೆಸೊಪ್ಪು *[IMP
- •ಬೇಳ್ವೆ¹ bēļve [be:[ve] n. [[charm]] bewitchment, fascination [Ka. *D4445] 🍱 ಬೇಳುವೆ.
- ullet ಬೇಳ್ವೆ 2 bēļve [be:[ve] ಬೇಳುವೆ 2 n. [rit.] ullet oblation with fire, burnt sacrifice = ಯಜ್ಞ 2 sacrifice, that 'ಬೊಂಡುಳ boṃḍuḷa [boṇḍulɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. which is put into fire as offering [Ka. *D5544].
- separate, apart 2 different, not equal [Ka. D5548].
- •ಬೇಱು bēru [be:ru] (adj.) [(comp.)] ((ibc.)) [Ka. •ಬೊಂಪು² bompu [bompu] n. [(fish)] a kind of fish [?] D5548] 🍞 ಬೇ ಱ್.

- ಬೇಹುಶಾರು bēhuśāru [be:hu[ɐ:ru] ಬೇಹುಶಾರಿ (n.) •ಬೇಱ್ bēre [be:re] ① (adj.) 『comp〗 1 different, not equal, separate, apart 2 without peer, extraordinary ② adv. [[comp]] [ುರೇರೆ separately, apart from it [Ka. D5548].
 - ? ಬೇಲ್ ber [ber] vi. 1 [desire] to desire 2 [(ask)] to request, to beg for (Šmd.28 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5528].
 - ?ಬೇಟ್ನು bēṇku [beːɪ̯ku] vi. [[desire]] it is desired, it is necessary (Bp.2,8; 22,41; 37,5 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5528].
 - ?ಬೇಲ್ಕುಮ್ bē̞rkum [beːɪˌkum] *vi.* [[desire]] it is desired, it is necessary (*Šmd.256* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D5528].
 - ಬೈಕ್ baik [bəik] n. [(vehicle)] motorcycle [Eg. bike]. ಬೈಗು baigu [bəĭgu] ಬಯ್ದು n. [[time]] 1 dusk, state of partial darkness between day and night 2 evening time [Ka. *D5554].
 - ಬೈತಲೆ baitale [bəĭtəle] ಬಯ್ತಲೆ n. [makeup]] line parting the forelock [Ka. bage "division" D5202 +
 - ಬೈರಗೆ bairage [bəirəğe] n. [(tool)] [] 🕼 ಬೈರಿಗೆ.
 - ಬೈರಾಗಿ bairāgi [bəirɐːgi] mf. [rel.]] (f. ಬೈರಾಗಣಿ)) 1 one who has relinquished all the worldly pleasures 2 monk, mendicant [Sk.].
 - ಬೈರಿಗೆ bairige [bəirige] ಬಯ್ಸಿಗೆ, ಬೈರಗೆ n. [[tool]] auger, gimlet, drill and bow, brace and bit [? cf. Tu. bairi-
 - ಬೈರಿಗೆಮಾಡು bairigemāḍu [bəirĭgemɐːdu] n. [[tool]] to make a hole with a drill $[+ m\bar{a}du]$.
 - •ಬೊಂಕ bomka [bonkɐ] n. [(sticky)] gum [Ka. D3817] ೯೯ ಬಂಕೆ.
 - ?ಬೊಂಕನೆ bomkane [boŋkəॅne] adv. [[curve]] in a bending or bent way (Kitt, Čb.) [Ka. *D5335].
 - ಬೊಂಕು bomku [bonku] n. 1 [speech] boasting, to praise oneself •2 [mistake] misconception (due to darkness, etc.) [Ka. D4459].
 - ?ಬೊಂಕೆ bomke [bonke] n. [[sticky]] gum (Si.227) [Ka. D3817] 🎏 ಬಂಕೆ.
 - •ಬೊಂಡುಲ bomdula [bondule] n. [[plant]] country gooseberry, a medicinal herb, Physalis minima L. (Solanaceae) → pharm. [Ka. *D4502] *[IMP 4.267].
 - D4502] (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಬೊಂಡುಲ.
- •ಬೇಱ್ bēru [berr] ಬೇಱು, ಬೇರ್ (adj.) [comp.]] 1 •ಬೊಂಪು¹ bompu [bompu] n. [sticky] stickiness; sticky substance [Ka. D5299(a)].
 - = ಸೀಗಡಿ 🎏 ಬಂಪು2.

- ?ಬೊಂಬಲು bombalu [bombəlu] n. [[stick]] slimy and sticky vegetable substance used as soap (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5299(a)].
- ນ້ອວພາ bombu [bombu] ພວພາ n. [[plant]] tube made of bamboo [Ka. D5253].
- ಬೊಂಬೆ bombe [bombe] n. 1 [icon] doll, puppet 2 [[body]] pupil (of the eye) or portion of the eye consisting of the pupil and the iris, which looks like a ball = ಪಾಪೆ 3 [(icon)] idol [Ka. D4530] = ಗೊಂಬೆ.
- ಬೊಂಬೆಯಾಟ bombeyāṭa [bombeje:fɐ] n. [drama]] puppet show, shadow play with leather puppets [+ $\bar{a}ta$].
- ಬೊಕ್ಕ 1 bokka [bokke] m. (f. ಬೊಕ್ಕ) 1 [body] toothless man 2 penniless man [Ka. D4452].
- D53351.
- ಬೊಕ್ಕತಲೆ bokkatale [bokkətəle] n. [wear] head without headgear [+ tale].
- ಬೊಕ್ಕಬೋರಲು bokkabōralu [bokkəboːrəlu] adv. [[posture]] \(\text{being} \) one's face downwards, \(\text{being} \) its mouth downwards (as a pot) [Ka. bokka + boralu D4592].
- ಬೊಕ್ಸಣ bokkaṇa [bokkənɐ] ಬಂಕಣ, ಬಕ್ಷಣ n. [contain] 1 bag 2 horse's gram-bag 3 pocket in a coat [Ka. D4458].
- ಬೊಕ್ಕಸ bokkasa [bokkəsɐ] ಬೊಕಸ, ಬೊಕ್ಕ n. [(money)] treasury (of a king, of a temple, etc.), exchequer [? Ta. pokkisam, Te. bokkasamu].
- ಬೊಕ್ಕು bokku [bokku] (n.) [body]] \(\footnote{\text{being}}\) toothless [Ka. D4452].
- ಬೊಕ್ಕೆ ¹ bokke [bokke] n. [[hole]] any round, small hole made by rats, etc. [Ka. D4452].
- ಬೊಕ್ಕೆ² bokke [bokke] n. [bio.] blister [Ka. D4455]. *ばれれ bogasi [bəgəse] n. [body] palms joined so as to form a cup [Ka. D4577] 🌃 ಬೊಗಸೆ.
- นึก ที่ bogase [bog se] นทร์, นึก ท่ะ n. 1 [contain] cavity formed by putting the hands side by side ¶ ಯಜಮಾನ ನಮಗೆ ಬೊಗಸೆ ತುಂಬ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The landlord gave us money full of palms. **2** [metr.] amount which palms joined together can contain [Ka. D4577].
- ಬೊಗಳು bogaļu [bogš]u] ಬಗುಳ್, ಬಗುಳು, ಬೊಗುಳು vi. [sound] 1 to bark (as a dog) 2 (fig.) to abuse, shout at, snap at ¶ ಯಜಮಾನ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಬೊಗಳುತ್ತಾ ಇ-ರುತ್ತಾನೆ. The owner [of the shop] always keeps shouting. [Ka. D5204].

- ಬೊಗಳೆ bogale [bogə̃]e] ಬಗಳೆ n. [[speech]] (pej.) useless, stuffless talk (which can be translated as bluff, bragging, nonsense, unrealistic talk, etc. ¶ ನಿನ್ನ ಬೊಗಳೆ ನನ್ನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಬಿಡಬೇಡ. Don't talk nonsense to me. \P ತನ್ನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಏನೂ ಇಲ್ಲ ದಿದ್ದ ರೂ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಶ್ರೀಮಂತ ಎಂದು ಬೊಗಳೆ ಹೊಡೆದ. He bluffed as though he had been a rich man although he had not a single pie. [Ka. *D5204].
- ಬೊಗುಳು bogulu [bogŭ]u]*vi*. [[sound]]**1** to bark (as a dog) 2 (fig.) to abuse, shout at, snap at 3 shell out (\(\)a crime etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಹೊಡೆದ ನಂತರ ಅವನು ತಾನು ಮಾ-ಡಿದ್ದ ನ್ನು ಬೊಗುಳಿದ. He shelled out what he had done after being beaten by the police. [Ka. D5204] [ごなってい.
- †ໝໍາກຸ o boggam [boggə̃] n. [[mammal]] (Hav.) dog (Hav.) [Ka. D4466].
- ಬೊಕ್ಕ² bokka [bokkɐ] adv. [round] with a turn [Ka. †ಬೊಗ್ಗಿ boggi [boggi] n. [mammal] (Hav.) bitch (Hav.) [Ka. D4466].
 - ?ಬೊಗ್ಗು boggu [boggu] ① vi. [[curve]] 1 to bend, to bow 2 to become submissive ② n. ເອົາພານ a kind of trumpet which is curved like the letter C D53351.
 - 'ಬೊಗ್ಗಿಸು boggisu [boggisu] vt. [[curve]] to bend (My. Si. 212 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಬಗ್ಗಿಸು [Ka. caus. D5335].
 - ಬೊಚ್ಚು¹ boccu [bofffu] (n.) ing\toothless [? cf. D4452].
 - ಬೊಚ್ಚುಬಾಯಿ boccubāyi [botʃtʃubɐ:ji] n. toothless mouth (My. (Kitt.)) [+ $b\bar{a}yi$].
 - ಬೊಚ್ಚು ² boccu [boʧʧu] n. [[body]] wool, fine hair of animals, down (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4477].
 - ಬೊಜ್ಜು bojju [boʤʤu] ಬೊಜ್ಜೆ ① n. [body] potbelly $\mathfrak{D}(n.)$ $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ fat \P ಸುಂದರವಾಗಿದ್ದ ಆ ನಟಿ ಈಗ ಬೊಜ್ಜು ಬೊ-ಜ್ಜಾ ಗಿದ್ದಾ ರೆ. The actress who was beautiful has now become very fat. [Ka. D4478].
 - ಬೊಜ್ಜುಗ bojjuga [bodųʤugɐ] m. [body]] (f. ಬೊ-ಜ್ಜು ಗಳು)) possessor of a potbelly, fat man [Ka.].
 - *ಬೊಜ್ಜೆ bojje [bodෑರ್ಡಿ] n. [body] potbelly [Ka. D4478].
 - ಬೊಟ್ನು1 bottu [bottu] n. [[symbol]] 1 mark on the forehead of women [see Fig.] 2 a kind of round ornament 3 drop of water, etc. [Ka. D4492, cf. Sk. vrtta-]. ಬೊಟ್ಟು ² boṭṭu [boṭṭu] ಬೆಟ್ಟು n. [body] finger, toe [Ka. D4493].



forehead mark ಬೊಟ್ಟು1

?ಬೊಡ boda [bodɐ] (n.) [sound]] (normally reduplicated)) \diamondsuit ಬೊಡಬೊಡನೆ adv. [Ka. D4249] (Kitt.) **್**ಯಾಡಬೊಡ.

- ಬೊಡಬೊಡ bodaboda [bodəbodv] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a vessel, when immersed into water \diamondsuit ಬೊಡಬೊಡನೆ adv. [Ka. *D4249].
- *ະນັກຂື¹ boḍi [boḍi] ① vt. [strike] = ພຂ to beat, to strike, to thrash (Si.340 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5224].
- †ຜ່າເພື່² boḍi [boḍi] vi. [mind] (Hav.) to be bored, tired [Ka. D5476] (Hav.).
- *ໝໍ bode [bode] vt. [strike] [Ka. D5224] (Kitt.) [ອານລີ¹.
- •ಬೊಡ್ಡಿ boddi [boddi] ಪೊಡ್ಡಿ, ಪೋಟಿ, ಬಡ್ಡಿ f. [[work]] 1 a title suffixed to names of dancing girls 2 a pejorative word for "base woman" [Ka. D3869].
- ಬೊಡ್ಡೆ bodde [bodde] n. 1 bottom of a tree 2 beginning ¶ ದುಷ್ಟ ವಿಚಾರವನ್ನು ಬೊಡ್ಡೆಯಲ್ಲೇ ನಾಶಮಾಡಬೇಕು. We must destroy evil thoughts in the beginning itself. [? cf. Ka., Te., Tu. buda].
- ಬೊದಬೊದ bodaboda [bodəbodɐ] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by pouring of thick sauce or discharging somewhat loose discharges from the bowels [Ka. onom. D4511].
- ಬೊದಬೊದನೆ bodabodane [bođəbođəne] *adv*. [sound]] with the above sound [+ -ne D4511].
- ? బోద్ద్ర్ boddi [boddi] n. [[plant]] Macaranga peltata (Roxb.) Muell.-Arg. (Euphorbiaceae) (R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4519 cf. Te. boddi].
- ិយាស្លា bobbade [bobbəde] n. [[plant]] rind, bark (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4524].
- •ಬೊಬ್ಬ ಟಿ bobbiri [bobbiri] vi. [sound] to shout, to bawl, etc. [?].
- ಬೊಬ್ಬಳಿ bobbuḷi [bobbuḷi] n. [[water]] bubble [Ka. D4525].
- ಬೊಬ್ಬೆ ¹ bobbe [bobbe] n. [sound] **1** outcry, bawling **2** loud sound produced by agitating people, bawling by demonstrators, battle-cry, war whoop [Ka. D4526].
- ಬೊಬ್ಬೆ ಹಾಕು bobbehāku [bobbehɐ:ku] vi. [sound] to shout, to bawl [+ hāku].
- ಬೊಬ್ಬೆ 2 bobbe [bobbe] n. [bio.]] blister (due to burn or hard work with tools) [Ka. D4455].
- *ಬೊಯಿ boyi [boji] vt. [speech] to abuse, to revile (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5550].
- ໝົດປະນ boralu [borĕlu] n. [dom.] broom [Ka. D4415] ເອັນປະນ (com.).
- ? బోబలు bolu [bolu] n. strength, firmness (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5276].

- ? బుగ్ bos [boss] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by a pair of bellows (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D4246] = బుగ్లా (com.).
- ? బోస్ bose [bose] ① vi. to ooze ② vt. [[water]] బసి (com.) to pour off ((water)) from boiled rice, etc., by inclining vessel, to strain (Kitt.) [Ka. D5214].
- †ಬೊಳ್ಳಿ boḷḷi [boḷḷi] n. [[tex.]] (Gowda) rope (Gowda) [Ka. D5305].
- *ಬೊಳ್ಳು bollu [bollu] n. [sound] barking, crying out (Sp. (Kit.)) [Ka. D5204 < ಬೊಗುಳು] = ಬೊಗುಳು.
- ? బోంటీ bori [boti] vt. [[hyg.]] to sweep together ((as dust)) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5295] [డాబటీ¹.
- ? బోంటియువికే boriyuvike [boqijuvike] n. [[smear]] smearing, etc. (Si.397 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5295].
- ? ಬೊಟಿಸು boxisu [boxisu] vt. [[hyg.]] to cause to sweep together (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. boxi + -isu].
- ಬೋಂಡ bōmḍa [boːndɐ] n. [cook] a spicy rounded cake made of potatoes, vegetables, etc., fried in oil after being coated with Bengal gram paste [? cf. M. bōmḍā].
- ಬೋಕಿ bōki [bo:ki] n. 1 [contain] potsherd 2 [body] a bit of skull [Ka. D4576].

ಬೋಗುಣಿ bōguṇi [bo:guṇi] n. [contain] a wide-mouthed metal vessel with round bottom [see Fig.] [M. $b\bar{o}gn\bar{\iota}$ < Sk. bahugu-nin-? < ?].



ಬೋಡ bōḍa [boːḍɐ] ಬೋಳ, ಬೋಟ ① m. [body] (f. ಬೋಡಿ) 1 toothless man, man who has lost his teeth 2 man who has got his hair shaved smoothly; man without hair 3 (fig.] ascetic, one who has renounced the world ② n. [defc.] bull or ox without horns [Ka. D4582].

ಬೋಡಬಾಯಿ bōḍabāyi [boːḍəbɐːĭ] n. [[body]] toothless mouth [+ bāyi].

- ?ಬೋಡತರ bōḍatara [bo:ḍətərɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4601] [ಾಬೋಳತರ.
- ಬೋಡಿ bōḍi [boːḍi] ಬೋಳಿ f. [[def.]] (m. ಬೋಡ)) toothless woman, woman who has lost her teeth [Ka. D4582, D4600].
- ಬೋಡು bōḍu [boːdu](n.) [body] 1 ⟨being⟩toothless 2 ⟨being⟩bald-headed [Ka. D4580].
- •ಬೋಡುವಾಯ್ bōḍuvāy [bo:duvɐːĭ] n. [[def.]] toothless mouth [+ vāy D4580].

ដោះទៅ bōṇi [boːṇi] n. [[com.]] first cash sale of the day (which is regarded as auspicious) [M. bōhăṇī < Sk. *vihāna-?].

ಬೋಣಿಮಾಡು bōṇimāḍu [boːṇimɐːdu] vi. [[com.]] to make the first cash purchase of the day (auspicious for the shopkeeper) ¶ ಇದು ವರೆಗೆ ಮಾರಾಟ ಆಗಿಲ್ಲ. ನೀವು ಬೋಣಿ ಮಾಡಿರಿ. There has been no sale today. Please be the first customer to buy. (the first sale is regarded as auspicious) $[+m\bar{a}du]$.

ಬೋದಿಗೆ bōdige [bo:đige] ಬೋದು, ಬೋದುಗೆ n. [arch.]] capital of a pillar [Ka. D4585].

ಬೋದು bōdige [boːdige] n. [[arch.]] [Ka. *D4585] ಟ್ ಬೋದಿಗೆ.

ಬೋದುಗೆ bōduge [bo:đuge] n. [arch.]] [Ka. D4585] ಗಣಬೋದಿಗೆ.

ಬೋಧಕ bōdʰaka [boːdʰəkɐ] m. [[edu.]] (f. ಬೋಧಕಿ) teacher, preceptor, preacher [Sk.].

ಬೋಧನೆ bōdʰane [boːdʰəne] n. [[edu.]] 1 teaching, instruction, education 2 putting bad ideas into someone's head, tutoring for extracting money or escaping from punishment, etc. ¶ ಪಕ್ಕದ ಮನೆಯೊಡತಿ ನನ್ನ ಕೆಲಸದವಳಿಗೆ ಏನೇನೋ ಬೋಧನೆ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The landlady of the neighbouring house has tutored our maid servant something [against us.] [Sk.].

బూధిను bōdʰisu [boːdʰisu] vt. [[edu.]] 1 to teach, to instruct 2 to put bad ideas into someone's head, to tutor for extracting money or escaping from punishment, etc. [Sk.].

? బోలునో bōn [bo:n] n. [[hunt]] trap (for catching animals) [Ka. D4606] (Mr.380 (Kitt.)) [ాడును (com.). బోలును bōnu [bo:nu] బోలునా n. 1 [[hunt]] trap (for catching animals) 2 [[cheat]] [fig.] trick for harming a person [Ka. D4606].

ಂಬೋಯಿ bōyi [bo:ji] ಬೋಯ, ಬೋವ, ಬೋವಿ, ಬೋವ ವು m. [ethn.] (f. ಬೋಯಿತಿ) member of the caste of palanquin-bearers and fishermen [Ka. A51, T9626].

ಂಬೋಯಿತಿ bōyiti [bo:jiti] m. ಬೋಯ [ethn.]] (m. ಬೋಯಿ) female member of the caste of palanquin-bearers and fishermen [Ka. *DA51, *T9626].

นົກເປັບ bōrala [boːrəlɐ]adv. [[posture]] (being)one's face downwards, (being)its mouth downwards (as a vessel) [Ka. D4592] [ా మూరలు.

*బోల్ borla [bo:rle] adv. [[posture]] (being)one's face downwards, (being)its mouth downwards (as a vessel) [Ka. D4592] (My. (Kitt.)) [ాడుంలు.

ಬೋರಲು bōralu [bo:rɔ̃lu] ಬೋರಲ, ಬೋರ್ಲ, ಬೋರ್ಲ ಬೋರ್ adv. [posture]] (being)one's face downwards, (being)its mouth downwards (as a vessel) ¶ ಕೂಸನ್ನು ಬೋರಲು ಮಲಗಿಸಿದರೆ ಅಪಾಯ ಉಂಟಾಗುತ್ತದೆಯಂತೆ. They say that it may be dangerous to make babies sleep with their face downwards. [Ka. D4592].

ಬೋರಲುಹಾಕು bōraluhāku [boːrŏluheːku] vt. [[posture]] to make lie down $\langle a \rangle$ baby, patient, etc. \rangle with its face downwards, to put $\langle a \rangle$ vessel, etc. \rangle with its mouth downwards \P ಕೋಳಿಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಬು-ಟ್ಟಿಯನ್ನು ಬೋರಲು ಹಾಕು. Put the basket upside-down on the hen. $[+h\bar{a}ku]$.

ಬೋರೆ¹ bōre [bo:re] ಪೋರೆ n. [[geo.]] hillock, mound [Ka. D4595] (My. (Kitt.)).

ಬೋರೆ² egaci [egŏtʃi] n. [plant] Indian jujube tree or its fruit, *Ziziphus mauritiana* L. (Rhamnaceae) → food, pharm. [Dr.? cf. C9125] [CIT] (*IMP 5.440*) = ಬೋರೆ.

*ಬೋರ್ಲು bōrlu [boːrlu] adv. [posture] [Ka. D4592] ಟ್ ಬೋರಲು.

ಬೋರ್ವೆಲ್ bōrvel [bo:rvel] n. [[water]] tube-well, bore-well [Eg.] ಕೊರೆ ಬಾವಿ.

ಬೋವ bōva [bo:ve] m. [ethn.] (f. ಬೋವಿತಿ) 1 servant cook 2 member of the caste of palanquin-bearers and fishermen [Ka. A51, T9626].

ಬೋವಿತಿ bōviti [bo:viti] *m*. [ethn.] (m. ಬೋವ) female member of the caste of palanquin-bearers and fishermen [Ka. *DA51, T9626].

ಂಬೋಳತರ bōlatara [bo:[ətərɐ] ಬೋೞತರ n.) [[plant]] East Indian globe thistle, *Sphaeranthus indicus* Willd (Asteraceae), a medicinal plant → pharm. [Ka. *D4601] = ಗೋರಕ್ಕಂಡಿ *[IMP 5.181].

ಬೋಳಾಶಂಕರ bōḷāśaṃkara [boːleːʃəŋkəre] *m.* [mind]] simpleton, simple person [M. *bʰōḷā* T9539 + *śaṃkara*].

ಬೋಳಿಸು bōḷisu [bo:l̪ĭsu] ಬೋಳಿಸು vt. 1 [makeup] to shave 《head, beards, etc.》 2 [money] [fig.] to deprive one of, to extract money, etc. from 《someone》heavily, to squeeze out money from 《someone》 ¶ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಮಾವನನ್ನು ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ ಬೋಳಿಸಿದ. He exploited his father-in-law by extracting money from him. [Ka. *D4600].

ಬೋಳೆ bōḷe [boːle] ಬೋಳೆಯ, ಭೋಳೆ (adj.) [[pers.]] innocent, simple, unsophisticated [M. bʰōlā T9539].

- •ಬೋಟ bōra [bo:[ɐ] m. [body] (f. *ಬೋಟಿ) man with bald or shaved head; bald, shaved [Ka. D4600] = ಬೋಳ.
- •ಬೋಲತರ bōratara [bo:pětəre] ಬೋಡತರ, ಬೋಳತರ್ n. [plant] East Indian globe thistle, Sphaeranthus indicus L. name of a medicinal plant → pharm. [Ka. D4601] [ಾಬೋಳತರ.
- ? బోనాటీ bōri [bo:[i] f. [[body]] ([m. బోనాట్)) head-shaved woman, bald-headed woman [Ka. D4600] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ໝັກ ເພື່ອ boru [bo:tu] (n.) [body] 1 (being) bald or close-shaved 2 (fig.) (being) roofless, leafless or treeless 3 (being) without teeth (as the mouth) [Ka. D4600].
- ಬೋಟಿಸು bōrisu [bo:tisu] vt. [[makeup]] 1 to shave ((head, beards, etc.)) 2 to shave ((head, beards, etc.)) [Ka. D4600] [ಾಬೋಳಿಸು.
- ? బోబాటో bōre [bore] (n.) [body] 〈being〉without hair, etc. (Kitt;, Bhn.63,Śm.17) [Ka. D4600] = బోబాడు, బోగాళు.
- ಬೌದ್ಧ bauddʰa [bəuddperɐ] ① *adj.* 1 [[intl.]] relating to intellect or understanding 2 [[rel.]] relating to Buddha ② *m*. [[rel.]] (f. ಬೌದ್ದಳು) Buddhist [Sk.].
- ಬೌದ್ಧಿಕ bauddʰika [bəuddʰikɐ] adj. [[intl.]] intellectual ¶ ಅವರು ಬೌದ್ಧಿಕ ಉದ್ಯೋಗಕ್ಕೆ ತಕ್ಕವರಲ್ಲ. He is not fit for intellectual profession. [Sk.].
- బ్యాటరి byāṭari [bæṭəri/bjɐ:ṭəri] n. [[light]] 1 small portable electric lamp, electric torch 2 [[elec.]] battery, cell 3 [[mil.]] two or more pieces of artillery used for combined action [Eg. battery] = శ్రే చించిగే (com.).
- ఫబ్రత brata [brətɐ] బత¹ n. [rel.] voluntary or vowed act of religious merit (fasting, continence, etc.) [Sk. vrata-].

- ಬ್ರಹ್ಮ ಚರ್ಯ brahmacarya [brəhmətfərjɐ/brəmmʰə--]n. [rel.] 1 continence, the first stage in the life of a Brahman, when he lives with his spiritual guide and studies Veda, etc. 2 celibacy, abstention from sexual relationship [Sk.].
- ಬ್ರಹ್ಮ ಚಾರಿ brahmacāri [brəmmʰəffeːri] m. (f. ಬ್ರಹ್ಮ ಚಾರಿಣಿ) 1 [sex.] one who vows to the life of a celibate 2 [rel.] religious student in the first phase of his life, who continues to live with his spiritual guide from the investiture with sacred thread and performs the duties pertaining to his order till he settles in life 3 [soc.]] bachelor [Sk.].
- ಬ್ರಹ್ಮ ಜ್ಞಾನ brahmajñāna [brəmmʰəjnɐːnɐ]n. [[phil.]] knowledge of the supreme spirit [Sk.].
- ಂಬ್ರಹ್ಮಾ ನಂದ brahmānaṃda [brəmmpere:nəndæ] n. [[phil.]] bliss or rapture of absorption into Brahma, supreme bliss [Sk.].
 - හා විධ brāṃdi [breːndi] n. [drink] brandy (strong spirit distilled from wine [Eg. brandy].
- ಂಬ್ರಾಹ್ಮ ಣ¹ brāhmaṇa [bre:mmʰəṇɐ] ① *m*. [[ethn.]] (f. ಬ್ರಾಹ್ಮ ಣತಿ) brahman ② *n*. [[lit.]] the portion of the Veda which states rules for employment of the hymns at various sacrifices, their origin, etc. [Sk.].
- ಬ್ರಾಹ್ಮ ಣಿಕೆ brāhmaṇike [brɐːmmʰ-nṇike] n. [[ethn.]] discipline of brahmanhood, rituals of a brahman, way of life of a brahmanhood [Sk.].
- ಬ್ರಟನ್ britan [britan] n. [country] Britain, country consisting of England, Scotland, Wales and North Ireland [Eg. *Britain*].
- ಬ್ರೆಜಿಲ್ brejil [breʤil] n. [[country]] Brazil, N. of a country in South America [Pt. Brasil].
- ಬ್ರೆಡ್ಡು breddu [breddu] n. [food] bread, fermented bread in the western style [Eg. bread].

ಭ

- な bha [bhar] n. [ling.]] sound or letter representing /bha/ in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].
- ಭಂಗ bʰaṃga [bʰaṇgɐ] n. 1 [break]] breaking, dividing, splitting 2 [fail]] defeat, failure, overthrow 3 [[shame]] discomfiture, loosing one's face ¶ ಹಾಸಿಗೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಉಚ್ಚೆ ಮಾಡಿ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಭಂಗ ಆಯಿತು. My son was ashamed to have bed-wetted. = ಮುಖಬಂಗ [Sk.].
- ಭಂಗಿ¹ bhamgi [bhəngi] n. 1 [[plant]] hemp, In-
- dian hemp, true hemp *Cannabis sativa*, L. (Cannabaceae \rightharpoonup pharm., tex. **2** [drink] bhang, intoxicating drink made of Cannabis [Sk. $b^hamg\bar{a}$ \leftarrow Austroas. M2.461].
- ಭಂಗ $-^2$ bhamgi bhangi] n. 1 [break] 'breaking, splitting, dividing, damaging' 2 [posture] posture of standing, dancing, etc. [Sk.].
- oಭoಗುರ bʰaṃgura [bʰəṇgurɐ] *adj.* 1 [weak] apt to break, fragile, brittle 2 [decay] momentary, ephem-

- eral, transient, passing [Sk.].
- ಭಂಜನ bʰaṃjana [bʰəɲdʒənɐ] n. 1 [[destroy]] act of breaking, destruction 2 [[destroy]] vanquishing, routing 3 [[remove]] dispelling (of sorrow, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಭಂಡ b^h aṃḍa [b^h əṇḍɐ] adj.,m. [rough]] impudent \langle fellow \rangle , rough and shameless \langle person \rangle , brazen \langle fellow \rangle [Sk.].
- ಭಂಡತನ bʰaṃḍatana [bʰəṇḍətənɐ] n. [[bad]] shamelessness, brazenness, impudence [bʰaṃḍa + -tana]. ಭಂಡಬಾಳು bʰaṃḍabāḷu [bʰəṇḍəbɐː[u] n. [[bad]] shameless and uncivilised way of life [baṃḍa + bā-ḷu].
- ಭಂಡಾರ bʰaṃḍāra [bʰəṇḍɐːrɐ] n. 1 [com.]] store-house, warehouse 2 [money]] treasury, exchequer (of an institution, etc.) [H. bʰaṇḍāră T9442] = ಬೆಂಕ್ಕ್ ಸ. ಭಂಡಾರಿ bʰaṃḍāri [bʰəṇḍɐːri] mf. 1 [com.]] supervisor of a storehouse 2 [money]] treasurer [H. bʰaṇḍārī T9443].
- ಭಕಾರ bʰakāra [bʰəkɐːrɐ]n. [script]] letter representing /bʰa/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.]. ಭಕ್ತ bʰakta [bʰəktɐ] m. [rel.]] devotee (of god or a great person), worshipper (of a particular god) [Sk.].
- ಭಕ್ತಿ bʰakti [bʰəkti]n. [[rel.]] religious devotion, piety [Sk.].
- ಭಕ್ತಿ ಮಾರ್ಗೆ bʰaktimārga [bʰəktimɐːrgɐ] n. [[rel.]] path of devotion (for salvation) [Sk.].
- ಭಕ್ಷಿಸು b^h akṣisu [b^h kṣisu] vt. [[bio.]] to devour [Sk.]. ಭಗವಂತ b^h agavaṃta [b^h əgəvənte] m. [[rel.]] the Almighty, God [Sk.].
- ಂಭಗಿನಿ bʰagini [bʰəgini] ƒ. [[kin]] ([pl. ಭಗಿನಿಯರು)) sister [Sk.].
- భగ్న bhagna [bhagne] (n.) 1 [break]] (being) broken, damaged, split, cracked (a pot, building, wall, etc.) 2 [grief]] (fig.) (being) shattered or broken (as a heart, hope, love) ¶ ఆవర ఆక భగ్నమయికు. His hope was frustrated. [Sk.].
- ಂಭಗ್ನಾ ವಶೇಷ bʰagnāvaśēṣa [bʰəgnɐːvəʃe:ʂɐ] n. [[decay]] ruins [Sk.].
- ေၾက္ရಹ್ರದಯ bʰagnahr̩daya [bʰəgˈnəhruɪdəjɐ/----hrudəjɐ] ① n. [[grief]] broken heart ② adj.,m. broken-hearted ⟨person⟩, heartbroken ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಭසನ් bʰajane [bʰəʤəne] n. [rel.]] 1 singing a prayer or hymn 2 hymn, psalm [Sk.].

- ಂಭಜಿಸು bʰajisu [bʰəʤisu] vt. [soc.]] 1 to worship 《a god》, to pray 《to a god》; to praise 《a god》 by singing songs 2 to adore, to worship 《a god, saint, etc.》 [Sk.].
- ‡భట bʰaṭa [bʰəṭɐ] m. 1 [army] soldier, warrior, combatant, fighter in the regime of old Hindu kings 2 [soc.]] (fig.) servant who fights for the master [Sk.]. భట్ట్ర bʰaṭṭa [bʰaṭṭɐ] m. [name]] 'learned man,' a popular surname among Brahmins [Sk.].
- ‡ជុម្ស្លុក bʰaṭṭaṃgi [bʰtʈəŋgi] m. 1 [lit.]] court poet whose duty is to sing in praise of a king 2 [[soc.]] (fig.) flatterer [Sk. bʰaṭṭa-? + ?].
- ಭಟ್ಪಾರಕ bhaṭṭāraka [bhaṭṭɐːrəkɐ] m. [soc.]] (f. భ-ಟ್ಪಾರಕಿ) 1 'respectable lord, respectable man' 2 respectable term for a Jaina ascetic [Sk.].
- ಭಟ್ಟ bʰaṭṭi [bʰəṭṭi] ಬಟ್ಟ n. 1 [drink]] distillery, distiller 2 [drink]] brewing plant (popular usage), brewery 3 [[cook]] kiln for frying puffed rice, gram, corn etc. [H. bʰaṭṭʰī/M. bʰaṭī T9656].
- ಭಟ್ಟಿಯಳಿಸು bʰaṭṭiyilisu [bʰaṭṭiyilisu] ಭಟ್ಟಿಯಳಿಸು vt. 1 [[drink]] to distill ((liquor, essence, etc.)) 2 [[drink]] to brew ((beer, wine, etc.)) 3 [[pharm.]] to decoct ((essence, herb, etc.)) 4 [[ess.]] (fig.) to summarise, to express in a concise form ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಹೇಳಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಭಟ್ಟಿಯಳಿಸಿದರೆ ತನಗೆ ದೋಷವಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂಬ ಅರ್ಥ. Summing up the minister's speech, it means that he has not made mistake. [+ ilisu].
- ಭತ್ತ 1 bhatta [bhətte] n. [food] paddy [Sk. cf. M. $bh\bar{a}t$ D56, C9331] [ತ್ ಬತ್ತ.
- ಭತ್ತ² bʰatta [bʰə·ttɐ] ಭತ್ತೆ, ಭತ್ಯ n. [[work]] allowance (of workers) [H. *bʰaṭṭā* T9468] **[**≌ಭತ್ಯ.
- ಭತ್ಯ bʰatya [bʰərtjɐ] n. [[work]] allowance (of workers) [H. bʰaṭṭā] [🏗 ಭತ್ರ 2 .
- ಭತ್ವ bʰatva [bʰətvve] n. [[script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /bʰa/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಭದ್ರ bʰadra [bʰədˈrɐ] (n.) 1 [[luck]] ⟨being⟩auspicious, propitious 2 [[safe]] ⟨being⟩safe, secure ¶ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಪೆಟ್ಟಿಗೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಭದ್ರವಾಗಿ ಇಡು. Put the money
 safely in the box. 3 [[tight]] ⟨being⟩firm, strong, tight
 (as the grip for better safety, etc.) ¶ ಹಗ್ಗವನ್ನು ಭದ್ರವಾಗಿ
 ಹಿಡಿದುಕೋ! Hold on fast to the rope! [Sk.].
- ಭದ್ರತೆ b^hadrate [b^hə'drəte] n. [safety] safety, security [Sk.].
- ಭದ್ರತಾ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ bʰadratā adʰikāri [bʰədrətɐ: ədʰi-kɐːri] mf. [[safety]] security officer [Sk.].

ಭದ್ರತಾ ಪಡೆ b^h adratā paḍe [b^h ədrəte: pəḍe] n. [[safety]] 1 security force (which looks after the security in railways, etc.) 2 defence force [Sk.].

ಭದ್ರತಾ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆ b^h adratā vyavast h e [b^h adrate: vjavast h e] n. [[safety]] security arrangement (for VIPs, etc.) [Sk.].

ಭದ್ರತಾ ಸಮಿತಿ bʰadratā samiti [bʰədrətɐ: səmiti] n. [[safety]] Security Council (of the U.N.) [Sk.].

ಭದ್ರತಾ ಠೇವಣಿ bʰadratāṭʰēvaṇi [bʰədrətɐ: tʰeːvŏni] n. [[safety]] security deposit, key money given or taken for hiring a house, etc. [+ $t^h\bar{e}vani$].

ಂಭದ್ರತಾಪತ್ರ bʰadratāpatra [bʰədrətɐ:pətˈrɐ] *n*. [safety]] security bond [Sk.].

ಭಯ bhaya [bhajɐ] n. [fear] 1 fear, nervousness, scare, panic 2 apprehension 3 (poet.) one of the nine sentiments which find expression in poetry, fear [Sk.].

ಭಯಂಕರ bhayaṃkara [bhajaŋkare] (n.) 1 [[fear]] fearful, frightening, terrifying, dreadful = ಭಯಾನಕ 2 [[degr.]] excessive, too much ¶ ಚುನಾವಣೆಗೆ ಅವನು ಭಯಂಕರ ಹಣ ಖರ್ಚು ಮಾಡಿದ. He spent a vast amount of money for the election. [Sk.].

ಭಯಾನಕ bʰayānaka [bʰəjɐːnəkɐ] *adj.* [[fear]] fearful, dreadful, frightening, terrifying [Sk.].

ಭರಣಿ bʰaraṇi [bʰərə̄ṇi] *n.* [[contain]] cylindrical or globular casket for ornaments, etc. [Ka. *D3954/Sk. *bʰaranī*- T9395] [ຜາ ພາຕິ.

ಭರತಿ b^h arati $[b^h$ arăti] ಬರತ, ಭರತ, ಭರತ, ಭರಿತ (n.1) [[full]] high tide, flux of the ocean, waxing of the ocean [c] [c]

ಭರವಸೆ bʰaravase [bʰərəvəse] ಭರವಸ, ಬರವಸ, ಭರ್ವಸ n. 1 [[belief]] faith 2 [[belief]] confidence, trust \diamondsuit — ಇಡು vi. 3 [[prom.]] promise, assurance; guarantee of doing something or occurrence of something \diamondsuit ~ ಕೊಡು vi. [M. bʰarǎvasā T9398].

ಭರಾಟೆ bʰarāṭe [bʰəreːṭe] n. 1 [speed]] agility, quickness in movement 2 [ener.]] force, activeness 3 [com.]] (com.) briskness (in trade etc.) ¶ ಅವನ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ ಭರಾಟೆಯಿಂದ ಸಾಗುತ್ತಿದೆ. His business is going on briskly. [M. bʰarātā onom.].

ಭರ್ಜರಿ bʰajari [bʰərʤəri] (adj.) [[lux.]] luxurious, gorgeous, magnificent ¶ ಮದುವೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನು ಭರ್ಜರಿ ಊಟ ಹಾಕಿಸಿದ. He gave a superb feast for the marriage. ¶ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನು ಭರ್ಜರಿ ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ಕಟ್ಟಿಸಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has built a gorgeous mansion in Bengaluru. [M. bʰarǎjarī "composed fully of gold or silver threads"].

ಭರ್ಜಿ b^h arji $[b^h$ ərdzi] n. [[weapon]] small spear or lance, javelin [H./M. $bar\check{a}c^h\bar{t} < ?$] [ಾಬರ್ಟಿ.

ಭರ್ತಿ bʰarti [bʰərti] n., (n.), adv. [? cf. H. bʰarătī, bʰarănā T9397] 🏗 ಭರತಿ.

ಭರ್ತಿ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ bʰarti adʰikāri [bʰərti ədʰikɐːri] mf. [edu.] enrolling officer (of a school, etc.), recruitment officer (of the police or army) [+ adʰikāri].

ಭජු b^h alle $[b^h$ əlle] n. [[weapon]] spear [Sk. b^h alla-<?].

ಂಭವ bʰava [bʰəvɐ] ① n. 1 [be] being, existence 2 [birth] birth, production 3 [life] earthly life, worldly existence 4 [world] one of the five worlds 5 [birth] new or second birth, regeneration; future birth by transmigration 6 [welfare] welfare, wellbeing 7 [high] excellence, superiority ② m. [god] 1 god, deity 2 N of Śiva [Sk.].

ಂಭವಣೆ bʰavaṇe [bʰəvəṇe] n. 1 [[wander]] wandering, roaming, roving, vagrancy 2 [[turn]] giddiness, reeling, dizziness ([dat.]) ♦ ಭವಣೆ ಬರು vi. 3 [[effort]] troublesome exertion and hardship for achieving a goal ¶ ಈ ಊರಿಗೆ ವರ್ಗ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಅವನು ಬಹಳ ಬವಣೆಪಟ್ಟ. He struggled hard for getting transferred to this place. 4 [[confuse]] bewilderment, shock, confusion, perplexity, stupefaction ¶ ತಂದೆಯ ಸಾವನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಬವಣೆಯಾಯಿತು. She was shocked to hear the death of her father. [Sk. bʰramana-].

ಂಭವನ bʰavana [bʰəvənɐ] n. [[dwell]] mansion, villa [Sk.].

ంభవి bʰavi [bʰəvi] *mf.* [[phil.]] 1 worldling, one immersed in earthly existence 2 one who is not initiated by the Vīra Śaiva guru [Sk.].

ంభవితమ్య bhavitavya [bhavitavyiz] n. 1 [luck]] fate, fortune, luck, destiny 2 [luck]] effect or result of an action, speech, etc., in the previous existence 3 [[time]] future [Sk.].

ಭವಿಷ್ಯ bʰaviṣya [bʰəviṣˈjɐ] n. [[time]] future [Sk.] = ಭವಿಷ್ಯತ್ತು.

ಂಭವಿಷ್ಯನಿಧಿ bʰaviṣyanidʰi [bʰəviṣ'jənidʰi] n. [money] provident fund, fund accumulated from

- employee's monthly contribution for retirement money [Sk.].
- ಭವಿಷ್ಯತ್ತು bʰaviṣyattu [bʰəviṣˈjəttu] n. future [Sk.] = ಭವಿಷ್ಯ.
- ಂಭವ್ಯ bʰavya [bʰəvˈjɐ] (n.) 1 [beauty] magnificent, grand, splendid 2 [[value]] excellent, superior, superb [Sk.].
- ಂಭವ್ಯತೆ bʰavyate [bʰəvˈjəte] n. 1 [[beauty]] grandeur, magnificence, splendour, majesty 2 [[value]] excellence, superiority [Sk.].
- ಂಭಸಿತ bʰasita [bʰəsitɐ] n. [[fire]] 0 reduced to ashes 1 ashes 2 sacred ashes made of dried cow dung applied to the body by Shaivites [Sk.].
- ಭಸ್ತ bʰasma [bʰəsmɐ] n. [fire] ash [Sk.] = ಬೂದಿ. ಭಾಂಗಿ bʰāṃgi [bʰɐːŋgi] ಬಾಂಗಿ n. [trans.]] 1 postal parcel 2 bundle of grain, cloth, etc., to be transported [H. bahaṃgī "carrying pole" T11452a].
- ୦୍ୟରଠ ଓ bʰāṃḍa [bʰeːṇḍɐ] n. 1 [[contain]] vessel, pot, utensil 2 [[com.]] goods, wares, merchandise, shop-keeper's stock [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾಂಡಾರ bʰāṃḍāra [bʰeɪṇḍeɪre] n. [[com., prop.]] [Sk.] [ा ಭಾಂಡಾಗಾರ.
- ಭාරයා not bhāṃḍāgāra [bʰeɪṇḍeɪgeɪre] n. 1 [[com.]] storeroom, storehouse, treasury 2 [[prop.]] (fig.) treasury, treasure house [Sk.].
- ಭಾಗ bʰāga [bʰɐːgɐ] n. 1 [[part]] part, portion, share (of a property, etc.) 2 [[part]] division, partitioning, distribution, apportioning 3 [[math.]] fraction [Sk.]. ಭಾಗವಹಿಸು bʰāgavahisu [bʰɐːgĕvəhisu] vi. [[work]] to take part (in), to participate (in), to share (in) ¶ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾಗವಹಿಸಿದರು. The chief minister participated in the programme. [Sk.].
- ಭಾಗವತ bhāgavata [bhe:govəte] ① m. [[rel.]] (f. ಭಾಗವತಳು)] 1 worshipper of Kṛṣṇa or Viṣṇu 2 man who narrates or sings about incidents related in the Bhāgavata and any other Purāṇas ② n. [[lit.]] Bhāgavata Purāna [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾಗಶಃ bʰāgaśaḥ [bʰɐːɡəʃəhɐ] *adv*. [[part]] partly [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾಗಶಃ ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ bʰāgaśaḥ sarkāri [bʰɐ:gəʃəhə sə-rkɐ:ri] *adj.* [adm.] semi-governmental [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾಗಸ್ಥ bʰāgastʰa [bʰɐːgəstʰɐ]m. [[prop.]] (f. ಭಾಗಸ್ಥೆ)) claimant of the share of the property [Sk.] [ஊಭಾ−ಗಾದಿ.
 - ಭಾಗಾಕಾರ bʰāgākāra [bʰeːgeːkeːre] n. [[math.]] 1 division 2 quotient [Sk.].

- ಭಾಗಿಸು bʰāgisu [bʰeːgisu] vt. 1 [soc.]] to divide, to partition 2 [soc.]] to distribute, to apportion 3 [math.]] to divide [Sk. bʰāga + -isu].
- ಭಾಗ್ಯ bʰāgya [bʰɐːgrjɐ] n. 1 [[luck]] fate, destiny, luck, fortune 2 [[luck]] good luck or fortune 3 [[prop.]] asset, treasure (as acquired by good fortune) ¶ ಇವರು ನಮ್ಮ ಶಾಲೆಯ ಭಾಗ್ಯ. These boys are the treasure of our school. [Sk.].
- ಭಾಗ್ಯಶಾಲಿ bʰāgyaśāli [bʰɐːgjəʃɐːli] *adj.,mf.* [[luck]] fortunate ⟨person⟩, favourite of fortune [Sk.].
- ಭಾಜಕ bʰājaka [bʰɐːʤəkɐ] n. [[math.]] divisor, denominator [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾಜನ bʰājana [bʰeːʤənɐ] m. [[exper.]] ([f. ಭಾಜನ– ಳು)) person who experiences ⟨⟨joy, sorrow, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಅವನು ದುಃಖ ಭಾಜನನಾದನು. Sorrow fell upon him. [Sk.]. ಭಾಜ್ಯ bʰājya [bʰeːʤˈjɐ] n. [[math.]] numerator, dividend [Sk.].
- ංಭා සතුංව b¹ājyāṃśa [b¹eːʤˈjeːmʃe] n. 1 [[math.]] dividend 2 [[com.]] dividend, sum of money to be divided among shareholders of a company, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾ ಜ್ಯಾಂಶ ಪತ್ರ bʰājyāṃśa patra [bʰeːʤˈjeːmʃə pətˈrɐ] n. [[com.]] dividend warrant [Sk.].
- *భాట bʰāṭa [bʰɐː[ɐ] n. [[charge]] 1 daily wages 2 rent of a house, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾತಿ bʰāti [bʰeːti]n. [[light]]light, brightness, splendour [Sk.].
 - ಭಾತು bʰātu [bʰɐːtu] n. [[cook]] \diamondsuit 1 boiled rice; food, meal 2 "boiled rice" (used, irrespective of the original meaning, as the last component of compounds denoting preparations of cooked rice or wheat granules, like ಕೇಸರಿಭಾತು, ಕಾರಾಭಾತು, etc. [H./M. bʰātaĭ]. ಭಾದ್ರಪದ bʰādrapada [bʰɐːdrəpədɐ] n. [[cal.]] sixth month in lunar calendar, August-September [Sk.].
- ංಭಾನು bʰānu [bʰeːnu] *mn*. [astr.]] sun or sun god [Sk.].
- ಭಾನುವಾರ bʰānuvāra [bʰeːnuveːre] n. [[cal.]] Sunday [Sk.].
- •ಭಾಪು bʰāpu [bʰɐːpu] *intrj.* [[sound]] Hurrah! Welldone! [≌ಬಾಪು.
- ಂಭಾಮೆ bʰāme [bʰeːme] f. [[woman]] 1 angry or passionate woman 2 woman (in general) [Sk.].

- ంభామనిండక్పది bʰāminīṣaṭpadi [bʰeːminiṣəṭpədi] n. [[poet.]] N of a Kannada meter consisting of six lines of which 1st, 2nd, 4th and 5th lines have 14 moras and 3rd. and 6th twenty-three moras each [Sk.].
 - ಭಾರ bʰāra [bʰeːre] ① n. 1 [weight] weight 2 [duty] onus, responsibility ② (n.) [weight] ⟨being⟩heavy ¶ ಭಾರವಾದ ಸೂಟ್ರೇಸ್ heavy suitcase [Sk.].
 - ಭಾರತ b^hārata [b^heːrəte] n. [[country]] India; Republic of India [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾರತವರ್ಷ bʰāratavarṣa [bʰeːrətəvərṣe] n. [[country]] India, Republic of India [Sk.].
 - ຊຸລຸປຣ bhārati [bhe:rəti] ① f. [[god]] Sarasvatī, goddess of speech and learning and patroness of the arts (often considered as the wife of Brahmā) ② n. [[speech]] speech, language ③ m. 1 [[study]] learned man 2 [[name]] a title used by some saints or ascetics following the tradition of Śańkara [Sk.].
- ಭಾರತೀಯ bʰāratīya [bʰeːrətiːjɐ] adj.,m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಭಾರತೀಯಳು)] Indian [Sk.].
- ංಭಾರದ್ವಾಜ bʰāradvāja [bhaaradvaja] ① m. [[myth]] "belonging to the Vedic sage Bharadvaja", an epithet of Drōṇācārya and others ② n. [[bird]] skylark [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾರ್ಗವ bʰārgava [bʰeːrgəve] m. [[myth]] 1 "relating to Bʰrgu," N. of Paraśurāma 2 Śukra, teacher of demons, identified with Venus [Sk.].
 - భార bʰāri [bʰeːri] (adj.) 1 [weight] heavy, weighty, massive, huge, (a body, mass, etc.) 2 [value] enormous (amount, etc.), important, significant (work), influential $\langle person \rangle$ [H./M. $b^h \bar{a} r \bar{t}$].
- ಭಾರ್ಯ bʰārye [bʰeːrje] f. [kin] (m. ಭರ್ತಾ) (pl. ಭಾರ್ಯೆಯರು) wife, spouse [Sk.].
- ಭಾವ 1 bhāva [bheve] m. [kin] $\mathbf{1}$ elder sister's husband, brother-in-law $\mathbf{2}$ husband's elder brother, brother-in-law [cf. Sk. $b^h\bar{a}vuka$ -].
- భావ 2 bhāva [bhe:ve] n. 1 [mind] idea, concept 2 [feel]] feeling, emotion (like anger, sympathy, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾವಗೀತೆ bʰāvagīte [bʰɐːvəgiːte] n. [[lit.]] lyric [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾವಚಿತ್ರ bʰāvacitra [bʰeːvətʃitre] n. [[inf.]] 1 portrait 2 photograph = ಫೋಟೊ (com.) [Sk.].
 - ಭಾವಜೀವಿ $b^h\bar{a}vaj\bar{v}i$ [$b^h\bar{e}:vac_{\bar{e}}i:vi$] adj.,mf. [[feel]] highly emotional $\langle person \rangle$, sentimental $\langle person \rangle$, $\langle person \rangle$ of deep emotions [Sk.].

- ಭಾವನೆ bʰāvane [bʰeːvəne] n. [[feel]] 1 feeling, a particular emotional reaction ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದಾಗ ಸುಖದ ಭಾವನೆ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. He felt happy when he came back home. 2 guess, conjuncture ¶ ಇಷ್ಟು ಹೊತ್ತಿಗೆ ರೈಲು ಬಂದಿರಬೇಕೆಂದು ನನ್ನ ಭಾವನೆ. I feel that the train must have arrived already. 3 imagination ¶ ಚಿಂತನೆಗಿಂತ ಭಾವನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕವಿತೆ ಹುಟ್ಟುತ್ತದೆ. Poems are created rather by imagination than by cogitation. 4 opinion, view, impression ¶ ಈ ವರೆಗಿನ ವಾದದಿಂದ ಇವನೇ ಕೊಲೆಗಾರನೆಂದು ನನ್ನ ಭಾವನೆ. Based on the discussions held, I think he is the murderer. [Sk.]. ಭಾವಶುದ್ಧಿ bʰāvaśuddʰi [bʰeːvəʃuddʰi] n. [[feel]] pure-mindedness, purity of heart ¶ ಭಾವಶುದ್ಧಿ ಇರದಿದ್ದರೆ ಜನರ ವಿಶ್ವಾಸ ಹುಟ್ಟುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. If one has no purity of mind, people do not trust him. [Sk.].
- ಭಾವಾನುವಾದ $b^h\bar{a}v\bar{a}nuv\bar{a}da$ [$b^hv:vv:nuvv:dv$] n. [[inf.]] paraphrase, free translation [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾವಾಭಿವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ bʰāvābʰivyakti [bʰeːveːbʰivjəkti] n. [[feel]] expression of feelings [Sk.].
 - ಭಾವಾವೇಶ bʰāvāvēśa [bʰɐːvɐːveːʃa] n. [[feel]] sway of emotions, excitement, passion, flush [Sk.].
- ంభా విశ bhāvika [b^h e:vike] ① adj.m. ((f. భావిశళు)) 1 (person) believing blindly, blind believer 2 emotional 3 good (person) \diamond 4 knowledgeable, learnt ② n. [[lit.]] one of the figures of speech [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾವಿಕ ಆದಾಯ b⁴āvika ādāya [b⁴eːvikə eːdeːje] n. deemed income, notional income [Sk.].
- ಭಾವಿಸು bhāvisu [bhe:visu] ① vi. to think, to contemplate ¶ ಭಾವಿಸುತ್ತಾ ಕುಳಿತುಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಡ. ಕೆಲಸ ಆರಂಭಿಸು. Don't sit thinking! Start working! ② vt. 1 to suppose, to assume (something as something) ¶ ನಾನು ಅವನನ್ನು ಒಳ್ಳೆಯವನೆಂದು ಭಾವಿಸಿ ಮೋಸಹೋದೆ. Thinking him a good man, I was cheated. 2 to feel, to have a particular sensation, to suffer from (pain, etc.) ¶ ನೋವನ್ನು ಭಾವಿಸಿದವರಿಗೆ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯತನವಿರುತ್ತದೆ. Those who have suffered have kind attitude. 3 to imagine, to form a notion or idea [Sk.].
- ಭಾವುಕ bʰāvuka [bʰɐːvukɐ] *adj., m.* [[feel]] ([f. ಭಾವುಕಳು]) 1 highly emotional ⟨person⟩, sentimental ⟨person⟩ 2 imaginative ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಭಾವುಕತೆ b^h āvukate [b^h e:vukəte] n. emotionality, sensitivity (for the suffering of others) \P ಕುವೆಂಪು ಅವರು ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಭಾವುಕತೆಯನ್ನು ವ್ಯಕ್ತಪಡಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. Kuvempu becomes emotional about Kannada language. [Sk.].
- ಭಾಷಣ bʰāṣaṇa [bʰɐːʂənɐ] n. [speech] public speech, address to an audience [Sk.].

- ಭಾಷಣಕಾರ bʰāṣaṇakāra [bʰɐːʂəŋəkɐːrɐ] m. [[speech]] (f. ಭಾಷಣಕಾರ್ತಿ)) public speaker, lecturer in a conference or a meeting [Sk.].
- ಭಾಷಾಂತರ $b^h \bar{a}$ ṣāṃtara [$b^h v$:ṣv:mtərv] n. [[ling.]] translation, rendering into another language [Sk.].
- ಭಾಷಾಂತರಿಸು bʰāṣāṃtarisu [bʰɐːs̞ɐːntərisu] *vt.* [[ling.]] to translate, to render into another language [Sk.].
- ಭಾಷಾವಾರು $b^h\bar{a}$ ṣāvāru $[b^hv: şv: vv: ru]$ ① adj. [divide] based on languages ② adv. on the basis of language ¶ ರಾಜ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ಭಾಷಾವಾರು ವಿಂಗಡಿಸು. Divide the states according to the language! $[b^h\bar{a}$ ṣā + Pe. $-w\bar{a}r$].
- ಭಾಷೆ bʰāṣe [bʰɐːṣe] n. [[ling.]] 1 language 2 promise, assurance [Sk.].
- ಭಾಷಕೊಡು $b^h \bar{a}$ ṣekoḍu $[b^h v; \bar{s}$ ekoḍu] vi. [[prom.]] ([dat.]) to promise, to assure, to give one's word [+kodu].
- ಭಾಷ್ಯ bʰāṣya [bʰɐː̞ṣˈjɐ] n. [lit.]] explanation, commentary (to a classical work, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಭಾಷ್ಯಕಾರ bʰāṣyakāra [bʰeːṣjəkeːre] *n*. [[lit.]] (f. ಭಾಷ್ಯಕಾರ್ತಿ)) commentator [Sk.].
- ម្លា \mathfrak{F} bhāsa [bhese] n. 0 [light] light, lustre, shining 1 [feel] striking, flashing to the mind 2 [feel] feeling, sensing (of light sound, smell, etc.); scenting of (another's plot or hidden intention) [Sk.].
- ಭಾಸವಾಗು b^h āsavāgu $[b^h e:səve:gu]$ vi. [[feel]] to feel, to sense \P ಶಬ್ದವಾಗುತ್ತಿರುವಂತೆ ಭಾಸವಾಯಿತು. I felt as if I had sensed a faint sound. \P ಅವರು ನನ್ನ ನ್ನು ಮೋಸಗೊಳಿಸಿದರೆಂದು ಭಾಸವಾಯಿತು. I felt that he had deceived me. [+agu].
- ○ಭಾಸುರ bʰāsura [bʰeːsure] ① *adj.* [ˈlight]] 1 shining, splendid 2 (fig.) shining, splendid ② *n*. [ˈlight]] (fig.) splendour, beauty [Sk.].
- భికార్ b^hikāri [b^hikeːri] *mf.* [[beg]] beggar; religious mendicant [M. b^hikārī].
- ಭಿಕ್ಷ bʰikṣa [bʰikṣɐ] n. [[beg]] 🕼 ಭಿಕ್ಷ.
- ಂಭಿಕ್ಷಾಟನ bʰikṣāṭana [bʰikṣeːtənɐ] n. [[beg]] wandering about to beg, wandering about seeking alms (as done by mendicants) [Sk.].
- ಭಕ್ಷಾ ನ್ನ b^h ikṣānna $[b^h$ ikṣe:nne] n. [beg] alms, food received as alms [Sk.].
- ಭిಕ್ಷು b^h ikṣu $[b^h$ ikṣu] m. [rel.] Buddhist monk (a begger in general) [Sk.].
- ಂಭಿಕ್ಷ>ಕ bʰikṣuka [bʰikṣukɐ] m. [[rel.]] begger in general, Buddhist monk [Sk.].

- ಂಭಿಕ್ಷವಿಕಿ bʰikṣuki [bʰikṣuki] ƒ. (m. ಭಿಕ್ಷುಕ) female Buddhist monk [Sk.].
 - భిక్లే b^h ikṣe [b^h ikṣe] భిక్ల n. [[beg]] 1 beggary, mendicancy 2 food, money, etc., given as alms to religious mendicants, alms (mostly in money given to beggars) [Sk.].
- ಭಿಡ bʰide [bʰide] n. [shame] 1 hesitation, embarrassment, awkwardness, delicacy ¶ ಭಿಡೆಯನ್ನು ಬಿಟ್ಟು ಇರು. Don't hesitate! 2 bashfulness, shyness [Dr. cf. Sk. $vr\bar{t}d\bar{a}$ -].
- ంభికి bhitti [bhitti] n. [arch.]] wall [Sk.].
- ಂಭಿತ್ತಿ ಚಿತ್ರ b^hitticitra [b^hittitʃitrɐ] n. [[art]] mural painting [Sk.].
- ಂಭಿದುರ bʰidura [bʰidurɐ] (adj.) [[weak]] brittle (as glass, egg, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಭಿನ್ನ bʰinna [bʰinnɐ] ① (adj.) 1 [break] broken, shattered 2 [comp.]] different, varied ② (n.) [break] mutilated (mostly for idols) ③ n. [math.]] fraction [Sk.].
- ಭಿನ್ನ ರಾಶಿ bʰinnarāśi [bʰinnərɐ:ʃi]*n.* [[math.]] fraction [Sk.].
- ಂಭಿನ್ನಾ ಭಿಪ್ರಾಯ bʰinnābʰiprāya [bʰinnɐ:bʰiprɐ:jɐ] n.
 [[think]] difference of opinion, disagreement, dissent
- భిల్ల bʰilla [bʰillɐ] m. [[ethn.]] (f. భిల్లతి) Bhīl, N of a tribal people in central India [Sk.].
- ಂಭಿಷಜ bʰiṣaja [bʰiṣəʤɐ] *mf.* [[med.]] physician, doctor [Sk. *bʰiṣaj-*] = ವೈದ್ಯ.
- ಭ୧ಕರ bʰīkara [bʰi:kərɐ] (n.) [fear] fearful, terrible, dreadful, shocking, terrifying [Sk.].
- ಭೀಕರತೆ bʰīkarate [bʰiːkərəte] n. [[fear]] gruesomeness, hideousness, dreadfulness [Sk.].
- ಭೀತ bʰīti [bʰi:ti] n. [[fear]] fear, terror, alarm, dread [Sk.].
- ಭೀರು bʰīru [bʰiːru] *adj.,mf.* [[fear]] timid ⟨person⟩, coward [Sk.].
- ಭংಷಣ $b^h\bar{\imath}$ ṣaṇa $[b^hi$:ṣən্ɐ] adj. [[fear]] terrifying, fearful, fierce [Sk.].
- ಭংಷ್ಮ $b^h\bar{\imath}$ ṣma $[b^h\bar{\imath}$ ṣmɐ] ① adj. [[fear]] fearful, horrible, terrific ② m. [[name]] paternal grandfather of the Pāṇḍus, and son of Śāntanu and Ganga [Sk.].
- ಭುಜ bhuja [b^h uʤe] n. 1 [[body]] shoulder 2 [[geom.]] side of a triangle, rectangle etc. [Sk.].

ಭುಜಕೀರ್ತಿ bhujakīrti [bhuʤəkiːrti] n. [[orn.]] an epaulet-like ornament worn by kings [see Fig.] [Sk.].

- ಂಭುವನ bʰuvana [bʰuvənɐ] n. [[geo.]] world, earth [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂ bʰū [bʰuː] n. [[geo.]] 1 earth 2 land, ground [Sk.].



ornament ಭುಜಕೀರ್ತಿ

- ಂಭೂ ಉಪಯೋಗಕಾರಕ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ bhū upayōgakāraka adhikāri [bhu: upajo:gəka:raka ədhike:ri] mf. [adm.]] land reclamation officer, officer in charge of converting forest land for agriculture and other purposes [Sk.].
 - ಭೂ ದಾಖಲೆ bhū dākhale [bhuː dɐːkhə̆le] n. [adm.]] land record, record of character and use of all land ಂಭೂಪಟ bʰūpaṭa [bʰuːpətɐ] n. [[geo.]] map, chart of $[+ d\bar{a}k^hale].$
 - ಭೂಕಂದಾಯ bhūkaṃdāya [bhuːkəndɐːjɐ]n. [[charge]] 1 land tax 2 land revenue, income from the taxes levied on the land $[+ kamd\bar{a}va]$.
 - [bhu:ke:nu:nu] [agr.] ಭೂಕಾನೂನು bhūkānūnu agrarian law, rules or laws regulating land use $[+k\bar{a}$ $n\bar{u}nu$].
 - ಭೂಪರಿಹಾರ bhūparihāra [bhu:pərihe:re]n. [jur.]] land compensation, compensation given to a landowner for compulsory acquisition of land for public purposes [Sk.].
- ಭೂಮಾರ್ಗ bhūmārga [bhu:me:rge] n. [[traf.]] land route [Sk.].
- ಭೂಮಾಲಿಕ bhūmālika [bhu:me:like] m. [jur.] (f. ಭೂಮಾಲಿಕಳು)) landlord [+ Ar. mālik "possessor"].
- ಭೂಕಂಪ bʰūkampa [bʰuːkəmpɐ] n. [[geo.]] earthquake [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂಗತ bhūgata [bhuːgəੱtɐ] (adj.) [[hide]] 1 concealed underground 2 (fig.) underground [Sk.].
 - ಭಾಗೋಳ bʰūgōḷa [bʰuːgoːlɐ] n. [[geo.]] 1 earth, globe 2 geography [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂತ bhūta [bhu:tɐ] () (adj.) [(time)] past, bygone (2) n. 1 any being (human, divine, or even inanimate) 2 living being, animal, creature 3 past *4 [ghost] ghost, spirit of dead [Sk.].
 - ಭೂತಕನ್ನಡಿ bʰūtakannaḍi [bʰuːtəkənnəɖi] n. [[phys.]] 1 magnifying glass 2 concave mirror [Sk.].
 - ಭೂತಕಾಲ bʰūtakāla [bʰuːtəkɐːlɐ] n. 1 [(time]] past time, bygone age 2 [[gram]] past tense [Sk.].
 - ಭೂತದಯೆ bʰūtadaye [bʰuːtədəye] n. [[pity]] compassion or tenderness towards all creatures, universal benevolence [Sk.].

- ಭೂತಪತಿ bʰūtapati [bʰuːtəpəti] m. [[god]] "Lord of All Beings", an epithet of Siva [Sk.].
- ಭೂತಬಲಿ bhūtabali [bhu:təbəli] n. offering to spirits [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂತಲ bhūtala [bhu:təlɐ] ಭೂತಳ n. [geo.]] surface of the earth [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂತಳ bʰūtaḷa [bʰuːtə[ɐ] n. [[geo.]] [Sk.] 🎏 ಭೂತಲ. ಂಭೂದೃಶ್ಯಾಧಿಕಾರಿ bʰūdṛśyādʰikāri [bʰuːdrɯʃjɐːdʰi-

keri] mf. [adm.] landscape officer [Sk.].

- ಂಭೂಧಾರಣ bʰūdʰārana [bʰuːdʰɐːrəŋɐ]n. [(com.]] land holding [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂಪ bhūpa [bhu:pv] m. [pol.] (f. ಭೂಪಳು) king, sovereign [Sk.].
- geographical features [Sk.] = ನಕ್ಷ (com.).
- ಭೂಭೌತಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ bʰūbʰautaśāstra [bʰuːbʰəutəʃɐːstrɐ] n. [phys.] geophysics [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂಭೌತಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞ್ಯ $b^{h'}\bar{u}b^{h'}$ autaś \bar{a} straj $\bar{n}a$ [$b^hu:b^h$ -autəʃeːstrəɟˈɲɐ/---gnɐ] m. [[phys.]] ([f. ಭೂಭೌತಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞ ಳು)) geophysicist [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂಮ bʰūma [bʰuːmɐ] n. 1 [[geo.]] earth, world 2 [astr.] universe [Sk.].
- ಭೂಮಂಡಲ bhūmamdala [bhu:məŋdəlɐ] n. [[geo.]] earth, terrestrial globe [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂಮಧ್ಯ ರೇಖೆ bʰūmadʰya rēkʰe [bʰuːmədʰ·jəre: k^he] n. [[geo.]] equator [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂಮಾಪನ, ಕಂದಾಯವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆ ಮತ್ತು ಭೂದಾ-ಖಲಿಗಳ ಇಲಾಖೆ bʰūmāpana, kaṃdāyavyavastʰe mattu bhūdākhalegala ilākhe [bhu:me:pənə, kənde:jəvjəvəst^he məttu b^huːdɐːk^hə̃legə[ɐ ilɐːk^he] n. [[adm.]] Department of Survey, Settlement and Land Records department which surveys the land, fixes the revenue and maintains the land record [Sk. + Ar.].
- ಭಾಮಿ bʰūmi [bʰuːmi] n. [[geo.]] 1 the earth, world 2 ground, soil 3 land, solid part of earth surface 4 soil, upper layer of earth in which plants grow 5 field, estate 6 land, area [Sk.].
- ಭೂಮಿಕಂಪ bʰūmikampa [bʰuːmikəmpɐ] n. [[geo.]] earthquake [Sk.] = ಭೂಕಂಪ.
- ಭೂಮಿಕೆ bhūmike [bhu:mike] n. 0 [geo.]] earth, ground 1 [arch.] storey of a house 2 [drama] role or part in the theatre 3 [drama] theatrical dress, costume of any character represented on the stage 4 [(inf.)] preface (of a book) [Sk.].
- ಂಭಾಯಿಷ್ಠ bʰūyiṣṭʰa [bʰuːjiṣṭʰɐ] adj. [[number]] most numerous or abundant [Sk.].

- ၀ၾာဝ bʰūri [bʰuːri] adj. 1 [[number]] much, abundant, numerous, copious 2 [[size]] vast, large [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂರ್ಜ bhūrja [bhurrdæ] n. [[plant]] 1 birch-tree, Betula bhojpattra Wall (Betulaceae) \rightarrow pharm. 2 leaf made of birch bark for writing on [Sk.].
 - ಭೂಲೋಕ bʰūlōka [bʰuːloːkɐ] n. [[geo.]] terrestrial world, earth [Sk.].
 - ಭೂವಿಜ್ಞಾನ bʰūvijñāna [bʰuːviɟɲɐːnɐ/---vignɐːnɐ] n. [[geo.]] geology [Sk.].
 - ಭೂವಿಜ್ಞಾನಿ bʰūvijñāni [bʰuːviɟɲɐːni] n. [[geo.]] geologist [Sk.].
 - ಭೂತಿರ bʰūśira [bʰuːʃirɐ] n. [[geo.]] cape, promontory [Sk.].
 - ಭೂಷಣ bʰūṣaṇa [bʰuːṣənɐ] n. [[orn.]] 1 act of decorating, adorning 2 decoration, adornment, embellishment 3 jewel, ornament 4 (fig.) that which makes something more beautiful or attractive ¶ ನೈದಿಲೆಯೇ ಸರ್ವವರಕ್ಕೆ ಭೂಷಣ. Lotus is the ornament of the lake. [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂಷಿತ bʰūṣita [bʰuːṣitɐ] (adj.) [[orn.]] decorated, adorned, ornamented [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂಸಂರಕ್ಷಣಾಧಿಕಾರಿ bʰūsaṃrakṣaṇādʰikāri [bʰu:səmrəkṣəṇɐːdʰikɐ:ri] *mf*. [adm.]] land conservation officer, officer who protects the land from encroachment [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂಸತಿ bʰūsati [bʰuːsəti] f. [[geo.]] earth considered as a woman [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂಸರ್ವೇ ಕ್ಷಣೆ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ bʰūsarvēkṣaṇe adʰikāri [bʰu:sərve:kṣəṇe ədʰikɐ:ri] mf. land survey officer, officer who surveys and keeps records of forests, cultivated lands, fallow land, etc. [Sk.].
- ಭೂಸಾರ bʰūsāra [bʰuːsɐːrɐ] n. [[agr.]] strength of a soil, fertility of the soil [Sk.].
- ಂಭೂಸುರ bʰūsura [bʰuːsurɐ] *m.* [ethn.] Brahman [Sk.].
- *ಭೂಹಿಡುವಳಿ bʰūhiḍuvaḷi [bʰuːhiḍuvəḷi]n. [[jur.]] land holding [+ *hiḍuvaḷi*].
- ಂಭ್ರಂಗ bʰr̞nga [bʰrɯŋgɐ/bʰruŋgɐ] n. [[insect]] a large black bumble bee [Sk.] = ಭ್ರಮರ.
- ಂಭೃಂಗರಾಜ bʰr̞m̞garāja [bʰruŋgəreːʤɐ/bʰruŋgə/---] n. 1 [plant]] kesuri, N of a shrub, *Eclipta prostrata*, L. Hassk. (Asteraceae) → pharm. = ಗರುಗದ ಸೊಪ್ಪು 2 [[insect]] 'bee-king'', a large black bumble bee [Sk.].
- ಂಭ್ರತ್ಯ bʰṛtya [bʰruɪt·jɐ/bʰruɪt·jɐ] n. [[soc.]] "to be nourished or maintained", servant, serf, lackey [Sk.]. ಭೃತ್ಯಭಾವ bʰṛtyabʰāva [bʰruɪt·jəbʰɐːvɐ] n. [[soc.]]

state of servitude [Sk.].

- ಭಟ್ಟ bhetti [bhetti] n. [soc.] meeting a person, visit, interview [M. bhētī] [ಾಬೇಟಿ.
- ಂಭೇಕ bhēka [bhe:kv] n. [amphi.]] frog [Sk.] = ಕಪ್ಪ (com.).
 - ಭೇಟಿ bhēṭi [bhe:ṭi] ಬೆಟ್ಟ, ಭೆಟ್ಟಿ n. meeting a person, visit, interview [M. bheti] = ಸಂದರ್ಶನ.
- ಭೇಟಿಮಾಡು $b^h\bar{e}$ țimāḍu $[b^he:time:du]$ vt. [soc.] to meet, to visit, interview $\langle\langle a person \rangle\rangle$ $[+m\bar{a}du] =$ ಭೇ- ಟಿ.
- ಭೇಟಿಯಾಗು $b^h\bar{e}$ tiyagu $[b^h\bar{e}$ tije:gu] vt. [soc.] to meet, to visit, to interview $\langle\langle a|person\rangle\rangle$ ¶ ಇವತ್ತು ನಾನು ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರನ್ನು ಭೇಟಿ ಆಗಿ ಬರುತ್ತೇನೆ. I will meet the officer today. $[+\bar{a}gu]$.
- ಭೇದ $b^h\bar{e}da$ [b^herde] n. 0 breaking, splitting 1 [[comp.]] difference 2 [[kind]] kind, sort, genre 3 [[soc.]] discord, dissension, alienation [Sk.].
- ಂಭೇದಕ bhēdaka [bhe:dəke] (adj.) 1 [break] breaking, splitting 2 [comp.] distinguishing, discriminating [Sk.].
- ಭೇದಬುದ್ಧಿ bʰēdabuddʰi [bʰeːdəbuddʰi] n. [[soc.]] perception or idea of a difference or distinction [Sk.].
- ಭೇ ది bʰēdi [bʰeːdi]n. [[med.]] loose bowels, diarrhoea [Sk.].
- ಭೇದಿಸು bʰēdisu [bʰeːdisu] vt. 1 [[break]] to break, to split 2 [[pierce]] to pierce, to penetrate (as an arrow, spear, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಭೇರಿ bʰēri [bʰeːri] n. [[mus.]] kettledrum (used in war) [see Fig.] [Sk.].



- ංಭೇರುಂಡ bʰēruṃḍa [bʰeːruṇḍɐ] kettledrum ជុះ៦ n. [[myth]] a mythological bird with two heads, symbol of the royal family of Mysore, presently emblem of the government of Karnataka [Sk.].
- ্র্টাল্ডে bʰēṣaja [bʰeːṣəʤɐ] ① (adj.) [med.] curative, making well ② n. [[pharm.]] remedy, medicament, drug [Sk.].
 - ಭೈರವ bʰairava [bʰəirəvɐ] ① adj. [[fear]] awful, formidable, terrific ② m. [[god]] a form of Śiva (of which 8 kinds are enumerated) ③ n. 1 [[fear]] sentiment (rasa) of terror 2 [[mus.]] N of a musical theme ($r\bar{a}ga$) in Indian classical music [Sk.].
- ಂಭೈರವಾಸನ bʰairavāsana [bʰəirəvɐ:sə̆nɐ] n. [[rel.]] a kind of sitting posture in yōga [Sk. bʰairavāsasa-na-].

- ಭೈರವಿ bʰairavi [bʰəirəvi] ① f. [[god]] a form of the goddess $Durg\bar{a}$ ② n. [mus.] a modification (thought of as a feminine personification) of the musical theme $(r\bar{a}ga)$ $B^hairavi$ in Indian classical music [Sk.].
- ಂಭೈಷಜ್ಯ bʰaiṣajya [bʰəiṣəʤˈjɐ] n. [[med.]] activity or profession of a doctor [Sk.].
 - ಭೋಗ bhōga [bho:qɐ] n. [joy] 1 enjoyment, experiencing pleasures 2 carnal enjoyment, coitus [Sk.].
 - ಭೋಗವಸ್ಸು bʰōgavastu [bʰoːgəvəstu] n. [[lux]] luxuries, luxurious articles [Sk.].
- [b^ho:gəsətpədi] n. ಂಭೋಗಷಟ್ಟದಿ bhōgaṣaṭpadi [[poet.]] N of a Kannada metre consisting of six lines of which 1st, 2nd, 4th and 5th lines have 12 moras and 3rd. and 6th lines have 20 [Sk.].
- ಭೋಗಿ ¹ bʰōgi [bʰoːgi]*mf.* 1 [[joy]] lover of pleasures, hedonist, sensualist, voluptuary 2 [god] an epithet of Śiva [Sk.].
- ಂಭೋಗಿ² bhōgi [bhoːqi] ① (adj.) [reptile] 'having hoods' ② n. [reptile] serpent [Sk.].
- ಭೋಗ್ಯ bhōgya [bhoːgˈjɐ] ① (adj.) [[joy]] "enjoyable, worth enjoying" (2) n. 1 [joy] thing that can be or should be enjoyed 2 [finc.]] security, guarantee, mortgage [Sk.].
- ಭೋಗ್ಯಪತ್ರ bʰōgyapatra [bʰoːgˈjəpətˈrɐ] n. [[finc.]] mortgage deed [Sk.].
- ಭೋಜನ bʰōjana [bʰoːʤənɐ] n. [[food]] meal, act of eating food as lunch or dinner or food thus eaten [Sk.].
- ಂಭೋಜನಕೂಟ bʰōjanakūta [b^h o:d=onəku:te] n. [[food]] banquet, feast [Sk.].
- ಂಭೋಜನಾರ್ಥಿ bhōjanārthi [bhoːʤə̆nɐːrthi] mf. [[beg]] stranger who asks for a meal [Sk.].
- ಂಭೋಜ್ಯ bhōjya [bhoːʤˈjɐ] ① (adj.) 1 [food] to be eaten 2 [food] to be enjoyed or possessed 3 [sex] to be carnally enjoyed ② n. $\llbracket food \rrbracket$ superb food $\llbracket Sk. \rrbracket$.
- ಭೋರನೆ bʰōrane [bʰoːrəne] adv. 1 suddenly 2 ಂಭ,ಮಿತ bʰramita [bʰrəmitɐ] ① adj.,m. [[confuse]] swiftly, quickly $[b^h \bar{o}r \text{ onom.} + -ane]$.
- †ಭೋಸಡಿ bʰōsaḍi [bʰoːsəḍi] n. [[body]] 1 (vulg.) vulva, external female genitals **2** term of abuse for ಂಭ್ರಮಿಷ್ಟ bʰramiṣṭa [bʰrəmiṣṭɐ] *adj.,m.* confused, an adulteress [H. bhōsărī "vulva" T9545.3].
- global [Sk.].
- ಂಭೌತ bʰauta [bʰəutɐ] (adj.) 1 [[phys.]] physical 2 [[phil.]] materialistic 3 [[phil.]] earthly, terrestrial [Sk.].

- ಭೌತವಾದ bʰautavāda [bʰəutəvɐːdɐ] n. [[phil.]] materialism [Sk.].
- ಭೌತವಾದಿ bhautavādi [bhəutəve:di] adj.,mf. [phil.]] material/materialist [Sk.].
- ಭೌತವಿಜ್ಞಾನ bʰautavijñāna [bʰəutəvijɲɐːnɐ/---vigneine] n. [[phys.]] physics [Sk.].
- ಭೌತವಿಜ್ಞಾನಿ bʰautavijñāni [bʰəutəviɟɲɐːni/---vigne:ni] mf. physicist [Sk.].
- ಭೌತಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ bʰautaśāstra [bʰautəʃɐːstrɐ] n. [[phys.]] physics [Sk.] = ಭೌತವಿಜ್ಞಾನ.
- ಭೌತಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞ್ಯ bʰautaśāstrajña [bʰəutəʃɐːstrəɟˈɲɐ/--gne] m. [[phys.]] (f. ಭೌತಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞ್ಗಳು)) physicist [Sk.] = ಭೌತವಿಜ್ಞಾನಿ.
- ಂಭೌತಿಕ bhautika [bhəutike] adj. 1 [phys.]] physical 2 [phil.] materialistic 3 [phys.] earthly, terrestrial ISk.1.
- ಂಭ,ಮ bʰrama [bʰrəmɐ] n. 1 [wander] moving or roaming about, roving 2 [turn] turning round, whirling, revolving 3 [move] circular motion, rotation 4 [move] straying, deviating 5 [mistake] delusion, misapprehension [Sk.].
- ಂಭ್ರಮನಿರಸನ b⁴ramanirasana [b⁴romənirəsənɐ] n. disenchantment, disillusionment [Sk.].
- ုသုံးသက္ bʰramaṇa [bʰrəmခղɐ] n. 1 [[wander]] moving or roving about 2 [turn] turning round, revolution 3 [move] deviation, swerving 4 [mistake] erring 5 [[turn]] giddiness, dizziness 6 [[move]] tour, excursion 7 [astr.] orbit of a planet [Sk.].
- ಂಭ,ಮಣೆ bʰramaṇe [bʰrəməṇe] n. 1 [[turn]] turning round, revolution 2 [mistake] erring, mistake [Sk.]. ಭ,ಮರ bʰramara [bʰrəmərɐ] n. [(insect)] bumble bee, various species of loud-humming bees including Bombinatrix glabra, which fly around flowers [Sk.].
- ಂಭ್ರಮರಿ b⁴ramari [b^h rəməri] n. [insect] [Sk.] 🕼 ಭ್ರಮರ.
 - perplexed, confused $\langle person \rangle$ (2) (n.) [turn] $\langle be$ ing\turned [Sk.].
- perplexed (person) [Sk.].
- ಭೌಗೋಳಿಕ bʰaugōḷika [bʰəugoː[ikɐ] adj. [[ext.]] \circ ಭ್ರಮಿಸು bʰramisu [bʰrəmisu] vi. 1 [[wander]] to wander, to move about 2 [confuse] to be deluded, to be perplexed, to be confused 3 [mistake] to mistake one for the other [Sk.].

ಭ್ರಮ b^hrame [b^hrəme] n. ∘1 [(wander)] wandering, roaming, roving, vagrancy 2 [mistake] mistaking one for the other 3 [mistake] delusion, illusion 4 [confuse] confusion, perplexity [Sk.].

ಭ್ರಷ್ಟ bʰraṣṭa [bʰrəṣʈɐ] adj.,m. ((f. ಭ್ರಷ್ಟ)) 1 [[bad]] corrupt (person in general or administrator etc.), fallen (person) 2 [bad] corrupt (as of administrators, bureaucrats, etc. 3 [(soc.)] (one) who has been expelled from one's caste [Sk.].

ಭ್ರಷ್ಕಾಚಾರ bʰraṣṭācāra [bʰrəṣʈɐːʧɐːrɐ] n. [[bad]] turpitude, depravity, corruption, dissipation, vice, immorality [Sk.].

ಭ್ಯಾಂತ bʰrāṃta [bʰreːnte] adj.,m. (f. ಭ್ಯಾಂತಳು) 1 [confuse] perplexed, confused 2 [mistake] (person\who has erred, \langle person\who has made a mistake [Sk.].

ment, confusion, perplexity, shock, stupefaction 2 [mistake] mistaking one for the other, illusion, delusion [Sk.].

ಂಭಾ,ತ್ಯ bʰrātr̞ [bʰreːtruɪ/bʰreːtru] m. [kin]] ([pl. ಭಾ,ತೃ-ಗಳು)) brother [Sk.].

ಂಭಾ,ಮಕ bʰrāmaka [bʰrɐːməkɐ] (]) (n.) [[cheat]] 1 perplexing, deluding, misleading 2 deceptive, false ② n. [min.] a kind of loadstone [Sk.].

ಂಭು,ಕುಟಿ bʰrukuṭi [bʰrukuṭi]n. [[anger]] contraction or knitting of the eyebrows [Sk. ←Austroas. M2.517] = ಭ್ಯೂಕುಟಿ.

ಂಭೂ, bʰrū [bʰruː] n. [[body]] eyebrow [Sk.].

ಂಭ್ಯಾಕುಟ bʰrūkuṭi [bʰruːkuṭi] n. [(anger)] contraction of the eyebrows, frown [Sk.].

၀ၾာ, ေ bʰrūṇa [bʰruɪnɐ] n. [sex] embryo, foetus [Sk.].

ಂಭ್ಯಾಣಹತ್ಯೆ bʰrūṇahatye [bʰruːŋəhətˈje] n. [[kill]] killing of an embryo, forced abortion [Sk.].

ಭಾ,೦ತಿ bʰrāṃti [bʰrɐːnti] n. 1 [[confuse]] bewilder- ಂಭೂ,ಲತೆ bʰrūlate [[bʰru:ləte] [[body]] creeper-like beautiful eyebrow, arched or curving eyebrow (of a woman) [Sk.].

ಮ ma [məː] n. [ling.] sound or letter representing /ma/ in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.]. ಮಂಕ mamka [mənkɐ] m. [mind] (f. ಮಂಕ-ಳು)) fool, dullard, blockhead, stupid person, person whose mind is dull, slow by birth or as temporary phase [mamku + -a] cf. ಮಂಕುದಿಣ್ಣೆ.

ಮಂಕರಿ mamkari [məŋkəri] ಮ-ಕ್ಕರಿ, ಮಂಕಣಿ, ಮಂಕ್ರಿ n. [[contain]] basket plaited of stout slits of bamboo or of the date tree [see Fig.] [Ka. D4620].



ಮಂಕು maṃku [məŋku] ಮಮ್ಮು n. 1 [view] state of being lack-lustre (of vessels, mirror, face, etc.) ¶ ಅಫೀಮು ತಿಂದರೆ ಬುದ್ದಿಗೆ ಮಂಕು ಕವಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. Opium creates dullness of mind. 2 [dirt] soot accumulated on the wick \P ದೀಪದ ಮಂಕು ತೆಗೆಯಿರಿ. Remove the soot of the lamp. 3 [fool] obscurity of intellectual perception, confusion of mind, silliness, stupidity [Ka. D4750]. ಮಂಕುತನ mamkutana [mənkutənɐ] n. [[fool]] confused, stupid, silly behaviour ¶ ಅವನು ಹೋಟೆಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನೂ-ರು ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಟಿಪ್ ಕೊಟ್ಟ. ಅವನ ಮಂಕುತನಕ್ಕೆ ಏನು ಹೇಳಲಿ. He gave a tip of hundred rupees in a restaurant. What can I say to his foolishness? [Ka. D4750].

ಮಂಕುದಿಣ್ಣೆ maṃkudiṇṇe [məŋkudinne] mf. [fool] blockhead, stupid person [mamku + dinne "mound"?].

*ಮಂಕ್ರಿ mamkri [məŋkri]n. [[contain]] basket plaited of stout slits of bamboo or of the date tree [Ka. D4620] 🕼 ಮಂಕರಿ.

ಮಂಗ maṃga [məŋgɐ]n. [[mammal]] 1 monkey, ape 2 (abus.) an abusive term for a mischievous man used without meaning any hostility [Ka. D4626].

ಮಂಗಮಾಯ mamgamāya [məŋgəmɐ:jɐ]n. [[sight]] sudden disappearance of person or valuable ¶ ಪೊ-ಲೀಸಿಗೆ ಫೋನ್ ಮಾಡುವಷ್ಟರಲ್ಲಿ ಕಳ್ಳ ಮಂಗಮಾಯ ಆದ. The thief disappeared while I was telephoning to the police. [mamga "monkey" + $m\bar{a}ya$ "disappearing"].

ಮಂಗಳ mamgala [məŋgə|ɐ] n. 1 [astr.]] planet mars 2 [[welfare]] welfare, bliss, happiness, prosperity 3 [(welfare)] auspiciousness ¶ ಗೃಹಪ್ರವೇಶ ಒಂದು ಮಂಗಳ ಕಾ-ರ್ಮ. The house warming is an auspicious ceremony. 4 [[rel.]] prayer or invocation offered to a god on auspicious occasions so that there should be no obstacles 5 [[end]] conclusion of reading an epic, conclusion of a religious performance, etc. [Sk.].

ಮಂಗಳಾರತಿ maṃgaḷārati [məngəlɐːrəti] n. [ˈrit.]] ce-

of a burning lamp [$mamgala + \bar{a}rati$].

ಮಂಗಳಾರತಿ ತಟ್ಟೆ maṃgaļārati tautensils for tte [məngə]errəti tətte] n. [(rit.)] offering light plate used for offering of lights ಮಂಗಳಾರತಿ ತಟೆ by waving clockwise at the end of worship, etc. [see Fig.] [+ tatte "plate"].

ಂಮಂಗಾರೆ mamgare [mənge:re] n. [plant]] emetic nut, poison fruit Catunaregam spinosa (Thunb.) Tiruvengadum (Rubiaceae) → pharm. [Ka. D4669] *[IMP 2.34].

ಂಮಂಗಾರೆಮುಳ್ಳು maṃgāremuḷḷu [məŋgɐːremuḷḷu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4716] ಿಿ ಮಂಗಾರೆ.

ಮಂಗೋಲಿಯ mamgōliya [məŋgoːlijɐ]n. [(country)] Mongolia, N. of a country bordered by Siberian Russia and China [Eg. Mongolia].

†ಮಂಗು mamgu [məŋgu] n. [[mammal]] (Hav.) female cat (Hav.) [Ka. D4625] = ಬೆಕ್ಕು (com.).

ಮಂಚ mamca [mənntfv] n. 1 [furn.]] bed stand made of wood or steel 2 [drama] elevated platform for performing a play, stage 3 [drama] a scaffold or temporary structure erected for spectators for festive occasions 4 [[work]] (fig.) forum for activity ¶ ಅವರ ಬರವಣಿಗೆಗೆ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಜ್ಞಾನ ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ ಎಂಬ ಮಂಚ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿತು. He got a forum called "Wisdom and Science" in a journal, for his writing activity. [Sk.].

- *ಮಂಚಟಿಗೆ mamcatige [məntfəfĭge] n. [[plant]] coral tree, coral pea tree, redwood tree Adenanthera pavonia L. (Mimosaceae), the seed of which is used by goldsmiths as a weight → timber [Ka. D4636] = ಮಂಜಾಡಿ *[IMP 1.59].
- •ಮಂಜಳ mamjala [mənʤə́]ɐ] n. [[plant]] turmeric Curcuma domestica Valeton (Zingiberaceae), used as a spice and also as a dye) - dye, pharm. [Ka. D4635] = ಅರಿಸಿನ (com.) *[IMP 2.258].
- *ಮಂಜಾಡಿ maṃjāḍi [məɲʤəɐːɖi] ಮಂಜಟಿ, ಮಂಜಟಿ, ಮಂಜಡಿ, ಮಂಜತ್ತಿ, ಮಂಜಿಟೆ, ಮಂಜಿಟೆ, ಮಂಜಿತಿ, ಮಂ-ಜಿಷ್ಣೆ, ಮಂಜೂತಿ n. [[plant]] redwood tree, coral wood tree, its flower or seed, Adenanthera pavonina (Mimosaceae), the seed of which is used by goldsmiths as a weight - tool, pharm. [Ka. D4636] *[IMP 1.59].
- •ಮಂಜಿ¹ mamji [məɲʤi] n. [[plant]] bow-string hemp Sanseviera roxburghiana (Schultes & Schultes f. (Agavaceae), a perennial plant (cords are made of its bark.) → fibre [Ka. D4637].

remony of waving clockwise (as in front of an idol) *ಮಂಜಿ² mamji [mənʤi] n. [[boat]] a large boat with one mast used for coastal trade [Ka. D4750].

> ಮಂಜು¹ mamju [mənʤu] n. 1 [weather] dew 2 [(weather)] frost 3 [(weather)] fog, mist ¶ ಚಳಿಗಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಮೈಸೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಬೆಳಗ್ಗೆ ಮಂಜು ಕವಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. Mysore is covered by mist in the morning in winter. 4 [water] ice 5 [cold] coldness [Ka. D4641].

> ಮಂಜು² mamju [mənʤu] (n.) [[view]] dimness of sight, obscurity (of internal perception) ¶ ಕಣ್ಣಲ್ಲಿ ನೀರು ತುಂಬಿ ದೃಷ್ಟಿ ಮಂಜು ಆಯಿತು. The vision was blurred as [my] eyes were full of tears. [Ka. D4750, *D4641].

> ಮಂಜುಗೆಡ್ಡೆ mamjugedde [mənʤugedde] n. [(water)] ice $[mamju^1 + gedde]$.

ಂಮಂಜಿಟೆ mamjite [mənʤite] ಮಂಜಟಿ, ಮಂಜಿಟ್ಟೆ, ಮಂ-ಜಡಿ, ಮಂಜತ್ತಿ, ಮಂಜಿಟಿ, ಮಂಜಿಟ್ಟೆ, ಮಂಜಿಷ್ಟೆ, ಮಂಜೂತಿ n. [[plant]] Coix lacryma-jobi → food, feed, pharm., lux [? cf. Sk *mañjiṣṭhā*-] *[IMP 2.158].

ಮಂಜುಳ mamjula [mənʤulɐ] adj. [charm] 1 sweet, melodious, mellifluous (mostly of voice or words of young woman) 2 lovely, beautiful, charming, enchanting (as of face of woman, etc.) [Sk.].

ಮಂಜೂರಾತಿ mamjūrāti [mənʤuːrɐːti] n. [agree] approval, sanction, confirmation, by government or other institutions [Ar. manzūrāt] cf. ಮಂಜೂರು.

ಮಂಜೂರು mamjūru [mənʤuːru] (n.) [agree]] 1 agreeable, acceptable (as opinion, proposal, etc.) ¶ ನಿಮ ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯ ನನಗೆ ಮಂಜೂರಿದೆ. Your opinion is agreeable 2 approved, sanctioned (by government or other institutions) [Ar. $manz\bar{u}r$].

?ಮಂಜೆಟ್ಸ್ maṃjeṭṭi [mənʤeṭṭi] n. [[plant]] redwood Adenanthera pavonina L. (Mimosaceae), the seed of which is used by goldsmiths as a weight (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4636] [ಾಮಂಜಿಟೆ.

ಮಂಟಪ maṃtapa [məntəpɐ] ಮಂಟಮೆ, ಮಂಟಯ, ಮಂಟೆಯ, ಮಂಠೆಯ, ಮಂಡವ n. [arch.]] 1 roofed structure on pillars on the road side for travellers to take rest 2 temporary decor-



ated structure for an auspicious occasion, pandal 3 roofed structure on pillars in front of the sanctum sanctorum or in the compound of a temple [see Fig.] 4 roofed structure on pillars, platform for village elders to sit for conference [Sk. mandapa-<? M2.557].

*ಮಂಟಿ maṃti [mənti] n. [min.] soil, earth [Ka. D4971] 🎏 ಮರಡು.

- †ಮಂಡಗೆ mamdage [məŋdə̆ge] n. [[contain]] (Hav.) a ಂಮಂಡೂಕ maṃdūka [məŋdu:kɐ] ಮಂಡುಕ n. [[amph.]] big jar (Hav.) [Ka. D4682].
- ಂಮಂಡನ mamdana [məndənv] n. 1 [orn.]] adorning, dressing out, decorating oneself, embellishment (with ornaments, etc.) 2 [give] putting forward (a proposal, plan, etc.) ¶ ಮಂಡಲ್ ಸಮಿತಿ ತನ್ನ ಸಲಹೆಗಳನ್ನು ಸರಕಾರಕ್ಕೆ ಮಂಡನ ಮಾಡಿತು. The Mandal Commission put forward its recommendation to the Government. [Sk.].
 - ಮಂಡಲ mamdala [məndəlɐ] ಮಂಡಳ n. 1 [round]] circle, disc ¶ ಹಾವಾಡಿಗನ ಆಟ ನೋಡಲು ಜನ ಮಂಡಲಾಕಾರ-ವಾಗಿ ನಿಂತಿದ್ದರು. People were standing in a circle to see the performance of the snake charmer. 2 [round] disk (of the sun or the moon) 3 halo around the sun or moon 4 [[group]] organised group, assembly for some purpose (like cabinet, judges, etc.) ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಮಂಡಲ cabinet 5 [dis.] administrative subdivision of a country, state, etc. [Sk.].
 - ಮಂಡಲಿ mamdali [məndəli] ಮಂಡಳಿ n. 1 [round] circle, orb 2 [round] team, troop, assemblage (of people for some purpose) 3 [[group]] group (as of actors, singers, etc.), company 4 [soc.] board of (of office-bearers, etc.), committee consisting of officials, etc. [Sk.].
 - ಮಂಡಳಿ mamdali $[m \rightarrow \eta \rightarrow i]$ n. [group] [Sk.] 🕼 ಮಂಡಲಿ.
- ಂಮಂಡಲೇಶ maṃḍalēśa [mənḍəleːʃɐ] m. [adm.]] governor or ruler of a province of a king [Sk.].
- ಂಮಂಡಲೇಶ್ವರ maṃḍalēśvara [məṇḍəle:ʃvərɐ/°vʏrɐ] [[adm.]] governor or ruler of a province of a king [Sk.] = ಮಂಡಲೇಶ.
- ಂಮಂಡಲಾಧಿಪತಿ maṃdalādhipati [məŋdəlɐːdhipəti] (adm.) [Sk.] ಮಂಡಲೇಶ.
- ಮಂಡಿ¹ maṃḍi [məṇḍi]n. [[body]]knee [Ka. D4677]. ಮಂಡಿ² maṃḍi [məṇḍi] n. [(com.)] wholesale market, for a particular thing (as grain, vegetables) [H. $mamd\bar{\iota} < ?].$
- ಮಂಡಿಸು mamdisu [məndisu] ① vt. [[give]] to move $\langle\!\langle a \; resolution \; etc. \rangle\!\rangle \; \P$ ಶಂಕರಾಚಾರ್ಯರು ಅದ್ವೈತ ಸಿದ್ಧಾಂತ-ವನ್ನು ಮಂಡಿಸಿದರು. Shankaracharya put forward the Advaita theory. ② vi. [posture] (dig.) to be seated honourably ¶ ಸ್ವಾಮಿಗಳು ಆಸನದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಂಡಿಸಿದರು. The Swamiji took his seat honourably. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಂಡುಕ maṃḍuka [məṇḍukɐ] n. [[amph.]] frog, animals belonging to the Anura family [Pk. manduka-<? M2.36] = ಕಪ್ಪೆ (com.).

- frog, animals belonging to the Anura family [Sk. $mand\bar{u}ka$ - <? M2.36] = ಕಪೆ (com.).
- †ಮಂಡೆ mamde [mənde] n. [body] 1 head (hairy portion of the head) 2 head, portion above neck 3 brain, intelligence, common sense ¶ ಇಂಥ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿ-ದ್ದೀರಿ. ನಿಮಗೆ ಮಂಡೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. You have done such a thing. You don't have common sense. [Ka. D4682] cf. ತಲೆ.
 - ಮಂತ maṃta [məntɐ] ಮಂತು n. [(tool)] 1 churner, churning stick 2 supernatant fluid of curd [Sk. mam t^ha -].
- ಮಂತು maṃtu [məntu] n. [[tool]] churner, churning stick [Sk. mamtha-].
- ಮಂತ, maṃtra [məntre] n. 1 [(lit.)] sacred verse or text, esp. of the Vedas 2 [rel.] a formula sacred to a deity ¶ ಓಂ ನಮೋ ನಾರಾಯಣಾಯ. Salutations to Narayana 3 [magic] magical formula, incantation, spell 4 [[lit.]] initiation, preparing for spiritual realisation ¶ ರಾಮಕೃಷ್ಣ ಪರಮಹಂಸರು ವಿವೇಕಾನಂದರಿಗೆ ಮಂತ್ರೋಪದೇಶ ಕೊ-ಟ್ರರು/ಮಾಡಿದರು. Ramakrishna Paramahansa gave initiation to Vivekananda. 5 [trick] secret consultation, taking counsel, confabulation [Sk.].
- ಂಮಂತ್ರಜ್ಞ maṃtrajña [məntrəɟɲɐ/---gnɐ] adj.,m. [[magic]] (f. మంక్రజ్ల్లి) 1 (person) who knows the magical formulae 2 (person) who knows tactics [Sk.].
- ಂಮಂತ್ರಣ maṃtraṇa [məntrənɐ] n. [trick] secret consultation, taking counsel, confabulation ¶ ರಾಜೀ-ವ್ ಗಾಂಧಿಯನ್ನು ಕೊಲ್ಲುವ ಮಂತ್ರಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಲವು ರಾಜಕಾರಣಿಗಳೂ ಇದ್ದ ರಂತೆ. It is said that there were some politicians also in the plan to assassinate Rajiv Gandhi. [Sk.].
- ಮಂತ,ವಾದಿ maṃtravādi [məntrəvɐːdi] m. [[magic]] ((f. ಮಂತ್ರವಾದಿನಿ)) magician, conjurer, enchanter [Sk.].
- ಂಮಂತ್ರದೀಕ್ಷಿತ maṃtradīkṣita [məntrədi:k∫itɐ] mn. [[rel.]] ([f. ಮಂತ್ರದೀಕ್ಷಿತಳು]) one who has taken up the effort of realising God by a mantra given by the guru, one who is given a mantra by guru [Sk.].
- ಮಂತ್ರದೀಕ್ಷೆ maṃtradīkṣe [məntrədi:kʃe] n. [[rel.]] f 1religious vow for realisation of supernatural power, etc., through mantra 2 initiation given by a religious preceptor for realising the godly power of a mantra
- ಮಂತ್ರಾಲೋಚನೆ mamtrālōcane [məntrælo:ffəne] n. [[plan]] secret parley, secret consultations, confabulation [Sk.].
- ಮಂತ್ರಿ maṃtri [məntri] mf. [pol.]] minister [Sk.].

- ಮಂತ್ರಿತ್ವ mamtritva [məntritve] n. [pol.] state of being a minister, post of the minister [Sk.].
- ಮಂತ್ರಿಮಂಡಲ maṃtrimaṃḍala [məntriməṇḍəlɐ] n. 『pol.』 cabinet (of ministers) [Sk.].
- ಮಂತ್ರಿಸಂಪುಟ maṃtrisaṃpuṭa [məntrisəmpuṭɐ] n. [[pol.]] cabinet (of ministers) [Sk.].
- o ಮಂತ್ರಿಸು mamtrisu [məntrisu] ① vt. [[rit.]] 1 to consecrate ((rice, water, grass, etc., used for rituals)) with Vedic texts 2 to enchant ((some object)) with spells or charms ② vi. 1 [[magic]] to utter incantations or charms 2 [[help]] to counsel, to advise [Sk.].
- ಮಂತ್ರೋಪದೇಶ maṃtrōpadēśa [məntro:pəde:fe] n. [rel.] initiation given by a religious preceptor for realising the godly power of a mantra [Sk.].
- ಂಮಂಥ maṃtʰa [məntʰɐ] n. [mix] stirring round, churning (of milk or its product) [Sk.].
- ಂಮಂಥನ¹ maṃtʰana [məntʰ ənɐ] n. 1 [mix] churning, stirring (of milk or its product) 2 [upset] shaking, agitation (of the feelings) ¶ ಮಗಳಿಗೆ ಇಪ್ಪತ್ತೈದು ವರ್ಷಗಳಾದರೂ ಮದುವೆ ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ತಂದೆಯ ಮನಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಮಂಥನ ಶುರು ಆಯಿತು. Because his daughter was not married even when she was twenty five years old, her father started getting worried. [Sk.].
 - ಮಂದ mamda [məndɐ] ① (n.) 1 [slow] ⟨being⟩slow, mild, gradual ¶ ಸರಕಾರಿ ಕಚೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಡತಗಳು ಮಂದಗತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಗುತ್ತವೆ. The files move slowly in government office. 2 [soft] gentle ¶ ಮಂದ ನಗೆ smile 3 [bio.] tired, inactive, lazy, apathetic 4 [intl.] dull (as intelligence) 5 [view] dim (as sight), dull (as digestion) †6 [dense] (DK) thick (as liquid) ¶ ಎಣ್ಣೆ ಗಿಂತ ಜೇನುತುಪ್ಪ ಮಂದವಾಗಿದೆ. Honey is thicker than oil. ② n. 1 [dense] (DK) thickness (of liquid) 2 [size] (DK) thickness (of a book, etc.) ¶ ಆ ಪುಸ್ತಕದ ಮಂದ ಎಷ್ಟು? What is the thickness of that book? [Sk.].
- oಮಂದಗತಿ maṃdagati [məndəgəti] n. [[move]] slow motion, slow pace in walking [Sk.].
- ಂಮಂದಗಮನೆ mamdagamane [məndəgəməne] f. [[slow]] woman with slow elegant gait [Sk.].
- ಂಮಂದಮತಿ maṃdamati [məndəməti] ① *adj.,mf.* [fool]] dull-witted, stupid, dull ⟨person⟩ ② *n.* [fool]] slow intellect, dullness of mind [Sk.].
- oಮಂದಮಾರುತ maṃdamāruta [məndəme:rute] *n*. [weather] soft gentle breeze [Sk.].
- oಮಂದರ maṃdara [məndəre] n. [[myth]] name of a mountain which served as a churning rod during the churning of milk ocean by gods and demons [Sk.].

- ಮಂದಲಿಗೆ mammarige [məndəlige] n. [[matting]] grass-mat, thin mat made of a grass grown on a mushy ground [Ka. D4699].
- oಮಂದಭಾಗ್ಯ maṃdabʰāgya [məndəbʰɐːgrjɐ] n. [luck]] bad luck, misfortune [Sk.].
- •ಮಂದಯಿಸು maṃdayisu [məndəjisu] vt. [dense] [maṃda + -isu] [ඎದೈಸು.
- ಂಮಂದಹಾಸ maṃdahāsa [məndəhɐːsɐ] n. [[laugh]] smile [Sk.].
- o කාර් කාර් maṃdānila [məndænilæ] n. 1 [[weather]] gentle breeze 2 [[poet.]] a kind of couplet, each line of which has four feet of four mora each and having rhyme at the end of the lines [Sk.].
- o ໝo con the five trees in heaven 2 Giant swallow wort (a white variety of swallow-wart), madar silk cotton, sun plant Calotropis gigantea R.Br. (Asclepiadaceae) → pharm., tex. = Sk. arka-*[IMP 1.342] 3 thorn apple, purple datura Datura metel L. (Solanaceae), a weed growing in waste places and road sides = *[IMP 2.306] [Sk.] *[IMP 2.378].

ಮಂದಾಸನ maṃdāsana [məndɐ:sənɐ] n. [[rel.]] wooden seat where idols of god are placed [see Fig.] [Sk.].

ಮಂದಿ¹ maṃdi [məndi] n. [cattle] **1** flock, herd (of cattle) or sheep **2** common

 $-\bar{t}$].



idol's seat ಮಂದಾಸನ

pasture of a village, open space in the village common to the community [Ka. D4700(a)] ಟ್ರ್ ಮಂದೆ¹. ಮಂದಿ² maṃdi [məndi] n. ([pl.)) 1 [[people]] people, public ¶ ಜಾತ್ರೆಗೆ ಮಂದಿ ಸೇರಿದ್ದಾರೆ. People have assembled for the festival. 2 [[number]] person (used as a numerative for counting men when followed by a numeral) ¶ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮಕ್ಕೆ ಬರೀ ನಾಲ್ಕು ಮಂದಿ ಬಂದಿದ್ದರು. Only four people turned up for the ceremony. ¶ ಈ ದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಹತ್ತು ಮಂದಿ ಸೇರಿದರೆ ಪೊಲೀಸ್ ಬಂಧಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. If ten people come together police will arrest them in this country. = ಜನ [Ka. D4700(b)]. ಮಂದಿ³ maṃdi [məndi] n. [[com.]] 1 fall in the prices of goods, downward trend in business 2 depression in business [H. mamdī T9754.5/Sk. mamda- + H.

ಂಮಂದಿರ mamdira [məndirɐ] n. 1 [arch.]] (dig.) house, abode 2 [rel.]] temple, shrine [Sk. ←?

M2.582].

- ಂಮಂದಿವಾಳ mamdivāla [məndive:]೪]ಮಂದೆವಳ, ಮಂ-ದೆವಾಳ, ಮಂದ್ಯಾಳ ① mf. [[people]] one among the multitude, common person (2) n. (soc.) intimate or familiar behaviour between persons of different social status (Bp.26,57; B^h (Kitt.)) $[mamdi^1 + v\bar{a}la]$.
- •ಮಂದು mamdu [məndu] n. [village]] 1 group of villages (insc.) ²2 hamlet of the Todas in Nilgiri (Kitt.) o ಮಕುಟ makuṭa [məkuṭɐ] n. [[symbol]] crown (of a [Ka. D4777].
- ಮಂದೆ¹ mamde [mənde] ಮಂದಿ¹ n. [agr.]] 1 common pasture of a village 2 open space in the middle of a village common to the community [Ka. D4700(a)]. ಮಂದೆ² mamde [mənde] n. [mass] flock, herd (of cattle) or sheep [Ka. D4700(b)] [ತ್ ಮಂದಿ².
- ಂಮಂದೈಸು maṃdaisu [məndəisu] ಮಂದಯಿಸು, ಮಂsubstance), to coagulate into a thick mass [mamda + -isu] = ಮಂದಯಿಸು.
- ಂಮಂದೋಷ್ಟ್ maṃdōṣṇa [məndoːṣŋɐ] () (n.) [heat] warmness = ಉಗುರುಬೆಚ್ಚಗೆ [[com.]] [Sk.].
- ಮಂದ್ರ maṃdra [məndrɐ] ① (adj.) [sound] lower- *ಮಕ್ಕು makku [məkku] n. [light] state of being not pitched (voice in vocal music, the pitch varying according to the base pitch of the singer) ② n. [mus.] lower octave in singing, the pitch varying according to the base pitch of the singer [Sk.].
- ಮಂದ್ರಸಪ್ತಕ mamdrasaptaka [məndrəsəptəkɐ] adj. [sound] lower octave in singing, the pitch varying according to the base pitch of the singer [Sk.].
- *ಮಂದ್ರಿಗೆ mamdlige [məndlige] n. [(matting)] grass mat, thin mat made of a grass grown on a mushy ground [Ka. D4699] 🎏 ಮಂದಲಿಗೆ.
- ಮಂಪರು mamparu [məmpəru] n. [bio.] sleepiness, drowsiness ¶ ನಿನ್ನೆ ನಿದ್ದೆ ಇಲ್ಲದ್ದರಿಂದ ಇಂದು ನನಗೆ ಮಂಪರಿದೆ. I feel sleepy as I did not sleep yesterday. [Ka. *D4728].
- *ಮಕ maka [məkɐ]n. [light] state of being not bright, dim ¶ ದೀಪಕ್ಕೆ ಮಕ ಬಂದಿದೆ, ಕಾಡಿಗೆ ತೆಗೆಯಿರಿ. The lamp has become dim. Remove the soot. [Ka. D4750].
- •ಮಕನ್ makan [məkən] m. [kin] son (inscr. (Gai)) •ಮಗಳ್ magal [məgəl]f. [kin] daughter [Ka. D4616] [Ka. D4616] 🕼 ಮಗ (com.).
- ಮಕಮಲ್ಲು makamallu [məkəməllu] n. [cloth]] velvet [Pe. maxmal] = ಮಖಮಲ್ಲು.
- ಮಕರಸಂಕ್ರಮಣ makarasaṃkramaṇa [məkərəsə- η krəmə η e] n. [[cal.]] passage of the Sun into Indian zodiac Makara (when the Pongalu festival takes

- place), normally on 14th (some times on 15th) of January. [Sk.] = ಮಕರಸಂಕ್ರಾಂತಿ.
- ಮಕರಸಂಕ್ರಾಂತಿ makarasaṃkrāṃti [məkərəsəŋkrɐ:nti] n. (cal) (Sk.) (Sk.) ತಿ ಮಕರಸಂಕ್ರಮಣ.
- ಮಕಾರ makāra [məkɐːrɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ma/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- king, god, etc.), crest, tiara [Sk. cf. D4888, T10144, M.2.646].
- ಮಕ್ಕರಿ makkari [məkkəri] ಮಂಕರಿ, ಮಕ್ಕಿ n. [[contain]] basket plaited of stout slits of bamboo or of the date tree [Ka. D4620].
- •ಮಕ್ಕಳ್ makkaļu [məkkəl] n. [kin] (pl.) children, plural of ಮಗು [Ka. D4616] 🎏 ಮಕ್ಕಳು.
- ದಯು., ಮಂದವಿಸು vi. [dense]] to thicken (a liquid •ಮಕ್ಕಳಿರ್ makkaḷir [məkkĕḷir] n. [age]] (pl. of ಮಗು)) children.
 - ಮಕ್ಕಳು makkaļu [məkkə̆[u] ಮಕ್ಕಳ್ n. [age]] ([pl. of ಮಗು)) children, plural of ಮಗು [Ka. D4616].
- (being)lukewarm ② n. [[heat]] gentle heat, luke- † మక్కు makku [məkku] n. [[plant]] (Hav.) awn (Hav.) [Ka. D4623].
 - bright, dim (due to soot) ¶ ದೀಪಕ್ಕೆ ಮಕ್ಕು ಬಂದಿದೆ, ಕಾಡಿ-ಗೆ ತೆಗೆಯಿರಿ. The lamp has become dim. Remove the soot. [Ka. *D4750] [27 ಮಂಕು.
 - *ಮಕ್ಕಿ makri [məkri] n. [contain] basket plaited of stout slits of bamboo or of the date tree [Ka. D4620] 🎏 ಮಕ್ಕರಿ.
 - ಮಖಮಲ್ಲು makʰamallu [məkʰəməllu] n. [[cloth]] velvet [Pe. maxmal].
 - ಮಗ maga [məgɐ] m. [kin] son [Ka. D4616].
 - ಮಗಚು magacu [məgət[u] (1) vi. [[move]] to topple (as a car, tortoise, etc.) ¶ ಬಸ್ಸು ಹತೋಟಿ ತಪ್ಪಿ ರಸ್ತೆ ಪಕ್ತದ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಮಗಚಿತು. The bus, having lost control, toppled on the roadside. ② vt. [[move]] 🎏 ಮಗುಚು to turn over ((as omelet, chapati, etc. \(\) [Ka. < magurcu D4617].
 - ●ಮಗವು magavu [məgə̈vu] n. [age] ([pl. ಮಕ್ಕಳು)) child, infant, baby [Ka. D4616] = ಮಗು (mod.).

 - ಮಗಳು magaļu [məgə]u] ಮಗಳ್ f. [kin] daughter ¶ ಮಗಳ ಗಂಡನಿಗೆ/ಗಂಡನನ್ನು ಅಳಿಯ ಅನ್ನುತ್ತಾರೆ. Daughter's husband is called "son-in-law." [Ka. *D4616].
 - ●ಮಗಳ್ಳಾ magalmā [məgə[mɐː] f. [kin] wife faithful to her husband (Śmd.ĩ (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4616].

- *ಮಗಿ magi [məgi] n. [[vessel]] small earthen vessel for ladling out [Ka. D4887] 🕼 ಮೊಗೆ.
- •ಮಗಿಲ್ magil [məqil] ಮಗಿಲು n. [arch.]] wall around premises, a town, etc. [Ka. D4888].
- •ಮಗಿಲು magilu [məqĭlu] n. [arch.] wall around premises, a town, etc. [Ka. *D4888] [ಾಮಗಿರ್. ಮಗು magu [məgu] ಮಗವು, ಮಗುವು n. ಕ್ಕಳು)) 1 [(age)] child, infant, baby 2 [(age)] child, son or daughter (also used for addressing a junior person with affection) ¶ ನಿಮಗೆ ಎಷ್ಟುಜನ ಮಕ್ಕಳು? How many children do you have? [Ka. D4616].
- ಮಗುಚು magucu [məgŭtʃu] ಮಗಚು, ಮೊಗಚು, ಮೊ-ಗುಚು ① vt. 1 [[turn]] to turn over ((as pages of a book etc. \(\rightarrow \) •2 [(turn)] to overthrow (as in wrestling), to blow down $\langle \text{trees} \rangle$ (as wind) •3 [away] (fig.) to spend, exhaust ⟨⟨one's life⟩⟩ ② vi. •1 [(turn)] to become topsy-turvy (like boat), to turn turtle ○2 [[back]] to return [Ka. < magurcu D4617].
- ಂಮಗುವು maguvu [məgŭvu] n. ((pl. ಮಕ್ಕಳು)) [[age, kin] (nom. of ಮಗು) [Ka. D4616] [雪 ಮಗು.
- •ಮಗುಳ್ magul [məqu]] vi. [[turn]] to turn round [Ka. *D4617] 🕼 ಮಗುಲ್.
- •ಮಗುಳಿಚು magulicu [məqu|ĭʧu] vi. 1 [(turn)] to turn round 2 [bio.] to vomit [Ka. magul *D4617 + -icu caus.] 🎏 ಮಗುೞ್ತು.
- •ಮಗುಳ್ಳು magulcu [məgultfu] vi. 1 [turn] to turn round 2 [bio.] to vomit [Ka. magul *D4617 + -cu caus.] 🎏 ಮಗುೞ್ಟು.
- •ಮಗುಲ್ magur [məgul] ಮಗುಳ್, ಮಗುಳು ① vi. [[turn]] 1 to turn round 2 to be upside down, to get overthrown upside down [Ka. D4617].
- •ಮಗುಟ್ಕು magurcu [məguңбu] ಮಗುಳಿಚು, ಮಗುಳ್ಚು vt. 1 [[turn]] to cause ((the face, etc.)) to turn or backwards, to turn away 2 [bio.] to vomit 3 [crush] to grind, to crush [Ka. caus. D4617].
- *ಮಗೆ mage [məge] n. [(contain)] small earthen vessel for ladling out water, etc. [Ka. D4887] 🕼 ಮೊಗೆ¹. ಮಗ್ಗ magga [məggɐ] n. [tex.]] loom, weaver's loom [Ka. D4624].
- •ಮಗ್ಗೆ ಲ್ maggal [məggəl] n. [loc.]] side, flank [Ka. D4717].
- ಮಗ್ಗ ಲಾಗಿ ಮಲಗು. Sleep on the side. [Ka. *D4717].
- 'ಮಗ್ಗಾರೆ maggāre [məgge:re] ಮಂಗರೆ, ಮಂಗಾರೆ n. [[plant]] The thorny shrub Vangueria spinosa Roxb. (Mr.119 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4669].

- ಮಗ್ಗಿ maggi [məggi] n. [math.]] arithmetical tables (generally up to thirty) ♦ — ಓದು, ಹೇಳು [?].
- ?మగ్నిల్ maggil [məggil] n. [loc.] [Ka. D4717] (*Kitt.*) 🕼 ಮಗ್ಗು ಲು.
- ಮಗ್ಗಿಲು maggilu [məggilu] n. [loc.] [Ka. *D4717] 🌃 ಮಗ್ಗು ಲು.
- •ಮಗ್ಗು ¹ maggu [məggu] vi. **1** [down] to decrease 2 [down] to weaken, to loose power (as an army) 3 [back] to retreat (as the army) [Ka. < margu D4750].
- ಂಮಗ್ನಿ ಸು maggisu [məggisu] vt. [down] to reduce, to decrease [Ka. caus. D4750].
- ಮಗ್ಗು ² maggu [məggu] [[plant]] bud, flower before opening [Ka. D4893] = ಮೊಗ್ಗು.
- ಮಗ್ಗು³ maggu [məggu] n. [[contain]] mug, a cylindrical vessel with a handle for taking out water or that for drinking beer, etc. [Eg. mug].
- •ಮಗ್ಗುಲ್ maggul [məggul] n. [loc.] [Ka. D4717] **™**ಮಗ್ಗು ಲು.
- ಮಗ್ಗು ಲು maggulu [məggŭlu] ಮಗ್ಗ ಲ್, ಮಗ್ಗ ಲು ಮು-ಗ್ಗಲು, ಮುಗ್ಗಿಲು, ಮುಗ್ಗುಲ್ n. 1 [loc.]] side, flank \P ಮನೆಯ ಮಗ್ಗು ಲಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾವಿನ ಮರ ಇದೆ. There is a mango tree by the side of the house. 2 [body] side of the body 3 [[prot.]] (fig.) support, protection ¶ ತಾಯಿಯ ಮಗ್ಗು ಲ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಮಗು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಇರಬೇಕು. The child must always be under the protection of his mother. [Ka. *D4717].
- ಂಮಗ್ನ magna [məgnv] (n.) 1 [water] immersed, plunged 2 [concentr.] absorbed (in thought, meditation etc.), deep in thought ¶ ಶಾರದೆ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಕಾದಂ-ಬರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮಗ್ನಳಾಗಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. Sharada is always absorbed in the novel. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಗ್ನ ತೆ magnate [məgnəte] n. [[concentr.]] state of being absorbed, forgetting oneself in reflection, being immersed in thought [Sk.].
- •ಮಚ್ಚ¹ macca [məʧʧɐ] n. [[orn.]] little piece of gold or silver taken by the goldsmith from what was given to him and returned to the owner to be kept as a sample or test [Ka. D4629].
- ಮಚ್ಚ² macca [məʧʧɐ] n. [[body]] 1 black speck or spot on skin, mole, freckle 2 small tattoo mark [Ka. D4632] 🎏 ಮಚ್ಛೆ.
- •ಮಗ್ಗ ಲು maggalu [məggəlu] n. [loc.] side, flank ¶ •ಮಚ್ಚಿಕೆ maccike [məʧʧike] n. 1 [agree] being agreeable, liking, appreciation 2 [[praise]] praise, laudation [Ka. < marcu D4722] 🍱 ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಕೆ (com.).
 - ?ಮಚ್ಕು 1 maccu [məʧʧu] n. [[orn.]] little piece of gold or silver taken by the goldsmith from what was

given to him and returned to the owner to be kept as a sample or test (Si.329 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4629] = abg^1 .

ಮಚ್ಚು 2 maccu [məʧʧu] n. [[arch.]] **1** upper storey **2** ceiling [Ka. D4631].

ಮಚ್ಚು 3 maccu [məfffu] n. 1 [cheat] illusion, delusion, deception \diamondsuit — ಗೊಳ್ಳು vi. 2 [magic] magical powder to win over a person [Ka. D4706].

- •ಮಚ್ಚು ⁴ maccu [məʧʧu] vt. **1** [[like]] to be devoted to, to like **2** [[praise]] to praise, to laud [Ka. D4722] [ಾಮಚ್ಛು (com.).
- •ಮಚ್ಚಿಸು maccisu [məʧʧīsu] vt. [[joy]] to please [Ka. D4722] [≌ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಸು (com.).

ಮಚ್ಚು ⁵ maccu [məfffu] n. [[tool]] hatchet, small short-handled axe, billhook or straight knife used for



cutting coconuts, bushes, etc. [see Fig.] [Ka. D4749].

ಮಚ್ಚುಕತ್ತಿ maccukatti [məʧfukətti] ಮಚ್ಚುಗತ್ತಿ n. [Ka. D4749] [ோಮಚ್ಚು⁵.

†ಮಚ್ಚುವೆ maccuve [məʧʧŭve] n. [traf.]] a kind of boat (Bark.) [see Fig.] [Ka. D4638].

ಮಚ್ಚೆ macce [məfffe] ಮಚ್ಚ 2 n.

1 [body] black speck on the skin, boat ಮಚ್ಚುವೆ mole 2 [design] small tattoo [Ka. D4632].

†ಮಜ maja [məʤɐ] n. [[body]] (Hav.) mole (Hav.) [Ka. D4632] = ಮಚ್ಚೆ (com.).

ಮಜಕೂರು majakūru [məʤəku:ru] n. [[inf.]] account, message, content of letter or document, written or recorded statement \P ನಿಮ್ಮ ಪತ್ರ ಮುಟ್ಟಿ ಮಜಕೂರು ತಿಳಿಯಿತು. I received your letter and understood the content. [Ar. $madk\bar{u}r$].

ಮಜಬೂತು majabūtu [məʤəbu:tu] (n.) 1 [[prove]] strong, firm, fast, solid, sound 2 [[sure]] solid (as a testimony) ¶ ಸಂಜಯ ದತ್ತನ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಏ. ಕೇ. 47 ಬಂದೂಕುಗಳು ಇದ್ದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಸಾಕ್ಷಿಗಳು ಮುಜಬೂತಾಗಿದ್ದವು. The evidences for the fact that Sanjay Datt had A.K. 47 guns in his house were strong. [Ar. mazbūt].

ಮಜಲು majalu [məʤəlu] n. 1 [stage] stage, phase = ಹಂತ 2 [arch.] storey (of a building) ¶ ಎರಡನೆ ಮಜಲು second floor (Britain), third floor (America) [Ar. manzil]. ಮಜಾ majā [məʤe:] n. [joy] pleasure, joy, happiness, merry making, having a good time ¶ ನಿನ್ನೆಯ ಪಾರ್ಟಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬಾ ಮಜಾ ಬಂತು. There was a lot of fun in yesterday's party. [Pe. maza].

ಮಜೂರಿ majūri [məʤu:ri] n. [[earn]] wages (for manual labour) [Pe. mujdūrī].

ಮಜ್ಜಿಗೆ majjige [mədt/tşĭge] n. [[food]] buttermilk [Ka. D4630].

ಮಜ್ಜಿ ಗೆಹುಲ್ಲು majjigehullu [mədʤʤigehullu] n. [[plant]] lemon grass, West Indian lemon grass Cymbopogon citratus (DC.) Stapf (Poaceae) → aroma, pharm. = ನಿಂಬೆಹುಲ್ಲು → [Ka. majjige D4630 + hullu]*[IMP 2.282].

- ♠ಮಟ¹ maṭa [məʈv] n. [[cheat]] deceit [Ka. D4647] (T. (Kitt.)) cf. ಅಟಮಟ, ತಟಮಟ, ಮಟಮಾಯೆ.
- *మెట² maṭa [məʈɐ] n. [rel.]] 1 monastery 2 [edu.]] school or residence of young Brahmans pursuing their sacred studies [Sk. maṭʰa-] [ామర.
- ಮಟಮಾಯೆ maṭamāye [məṭəmɐːje] n. 1 [[imagine]] illusion ¶ ಜಗತ್ತು ಮಟಮಾಯೆ. The world is a mere illusion. 2 [[cheat]] deception, fraud ¶ ಸಂಪತ್ ಏನೋ ಮಟಮಾಯೆಮಾಡಿ ಸೀಟ್ ಗಿಟ್ಟಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. Sampat has secured a seat by some kind of fraud or other. [maṭa¹ + māye].
- ♠ಮಟ್ಟ¹ maṭṭa [məʈʈɐ] n. [[image]] illusion, phantom [Ka. D4647] (My. (Kitt.)) [≌ ಮಟ್ಟಮಾಯೆ.

ಮಟ್ಟ 2 matta [məttɐ] ① (n.) 1 [flat] (being)level, even 2 [qual.] (being)of ordinary or low quality ② n. 1 [qual.] level, standard, grade ¶ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿನೆ-ಮಾ ನಟರ ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕಮಟ್ಟ ಹಿಂದೆ ಬಹಳ ಕೆಳಗೆ ಇತ್ತು. The social status of cinema actors was low in old days. 2 [metr.] an instrument to test levelness, spirit level, water level [Ka. D4660].

ಮಟ್ಟಮಾಡು maṭṭamāḍu [məṭṭəmɐːdu] vt. [[flat]] to level (\(\land\) ground, etc.\(\rangle\), to make even \(\quad \) ಮನೆ ಕಟ್ಟುವಾಗ ನೆಲವನ್ನು ಮಟ್ಟ ಮಾಡಿಸಬೇಕು. [You] must get the ground levelled when you build a house. [+ māḍu].

ಮಟ್ಟಹಾಕು matṭahāku [məṭṭəhɐ:ku] vi. [destroy] (fig.) to exterminate, to eradicate \P ಹೊಸ ಪೊಲೀಸ್ ಆಫಿ-ಸರು ಕಿಸೆಗಳ್ಳರನ್ನು ಮಟ್ಟಹಾಕಿದರು. The new police officer has rounded up all pick-pockets. [$+h\bar{a}ku$].

† ಮಟ್ಟ³ maṭṭa [məʈʈɐ] ① (n.) [size] ⟨being⟩short, small in stature ② n. [size] small horse, pony (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4661].

?ಮಟ್ಟಮಾಯೆ maṭṭamāye [mə[ṭəmɐ:je] n. [[magic]] [māṭa³ ? + māye?] (My. (Kitt.)).

ಮಟ್ಟಸ mattasa [məttəse] (n.) [flat] (being)even, plain, level ¶ ಈ ಶಾಲೆಯ ಮೈದಾನ ಕ್ರಿಕೆಟ್ ಆಡಲು ಬೇಕಾಗುವಂತೆ ಮಟ್ಟಸವಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. The playground of this school is not level enough to play cricket. [Ka. D4660].

- ಮಟ್ಟು 1 maitiu [məttu]n. [degree]] 1 measure, degree ¶ ನಾನು ಕಲಿಸಿದ ಪಾಠ ಎಷ್ಟು ಮಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ನಿಮಗೆ ಅರ್ಥವಾಗಿದೆ ಎಂದು ಸಂದೇಹ. I doubt to what extent you have understood what I have taught. 2 measure of length, approximately 5 feet 3 moderateness ¶ ಮಟ್ಟು ಮೀರಿ ಕುಡಿಯಬಾರದು. You must not drink beyond limit. [Ka. D4660].
- ? మట్స్ ² mattu [məttu] ① (n.) [size] (My. (Kitt.)) 〈being\short in stature, \langle being\small \bigcirc n. [mammal] (My. (Kitt.) small horse, pony [Ka. D4661].
- ಮಟ್ಸು 3 maitiu [məttu] ಮಟ್ಟ, ಮಟ್ಟೆಯ, ಮಟ್ಯ n. [mus.]] particular mode of singing a song, style of singing ¶ ಲತಾ ಮಾಂಗೇಶಕರರ ಹಾಡಿನ ಮಟ್ಟು ಅಪೂರ್ವವಾಗಿದೆ. Lata Mangeshkar's way of singing is matchless. [?].
- ಮಟ್ರೆ 1 matte [mətte] n. 1 [[plant]] leaf of the palm, coconut or date tree 2 [[plant]] fibrous coat of the coconut tree 3 [[plant]] half-opened flower sheath of the coconut and betel nut tree = ಹೊಂಬಾಳೆ 4 [[plant]] brush for whitewashing made of the fibrous coat of the coconut [Ka. D4663].
- †ಮಟ್ರೆ² matte [mətte] n. [contain] 1 leather bag 2 bundle, bale (for transportation or storing) [Ka. D5037] 🎏 ಮೂಟೆ.
 - ಮಠ matha [məthɐ] ಮಟ, ಮಡ n. 1 [rel.] monastery, residence of a priest or spiritual guide 2 [[edu.]] school or residence of young Brahmans pursuing their sacred studies [Sk.].
- •ಮಡ¹ mada [mədɐ] n. [(body)] heel [Ka. D4649].
- *ಮಡ 2 mada [mədɐ] ಮಡಿ, ಮಿಡಿ n. [(water)] water, deep place in a river, pool [Ka. D4658] (My. (Kitt.)) ೯೯ ಮಡು.
- †ಮಡ³ mada [mədɐ] n. [(water)] (DK) small opening out of a channel into the field [Ka. D4659] cf. ಮಡೆ.
- •ಮಡ⁴ mada [mədɐ] n. [(rel.)] [Sk. matha] [≌ಮಠ.
- •ಮಡಂಗು madamgu [mədəngu] vt. [(loc.)] 1 to lay down, to place (in proper way) 2 to take into one's service ((as a man, horse, etc.)), to keep for one's use 《as a horse, etc.》 [Ka. D4644] [) ここまで (mod.).
- •ಮಡಂಬ madamba [mədəmbɐ] n. [dist.]] a division of a country [Ka. D4646].
- •ಮಡಕಾಲ್ maḍakāl [məḍĕkɐːl] ಮಡಗಾಲ್ n. [[body]] heel [Ka. D4649] (Pb.10.71).
- ಮಡಕೆ madake [mədəke] ಮಡಿಕೆ n. [[contain]] earthen bottle) [Ka. D4651] [ತಾಮಡಿಕೆ.

- ಮಡಗು madagu [mədəğu] ಮಟಗು, ಮಟುಕು, ಮಡು-ಗು vt. [[loc.]] 1 (SK) to keep, to put ¶ ನಿನ್ನೆ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡ ವಿಗ್ರಹವನ್ನು ಅಪ್ಪ ಕಪಾಟಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಮಡಗಿದರು. Father kept the idol which he bought yesterday in the cupboard. 2 (SK) to hide, to conceal ¶ ಕಬೀರ್ ತನ್ನ ಕಾವ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಗೂಢಾರ್ಥ ಮಡ-గిద్దారే. There is a hidden meaning in Kabir's poetry. 3 (SK) to leave behind 4 (SK) to maintain, to keep \(\lambda \) vehicle, horse, servant, etc. for one's use 5 (SK) to give ((blows)) [Ka. D4644] = ಇಡು.
- •ಮಡಗೂಳು madagūļu [mədəgu:[u] n. [food]] rejected leavings of food [Ka. $made^1 + k\bar{u}lu *D4643$] **⊯**ಮಡಗೂೞ್.
- •ಮಡಗೂಟು maḍagūru [məḍəgu:ˌu] ಮಡಗೂಳ್, ಮ-ಡೆಗೂಲ್ n. [[food]] rejected leavings of food [Ka. $made^1$ cf. Tu. $mad\ddot{e}$ "refuge; saliva" + $k\bar{u}r$ D4643]. ಮಡತೆ madate [mədəte] n. [[arrange]] folding or fold [Ka. D4645].
- ಮಡಚು madacu [mədətfu] vt. [arrange] to fold, to fold up, to double up [Ka. D4645] [ಿ ಮಡಿಚು.
- ಂಮಡದಿ maḍadi [mədə̌di] n. [woman] 1 woman 2 wife, spouse [Ka. D4647].
 - ಮಡಪು madapu [mədəğu] n. [[arrange]] what is folded, fold as of cloth, betel leaf, paper, etc. [Ka. D4645] [\mathcal{F} ಮಡಿಪು 1 .
- •ಮಡಲ್ madal [mədəl]n. [[plant]]leaf of the palmyra, coconut tree, etc. [Ka. D4663].
 - ಮಡಲು madalu [mədəlu] n. [contain] pouch-like fold occasionally made (by women) with the front end of their sari or that made (by men) with the front end of their dhoti to put or receive eatables [Ka. D4645] [ಮಡಿಲು.
 - ಮಡವಾಯಿ madavāyi [mədə̆veːji] n. [(water)] a small channel that leads water from the big one to a division of a field or a garden bed [Ka. D4659].
- ♠ಮಡವು madavu [mədəğvu] n. [water] nom. water, deep place in a river, pool [Ka. D4658].
- *ಮಡಸು maḍasu [məḍə̆su] vt. [[arrange]] to fold, to fold up, to double up ¶ ಈ ಕಾಗದವನ್ನು ಮೂರು ಮ-ಡಿ ಮಡಸು. Fold this paper three times. 🌃 ಮಡಿಸು [Ka. D4645].
- ?ಮಡಹ maḍaha [maḍəhɐ] n. [[body]] heel (DEDR) (probably misquoting from Kitt.) [Ka. *D4649].
- vessel (excluding huge ones or one used as a water •ಮಡಹು madahu [maḍə̌hu] n. [body] heel (Вр.43,85 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4649].

ಮ \mathbb{S}^1 madi [mədi] ① vt. [[arrange]] to fold up, to double or to lay together $\langle as \ cloth \rangle \otimes n$. 1 doubling, folding 2 pouch-like fold [Ka. D4645].

ಮಡಿ 2 madi [mədi] n. [body] heel [Ka. D4649]. ಮಡಿ 3 madi [mədi] vi. [life] to pass away, to expire [Ka. D4653].

ಮಡಿ⁴ madi [mɔdi] n. [[hyg.]] 1 cleanliness (of a house etc.), purity, immaculateness ¶ ತಂದೆ ತೀರಿಹೋದ ಮೇಲೆ ಹದಿಮೂರನೆಯದಿವಸ ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ಮಡಿ ಮಾಡಿದೆವು. [We] [ritually] cleansed the house on the thirteenth day after father's death. 2 washed cloth, cleaned cloth [Ka. D4654].

ಮಡಿ 5 madi [mədi] n. [[plant]] tree-bed, ditch made around a tree for watering [Ka. D4655] = ಪಾತಿ.

ಮಡಿಕೆ 1 maḍike [məḍike] n. [[arrange]] 1 fold, layers of cloth ¶ ಪ್ಯಾಂಟಿನ ಮಡಿಕೆ ನೀಟಾಗಿರಬೇಕು. The fold of the pants should be straight.

2 folded and arranged washed cloth [Ka. D4645].

ಮಡಿಕೆ 2 madike [mədike] ಮಡಕೆ n. [vessel]] any earthen vessel of a handy size [Ka. D4651].

ಮಡಿಕೆ³ madike [mədǐke] n. [agr.]] a kind of harrow or rake drawn by bullocks [Ka. D4656].

ಮಡಿಚು madicu [mədtǐfu] ಮಡಚು vt. [[arrange]] to fold ((paper, carpet, etc.)) [Ka. *D4656].

ಮಡಿಪು 1 madipu [mədǐpu] ಮಡಪು n. [arrange]] what is folded, fold as of cloth, betel leaf, paper, etc. [Ka. D4645] = ಮಡಪು.

- •ಮಡಿಪು² maḍipu [məḍĭpu] ಮಡಪು, ಮಡುಪು, ಮಡುಹು vt. [kill] to kill [Ka. D4653].
- •ಮಡಿಲ್ maḍil [məḍil] n. [[contain]] [Ka. D4645] ್ಾಮಡಿಲು.

ಮಡಿಲು madilu [mədilu] ಮಡ್ಲು n. 1 pouch-like fold occasionally made (by women) with the front end of their sari or that made (by men) with the front end of their dhoti to put or receive eatables 2 [body] lap of mother 3 [help] (fig.) refuge, lap, shelter, protection (mostly of mother) ¶ ಅಮೆರಿಕಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋದ ಅಣ್ಣ ಭಾರತದ ಮಡಿಲಿಗೆ ತಿರುಗಿ ಬಂದನು. My elder brother who had gone to America came back to the lap of India. [Ka. *D4645]. ಮಡಿವಂತ madivaṃta [mədivəntɐ] m. [rit.] (f. ಮಡಿವಂತ) person who strictly follows the traditional norm of purity [madi⁴ + vamta].

ಮಡಿವಳ್ಳ maḍivaḷḷa [məḍivəḷḷɐ] ಮಡಿವಾಳ, ಮಡಿವಾಳಿ m. [[hyg.]] (f. ಮಡಿವಳ್ಳಗಿತ್ತಿ)) washerman [Ka. $maḍi^4$ D4654 + -valla].

ಮಡಿವಾಳ maḍivāḷa [məḍive:le] m. [hyg.]] (f. ಮ-ಡಿವಾಳಗಿತ್ತಿ) washerman [Ka. D4654] ಟ್ರ್ ಮಡಿವಳ್ಳ. ಮಡಿವಾಳಗಿತ್ತಿ maḍivāḷagitti [məḍive:lə̞gitti] f. [hyg.]] (m ಮಡಿವಾಳ) washerwoman [Ka. D4654]. ಮಡಿವಾಳಿ maḍivāḷi [məḍive:li] mf. [hyg.]] washerman/washerwomen [Ka. D4654] ಟ್ರ್ ಮಡಿವಳ್ಳ. ಮಡಿಸು maḍisu [məḍisu] ಮಡಸು vt. [arrange]] to fold, to fold up, to double up 《paper, cloth, umbrella, etc.) [Ka. D4645].

- •ಮಡಿಹು madihu [mədihu] [kill] to kill [Ka. D4653].
- ಮಡು madu [mədu] vt. [join] to put firmly together, to join closely (*Smd.Dhā*) [Ka. D4681].

ಮಡು² maḍu [məḍu] ಮಡುಹು² n. [[water]] 1 deep water, deep place in a river, a pond 2 pond, reservoir of water 3 flood, violent stream [Ka. D4658].

ಮಡುಗಟ್ಟು maḍugaṭṭu [məḍugṭṭu] ಮಡುವುಗಟ್ಟು n. [[water]] (fig.) to form a deep pool (as tears in the eyes) [+ kattu].

*ಮಡು³ maḍu [mɔḍu] n. [[cut]] (Hav.) axe (Hav.) [Ka. D4749].

ಂಮಡುವು maḍuvu [məḍŭvu] n. [[water]] deep water, deep place in a river, a pond [Ka. D4658].

? ಮಡುಹ maḍuha [məḍuhɐ] n. [join] joining closely together (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D4681].

- •ಮಡುಹು¹ maḍuhu [məḍŭhu] vt. [kill] to kill [Ka. D4653] [ಾಮಡಿಪು².
- •ಮಡುಹಿಸು maḍuhisu [məḍŭhisu] vt. [[kil1]] to have killed [+ -isu caus. D4653].
- •ಮಡುಹು² maḍuhu [məḍŭhu] n. [[water]] water, deep place in a river, pool [Ka. D4658].

?ಮಡೆ¹ made [məde] *n*. [water] small opening out of a channel into the field (*T.* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D4659]

† ක්ශී 2 made [məde] vt. [[tex.]] (Hav.) to knit, to weave $\langle (as \ a \ basket) \rangle$ (Hav.) [Ka. D4853].

ಂಮಡೆಯ madeya [mədejɐ] m. [[int.]] (f. ಮಡೆಯಳು)) dullard, stupid person [Ka. *D4647].

ಮಡ್ಡ madda [məddɐ] m. [[int.]] (f. ಮಡ್ಡಿ) dullard, stupid man, one who does things in a foolish way [Ka. D4647].

ಮಡ್ಡ ತನ maddatana [məddətəne]n. [fool] 1 stupidity 2 blunder, stupid behaviour \P ಇಂದಿರಾ ಗಾಂಧಿ ತುರ್ತು ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿ ಘೋಷಿಸಿ ಮಡ್ಡ ತನ ಮಾಡಿದರು. Indira Gandhi committed a blunder by declaring Emergency. [Ka. D4647]. ಮಡ್ಡಿ 1 maddi [məddi]f. [fool] stupid, dull woman [Ka. D4647].

- ಮಡ್ಡಿ ² maḍḍi [məḍḍi] n. [plant] Malabar ailanto, •ಮಣೆಕಾಲು maṇikālu Pangelion, Walbiling Ailanthus triphysa (Dennst.) [body] knee [Ka. maṇi Alston (Simaroubaceae) or fragrant substance extracted from the resin of this plant → aroma [Ka. D4665] = ಮಡ್ಡಿ ಧೂಪ. temples, monasteries,
- ಮಡ್ಡಿ ³ maḍḍi [məḍḍi] ಮಡ್ಡು *n*. [[waste]] **1** used tea leaves, coffee powder, etc. **2** lees of sediment as of oil, ghee, etc. [?]**3** lumpy mass as made by worms, etc. (Ššv.3,28 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4676].
- *ಮಡ್ಡಿ ⁴ maḍḍi [məḍḍi] n. [[geo.]] stony rough hillock (at most 10 m high) [Ka. D4971] [ඎರಡಿ.
- ಮಡ್ಡು 1 maddu [məddu] n. [waste] [Ka. D4676] 3 .
- ಮಡ್ಡು 2 maddu [məddu] ① (n.) [fool] (being)stupid, dull ② mf. dullard, stupid person [Ka. *D4647].
- *ಮಡ್ಲು maḍlu [məḍlu]n. [[contain, help]][Ka. D4645] ್ತ್ ಮಡಿಲು.
- •ಮಣ್ maṇ [məṇ] n. [min.] 1 earth, clay, mud 2 soil, ground [Ka. D4666(a)] [೯೯ ಮಣ್ಣು.
- ಮಣಕ maṇaka [məŋə̆kɐ] ಮಣಿಕ n. [cattle] young buffalo fit for breeding [Ka. D4747].
- •ಮಣಗು maṇagu [məṇə̆gu] *vi*. [soc.] to become submissive, to come under control [Ka. D4645].
- •ಮಣಲ್ maṇal [məṇəl] n. [min.] sand [Ka. D4666(b)] № ಮಣಲು.
 - ಮಣಲು maṇalu [məṇə̆lu] ಮಣಲ್ n. [min.]] sand [Ka. *D4666(b)].
- •ಮಣಿ¹ maṇi [məṇi] ① vi. 1 [curve] to bend 2 [soc.] to bow, to bow down, to make obeisance 3 [soc.] to yield to (pressure, etc.) ¶ ಜಯಲಲಿತಾ ಕೇಂದ್ರದ ಒತ್ತಡಕ್ಕೆ ಮಣಿಯೋದಿಲ್ಲ. Jayalalitha does not yield to pressure from the centre. •② n. 1 [curve] bending 2 [soc.] bow, obeisance [Ka. D4645].
 - ಮಣಿ² maṇi [məṇi] n. 1 [[orn.]] bead 2 [[min.]] gem, precious stone [Sk.].
- *ಮಣಿ³ maṇi [məṇi] n. [[furn.]] low wooden seat about 10 cm high, low pedestal [Ka. D4675] = ಪೀಠ [≅ಾಮಣೆ.
 - ಮಣಿಕ maṇika [məṇĭkɐ] n. [[cattle]] young buffalo (fit for breeding) [Ka. D4747] [ਿ ಮಣಕ.
- ಮಣಿಕಟ್ಟು maṇikaṭṭu [məṇikəṭṭu] n. [body] wrist [Ka. D4673] [ோಮಣಿಗಟ್ಟು.
- •ಮಣಿಕಾಲ್ maṇikāl [məṇikɐːl] n. [[body]] knee [Ka. mani + kāl].

- •ಮಣಿಕಾಲು maṇikālu [məṇikɐːlu] ಮಣಿಕಾಲು n. [body] knee [Ka. mani + kālu].
- ಂಮಣಿಯ maṇiya [məṇijɐ] ಮಣಿಹ, ಮಣಿಹ್ಯ, ಮಣೇ, ಮಣೆಯ m. [adm.] (f. ಮಣಿಯಳು) superintendent of temples, monasteries, palaces, custom-houses, etc. [Ka. D4674].
 - ಮಣಿಗಟ್ಟು maṇigaṭṭu [məṇiğəṭṭu] ಮಣಿಕಟ್ಟು n. [body] wrist [Ka. D4673 $mani^2 + kattu^2$?].
- •ಮಣಿಯಗಾ ಆ maṇiyagāra [məṇijəgɐːr̪ɐ] m. [[adm.]] ((f. ಮಣಿಯಗಾರ್ತಿ)) superintendent of temples, monasteries, palaces, custom-houses, etc. [Ka. maṇiya + -kāra D4674].
- •ಮಣಿಸು maṇisu [məṇĭsu] vt. 1 [[arrange]] to make bend 2 [[soc.]] to cause to bow [Ka. D4645].
- •ಮಣಿಹ maṇiha [məṇihɐ]n. [[adm.]] superintendent of temples, monasteries, palaces, custom-houses, etc. [Ka. D4674] [ಾಮಣಿಯ.
 - ಮಣೆ mane [məne] ಮಣಿ³ n. [furn.]] low wooden seat, low pedwooden seat ಮಣೆ estal [see Fig.] [Ka. D4675] = ಪೀಠ.
- •ಮಣೆಯ maṇeya [məṇejɐ] n. [[adm.]] superintendent of temples, monasteries, palaces, custom-houses, etc. [Ka. D4674] [ඎಣೆಯ.
- ే మణో maṇē [məne:] m. [adm.]] superintendent of temples, monasteries, palaces, custom-houses, etc. (My (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4674] [ఆమణియ.
- ? మణోగాం ఆ maṇēgāra [məṇeːgɐːrɐ] m. [adm.]] (f. మణోగాంక్) superintendent of temples, monasteries, palaces, custom-houses, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4674].
- †ಮಣ್ಣ maṇṇi [məṇṇi]n. [[food]](Hav.) thick porridge usually given to babies (Hav.) [cf. Tu. D4683].
 - ಮಣ್ಣು maṇṇu [məṇṇu] ಮಣ್, ಮಣು n. [[geo.]] 1 earth, clay, mud 2 soil, ground [Ka. D4666(a)].
 - ಮಣ್ಣಾ ಗು maṇṇāgu [məṇṇɐ:gu] vi. [[dirt]] 1 to become dirty, to get soiled ¶ ಅಂಗಿ ಮಣ್ಣಾ ಗಿದೆ. The shirt is soiled. 2 to perish, to be annihilated ¶ ಸಮಾಜಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ದುಡಿದು ಅವನು ಮಣ್ಣಾ ದ. He was ruined by working for the society. 3 to die (and become one with the earth), to be buried ¶ ರಾಮಪ್ಪ ಮಣ್ಣಾ ದ. Ramappa died (became one with the earth). $[+ \bar{a}gu]$.
- ಮತ mata [mətɐ] n. 1 [(think)] opinion, view, way of thinking ¶ ಮತಭೇದ difference of opinion 2 [[think]] system of opinions, doctrine ¶ ಬೌದ್ಧ ಮತ Buddhism 3 [[soc.]] vote, ballot ¶ ಮತದಾನ polling [Sk.].

- ಂಮತಂಗ matamga [mətəŋgɐ]n. 1 [[mammal]] elephant 2 [[weather]] cloud 3 [[ethn.]] hunter [Sk. ←Austroas. M2.562].
 - ಮತಗಟ್ಟೆ matagatte [mətəgətte] n. [pol.] polling booth, polling station [mata + katte "platform"].
 - ಮತಚೀಟಿ matacīṭi [mətətfi:ṭi] n. [[soc.]] ballot paper [mata + cīṭi].
 - ಮತದಾನ matadāna [mətədɐːnɐ] n. [soc.]] exercise of one's franchise voting [Sk.].
- ಂಮತದಾನ ಕ್ಷೇತ್ರ matadāna kṣētra [mətədv:nə kṣe:trv] n. [[pol.]] constituency, voting district [Sk.].
 - ಮತದಾರ matadāra [mətədɐːrɐ] m. [[pol.]] (f. ಮತ–ದಾರಳು)) voter [mata + -dāra].
- ಮತಪೆಟ್ಟಿಗೆ matapettee [mətəpettige]n. [soc.]] ballot box [mata + pettige].
- ಮತಿ mati [məti] n. 1 [[intl.]] intellect, mind, understanding 2 [[think]] thought, idea, opinion [Sk.].
- ಂಮತಿವಿಕಳ mativikaļa [mətivikə[ɐ] *adj.,m* [med.]] ⟨one⟩whose mind is disturbed [Sk.].
- ಂಮತಿವಿಕಳತನ mativikalatana [mətivikələtənɐ] n. [med.] mental breakdown [Sk.].
- •ಮತ್ತ¹ matta [məttɐ] *adv.* 1 [[time]] again 2 [[time]] further 3 [[over]] besides, moreover [Ka. D4766].
- ಂಮತ್ತ 2 matta [məttɐ] adj. 1 [[bio.]] drunk, inebriated, intoxicated 2 [[sex.]] (elephant) in heat ¶ ಮತ್ತ ಆನೆ-ಯೊಂದು ಆ ಬಾಲಕನನ್ನು ಕೊಂದಿತು. An elephant in rut killed the boy. 3 [[pride]] (fig.) haughty, arrogant, insolent ¶ ಹೊಸ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಅಧಿಕಾರದಿಂದ ಮತ್ತವಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The new minister is intoxicated with his power. [Sk.].
- •ಮತ್ತಂ mattaṃ [məttəm] adv. 1 [time] again 2 [time] further 3 [over] besides, moreover [Ka. D4766].
- •ಮತ್ತರ್ mattar [məttər] n. [metr.]] a measure of land in old times [Ka. D4771].
- •ಮತ್ತಲು mattalu [məttəlu] n. [[metr.]] a measure of land in olden times (inscr. (narasimʰa)) [Ka. D4771].
- ? మెక్త్రి మెక్కి మెట్కి n. [[body]] freckle, mark (Nr.; My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4632].
 - ಮತ್ತಿ ² matti [mətti] ಮಟ್ತಿ *n*. [[plant]] Arjuna Myrobalan *Terminalia arjuna* Roxb. ex. DC (Combretaceae) → dye, pharm. [Ka. D4718] = ಅರ್ಜುನ ಮರ *[ĩṛṃ 5.254].
- •ಮತ್ತಿನ mattina [məttinɐ] *adj*. [sep.]] other, another, different ¶ ಮತ್ತಿನ ಮಾನಸರು other people [Ka. gen. of *mattu* D4766].

- ಮತ್ತು ¹ mattu [məttu] *conj*. [[gram.]] and, also, in addition ¶ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ ಮತ್ತು ಸಮಾನತೆ ಒಂದೆಡೆ ಸೇರಿರುವದು ತುಂಬ ಕಷ್ಟ. Freedom and equality are difficult to co-exit. [Ka. D4766].
- ಮತ್ತು 2 mattu [məttu] n. [[bio.]] drunkenness, inebriation, intoxication \P ತಾಜಾ ನೀರಾ ಕುಡಿದರೆ ಮತ್ತು ಬರುವದಿಲ್ಲ. Fresh toddy does not give intoxication. [Sk. matta-] = ಮದ, ಅಮಲು.
- ಮತ್ತೆ matte [mətte] *adv*. [sep.]] besides, else ¶ ಮಾಣಿ ಕೇಳಿದ, "ಮತ್ತೆ ಏನು ಬೇಕು?" The waiter of the restaurant asked, "Do you want anything else?" [Ka. D4766].
- ಮತ್ವ matva [mətvɐ] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ma/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಂಮತ್ಸರ matsara [mətsərɐ/mətstsərɐ] n. [[hate]] envy, jealousy, heartbroken [Sk.].
- ಂಮತ್ಸ್ಯ matsya [mətsˈjɐ/mətstsjɐ] n. [fish]] 1 fish 2 the sign Pisces of the zodiac [Sk.] = ಮೀನು (com.).
- ಂಮಥನ matʰana [mətʰənɐ] n. [mix]] churning (of milk or its product) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚಾರಮಥನ vicāramathana [vitʃeːrəməthəne] n. [think] discussion, exchange of ideas ¶ ಕಾಡುಗಳ್ಳರ-ನ್ನು ಹಿಡಿಯುವ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಮಂತ್ರಿಮಂಡಳದಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಚಾರಮಥನ ನಡೆಯಿತು. There was a discussion in the cabinet of ministers about catching the poachers. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಧಿಸು mathisu [məthisu] vt. 1 [mix] to churn ⟨milk or its product⟩ 2 [think] (fig.) to compare and analyse ⟨⟨various statements, theories, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಪರಿಸರ್ಮಾರಿಗಳ ಹೇಳಿಕೆಗಳನ್ನು ಮಥಿಸಿದರೆ ತಮಗೆ ಮಾತ್ರ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ಬೇಕು ಬೇರೆಯವರಿಗೆ ಬೇಡ ಎಂಬ ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. If we analyse statements of environmentalists we get the impression that they alone need electricity and not others. [Sk.].
- ? ಮದ¹ mada [məðɐ] n. [[rit.]] wedding, marriage (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4694].
- ಮದ² mada [mədɐ] n. 1 [[intox.]] drunkenness, inebriation, intoxication 2 [[sex]] heat of elephant ¶ ಆ-ನೆಗೆ ಮದ ಬಂದರೆ ಅಪಾಯ. If the elephant gets heat it is dangerous. 3 [[charm]] intoxicating charm of a woman 4 [[pride]] haughtiness, arrogance, insolence ¶ ಸೀಮಾ-ಳಿಗೆ ರೂಪದ ಮದ ಹೆಚ್ಚೆದೆ. Sima is very proud of her looks. [Sk.].
- †ಮದಕ್ಕ madakka [məðəkkɐ] n. [[water]] (Hav.) small pond (Hav.) [Tu. D4688].
- †ಮದಗ madaga [məðəgɐ] ಮದಗು n. [[water]] 1 tank, reservoir 2 sluice, floodgate [Ka. D4688].

- †ಮದಗು madagu [məðə̆gu]n. [[water]] tank, reservoir ಂಮದನಿ madani [mədəni]n. [[plant]] a kind of jasmine [Ka. D4688].
- ಂಮದಜಲ madajala [mədəʤəlɐ] n. [[excr.]] juice of rut of a male elephant [Sk.].
 - ಮದಡ madada [məđə̈dɐ] ಮಜಡ m. [[intl.]] dullwitted man, fool [Ka. *D5118, < madda D4647].
 - ಮದಡು madadu [məđəqu] ಮಜಡು (1) n. [fool]] dullness, stupidity (2) mf. [[fool]] dull person, stupid person [Ka. D5118, cf. D4647 madda].
- ಂಮದನ madana [mədənɐ] ① (adj.) [intox.] intoxicating or exhilarating (2) m. [[god]] an epithet of Kamadeva, god of love (3) n. [[intox.]] act of intoxicating or exhilarating [Sk.].
- ಂಮದನಕದನ madanakadana [mədənəkədənɐ] n. [love] amorous quarrel, amorous strife [Sk.].
- ಂಮದನಕಲಹ madanakalaha [mədənəkələhr] [love] amorous quarrel, amorous strife [Sk.].
- ಂಮದನಕೇಳಿ madanakēļi [mədənəke:|i] n. [sex] sexual pleasure [Sk.].
- ಂಮದನಕ್ಕೆ madanakai [mədənəkəĭ] n. [(arch.)] bracket figure (at the top of pillars in Indian temples) [see Fig.] [madana + kai^3].
- ಂಮದನಜಲ madanajala [mədənə-તુંગીર] n. [sex]] 1 seminal fluid 2 vaginal fluid [Sk.].



bracket-form

ornament ಮದನಕ್ಕೆ

- ಂಮದನತಾಪ madanatāpa [mədənəte:pe] n. $\lceil \text{god} \rceil \rceil$ fever of passion, pain of love [Sk.].
- ಂಮದನದಹನ madanadahana [mədənədəhənɐ]d m. [[god]] god Shiva [Sk.].
- ಂಮದನನಾಶ madananāśa [mədənənɐ:[ɐ] m. [[god]] an epithet of Shiva [Sk.].
- ಂಮದನಬಾಧೆ madanabādhe [mədənəbɐːdhe]n. [love] pain of love [Sk.].
- ಂಮದನಯುದ್ದ madanayuddʰa [mədənəjuddʰɐ] n. [love] strife of love [Sk.].
- ಂಮದನರಿಪು madanaripu [mədənəripu] m. [god]] an epithet of Shiva [Sk.].
- ಂಮದನಾತುರ madanātura [mədəne:ture] adj.,m. [[love]] (f. ಮದನಾತುರೆ)) (person) who is afflicted by pain of love [Sk.].
- ಂಮದನಾರಿ madanāri [mədəne:ri]m. [[god]] god Shiva, "enemy of the god of love", an epithet of Shiva [Sk.]. ಮದನಾವೇಶ madanāvēśa [mədəng:ve:[g] n. [love]] strong emotion of love [Sk.].

- and its roundish flower (Mr.125 (Kitt.)) [Sk.].
- ಮದರಂಗಿ madaramgi [məðərəngi] ಮದರಂಗ, ಮ-ಧುರಂಗಿ n. [[plant]] henna plant Lawsonia inermis L., (Lythraceae), a shrub used for fencing and by women to dye their hair or to colour their hands or nails red \rightarrow dye, pharm. [?].
- ?ಮದಲ್ madal [məðəl] n. [(rit.)] wedding, marriage (DEDR) [Ka. *D4694].
- ಮದಲಗಿತ್ತಿ madalagitti [məðələgitti] f. [[rit.]] bride [Ka. *D4694].
- •ಮದಲಿಂಗ madalimga [məðəlingɐ] m. [rit.]] (f. ಮದಲಿಂಗಿ, ಮದಲಿಂಗಿತ್ತಿ)) bridegroom (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D4694].
- •ಮದಲಿಂಗಿ madalimgi [məðəlingi] m. [rit.] (m. ಮದಲಿಂಗ)) bride [Ka. *D4694].
- ?ಮದಲಿಗ madaliga [məððligɐ] m. [[rit.]] (f. ಮದಲಿ– గిక్త్రి) bridegroom (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4694].
- ?ಮದಲಿಗಿತ್ತಿ madaligitti [məðəligitti] f. [[rit.]] bride (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4694].
- ?ಮದಲು madalu [məđělu] (]) (n.) [[number]] ② adv. ③ n. [ತ್ ಮೊದಲು (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4950, D4951]. ಮದವಣಿಗ madavaniga [məđəvənige] m. [rit.]] (f.
 - ಮದವಣಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) bridegroom [Ka. D4694] = ಮದುಮಗ **್**ಮದುವಳಿಗ.
- ಮದವಣಿಗಿತ್ತಿ madavanigitti [məðəvənigitti] f. [[rit.]] bride [Ka. D4694] = ಮದುಮಗಳು, ಮದುವಣಗಿತ್ತಿ □ ಮದುವಳಿಗಿತ್ತಿ.
- ?ಮದವನ madavana [məđэॅvənɐ] *m.* [kin]] "man connected by marriage", husband [Ka. D4694] (Hlâ (Kitt.)).
- •ಮದವಳಿಗೆ madavalige [məđə̆vəlige] f. [rit.]] (m. ಮದವಳಿಗ)) bride [Ka. D4694].
- ?ಮದಿ madi [məđi]n. [[plant]] hardy sugar cane, plume grass Saccharum arundinaceum Retz. (Poaceae), a type of rush (of the fibres of which ropes or cords are made) ((Kitt.)) [Ka. D4916].
- •ಮದಲ್ madil [məðil] n. [arch.] castle wall [Ka. D4692] [ಿ ಮದಿಲು.
- •ಮದಿಲು madilu [məðil] ಮದಿಲ್, ಮದಿಲ n. ∏arch.∏ castle wall [Ka. D4692].
- *ಮದಿವೆ madive [məðĭve]*n*. [[rit.]] wedding, marriage [Ka. D4694] (My. (Kitt.)) 🏗 ಮದುವೆ.
- ಂಮದಿಸು madisu [mədisu] vi. 1 [drink]] to get intoxicated 2 [[pride]] to behave arrogantly, to become insolent, to become proud [Sk. mada- + -isu].

- ಮದುವಣಿಗ maduvaṇiga [məđǔvəṇigɐ] m. [[rit.]] (f. ಮದವಣಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) bridegroom [Ka. *D4694] = ಮದುಮಗ (com.).
- ಮದುವಣಿಗಿತ್ತಿ maduvaṇigitti [məduvəṇigitti] f. [[rit.]] ([m. ಮದುವಣಿಗ)) bride [Ka. *D4694] = ಮದುಮಗಳು (com.).
- ?ಮದುವನ maduvana [mədŭvənɐ] *m.* [kin] "man connected by marriage", husband [Ka. *D4694] (*Kitt.,Hlâ*).
- •ಮದುವಳ್ maduva! [məðtivə[] f. [rit.]] (m. ಮದು– ವಳಿಗ)] wife [Ka. *D4694] |≌ ಮದವಳ್.
- •ಮದುವಳಿಗ maduvaliga [məðtivəligɐ] ಮದವಣಿಗ, ಮದುವಣಿಗ m. [[rit.]] (f. ಮದುವಳಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) bridegroom [Ka. *D4694].
- •ಮದುವಳಿಗೆ maduvalige [məđŭvəlige] ಮದವಣಿ-ಗೆ, ಮದವಳಿಗೆ f. [[rit.]] ([m. ಮದುವಳಿಗ)) bride [Ka. *D4694] = ಮದುಮಗಳು (com.).
- ಮದುವೆ maduve [məđŭve]ಮದುವಿn. [rit.]] wedding, marriage [Ka. D4694].
- ಮದುವೆಮನೆ maduvemane [mađuveməne] n. [[rit.]] house where a marriage ceremony is taking place or going to take place [+ mane].
- •ಮದೆವಳ್ madeval [məđěvəl ಮದವಳ್, ಮದುವಳ್ f. [rit.]] bride [Ka. D4694].
- ?'మద్గారే madgāre [mədgaare] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4669] (M.119 (Kitt.)) [ామగ్గారే.

ಮದ್ದ ಲೆ maddale [məddəle] ಮ-ದ್ದ ಳ, ಮದ್ದ ಳೆ n. [mus.] a kind of cylindrical drum, beaten on both sides with fingers and used in folk music, a crude form of mrdamga



[see Fig.] [? cf. Pk. maddala-, Sk. mardala-].

ಮದ್ದಳೆ maddale [məddəle] n. [mus.] ⊩ಾಮದ್ದಲೆ.

?ಮದ್ದಿ maddi [məddi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4718] (Si.132 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಮತ್ತಿ ² (com.).

ಮದ್ದು 1 maddu [məddu] ಮಂದು, ಮರ್ದು n. ●1 [[pharm.]] medicine, drug = ಔಷಧಿ (com.) 2 [[med.]] (fig.) remedy ¶ ಅವನ ಹುಚ್ಚಿಗೆ ಮದ್ದಿಲ್ಲ. There is no medicine for his madness. 3 [[weapon]] gun powder [Ka. D4719].

 2 ಮದ್ದು 2 maddu [məddu] n. [[mass]] lump, mass [Ka. D4962] (My. (Kitt.)) = ಮುದ್ದೆ.

ಮದ್ದು 3 maddu [məddu] (n.) [fool] 1 [fool] (being)stupid 2 [pure] (being)innocent [Ka. D5118] [\mathcal{C} ಮೊದ್ದು.

- ಮದ್ಯ madya [mədˈjɐ]n. [drink] any alcoholic drink, liquor [Sk.].
- ಂಮದ್ಯಪಾನ madyapāna [mədˈjəpɐːnɐ] n. [[drink]] drinking of liquor [Sk.].
- ಮಧು $\operatorname{mad}^h u \ [\operatorname{mod}^h u] \] n. \ [[\operatorname{food}]] honey <math>\ [one honey] (n.)$ [taste] $\ (one honey] (n.)$ tongue or to eye) [Sk.].
- ಂಮಧಂಕರ madʰaṃkara [mədʰəŋkərɐ] n. [[insect]] honey bee [Sk. < madʰukara-].
- ಂಮಧುಚಂದ್ರ mad^hucaṃdra [məd^hutʃəndrɐ]*n*. [[time]] honeymoon [Sk.].
- ಂಮಧುಕರ madʰukara [mɔdʰukərɐ] n. [[insect]] honeybee Apis mellifera [Sk.].
 - ಮಧುಕರಿ madhukari [mədhukəri] n. [[rit.]] practise of collecting food from limited number of houses in little quantity, as bees collect honey practised among Brahmans [Sk.].
- ಂಮಧುಮಿತ್ರ madʰumitra [mədʰumitrɐ] m. [god]] "friend of spring", Kamadeva, god of love [Sk.].
- ಂಮಧುಮೂತ್ರ madʰumūtra [mədʰumuːtˈrɐ]n. [[med.]] diabetes [Sk.] = ಸಿಹಿಮೂತ್ರ, ಮಧುಮೇಹ.
- ಮಧುಮೇಹ madʰumēha [mədʰumeːhɐ] n. [[med.]] diabetes [Sk.] ಡಯಬೆಟಿಸ್ (col.).
- ಂಮಧುರ madʰura [mədʰurɐ] (n.) [[taste]] 1 ⟨being⟩sweet (and agreeable) 2 ⟨being⟩melodious, pleasing to the ear, mellifluous [Sk.].
- ಂಮಧುರೆ madʰure [mədʰure] n. [[city]] Madurai, capital of Pandya kingdom [Sk.].
- ಂಮಧ್ಯ madhya [mədh-jɐ] ① n. 1 [loc.] middle, centre 2 [body] waist = ಸೊಂಟ ② (adj.) 1 [loc.] middle 2 [value] mean, inferior ③ postp. [loc.] (gen.) between ¶ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು ಮೈಸೂರಿನ ಮಧ್ಯ ಮದ್ದೂ ರಿದೆ. There is [a town called] Maddur in midway between Bangalore and Mysore. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಧ್ಯತ್ರಾಣ madʰyatrāṇa [mədʰ·jətrɐːຖɐ] n. 1 [[weapon]] armour for protecting the body 2 [[med.]] belt used in support of waist for back pain [Sk.].
- ಂಮಧ್ಯಮ madhyama [mədh+jəmv] ① (adj.) [middle] 1 middle, central, middlemost 2 intermediate, intervening 3 of the medium quality, moderate ¶ ಇದು ಮಧ್ಯಮ ತರದ ಅಕ್ಕಿ. This is rice of medium quality 4 nonaligned ¶ ಭಾರತ ಮಧ್ಯಮ ದೇಶಗಳ ನಾಯಕನಾಗಿತ್ತು. India was the leader of non-aligned countries. ② n. 1 [body] waist 2 [gram.] second person 3 [mus.]] the fourth of the seven musical notes [Sk.].

- •ಮಧ್ಯಮದೇಶ mad^hyamadēśa [məd^hjəməde:ʃɐ] *n*. [[geo.]] midland country, i.e., region corresponding to present Madhya Pradesh [Sk.].
- ಂಮಧ್ಯಮಪುರುಷ madʰyamapuruṣa [mədʰ-jəməpu-ruṣɐ] n. [[gram.]] second person ¶ "ನೀನು" ಮತ್ತು "ನೀವು" ಮಧ್ಯಮಪುರುಷದ ಸರ್ವನಾಮಗಳು. nīnu and nīvu are pronouns of the second person. [Sk.].
 - ಮಧ್ಯಸ್ತಿಕೆ madhyastike [mədh-jəstike] n. [soc.]] mediation, arbitration \P ವಿನೋಬಾ ಅವರ ಮಧ್ಯಸ್ತಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅನೇಕ ಡಕಾಯಿತರು ಶರಣಾಗತರಾದರು. Many dacoits surrendered under the mediation of Vinoba. [Sk. $mad^hyast^ha-+-ike$]. ಮಧ್ಯಸ್ಥ madhyastha [mədh-jəsthe] m. [soc.]] (f. ಮಧ್ಯಸ್ಥ) mediator, arbitrator [Sk.].
 - ಮಧ್ಯೆ madhye [mədh je] adv. [[loc.]] ([gen.]) 1 in the middle, at the centre \P ದೊಡ್ಡ ವರು ಮಾತಾಡುವಾಗ ಮಧ್ಯೆ ಮಾತಾಡಬಾರದು. Don't talk in the middle while the elders are talking. = ನಡುವೆ 2 in the middle (of), at the centre (of) \P ಪುಷ್ಕ ರೀಣೆಯ ಮಧ್ಯೆ ಮಂಡಪ ಇದೆ. There is an open shed in the middle of the temple pond. 3 between \P ನಮ್ಮ ಮಧ್ಯೆ ಏನೂ ತಪ್ಪುತಿಳಿವಳಿಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no misunderstanding between us. [Sk.].
- ಂಮನ mana [mənɐ] n. [mind] mind, feeling, all that the brain does [Sk.] = ಮನಸ್ಸು (com.).
- ಮನಃಪೂರ್ವಕ manaḥpūrvaka [mənəppu:rvəkɐ] ① (adj.) [mind] sincere, whole-hearted ¶ ನಾನು ಮನಃಪೂರ್ವಕ ಕೃತಜ್ಞ,ತೆಯನ್ನು ಹೇಳುತ್ತೇನೆ. I express my heart-felt gratitude. ② adv. [mind] sincerely ¶ ನಾನು ಮನಃಪೂರ್ವಕ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ ಬಯಸುತ್ತೇನೆ. I sincerely wish your success. [Sk.].
- ಮನಃಪೂರ್ವಕವಾಗಿ pūrvakavāgi [mənəppu:rvəkəvɐ:-gi] adv. [[mind]] sincerely ¶ ಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶಿ ಮನಃಪೂರ್ವಕವಾ-ಗಿ ಅಭಿನಂದಿಸಿದರು. The secretary congratulated heartily. [+ āgi].
- ಮನನ manana [mənənɐ] n. [think] reflecting upon a subject, study in detail, putting in mind by repetitive thinking ¶ ಓದಿದ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ ಮನನ ಮಾಡಿ. Contemplate on the subject that you have read. [Sk.].
- ಮನರಂಜನೆ manaramjane [mənərənʤəne] *n.* [[enjoy]] entertainment, diversion, amusement [Sk.] ಟ್ರಾಮನೋರಂಜನೆ.
- •ಮನವರಿಸು manavarisu [mənəvərisu] vt. [expl.]] to get convinced by experience or by hearing explanation [mana + barisu (or arisu?)].
- ಮನವರಿಕೆ manavarike [mənəvərike] n. [[speech]] being convinced after experience or hearing ex-

planation \diamondsuit — ಮಾಡು, ಮಾಡಿಕೊಡು, ಆಗು, ಉಂಟಾಗು [*manavaru + -ike].

ಮನವರಿಕೆ ಮಾಡು manavarike māḍu [mənəvərǐke mæːdu] vi. [[expl.]] (dat.)) to try to convince by explanation [+ $m\bar{a}du$].

ಮನವಿ manavi [mənəvi] ಮನವೆ, ಮನುವೆ n. [[ask]] petition, request, appeal, representation (for general grievance) ¶ ರೈತರೆಲ್ಲ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಗೆ ಲಿಖಿತ ಮನವಿ ಸಲ್ಲಿಸಿದರು. The farmers submitted a memorandom of request to the chief minister. ♦ — ಕೊಡು, ಸಲ್ಲಿಸು [Ka. *D4775] = ಬೇಡಿಕೆ.

ಮನವಿದಾರ manavidāra [mənəvide:re] m. [[ask]] (f. ಮನವಿದಾರಳು)) petitioner ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಕಚೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾ- ವಾಗಲೂ ಮನವಿದಾರರ ಕ್ಯೂ. There is always a queue of petitioners before the office of the minister. [manavi + -dāra].

*ಮನವೆ manave [mənə̆ve] *n.* [ask] [Ka. D4775] ್ತ್ ಮನವಿ.

ಮನಸಾರೆ manasāre [mənəse:re] adv. [[full]] until the mind is satisfied ¶ ತಾಯಿ ಮಗನನ್ನು ಮನಸಾರೆ ನೋಡಿ ಕಳಿಸಿಕೊಟ್ಟಳು. The mother sent off her son after looking at him to the content of her mind. [$manassu + \bar{a}\underline{r}e$].

ಮನಸೋಕ್ತ್ manasōkta [mənəso:ktv] adv. [deg.]] as desired or wished, as one likes ¶ ಅವನು ಮನಸೋಕ್ತ ತಿಂದು ಕೊಬ್ಬಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He ate as much as he desired and became fat. [M. $manas\bar{o}kt\breve{a}\leftarrow Sk$.] = ಬೇಕಾದಂತೆ.

ಮನಸೋಲು manasōlu [mənəso:lu] vi. [[charm]] (dat.)) to loose heart (to) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಮಗ ಪ್ರಿಯಾಂಕ ಎಂಬ ಹೆ-ಸರಿನ ಹುಡುಗಿಗೆ ಮನಸೋತ. My son has lost his heart to a girl called Priyanka. [$mana + s\bar{o}lu$].

ಮನಃಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ manaśāstra [mənə∬ɐ:strɐ] n. [[psy.]] psychology [Sk.].

ಮನಸ್ತಾಪ manastāpa [mənəstɐ:pɐ] n. [grief] 1 unhappy feeling, agony ¶ ಅವನ ಹೇಳಿಕೆ ಹೆಂಡತಿಗೆ ಮನಸ್ತಾಪ ಉಂಟುಮಾಡಿತು. His word created agony in the mind of his wife. 2 discord, alienation ¶ ಶ್ರೀಮಂತಿಕೆ ಬಂದ ಮೇಲೆ ದಂಪತಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಮನಸ್ತಾಪ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. The husband and wife became alienated after becoming rich. [Sk.].

ಮನವೊಲಿ manavoli [mənəvoli] vi. [[love]] ((dat.)) to be pleased, to fall in love (with) ¶ ಅವನು ಶ್ರೀಮಂತಿಕೆ-ಗೆ ಮನವೊಲಿದು ಮನುಷ್ಯತ್ವವನ್ನು ಕಳೆದುಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. He has lost humanity after falling in love with wealth. [mana + oli]. ಮನಸ್ವಿ manasvi [mənəsvi] ① adj.,mf. [[mind]] (person) who behaves as he wishes without caring for society, self-willed (person) ② adv. [[deg.]] to

- one's heart's content \P ವನಜಾ ತಾಯಿಯ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದು ಮ-ನಸ್ವಿ ಮಾತಾಡಿದಳು. Vanaja talked to her heart's content in her mother's house. [Sk.].
- ಮನಸ್ಸಾಕ್ಷೆ manassākṣi [mənəssɐ:kṣi] n. [[moral] conscience, inner voice ¶ ಇಂದಿನ ರಾಜಕಾರಣೆಗಳಿಗೆ ಮನಸ್ಸಾಕ್ಷೆ-ಯೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. Today's politicians do not have any conscience at all. [Sk.].
- ಮನಸ್ಸು manassu [mənəssu] n. 1 [mind] mind, thinking, faculty of the brain, intellect 2 [wish] intention ¶ ತಮ್ಮನಿಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡು ಕೊಡಲು ನನಗೆ ಮನಸ್ಸಿಲ್ಲ. I don't want to give money to my younger brother. [Sk.].
- ಂಮನುಕುಲ manukula [mənukulɐ] n. [man] "offspring of Manu", mankind, humanity, human race [Sk.].
- ಂಮನುಜ manuja [mənuʤɐ] m. [[man]] (f. ಮನುಜಳು)) human being, Homo sapiens [Sk.] = ಮನುಷ್ಯ.
- *ಮನುವೆ manuve [mənŭve] n. [ask] [Ka. D4775] ್ತ್ ಮನವಿ.
 - ಮನುಷ್ಯ manuṣya [mənuʃˈjɐ] m. [[man]] 1 man ¶ ಹರಿ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಮನುಷ್ಯ ಅಲ್ಲ. Hari is not a good man. 2 human being Homo sapiens ¶ ಮನುಷ್ಯ ಭೂಗೋಳಕ್ಕೆ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಭಾರವಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. The mankind has become a great burden for the earth. [Sk.].
 - ಮನೆ mane [məne] n. [arch.] 1 house, dwelling, abode, apartment ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಫ್ಯಾನ್ ಇಲ್ಲ. Our house has no fan. 2 [soc.] family ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾರೂ ಹಿರಿಯರಿಲ್ಲ. There is no elderly person in your family. 3 room ¶ ಅಡಿಗೆಮನೆ kitchen [Ka. D4776].
 - ಮನೆಗಳ್ಳ manegalla [mənegəllə] m. [crime] (f. ಮನೆಗಳ್ಳ)) 1 person who steals by stealthily entering a house 2 person who steals being employed in a family [Ka. mane + kalla].
 - ಮನೆತನ manetana [mənetənɐ] n. [soc.] 1 household ¶ ಉಮೆಶನ ಮನೆತನದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಗ್ಗಟ್ಟು ಇದೆ. There is unity in Umesha's family. 2 household life, family life 3 family, lineage, stock ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆತನದಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾರೂ ದೀರ್ಘಾಯುಸ್ಸು ಹೊಂದಲಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody in my family has enjoyed longevity. [Ka. D4776].
 - ಮನೆತನಸ್ಥ manetanastha [mənetənəsthə] ಮನೆತನಸ್ತ m. [soc.] (f. ಮನೆತನಸ್ಥಳು)) 1 householder 2 person from an honourable family ¶ ಅವನ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಮನೆತನಸ್ಥಳಲ್ಲ. His wife does not come from a respectable family. [Ka. D4776].
 - ಮನೆಗೆಲಸ manegelasa [mənegeləsv] n. [work] household work, such as cooking cleaning, etc.

- ¶ ਨਾਨು ಮನೆಗೆಲಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಗ್ನಳಾಗಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I devote myself to household works. [Ka. mane + kelasa].
- ಮನೆಬಾಡಿಗೆ ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣ manebāḍige niyaṃtraṇa [mənebæ:ḍige nijəntrənæ] *mf*. [com.]] house rent control [*manebāḍige + niyaṃtraṇa*].
- ಮನೆಮಾತು manemātu [məneme:tu] n. [[ling.]] 1 language or dialect that is spoken at home (in a multilingual society) ¶ ನಾನು ಓದಿದ ಭಾಷೆ ಕನ್ನಡ, ಆದರೆ ಮನೆಮಾತು ತೆಲುಗು. I was educated in Kannada, but I speak Telugu at home. 2 topic talked about in every family ¶ ರಾಜಕುಮಾರನ ಅಪಹರಣ ಮನೆಮಾತಾಗಿತ್ತು. The kidnap of Rajkumar was talked about in every family. [Ka. mane + māatu]. ಮನೆಯಾಕೆ maneyāke [məneje:ke] n. [[kin]] "mistress of house", wife (word used within intimate people) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯಾಕೆ ಯಾಕೆ ಬಂದಿಲ್ಲ? Why has your wife not come? [Ka. mane + āke].
- ಮನೋಗತ manōgata [məno:gətɐ] ① (adj.) [[wish]] gone to or found in the heart or mind ¶ ಹುಡುಗಿ ಮನೋ-ಗತ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಹೇಳಲಾಗದೆ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದಳು. The girl came back home without being able to speak out the matter in her mind. ② n. [[wish]] desire, wish, hidden desire ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮನೋಗತ ಏನು? What do you really want? [Sk.].
- ಂಮನೋಜ್ಞ್ಯ manōjña [məno:jɲɐ/---gnɐ] adj. [[charm]]

 1 beautiful, charming, pleasing, delightful, appealing 2 moving, touching (description, story, etc.) ¶
 "ಮದರ್ ಇಂಡಿಯಾ" ಮನೋಜ್ಞ್ಯವಾದ ಸಿನೆಮಾ. "Mother India" is a moving film. [Sk.].
- ಂಮನೋಧರ್ಮ manōdʰarma [mənoːdʰərmɐ] n.
 [[pers.]] mental make-up, disposition, temperament
 ¶ ಅವನ ಮನೋಧರ್ಮ ತುಂಬಸಿಟ್ಟಿನದು. He is short-tempered.
 [[Sk.]] = ಮನೋವೃತ್ತಿ.
- ಮನೋನಿಗ್ರಹ manōnigraha [məno:nigrəhɐ] n. [[control]] 1 self-restraint, not becoming prey to the desires 2 [[phil.]] control of mind (in its total activity) [Sk.].
- ಮನೋಬಲ manōbala [məno:bəlɐ] n. [wish] will-power, firmness of will, determination, ability to control, endure [Sk.].
- ಮನೋರಂಜನೆ manōraṃjane [mənoːrənʤəne] ಮ-ನರಂಜನೆ n. [[fun]] entertainment, amusement, recreation [Sk.] ಮನರಂಜನೆ.
- ಂಮನೋರಥ manōratʰa [məno:rətʰe] n. [wish] desire for something great, ambition, yearning ¶ ವಕೀಲ ಆಗಬೇಕೆಂಬ ದೀಪ್ತಿಯ ಮನೊರಥ ಕೈಗೂಡಿತು. Dipti's ambition to become a lawyer was fulfilled. [Sk.].

- ಮನೋರೋಗ manōrōga [məno:ro:gɐ] n. [[med.]] psychological disorder, mental disease [Sk.].
- ಮನೋವಿಕಾರ manōvikāra [məno:vike:re] n. [[med.]] mental abnormality, mental imbalance, perversion of mind ¶ ಕೃಷ್ಣ ಮೂರ್ತಿ ತನ್ನ ಹೆಂಡತಿಯನ್ನು ಬಿಟ್ಟದರಿಂದ ಆಕೆಗೆ ಮನೋವಿಕಾರ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. As Krishnamurthy abandoned his wife she became mentally abnormal. [Sk.].
- ಮನೋವಿಜ್ಞಾನ manōvijñāna [məno:vijjne:ne/---vi-gne:ne] n. [[psy.]] psychology [Sk.] ಮನಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ.
- ಮನೋವಿಜ್ಞಾನಿ manōvijñāni [məno:vijne:ni/---vi-gne:ni] *mf.* [mind] psychologist [Sk.].
- ಮನೋವಿಶ್ಲೇಷಣೆ manōviślēṣaṇe [məno:vi∫le:ṣəne] n. [psy.] psycho-analysis [Sk.].
- ಮನೋವೃತ್ತಿ manōvṛtti [məno:vrutti/---vrutti] n. [[pers.]] disposition of mind, mental make up, temperament ¶ ಅವನ ಮನೋವೃತ್ತಿ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಯೋಗ್ಯವಲ್ಲ. His temperament is not suitable for teacher's work. [Sk.] = ಮನೋಧರ್ಮ.
- ಂಮನೋಹರ manōhara [məno:hərɐ] (n.) [[charm]] (being)enchanting, captivating, charming, attractive [Sk.].
- *ಮನ್ತನ mantana [məntənɐ] n. [[soc.]] [Ka. D4776] (My. (Kitt.)) -[ಆಗ್ರಾಮನೆತನ.
- ಮನ್ನ ಣ mannane [mənnəne]n. 1 [value] recognition (for any creative work) ¶ ಈಗ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಲಾವಿಷಯಗ- ಳಿಗೆ ಮನ್ನಣೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no recognition for arts subjects in India now-a-days. 2 [agree] approval, consent ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಪ್ರಸ್ತಾಪಕ್ಕೆ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿ ಮನ್ನಣೆ ಕೊಡಲಿಲ್ಲ. The chief minister did not give his consent to the proposal made by the ministers. [Pk. māṇaṇa-? T10046].
- ಂಮನ್ನಿ ಸು mannisu [mənnisu] vt. [[value]] to recognise (as the value of some activity) ¶ ಮದರ್ ತೆರೆಸಾ ಅವರ ಸಮಾಜಸೇವೆಯನ್ನು ಮನ್ನಿಸಿ ಭಾರತರತ್ನ ಪ್ರಶಸ್ತಿ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. Mother Theresa was awarded Bharataratna in recognition of her social service. [denm. of mannane].
- ಂಮನ್ನೆ ಯ manneya [mənnejɐ]*m.* [soc.]] (f. ಮನ್ನೆ ಯ-ಳು)) 1 honourable man, man with good reputation in the society 2 chief man, person occupying an office (in a village, town, etc.) [Ka. D4774].
- ಂಮನ್ವಂತರ manvaṃtara [mənvəntərɐ] n. [[time]] 1 period belonging to one of fourteen Manus 2 new epoch, important period ¶ ಶಿವರಾಮ ಕಾರಂತರು ಕಾದಂಬರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೊಸ ಮನ್ವಂತರ ಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಸಿದರು. Shivarama Karanta started a new era in the field of novels. [Sk.].

- ಮಫ್ತಿ map^hti [məp^hti] *n*. [wear] plain clothes (as opposed to uniform of soldiers, police, etc.) ¶ ಎಸ್. ಎಮ್. ಕೃಷ್ಣ ರವರ ಮೈಗಾವಲಿನವರು ಮಫ್ತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬಂದಿದ್ದರು. S.M. Krishna's bodyguards came in plain clothes. [Pe. *muffīī*]. ಮಫ್ಲರ್ map^hlar [məp^hlər] *n*. [wear] muffler [Eg. *muffler*].
- ಂಮಬ್ಬಿಗ mabbiga [məbbigɐ] ಮರ್ಬಿಗ m. [[ghost]] "a creature of darkness", evil spirit, devil, demon [Ka. D4728].
 - ಮಬ್ಬು mabbu [məbbu] ಮರ್ವು (n.) 1 dimness of sight (due to dusk, smoke, cataract, etc.) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಕ-ಣ್ಣಲ್ಲಿ ಎಲ್ಲವೂ ಮಬ್ಬಾಗಿ ಕಾಣಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. Everything appears dull in my eyes. 2 (fig.) dullness of mind, stupidity, lack of judgement, foolishness (caused by fever, liquor, carelessness or inheritance) ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಮಬ್ಬು ಕವಿದಿದ್ದ ರಿಂದಲೇ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಕಳೆದುಕೊಂಡ. He lost money due to dullness of mind. [Ka. D4728].
- ಂಮಮಕಾರ mamakāra [məməkɐːrɐ] n. 1 [self]] egotism, claiming every thing his own, selfishness, selfcenteredness 2 [pride]] arrogance, haughtiness, insolence [Sk.] = ಅಹಂಕಾರ.
- ಂಮಮ್ಮ mamma [məmmɐ] *m*. [[kin]] (f. ಮಮ್ಮ ಗಳು)) grandson [Ka. < *marma* D4715] = ಮೊಮ್ಮ ಗ (com.) ಟಿ ಮರ್ಮ¹.
- ಮನ್ನ ಣೆ mannaṇe [mənnəṇe] n. 1 [[value]] recognition *ಮಮ್ಮ ಗ mammaga [mənnməqɐ] m. [[kin]] (f. ಮ- (for any creative work) ¶ ಈಗ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಲಾವಿಷಯಗ- ಮ್ಮ ಗಳು)) grandson [Ka. D4715] [ಾಮೊಮ್ಮ ಗ.
 - ಮಮ್ಮ ಲ¹ mammala [məmməlɐ] ① n. [agony] mental inquietude ② (n.) [agony] a mimesis describing a mental inquietude ¶ ಮಗ ಫೇಲಾದದ್ದು ಕೇಳಿ ತಾಯಿತಂದೆಗಳು ಮಮ್ಮ ಲ ಮರುಗಿದರು. The parents were agonised on hearing the news that their son failed in the examination. (Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. mim. D4702].
 - •ಮಮ್ಮ e^2 mammala [məmməlv] ಮಮ್ಮ e^2 , ಮಲ-ಮಲ adv. [grade] excessively (Pb.1.80.V) [Ka. mim. D4729].
 - *ಮಮ್ಮು mammu [məmmu] n. [[food]] (nurs.) food (in children's language) [Ka. D4703].
 - ಮಯಣ mayaṇa [məjə̌nɐ] 1 [[insect]] bee's wax 2 [[stick]] gum made of flour of cereals [Pk. mayaṇa-A52] = ಮೇಣ (col.).
 - ేమయము mayamu [məjəmu] మయము *n.* [confuse]] bewilderment, perplexity (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D4706].
- ರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೊಸ ಮನ್ವಂತರ ಪ್ರಾರಂಭಿಸಿದರು. Shivarama Karanta •ಮಯಿ mayi [məji] n. [[body]] 1 body (insc.) 2 side, started a new era in the field of novels. [Sk.]. side of the body [Ka D5073] [ಆಮೈ.

- *ಮಯಿದ mayida [məjĭdɐ]*m.* [kin] [A53(a)] ಿಡ್ ಮ- •ಮರ² mara [mərɐ] *n.* [agr.]] winnow [Ka. < *moṛa*
- ಮಯಿದನ mayidana [məjidənɐ]m. [kin] 1 younger sister's husband 2 husband's younger brother 3 wife's younger brother [*A53(a)] 🎏 ಮಯ್ದ ನ.
- ಮಯಿದುನ mayiduna [m = [snŭbijem]1 younger sister's husband 2 husband's younger brother 3 wife's younger brother [A53(a)].
- ಂಮಯೂಖ mayūkʰa [məjuːkʰɐ] n. [(light)] ray of light [Sk.].
- ಂಮಯೂರ mayūra [məjurre] n. [bird] peacock [Sk.] ನವಿಲು (com.).
 - ಮಯ್ಮಟ್ಸು maykaṭṭu [məĭkəṭṭu] n. [[body]] structure or build of body ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮಯ್ಕಟ್ಟು ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. Your physic is not suitable for this work. [may + kattu]. ಮಯ್ದಳೃ maygalla [məĭgəl[v] m. [work]] (f. ಮ-ಯ್ದಳ್ಳಿ)) a lazy man, who shirks work [may + kalla] = ಮೈಗಳ್ಳ.
 - ಮಯ್ದಳ್ಳತನ maygallatana [məğəl[jətənv] n. [work] laziness, slothfulness [Ka. maygalla + -tana].
- •ಮಯ್ದಲಿ maygali [məĭgəli] m. [(hero)] strong and valiant person, brave [Ka. may + kali] 🏗 ಮೈಗಲಿ.
- *ಮಯ್ದ mayda [məĭdɐ] ಮಯಿದ m. [kin]] 1 sister's husband 2 husband's brother 3 wife's brother
 - ನ, ಮೆಯ್ದು ನ. ಮೈದುನ m. [kin] 1 sister's husband 2 husband's younger brother 3 wife's younger brother [A53(a)] (My. (Kitt.)).
 - ಮಯ್ದು ನ mayduna [məĭdŭne] m. [kin] [A53(a)] **್**ಮಯ್ದ ನ.
 - ಮಯಿದುನ mayiduna [məĭdŭnɐ] m. [kin] [Sk. maitʰuna- A53(a), T10722] [ਿ ಮಯ್ದು ನ.
- ಂಮಯ್ನು maymu [məĭmu] n. [confuse]] bewilderment, perplexity, alarm [Ka. D4706].
- ?ಮಯ್ಮೆ 1 mayme [məĭme] n. [confuse] perplexed state [Ka. D4706] (Šs. (Kitt.)).
- •ಮಯ್ಮೆ 2 mayme [məĭme] n. [[value]] greatness, superiority [Sk. mahimā-].
- ?ಮಯ್ಲ mayla [məĭlɐ] n. [[bird]] peacock (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4642].
- ಂಮಯ್ಲು maylu [məĭlu] ಮಯ್ಲ n. [bird] peacock [Ka. D4642].
 - ಮರ¹ mara [mərɐ] n. [plant] 1 tree 2 timber, wood [Ka. D4711].

- *D5005] 🎏 ಮೊರ.
- ಮರಕಟ್ಟು 1 marakattu [mərəkəttu] ಮರಗಟ್ಟು ① vi. [bio.] to get benumbed (as a part of body) due to long sittings \P ಏನಾಯಿತು? ಕಾಲು ಮರಕಟ್ಟಿತು. What happened? My feet became numb. [Ka. mara + kaṭṭu]. ಮರಕಟ್ಸು² marakaṭṭu [mərəkəʈʈu] ಮರಗಟ್ಸು [[agr.]] 1 [(agr.)] ditch around the root of a tree used for supplying water and manure 2 work of binding earthen pots to the wild date tree for collecting toddy [mara + kattu].
- ಮರಗಟ್ಟು 1 maragattu [mərəgət[u] ಮರಕಟ್ಟು 🕼 ಮ-
- ಮರಗಟ್ಸು² maragaṭṭu [mərəgəṭṭu] № ಮರಕಟ್ಸು².
- ಂಮರಕತ marakata [mərəkətɐ] n. [min.]] emerald [Sk.] ಪಚ್ಚೆ (col.).
 - ಮರಕುಟಿಕ marakutika [mərəkutike] ಮರಕುಟಿಗ n. [bird] woodpecker [Ka. mara + kuttu D1672 + -ika1.
 - ಮರಕುಟಿಗ marakutiga [mərəkufiqɐ] ಮರಕುಟಿಗ n. [[bird]] woodpecker [Ka. mara + kuttu D1672 + -iga] **್**ಮರಕುಟಿಕ.
- ಂಮರಕೆಸು marakesu [mərəkesu] ಮರಕೆಸ n. [[plant]] a kind of edible root, Remusatia vivipara (Roxb.) Schott (Araceae) = Arum viviparum (BVNSIP 1774) [Ka. mara + kesu] = ಕಾಡುಗಡ್ಡೆ.
- ಮಯ್ಸನ maydana [məĭdənɐ] ಮಯ್ಸುನ, ಮಯಿದು- •ಮರಗಿ maragi [mərəgi] n. [[contain]] [Ka. D4714] 🕼 ಮರವಿ.
 - ಮರಗುಳಿ maraguli [mərəgŭ[i] mf. [memory]] forgetful person (by nature or due to age) [Ka. mare + -kuli].
 - •ಮರಗೆ marage [mərə̆ge] n. [contain] [Ka. D4714] 🕼 ಮರವಿ.
 - ಮರಗೆಲಸ maragelasa [mərəgeləse] n. [work] carpentry, woodwork [Ka. mara + kelasa].
 - ಮರಚು¹ maracu [mərə̆tʃu] *vt*. [hide]] to cover ((the face) with veil, etc. [Ka. *D4760].
 - ಮರಚು² maracu [mərəੱtfu] vt. [[turn]] to turn away ((one's face)) [Ka. *D4761].
 - ಮರಡಿ maraḍi [mərə̌d̞i] ಮಂಟೆ, ಮಡ್ಡಿ ⁴, ಮೊರಟಿ, ಮೊ– ರಡಿ, ಮೊರಡು, ಮೊರಡೆ, ಮೊಆಡಿ n. [[geo.]] stony rough hillock (under 10 mm high) [Ka. D4971].
 - ಮರಣ maraṇa [mərənɐ] n. [death]] death, decease, demise [Sk.].
 - ಮರಣದಂಡನೆ maranadamdane [mərənədəndəne] n. [[jur.]] capital punishment, death sentence [Sk.].

- ಮರಣಶಾಸನ maraṇaśāsana [mərəṇəʃɐːsənɐ] *n* [(death]] will, testament [Sk.].
- ಂಮರಣೋತ್ತರ ಪ್ರಶಸ್ತಿ maraṇōttara praśasti [mə-rəno:ttərə prəşəsti] *n*. [honour] posthumous award [Sk.].
- ಮರಮರ maramara [mərəməre] (n.) [[manner]] a mimesis denoting uneasy and helpless sensation caused by a dreadful sight, etc., or sense or repentance ¶ ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬಸ್ ಅಪಘಾತ ನೋಡಿ ನನ್ನ ಜೀವ ಮರಮರ ಅಂದಿತು. Looking at a bus accident on the road I was annoyed. [Ka. mim. cf D4769].
- •ಮರಲ್¹ maral [mərəl] n. [min.]] sand, gravel [Ka. D4666(b)] [ಾಮರಲು.
- •ಮರಲ್ 2 maral [mərəl] ಮರಲು n. [[plant]] flower [Ka. D4739] ($\S md.42$).
- •ಮರಲ್³ maral [mərəl] ಮಠಲು vi. [[turn]] 1 to be turned or averted (as the face or eye), to turn back or backward (as the face) 2 to retreat 3 to return 4 to happen or occur again [Ka. D4761].
- •ಮರಲು maralu [mərə̆lu] ಮರಲ್ n. [min.]] sand, gravel [Ka. *D4666(b)].
- ໝ່ວຍນູ maralcu [mərəltʃu] vt. [[turn]] 1 to turn or avert ⟨⟨the face⟩⟩ 2 to turn ⟨⟨as an army, etc.⟩⟩ 3 to cause to retreat 4 to return, to give back [Ka. caus. D4761].
- •ಮರವಡು maravaḍu [mərə̆vəḍu] *vi.* to get paralysed, due to wonder, fear or astonishment [Ka. *mara + paḍu*].
- •ಮರವಿ maravi [mərə̆vi] ಮರಗಿ, ಮರ್ಗೆ, ಮರಿಗೆ, ಮರಾಯಿ n. [contain] wide basin made of wood, clay, pot-stone, used for feeding cattle [Ka. *D4714].
 - ಮರವು¹ maravu [mərə̈vu] *n.* 1 [[hide]] hiding, secrecy ¶ ವನಿತಾ ತನ್ನ ವೈಯಕ್ತಿಕ ವಿಷಯಗಳನ್ನು ಕೂಡ ಮರವು ಮಾಡುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. Vanita does not hide even her personal matters. 2 [[memory]] forgetting, forgetfulness 3 [[mind]] unconsciousness [Ka. *D4760] [ು ಮರೆವು.
 - ಮರವ 1 marave [mərə̆ve] ಮಱವೆ n. 1 [bio.] intoxication 2 [mind] madness, fury 3 [confuse] bewilderment [Ka. D4723, cf. D4760].
 - ಮರವ² marave [mərəve] ಮಱವೆ n. 1 [memory] oblivion ¶ ನೀವು ಹೇಳಿದ ವಿಷಯ ನನಗೆ ಮರವೆ ಆಯಿತು. ಇನ್ನೊಂದು ಸಲ ಹೇಳಿರಿ. I have forgotten what you told me. Please tell me again. 2 [memory] forgetfulness ¶ ವಯಸ್ಸಾ ದಂತೆ ಮರವೆ ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಯಿತು. As [I] grew old, I became more forgetful. 3 [numb] numbness, paralysis, torpidity [Ka. *D4760, cf. D4723].

- [mərəŋəʃɐːsənɐ] n. ?మరామ marasu [mərə̆su] vi. [[anger]] to become furious, to begin to rage (Čpr.6,34 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4723].
 - *ಮರಸುತ್ತು marasuttu [mərə̆suttu] n. [[tool]] screw [mara + suttu].
 - ಮರಳ್ maral [mərəl] vi. 1 [turn] be turned or averted (as the face, eye, etc.) 2 [back] to turn, to retreat 3 [back] to return, to come back 4 [occur] to happen or occur again [Ka. D4761].
 - ? మరళ maraļi [mərə̃[i] *mf*. [[cheat]] person who in reality is clever, but simulates stupidity [Ka. D4723] (*My*. (*Kitt*.)).
 - •ಮರಳು¹ maraļu [mərə̃[u] ಮರಲು vi. 1 [[turn]] to be turned or averted (as the face, eye), to turn back or backward (as face) 2 [[back]] to retreat 3 [[back]] to return 4 [[time]] to happen or occur again ¶ ನಿನ್ನೆ ಬಂದ ಜ್ವರ ಇಂದು ಮರಳಿತು The fever of yesterday relapsed today. [Ka. *D4761].
 - ಮರಳಿಸು¹ maralisu [mərə̃lisu] vt. 1 [[turn]] to turn or avert ((the face)) ¶ ನೀತಾ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಮುಖವನ್ನು ಮರ- ಳಿಸಿದಳು. Seeing me, Nita turned away her face. 2 [[back]] to cause to turn back ((as an army, etc.)) 3 [[back]] to return, to give back ¶ ನನ್ನ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ನಾಳೆಯೇ ಮರಳಿಸ- ಬೇಕು. You must return me the book tomorrow without fail. 4 [[back]] to restore ((peace, etc.)) [Ka. caus. D4761]. ಮರಳು² maralu [mərəlu] vi. [[heat]] to bubble, to boil fiercely ¶ ಚಹಾ ಮರಳುತ್ತಿದೆ. The tea is boiling. [Ka. D4769].
 - ಮರಳಿಸು² maralisu [mərəlisu] vt. [[heat]] to boil ¶ ಬಾವಿಯ ನೀರು ಮರಳಿಸಿದರೆ ಪಾತ್ರೆ ಬೆಳ್ಳಗೆ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. When you boil water from a well the vessel becomes bright. [Ka. caus.].
 - ಮರಳು³ maraļu [mərəlu] *n*. [min.] sand [Ka. *D4666(b)].
 - ಮರಳುಗಾಡು maraļugāḍu [mərə[ugæːdu] n. desert, sandy place [+ desert] = ಮರುಭೂಮಿ.

 - *ಮರಾಮತ್ತು ಇಲಾಖೆ marāmattu ilākʰe [məre:məttu ilæ:kʰe] n. [[adm.]] department of public works, department of the government which undertakes works of public utility, like roads, bridges, etc. [+ ilākʰe].

- ಮರಿ mari [məri] ಮಟಿ n. [[animal]] 1 young one (of animals and birds, except kine and buffaloes) 2 young child (term of endearment) ¶ ಏನು ಮರಿ, ಊಟ ಮಾಡಿದೆಯಾ? My dear boy, have you finished your meal? [Ka. < ಮಟಿ *D4764].
- •ಮರಿಗೆ marige [mərĭge] *n*. [contain] [Ka. D4714] [≌ಮರವಿ.
- ಂಮರೀಚಿಕೆ marīcike [məri:ʧike] n. [[geo.]] mirage [Sk.] ಬಿಸಿಲುಕುದುರೆ (com).
 - ಮರು maru [məru] (adj.) 1 [number] next, following ¶ ಮರುದಿನ next day 2 [against] against, opposite, responding ¶ ಮರುನುಡಿ reply [Ka. < *D4766].
- ಮರುಕಳಿಸು marukaļisu [mərukəlisu] ಮುಅುಕಳಿಸು vi. [[time]] to relapse (as illness) ¶ ಚಳಿಜ್ವರದಲ್ಲಿ ಜ್ವರ ಎರಡು ದಿನಕ್ಕೆ ಒಮ್ಮೆ ಮರುಕಳಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. The fever relapses every second day in malaria. [Ka. marukaļi "coming back" < ? -isu].
- ಮರುಕಾಣಿಕೆ marukāṇike [məruke:nike] n. [[give]] reciprocating gift [Ka. $maru + k\bar{a}nike$].
- ?ಮರುಕುಳಿ marukuḷi [mərŭkuḷi] n. [[confuse]] bewilderment (Šs. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4723].
- ಮರುಗ maruga [mərŭgɐ] ಮರುಗು n. [[plant]] sweet-knotted marjoram, *Majorana hortensis* Moench (Lamiaceae), a fragrant shrub [? cf. Sk. *maruva-ka-*].
- ಮರುಗು marugu [mərŭgu] n. [[plant]] bowstring hemp, sansevieria, Sansevieria roxburghiana Schultes & Schultes f. (Agavaceae) [Ka. D4712]. ಮರುಟಪಾಲು maruṭapālu [məruṭəpɛːlu] n. [[inf.]]
- next post ¶ ಮರುಟಪಾಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಉತ್ತರ ಬರೆಯಿರಿ. Immediate reply to this letter is requested. [Ka. $maru + tap\bar{a}lu$]. ಮರುದಿನ marudina [mərudine] ① n. [time] next day, following day ② adv. [time] on the next day, on the following day ¶ ಮರುದಿನ ಜಯಾಳ ಅಪ್ಪ ತೀರಿಕೊಂಡರು. Jaya's father passed away on the next day. ③ postp. [time] on the next day, on the following day ¶ ಜಯಾ ತಾಯಿಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದ ಮರುದಿನ ಅಪ್ಪ ತೀರಿಕೊಂಡರು. Jaya's father passed away on the next day of her return to her native
- ಂಮರುನುಡಿ marunuḍi [mərunuḍi] ① n. [[inf.]] (oral) reply, response, answer ¶ ಯಾರು ಎಂದು ಕೇಳಿದರೂ ಮರುನುಡಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. Though I asked who [it was] there was no reply. ② vi. [[inf.]] to reply, to respond, to answer (orally) ¶ ನಾನು ಎಷ್ಟೊಂದು ಕೇಳಿದರೂ ಜಮಾಲ್ ಮರುನುಡಿಯದೆ ಹೊರಟು ಹೋದ. Jamal went away without answering though I repeated my question again and again. [maru + nuḍi].

house. [maru + dina].

- ಮರುಪಾವತಿ marupāvati [mərupɐ:vəti] n. [[money]] reimbursement ¶ ನಗರಸಭೆಯವರು ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಮರುಪಾವತಿ ಮಾಡಿದರು. The municipality refunded [me] the tax payed in excess. [maru + pāvati].
- ಮರುಪ್ರಸಾರ maruprasāra [məruprəse:re] n. [[inf.]] relay of a radio or television programme [maru + prasāra].
- ಮರುಭೂಮಿ marubʰūmi [mərubʰuːmi] n. [[geo.]] desert [Sk.].
- ♦ಮರುವ maruva [mərŭvɐ] n. [[plant]] 1 sweet-knotted marjoram, Majorana hortensis Moench (Lamiaceae), a fragrant plant = ಮರುಗ ²2 pride of India, Indian blood wood, jarul, venteak, Lager-stroemia flos-reginae Roxb. (Lythraceae) a valuable timber tree with showy purple flowers (St & Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4721] *[IHT 309].
- *ಮರುವು² maruvu [mərŭvu] *n*. [[memory]] **1** forgetting, oblivion **2** forgetfulness **3** unconsciousness [Ka. *D4760] [≌ಮರೆವು.
- ක් ත්රාණ marul [mərul] ① vi. [confuse] to lose judgement or ordinary self due to fright, astonishment, delight, greed, love, anger, alluring talk, etc. ② n. 1 [confuse] loss of judgement caused by fright, astonishment, love, alluring talk, etc. 2 [myth] evil spirit, demon (by whose influence a man behaves madly) [Ka. D4723].
 - ಮರುಳ marula [mərulə] m. [confuse.]] (f. ಮರು-೪)) 1 bewildered person, person who has lost his/her own self or capacity of judgement due to delight, fright, love, etc. ¶ ರಮೇಶ ಲಾಟರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು ಲಕ್ಷ ರೂಪಾ-ಯಿ ಬಂದದು ಕೇಳಿ ಮರುಳನಾದ. Ramesha went mad on hearing the news that he got hundred thousand rupees in lottery. 2 fool, person who behaves foolishly losing one's judgement ¶ ಏಜಂಟನ ಮಾತು ಕೇಳಿ ನಾನು ಮರುಳನಾಗಿ ತುಂಬ ಹಣ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಬಿಟ್ಟೆ. Being infatuated by the agent's talk, I paid too much money. [Ka. D4723].
 - ಮರುಳಿ maruli [mərŭli] m. [confuse.] (f. ಮರು-ಳ)) woman who has lost her own self or capacity of judgement due to delight, fright, love, etc. [Ka. D4723].

ಮರುಳು marulu [mərulu] ಮರುಳ್ n. [confuse]] loss of judgement caused by fright, astonishment, love, alluring talk, etc. ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಮರುಳು ಹಿಡಿದಿದೆ. He is not his own self (due to love, delight, fright, etc.) [Ka. *D47231.

ಮರುಳಾಗು marulāgu vi. [[charm]] to be overpowered (by beauty, etc.).

ಮರುಳುಮಾಡು marulumādu [məru]ume:du] vt. [[charm]] to cause ((a person)) to lose his usual self or judgement by alluring or bewitching talk, cajoling, praising, etc. $[marulu + m\bar{a}tu]$.

ಮರುಳುಮಾತು marulumātu [mər \mathbf{u}] [unsumertu] n. [speech] alluring or bewitching talk, cajoling, praising, etc., (to cause a person to lose his usual self or judgement) ¶ ಲಾವಣ್ಯ ತನ್ನ ಮರುಳುಮಾತಿನಿಂದ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿಯನ್ನು ವಟ್ರಕ್ಕೆ ಒಪ್ಪಿಸಿದಳು. Lavanya made the businessman to agree to the discount with her enchanting talk. $[+ m\bar{a}tu]$.

ಮರುಳು ಹಿಡಿ marulu hidi [mərulu hidi] vi. [med.]] (dat.)) to be possessed by "madness", to loose oneself under the influence of something and behave like mad man ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡಿನ ಮರುಳು ಹಿಡಿದಿದೆ. He is mad after money. [+ hidi].

ಮರುಳುತನ marulutana [mərulutənv] ಮರುಳ್ಳನ n. [[charm]] state of being bewildered, stupefied, enamoured, etc. [marulu + -tana].

•ಮರಳ್ಳು maralcu [mərə[tʃu] [[charm]] to bewitch, to enamour [Ka. caus. D4723].

+ -tana] 🍱 ತರಳುತನ.

•ಮರೆ¹ mare [məre] n. [[mammal]] a kind of deer (Pb.5.48.V) [Ka. D4724].

ಮರೆ² mare [məre] ① vt. [memory]] to forget ¶ ನೀವು ಮಾಡಿದ ಸಹಾಯವನ್ನು ನಾನು ಎಂದೂ ಮರೆಯಲಾರೆ. I can never forget the help you have given me. ② vi. [memory] to be forgotten, to slip out of mind, to become oblivious ¶ ಕೋಡ್ ನಂಬರ್ ನನಗೆ ಮರೆತು ಹೋಯಿತು. I have forgotten the code number. (3) (n.) 1 [view] vanishing (by magic, etc.) ¶ ಊರಿನ ಗೌಡ ಸಭೆಗೆ ಒಂದು ನಿಮಿಷ ಬಂದು ಮರೆ ಆದ. The headman of the village showed up in the meeting for a minute and disappeared. 2 [(view)] invisibility due to some obstacle, curtain or veil ¶ ಕಳ್ಳ ಓಡಿ ಲಾರಿಯ ಹಿಂದೆ ಮರೆಯಾದ. The thief ran and disappeared behind a lorry. 3 [[memory]] oblivion, act of forgetting ¶ ತಂದೆ ಸತ್ತ ದುಃಖ ಮರೆಯಾಗಲು ಒಂದು ವರ್ಷ ಹಿಡಿಯಿತು. It took me one year to forget the grief of my father's death. 4 [secret] secrecy

¶ ಸಭಾಪತಿ ಮರೆಯಾಗಿ ನಶ್ಯ ಏರಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. The chairman was inhaling the snuff secretly. [Ka. < mare *D4760].

†ಮರೆ³ mare [məre] n. [soc.] relationship (Hav.) [Ka. D5015].

ಮರೆಮಾಚು maremācu [məremɐ:tʃu] vt. [secret] [Ka. mare + māju "hiding"] 🎏 ಮರೆಮಾಜು.

ಮರೆಮಾಜು maremāju [məremæːʤu] ಮರೆಮಾಚು vt. [(secret)] to hide, to conceal ⟨⟨a matter⟩⟩ ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ತಮ್ಮ ಪ್ರೇಮವಿಚಾರವನ್ನು ಮರೆಮಾಜದೆ ಹೇಳಿದರು. The minister revealed his love affair without concealing. [Ka. mare + māju "hiding"].

ಮರೆಯುವಿಕೆ mareyuvike [mərĕjuvike]n. [[memory]] becoming unmindful, etc. [Ka. < mareyuvike *D4760].

ಮರೆವು marevu [mərĕvu] ಮರವು, ಮರೆವು, ಮರುವು, ಮಱವು, ಮಱಿವು n. 1 [memory] forgetting, oblivion 2 [[memory]] forgetfulness 3 [[sense]] unconsciousness [Ka. *D4760].

ಂಮರ್ಕಟ markaṭa [mərkəʈɐ] n. [[mammal]] monkey, ape [Sk. <? M2.592] = ಮಂಗ.

?ಮರ್ಕಳ್ markal [mərkə]] n. [child] children (Kitt.) [Ka. D4616].

†ಮರ್ಕು marku [mərki] vi. [[bio.]] (Bark.) to weep (Bark.) [Ka. D4727].

†ಮರ್ಗಿಲು margilu [mərqili] n. [contain] (Gowda) a small vessel with handle for serving food (Gowda) [Ka. D4714].

- ಮರುಳ್ಳನ marultana [mərultənɐ] n. [[charm]] [marul] •ಮರ್ಚು marcu [mərtʃu] ① vt. 1 [[agree]] to be pleased with, to like, to approve 2 [[praise]] to praise, to glorify ② n. [agree]] love, liking [Ka. D4722].
 - •ಮರ್ಚಿಸು marcisu [mərt[ĭsu] vt. [agree] ((caus.)) to please [Ka. D4722].
 - •ಮರ್ಚು² marcu [mərtʃu] n. [[tool]] hatchet, small short-handled axe, billhook or straight knife used for cutting bushes [Ka. D4749] = ಮಚ್ಚು (mod.).

ಮರ್ಜಿ marji [mərʤi] n. [[agree]] 1 will, taking pleasure in something, bent of mind, liking, inclination ¶ ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಮರ್ಜಿಯನ್ನು ಅನುಸರಿಸಿದರೆ ಅವರು ಕೆಟ್ಟುಹೋಗುತ್ತಾರೆ. If children are pampered they are spoilt. 2 mood, whim, momentary liking or liking for some person or something ¶ ಯಜಮಾನಿಯ ಮರ್ಜಿ ನೋಡಿ ಕೆಲಸದವರು ರಜೆ ಕೇಳಬೇ-ಕು. The servants must ask for leave when the landlord is in good mood. [Ar. mardī].

ಮರ್ಜಿಹಿಡಿ marjihidi [mərʤihidi] vi. [mind] (gen.) to follow or serve another person's pleasure, to be obsequious, to follow another person's whim \P ಆಳಿನ ಮರ್ಜಿಹಿಡಿದು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿಸಿಕೋ. Get the work done by pampering the worker. [+hidi].

ಂಮರ್ತ್ಯ೯ martya [mərtˈjɐ] [[death]] ① (adj.) mortal ② mf. [[man]] man, human being [Sk.].

ಮರ್ತ್ಯ constant martyalōka [mərt'jəlo:kv] n. [world] world of mortals, this world [Sk.] \leftrightarrow ದೇವಲೋಕ.

- •ಮರ್ಮ mardu [mərdu] n. [pharm.] medicine [Ka. D4719].
- •ಮರ್ಬ marbu [mərbu] n. 1 [[view]] dimness of sight (due to dusk, smoke, cataract, etc.) 2 [[mind]] (fig.) dullness of mind, stupidity, lack of judgement, foolishness (caused by fever, liquor, carelessness or inheritance) [Ka. D4728] [ಾಮಬ್ಸ.
- •ಮರ್ಮ 1 marma [mərmv] ಮಮ್ಮ, ಮೊಮ್ಮ m. [[kin]] grandson [Ka. < *marmaga, *D4715].
- ?ಮರ್ಮ² marma [mərmɐ] ಮಾರ್ಮ *m*. [[conf.]] opponent [Ka. D4834] (*Kin*.).

ಮರ್ಮ³ marma [mərmɐ] n. 1 [[body]] vital part, vulnerable spot 2 [[secret]] secret, mystery 3 [[secret]] inner meaning, secret meaning, hidden truth ●4 [[body]] joint [Sk.].

ಮರ್ಮಭೇದಕ marmab h edaka [mərməb h e:dəkv] adj. [sharp] 1 penetrating the vulnerable part 2 (fig.) piercing (the heart) \P ಸೊಸೆ ಅತ್ತೆಗೆ ಮರ್ಮಭೇದಕ ಮಾತುಗಳನ್ನು ಆಡಿದಳು. The daughter-in-law told a piercing word to her mother-in-law. [Sk.].

ಮರ್ಯಾದಸ್ಥ maryādastʰa [mərjɐ:dəstʰɐ] ಮರ್ಯಾದಸ್ತ adj., m. [[soc.]] (f. ಮರ್ಯಾದಸ್ತೆ)) respectable (person), gentleman [Sk.].

ಮರ್ಯಾದೆ maryāde [mərˈjɐːde] n. 1 [soc.] respect, regard, honour 2 [soc.] good manners, good conduct, etiquette, decency ¶ ಆ ಹುಡುಗ ಮರ್ಯಾದೆ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಮಾತಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. That boy speaks without decency. 3 [limit] boundary limit 4 [honour] showing respect by giving a prise, trophy, order, honourable title, etc. [Sk.].

- ●ಮರ್ವು marvu [mərvu] n. [[view]] [Ka. D4728] ್ತ್ರಾಮಬ್ಬು.
- *ಮಲ¹ mala [məlɐ] n. [[mammal]] hare [Ka. D4968] = ಮೊಲ (com.).

ಮಲ 2 mala [məlɐ] n. 1 [dirt] dirt, filth 2 [rubbish] (dirty) rubbish 3 [excr.] excreta [Sk.].

ಮಲ– mala- [mələ] (adj.) [kin] 1 step-, a word prefixed to kinship terms denoting "father", "mother", "son" or "daughter" when the relationship is a result of the remarriage of the parents, step- \P మలతందే stepfather \P మలతుయ stepmother \P మలతుగు stepchild 2 a word prefixed to kinship terms denoting "father", "mother", "son" or "daughter" when the relationship has occurred from adoption and the like \P మలతందే adoptive father, foster father \P మలతుయ adoptive mother, foster mother \P మలతుగు adopted child [Ka. D4732].

• ಮಲಂಗು malamgu [mələŋgu] vi. [rest]] 1 to recline, to lie down, to rest 2 [down] to incline, to bend (as full ears of paddy, etc.) [Ka. D4735].

ಮಲಕು¹ malaku [məlŏku] *n.* **1** →ಆ [knot] knot (of a thread) ¶ ದಾರ-ವನ್ನು ಎಳೆದರೂ ಮಲಕು ಬಿಡುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. The

ornament of beads ಮಲಕು¹ 2

knot does not loosen even by pulling the thread. **2** [[orn.]] a round ornament of glass beads and coral or pearls strung upon a thread, so that each bead, etc., is separated by a knot, worn by females on the head [see Fig.] **3** [[orn.]] a kind of necklace **4** festoon made of beads suspended across gateways [Ka. D4733].

? మలశు² malaku [mələ̆ku] n. [[turn]] turn, twist, fold (тё. (Кін.)) [Ka. D4734].

ಮಲಕು 3 malaku [mələ̆ku] n. [[bio.]] bringing up again for rumination $\diamondsuit \sim \varpi$ ಕು vi. [Ka. D5077].

ಮಲಗು malagu [mələğu] vi. 1 [rest] to recline, to lie down, to rest, to lie down for sleep, to go to bed ¶ ವಾಸನಾ ಮಲಗಿ ಪೇಪರ್ ಓದುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. Vasana is lying down and reading a newspaper. 2 [bend] to incline, to bend (as full ears of paddy, etc.) 3 [bio.] to sleep ¶ ಅವರು ಮಲಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. He is sleeping 4 [med.] to take to bed ¶ ಅವನು ಕ್ಯಾನ್ಸರ್ ಕಾಹಿಲೆಯ ಕಾರಣದಿಂದ ಮಲಗಿ ಬಿಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has taken to bed because of cancer. 5 [sex] to cohabit, to sleep (with someone) ¶ ಅವನು ವೇಶೈಯೊಂದಿಗೆ ಮಲಗಿ ಆರೋಗ್ಯವನ್ನು ಹಾಳುಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡ. He slept with a prostitute and destroyed his health. [Ka. D4735].

? ಮಲಚೂಲು malacūlu [mələੱtfulu] n. [[birth]] 1 second pregnancy 2 second child [Ka. D4732, 2733] (R. (Kitt.)).

ಮಲತಂದೆ malataṃde [mələ̆tənde] [kin] ${f 1}$ adoptive father $\diamondsuit {f 2}$ stepfather (rare) [Ka. mala-+tamde].

ಮಲತಾಯಿ malatāyi [mələtɛ:ji] f. [kin] (pl. ಮಲತಾಯಂದಿರು) 1 stepmother 2 mother's co-wife, father's wife who is different from one's mother 3 adoptive mother [Ka.].

ಮಲಮಗ malamaga [mələॅməgɐ] m. [[kin]] 1 stepson 2 son of one's co-wife 3 adopted son [Ka.].

- ಮಲಮಗಳು malamagaļu [mələməgə̃[u] f. [kin]] 1 stepdaughter 2 daughter of one's co-wife, daughter of husband's wife other than herself 3 adopted daughter [Ka. mala- + magalu].
- word expressing agony caused by repentance, sight of misery of another person, etc. ¶ ಸ್ಪೇಹಿತನ ಕಷ್ಟ ನೋಡಿ ನನ್ನ ಜೀವ ಮಲಮಲ ಅಂದಿತು. I was much agonised by seeing the suffering of my friend. [Ka. mim. D4729].
- ಂಮಲಯಮಾರುತ malayamāruta [mələjəme:rute] n. [(weather)] cold and odoriferous wind (blowing) from the Malaya (western Ghat) mountain [Sk.].
- •ಮಲರ್ 1 malar [mələr] n. [min.]] sand, gravel [Ka. maral D4666(b)].
- ಂಮಲರ್² malar [mələr] n. [[plant]] flower [Ka. < maral D4739].
- •ಮಲರ್³ malar [mələr] vi. [(turn]] 1 [(turn]] to be turned or averted (as the face), to turn back or backward (as the face) 2 [back] to turn, to retreat 3 [back] to return, to come back 4 [[occur]] to happen or occur again [Ka. maral D4761].
- ?ಮಲಲ್ malal [mələl] n. [(min.)] sand, gravel (*Šmd*. (42 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4666(b)] [ಾಮರಳು.
- ಂಮಲಿನ malina [məlinɐ] ① (n.) [dirt] 1 dirty, filthy, •ಮಲ್ಲ ಣಿ mallaṇi [məlləni] n. 1 [med.] vertigo, gidpolluted ¶ ಬಟ್ಟೆಗಳನ್ನು ಮಲಿನ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಡ. Don't spoil vour cloth. 2 (fig.) \(\delta\text{being}\)\(\right\)\spoilt (as one's name, reputation, etc.) ¶ ಕೊನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಗಡೆ ಅವರ ಖ್ಯಾತಿ ಮಲಿನವಾ-ಯಿತು. Mr. Hegade's reputation was spoilt towards the end (of his career. ② n. [dirt] filth, dirt ¶ ಈ ಜಾಗದಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬ ಮಲಿನ ಇದೆ. There is a lot of dirt here. [Sk.].
- ಮಲುಕು maluku [məlŭku] n. [bio.]] bringing up again for rumination [Ka. D5077] 🕼 ಮಲಕು³.
- ಂಮಲೆ¹ male [məle] ① vi. [soc.] to be haughty, to be puffed up, to be insolent, to act in an overbearing manner ② n. [pride] $(Kitt.)^2$ overbearing conduct [Ka. D4729, *D4741].
- ಂಮಲೆ² male [male] vi. [conf.]] to resist, to confront [Ka. *D4729, D4741]
 - ಮಲೆ³ male [məle] n. [geo.]] 1 mountain (lower than parvata and higher than ಬೆಟ್ಟ) 2 mountainous and richly vegetated area [Ka. D4742].
 - ಮಲೆ⁴ male [məle] vi. [(dirt)] to become turbid (as well water, etc.) ¶ ಉಪಯೋಗಿಸದೆ ಇದ್ದರೆ ಬಾವಿನೀರು ಮಲೆಯುತ್ತದೆ. If not used, the well water becomes turbid. [Ka.?].

- ಮಲೆನಾಡು malenādu [məlenɐːdu] n. [geo.] "hilly region," mountainous area in western Ghat, which has a beautiful scenery and serves as a source of water for Karnataka [Ka. $male + n\bar{a}du$].
- ಮಲಮಲ malamala [mələ̃məlɐ] (n.) [agony]] a •ಮಲೆಪ malepa [mələpɐ] ಮಲವ, ಮಲಹ m. [pol]] (pl.) chieftain of a mountainous region (Pb.9.10; 9.38) [Ka. male D4742 + Ka. -pa].
 - •ಮಲೆಪು malepu [məlĕpu] n. 1 [pride] pride, arrogance 2 [(oppose)] resistance [Ka. *D4749, D4741]. ಮಲೇರಿಯಾ malēriyā [məle:rije:]n. [med.]] Malaria

= ಚಳಿಜ್ಮರ [Eg. Malaria].

- ಮಲೇಸಿಯ malesiya [məle:sijɐ]n. [country]] Malaysia, name of a country in Southeast Asia [Eg. Malaysia].
- ಮಲ್ಯ malya [məlˈjɐ] m. [name] "great, big, chief, principal," a surname common in coastal Karnataka [Ka. D4729] (Kitt.).
- ಮಲ್ಲ 1 malla [məllɐ] m. [sports]] 1 wrestler in native style 2 hero, valiant man, brave man, courageous warrior [Ka. D4730 cf. T9907].
- ?ಮಲ್ಲ 2 malla [məllɐ] n. [contain]] a sort of drinking vessel, earthenware vessel of a peculiar form [Ka. D4744] (DEDR).
- diness 2 [dance] dancing turning around in a circular form 3 [confuse] turmoil, commotion [Ka. D4734, D4736] 🍱 ಮಲ್ಪಟಿ.
- •ಮಲ್ಲಳಿ mallali [məllə̃li] n. [move] [Ka. D4729, *D4734. *D4736] 🕼 ಮಲ ಟೆ.
- •ಮಲ್ಲ ಟಿ mallari [məlləɪɹ]ಮಲ್ಲಣಿ, ಮಲ್ಲಳಿ n. 1 [move] going round (in a circular form) 2 [med.] vertigo, giddiness 3 [fear] trepidation, dread, alarm, fright 4 [mass] crowd of people [Ka. D4734, D4736].
- ಮಲ್ಲಾಟ mallāṭa [məllɐːt̞ɐ] n. [conf.]] mutual strife or struggle (for getting something) [Ka. D4730].
- ಮಲ್ಲಾಡು mallāḍu [məllɐːdu] vi. [conf.]] to strive and struggle for the retention or obtainment of things [Ka. D4730].
- ಮಲ್ಲಾಮಲ್ಲಿ mallāmalli [məllɐːməlli] n. [conf.] 1 tussle between two wrestlers, two groups 2 (fig.) tussle, fight between two groups or political parties ¶ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿ ಸ್ಥಾನಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಮಲ್ಲಾಮಲ್ಲಿ ನಡೆಯಿತು. There was a big tussle for the post of chief minister. [Ka. D4730].
- •ಮಲ್ಲಿಕೆ¹ mallike [məllĭke] n. [contain] a sort of earthen drinking vessel (Mr. (210 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4744].

- ಂಮಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆ² mallike [mɔllike] n. [[plant]] Arabian jasmine, *Jasminum sambac* (L.) Aiton (Oleaceae), a generally cultivated flower shrub [Sk.] = ದುಂಡು–ಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ.
- ಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ mallige [məllige] n. [[plant]] common white garden jasmine, white jasmine, Jasmine officinale L. (Oleaceae) → aroma, garden [Ka. D4744].
- ಮಷ್ಟು maṣṭu [məṣṭu] n. [[waste]] dregs, lees or sediment as of oil, ghee, etc., given as food to cattle [Ka. D4676] = ಗಸಿ, ಮಡ್ಡಿ.
- ? ಮಸ masa [məsɐ] n. [sharp]] whetting [Ka. D4628] (Mv. (Kitt.)).
- ಮಸಕ¹ masaka [məsəkv] (n.) [[view]] 1 (being) without clarity, radiance, lustre or transparency 2 (being) without lustre (as face) [Ka. D4627].
- •ಮಸಕ² masaka [məsəkɐ] ಮಸಕು *n.* 1 vehemence, abundance; excess 2 speed, velocity 3 crying aloud, roaring 4 vehement emotion, great agitation, passion 5 wrath, rage [Ka. D4687/Sk. *sk macya-T9710.2].
- ಂಮಸಕ³ masaka [məsəkɐ] n. [[insect]] mosquito [Sk. *maśaka-*].
- ಮಸಕು masaku [məsəku] n. [[view]] [Ka. D4627]. ಮಸಕನೆ masakane [məsəkəne] adv. [[view]] dimly ¶ ಕಣ್ಣೀರು ಬಂದು ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಮಸಕನೆ ಆಯಿತು. Due to tears everything looked blurred. [+ -ane, D4627].
- •ಮಸಗ masaga [məsəğɐ] m. [[tool]] (f. *ಮಸಗಿ)) whetter = ಮಸೆಗಾರ (com.) [Ka. *mase* + -ga D4628].
- ? ಮಸಗು¹ masagu [məsəğu] vt. [[sharp]] to rub, to whet [Ka. D4628] (Bp.38,58 (Kitt.)).
- •ಮಸಗು² masagu [məsəğu] ಮಸಂಗು vi. 1 [grade] to increase, to intensify 2 [ext.] to expand, to develop 3 [be] to appear, to come forth, to break out 4 [mind] to be excited, to be agitated 5 [mind] to be irritated 6 [esth.] to look beautiful 7 [attack] to fall (upon) [Ka. D4687].
- •ಮಸಗೆ¹ masage [məsə̆ge] ಮಸಗೆ n. [[colour]] dusky colour [Ka. D4627] (*Kitt.*) l≌ ಮಸುಕು.
- •ಮಸಗೆ² masage [məsə̆ge] n. [[plant]] a kind of fungus that destroys grains [Sk. *maśaka-*].
- ಂಮಸಣ masaṇa [məsəṇɐ] ಮಶಾಣ, ಮಸಾಣ n. [death]] burning ghat, cremation ground, burial ground, graveyard, the place where the dead human bodies are disposed off [Sk. śmaśāna-←? M3.381].

- ಮಸಮಸ masamasa [məsəməsɐ] (n.) [[view]] mimesis that denotes dimness ¶ ಗ್ಲಾಸ್ ಮಬ್ಬಾಗಿ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮುಖ ಮಸಮಸ $\langle \vec{\pi} \rangle$ ಕಾಣಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. Your face is looking dim as the glass has become dirty. $\Diamond \sim \vec{\pi} \, adv$. [Ka. D4627].
- *ಮಸರು masaru [məsəru] n. [[food]] curds [Ka. D4902] = ಮೊಸರು (com.).
- ? ಮಸಲ್ masal [məsəl] n. 1 [[time]] delaying 2 [[trouble]] hindering, opposing [Ka. D4752] (Kitt.). ಮಸಲತ್ತು masalattu [məsələttu] ಮಸಲತ್, ಮಸಲತ್, ಮಸಲತ್ತಿ ಮಸಲಿಯತು n. [[plan]] plot, conspiracy, intrigue ¶ ರಾಜನ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಮಸಲತ್ತು ನಡೆಸಿದ. The minister intrigued
- *ಮಸಳೆ masale [məsə̃le] n. [reptile]] crocodile [D4952] = ಮೊಸಳೆ (com.).

against the king. [Ar.-Pe. maṣlaḥat].

- ಮಸಾಲೆ masāle [məsɐːle] n. [[cond.]] various spices powdered and mixed together [Ar. *maṣāliḥ*].
- ಮಸಿ masi [məsi] ① n. 1 [chem.] substance produced by incomplete oxidation of carbon, like soot, etc. 2 [colour] ink 3 [dirt] black (unwanted) spot or stain (on cloth, paper, etc.) 4 [soc.] (fig.) stain, stigma, blot ¶ ಅವನು ಲಂಚ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದು ಅವನ ವೃತ್ತಿಜೀವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಸಿಯಾಗಿ ಉಳಿಯಿತು. It remained as a stain in his professional career as he took a bribe. ② (n.) [dirt] (being)dirty ¶ ಮಸಿಬಟ್ಟೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇಟ್ಟರೂ ರತ್ನ ಹೊಳೆಯುತ್ತದೆ. The gem shines even if kept in dirty cloth. [Ka. D5101]. ಮಸಿಬಳಿ masibaļi [məsibə[i] vi. [dirt] (dat.) to tarnish, to scandalise, to defame, to vilify ¶ ಮಗನ ನಡತೆ ಅಪ್ಪನ ಹೆಸರಿಗೆ ಮಸಿಬಳಿಯಿತು. The behaviour of the son tarnished his father's name. [+ bali].
- ಮಸೀದಿ masīdi [məsiːdi] n. [rel.]] mosque [Ar. masšid].
- ಮಸುಕು masuku [məsŭku] ಮಸಕು n. [[view]] 1 dimness (of light, sight, etc.), indistinctness (of the view) \P ಕನ್ನಡಿಯನ್ನು ಬಿಸಿಮಾಡಿದರೆ ಹಬೆಯಿಂದ ಮಸುಕು ಆಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. If the mirror is heated it does not become hazy due to vapour. 2 becoming dull (of the intelligence) \P ಮಗ ಸತ್ತ ಮೇಲೆ ರಾಮರಾಯರ ಬುದ್ಧಿ ಮಸುಕಾಗಿದೆ. Ramarao's intelligence has become dull after his son's death. [Ka. *D4623].
- oಮಸುಳ್ masul [məsul] vi. [down] 1 to go away or disappear (as lustre), to grow faint (as light), to grow dim 2 to become pale (as the face) 3 to decrease, to diminish (as power, ability, etc.) [Ka. D4627].
- ಂಮಸುಳಿಸು masulisu [məsulisu] vt. [[down]] (caus.)) to cause to disappear ⟨⟨as power, ability, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಹೆ-ಚ್ಚಾದ ಮದ್ಯಪಾನ ಆಟಗಾರನ ಶಕ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ಮಸುಳಿಸಿತು. The ex-

- cessive drinking reduced the sportsman's power. [Ka. caus. D4627].
- ಮಸೂದೆ masūde [məsu:de] n. [jur.]] legislative bill [Ar. musawwada "draft"].
- ಂಮಸೂರ masūra [məsu:rɐ] n. 1 [plant]] lentil *Lens culinaris* Medikus (Fabaceae), a sort of reddish lentil 2 [phys.]] lens → food = ಲೆನ್ಸು (col.) → [Sk. *masūra-*<? M2.605].
- ಂನಿಮ್ನ ಮಸೂರ nimna masūra [nimnə məsu:rɐ] n. [view] concave lens [Sk.].
- ಂಪೀನ ಮಸೂರ pīna masūra [pi:nə məsu:rɐ]n. [[view]] convex lens [Sk.].
- ಮಸೆ mase [məse] ① vt. 1 [light] to rub, to scour (a metal ware for shining) 2 [sharp] to sharpen, to hone, to whet ② vi. [conf.] (fig.) to compete, to vie, to plan for fight ¶ ಅಣ್ಣ ತಮ್ಮಂದಿರು ಒಬ್ಬರ ಮೇಲೊಬ್ಬರು ಮಸೆಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. The brothers are vying with each other. ③ n. 1 [sharp] sharpness (of a knife, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಕತ್ತಿಯ ಮಸೆ ಹೋಯಿತು. This knife has lost its sharpness. 2 [light] shining, polish (of a metal vessel) •3 [excite] passion, excitement •4 [hate] enmity [Ka. D4628].
- ? ಮಸೆ 2 mase [məse] n. [desire] acute vehement lust ($\check{C}pr.4.78$ (Kin.)) [Ka. D4687?, cf. 4628].
- ಂಮಸ್ತಕ mastaka [məstəkɐ] n. [[body]] head, portion covered with the hair [Sk.] = ತಲೆ.
 - ಮಸ್ತಿ masti [məsti] n. 1 [[bio.]] drunkenness, inebriation = ನಶೆ 2 [[pride]] arrogance, pride, insolence ¶ ಹೆಣ್ಣೆ ಗೆ ಇಷ್ಟೊಂದು ಮಸ್ತಿ ಇರಬಾರದು. Women should not be so arrogant. [Pe. mastī].
 - ಮಹಜರು mahajaru [məhəʤəru] n. [[inf.]] first information report produced by police on the spot of incident or accident [Ar. mahdar] = ಪಂಚನಾಮೆ.
 - ಮಹಡಿ mahaḍi [məhəḍi] n. [[arch.]] 1 upstairs, upper story of a building ¶ ಮಹಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ದರ್ಜಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Tailors are working upstairs. 2 two-storeyed or multi-storeyed house [M. māḍī T9996].
- ಂಮಹತ್ತರ mahattara [məhəttərɐ] adj. [[value]] (Jused as superlative, comparative and absolute superlative)) superior, great, important ¶ ಅಶೋಕ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಹತ್ತರ ಸಮ್ರಾಟ. Asoka was the greatest among Indian emperors. ¶ ಭೈರಪ್ಪನವರ ಕಾದಂಬರಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ "ವಂಶವೃಕ್ಷ" "ಸಾಕ್ಷಿ"ಗಿಂತ ಮಹತ್ತರ. Among novels of Bhyrappa "Vanshavriksha" is greater than "Sakshi". ¶ ಭೈರಪ್ಪನವರ ಕಾದಂಬರಿಗಳು ಮಹತ್ತರ ಆಗಿವೆ. Bhyrappa's novels are superb. [Sk.].

- ಮಹತ್ತು mahattu [məhəttu] n. [[value]] greatness, excellence, supremacy ¶ ಅವನ ಮಹತ್ತು ಇರುವುದು ಅವನ ನಿರ್ಣಯಕಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ. His greatness lies in his ability of making decision. [Sk.].
- ಮಹತ್ವ mahatva [məhətvv] n. [[value]] greatness, significance, importance [Sk.].
- ಂಮಹತ್ವಾಕಾಂಕ್ಷೆ mahatvākāṃkṣe [məhətvɐ:kɐ:ŋkṣe] n. [[wish]] ambition ¶ ಹೈದರ್ ಅಲೀಗೆ ರಾಜನಾಗಬೇಕೆಂಬ ಮಹತ್ವಾಕಾಂಕ್ಷೆ ಇತ್ತು. Hyder Ali had the ambition of becoming a King. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಹನೀಯ mahanīya [məhəni:jɐ] adj.,m. [soc.]] ((f. ಮಹನೀಯ ಮಹಿಳೆ)) respected ⟨person⟩, honourable ⟨person⟩, gentleman ¶ ಮಹನೀಯರೇ, ನಾನು ಹೇಳು– ವದನ್ನು ದಯಮಾಡಿ ಕೇಳಿ. Honourable audience, please listen to me! [Sk.].
 - ಮಹಳ mahala [məhə[v] ಮಾಹಳ, ಮಾಳ³, ಮಾಳಯ n. [[rit.]] the last day of the dark fortnight of the month of $B^h\bar{a}$ drapada or the ceremony for all the deceased performed on that day [Sk. $mah\bar{a}laya$].
- ಮಹಾ mahā [məhɐ:] (adj.) [value] great, eminent; mighty [Sk. mahā-] = ದೊಡ್ಡ (com.).
- ಮಹಾಕಾವ್ಯ mahākāvya [məhe:ke:vje] n. [[lit.]] epic, e.g., Rāmāyana and Mahābhārata in Sanskrit and Pampa Bhārata, Adipuraṇa in Kannada [Sk.].
- ಮಹಾಜನ mahājana [məhɐ:ʤənɐ] [mass] 1 great multitude of men, populace ¶ ಕರದ ಏರಿಕೆ ಮಹಾಜನರಿಗೆ ಒಪ್ಪಿಗೆ ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. People at large did not accept the increasing of tax. 2 great people, honourable men ¶ ಮಹಾಜನರ ಆಚಾರಗಳೇ ಜನರ ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಕ ಆಗುತ್ತವೆ. It is the behaviour of the people that becomes the guideline of the public. 3 member or name of a community (mainly in Maharashtra) who are engaged in trade and banking.
- ಮಹಾತ್ಮ mahātma [məhɐ:tmɐ] m. [[man]] (f. ಮಹಾ-ತ್ಮಳು)) "great soul", saintly personality, mostly used as an address term [Sk.] = ಮಹಾನುಭಾವ.
- ಮಹಾತ್ಮ್ಯ mahātmya [məhɐ:tmˈjɐ] n. [[rel.]] 1 greatness, importance of a holy place, person, etc. 2 traditional story of a place or person about his or its greatness [Sk.].
- ಮಹಾನುಭಾವ mahānubʰāva [məheːnubʰeːve] m. [man] (f. ಮಹಾನುಭಾವಳು) (hon.) "man of great spiritual experience", used as honorific term for saints [Sk.].
- ಮಹಾಪುರುಷ mahāpuruṣa [məhe:puruṣɐ] m. [[man]] (f. ಮಹಾಪುರುಷಳು)) great man ¶ ಕಬೀರ ಭಾರತದ ಮಹಾ-

- ಪುರುಷರಲ್ಲಿ ಒಬ್ಬರು. Kabir is one of great people of India. [Sk.].
- ಮಹಾಪೂರ mahāpūra [məhɐ:pu:rɐ]n. [(water)] flood, deluge [Sk.].
- ಂಮಹಾಪ್ರಾಣ mahāprāna [məhe:pre:ne] n. [ling.] aspirated phoneme or script denoting it ¶ ಖ, ಘಗಳು ಮಹಾಪ್ರಾಣಗಳು. "kha" and "gha" are aspirates. [Sk.]. ಮಹಾರಾಜ mahārāja [məhe:re:ʤe] m. [[pol.]] (hon.)
- "great king", monarch, sovereign, mostly used as an address or reference term for kings in general [Sk.]. ಮಹಾರಾಣಿ mahārāni [məhɐːrɐːni] f. [pol.]] (pl. ಮಹಾರಾಣಿಯರು)) (hon.) "great queen", king's wife, mostly used as an address or reference term for a queen or king's wife in general [H.].
- ಮಹಾರಾಷ್ಟ್ರ mahārāṣṭra [məhɐːrɐːʂʈrɐ] n. [[geo.]] one of states of the Republic of India [Sk.].
- ಮಹಿಮೆ mahime [məhime] n. [power] 1 greatness, excellence, pre-eminence 2 influence, supernatural power (of a god, saint, etc.) ¶ ತಂಜಾವೂರಿನ ಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿ ಕಾ-ವೇರಿ ಅಮ್ಮ ನ ಮಹಿಮೆ. The development of Thanjavur is due to greatness of the river Kaveri. [Sk.].
- ಮಹಿಳೆ mahile [məhile] f. [woman] (pl. ಮಹಿಳೆಯ-ರು)) (hon.) a respectful term for women, lady [Sk.].
- ?ಮಳ್ mal [məl] n. [(confuse)] ((ibc.)) bewilderment, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. < mallu² D4723] 🕼 ಮಳ್ಳು², ಮರುಳು.
- *ಮಳ್ದಿಡಿ maļhiḍi [mə[hiḍi] vi. [[wish]] ([dat.)) to be •ಮಱ³ mara [mərɐ] n. [[agr.]] winnow [Ka. D5005] taken over by madness (for something), to be under an obsession ¶ ಮದುವೆ ಆಗದೆ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಹೆಣ್ಣಿನ ಮಳ್ಲಿಡಿದಿದೆ. He is obsessed by the feeling of getting married as he has not found any girl to marry. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. mallu + hidi, *D4723] = ಮರುಳುಹಿಡಿ.
- ♦ಮಳಕ malaka [mə|ə̆kɐ] n. [sex]] young cow or buffalo (fit for breeding) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4747] = ಮಣಕ.
- •ಮಳಲ್ malal [mələl] n. [min.]] sand, gravel [Ka. D4666(b)] ▮ ಮರಳು.
 - ಮಳಮಳ malamala [ma] [ma] [ma] [ma] [ma][view] word denoting dimness (of sight, etc.) [Ka. *D4750] 🕼 ಮಳಮಳ.
 - ಮಳಿಗೆ malige [məlige] n. [com.] shop, store (mostly one hall used as a shop and storehouse) [Ka. D4757].
 - ಮಳೆ male [məle] ಮಟ್ n. [weather] rain [Ka. < mare *D4753].

- ಮಳೆಗರೆ malegare [mə|egəre] vi. [(weather)] to rain ¶ ಬೆಳಗ್ಗೆ ಮೋಡ ಮಳೆಗರೆಯಿತು. It rained in the morning. [+ kare].
- ಮಳೆಹೊಯ್ತು malehoyyu [məlehojyu] vi. [(weather)] to rain heavily, to rain cats and dogs \P ಸಾಯಂಕಾಲ ವಿ-ಪರೀತ ಮಳೆಹೊಯ್ನಿತು. It rained cats and dogs in the evening. [+hoyyu].
- ಮಳೆಗಾಲ malegāla [məlege:le] n. [weather] rainy season, monsoon (from June to September) [+ Sk. kāla-].
- ಮಳೆಬಿಲ್ಲು malebillu [məlebillu] n. [[weather]] rainbow [Ka. male + billu].
- *ಮಳ್ಳು¹ maḷḷu [məḷḷu] n. [[contain]] pouch-like fold occasionally made (by women or men) of the front portion of their upper garment, to put in eatables, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. < madilu D4645].
- *ಮಳ್ಳು mallu [məl]u] n. [med.]] losing one's normal self due to unfulfilled strong desire, etc. ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡಿ ನ ಮಳ್ಳು ಹಿಡಿದಿದೆ. He is mad after money. [Ka. < maruļu D4723].
- $^{?}$ ಮ \mathfrak{w}^{1} mara [məre] n. 1 [(view)] disappearance 2[[hide]] state of being hid 3 [[secret]] secret, concealment 4 [cover] cover, screen 5 [sup.] refuge [Ka. D4760] (DEDR).
- ?ಮಅ² mara [mərɐ] adv. [[grief]] ((redp.)) with grief (B.3,7 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D6769].
- ಿದ್ದಾರ (com.).
- ?ಮಱಗು¹ maragu [mərə̆qu] n. 1 [[secret]] hiding, secrecy 2 [memory] forgetting, forgetfulness [Ka. D4760] (Tĕ. (Kitt.)).
- ?ಮಆಗು² maragu [mərəğu] vi. [[heat]] [Ka. D4769] (Sp. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಮರುಗು.
- •ಮಱಪು marapu [mərə̈pu] ಮರಹು, ಮಱಹು ① vt. [memory] to cause to forget (2) n. 1 [hide] hiding 2 [[hide]] act of concealing, hiding 3 [[cheat]] cheating, fraud, deceit 4 [zeal] state of being absorbed in some activity [Ka. D4760].
- 'ಮಱಮಱ maramara [mərəməre] adv. [mind]] word in imitation of repenter, helplessness when looking at a misery, etc. [Ka. *D4769] (B.3,7 (Kitt.)).
- "ಮಱಯಿಸು marূayisu [mər̪əjisu] ① vt. ೋಮಅಸು 1 [[hide]] to veil, to hide, to conceal (My.(Śmd (Kitt.)) 2 [memory] to cause to forget (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. caus. D4760].

- •ಮಱವು maravu [mərə̆vu] n. 1 [memory] forgetting, forgetfulness 2 [mind] unconsciousness [Ka. D4760] [ಾಮರವು.
- •ಮಱವೆ marave [mərəve] ಮರವೆ n. 1 [memory] state of being unmindful, oblivion, forgetfulness 2 [sense]] unconsciousness 3 [mistake]] mistaking one for the other 4 [work]] laziness, indolence, sloth [Ka. D4760].
- •ಮಆಸು marasu [mərə́su] ಮರಸು, ಮರೆಸು, ಮಆೆಸು ①

 vt. 1 [[hide]] to veil, to hide, to conceal 2 [[memory]]

 to cause to forget 3 [[hide]] to keep one's self out of

 view 4 [[cheat]] to cheat = ಮಆೆಯಿಸು ② n. [[cheat]]

 cheating, deception [Ka. caus. D4760].
- •ಮಅಸುಹ marasuha [mərəsuhv] n. [hide] concealing [Ka. D4760].
- •ಮಱಹು marahu [mərəhu] n. 1 [zeal] being immersed (in something), engrossment 2 [memory] loss of memory, oblivion 3 unconsciousness, loosing consciousness [Ka. D4760] [ಹಾಮಅಪು.
- •ಮ e mari [məri] n. [[zoo.]] young one (of animals and birds, except kine and buffaloes) [Ka. D4764] [ಾಮರಿ (mod.).
- ?ಮಟಿಸು marisu [mər̪ĭsu] ① vt. (G.259 (Kitt.)) [memory] to cause to forget [Ka. caus. D4760].
- •ಮುಲು maru [məru] (adj.) [number] 1 next, second 2 opposite [Ka. D4766] ಟ್ ಮರು (mod.).
- •ಮು ಆರುಕ maruka [mərukv] n. 1 [[heat]] heat, burning 2 [[mind]] affliction, pain, distress 3 [[mind]] agitation of mind through eagerness, love, etc. [Ka. D4769].
- •ಮಅುಕುಳಿ marukuļi [mərukuli] ಮರುಕುಳಿ mf. [memory] forgetful person [Ka. D4760].
- •ಮುಳುಗು marugu [məruğu] ಮರಕು, ಮರುಕು, ಮರುಗು vi. 1 [heat] to boil, to seethe (as water, milk, etc.) 2 [love] to be inflamed with passion, love 3 [grief] to suffer great pain, to be distressed, to grieve [Ka. D4769].
- [?]ಮಱುಮಸಲ್ marumasal [məsəl] *mf.* [soc.] antagonist, enemy [Ka. D4765] (*Kitt.*) | ඎಟುವಸಲ.
- •ಮು ಮಸಲ maruvasala [məruvəsəlv] ಮರುವಸಲ *mf.* [soc.] antagonist, enemy [Ka. *maru* "against" + ?, D4765].
- •ಮಆ್ mare [məre] ① vt. [[memory]] to become unmindful of, to forget ② vi. [[memory]] to be forgotten ③ n. 1 [[memory]] forgetting, oblivion 2 [[view]] disappearance, state of being hid 3 [[secret]] secrecy, con-

- cealment **4** [[hide]] hiding place, den **5** [[sup.]] refuge [Ka. D4760].
- •ಮಆೆಯುವಿಕೆ mareyuvike [mərejuvike] n. [memory] becoming unmindful, forgetting [Ka. D4760].
- ? మట mara [mətɐ](n.) [view] ((redp.)) word denoting dimness (of sight, etc.) [Ka. D4750] [ా మటమట.
- •ಮಲಮಲ maramara [mətəmətə] (n.) [[view]] word denoting dimness (of sight, etc.) [Ka. *D4750] [ತ್ ಮಳಮಳ.
- •ಮೞಲ್ maral [məдəl] vi. [[view]] to become dim (as eyes) [Ka. D4750].
- •ಮಟಿಗೆ marige [məqige] ಮಳಿಗೆ n. [[com.]] shop, store (mostly one hall used as a shop and storehouse) [Ka. *D4757].
- •ಮಟ್ಸು margu [magu] ಮಗ್ಗು, ಮರ್ಗು, ಮಳ್ಗು vi. 1 [[down]] to decrease, to get reduced 2 [[view]] to grow dim or faint, to disappear or perish 3 [[destroy]] to perish, to ruin 4 [[death]] to die [Ka. D4750].
- •ಮಟ್ಗೆಸು margisu [nəɪgisu] vt. [[view]] to cause to disappear, to cause to perish, to destroy [Ka. caus. D4750].
- •ಮಟ್ mare [məɹe] *n.* [weather] rain [Ka. D4753] |≅ಮಳೆ.
- •ಮಲ್ತಿ marti [mətti] n. [[plant]] several *Terminalia* species, used as timber [Ka. D4718] [ತ್ರಾಪತ್ತಿ².
- •ಮಾ¹ mā [mɐː] n. [(mammal)] elephant [Ka. D4780].
- •ಮಾ² mā [mɐː]n. [[plant]] ((ibc.)) mango [Ka. D4782].
- •ಮಾ³ mā [meː] snt. [[reject]] a word expressing prohibition, Enough!, Leave it! ¶ ಮಾ, ಮಾ, ಪ್ರತಿಜ್ಞೆ ಯ ತೊಡಕು ತೆಗೆಯೆಂದ. [Bhima] said, "Leave it, leave it! Let me not be bound by my vow any more. [Sk. mā].
 - ಮಾ⁴ mā [mɐː] *snt*. [value]] well done!, splendid! (word of applause) [Sk. *mahā-*/Ka. D4787].
- •ಮಾಂ māṃ [meːm] *n*. [[plant]] ((ibc.)) mango [Ka. D4782].
- •ಮಾಂಜು māṃju [mɐːɲʤu] vt. [[secret]] to conceal, to suppress ((the fact)) [Ka. D4814].
- •ಮಾಂಜಿಸು māṃjisu [mɐːɲʤisu] vt. [secret] to cause to grow dim or disappear [Ka. D4814]. ಮಾಂತ್ರಿಕ māṃtrika [mɐːntrikɐ] m. [magic] one conversant with spells or incantations, charmer, sorcerer
- 'ಮಾಂದಡೆ māṃdaḍe [mɐːndə̌de̞] n. [[move]] that which does not stop, cease (Kk.82 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4811].

[Sk.] cf. ಜಾದುಗಾರ.

- •ಮಾಂದು māṃdu [mɐːndu] ① vt. [[move]] 1 to stop 2 to ward off, to check ② vi. 1 to become less, to decrease 2 to retreat, to withdraw [Ka. D4811].
- •ಮಾಂದಿಸು māmdisu [me:ndǐsu] vt. [move] to cause ಂಮಾಟಗಾರ್ತಿ mātagārti [me:tə̃ge:rti] f. [magic]] (m. to stop or cease [Ka. caus. D3811].
- ಮಾಂಸ māmsa [meːmsɐ/meːῦsɐ] n. [[food]] meat, •ಮಾಟಗಾಱ māṭagāra [meːʈặgeːr̪ɐ]m. [[magic]] (ಮಾ− flesh [Sk.].

ಮಾಂಸಾಹಾರ māmsāhāra [meːmseːheːre/meːvseːhe:re] n. [food] 1 non-vegetarian food 2 eating of non-vegetarian food [Sk.].

ಮಾಂಸಾಹಾರಿ māmsāhāri [meːmseːheːri//meːvseːheːri] adj.,mfn. [[food]] non-vegetarian, flesh eater [Sk.] = ನಾನ್ರೆಜಿಟೇರಿಯನ್ (col.).

ಮಾಗು māgu [me:gu] vi. [[ripe]] 1 to ripen (as fruit), to mellow ¶ ಮರದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾಗಿದ ಸೀಬೆಹಣ್ಣು ರುಚಿಯಾಗಿರುತ್ತದೆ. Guavas that have ripened on the tree are tasty. 2 to grow mature or seasoned (as pickles, medicine, snuff, etc.) [Ka. D4789].

- ಮಾಗಿಸು māgisu [mɐːqisu] vt. [ripe]] to cause to ripen ((as fruit)) by putting hay, etc. [Ka. caus. D4789].
- ●ಮಾಚು mācu [mɐːʧu] vt. [[hide]] to conceal, to suppress ((fact, etc.)) [Ka. *D4814] [ಿ ಮಾಜು.

ಮಾಜಿ māji [mɐːʤi] [time] ▮ು ಮಾಜೀ.

ಮಾಜೀ mājī [mɐːʤiː] ಮಾಜಿ (adj.) [time]] former, retired, ex- (used for former office-bearers) ¶ ಮಾಜಿ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿ former chief minister [Ar. mādī].

ಮಾಜು māju [mɐːʤu] ಮಾಂಜು, ಮಾಚು vt. [hide]] to conceal, to suppress ((fact, etc.)) ¶ ಮಗಳ ವಿಚ್ಛೇದನೆಯ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಹೆಚ್ಚು ದಿನ ಮಾಜುವುದು ಕಷ್ಟ. It is difficult to conceal the fact of daughter's divorce for a long time. [Ka. D4814].

•ಮಾಟ¹ māta [me:te] [[arch.]] [Ka. D4796(a)] \square ಮಾಡ 1 .

ಮಾಟ² māta [mɐːfɐ] n. 1 [[work]] performance, accomplishment 2 [form] structure, form, shape ¶ ಈ ಕಟ್ಟಡದ ಮಾಟ ಭೂಕಂಪದಿಂದ ಶಿಥಿಲವಾಗುವಂತದಲ್ಲ. The structure of this building is not prone to become loose by earth-3 [tex.] texture 4 [work] workmanship 5 [(orn.)] ornament, decoration 6 [(show)] coquetry 7 [manner] style, manner 8 [behave] behaviour [Ka. mādu + -ta D4797].

ಮಾಟ³ māṭa [meː[ɐ] n. [[magic]] black magic, sor- •ಮಾಣ್² māṇ [meːຖ] ① vi. [[move]] ([past ಮಾ− cery, witchery, witchcraft [Ka. D4800].

ಮಾಟಗಾತಿ mātagāti [me:təğe:ti] ಮಾಟಗಾರ್ತಿ f. ಮಾಟಗಾರ)) witch, sorceress [Ka. [magic] (m. *D4800].

- ಮಾಟಗಾರ mātagāra [meːfəgeːre] ಮಾಟಗಾಱ m. [magic]] (f. ಮಾಟಗಾತಿ)) magician, sorcerer [Ka. *D4800].
- ಮಾಟಗಾಱ) [Ka. D4800] [ಮಾಟಗಾತಿ.
- ಟಗಾತಿ) magician, sorcerer [Ka. D4800].
- ಂಮಾಡ 1 māda [meːde] ಮಹಡಿ, ಮಾಟ 1 , ಮಾಡಿ, ಮಾ-ಡು n. [[arch.]] two- or multi-storeyed large house, upstairs house [Ka. D4796(a), cf. T9996].
- ಮಾಡ² māda [mɐːdɐ] n. [[arch.]] hole or niche made in a wall [Ka. D4832] = ಗೂಡು.
- ಂಮಾಡಿ māḍi [mɐːd̪i] n. [[arch.]] 1 two- or multistoreyed large house, upstairs house 2 upstairs [Ka. D4796(a)] - \square ಮಾಡ¹.

ಮಾಡು¹ māḍu [mɐːd̪u] (]) *vt*. [[work]] ([fut. ಮಾಡು-ವ್-, ಮಾರ್ಷ್ಪ-, ಮಾರ್ಟ್ಪ್-)) 1 to do, to make, to perform, to execute ((a work)) 2 to prepare, to manufacture ¶ ಈ ಮೇಜು ನಾನು ಮಾಡಿದ್ದು. This table is made by me. 3 to cultivate ((as a field)) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ದೊಡ್ಡಪ್ಪ ಊರಿ-ನಲ್ಲಿ ಜಮೀನು ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. My uncle (father's elder brother) cultivates land in his native place. 4 to do (when as the second member of a compound, verb which used for converting nouns (esp. loanwords) into a verb) ¶ ನಾನು ಆ ಪೋಸ್ಪಿಗೆ ಆಪ್ಲೈ ಮಾಡಿದೆನು. I applied for that post. •② n. doing, making ③ v.aux. to cause (to do something) ¶ ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ಯಜಮಾನರು ದಾನವನ್ನು ಕೊಡ ಮಾಡಿ-ದರು. The landlord ordered that a donation be given to the school. [Ka. D4797].

ಮಾಡಿಸು māḍisu [mɐːd̪ĭsu] vt. [[work]] to cause to make, to do, to perform, etc. [Ka. caus. D4797].

- ಮಾಡು² mādu [mɐːdu] n. [[arch.]] 1 recess in the wall for keeping idol, or other articles 2 attic, space under the roof for storing hay, etc. [Ka. D4832].
- ಮಾಡುವಿಕೆ māḍuvike [mɐːd̪ŭvike] n. [(work)] doing, making [Ka. D4797].
- •ಮಾಡುಹ māḍuha [meːdŭhe] n. [[work]] doing, making [Ka. D4797].
- •ಮಾಣ್¹ māṇ [mɐːຖ] vi. [[med.]] to heal, to subside [Ka. D4804, cf. D4831].
- ಣ್ಣ್ -, fut. ಮಾಣ್ಸ್ -, ಮಾಬ್-)) 1 to stop, to cease (as doing something) 2 to be removed, to be got rid of (as troubles) ② vt. to stop ((doing something)) [Ka. D4831].

- •ಮಾಣಿ¹ māṇi [mɐːṇi] n. [[body]] penis [Ka. D4805 cf. māṇi² "son"].
- •ಮಾಣಿದ್ವಾರ māṇidvāra [meːṇidveːre]n. [[body]]penis (k^ṣipra. (Kṛṇ)) [+ dvāra].
- † ະ ເລັກ ເວົ້ a māṇi [me:ṇi] m. 1 [[age]] (SK) boy, lad •2 [[edu.]] (SK) religious student (of Brahmanism) 3 boy working in a restaurant for washing dishes in Udupi style 4 (SK) pupil, student [? cf. Tu. māṇi].
- ಮಾಣಿಕ māṇika [meːṇikje] n. [min.]] ruby [Sk. mā-ṇikya-].
- ಂಮಾಣಿಕ್ಯ māṇikya [mɐːnੑikˈjɐ] n. [[min.]] ruby [Sk.] = ರೂಬಿ (col.).
- ? ಮಾತ māta [mɐːtɐ] n. [[speech]] [Ka. D4834] (*G.407* (*Kitt.*)) [ತ್ ಮಾತು.
- ಮಾತಾಳಿ mātāļi [mɐːtɐː[i] *mf*. [speech] talkative, garrulous person [Ka. D4834].
- ಮಾತು mātu¹ [me:tu] n. 1 [speech] word, speech 2 [[ling.]] language 3 [[prom.]] promise, oath 4 [[inf.]] slander, rumour ¶ ಒಮ್ಮೆ ಮಾತು ಬಂದರೆ ತಪ್ಪಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳುವುದು ಕಷ್ಟ. Once one gets disrepute it is difficult to get rid of it. 5 [[conf.]] quarrel, dispute ¶ ಮದುವೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಎಷ್ಟು ಕೊಟ್ಟರೂ ಮಾತು ಬಂತು. Quarrel occurred even after giving so much. [Ka. D4834].
- ಮಾತು 2 mātu [mɐːtu](n.) [[med.]] antidote for poison [Ar.?].
- ಮಾತುಕತೆ mātukate [mɐ:tukəte] n. [[speech]] negotiation, discussion ¶ ತಂಗಿಯ ಮದುವೆಯ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಈಗ ಮಾತುಕತೆ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಾ ಇದೆ. The negotiation is now going on for my sister's marriage. [Ka. mātu + katʰe].
- ಮಾತುಕೊಡು mātukoḍu [mæ:tukoḍu] vi. [[speech]] ([dat.]) to promise, to assure, to give one's word ¶ ೧೯–ವು ಯಾರಿಗೂ ಮಾತು ಕೊಡದೆ ತಿರುಗಿ ಬರಬೇಕು. You must come back without giving promise to anyone. [+ doḍu].
- ಮಾತುತಪ್ಪು mātutappu [mæ:tutəppu] vi. [[speech]] to break one's word, to break a promise ¶ ದೊಡ್ಡಪ್ಪ ನನ-ಗೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟ ಮಾತಿಗೆ ತಪ್ಪಿದ. My uncle broke his promise to me. [Ka. Sk.].
- ಮಾತು ಹೊರಿಸು mātu horisu [me:tu horisu] vi. [[accuse]] to impute fault, to accuse ¶ ಆತ್ತೆ ಸೊಸೆಯಮೇ– ಲೆ (ಇಲ್ಲದ)ಮಾತು ಹೊರಿಸಿ ಮನೆಯಿಂದ ಹೊರಗೆ ಹಾಕಿದರು. The mother-in-law threw out her daughter-in-law accusing her (of false charges). [+ horisu].
- ಮಾತುಗ mātuga [mɐːtugɐ] m. [[speech]] ([f. ಮಾತು-ಗಾತಿ)) talkative man [Ka. D4834].

- ಮಾತುಗಾರ mātugāra [meːtugeːre] ಮಾತುಗಾರ m. [speech] (f. ಮಾತುಗಾರ್ತಿ) 1 talkative man 2 orator, conversationalist [Ka. *D4834].
- ಮಾತುಗಾರತನ mātugāratana [me:tŭge:rətəne] *n.* [speech] loquacity [Ka. *D4834].
- oಮಾತುಗಾತಿ mātugāti [mɐ:tŭgɐ:ti] ಮಾತುಗಾತಿ [[speech]] ([m. ಮಾತುಗಾರ)) talkative woman [Ka. D4834].
- •ಮಾತುಗಾ ಆ mātugāra [mɐːtŭgɐːr̪ɐ] m. [[speech]] (f. ಮಾತುಗಾರ್ತಿ) talkative man [Ka. D4834] = ಮಾತು-ಗಾರ (mod.).
- •ಮಾತುಗಾಱತನ mātugāratana [me:tǔge:rɔtənɐ] n. [[speech]] loquacity [Ka. D4834] = ಮಾತುಗಾಟೆಕೆ.
- ಮಾತುಗಾ ಱಿಕೆ mātugārike [mɐːtŭgɐːrike]n. [[speech]] loquacity [Ka. D4834] 🏗 ಮಾತುಗಾರ (mod.).
 - ಮಾತೃಭಾಷೆ māt \mathfrak{r} b $^{\mathrm{h}}$ āṣe [me:truub $^{\mathrm{h}}$ e:ṣe] n. [[ling.]] mother tongue [Sk.].
 - ಮಾತೃಭೂಮಿ mātrbhūmi [mɐːtrbhuːmi] n. [country]] mother land [Sk.].
- ಮಾತೃಕೆ mātrke [me:truke/me:truke] ① f. [[rel.]] seven mother forces ruling the universe (they are $B^h rahm\bar{\imath}$, $M\bar{a}h\bar{e}\acute{s}var\bar{\imath}$, $Kaum\bar{a}r\bar{\imath}$, $Vaiṣṇav\bar{\imath}$, $Var\bar{a}h\bar{\imath}$, Indrani, $C\bar{a}mumd\bar{a}$) ② n. [[origin]] 1 original text from which a copy is made 2 matrix, for idols and designs [Sk.].
- ಂಮಾತೆ māte [mɐːte]f. [[kin]] ([pl. ಮಾತೆಯರು)) mother [Sk.].
 - ಮಾತ್ರ mātra [meːtre] part. [[ext.]] 1 only, alone ¶ ಅವರು ಮಾತ್ರ ಬಂದರು. He alone came. 2 only (used at the end of figure indicating money) ¶ ಒಂದು ಸಾವಿರ ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಮಾತ್ರ one thousand rupees only [Sk.].
 - ಮಾತ್ರೆ mātre [me:tre] n. 1 [[pharm.]] pill, tablet ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ರಕ್ತದ ಒತ್ತಡಕ್ಕೆ ದಿನವೂ ಮಾತ್ರೆ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾರೆ. My father takes pills for blood pressure every day. 2 [[pros.]] prosodial unit in Indian languages, mora [Sk.].
- ಂಮಾತ್ಸರ್ಯ mātsarya [mɐːtsərˈjɐ] n. [[mind]] jealousy, envy, heartburn [Sk.] = ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಕಿಚ್ಚು (col.).
- ಂಮಾದಕ mādaka [me:dəkɐ] (adj.) 1 [intox.] intoxicating, inebriating ¶ ಮಾದಕ ದ್ರವ್ಯಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ವೈನ್ ಶ್ರೇಷ್ಠವಾಗಿದೆ. Wine is the best among intoxicating substances. 2 [[charm]] (fig.) intoxicating (charm of a woman) [Sk.].
- ಂಮಾದಕತೆ mādakate [mæ:dəkəte] n. 1 nature of causing intoxication 2 (fig.) intoxicating charm of a woman ¶ ಮರಿಲಿನ್ ಮನ್ರೋ ಮಾದಕತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಸಿದ್ಧಳಾಗಿದ್ದಳು.

Marilyn Monroe was famous for her bewitching beauty. [Sk.].

ಮಾದರ mādara [meːdəre] ಮೇದರ, ಮೇದಾರ m. [[ethn.]] person belonging to the caste of shoemakers or the caste itself [Ka. D5092] = ಮೇದರ.

ಮಾದಲ mādala [meːdəle] ಮಾದಳ, ಮಾದಾಲ n. [[plant]] citron, Citrus medica L. (Rutaceae), a fruit with thick fragrant peel or its tree \rightarrow aroma, drink [Ka. D4808] *[IMP 2.102].

ಮಾದಳ mādaļa [mɐːđɔ̃[ɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4808] I್ತ್ ಮಾದಲ.

ಮಾದಾಲ mādāla [mɐːđɐː[ɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4808] Iਿ≆ ಮಾದಲ.

ಮಾದಿಗ mādiga [mæ:dǐge] m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಮಾದಿಗಳು) 1 person belonging to the caste of cobblers or the caste itself 2 outcaste in general [Ka. D4810].

ಮಾದರಿ mādari [mɐːdəri] n. 1 [comp.]] specimen, sample (of commodity) 2 [comp.]] model, ideal, example (set by great people) 3 [manner]] method, way ¶ ಅವನು ಈ ಮಾದರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಾನೆಂದು ತಿಳಿದಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. I did not know that he was used to behave like this. [Pe. $m\bar{a}$ - $dar\bar{a}$].

ಂಮಾದರಿ ಸರ್ವೇಕ್ಷಣೆ mādari sarvēkṣaṇe [me:dŏri sərve:k∫əne] n. [[study]] sample survey [+ Sk. sarvēkṣane].

ಮಾದರಿ ಸಹಿ mādari sahi [mɐːdə̆ri səhi] n. [[proof]] specimen signature [+ sahi].

ಮಾದಿ mādi [meːði]n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4808] [ௌಮ−ದಲ

- ಂಮಾಧುರ್ಯ mādʰurya [meːdʰurˈjɐ] n. 1 [sweet] sweetness 2 [sweet]] (fig.) pleasantness, mellifluousness, melodiousness (of music, voice, etc.) 3 [soft] tenderness, sweetness in behaviour ¶ ವಹೀದಾ ರಹಮಾನರ ನಡತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾಧುರ್ಯ ಇದೆ. Wahida Rahman has tender behaviour. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಾಧ್ಯಮ mādʰyama [meːdʰ-jəmɐ] n. [medium] 1 medium, agent through which something is transmitted ¶ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ತಂತಿಯ ಮಾಧ್ಯಮದಿಂದ ಹರಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. Electricity flows through the medium of wire. 2 [[inf.]] means or medium of communication (like language) ¶ ಈಗ ಈಮೇಲ್ ಮಹತ್ತರ ಮಾಧ್ಯಮವಾಗಿದೆ. E-mail has now become an important medium of communication. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಾಧ್ಯಮಿಕ mādʰyamika [meːdʰ·jəmikɐ] *adj.* [middle] middle, intermediate, intervening [Sk.].

ಮಾಧ್ಯಮಿಕ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ mādhyamika sikṣaṇa [meːdh-jə-mikə ʃikṣənɐ] n. [[edu.]] secondary education, high school or middle school education [Sk.].

ಮಾಧ್ಯಮಿಕ ಶಾಲೆ mādʰyamika śāle [mɐːdʰ·jəmikə ∫ɐːle] n. [[edu.]] secondary school, middle or high school [Sk.].

ಮಾನ māna [meːnɐ] n. 1 [honour] honour, respect, status, dignity, prestige ¶ ಮಗಳ ಕಾರಣವಾಗಿ ಮೋಹನಕುಮಾರನ ಮಾನ ಹೋಯಿತು. Mohanakumar has lost his prestige on account of his daughter. 2 [pride] arrogance, haughtiness, pride ◆3 [metr.] instrument of weight or measurement 4 [metr.] measure in general, whether of weight, length or capacity, standard of measurement ¶ ಕಿರೊಮೀಟರು ದೂರವನ್ನು ಅಳೆಯುವ ಒಂದು ಮಾನ. Kilometre is a unit of measurement of the distance. [Sk.].

ಮಾನದಂಡ mānadaṃḍa [me:nədəṇḍɐ] n. [metr.] 1 measuring rod, yardstick 2 criterion, standard for judgement ¶ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಜನ ಸೇರುವುದು ರಾಜಕಾರಣಿಯ ಜನಪ್ರಿಯ-ತೆಯ ಮಾನದಂಡ. It is the measure of the politician's popularity that they attract a large number of people. [Sk.].

- ಮಾನಭಂಗ mānabʰaṃga [mɐːnəbʰaŋgɐ] n. [[honour]] 1 defamation, disgrace, shame, humiliation 2 rape, violation of chastity ¶ ಆ ಒಳಯುದ್ಧ ದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾವಿರಾರು ಹೆಂಗಸರ ಮಾನಭಂಗ ಆಯಿತು. Thousands of women lost their honour in the civil war. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಾನವ mānava [me:nəvɐ] *mf.* [[man]] ([pl. ಮಾನ– ವ⟨ರು⟩]) human being ¶ ಮಾನವನ ಮೂಲ ಆಫ್ರಿಕಾದಲ್ಲಿ ಇದೆ– ಯಂತೆ. It is said that the origin of man is in Africa. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಾನವತಾವಾದ mānavatāvāda [mɐːnəvətɐːvɐːdɐ] n. [[man]] humanism [Sk.].
- ಂಮಾನವತೆ mānavate [mæ:nəvəte] n. [[man]] humanity, human kindness, humanness, humanitarianism [Sk.] = ಮಾನವೀಯತೆ.
- ಂಮಾನವಿಕ mānavika [mɐːnəvikɐ] adj. [[man]] belonging to humanities, cultural (sciences) [Sk.].
- oಮಾನವೀಯ mānavīya [meːnəviːjɐ] adj. [[man]] 1 human 2 humanitarian ¶ ಮಾನವೀಯ ಕಾರಣವಾಗಿ ಸರಕಾರ ಕೆಲವು ಕೈದಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಬಿಡುಗಡೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟಿದೆ. The government has set free some prisoners on humanitarian grounds. [Sk.].
- oಮಾನವೀಯತೆ mānavīyate [meːnəviːjəte] n. [[man]] humanitarianism [Sk.].
- oಮಾನಸಿಕ mānasika [me:nəsike] *adj.* [[mind]] mental, psychological [Sk.].

ಮಾನ್ಯ mānya [meːnˈjɐ] ① adj.,m. [honour]] (f. ಮಾನ್ಯೆ) honourable, respectable (person) ¶ ಮಾನ್ಯರೇ, Respected Sir, ② (adj.) [soc.]] valid, acceptable, recognised ③ n. [agr.]] gifted land, land given as gift (by a king or government) ¶ ಈ ಜಮೀನು ನಮ್ಮ ಪೂರ್ವಜರಿಗೆ ಮಾನ್ಯವಾಗಿ ಬಂತು. My ancestors got this land as a gift (from a king.) [Sk.].

ಮಾನ್ಯಮಾಡು mānyamāḍu [me:n'jəme:ḍu] vt. 1 [[value]] to recognise ¶ ಕೆಲವು ದೇಶಗಳು ಭಾರತೀಯ ಸ್ನಾತ-ಕ ಪದವಿಗಳನ್ನು ಮಾನ್ಯ ಮಾಡುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. Some countries do not recognise the Indian graduate degrees. 2 [[agree]] to approve, to consent [+ māḍu].

ಂಮಾನ್ಯಗಾರ mānyagāra [meːnˈjəgeːre] m. [agr.]] (f. ಮಾನ್ಯಗಾತಿ)) person who has been presented land by a king or government [mānya + -kāra].

ಮಾನ್ಯತೆ mānyate [mɐːnˈjəte] n. 1 [[value]] recognition, respect ¶ ಈಗಿನ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯದ ಸಂಶೋಧಕರಿಗೆ ಮಾನ್ಯತೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is now-a-days no recognition for researchers of literature. 2 [[agree]] approval, recognition, consent, approval ¶ ಅಪ್ಪನ ಮಾನ್ಯತೆ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಮಗ ಮದುವೆ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡ. The son married without his father's consent. [Sk.].

ಮಾಪಕ māpaka [mɐːpəkɐ] n. [[metr.]] ([mostly ibc.)) measuring instrument, meter [Sk.].

ಂಮಾಪನ māpana [mɐːpənɐ] n. [[metr.]] measurement, measuring [Sk.].

ಮಾಫಿ māphi [mɐːphi] n. [forgive] 1 pardon, forgiveness ¶ ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ ಅಪ್ಪನಿಗೆ ಮಾಫಿ ಕೇಳಿದರು. My father's younger brother begged my father's pardon. 2 clemency ¶ ಆಗಸ್ಟ್ ಹದಿನೈದರಂದು ಅರುವತ್ತು ಕೈದಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಮಾಫಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿತು. Sixty prisoners were given clemency on the fifteenth of August. 3 concession, remission, reduction, exemption (from payment) ¶ ನನಗೆ ಶಾಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅರ್ಧ ಮಾಫಿ ಆಯಿತು. I was exempted from half of the school fee. [Ar.-Pe. $mu'\bar{a}f\bar{\imath}$].

ಮಾಮ māma [meːmɐ] m. [[kin]] (f. ಮಾಮಿ) 1 mother's brother, uncle 2 wife's or husband's father, father-in-law 3 word used for addressing or referring an elder man with respect and love, uncle [Ka. D4813].

ಮಾಮೂಲಿ māmūli [me:mu:li] ① (adj.) [custom] usual, regular, habitual, commonplace ¶ ಅ. ನ. ಕೃಷ್ಣರಾವ ಅವರು ಸುಮಾರು ನೂರುಕಾದಂಬರಿಗಳನ್ನು ಬರೆದಿದ್ದು ಮಾಮೂಲಿ ಮಾತಲ್ಲ. It is no common achievement that A.N. Krishnarao has written about hundred novels. ② n. [custom] 1 tradition, custom, practise, usage ¶ ಊರಿನ

ಜನ ಮಾಮೂಲಿನಂತೆ ದೇವಿಗೆ ಕುರಿಯನ್ನು ಬಲಿಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The village people sacrificed a sheep for the goddess according to the tradition. 2 bribe, tip, remuneration, etc., given on regular basis [Ar.-Pe. $ma'm\bar{u}l\bar{\iota}$].

ಮಾಮೂಲು māmūlu [me:mu:lu] ① (adj.) [[time]] usual, regular, habitual, commonplace ¶ ರಾಜಕಾರಣಿಗೆ ವಚನಭಂಗ ಮಾಡುವುದು ಮಾಮೂಲು. It is usual with politicians to break their promise. ② n. [[give]] bribe or tip paid on regular basis [Ar. ma'mūl].

•ಮಾಯ್ māy [mɐːĭ] vi. ((past ಮಾದ್-, ಮಾಯ್ದ್-)) 1 [(down)] to diminish, to decrease 2 [[away]] to be hidden, to disappear 3 [[death]] to pass away 4 [[med.]] to be healed, cured [Ka. D4814, D4815].

ಮಾಯಿಸು māyisu [mɐːjĭsu] vt. [[remove]] to cause to disappear [Ka. caus. D4814].

ಮಾಯ māya [meːje] n. [[away]] disappearance, vanishing ¶ ನಾನು ಮಾರ್ಕೆಟಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಅಡ್ಡಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಗ ನನ್ನ ಪರ್ವಮಯವಾಯಿತು. While I was walking in the market my purse disappeared. [Ka. D4814] *Smd*, *Čpr.7.198*, Bp 24,63 (Kitt.)).

ಮಾಯಾ māyā [mɐːjɐː] n. [[cognise]] [Sk. māyā-] I≌ ಮಾಯೆ.

ಮಾಯು māyu [mɐːju] vi. [[med.]] ([past ಮಾಯ್ದ್ರ್) to be healed, cured (disease, wound, sorrow, etc.) [Ka. D4814, D4815].

ಮಾಯೆ māye [mɐːje] n. 1 [magic]] jugglery, sorcery, witchcraft 2 [cheat] trick, fraud, deception 3 [mistake] delusion, illusion 4 [mind] mental darkness caused by a shock, etc. ¶ ರೈಲ್ ಅಪಘಾತ ನೋಡಿ ನನ್ನ ಕಣ್ಣಿಗೆ ಮಾಯೆ ಕವಿಯಿತು. Seeing the railway accident I was so shocked that everything became dark before my eyes (i.e., I almost fainted). 5 [love] blind love, affection without judgement ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಅಪ್ಪನಿಗೆ ಕೊನೆಯ ಮಗಳ ಮೇಲೆ ತುಂಬ ಮಾಯೆ ಇತ್ತು. My father doted his youngest daughter very much. 6 [pity] compassion, mercy ¶ ಮದರ್ ತೆರೆಸಾಗೆ ಕಷ್ಟದಲ್ಲಿದ್ದ ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ತುಂಬ ಮಾಯೆ ಇತ್ತು. Mother Theresa was having lot of sympathy for children in difficulty. 7 [phil.] power that creates illusion for mankind 8 [mistake] world as perceived by the senses (considered as illusional) [Sk. māyā- cf. Ka. māyu D4814 "to vanish" M2.624].

†ಮಾಯ್ಪು māypu [mɐːjpu] [tool] (Gowda) broomstick (*Gowda*) [Ka. D4794].

" మూర్ mār [meːr] n. [[metr.]] measure of a man with extended arms (across the chest), fathom (Nr.; My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4818].

- ಂಮಾರಕ māraka [mɐːrəkɐ] ① m. [[destroy]] ([f. ಮಾರಕಳು)) destroyer, devastator, annihilator ② (adj.) [[destroy]] lethal, fatal, deadly ¶ ಬಫೋರ್ಸ್ಗ್ ಹಗರಣ ರಾಜೀವ ಗಾಂಧಿಯ ಖ್ಯಾತಿಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಮಾರಕ ಪ್ರಹಾರ ಮಾಡಿತು. The Bofors scandal gave a deadly blow on the reputation of Rajiv Gandhi. [Sk.].
 - ಮಾರಾಟ mārāṭa [meːreː[ɐ] ಮಾಆಾಟ n. [[com.]] sale, selling ¶ ಮಗ ತಂದೆಯ ಸೊತ್ತನ್ನು ಮಾರಾಟ ಮಾಡಿ ಬದುಕಿದ. The son made his living by selling his father's properties. [Sk.].
 - ಮಾರಾಟತೆರಿಗೆ mārāṭaterige [mɐːrɐːtəterige] n. [[tax]] sales tax [+ terige].
 - ಮಾರಾಮಾರಿ mārāmāri [meːreːmeːri] n. [attack] blowing each other ¶ ಕ್ರಿಕೆಟ್ ಆಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರೇಕ್ಷಕರಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾರಾಮಾರಿ ಆಯಿತು. There was a scuffle among spectators in the cricket match. [H./M. mārāmārī T10063].
 - ಮಾರು¹ māru [meːru] *n.* [[metr.]] measure of a man with extended arms (across the chest), fathom [Ka. *D4818].
- ಮಾರು 2 māru [mɐːru] ಮಾಱು ① vt. [Ka. *D4834] to sell, to make over or dispose of in exchange for money $^{\diamondsuit}$ ② vi. to sell ¶ ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕ ಚನ್ನಾಗಿ ಮಾರುತ್ತದೆ. This book sells well. ③ (n.) \langle being \rangle different, \langle being \rangle another ¶ ಮಾರುವೇಷ disguise .
- ಂಮಾರುಕಟ್ಟೆ mārukaṭṭe [mɐːrŭkəṭʈe] ಮಾರ್ಕಟ್ಟೆ n. [[com.]] 1 market place, bazaar (mostly traditional one) 2 place where commodities are sold and bought (in general) ¶ ಖೋಟಾ ತಂತ್ರಾಂಶಗಳು ಮಾರ್ಕೆಟಿನಿಂದ ಮಾಯ ಆಗಿವೆ. Fake software have disappeared from the market. [Eg. market] = ಮಾರ್ಕೆಟ್ (col.).
- ಂಮಾರುತ māruta [mɐːrutɐ] n. [[weather]] wind [Sk.] = ಗಾಳಿ (com.).
- o ಮಾರುತಿ māruti [mɐːruti] n. [[myth]] "son of the wind", Hanuman, monkey god who served Rama in his expedition to Sri Lanka [Sk.].
 - ಮಾರುವೇಷ māruvēṣa [mɐːruveːʃɐ] n. [[wear]] disguise, incognito ¶ ಸಿರಿಯಾಳನ ಭಕ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ಪರೀಕ್ಷಿಸಲು ಶಿವ ಮಾರುವೇಷದಲ್ಲಿ ಬಂದ. Siva came in disguise to test the intensity of devotion of Siriyāla. [Ka. māru D4834 + vēśa].
 - ಮಾರುಹೋಗು māruhōgu [mæːruho:gu] ಮಾರುವೋಗು, ಮಾಱುವೋಗು vi. (dat.) [[mind]] (dat.) to be charmed, to be carried away, to be enamoured ¶ ಶಕುಂತಲೆಯ ಸೌಂದರ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ದುಷ್ಯಂತ ಮಾರುಹೋದ. Dushyanta was enamoured by Shakuntala's beauty. [Ka. $< m\bar{a}\underline{r}u$ "merchandise" $+ h\bar{o}gu$].

- ಮಾರ್ಕ್ ಟ್ mārket [me:rket] n. [com.] 1 market place 2 place where commodities are sold and bought (in general) ¶ ಸರಕಾರದ ಹೊಸ ಅರ್ಥನೀತಿಗೆ ಮಾರ್ಕೆಟ್ ಅನುಕೂಲವಾದ ಪ್ರತಿಕ್ರಿಯೆಯನ್ನು ತೋರಿಸಿಲ್ಲ. The market has not shown positive reaction to the new economic policy of the government. [Eg. market].
- ಂಮಾರ್ಗ mārga [me:rge]n. 1 [[traf.]] way, path 2 [[traf.]] route 3 [[manner]] manner, way, method ¶ ಬುದ್ಧ ಹೇಳಿದ ಮಾರ್ಗದಲ್ಲಿ ನಡೆಯುವುದು ಕಷ್ಟ. It is difficult to follow the way preached by Buddha. 4 [[phil.]] way of life, way of spiritual attainment ¶ ರಾಮಕೃಷ್ಣ ರ ಆಧ್ಯಾತ್ಮಿ ಕ ಮಾರ್ಗದಲ್ಲಿ ವಿವೇಕಾನಂದ ನಡೆದರು. Vivekananda followed the spiritual path of Ramakrishna Paramahansa. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಕ mārgadarśaka [me:rgədər∫əke] adj.,m. [[guide]] ([f. ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಕಿ/ಕಳು)) 1 guide, person who shows the right way 2 pioneer (as a work) ¶ ನಂದಲಾಲ್ ಬಸು ಅವರ ಚಿತ್ರಕಲೆ ಆಧುನಿಕರಿಗೆ ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಕವಾಯಿತು. The paintings of Nandalal Bose became guidance to the modern artists. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶನ mārgadarśana [meːrgədərʃənɐ] n. [[guide]] 1 guidance 2 pioneering in the fields of arts, scholarly works [Sk.].
- ಂಮಾರ್ದವ mārdava [mæːrdəvæ] n. [soft] 1 tenderness, softness 2 tenderness, softness, mellowness in talk and behaviour, gentleness in behaviour ¶ ವಲ್ಲ ಭ-ಭಾಯಿ ಪಟೇಲರ ಮಾತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾರ್ದವ ಇದ್ದರೂ ಕೃತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಠಿನತೆ ಇತ್ತು. Although Vallabhabhai Patel was soft in speaking he was determined in his action. [Sk.].
- ಮಾರ್ಗತಿರ mārgaśira [mɐːrgəʃirɐ] n. [[cal.]] the ninth month of the Hindu lunar year (November-December) [Sk.].
- ಮಾರ್ಗಶೀರ್ಷ mārgašīrṣa [mɐːrgəʃiːrṣɐ] n. [[cal.]] the ninth month of the Hindu lunar year (November-December) [Sk.].
- ಂಮಾರ್ಪಡಿಸು mārpaḍisu [meːrpɔḍisu] vt. [[change]] to change, to alter, to transform, to modify ¶ ಮುಖ್ಯಾಧ್ಯಾಪಕರು ವೇಳಾಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಮಾರ್ಪಡಿಸಿದರು. The headmaster has changed the time table. [māru D4834 + paḍisu].
 - ಮಾರ್ಪಾಟ mārpāṭa [meːrpeːʈɐ] n. [[change]] change, transformation, alteration, modification [Ka. māru D4834 + pāata] [≌ ಮಾರ್ಪಾಡು.
- ಮಾರ್ಪಾಟು mārpāṭu [mɐːrpɐː[u] n. [[change]] change, transformation, alteration, modification [Ka. māru D4834 + pātu] [≌ ಮಾರ್ಪಾಡು.

- ಮಾರ್ಪಾಡು mārpāḍu [meːrpeːdu] ಮಾರ್ಪಾಟ, ಮಾರ್ಮಾಟು n. [change] change, transformation, alteration, modification ¶ ಈ ಹತ್ತು ವರ್ಷದಲ್ಲಿ ನಮ್ಮ ಬೀದಿ ತುಂಬ ಮಾರ್ಪಾಡು ಆಗಿದೆ. Our street has undergone lot of change in these ten years. [Ka. māru "to be hostile" D4834 + pādu] [ಾಮಾರ್ಪಾಟು.
- •ಮಾರ್ಪ್ mārpu [mɐːrpu] n. [[change]] change [Ka. māru D4834 + -pu].
- ?ಮಾರ್ಮ mārma [me:rme] m. [against]] opponent (Kk.92 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4834].
- ಮಾರ್ಮಿಕ mārmika [mærmike] adj. 1 [body]] penetrating to the vital spot 2 [sharp]] touching one to the quick 3 [mind]] deeply touching, moving, deeply appealing ¶ ಶ್ರೀ 420 ಎಂಬ ಚಿತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಅನೇಕ ಮಾರ್ಮಿಕ ಮಾತುಗಳಿವೆ. There are many heart-touching statements in the film Shri 420.
- ? మాల¹ māla [mɐːlɐ] ① *adj*. [[bad]] low, base ② *m*. [[ethn.]] (*Kitt.*) Pariah, outcaste [Ka. D4824].
- ಮಾಲ² māla [meːle] n. 1 plain land, open space 2 rising ground 3 open space, plain land [Ka. D4825]. ಮಾಲಿ māli [meːli] mf. [agr.]] gardener, attendant of an orchard or garden for floriculture [H. mālī T10094] ಟ್ ಕೋಟಗಾರ ((col).
- ಂಮಾಲಿನ್ಯ mālinya [me:linˈjɐ] n. [[dirt]] filth, dirt, soil ¶ ಉತ್ತರಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ರಸ್ತೆಗಳು ತುಂಬ ಮಾಲಿನ್ಯದಿಂದ ತುಂಬಿವೆ. Roads are full of dirt in North India. ¶ ಮನಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಇರು⊐ ವ ಮಾಲಿನ್ಯ ಮಾತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ವ್ಯಕ್ತವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. The dirt in the mind is expressed in the speech. [Sk.].
 - ಮಾಲಿಶ್ māliś [me:liʃ] ಮಾಲೀಷ್, ಮಾಲೀಸ್, ಮಾಲೀಸು n. [med.] 1 rubbing of oil on the body 2 (fig.) coaxing, flattery ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ಕೆಲಸ ಆಗಬೇಕೆಂದರೆ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಮಾಲಿಶ್ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು. One has to coax the officials to get one's work done. [Pe. māliš] [್ಹ್ ಮಾಲಿಶ್.
 - ಮಾಲಿಸು mālisu [mæ:lisu] vi. [[view]] to look obliquely, to turn the eye and cast a look from the corner, to bend to one side ⟨⟨as a post, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಹುಡುಗಿಯರನ್ನು ಮಾಲಿಸಿ ನೋಡಬೇಡಿ. Don't look at girls with a side glance. [Ka. D4825].
 - ಮಾಲೀಕ mālīka [mɐ:liːkɐ] ಮಾಲಕ, ಮಾಲಿಕ m. (f. ತುಂಬಿವೆ. ಮಾಲೀಕಳು)) [jur.]] owner, proprietor, master [Ar. mālik] [ඎಯಜಮಾನ.
 - ಮಾಲೀಸು mālīsu [mɐːliːsu] n. [med.]] rubbing the body after applying oil, massage with oil [Pe. māliš] [≌ಮಲಿಶ್.

- ಮಾಲು mālu [me:lu] ① vi. [slope]] to lean ¶ ಪೀಸಾದ ಗೋಪುರ ಮಾಲಿದ್ದರಿಂದ ಪ್ರಸಿದ್ಧವಾಗಿದೆ. Pisa's tower has become famous because it is leaning. ② (n.) [slope]] ⟨being⟩slant, leaned [Ka. D4825].
- ಮಾಲು 2 mālu [mɐːlu] n. [com.] merchandise, goods [Ar. $m\bar{a}l$].
- ಮಾಲುಗಣ್ಣು mālugaṇṇu [mɐːlugənnu] n. [[sight]] squint (eye) [Ka. mālu + kannu].
- ಮಾಲೆ māle [mæ:le] n. [[orn.]] 1 wreath, garland 2 necklace, string of beads o3 row, line 4 series (as of books) [Ka. D4827/Sk.].
- ಮಾಲ್ದೊವ māldova [meːldove] n. [[country]] Moldova, N. of a country in southeastern Europe [Eg. *Moldova*].
- ಮಾವಂತ māvaṃta [meːvəntɐ] ಮಾವತ, ಮಾವುತ, ಮಾವ್ರ, ಮಾಹುತ *m*. [[mammal]] mahout, trainer of an elephant [Pk. *mahāvaṃti-* *D4780].
- ಮಾವ māva [meːve] *m*. [kin] 1 uncle, mother's brother 2 father-in-law, husband's or wife's father [Ka. D4813] [ು ಮಾಮ (com.).
- ಮಾವಟಿಗ māvaṭiga [meːvəʈige] ಮಾವಟಿ m. [mammal] mahout, trainer of an elephant [< Ka. $m\bar{a}^1$ D4780 "elephant?" + ?, cf. Sk. $mah\bar{a}m\bar{a}tra$ Pk. $mah\bar{a}m\bar{e}tta$ "mahout" (< ?), M.2.611].
- ಮಾವಿ māvi [meːvi] n. [[birth]] afterbirth [Ka. D4783] = ಮಾಸು.
- ಮಾವು māvu [meːvu] n. [[plant]] mango tree *Mangifera indica* L. (Anacardiaceae), or its fruit → food [Ka. D4752].
- ಮಾವುಲಿಗ māvuliga [me:vǔlige] m. [ethn.] 1 hunter 2 butcher 3 outcaste (in general) [Sk. vāgurā-"snare", vāgurika "hunter" <? /Ka. D4790].
- ? ಮಾಸದಿಕೆ māsadike [mɐːsə̃dike] n. [[hyg.]] state of being unsoiled, purity (Pb.8.62) [Sk. vāgurā- "net", vāgurika- "hunter" Ka. D4792].
- ಮಾಸ māsa [mɐːsɐ] n. [[cal.]] month [Sk.].
- ಮಾಸಪತ್ರಿಕೆ māsapatrike [mɐːsəpətrike] n. [[inf.]] monthly (magazine) [Sk.].
- ? ಮಾಸರ māsara [me:səre] (n.) [colour]] (of)dusky colour [Ka. D4781] (*Mr.275* (*Kitt.*)).
- ಮಾಸಲು māsalu [mɐːsə̃lu](n.) 1 [[dirt]] ⟨being⟩dirty, soiled (a cloth, hand, etc.) ¶ ಮಾಸಲು ಬಟ್ಟೆಯನ್ನು ಆ ಬುಟ್ಟಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹಾಕು. Put the dirty cloth into that basket. 2 [[colour]] ⟨being⟩dull (in colour, printing etc.), faded (colour etc.) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಬಾಲ್ಯದ ಚಿತ್ರಗಳೆಲ್ಲ ಮಾಸಲಾಗಿದೆ. The photos of my childhood have become dull. [Ka. D4792].

ಮಾಸಾಶನ māsāśana [mɐːsɐːʃənɐ] n. [[money]] monthly allowance paid by a relative for livelihood; that paid by the government to artists, etc. [Sk.].

ಮಾಸಿಕ māsika [meːsikɐ] ① (adj.) [[inf.]] monthly ¶ ಮಾಸಿಕ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆ monthly magazine ② n. [[inf.]] monthly magazine [Sk.].

ಮಾಸು¹ māsu [mɐːsu] [colour] 1 to become dusky, grey or black 2 to fade, to become dusky, grey or black ¶ ವಾರ್ಧಕ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಆ ರಾಜಕಾರಣಿಯ ಖ್ಯಾತಿ ಮಾಸಿತು. The fame of the politician faded in his old age. [Ka. D4781]. ಮಾಸು² māsu [mɐːsu] n. [[birth]] 1 afterbirth 2 exterior membrane which invests the foetus, amnion [Ka. D4783].

ಮಾಸುಚೀಲ māsucīla [mɐːsuʧiːlɐ] n. [[birth]] exterior membrane which invests the foetus, amnion [+ $c\bar{\imath}la$]. ಮಾಸು 3 māsu [mɐːsu] ① vi. [[dirt]] to be stained, to become foul, dirty, impure or filthy ¶ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಮಾಸಿದೆ. The cloth has become dirty. $^{\bullet}$ ② vt. to stain, to soil ③ n. [[dirt]] impurity, filth, dirt [Ka. D4792].

ಮಾಹಿತಿ māhiti [mɐ:hiti:] n. 1 [[know]] knowledge (of something), acquaintance, information ¶ ಪ್ರಧಾನ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಅರ್ಥಶಾಸ್ತ್ರದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಮಾಹಿತಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. The prime minister does not have any knowledge about economics. 2 [[inf.]] details, particulars ¶ ನಿನ್ನೆ ನಾವು ನೋಡಿದ ಸ್ಥಲದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಮಾಹಿತಿ ಕಳಿಸಿ. Send me the details about the place we visited yesterday. 3 [[inf.]] data, information [M. māhītī ←Ar.?].

ಂಮಾಹಿತಿ ತಂತ್ರಜ್ಞಾನ māhiti [mɐːhiti təntrəʤnɐːnɐ] n. [[inf.]] information technology [+ taṃtrajñāna].

ಮಾಹಿತಿ ಸಂಗ್ರಹ māhiti saṃgraha [mɐːhiti saṇgrahɐ] n. [[inf.]] collection of data or information \P ಅಮೆರಿಕಾ ದೂತಾವಾಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾಹಿತಿ ಸಂಗ್ರಹಕ್ಕೆ ದೊಡ್ಡ ವಿಭಾಗ ಇದೆ. There is a big department in the American embassy for collection of information. [+ samgraha].

ಮಾಹೆ māhe [mɐːhe] n. [[cal.]] month [Pe. māh] = ತಿಂಗಳು (com.).

ಮಾಹೆವಾರಿ māhevāri [mɐːhevɐːri] *adj*. [[time]] monthly [Pe. *māhwār*] = ಮಾಸಿಕ.

'ಮಾಳ್ māḷ [mɐːḷ] vi. [[end]] to cease, to stop (Hlâ. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4831] [ோ ಮಾಣ್.

? ముళ 1 māļa [meː[ɐ] n. [[arch.]] loft, attic (a kind of wide shelf under the roof mostly used as a storeroom) (Mhr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4796(a)].

ಮಾಳ 2 māļa [me:[v] n. [geo.]] plain, extended tract of ground (used as a pastured ground, bed for filling in sea water, etc.) [Sk. \leftarrow ?].

 \diamondsuit ಮಾಳ 3 māļa [me:[e]n. [rit.]][Sk. $mah\bar{a}laya$] 🍱 ಮ-ಹಳ.

 \diamondsuit ಮಾಳ 4 māļa [mɐ:[ɐ] ಮೋಳ n. [[mammal]] male cat [?] 🏗 ಮೋಳ.

†ಮಾಳಿ māļi [mɐː[i] n. [[hole]] rat's hole [Ka. D4832] (Jenu Kuruba dial., LSB 4.12).

ಮಾಳಿಗೆ mālige [meːlige] n. [[arch.]] 1 upper storey 2 multi-storeyed house with a flat roof 3 flat roof on a house [Ka. D5796].

? మా ఆణ māraṇa [mɐːrənɐ] (adj.) [[number]] following (Čt.I,31 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4766].

? ಮಾ ಅಣೆ māraṇe [meːršne] ① adj. [[number]] following, next (B.4,174 (Kitt.)) ② adv. thereupon (Čh.v.30,341 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4766].

•ಮಾ ಆಶಾಳಿ mārāļi [meːreː[i] *mf.* [[com.]] merchant, trader [Ka. D4834].

nāru [meːru] ① vt. 1 [com.]] to sell, to make over or dispose of in exchange for money 2 [com.]] to give 《one thing》 for another, to barter 3 [change]] to change 4 [give]] to hand over, to dedicate ② vi. 1 [change]] to change into another form 2 [soc.]] (fig.) to get accepted in the society, to become popular ③ (n.) 1 [change]] 〈being〉 another, 〈being〉 different or next, 〈being〉 changed 2 [com.]] 〈being〉 given in exchange, 〈being〉 put for sale 3 [against]] 〈being〉 opposite or hostile, reflected (on the surface of water) 4 [control]] 〈being〉 controlled by another/others 5 [charm]] 〈being〉 enamoured, charmed ④ n. [com.]] 1 act of selling, sale 2 goods (for sale) [Ka. D4834].

?ಮಾ ಆಿಸು mārisu [nɐːrisu] vt. [[com.]] to cause to sell, to exchange, to change, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. caus. D4834].

•ಮಾ ಅುಹೋಗು māruhōgu [meːruhoːgu] ಮಾರು-ಹೋಗು, ಮಾ ಅುವೋಗು vi. (dat.)) 1 [soc.]] to get into the control (of) 2 [charm] to be charmed, to be carried away, to be enamoured [Ka. < mārupōgu].

? ಮಾ ಅುಳಿ māruļi [mɐːr̪ŭ[i] n. [[number]] another business or affair [Ka. D4834] (Rām. 1,16,51 (Kitt.)).

•ಮಾಲ್ mār [me:ʒ] vt. [work] ((a variant of ಮಾಡು that appears before some consonants like -k, -p, etc.)) to do, etc. ¶ ಮಾಲ್ಕೆ manner [Ka. D4797] ுಮಾಡು (com.).

•ಮಾಲ್ಕ್ māṇke [mɐːˌlke] n. [[work]] way, manner [Ka. D4797].

? ಮಂಗು mimgu [miŋgu] vt. [food] to swallow (Tĕ.; R.; T. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4866] [ご おっれ).

ಮಿಂಚರಿ¹ mimcu [mintfu] vi. [light]] 1 to become great, to excel (as in any work) ¶ ಅಮಿತಾಭ ಬಚ್ಚನ್ ಎರಡನೆ ಫಿಲ್ಮಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಮಿಂಚಿದರು. Amitabh Bacchan came to light in his second film. 2 to exceed, to go beyond ¶ ಭೂಪತಿ ಟೆನಿಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಕೃಷ್ಣನಗಿಂತ ಮಿಂಚಿದರು. Bhupati excelled Krishnan in tennis. 3 to expire, to pass beyond reach ¶ ಕಲ್ಪನಾ ತಾರೆ ಬೇಗ ಪ್ರಸಿದ್ಧಿ ಹೊಂದಿ ಮಿಂಚಿದರು. The film star Kalpana passed away after quickly becoming famous. 4 to cross over, expire (as a period) [Ka. D4838].

ಕಾಲಮಿಂಚು kālamiṇcu [k:ləmiṇtʃu] vi. [[time]] to cross over the time limit ¶ ಕ್ಷಮ ಕೇಳಬೇಕೆಂದು ಧಾವಿಸಿ ಬಂದೆ. ಆದರೆ ಕಾಲಮಿಂಚಿತ್ತು. [I] came running to beg pardon, but time was up. [+ mimcu].

ಮಂಚು² mimcu [mintfu] n. [orn.] silver ring worn by married women on the second toes [Ka. D4844]. ಮಿಂಚು³ mimcu [mintfu] ① vi. 1 [light] to shine, to flash, to sparkle, to glitter (as eyes, lighthouse, etc.) 2 [light] to lighten ¶ ಮೋಡಗಳು ಮಿಂಚುತ್ತಿವೆ. It is lightening. 3 [sense] to flash to the mind ¶ ಚಿಂತಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಗ ಒಂದು ವಿಚಾರ ಮಿಂಚಿತು. While worrying, an idea flashed to mind. 4 [light] to flash (as a sword or dagger when moved swiftly) ② n. [light] 1 brightness, radiance, effulgence, lustre 2 lightening 3 brilliance (of eyes, etc.) ¶ ಭವಿಷ್ಯದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಮಾತಾಡುವಾಗ ಬಿಂದುವಿನ ಕಣ್ಣು ಮಿಂಚುತ್ತದೆ. When Bindu talks about future her eyes shine. [Ka. D4876].

ಮಿಂಚುಹುಳು miṃcuhuļu [miɲtʃhulu] n. [[insect]] glowworm, firefly [Ka. miṃcu + hulu].

- •ಮಿಂಟೆ miṃte [miṇte] n. [[weapon]] a kind of weapon to throw a stone to a great distance (used mainly for driving away animals and birds) [Ka. D4854] = ಕ-
- ඩාංಡ¹ miṃḍa [miṇḍɐ] m. [[hero]] ([f. ඩාංಡಿ]) 1 brave, hero, valiant person 2 excellent or great person [Ka. D4846, cf. D4858].
 - మండ² miṃḍa [miṇḍe] m. [sex] (f. మండి) 1 libertine, whoremonger 2 paramour, man with whom a married woman has sexual relationship [Ka. D4858, cf. D4846].
 - ಮಿಂಡಗಾತಿ miṃḍagāti [miṇḍĕgeːti] f. [[sex]] incontinent woman, adultress, whore [Ka. D4858].
- •ಮಂಡಗಾ ಆ miṃḍagāra [miṇḍ϶ॅgɐːr̪ɐ] m. [sex]] 1 paramour, adulterer 2 libertine, whoremonger [Ka. D4858].

ಮಿಂಡತನ miṃḍatana [miṇḍŏtənɐ] n. [[sex]] lasciviousness, whoredom [Ka. D4858].

ಮಂಡ miṃḍi [miṇḍi] f. [[sex]] (m. ඩාංಡ) 1 woman of nubile age 2 mistress, concubine [Ka. D4858].

ಮಂಡು miṃḍu [miṇḍu] n. •1 [sex] heroism, valour 2 [age] youth 3 [sex] adultery 4 prime of youth [Ka. *D4846, D4858].

ಮಿಕ್ಕು mikku [mikku] ① vi. 1 [[value]] to be superior, to exceed ¶ ಅವರು ದಾನ ಮಾಡುವವರಲ್ಲಿ ಮಿಕ್ಕಿದವರು. He is superior to others in donating. 2 [[remain]] to remain over ② n. [[remain]] remainder, rest [Ka. deriv. from the past base of migu D4838].

- ಂಮಿಗತೆ migate [migŏte] n. [[remain]] surplus, remnant, rest [Ka. migu- + -te D4838] (My. (Kitt.)) [ಾಮಿಗುಟೆ.
- ? ಮಗಲು migalu [migəlu] [comp., value] [Ka. D4838] (My. (Kitt.)) [音 知わい.
- మెగీలో migil [migil] ① (n.) ([hos]) = మెగీలు 1 [[comp.]] ⟨being⟩more (in quantity) 2 [[value]] ⟨being⟩better, superior [Ka. D4838].

ಮಿಗಿಲು migilu [migĭlu] ಮಿಗಿಲು ① (n.) ((−ಇಂತ)) 1 [[comp]] ⟨being⟩more (in quantity) ¶ ಅವನು ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಮಿಗಿಲಾಗಿ ಮಾತನಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He spends more time in talking than in his work. 2 [[value]] ⟨being⟩better, superior ¶ ವಿದ್ಯೆಗಿಂತ ಮಿಗಿಲಾದುದು ಯಾವುದೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is nothing superior to learning. [Ka. D4838].

- ಂಮಿಗು migu [migu] vi. [[amount]] ([past ಮಿಕ್ಕ್]) 1 to grow larger 2 to be in excess, to superabound, to be over and above 3 to be great or excellent 4 to be left over, remain behind ¶ ಎಲ್ಲ ರೂ ಉಂಡು ಅನ್ನ ಇನ್ನೂ ಮಿಗುತ್ತದೆ. The food will remain even after all of them have eaten. 5 to go beyond, to surpass [Ka. D4838] = ಮಿಕ್ತು.
- ಂಮಿಗುತೆ migute [migŭte] ಮಿಗತೆ, ಮಿಗಿತೆ n. 1 [[value]] superiority, excellence, eminence 2 [[comp.]] surplus, remnant, rest [Ka. *D4838].
- మగ mige [mige] *adv*. [[int.]] "so as to abound," abundantly, excessively, much [Ka. *migu* + -*e* (inf.) D4838].

† ධාප්ට micari [mitʃəri] n. [[insect]] (Hal.) a species of bee (Hal.) [Ka. D4843].

†ಮಿಚಿರಿ miciri [mitʃĭri] ಮಿಚರಿ n. [[insect]] (Hal.) a species of bee (Hal.) [Ka. D4843].

†ಮಿಚ್ಚು miccu [mitʃtʃu] n. [[orn.]] a kind of toe ring (Cōrg.) [Ka. D4844].

ಮಟಕಲಾಡಿ miṭakalāḍi [miṭəkəle:ḍi] f. [woman] flirting, coquette woman [? < mitaku + ?]. ಮಟಕಿಸು miṭakisu [miṭɔkisu] ಮಿಟುಕಿಸು ① vi. [sight] to open and shut the eyes rapidly, to blink, to wink ② vt. [sight] to open and shut ⟨⟨the eyes⟩⟩rapidly, blink [Ka. D4845].

ಮಿಟಗರಿಸು mitagarisu [mitəğərisu] vt. [sight] to open and shut the eyes rapidly, to blink, to wink [Ka. mitaku + ?, D4845] = ರೆಪ್ಪೆಯನ್ನು ಬಡಿ.

? మిటి miţi [miţi] adv. [[view]] ([redp.]) staring, without blinking (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D4845].

ಮಟಿಮಿಟಿ mițimiți [miţimiți] adv. [(view)] word in imitation of the manner of staring, without blinking ¶ ವಾಣಿ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಮಿಟಿಮಿಟಿ ನೋಡುತ್ತಾ ಅಳಲು ಆರಂಭಿಸಿದ್ಳು. Vani stared at me and then started weeping. [Ka. *D4845].

ಮಿಟುಕು miṭuku [miṭŭku] ① vt. [sight] to blink, to wink ⟨(eye)⟩(simply or with meaning) ② vi. [sight] to wink (simply or with meaning) [Ka. *D4845]. ಮಿಟುಕಿಸು miṭukisu [miṭŭkisu] vt., vi. [sight]] [Ka.

*D4845] ಮಿಟಕಿಸು. ಮಿಟ್ಟನೆ miṭṭane [miṭṭặne] *adv*. [[move]] ([used only with the verb ಮಿಡುಕು as an echo adverb)) 1 violently

(in throbbing) 2 bitterly, excessively ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ನಾಯಿ ಸ-ತ್ತಾಗ ಮನೆಯವರೆಲ್ಲ ಮಿಟ್ಟನೆ ಮಿಡುಕಿದೆವು. All the family members grieved much when our dog died. [Ka. D4849].

ಮಿಟ್ಟು mittu [mittu] [up] protrusion (of the road, etc.) ¶ ಮಳೆ ಬಂದ ಮೇಲೆ ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬ ತಗ್ಗುಮಿಟ್ಟುಗಳು ಉಂಟಾಗಿವೆ. After the rain the road has become very rough with protrusions and dents. [Ka. D5058] ↔ ತಗ್ಗು.

•ಮಿಟ್ಟೆ ¹ mitte [mitte] n. [[weapon]] a kind of weapon to throw a stone to a great distance (used mainly for driving away animals and birds) [Ka. D4854] = ಕ-ವಣೆ.

ಮಿಟ್ಪೆ ² mitte [mitte] n. [[geo.]] 1 rising ground (under five meter) 2 mass of clay 3 bump or hump clay on the road, etc. [Ka. D5058].

?ಮಡ miḍa [miḍɐ] (n.) [grief] (redp.) a word expressing distress (*Bp.24,56 (Kitt.*)) [Ka. mim. D4849] ಟ್ ಮಡಮಿಡ.

• ಮಿಡಮಿಡ miḍamiḍa [miḍəmiḍə] (n.) [[grief]] a word expressing distress ¶ ನಾಯಿ ಸತ್ತಾಗ ನಾವು ಮಿಡಮಿಡ ಮಿಡುಕಿದೆವು. We grieved much when our dog died. (*Bp.24,56*) [Ka. onom. D4849].

ಮಿಡತೆ midate [mid \mathfrak{p} te] ಮಿಡಚಿ, ಮಿಡಚಿ, ಮಿಡಿಚು, ಮಿಡಿಚಿ, ಮಿಡಿತೆ, ಮಿಡುಚೆ n. [[insect]] grasshopper, locust [Ka. D4850(a)].

[mitə̆kisu] ಮಿಟುಕಿಸು ① vi. •ಮಿಡಿ¹ midi [midi] n. [body] heel (Ršv.5 after 55 (KPN.)) nut the eyes rapidly, to blink, [Ka. D4649] = ಹಿಮ್ನಡಿ (com.).

ಮಿಡಿ² midi [midi] ① vt. 1 [mus.] to pluck ((the strings of a musical instrument)), to play ((a string instrument)) 2 [move] to fillip, to toss ((a coin)) ② vi. 1 [jump] to hop, to spring (like a locust, variety of cobra, etc.) ¶ ಮಿಡತೆ ಮಿಡಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. Grasshoppers spring. 2 [move] to throb (as heart) ¶ ಅವರನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದರೆ ನನ್ನ ಹೃದಯ ತುಂಬ ಮಿಡಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. I feel grief when I see him. 3 [desire] to be eager, to be impatient, to have an itch (to do) ¶ ಜಪಾನಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಲು ಅವರು ಮಿಡಿಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. He is eager to go to Japan. 4 [react] to react, to respond (to a call, request, etc.) ¶ ಅವನ ಮನವಿಗೆ ಯಾರೂ ಮಿಡಿಯ-ಲಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody responded to his appeal. ③ n. [[grief]] 1 hopping, etc. 2 [[reptile]] a kind of small cobra which jumps away for protection [Ka. D4848].

ಮಿಡಿ⁴ midi [midi] n. 1 [[plant]] unripe fruit, immediately after pollination 2 [[plant]] unripe mango fruit used for pickles 3 a kind of small cobra which springs up to attack an enemy [Ka. D4851] = ಮಿಡಿ-ನಾಗರ.

? మితి⁵ miḍi [miḍi] n. [[plant]] bush, small shrub [Ka. D4873] (*T. (Kitt*)).

ಮಿಡಿಚೆ midice [midřífe] n. [[insect]] grasshopper, locust [Ka. D4850(a)].

ಮಿಡಿತ midita [midite] n. 1 [move] throbbing (of heart etc.), pulsating ¶ ನಾಡಿ ಮಿಡಿತ pulse 2 [desire]] eagerness, itching (to do something) ¶ ಹಾಸ್ಟೆಲಿಗೆ ಬಂದ ಕೂಡಲೇ ಮನೆಗೆ ಹೋಗಬೇಕೆಂಬ ಮಿಡಿತ ಶುರು ಆಯಿತು. Soon after reaching the hostel I had feeling of going back home. 3 [react]] reaction, response (to a call, appeal, etc.) ¶ ಜನತೆಯ ಮಿಡಿತವನ್ನು ಜನನಾಯಕ ಅರಿಯಬೇಕು. The leader of the people should know the people's response. [midi+ta].

ಮಿಡಿತೆ midite [midite] ಮಿಡಚಿ, ಮಿಡಚೆ, ಮಿಡಿಚು, ಮಿಡಿಚೆ, ಮಿಡಿತ, ಮಿಡುಚೆ n. [[insect]] grasshopper, locust [Ka. D4850(a)].

ಮಿಡಿನಾಗರ miḍināgara [miḍine:gəre]

n. [[reptile]] young cobra [see Fig.] [miḍi
+ nāgara].

•ಮಡಿವಲ್ midivil [midivil] n. [இಮ-ಡಿವಿಲ್ಲು.



cobra ಮಿಡಿನಾಗರ

- ●ಮಡಿವಲ್ಲು midivillu [midivillu] ಮಡಿಬಿಲ್, ಮಡಿಬಿ-ಲ್ಲ, ಮಿಡಿವಿಲ್ n. [[play]] slingshot made of bamboo slit at the one end of which a pebble is kept and propelled by bending the end backwards and letting it spring back [see Fig.] [Ka. midi + vil *D4848].
- ?ಮಿಡು midu [midu] n. [[grief]] a mimesis uneasiness caused by grief (Bp.26,15 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4846] [ごかしー ಡುಮಿಡನೆ.

ಮಿಡುಕು¹ miduku [midŭku] ① vi. [(move)] 1 to twitch, to jerk ¶ ತಾಯಿ ಕ-



ಮಿಡಿವಲ್ಲು

ರೆದರೂ ಮಿಡುಕದೆ ಮಗಳು ಟಿ.ವಿ. ನೋಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಳು. The daughter was watching television without heeding to her mother's call. 2 [move] to flutter (as the heart) 3 [move] to wink one's eye, to blink one's eye; to wink (the eye) 4 [(pity)] to feel grief (as heat, mind or the person) due to sympathy 5 [[pity]] to feel sorry (as a person or his heart) ¶ ಸೇವಕನ ಕಷ್ಟ ನೋಡಿ ಯಜಮಾನನ ಮನ ಮಿಡುಕಿತು. The landlord's heart was moved by the plight of the servant. 6 [(decide]] to hesitate, to be reluctant ¶ ದೇಶಕ್ರಾಗಿ ಮಿಡುಕದೆ ವೈರಿ ಮೇಲೆ ಆಕ್ರಮಣ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು. We must attack the enemy for the sake of our fatherland without hesitation. [[move]] twitch, jerk ¶ ಮಗ ಎಷ್ಟು ಕರೆದರೂ ಮಿಡುಕಿಲ್ಲದೇ ಮಲಗಿದ್ದ. My son was sleeping without responding to my repeated call. [Ka. *D4845, D4846, D4849].

- •ಮಿಡುಗು midugu [midugu] (] vi. [[fear]] to be anguished (*Śmd.* (*Kitt.*)) ② *n.* 1 [move] trembling, quivering 2 [pity] sympathy, compassion [Ka. D4849]. ಮಿಡುಚು miducu [midŭt[u] n. [[insect]] grasshopper, locust [Ka. D4850] [@ ಮಿಡಿತೆ.
- ●ಮಿಡುಮಿಡನೆ midumidane [midumidəne] adv. [sound] a word in imitation of throbbing of heart due to pity, grief, anger, pain, etc. = ಮಿಡಮಿಡನೆ [Ka. *D4849].
 - ಮಿಡ್ಡೆ miḍḍe [miḍḍe] n. 1 [[waste]] dregs, lees or sediment as of oil, ghee, etc. 2 [[waste]] lumpy mass as of worms, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4676] = $\operatorname{adg}_{a}^{3}$.
- ? ພຣ miṇa [miຖຍ] (n.) [(light)] ((redp.)) word in imitation of light of flickering lamp, firefly, stars, etc. [Ka. D4876] [ಮಣಮಣ.
 - ಮಿಣಮಿಣ miṇamiṇa [miṇəminɐ] (n.) [ˈlight] word in imitation of light of flickering lamp, firefly, stars, etc. [Ka. *D4876].
- [இಮಿಣುಕು [Ka. D4876].

- ಮಿಣಿ mini [mini] n. strong rope made of twisted leather straps used for drawing water in a large quantity or pulling ploughs [Ka. D4868] = ಮಿಳಿ.
- ಮಿಣುಕು minuku [minuku] ಮಿಣಕು (1) vi. [(light)] to twinkle (as a star), to flicker (as a lamp) (2) n. [[light]] 🍱 ಮಿನುಕು twinkling [Ka. D4876].
- ? ພາສຸ້ miṇṇi [miṇṇi] n. [[contain]] small wooden or metal spoon, any small metal vessel in the form of a small round water pot, any small metal vessel used for drinking [Ka. D4874] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ಂಮಿತ mita [mite] (adj.) [(limit)] limited, restricted, bound, moderate, restrained ¶ ಮಿತ ಸಂಸಾರ ಹಿತ ಸಂಸಾರ. Small family, happy family. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಿತವ್ವಯ mitavyaya [mitəvjəjɐ] n. [[eco.]] limited expenditure, thrift ¶ ಮಾರ್ವಾಡಿಗಳು ಮಿತವ್ಯಯದಿಂದ ಬದು-ಕುತ್ತಾರೆ. Marwaris live economically. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಿತವ್ಯಯ ಕ್ರಮಗಳು mitavyaya kramagaļu [mitəvjəjə krəməgə[u] n. [[eco.]] economy measures [Sk.].
- ಂಮಿತಿ miti [miti] n. 1 [metr.] measure, measuring 2 [(limit)] limit, determinate amount ¶ ನಗುವುದಕ್ಕೂ ಒಂದು ಮಿತಿ ಇರಬೇಕು. There must be a limit even for laughing. 3 [middle] moderation [Sk.].
- ಂಮಿತಿಮೀರು mitimīru [mitimi:ru] vi. [[cross]] to cross the limit, go out of boundary ¶ ಅವನು ಮಿತಿಮೀರಿ ಮ-ದ್ಯವನ್ನು ಕುಡಿಯುತ್ತಾನೆ. He drinks liquor without limit. [+ Sk. $m\bar{\imath}ru$].
- ಂಮಿತ, mitra [mitre] mf. ((f. ಮಿತ್ಸಳು)) 1 [[soc.]] friend 2 [god] sun god [Sk.].
- ಂಮಿಥುನ mitʰuna [mitʰunɐ] n. 1 [soc.] pair, couple (of a male and a female) 2 [sex] copulation, cohabitation 3 [astr.] name of the third zodiac in Indian astronomy, Gemini [Sk.].
- ಂಮಿಥ್ಯಾ mitʰyā [mitʰˈjɐː]n. [[cheat]] untruth, falsehood [Sk.].
- ಂಮಿಥ್ಯೆ mithye [mithige] n. [[cheat]] untruth, falsehood [Sk.].
- మిదీ midi [miði] vt. [[food]] 1 to knead ((dough of wheat floor, jowar, maida, etc. $\rangle =$ ಾದು 2 [fig.] to crush down, to destroy ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ದಂಗೆಕೋರರನ್ನು ನಿ-ಷ್ಯರುಣವಾಗಿ ಮಿದಿದರು. The police put down the rioters mercilessly. [Ka. D4861].
- ಮಿದಿಸು midisu [miðisu] vt. [[cook]] to cause to knead ((dough of flour of wheat, jowar, maida, etc.)) [Ka. + -su caus. D4861] = ಮಿದ್ದಿ ಸು.
- ಮಿಣಕು miṇaku [miṇĕku] ① vi. [[light]] ② n. •ಮದುಡು midudu [miðŭqu] n. [[body]] 1 brain 2 fat [Ka. D5062] [(音 む は い が).

- •ಮಿದುಳ್ midul [miðul] n. [body] 1 brain 2 (fig.) intelligence [Ka. D5062] [೯೯ ಮಿದುಳು.
 - ಮಿದುಳು miduļu [miðtǐ[u] ಮಿದುಡು, ಮಿದುಲು, ಮಿದುಳ್, ಮೆದಡು, ಮೆದುಳು n. 1 [[body]] brain 2 [[intl.]] (fig.) intelligence ¶ ನನ್ನ ತಮ್ಮ ಮಿದುಳಿಲ್ಲದವನು. My brother is a fool. •3 [[fat]] fat [Ka. D5062].
 - ಮಿದ್ದಿಸು middisu [middĭsu] vt. [[cook]] [Ka. caus. D4861] [晉ಮಿದಿಸು.
- ? మని mini [mini] (n.) [light] ((redp.)) word in imitation of flickering of lamp, stars, fireflies, etc. (*Kitt.* (grj.4.79)) [Ka. mim. D4876] [రామనిమిని.
- మనిమని minimini [minimini] (n.) [light] word in imitation of flickering of lamp, stars, fireflies, etc. [Ka. mim. *D4876].
- మినిమినిను miniminisu [miniminisu](n.) [light]]to flicker (as of a lamp, stars, fireflies, etc.) [Ka. mim. *D4876].
- •ಮಿನುಕು¹ minuku [minŭku] *vi.* [[sound]] to speak in an indistinct, faint or low tone [Ka. D4856, cf. D4876].
- ಮಿನುಕು² minuku [mugŭku] ಮಿಣುಗು, ಮಿನುಂಗು, ಮಿನುಗು () vi. 1 [light] to twinkle, to shine with a flickering gleam of light ¶ ಗ್ರಹಗಳು ಮಿನುಕುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. The planets do not twinkle. 2 [speech] to speak in an indistinct, faint or low tone 3 [view] to be vaguely and flickeringly seen ② n. [**Etwinkle, etc. [Ka. D4876].
- ? మను minu [minu] (n.) [[light]] word in imitation of shining or flickering of stars, fireflies, etc. (Abh.P.7,7 (Kitt.)) [Ka. mim. D4876].
- ಮಿನುಗು minugu [minŭgu] ① vi. [light] ਿ ಮನುಕು [Ka. D4876].
- ●ಮಿನುಮಿನು minuminu [minuminu](n.) [light] word in imitation of shining or flickering of stars, fireflies, etc. (Kitt.) [Ka. mim. *D4876] [ඎಮಣಮಣ.
 - ಮಿರಮಿರ miramira [mirəmire] ಮಿಱುಮಿಱು (n.) [light]] word in imitation of strong shining or sparkling [Ka. mim. *D5074].
- ಮಿರುಗು mirugu [mirugu] ಮಿಱುಗು ① vi. [light] to glitter, to flash, to sparkle, to shine ② n. [light] glitter, shine, lustre [Ka. *D5074].
 - ಮಲಾಕತ್ತು milākattu [milæ:kəttu] n. [join, view] [Ar. mulāqāt] [ॎ ಮುಲಾಖತ್ತು.
 - ಮಿಲಾಯಿಸು milāyisu [milɐ:jisu] vt. [join] **1** to join, to bring together **2** to mix, to blend [H. *milānā*].

- ಕೈಕೈ ಮಿಲಾಯಿಸು kaikai milāyisu [kəĭkəĭ milæ;jisu] (vi.) [confl.]] to come to grips \P ಸಂಸತ್ತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸದಸ್ಯರು ಕೈ-ಕೈ ಮಿಲಾಯಿಸಿದರು. The parliament members came to grips. [kai + kai +].
- ಮಿಲಿತ milita [milite] ಮಿಳಿತ (n.) [join]] ((ifc.) 1 harmonised, united ¶ ಸಂಗೀತ ಮತ್ತು ಹಾಡು ಸರಿಯಾಗಿ ಮಿಲಿತವಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. The vocal and the accompaniment were not harmonised. 2 mixed, blended ¶ ವಿದೂಷಕನನ್ನು ಅಮೀನ್ ಜುಗುಪ್ಸೆಮಿಲಿತ ಸಹಾನುಭೂತಿಯಿಂದ ನೋಡಿದಳು. Amin looked at the jester with sympathy mixed with disgust. [Sk.].
- ಮಿಶ್ರ miśra [miʃre] (n.) [mix] 1 mixed, variegated ¶ ಈ ಪೆಟ್ಟಿಗೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಎರಡು ತರಹದ ಚಾಕಲೇಟುಗಳು ಮಿಶ್ರವಾಗಿವೆ. Two types of chocolates are mixed in this box. 2 adulterate ¶ ಪೆಟ್ರೋಲನ್ನು ಮಿಶ್ರ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. They sell adulterated petrol. [Sk.].
- ಂಮಿಶ್ರಣ miśraṇa [miʃrənɐ] n. [mix] 1 act of mixing 2 mixture ¶ ಇಂಗ್ಲಂಡಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಬೇರೆ ಬೇರೆ ಚಹಾಪುಡಿಗಳನ್ನು ಮಿಶ್ರಣ ಮಾಡಿ ವಿದೇಶಕ್ಕೆ ಕಳಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. They blend various kinds of tea in England and export them. 3 adulteration [Sk.].
 - ಮಿಶ್ರತಳಿ miśrataļi [miʃrətə[i] n. [mix]] hybrid, crossbreed (used for animals and plants) [miśra + taļi].
- ంమి క్రవివాజ miśravivāha [miʃrəvive:he] n. [soc.]] inter-caste or inter-religion marriage, marriage outside one's own community [Sk.].
- ? మిసిసు misisu [misisu] vt. [light]] to cause to shine or become full of lustre [Ka. D4840] (Čpr.3,71 (Kitt.)).
- ಂಮಿಸಿಸು² misisu [misisu] vt. [light] to give bath to [Ka. D4878] = ಮೀಯಿಸು.
- ಮಿಸುಕು misuku [misŭku] ಮಿಸಕು, ಮಿಸುಗು ① vi. [move]] to move a little (as a sleeping man or dying man or foetus) ② n. [move]] moving a little (as a sleeping man or dying man or foetus) ¶ ಒಂದೆಲೆ ಮಿಸುಕು ಇಲ. Not a single leaf is shaking. [Ka. D4839].
- ಮಿಸುಕಾಡು misukāḍu [misŭkɐːdu] n. [[move]] to flutter (as a foetus, dying animal, etc.) ¶ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೂಸು ಮಿಸುಕಾಡುತ್ತದೆ. The baby is fluttering in the belly. [Ka. *D4839].
- ಮಿಸುಕಾಟ misukāṭa [misŭkɐː[ɐ] n. [move]] slight, continuous or repetitive movement of foetus of dying animal ¶ ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸೋತ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಮಿಸುಕಾಟವಿಲ್ಲ. After losing the election he is sitting silently. [Ka. *D4839].
- ಮಿಸುಗು¹ misugu [misŭgu] vi. [[move]] [Ka. *D4839] [ುಮಸುಕು.

- ಂಮಿಸುನಿ misuni [misŭni]n. [light] "glittering metal", gold (pure or alloyed gold) [Ka. D4840].
- •ಮಿಸುಪ misupa [misŭpe] n. 1 [light] shining 2 [(charm)] attractiveness [Ka. D4840]. ಮಸೈಲು misailu [misəilu] ಮಿಸೈಲ್ n. [(weapon)] missile [Eg. missile.] = ಕ್ಷಿಪಣಿ.
- ?మిళ్ miļ [mil] (n.) ((redp.)) [Ka. D5429] (Kitt.) 🕼 ಮಿಳ್ಮಿ ಳ.
- ●ಮಳಮಳ milamila [mi[ĕmi[ɐ] ಮಳ್ಳಳ(n.) word in imitation of the state of looking at someone or some- •మిఱు ముఱు mirumiru [mirumiru] (n.) [[light]] thing without winking [Ka. D5429] 🎏 ಮಿಳ್ಳಿ ಳ. ಮಿಳಿ mili [mili] ಮಿಣಿ n. [tex.]] strong rope made of twisted leather straps [Ka. D4868] 🕼 మిళ.
- ಂಮಿಳಿತ milita [milite] (adj.) [mix] (ifc.) [Sk.].
- and fro, to move about, to swing, to wave 2 to roll [Ka. D4871].
- •ಮಿಳಿರ್² milir [mi]ir] vi. 1 [posture] to stand erect, to become straight ನಿಮಿರು 2 [[prosp.]] to prosper, to flourish, to increase or grow greatly, to become powerful (Śmd.dh.23) [Ka. D4872].
- ?ಮಿಳಿರ್ಚು milircu [milirtfu] vt. [move] to cause to move about or swing (J.15,8 (Kitt.)) [Ka. caus. D4871].
- ಮಿಳ್ಮಿಳ milmila [milmile] ಮಿಳಮಿಳ adv. [[view]] "in a staring manner", intently [Ka. D5429] [ామిళ్లి కా.
- •ಮಳ್ಳ ನೋಡು milamila nōḍu [milmilə noːḍu] vt. [(view)] to look at staringly, to look at intently ¶ □-ಡೀರನೆ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದ ಗಂಡನನ್ನು ಉನೀಷಾ ಮಿಳ್ಳಿಳ ನೋಡುತ್ತಿದ-ಳು. Unisha kept staring at her husband who suddenly came home. $[+ n\bar{o}du, D5429]$.
- ಮಳ್ಳಳನೆ milamilane [miləmiləne] adv. [view] "in a staring manner", intently [+ -ane, D5429].
- ಮಿಳ್ಳಿ milli [milli]n. [contain] [Ka. D4874] [இಮಿಳ್ಳೆ.
- •ಮಳ್ಳಿಟೆ milliri [milliri] vi. [move] to move to and fro, to move about [Ka. milir? D4841 + iri^2 ?]. ಮಿಳ್ಳಿಸು millisu [millisu] ① vi. [move] to move to and fro ② vt. [move] 1 to cause to move to and fro 2 to cause to revolve about, to roll ((as the eyeball)) [Ka. < *milirisu?].

ಮಿಳ್ಳೆ mille [mil][e] ಮಿಳ್ಳಿ n. [(contain)] 1 small wooden or metal spoon used for serving ghee, etc. [see Fig.] 2 small round wide-



mouthed metal pot used for drinking water, containing sacred water, etc. [Ka. *D4874].

- ిమిఱు miru [miru] (n.) [(light)] ((redp.)) word in imitation of strong shining or sparkling [Ka. D5074] ு ಮರುಮಿರು, ಮಿಱುಮಿಱು.
- •ಮಿಆುಗು mirugu [mirugu] ಮಿರುಗು (1) vi. [(light)] to glitter, to flash, to sparkle, to shine (2) n. 1 [light] glitter, shine, lustre 2 [charm] loveliness, attractiveness [Ka. D5974].
- •ಮಿಅುಪು mirupu [mirupu] n. [light] glitter, shine, lustre [Ka. D5074] = ಕಾಂತಿ.
- word in imitation of strong shining or sparkling [Ka. *D5074].
- o മാ mī [miː] ① vi. [[hyg.]] to take a bath ② vt. [[hyg.]] to give a bath (3) n. [hyg.] bath [Ka. D4878].
- •మిళిరో miļir [miļir] ① vi. [[move]] 1 to move to •మింటు mīmtu [mi:ntu] ① vi. [[mass]] to be abundant ② n. [value] 🍱 మిటు 1 eminence, greatness, superiority, excellency 2 large amount or number [Ka. D4846].
 - •ಮೀಂಟು² mīṃtu [miːntu] vi. [move]] to jump, to bounce [Ka. D4850(a)] 🎏 ಮೀಟು³.
 - ಮೀಂಟು³ mīmtu [mi:ŋtu] ① vt. [[remove]] to pull out, to uproot, to extract $\langle\langle plants, eyes, etc. \rangle\rangle \otimes n$. 🍱 మిటు⁴ pulling out, uprooting [Ka. D4857].
 - ullet మి \mathfrak{l} $\mathfrak{$ inence, greatness, superiority, excellency 2 excess [Ka. D4846].
 - మింటు² mītu [miːfu] vt. [[sound]] to strike ((the string of a lute, guitar, etc.) with the finger, to touch ((the lute, guitar, etc. $\langle M_{V.}(Kitt.) \rangle$ [Ka. D4848] = \mathbb{A} \mathbb{A}^2 . ಮೀಟು³ mītu [miːtu] ಮೀಂಟು² vi. [move]] to jump, to hop, to leap with difficulty as walk on hot surface without footwear or when a leg has pain [Ka. D4850(a)] \square మి ι టు 4 .
 - ಮೀಟು 4 mītu [miːfu] ಮೀಂಟು 3 vt. 1 [[remove]] to pull out, to uproot, to extract ((plants, eyes, etc.)) 2 [(up)] to raise with a lever [Ka. D4857] [ామింటు1.
 - ໖ວເຄ mīṇa [miːຖɐ] n. [[hyg.]] bathing, bath [Ka. D4878].
 - ●ಮೀನ್ mīn [miːn] ಮೀನ್, ಮೀಂ n. [astr.] star [Ka. D4876].
 - ಮೀನ mīna [miːnɐ] n. [astr.]] last zodiac in Indian astrology, Pisces [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.].
 - ಮೀನು mīnu [mi:nu] ಮೀನ್, ಮೀಂ n. [fish]] fish [Ka. *D4885].
 - ಂಮೀನುಕೃಷಿ mīnukrsi [mi:nukruɪsi/---krusi]n. [[fish]] fish rearing, pisciculture [Ka.+ Sk.].

ಮೀನುಗಾರ mīnugāra [mi:nuge:re]*m.* (*f. mīnugāti*) [fish]] fisherman; pisciculturist [Ka. *mīnu* + -kāra]. ಮೀನುಗಾರಿಕೆ mīnugārike [mi:nuge:rǐke] *n.* [fish]] fishery; pisciculture [*mīnugāra* + -ike].

ಮೀನುಗಾರಿಕೆ ಇಲಾಖೆ mīnugārike ilākʰe [miːnugɐːri-ke ilɐːkʰe] n. [[fish]] department of fisheries [+ ilākʰe].

- ಂಮೀಮಾಂಸೆ mīmāṃse [mi:mɐ:ŋse.mi]maaũse] n. 1 [[study]] detailed study or investigation comparing various opinions and data, discussion 2 [[phil.]] one of six Indian philosophical systems founded by Jaimini [Sk.].
- •ಮೀಯಣ mīyaṇa [mi:jənɐ] ಮೀಣ, ಮಿಯ್ಯಣ n. [hyg.]] bathing, bath [Ka. *D4878].
- ంమి mīyu [mi:ju] ① vi. [[hyg.]] ([past మిందో–)] to take a bath, to bathe ② vt. to cause to bathe, to wash, to bathe, to pour over ((the body)) ③ n. bath [Ka. D4878].
- oಮೀಯಿಸು mīyisu [mi:jisu] ಮಿಸಿಸು, ಮೀಸು vt. [[hyg.]] to cause to take a bath, to give bath to [Ka. caus. D4878].

ಮೀರು mīru [miːru] ಮೀಟು ① vt. [[ext.]] 1 to cross over ((a boundary)) 2 to dishonour ((an order,)) to transgress ((a practise, custom, moral, etc.)) ¶ ಮು-ಖ್ಯೋಪಾಧ್ಯಾಯರ ಆಜ್ಞೆಯನ್ನು ಯಾರೂ ಮೀರಬಾರದು. Nobody should transgress the headmaster's order. 3 to excel \P ರಂಗನಾಥ ದಾನ ಮಾಡುವದರಲ್ಲಿ ಎಲ್ಲರನ್ನು ಮೀರಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Ranganatha has excelled everybody in giving donation. 4 (fig.) to go beyond $\langle \text{the limit, etc.} \rangle \ \P$ ಹದ ಮೀರಿ ಉಪ್ಪು ತೆಗೆ– ದುಕೊಂಡರೆ ರಕ್ತದ ಒತ್ತಡ ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. If we take in excessive salt, the blood pressure increases. ② vi. 1 to cross the limit ¶ ಅವನ ಚೇಷ್ಗೆ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ ಮೀರಿದೆ. his mischief has become excessive these days. 2 to be prominent, to be outstanding ¶ ಸಿ.ವಿ. ರಾಮನ್ ಅವರು ಭೌತಶಾಸ್ತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಮೀ-ರಿದವರು. C.V.Raman was outstanding in physics. [Ka. *D4884].

- ಮೀಸಲ್ mīsal [misəl] ① n. [keep] anything that is set apart for some purpose and is to be left untouched until the object is accomplished, which is to be left untouched [Ka. D4841].
- •ಮೀಸಲ mīsala [mi:sĕlɐ] ① n. [keep] lು ಮೀಸಲು [Ka. *D4841].

ລັບເສຍ mīsalāti [mi:səle:ti] n. [[adm.]] policy of reservation, principle of reserving seats for backward castes and tribes [Ka. mīsala *D4841 with the Ar. plural marker ending in -āt?].

ಮೀಸಲು mīsalu [miːsəlu] ಮೀಸಲ್, ಮೀಸಲ n. [[keep]] 1 something set apart, something dedicated to a purpose, something untouched and undefiled for puja, etc. ¶ ಮಗ ಮೀಸಲನ್ನು ಮುರಿದು ಲಡ್ಡು ತಿಂದ. My son ate the laddus which was earmarked for the puja. 2 reservation of seats for backward castes or tribes [Ka. *D4841]. ಮೀಸಲಿಡು mīsaliḍu [miːsəliḍu] vt. [[keep]] to set apart, to earmark ¶ ದೇವರಿಗೆ ತುಪ್ಪವನ್ನು ಮೀಸಲಿಡು. Set apart the ghee for the god. [+ idu].

ಮೀಸೆ mīse [mi:se] *n*. [[body]] moustache [Ka. D4879].

ಮೀಸೆಬರು mīsebaru [mi:sebaru] vi. [body] (dat.) 1 moustache to grow 2 to come of age, to attain youth (as a boy) ¶ ಮೀಸೆ ಬಂದಾಗ ಹುಡುಗರು ಹೇಳಿದ ಮಾತನ್ನು ಕೇಳುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. Boys do not listen to us when they come of age. [+ baru].

- •ಮೀಹ mīha [mi:hɐ] n. [[hyg.]] bathing, bath [Ka. D4878].
- ಮೀ 色の mīru [miru]① vt. [[ext.]] 1 to go beyond 《the boundary, etc.》 2 to go beyond 《the proper limit》 3 to transgress 《law, rule, custom, etc.》 4 to surpass, to exceed, to put into the shade ② vi. 『かかで 1 to move out of reach 2 to become excessive (as trouble, etc.) 3 to be prominent, to be outstanding 4 to be unrestrained or proud, to act overbearingly, to be elated, to be lofty 5 to elapse (as term, given time, time limit) [Ka. D4884].
- ಮೀಲುಹ mīruha [miːr̪ŭhɐ] n. [[ext.]] 1 going beyond 2 transgressing, etc. [Ka. D4884].
- ?ಮು– mu- [mu] *numr*. [number]] (full form: ಮೂ– ರು)) tri-, a prefixal form of ಮೂರು/ಮೂಱು "three" [Ka. D5052].

ಮುಂ mum [mum] pref. ([allographs: ಮುಞ್ before \tilde{n} -, ಮುಣ್ – before \tilde{n} -, ಮುನ್ before ನ್ –, ಮುಮ್ – before ಮ್ –)) 1 [[loc.]] front ¶ ಮುನ್ನಡೆ forward movement ¶ ಮುಂಗಾಲು forefoot 2 [[time]] previous, former ¶ ಮುನ್ನಡಿ foreword [Ka. D5020(a)].

ಮುಂಗಡ muṃgaḍa [muṇgaḍɐ] n. [money] advance money paid as a part of cost of a commodity, till it is supplied, part of money paid as conformation of a deal [Ka. muṃ- + kaḍa].

ಮುಂಗಡ ಠೇವಣಿ muṃgaḍa ṭʰēvaṇi [muŋgə̌də ṭʰeː-və̌ni] n. [[com.]] money deposited for security while hiring a house [$+ t^h \bar{e} vani$].

ಮುಂಗಡ ನೀಡಿಕೆ muṃgaḍa nīḍike [muṇgə̌də ni:dǐke] n. [com.]] advance payment [+ nīdike].

ಮುಂಗಡ ಪ್ರತಿ muṃgaḍa prati [muṇgaḍa prati] n. [inf.]] advance copy of appeal or application sent before final copy; advance copy before the formal date of publication [+ prati].

ಮುಂಗಡ ವೇತನ muṃgaḍa vētana [muṇgəḍə veːtə-nɐ] n. [work] advance of pay [+ vētana].

ಮುಂಗಡೆ mumgade [mungšde] ① n. [[front]] front side of a house, etc. ② adv. [[front]] in front ③ postp. [[front]] in front of ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಮುಂಗಡೆ ಆಲದ ಮರ ಇದೆ. There is a banian tree before the house. [Ka. muṃ-+ kade].

ಮುಂಗತ್ತಲೆ mumgattale [mungəttəle]n. [time]]darkness before night falls [Ka. mum- + kattale].

•ಮುಂಗಾಣು muṃgāṇu [muṇgɐːṇu] vt. [[view]] to foresee [muṇ- + kāṇu].

ಮುಂಗಲಿ muṃgali [muṇgəli] n. [[mammal]] mongoose [Ka. D4900] = ಮುಂಗುರಿ.

ಮುಂಗಾರು muṃgāru [muṇge:ru] n. [[weather]] rains before the commencement of the rainy season, early rains [Ka. muṃ- + kār "rainy season"].

• ಮುಂಗಿ muṃgi [muŋgi] n. [[mammal]] mongoose [Ka. D4900] = ಮುಂಗುರಿ.

ಮುಂಗಿಲಿ muṃgili [muŋgĭli]n. [[mammal]]mongoose [Ka. D4900] = ಮುಂಗುರಿ.

ಮುಂಗಿಸಿ muṃgisi [muŋgĭsi]n. [[mammal]]mongoose [Ka. D4900] = ಮುಂಗುರಿ.

ಂಮುಂಗು¹ muṃgu [muṇgu] *vt*. [[bio.]] to swallow [Ka. D4866] = ನುಂಗು (com).

†ಮುಂಗು² muṃgu [muṇgɨ] n. [[plant]] (Bark.) sprout (Bark.) [Ka. D4997].

ಮುಂಗುರಿ muṃguri [muṇgǔri] ಮುಂಗರಿ, ಮುಂಗಲಿ, ಮುಂಗಿಲಿ, ಮುಂಗಿಲು, ಮುಂಗುಲಿ, ಮೂಗುರಿ, ಮೊಂ-ಗುರಿ n. [mammal] mongoose [Ka. D4900].

ಮುಂಗುಲಿ muṃguli [muŋgŭli] n. [[mammal]] mongoose [Ka. D4900] = ಮುಂಗುರಿ.

ಮುಂಗುಸಿ muṃgusi [muŋgŭsi] n. [[mammal]] mongoose [Ka. D4900] = ಮುಂಗುರಿ.

†ಮುಂಗೆ muṃge [muṇge] n. [[plant]] (Hav.) sprout [Ka. D4997].

ಮುಂಗುರುಳು muṃgurulu [muṇgurulu] n. [[body]] hair or locks hanging down on the forehead, forelocks, hair on the front part of the head [Ka. muṃ-+kurulu].

ಮುಂಗೋಪ muṃgōpa [muṇgo:pɐ] n. [[anger]] short temper, quick temper, irascibility [mum- + kōpa].

ಮುಂಗೋಪಿ muṃgōpi [muṃgo:pi] *mf.* [[anger]] short-tempered man, irascible person [*muṃ- + kōpi*].

•ಮುಂಚ muṃca [muɲtʃɐ] m. [[front]] ([f. *ಮುಂಚಿ]) "man of the front," chief, leader [Ka. D5020(a)].

ಮುಂಚಿತ mumcita [muntfite] () (n.) [[time]] (being) before in time () adv. beforehand () ನೀವು ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ಮುಂಚಿತ ಬಂದರೆ ಒಳ್ಳೇದು. It is better if you come a little early. [Ka. D5020(a)].

ಮುಂಚಿತವಾಗಿ muṃcitavāgi [muntʃitavæ:gi] adv. [[time]] beforehand, in advance ¶ ಬಂಡೀಪುರವನ್ನು ನೋಡಬೇಕಾದರೆ ಮುಂಚಿತವಾಗಿ ಅನುಮತಿ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಕು. It is necessary to get permission beforehand if you want to visit Bandipura $[+\bar{a}gi]$.

•ಮುಂಚು mumcu [muntfu] ① vi. [[time]] 1 to be or go before, to precede 2 to outgo, to go beyond 3 to exceed, to outdo, to surpass, to excel ② (n.) \(\delta \text{being} \) preceding, \(\delta \text{being} \) before in time or position, \(\delta \text{being} \) previous or prior, former time [Ka. D5020(a)].

ಮುಂಚೂಣಿ muṃcūṇi [muɲtʃuːṇi] n. [[army]] vanguard [Ka. *muṃ- + cūṇi*].

ಮುಂಚೆ mumce [muntfe] ① adv. [time] 1 in advance, beforehand ¶ ಮುಂಚೆ ಹೇಳಿದ್ದರೆ ಈಗ ಹಣ ಕೊಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದೆ. If you had told before I would have given you the money now. 2 previously, formerly, once ¶ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಂಚೆ ಬ್ರಿಟಿಶ್ ರಾಜ್ಯ ಇತ್ತು. India was once ruled by the British government ② postp. before ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ತಿರುಗಿ ಬರುವ ಮುಂಚೆ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಬರಬೇಕು. [We] must bring the book before father comes back. ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಬರುವ/ಬರುವದಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಮುಂಚೆ ನಾನು ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಬಂದೆ. I brought the book before my father came back. [Ka. D5020(a)].

ಮುಂಜ mumja [munʤv] n. [[plant]] 1 devil sugar cane, girdle grass, pen reed grass, Saccharum arundinaceum L. (Poaceae), which is used to prepare the sacred thread that brahmans put around the waist, ropes, brooms, small baskets, etc. → rit. 2 girdle made of the above [Ka. D4916/Sk. muñja-] [ಾಮುಂಜಿ.

ಮುಂಜಾಗ್ರತೆ muṃjāgrate [muṃʤɐːgrəte] n. [mind]] precaution, being forearmed [mum- + jāgrate].

ಮುಂಜಾನೆ muṃjāne [munʤe:ne] ① n. [time]] early morning ② adv. [time]] early morning [muṃ-+jāne<?].

ಮುಂಜಾವ muṃjāva [muṃʤeɪve] n. [time] dawn, before sunrise [+ jāva < Sk. yāma-].

ಮುಂಜಿ muṃji [muṇʤi] ಮುಂಜ, ಮುಂಜವಿ, ಮುಂಜಿ-ವಿ, ಮುಂಜೆವೆ, ಮುಂಜೆ n. [[plant]] 1 devil sugar cane, girdle grass, pen reed grass Saccharum arundinaceum, which is used to prepare the sacred thread that brahmans put around the waist, ropes, brooms, small baskets, etc. 2 investure of a young brahman with the sacred thread worn around the waist = ಯ-ಜ್ಲೋಪವೀತ [Ka. D4916, cf. Sk. muṃja-].

ಮುಂಡ muṃḍa [muṇḍɐ] ಮೊಂಡ 2 ① m. (ff. ಮುಂಡ "widow") $\langle person \rangle who has got the head shaved ② <math>(n)$ [[defect]] 1 $\langle being \rangle without horns (as an animal that is expected to have horns) 2 [[defect]] <math>\langle being \rangle maimed 3 \langle trees \rangle of which leaves are cut away 4 [[sharp]] <math>\langle being \rangle blunt (as a knife) ③ <math>adj$. [[defect]] n. •1 body without head 2 head without the trunk = ರುಂಡ (com.) [Sk. muṃḍa- <? cf. M2.651].

ಮುಂಡಾಸು muṃḍāsu [muṇḍe:su] n. [wear]] 1 turban of Marathas, which can be put on like a hat [see Fig.] 2 turban (in general) [Ka. \leftarrow M. $muṃḍās\~e$, H. $muṇḍās\~a$].



turban of Marathas ಮುಂಡಾಸು1

†ಮುಂಡಿ muṃḍi [muṇḍi]n. [[plant]]

(Hav.) a kind of yam with very broad leaves (*Hav.*) [Ka. D4946].

•ಮುಂಡಿಗೆ mumdige [mundige] n. [[plant]] log of wood [Ka. D4948].

ಮುಂಡು muṃdu [muṇdu] ① (n.) [sharp] (being)blunt (as a knife) ② n. [defect] 1 trunk of the tree of which the branches have been chopped down 2 [defect] headless body \diamondsuit 3 [defect] head without trunk = ರುಂಡ (com.) [Ka. *D5114].

- •ಮುಂಡೆ muṃḍe [muṇḍe] f. [[woman]] ([m. ಮುಂಡ "close-shaved man")] 1 widow (close-shaved woman) 2 Jaina female ascetic 3 unchaste woman [Sk. muṇḍā- <? cf. M2.651].
- ක්රාංෂ්ර muṃtu [muntu] ක්රාය්ථ (] n. [[front]] the front part or side, front (2) (n.) 1 [[front]] (being) in front of anything that is behind 2 [[number]] (being) advanced in position 3 [[time]] (being) first •4 [[time]] (being) previous or prior •5 [[time]] (being) in future [Ka. D5020(a)].
- ? ಮುಂದ mumda [mundæ] *n.* [[front]] [Ka. D5020(a)] (*Kitt.*) [ತ್ ಮುಂದು.

ಮುಂದಾಳು muṃdāļu [mundɐː[u] mf. [soc.]] leader (not officially appointed) ¶ ಅಣ್ಣಾ ದುರೈ ದ್ರಾವಿಡಚಳುವಳಿಯ

ಮುಂದಾಳಾಗಿದ್ದರು. Annadurai was the leader of the Dravida Movement. [Ka. $mumdu + \bar{a}lu$].

ಮುಂದು mumdu [mundu] ① n. [ඎಯದೆ 1 [front]] front ¶ ಮನುಷ್ಯ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಮುಂದಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋಗಬೇಕು. One should always try to go forward. 2 [front]] front in a row 3 [time]] future ¶ ಮುಂದನ್ನು ಆರಿತವರು ಯಾರೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. Nobody knows the future. [Ka. D5020(a)].

ಮುಂದಾಗು muṃdāgu [mundɐ:gu] vi. [[front]] 1 to go ahead of others, to be in the vanguard 2 to come forward (for social service or self sacrifice) ¶ ತುಂಬಿದ ಹೊಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬಿದ್ದ ಹೆಂಗಸನ್ನು ರಕ್ಷಿಸಲು ಕೊನೆಗೂ ಒಬ್ಬ ಮುಂದಾದ. At last one person came forward to rescue the woman who had fallen in the flooding river. [Ka. mumdu + āgu].

ಮುಂದುಗಡೆ mumdugade [mundugade] ① n. [front] front portion, front ② adv. [front] in front ¶ ಮುಂದುಗಡೆ ಹೋಗಬೇಡಿ, ಹಳ್ಳ ಇದೆ. Don't go ahead, there is a ditch. ③ postp. [front] 1 in front of ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಮುಂದುಗಡೆ ಮರ ಇದೆ. There is a tree in front of the house. 2 in the front side of ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಮುಂದುಗಡೆ ಗ್ಯಾರೇಜ್ ಕಟ್ಟಬೇಕು. A garage should be built in the front portion of a house. [Ka. mumdu + kade].

ಮುಂದುಗಾಣು muṃdugāṇu [mundugeːnu] vi. (fig.) to foresee, to look into future ¶ ಶೇರುಗಳ ಬೆಲೆ ಬಿದ್ದು ಹೋ-ಗುತ್ತದೆ ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ಮುಂದುಗಾಣದೆ ನನಗೆ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ನಷ್ಟ ಆಯಿತು. I suffered a big loss without foreseeing that the share price would crash. [muṃdu + kāṇu].

ಮುಂದುವರಿ mumduvari [munduvari] vi. [move] 1 to advance, to march ahead, to proceed 2 (fig.) to progress ¶ ಈ ಕಟ್ಟಡದ ಕೆಲಸ ಬೇಗ ಮುಂದುವರಿಯಿತು. The construction of this building progressed speedily. 3 to continue an action ¶ ಅವರ ಬರವಣಿಗೆ ಅನಾರೋಗ್ಯದಿಂದ ಮುಂದುವರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ. His writing did not continue on account of ill health. ¶ ಅವರು ಮುಂದುವರಿದು ಈ ಮಾತು ಹೇಳಿದರು. Continuing [his speech], he said these words. [Ka. mumdu + pari "proceed"].

ಮುಂದೂಡು muṃdūḍu [munduːḍu] vt. [front] to postpone ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಜ್ವರ ಬಂತು ಎಂದು ಭೇಟಿಯನ್ನು ಮುಂದೂಡಿದರು. The minister postponed the visit stating that he had fever. [muṃ- + dūḍu "to push" D3380].

?ಮುಂದೆ¹ muṃde [munde] n. [contain]] a jar-like brass vessel (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4965].

ಮುಂದೆ² muṃde [munde] ① adv. 1 [front] in front ¶ ಮುಂದೆ ಹೋಗಿ. Go ahead. ಂ2 [time] afterwards ② postp. [ಾಮುಂದೆ 1 [front]] before, in front (of) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮುಂದೆ ಮಗ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದ. My son was walking ahead

of us. 2 [[time]] before ¶ ಪೇಟೆಗೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಮಳೆ ಬರುವ ಮುಂದೆ ಬಾ. Go to the market and come before it starts raining. [Ka. *D5020(a)].

- ಂಮುಂಬಿಗ mumbiga [mumbigɐ] m. [[front]] ([f. ಮುಂಬಗಳು)) 1 man of the front 2 front-runner (in the fields of arts) (B^h. 3,18,30 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5020(a)].
- •ಮುಂಬು mumbu [mumbu] n. 1 [front] forepart, front 2 [front] direction of the front 3 [time] beginning 4 [army] vanguard [Ka. D5020(a)].

ಮುಂಭಾಗ muṃbʰāga [mumbʰeːge] n. [[front]] front portion [Sk.] = ಮುಂದುಗಡೆ.

ಮುಕ್ – muk- [muk] (adj.) [[number]] (full form ಮೂರು)) which occurs when the head word begins with the phoneme /k/ ¶ ಮುಕ್ಕಾಲು three quarters [Ka. D5052].

ಮುಕರು mukaru [mukĕru] ಮುಕುರು, ಮುಕುಅು, ಮುಕ್ಕಿ ಆೆ, ಮುಕ್ಕುರು, ಮುಕ್ಕು ಅು vt. [loc.] 1 to surround, to besiege ¶ ಬಾಗಿಲು ತೆರೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಂತೆ ಪತ್ರಕರ್ತರು ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳನ್ನು ಮುಕುರಿದರು. The press reporters surrounded the minister as soon as the door was opened. 2 to swarm over (as bees, ants, flies, etc.) 3 to come or fall upon (in a group) ¶ ಜಿಂಕೆಯನ್ನು ತೋಳಗಳು ಮುಕುರಿದವು. A group of wolves attacked the deer. [Ka. *D5030] ಮುಕರು.

?ಮುಕಱು mukaru [mukĕru] [mass] [Ka. D5030] (*B.4.171 (Kitt.*)) [இಮಕರು.

ಮುಕಳಿ mukaļi [mukə̃[i] n. [[body]] (tab.) anus [Ka. D4236] [\mathcal{E} ಮುಕುಳಿ.

ಮುಕಾಬಿಲೆ mukābile [muke:bile] n. [[conf.]] 1 confrontation, encounter ¶ ಜಗತ್ತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಅಮೆರಿಕಾದ ಮುಕಾಬಿಲೆ ಮಾಡಬಹುದಾದ ದೇಶ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no country that can oppose America. 2 (fig.) meeting, getting together by chance or by mediation (of enemies, opponents, etc.) ¶ ಕೊನೆಗೂ ಹೆಗಡೆ ಮತ್ತು ದೇವೇ ಗೌಡ ಅವರಿಗೆ ಮುಕಾಬಿಲೆ ಆಯಿತು. Finally Mr Hegade and Deve Gowda met together. [Ar. muqābala].

 \dagger ಮುಕುರ mukura [mukŭrɐ] ಮುಕ್ಕುರ, ಮುಖರ [[orn.]] (Tipt.) a nose ornament [see Fig.] [Ka. D4895, cf. H. $mu-k^h \check{a}r\bar{a}$].

nose " 2911

ornament

ಮುಕುರ

ಮುಕುಳಿ mukuḷi [mukŭḷi] ಮುಕಳಿ n. [body] 1 (tab.) anus [?]2 (tab.) female organ of generation (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4236].

♠ಮುಕ್ಕಟ್ಟು mukkaṭṭu [mukkəʈṭu] n. [[crisis]] [Ka. muṃ-? + kaṭṭu] [ඎಮಗ್ಗಟ್ಟು.

• ಮುಕ್ಕರೆ mukkare [mukkšre] ಮುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಮುಕ್ಕುರಿ, ಮು-ಕ್ಕು ಅು vi. [strain] to strain, to make violent effort in pain, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4896(a)].

ಮುಕ್ಕಾಲು mukkālu [mukke:lu] *numr*. [[number]] three quarters, three-fourths ¶ ಮುಕ್ಕಾಲು ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಎಂದರೆ ಎಪ್ಪತ್ತೈದು ಪೈಸೆ. Three-fourth of a rupee is equal to 75 paise. [Ka. *muk*- D5052 + *kālu* D1479].

•ಮುಕ್ಕೆ ಈ mukkiri [mukkiri] vi. [strain] to strain, to make violent effort in pain, etc. [Ka. D4896(a)] ಟ್ ಮುಕ್ಕರೆ.

ಮುಕ್ಕು 1 mukku [mukku] ① n. [metr.] handful (of grains, flour, etc.), amount of grains, flour, etc., contained by closed hands ② vt. [bio.] to eat fistful \langle of grains etc.) [Ka. D4897].

?ಮುಕ್ಕು² mukku [mukku] *n*. [contain] a kind of container (*Šm.79* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D4899].

ಮುಕ್ಕು³ mukku [mukku] (n.) [defect] ⟨being⟩mutilated (an idol, etc.) ¶ ಈ ವಿಗ್ರಹ ಪೂಜೆಗೆ ಯೋಗ್ಯವಲ್ಲ, ಮುಕ್ಕಾಗಿದೆ. This idol is not fit for worship as it is broken. [Ka. < muruku, D5008] = ಭಿನ್ನ ಟ್ ಮುರುಕು. ಮುಕ್ಕಾಗು mukkāgu [mukkv:gu] vi. [defect] to be mutilated, to be broken, to be affected, to be damaged (as idol, tooth etc.) ¶ ಈ ವಿಗ್ರಹ ಮುಕ್ಕಾಗಿದೆ. This idol is mutilated. [+ āgu].

• ಮುಕ್ಕು ⁴ mukku [mukku] n. [[pride]] pride, arrogance [Ka. < muruku D5011(a)].

ಮುಕ್ಕು ರಿಕ್ಕು 1 mukkurikku [mukkŭrikku] vi. 1 [[strain]] to strain, to make violent effort in pain, etc. ¶ ಅವರು ಮೂತ್ರವಿಸರ್ಜನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಕ್ಕುರಿಕ್ಕುತ್ತಾರೆ. He strains much when urinating. 2 [[sound]] to low (as a cow or buffalo) [Ka. *D4896(a)].

ಮುಕ್ಕು ರಿಕ್ಕು 2 mukkurikku [mukkŭrikku] ಮುಕ್ಕು ಆೆಕ್ಕು ಮುಕ್ಕು ಆೆಕ್ಕು 2 vi. [mass]] to come or fall upon, to enclose, to cover, to besiege, to surround ¶ ಮೋಡ ಮೂರು ದಿನಗಳಿಂದ ಮುಕ್ಕು ರಿಕ್ಕಿದೆ. ಬಿಸಿಲೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. The clouds have covered for these three days. There is no sunlight. [Ka. $mukkuru^1 + ikku*D5030$].

- •ಮುಕ್ಕು ಅತಿಕು mukkuriku [mukkŭriku] [mass] to come or fall upon, to enclose, to cover, to besiege, to surround [Ka. D5030].

- •ಮುಕ್ಕು ಅು¹ mukkuru [mukkŭriku] ಮುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಮುಕ್ಕರೆ, ಮುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಮುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಮುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಮುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಪುಕ್ಕರೆ, ಮುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಪುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಪುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಪುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಪುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಪುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಪುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಪುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಪುಕ್ಕರಿ, ಪುಕ್ಕರೆ.
- ಮುಕ್ಕು ಅು² mukkuru [mukkuru] ಮುಕರು, ಮುಕುರು, ಮುಕುಅು, ಮುಕ್ಕಿ ಆ, ಮುಕ್ಕುರು vt. [loc.] 1 to surround, to besiege 2 [loc.] to swarm over (as bees, ants, flies, etc.); to hang over (as cloud, mist, etc.) 3 [attack] to come or fall upon (in a group) [Ka. D5030].
- •ಮುಕ್ಕುಳ್ mukku! [mukkul] *n*. [[hyg.]] **1** mouthful of water for rinsing the mouth **2** rinsing the mouth, cleaning the teeth [Ka. D4897].
- ಮುಕ್ಕುಳಿಸು mukkulisu [mukkŭlisu] vt. [[hyg.]] 1 to rinse ((the mouth)) with water and spit out 2 (fig.) to abandon, to reject ¶ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಜೀಜೀ ಹೇಳುತ್ತಾ ಇರಬೇಕು. ಇಲ್ಲ ದಿದ್ದ ರೆ ಮುಕ್ಕುಳಿಸಿಬಿಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. You must serve the chief minster always saying "Yes Sir, yes Sir". Otherwise he would throw you away. [Ka. D4897].
- ಮುಕ್ಕುಳು mukkuļu [mukkŭ[u] ಮುಕ್ಕುಳ್ n. [[hyg.]] 1 mouthful of water for rinsing the mouth 2 rinsing the mouth, cleaning the teeth [Ka. *D4897].
- [?]ಮುಕ್ಕುಳೆ mukkule [mukkŭ[e] n. [[hyg.]] [Ka. D4897] (*Kk.56 (Kitt.*)) [≌ ಮುಕ್ಕುಳು.
- ಂಮುಕ್ತ mukta [muktɐ] ① m. [[soc.]] ([f. ಮುಕ್ತೆ, ಮುಕ್ಕಳು)) 1 (one) set free (from a jail, slavery, etc.), (person)liberated from bondage ¶ ಜಯಪ್ರಕಾಶ ನಾರಾ-ಯಣರವರು ಸೆರೆಮನೆಯಿಂದ ಮುಕ್ತರಾಗಿ ಬಂದರು. Jayaprakash Narayan was released from jail. 2 freed, liberated (from subordination, colonialism, etc.) ② (n.) [free] 1 (being) free, uncontrolled ¶ ಈ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾ-ರೂ ಮುಕ್ತವಾಗಿ ಮಾತಾಡಬಹುದು. Anybody can speak freely in this programme. **2** $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{unkempt (as the hair) } \P$ ದ್ರೌಪದಿ ಮುಕ್ತಕೇಶಿಯಾಗಿ ಸಭೆಗೆ ಬಂದಳು. Draupadi entered the court with unkempt hair. 3 (being) fired, shot (as an arrow) ¶ ಅರ್ಜುನನಿಗೆ ಮುಕ್ತ ಶರವನ್ನು ಉಪಸಂಹರಿಸುವ ಕಲೆ ಗೊ-ತ್ತಿತ್ತು. Arjuna knew the technique of withdrawing the arrow shot [by him]. 4 (being) free, unrestricted (trade, etc.) ¶ ಈಗ ವಿದೇಶಿ ಮಾಲು ಮುಕ್ಕವಾಗಿ ಸಿಗುತ್ತವೆ. Foreign goods are available freely now. 5 (being) set free (from slavery, colonisation, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಮುಕ್ತಕ muktaka [muktəkɐ] n. [[poet.]] independent poem in one stanza [Sk.].

- ಮುಕ್ಕು ಆಕ್ಕು ² mukkurikku [mukkŭrikku] ಮುಕ್ಕು ಆೆ ಂಮುಕ್ತ ಕೇಶಿ muktakēśi [muktake:ʃi] *adj.,mf.* [[body]] ಕು *vi.* [[mass]] to come or fall upon, to enclose, to done) who has not dressed his/her hair [Sk.].
 - oಮುಕ್ತಛಂದ muktacʰaṃda [muktəʧʰəndɐ] n. [[poet.]] blank verse [Sk.].
 - ಂಮುಕ್ತಹಸ್ತ muktahasta [muktahəstæ] ① n. [[give]] generous hand, liberal hand ② adj.,m. [[free]] ([f. ಮುಕ್ತಹಸ್ತಳು)) generous, liberal, open handed ⟨person⟩ ¶ ಸೆಟ್ಟಿ ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ಮುಕ್ತಹಸ್ತದಿಂದ ದಾನ ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The merchant gave donation liberally to the school. [Sk.].
 - ಮುಕ್ತಾಯ muktāya [muktɐ:jɐ] n. [[end]] end, conclusion, finality ¶ ಜನಗಣಮನದೊಂದಿಗೆ ಸಭೆ ಮುಕ್ತಾಯ ವಾಯಿತು. The meeting ended with the national anthem. [Ka. < mugita + āya?].
 - ಮುಕ್ತಾಯ ಭಾಷಣ muktāya bʰāṣaṇa [muktɐːjə bʰɐː
 şənʊ] n. [[speech]] concluding speech, valedictory address [+ bʰāṣaṇa].
 - ಮುಕ್ತಿ mukti [mukti] n. [free] 1 liberation, deliverance, emancipation ¶ ಬಡತನದಿಂದ ಮುಕ್ತಿ freedom from poverty 2 [rel.] salvation ¶ ಸ್ವಾಮಿಜಿ ಜೀವಂತರಾಗಿ ಮುಕ್ತಿ ಹೊಂದಿದ್ದಾ ರಂತೆ. They say that the swamiji has already attained salvation in his life time. [Sk.].
 - oಮುಕ್ತಿಪಥ muktipatha [muktipəthe] n. [rel.] path of salvation, one of many ways of attaining salvation [Sk.].
 - *ಮುಕ್ಫಿ mukḷi [mukḷi] n. [[body]] (tab.] anus [Ka. D4236].
 - ಮುಖ mukha [mukhe] n. 1 [body] face, visage 2 [begin] beginning, first part \circ 3 [body] mouth \circ 4 [body] bill, beak \circ 5 [loc.] tip (of a pen, etc.), top (of a mountain), point (of knife) ¶ ನಾನು ಬೆಟ್ಟದ ಮುಖದಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಂತು ಊರನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದೆ. I looked at the city standing on the hill top. 6 [loc.]] opening (of a volcano, boil, pot, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಮುಖಂಡ mukʰaṃḍa [mukʰղɖɐ] m. [soc.]] (f. ಮು– ಖಂಡಳು)) leader, chief [H./M. mukʰaṃḍǎ] = ಮುಂದಾ– ಳು
 - ಮುಖಪುಟ mukʰapuṭa [mukʰəpuʈɐ] n. [[inf.]] front page (title page or printed cover) [Sk.].
 - ಮುಖ ಬೆಲೆ muk^ha bele [muk^həbele] n. [(com.]] face value, price or value printed on an item [*mukk^ha* + *bele*].
 - ಮುಖಭಂಗ mukʰabʰaṃga [mukʰəbʰəŋgɐ] n.
 [[honour]] dishonour, disgrace, insult, humiliation,
 abashment ¶ ಸುಳ್ಳು ಹೇಳಿದರಿಂದ ಜಾರ್ಜ್ಜ ಫೆರ್ನಾಂಡಿಸಿಗೆ ಸಂಸತ್ತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಖಭಂಗ ಆಯಿತು. The minister George Fernandes
 lost his face in the parliament as he told a lie. [Sk.].

ಮುಖಭಾವ mukʰabʰāva [mukʰəbʰɐːvɐ] n. [[body]] countenance, facial expression ¶ ಈ ಚಿತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ದೇವರ ಮುಖಭಾವ ತುಂಬ ಗಂಭೀರವಾಗಿದೆ. The facial expression of the god is full of dignity in this painting. [Sk.] cf. ಮುಖ-ಮುದ್ರೆ.

ಂಮುಖಮಂಟಪ mukhamamtapa [muk^həmənfəpɐ]n. [arch.] portico like construction in front of sanctum sanctorum of a temple [see Fig.] [Sk.].



 $[\text{muk}^{\text{h}}\text{əmudre}]$ (n.)ಂಮುಖಮುದೆ, mukhamudre [body] cast or expression of countenance [Sk.].

ಮುಖಮುರಿ mukhamuri [mukhəmuri] vi. [[body]] to show anger, displeasure, insult, etc. by facial expression ¶ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಆ ಹು-ಡುಗಿ ಮುಖಮುರಿದು ಹೋಗಿಬಿಟ್ಟಳು. Seeing me, the girl cast a wry look and went away. [see Fig.] [Ka. mukha + muri D4977].



ಮುಖಮುರಿ

ಮುಖವಾಡ mukʰavāḍa [mukʰəvɐːdɐ] n. 1 [[wear]] mask 2 [secret] (fig.) any method to conceal one's real nature ¶ ರಾಜಕಾರಣಿ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಮುಖವಾಡ ಹಾಕಿಕೊಂ-ಡಿರಬೇಕು. The politicians must always wear a mask. [wear] mask put on elephants, horses, oxen, etc. as decoration [M.? $muk^h \bar{o}t\bar{a} < Sk.$ $muk^h apata$ -] **⊯**ಮೊಗವಡ.

ಂಮುಖವಿಕಾರ mukhavikāra $[muk^h \Rightarrow vikerre]$ n. [[change]] 1 alteration of of the face ¶ ಮೈಲಿಬೇನೆ ಬಂ-ದು ಅವನಿಗೆ ಮುಖವಿಕಾರ ಆಗಿದೆ. His face has lost its original shape due to small-pox. 2 grimace, distortion of the face, pulling a wry face [Sk.].

ಂಮುಖಸ್ಕುತಿ mukʰastuti [mukʰəstuti] n. [[praise]] "praise (in front of) face", flattery [Sk.].

ಮುಖಾಂತರ mukʰāṃtara [mukhemtəre] postp. ಣೇಶ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನ ಮುಖಾಂತರ ತನ್ನ ಎಲ್ಲ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿಸಿದ. Ganesha got all his work done through his friend. 2 via, en route ¶ ಬಸ್ ಮದ್ದೂ ರು ಮುಖಾಂತರ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿಗೆ ಹೋಗುತ್ತದೆ. Buses go to Bangalore via Maddur $\, {f 3} \,$ by means of $\, \P \,$ ಪೈಪ್ ಮು-ಖಾಂತರ ನೀರನ್ನು ಬಿಡು. Sprinkle water with the hose. [Sk.]. ಮುಖಾಮುಖಿ mukʰāmukʰi [mukʰɐːmukʰi] adv. [(loc.)] face to face, in person, directly ¶ నిణమ బం-ದು ಮುಖಾಮುಖಿ ಮಾತಾಡಿ. Come and talk [to us] in person. $[\bar{a}$ -redp. of muk^ha].

ಮುಖ್ಯ mukʰya [mukʰ·jɐ] ① (n.) [[comp.]] ⟨being)important, main ② adj.,m. [[soc.]] ([f. ಮುಖ್ಯಳು)] principal, chief ⟨person⟩ ¶ ಈ ವ್ಯವಹಾರಕ್ಕೆ ಗೋವಿಂದರಾವ ಮುಖ್ಯರು. Govindarao is the chief person in this transaction. [Sk.].

ಮುಖ್ಯ ಕಛೇರಿ mukʰya kacʰēri [mukʰˈjəʧʰeːri] n. [adm.]] head office [Sk.+ H.kacahărī] = ಪ್ರಧಾನ ಕಾ-ರ್ಯಾಲಯ.

ಮುಖ್ಯ ಗ್ರಂಥಪಾಲ mukhya graṃthapāla [mukh-jə grənt^həpɐːlɐ] m. [[inf.]] (f. ಮುಖ್ಯ ಗ್ರಂಥಪಾಲಳು)) chief librarian or officer controlling libraries [Sk.].

ಂಮುಖ್ಯ ನ್ಯಾಯಾಧೀಶ mukʰya nyāyādʰīśa [mukʰ⋅jə nje:je: d^h i:ʃe] m. [[jur.]] ([f. ಮುಖ್ಯ ನ್ಯಾನ್ಯಾಧೀಶಳು)) chief justice, head of judiciary of a state or nation = ಚೀಫ್ ಜಸ್ಸಿಸ್ (col.). [Sk.].

ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿ mukʰyamaṃtri [mukʰ·jəməntri] m. [[pol.]] chief minister, head of administration in each of Indian states [Sk.].

ಮುಖ್ಯಸ್ಥ mukhyastha [mukh-jəsthe]m. (f. ಮುಖ್ಯಸ್ಥೆ)) [soc.] leader, chief [Sk.].

ಂಮುಖ್ಯ ಸಂಖ್ಯಾಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞ mukʰya saṃkʰyāśāstrajña $[\text{muk}^{\text{h}}\text{-jəsəŋk}^{\text{h}}\text{-je:}[\text{e:strəjpe}/\text{---gne}] \ m. \ [\text{math.}] \ (f.$ ಮುಖ್ಯ ಸಂಖ್ಯಾಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ನಳು)) statistician, who maintains the statistics, of all matters in a state [Sk.].

ಮುಖ್ಯ ಶೀರ್ಷಿಕೆ mukʰya śīrṣike [mukʰˈjəʃiːṛṣike] n. [(inf.)] headline of an important news in a newspaper [Sk.].

ಮುಖ್ಯೋಪಾಧ್ಯಾಯ mukʰyōpādʰyāya [mukʰjoː $pe:d^{h}$ -je:je] m. [[edu.]] ([f. ಮುಖ್ಯೋಪಾಧ್ಯಾಯಿನಿ)) head master [Sk.].

ಮುಗಸು mugasu [mugə̆su] vt. [[end]] to conclude, to finish [Ka. caus. D4891] (My. (Kitt.) 🕼 ಮುಗಿಸು¹. ಮುಗಳು mugaļu [mugə̃[u] n. [[plant]] flower bud [Ka. D4893] [電 ಮುಗುಳು (com.).

ಮುಗಿ¹ mugi [mugi] vi. [[end]] 1 to end, to close, to terminate ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಶಾಲೆ ಹತ್ತು ದಿವಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಗಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. Our school will close in 10 days. 2 to be completed, to be accomplished (as a work) 3 to be exhausted ¶ ಒಂದು ಮೂಟೆ ಅಕ್ಕಿ ಹತ್ತು ದಿವಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಗಿಯಿತು. A bale of rice was exhausted in 10 days. .

ಮುಗಿಸು¹ mugisu [mugĭsu] ① *vi*. [[end]] **1** to conclude, to finish ¶ ದರ್ಜಿ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಎರಡು ದಿವಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಗಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. The tailor will finish your work in two days. 2 to kill, to get rid of ¶ ಗಂಡನನ್ನು ಮುಗಿಸಲು ಹಸೀನ ಹ-ಣ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಆಳುಗಳನ್ನು ನೇಮಿಸಿದಳಂತೆ. They say, Hasina employed men to get rid of her husband. ② v.aux. (abs.) to finish... ing (a secondary verb expressing termination of an action) \P ನಾನು ಕೊಟ್ಟ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಓದಿ ಮುಗಿಸಿದೆಯೆ? Have you finished reading the book I had given? $[+-isu\ caus.\ D4891]$.

ಮುಗಿ 2 mugi [mugi] ① vi. [close] (a flower etc.) to fade, to wither away ② vt. to join $\langle \langle both \ hands \rangle \rangle$ with the open palms brought together ¶ ಬಾಗಿಲೊಳು ಕೈ ಮು-ಗಿದು ಒಳಗೆ ಬಾ ಯಾತ್ರಿಕನೇ! Oh traveller, fold your hands at the door and come inside [the temple]! (Kuvempu) [Ka. D4893].

ಮುಗಿಸು² mugisu [mugisu] vt. [[close]] 1 to cause to close ((a flower)) 2 to cause to join ((hands etc.)) ¶ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರು ಅತಿಥಿ ಬಂದಾಗ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಂದ ಕೈ ಮುಗಿಸಿದರು. Teachers made the students fold the hands and salute the guest. [Ka. caus. D4893].

ಮುಗಿಯುವಿಕೆ mugiyuvike [mugijŭvike] n. [[end]] ending, ceasing [mugi + -ike].

ಂಮುಗಿಲ್ mugil [mugil] n. [astr., weather] [Ka. D4892] \leftrightarrow ಮುಗಿಲು.

ಂಮುಗಿಲು mugilu [mugĭlu] ಮುಗಿಲ್ n. 1 [[astr.]] sky, firmament, welkin •2 [[weather]] cloud [Ka. *D4892].

•ಮುಗುಟು¹ muguṭu [mugŭṭu] n. [[plant]] calyx of tender coconut [Ka. *D4888] = ಮೊಗಳು.

†ಮುಗುಟು² muguṭu [mugŭṭu] n. [[plant]] (Hav.) flower bud (*Hav.*) [Ka. D4893].

*ಮುಗುಸು mugusu [mugŭsu] vt [[end]] to finish, to conclude ((a work)) (My. (Kitt.)) [mugi¹ + -isu caus. D4891] [電 ಮುಗಿಸು².

•ಮುಗುಳ್ mugul̞ [mugul̞] ① vt. [[close]] ② vi. [[close, love]] ③ n. [[plant]] [ௌಮುಗುಳು [Ka. D4893].

ಮುಗುಳು mugulu [mugulu] ಮುಗುಳ್ () vi. 1 [[close]] to bud, to appear (as flower buds) 2 [[close]] to close (as the petals of flower in the evening) 3 (fig.) to close slowly \langle as the eyelids \rangle like a flower in the evening () n. [[plant]] = ಮೊಗ್ಗೆ (Hav.) flower bud (Hav.) [Ka. *D4893].

•ಮುಗುಳ್ಳು mugulcu [mugulffu] vt. [close] 1 to cause to contract ((as flowers, etc.)) 2 to shut ((the eye)) [Ka. caus. D4893].

ಮುಗುಳುನಗೆ muguļunage [mugŭ[unəge]n. [[laugh]] smile [mulguļu + nage].

† ដារការមី mugule [mugŭle] n. [plant] (Lush.) bullet-wood tree *Mimusops elengi* L. (Sapotaceae) — pharm. [Ka. D4619] = Sk. *bakula* *[IHK 477-479; IMP 4.41].

ಮುಗ್ಗಟ್ಟು muggaṭṭu [muggəṭṭu] n. [[crisis]] strait, predicament (caused by deficiency, etc.) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತಿಂಗಳ ಕೊನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಮುಗ್ಗಟ್ಟು. There is always financial crisis in our family in the end of every month. [Ka. ? + kattu "impediment"].

ಮುಗ್ಗರಿಸು muggarisu [muggərisu] vi. [move] 1 to stumble, to trip 2 to flatter (because of intoxication etc.) [Ka.?].

ಮುಗ್ಗಲು muggalu [muggəlu] (n.) [[decay]] (being)musty, mouldy [Ka. D5007].

ಮುಗ್ಗು muggu [muggu] n. [smell] 1 musty smell, mustiness, fustiness, moldiness ¶ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ವಾತಾನು-ಕೂಲ ಯಂತ್ರ ಹಾಕಿದರೆ ಕಾರ್ಪೆಟ್ ಮುಗ್ಗಾ ಗುತ್ತವೆ. Carpets give unpleasant smell when we put on air-conditioner in India. 2 fungus [Ka. D5007].

ಮುಗ್ಧ mugdʰa [mugdʰv] *adj.,m.* [[simple]] (f. ಮ-ಗ್ಧೆ)) innocent person, naive person, ingenuous person [Sk.].

ಮುಗ್ಧ ತ mugdhate [mugdhəte] n. [[pure]] innocence, simplicity, ingenuousness, artlessness (of a young girl) [Sk.].

ಂಮುಗ್ಧೆ mugdhe [mugdhe] f. [[pure]] simple, artless, innocent, guileless girl (or woman) [Sk.].

ಮುಚ್ಚಂಜೆ muccamje [mutftfənʤe] n. [light] dusk, twilight in the evening [mutta + samje] = ಮುತ್ತಂಜೆ.

†ಮುಚ್ಚ mucca [mufffe] n. [mammal] a langur, a black-faced monkey common in south India (*Gowda*) [Ka. D4910] [ಮುಸುವ.

?ಮುಚ್ಚಕ muccaka [mufffške] n. [cover] closing, shutting [Ka. D4915] (Kitt.).

?ಮುಚ್ಚಲು muccalu [mufffəlu] n. [[cover]] closing, covering, screening (Mr.441 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4915].

ಮುಚ್ಚಲು² muccalu [mutftʃəlu] n. [[agr.]] small winnowing fan [Ka. D5005].

ಮುಚ್ಚಳ muccaļa [mufffɔ[v] n. [[cover]] lid, cover, covering [Ka. D4915].

ಮುಚ್ಚಳಿಕೆ muccalike [mufffə[ike] n. [cover]] lid, covering [Ka. muccala + -ike, D4015].

ಮುಚ್ಚ \mathfrak{P} ಕೆ 2 muccalike [mutftjö[ike] ಮುಚ್ಚ \mathfrak{D} ಕೆ n. [money] statement taken by a magistrate from the offender that the latter will not repeat the offence [Tk. mucalka].

ಮುಚ್ಚಿಕೆ muccike [mufffike] ಮುಚ್ಚಿಗೆ n. [[cover]] lid, covering [Ka. D4915].

ಮುಚ್ಚೆಗೆ muccige [muʧʧīge] n. [[arch.]] roof or ceiling [Ka. D4915].

ಮುಚ್ಚು muccu [mufffu] ① vt. 1 [cover] to cover, to hide 2 [close] to close, to shut ((a door, etc.)) 3 [hide] to hide, to conceal ((truth, fact, etc.)) ② n. [[hide]] 1 [[cover]] shutting (of a door, etc.) 2 [[close]] closing (of a door, eye, etc.) 3 [[hide]] hiding [Ka. D4915].

ಮುಚ್ಚಿಸು muccisu [mutʃtʃisu] vt. [[close, cover]] to cause to close, etc. [+ -isu caus. D4915].

ಮುಚ್ಚು ಮರೆ muccumare [mutftumpre](n.) [cover] 1 door, curtain, etc., to provide privacy 2 secret, secretiveness, concealment ¶ ಕುಲಪತಿ ಮುಚ್ಚು ಮರೆ ಇಲ್ಲ ದೆ ಎಲ್ಲ ವನ್ನು ಸಭೆಗೆ ಹೇಳಿದರು. Vice-chancellor told everything in the meeting without concealing anything. [Ka. muccu + mare].

•ಮುಚ್ಚು ಱು muccuru [mufffŭru] vi. [[bio.]] to loose consciousness, to faint away, to swoon [mucce² + uru "to get", D4903].

ಮುಚ್ಚುವಿಕೆ muccuvike [mufffŭvike]n. [[close]]closing, shutting, etc. [Ka. D4915].

ಮುಚ್ಚೆ 1 mucce [mutste] ಮುರ್ಚೆ n. [cover] cover, lid [Ka. D4915].

ಮುಚ್ಚೆ 2 mucce [muffe] ಮುಚ್ಚೆ n. [med.]] faint, swoon \diamondsuit — ಹೋಗು vi. [Sk. $m\bar{u}rc^h\bar{a}$ -].

†ముజంట mujamṭi [muʤənʈi] n. [[food]] (Hav.) a kind of honey (Hav.) [Ka. D4908].

ಮುಜಗರ mujagara [muʤತ್ರರ್ಥಾ] ಮುಜುಗರ n. [mind] 1 hesitation, delicacy (for an offer of a present, tea, etc.) ¶ ಅತಿಥಿಗಳು ತುಂಬ ಮುಜಗರ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡರು. The guests hesitated very much to accept our hospitality. 2 embarrassment (as when invited for the party of the people who have a different culture) ¶ ಗೆಳೆಯನ ಮನೆಗೆ ಊಟಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋದಾಗ ಅಲ್ಲಿ ಬರೀ ಸಿನೆಮಾದವರೇ ಬಂದಿದ್ದ ರಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ಮುಜಗರವಾಯಿತು. When I went to my friend's house I was embarrassed as all the others were from the cinema field. [?] = ಮುಜುಗರ.

ಮುಜರಾ mujarā [muʤšre:] ಮುಜರೆ, ಮುಜುರೆ n. [soc.]] 1 bowing the head and waving the hands towards the forehead (as Muslims do) 2 any authorised deduction, remission [Ar. muǧra].

ಮುಜರಾಯ mujarāyi [muʤərɛ:ji] n. [[adm.]] department in charge of temples and charitable endowments to keep financial control on them [Ar.-Pe. mu- $gra\bar{a}$].

ಮುಜರೆ mujare [muʤĕre] n. [soc.] [Ar. muǧra] [≌ಮುಜರಾ. ಮುಜುಗರ mujugara [muʤŭgərɐ] n. [[mind]] [?] I≌ಮುಜಗರ.

†ಮುಜು muju [muʤu] n. [mammal] langur, a blackfaced monkey common in India (*Hav.*) [Ka. D4910] [ಾಮಸು.

- ಂಮುಟ್ಟರಿಯಿಸು muṭṭayisu [muṭṭajisu] ಮುಟ್ಟಯ್ಸು, ಮುಟ್ಟವಿಸು, ಮುಟ್ಟಿಸು, ಮುಟ್ಟೆಸು vt. 1 [[touch]] to touch 2 [[join]] to come near, to approach 3 [[attack]] to attack [Ka. D4934].
- •ಮುಟ್ಟಲ್ muttal [muttəl] n. [[join]] to touch, to defile [Ka. D4934] [≌ಮುಟ್ಟಲು.

ಮುಟ್ಟಲು muttal [muttəlu] ಮುಟ್ಟಲ್, ಮುಟ್ಟಲೆ, ಮುಟ್ಟಳೆ n. •1 [join] proximity, contiguity 2 [defile] impurity caused by menses or childbirth [Ka. D4934].

ಂಮುಟ್ಟಲೆ muttale [muttjšle] n. [defile] [Ka. D4934] ⊯ಮುಟ್ಟಲು.

●ಮುಟ್ಟವೆ muṭṭave [muʈʈšve] n. [[defile]] [Ka. D4934] ಟ್ ಮುತ್ತಲ್.

ಮುಟ್ಟ್ ೪ muṭṭāṭa [muṭʈeṭṭe] m. [fool] (f. ಮುಟ್ಟ್ ೪) 1 fool (by nature) or person who has behaved stupidly due to some circumstances 2 (abu.) fool (an abusive term for a person who has behaved stupidly) [Ka. D4929].

ಮುಟ್ಟ್ ಳತನ muṭṭāḷatana [muṭʈɐː[ĕtənɐ] n. [fool] stupidity, stupid behaviour due to some circumstances ¶ ನಾನು ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಅಷ್ಟು ದುಡ್ಡು ಕೊಟ್ಟದ್ದು ನನ್ನ ಮುಟ್ಟುಳತನ. It was my folly to give my son large amount of money. [Ka. muṭtāla + -tana].

ಮುಟ್ಟ್ ಳು¹ muṭṭāṭu [muṭʈɐː[u] mf. [mind] fool, stupid man; also used in abuse [Ka. muṭṭu² + hāṭu "destruction"?, D4929].

*ముట్బాళు² muṭṭāṭu [muṭʈɐː[u] mf. [soc.]] person who can be touched, i.e., person belonging to one's caste [Ka. muṭṭu² + āṭu "person"].

²ಮುಟ್ಟಿಲ್ muṭṭil [muṭṭil] n. [[defile]] [Ka. D4934] (Kk.64 (Kitt.)) [ோಮುಟ್ಟಲು.

? ముట్ట 1 muṭṭu [muṭṭu] n. [[stop]] stoppage [Ka. D4933].

ಮುಟ್ಟು 2 mutṭu [mutṭu] ① vt. [touch] 1 to touch 2 to reach, to arrive at 3 to touch ((a place)) for going further ¶ ಬಸ್ ಹಾಸನವನ್ನು ಮುಟ್ಟಿ ಮಂಗಳೂರಿಗೆ ಹೋಗುತ್ತದೆ. The bus goes to Mangalore via Hasan. ② vi. ((dat.)) to come to hand, to arrive (as a letter) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಪತ್ರ ಮುಟ್ಟಿತು. I received your letter. ③ n. 1 touching, touch, contact 2 [impure] defilement by contact 3 [[bio.]] menses, periods [Ka. D4934].

- to touch 2 to cause to reach 3 to convey (a mes- $|\mathrm{sage}
 angle \ \P$ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಅಪಘಾತವಾದ ಸುದ್ದಿಯನ್ನು ಯಾರೋ ಮನೆಗೆ ಮುಟ್ಟಿಸಿದರು. Someone conveyed the news that he met with an accident. [Ka. caus. D4934].
- ? ముట్స్ ³ muṭṭu [muṭṭu] n. [[mind]] nonplus, embarrassment (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4936].
- •ಮುಟ್ರ್ muttu [muttu] n. [tool] implement, tool [Ka. D4937].
 - ಮುಟ್ಸುಗೋಲು¹ muṭṭugōlu [muṭṭugoːlu] n. [[tool]] stick for avoiding direct contact with something dirty or impure $[muttu^2 + k\bar{o}lu]$.
- ?ಮುಟ್ರಗೋಲು² muttugōlu [muttugo:lu] ಮು-ಟ್ಸುಗೋಳು.
- ಮುಟ್ಟುಗೋಳು muṭṭugōḷu [muṭṭugoː[u] ಮು-ಟ್ರುಗೋಲು, ಮುಟ್ರುಕೋಳು n. [[jur.]] confiscation, forfeiture, attachment [cf. $muttu^{1}$? + $k\bar{o}l$ "seizure"? D2151].
- ಮುಟ್ರುವಳಿ muttuvali [muttuvə̃li] n. [eco.]] expenses, outlay [Ka. $muttu^1 + -vali$?].
- ಮುಟ್ಸುವಿಕೆ muttuvike [muttuvike]n. [(touch]) touching, touch, contact [Ka. D4934].
- •ಮುಟ್ಸ್ರಹ muṭṭuha [muṭṭŭhɐ] n. [touch]] touching, touch, contact [Ka. D4934].
- ಂಮುಟ್ರುಹಾಳ muttuhāļa [muttuhe:[e] ಮುಟ್ರಹಾಳ, ಮುಟ್ಸುಹಾಳ, ಮುಟ್ಡ್ಗಳ, ಮುಟ್ಹ್ಗಳ, ಮುಠ್ಡ್ಗಳ m. $\llbracket (mind) \rrbracket$ [Ka. $muttu^2$? + $h\bar{a}lu$? "ruin" + -a *D4929] ြား ಮ-ಟ್ಸ್ಫಾಳ.
- †ಮುಟ್ರೆ mutte [mutte] n. [[plant]] heap as of straw (Hav.) [Ka. D5058].
- ಂಮುಟ್ಟ್ರೈಸು muttaisu [muttəĭsu] vt. [[attack]] to attack [Ka. *D4934] 🏗 ಮುಟ್ಟಯಿಸು.
 - ಮುಟ್ದಾಳ muṭṭʰāḷa [muʈtʰeː[ɐ] m. [mind]] (f. ಮು-ಟ್ದಾಳಿ) [Ka. $muttu^2 + h\bar{a}la$? *D4929] 🎏 ಮುಟ್ಪಾಳ.
- *ಮುಟ್ಲು muṭlu [muṭlu] n. [[touch]] 1 touch, contact 2 menses or impurity due to it 3 impurity from childbirth [Ka. D4934].
 - ಮುಡಿ¹ muḍi [muḍi] ① vt. [knot] 1 to bind or tie ((the hair)) 2 to fasten or set ((as flowers, etc.)) in the hair of the head ¶ ತಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೂವು ಮುಡಿಯುವುದು ಈ ದಕ್ಷಿ-ಣಭಾರತದ ಪದ್ಧ ತಿ. It is a practise in south India to set flowers in the hair. (2) n. 1 [[knot]] knot of hair on the head •2 [[body]] hair on the head ¶ ಅಡಿಯಿಂದ ಮುಡಿವರೆಗೆ from the hair of the head to the bottom of the feet 3 [mass] bundle of about 40 kg. rice in straw of paddy [Ka. D4921].

- ಮುಟ್ಟಸು muttisu [muttisu] vt. [touch]] 1 to cause ●ಮುಡಿ muḍi [muḍi] ⊕ vi. 1 [end] to end, to come to an end, to become extinct 2 [death] to die, to pass away (2) n. [[end]] end, ruin, destruction [Ka. D49221.
 - ಮುಡಿಸು mudisu [mudĭsu] vt. [[join]] to fasten or set (\(\)flowers\) in the hair-knot or braids (of others) [+ -isu caus. D4921].
 - ಮುಡಿಪು¹ mudipu [mud̪ĭpu] *n.* **1** [knot] bundle, money bundle in a cloth 2 [[keep]] something set apart, something earmarked, something consecrated \P ಗೌಡರು ದೇವರಿಗೆ ಹಣವನ್ನು ಮುಡಿಪು ಇಟ್ಟರು. The chief of the village kept money apart for gods. [Ka. D4921].
 - ಂಮುಡಿಪು² mudipu [mudĭpu] ಮುಡಪು, ಮುಡಿಪು vi. [[rel.]] to die by religious austerity [Ka. D4922]. ಮುಡಿವಾಳ mudivāla [mudĭvɐː]ɐ] ಮಡಿವಾಳ, ಮುಡಿ-ಯಾಳ, ಮುಡಿವಳ n. [[plant]] lemon glass, West Indian lemon glass Cymbopogon citratus (DC) (Poaceae) → aroma [Ka. D4924, cf. D5374] = ನಿಂಬೆ ಹುಲ್ಲು.
 - •ಮುಡಿಹು mudihu [mudĭhu] vi. [rel.] to die by religious austerity [Ka. *D4922].
 - ●ಮುಡುಕು muduku [mudŭku] ಮುಡುಗು ① vt. [[press]] to embrace, to hold in one's arms (*Śmd.*) ② vi. 1 [[occur]] to occur, to come to being, to come to hand **2** [speech] to stammer, to falter (3) *n*. [loc.] corner, angle [Ka. D4919].
 - ●ಮುಡುಗು muḍugu [muḍŭgu] ① vi. [posture] to stoop, to bend ② vt. [[posture]] 🕼 ಮುಡುಕು to cause to stoop [Ka. D4919].
 - ಮುಡುಪು¹ mudupu [mudŭpu] n. [knot] [Ka. D4921] \square ಮುಡಿಪು 1 .
 - ●ಮುಡುಪು² muḍupu [muḍŭpu] vi. [[rel.]] to die by religious austerity [Ka. *D4922] 🎏 ಮುಡಿಪು².
 - •ಮುಡುಫು³ mudupu [mudŭpu] ಮುಡುಬು, ಮುಡುವು, ಮುಡುಹು n. [[body]] shoulder [Ka. D5122].
 - •ಮುಡುಬು muḍubu [muḍŭbu] ① vi. [body] to be deformed, to get crippled (as a part of the body) ② (n.) [body] $\langle being \rangle deformed (as a part of body) [Ka.]$ D4919].
 - •ಮುಡುಹು¹ muḍuhu [muḍŭhu] n. [[rel.]] to die by religious austerity [Ka. *D4922] = ಮುಡುಪು³.
 - ●ಮುಡುಹು² muḍuhu [muḍŭhu] n. [[body]] shoulder [Ka. D5122] = ಮುಡುಪು³.
 - *ಮುಣಗು muṇagu [muղə̆gu] vi. [[sink]] [Ka. D4993] ್ತ್ ಮುಳುಗು.
 - *ಮುಣಿಗು muṇigu [muṇĭgu] vi. [sink] [Ka. D4993] **್ಷಾಮುಳುಗು**.

ಮುಣುಗು muṇugu [muṇŭgu] vi. 1 [(sink)] to go or sink under water, to sink, to become plunged in a liquid, to immerse oneself, to dive, to dip 2 [down] to set (as the sun) 3 [[destroy]] to ruin ¶ ಹದಿನಾರನೆ ಶತಮಾ-ನದಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಜಯನಗರ ಸಾಮ್ರಾಜ್ಯ ಮುಣುಗಿತು. The Vijayanagara ●ಮುತ್ತು 1 muttu [muttu](adj.) [[age]] (jibc.)) advanced empire doomed in the sixteenth century. [Ka. D4993] ್ತ್ ಮುಳುಗು.

ಮುಣುಗಿಸು munugisu [munŭqisu] vt. [(water)] to immerse, to dip [+ -isu caus. D4993] [ಾಮುಳುಗಿಸು. ಮುತುವರ್ಜಿ mutuvarji [mutuvərʤi] ಮುತವರ್ಜಿ n. 1 [[zeal]] interest, concern, earnestness ¶ ಮುತುವರ್ಜಿ ವಹಿಸಿ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಪಾಠವನ್ನು ಹೇಳಿಕೊಡು. Teach him lessons with keen interest. 2 [attention] attention, carefulness ¶ ಆರೋಗ್ಯದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ತುಂಬ ಮುತುವರ್ಜಿ ವಹಿಸಬೇಕು. You must take utmost care of your health. [Ar. $mutawa\check{g}\check{g}ih$] = ಆಸ್ಥೆ.

- •ಮುತ್ತ¹ mutta [mutte] *adj,m*. [man] (f. ಮುತ್ತಿ) 1 old man 2 aged and honourable (person) [Ka. past part. of *mudu* D4954].
- •ಮುತ್ತ² mutta [mutte] n. [plant] [Ka. D4981] <u>⊯</u>ಮುತ್ತುಗ.
- •ಮುತ್ತಕ muttaka [muttže] n. [plant] [Ka. D4981] **⊯**ಮುತ್ತುಗ.

ಮುತ್ತಗ muttaga [muttə̈gɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4981] **್**ಮುತ್ತುಗ.

ಮುತ್ಕಜ್ಜ muttajja [muttəʤʤɐ] m. [kin] (f. ಮು-ತ್ತಜ್ಜಿ)) great-grandfather [Ka. $< mutta^1 + ajja$].

ಮುತ್ತಜ್ಜಿ muttajji [muttəʤʤi] f. [kin] (pl. ಮು-ತ್ರಜ್ಜಿಯರು, m. ಮುತ್ರಜ್ಜ)) great-grand mother [Ka. $mutta^1 + ajji$].

ಮುತ್ತಯಿದೆ muttayide [muttəjide] f. [(woman]] [Ka. $mutta^1 + ayide < ?]$ [\mathcal{F} ಮುತ್ತೈದೆ.

ಮುತ್ತಯ್ಯ muttayya [muttəjje] m. [kin] (f. ಮು-ತ್ತಜ್ಜಿ)) great-grandfather [Ka. $< mutta^1 + ayya$].

- *ಮುತ್ತಲ muttala [muttěle] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4981] **್**ಮುತ್ತಗ.
- *ಮುತ್ತಲು muttalu [muttšlu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4981] **⊯ಮುತ್ತಗ**.
- ?ಮುತ್ತಲು muttalu [muttə̆lu] adv. [[round]] (used as echoing word only) environing, surrounding ¶ ಶಾಲೆ-ಯ ಸುತ್ತಲು ಮುತ್ತಲು ಆಟದ ಬಯಲು ಇದೆ. There is a playground all around the school. [Ka. D5018] (Kitt.).
- •ಮುತ್ತಿಗೆ muttiga [muttige] n. 1 [round] covering, surrounding 2 [war] siege, blockage [Ka. D5018] (Bp.16,10 (Kitt.)).

ಮುತ್ತಿಗೆ muttige [muttige] n. 1 [[around]] covering, surrounding 2 [war] siege, blockage 3 [attack] attack, raid, invasion, assault (by many people) $\diamond \sim$ ಹಾಕು vi. [Ka. D5018].

age, old [Ka. D4954].

ಮತ್ತು muttu [muttu] n. [[orn.]] pearl [Ka. D4959]. ಂಮುತ್ತು ³ muttu [muttu] n. [plant] [Ka. D4981] **⊯ಮುತ್ತಗ**.

ಮುತ್ತು 4 muttu [muttu] vt. 1 [round] to surround, to enclose 2 [(war)] to besiege, to encircle ((a fort, etc.)) 3 [war] to attack, to assault, to charge (in a large number) [Ka. D5018].

ಮುತ್ತು 4 muttu [muttu] n. [love]] kiss $\diamond \sim$ ಇಡು, ಕೊಡು vi. [Ka. D4960] 🎏 ಮುದ್ದು.

ಮುತ್ತುಗ muttuga [muttŭgɐ] ಮುತ್ತ¹, ಮುತ್ತಕ, ಮು-ತ್ರಗ, ಮುತ್ತಲ, ಮುತ್ತಲು, ಮುತ್ತು, ಮುತ್ತುಕ, ಮುತ್ತುಗ, ಮುಲ್ಕುಗ, ಮುಲ್ಕ n. [[plant]] bastard teak, flame of the forest Butea monosperma (Lam.) Taubert (Fabaceae), a medium-sized tree with flame-like red flowers → dye, pharm. [Ka. D4981] = Sk. palāśa-*[IMP 1.315; IHT 47].

*ಮುತ್ತುಲ muttula [muttŭlɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4981] **್**ಮುತ್ತು ಗ.

ಮುತ್ತೈದೆ muttaide [muttaide] ಮುತ್ತಯಿದೆ f. [kin]] married woman whose husband is alive, who is qualified to actively participate in auspicious ceremonies [Ka. mutta D4954 + aide].

- ?ಮುತ್ಯ mutya [mutˈjɐ] n. [[orn.]] pearl [Ka. D4959?, cf. Sk. mutya- (lex.)] (Sk. (Kitt.)).
- ಂಮುತ್ರಂಜೆ mutscamje [mutsənʤe] ಮುಚ್ಚಂಜೆ, ಮು-ಸ್ರಂಜೆ n. [[time]] dusk, twilight in the evening [mutta + samje].

ಮುತ್ತದ್ದಿ mutsaddi [mutsəddi] mf. 1 [adm.]] officer in charge of a kingdom in olden times 2 [[pol.]] politician who is well-versed in tactics ¶ ಚೌ ಎನ್ ಲೈ ತುಂಬ ಮುತ್ತದ್ದಿ ಆಗಿದ್ದರು. Chou En-Lai was a very shrewd politician. 3 [intl.] (fig.) clever person, shrewd man, person who is well-versed in tactics [Ar. mutasad $d\bar{\imath}$].

- ಂಮುದ muda [mudæ] n. [[joy]] joy, pleasure, delight, cheer, gladness [Sk. mudā-].
- ♠ಮುದಕ mudaka [muđškɐ] adj.,m. [age] (f. ಮು-ದುಕಿ)) old man (who is too old to take care of family matters) [Ka. D4954] (My.; B.3,44 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಮುದುಕ (com.).

ಮುದಿ mudi [mudi] ① n. [age] advanced age, oldness, old age ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಮುದಿ ಬಂದರೂ ಬುದ್ಧಿ ಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. Though he has advanced in age he has not become wiser. ② (n.) [age] 〈being〉old, aged ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಹಸು ಮುದಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. Our cow has become old. [Ka. D4954].

*ಮುದಿಕಿ mudiki [muđiki]ƒ. [age] (m. ಮುದುಕ) [Ka. D4954] [ುಮುದುಕಿ.

ಮುದಿಗೊಡ್ಡು mudigoḍḍu [muđigoḍḍu] mf. [[age]] (pej.) old man, who can no more produce children or efficient work ¶ ಅವನು ಮುದಿಗೊಡ್ಡು, ಯಾವ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೂ ಪ್ರಯೋಜನ ಇಲ್ಲ. He is a dotard; He is good-for-nothing. [mudi + goḍḍu].

ಮುದಿತನ muditana [muđitənɐ] n. [[age]] old age, state of being old [mudi + -tana].

ಮುದಿಪ್ರಾಯ mudiprāya [muðipræjæ] n. [age]] old age, advanced age ¶ ಸ್ವಾಮೀಜಿಗೆ ಮುದಿಪ್ರಾಯ ಬಂದಿದ್ದರೂ ಮುದಿತನ ಬಂದಿಲ್ಲ. Though the Swamiji is old in age he has not become old. [Ka. mudi + prāya].

ಮುದಿಯ mudiya [muđije] m. [[age]] (f. ಮುದಿ-ಯಳು)) (pej.) old man who is useless for the society [Ka. mudi + -a].

• ಮುದು mudu [muðu] vi. ([past ಮುತ್ತ್-]) 1 [[ripe]] to advance in age, to become full-grown, to mature 2 [[age]] to advance in age, to become old [Ka. D4954]. ಮುದುಕ muduka [muðukv] adj.,m. [[age]] ([f. ಮುದುಕಿ)) old (man)(who is too old to take care of family matters) [Ka. D4954].

ಮುದುಕತನ mudukatana [muðukətəne]n. [age] old age, state of being old [Ka. muduka + -tana D4954]. ಮುದುಕಿ muduki [muðuki] f. [age] (m. ಮುದುಕ) old woman (too old to take care of family matters) [Ka. D4954].

?ಮುದುಕು muduku [muđŭku]*m*. [[age]] (f. ಮುದುಕಿ)) old man (*DEDR*) [Ka. D4954].

ಮುದುಡು muduḍu [muðuðu] vi. [shrink] 1 to shrink (as skin, etc.), to contract ¶ ಸವಿತಾ ತನ್ನ ಮುದುಡಿದ ಕೆನ್ನೆಗೆ ಸ್ನೋ ಲೇಪಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಳು. Savita used to smear snow to her shrunken cheeks. 2 to bend (as the backbone) 3 to get twisted (as a carpet, etc.) 4 [shrink] to fade, to wither, to dry up (as flower etc.) [Ka. *D4954(a)]

•ಮುದುಪ mudupa [muđŭpɐ] *m.* [[age]] (f. ಮುದು-ಪಳು)) (pej.) old man [Ka. D4954].

ಮುದುರು muduru [muđŭru] ಮುದಿರ್ vi. [[shrink]] 1 to shrink (as skin, etc.), to contract ♦2 to bend (as

the backbone) **3** to get twisted (as a carpet, etc.) **4** to fade, to wither, to dry up (as flower etc.) [Ka.].

†ಮುದ್ಧು mudku [muđku] vt. [love] (Coorg.) to kiss (Coorg.) [Ka. D4960].

ಮುದ್ದತಿ muddati [muddəti] n. [[time]] time limit, term [Ar.-Pe. muddat].

ಮುದ್ಧತಿ ಹುಂಡಿ muddati huṇḍi [muddəti huṇḍi] n. [[com.]] pay order to be honoured after a certain period from the date of demand, and issued by a merchant on another merchant in a different place practised before the modern banking system took over [+ humdi].

ಮುದ್ದಾಂ muddāṃ [mudde:m] ಮುದ್ದಾಮು, ಮುದ್ದಾಮ್, ಮುದ್ದಾಮ adv. 1 [aim] on purpose ¶ ನಾನು ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿನಿಂದ ಮುದ್ದಾಂ ಬಂದೆ. I have come from Bangalore for this particular matter. 2 [soc.] personally, in person (without sending by post) ¶ ನಾನು ನಿಮ್ಮ ಜೊತೆ ಮುದ್ದಾಂ ಮಾತಾಡಬೇಕು. I must talk with you in person. [M. $mudd\bar{a}m\breve{a} \leftarrow Ar. mud\bar{a}m$ "continuously"].

ಮುದ್ದು ಡು muddāḍu [muddæḍu] vt. [love]] 1 to fondle, to caress ¶ ಮೊಮ್ಮ ಗಳನ್ನು ಮುದ್ದಾ ಡುತ್ತಿರುವಾಗ ಶ್ರೀ-ದೇವಿಗೆ ಜೀವ ತಿರುಗಿ ಬಂದಂತೆ ಅನಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. Shridevi felt as if new life had come back to her when she fondled her grand daughter. 2 to kiss again and again [Ka. muddu + ādu].

*ಮುದ್ದಿ muddi [muddi] n. [mass] [Ka. D4962] ್ತ್ ಮುದ್ದೆ.

ಮುದ್ದು muddu [muddu] ಮುತ್ತು ① (n) 1 [[charm]] \langle being \rangle lovable (as a child or pet animal) ¶ ಈ ಮಗು ತುಂಬ ಮುದ್ದು. This baby is very lovely. $2 \langle$ being \rangle lovely to a particular person ¶ ಈ ಕುರಿ ನನಗೆ ತುಂಬ ಮುದ್ದು. This lamb is very dear to me. 3 [[love]] \langle being \rangle affectionate (to children, etc.) ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಮಕ್ಕಳೆಂದರೆ ತುಂಬ ಮುದ್ದು. He loves children very much. ② n. [[love]] kiss [Ka. D4960].

ಮುದ್ದಿಡು muddiḍu [muddiḍu] vi. ((dat.)) to kiss [+ idu].

ಮುದ್ದೆ mudde [mudde] n. [mass]] 1 roundish mass, ball, big lump 2 [cook]] ball of cooked ragi, or various other species of millet eaten with spicy sauce (This was previously a stable food.) [Ka. D4962]. ಮುದ್ಯಕ mudraka [mudrake] (1) mf. [print] printer,

ಮುದ್ರಕ mudraka [mudrakv] ① mf. [print]] printer, person who prints ② n. [print]] 1 printer, institution that prints books, etc. 2 printer (machine for printing texts or pictures, especially one linked to a computer) [Sk.].

ಂಮುದ್ರಣ mudraṇa [mudrəṇɐ] n. [[print]] 1 printing = ಪ್ರಿಂಟಿಂಗ್ (col.) 2 casting (of coins) [Sk.].

ಂಮುದ್ರಣ, ಲೇಖನಸಾಮಗ್ರಿ ಮತ್ತು ಪ್ರಕಟಣೆಗಳ ಇ-ಲಾಖೆ mudraṇa, lēkʰanasāmagri mattu prakaṭaṇegaḷa ilākʰe [mudrəṇə, le:kʰənəsɐ:məgri məttu prəkəṭənegaḷa ilɐ:kʰe] n. [adm.]] department of printing, stationery and publications [+ $l\bar{e}k$ ʰanasāmagri].

ಂಮುದ್ರಣಾಲಯ mudraṇālaya [mudrənɐːləjɐ] n. [print] printing press [Sk.].

ಮುದ್ರಿಕೆ mudrike [mudrike] n. [symbol]] 1 seal, signet 2 signet ring, seal ring 3 name put at the end of a song, to indicate authorship [Sk.].

ಮುದ್ರೆ mudre [mudre] n. [[symbol]] 1 seal, signet 2 impression of a seal 3 facial expression = ಮುಖಮುದ್ರೆ 4 stylised position



(as of the hands, in dance or in meditation [see Fig.] [Sk.].

- ಂಮುದ್ರಿಸು mudrisu [mudrisu] vt. [[print]] 1 to print ⟨⟨books, pictures, etc.⟩⟩ 2 to mint ⟨⟨coins⟩⟩ [Sk.].
- ಮುನ್ mun [mun] (n.) 1 [loc.]] (that) which is before or in front 2 [time]] (that) which is previous [Ka. D5020(a)] [ತ್ ಮುಂ-.

ಮುನಿ¹ muni [muni] vi. [[anger]] to become angry (mild or suppressed) [Ka. D5021].

ಮುನಿಯಿಸು muniyisu [munijisu] vt. [[anger]] to offend, to cause to be offended [Ka. caus. D5021].

ముని 2 muni [muni] mf. [rel.]] saint, sage, ascetic, recluse [Sk.].

? మునిపు munipu [munipu] *n.* [[anger]] anger (of mild or suppressed nature), state of being offended) (nn.142 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5021].

ಮುನಿಸು munisu [munisu] n. [anger] (mild or suppressed) anger, state of being offended [Ka. D5021].

- ಮುನಿಸುಗಾ ಆ munisugāra [munisŭgɐːr̪ɐ]*m.* [[anger]] ([f. ಮುನಿಸುಗಾರ್ತಿ)) one who has anger [Ka. *munisu* + -kāra D5021].
- ಮುನ್ನಂ munnam [munnəm] *adv*. 1 in the future, thereafter 2 before (loc.) 3 formerly, before [Ka. D5020(a)].

ಮುನ್ನ munna [munne] ಮುನ್, ಮುಂ, ಮುನ್ನ, ಮುನ್ನಂ ① adv. 1 [loc.] before ¶ ನೀವು ಮುನ್ನ ಹೊರಟು ಬನ್ನಿ. You start earlier and come. 2 [time] formerly, previously ¶ ಮುನ್ನ ಈ ರೀತಿ ಆಗುತ್ತಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. It never used to happen like this. ② postp. [time] prior to ¶ ಮಗ ಶಾಲೆಯಿಂದ ಬರುವ ಮುನ್ನ

ಬನ್ನಿ. Come before [my] son comes from the school. ¶ ಓ-ದುವ ಮುನ್ನ ಅಜ್ಜ ಕನ್ನಡಕ ಒರಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. My grandfather wipes his spectacles before reading. [Ka. D5020(a)].

ಮುನ್ನಡೆ munnade [munnade] ① vi. [move] 1 to walk ahead 2 to advance, to proceed 3 (fig.) to proceed, to go ahead (with once's work) 4 to develop (as a society, country, etc.) ¶ ಶ್ರಮಿಸಿದರೆ ದೇಶ ಮುನ್ನಡೆಯುತ್ತದೆ. If [we] work hard [our] country will progress. ② n. [move] 1 going ahead (of others) ¶ ಓಲಿಂಪಿಕ್ ಚಿನ್ನದ ಪದಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಮೇರಿಕ ಮುನ್ನಡೆ ಸಾಧಿಸಿದೆ. America acquired the first position in the tally of gold medals in the Olympic games. 2 (fig.) progress of (a work, matter etc.) ¶ ದೇಶದ ಮುನ್ನಡೆಗೆ ಪ್ರತಿಯೊಬ್ಬನೂ ಶ್ರಮಿಸಬೇಕು. Everybody should make effort for the development of [our] country. [Ka. mum + nade].

?ಮುನ್ನಲ್ munnal [munnəl] *adv.* [[loc., time]] before, prior to [Ka. D5020(a)] (*Bp. 35,46*; *50,72* (*Kitt.*)) ಟ್ರ್ ಮುನ್ನ.

'ಮುನ್ನು munnu [munnu] *adv*. [[time]] formerly, before [Ka. D5020(a)] (Si.318 (Kitt.)).

ಮುನ್ನು ಗ್ಗು munnuggu [munnuggu] vi. [move] to advance, to rush forward (overcoming resistance and obstacles) ¶ ಭಾರತದ ಸೈನ್ಯ ವೈರಿ ಸೈನ್ಯವನ್ನು ಎದುರಿಸಿ ಧಾಕಾಕ್ಕೆ ಮುನ್ನು ಗ್ಗಿತು. The Indian army advanced towards Dhaka overcoming the resistance of the enemy. [mun- + nuggu].

ಮುನ್ನು ಡಿ munnuḍi [munnuḍi] n. [[inf.]] preface, foreword [Ka. muṃ- + nuḍi].

ಮುನ್ನೂರು munnūru [munnu:ru] ಮುನೂಱು, ಮು-ನ್ನೂಱು, ಮೂನೂಱು ① *numr.adj*. [[number]] three hundred ② *numr.n*. three hundred [Ka. D3729 + D5052].

- •ಮುನ್ನೂ ಱು munnūru [munnuːru] ① *numr.adj.* [number]] three hundred ② *numr.n.* three hundred [Ka. D3729 + D5052].
- •ಮುನ್ನೆ munne [munne] adv. [time] formerly, before, in former time (Pb.1.73 (Kitt.)) [Ka. mun-+-e D5020]. ಮುನ್ನೆ ಚ್ಚರಿಕೆ munneccarike [munneffforike] n. [mind] precaution, being forearmed ¶ ಮುನ್ನೆ ಚ್ಚರಿಕೆ ಇದ್ದಿದ್ದರೆ ಅಪಘಾತ ತಪ್ಪತ್ತಿತ್ತು. If only the precaution had been taken there would have been no accident. [Ka. mun-+eccarike].

ಮುನ್ನಿ munśi [munʃi] [adm.] a secretary or record keeper of a landlord in old society. He was sometimes a teacher also [Ar. munšī].

ಮುನ್ನೂಚನೆ munsūcane [munsu:ʧəne]n. [[inf.]]ad- ಿಮುಯಿವು muyivu [mujǐvu]n. [[body]] shoulder (Kk. vance information, previous notice ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಮು-ನ್ನೂಚನೆ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ರಸ್ತೆಯ ಅಂಗಡಿಗಳನ್ನು ಕಿತ್ತುಹಾಕಿದರು. The police removed petty shops on the footpath without previous notice. [Sk.].

ಮುಪ್ಪು muppu [muppu] n. [age]] old age ¶ ಬುದ್ದಿ ವಂತ− ರಾದ ಅವರಿಗೆ ಮುಪ್ಪಿನಲ್ಲಿ ತಮ್ಮ ಹೆಸರು ಕೂಡ ಮರೆತು ಹೋಯಿತು. He, who was intelligent, has forgotten even his name in old age. [Ka. < *mudipu D4954].

ಮುಮ್ಮ ಡಿ mummaḍi [mumməḍi] ① adv. [number]] three times (in multiplication) ¶ ನನಗೆ ಮುಮ್ನ ಡಿ ಲಾಭ-ವಾಯಿತು. I made three times profit. ② (n.) third, in the order of kings and the like ¶ ಮುಮ್ನ ಡಿ ಕೃಷ್ಣ ರಾಜ ಒಡೆಯ-ರು Krishnaraja Odeyar the third [Ka. mum-+ madi]. ಮುಮ್ಮೊದಲು mummodalu [mummođělu] 🛈 (n.) [[time]] ⟨being⟩very first ¶ ಚಂದ್ರನ ಮೇಲೆ ಇಳಿದವರಲ್ಲಿ ಆರ್ಜ್ಜ್ಯಾಂಗ್ ಮುಮ್ಮೊದಲು. Armstrong was the very first among those astronauts who landed on the Moon. adv. [(time)] first of; in the very beginning ¶ ಮು-ಮ್ಮೊದಲು ನೀನು ನಾನು ಹೇಳಿದ್ದು ಮಾಡು. First do what I say. ③ prep. [[number]] first of ... ¶ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಕೆಲಸದ ಮು-ಮ್ಗೊ ದಲು ನೀನು ನಾನು ಹೇಳಿದ್ದು ಮಾಡಬೇಕು. You must do what I say before you do anything. [Ka. mun- D5020(a) +

ಮುಮ್ಮೊದಲಿಗ mummodaliga [mummoddəlige] m. [number]] (f. ಮುಮ್ಮೊ ದಲಿಗಳು)) very first person ¶ ಆ-ಗ ಗೌರೀಶಂಕರವನ್ನು ಏರಿದವರಲ್ಲಿ ತೇನಸಿಂಗ್ ಮುಮ್ಮೊದಲಿಗ. Ten Singh was the very first among those who climbed Mt. Everest, at that time. [Ka. mummodalu + -iga].

modalu D4950].

ಮುಯ್ 1 muy [muji] ಮುಯಿ, ಮುಯ್ಯಿ, ಮುಯ್ನು n. 1 [(back)] requital, return of good for good; retaliation, tit-for-tat, revenge ¶ ಸೀತಾ ಗೀತಾಳನ್ನು ಅಣಕಿಸಿದರೆ ಗೀತಾ-ಳೂ ಅಣಕಿಸಿ ಮುಯ್ ತೀರಿಸಿದಳು. When Sita mocked at Gita with wry face, she also retaliated with the same gesture. 2 [give] present given at auspicious occasions like marriage, inauguration of a new house, etc., considering the social and economic status of families ¶ ಗೌಡರ ಮಗಳ ಮದುವೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಊರಿನ ಜನ ಎಲ್ಲ ಬಂದು ಮುಯ್ ಮಾಡಿದರು. All the villagers presented their gifts at the wedding of the daughter of the village chief. [Ka. D5121].

- •ಮುಯ್² muy [muji] n. [body] shoulder [Ka.
- *ಮುಯಿ muyi [muji] n. [[back, give]] [Ka. D5121] \mathbb{F} ಮುಯ್ 1 .
- ? ముయిబు muyibu [mujibu] ముయో², ముయ్ను n. [body] shoulder (šs. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5122].

(Kitt.)) [Ka. D5122].

ಮುಯ್ಯಿ muyyi [muĭji] n. [[hate]] [Ka. *D5121]

ಮುಯ್ಯ ತೀರಿಸು muyyi tīrisu vi. [[hate]] to revenge. ?ముయ్స్టు muyvu [muĭvu] n. [[back]] [Ka. D5021] ($Hl\bar{a}$. (Kitt.)) 🌃 ಮುಯ್ 1 .

- •ಮುಯ್ಸು² muyvu [muĭvu] n. [body] shoulder [Ka. D5122] (Hlā. (Kitt.)).
- ●ಮುರ mura [mure] n. [orn.]] a wire ring used as an ornament for the nose and the ear (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4979] 🎏 ಮುರಿವು.
 - ಮುರಕ muraka [murškɐ] ಮುರುಕು n. [[curve]] 1 winding, bending ¶ ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮೂರು ಮುರಕಗಳಿವೆ. There are three turning points on the road. 2 [show] coquettish behaviour, coquetry [Ka. D5011(a)].
- *ಮುರಟು murațu [murəˈt̪u] vi. [(shrink)] to shrink, to contract, to shrivel up (as creeper, flower etc.) due to heat, lack of water, etc. so that the plant cannot be brought back to life [Ka. D4972] (Bp.57,48 (Kitt.)) ್ತ್ ಮುರುಟು.
- •ಮುರವು muravu [murə̈vu] n. [orn.]] a wire ring used as an ornament for the nose and the ear (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. *D4979] [ಾಮುರಿವು.

ಮುರಿ¹ muri [muri] ① vi. [bend]] **1** to bend, to be bent, to grow crooked, to meander, to wind (as a road) ¶ ಕೊಡಗಿಗೆ ಹೋಗುವ ರಸ್ತೆ ಮುರಿದು ಮುರಿದು ಹೋ-ಗುತ್ತದೆ. The road to Kodagu bends at many places. 2 to bend, to turn round or twist (as the whiskers, moustache, etc.) ② vt. [curve] 1 to bend (moustache, etc. $\rangle\rangle$ ¶ ಮೀಸೆಯನ್ನು ಮುರಿ to bend [one's] moustache 2 to turn aside ((as the face)) ¶ ಪ್ರಭಾಕರನನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಗೌರಿ ಮುಖವನ್ನು ಮುರಿದಳು. Seeing Prabhakara, Gauri turned her face aside. ③ n. [bend] bend, bending [Ka. D4977]. ಮುರಿ² muri muri ಮುಟಿ ① *vt*. **1** [[break]] to break ((as stick etc.)) 2 [[destroy]] to destroy, to break into pieces ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಹುಡುಗ ಕುಣಿದು ಕುಣಿದು ಮಂಚವನ್ನು ಮುರಿ-ದುಹಾಕಿದ. My son jumped and jumped on the cot and broke it into pieces. 3 [[defeat]] to beat or defeat ((an enemy >> severely 4 [[kill]] to kill ¶ ವಿಷ್ಣು ರಾಕ್ಷರನ್ನು ಮುರಿ-ಯಲು ಹತ್ತು ಅವತಾರ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡರು. Vishnu took ten incarnations to kill demons. 5 [[remove]] (fig.) to put an end to, to do away ¶ ಇಂದಿರಾ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಅರಸು ಅವರ ಮಹತ್ವಾಕಾಂಕ್ಷೆ-ಯನ್ನು ಮುರಿದರು. Indira Gandhi broke the ambition of Mr. Urs. ② vi. [break] 1 to break (as a stick, etc.) ¶ ఆ-ಡುತ್ತಿರುವಾಗ ಹಾಕಿ ಸ್ಟಿಕ್ ಮುರಿಯಿತು. [My] hockey stick broke while playing. 2 [end] to break, to break down ¶ ರಾಮ ಮತ್ತು ಶ್ಯಾಮರ ಸ್ನೇಹ ಮುರಿಯಿತು. The friendship of Rama and Shyama broke up. 3 to be beaten severely (as an army) ¶ 1767ರಲ್ಲಿ ಹೈದರ್ ಅಲೀಯ ಕೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬ್ರಿಟಿಶರ ಸೈನ್ಯ ಮುರಿಯಿತು. The British army was completely defeated by Haidar Ali in 1767. 4 [end] to end abruptly, to break up (as a meeting) ¶ ಸಭೆ ಗಲಾಟೆಯಾದುದರಿಂದ ಅಷ್ಟಕ್ಕೆ ಮುರಿಯಿತು. The meeting ended abruptly because of disturbance. [Ka. < muri *D5008].

ಮುರಿಸು murisu [murisu] vt. 1 [[destroy]] to cause to make into pieces ¶ ನನ್ನ ಚೈನನ್ನು ಮುರಿಸಿ ಉಂಗುರ ಮಾಡಿಸಿದೆ. I got the ring made by melting away the chain. 2 [[com.]] to cash ((a bill or draft)) 3 [[money]] to exchange for smaller currency [+-isu caus. *D5008].

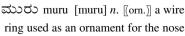
ಮೈಮುರಿ maimuri [məimuri] vi. [[bio.]] to stretch the body, to loosen the muscles by stretching and turning body [mai + muri² D5008, cf. H. aṃgă tōṛănā].

•ಮುರಿ³ muri [muri] *n*. [mammal] bull, ox [Ka. D5041] [ು ಮೂರಿ.

ಮುರಿಕೆ murike [murĭke] n. 1 [[bend]] bending ¶ ನಾನು ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನನ್ನು ರಸ್ತೆಯ ಮುರಿಕೆ ವರೆಗೆ ಮುಟ್ಟಿಸಿ ಬಂದೆ. I saw my friend off to the turning of the street. 2 [[shrink]] contraction [Ka. D4977].

ಮುರಿಗೆ murige [murige] ಮುರಕಿ, ಮುರಗಿ, ಮುರಿಕೆ n. 1 [[curve]] bending 2 [[twist]] twisting $\langle a \text{ wet cloth} \rangle$ ¶ ನೀವು ಈ ಬಟ್ಟೆಗೆ ಮುರಿಗೆ ಹಾಕಿ. Please twist this cloth. 3 [[twist]] twist 4 [[twist]] an ornament for the upper arm [Ka. D4977].

- •ಮುರಿಚು muricu [murĭʧu] vt. 1 [twist] to turn round ((the face, arm, etc.)) 2 [(destroy]] to push, to shove [Ka. *D4977] [ಾಮರುಚು.
- •ಮುರಿಪು muripu [muripu] ಮುರಿಹು, ಮುರುಹು vt. 1 [[twist]] to twist ((a rope, arm, etc.)), to squeeze 2 [[curve]] to bend [Ka. D4977].
- •ಮುರಿವು¹ murivu [murivu] ಮುರ, ಮುರವು, ಮುರು, ಮುರುವು¹ n. 1 [[twist]] twisting (the arm and the like)) 2 [[curve]] bend, winding course (of a river, road, etc.) 3 [[round]] whirlpool, turning round about [Ka. D4977].
- •ಮುರಿವು² murivu [murivu] ಮುರ, ಮುರವು, ಮುರು, ಮುರುವು n. [[orn.]] a wire ring used as an ornament for the nose and the ear [Ka. *D4979].





wire ornament ಮುರು

or the ear [see Fig.] [Ka. D4979] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಮು-ರಿವ).

- ສລວປວດເລ¹ murumṭu [murunṭu] vi. 1 [shrink] to shrivel up, to shrink, to roll up (as dry leaves, etc.) 2 [[curve]] to bend (as a limb due to disease, etc.) [Ka. D4972].
- ಮುರುಂಟು² muruṃṭu [muruṇṭu] ಮುರುಟು ① vt. [fire] to cause to burn, to kindle ② vi. [fire] ರಾಟು¹ to burn, to be kindled (*Kit.*) [Ka. D4980].

ಮುರುಕು 1 muruku [muruku] ಮುಕ್ಕು 4 , $muruku^1$, ಮುಱಿಕು, ಮುಱುಕು 1 n. 1 [[break]] bit, piece, fragment (from a bigger item, as furniture) 2 [[mass]] small bit [Ka. *D5008].

- •ಮುರುಕು² muruku [murŭku] n. 1 [show] making foppish or coquettish airs, vainglory, showing off 2 [pride] pride, arrogance [Ka. *D5011(a)] 🍱 ಮು- ಆುಕು².
- ? ಮುರುಗು murugu [murŭgu] n. [[orn.]] a wire ring used as an ornament for the nose or the ear (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4979].
- ಮುರುಚು murucu [murŭtʃu] ಮುರಿಚು ① vt. 1 [twist] to turn round ((the face, arm, etc.)) 2 [[push]] to push, to shove ② vi. [[away]] to slip away, to escape [Ka. D4977].
- •ಮುರುಟು murutu [murŭtu] ಮುರಟು, ಮುರುಂಟು ① vi. [shrink] to shrink, to contract, to shrivel up (a flower, a leaf, etc.) due to heat, lack of water, etc. ② (n.) 〈being〉bent (as something expected to be straight); 〈being〉curled (as the hair) due to burning, etc. [Ka. D4972].
- •ಮುರುಟುಹ murutuha [murutŭhe] n. [shrink] contracting, shrinking [Ka. D4972].
- ?ಮುರುಡಿಸು muruḍisu [murŭḍisu] vt. [remove]] to pluck up by twisting [Ka. D4977] (Bh.1,8,18 (Kitt.)).
- ಂಮುರುಡು muruḍu [murŭḍu] ಮೊರಡು (n.) [[rough]] 1 ⟨being⟩rough, (as texture, etc.) 2 ⟨being⟩rugged, uneven (as a road, etc.) 3 ⟨being⟩full of knots (as a tree, firewood, etc.) [Ka. D4971] [ಾಮುರುಡು.

ಮುರುವು¹ muruvu [murŭvu] *n.* 1 [bend] bend, curve •2 [water] whirlpool, maelstrom, eddy [Ka. D4977] [ඎರುವು¹.

ಮುರುವು² muruvu [murŭvu] *n*. [orn.] a wire ring used as an ornament for the ear [Ka. D4979] [ඎರಿವು.

- •ಮುರುಹು¹ muruhu [murŭhu] (] vt. 1 [(twist)] to twist (\(\lambda\) a rope, arm, etc.\(\rangle\), to squeeze 2 \(\lambda\) curve\(\rangle\) to bend @ n. $[\![bend]\!]$ 1 bend, curve 2 winding course of o ಮುಷ್ಟಿ, 1 musti $[\![musti]\!]$ n. $[\![plant]\!]$ poison nut, a river 3 circular movement in dance [Ka. D4977]. ಮುರುಹು² muruhu [murŭhu] n. [orn.]] a wire ring used as an ornament for the nose and the ear [Ka. D49791 = ಮುರ.
- •ಮುರುಳ್ murul [murul] (n.) [fool] (being)stupid (as the speech) (Pb.10.5) [Ka. D4977].
- ?ಮುರೆ mure [mure] vi. [sound]] 1 to hum, to buzz, to sound or play a lute, to sound as a lute does 2 to murmur [Ka. D4973] (*Šmd.D*^h. (*Kitt.*)) 🕼 ಮೊರೆ.
- ?ಮುರ್ಕು murku [muku] n. [pride] pride, arrogance [Ka. D5011(a)] (Kk. (Kitt.)) 🌃 ಮುಱುಕು².
- †ဿေႏၟ murnṭu [murnṭu] vi. [bend] (Gowda) to become crooked (Gowda) [Ka. D4977].
 - ಮುಲಾಖತ್ mulākhat [mule:khət] n. [soc.] [Ar. $mul\bar{a}q\bar{a}t$] 🏗 ಮುಲಾಖತ್ತು.
 - ಮುಲಾಖತ್ತು mulākʰattu [mulɐːkʰəttu] ಮಿಲಾಖತು, ಮುಲಾಖತ್ತು, ಮುಲಾಖತು n. [[soc.]] 1 agreement, accordance, harmony ¶ ಗಂಡಹೆಂಡತಿಯರ ರುಚಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಲಾ-బక్కిల్ల. There is no harmony in the tastes of husband and wife. 2 meeting a person, interview ¶ ನನಗೆ ಆ ಸಭೆಯ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಭೈರಪ್ಪನ್ ಅವರೊಂದಿಗೆ ಮುಲಾಖತ್ತಾಯಿತು. I met with Mr. Bhairappa in that meeting. [Ar. mulāqāt].
 - ಮುಲಾಜು mulāju [mule:ʤu] ಮುಲಾಜ್ n. [soc.]] 1 attention, regard (to or for a person) ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಯಾವ ಮುಲಾಜು ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಆ ಮನೆಗೆ ನುಗ್ಗಿ ದರು. The policemen entered the house without any hesitation 2 hesitation in receiving a gift, etc. [Ar. mulāhaza].
 - ಮುಲಾಮು mulāmu [mule:mu] ಮುಲಾವು n. 1 ointment, oily substance to be applied to the body for treatment or cosmetic purpose or act of applying it 2 gilding, gilt [Ar. mulamma'].
 - ಮುಲುಕು muluku [mulŭku] ಮುಕ್ಕು, ಮುಲುಗು, ಮು-ಗ್ಗು 2 , ಮೂಲಗು, ಮೂಲುಗು ① vi. [sound] to make sound while exerting oneself for stools, childbirth or lifting weight (2) n. (sound) act of raising above sound [Ka. D4896(b)].
- ಮುಲ್ಲಂಗಿ mullamgi [mullangi] n. [plant] radish Raphanus sativus L. (Brassicaceae) - food [Ka. D5004].
- ಮುಷ್ಪರ muṣkara [muṣkəre] n. [[mind]] 1 pertinaciousness, stubbornness, obstinacy ¶ ತಾಯಿ ಏನು ಹೇಳಿದರೂ ಮಗು ಕೇಳದೆ ಮುಷ್ಕರ ಹಿಡಿಯಿತು. The child became

- stubborn and did not hear whatever his mother said to him. 2 [(work)] strike $\diamond \sim$ ಹೂಡು, ಮಾಡು [Ka. D5011(b)].
- vomit nut Strychnos nux-vomica L. (Strychnaceae), a medium-sized tree, the leaves, and the seeds are used as medicine (source of strychnine) → pharm. [Ka. D4905] = ಹೆಮ್ಮುಷ್ಟಿ *[IMP 5.203].
- ಮುಷ್ಪಿ 2 muṣṭi [muṣṭi] n. $oldsymbol{1}$ [[body]] fist, closed hand, clenched hand 2 [metr.] handful, amount contained in closed fist ¶ ಒಂದು ಮುಷ್ಸ್ತಿ ಅಕ್ಕಿ ಹಾಕಿರಿ. Put a handful of rice [into his bowl]. [Sk.].
- ಮುಷ್ಟಿಯುದ್ದ muṣṭiyuddʰa [muʃtjjuddʰɐ] n. 1 [conf.] fighting with fists 2 [sports] boxing [Sk.].
- ಮುಸಡಿ musadi [musə̈di] ಮುಸುಂಡು, ಮುಸುಡಿ, n. [body] 1 muzzle of a horse, dog, etc. 2 (pej.) face [Ka. D5031] [音 ಮುಸುಡು.
- ಮುಸರೆ musare [musəre] ಮುಸುರೆ, ಮುಸುಱೆ (]) n. [dirt] 1 hand that has touched some food and cannot be used to touch other things without being washed 2 vessels in which anything has been boiled and which must be washed before using (2) (n.) (dirt) (My.)(Kitt.)) \(\langle\) hand or vessel\) which has come in contact with some food and cannot be used without being washed ¶ ನನ್ನ ಕೈಗಳು ಮುಸರೆ ಆಗಿವೆ. ನೀವು ತುಪ್ಪ ಹಾಕಿ. My hands are soiled with food. You please serve [me] ghee. [Ka. *D5029].
- ?ಮುಸಆೆ musare [musə̆re]n., (n.) [[dirt]][Ka. D5029] (My. (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಮುಸರೆ.
- †ಮುಸಿರೆ musire [musɨrɛ] n. [[dirt]] (Gowda) dirt on utensils (Gowda) [Ka. D5029].
- ಮುಸಲ್ಮಾನ musalmāna [musəlme:ne] adj.,m. [[rel.]] (f. ಮುಸಲ್ಮಾನಳು)) Muslim [Ar.-Pe. musulmān].
- ಮುಸು musu [musu] ಮುಜ್ಜು, ಮುಸಿಯ, ಮುಸುವ, ಮುಸುವು, ಮೂಸು n. [[mammal]] lion-tailed macaque Macaca silenus (Linnaeus), a large ape with white manes inhabitting the Western Ghats [Ka. *D4910] *[BIA 49].
- ●ಮುಸುಂಡಿ musuṃḍi [musuṇḍi] ಮುಚ್ಚಂಡಿ, ಮುಸಂಡಿ, ಮೂಸಂಡಿ, ಮೂಸುಂಡಿ mf. 1 [base] crooked person 2 [fear] shy person, timid person [Ka. D4912].
- ಮುಸುಂಡಿತನ musumditana [musunditane] n. [shame] shyness, timidness [Ka. D4912].
- •ಮುಸುಂಬು¹ musumbu [musumbu] ಮುಸುಂಬ n. [[cover]] veil to cover [Ka. D5030].

muzzle of a horse, dog, etc. (Pb.1.136) 2 (pej.) face [Ka. D5031].

?ಮುಸುಕು¹ musuku [musŭku] n. [(mammal)] [Ka. D4910] (Rām. 6,1,10 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಮುಸು.

ಮುಸುಕು² musuku [musŭku] ಮುಸುಗು ① vt. [cover] 1 to cover, to hide (the face, etc.) 2 to settle upon (as flies), to close, to swarm or crowd together (as ants, flies, etc.) ② n. [[cover]] = ಮುಸು-70 1 cover, covering 2 curtain, screen 3 cover, veil 4 part of one's cloth thrown over the head [Ka. D5030, cf. D4915].

ಮುಸುಗು musugu [musŭqu] ಮುಸುಂಗು, ಮುಸುಕು n., vt. [[hide]] [Ka. D5030] [ಾಮುಸುಕು.

- ?ಮುಸುಟೆ musute [musŭte] [[plant]] elephant creeper Argyreia nervosa (N. Burman) Convolvulaceae → pharm. (Nr. (Kitt.)) *[IMP 1.192].
- •ಮುಸುಡಿ musudi [musŭdi] n. 1 muzzle of a horse, dog, etc. 2 (pej.) face ¶ ಅವನ ಮುಸುಡಿ ನೋಡಿದರೆ ನನಗೆ ನಗು ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. I cannot help laughing when I see his face. [Ka. *D5031] 🏗 ಮುಸುಡು.

ಮುಸುಡು musudu [musŭdu] ಮುಸಡಿ, ಮುಸುಂಡು, ಮುಸುಡಿ, ಮುಸುಡು, ಮುಸುಡೆ, ಮುಸುಣಿ, ಮುಸುಳಿ n. [body] 1 snout, muzzle of dogs, cats, etc. 2 (pej.) face [Ka. D5031].

ಮುಸುಮುಸು musumusu [musumusu](n.) [sound] 1 word in imitation of grunting of bull 2 word in imitation of burning with anger ¶ ಶೆಟ್ರಪ್ಪ ಪಕ್ಷದಿಂದ ಉ-ಚ್ಚಾಟನೆಗೊಂಡ ಮೇಲೆ ಮುಸುಮುಸು ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದ . Shettappa was fuming with anger after he was dismissed from the party. [Ka. onom.].

- •ಮುಸುರೆ musure [musŭre] (n.) [dirt] (hand or vessel\which has come in contact with some food and cannot be used without being washed [Ka. *D5029] **್**ಮುಸರೆ.
 - ಮುಸುವ musuva [musŭve] n. [mammal] common langur, Presbytis entellus (Linnaeus), a large ape with white manes inhabiting the Western Ghats [Ka. D4910] [金 ಮುಸು.
- •ಮುಸುಳಿ musuli [musŭ]i] n. [body] 1 muzzle of a horse, dog, etc. 2 (pej.) face [Ka. D5031] (Nn.143
- ●ಮುಸುಱ್ musur [musur] ಮುಸುರು, ಮುಸುಱು ① vt. 1 [[cover]] to hide, to cover 2 [[cover]] to swarm (as flies, crows, etc.) 3 [number] to group together, to crowd ② n. [cover] cover, veil [Ka. D5030].

ಮುಸುಂಬು² musumbu [musumbu] n. [[body]] 1 •ಮುಸುಱ್ musure [musure] n., (n.) [[dirt]] [Ka. *D5029] (My. (Kitt.) 🎏 ಮುಸರೆ.

> ಮುಹೂರ್ತ muhūrta [muhu:rtv] n. [(time]] 1 auspicious time, propitious time, right time for an auspicious activity 2 a unit of time (24 minutes) [Sk.].

- ?ಮುಳ್¹ mul [mu]] vi. [[anger]] to be irritated, vexed, annoyed, to become angry (Bp.61 sum. (Kitt.)) D4991].
- •ಮುಳ್² mul [mul] n. 1 [(weapon]] thorn, pointed thing as a prickle, sting 2 [[tool]] tongue of a balance [Ka. D4995] [摩鉱)がり、
- ಂಮುಳಿ muli [muli] vi. [(anger)] to be angry, to become angry ¶ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿ ವಿರೋಧಪಕ್ಷದವರ ಸಲ್ಲದ ಆರೋಪಗಳನ್ನು ಕೇ-ಳಿ ಮುಳಿದು ಸಭೆಯಿಂದ ಹೊರಗೆ ಹೋದರು. The prime minister, being huffed by the baseless accusations of the opposition party, went out of the meeting. [Ka. D4991].
- ಂಮುಳಿಯಿಸು muliyisu [mulijisu] vt. [anger] to irritate, to cause to become angry [+ -isu caus. D4991]. ಂಮುಳಿಸು mulisu [mulisu] n. [anger] anger [Ka. D4991] = ಮುನಿಸು.
- •ಮುಳು mulu [mulu] n. [(weapon)] thorn, pointed thing as a prickle, sting [Ka. D4995] [ಾಮುಳ್ಳು. ಮುಳುಗು mulugu [mulŭgu] ಮುಣುಂಗು, ಮುಣುಗು, ಮುಳುಂಗು, ಮುಳುಕು, ಮುೞುಂಕು, ಮುೞುಕು, ಮುೞು-ಗು, ಮುಲ್ಕು, ಮುಲ್ಗು vi. [[sink]] 1 to go or sink under water, to sink, to become plunged in a liquid, to immerse oneself, to dive, to dip ¶ ಬಸ್ ಕೆರೆಗೆ ಬಿದ್ದು ಹ-ತ್ತುಜನ ಮುಳುಗಿದರು. A bus fell into the tank and 10 people were drowned. 2 to set (as the sun) 3 [destroy] to ruin ¶ ಹೊಯ್ಪಳ ಸಾಮ್ಸಾಜ್ಯ ದಿಡೀರನೆ ಮುಳುಗಿತು. The Hoysala empire perished suddenly. 4 [concentr.] (fig.) to be absorbed (in work, study, contemplation, etc.), to be steeped (in something) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಗುರುಗಳು ಧ್ಯಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಮು-ಳುಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Our teacher is absorbed in meditation. onom. *D4993].

ಮುಳುಗಿಸು mulugisu [mulugisu] vt. 1 [[sink]] to immerse ¶ ಗಣಪತಿಹಬ್ಬದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾವಿರಾರು ಗಣಪತಿವಿಗ್ರಹಗಳನ್ನು ಜ-ನರು ನೀರಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಳುಗಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. People immerse thousand of Ganesha idols into water on the Ganesha festival. [(sink)] to drown 3 [(destroy)] (fig.) to ruin ((as a country⟩⟩ ¶ ಯುವರಾಜ ತನ್ನ ಅಯೋಗ್ಯತೆಯಿಂದ ರಾಜ್ಯವನ್ನು ಮುಳು-ಗಿಸಿದ. The prince has ruined the kingdom because of his inefficiency. 4 [cheat] (fig.) to embezzle, to swindle ¶ ಅವನು ಸರಕಾರದಿಂದ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡ ಸಾಲವನ್ನು ಮುಳುಗಿಸಿದ. He did not return the loan taken from the government [Ka. caus. *D4993].

- •ಮುಳುಹು muluhu [muluhu] n. [tool] goad [Ka. ?ಮುಟಿಗು murigu [murigu] n. [curve] curve [Ka. D49951.
- †ಮುಳ್ವಾದಿ mulvyādi [mulvje:di] n. [[med.]] (Gul.) piles [Sk. mūlavyādhi].
- ?ಮುಳ್ಳ muḷḷa [muḷḷɐ]n. [[tool]] hand of a clock (B.5,181 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4995] [ಮುಳ್ಳು (com.).
- ಮುಳ್ಳು mullu [mul]u] ಮುಳ್, ಮುಳು n. 1 [(weapon)] thorn, pointed thing as a prickle, sting 2 [(tool)] pointer of a clock 3 [[tool]] tongue of a balance 4 [[body]] bone with sharp end (of fish, etc.) 5 [[tool]] goad [Ka. D4995].
- ಮುಳ್ಳು ಚಮಚ mullu camaca [mullu ʧəməੱʧɐ] n. [utensil] fork, an instrument used for eating Western dishes [+ camaca] = ಫೋರ್ನ್ (col.).
- ಮುಳ್ಳುಮುಖ muḷḷumukʰa [muḷḷumukʰɐ]n. [[med.]] (fig.) pock-marked face [Ka. $mullu + muk^ha$].
- ಮುಳ್ಳುಹಂದಿ mulluhamdi [ul]uhəndi] n. [[mammal]] porcupine [Ka. muḷḷu + haṃdi] *[BIA Plate 47].
- †ಮುಳ್ಳೆ, mulle [mulle] n. [body] (Gowda) bone (of ಿಮುಱುಕತನ murukatana [murŭkətənɐ] n. [[destroy] fish, etc.) (Gowda) [Ka. D5050].
- ?ಮು ಅಕ¹ muraka [murške]m. [destroy] (f. *ಮು ಅಕಿ; ifc.)) [Ka. D5008] (My. (Kitt.) 🍱 ಮುಲುಕ¹.
- •ಮುಱಕ² muraka [murə̆kɐ] n. [show] making foppish or coquettish act, showiness [Ka. D5011(a)] (G. (Kitt.)) 『電 ないいまった。
- ?ಮು ಅವ murava [murə̆vɐ] m. [(defect]] ((f. *ಮುಅವಿ)) maimed, imbecile wretch [Ka. D5008] (My. ((Kitt.)).
- •ಮು ಆ muri [muri] (1) vt. 1 [break] to break ((as a stick), to divide into two or more parts by bending 2 [[remove]] to break, to break off ((as leaves, fruits, branch, etc. \(\rangle \) 3 [[destroy]] to crush, to destroy 4 [destroy] to defeat, to rout, to destroy, to break up 5 [kill] to kill 6 [end] (fig.) to put an end to, to do away \(\rightarrow \) \(\tilde{\pi} \) vi. 1 [[break]] to break 2 [[ruin]] to ruin, to be destroyed ③ n. 🍱 ಮುರಿ² [[mass]] fragment, piece, broken or torn-off particle [Ka. D5008].
- •ಮುಱೆಯಿಸು muriyisu [murijĭsu] vt. [(break)] to break into fragments [+ -isu, *D5008].
- •ಮುಱಿಸು murisu [murĭsu] vt. [break] to break into fragments [Ka. < muriyisu? D5008].
- ness, uncleanness (*smd.106 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5007].
- ●ಮುಱಿಕು muriku [murĭku] ಮುಕ್ಕು³, ಮುರುಕು, ಮು-ಱುಕು n. [[break]] 1 fragment, bit 2 small bit [Ka.

- D5012] (DEDR) maybe based on mis-segmentation of Pb. murigam, in which -g- is a dative marker, by DEDR.
- •ಮುಟೆಗೆ murige [murige] n. [[break]] small fragment, broken piece, etc. [Ka. D5008].
- ?ಮುಆಿಯುವಿಕೆ muriyuvike [murŭjuvĭke] n. [[break]] breaking, etc. (Si.448 (Kitt.) [Ka. D5008].
- ?ಮುಱಿವು murivu [murivu] n. [[break]] crushing, destruction [Ka. D5008] (Bh.I,9,10 (Kitt.)).
- •ಮುಅುಕ¹ muruka [murŭkv] ಮುಱಕ ① (n.) [[break]] (being)broken ② m. [(destroy]] ((f. ముఱుకి; ibc.)) person who destroys [Ka. < murika D5008].
- •ಮುಱುಕ² muruka [murŭkɐ] n. 1 [(woman]] making foppish or coquettish manner 2 [[pride]] pride, arrogance [Ka. D5011, see also D5008] = ಮುಱಕ.
- •ಮುಱುಕಗಾತಿ murukagāti [murŭkəqe:ti] f. [[woman]] foppish woman, coquette [Ka. muruka² D5011 + -gāti, see also D5008].
- breaking, ruining (Kitt.) [Ka. muruka² D5008 + -ta-
- ?ಮುಲುಕು¹ muruku [murŭku] n. [break] fragment, bit (as of bread, sweetmeats, etc.) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5008] [\mathcal{F} ಮುರುಕು¹.
- •ಮುಲುಕಿಸು¹ murukisu [murŭkisu] vt. [(twist]] 1 to twist ((the hand, etc.)) 2 to cause to appear distorted, to distort ((as the face or its features)) [Ka. caus. D5012, see also D50081.
- ●ಮುಱುಕು² muruku [murŭku] ಮುರುಕು, ಮೊರ್ಕು, ಮೊಅಕು ① vt. [[twist]] to twist ((the face)) out of its natural shape, to distort $\langle \text{the face} \rangle = n$. [twist] [(curve)] bend, curve [Ka. D5012, see also D5008].
- ●ಮುಱುಕು³ muruku [murŭku] ಮುಕ್ತು, ಮುರುಕ, ಮುರುಕು, ಮುರುಹು, ಮುಱುಗ, ಮುಱುಹು, ಮೂಱಕು n. 1 [show] making foppish or coquettish airs, vainglory, showing off 2 [(show)] vainglory, showing off 3 [[pride]] pride, arrogance [Ka. D5011(a), see also D5008].
- •ಮುಱುಕಿಸು murukisu [murŭkisu] vi. 1 [woman] to make foppish or coquettish airs 2 [[pride]] to be arrogant, to be haughty [+ -isu (denm.) D5011(a), see also D5008] \square ಮುರುಕು².
- ?ಮುಱುವ muruva [murŭvɐ] m. [defect]] (f. *ಮು-ಱುವಳ್)) maimed, imbecile wretch (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D50081.

- (My. (Kitt.)) [12] ಮುಳುಗು.
- ?ಮುಅವು muravu [muɪə̆vu] n. [[sink]] [Ka. D4993] (B.5,66 (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಮುಲುವು.
- ?ಮುಲೆಂಕು murimku [mujiŋku] *vi*. [[sink]] to go or sink under water, to sink, to become plunged in a liquid, to immerse oneself, to dive, to dip (Čpr.5.59 (Kitt.,Čpr.5.59)) [Ka. D4993] [音 ಮು い れ.
- ?ಮುಲಿಗು murigu [mujǐgu] vi. [(sink)] to go or sink under water, to sink, to become plunged in a liquid, to immerse oneself, to dive, to dip (Bp.50.5; My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4993] [ಮುಲುಗು.
- •ಮುಲುಂಕು murumku [mujunku] vi. 1 [sink] to go or sink under water, to sink, to become plunged in a liquid, to immerse oneself, to dive, to dip 2 [water] (hypr.) to get drenched (in water) [Ka. D4993] **ತ್ರಾಮುಲುಂಗು**.
- •ಮುಲುಂಗು murumgu muurungu] 1 [[sink]] to go or sink under water, to sink, to become plunged in a liquid, to immerse oneself, to dive, to dip 2 [water] (hypr.) to get drenched (in water) 3 [cover] to be fully covered (by smoke, cloud, etc.) 4 [concentr.] (fig.) to be immersed (in study), to be absorbed (in one's work), to be steeped (in something) 5 [destroy] (fig.) to be ruined 🕼 ಮುಳುಗು.
- •ಮುಲುಂಗಿಸು murumgisu [murungisu] vt. 1 [sink]] to immerse, to dip 2 [concentr.] to cause to be absorbed (in one's work) [Ka. caus. *D4993].
- •ಮುಲುಕು muruku [mujŭku] vi. [(sink)] to go or sink under water, to sink, to become plunged in a liquid, to immerse oneself, to dive, to dip [Ka. D4993] **ತ್ರಾಮುಳುಗು**.
- •ಮುಲುಗು murugu [mujŭqu] vi. 1 [sink]] to go or sink under water, to sink, to become plunged in a liquid, to immerse oneself, to dive, to dip 2 [water] (hypr.) to get drenched (in water) **3** [concentr.] (fig.) to be immersed (in study), to be absorbed (in work), to be steeped (in something) 4 [destroy] (fig.) to be ruined [Ka. D4993] [இಮುಳುಗು.
- •ಮುಲುಗಿಸು murugisu [mujŭqisu] vt. [(water)] 1 to immerse, to dip 2 [destroy] (fig.) to ruin, to destroy [Ka. caus. D4993].
- ?ಮುಲುವು muruvu [mutŭvu] n. [[destroy]] ruin, loss (B.2,50 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4993].

- ?ಮುೞಗು muragu [muɾ̞ĕgu] vi. [[sink]] [Ka. D4993] •ಮುೞ್ಲು murku [muɪku] vi. 1 [[sink]] to go or sink under water, to sink, to become plunged in a liquid, to immerse oneself, to dive, to dip 2 [water] [hypr.] to get drenched (in water) [Ka. D4993] 🕼 ಮುಲುಗು.
 - •ಮುಲ್ಲು murgu [mugu] vi. 1 [bend]] to bow, stoop, bend 2 [soc.] to make obeisance 3 [down] to collapse 4 [(water)] to sink, to drown [Ka. D5123] [ಾಮೆಂಟ್ತು. ?ಮುಲ್ಲಗ muṛtaga [muṭtəɡɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4981] ("smd.ĩ (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಮುತ್ತುಗ.
 - •ಮುಲ್ತುಗ murtuga [mujtŭge] n. [[plant]] bastard teak, flame of the forest Butea monosperma (Lam.) Taubert(Fabaceae), a medium-sized tree with flamelike red flowers \rightarrow dye, pharm. [Ka. D4981] = Sk. palāśa- 🏗 ಮುತ್ತುಗ.
 - ಮೂ- mū- [mu:] (adj) [number]] (occurs only in the word *vattu*)) a shortened form for ಮೂರು/ಮೂ-ಱು "three" ¶ ಮೂವತ್ತು thirty [Ka. D5052].
 - ?ಮೂಂಗ mūṃga [muːŋgɐ]*numr*. [[med.]] ([f. ಮೂಂಗಿ)) dumb, dumb man (Kitt.) [Ka. D5026 cf. Sk. mūka-M6621.
 - †ಮೂಂಜು mūṃju [muːnʤu] vt. (Hav.) (pej.) to suck (Hav.) [Ka. D5032].
 - ಮೂಕ mūka [muːkɐ] m. [defect]] (f. ಮೂಕಿ) dumb man [Sk. *mūka*- M662] = ಮೂಗ.
 - ಮೂಕನೋವು mūkanōvu [muːkənoːvu] n. 1 [[grief]] silent suffering, dumb agony, suffering without being able to tell it ¶ ಶಿಲ್ಪಾ ಘೋರ ಮೂಕನೋವು ಅನುಭವಿಸು-ತ್ರಿದ್ದರು. Shilpa was suffering very much without being able to confide it to anyone. 2 [med.] pain due to internal bleeding $[m\bar{u}ka + n\bar{o}vu]$.
 - ಮೂಕರ್ಜಿ mūkarji [muːkərʤi] n. [[inf.]] unsigned application or complaint, anonymous petition [Sk. $m\bar{u}ka + arji$].
 - ಮೂಕಿ mūki [muːki] f. [(defect)] ((m. ಮೂಕ)) dumb woman [Sk. $m\bar{u}k\bar{t}$ -] = ಮೂಗಿ.
 - ಮೂಕುತಿ mūkuti [muːkuti] ಮೂಗು-3 n. [orn.] 1 nose ring 2 nose bud (a bud-like small ornament) [see Fig.] [Ka. D4895].



ಮೂಗ¹ mūga [muːgɐ] m. [body] (f. ಮೂಗಿ)) (pej.) man with a prominent nose [Ka. D5024].

nose bud ಮೂಕುತಿ

ಮೂಗ² mūga [muːgɐ] m. [[defect]] (f. ಮೂಗಿ)] dumb man [Sk. *mūka-*] = ಮೂಕ

ಮೂಗಿ¹ mūgi [mu:gi] f. [[body]] ([m. ಮೂಗ]) (pej.) woman with a prominent nose [Sk. mūkī-].

ಮೂ h^2 mūgi [mu:gi] f. [[defect]] ([m. ಮೂಗ)) dumb woman [Sk. $m\bar{u}k\bar{t}$ -] ಮೂಕಿ.

ಮೂಗು mūgu [mu:gu] n. [body] 1 nose 2 (child) beak [Ka. D5024].

ಮೂಗು ಬೊಟ್ಟು mūgu boṭṭu [mu:gu boṭṭu] [orn.]] a small round ornament for the nose [Ka. $m\bar{u}gu + bottu$] = ಮೂಗುತಿ.

ಮೂಗುತಿ mūguti [mu:gŭti] n. = ಮೂಕುತಿ.

†ಮಾಗುತೆ mūgute [mu:gūte] n. [[orn.]] (Kumt.) nose ring (U.P.U) [Ka. D4895] [ಾಮಕುತಿ.

†ಮೂಚು mūcu [mu:tʃu] vt. [smell] (Hal.) to smell (Hal.) [Ka. D4886] [ಚಾಮೂಸು.

ಮೂಟೆ mūṭe [muːte] ಮಟ್ಟೆ², ಮೂಡೆ, ಮೊಟ್ಟೆ³ n. [mass] bundle, pack, bale, bag filled with cement, grains, etc. [Ka. D5037].

ಮೂಡ mūḍa [muːdɐ] n. [[direc.]] "direction in which the sun rises", east ¶ ಮೂಡ ದಿಕ್ಕು east [Ka. D5035].

- •ಮೂಡಲ್ 1 mūḍal [muːdəl] n. [[excr.]] dry cow dung [Ka. D4940].
- •ಮೂಡಲ್² mūḍal [muːdəl] *n*. [direc.] "direction in which the sun rises", east [Ka. D5035].

ಮೂಡಲು mūḍalu [muːḍəlu] ಮೂಡ, ಮೂಡಲ್ n. [[direc.]] 1 east \P ಚೀನಾದ ಮೂಡಲಲ್ಲಿ ಜಪಾನ್ ಇದೆ. Japan is situated to the east of China. 2 orient, the East (as against Europe) [Ka. *D5035].

- •ಮೂಡಾವೆ mūḍāve [mude:ve] ಮೂಡಾಯಿ, ಮೂಡಾವಿ n. [[fur.]] pillow [Ka. D5037].
- •ಮೂಡಿ mūḍi [muːḍi] n. [[astr.]] rising of the sun, sunrise [Ka. D5035] = ಉದಯ.
- •ಮೂಡಿಗೆ mūḍige [muːḍǐge] n. [arch.] pole planted in the middle of a tent as a support (*Pb.5.47.V*) [Ka. D4948].
- ಂಮೂಡಿಗೆ² mūḍige [muːḍǐge] n. [[weapon]] quiver [Ka. D5034].

ಮೂಡು mūḍu [muːdu] ① vi. 1 [[astr.]] to rise in the east (as the sun, moon, star, etc.) 2 [[be]] to be born, to come into existence (as a thought, religion, etc.) ¶ ಬೌದ್ಧ ಧರ್ಮ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಮೂಡಿತು. The Buddhism was born in India. 3 [[view]] to become visible or apparent ¶ ಕ್ಷಿತಿಜದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂಟೆಯ ಸವಾರ ಮೂಡಿತು. A camel rider appeared on the horizon. 4 [[mind]] to come to mind ¶ ನನ್ನ ತ-ಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ವಿಚಾರ ಮೂಡಿತು. A good idea came to my mind. ¶ ಸಾವಿತ್ರಿಗೆ ಗಂಡನ ಮೇಲೆ ಸಂಶಯ ಮೂಡಿತು. Suspicion arose in Savitri's mind about her husband. ② n. [[direc.]] "direction in which the sun rises", east [Ka. D5035].

*ಮೂಡೆ mūḍe [mu:de] n. 1 [[contain]] straw bundle containing pulse and ragi 2 [[furn.]] pillow, cushion (in cylinder form) [Ka. D5037] [ඎಟೆ.

ಮೂಢ mūḍʰa [muːdʰɐ] m. [[fool]] (f. ಮೂಢ, ಮೂಢ-ಳು)) fool, person wanting in wisdom, judgement or sense, ignorant person [Sk.].

ಮೂಢನಂಬಿಕೆ mūḍʰanaṃbike [muːdʰənəmbike] n. [belief] 1 blind faith 2 superstition [$m\bar{u}d^ha + nambike$].

ಮೂತಿ mūti [murti] n. [body] 1 snout, projecting nose and mouth of animals 2 (pej.) face 3 (pej.) mouth ¶ ಮೂತಿ ಮುಚ್ಚುಕೊ. Shut your mouth. [Ka. D5031].

ಮೂತ, mūtra [muːtˈrɐ] n. [[excr.]] urine [Sk.].

ಮೂತ್ರಕೋಶ mūtrakōśa [mu:trəko:ʃɐ] n. [[body]] urinary bladder [Sk.].

ಮೂತ್ರಪಿಂಡ mūtrapiṃḍa [mu:trəpiṇḍɐ] n. [[body]] kidney [Sk.].

ಮೂತ್ರಿ mūtri [muːtri] n. [[hyg.]] urinal [Sk. mūtra + -i] = ಯೂರಿನಲ್ (col.).

ಮೂದಲಿಕೆ mūdalike [muːđɔ̃like] n. [irony] taunt [Ka. *D5040] = ಮೂದಲೆ.

ಮೂದಲಿಸು mūdalisu [mu:đšlisu] vt. [[irony]] to taunt ¶ ಜನರು ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಭರವಸೆಯನ್ನು ನೆನಪಿಸಿ ಮೂದಲಿಸಿದರು. People reminded the minister of his promises and taunted him. [Ka. D5040].

ಮೂದಲೆ mūdale [mu:đšle] n. [[irony]] taunt ¶ ಜನ-ರ ಮೂದಲೆಯನ್ನು ಸಹಿಸದೆ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಹೊರಟು ಹೋದರು. The minister, without being able to tolerate people's taunting, went away. [Ka. D5040] = ಮೂದಲಿಕೆ.

ಮೂದೇವಿ mūdēvi [mu:de:vi] f. [[rel.]] 1 goddess of poverty, believed to be Lakshmi's elder sister 2 inactive woman, lazy woman, sluggish woman [Ka. D4954 + $d\bar{e}vi$].

ಮೂನೂರು mūnūru [mu:nu:ru] ಮೂನೂಱ್ ① numr.adj. [number] three hundred ② numr.adj. [number] ෦ඎನ್ನೂರು three hundred [Ka. D3729, D5052].

- •ಮಾನೂಱು mūnūru [mu:nu:ru] ① *numr.adj.* [number]] three hundred ② *numr.adj.* [number]] [ಾಮನ್ರೂ ರು three hundred [Ka. D3729, D5052].
- oಮೂಮೆ mūme [mu:me] ಮುಮ್ಮೆ, ಮುಯ್ಮೆ, ಮೂರ್ಮೆ, ಮೂರ್ವೆ, ಮೂವೆ *adv*. [time]] three times (in repetition) [Ka. *mūr* + -*me*, D5052].

- ಮೂರಾಬಟ್ಟೆ mūrābaṭṭe [muːreːbəṭʈe] n. [arrange] disorder, disarray, confusion, chaos, mess ¶ ನಾನು ಹಾಕಿಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದ ಯೋಜನೆ ಮೂರಾಬಟ್ಟೆ ಆಯಿತು. The program I had made became a mess. [? cf. M. murābaṭṭī "destruction"].
- †ಮೂರಿ¹ mūri [muːri] n. [smell] (Hav.) bad smell, stink (Hav.) [Ka. D5007].
- •ಮೂರಿ² mūri [muːri] ಮುರಿ n. [[mammal]] fierce buffalo of Yama, "god of death" [Ka. *D5041].
 - ಮೂರು mūru [muːru] ① *numr.adj.* [[number]] three ② *pron.n.* three [Ka. D5052].
 - ಮೂರುಸಂಜೆ mūrusaṃje [muːrusaṃḍe] n. [[time]] 1 three transition periods of the day: dawn, noon and evening or sunset 2 dusk after sunset [Ka. $m\bar{u}ru + samje$].
- ಮೂರ್ಖ mūrkʰa [muːrkʰɐ] *adj.m.* [fool] (f. ಮೂರ್ಎ) fool, (person) with lack of intelligence [Sk.] cf. ಮೂಢ.
- ಮೂರ್ಖಕತನ mūrkhatana [murkhatane] n. [fool] 1 foolishness, stupidity 2 folly \P ಅವನಿಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡು ಕೊಟ್ಟದ್ದು ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮೂರ್ಖಕನ. It is your folly that you gave money to him. [$m\bar{u}rk^ha + -tana$].
- ಮೂರ್ಛೆ mūrche [mu:rtʃhe] n. [mind] loss of consciousness, swoon, fainting [Sk.] \leftrightarrow ಎಚ್ಚರಿಕೆ.
- oಮೂರ್ತ mūrta [mu:rtɐ] (n.) [form] crystalised, embodied, concrete, having taken a concrete shape (a plan, etc.) ¶ ಬುದ್ಧನ ಅಹಿಂಸಾಸಿದ್ಧಾಂತ ಗಾಂಧೀಜಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮೂರ್ತವಾಗಿದೆ. Buddha's principle of non-violence has crystalised in Gandhi. [Sk.].
 - ಮೂರ್ತಿ mūrti [mu:rti] n. 1 image, idol, statue, icon 2 concrete form (of a theory, ideology, style, etc.) ¶ ಮಾರ್ಕ್ಸನ ಸಿದ್ಧಾಂತ ಸೋವಿಯೆಟ್ ರಶಿಯಾದಲ್ಲಿ ಮೂರ್ತಿಗೊಂಡಿತು. Marxism was concretised in Soviet Union. [Sk.].
 - ಮೂರ್ತಿಪೂಜಕ mūrtipūjaka [mu:rtipi:ʤəkɐ] *m.* [[rel.]] (f. ಮೂರ್ತಿಪೂಜಕಳು)) idolater, idol worshipper [Sk.].
 - ಮೂರ್ತಿಪೂಜೆ mūrtipūje [mu:rtipi:ಡ್ರe] n. [[rel.]] idolatry, idol worship, image worship [Sk.].
 - ಮೂರ್ತಿಭಂಜಕ mūrtibʰaṃjaka [mu:rtibʰn̞ʤəkɐ] *m.* [[rel.]] ([f. ಮೂರ್ತಿಭಂಜಕಳು)) idol breaker, iconoclast [Sk.].
 - ಮೂರ್ತೀಭವಿಸು mūrtībʰavisu [mu:rti:bʰavisu] vi. [form] to assume a form, to crystalise, to materialise, to take shape (a plan, thought, etc.) ¶ ಜಯಪ್ರಕಾಶ ನಾರಾಯಣರ ಸಮಾಜವಾದ ಮೂರ್ತೀಭವಿಸಲಿಲ್ಲ. Jayaprakash Narayan's socialism has not been materialised. [Sk.].

- ಂಮೂರ್ಮೆ mūrme [mu:rme] adv. [time] three times (in repetition) [Ka. mūru + -me D5052] [ು ಮಾಮೆ.
 - ಮೂಲ mūla [mu:lɐ] n. o1 [[plant]] root (of any plant or tree) 2 [[plant]] bottom (of a tree) 3 [[birth]] source, origin, birth place ¶ ಕಾವೇರಿ ನದಿಯ ಮೂಲ ಕೊಡಗಿನಲ್ಲಿದೆ. The source of the river Kaveri is in Kodagu. 4 [[astr.]] basis ¶ ಶಬ್ದ ಮಣಿದರ್ಪಣದ ಮೂಲ ಕಾತಂತ್ರ ವ್ಯಾಕರಣದಲ್ಲಿದೆ. The basis of Śabdamaṇidarpaṇa is in Kātaṃtra grammar. 5 [[origin]] original text of any document 6 [[astr.]] original property, capital, principal ¶ ಏಳು ವರ್ಷದ ಬಡ್ಡಿ ಅಸಲು ಸಹಿತವಾಗಿ ತೀರಿಸಿದೆ. I have repaid the interest of seven
 - ಮೂಲಂಗಿ mūlaṃgi [muːləŋgi] n. [[plant]] Oriental radish, *Raphanus sativus* L. (Brassicaceae) → food, pharm. [Ka. D5004].

years along with the principal. 7 [[astr.]] the nineteenth

lunar mansion [Sk.].

- •ಮೂಲಗೆ mūlage [muːlə̃ge] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D5004]
- oಮೂಲತಃ mūlataḥ [mu:lətəhɐ]*adv*. [[ext.]]essentially, basically, fundamentally ¶ ಮೂಲತಃ ಚಿದಂಬರಂ ವೈಚಾರಿಕರ್. Chidambaram is basically a thinker. [Sk.].
- ಂಮೂಲಧನ mūladʰana [muːlʰdʰənɐ] n. [[com.]] capital, principal [Sk.].
 - ಮೂಲನಕ್ಷೆ mūlanakṣe [muːlənəkṣe] n. [[geo.]] key map [Ka. mūla + nakse].
 - ಮೂಲಪುರುಷ mūlapuruṣa [muːləpuruṣɐ] mf. [begin]] founder (of a dynasty, family) ¶ ಹೊಯ್ಸಳ ವಂಶದ ಮೂಲಪುರುಷ ಸಳನಂತೆ. They say that the founder of the Hoysala dynasty is Sala. [Sk.].
- ಮೂಲಪ್ರತಿ mūlaprati [mu:ləprəti] n. [[orig.]] original manuscript, original copy which is printed by the photo offset method [Sk.].
- ಂಮೂಲಭೂತ mūlabhūta [muːləbʰuːtɐ] *adj*. [[orig.]] fundamental, basic [Sk.].
- ಂಮೂಲಭೂತ ಸಿದ್ಧಾಂತ mūlab h ūta sidd h āṃta [mu:ləb h u:tə sidd h ɐ:ntɐ] n. [[basis]] fundamental principles [Sk.].
- oಮೂಲವರ್ಷ mūlavarṣa [muːləvərṣɐ] n. [[basis]] base year (for statistics) [Sk.].
- ಮೂಲವೇತನ mūlavētana [muːləveːtənɐ] n. [[work]] basic pay [Sk.].
- ಮೂಲವ್ಯಾಧಿ mūlavyādhi [muːləvjɐːdhi] n. [[med.]] piles, hemorrhoids [Sk.].
- ಂಮೂಲಶಿಕ್ಷಣ mūlaśikṣaṇa [muːləʃikṣənʊ] n. [[edu.]] basic education [Sk.].

- which is used as medicine [Sk.].
- •ಮೂಲುಗು mūlugu [muːlŭgu] vi. [[sound]] to strain with a grunting, groaning, or moaning sound, to be in labour, to groan when lifting a heavy load [Ka. D4896(b)] [ಮುಲುಕು.

ಮೂಲೆ mule [mule] n. [loc.] 1 corner, place where two walls meet 2 (fig.) unimportant location ¶ ಮಹಾ-ತ್ತಾ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಗುಜರಾತಿನ ಒಂದು ಮೂಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಜನಿಸಿದರು. Mahatma Gandhi was born in a corner of Gujarat. [Ka. D5044].

ಮೂಲೆಗುಂಪಾಗು mūlegumpāgu [mu:legumpe:qu] vi. [(rubbish)] to become useless, to become mere rubbish ¶ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ದೀಪ ಬಂದಮೇಲೆ ಹಣತೆಗಳು ಮೂಲೆಗುಂಪಾದವು. Oil lamps have become useless after the advent of electric lamp. [Ka. $m\bar{u}le + gumpu$ "heap of litter" $+ \bar{a}gu$] = ಮೂಲೆಪಾಲಾಗು.

ಮೂಲೆಪಾಲಾಗು mūlepālāgu [mu:lepe:le:qu] vi. [[rubbish]] to be reduced to mere property of rubbish of the corner, to become useless ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ರೇಡಿಯೊ ಮೂ-ಲೆಪಾಲಾಗಿದೆ. Our radio has become a useless stuff. [Ka. $m\bar{u}le + p\bar{a}l$ "share, portion"].

ಮೂವತ್ತು mūvattu [muːvəttu] ① numr.adj. [[number]] thirty ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ದರ್ಜೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮೂವತ್ತುಜನ ಓದು-ತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. 30 people are studying in our class. ② numr.n. thirty [Ka. D3918 + D5052].

- ಂಮೂವರ್ mūvar [mu:vər] ಮೂವರು ① numr.adj. [[number]] three (as persons) (2) numr.mf. three persons [Ka. D5052].
- ಂಮೂವರು mūvaru [muːvəru] ಮೂವರ್ () numr.adj. [number] three (as persons) ② numr.mf. 🕼 ಮೂವ-ਰਾ three persons [Ka. *D5052].
- •ಮೂಸಂಡಿ mūsamdi [muːsəndi] mf. [(base, fear)] [Ka. D4912] 🎏 ಮುಸುಂಡಿ.
- •ಮೂಸು mūsu [muːsu] vt. [[smell]] to smell (with a strong inhalation of the air through the nose) [Ka. D4886].
- shy person, timid person [Ka. D4912].
- [fear]] shyness, timidness [$m\bar{u}sumdi + -tana$].
- ●ಮೂಸುಂಬಿ mūsumbi [muːsumbi] ಮುಸಂಬಿ, ಮು-ಸುಂಬಿ, ಮೋಸಂಬಿ n. [[plant]] Mozambique orange, Citrus sinensis (L.) Osbeck (Rutaceae) → food [Eg. Mozambique].

- ಮೂಲಿಕೆ mūlike [mu:like] n. [[pharm.]] herb or root ●ಮೂಳ mūḷa [muu]ರ] ಮೂಟ ② m. [[defect]] ([f. ಮೂಲೆ) 1 man without ears 2 man who has lost any member 3 (pej.) good-for-nothing, useless man (an abusive term) [Ka. *D5049].
 - ಮೂಳಿ mūli [muː]i] ಮೂಟೆ () f. [(defect)] 1 (pej.) woman without ears 2 (pej.) wicked woman 3 (pej.) widow [Ka. *D5049].

ಮೂಳೆ mule [mule] n. [body] bone [Ka. D5050].

- •ಮೂಟು mūru [muːru] () numr.adj. [number] three ② numr.n. [2] ಮೂರು three [Ka. D5052].
- •ಮೂಲ mūṛa [muuɪթ] m. [(defect]] ((f. ಮೂಲಿ)) 1 man without ears 2 man who has lost any member 3 (pej.) good-for-nothing, useless man (an abusive term) [Ka. D5049].
- •ಮೂಟೆ¹ mūṛi [muːɪ̞i] n. [[contain]] spout of a water jar [Ka. D5047].
- •ಮೂಟೆ² mūṛi [muːɹi] (1) f. [[defect]] 1 woman without ears 2 wicked woman [Ka. D5049].
- ಂಮ್ನಗ mrga [mruge/mruge] n. [mammal] 1 deer (or animals which look like a deer) 2 wild animal, beast [Sk.].
- ಂಮೃಗಜಲ mṛgajala [mrugadsale/mruga---] n. [(weather)] 1 mirage 2 (fig.) illusion, illusive appearance, mirage ¶ ವರ್ಗರಹಿತ ಸಮಾಜ ಎಂದರೆ ಮೃಗಜಲವಾಗಿದೆ. A classless society is a mirage. [Sk.].
- ಮೃಗಾಲಯ mrgālaya [mruge:ləjɐ/mruge:ləjɐ] n. [zoo.]] zoological garden [Sk.] 🎏 జు (col.).
- ಂಮೃತ mṛta [mruɪtɐ/mrutɐ] adj.,m [[death]] (f. ಮೃತಳು)) dead, deceased (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಮೃತಪಡು mṛtapaḍu [mrutəpəqu/mrutə---] vi. [death] to pass away, to breathe one's last. [+ padu].
- ಂಮೃತಪತ, mrtapatra [mrutəpətre/mrutə---] n. [death] 1 will, testament 2 death certificate [Sk.] = ಉಯಿಲು (col.).
- •ಮೂಸುಂಡಿ mūsuṃḍi [muːsuṇḍi] ಮೂಸಂಡಿ mf. [[fear]] ಂಮೃತ್ತು, mṛtyu [mruɪtˈju/mrutˈju] n. [[death]] death, decease [Sk.].
- †ಮೂಸುಂಡಿತನ mūsumditna [mu:sunditənɐ] n. ಂಮ್ರದು mṛdu [mrudu/mrudu] (n.) [[soft]] 1 tender, supple (as skin, hand, cloth, etc.) 2 tender, etc., gentle (as heart, words, etc.) ¶ ಮೃದು ಹೃದಯ/ಮೃದು-ವಾದ ಹೃದಯ tender heart 3 slow (as walk) [Sk.].
 - ಮೆಂತೆ meṃte [mente] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D5072] **⊯**ಮಂತೆಯ.

ಮಂತೆಯ meṃteya [mentějɐ] ಮಂತಯ, ಮಂತೆ, ಮಂತ್ಯ, ಮಂಥಿಯ, ಮಂಥೆಯ n. [[plant]] fenugreek, Greek hay *Trigonella foenum-graecum* L. (Fabaceae) → aroma, feed, food, pharm [Ka. D5072] = ಮಂತೆ.

ಂಮೆಕ್ಕ ಲು mekkalu [mekkə̆lu] *mf.* [[geo.]] **1** alluvial deposit, mud left by the subsidence of a river **2** land consisting of alluvial soil, alluvial fan [?] = ರೇವೆ.

ಂಮೆಕ್ಕೆ ಮೆಕ್ಕೆ [mekke] n. [[plant]] bitter apple, colocynth, bitter gourd, Citrullus colocynthis (L.) Schrader (Cucurbitaceae) \rightarrow food, pharm. [? cf. Mr. $m\bar{e}k\bar{t}$] *[IMP 2.92].

•ಮೆಕ್ಯಾನಿಕ್ mekyānik [mekjɐ:nik]*mf.* [[mech.]] mechanic [Eg. *mechanic*] 🍱 ಯಂತ್ರಗಾರ.

ಮೆಕ್ಸ್ಗಿಕೊ meksiko [meksiko] n. [[country]] Mexico, N. of a country in Central America [Eg. ←Sp. Mexico]. ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಕೆ meccike [metʃtʃike] ಮಚ್ಚಿಕೆ, ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಗೆ, ಮೆಚ್ಚುಗೆ n. 1 [[agree]] satisfaction, liking, appreciation ¶ ಚಿತ್ರಗ- ಳನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಅತಿಥಿಗಳು ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಕೆ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಪಡಿಸಿದರು. Looking at the pictures, the guests expressed their appreciation. 2 [[love]] love, affection ¶ ನನ್ನ ಪತ್ನಿಗೆ ಅಪ್ಪನ ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಕೆ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಲ್ಲ. My wife has not won the favour of my father. 3 [[value]] praise, commendation [Ka. D4722].

ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಗೆ meccige [mefffige] n. [love] [Ka. D4722] ಟ್ ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಕೆ.

?ಮೆಚ್ಚು 1 meccu [metʃtʃu] n. [[mind]] illusion, delusion, deception (Mr.380 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4706].

ಮೆಚ್ಚು 2 meccu [metʃtʃu] ① vt. [agree] 1 to be pleased with, to admire, to appreciate ¶ ವರ ಕನ್ಯೆಯನ್ನು ಮೆಚ್ಚಿ ಮದುವೆಯಾದ. The boy was satisfied with the girl and married her. 2 to like, to love ② vi. [agree] to be satisfied (as a god, sage, etc.) ¶ ಮಾರ್ಕಂಡೇಯನ್ ಭಕ್ತಿಗೆ ಶಿವ ಮೆಚ್ಚಿದ. Shiva got satisfied with Markandeya's devotion. [Ka. D4722].

ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಸು meccisu [metʃtʃisu] vt. [agree]] to please, to win appreciation or commendation (of a god etc.) ¶ ಅಂಗಡಿಯವರು ಶೂ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡ ಗ್ರಾಹಕರಿಗೆ ಸಾಕ್ಸ್ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. The shopkeeper pleases the customers by presenting socks to those who buy shoes. [Ka. D4722]. ಮೆಚ್ಚುಗಾಣಿಕೆ meccugāṇike [metʃtʃugɐːnike] n. [give]] present given out of satisfaction [$meccu + k\bar{a}$ -nige] = ಬಹುಮಾನ.

ಮೆಚ್ಚುಗೆ meccuge [metʃtʃŭge] n. [[agree]] [Ka. *D4722] [ತ್ ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಕೆ.

†ಮೆಟರು metaru [metəru] ಮೆಟರೆ, ಮೆಟ್ಟರೆ, ಮೆಟ್ರೆ, ಮೆಡ-ರು n. [body]] Adam's apple [Ka. *D4847] = ಗಂಟಲು.

ಮಂತೆಯ meṃteya [mentĕjɐ] ಮಂತಯ, ಮಂತೆ, ಮಂ− †ಮೆಟರೆ meṭare [meʈĕre] n. [body]] Adam's apple ತ್ವ, ಮಂಥಿಯ, ಮಂಥೆಯ n. [plant]] fenugreek, Greek [Ka. *D4847] [இಮಟರು.

ಮೆಟ್ಟಲು mettalu [mettəlu] n. [arch.] [Ka. *D5057] [ெ ಮೆಟ್ಟಿಲು.

ಮೆಟ್ಟಿಗೆ meṭṭige [meṭṭṭige] ಮೆಟ್ಟುಗೆ n. 1 [[arch.]] step of stairs, ladder, etc. 2 [[arch.]] stairs, staircase 3 [[stage]] stage, point or period in development [Ka. D5057].

ಮೆಟ್ಟಿಲು meṭṭilu [meṭṭilu] ಮೆಟ್ಟಲು n. 1 [[arch.]] step of stairs or ladder 2 [[arch.]] stairs, staircase 3 [[stage]] stage, point or period in development [Ka. *D5057].

? మేట్పై 1 mettu [mettu] n. [[orn.]] a kind of foot ring put on the second toes by married women (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5056].

ಮೆಟ್ಟು 2 mettu [mettu] ① vt. 1 [step]] to step upon ¶ ಶರಣರು ಮೆ-ಟ್ಟದ ಧರೆ ಪಾವನ. The earth stepped on by devotees is sacred. 2 [[wear]] to put on $\langle slippers \, etc. \rangle$ ¶ ಚಪ್ಪಲಿಗಳ-



foot wear ಮೆಟ್ಟು 2

ನ್ನು ಮೆಟ್ಟಿಕೊಂಡು ದೇವಸ್ಥಾ ನದ ಒಳಗೆ ಹೋಗಬಾರದು. One should not enter the temple wearing footwear. **3** [(step)] to trample ((enemies, etc.)) ¶ ಅವನು ವಿರೋಧಿಗಳನ್ನು ಮೆಟ್ಟಿ ಮೇಲೆ ಬಂದ. He came up treading upon his enemies. [step] to pound ((the ground)) after planting the sapling of sugarcane ¶ ಕಬ್ಬಿನ ಸಸಿಗಳನ್ನು ಕಾಲಿನಿಂದ ಮೆಟ್ಟಿ ನೆಡಿಸ-ಬೇಕು. One must plant the saplings of sugarcane by pounding with feet. 5 [join] to embed (diamond, emerald etc. $\rangle = ಕೆಚ್ಚು ② vi. [step] to copulate (as birds) ③$ n. 1 [step] footwear (slippers, shoes, sandals etc.) [see Fig.] 2 [step] footstep, distance covered by one step 3 [step] step of a stair 4 [mus.] step or stop of a stringed instrument on which the finger is pressed so as to modify the pitch 5 [[step]] (fig.) trace ¶ ಕಳ್ಳನ ಮೆಟ್ಟು ಕಳ್ಳನೇ ಬಲ್ಲ. Only thieves know thieves' trace. 6 [(step)] step in dance [Ka. D5057].

ಮೆಟ್ಟಿಸು meṭṭisu [meṭʈisu] vt. [[step]] to cause to step, etc. [Ka. caus. D5057].

- *ಮೆಟ್ರೆ metre [metre] n. [body]] Adam's apple [Ka. D4847] [ಾಮಟರು.
- *మేట్ల meṭla [meṭlɐ] n. [step]] 1 step of stairs 2 stairs, staircase (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5057].
- ? మేడెటు meḍar̪u [meḍər̪u] vt. [[tex.]] to plate ((as a screen, etc.)) (Kk.76 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4853].

†మేడి¹ meḍi [meḍi] n. [[plant]] (Hav.) very tender mango used for pickling (Hav.) [Ka. D4851] [జామి-

†మేడి² meḍi [mɛḍi] vt. [[tex.]] (Gowda) to plait (Gowda) [Ka. D4853].

ಮೆಣಸು meṇasu [meṇəsu] ಮೆಳಸು, ಮೆೞಸು, ವೆಳಸು n. [[plant]] pepper, common pepper, black pepper *Piper nigrum* L. (Piperaceae) \rightarrow spice [Ka. D4867].

ಮೆಣಸಿನ ಕಾಯಿ meṇasina kāyi [meṇəsinə kɐ:ji] n. capsicum, chili, *Capsicum annuum* L. (Solanaceae)

→ spice [Ka. D4867].

ಮತ್ತಗೆ mettage [mettəğe] (1) adv. ((from medu)) 1 [soft]] softly, tenderly, gently ¶ ಹತ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ಕುಟ್ಟಿ ಮೆತ್ತಗೆ ಮಾಡು. Beat cotton and make it soft. 2 [[speed]] slowly or in a low voice (as speech) ¶ ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಮೆತ್ತಗೆ ಮಾ-ತಾಡು. Speak in a low voice in the temple. [Ka. D5070]. ಮತ್ತನೆ¹ mettane [mettěne] (1) adv. [soft] (adv. of medu)) 1 [(soft)] softly, tenderly, gently ¶ ವಿಕ್ರನ್ನು ಮೆ-ತ್ತನೆ ಕುತ್ತಿಗೆಗೆ ಲೇಪಿಸು. Apply Vicks slowly to the throat. 2 ్(speed) slowly or in a low voice (as speech) ¶ ప− ನೂ ಗೊತ್ತಾಗಿಲ್ಲ, ಮೆತ್ತನೆ ಮಾತಾಡು. Speak slowly, I could not $\diamond \sim \infty$ adj. ② adj. [[soft]] 1 follow you at all. [(soft)] soft, smooth (as the surface); tender, gentle 2 [speed] slow (as speech) (3) n. [smear] plastering the broken parts of the wall ¶ ಗೋಡೆಗೆ ಮೆತ್ತನೆ ಮಾಡು. Plaster the wall. [Ka. D5070].

*ಮತ್ತನ್ನ mettanna [mettənnv] adj. [soft] soft, tender, gentle (a subjective expression) [Ka. D5070].

ಮತ್ತಾನೆ mettāne [mettæ:ne] adv. [soft]] softly, tenderly, gently (a subjective expression) [Ka. D5070].

†మేత్త్రి metti [metti] n. [[arch.]] (HavS) upstairs (HavS) [Ka. D5069].

ಮೆತ್ತಿಗೆ mettige [mettĭge] n. [smear] plastering the broken parts of the wall [Ka. *D5066].

ಮೆತ್ತು mettu [mettu] vt. [[smear]] 1 to plaster ((the broken surface of the wall)), to coat ((walls)) with chunam or mud ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ಒಡೆದುಹೋದ ಗೋಡೆಯ ಗಿಲಾವನ್ನು ಮೆತ್ತಿದ. [My] younger brother patched up the broken plaster of the wall. 2 to smear ((as plaster, ointment, colour, etc.)) ¶ ಅಮ್ಮ ನನ್ನ ಗಾಯಕ್ಕೆ ಮುಲಾಮನ್ನು ಮೆತ್ತಿದರು. My mother smeared ointment (profusely) to my wound. [Ka. D5066].

ಮತ್ತುವಿಕೆ mettuvike [mettŭvike] n. [smear] smearing over, etc. [Ka. D5066].

ಮತ್ತೆ mette [mette] *n*. [furn.]] bedding, mattress (made of cotton, feather, etc.) [Ka. D5068].

•ಮೆದಡು medaḍu [međặdu] n. [[body]] 1 brain ★2 fat [Ka. D5062] [ඎಮದುಳು.

ಮೆದು medu [među] ಮಿತು, ಮೆತು, ಮಿದು (n.) 1 \delta being\soft, tender, malleable, gentle (bread, cloth, hand, etc.) ¶ ಕಾಮಿನಿಯ ಮೆದುವಾದ ಕೈಯ ಸ್ಪರ್ಶ ಲಕ್ಷ್ಮಣನಿಗೆ ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ಹಾಗೆ ಸಂಚರಿಸಿತು. Kāmini's soft touch of hand was an electrifying experience to Lakshmana. 2 \delta being\slow, low in intensity or gentle (as speech, etc.) ¶ ಮಗು ಮಲಗಿದೆ, ಮೆದುವಾಗಿ ಹೇಳಿ. The child is sleeping. Lower your voice. [Ka. D5070].

•ಮೆದುಳ್ medul [međul] n. [body] 1 brain 2 intelligence [Ka. D5062] [ು ಮಿದುಳು.

ಮೆದುಳು meduļu [međŭ[u] n. [[intl.]] 1 brain 2 intelligence ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಮೆದುಳಿಲ್ಲ. He has no intelligence. [Ka. D5062] [ඎಮದುಳು.

ಮೆದೆ mede [međe] n. [[cattle]] stack, heap, pile (of straw as fodder) [Ka. D5065].

ಮೆಮೊ memo [memo] n. [[inf.]] brief record of events [Eg. memo].

- ಂಮೆಮೊರಾಂಡಂ memorāṃḍaṃ [memoræːṇḍəm] n. [[inf.]] 1 brief record of events 2 informal diplomatic message [Eg. memorandum].
- •ಮೆಯ್ mey [mei] ಮೆಯಿ, ಮೈ *n*. 1 [[body]] body 2 [[loc.]] side 3 [[hero]] courage, heroism [Ka. D5073] ಟ್ ಮೈ.
- •ಮಱುಮೆಯ್ marumey [mərumeĭ] n. [life] rebirth [maru +] [ಮೈ.
- •ಮೆಯಿ meyi [meji] n. [[body]] body [Ka. D5073] ಟ್ರ್ ಮೆಯ್.
- oಮೆರವಣಿ meravaṇi [merə̆vəni] ಮೆಱವಣಿ, ಮೆಱವಣಿ, ಮೆಱವಣಿ, ಮೆಱವಣಿ n. [show]] pompous procession of idols, bride and bridegroom, head of a monastery, etc., or procession in general [Ka. *D5074].
- ಮೆರವಣಿಗೆ meravaṇige [merəvəṇige] ಮೆರವಳಿಗೆ, ಮೆರವಣಿಗೆ, ಮೆಱವಣಿಗೆ n. [show] pompous procession of idols, bride and bridegroom, head of a monastery, etc., or procession in general [Ka. *D5074].

ಮೆರುಗು merugu [merŭgu] n. [[light]] 1 lustre, shining, shine, glitter, polish, brightness 2 lustre or liveliness of face ¶ ಗಂಡ ಬರುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ ಎಂಬ ಸುದ್ದಿ ಕೇಳಿ ಆರತಿಯ ಮುಖಕ್ಕೆ ಮೆರುಗು ಬಂದಿದೆ. Arati's face is glittering on hearing the news that her husband is coming. [Ka. D5074].

ಮೆರೆ¹ mere [mere] ಮೆಱೆ¹ ① vi. 1 [[light]] to shine, to gleam, to glitter 2 [[light]] (fig.) to shine (as a person) ¶ ನರ್ತಕಿ ಯಾಮಿನಿ ಕೃಷ್ಣ ಮೂರ್ತಿ ರಂಗಮಂಚದಲ್ಲಿ ಮೆರೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. Yamini Krishnamurthy was shining on the stage.

hook

ಮೆರೆ-

3 [[light]] to attain brilliancy (as a talented man or the talent) ¶ ಜಯಂತ ನಾರಳಿಕರ ಅವರು ಅಮೆರಿಕಾಕೆ, ಹೋದ ಮೇಲೆ ಮೆರೆದರು. Jayant Naralikar attained brilliance after he came to America. 4 [[pride]] to become haughty, to behave proudly ¶ ಅವನು ದರ್ಪದಿಂದ ಮೆರೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He beams with pride. ¶ ಇಂದು ಮೆರೆಯುವವರು ನಾಳೆ ಮಣ್ಣು ಮುಕ್ಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. Those who swagger today will come to dust tomorrow. 5 [show] to pose, to show off, to exhibit oneself, to parade (as rich man, etc.) ¶ ಕೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾ-ಸು ಇರದಿದ್ದ ರೂ ಅವರು ಮೆರೆಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾ ರೆ. Even though he does not have a single paisa in hand he shows off as a rich man. [Ka. *D5074].

 \spadesuit ಮೆರೆ 2 mere [mere] vi. [[wander]] to wander, to roam about (Bp.52,35; My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5083?].

ಮರೆಕೋಲು merekolu [mereko:lu] ಮರೆ-ಗೋಲು, ಮೆಆೆಕೋಲು, ಮೆಆೆಗೋಲು n. [agr.]] iron hook with long wooden handle, used to collect or loosen up straw [see Fig.]

•ಮೆರ್ಚಿಸು mercisu [mertʃisu] vt. [(agree)] to please, to win appreciation or commendation (of a god, etc.) [Ka. *mercu + -isu D4722] 🎏 ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಸು.

ullet ಮೆಲ್ 1 mel [mel] vt. [[bio.]] ([past ಮೆದ್ದ್ –, ಮೆಲ್ಡ್ – fut. ಮೆಲ್ವ್-)) 1 to chew, to masticate 2 to eat with a 🏻 •ಮೆಲ್ಲಿ ತು mellitu [mellitu] adj.,n. [[soft]] (being)soft, muttering sound, to mumble [Ka. D5077] [ಿ ಮೆಲಿ.

•ಮೆಲ್ 2 mel [mel] (n.) [soft]] (adv. ಮೆಲ್ಲ, ಮೆ-ಲ್ಲನೆ)) 1 (being)slow 2 (being)soft, tender, pliant, gentle, kind, pleasant ¶ ಮೆಲ್ಲರ gentle, sweet sound [Ka. D5078] (śmd.83).

ಮೆಲಕು melaku [melšku] n. [bio.]] bringing up again for rumination [Ka. D5077] 🎏 మేల్ను.

ಮೆಲಿ meli [meli] ಮೆಲ್, ಮೆಲು 1 , ಮೆಲು vt. [bio.]] 1 to chew, to masticate 2 to eat with a muttering sound, to mumble [Ka. D5077] = ಮೆಲ್.

•ಮಲು¹ melu [melu] vt. [bio.] 1 to chew, to masticate 2 to eat with a muttering sound, to mumble [Ka. D5077] [ಮಲಿ.

ಮೆಲು² melu [melu] ಮೆಲ್² vt. [[soft]] 1 (being)slow 2 (being) soft, tender, pliant, gentle, kind, pleasant ¶ ಮೆಲುನಗೆ smile [Ka. D5078] = ಮೆಲ್.

ಮೆಲುಕು meluku [melŭku] ಮೆಲಕು, ಮೆಲ್ಕು n. [bio.] •ಮೆಳ್ mel [mel] n. [bewilder] dismay, amazement, chewing the cud [Ka. D5077] [இಮೆಲ್ಕು.

ಮೆಲುಕುಹಾಕು melukuhāku [melŭkuhæku] vi. 1 [bio.] to ruminate, to chew the cud 2 [think] (fig.) to

ruminate, to reminisce, to brood over ¶ ಜೆ. ಕೃಷ್ಣಮೂ-ರ್ತಿಯ ಸಿದ್ದಾಂತಗಳು ಮೆಲುಕು ಹಾಕಲು ಯೋಗ್ಯವಾಗಿವೆ. J. Krishnamurthy's theories are worth brooding over. $[+h\bar{a}ku]$. ಮೆಲುನಗೆ melunage [melŭnəge] n. [[bio.]] smile [Ka. $melu^2 + nage$].

ಂಮಲುನುಡಿ melunuḍi [melunuḍi] n. [[speech]] gentle talk, soft speech [Ka. $melu^2 + nudi$].

ಮೆಲ್ಕು melku [melku] ಮೆಲಕು, ಮೆಲುಕು n. [bio.]] 1 bringing up again for rumination 2 (fig.) ruminating, brooding over [Ka. D5077] № ಮೆಲುಕು.

ಂಮೆಲ್ಸ್ melpu [melpu] ಮಲುಪು, ಮೆಲುವು, ಮೆಲುಹು n. [soft] softness, mildness [Ka. D5078].

†ಮೆಲ್ಲ mella [melle] adv. 1 (SK) softly, gently, tenderly ¶ ಕೋಪಿಸದೆ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಮೆಲ್ಲ ಮಾತಾಡಿ. Speak gently to your son without becoming angry. 2 (SK) slowly ¶ ಮ-ಲ್ಲ ಮಾತಾಡಿ. Speak slowly. [Ka. D5078].

ಮಲ್ಲಗೆ mellage [melləge] adv. [(soft]] 1 softly, gently, tenderly 2 slowly ¶ ನೀನು ಮೆಲ್ಲಗೆ ಮಾತನಾಡು. Speak slowly. [Ka. *D5078].

ಮಲ್ಲನೆ mellane [mellane] adv. [soft]] 1 gently, softly, slowly ¶ ಹಮೀದ್ ಮೆಲ್ಲನೆ ನನ್ನ ಎದೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೈ ಇಟ್ಟು, ಚಿಂತಿಸಬೇಡಿ ಎಂದು ಹೇಳಿದರು. Hamid, putting his hand on my chest, said "Don't worry." 2 slowly ¶ ನೀನು ಮೆಲ್ಪನೆ ಮಾ-ತನಾಡು. Speak slowly. [Ka. D5078].

- mild, etc. [Ka. D5078].
- •ಮೆಲ್ಲಿತ್ಸು mellittu [mellittu] adj. [soft] [Ka. D5078] 🕼 ಮೆಲ್ಲಿ ತು.

ಮೆಲ್ಲು mellu [mellu] vt. 1 [bio.]] to chew, to masticate ¶ ರಾಜಮ್ಮ ಎಲೆಯನ್ನು ಮೆಲ್ಲುತ್ತಾ ಟಿ.ವಿ. ನೋಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಳು. Rajamma was chewing betel leaf while watching TV. 2 [[think]] (fig.) to ruminate, to reminisce, to brood over ¶ "ನೀವು ತುಂಬ ಪ್ರಾಮಾಣಿಕ ಮನುಷ್ಯ," ಎಂಬ ನಳಿನಿಯ ಮಾತನ್ನು ಮೆಲ್ಲುತ್ತಾ ವಿಕಾಸ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದ. Vikas came home, ruminating over Nalini's word,"You are a very sincere man." D5077].

'ಮೆಲ್ಲೆ melle [melle] adv. [soft]] gently, softly, slowly (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5078] 🎏 ಮೆಲ್ಲ.

ಮೆಹನತ್ತು mehanattu [mehənəttu] n. [work] hard work, special effort, diligence [Pe. $mehnat \leftarrow Ar$. mihna].

bewilderment [Ka. < mer D4723] 🕼 ಮೆಟ್.

ಮೆಳೆ mele [mele] n. [[plant]] thicket, bush (esp. of bamboo) [Ka. D4873].

ಮೆಳ್ಳ mella [melle] m. [body] (f. ಮೆಳ್ಳಿ) squint-eyed person [Ka. D4871].

ಮೆಳ್ಳಗಣ್ಣ mellagaṇṇa [melləgənnɐ] m. [body] (f. ಮೆಳ್ಳಗಣ್ಣಿ)) squint eyed person [Ka. *D4871].

ಮೆಳ್ಳಗಣ್ಲು mellagaṇṇu [melləgənnu] n. [body] squint eye [Ka. *D4871].

ಮೆಳ್ಳಿ melli [melli] f. [body] (m. ಮೆಳ್ಳ) squint-eyed woman [Ka. *D4871].

ಮೆಳ್ಳಿಸು mellisu [mellĭsu] vt. [body] to move round, to cause to revolve, to roll ((as eyeball)) ¶ ಯಕ್ಷಗಾನದ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾತ್ರಧಾರಿಗಳು ಕಣ್ಣು ಮೆಳ್ಳಿಸಿ ನಟನ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. The actors dance rolling eyeballs in yakshagana. [Ka. D4871].

ಮೆಳೈ melle [melle] ಮೆಡ್ಡ, ಮೆಳ್ಳ, ಮೆಳ್ಳು ① m. [[defect]] $(f. \ ab)$ squint $(f. \ ab)$ squint eye [Ka. D4871].

ಮೆಳ್ಳೆಗಣ್ಣ mellegaṇṇa [mellegənnɐ] ಮೆಳ್ಳಗಣ್ಣ m. (f. ಮೆಳ್ಳೆಗಣ್ಣಿ) [(defect)] squint-eyed person, squinting man [Ka. melle + kannu + -a].

ಮೆಳೈಗಣ್ಲು mellegaṇṇu [mellegənnu] ಮೆಳೃಗಣ್ಣು n. (f. ಮೆಳ್ಳೆಗಣ್ಣ ವಳು)) [[defect]] squint-eye [Ka. *D4871] = ಕೋಸಗಣ್ಲು.

- •ಮೆ ಅವಣಿ meravani [meršvəni] ಮೆರವಣಿ, ಮೆ ಅವಣೆ, ಮೆ ಟೆ ವಣೆ n. [show] 1 [show] pompous procession of idols, bride and bridegroom, head of a monastery, etc. 2 pomp, show, ostentation [Ka. D5074] 🕼 ಮೆ-ರವಣಿ.
- •ಮೆಱವಣಿಗೆ meravaṇige [merĕvənĭge] n. [show] 1 pompous procession of idols, bride and bridegroom, head of a monastery, etc. 2 excess, multitude, large number [Ka. D5074] 🕼 ಮೆರವಣಿಗೆ.
- •ಮೆ ಅವಣೆ meravane [meravane] n. [show] pomp, show, ostentation [Ka. **D5074] 🎏 ಮೆಅವಣಿ.
- •ಮೆಱಸು merasu [merə̆su] vt. [(show)] to display, to exhibit, to make an ostentation [Ka. caus. D5074] **∄**ಮೆಱೆಯಿಸು.
- •ಮೆಆಿಸು merisu [merisu] vt. [[light]] to cause to shine, •ಮೇಗನೆ mēgane [me:gšne] adv. [[above]] ([obl. of etc. [Ka. caus. D5074] (B.3,29 (Kitt.)).
- •ಮೆಆಿವಣಿ merevaṇi [merevəṇi] n. [show] pomp, •ಮೇಗು mēgu [me:gu] n. [loc.] (obl. ಮೇಗಣ್−) show, ostentation [Ka. *D5074] 🕼 ಮೆಅವಣಿ.
- •ಮೆಆೆ¹ mere [mere] ಮೆರೆ (]) vi. 1 [[light]] to shine, to gleam, to glitter 2 [(light)] to shine (as the face, etc.), to be or look beautiful 3 [beauty] to attain prominence 4 [[pride]] to behave arrogantly, to be haughty ② vt. 🕼 ಮೆರೆ 1 [show] to display, to exhibit 2 [[orn.]] to adorn, to decorate [Ka. D5074].

- ಿಮೆಱಯಿಸು merayisu [merajisu] vt. [(light)] to cause to shine, etc. [Ka. D5074] (Bp.4,64 (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಮೆಟೆ-ಯಿಸು.
- •ಮೆಆೆಯಿಸು mereyisu [merejisu] ಮೆರಸು, ಮೆರೆ-ಯಿಸು, ಮೆರೆಸು, ಮೆಱಸು, ಮೆಆೆಸು vt. [[show]] to do $\langle \langle \text{something} \rangle \rangle \rangle$ (pompously) [Ka. caus. *D5074].
- •ಮೆಆ್ಕೋಲು merekōlu [merĕkoːlu] n. [agr.]] iron hook with long wooden handle, used to collect or loosen up straw [Ka. D5083] 🎏 ಮೆರೆಕೋಲು.
- •ಮೆಲ್ mer [mej]ಮೆಳ್ n. 1 [mind] delusion 2 [mind]] dismay, amaze, bewilderment 3 [cheat] cheating, fraud, deception [Ka. *D4723].
- •ಮೆಟಸು merasu [meɹə̆su] n. [[plant]] pepper [Ka. D4867] 🕼 ಮೆಣಸು (com.). ಮೇ¹ mē [meː] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of bleating of goats or sheep [Ka. onom. D5087]. ಮೇ 2 mē [me:] ಮೆಯ್, ಮೆಯ್ನು, ಮೇಯು vi. [[cattle]] (past ಮೆಂದ್-, ಮೇದ್-) to graze, to eat grass, to
- •ಮೇ- mē- [me:] (adj.) [(high)] ((occurring before words beginning with k/g-)) that which is high, above, etc. ¶ ಮೇಗಡೆ upper side [shortened form of Ka. mēgu D5086 "upper side" occurring before words beginning with k- or g- like $g\bar{a}li$].

browse [Ka. D5093].

- •ಮೇ೦− mēm- [me:m] pref. [(up)] upper ¶ ಮೇಂಗೆಯ್ back of the hand [Ka. D5086].
- •ಮೇಂಟಿ mēmti [meːŋti] (n.), n. [[high]] [Ka. *D5091] \square ್ಮಮೇಟ 1 , ಮೇಟ 2 .

ಮೇಕೆ mēke [meːke] [mammal] 1 goat (in general) 2 she-goat [Ka. D5087].

- ಮೇಗಣ mēgana [meːgə̆ŋɐ] n. (obl.) [above]] ([gen. of ಮೇಗು)) of above, of the surface ¶ ಮೇಗಣ ಕೋಣೆ-ಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬೆಳಕು ಚನ್ನಾಗಿದೆ. The room upstairs gets ample light. (Pb.5.32; 8.29.V) [Ka. *D5086].
- ಂಮೇಗನ mēgana [meːgə̆nɐ] adv. [[above]] upwardly (DEDR) [Ka. D5086] [ವಾಮೇಗಣ.
- ಮೇಗು)) upwardly (Pb. 4.12.V) [Ka. *D5086].
- 1 upper side, surface, etc. 2 greatness, superiority 3 pomp, pompousness 4 dignity, status, magnificence 5 being instructive, beneficialness [Ka. D5086].
- •ಮೇಗೆ mēge [me:ge] adv. [[gram.]] 1 above 2 and, moreover 3 thereafter [Ka. D5086].
- ಂಮೇಘ mēgha [meːgʰɐ] n. [(weather)] cloud [Sk.] = ಮೋಡ (com.).

taining (of guest), hospitality ¶ ಸಾಹುಕಾರರ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಯೊಬ್ಬನಿಗೆ ಮೇಜವಾನಿ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. They are entertaining an officer in the landlord's house. [Pe. mēzbānī]. ಮೇಜು mēju [meːʤu] ಮೇಜ n. [[furn.]] table, desk [Pe. $m\bar{e}z$].

ಮೇಟಿ 1 mēti [meːti] ಮೆಂಟೆ, ಮೇಂಟಿ, ಮೇಂಟೆ, ಮೇಟೆ (1) (n.) $\lceil \text{great} \rceil \mid \langle \text{being} \rangle \text{lofty, great, excellent, superior}$ 2) mf. (My. (Kitt.)) 1 excellent man, big man 2 chief, head ③ n. 1 post erected in the centre of the thrashing ground to bind oxen 2 land given by the king in recognition of service [Ka. D5091].

ಮೇಟ 2 mēti [mer fi] ಮೆಂಟೆ, ಮೇಂಟೆ, ಮೇಂಟೆ, ಮೇಣೆ, ಮೇಳಿ, ಮೇಟೆ n. [agr.]] 1 plough 2 plough-tail, handle of the plough [Ka. D5097].

? మాండి mēdi [meːdi] 🕦 n. [[plant]] 1 glomerous fig tree, country fig Ficus racemosa L. (Moraceae) (Tě. (Kitt.)) = ఆక్తి *[IMP 3.35] 2 crow's fig, Ficus hispida L.f. (Moraceae) → food, pharm. = ಕಾಡತ್ತಿ *[IMP 3.28] [Ka. D5090].

ಮೇಡು mēḍu [meːdu] n. 1 [geo.]] elevated place, rising ground (normally under 10m) 2 [body] hunch (on the back of camels, bulls, etc.) [Ka. D5058].

•ಮೇಣ್ mēn [meːnɐ] adv. [[gram.]] 1 and, as well as 2 or, if not [Ka. D5086].

ಮೇಣ mēṇa [meːŋɐ] ಮಯಣ n. 1 [[stick]] bee's wax 2 [stick] resin used as adhesive [Pk. mayana- A52].

• ಮೇಣೆ mēṇi [meːṇi] n. [agr.]] 1 plough-tail, handle of the plough 2 plough (an instrument to turn up the soil) [Ka. D5097].

(Pb.5.38).

ಮೇದ mēda [meːðɐ] ಮೇದರ, ಮೇದಾರ m. [ethn.] (f. ಮೇದಳು) man who plaits baskets, mats, etc. of bamboo splits, man of the basket-maker caste [Ka. D5092].

ಮೇದಾರ mēdāra [meːðɐːrɐ] m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಮೇದಾ-ටම) man who plaits baskets, mats, etc., of bamboo splits, man of the basket-maker caste [Ka. D5092] ⊯ಮೇದ.

ಮೇಧಾವಿ mēdʰāvi [meːdʰɐːvi] adj.,mf. [(intl.)] intelligent, brilliant (person) ¶ ಅವನು ಮೇಧಾವಿಯಾಗಿದ್ದ ರೂ ವಿವೇಕಿ ಅಲ್ಲ. Though he is intelligent he is not wise. [Sk.].

•ಮೇಪು mēpu [meːpu] n. [(cattle)] 1 grazing 2 forage, feed for livestock 3 grazing, pasturage 4 pasture [Ka. D50931.

ಮೇಜವಾನಿ mējavāni [meːʤəੱveːni] n. [soc.]] enter- •ಮೇಯ್ mēy [meːĭ] ([) vi. [cattle]] ([past ಮೇದ್-, ಮೇಯ್ಡ್ -)) ② vt. 🎏 ಮೇ³ [Ka. D5093].

> ಮೇಯರ್ mēyar [meːjər] ಮೇಯರು mf. [adm.] mayor, chief executive official of a city [Eg. mayor] = ನಗರಾಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ (lit.).

> ಮೇಯು mēyu [meːju] (] vi. [cattle]] (past ಮೇ-ದ್-) to graze (as cattle, etc.) in pasture, to eat (as cattle, etc.) ② vt. [[cattle]] ([past ಮೇದ್-]) [[ಾಮೇ to graze ((the grass, etc.)) as the livestock, to eat ((grass or hay, etc. \(\) [Ka. D5093].

ಮೇಯಿಸು mēyisu [meːjisu] vt. [cattle]] to graze ((cattle)) in pasture, to feed ((food)) at the manger [Ka. D5093].

ಂಮೇರುಕೃತಿ mērukṛti [me:rukruti/---kruti] n. [(lit.)] masterpiece, magnum opus [Sk. *mēru* ←Dr.? M.2.688 + krti].

ಮೇರುದಂಡ mērudaṃḍa [meːrudən̩dɐ] n. [[body]] backbone = ಬೆನ್ನೆ ಲುಬು [Sk.].

•ಮೇರುವೆ mēruve [meːrŭve] n. [arch.] 1 fort-like construction, taller than the fort, built for attacking a fort 2 a tower-like construction on a fort [Ka. D5094, cf. T10230].

ಮೇರೆ mēre [me:re] n. 1 [[ext.]] boundary, limit, border = ಎಲ್ಲೆ, ಗಡಿ, ಸೀಮೆ 2 [[ext.]] limit ¶ ಅವನ ಗರ್ವ ಮೇರೆ ಮೀರಿತು. His arrogance has crossed the limit. 3 [[manner]] way, mode, manner, method ¶ ಈ ಮೇರೆಗೆ ನಾನು ಎಲ್ಲವ-ನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿದೆ. I explained every thing in this way. [Ka.? cf. Ta. mērai, etc.].

ಮೇರೆಗಲ್ಲು mēregallu [meˈregallu] n. [[ext.]] border stone [Ka. $m\bar{e}re + kallu$].

ಮೇತ mēta [me:te] n. [cattle] grazing [Ka. D5093] •ಮೇಲ್ mēl [me:l] ① (n.) [[high]] 1 ⟨being⟩high, above 2 (being) superior, better or best (2) postp. on, upon, above [Ka. D5086].

> ?ಮೇಲ¹ mēla [meːlɐ] n. [[high]] [Ka. D5086] (B.4,122 (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಮೇಳ.

> •ಮೇಲ 2 mēla [meːlɐ] ಮೇಳ n. [[soc.]] [H. mēlā-T10331.1/M. mēļă/Sk. mēla-] 🕼 ಮೇಳ.

ಮೇಲು mēlu [meːlu] (n.) 1 [high] (being)high 2 [[qual.]] (being) superior, better or best ¶ ಧಾನ್ಯಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಅಕ್ಕಿ ಮೇಲು. Rice is the best among the grains. [Ka. D5086]. ಮೇಲುಡು mēludu [meːlŭdu] n. [[wear]] shawl [Ka. $m\bar{e}lu + udu$].

ಮೇಲುದು mēludu [me:lŭđu] ಮೇಲುದ, ಮೇಲುದೆ, ಮೈದಿಲು n. [[wear]] 1 cloth used for covering the upper part of the body = ಉತ್ತರೀಯ 2 outer end of the sari put on the head [Ka. D5086].

¶ ಮೇಲೆ ಏನು ಇದೆ? What is on it? 2 (socially) above ¶ ಮೇಲೆ ಎಷ್ಟು ಜನ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳು ಇದ್ದಾ ರೆ? How many officers are there [above you]? ② postp. ([gen.]) [[loc.]] on, upon, above ¶ ಬೆಟ್ಟದ ಮೇಲೆ ಗುಡಿ ಇದೆ. There is a temple on the mountain. ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮೇಲೆ ಎಷ್ಟು ಜನ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳು ಇದ್ದಾರೆ? How many officers are there above you? [Ka. D5086]. ಮೇಲೆಬೀಳು mēlebīļu [meːlebiː]u] vi. [(attack)] ((gen.)) 1 to pounce upon, to swoop down 2 to attack, to assault $[+b\bar{\imath}lu]$.

ಮೇಲ್ಮೆ mēlme [meːlme] n. [[quality]] superiority, advantage [Ka. $m\bar{e}l + -me$].

ಮೇಲ್ಮೈ mēlmai [meːlməĭ] n. [[loc.]] surface [Ka. $m\bar{e}l + mai Sk.$].

ಂಮೇಲ್ಮೈ ಪರಿಶೀಲನೆ mēlmai pariśīlane [meːlməi pəri[i:ləne] n. [study] primary enquiry (by the police, etc.) [+ pariśīlane].

•ಮೇವಳಿ mēvaļi [meːvə̃li] n. [cattle]] grazing land, pasturage [Ka. $m\bar{e}vu + -vali$, D5093] (Pb.5.46).

ಮೇವು mēvu [meːvu] n. [cattle]] fodder for cattle, horse, etc. [Ka. D5093].

ಮೇಸು mēsu [meːsu] vt. [[cattle]] to graze ((cattle))in pasture, to feed ((food)) at the manger [Ka. caus. 5093].

•ಮೇಹು mēhu [meːhu] n. [cattle] [Ka. D5093] **್**ಮೇಪು.

ಂಮೇಳಂಬ mēļamba [meː]əmbɐ] n. [(insect)] large black bumble bee [Ka. D5098].

ಮೇಳ mēļa [meː]ɐ] ಮೇಲ n. 1 [soc.]] coming together, meet, assembly (of people for discussion or entertainment) ¶ ಜೂನ್ ತಿಂಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಜಾನಪದ ಮೇಳ ನಡೆಯಿತು. There was a meet of folk artists in June in Bengaluru. 2 [[harmony]] harmony among people, cooperative attitude ¶ ಅವನಿಗೂ ಅವಳಿಗೂ ಮೇಳವಿಲ್ಲ. There is no harmony between him and her. 3 [mass] crowd, multitude (of people) ¶ ಕುಲಪತಿ ಕಚೇರಿಯಿಂದ ಹೊರಗೆ ಬಂ-ದು ನೋಡಿದಾಗ ಅಲ್ಲಿ ಮೇಳ ಸೇರಿತ್ತು. When the vice-chancellor came out of his office there was a crowd of people. [mus.] entertainment with music and dance on occasions like marriage, opening ceremony, etc. ¶ ಗೌಡರ ಮನೆಯ ಮದುವೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಗೀತ ಮೇಳ ನಡೆಯಿತು. There was a music entertainment in the marriage of Gauda. 5 [fest.] temple festival, annual fair, weekly market 6 [mus.] accompanying music (in a drama) 7 [mus.] team of instrumentalists [H. mēlā/M. mēlă T10331.1].

ಮೇಲೆ mēle [me:le/mæ:le] () adv. [loc.]] 1 on; above ಂಮೇಳಿಸು mēļisu [me:[ĭsu] ಮೇಳಯಿಸು, ಮೇಳಯ್ತು, ಮೇಳವಿಸು, ಮೇಳೈಸು ① vi. [(soc.)] 1 to assemble, to get together 2 to cooperate, to work together ¶ ∞-ಲವು ದೇಶಗಳ ಪಡೆಗಳು ಮೇಳಿಸಿ ಇರಾಕಿನ ಮೇಲೆ ದಾಳಿ ಮಾಡಿದವು. Armies of many countries attacked Iraq jointly. 3 to join, to get united 4 to accrue, to be born (as a result, gain, etc.) ② vt. [[soc.]] to join together, to assemble [$m\bar{e}la$] + -isu].

> ಂಮೇಳೈಸು mēļaisu [meː[əisu] vi. [[soc.]] [mēļa + -isu] ೯೯ ಮೇಳಿಸು.

ಮೈ mai [məi] ಮೆಯ್, ಮೆಯಿ n. 1 [body] body 2 [(side)] side of anything ¶ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಸುದ್ದಿಗೆ ಎರಡು ಮೈಗಳು ಇರುತ್ತದೆ. Every news has two sides. [Ka. D5073].

ಮೈಬಗ್ಗಿಸು maibaggisu [məibəggisu] vi. [[work]] (fig.) to work hard, to toil, to exert oneself, to labour ¶ ಚಿ-ಕ್ಕಪ್ಪ ಜೀವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಮ್ಮೆ ಯೂ ಮೈಬಗ್ಗಿ ಸಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿಲ್ಲ. My uncle (father's younger brother) has never worked hard in his life. [+ baggisu "to bend"].

ಮೈಮುರಿ maimuri [məimuri] vi. 1 [work]] (fig.) to toil, to exert oneself, to labour, to work hard \P ವಿಮಾ-ನಪರಿಚಾರಿಕೆ ಆದರೆ ಮೈಮುರಿದು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಬೇಕಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. If one becomes an air-hostess one has to work hard. 2 [bio.] to flex the muscles, to loosen limbs ¶ ಆಯಾಸ ಆದಾಗ ಜ-ನ ಮೈಮುರಿದು ಆಮ್ಲಜನಕವನ್ನು ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಒಳಕ್ಕೆ ಸೇರಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾರೆ. When one is tired, one inhales much oxygen by means of yawning. [+ muri].

ಮೈಕ್ರೋಸ್ಕೋಪ್ maikrōskōp [məikro:sko:p] n. [light]] microscope [Eg.] = ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮ್ರದರ್ಶಕ (lit.).

ಮೈಗಳ್ಳ maigalla [məigəl[v] m. (f. ಮೈಗಳ್ಳಿ) [work] lazy person, idler, sluggish person [Ka. mai + kalla]. ಮೈತ್ರಿ, maitri [məitri] n. [soc.]] friendship, intimacy [Sk.].

ಂಮೈಥುನ maithuna [mhithune] n. [sex] copulation, sexual intercourse [Sk.].

ಮೈದಾನ maidāna [məide:nɐ] n. 1 [flat]] open space meant for mass prayer, performance, sports, etc. 2 [[geo.]] plain, level tract ¶ ರಾಜಸ್ಥಾನದ ಬಹು ಭಾಗ ಮೈದಾ-ನವಿದೆ. Most part of Rajasthan is plain. [Pe. maidān].

ಮೈದುನ maiduna [məĭdunɐ] m. [kin] [A53(a)] 🌃 ಮಯ್ದು ನ.

ಮೈಲಿ 1 maili $\left[ext{moili}
ight]$ ಮಯ್ಲಿ, ಮೈಲ, ಮೈಲು, ಮೈಲೆ n. [[med.]] smallpox [Pk. māila] = ಸಿಡುಬು (com.).

ಮೈಲಿ 2 maili [məili] ಮೈಲು n. [(metr.)] mile, a measure of linear equal to 1,760 yards (approx. 1,609 metre) [Eg. mile].

ಮೈಲಿಗಲ್ಲು mailigallu [məiligəllu] n. 1 [traf.] milestone 2 [[his.]] (fig.) historic event, land mark in history ¶ ಕಿಟಲ್ ಕೋಶವು ಕನ್ನಡದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು ಮೈಲಿಗಲ್ಲು. Kittel dic- •ಮೊಕ್ಸ್ ಳ mokkala [mokkə[ɐ] ಮೊಗ್ಗರ n. [[mass]] 1 tionary is a milestone in Kannada. $[maili^2 + kallu]$.

ಮೈಲಿಗೆ mailige [məilige] n. 1 [[dirt]] dirtiness 2 [defile] impurity or untouchability caused by contact with dirty objects, etc. 3 [defile] state of a widow of not shaving her hair $[maili^1 + -ge]$.

ಮೈಲು ಭತ್ಯ mailu bʰatya [məilu bʰətˈjɐ] n. [[work]] mileage allowance, the allowance paid to a travelling govt. official in proportion to the distance covered [$mailu + b^hatya$].

ಮೈಲೇಜ್ mailēj [məileːʤ] ಮೈಲೇಜು n. [[traf.]] 1 number of miles travelled 2 mileage, the distance covered by a car per litre of fuel [Eg. mileage].

ಮೈನೆರೆ mainere [məinere] vi. [age] to attain puberty (as a girl) [Ka. mai + nere].

ಮೊಂಡ¹ momda [monde] (n.) [(wish)] obstinate man ¶ ಈ ಹುಡುಗ ತುಂಬ ಮೊಂಡ. ಏನು ಹೇಳಿದರೂ ಕೇಳುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. This boy is very obstinate. He does not listen to anything. [Ka. D4971].

ಮೊಂಡ 2 momda [monde] (n.) 1 [sharp]] \langle being\blunt (as a knife) 2 [[defect]] \langle being \rangle maimed, \langle being\without limbs [Ka. D5114] 🕼 ಮುಂಡ.

ಮೊಂಡತನ momdatana [mondětene] n. [wish] [Ka. *D4971] 🕼 ಮೊಡುತನ.

ಮೊಂಡಾಟ momdāta [monde:fe] n. [wish]] obstinate behaviour, headstrongness [Ka. $momdu + \bar{a}ta$ *D4971].

ಮೊಂಡಿ momdi [mondi] f. [wish] (m. ಮೊಂಡ) obstinate woman [Ka. D4971].

ಮೊಂಡು¹ momdu [mondu] n. [wish] obstinacy, stubbornness, stupid obstinacy esp. in demanding or dunning [Ka. D4971] 🕼 ಮೊಂಡ.

ಮೊಂಡು² moṃḍu [moṇḍu] ① (n.) [[sharp]] ⟨being\blunt (as a knife, etc.) ② n. 🕼 ಮೊಂಡ.

ಮೊಂಡುತನ momdutana [mondutane] ಮೊಂಡತನ n. [(wish)] stupid obstinacy, esp. in demanding or dunning [Ka. $momdu^1 + -tana$, D4971] = ಮೊಂಡು.

?ವೊಂಡೆ moṃḍe [moṇḍe] (n.) [[wish]] [Ka. D5114] (Si.297 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಮೊಂಡ¹.

ಮೊಕದ್ದಮೆ mokaddame [mokəddəme] n. [jur.] legal suit, case [Ar. muqaddama].

ಂಮೊಕ್ಕ mokka [mokke] ಮೊಕ್ಕೆ, ಮೋಕ n. [[plant]] weaver's beam Schrebera swietenioides Roxb. (Oleaceae) → pharm., timber [Ka. D5105] (IMP 5.89).

- much or many in number, multitude 2 mass, group, herd [Ka. D5107].
- •ಮೆಕ್ಸ್ ಳಂ mokkaļaṃ [mokkə̆[əm]adv. [[grade]] much, extremely [Ka. *D5107].

ಮೊಕ್ಸಾಂ mokkāṃ [mokkɐːm] n. [dwell] 1 camp, encampment 2 (fig.) staying, sojourn ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮೊಕ್ಕಾಮ್ ಎಷ್ಟು ದಿವಸ.? (a refined way of asking the duration of stay of a guest) How many days are you going to stay? [Ar. $moqq\bar{a}m$].

?ಮೊಕ್ಸು mokku [mokku] n. [[soc.]] bow, obeisance (Kitt.) [Ka. < morgu D5123].

ಮೊಖ್ಮಾ mokhtā [mokhte:] adv. [soc.] face to face, directly ¶ ನೀವು ಆ ಹುಡುಗಿಗೆ ಮೊಖ್ಯಾ ಅವಳ ಮೇಲೆ ಪ್ರೀತಿ ಇಲ್ಲ ಎಂದು ಹೇಳಬೇಕು. You should tell the girl directly that you don't love her. [Sk. mukhatah].

?ಮೊಗ¹ moga [moge] n. [[child]] infant, child of any sex (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4616] = magu.

ಮೊ π^2 moga [moge] n. [[body]] 1 face 2 mouth [Ka. D4889 {Sk. mukha}].

ಮೊಗಚು mogacu [mogətfu] () vi. 1 [back] to return 2 [[turn]] to turn upside down •3 [[turn]] to turn round ② vt. 🕼 ಮಗುಚು 1 [[throw]] to overthrow 2 [[turn]] to turn ((as the leaf of a book)) [Ka. D4617].

?ಮೊಗಡು¹ mogadu [mogədu] n. [arch.] ridge of roof (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4888].

ಮೊಗಡು² mogadu [mogədu]n. [[geo.]]raised ground or low hill (under several metre) [Ka. *D4888?].

•ಮೊಗತುತಿ mogatuti [mogətuti] n. [soc.] flattery [Ka. moga + stuti].

ಮೊಗಪೆ mogape [mogəpe] n. [contain]] a vessel for taking out water, oil, etc., from a bigger vessel, dipper, small ladle [see Fig.] [Ka. D4887].

small ladle ಮೊಗಪೆ

ಮೊಗವಡ mogavaḍa [mogəvəðə] ಮ-ಕಾಡು, ಮುಖವಾಡ, ಮುಖಾಡ, ಮೊಕವಾಡ, ಮೊಗವಾಡ n. [cover] 1 mask 2 a kind of

head-stall for horses and oxen ${\bf 3}$ cloth made to cover the face of elephants [Ka. moga + Sk. patta-].

ಮೊಗವಾಡ mogavāda [mogəvɐːdɐ] n. [[wear]] [Ka. moga + Sk. patta-] [ਿ ಮೊಗವಡ.

ಮೊಗಸಾಲೆ mogasāle [mogəse:le] n. [[arch.]] veranda, porch, roofed and open space just before the entrance in traditional Indian house [see Fig.] [Ka. $moga + Sk. \ \delta \bar{a}l\bar{a}$ -].

•ಮೊಗಸು¹ mogasu [mogə́su] vi. [work] (dat.) 1 to make oneself ready for work, to exert one's self, to act zealously after or for



porch ಮೊಗಸಾಲೆ

a contrived plan **2** [desire] to desire (*Pb.5.14.V*) [Ka. D4967].

ಮೊಗಸು² mogasu [mogšsu] vi. **1** [mass]] to swarm (as flies on) ((food, etc.)) **2** [around]] to surround, to encompass **3** [attack]] to fall upon, to attack (*Pb.10.27.V*) [Ka. D5030].

? ಮೊಗಳು mogaļu [mogŏ[u] n. [[arch.]] ridge of roof (My. (Kit.)) [Ka. D4888].

ಮೊಗಳು 2 mogaļu [mog"ə[u] ಮುಗು"ಟು 1 n. [[plant]] calyx of tender coconut [Ka. *D4888].

? ಮೆಗಲ್ mogar [mogət] vi. [round] to turn round, etc. (V.36, after 65 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4617] [ಾಮಗುಲ್.

♠ಮೊಗುವು moguvu [mogŭvu] n. [[child]] (nom. of ಮೊಗು)] child (in age) [Ka. D4616].

*ಮೊಗುಚು mogucu [mogŭtfu] vt. [[turn]] to turn back ((as face, etc.)) [Ka. D4617] [ತ್ ಮಗುಚು.

ಮೊಗೆ moge [moge] ಮಗೆ ① vt. [liquid] to scoop $\langle \text{water} \rangle$ (either with joint hands or with a container) (Pb.12.153) ② n. [contain] small earthen vessel for ladling out [Ka. D4887].

•ಮೆកំ² moge [moge] vt. [[attack]] **1** to fall upon, attack (Pb.8.92) **2** to swallow [Ka. D5030].

•ಮೊಗ್ಗರ moggara [moggĕrɐ] ಮೊಕರ n. 1 [mass]] large number or quantity, multitude 2 [mass]] group, herd 3 [army]] host, army [Ka. D5107].

ಮೊಗ್ಗು moggu [moggu] ಮಗ್ಗು², ಮಗ್ಗೆ, ಮೊಗ್ಗೆ n. [[plant]] flower bud, flower before opening [Ka. D4893].

ಮೊಗ್ಗೆ mogge [mogge] n. [[plant]] flower bud, flower before opening [Ka. *D4893] [ತ್ ಮೋಗು.

ಮೊಟಕು motaku [motĕku] (n.) [[form]] 1 ⟨being⟩shorter than normal, ⟨being⟩cut short ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಅ-ಪ್ಪ ಮೊಟಕು ಪೆನ್ಸಿಲುಗಳನ್ನು ಬಿಸಾಕದೆ ಕೂಡಿ ಇಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. My father preserves blunt pencils without throwing them away. 2 ⟨being⟩dead and/or without branches (as a tree) 3

abrupt ending of journey, speech, programme, etc. ♦ —gollu, mādu [Ka. D4661].

ವೊಟಕುಮಾಡು moṭakumāḍu [moṭəkumæṭḍu] vt. [[cut]] to cut short, to curtail ((a budget, story, journey, etc.)) ¶ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿ ಅನಾರೋಗ್ಯದ ಕಾರಣ ಪ್ರವಾಸವನ್ನು ಮೊಟಕುಮಾಡಿದರು. the prime minister cut short his tour due to ill health. [+ $m\bar{a}du$].

*మేట్ప motta [motte] (n.) [flat]] (being) short, small (as the nose) [Ka. D4661] [కామట్ర.

ಮೊಟ್ಟನೆ moṭṭane [moṭʈšne] (n.) [[flat]] cleanly shaved ¶ ತಿರುಪತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬಹಳ ಜನ ತಲೆಯನ್ನು ಮೊಟ್ಟನೆ ಮಾಡಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾರೆ. Many people get their heads shaved in Tirupati. [Ka. D5115] ($Kitt.^2$).

ವೊಟ್ಟು mottu [mottu] ① vt. [[beat]] to rap the head of \langle (another) \rangle with the knuckles of the fist \Diamond n. [beat]] rap with the knuckles of the fist \Diamond \sim ಕೊಡು [Ka. D4932].

ವೊಟ್ಟೆ ¹ motte [motte] *n*. [[plant]] **1** fibrous coat of a coconut **2** [[tool]] brush for whitewashing made of the fibrous coat of the coconut **3** bunch of fruit of coconut or date tree [Ka. D4663].

ಮೊಟ್ಟೆ ² motte [motte] n. [bio.]] egg [Ka. D4939].

? మేట్ట్ ³ motte [motte] n. [contain] bundle, bale [Ka. D5037] [ాముటి.

ಮೊಡವಿ modavi [modəvi] ಮೊಡಿಮೆ, ಮೊಡುವೆ, ಮೊಡ-ಮೆ, ಮೊಡವು, ಮೊಡವೆ n. [med.]] pimple [Ka. D5112]. ಮೊಡವೆ modave [modəve] n. [med.]] pimple [Ka. D5112] [ඎದವಿ.

ಂಮೊಡೆನಾತ modenāta [modĕne:te] n. [smell] putrid smell [Ka. *D4920].

•ಮೊಡೆನಾಟ್ modenār [modĕner] vi. [smell] to smell badly, to emit putrid smell [Ka. D4920].

ಮೊಣ moṇa [monv] ಮೊಳ, ಮೊಟ n. 1 [body] (ibc.) joint ¶ ಮೊಣಕಾಲು knee 2 [metr.] cubit [Ka. D4990]. ಮೊಣಕಾಲು moṇakālu [moṇəkv:lu] ಮಣಕಾಲು, ಮಣಿಕಾಲ್, ಮಣಿಕಾಲು, ಮೊಣಕಾಲ್, ಮೊಳಕಾಲು, ಮೊಬಂಕಾಲ್, ಮೊಟಕಾಲ್ ಮೊಟಕಾಲ್ n. [body] knee [Ka. $moṇa + k\bar{a}lu$].

ಮೊಣಕ್ಕೆ moṇakai [moṇəkəĭ] ಮೊಣಕೆಯ್, ಮೊಳಕಯ್, ಮೊಳಕಯ್, ಮೊಲಕೆಯ್, ಮೊಲಕೆಯ್ n. [[body]] elbow [Ka. mona + kai].

ಮೊತ್ತ motta [motte] n. 1 [mass] heap (of hay, etc.)
2 [math] total, aggregate, sum (of money) ¶ ಮೊತ್ತ
ಎಷ್ಟು ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಆಯಿತು? How much is it in total? [Ka.
D5119].

ಮೊತ್ತಮೊದಲ mottamodala [mottamodǎle] adj. [[number]] \langle being \rangle the very first \P ಇದು ನಾನು ಬರೆದ ಮೊತ್ತಮೊದಲ ಪುಸ್ತಕ. This is the first book I wrote. [Ka. motta echo. + modala *D4950].

ಮೊತ್ತಮೊದಲು mottamodalu [mottamodālu] ① n. [[number]] the very beginning ¶ ಮೊತ್ತ ಮೊದಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಬರೀ ನೀರಿತ್ತು. There was only water in the very beginning. ② adv. [[number]] in the very beginning ¶ ಮೊತ್ತಮೊದಲು ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿ. Do this work first. [Ka. motta echo + modalu D4950].

ಮೊದಮೊದಲು modamodalu [modəmodəlu] ① n. [[number]] the very beginning ② adv. [[number]] in the very beginning ¶ ಮೊದಮೊದಲು ಸೊಸೆ ಸಂಕೋಚದಿಂದ ಇದ್ದಳು. [My] daughter-in-law was timid in the beginning. [Ka. < mottamodalu *D4950].

- •ಮೊದಲ್ 1 modal [modəl] ① n. [begin] beginning, commencement ② adv. 1 in the beginning 2 before, once ③ postp. [ತ್ ಮೊದಲು before [Ka. D4950].
- •ಮೊದಲ್² modal [modəl] n. [[begin]] root (of a tree), source (of a news) [Ka. D4951(< D4950)] [ಾರ್ವೆ-ದಲು.

ಮೊದಲ modala [moděle] (adj.) [[number]] first (in number) ¶ ಮಗ ಮೊದಲ ವರ್ಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಪಾಸ್ ಮಾಡಿದ. My son passed the examination in the first class. ¶ ಅವನ ಮೊದಲ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಪ್ರಸವದಲ್ಲಿ ಸತ್ತಳು. His first wife died in childbirth. [modal + -a *D4950].

ವೊದಲ ಆದ್ಯತೆ modala ādyate [modələ v:d·jəte] n. [[number]] top priority ¶ ಹೊಸ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿ ಜಾತಿಗಳ ಸಹಕಾರಕ್ಕೆ ಮೊದಲ ಆದ್ಯತೆ ಕೊಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. The new chief minister gives top priority to the co-operation among castes. [+ $\bar{a}dyate$]. ಮೊದಲಗಿತ್ತಿ modalagitti [modələgitti] ಮದಲಗಿತ್ತಿ f. [[rit.]] ([m. ಮದಲಿಗ)) bride [Ka. *D4950] = ಮದುಮ-ಗಳು.

ವೊದಲಿಗ modaliga [mođělige] m. [[number]] (f. ಮೊದಲಿಗಳು)) 1 first person (to do or to have done something) ¶ ಟಾಟಾ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಮಾನ ಸಾರಿಗೆ ಕಂಪನಿಯನ್ನು ಸ್ಥಾಪಿಸಿದ ಮೊದಲಿಗ. Tata was the first person in India to start a company for air transportation. 2 chief, headman [Ka. D4950 ಮೊದಲು + -iga D4950].

ಮೊದಲು¹ modalu [modălu] ಮೊದಲ್ ① n. [begin]] beginning, commencement, outset ② adv. 1 first, for the first time (in the history) ¶ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಮೊದಲು ಕಾದಂಬರಿ ಬರೆದವರು ಎಂ. ಎಸ್. ಪುಟ್ಟಣ್ಣ. M.S. Puttanna wrote a novel for the first time in Karnataka. 2 in the beginning, initial ¶ ಮೊದಲು ರಂಗನಾಯಕಿ ನನಗೆ ಹೆದರುತ್ತಿದ್ದಳು. Ranganayaki was afraid of me in the beginning. 3 once,

before, earlier ¶ ಮೊದಲು ವೈಜಯಂತಿಮಾಲಾ ಸಿನೆಮಾ ನಟಿ-ಯಾಗಿದ್ದರು. Vijayantimala was once a film actress. 4 for the first time (in life etc.) ¶ ನಾನು 1963ರಲ್ಲಿ ಮೊದಲು ಭಾರತಕ್ಕೆ ಬಂದೆ. I came to India in 1963 for the first time. 5 first of all ¶ ಏನಾದರೂ ಆಗು, ಮೊದಲು ಮಾನವನಾಗು. Before becoming anything, first of all become a human being. 6 earlier (than that), formally ¶ ಮೊದಲು ಅವರು ಮು-ಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿ ಆಗಿದ್ದರು. Earlier he was the chief minister. ④ postp. ((dat.)) before, prior to ¶ ಊಟಕ್ಕೆ ಮೊದಲು ನೀರು ಕುಡಿ. Before eating food, drink water. [Ka. D4950].

ಮೊದಲಾಗು modalāgu [modăle:gu] ① vi. [begin]] 1 to become or to be the first ¶ ತೇನ್ಸಿಂಗ ಗೌರಿಶಂಕರವನ್ನು ಹತ್ತುವದರಲ್ಲಿ ಮೊದಲಾದನು. Tenzing became the first in climbing Everest. 2 to begin ¶ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ ನಾಲ್ಕು ಗಂಟೆಗೆ ಮೊದಲಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. The programme begins at 4 o'clock. ② v.aux. [begin] (V-alu) to begin ¶ ಆಟಗಾರರು ಆಡಲು ಮೊದಲಾದರು. The players started playing. [Ka. $modalu + \bar{a}gu$].

ಮೊದಲು² modalu [modəlu] ಮೊದಲ್ ① n. 1 [begin] capital, principal 2 [prove] evidence, basis ¶ ಈ ಸುದ್ದಿಗೆ ಮೊದಲು ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no basis for this news. [Ka. D4951(< D4950)].

ಮೊದೆ¹ mode [mode] n. [[plant]] devil sugarcane, girdle grass Saccharum arundinacheum Retz. (Poaceae), which is used to prepare the sacred thread that Brahmans put around the waist, ropes, brooms, small baskets, etc. → pharm. tool [Ka. D4916] = ಮುಂಜ.

? ಮೊದೆ² mode [mode] ① vi. [age] 1 to become full-grown, to mature 2 to advance in years, to grow old ② n. old age, etc. (Kitt.) [ಾಮುದು [Ka. D4954].

?ವೊದ್ದು 1 moddu [moddu] n. [[plant]] block, log of wood [Ka. D4951] (Tĕ. (Kitt.)).

?ವೊದ್ದು ² moddu [moddu] *n*. [[mass]] lump, mass [Ka. D4962] (*Tĕ. (Kitt.*)).

ಮೊದ್ದು 3 moddu [moddu] ಮದ್ದು (n.) [[sharp]] \langle being \rangle stupid \P ಈ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ಮೊದ್ದು. This officer is a dull fellow. [Ka. D5118] 🌃 ಮದ್ದು 3 .

ಮೊದ್ದು ⁴ moddu [moddu] (n.) **1** [[pure]] (being)innocent, guiltless (as a young girl) ¶ ಅವನು ಕಾಣಿಸುವಂತೆ ಮೊದ್ದು ಅಲ್ಲ. He is not so innocent as he appears to be. **2** [[fool]] (being)innocent and apt to be deceived, simpleton ¶ ಕೀರ್ತಿ ಒಬ್ಬ ಮೊದ್ದು, ಯಾರೂ ಮೋಸ ಮಾಡಬಹುದು. Kirti is a simpleton. Anyone can deceive him. [Ka. D5118 cf. Sk. mugdha- "innocent].

- ಮೊನಚು monacu [monətʃu] ① (n.) [sharp] 1 (being)sharp, pointed 2 (being)keen (as intellect, etc.)
 ¶ ಈ ಹುಡುಗನ ಬುದ್ಧಿ ತುಂಬ ಮೊನಚು. This boy has a very sharp intelligence. ② n. [sharp] 1 sharpness, pointedness (of knife, etc) 2 keenness (of intellect, etc.)
 ¶ ಅವನ ಬುದ್ಧಿ ಗೆ ಮೊನಚು ಹೋಯಿತು. His intelligence has lost sharpness. [Ka. *D5021a].
- •ಮೊನೆ¹ mone [mone] *n*. state of being past ¶ ಮೊನೆ-ಯೇಡು. time that is past [Ka. D5020(a)].
- •ಮೆನೆ² mone [mone] *n.* **1** [confl.] quarrel, affray, fight, battle **2** [hero] valour, heroism [Ka. D5021]. ಮೆನೆ³ mone [mone] ① (*n*.) ⟨being⟩sharp ¶ ಕತ್ತಿ ಮೊನೆಯಾಗಿದೆ. [The] knife is sharp. ② *n*. [sharp] **1** tip, sharp edge (of knife, etc.) **2** sharpness [Ka. *D5021a].
- •ಮೊನೆಗಾಟ monegāra [monegɐːrɐ] m. [[hero]] (f. ಮೊನೆಗಾರ್ತಿ) warrior, hero [Ka. D5021].
 - ಮೊನ್ನೆ monne [monne] adv. [[time]] 1 day before yesterday 2 recently, of late, the other day ¶ ಮೊನ್ನೆ ನ-ಮಗೆ ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ತೊಂದರೆ ಇತ್ತು. I had financial difficulty recently. [Ka. D5020(b)].
 - ಮೊಬಲಗು mobalagu [mobĕləgu] n. [[money]] amount, sum of money [Ar. mublag] ಿಟ್ಮಾಮೊತ್ತ (com.).
- *మేయ్బు mobbu [mobbu] n. 1 [view] dimness of visibility (due to darkness, smoke, fog, defect in sight, etc.) 2 [bio.]] drowsiness, heaviness with sleepiness 3 [[intl.]] dullness, stupidity [Ka. D4728] [ాముబ్బ (com.).
- ? ಮೊಮ್ಮ momma [momme] m. [kin] (f. ಮೊಮ್ಮ ಗಳು) grandson (Bp.47,38 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4715] [ಾಮೊಮ್ಮ ಗ. ಮೊಮ್ಮ ಕ್ಕಳು mommakkaļu [mommakkŏ[u] n. [kin]] (pl. of ಮೊಮ್ಮ ಗು)) grandchildren [Ka. D4715].
- ವೊಮ್ಮ ಗ mommaga [momməğe] ಮಮ್ಮ ಗ m. [[kin]] (f. ಮೊಮ್ಮ ಗಳು)) grandson [Ka. D.4715].
- ಮೊಮ್ಮ ಗಳು mommagaļu [momməgə[u] ಮಮ್ಮ ಗಳು m. [[kin]] ([m. ಮೊಮ್ಮ ಗ]) granddaughter [Ka. D4715]. ಮೊಮ್ಮ ಗು mommagu [momməgu] ಮಮ್ಮ ಗು mf. [[kin]] ([pl. ಮೊಮ್ಮ ಕ್ಕಳು)) grandson or granddaughter [Ka. *D4715].
- ಮೊರ mora [more] ಮರ 2 , ಮಱ, ಮೊಱ n. [[agr.]] winnow [Ka. < mora * D5005].
- ?ಮೆರಕು moraku [moršku] ಮೊರ್ಕು *pride* [[pride]] to be turning round or giddy from pride ("smd.d". (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4977].

- ಮೊರಡಿ moraḍi [morĕḍi] ಮೊರ್ಡಿ n. [[geo.]] a stony rough hillock [Ka. D4971] [淨ಮೊರಡು.
- ಮೊರಡು moraḍu [morə̄ḍu] ಮಂಟೆ, ಮಡ್ಡಿ, ಮರಡಿ, ಮೊರಟಿ, ಮೊರಡಿ, ಮೊರಡೆ, ಮೊಅಡಿ ① (n.) [[rough]] 〈being〉rough, uneven, or rugged ② n. [[geo.]] stony rough hillock [Ka. D4971].
- ಮೊರಡೆ morade [morŏde] n. [[geo.]] stony rough hillock [Ka. D4971] [≌ಮರಡಿ⁴.
- •ಮೆಂರಹ moraha [moršhɐ] n. [sound]] humming, buzzing, murmuring, etc. (Čt.II.33 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4973].
- ? మేరెడ్సు morahu [morəhu] n. [sound] humming, buzzing, murmuring, etc. (Bp.11,47 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4973].
- ? మేరెడు² morahu [morə̆hu] n. [[curve]] bend, winding course of running water (nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4977].
- ? ಮೊರಳ್ moral [morəl] n. [sound] to hum, to grunt, to growl, to buzz, to howl [Ka. D4973] (*Šmd.49 (Kitt.*)). ಮೊರಾಕೊ morāko [more:ko] n. [country] Morocco, N. of a country in Northwest Africa [Fr. Morocco].
- •ಮೊರುಕು moruku [morŭku] ಮೊರಕು vi. 1 to make a wry face 2 to resist (*Śmd.d*^h.(*Kitt.*)) [Ka. *D4977].
- •ಮೊರೆ¹ more [more] n. [[help]] refuge [Ka. D4760]. ಮೊರೆಹೊಗು morehogu [morehogu] vt. [[prot.]] to seek refuge of, to go under (someone's) protection ¶ ಗಂಡನನ್ನು ಕಾಪಾಡಿ ಎಂದು ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಎಲ್ಲರನ್ನು ಮೊರೆಹೊಕ್ಕಳು. The wife begged everybody that her husband should be protected. [+ hogu].
 - ಮೊರೆ² more [more] ① vi. [sound] 1 to hum, to buzz (as bumble bees, beetles, etc.) •2 to murmur, to grumble ② n. [sound] humming, etc. [Ka. D4973]. ಮೊರೆ³ more [more] ಮೊಆೆ² ① vi. [sound] 1 to murmur, to grumble 2 to roar (as a lion, cloud, etc.) 3 to cry aloud for help. to weep aloud ② n. [sound] 1 weeping aloud, crying loudly 2 beseech. request for help [Ka. < D5013].
- •ಮೊರೆಯಿಡು moreyiḍu [morejiḍu] *vi.* [sound]] **1** to wail, to lament, to weep aloud **2** to supplicate [+ *iḍu*].
- ಂಮೊರೆ⁴ more [more] ಮೊ \mathscr{G}^3 n. 1 [[behave]] good conduct, good deed, virtue 2 [[kin]] kinship, relationship [Ka. < D5015].
- ? మేంరే మ morehu [morehu] n. [sound] humming, etc. (Kitt.) [Ka. D4973] [జామేంరే మె.

- •ಮೊರ್ಕು morku [morku] ಮುರುಕು, ಮುಅುಕು, ಮೊರಕು, ಮೊಅಕು vi. to put on airs, to be haughty (Śmd.ḍʰ. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4977] [ಾಮೊರಕು.
- *ಮೊರ್ಡಿ mordi [mordi] n. [[geo.]] a stony rough hillock (as one sees in south India) [Ka. D4971]
- ಮೊಲ mola [molv] n. [[mammal]] hare, rabbit [Ka. D4968].
- ಮೊಲೆ mole [mole] n. [[body]] breast, udder, dug [Ka. D4985].
- ಂಮೊಲೆಗುಡಿ moleguḍi [moleguḍi] n. [[body]] nipple [Ka. *mole + kudi*].
 - ಮೊಲೆಗೂಸು molegūsu [molegusu] n. [[child]] baby, infant still sucking the breast of the mother [Ka. $mo-le + k\bar{u}su$].
- ಮೊಲೆಯೂಡು moleyūḍu [moleju:ḍu] vi. (⟨dat.⟩) [woman] to feed milk from one's breasts [mole + ūḍu "to feed"].
- ಂಮೊಲೆತೊಟ್ಟು moletottu [moletottu] n. [[body]] nipple [mole + tottu] = ಮೊಲೆದೊಟ್ಟು.
- ಂಮೊಲೆದೊಟ್ಟು moledottu [moledottu] ಮೊಲೆತೊಟ್ಟು n. [body] nipple [mole + tottu] = ಮೊಲೆದೊಟ್ಟು.
- ಮೊಲ್ಲೆ molle [molle] [plant] downy jasmine, musk jasmine *Jasminum multiflorum* (N. Burmann) (Oleaceae) — pharm. [Ka. D4987] *[IMP 3.255].
- ? ಮೊಸಗು mosagu [mosŏgu] vi. [[ext.]] to expand, to become expanded [Ka. D4687] (Bh.10.2.11 (Kitt.)) [ಾ ಮಸಗು².
- ●ಮೊಸರ್ mosar [mosər] n. [[food]] curds [Ka. D4902] ಟಿ ಮೊಸರು.
 - ವೊಸರು mosaru ಮಸರು, ಮೊಸರ್ n. [[food]] curds [Ka. D4902].
 - ಮೊಸಳೆ mosale [mosə̃le] n. [reptile]] crocodile [D4952].
 - ಮೊಹರು moharu [mohəru] n. [[inf.]] 1 seal, impression on sealing wax (esp. that put by a government office) 2 a gold coin [Pe. muhr].
 - ವೊಹಲ್ಲ mohalla [mohəllɐ] n. [[adm.]] sub-division of the municipal area, each having a ward office [Ar. muḥalla].
 - ಮೊಳ mola [mole] n. 1 [body] (ibc.) joint 2 [metr.] measurement of length, cubit corresponding to 18 inches [Ka. *D4990] [ಾಮಣ.
 - ಮೊಳಕಾಲ್ moḷakāl [moĮŏkɐːl] n. [body] knee [Ka. *D4990] [≅ಮೊಣಕಾಲು.

- ಮೊಳಕೆ molake [molake] ಮೊಳಿಕೆ n. [[plant]] sprout from the seed [Ka. D4997] cf. ಚಿಗುರು "sprout from branches".
- ಮೊಳಕೈ molakai [moləkəĭ] ಮೊಳಕೆಯ್ n. [[org.]] elbow [Ka. *D4990] [ਿ ಮೊಣಕೈ.
- ಂಮೊಳಗು molagu [molagu] ಮೊಳಗು, ಮೊಲಂಗು ① vi. 1 to roll (as drums), to sound (as brass winds) ¶ ದೂರದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಹಳೆ ಮೊಳಗುತ್ತಿದೆ. A metal-horn is sounding at a distance. 2 to sound loudly (as voice etc.), to scold or order in rough voice ¶ ರಾತ್ರಿ ಹತ್ತು ಘಂಟೆಗೆ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬಂದ ಮ-ಗಳ ಮೇಲೆ ತಂದೆ ಮೊಳಗಿದರು. Father thundered at the daughter who came home at 10 p.m. ② n. [sound] 1 sound of drums, bugles, etc. 2 rolling of the cloud 3 roaring, thundering of a man [Ka. *D4989].
 - ಮೊಳಸು molasu [moləsu] [med.]] a kind of morbid swelling of the tonsils, tonsilitis [Ka. D4997].
- ? మేళ్లో molale [molə̆le] n. a shell or tube (Kitt.) [Ka. D2931].
- ಮೊಳಿಕೆ molike [molike] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4997] ™ಮೊಳಕೆ.
- ಮೊಳೆ¹ mole [mole] ① vi. [plant] to sprout, germinate (as seeds), to shoot forth, to come out of the ground ② n. [plant] germ, bud, sprout, first shoot out of the ground [Ka. D4997].
- ಂಮೊಳೆಗಾಣಿಸು ಮೊಳೆಗಾಣಿಸು [molege:nisu] vi. [[view]] (fig.) to give a glimpse of [+ kāṇisu "to show/to seem" D4997].
- ಮೊಳೆ 2 ಮೊಳೆ [mole] n. 1 [tool]] nail, peg, wedge 2 [print]] hinge of a door 3 [print]] type or font used in printing \diamondsuit ಜೋಡಿಸು [Ka. D4998].
- ಮೊಳೆಜೋಡಣೆ molejōḍaṇe [moleʤoːd̪əॅne]n. [[print]] composing of types in a printing press [+ jōḍaṇe].
- ಮೊಳೆ³ mole [mole] n. [med.]] 1 core of a boil 2 piles, hemorrhoids (swollen venous tissue near anus) [Ka. D4999, cf. D4997, D5000].
- •ಮೊಱ mora [more] n. [agr.]] winnowing pan [Ka. D5005] [ಾಮಾರ.
- ?ಮೊಟಟೆ morațe [moršte] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D5006] (Si.129 (Kitt.)) 🏗 ಮೊಟಲೆ *[IMP 1.310].
- ?ಮೊಆತ morata [morštv] n. [sound] roaring, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5013].
- ?ವೊಱಪ್ಪಿ morappi [morəppi] [[plant]] [Ka. D5006] (Si. 129 (Kitt.)) [್ ಮೊಆಲೆ.
- 'ಮೊಆಲೆ morale [morə̆le] ಮೊಆಟೆ, ಮಿಆಪ್ಪಿ, ಮೊಆವೆ n. [plant]] hermit's tree, a large tree bearing a kind

- aceae) \rightarrow pharm. [Ka. D5006] (Nr. (Kitt.)) \rightarrow pharm. = ನುರ್ಕಲ *[IMP 1.310 →].
- ?ಮೊಱವೆ morave [morə̆ve] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D5006] (Si. & Pl. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಮೊಅಲೆ.
- •ಮೊಆ¹ more [more] n. [[help]] refuge [Ka. D4760].
- •ಮೊಆೆಹೊಗು ಮೊಆೆಹೊಗು [morehogu] vi. [[help]] (gen.) to take shelter (in), to resort to [+ hogu].
- •ಮೊಆೆ more¹ [more] ① vi. [sound] 1 to roar (as the sea, lion, cloud, etc.) 2 to cry aloud, to clamour, to bawl, to yell 3 to hiss (as a serpent, etc.) 4 to cry out for help 5 to become angry, to be irritated \bigcirc n. 🎬 ಮೊರೆ 1 roaring (of the cloud, lion, sea, etc.) 2 crying for help 3 solicitation, request [Ka. D5013].
- •ಮೊಆೆಯಿಡು moreyidu [morejidu] vi. [sound] 1 to wail, to lament 2 to complain weeping 3 to cry for help [Ka. D5013] 🕼 ಮೊರೆಯಿಡು.
- ?ವೊಱೆಯುವಿಕೆ moreyuvike [morejuvike] n. [(sound)] crying aloud, etc. (Kitt.) [Ka. D5013].
- •ಮೊಱೆ³ more [more] n. 1 propriety, manners, fitness, morality 2 rule, regulation 3 custom 4 turn, time 5 relationship by blood or marriage [Ka. D5015] \square ಮೊರೆ⁴.
- ?ಮೊಆೋ morō [moro:]n. [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound of crying aloud [Ka. onom. D5013] (my. (kitt.)).
- •ಮೊಟ mora [more] n. [[body]] 1 joint 2 [[metr.]] measurement of length, cubit corresponding to 18 inches [Ka. D4990] [@ ಮೊಣ.
- •ಮೊಟಕಾಲ್ morakāl [moɪjəkɐːl] n. [[body]] knee [Ka. D4990] 🕼 ಮೊಣಕಾಲು.
- •ಮೊಲಕೆಯ್ morakey [mojəkeĭ] n. [[body]] elbow [Ka. D4990] 🎏 ಮೊಣಕೈ.
- •ಮೊಟಗು moragu [moɪjəgu] () vi. [sound] 1 to sound loud (as certain musical instruments, like drums, brass winds, etc.) 2 to roar, to thunder (as the cloud) ② n. 🍱 ಮೊಳಗು 1 loud sound of musical instruments like drums, brass winds, etc. 2 roaring (of the cloud), thunder [Ka. D4989].
- ?ಮೊಲಸು morasu [moɪə̆su] n. [[plant]] pepper (Kitt.) [Ka. D4867] 🍱 ಮೆಣಸು.
- ●ಮೊಲ್ಲು morgu [morgu] ಮುಗ್ಗು, ಮುರ್ಗು, ಮುಳ್ಳು, ಮುಲ್ದು, ಮೊಕ್ಕು, ಮೊಗ್ಗು, ಮೊರ್ಗು () vi. ([bend]) 1 to bend 2 to bow (with folded hands) 3 to yield \bigcirc n. [soc.] bow, obeisance [Ka. D5123].

- of almonds Buchanania lanzan Spreng. (Anacardi- †మೋంటనో mōmtan [mo:ŋfə̃] m. [[defect]] (f. మణం-원) (Hav.) lame man (Hav.) [Ka. D5114].
 - †ಮೋಂಟಿ mōṃṭi [moːnʈi] f. [(defect)] ((m. ಮೋಂಟ)) (Hav.) lame woman (Hav.) [Ka. D5114].
 - †ಮೋಂಟು mōmtu [moːntu] (]) vi. [[bend]] (Hav.) to bend ② (n.) (being) lame (Hav.) [Ka. D5114].
 - ಮೋಂಬತ್ತಿ mōṃbatti [moːmbətti] n. [[light]] candle [Pe. *mōm* "bee wax" + *batti* "wick" T11359].
 - ಂಮೋಕು mōku [moːku] n. [high] point, end, extremity [Ka. D5128].
 - ಮೋಕ್ಷ mōkṣa [moːkṣɐ] n. 1 [phil.]] liberation, deliverance, salvation (from the world) 2 [free] liberation, freedom ¶ ಭಾರತಕ್ಕೆ 1947ರಲ್ಲಿ ದಾಸ್ಯದಿಂದ ಮೋಕ್ಷವಾಯಿತು. India was liberated from the British rule in 1947. 3 [death] (dig.) to go to heaven [Sk.].
 - ಮೋಚಿ mōci [moːʧi]*mf*. [[ethn.]] shoemaker, cobbler [H. mōcī T10349.2].
 - ಮೋಚು mōcu [moːtʃu] ಮೋಸು ① vt. 1 [[cut]] to cut into pieces 2 [cut] to shave (one's head) as a sign of widowhood 3 [destroy] (fig.) to ruin, to destroy 2 n. [cut] tonsure, shaving off the hair [Ka. D5139]. ಮೋಜು mōju [moːʤu] n. [[enjoy]] play, sport, entertainment, amusement, diversion, pleasure ¶ ಮಹೇ-ಶನಿಗೆ ಮೋಜಿನ ಜೀವನವೆಂದರೆ ಇಷ್ಟ. Mahesha loves the life of
 - ಮೋಟ 1 mōta [moːt̪ɐ] ಮೋಟು (] adj.,mn. (f.)) ${f 1}$ [(defect)] mutilated (person) 2 [(form)] short or stumpy ¶ ಚರ್ಚಲ್ ಮೋಟ ವೃಕ್ತಿ ಆಗಿದ್ದ. Churchill was a short and plumpy man. 3 [[plant]] (tree) without branches and leaves [Ka. D5114].

enjoyment. [Ar. mauğ].

- *మూట 2 mōta [moː[v] (n.) [[fool]] $\langle being \rangle stupid \rangle$ [Ka. D5135].
- ಂಮೋಟವಾದ mōṭavāda [moːtəveːde] n. [(fool)] stupid discussion, discourse or dispute without a point, foolish discourse [+ vāda].
 - ಮೋಟು mōṭu [moːṭu] ① (n.) 1 [[defect]] (being\maimed 2 [form] \langle being\rangle short or stumpy \bigcirc n. [[plant]] stump of tree, stubble [Ka. D5114].
- ಮೋಡ mōḍa [moːdɐ] n. [[weather]] cloud [Ka. D5033].
- ಮೋಡಾಮೋಡಿ mōdāmōdi [mordermordi] (n.)[[fashion]] beautiful elegant style, fashion ¶ ఎం. జి. ರೋಡಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಮೋಡಾಮೋಡಿ ಹುಡುಗಿಯರು ಅಡ್ಡಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. Fashionable girls move about in M.G. road. [Ka. D5133/aaii redp. of Eg. mode].

ಮೋಡಿ¹ mōḍi [mo:ḍi] n. [[magic]] sorcery, black magic [ಾಮೋಡಿಯಾಟ [Ka. D5132(a), D5133].

ಮೋಡಿಯಾಟ mōḍiyāṭa [mo:ḍijɐ:t̪ɐ] n. [[game]] n. a game in which a man enters the field to try to attain the goal using magical power for the bet and the host defends the goal by magical tricks [+ āṭa].

ಮೋಡಿ² mōḍi [moːḍi] n. 1 [manner] style, manner (of speech, writing, etc.) 2 [show] airs, vainglory 3 [pride] pride, arrogance 4 [show] coquetry 5 [charm] charm, attraction ¶ ವಾಜಪೇಯಿ ಅವರ ಮಾತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಮೋಡಿ ಇದೆ. There is magic in Mr. Vajpeyi's speech. 6 [abl.] dexterousness, skillfulness 7 [cheat] cheating, deception [ಹಾಮೋಡಿಯಾಟ [Ka. D5133].

ಮೋಡಿ³ mōḍi [moːdi] n. [[plant]] medicinal root of the long pepper vine (*Piper longum* L.) \rightarrow aroma, pharm. [Ka. D5134] *[IMP 4.291].

ಮೋಡಿ⁴ mōḍi [moːḍi] n. [script] a kind of cursive script used in order to maintain secrecy of document, popularly used in Maharashtra, during Peshwa regime [M. $m\bar{o}d\bar{u}\leftarrow$?].

ಮೋಡಿಕಾರ mōḍikāra [moːdiɐːrɐ] m. [magic] (f. *ಮೋಡಿಕಾರ್ತಿ)) sorcerer. magician [$m\bar{o}$ d i^1 + $-k\bar{a}ra$].

ಮೋತಿ mōti [mo:ti] n. [[body]] 1 mouth, projecting nose and mouth of an animal 2 (pej.) face [Ka. D5031].

ಮೋತೆ mote [mo:te] n. [[plant]] flower-like envelop at the end of the bunch of bananas used as a vegetable [see Fig.] [Ka. D5138].

ಂಮೋದಿಸು mōdisu [mo:disu] vi. [joy]] to rejoice, to be glad [Sk.].



ಂಮೋದು mōdu [mo:du] ಮೋಹು ① vt. ② n. ಿ [ು ಮೂಹು 1 [[beat]] beating, striking 2 [[med.]] swelling due to beating or collision [Ka. D5117].

?ವೋಪು mōpu [mo:pu] n. 1 load, burden (Tĕ. (Kitt.)) 2 heaviness [Ka. D5126] (My. (Kitt.)).

ವೋರಿ mōri [mo:ri] ಮೋಹರಿ n. [[water]] gutter, sewer, drain (for sewage water) [H. mōhǎrī, M. mōri, mʰōri < Sk. mukʰará- T10167] = ಚರಂಡಿ.

•ಮೋರೆ mōre [mo:re] n. [[body]] (pej.) face [Ka. *D4889] [ಾಮೋಆೆ.

ಮೋಸಂಬಿ mōsaṃbi [mo:səmbi] n. [[plant]] Mozambique orange *Citrus sinensis* (L.) Osbeck (Rutaceae) → food [Pt. *Moçambique*].

ಮೋಸ mōsa [moːsɐ] n. [cheat] deceit, fraud, deception, duping, cheating \diamond —ಮಾಡು vt. [Pk. $m\bar{o}sa$ T10358].

ಮೋಸಗಾರ mōsagāra [moːsəgɐːrɐ] m. [[cheat]] (f. ಮೋಸಗಾತಿ) trickster, deceiver, fraud, impostor [+-kāra].

ಮೋಸಜಾಲ mōsajāla [moːsəʤvːlv] n. [[cheat]] network of people running a racket [+ jāla].

ಮೋಹ mōha [mo:hɐ] n. 1 [error] error. mistake, aberration 2 [sense] faint, losing consciousness 3 [phil.]] delusion (esp. as to the supposed reality ignorance of reality of the world) 4 [love] love, affection, fondness, attachment (without reasoning or propriety) ¶ ಅಪ್ಪನಿಗೆ ನನ್ನ ಸಹೋದರಿ ಮೇಲೆ ಮೋಹ ಇದೆ. My father has weakness for my sister. 5 [charm] allurement, charm, attraction ¶ ಯಜಮಾನನ ಮೇಲೆ ಆ ಹುಡುಗಿಯ ಮೋಹ ಇತ್ತು. The landlord had a weakness for the girl. [Sk.].

ಮೋಹಕ mōhaka [mo:həkv] ① adj.,mf. [charm] (f. ಮೋಹಕಳು)) attractive, fascinating, enchanting, charming ¶ ಹೃಥಿಕ್ ಮೋಹಕ ಹುಡುಗ. Hrithik is a fascinating young man. ② n. [[charm]] fascination Rām. (KPN)) [Sk.].

ವೋಹಗೊಳ್ಳು mōhagoḷḷu [moːhəgoḷḷu] vi. [charm] (dat.)) to be bewitched, to be enchanted, to be fascinated, to be attracted ¶ ಪರೀಕ್ಷಕರು ಅವಳ ಸುಂದರವಾದ ಅಕ್ಷರಗಳಿಗೆ ಮೋಹಗೊಂಡು ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಅಂಕಗಳನ್ನು ಕೊಟ್ಟರು. The examiner gave more marks fascinated by her good handwriting. [+ kollu].

- ಂಮೋಹನ mōhana [mo:hənɐ] *adj.,mf.* [[charm]] ([ifc., f. ಮೋಹಿನಿ)) fascinating, alluring, charming⟨person⟩ ¶ ಮನಮೋಹನ fascinating the heart [Sk.].
- •ಮೋಹರ mõhara [mo:həre] n. 1 [army] army 2 [war] war, battle 3 [war] battlefield 4 [mass] (fig.) multitude, group, herd [Ka. D5107].
- 述のである mōharisu [mo:hərĭsu] ① vt. 1 [attack] to attack 2 [against] to stand against, to offer resistance 3 [around] to siege, to close in upon, to lay siege to 《an enemy》 4 [army] to set 《an army》 in array ② vi. [army] 1 [war] to form a host, to array as troops for battle 2 [grow] to become plentiful or abundant, to be formed into a host [Ka. D5107].
- •మూడళ mōhaļa [mo:hɔj[v] n. [[weapon]] "that which is affixed," hilt of a sword or dagger [Ka. D5144]. ంమోం ఓ mōhi [mo:hi] adj.,mf. [[charm]] (f. మోంఓని)

fascinating, alluring, charming (person) [Sk.].

- ಂಮೋಹಿತ mōhita [mo:hitɐ]adj.,mf. [[charm]] (f. ಮೋ−ಂಮೌನ mauna [məunɐ] () (n.) [[speech]] (being) silent, ಹಿತಳು)) beguiled, fascinated (person) [Sk.].
 - ಮೋಹಿನಿ mōhini [moːhini] adj..f. 1 [woman] fascinating woman 2 [[god]] Mohini, an incarnation of Vishnu in the form of a fascinating woman 3 [myth] female spirit who appears in the form of a beautiful woman [Sk.].
 - ಮೋಹಿಸು 1 mōhisu [mo:hisu] ① vi. 1 [sense]] to faint, to loose consciousness 2 [[cheat]] to be deluded ¶ ಮಗ ಇಂಟೆರ್ನೆಟ್ ಸೆಂಟರಿನ ಹುಡುಗಿಯನ್ನು ಮೋಹಿಸಿ ಮದುವೆ ಆ-ದ. My son was deluded by the girl in the computer centre and married her. 3 [charm] to be charmed, to fall in love ② vt. 1 [[cheat]] to delude ((a person)) (into a belief) 2 [[charm]] to enamour ¶ ಮೋಹಿನಿ ಅಸುರರನ್ನು ಮೋಹಿಸಿ ಸಂಹರಿಸಿದಳು. Mohini enamoured demons and killed them.
- •ಮೋಹಿಸು² mōhisu [mo:hisu] vt. 1 [blow] to cause to beat, to dash against or into 2 [[cut]] to thrust ((a sharp instrument) 3 [[attack]] to jump upon, to attack [Ka. caus. D5117].
- •ಮೋಹು mōhu [moːhu] vt. [[beat]] to beat, to smite, to strike, to deal a blow [Ka. D5117] 🕼 ಮೋದು. ಮೋಳ mōḷa [moːlɐ] ಮಾಳ⁴ n. 1 [[mammal]] male cat 2 [[pride]] (fig.) arrogant person, conceited person [?] \mathbb{Z} ಮಾಳ 4 .
 - ಮೋಳೆ mōḷe [moːḷe] n. [[hole]] a small hole made by crabs, etc., in the banks of rice fields or tanks [Ka. D4994].
- ?ಮೋಱ್ mōrႍ [morr] vt. [(trans.)] to carry on the head (Śmd.dh.(Kitt.)) [Ka. D5126].
- •ಮೋಆೆ mōre [moore] ಮೋರೆ n. [body]] (pej.) face [Ka. D4889].
- ಂಮೌಖಿಕ maukʰika [məukʰikɐ] (n.) oral [Sk.].
- ಂಮೌಖಿಕಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ maukhikaparīkṣe [məukhikəpəri:kṣe] n. [[edu.]] oral examination, viva-voce [Sk.].
- ಂಮೌಖಕಸಂದೇಶ maukʰikasamdēśa nde:[v] n. [(inf.)] oral message [Sk.].
- ಂಮೌಢ್ಯ mauḍʰya [məuḍʰjɐ] n. 1 [[fool]] foolishness, stupidity (due to lack of intelligence, or knowledge) **2** [phil.] ignorance of the reality of physical world [Sk.].

- not speaking out ② n. [speech] silence, abstaining from speech [Sk.].
- ಂಮೌನಸಮ್ಮತಿ maunasammati [məunəsəmməti] n. [[agree]] tacit acceptance [Sk.].
- ಮೌನಿ mauni [məuni] mf. [(speech)] person who observes silence [Sk.].
- ಂಮೌಲಿಕ maulika [məulikɐ] (n.) 1 [(value)] ⟨being⟩valuable, costly, precious ¶ ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ನಾರಾಯಣ ಗೌಡ ಅವರು ಕೊಟ್ಟ ದಾನ ಮೌಲಿಕವಾಗಿದೆ. The donation to the school by Mr. Narayana Gowda is valuable. 2 [origin] original, creative ¶ ಕೆ.ಕೆ. ಹೆಬ್ಬಾರ ಅವರು ಮೌಲಿಕ ಚಿತ್ರಕಾರರು. K.K. Hebbar is an original painter. 3 [origin] original, not translated or copied ¶ ಈ ಹಸ್ತಪ್ರತಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಾಚ್ನ ಸಂ-ಶೋಧನಾಲಯದ ಪ್ರತಿ ಮೌಲಿಕವಾದದ್ದು. The copy in the Oriental Institute is the original one among these manuscripts. [Sk.].
- ಂಮೌಲ್ಯ maulya [məulˈjɐ] n. [[value]] 1 cost, price = ಬೆಲೆ (com.) 2 value in society, dignity, respect ¶ ಈಗ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ಸಂಶೋಧಕರ ಮೌಲ್ಯ ಇಳಿಮುಖ ಆಗಿದೆ. The social value of the researchers of literature has reduced now. 3 value of life (as honesty, chastity, democracy, human rights, etc.) ¶ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಲಿತನ ಮತ್ತು ಪಾತಿವೃತ್ಯ ಎ-ಲ್ಲ ಮೌಲ್ಯಗಳಿಗಿಂತ ದೊಡ್ಡ ವಾಗಿದ್ದ ವು. Heroism and chastity have highest values in India. [Sk.].
- ಂಮೌಲ್ಯಮಾಪನ maulyamāpana [məulˈjəmɐːpənɐ] n. [[value]] evaluation (of property, of answer sheet ,etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಮೌಲ್ಯಾಂಕನ maulyāṃkana $[m \ni u | j e : \eta k \ni n e] n.$ [value] evaluation (of answer sheet, immovable property, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಮೌಲ್ಯಾಂಕನ ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕ maulyāṃkana nirdēśaka [məuljɐːŋkənə nirdeːʃəkɐ] n. [[value]] (f. ಮೌಲ್ಯಾಂಕ– ನ ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕಿ)) director of evaluation, supervisor of the office which estimates the value of the immovable property [Sk.].
- ಂಮೌಲ್ಯನಿರ್ಣಯ maulyanirṇaya [məuljənirղəjɐ] n. [value] evaluation [Sk.].
- ಮೌಸ್ maus [məus] n. [[inf.]] mouse used for keyboard operation of a computer [Eg. mouse].



[Ka. Ø].

- ಯಂತ, yamtra [jəntre]n. 1 [mech.] machine, engine 2 [rel.] amulet, charm, talisman [Sk.].
- ಯಂತ,ಗಾರ yaṃtragāra [jəntrəge:re] m. [(mech.)] (f. ಯಂತ್ರಗಾರ್ತಿ)) mechanic [yaṃtra + -gāra].
- ಂಯಂತ್ರಚಾಲಕ yamtracālaka [jəntrətfe:ləke] m. [(mech.)] ((f. ಯಂತ್ರಚಾಲಕಿ)) machine operator [Sk.].
- ಂಯಂತ್ರವಿಜ್ಞಾನ yaṃtravijñāna [jəntrəvijៗne:ne] n. [[tech.]] technology [Sk.].
- ಂಯಃಕಶ್ತಿತ್ yaḥkaścit [jəkkəʃʧit] adj. 1 [[quan.]] ಂಯಜ್ಞ ಕುಂಡ yajñakuṃḍa [jəɟˈŋəkuṇḍɐ/jəgnə---] n. mere, as little as ¶ ಯಃಕಶ್ಚಿತ್ ಹತ್ತು ರೂಪಾಯಿಗೆ ಅವನು ಕೊ-ಲೆ ಮಾಡಿದ. Just for ten rupees he committed a murder. = బరిఁ 2 [[value]] petty, mediocre, worthless, useless ¶ ಅವನು ಒಬ್ಬ ಯಃಕಶ್ಚಿತ್ ಮನುಷ್ಯ. He is just an ordinary man. [Sk.].
 - ಯಕಾರ yakāra [jəkeːre] n. [(script)] letter that represents the sequence of phonemes /ya/ in Kannada or other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ?ಯಕ್ಕು yakku [jəkku] vt. [[tex.]] [Ka. D765] (My. (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಎಕ್ಕು.
- ಯಕ್ಷ yakṣa [jəkṣɐ] m. [myth] (f. ಯಕ್ಷಿಣಿ) a kind of demigod attending on Kubera [Sk.].
- ಯಕ್ಷಗಾನ yakṣagāna [jəkṣəgeːnɐ] n. [drama] a kind of folk musical play originated and flourishing in coastal Karnataka [Sk.].
- ထာဗ္လီးဗီ yakṣiṇi [jəkṣĭṇi] [myth]] (] f. 1 female yaksa, believed to have magic power (they are fabled to become propitious to men who seek them by enchantment) 2 Kubera's wife ② n. [[magic]] magic, conjuring [Sk.].
- သာရှီအီကာဝ yakṣiṇigāra [jəkṣiṇigɐːrɐ] m. [[magic]] (f. ಯಕ್ಷಿಣಿಗಾತಿ) magician, conjurer, wizard, necro- ಂಯತಿ yati [jəti] ① n. 1 [press] restraint, check mancer [Sk.].
- ಯಕ್ಷಿಣಿದಂಡ yakşinidamda [jəksinidənde] n. [myth] stick used by a magician or witch [Sk.].
- magic, conjuring, sorcery [Sk.].
- ಂಯಕ್ಕ್ಗಳ yakṣma [jəkṣmɐ] n. [med.]] phthisis, pulmonary consumption, tuberculosis [Sk.].
 - ಯಜಮಾನ yajamāna [jəʤəmeːne] m. (f. ಯಜ-ಮಾನಿ)) 1 [[rit.]] one who performs a sacrifice 2 [[pol.]] lord, master 3 [kin] husband 4 [jur.] proprietor, owner (of a shop, hotel, etc.) 5 [soc.] chief or head of a family, a group, etc. [Sk.].

- ಯಜಮಾನಿ yajamāni [jəʤəmɐːni] f. 1 [soc.] mistress (of the household etc.) 2 [kin] wife [Sk.].
- ಯಜಮಾನಿಕೆ yajamānike [jəʤəmɐːnike] n. [[jur.]] 1 ownership, proprietorship 2 [kin] being or status of the head of a family [Ka. yajamāna + -ike].
- yajña [jəɟˈŋɐ/jəgˈnɐ] n. [rit.] sacrifice performed by Brahmins [see Fig.] [Sk.] ಯಾಗ.



- [[rit.]] fire-pit in the altar built on the ground for receiving the sacrificial fire [Sk.] = ಯಜ್ಞ ಕುಂಡ.
- ಂಯಜ್ಞದೀಕ್ಷೆ yajñadīkṣe [jəfnədiːkṣe/jəgnə---] [[rit.]] initiation into sacrifices, admission to sacrificial rites given by the priest to the man who performs it [Sk.].
- ಯಜ್ಞ ಪಶು yajñapaśu [jəɟˈɲəpəʃu/jəgnə---]n. [ˈrit.]] sacrificial animal [Sk.] = ದೇವರ ಪಶು.
- ಯಕ್ಕ yakka [jəkkɐ] n. [[plant] [Ka. D814] ஊಎಕ್ಕೆ. ಂಯಜ್ಞ ಪುರುಷ yajñapuruṣa [jəɟŋəpuruṣɐ/jəgnə---] m. 1 [[rel.]] "the Soul of Sacrifice," Agni, the Fire God 2 [[rel.]] god Vishnu [Sk.].
- ಂಯಕೃತ್ yakṛt [jəkrut/jəkrut] n. [[body]] liver [Sk.]. ಂಯಜ್ಞ ಭೂಮಿ yajñabʰūmi [jəɟˈɲəbʰuːmi/jəgnə---] n. [[rit.]] place for sacrifice [Sk.].
 - ಂಯಜ್ಞಶಾಲೆ yajñaśāle [jəɟˈɲəʃɐːle/jəgnə---] n. hall of sacrifice, house or place for keeping the sacrificial fire [Sk.1.
 - ಂಯಜ್ಞ ಸೂತ್ರ yajñasūtra [jəɟˈɲəsuːtrɐ/jəgnə---] n. [[rit.]] [Sk.] [☞ಯಜ್ಲೋಪವೀತ.
 - ಂಯಜ್ಲೋಪವೀತ yajñōpavīta [jəɟˈŋoːpəviːtɐ/jəgnoːpəvi:te]n. [rit.]] 1 sacrificial cord, sacred thread worn from adolescence by males of Brahmana, Ksatriya and *Vaisya Varnas* = ಜನಿವಾರ (col.) **2** investiture of a youth with the sacred thread [Sk.].
 - 2 [[pros.]] caesura 3 [[mus.]] pause = ಜತಿ (com.) 4 [math.] symbol for seven ② m. (f. ಯತಿನಿ) [rel.] religious mendicant [Sk.].
 - ಯಕ್ಷಿಣಿವಿದ್ದೆ yakṣiṇividye [jəkṣiṇivid'je]n. [myth.] $\,$ ಂಯತಿವಿಲಂಘನ yativilaṃgʰana [jətiviləŋgʰənɐ] n. [[pros.]] not observing the caesura (specific place in meter where the word boundary should occur) in prosody [Sk.].
 - ಂಯತ್ತಿಂಚಿತ್ yatkiṃcit [jətkiɲtʃit] adj. [[quan.]] 1 whatever little (you can, you have, or you will) ¶ ಯತ್ತಿಂಚಿತ್ ಹಣ ಕೊಡು. Give me whatever little money (you can.) 2 (in negative sentences) even a little ¶ ಯ-ತ್ಕಿಂಚಿತ್ತೂ ಹಣವಿಲ್ಲದೆ ಒದ್ದಾಡಿದೆ. I struggled without having

- the least money. \P ಅವನಿಗೆ ಯತ್ಕಿಂಚಿತ್ತೂ ದಯೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. He does not have the least compassion. [Sk.].
- ಯತ್ನ yatna [jətˈnɐ] n. [[try]] trial, effort, attempt, endeavour [Sk.].
- ಂಯಥಾಪ್ರಕಾರ yatʰāprakāra [jətʰeːprəkeːre] adv. [manner] 1 as before, as usual 2 according to the rule, custom, tradition, etc. ¶ ಯಥಾಪ್ರಕಾರವಾಗಿ ಪೂಜೆ-ಗೈದರು. They performed worship according to the custom. [Sk.].
- ಂಯಥಾರ್ಥ yatʰārtʰa [jətʰeːrtʰe] n. [[true]] reality, truth [Sk.].
- ಂಯಥಾಪೂರ್ವ yathāpūrva [jəthe:pu:rve] adv. [manner] 1 as before 2 in due order or succession [Sk.].
- ಂಯಥಾಪ್ರತಿ yatʰāprati [jətʰeːprəti] [doc.]] ① adv. agreeably with the original ② n. true copy [Sk.].
- ಂಯಥಾಪ್ರಕಾರ yatʰāprakāra [jətʰeːprəkeːre] ① adv. [manner] as usual ② n. [doc.] true copy [Sk.].
- ಂಯಥಾವತ್ yathāvat [jəthe:vət] adv. [[proper]] according to propriety, becomingly, properly, exactly, truly, according to law [Sk.].
- ಂಯಥಾಶಕ್ತಿ yathāśakti [jəthɐːʃəkti] adv. [[manner]] to the extent it is possible, according to one's ability [Sk.].
- ಂಯಥಾಸ್ಥಿ ತಿ yatʰāstʰiti [jətʰeːstʰiti] ① adv. [manner] as usual, as before ② n. [manner] status quo ante, existing state of affairs ¶ ಕಾಶ್ಮೀರದ ಸಮಸ್ಯೆ ಯಥಾಸ್ಥಿತಿಯರ್ಲಿ ಇದೆ. The problem of Kashmir is continuing as before. [Sk.].
 - ಯಥೇಚ್ಛ yatʰēccʰa [jətʰeːʧʧʰɐ] adv. [[manner]] 1 abundantly, plentifully, copiously, profusely 2 impulsively, in a wayward manner [Sk.].
- ಂಯಥೋಚಿತ yathōcita [jəthotʧitɐ] adj. [[proper]] proper, right, apt, suitable, appropriate ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಯ-ಥೋಚಿತ ಮರ್ಯಾದೆಯನ್ನು ಮಾಡಿದರು. They gave him due respect. [Sk.] = ತಕ್ಕ.
- ಂಯದೃ ಚ್ಛ್ರ yadrcche [jədrutʃtʃhe/jədrutʃtʃhe] n. [[will]] 1 independence of decision-making, one's own wish or will 2 arbitrariness, willfulness [Sk.].
- ಂಯದ್ವಾ ತದ್ವಾ yadvātadvā [jəd·veːtəd·vɐ] *adv*. [[manner]] irregularly, unmethodically, black and blue ¶ ಅವನನ್ನು ಯದ್ವಾತದ್ವಾ ಹೊಡೆದರು. They beat him unsparingly [Sk.].
 - ಯಮ yama [jəmɐ] m. [[myth]] (f. ಯಮಿ)] god of death [Sk.].

- ಯಮಯಾತನೆ yamayātane [jəməjɛːtəne] n. [trouble] $\mathbf{1}$ torment or torture inflicted by Yama, god of death $\mathbf{2}$ unbearable torment or torture [Sk.].
- ಂಯಮಕ yamaka [jəməke] *n.* 1 [kin]] one of twins 2 [rhet.]] repetition of words or syllables in the same stanza [Sk.] = ಗರ್ವ.
- ಂಯಮಕು yamaku [jəməku] n. [[pride]] haughtiness, arrogance [? cf. Pe. dimāg].
- ಂಯಮಳ yamala [jəmə[ɐ] n. 1 [[quan.]] couple, pair 2 [[kin]] twins [Sk.].
- ಂಯವ yava [jəvɐ]n. [[plant]] barley, Hordeum vulgare L. (Poaceae) → food [Sk.] ಿಟ್ ಬಾರ್ಲಿ, ಜವೆ ಗೋಧಿ.
- •ಯವನಕ yavanaka [jəvənəkɐ] m. [[ethn.]] ([f. ಯವ-ನಿಕೆ)) foreigner [Sk.].
- ಂಯವನಿಕೆ yavanike [jəvənike] n. [[dram.]] curtain, screen (of the theatre) [Sk.] = ಪರದೆ.
- oಯಶಸ್ವಿ yaśasvi [jəʃəsvi] adj. 1 [soc.] famous, celebrated, renowned, reputed 2 [conf.] victorious, triumphant 3 [success] successful, passed (in the examination) [Sk.].
- ಂಯಶಸ್ಸು yaśassu [jəʃəssu]n. 1 [soc.] fame, renown, reputation 2 [conf.] triumph, victory 3 [success] success, pass (in the examination) [Sk.].
- ಂಯಶೋವಂತ yaśōvaṃta [jəʃoːvəntɐ] *adj.,m.* [[soc.]] ((f. ಯಶೋವತಿ)) renowned, famous (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಯಷ್ಕ್ಕಿ yaṣṭi [jəṣṭi] n. [[tool]] pole, staff, stick [Sk.].
- ಂಯಹೂದಿ yahūdi [jəhuːdi] ಯೆಹೂದಿ *adj.,mf.* [[ethn.]] Jewish/Jew [Ar. *yahūdī*].
- ಂಯಹಾದ್ಯ yahūdya [jəhu:d·jɐ] ಯೆಹೂದಿ, ಯೆಹೂದ್ಯ ದ್ಯ *adj.,m*. [ethn.]] (f. ಯಹೂದ್ಯಳು)) Jewish/Jew [Sk. ←Heb.].
 - ಯಾ– yā- [jɐː] ಆ– *pron.adj.* [[interr.]] what, which (a morpheme of interrogation) like: ಯಾಕೆ, ಯಾಕಾರ–ಣವಾಗಿ [Ka. D5151].
- ಂಯಾಂತ್ರಿಕ yāṃtrika [jɐːntrikɐ] *adj.* [[mech.]] **1** mechanical, pertaining to a machine **2** monotonous, robotlike [Sk.].
 - ಯಾಕೆ yāke [jɐːke]*pron.adv*. [[interr.]] why, wherefore ¶ ನೀವು ಯಾಕೆ ನಿನ್ನೆ ಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. Why did't you come yesterday? [Ka. D5151]
- [jəd·veːtəd·ve] adv. ಂಯಾಗ yāga [jeːge] n. [[rit.]] [Sk.] ಗ್ರಾಹ್ನ.
 dically, black and blue
 They beat him unsparpeals, one who requests, one who prays, a suitor, a petitioner [Sk.].
 - ಯಾಚನೆ yācane [jɐːtʃəne] n. [[ask]] request, appeal, petition [Sk.].

- ಂಯಾಚಿಸು yācisu [jeːtʃisu] vt. [ask] 1 to beg, to ask ಂಯಾವತ್ತು 2 yāvattu [jeːvəttu] adj. all [Sk. yāvat-]. for (\(\lambda\) alms, aid, etc.)\(\rangle\), to solicit 2 to request, to pray, to supplicate [Sk.].
- ಯಾತಕೆ yātake [jɐːtə̆ke] pron.adv. [(interr.]] why, for what [Ka. D5151] = ಯಾಕೆ.
- ಯಾತಕ್ಕೆ yātakke [jɐːtəkke] pron.adv. [[interr.]] why, for what [Ka. D5151] = ಯಾಕೆ.
- ಂಯಾತ್ರ yātṛ [jeːtrɯ/jeːtru] mf. [[traf.]] traveller [Sk.]. ಯಾತನೆ yātane [jɐːtə̆ne] n. 1 [bio.] (physical) pain, agony 2 [grief] sorrow, adversity, hardship, suffering, anguish, agony [Sk.].
- ಂಯಾತ್ರಿಕ yātrika [jeːtrike] m. (f. ಯಾತ್ರಿಕಳು)) 1 [[traf.]] traveller, tourist, pilgrim 2 [[rel.]] pilgrim [Sk.]. ಯಾತೆ, vatre [je:tre] n. 1 journey, travel, excursion, tour 2 [[rel.]] pilgrimage 3 [[fest.]] annual festival of a temple [Sk.].
- ಂಯಾದವಕಲಹ yādavakalaha [jædəvəkələhæ] n. [war] internal fight, civil war [Sk.].
- ಯಾದಿ yādi [jeːdi] n. [[inf.]] list, catalogue [Pe. yādī] = ಪಟ್ಟಿ (com.).
- ಂಯಾನ yāna [jeːnɐ] n. [[vehicle]] vehicle, conveyance [Sk.].
- •ಯಾನೆ yāne [je:ne] n. [mammal] elephant (Vr. 34) [Ka. D5161] = ಆನೆ (com.).
- ಯಾಮ yāma [jɐːmɐ] n. [(time)] period of about three hours [Sk.].
- ಂಯಾಮಿಕ yāmika [jeːmike] m. [guard] night watch [Sk.].
- ಂಯಾಮಿನಿ yāmini [jɐːmini] n. [time] night [Sk.].
- •ಯಾರ್ yār [jeːr] pron.mf. [gram.]] who, which man [Ka. D5151] ↔ ಯಾರು.
 - ಯಾರು yāru [jeːru] ಯಾರ್ pron.mf. [gram.]] who, which man [Ka. *D5151].
 - ಯಾಲಕಿ yālaki [jɐːlə̆ki] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D907].
 - ಯಾಲಕ್ಕಿ yālakki [jɐːləkki] ಏಲಕ್ತಿ, ಯಾಲಕಿ n. [[plant]] cardamom, Elettaria cardamomum L. Maton (Zingiberaceae) or its seeds used as spice → food [Ka. *ēlam D907 + akki "rice"].
- ಂಯಾವಜ್ಪೀವ yāvajjīva [jɐːvəʤʤiːvɐ] adv. [[time]] lifelong, as long as one lives \P ಸುಖವನ್ನು ಯಾವಜ್ಜೀವ ಅನುಭವಿಸು. Be happy as long as you live. [Sk.].
 - ಯಾವ yāva [jɐːvɐ] *pron.adj.* [[interr.]] which [Ka. D5151].
- ಂಯಾವತ್ತು ¹ yāvattu [jɐːvəttu] *pron.adv.* [[interr.]] when, which day [Ka. $< y\bar{a} hottu$].

- ಯಾವನು vāvanu [jɐːvə̌nu] pron. mf. [[interr.]] ([f. ಯಾವಳು)) (pej.) who, which person [Ka. D5151].
- †ಯಾವಲ್ಲಿ yāvalli [jeːvəlli] pron.adv. [[interr.]] where [Ka. D5151].
- ಯಾವಳು yāvalu [jeːvə̃]u] pron.f. [[interr.]] (f. ಯಾ-ವನು)) (pej.) which woman [Ka. D5151].
- ಯಾವಾಕೆ yāvāke [jeːveːke] pron.f. [(interr.)] which woman, which lady [Ka. $y\bar{a}$ - + $\bar{a}ke$] = ಯಾವಳು.
- ಯಾವಾಗ yāvāga [jeːveːge] adv. [(interr.)] when [Ka. $y\bar{a}$ - + $\bar{a}ga$].
- ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ yāvāgalū [jeːveːgə̃luː] adv. [interr., time]] always [Ka. $y\bar{a}v\bar{a}ga + -\bar{u}$].
- ಂಯುಕ್ಗ yukta [jukte] adj. [[proper]] fitting, proper, suitable, apt, appropriate [Sk.].
- ಂಯುಕ್ತಾಯುಕ್ತ yuktāyukta [jukte:jukte] (1) adj. [[proper]] 'right and wrong', 'proper and improper' ② n. [[think]] proper and improper, right and wrong, judgement of right or wrong ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಯುಕ್ಕಾಯುಕ್ಕ ಗೊತ್ತಿಲ್ಲ. He does not know what is right and what is wrong. [Sk.].
 - ಯಕ್ಕೆ yukti [jukti] n. 1 [trick] trick, strategy, ruse 2 [[intl.]] resourcefulness, cleverness 3 [[log.]] reason, logic [Sk.].
- ಂಯುಕ್ಕಿಪರ yuktipara [juktipəre] adj.,m. [(trick)] ((f. ಯುಕ್ತಿಪರಳು)) (person) who resorts to strategy (to attain a purpose), strategic (person) [Sk.].
- ಯುಕ್ತಿವಂತ yuktivamta [juktivənte] adj.,m. ((f. ಯುಕ್ಕಿವಂತೆ)) 1 [[intl.]] resourceful (person), clever (person) 2 [trick] schemer, strategist [Sk.].
- ಂಯುಕ್ತಿಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ಯ yuktisāmarthya [juktise:mərth je] n. 1 [method] resourcefulness, cleverness 2 [[method]] skill in strategy [Sk.].
- ಂಯು π^1 yuga [juge] n. [number] pair, couple [Sk.]. ಯು π^2 yuga [juge] n. [(time)] 1 one of the four ages of the world (i.e., kṛta, trētā, dvāpara and kali (the present age), eon 2 age, era 3 (fig.) a long period of years [Sk.].
- ಂಯುಗಪ,ವರ್ತಕ yugapravartaka [jugəprəvərtəkɐ] m. [[time]] ([f. ಯುಗಪ್ರವರ್ತಕಿ]) epoch-maker, architect of an era [Sk.].
- ಂಯುಗಾಂತ yugāṃta [jugeːntɐ] n. [(time)] 1 end of one of the four eras described in Scriptures 2 end of an epoch [Sk.].

- ning of an era; beginning of one of four ages of the world 2 [fest.] beginning of a year, new year's day in the Indian solar-lunar calendar (which falls some time in March); new year festival [Sk.].
- ಯುದ್ದ yuddʰa [juddʰɐ] n. [[war]] war, battle, fight [Sk.].
- ಯುದ್ದಭೂಮಿ yuddʰabʰūmi [juddʰəbʰuːmi] n. [war] battleground, battlefield [Sk.].
- ಂಯುದ್ದರಂಗ yuddʰaraṃga [juddʰərəŋgɐ] n. [war]] battlefield [Sk.] = ಯುದ್ಧ ಭೂಮಿ (col.).
- ಯುದ್ಧವಿರಾಮ yuddhavirāma [juddhəvire:me] n. [war] ceasefire, truce [Sk.].
- ಂಯುದ್ದ ಸಾಮಗ್ರಿ yuddhasāmagri [juddhseːmə̃gri] n. [(weapon)] armament, war equipment [Sk.].
- ಂಯುವ yuva [juvɐ] (adj.) [age] young, youthful [Sk.].
- ಂಯುವಕ yuvaka [juvəkɐ] m. [age] (f. ಯುವತಿ) young man [Sk.].
 - ಯುವಜನ yuvajana [juvəʤənɐ]mf.,pl. [age]] youth, younger generation [Sk.].
- ಂಯುವತಿ yuvati [juvəti]f. [[age]] ([m. ಯುವಕ)) young woman [Sk.].
 - ಯುವರಾಜ yuvarāja [juvəre:ರೈಶ] m. [[pol.]] heirapparent, crown prince [Sk.].
- ಂಯೂಥ yūtha [ju:the] n. [mass] flock, herd, troop, multitude (mostly of cattle) [Sk.].
- ಂಯೆಹೂದಿ yehūdi [jehuːdi] adj.,mf. [ethn.] Jewish/Jew [Ar. *yahūdī*] 🎏 ಯಹೂದಿ.
- ಂಯೆಹೂದ್ನ yehūdya [jehu:d'jɐ] [ethn.] [ುಹಯಹೂದಿ.
- ಂಯಾಪ yūpa [juːpɐ]n. 1 [[rit.]] post or stake to which a sacrificial animal is fastened 2 [arch.] column erected in honour of victory [Sk.] = ಕೀರ್ತಿಸ್ಸಂಭ.
 - ಯೇಸು yēsu [je:su] m. [(rel.)] Jesus, founder of Christianity [Hb.].
 - ಯೋಗ yōga [jo:qe] n. 1 [phil.] identification or union with God, merging in God 2 [[phil.]] restraint, control of the senses, discipline of the senses 3 [mind] concentration of mind, contemplation of the supreme spirit 4 [phil.] system of philosophy established by *Patañjali* **5** [[astr.]] conjunction (of stars) 6 [[time]] (fig.) favourable time ¶ ಯೋಗ ⟨ಕೂಡಿ⟩ಬಂದರೆ ನಿಮ್ನ ಮದುವೆ ಆಗಬಹುದು. If time comes you may get married. [Sk.].

- ಂಯುಗಾದಿ yugādi [jugɐːdi] ಉಗಾದಿ n. 1 [time] begin- ಂಯೋಗಕ್ಷೇಮ yōgakṣēma [joːgəkṣeːmɐ] n. [[welfare]] 1 well-being, welfare 2 one's condition concerning health, wealth and so on ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಯೋಗಕ್ಷೇಮವನ್ನು ತಿಳಿಸಿರಿ Please inform me of your well-being. [Sk.].
 - ಂಯೋಗನಿದೆ, yōganidre [jo:qənidre] n. "meditation-sleep", a state of half meditation and half sleep (which admits of the full exercise of the mental powers), especially applied to Vishnu sleeping on the milk sea [Sk.].
 - ಯೋಗಾಸನ yōgāsana [yoːgɐːsənɐ] n. [[rel.]] posture or mode of sitting proper for abstract meditation
 - ಯೋಗಿ yōgi [jo:gi] m. [(rel.]] ((f. ಯೋಗಿನಿ)) person proficient in yoga [Sk.].
 - ಂಯೇಗ್ಯ yōgya [jo:g·jɐ] adj.,mn. [proper]] (f. ಯೋ-ಗ್ಗಳು)) fit, worthy, deserving, proper, suitable (person [Sk.].
 - ಂಯೋಗ್ಯತಾಪತ, yōgyatāpatra [joːgˈjətɐːpətˈrɐ] n. [doc.] 1 certificate of scholarly attainment 2 testimonial, certificate of character, conduct, or qualifications [Sk.].
 - ಂಯೋಗ್ಯತೆ yōgyate [jo:g·jəte] n. [[abl.]] ability, competence, fitness, capacity [Sk.].
 - ಯೋಚನೆ yōcane [joːtʃə̆ne]n. [[think]] 1 act of thinking, reflection, deliberation 2 thought, ideas [Sk.].
 - ಂಯೋಚನಾಪರ yōcanāpara [jo:tʃəne:pəre] adj..m. [(think)] ((f. ಯೋಚನಾಪರಳು)) contemplative, reflective, or thoughtful \(\text{person} \); \(\text{person} \) thinking deeply [Sk.].
 - ಯೋಚಿಸು yōcisu [jo:ʧisu] vt. [(think)] to think, to reflect, to deliberate, to consider, to weigh the pros and cons [Sk.].
 - ಯೋಜಿಸು yōjisu [joːʤisu] vt. 『arrange』 to arrange, to organise, to plan (a meeting, conference, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಯೋಜನಾಧಿಕಾರಿ yōjanādʰikāri [joːʤənɐːdʰikɐːri] mf. planning officer [Sk.].
 - ಯೋಜನೆ yōjane [joːʤəne] n. [arrange] 1 plan, scheme (of the national economy, etc.) 2 arrangement, set-up, organisation ¶ ಸಂಗೀತ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದ ಯೋ-ಜನೆಯನ್ನು ಹಾಕಿ. Arrange for the music programme! [Sk.].
 - ಂಯೋಜಕ yōjaka [joːʤəkɐ] m. [[arrange]] (f. ಯೋ-ಜಕಿ)) organiser, convener [Sk.].
 - ಯೋಧ yōdʰa [joːdʰɐ] m. [(war)] fighter, warrior [Sk.].

- ಂಯೋಧನ yōdhana [jo:dhəne] n. [war] fighting, battle [Sk.].
- ಂಯೋನಿ yōni [jo:ni] n. 1 [[body]] womb, uterus 2 [origin] (fig.) cause, origin [Sk.].
- ಯೌವನ yauvana [jəuvənɐ] n. [age]] youth [Sk.].
- ಂಯೌವನಮದ yauvanamada [jəuvənəmədv] n. ಂಯೌವನೋನ್ನತ್ತೆ yauvanōnmatte [jəuvəno:nmətte] [[age]] pride of youth [Sk.].
- ಂಯೌವನಸ್ಥ yauvanastʰa [jəuvənəstʰɐ] m. ((f. ಯೌ-

ವನಸ್ಥಳು)) young man [Sk.].

- \circ ಯೌವನಾವಸ್ಥೆ yauvanāvasthe [jəuvənæ:vəsthe] [[age]] state of youth, youthfulness, puberty.
- [[body]] vulva, pudenda muliebria = ತುಲ್ಲು (vulg.) 3 ಂಯೌವನೋನ್ನ ತ್ರ yauvanōnmatta [jəuvəno:nməttɐ] m. [age] (f. ಯೌವನೋನ್ಮತ್ತೆ)) man intoxicated on account of his youth [Sk.].
 - f. [age] (m. ಯೌವನೋನ್ನತ್ತ) woman intoxicated with her youth [Sk.].

ರ

- ਰ ra [rəː] n. [(script)] sequence of phonemes of /ra/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].
- ರಂಗ raṃga [rəŋgɐ] n. 1 [(drama)] stage 2 [(war)] battle field [Sk.].
- ರಂಗತಾಲೀಮು raṃgatālīmu [rəŋgətɐːliːmu] n. [drama] rehearsal (of dance, drama, etc.) [ramga + Ar. $ta'l\bar{\iota}m$].
- ರಂಗಭೂಮಿ ramgab^hūmi [rəŋgəb^hu:mi] n. [drama] stage (of a theatre) 2 [war] battlefield [Sk.]. ರಂಗಮಂಚ ramgamamca [rəngəmənt[v] n. [[drama]] stage.
- ರಂಗಮಂಟಪ ramgamamtapa [rəŋgəməntəpe] n. [(drama)] 1 stage 2 theatre, playhouse [Sk.] = ซื่อที-ಮಂದಿರ.
- ರಂಗಮಂದಿರ ramgamamdira [rəngəməndire] n. [drama] theatre, playhouse [Sk.].
- ರಂಗವಲ್ಲಿ raṃgavalli [rəŋgəvəlli] ರಂಗೋಲೆ n. [design] ornamental lines and figures drawn on the ground in front of the house, on the seat, etc. = 50-
- ಂರಂಗಶಿಲ್ಲಿ raṃgaśilpi [rəŋgəʃilpi] mf. [[drama]] stage designer [Sk.].
- ಂರಂಗಸ್ಥಲ ramgasthala [rəŋgəsthəlɐ] ರಂಗಸ್ಥಳ n. [[drama]] stage [Sk.] = ರಂಗಮಂಟಪ, ರಂಗಮಂಚ.
- ಂರಂಗಸ್ಥಳ ramgasthala [rəngəsthəlɐ] n. [[drama]] stage (used for staging a drama) [Sk.] = ಸೈ ೯ಜು.
 - [rəngu] n. 1 [colour] colour, つてい ramgu hue 2 [colour] paint, dye, pigment 3 [beauty] beauty (of women) ¶ ಅವಳ ರಂಗು ಎಲ್ಲರನ್ನು ಬೆರಗು-ಗೊಳಿಸಿತು. Everybody was wonderstruck by her beauty. 4 [(esth.)] splendor of appearance, flowery beauty

- (when dressed up) 5 climax, culmination (in music, performance, sports, etc.) $\diamond \sim a$ ರು vi. to come to climax [Sk. ramga-].
- ರಂಗೋಲೆ raṃgōle [rəŋgoːle] ರಂಗವಲಿ, ರಂಗವಾಲಿ, ರಂಗವಾಲೆ, ರಂಗಾವಲಿ, ರಂಗೋಲಿ, ರಂಗೋಲೆ n. $\lceil (design) \rceil$ ornamental lines and figures drawn on the ground in front of the house, on the seat, etc. [Sk. ramgavalli-] = ರಂಗವಲ್ಲಿ.
- ೦ರಂಜಕ¹ ramjaka [rənʤəkɐ] n. [(chem.]] phosphorus
- ಂರಂಜಕ² ramjaka [rənʤəkɐ] adj. [[charm]] 1 lovely, attractive (as physical features etc.) 2 entertaining, (story, etc.) pleasing, delightful [Sk.].
- ಂರಂಜನೆ ramjane [rənʤəne] n. 1 [orn.] decoration, beautification, embellishment 2 [fun] amusement, entertainment [Sk.].
- ಂರಂಜಿಸು ramjisu [rəndəisu] (1) vi. [(light)] to shine, to glitter, to sparkle ② vt. [fun] to entertain [Sk.]. ರಂಟೆ ramte [rənfe] ರಂಟೆ n. [[agr.]] plough 🕼 ರೆಂಟೆ [?].
 - ರಂಧ, ramdhra [rəndhre] n. 1 [form] hole, chink, slit 2 [(defc.)] (fig.) flaw, defect, fault ¶ ರಂಧ್ರಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಅನರ್ಥ-ಗಳು ಬಹಳ. Many losses will occur from one flaw. [Sk.] = ತೂತು.
- ಂರಂಧ್ರಾನ್ವೇಷಣೆ raṃdʰrānvēṣaṇe [rəndʰrɐːnveːʂəॅne] n. [defc.k]] fault finding [Sk.].
- ಂರಂಧ್ರಾನ್ವೇಷಿ raṃdʰrānvēṣi [rənd^hre:nve:si] n. [defc.] fault finder [Sk.].
 - ರಂಪ¹ rampa [rəmpɐ] n. [conf.]] 1 clamour, rumpus, shindy, commotion, row, vociferation 2 obstinate insistence (as a child demanding something) ¶ ಮಗುವು ತಾಯಿಯಿಲ್ಲದೆ ರಂಪ ಮಾಡಿತು. The child made a fuss because his mother was not nearby. [Ka. D489].

knife

ರಂಪಿಗೆ

- ರಂಪ² rampa [rəmpɐ] n. [[tool]] cobbler's knife [Pk. *A55, T10629].
- ರಂಪಿಗೆ rampige [rəmpige] n. [tool] cobbler's knife [see Fig.] [Pk. rampa-"knife" A55, T10629].
- ರಂಪಿಣಿ rampini [rəmpini] n. [tool] cobbler's knife [Pk. *A55, T10629].
- ಂರಂಬು rambu [rəmbu] n. [sound] clamour, noise [Ka. D489, cf. Sk. rambha-].
 - ರಂಭ rambe [rəmbe] ರೆಂಭ n. [plant] branch, bough [Ka. D5170].
- ಂರಂಭ raṃbʰa [rəmbʰɐ] n. [sound] sounding, roaring, bellowing, lowing [Sk. cf. Ka. rampa D4891.
- ರಂಭ rambhe [rəmbhe] f. [myth] N. of a celestial dancer [Sk.].
- ರಕಂ rakam [rəkəm] ರಕಮು n. 1 [kind] type, pattern, variety 2 [money] cash, ready money; money 3 [[math.]] sum, total [Ar. ragm] 🕼 ರಕಮು.
- ರಕಾರ rakāra [rəkɐːrɐ] n. [(script)] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /ra/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ರಕ್ಕಸ rakkasa [rəkkəsɐ] m. (f. ರಕ್ಕಸಿ)) 1 [myth]] demon, ogre 2 [feel] (fig.) cruel man, relentless fellow, heartless person [Sk. rākṣasa-] ರಾಕ್ಷಸ.
- ರಕ್ಕಸಿ rakkasi [rəkkəsi] f. (m. ರಕ್ಕಸ)) [myth] ogress [Sk. $r\bar{a}k\bar{s}as\bar{\iota}$ -] = ರಾಕ್ಷಸಿ.
- ਹੋਰ੍ਹੇ rakke [rəkke/rɛkke] n. [body] 1 wing (of a bird, insect, aeroplane, etc.) 2 plume, feather [Ka. < rakke D2591] = ಗರಿ, ಪುಕ್ಕ (NK) ಿಡ್ ರೆಕ್ಕೆ.
- ರಕ್ಕ rakta [rəktv] n. [tissue]] blood [Sk.] = ನೆತ್ತರು
- ಂರಕ್ಕಧಾರೆ raktadhāre [rəktədhe:re] n. [[bio.]] stream of blood [Sk.].
- ಂರಕ್ಕಗತ raktagata [rəktəgətɐ] (n.) [join] 'absorbed in blood', inherent, innate, inborn, intrinsic; deeprooted (as a characteristic of a person) [Sk.].
 - ರಕ್ಕ ಚಂದನ raktacaṃdana [rəktətʃəndənɐ] n. [[plant]] red sandal, red sanders, ruby wood, the paste of which is crimson-red and applied to an idol or face during worship → pharm., rel., timber [Sk.] = ಕೆಂಪು-ಶ್ರೀಗಂಧ *[IMP 4.385].
 - ರಕ್ಕಬಾಳ raktabāļa [rəktəbeː[ɐ] ರಕ್ಕವಾಳ n. [[pharm.]] aloe, Indian aloe, common Indian aloe, Aloe vera, Aloe barbadensis, Miller (L.) N. Burman (Liliaceae) → pharm. [Sk. rakta + ?].

- ರಕ್ಕವಾಳ raktavāļa [rəktə̆veː[e] n. [[plant]] [?] 🕼 ರ-ಕ ಬಾಳ.
- ಂರಕ್ಕಸ್ಸಾವ raktasrāva [rəktəsre:ve] n. [bio.] bleeding, haemorrhage [Sk.].
- ಂರಕ್ಕಾಕ್ಕೆ raktākṣi [rəktɐːkṣi] n. 1 [[cattle]] buffalo 2 [(cal.)] the fifty-eighth year in the cycle of sixty [Sk.]. ರಕ್ಕಾತಿಸಾರ raktātisāra [rəktɐːtisɐːrɐ] n. [[med.]] dysentery, bloody flux [Sk.].
- ರಕ್ಕಾಶಯ raktāśaya [rəkte:ʃəjɐ] n. [(body)] heart cobbler's [Sk.] = ಹೃದಯ (com.).
 - ರಕ್ಷಕ rakṣaka [rəkṣəkɐ] m. (f. ರಕ್ಷಕಿ) 1 [prot.]] protector, saviour 2 [guard] guard, watchman 3 [prot.] guardian, protector (of school children, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂರಕ್ಷಣಮಂತ್ರಾಲಯ rakṣaṇamaṃtrālaya [rəkʂəŋəməntre:ləje] n. [adm.] defence ministry [Sk.].
 - ಂರಕ್ಷಣಮಂತಿ, rakṣaṇamaṃtri [rəkṣənəməntri] mf. [adm.] defence minister [Sk.].
 - ರಕ್ಣಾಧಿಕಾರಿ rakṣaṇādʰikāri [rəkṣĕŋɐːdʰikɐːri] *mf.* [[guard]] security officer, who looks after the security of an office [Sk.].
 - ಂರಕ್ಷಣಾ ಸಾಧನ ಸಾಮಗಿ, rakṣaṇā sādʰana sāmagri [rəkṣə̃nɐː sɐːdʰənə sɐːmə̃gri] n. [(def.)] defence equipment [Sk.].
 - ರಕ್ಷಣೆ rakṣaṇe [rəkṣəṇe] n. 1 [[guard]] guarding, protection 2 [def.] defence, security [Sk.].
 - ಂರಕಾಪತ, rakṣāpatra [rəkṣɐ:pətˈrɐ] n. [(doc.]] cover, binding, wrapper, jacket (of a book) [Sk.].
 - ಂರಕ್ಷಾಬಂಧ rakṣābaṃdʰa [rəkṣɐːbəndʰɐ]n. [(rit.)] binding of a twist of thread around the wrist as a preservative (against evil spirits, and the like), done on particular occasions (as marriage, sacrifice, investiture, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ರಕಾಬಂಧನ raksābamdʰana [rəkṣɐːbəndʰənɐ] n. 1 [[rel.]] talisman or thread worn round the neck as a protective measure against evil spirit and the like 2 [[rit.]] ritual of tying a thread on the right wrist of brothers by their sisters for general protection from evil on the full-moon day of the month of $\hat{S}r\bar{a}vana$, the fifth month of lunar Hindu calendar [Sk.].
 - ಂರಕಾಮಂತ್ರಾಲಯ rakṣāmaṃtrālaya [rəkṣɐːməntrɐːləjɐ] n. [defn.]] defence ministry [Sk.].
 - ಂರಕ್ಷಾಮಂತ್ರಿ, rakṣāmaṃtri [rəkṣɐːməntri] *mf.* [[defn.]] defence minister [Sk.].
 - ರಕ್ಷಿಸು rakṣisu [rəkṣisu]*vt*. **1** [[prot.]]to save, to rescue, to defend 2 [[guard]] to guard, to ensure the security, to protect [Sk.].

- ට සූ 1 rakṣe [rəkṣe] n. 1 [[guard]] protection, guarding 2 [[defn.]] defence, security 3 [[rel.]] talisman, amulet, charm [Sk.].
- ರಖಂ rakham [rəkhəm] ರಕಂ, ರಕಮು n. 1 [kind] type, pattern, variety 2 [money] cash, ready money; money 3 [math.]] sum, total [Ar. ragm].
- ರಖೇಲಿ rakhēli [rəkheːli] f. [kin] (NK) concubine, kept wife [M. $rakhēl\bar{\imath}$ *C10547] = ಕೀಪ್ (col.).
- †ರಗಡು ragaḍu [rəgə̈ḍu] *adj.* [[quan.]] (NK) abundant, plentiful ¶ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ರಗಡು ಧೂಳು ಬಿದ್ದಿದೆ. There is plenty of dust in the house. [M. *ragaḍǎ* ←Ar. *ragð*].
- ชักซ์ ragale [rəgə́le] n. 1 [sound] noise, din, bustle, hubbub, commotion 2 [trouble] trouble, harassment, annoyance, vexation 3 [lit.] a kind of rhymed verse very popular in the twelfth century 4 [trouble] lengthy and tiresome discussion (without conclusion) 5 [desire] obstinacy of a child demanding something or holding on to a particular desire [?, cf. H. ragărā, M. ragădā, Te. ragada].
- ರಚನೆ racane [rətʃəne] n. 1 [make] making, building, fabrication, construction, act of making 2 [arrange] plan, scheme, program (of a celebration, function, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಮದುವೆಯ ರಚನೆ ಸಂತೋಷದಾಯಕವಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. The preparation of this marriage is not satisfactory. 3 [make] structure ¶ ಪದ್ಯದ ರಚನೆ ನನ್ನ ನ್ನು ಮೆಚ್ಚಿಸಿತು. I liked the structure of the poem. 4 [arrange] arrangement (of room, accessories, etc.) [Sk.].
- ರಚ್ಚು raccu [rəfffu] n. 1 obstinacy, stubbornness, cussedness 2 [[hate]] desire to retaliate ¶ ಜಾಣಕ್ಯ ತನ್ನ ಅವಮಾನದ ರಚ್ಚನ್ನು ತೀರಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. Chanakya avenged his insult. [?].
- ਹੋਣਤੂੰ racce [rəfffe] *n.* 1 crying aloud (of children, bad women, etc.), screaming, barking, fuss 2 [[inf.]] divulging a secret, bringing before the public [Ka. cf. *aracu* D319].
- ರಜ 1 raja [rəʤv] ರಜಾ, ರಜೆ n. [[work]] leave, holiday [Ar. $rid\bar{a}$ '] = ಸೂಟಿ (NK) ರಜೆ, ರಜಾ.
- つと² raja [rɔʤɐ] n. 1 [ˈdirt] dirt. dust 2 [ˈplant]] pollen dust 3 [ˈphil.]] the second of the three *guṇa*s or inherent qualities of living beings, activity or passion 4 [ˈbio.]] menstrual discharge [Sk.].
- ಂರಜತ rajata [rəʤətɐ] n. [[metal]] silver [Sk.] = ಬೆಳ್ಳಿ (com.).
- ಂರಜತೋತ್ಸವ rajatōtsava [rəʤəto:tsəvɐ] n. silver jubilee [Sk.].

- ංරසබ rajani [rəʤəni] n. [(time]] night [Sk.].
 - రజన్ను rajassu [radjəssu] n. 1 dimness (as of sunset etc.), gloom 2 [dirt] dust 3 [plant] pollen dust 4 [phil.]] the second of the three *guṇas* or inherent qualities of living beings, activity or passion 5 [bio.]] menstrual discharge [Sk.].
 - ರಜಾ rajā [rəʤɐː] n. [[work]] [Ar. *riḍā'*] 🎏 ರಜ.
 - ರಜೆ raje [rəʤe] n. [work] [Ar. riḍā'] [இ රස.
- ಂರಜ್ಜು rajju [rəʤʤu] n. [[tex.]] rope [Sk.] = ಹಗ್ಗ (com.).
- రెట్ఫ్ rattu [rəttu] n. 1 [subs.]] cardboard, pasteboard 2 [subs.]] binding of a book, cover with cardboard 3 [book] paper cover to protect the book [Ka.?].
- ಂರಟ್ಟು ² raṭṭu [rɔṭʈu] n. [[open]] state of being disclosed (of a secret) ¶ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಯವರ ಗುಟ್ಟು ರಟ್ಟಾಯಿತು. The secret of the chief minister was disclosed. [Ka.?].
- ರಟ್ಟೆ ratte [rətte] n. [body] upper part of the arm, part of the arm between shoulder and elbow [Ka. *D2591] [ಾರಟಿ.
- •বল্ল raḍḍi [raḍḍi] mf. [ethn.]] Reddi, "a petty baron," title of a caste of Telugu-speaking cultivators [Sk. rāṣṭrin-, A54, T10724] [প্রবিঞ্জি.
- ວຣ raṇa [rənɐ] n. [war] 1 battle, fight 2 war field, battle field [Sk.].
- ರಣಕಹಳೆ raṇakahale [rəṇəkəhəle] n. [[war:mus.]] trumpet of war, bugle [Sk. *raṇakāhalā-*].
- ರಣಭೂಮಿ raṇabʰūmi [rəṇəbʰuːmi] n. [[war]] battle field, war front [Sk.].
- ರಣಭೇರಿ raṇabʰēri [rəṇəbʰeːri] n. [[war:mus.]] war drum, martial drum [Sk.].
- ಂರಣವಾದ್ಯ raṇavādya [rənəveːdˈjɐ] n. [[warːmus.]] musical instrument used for war [Sk.].
- ಂರಣಹದ್ದು raṇahaddu [rəŋəhəddu] n. [[bird]] vulture, any of various large birds of prey of the family Cathartidae or Accipitridae [rana + haddu].
- ປະຄະດີ raṇahēḍi [rəṇəheːḍi] *mf.* [[war:fear]] person who cowardly flees in war; person who runs away without facing problematic situations [rana + hēdi].
- ಂರಣಾಂಗಣ raṇāṃgaṇa [rənɐːŋgənɐ] n. [[war]] battle field [Sk.] = ರಣಭೂಮಿ.
- ಂರಣೋತ್ಸಾಹ raṇōtsāha [rəno:tsɐ:hɐ] n. [[war]] 1 prowess in battle 2 enthusiasm for war ¶ ಗಣತಂತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಜನರ ರಣೋತ್ಸಾಹವನ್ನು ಹಿಡಿತದಲ್ಲಿ ಇಡುವದು ಕಷ್ಟ. It is difficult to keep the people's bellicosity under control in democracy. [Sk.].

- ටම rati [rəti] n. 1 [joy]] pleasure, delight 2 [[sex]] amorous activities 3 [[sex]] sexual intercourse, coitus, copulation [Sk. rati].
- ට්ථ² rati [rəti] f. 1 [god]] Rati, wife of *Manmatha* 2 [woman]] (fig.) beautiful woman [Sk. *ratī*].
- ರತ್ನ ratna [rətne] n. 1 [min.] jewel, gem, precious stone 2 [value]] (fig.) anything valuable or precious, anything excellent, best of its kind [Sk.].
- ರತ್ನ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ ratnaparīkṣe [rətnəpəri:kṣe] n. [[min.]] jewel testing [Sk.].
- ಂರತ್ನ ಖಚಿತ ratnak^hacita [rətnək^hətʃitɐ] *adj*. [min.] studded with gem, embedded with precious stones [Sk.].
- ୍ପଞ୍ଚ ratnagaṃbaḷi [rətnəgəmbəḷi] n. [tex.:min.]] an embroidered or figured rug used to sleep on [Sk.].
- ರತ್ನ ಪಡಿ ratnapadi [rətnəpədi] n. [[orn.]] jewellery studded with precious stones [ratna + Ka. padi < ?]. ರತ್ವ ratva [rətvɐ] n. [[script]] the letter ರ ra [Sk.] = ರಕಾರ.
- ರಥ ratha [rəthɐ] n. 1 [weapon]] chariot 2 [fest.]] chariot belonging to a temple, which is used for a procession in a festival and fair [Sk.] = ತೇರು (col.). ರಥೋತ್ಸ್ ವ rathōtsava [rəthotsəvɐ]n. [fest.]] car festival, festival in which an idol is drawn in procession on a temple cart [Sk.].
- ರದ್ದತಿ raddati [rəddəti] n. [[neg.]] cancellation [Ar. $raddu \leftrightarrow vin\bar{a}yati$].
- ರೆದ್ದಿ raddi [rəddi] (adj.) [[value]] 1 useless, worthless, waste, of low quality ¶ ಇಂಥ ರೆದ್ದಿ ಸಾಮಾನುಗಳನ್ನು ಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಡ. Don't buy such useless goods! 2 rough (copy, etc.) [Ar. raddī].
- ರದ್ದಿ ಕಾಗದ raddikāgada [rəddikɐ:gə̌đɐ] n. 1 [[value]] rough paper, waste paper, coarse paper used for making a rough copy 2 [[value]] waste paper [raddi + kāgada].
- ರದ್ದು raddu [rəddu] (n.) [back] cancellation, abolition, repeal [Ar. *radd*].
- ರದ್ದು ಮಾಡು raddu māḍu [rəddu mɐːdu] vt. [[neg.]] to abolish, to repeal, to cancel, to dismiss.
- ರಪ್ಪು raptu [rəptu] n. [[com.]] export [Pe. raft].
- ●ರಪ್ಪೆ rappe [rəppe] n. [[body]] 1 eyelid 2 eyelash [Ka. *D5169] [ੴರಪ್ಪೆ.
- ಂರಭಸ rabʰasa [rəbʰəsɐ] n. 1 [speed] speed, swiftness, velocity 2 [ener.] intensity, force, impetuosity, violence, turbulence [Sk.].

- ಂರಮಣ ramaṇa [rəmənɐ] *m.* (f. ರಮಣಿ) 1 [kin]] husband 2 [love] lover, sweetheart [Sk.].
- o ට කා සි ramaṇi [rəməṇi] f. 1 [woman] beauty, beautiful woman, belle 2 [kin] wife 3 [love] beloved woman, sweetheart [Sk.].
- ಂರಮಣೀಯ ramaṇīya [rəməṇi:jɐ] *adj.* 1 [[charm]] lovely, attractive 2 [[agree]] pleasing, delectable [Sk.]. ರಮಾ ramā [rəmɐ:] *f.* [[god]] *Ramā*, an epithet of goddess Lakshmi [Sk.].
- ಂರಮಿಸು ramisu [rəmisu] vt. 1 [mind] to amuse, to delight 2 [mind] to soothe, to comfort, to console lovingly ¶ ಅಳುತ್ತಿದ್ದ ಮಗುವನ್ನು ಅಮ್ಮ ರಮಿಸಿದಳು. The mother consoled the weeping child. 3 [love] to caress, cuddle, to soothe, comfort 4 [sex] to enjoy sexually [Sk.].
 - ರಮೆ rame [rəme] f. [god] [Sk.] 🍱 ರಮಾ.
- ಂರಮ್ಯ ramya [rɔmˈjɐ](*adj*.) [[charm]] lovely, attractive [Sk.] = ರಮಣೀಯ.
- ಂರಮ್ಯತೆ ramyate [rəmˈjəte] n. [[charm]] elegance, comeliness, loveliness [Sk.].
- ಂರವ rava [rəvɐ] n. [sound] cry, shrill cry, yell [Sk.]. ರವಷ್ಪು ravaṣṭu [rəvəṣṭu] adv. [[quan.]] ((neg.)) even a little, at all ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳಿಗೆ ರವಷ್ಟು ನಾಚಿಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. The officers do not have even a speck of shame. [rave + aṣṭu].
- ರವಾನೆ ravāne [rəve:ne] n. 1 [[trans.]] transport, dispatch 2 [[adm.]] licence, permit [Pe. ravāna "going"]. ರವಾನೆ ಸರಕು ravāne saraku [rəve:ne sərðku] n. [[trans.]] goods under dispatch [Sk.].
- ಂರವಾನೆ ಸಾಗಣೆ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ravāne sāgaņe adʰikāri [rɔ-vɐːne sɐːgŏne adʰikɐːri] *mf*. [[traf.]] transmission of-ficer [+ *sāgaņe* + *adʰikāri*].
- ಂರವಾನಿಸು ravānisu [rəve:nisu] vt. [[trans.]] 1 to transport 2 to dispatch [Pe. ravāna + -isu].
- ಂರವಿ ravi [rəvi] ① *m.* [[god]] sun god ② *n.* [[astr.]] = ಸೂರ್ಯ sun [Sk.].
 - ರವಿವಾರ ravivāra [rəvive:re] n. [[cal.]] Sunday [Sk.] = ಭಾನುವಾರ (com.) .
 - ರವೆ rave [rəve] $n.\ 1$ [food] rice, wheat, etc., pounded into small pieces, semolina 2 [mass] small bit, particle, fragment \P ಅವಳಿಗೆ ರವೆಯಷ್ಟು ನಾಚಿಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. She does not have the least shame. [H.,M. $rav\bar{a}$ T10642] = ರವಾ.
 - రెత్రీంది rasīdi [rəʃiːdi] n. [[com.]] receipt, voucher, written acknowledgement of receiving money, etc. [Ar. rasīd].

- ಂರಶ್ಮ್ರಿ raśmi [rəʃmi] n. [[light]] ray or a beam of light ¶ ಐಶ್ವರ್ಯ ತನ್ನ ಸೌಂದರ್ಯರಶ್ಮಿಯಿಂದ ಎಲ್ಲರ ಮನಸೆಳೆ–ದಳು. Aishwarya stole the heart of everybody by the lustre of her beauty. [Sk.].
 - ರಸ rasa [rose] n. 1 [subs.] juice, exudation, fluid, liquid, liquefied substance (of fruit, plants, etc.) 2 [ess.] flavour, taste (of which six kinds were traditionally distinguished: sweet, sour, salt, bitter, pungent and astringent) 3 [metal] mercury, quicksilver 4 [poet.] any of several tastes or sentiments characterising a literary work (nine rasas are commonly distinguished) [Sk.] = ಪಾದರಸ.
 - ರಸಗೊಬ್ಬರ rasagobbara [rəsəgobbəre] n. [[agr.]] chemical fertiliser [rasa + gobbara] ಫರ್ಟಿಲೈಜರ್ (col.) .
- ಂರಸಗ್ರಹಣ rasagrahaṇa [rəsəgrəhənɐ] n. [[art]] aesthetic perception [Sk.].
- ంరనజ్ఞ, rasajña [rəsəɟɲɐ/---gnɐ] *adj.,m*. [art]] (f. ర¤-జ్ఞి) ⟨person⟩with an aesthetic sense, person of taste [Sk.].
- ಂರಸಭಂಗ rasabʰaṃga [rəsəbʰəŋgɐ] n. [[art]] interruption of aesthetic enjoyment, abrupt end to an aesthetic experience [Sk.].
- ಂರಸಮಟ್ಟ್ rasamaṭṭa [rəsəmətt̪ɐ] n. level bottle [Sk.].
- ಂರಸವಾದ rasavāda [rəsəve:de] n. [[chem.]] metallurgy or alchemy [Sk.].
- ಂರಸವಾದಿ rasavādi [rəsəvɐ:di] *m.* [[chem.]] metallurgist or alchemist [Sk.].
- o তম্ভ ত rasātala [rəsɐːtəlɐ] n. [[myth]] the fourth of the seven lower regions under the earth, and the residence of the Daityas [Sk.].
- ಂರಸಾಯನಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ rasāyanaśāstra [rəsɐ:jənəʃɐ:strɐ] *n*. [[chem.]] chemistry [Sk.].
- ೦ರಸಿಕ rasika [rəsikɐ] m. ((f. ರಸಿಕಳು)) 1 [[chem.]] man of taste, connoisseur 2 [[joy]] voluptuary, sensualist [Sk.].
- ೦ರಸಿಕತೆ rasikate [rəsikəte] *n.* **1** pleasure seeking, hedonism **2** artistic discrimination or taste, connoisseurship [Sk.].
 - ರಸಿಕೆ rasike [rəsike] n. 1 [[med.]] pus 2 [[med.]] vaccine $\diamond \sim$ ಹಾಕು vi. [Sk. rasika-] 🎏 ಲಸಿಕೆ.
 - ರಸಿಗೆ rasige [rəsige] n. [med.] 🖙 ರಸಿಕೆ.
 - రెస్టింది rasīdi [rəsiːdi] *n*. [[com.]] receipt, voucher, acknowledgement [Pe. *rasīd*].

- ට raste [rəste] n. 1 [[traf.]] road, street, way 2 [[behave]] (fig.) path, course of conduct [Pe. rāsta] = කාර්.
- ೦ರಸ್ತೆ ಸಾರಿಗೆ raste sārige [rəste sɐːrige] n. [[traf.]] road transportation [+ sārige].
- ටසිතව rahadāri [rəhəderi] n. [traf.]] 1 passport 2 public road [Pe. $r\bar{a}h + d\bar{a}r\bar{i}$].
- ರಹಸ್ಯ rahasya [rəhəsˈjɐ] n. [[secret]] secret, mystery [Sk.].
- ರಾಕ್ಷಸ rākṣasa [reːkṣəsɐ] m. [[myth]] (f. ರಾಕ್ಷಸಿ) demon, ogre [Sk.].
- ರಾಕ್ಷಸಿ rākṣasi [rɐːkṣəsi] (m. ರಾಕ್ಷಸ)) [[myth]] demoness, ogress [Sk.].
- ರಾಖಿ rākʰi [reːkʰi] n. [[rit.]] ritual of tying a thread on the right wrist of brothers by their sisters for general protection from evil on the full moon day of the month of Śrāvaṇa, fifth month of lunar Hindu calendar [H. rākʰī T10551] ರಕ್ಷಾಬಂಧನ.
- ರಾಗ rāga [re:ge] n. 1 [colour] colour (esp. red) ¶ ನಾ-ಚಿಕೆಯಿಂದ ಅವಳ ಕೆನ್ನೆ ರಾಗರಂಜಿತವಾಯಿತು. Her cheeks turned red due to shyness. ¶ ಅರುಣರಾಗವನ್ನು ಚಿಮ್ಮಿಸುತ್ತ ಸೂರ್ಯ ಉದಯಿಸಿದನು. The sun rose shedding golden light. 2 [love] passion, desire, love 3 [mus.] musical theme in Indian classical music [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಗದ್ವೇಷ rāgadvēṣa [rɐːgədveːs̞ɐ] 1 [love] love and hatred 2 [[hate]] hatred that arises due to involvement.
- ಂರಾಗಮಾಲಿಕೆ rāgamālike [re:gəme:like] n. [[mus.]] musical composition consisting of different themes (rāgas) [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಗಾಲಾಪನೆ rāgālāpane [re:ge:le:pəne] n. [mus.]] elaboration of a tune without percussion instrument at the introductory part of a vocal music [Sk.].
- ວາ h rāgi [re:gi] n. [[plant]] finger millet, African millet, ragi, *Eleusine coracana*, (L.) Gaertner (Poaceae) a kind of grain much cultivated in Karnataka food [Ka. D812] *[IMP 2.366].
- ರಾಗಿಮುದ್ದೆ rāgimudde [re:gimudde] n. [[cook]] lump of cooked rāgi flour (in the size of a baseball) eaten with pungent soup) [+ mudde].
- ວາກວານວິ rāgiyaṃbali [re:gijəmbəli] n. [[cook]] gruel made of ragi flour and buttermilk [+ aṃbali].
- ರಾಗಿರೊಟ್ಟಿ rāgiroṭṭi [rɐːgiroṭṭi] n. [[cook]] flat unleavened bread made of *ragi* flour [+ *roṭṭi*].
- రాగిడిట్లు rāgihiṭṭu [reːgihiṭṭu] n. [[food]] ragi (finger millet) flour [+ hiṭṭu].

- ರಾಗಿಹುಲ್ಲು rāgihullu [re:gihullu] n. [[plant]] ragi ಂರಾಜಮನ್ನ ಣೆ rājamannaņe grass or straw [+ hullu] [ピョロル. [[soc.]] 1 respect given by a l
- ರಾಜ rāja [raːʤɐ] m. [[pol.]] ((ibc., ifc.)) king, sovereign, monarch [Sk. *rājan*-] = ಅರಸ (com.).
- ಂರಾಜಕಾರಣ rājakāraņa [reːʤəkeːrəŋe]n. [[pol.]]politics, political affairs [Sk.] = ರಾಜಕೀಯ.
- ಂರಾಜಕಾರಣಿ rājakāraṇi [rɐːʤakɐːrəṇi] *mf.* [[pol.]] politician [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜಕಾರ್ಯ rājakārya [re:ʤəke:rjɐ] n. [[adm.]] business of the state, matters relating to the state, administration of the state [Sk.].
- o ත ස භී c rājakīya [re:ල්əki:jɐ] ① adj. [[pol.]] political, governmental ② n. 1 [[pol.]] politics 2 [[soc.]] (fig.) internal strife, groupism, infighting [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜಗೃಹ rājagrha [re:ದ್ರəgruhe/---gruhe] n. [[arch.]] king's palace, royal palace ಅರಮನೆ (com.) [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜತಂತ್ರ rājataṃtra [reːʤətəntre] n. 1 [[adm.]] administration of the state = ರಾಜಕಾರ್ಯ 2 [[dipl.]] diplomacy [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ rājatāṃtrika [reːʤəteːntrike] *adj.* 1 [[adm.]] administrative 2 [[dipl.]] diplomatic [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ rājatāṃtrika adʰikāri [rɐːʤə-tɐːntrikə ədʰikɐːri] mf. diplomatic officer [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜಾತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ ಕಾರ್ಯ rājātāṃtrika kārya [re:ಡ್ರətɐ:ntrikə ke:rjɐ] n. [[dipl.]] diplomatic mission, diplomatic activity [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ ನಿಯೋಗ rājatāṃtrika niyōga [re:dʒə-te:ntrikə nijo:ge] n. [dipl.]] diplomatic mission [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ ಪ್ರತಿನಿಧಿ rājatāṃtrika pratinidʰi [rɐːʤə-tɐːntrikə prətinidʰi] *mf*. [[dipl.]] diplomatic representative [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜತಾಂತ್ರಿಕ ವಿಶೇಷಾಧಿಕಾರ rājatāṃtrika viśēṣādʰikā-ra [reːʤətɐ:ntrikə vi∫e:ṣɐ:dʰikɐ:rɐ] n. [[dipl.]] diplomatic privilege [Sk.].
- တာಜಧာလ rājadʰāni [reːʤədʰeːni] n. [[city]] capital (of a country) [Sk.].
- ರಾಜನೀತಿ rājanīti [rɐːʤəniːti] n. [[pol.]] 1 politics | ್ರಾಂಜಕಾರಣ 2 (national) policy [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜನೀತಿಜ್ಞ್ಯ rājanītijña [re:ஞəni:tijˈɲɐ/---gnɐ] m. [[pol.]] (f. ರಾಜನೀತಿಜ್ಞೆ/ರಾಜನೀತಿಜ್ಞಳು) 1 political scientist 2 able politician, shrewd politician [Sk.].
 - ರಾಜಭಾಷೆ rājabʰāṣe [rɐːʤəbʰɐːṣe] n. [[ling.]] official language (of the union or state) [Sk.].

- ಂರಾಜಮನ್ನಣೆ rājamannaņe [rɐːʤəmənnəңe] *n.* [soc.]] **1** respect given by a king, president or alike **2** highest regard as that given to a king [*rāja* + ? cf. Pk. *mānana-*] = ರಾಜಮರ್ಯಾದೆ.
- ಂರಾಜಮರ್ಯಾದೆ rājamaryāde [re:ʤəmərje:de] n. [[soc.]] 1 respect given by a king, president or alike 2 highest respect as that given to a king [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜಮಾನ್ಯ rājamānya [re:ʤəme:nˈjɐ] adj. [soc.]]

 1 worthy to be honoured by kings or government

 2 worthy of being given honor by the government
 (used earlier as a term of address in a letter) [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜಮಾರ್ಗ rājamārga [re:ರ್ಥಾಚ್ರಾಣ] n. [[traf.]] "royal road", national or state highway [Sk.] = ಹೆ-ದ್ದಾರಿ.
- ಂರಾಜಮುದ್ರೆ rājamudre [re:ʤəmudre] n. [[symbol]] 1 royal signet 2 governmental seal or impression [Sk.].
- េចដល់ខេក rājayōga [reːʤəjoːge] n. 1 [astr.]] configuration of planets, asterisms, etc. at the birth of a man which indicates that he is destined to be a king 2 [rel.]] an easy mode of religious meditation (fit for kings to practise), as distinguished from the more rigorous one called haṭʰayōga [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜವಿದ್ಯೆ rājavidye [ræ:dʒəvid·je] n. [[pol.]] "state science", the science that teaches how to rule [Sk.] = ರಾಜ್ಯಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ (mod.).
- ಂರಾ ಜಶಾ ಸನ rājaśāsana [rɐːʤəʃɐːsənɐ]n. [[adm.]]royal edict or order [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜಸ್ವ rājasva [rɐːʤəsˈvɐ] n. [[adm.]] state's revenue or income [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜಸ್ವ ಸಂಹಿತೆ rājasva saṃhite [rɐːʤəˈsvə səmhite] n. [[adm.]] revenue code [Sk.].
- ರಾಜಾಧಿರಾಜ rājādhirāja [re:ʤe:dhire:ʤe] m. (f. ರಾ-ಜಾಧಿರಾಜ್ಞ) emperor, king of kings [Sk.].
- ರಾಜಾರೋಷ rājārōṣa [reːʤeːroːṣɐ] [straight]] ① adj. straightforward ② n. straightforwardness, open dealing ¶ ಅವನು ರಾಜಾರೋಷದಿಂದ ಮಾತಾಡಿದ. He spoke open-heartedly. [Sk.].
- ರಾಜೆ rāji [rɐːʤi] [agree]] ① (n.) [agree]] (having) agreed, consented ¶ ಎರಡೂ ದೇಶಗಳು ಯುದ್ಧ ವಿರಾಮಕ್ಕೆ ರಾಜಿಯಾದವು. Both the countries agreed to the truce. ② n. [agree]] agreement, compact, deal ¶ ಇಬ್ಬರೂ ವಿಚ್ಛೇದನ ಆಗಲು ರಾಜಿ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡರು. Both of them agreed to divorce. [Ar. $r\bar{a}d\bar{i}$].
- ರಾಜೀನಾಮ rājīnāma [rɐːʤiːnɐːme] n. [[work]] resignation [್ರೌರಾಜಿನಾಮೆ.

- ರಾಜಿನಾಮೆ rājināme [re:ʤine:me] n. [work] resignation [Pe. rādīnāma] = ರಾಜೀನಾಮೆ.
- ಂರಾಜಿಸು rājisu [rɐːʤisu] vi. [[light]] to shine, to sparkle, to glitter, to glow [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜೀವ rājīva [reːʤiːvɐ] n. [[plant]] Indian lotus, lotus, Nelumbo nucifera Gaertner (Nelumbonaceae) → garden [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜ್ಞ್ರ rājñi [rɐːɟˈŋi/rɐːgˈni] f. queen, king's wife, female king [Sk.] = ರಾಣಿ.
 - రాజ్ఞ rājya [re:ద్వ'je] n. [[pol.]] 1 kingdom, political organisation headed by a king 2 state (a part of the Indian Union or other federal republics) [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜ್ಯ ಅಧಿನಿಯಮ rājya adʰiniyama [rɐːʤ·jə ədʰinijəmɐ] n. [jur.]] state act [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಜ್ಯ ಪತ್ರಾಂಕಿತ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ rājya patrāṃkita adʰikā-ri [rɐːʤˈjə pətˈrɐːŋkitə ədʰikɐːri] mf. [[adm.]] gazetted officer [Sk.].
 - ರಾಜ್ಯಪಾಲ rājyapāla [re:ʤjəpe:lɐ] *mf.* [[pol.]] governor, head of a state [Sk.] ಗವರ್ನರ್ (col.).
 - ರಾಜ್ಯಭಾರ rājyabʰāra [reːʤjə̆bʰeːre] n. [[adm.]] "lord of administration," administrative responsibilities [Sk.].
- - ರಾಜ್ಯಸಭ rājyasab^he [rɐːʤjəsəb^he] n. [[adm.]] upper house of the parliament in India, Rajya Sabha [Sk.].
- ంరాజ్య నాంత్ర rājyasūtra [re:ʤjəsu:tre] n. [adm.]] administrative authority, reins of administration, governmental power [Sk.].
- ০ তা হাঙ্গু০ ন rājyāṃga [reːʤˈjeːŋgɐ] n. [[adm.]] administration (one of the three divisions of the federal government) [Sk.].
- つい ដាំ [re:[i] n. 1 [[tex.]] spinning wheel 2 [[water]] wheel to lift water 3 [[wear]] sewing machine [M. ra-hātī T596].
- † ටා ශ් rāḍe [reːde] n. [[insect]] honeycomb (Sholiga, LSB) [Ka. D518].
- ರಾಣಿ¹ rāṇi [reːṇi] f. [[pol.]] queen [M. *rāṇi* T10692] ໄຜ ອຽນ (com.).
- ិចាស់² rāṇi [reːṇi] n. [reptile] [Ka. D204] (Kitt.) ទោមថត, ಹಾವುರಾಣಿ.
- ? ටබ් rāṇe [reːṇe] n. [reptile] greenish kind of lizard which is said to poison by licking, *Lacerta interpunctura* [Ka. D204] (Kitt.) = පරක්, කානුටාග්.

- ರಾತಿ, rātri [reɪtˈri] n. [(time)] night [Sk.].
- ರಾದ್ಧಾಂತ rāddʰāṃta [reːddʰeːnte] n. [trouble] 1 doctrine, philosophy (as of Veda, upanishad, advaita, etc.) 2 rumpus, shindy, squabble, commotion ¶ ಕೇಳಿದ ವಸ್ತುವನ್ನು ಕೊಡದಿದ್ದರೆ ಮಗು ರಾದ್ಧಾಂತ ಮಾಡುವುದು. Children make a fuss if they are not given the thing which they ask for. [Sk.] = ಗದ್ದಲ.
- ಂದಾಮಲಾಣ rāmabāṇa [re:məbe:ne] n. 1 [weapon]] Rama's arrow 2 [[prom.]] a term for a promise, prediction, expedient, etc., that is sure, infallible 3 [[show]] a kind of firework [rāma + bāna].
- ರಾಮರಾಜ್ಯ rāmarājya [re:məre:ʤ-je] n. [pol.]] 1 kingdom of Rama 2 (fig.) kingdom in which people are protected from all enemies and governed in equity and goodness [Sk.].
- o ວາ ວາ ວາ ເຄັ້ນສຸນ ເພື່ອໄກ້ ເຂົ້າອຸ້ນຄຸ້ນ ເຂົ້າອຸ້ນ ເຂົ້າອຸ້ນ ເຂົ້າອຸ້ນ ເຂົ້າອຸ້ນ ເຂົ້າອຸ້ນ ເຂົ້າອຸ້ນ ເຂົ້າອຸ້ນ ເຂົ້າອຸ້ນ ເຂົ້າອຸ້ນ ເພື່ອເຂົ້າອຸ້ນ ເພື່ອເຂົ້າອີ້ ເພື່ອເຂົ້າ ເພື່ອເພື່ອເຂົ້າ ເພື່ອເຂົ້າ ເພື່ອ ເພື່ອເຂົ້າ ເພື່ອ ເພື່ອເຂົ້າ ເພື່ອ ເພື່ອ ເພື່ອເຂົ້າ ເພື່ອ ເພື່ອ
- ಂರಾಯಭಾರಿ rāyabʰāri [rɐːjəbʰɐːri] *mf.* [[dipl.]] ambassador plenipotentiary [*rāyabʰāra* + -*i*].
- ಂರಾಯಸ rāyasa [re:jəsɐ] n. [[adm.]] communication from a royal authority [Sk. *rājādēśa-*].
- [?] ට ෙ rāyi [re:ji] *n*. [min.] stone (Tĕ. (Kitt.)) [Te. *rāyi* D321].
- ? තබ rāvi [reːvi] n. [[plant]] peepul tree, bodhi tree, Ficus religiosa, L. (Moraceae) — pharm., rel. (Tue. (Kitt.)) [Te. rāvi D202] = පර්භ *[IMP 3.39].
- ರಾವುತ rāvuta [reːvǔte] *m.* [[mil.]] horseman, cavalryman, rider [M. *rāūtă* < Sk. *rājaputra* T10682] = ರಾಹುತ.
- තම rāśi [re:ʃi] n. 1 [[mass]] heap, pile, mass 2 [[mass]] huge quantity, plenitude 3 [[astr.]] sign of the zodiac [Sk.].
- ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಗೀತೆ rāṣṭragīte [rɐːṣṭrəgiːte] n. [[country]] national anthem [Sk.].
- ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಧ್ವಜ rāṣṭradʰvaja [rɐːʂṭrədʰvəʤɐ] n. [[country]] national flag [Sk.].
- ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಪತಿ rāṣṭrapati [re:ṣṭrəpəti] mf. [[country]] president of the nation [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಪ್ರಜ್ಞೆ rāṣṭraprajñe [rɐ:ṣṭrəprəj·ne/---prəg·ne] n. [[country]] national consciousness [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಕರಣ rāṣṭrīkaraṇa [rɐ:ṣṭri:kərənɐ] n. [[eco.]] nationalisation (of a bank, industry, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ rāṣṭrīya [reːṣṭriːjɐ] *adj.* [[country]] national [Sk.].

- ರಾಸ rāsa [re:se] n. 1 [trouble]] uproar, din, noise 2 [dance]] folk dance in which Krishna and his beloved girls dance [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಸಾಯನಿಕ rāsāyanika [reːsɐːjənikɐ] [[chem.]] ① (adj.) chemical ② n. chemical [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಸಾಯನಿಕ ಮೂಲವಸ್ತು rāsāyanika mūlavastu [rɐ:sɐ:jənikə mu:ləvəstu] n. [[chem.]] element, chemical element [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಸು¹ rāsu [reːsu] *n*. [[finc.]] total of principal and interest [M. *rāsă* < Sk. *rāśi*-].
- ಂರಾಸು² rāsu [reːsu] *n*. [[agr.]] **1** cattle **2** breed (of domestic animals) = ತಳಿ [Ar. *ra's* "head"].
 - ರಾಹು rāhu [re:hu] m. [[astr.]] one of the nine planets in Indian ephemeris. It is supposed to cause solar and lunar eclipses [Sk.].
 - ರಾಹುಕಾಲ rāhukāla [re:huke:le] n. [[astr.]] certain inauspicious hour of a day [Sk.].
- ಂರಾಹುತ rāhuta [re:hute] m. [[mil.]] [M. rāūtă < Sk. rājaputra- T10682] [≅ರಾವುತ.
- o ਹਾ ਖ਼ਾ rāļa [re:[e] n. [smell]] resin of various trees used for incense [M. $r\bar{a}l\bar{a} \leftarrow Sk$. $r\bar{a}la$ -].
- ୦ ଚିତ୍ୟର riṃgaṇa [riṇgอกุษ] n. [move]] crawling, creeping in dance [Sk.].
- ੦੦ੋਰ rikta [rikte] (n.) [empty] empty, vacant [Sk.].
- ೦ರಿಕ್ತಹಸ್ತ riktahasta [riktəhəstɐ] [[empty]] ① n. empty hand, hand which has nothing ② (adj.,m.) (ff. ರಿಕ್ತಹಸ್ತಳು)) = ಬರಿಗೈ (com.) (fig.) ⟨person⟩who has nothing on hand; ⟨person⟩who has not brought any money ¶ ನಾನು ರಿಕ್ತಹಸ್ತನಾಗಿ ಬಂದೆನು. I have come here empty-handed. [Sk.].
- ୦ ପଟେ riṇa [rinɐ] n. 1 [[finc.]] debt 2 [[favour]] obligation, debt of gratitude = ಹಂಗು [Sk. ṛṇa-].
- ಂರಿಪು ripu [ripu] m. [soc.]] enemy, antagonist, foe [Sk.] = ವೈರಿ.
- ರಿಪೇರಿ ripēri [ripe:ri] n. [repair] repair [Eg. repair]. ರಿಯಾಯತಿ riyāyati [rije:jɔ̃ti] ರಿಯಾಯಿತಿ, ರಿಯಾಯ್ತಿ n. [com.]] concession, discount, reduction [Ar.-Pe. ri'āyat] = ರಿಯಾಯಿತಿ.
- ರಿಯಾಯಿತಿ riyāyiti [rije:jiti] n. [[com.]] [Ar.-Pe. ri'āyat] [ಆರಿಯಾಯತಿ.
- ರಿಯಾಯ್ತಿ riyāyti [rijeːĭti] n. [[com.]] [Ar.-Pe.] [ಆರರಿಯಾಯತಿ.
- ටී rile [rile] n. [sports] relay [Eg. relay].
- రిమెడు rivāju [rive:t͡ʒu] n. [[custom]] custom, practise [Ar. riwāǧ].

- ତେଞ rīti [ri:ti] n. 1 [manner] manner, method, style, way, mode 2 [art] style (in fine arts, literary works, etc.) 3 [manner] nature, character, temperament [Sk.].
- ಂರುಂಡ rumda [runde] n. [[body]] bodiless head [Sk.].
- ಂರುಂದಿ ruṃdi [rundi] n. [size] width, breadth [Pk. rumdī-1= ಅಗಲ.
- ಂರುಂದ್ರ, ruṃdra [rundre] *adj*. [size] wide (as a lake, sea, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂರುಕ್ಟ rukma [rukmɐ] (*adj.*) [[light]] bright, radiant (as polished metal) [Sk.].
- ಂರುಗ್ಣ rugṇa [rugṇɐ]*adj.* [[med.]] sick, diseased, infirm [Sk.].
- ಂರುಗ್ಲಾ ಲಯ rugṇālaya [rugṇɛːləjɐ] n. [[med.]] hospital [Sk.] = ಆಸ್ತಕ್ರೆ (col.).
- ටා ruci [rutʃi] n. 1 [taste] taste, relish, flavour, savour 2 [resth.] taste for (an art) [Sk.].
- ಂರುಚಿಕರ rucikara [rutfikərɐ] *adj.* [[charm]] **1** tasty, sapid, palatable **2** (fig.) pleasing, enjoyable, delightful (as poem, dance, music, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂರುಚಿರ rucira [ruffire] *adj.* 1 [[light]] bright, brilliant, shining 2 [[charm]] pleasing, charming, pleasant 3 [[taste]] tasty, pleasing in flavour [Sk.].
- ರುಚಿಸು rucisu [rutʃisu] vi. 1 [taste] to be tasty 2 [agree] to be agreeable (as a word, proposal, etc.) [Sk.] = ಹಿಡಿಸು.
- ಂರುಜು 1 ruju [ruðu] ರಿಜು (n.) [[symbol]] (being)straight [Sk. rju-].
- ටාසා 2 ruju [rucku] n. [symbol]] 1 signature 2 proof [Ar. $ru\check{g}\check{u}$ '].
- ರುಜು ಮಾಡು ruju māḍu [ruʤu mɐːdu] vi. [[symbol]] 1 to sign, to put one's signature 2 to prove ¶ ನೀನೇ ಉತ್ತರಾಧಿಕಾರಿ ಎಂದು ರುಜು ಮಾಡು. Prove that you are the heir. [+ mādu].
- ರುಜು ಹಾಕು ruju hāku [ruðu he:ku] vi. [[symbol]] to sign [+ $h\bar{a}ku$].
- ರುಜುವಾತು rujuvātu [ruʤuveːtu] n. [[doc.]] documentary evidence [Ar. ruǧūʻāt]
- o රාස් ruje [ruල්e] n. 1 [[med.]] disease, illness, sickness 2 [[trouble]] pain, trouble, torture [Sk. *rujā*-].
- 📤 තාත ruṇa [ruṇe] n. 1 [[finc.]] debt 2 [[favour]] obligation, debt of gratitude = සංභා [Sk. rṇa].
- •ರುದ್ದು ruddu [ruddu] *vt*. [beat] to pound [Ka. D665].
- රාස්, rudra [rudrɐ] ① (n) [fear] horrible, fearful, terrible, ghastly ② m. [god] god Shiva [Sk.].

- ಂರುದ,ನಾಟಕ rudranātaka [rudrəne:fəkɐ] n. [(lit.)] tragedy [Sk.].
- ಂರುದ,ನಾಯಕ rudranāyaka [rudrənɐːjəkɐ] m. [[lit.]] tragic hero [Sk.].
- ಂರುದ್ರಭೂಮಿ rudrabʰūmi [rudrəbʰuːmi] n. [(death)] graveyard, burying ground, crematory [Sk.] = లై లా-ನ; ಸುಡುಗಾಡು (col.).
- ಂರುಧಿರ rudhira [rudhire] n. 1 [(tissue]) blood 2 [(colour)] red colour [Sk.].
 - ರುಬ್ಬು rubbu [rubbu] vt. [cook]] to wet-grind, to grind down ((cereals soaked in water)) [Ka. D665].
- ರುಮಾಲು rumālu [rume:lu] n. [[cloth]] 1 handkerchief 2 turban [Pe. rūmāl].
- ರುಸುಮು rusumu [rusumu]n. [[charge]] 1 brokerage, commission 2 fees, regular charges for (any service) [Ar. rasm].
- ಂರಾಕ್ಷ rūkṣa [ruːkṣɐ] (n.) 1 dry, dry and rough (as land) 2 (fig.) rude, crude, harsh [Sk. rūkṣa-].
- o රාධ rūdhi [ruːdhi] n. [custom] practise, custom, tradition, habit, usage [Sk.].
- ಂರೂಢಿಜನ್ಯ rūḍʰijanya [ruːdʰiʤənˈjɐ] *adj.* [[custom]] customary, which has come from common practise [Sk.].
- ಂರೂಢಿಜನ್ಯ ಕಾನೂನು rūḍʰijanya kānūnu [ruːɖʰiʤ៦n'jəke:nu:nu] n. [[jur.]] customary law [Sk.].
- ರೂಪ rūpa [ruːpɐ] n. 1 [form.]] form, figure, structure 2 [[esth.]] (esp. physical) beauty (of a man or woman), handsomeness [Sk.].
- ಂರೂಪಕ rūpaka [ruːpəkɐ] n. 1 [[drama]] one of the ten main subdivisions of dramatic compositions in the Sanskrit poetics 2 [[rhet.]] metaphor [Sk.].
 - ರೂಪದರ್ಶಿ rūpadarśi [ruːpədər∫i]*mf.* [[show]]model, person employed to display clothes by wearing them [Sk.].
 - ರೂಪವತಿ rūpavati [ruːpəvəti] f. [[woman]] beautiful woman, beauty [Sk.] = ಚೆಲುವೆ (com.).
 - ರೂಪಸಿ rūpasi [ruːpəsi]f. [[woman]] beautiful woman, beauty (ಕುವೆಂಪು) [Sk. $r\bar{u}pa$ - $\times pr\bar{e}yas\bar{\iota}$ -] = ರೂಪವತಿ.
- ರೂಪಾಂತರ rūpāṃtara [ruːpɐːntərɐ] n. 1 [[form]] different form, change of form 2 [form] metamorphosis 3 [lit.] adaption, something that is produced or created by adapting something else [Sk.].
- H., M. rupayā cf. T10805.2].
- ಂರೂಪಿಸು rūpisu [ru:pisu] vt. [[make]] to shape, to ಂರೇಖಾಚಿತ, rēkʰācitra [re:kʰæ:tʃitˈrɐ] n. [[art]] line mould, to embody, to create, to carve [Sk.].

- ປຸກ rubarūbu [rubəru:bu] adv. 1 [posture]] face to face ¶ ಇನ್ನೊಬ್ಬರ ಮಾತು ಕೇಳುವದಕ್ಕಿಂತ ರೂಬುರೂಬು ನೋಡುವದು ಮೇಲು. It is better to see in person rather than listen to others' talk = ಮುಖಾಮುಖ 2 [[soc.]] in person, directly [Pe. rūbarū].
- ಂರೂವಾರ rūvāra [ruːveːre] ① mf. [art] sculptor ② n. [art] sculpture, carving [Sk. rūpakāra-].
- ಂರೂವಾರಿ rūvāri [ruːveːri] m. [(art)] sculptor, carver [Sk. $r\bar{u}pak\bar{a}rin$ -] = ඵ් \circ .
- ?්රී0ස් remje [rencke] n. [[plant]] bakul tree, bulletwood tree, mimusops, Mimusops elengi L. (Sapotaceae) → pharm. (St.& Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D496] *[ĩmr 4.41].
- ರೆಂಟೆ remte [rente] ರಂಟೆ n. [agr.] plough = ನೇಗಿಲು
- ರೆಂಬೆ rembe [rembe] n. [plant] branch, bough [Ka. D5170] = ಕೊಂಬೆ, ಟೊಂಗೆ, ರಂಬೆ.
- ರೆಕ್ಕೆ rekke [rekke] ಎರಂಕೆ, ಎರಕೆ, ಎಱಂಕೆ, ಎಱಕೆ, ರೆಂಕೆ, ಆೆಂಕೆ, ಆೆಕ್ಕೆ n. [[body]] wing (of a bird, aeroplane, etc.) [Ka. < rekke < rake erake eramke D2591].
- ರೆಕ್ಕೆ ಬಿಚ್ಚು rekkebiccu vi. 1 [[body]] to spread the wings 2 [mind] (fig.) to become uncontrolled, to talk or behave freely, to go beyond one's limitations ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಸತ್ತ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವನು ರೆಕ್ಕೆ ಬಿಚ್ಚಿದ. He became uncontrolled after his father's death. [+ biccu].
- ರೆಟ್ಸ್ rette [rette] ರಟ್ಸ್, ರೆಟ್ಸ್ n. [[body]] upper part of the arm, arm between elbow and shoulder [Ka. *D2591].
- ර්බ reddi [reddi] රබ *mf*. [ethn.] Reddi, "a petty baron," title of a caste of Telugu cultivators [Sk. rāṣtrin-, A54, T10724].
- ರೆಪ್ಸ್ reppe [reppe] ರಪ್ಪ, ಆ್ಪ್ರೆ n. [[body]] eyelid [Ka. *D5169].
- ●ರೆಳು, rellu [rellu] n. [plant]] pen reed, girdle grass Saccharum arundinaceum Retz. (Poaceae), a reed used to write with → tool [Te. D5171] = ಗಲಗು (com.).
- ರೇಕು rēku [re:ku] n. 1 [[plant]] petal, leaf of a flower 2 [metal] thin plate or foil of metal 3 [metal] thin layer of gold, etc. in ore [Te. rēku? D5173].
- ಂರೇಖಾಂಶ rēkʰāṃśa [reːkʰɐːm[ɐ/reːkʰɐːṽ[ɐ]n. [[geo.]] longitude [Sk.].
- ರೂಪಾಯಿ rūpāyi [ru:pɐ:ji] n. [[money]] rupee [? cf. ಂರೇಖಾಗಣಿತ rēkʰāgaṇita [re:kʰɐ:ɡəṇitɐ] n. [[math.]] geometry [Sk.].
 - drawing [Sk.].

- ಂರೇಖಸು rēkhisu [re:khisu] vt. to draw $\langle a$ line, picture, etc. \rangle [Sk.].
 - ඊ වේ rēkhe [re:khe] *n.* [[mass]] 1 line, lineament 2 row (of houses etc.) [Sk.].
- o o o c rēgu [re:gu] n. [[plant]] Indian jujube, Ziz-iphus mauritiana Lam. (Rhamnaceae) \rightarrow food [Te. D475].
- วี่ยกั \mathcal{S}^2 rēgu [re:gu] [[anger]] (] n. anger, rage, resentment (2) vi. to loose one's temper, to resent, to flare up, to become angry [Ka. D916].
- ರೇಗಿಸು rēgisu [re:gisu] vt. [[anger]] to provoke, to enrage, to anger, to infuriate, to inflame [+ -isu].
- o ඊ සේ ෆ් rējige [re:ල් ye] n. 1 [dirt] filth, dirt 2 [trouble] rumpus, trouble, fuss 3 [hate] disgust, distaste, aversion, repulsion [?].
- o ඊ ෙහා rēṇu [re:ຖu] n. 1 [[dirt]] dust, particle 2 [[plant]] pollen [Sk.].
- ಂರೇತಸ್ಸು rētassu [re:təssu] n. [[tissue]] semen virile [Sk.] = ಧಾತು (col.) .
- ਰਵਿ rēla [re:lɐ] *n*. [[plant:cond.]] cassia, bark of the tree belonging to the genus *cassia* used as spice → cond. (Si.126 (Kitt.)) [←Te. rēla D477] = cekke (com.).
- ಂರೇವು rēvu [reːvu] *n*. [[boat]] harbour, port, haven [Te. <u>rēvu</u> D516] = ಬಂದರು.
- ಂರೇವುಪಟ್ಟಣ rēvupaṭṭaṇa [reːvupəʈʈặnɐ] n. [[traf.]] port town [rēvu + paṭṭana].
- ంరేలమ 1 rēve [re:ve] n. [geo.] N. of a river, Narmada [Sk. $r\bar{e}v\bar{a}$ M.3.74].
- ಂರೇವೆ² rēve [re:ve] n. [[geo.]] 1 alluvial soil 2 land consisting of alluvial soil, alluvial fan [H. $r\bar{e}v\check{a}$, "sand" M. $r\bar{e}v\check{a}$ "fine sand or gravel" < Sk. * $r\bar{e}va$ T10821]. ರೇಷ್ಟ್ rēṣme [re:ṣme] n. [[tex.]] silk [Pe. $r\bar{e}\check{s}am\bar{t}$].
 - ರೇಷ್ಠ್ರ ಹುಳು rēṣmehuļu [re:ṣmehulu]n. [[insect]] silkworm, esp. (*Bombyx mori*) which spins a cocoon of silk and is bred commercially for this [rēśme + hu-lu].
 - ರೈತ raita [rəitɐ] m. [[agr.]] (f. ರೈತಳು) farmer, peasant, cultivator, agriculturist [Ar.-Pe. ra'īyat].

water

bottle

ರೈಲ್ ಚಂಬು

- ర్మేలో జేంబు rail cambu [rail tjembu] n. [contain] a water pot with handle used during travel [see Fig.] [rail + cambu "water pot"].
- ට් ු et aliway [railwe] n. [[traf.]] 1 railway 2 railway works or the organisation to manage it [Eg. railway].

- *ರೈಲ್ವೆ ಸಂರಕ್ಷಕ ದಳ railve saṃrakṣaka daļa [rəilve-səmrəkṣəkə də[ɐ] n. [[traf.]] railway protection force, paramilitary force employed by the Indian Railway [+ saṃrakṣana + dala].
- ರೊಕ್ಕ rokka [rokkɐ] ರೊಕ, ರೊಖ, ರೊಖ್ಖ, ರೋಕ, ರೋ-ಖ, ರೋಖು n. [money] $\mathbf{1}$ cash $\mathbf{2}$ money [? cf H. $r\bar{o}k\check{a}$, G. $r\bar{o}k\check{a}$, $r\bar{o}k^h\check{a}$ M. $r\bar{o}k^h\check{a}$ T10828] = ಹಣ, ದುಡು.
- ರೊಕ್ಕ್ ಸ್ತ rokkasta [rokkəstæ]m. [[money]] (f. ರೊಕ್ಕ ಸ್ತೆ) 1 money stockist, moneyed person 2 rich, wealthy, affluent person, person of property [$rokka + Sk. -st^ha$ -].
- ರೊಚ್ಚು roccu [rofffu] ರಚ್ಚು, ರಚ್ಚೆ, ರೊಚ್ಚೆ, ರೊಜ್ಜು, ಅಚ್ಚೆ, ಆೊಜ್ಜು n. [[dirt]] 1 mud, mire, slush, muddy water 2 (fig.) hate, hidden enmity [Ka. D1019] = ರಾಡಿ, ರೊಚ್ಚೆ.
- ರೊಚ್ಚು ನೀರು roccu nīru [rotʃtʃu ni:ru] *n.* [[water]] muddy water [+ *nīru*].
- ರೊಚ್ಚೆ rocce [rofffe] n. [[dirt]] mud, mire, slush
- ರೊಜ್ಜು rojju [roʤʤu] n. [[dirt]] mud, mire, muddy water [Ka. D1019] [ಾರೊಚ್ಚು.
- ♦ರೊಜ್ಜ್ rojje [roʤʤe] n. [[dirt]] [Ka. D1019] (My. (Kitt.)) [ਿ ರೊಚ್ಚು.
 - ರೊಟ್ಟ rotti [rotti] n. [[cook]] 1 flat unleavened bread made of rice, millet, etc. 2 (fig.) food 3 leavened bread of Western origin [H./M. rōtī T10837].
 - ರೊಡ್ಡ rodda [roddv] (adj.), m. [body] (f. ರೊಡ್ಡಿ) left-handed \(\rho\)person\(\rangle\) [? cf. Te. rodda].
 - ರೊಡ್ಡ ಕೈ roddakai [roddəkəĭ] n. [[body]] left hand [+ kai].
- ಂರೊಡ್ಡು roḍḍu [roḍḍu](n.) [body] being left-handed [cf. Te. <u>roḍḍa</u>].
- ರೋಗ rōga [ro:gɐ] n. [[med.]] disease, illness, sickness, malady [Sk.] = ಕಾಯಿಲೆ.
- ರೋಗನಿದಾನ rōganidāna [ro:gənidæ:nɐ] n. [[med.]] diagnosis [+ nidāna].
- ರೋಗಶಾಂತಿ rōgaśāṃti [roːɡəʃɐːnti] n. [[med.]] cure or alleviation of disease [+ śāṃti].
- ಂರೋಗಹರ rōgahara [ro:gəhərɐ] *adj.* [[med.]] taking away disease, remedial [Sk.].
- odn rōgāṇu [roːgeːnu] n. [[med.]] germ, minute pathogenic organ in general (bacteria, virus, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂರೋಗಾಣು ಯುದ್ಧ rōgāṇu yuddʰa [roːgɐːnu juddʰɐ] n. [[war]] biological warfare [+ yuddʰa].

- ಂರೋಗಿಷ್ಠ rōgiṣṭʰa [roːgiṣṭʰɐ] m. [[med.]] (f. ರೋಗಿಷ್ಠೆ)) sickly person ರೋಗಗ್ರಸ್ತ [Sk.].
 - ರೋಚಕ rōcaka [roːtʃəkɐ] ① adj. 1 [taste] sweet, tasty, palatable 2 [charm] pleasing, attractive, interesting (as a story, film, etc.) ② n. [cook] sauce, chutney, pickles, etc., which is put on a dish to make it more tasty [Sk.].
 - ರೋಚನ rōcana [ro:tʃənɐ] ① adj. 1 [[light]] illuminative, enlightening, bright 2 [[taste]] sweet, tasty, pleasing 3 [[bio.]] stomach 4 [[charm]] pleasing, lovely, attractive ② (n.) [[agree]] (being) agreeable, palatable ¶ ಈ ವಿಷಯ ಅವನಿಗೆ ರೋಚನವಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. The matter was not agreeable to him. ③ n. = ಗೋರೋಚನ [[smell]] yellow pigment prepared from the bile of a cow [Sk.].
 - ರೋಜುವಾರು rōjuvāru [ro:ʤŭve:ru] (adj.) [[time]] daily [Pe. rōğuwār].
 - ರೋಜುವಾರು ಮೊತ್ತ rōjuvāru motta [ro:ʤŭvɐ:ru-motte] [(account)] daily totals.
 - ರೋತೆ rōte [ro:te] n. [[dirt]] dirt, filth, ordure [Ka. D1019].
 - ರೋದನ rōdana [roːdənɐ] n. [[bio.]] weeping, crying, lamentation, wailing [Sk.] = ಅಳುವಿಕೆ (col.).
- ಂರೋದಿಸು rōdisu [ro:disu] vi. [[bio.]] to weep, to cry, to lament [Sk.].
- ಂರೋಧ rōdʰa [roːdʰv] n. [trouble] obstacle, hurdle, hindrance, impediment ¶ ನನ್ನ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ರೋಧವನ್ನು ಒ– ಡ್ಲಬೇಡ. Do not hinder my work. [Sk.] = ಅಡ್ಡ.
- ರೋಮ rōma [roːmɐ] n. [[body]] hair on the body of men and animals, down, wool, feather [Sk.] = ಮೈಗೂದಲು.
- ಂರೋಮಶ rōmaśa [roːməʃɐ] *adj*. [[body]] having rich hair on body (as a sheep, hog, bear, etc.) [Sk.].

- ರೋಮಾಂಚ rōmāṃca [roːmɐːɲtʃɐ] n. [[bio.]] [Sk.] = ರೋಮಾಂಚನ.
- ಂರೋಮಾಂಚನ rōmāṃcana [ro:me:jɪtʃəne] n. [[bio.]] 1 erection of the hair of the body, horripilation 2 thrill of rapture or of horror [Sk.].
- ರೋಷ rōṣa [roːṣɐ] n. [[anger]] 1 wrath, fury, rage, excessive anger 2 refusal of an offer out of obstinacy [Sk.].
- ರೋಸು rōsu [ro:su] ① vi. [mind] to be disgusted, to be weary, to be repulsed, to be sick of, to abhor ¶ ಅವನ ನಡುವಳಿಕೆಯಿಂದ ಮನಸ್ಸು ರೋಸಿ ಹೋಯಿತು. I got disgusted by his behaviour. ② n. [dirt] dirt, filth, ordure [Ka. D1019].
- ರೋಸ್ಟ್ rōsṭ [ro:st] n. [[cook]] roasting or roasted food [Eg. roast].
- oರೋಹಣ rōhaṇa [ro:həṇɐ] n. [[up]] rising, mounting upwards, ascending, riding on (a horse, throne, vehicle, etc.) [Sk.].
- o ටී raudra [rəudrɐ] ① adj. [fear]] violent, terrible, formidable ② n. 1 [anger]] anger, wrath, fury 2 [fear]] furious look 3 [anger]] one of the poetic sentiments, ardour, passion, wrath [Sk.].
- ಂರೌದ್ರತೆ raudrate [raudrate] n. [[fear]] wildness, dreadfulness, terribleness, fierceness [Sk.].
- o ටී ප් raurava [rəurəvɐ] ① *adj*. 1 [[mammal]] made of the hide of a kind of deer known by the name of ruru. 2 [[fear]] dreadful, terrible ② *n*. [[myth.]] N. of one of hells [Sk.].
- ರ್ವಾಂಕರ ryāṃku [ræ:ŋku] n. [[edu.]] honoured position in the examination announced with his/her rank in achievement ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ರ್ಯಾಂಕು ಲಭಿಸಿತು. She got a rank (first, second or third highest number of marks) in the examination. [Eg. rank] = ಶ್ರೇಣಿ.



skirt

- © la [lɔ¹] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes of /la/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].
- ©੦ਰੇ laṃke [ləŋke] n. [[country]] Sri Lanka; Ceylon (obs.) [Sk.].
- ಲಂಗ lamga [ləngɐ] n. [[wear]] 1 a kind of long skirt worn by Indian women = ಪರಕಾರ (NK) [see Fig.] 2 petticoat worn by Indian women under a sari = ಪೆಟಿಕೋಟ್ (col.) [H.

lahãgā].

ಲಂಗರು laṃgaru [ləŋgəru] n. [[boat]] anchor [Pe. langar].

- ലാന്മാല് laṃgōṭi [laŋgoːṭi] ยากัย, ยากัย n. [wear] loin-cloth, piece of cloth to cover the private parts [H. lãgōṭī].
- ಲಂಘನ lamghana [lənghənɐ] n. [[over]] 1 jumping over, leaping over 2 overstepping (as of bounds), exceeding (the limits) 3 transgression, trespass 4 skip-

- ping a meal, abstaining from food (to give rest to the digestive organs) ¶ ಲಂಘನಂ ಪರಮೌಷಧಂ. Fasting is the best medicine. [Sk.].
- ಲಂಘಿಸು lamghisu [ləŋqhisu] vt. [[over]] to jump or leap over, to fly across, to jump, to leap, to spring [Sk.] = ಹಾರು. ಜಿಗಿ.
- ಲಂಚ lamca [ləntfv] n. [adm.] bribe, illegal gratification, graft [Sk. lamcā-].
- ಲಂಚಕೋರ laṃcakōra [ləɲtʃəkoːrɐ] m. [adm.]] (f. ಲಂಚಕೋರಿ) receiver of bribes, corrupt man [lamca + Pe. xwur] = ಲಂಚಗಾರ.
- ಲಂಚಗಾರ lamcagāra [ləntfəge:re] m. [adm.] (f. ಲಂಚಗಾರ್ತಿ)) one who receives bribe [lamca + -kāra] = lamcakōra.
- ಲಂಚಗುಳಿ laṃcaguḷi [ləɲʧəguḷi]*mf*. [[adm.]] one who customarily receives bribe [lamca + -kuli].
- ಲಂಚಗುಳಿತನ lamcagulitana [ləntfəqulitəne] n. [(adm.)] being in the habit of receiving bribe [lamcaguli + -tana].
- ಲಂಪಟ lampata [ləmpətɐ]adj.,mf. [sex]] (f. ಲಂಪಟೆ)) dissolute, lustful, voluptuous (person) [Sk.].
- ಲಂಪಟತನ lampatatana [ləmpəfətənɐ] n. [[bad]] lewdness, voluptuousness, sensuality [lampata + -ta-
- ಲಂಪಟತೆ lampatate [ləmpəfəte] n. [[bad]] lewdness, voluptuousness, sensuality = ಲಂಪಟತೆ [Sk.].
- ಲಂಪಟೆ¹ lampate [ləmpəte] f. [[sex]] ([m. ಲಂಪ-ಟ)) voluptuous woman, woman indulged in sensual 🔸 ಲಕ್ಕಲಿ lakkali [ləkkətli] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3781] pleasures [Sk.].
- weariness, harassment (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D236].
- ಅಂಪು lampu [ləmpu] n. [size] pomp, magnificence [Ka. < *alampu* D248].
 - ບວນ lamba [ləmbɐ] (]) n. [math.]] perpendicular (2) (n.) 1 [size] (fig.) (being) long (as a speech, novel, coat, etc.) 2 [form] (being)long and narrow (as a conference table) 3 [form] (being) perpendicular
 - ಲಂಬಕ lambaka [ləmbəkɐ] n. [[math.]] perpendicular in geometry [Sk.].
 - ಲಂಬಿಸು lambisu [ləmbisu] ① vi. [ext.] to extend, to lengthen (as a belt by use, day in summer, story, etc.), to prolong (as a meeting) ② vt. 1 [ext.] to expand, to protract (\(\)a metal plate, rubber, etc. \(\)), to increase ((property, debt, etc.)) 2 [[grow]] to increase

- ((the amount of sauce)) (by adding water and spices) [lamba + -isu].
- ಲಂಬು lambu [ləmbu] \bigcirc (n.) [form] \langle being\disproportionately long or tall (2) mf. tall and slender person, lanky person [Sk. lamba-].
- ಲಂಬಕೋನ lambakōna [ləmbəko:nɐ] n. [[math.]] perpendicular [Sk.].
- ಲಂಬೋದರ lambōdara [ləmbo:dərɐ] (]) adj. [[body]] potbellied ② m. [[god]] Ganapati, son of Shiva, god of wisdom and remover of obstacles with the head of an elephant [Sk.].
- ಲಕಪಕ lakapaka [ləkəpəke] (n.) [light] word imitating the bright reflexion on clean vessel, ornament or any metal [Ka. mim.].
- ಲಕಲಕ lakalaka [ləkə̆ləkɐ] (n.) [(light)] word imitating the bright reflexion on clean vessel, ornament or any metal [mim.].
- ●ಲಕಲಿ lakali [ləkə̆li]n. [[plant]][Ka. *D3781] 🕼 ಲೊ-ಕ್ಕೆ.
 - ಲಕಾರ lakāra [ləkɐːrɐ] n. [script] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /la/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ೦ಲಕುಟ lakuta [ləkufɐ] ಲಕುದ n. [(weapon)] club, staff [Sk. ←Mu. M3.85].
 - ಲಕೋಟೆ lakōṭe [ləkoːṭe] n. [[inf.]] long envelope (generally used for official correspondence) [H./M. $lak^h \bar{o}t\bar{a} < Sk. \ l\bar{a}k\bar{s}\bar{a}mudra-?]$ cf. ಕವರು (col.).
- **್**ರಾಕ್ತಿ.
- *ಲಂಪಟೆ² laṃpaṭe [ləmpəṭe] n. [[bio.]] exhaustion, •ಲಕ್ಷಿ lakki [ləkki] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3781] [ਿ ಲೊಕ್ಷಿ.
 - •లక్కిలి lakkili [ləkkĭli]n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3781] [ొల−
 - ●ಲಕ್ಕೆ lakke [ləkke] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3781] [ಿ ಲೆಂಕ್ತಿ. ಲಕ್ಷ lakva [ləkve] n. [med.] 1 (NK) palsy, paralysis (of one side of the body) 2 stroke [Ar. laqwa] = ಪಾರ್ಶ್ವವಾಯು, ಅರ್ಧಾಂಗವಾಯು.
 - ಲಕ್ಷ lakṣa [ləkṣɐ] numr.adj., numr.n. [[number]] lakh, hundred thousand [Sk.].
 - ບ_ຄະຄ laksana [ləksənɐ] (j) n. 1 [symbol] sign, symptom, distinctive mark 2 [luck] indication for oncoming incident 3 sign or mark on the body of a new-born child indicating its future 4 [[luck]] favourable sign, auspicious sign, lucky mark (of a newborn child indicating future) 5 [[qual.]] characteristic quality (of an artistic work), definition (2) (n.) 1

- [[beauty]] ⟨having⟩good looks, ⟨being⟩attractive, ⟨being⟩handsome ¶ ಅವನು ಲಕ್ಷಣವಾದ ಹುಡುಗ. He is a good-looking boy. 2 [[arrange]] ⟨being⟩fine, neat, tidy (of a dress, room, house, arrangement of the table, etc.) ¶ ಅವರು ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ಲಕ್ಷಣವಾಗಿ ಇಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಾರೆ He has kept his house neatly. [Sk.].
- లక్షణగ్రంథ lakṣaṇagraṃtʰa [ləkṣəṇəgrəntʰɐ] n. [[science]] treatise on characteristics of any object, e.g., poetics, rhetoric, grammar, veterinary science, etc. [Sk.].
- ಲಕ್ಷಣವಂತ lakṣaṇavaṃta [ləkṣəṇəvəntɐ] *adj.,m.* (f. ಲಕ್ಷಣವಂತಳು)) 1 [luck]] (person)endowed with features which predict good fortune 2 [luck] lucky (person) 3 [beauty] handsome (person) [Sk.].
- లಕ್ಷಾಧೀಶ lakṣādʰīśa [ləkṣɐːdʰi:ʃɐ] *m.* [[money]] (f. లಕ್ಷಾಧೀಶಳು)) millionaire [Sk.].
- ಲಕ್ಷಾವಧಿ lakṣāvadʰi [ləkṣɐːvədʰi]*adj*. [[number]] hundred thousands of [Sk.].
- ಲಕ್ಷಾಧಿಪತಿ lakṣādʰipati [ləkṣɐːdʰipəti] *mf.* [[money]] millionaire.
- లక్షిసు lakṣisu [ləkṣisu] vt. 1 [[care]] to take note of, to pay attention, to regard 2 [[aim]] to aim at [Sk.].
- ಲಕ್ಷ್ಣ 1 lakṣya [ləkṣjɐ] n. 1 [[aim]] target, aim, goal 2 [[aim]] object (of ridicule, admiration) 3 [[care]] attention, advertency, mindfulness 4 [[ref.]] example, instance ¶ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರು ಲಕ್ಷ್ಯ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಪಾಠವನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಬೇಕು. Teachers should explain the lesson with examples. 5 [[concentr.]] concentration of mind (on one's work etc.), attention ¶ ಲಕ್ಷ್ಯ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿರಿ. Do work giving attention. [Sk.].
- ಲಗತ್ತು lagattu [ləgəttu] ಲಗತು n. attachment (receipt, photo, etc.) as in a letter [M. lagată *T10895].
- ಲಗತ್ತಿಸು lagattisu [ləgəttisu] vt. [[join]] 1 to put together, to tag, to attach, to fasten, to join, to affix 2 to enclose [M. lagattu + -isu].
- ಲಗಾಮು lagāmu [ləgɛːmu] n. 1 [horse] bridle, reins 2 [[control]] (fig.) control, restraint, check, constraint [Pe. lagām].
- ಲಗಾಯಿಸು lagāyisu [ləgɐ:jĭsu] vt. [join] 1 to join, to affix 2 to apply $\langle \langle a \text{ stroke, blow, etc.} \rangle \rangle$ [H. lagānā + -isu].
- ಲಗು lagu [ləgu] adv. [[speed]] fast, soon, quickly, swiftly ¶ ಲಗು ಬಂದು ತಿಂಡಿ ತಿನ್ನು. Come quickly and eat the snacks! [Sk. $lag^h\bar{u}$] [ಾಲಘು.
- ಲಗುಡ laguḍa [ləgŭḍɐ] n. [[weapon]] [Sk. ←Md.? M.3.84] [ੴಲಕುಡ.

- ಲಗುಬಗೆ lagubage [ləgŭbəge] n. [[speed]] alacrity, nimbleness, agility ¶ ಅವನು ಲಗುಬಗೆಯಿಂದ ನಡೆದು ಬರುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He is coming quickly. [Ka. lagu + bage "manner"].
- ಲಗ್ಗೆ lagge [ləgge] *n.* 1 [[conf.]] commotion, stir, turmoil 2 [[conf.]] attack, assault, besiege 3 [[sports]] attack or trick in wrestling, judo, fencing, etc. [Sk. lamgáyati? *T10905].
- *ಲಗ್ಗೆ ಹಾಕು lagge hāku [ləgge hɐːku] vi. [[attack]] ([dat.]) to attack, to assault [+ hāku].
- ಲಗ್ನ lagna [ləgnɐ] n. 1 [[astr.]] rising of a sign of the zodiac 2 [[astr.]] auspicious or lucky time or moment (lasting for two hours) 3 [[rit.]] marriage, wedding = ಮದುವೆ (com.) [Sk.].
- ಂಲಗ್ನಾ ಹ lagnāha [ləgnɐːhɐ] n. [[astr.]] auspicious time for religious ceremony [Sk.] = ಮುಹೂರ್ತ.
 - ಲಘರಿ¹ lagʰu [ləgʰu] ① adj. 1 [[weight]] light, not heavy 2 [[size]] brief, short, abridged, concise 3 [[size]] trivial, small, mean ¶ ಇಂಥ ಲಘು ವಿಷಯಕ್ಕೆ ತಲೆ ಕೆಡಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಬೇಡ. Don't worry about such a trivial matter. 4 [[speed]] fast, quick, swift, rapid ¶ ಆ ಕುದುರೆ ಲಘು ನಡಿಗೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೋಗುತ್ತಿದೆ. That horse is walking in brisk steps. ② n. [[pros.]] metrically short syllable [Sk.].
- ಂಲಘುತಮ ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯಾಪವರ್ತನ lagʰutama sāmānyāpavartana [ləgʰutəmə sɐːmɐːn·jɐːpəvər·tə̆nɐ] *n.* [[math.]] least common multiple [Sk.].
 - ಲಘುತ್ವ laghutva [ləghutve] n. 1 [[weight]] lightness, being not heavy 2 [[speed]] fastness, speed 3 [[speed]] swiftness, quickness 4 [[value]] smallness, insignificance 5 [[low]] pettiness, meanness, baseness ¶ ಅವ-ದು ಕೊನೆಗೂ ತನ್ನ ಲಘುತ್ವವನ್ನು ತೋರಿಸಿದ. He has disclosed his meanness at last. [Sk.].
- ಂಲಘುಪ್ರಕಟಣೆ laghuprakaṭaṇe [ləghuprəkəṭəңe] n. [[inf.]] bulletin [Sk.].
- ಂಲಘುಹಸ್ತ lagʰuhasta [ləgʰuhəstɐ] *adj.,m.* [[abl.]] ((f. ಲಘುಹಸ್ತಳು)) light-handed, ready-handed ⟨person⟩, expert [Sk.].
 - ಲಜ್ಜೆ lajje [ləʤʤe] n. [[mind]] shyness, bashfulness, coyness ♦ ~ ಬರು, ಆಗು vi. [Sk.] = ನಾಚಿಕೆ.

 - ಲಜ್ಜೆ ಗೇಡು lajjegēḍu [ləʤʤegeːdu] [mind]] ① n. shamelessness, shameful incident ② (n.) 〈being〉impudent, shameless [+ $k\bar{e}du$].

- sound produced by a sudden breaking (of a tree or lumber) [Ka. onom.].
- ಲಟಕ್ಕನೆ laṭakkane [ləṭəkkə̆ne] adv. [sound]] with a breaking sound (as a tree or lumber) [Ka. onom. latak + -ane].
- ಲಟಕಟಿಸು latakatisu [lətə̆kətisu] vi. to grow agitated, to become restless, to be alarmed [Ka. mim.]. ಲಟಪಟ latapata [lətəpətɐ] adv. [(sound)] quickly, restlessly [Ka. mim.].
- ಲಟಪಟಿ latapați [ləətəpəti] n. [[conf.]] clash, shindy, scuffle ¶ ನಿನ್ನೆ ಹಿಂದೂ ಮುಸ್ಲಿ ಮರ ನಡುವೆ ಲಟಪಟಿ ನಡೆಯಿತು. There was a scuffles between Muslims and Hindus yesterday. [Sk.].
- లటలట latalata [lətələtɐ] adv. [sound] word imitating the sound produced by breaking (of a tree) [Ka. onom.].
- ಲಟಕ latike [lətike] n. [sound] sound cracking the knuckles [Ka. onom.].
- ಲಟಿಕೆಮುರಿ latikemuri [ləfĭkemuri] vi. [sound] to crack the knuckles [+ muri].
- లట్ల, laṭṭa [ləṭṭɐ] adj.,m. [body] (f. లట్ల) fat, stout, obese, plumpy, stocky $\langle person \rangle$ [M. $latt^h\bar{a} < ?$ T10917.21.
- ಲಟ್ಟಣಿಗೆ laṭṭaṇige [ləʈʈə̌nige] n. 🕶 [[tool]] rolling pin [see Fig.] [M. rolling pin" ಲಟ್ಟಣಿಗೆ lātănī *T10916.3].
- లట్ట్, laṭṭi [ləṭṭi]f. [[body]] (m. లట్ట్,)) fat, stout, obese, plumpy, stocky woman [f. of latta].
- ಲಟ್ಟಿಸು lattisu [ləttisu] vt. [[press]] to roll out $\langle\langle dough\rangle\rangle$, to press $\langle\langle dough\rangle\rangle$ (by a tool).
- ಲಡಾಯಿ laḍāyi [lədɐːji] n. [[war]] (NK) war, battle, fight, clash, quarrel [H. larāī *T10920].
- වයි ladi [lədi] n. [tex.] ball of thread [M. ladī T10921].
- වස්ථ laḍḍu [laḍḍu] n., (n.) [[hole]] hollowness, pithlessness (as a wood caused by white ants, etc.)
- ಲಡ್ಡು 2 laḍḍu [ləḍḍu]n. [[sweet]]a sweet consisting of balls of gram flour, or of thickened milk, with sugar, saffron and other ingredients [Sk. laddu-, ladduka- \leftarrow Md.? M3.88].
- ಂಲತಾಂಗಿ latāṃgi [ləteːŋgi] f. [woman] woman with a delicate body [Sk.].
- ಂಲತಾಕುಂಜ latākumja [lətɐːkunʤɐ] n. [[arch.]] arbour [Sk.].

- ಲಟಕ್ latak [lətək] adv. ([sound]) word imitating the ಂಲತಾಗ್ರಹ latāgṛha [ləte:gṛɯhɐ/--gruhɐ] n. ([arch.)] [Sk.] = ಲತಾಕುಂಜ.
 - ಲತೆ late [ləte] n. [[plant]] creeper [Sk.] = ಬಳ್ಳ (col.). ಲತ್ತಾಪ್ರಹಾರ lattāprahāra [ləttɐ:prəhɐ:rɐ] n. heavy beating [M. lattā + Sk. prahāra-].
 - ಲತ್ತೆ latte [lətte] n. [(attack)] 1 kick •2 slapping, beating [M. lattā T10931] = ಒದೆತ, ಹೊಡೆತ (col.).
 - වම්, latva [lətvɐ] n. [script]] the letter of ව la [Sk.] = ಲಕಾರ.
 - වධ laddi [ləddi] n. [excr.]] dung of animals like elephant, camel, horse or donkey [Pk. laddī- <?].
 - ಲಪಟಾಯಿಸು lapatāyisu [ləpəॅfɐːjisu] vt. [[cheat]] to defraud, to embezzle, to swindle [?].
 - ಲಫಂಗ laphamga [ləphənqɐ] m. [speech] 1 braggart, empty talker, loud-mouthed person 2 depraved person, villain [H. $lap^h amg\bar{a}$, cf. Pe. $l\bar{a}f + ?$].
 - ిలబ laba [ləbɐ] (n.) [[sound]] ([normally redup.]) word imitating the sound produced by beating oneself on the mouth (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D5185] [ໂອຣ ບພ-ಲಬ.
 - ບພບພ labalaba [ləbə̃ləbɐ] (n.) word in imitation of the sound produced by beating one's self on the mouth [Ka. onom. D5185].
 - ●ಲಬಾ labā [ləbɐː] (n.) [sound] (normally redp.) word imitating the sound produced by beating one's self on the mouth [Ka. onom. D5185] 🕼 ອນ.
 - ಲಬೊಲಬೊ labolabo [ləboləbo] (n.) [sound] [Ka. onom. *D5185] ເຂື່ອນຍນ.
 - ●ಲಬೋ labō [ləbo:] (n.) [sound] (normally redp.)
 - లబ్ల labdhi [ləbdhi] n. 1 [get]] obtaining, gaining, acquisition, acquirement 2 [get] anything gained or obtained, gain, profit 3 [math.]] quotient [Sk.].
 - ಲಭ್ಯ labbe [labbe] mf. Tamil-speaking Muslim [< ? cf. Ta. lappai; H. lapakă "springiness"].
 - ಲಭಿಸು labhisu [ləbhisu] vi. [[get]] to be obtained, to come to hand ¶ ದಾನ ಮಾಡಿದರೆ ಪುಣ್ಯ ಲಭಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. If you make a donation you acquire a religious merit. [Sk.].
 - ಲಭ್ಯ labʰya [ləbʰˈjɐ] ① *adj*. [[get]] available, procurable, obtainable ② n. [[luck]] luck, fortune [Sk.].
 - ಂಲಯ¹ laya [ləjɐ] n. [(destroy)] 1 destruction, ravage, annihilation ¶ ಹಂಪೆಯ ವೈಭವ ಈಗ ಲಯವಾಗಿದೆ. The glory of Hampi is ruined now. 2 destruction of the whole universe (at the end of a kalpa), universal destruction [Sk.] = ಪ್ರಲಯ.

- ಲಯ² laya [ləjɐ] *n*. [mus.] 1 tempo in music and dance (*vilambita*, *madhya* and *druta*) 2 sweetness (in music) 3 being engrossed (in beauty of nature or music), absorption of mind [Sk.].
- ಂಲಲನೆ lalane [lələne] f. [[woman]] 1 woman 2 wanton woman [Sk.].
- ಂಲರಾಟ lalāṭa [ləlɐ:t̪ɐ] n. [[body]] brow [Sk.] = ಹಣೆ (col.).
 - ଅଟି lalita [ləlitɐ] adj. 1 [[charm]] lovely, pleasing, charming (scenery, young woman, etc.), graceful (woman etc.) 2 [[soft]] soft, tender, gentle (creeper, flower, song, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಲಲಿತಕಲೆ lalitakale [ləlitəkəle] n. [[art]] fine arts [Sk.].
- ಂಲಲಿತಪ್ರಬಂಧ lalitaprabaṃdʰa [ləlitəprəbəndʰv] n. [[lit.]] essay (a genre of literature) [Sk.].
 - ಲ್ಲ್ lalle [ləlle] *n*. [love] **1** caress, caressing (a lover or child), coaxing (a women) **2** affection, love (for a lover or child) [M. *lallā* mim. *T10968, *M3.91].
 - ಲಲ್ಲೆ ಹೊಡೆ lallehode [ləllehode] vi. [love] to indulge in amorous talk or sport [+ hode].
 - ಲಲ್ಲೆ ಗರೆ lallegare [ləllegəre] vt. [[love]] to fondle, to caress ((a woman)) [+ kare "to do"] = ಲಲ್ಲೆ ಯಿಸು.
 - ಲಲ್ಲೆ ಮಾತು lallemātu [ləlleme:tu] n. [[love]] blandishing word, affectionate word (for a lover or child) [+ mātu] = ಮುದ್ದು ಮಾತು.
 - ಲಲ್ಲೆ ಯಿಸು lalleyisu [ləllejisu] vt. [[love]] 1 to fondle, to caress 2 to be affectionate to.
 - ಲವ lava [ləvɐ]n. [quan.] 1 small piece, small quantity, a little 2 a minute division of time, half a second according to some theory.
- †ಲವಡಿ lavadi [ləvədi] f. 🕼 ಲವುಡಿ.
- ಂಲವಣ lavaṇa [ləvənɐ] n. [[min.]] salt [Sk.] = ಉಪ್ಪ (com.).
- ಂಲವಣಾಕರ lavaṇākara [ləvəŋɐːkərɐ] n. [[min.]] salt mine [Sk.].
- ಲವಣೋದಧಿ lavaṇōdadʰi [ləvəŋoːdədʰi] n. [[geo.]] 'receptacle of salt', sea, ocean [Sk.].
- ಲವಲವ lavalava [ləvələve] (n.) 1 [zeal]] eagerness, enthusiasm, spirit ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಕೆಲಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಲವಲವ ಇಲ್ಲ. He has no enthusiasm in work. 2 [life] liveliness, smartness, animation, vivacity [Ka. mim.].
- ಲವಲವಿಕೆ lavalavike [ləvələvike] n. 1 [zeal] strong desire, zeal, eagerness 2 [life] liveliness, smartness, animation, vivacity [Ka. onom. lavalava + -ike].

- ಲವಲವಿಸು lavalavisu [ləvŏləvisu] vi. [[desire]] to desire, to be eager, to long for ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ಅವಳನ್ನು ಲವಲವಿಸಿ ಮದುವೆ ಆದರು. [My] younger brother married her wishing so eagerly.
- ಲವಲೇಶ lavalēśa [ləvəle:ʃɐ] n. [[quan.]] very small quantity [Sk.].
- *ಲವಲೇಶವೂ lavalēśavū [ləvəle:ʃəvu:] adv. [[quan.]] ([neg.]) even a bit, at all ¶ ತನ್ನ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಲವಲೇಶವೂ ಸಂಶ–ಯ ಬರದಂತೆ ನೋಡಿಕೊಂಡ. He saw that there was least doubt about him. [lavalēśa + -ū].
- ంలమాజమే lavājame [ləve:ద్రికme] n. [[need]] necessary things (for some purpose, like marriage, celebration, etc.) [Ar. lawāzima].
- *లవుడి lavuḍi [ləvŭḍi] f. [[woman]] •1 maid servant •2 strumpet, harlot 3 (abu.) word used for abusing a woman [?].
- †ಲವುಡಿಮಗ lavuḍimaga [ləvǔḍiməgɐ] *m.* [[man]] (abu.) "son of a prostitute", an abusive word for a man [+ *maga*].
- ಲಷ್ಕ್ರರು laṣkaru [ləṣkəru] ಲಕ್ಕರಿ, ಲಷ್ಕರ್, ಲಷ್ಕರಿ, ಲಸಿಕಿರಿ, ಲಸುಕರಿ n. [[army]] 1 army, host, troops 2 cantonment. ಲಸಿಕೆ lasike [ləsike] ರಸಿಕೆ, ರಸಿಗೆ, ರಸುಗೆ n. [[med.]] 1 pus 2 vaccine [Sk.].
- ಲಹರಿ lahari [ləhəri]n. 1 [[water]] (small) wave, ripple 2 [[custom]] fancy, hobby (of a person established in some other field) ¶ ನೆಹರೂಗೆ ಕುದುರೆ ಸವಾರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಲಹರಿ ಇತ್ತು. Nehru had the hobby of horse riding. 3 [[mind]] whim, caprice, fancy [Sk.].
- ยಳಿಗೆ lalige [ləlige] n. 1 tube 2 bamboo joint used as a vessel [Sk. nalaka-, nalikā-].
- లళ్ళ laļļi [laļļi] n. [[zoo]] crab [Ka. D2901].
- ಂಲಾಂಗೂಲ lāṃgūla [leːŋguːle] n. [[body]] tail [Sk.].
- ಲಾಂಛನ lāṃcʰana [leːnʧʰənɐ] n. [[symbol]] 1 sign, mark, token, emblem, symbol 2 trade name, brand name 3 (fig.) characteristics ¶ ಜಂಭವೇ ಅವನ ಲಾಂಛನ. He is known by his pride. [Sk.].
- ಂಲಾಂಭಿತ lāṃcʰita [leːɲtʃʰite] n. [symbol] marked, characterised by a mark [Sk.].
 - ಲಾಂದ್ರ lāṃdra [le:ndre] n. [[light]] light lamp (of the Western style), lantern [Pt. lanterna].
- ంలా క్రైవేక lākṣaṇika [leːkṣəṇikɐ] ① *adj.* [[comp.]] metaphorical, allegorical ② *m.* [[poet.]] (f. లాక్షటేక– ళు)) one versed in poetics ③ *m.* theorist [Sk.].
- ০ শুকু lākṣā [lɐːkṣɐː] n. [[insect]] lac, insect which produces lac [Sk.] = ভবন্য.

อาที lāga [lɐːgɐ] อาท n. [sports] somersault [H. lãgʰănā "to jump over" *T10905].

ಲಾಗಹಾಕು lāgahāku [le:gəhe:ku] vi. 1 [sports] to somersault 2 [fail] to fail, not to succeed (in an examination) [$+h\bar{a}ku$].

ಲಾಗಹೊಡೆ lāgahoḍe [lɐːgəhoḍe]vi. [+ hoḍe] [ಾರ್-ಗಹಾಕು.

ಲಾಗಾಪಳ್ಜಿ lāgāpaļṭi [lɐːgɐːpə[ti] n. [[sports]] repeated somersaults [$l\bar{a}ga + palti$].

ಲಾಗಾಯಿತು lāgāyitu [læ:ge:jitu] ಲಾಗಾಯಿತ್ತು, ಲಾಗಾಯ್ತು ① postp. [[time]] beginning ¶ ಮಳೆಯ ಲಾಗಾಯಿತು ಹವೆ ತಂಪಾಗಿದೆ. The weather has become cool since rainfall. ② postp. [[time]] since, from the time of ¶ ಮಳೆ ಬಂದ ಲಾಗಾಯಿತು ಹವೆ ತಂಪಾಗಿದೆ. The weather has become cool since it started raining. [Pe.-Ar. li-gāyat + "until the end"].

ಲಾಗು lāgu [lɐːgu] ಲಾಗ n. [[sports]] somersault [H. lẫgʰǎnā "to jump over" *T10905] 🎏 ಲಾಗ.

ಂಲಾಘವ lāgʰava [leːgʰəvɐ] n. 1 [weight] lightness, being not heavy 2 [ling.]] shortness (of vowel or syllable) 3 [[speed]] nimbleness, quickness, suppleness 4 [[value]] insignificance, pettiness [Sk.].

පාසා lājā [lɐːʤɐː] n. [[cook]] fried or parched grain (esp. rice grain) [Sk.].

ಲಾಜಾಹೋಮ lājāhōma [leːʤɐːhoːmɐ] n. [[rit.]] part of ceremonial observation of marriage in which sacred parched paddy is offered into fire [Sk. <?].

ಲಾಟೀನು lāṭīnu [lɐːtiːnu] *n.* lamp (of the Western style), (hand) lantern [Eg. *lantern*].

ಲಾ \eth lāṭhi [leṭṭhi] n. [tool] $\mathbf{1}$ stick, staff, cudgel, club (mostly made of bamboo or cane) $\mathbf{2}$ policeman's nightstick, policeman's truncheon to disperse unruly crowd [see Fig.] [H. $l\bar{a}th\bar{i}$] = ಕೋಲು.



nightstick

ಲಾಠಿ

*లాత్రిబాదులో lāṭʰicārju [leːṭʰitʃeːrʤu]

n. attack with the nightstick by a policeman [lāṭʰi + Eg. charge].

లాడి lāḍi [lɐːd̞i] n. [[wear]] cord, strap, tape made of linen (used for fixing trousers) [M. nāḍā] = లడి, కసి (NK).

ಲಾಡು lāḍu [leːdu] n. [sweet] a sweat consisting of balls of gram-flour, or of thickened milk, with sugar, saffron and other ingredients [M. $l\bar{a}d\bar{u} < Sk$. $ladduka \leftarrow Mu$. T10926] = ಲವ್ದು.

ಲಾತ lāta [leːte] n. [[strike]] 1 kick 2 blow (in general) [Pk. lattā-, T10931] = ಹೊಡೆತ.

ಲಾಭ lābʰa [lɐːbʰɐ] n. 1 [get] acquisition 2 [com.]] profit 3 [get] advantage, benefit, gain, use [Sk.].

ಲಾಭಬಡಕ lābʰabaḍaka [lɐːbʰəbəɖ为kɐ] [com.]] (f. ಲಾಭಬಡಿಕಿ) ೋತ್ ಲಾಭಬಡಿಕ.

ಲಾಭಬಡಿಕ lābʰabaḍika [lɐːbʰəbəḍikɐ] ಲಾಭಬಡ-ಕ, ಲಾಭಬಡುಕ m. [[com.]] (f. ಲಾಭಬಡಿಕಿ) profiteer, greedy profiteer [$l\bar{a}b^ha + -badika$] [ಾಲಾಭಬುಡುಕ.

ಲಾಭಬಡುಕ lābʰabaḍuka [lɐːbʰəbəḍukɐ] m. [[com.]] (f. ಲಾಭಬಡುಕಿ) 🏗 ಲಾಭಬಡಿಕ.

ಲಾಭಾಂಶ lābʰāṃśa [lɐːbʰɐːmʃɐ] n. [[com.]] 'portion of profit', dividend [Sk.].

ಂಲಾಭಾಂಶ ವಾರಂಟು lābʰāṃśa vāraṃṭu [lɐːbʰɐːmʃə-vɐːrən[tu] n. [com.]] dividend warrant, authority for shareholder to receive dividend [Sk.].

ಂಲಾಭಾಂಶದ ನಿಗದಿತದರ l $ar{a}$ b h $ar{a}$ msáda nigaditadara [le:- b^h e:m $[ar{b}$ də nig $ar{a}$ ditədəre] n. [[com.]] rate of dividend fixed by the company [Sk.].

ಲಾಭಾಲಾಭ lābʰālābʰa [lɐːbʰɐːlɐːbʰɐ]n. [[com.]]profit and loss [Sk.].

ಲಾಮಂಚ lāmaṃca [lɐːməɲtʃɐ] n. [[plant]] [ರ್] ವಂಚ.

ಂಲಾಯ lāya [lɐːjɐ] n. [[mammal]] stable (of elephants or horses) [Sk. *laya-*?] = ಲಯ.

ಲಾವಂಚ lāvaṃca [leːvəɲʧe] ಲಾಮಂಚ n. [[plant]] cuscus grass, khus-khus, vetiver, *Vetiveria zizanioides* (L.) Nash (Poaceae), which is soaked in water for keeping room cool — aroma [Sk. *lāmajjaka-* <? M3.99] [[至(IMP 5.362).

ಲಾಯಕ್ಕು lāyakku [lɐːjəkku] *adj.* [[proper]] ((dat.)) fit, worthy, suitable or eligible ¶ ಅವನು ಇಂಥ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಲಾಯಕ್ಕು ಅಲ್ಲ. He is not fit for such a work. [Ar. *lāyiq*].

ಲಾಲನೆ lālane [læ:ləne] n. [love] 1 [love] love fondling, caressing, dandling (of a child) 2 [foster] upbringing (of children) = ಪೂಷಣೆ [Sk.].

ಲಾಲಸೆ lālase [lɐːləse] n. [[mind]] 1 longing, yearning, pining, craving 2 longing of pregnant women [Sk.]

ಲಾಲಿ lāli [lɐːli] n. [[mus.]] lullaby [Ka. cf. Ta.,Te. lāli] = ಜೋಗುಳ.

তා එම් lālitya [lɐːlitˈjɐ] n. [[charm]] 1 loveliness 2 sweetness (of music, speech, etc.; elegance (of music, behaviour, etc.) [Sk.].

- ಲಾಲಿಸು lālisu [lɐːlisu] vt. 1 [love] to fondle, to caress, to dandle 2 [foster] to bring up, to take care of $\langle \langle a \text{ child} \rangle \rangle$, to keep $\langle \langle a \text{ pet animal } \rangle \rangle 3$ [be] (fig.) to entertain, to nourish ((an idea, dogma, belief, etc. \rangle 4 to listen attentively (to) \P ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಯವರು ಜನರ ಅಹವಾಲುಗಳನ್ನು ಲಾಲಿಸಿದರು. The chief minister listened to the appeals of the public. .
- ಲಾವಣೆ lāvaņe [lɐːvə̌n̞e] n. [[lit.]] a kind of folk song, ballad [M.lāvaṇī ←Sk. *lāpana- T11015].
- ಲಾವಣ್ಯ lāvaṇya [lɐːvəŋˈjɐ] n. [[charm]] loveliness, charm, elegance, gracefulness [Sk.].
- ?ಲಾವಳ lāvala [lɐːvəjɐ] n. [[orn.]] necklaces of silver or gold; silver or gold girdle or zone (DEDR) [Ka., cf. Sk. nūpura- D3778] 🍱 ನೇವಳ.
- ಲಾಸ್ಯ lāsya [lɐːsˈjɐ] n. [[dance]] a kind of folk dance performed by women illustrating the emotions of love in dance [Sk.].
- ಲಾಳ lāla [lɐːlɐ] n. [horse] horseshoe [Ar. na'l] cf. ನಾಲು (NK) (col.).
- පාදº¹ lāḷi [lɐːḷi] පාඕ, පාළු n. [[plant]] a kind of reed [? cf. Sk. $n\bar{a}l\bar{i}$ -, M.2.127, $nad\acute{a}h$ -] = තಳ.
- පා $extstyle ^2$ lāļi [lɐːli] පා යි, පා extstyle n. [tex.]] weaver's shuttle [?] = ನಾಳಿ.
- ಲಿಂಗ limga [linge] n. 1 [god] Shiva worshipped in the form of a phallus 2 [body] penis 3 [sex] sex (male or female) 4 [[gram.]] gender (in grammar) [Sk.].
- ಲಿಂಗಾಯತ liṃgāyata [liṃgeːjə̆te] m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಲಿಂಗಾಯತಳು)) individuals of the sect and caste who exclusively worship Shiva, his phallus and bull [Sk.]. ಲಿಂಗಾಯಿತ liṃgāyita [liŋge:jite] m. [(ethn.)] 🕼 ಲಿಂ-ಗಾಯತ.
- ಂಲಿಂಗೈಕ್ಸ liṃgaikya [liŋgəikˈjɐ] ① m. [[rel.]] (f. ಲಿಂ-ಗೈಕ್ಕಳು)) person who has merged with the phallus of Shiva ② (n.) 1 [rel.] getting united with Shiva, final or eternal emancipation 2 [death] (dig.) demise, decease [Sk.].
 - ಲಿಖಾವಟ್ಸು likʰāvaṭṭu [likʰɐːvəʈʈu]n. [[doc.]] writing, written record [H./M. likhāvaṭṭă].
 - ಲಿಖಿತ likʰita [likʰitɐ] [[doc.]] (1) (n.) written, recorded ② n. what is written, written record [Sk.].
- ಂಲಿಖಿತ ಅನುದಾನ likʰita anudāna [likʰitaə ənudɐ:nɐ] ಂಲುಪ್ಡ lupta [luptɐ] adj. [loss] lost, deprived of. n. [doc.] written grant [Sk.].
 - లిపి lipi [lipi] n. [(script]] letter, letter of an alphabet, script [Sk.] = ಅಕ್ಷರ.

- ಲಿಪಿಕಾರ lipikāra [lipike:re] m. [doc.] (f. ಲಿಪಿಕಾರ್ತಿ) scribe, copyist.
- ಂಲಿಪ್ಪ lipta [lipte] adj. 1 [[smear]] smeared, spread over, plastered 2 [dirt] stained, sullied 3 [desire] attached (to the worldly happiness, desires, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಲಿಪ lipse [lipse] n. [desire] desire to gain or to obtain, desire for possessing, longing for (worldly comfort) [Sk.].
 - ಲಿಲಾವು lilāvu [lilævu] n. [com.]] auction, public sale where goods are sold to the highest bidder [Pt. leilão].
 - ಲಿಲಾವುದಾರ lilāvudāra [lile:vŭde:re] m. (com.) (f. ಲಿಲಾವುದಾರಳು)) auctioneer [lilāvu + -dāra].
 - ಲೀನ līna [li:ne] adj.,m. (f. ಲೀನಳು)) 1 [mind] absorbed in, immersed in, engrossed in (thought, music, etc.) 2 [join] dissolved (in water etc.), melted 3 [join] becoming one with, merged into, become united (mostly with (God) [Sk.].
 - එංගක ප līlājāla [liːleːʤeːle] (n.) 1 (being)very easy 2 (being) without hesitation, ceremony, reserve; (being)unobstructed, freely, as one pleases [Sk.].
- *ಲೀಲಾಜಾಲವಾಗಿ līlājālavāgi [li:le:ʤe:ləve:gi] adv. 1 very easily 2 without reserve, without hesitation ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಲೀಲಾಜಾಲವಾಗಿ ಮಾತಾಡಿದರು. The minister spoke without reservation. 3 lavishly, not being obstructed, as one pleases ¶ ಮಗನು ಲೀಲಾಜಾಲವಾಗಿ ಖರ್ಚು ಮಾಡಿದನು. The son spent much unobstructed. $[+\bar{a}gi]$.
- ಲೀಲೆ līle [li:le] n. 1 [fun] play, sport, game, entertainment, amusement 2 [love] flirtation, dalliance, playfulness 3 [myth] story about the sport of a deity
- ບາວກ lumgi [lungi] n. [(wear)] lungi, a rectangular cloth worn by men wrapped round the waist and falling to ankles [U. $lung\bar{\iota} < ?$].
- ಲುಕ್ಷಾನು luksānu [lukse:nu] n. [loss] loss, damage [Ar. $nuqs\bar{a}n$] = ನಷ್ಟ.
- ಲುಚ್ಚಾ luccā [lutʃtʃɐː] ಲುಚ್ಚ, ಲುಚ್ಛಾ mf. [[low]] mean person, wicked fellow, scoundrel, rogue [H. luccā T11073.1].
- ಲುಚ್ಛಾ luccʰā [luʧʧʰɐː] mf. [[bad]] [H. luccā T11073.1] 🎏 ಲುಚ್ಛಾ.
- ಂಲುಬ್ದಕ lubdʰaka [lubdʰəkɐ] m. (f. ಲುಬ್ದಕಿ) 1 [desire] greedy person; miser, stingy person, niggard 2 [hunt] hunter, huntsman [Sk.].

- ಲೂಟಿ lūti [lu:fi] n. [[crime]] robbery, loot, plunder \diamond \sim ಮಾಡು vt. [M. $l\bar{u}t\ddot{a}$ T11078.1].
- ಲೂಟಿಗಾರ lūtigāra [lu:fiqe:re] m. [crime] (f. ಲೂ-ಟೆಗಾರ್ತಿ) robber, bandit, highwayman [lūṭi + -gāra].
- ಂಲೂನ lūna [lu:nɐ] (adj.) [remove] 1 cut, severed 2 plucked (as flowers, fruit) [Sk.].
- ಂಲೆಂಕ lemka [lenkɐ] m. [soc.] (f. ಲೆಂಕಿ) devoted servant, ardent devotee (of a god) [?}].
 - ಲೆಕ್ಕ lekka [lekkɐ] n. 1 [[math.]] calculation, reckoning, numbering 2 [math.] sum, problem (in mathematics) 3 [math.] arithmetic 4 [think] expectation, judgement, opinion, estimation [Sk. $l\bar{e}k^hya$].
 - ಲೆಕ್ಕದ ಗೋಷ್ಪಾರೆ lekkada gōṣvāre [lekkəðə go:ṣvɐ:re] n. [[account]] abstract of account [+ Pe. $g\bar{o}\check{s}w\bar{a}ra$]. ಲೆಕ್ಕಹಾಕು lekkahāku [lekkəheːku] vi. 1 [[math.]] to count, to calculate 2 [think] to guess, to surmise, to expect [+ hāku].
 - ಲೆಕ್ಕಪತ, lekkapatra [lekkəpətre] n. [[account]] 1 accounts 2 balance sheet [+ patr5].
 - ಲೆಕ್ಕಪರಿಶೋಧನೆ lekkapariśōdʰane [lekkəpəri∫oːdʰặne] n. [[account]] account audit [+ $paris\bar{o}d^hane$].
- ಂಲೆಕ,ಪರಿಶೋಧನಾ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ lekkapariśōdhanā adhikāri [lekkəpəriʃoːdʰənɐː adʰikɐːri] mf. [[account]] audit clerk [+ adhikāri].
- ಂಲೆಕ್ಕಪರಿಶೋಧನಾ ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣ lekkapariśōdhanā ni-[spertnejin :sne^db:o]ireqexlas| yamtrana [account] audit control [+ parisōdhane + niyamtrana].
- ಂಲೆಕ್ಕಪರಿಶೋಧನಾ ಸಂಹಿತೆ lekkapariśōdhanā saṃhite [lekkəpərifo:dhəne: səmhite] n. [[account]] audit code $[+ pariśod^hane + samhite].$
- ಂಲೆಕ್ಕಾಚಾರ lekkācāra [lekke:tʃe:re] n. [[account]] 1 accounts, detailed accounts 2 calculation [$lekka + \bar{a}c\bar{a}$ ra].
- ಲೆಕ್ಕಣಿ lekkaṇi [lekkʰəṇi] ಲೇಖಣೀ n. [[script]] pen (in general including reed pen, stylus, etc. and excluding brushes) [M. lēkhănī *T11103].
- *ಲೆಕ್ಸ್ ಣಿಕೆ lekkaṇike [lekkəṇike] n. [[script]] [lekkaṇi + -ike] [ੴ ಲೆಕ್ಕಣೆ.
- ●ಲೆಕ್ಕ್ lekki [lekki] n. [plant] [Ka. D3781] [ಾಲೆಕ್ಕ. ಲೆಕ್ಕಿಗ lekkiga [lekkige] m. [account] (f. ಲೆಕ್ಕಿಗಳು)) •ಲೇವಣ lēvaņa [le:vənɐ] n. [orn.] [Ka. *D3778] accountant [lekka + -iga] = ಕರಣಿಕ.
 - [account] accountancy [+ vrtti].

- ಲೆಕ್ಕಿಸು lekkisu [lekkisu] vt. [attention] to regard, to mind, to consider, to care for ¶ ಮಳೆಯನ್ನು ಲೆಕ್ಕಿಸದೆ ಅವನು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿದ. He worked without caring for the rain. [Sk. laksisu].
- ●ಲೆತ್ಸ letta [lette] n. [[play]] 1 dice 2 game of dice [Ka. D3742] 🕼 ನೆತ್ತ.
 - ಲೆಪ leppa [leppe] n. [[smear.]] 1 plastering with cement, mortar stone, cow dung, etc. 2 substance used for the above work [Pk. leppa- < Sk. lepya- T11114] = ಲೇಪ.
 - ಲೇಖಕ lēkʰaka [leːkʰəkɐ] m. [(doc.)] ((f. ಲೇಕ್ಷಕಿ)) 1 writer, author 2 writer, one who professionally writes novels, essays [Sk.].
 - ಲೇಖನ lēkʰana [leːkʰənɐ] n. [[doc.]] 1 article, writing 2 act of writing [Sk.].
 - ජැවෙබ lēkʰani [leːkʰə̆ni] n. [[script]] pen (in general including reed pen, stylus, etc. and excluding brushes) [Sk.] = ಟಾಕು (col.).
 - ජැಣ් lēne [leːŋe] n. [[finc.]] (NK) loan, borrowing [H. $l\bar{e}n\breve{a} \longleftrightarrow M. -n\tilde{e}$].
 - ಲೇಣೆದೇಣೆ lēṇedēṇe n. [[finc.]] 1 lending and borrowing, banking 2 dealings [H. $l\bar{e}n\bar{a}d\bar{e}n\bar{a} \leftrightarrow M. -n\tilde{e}$] = ಲೇವಾದೇವಿ.
 - ಲೇಪ lēpa [leːpɐ] n. [smear]] 1 smearing, plastering, applying (cow dung, plaster, cement, etc.) 2 what is smeared or plastered, cow dung, plaster, cement, etc. [Sk.].
 - ಲೇಪನ lēpana [leːpənɐ]n. [[smear]] besmearing, plastering, applying (with cow dung, plaster, cement, etc.) [Sk.].
- ●ಲೇಪಾಳ lēpāļa [leːpɐː[ɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3776] \square ್ನ ನೇಪಾ \forall^1 .
 - ಲೇಪಿಸು lēpisu [leːpisu] vt. [[smear]] 1 to smear, to anoint, to apply ((oil, etc.)) 2 to apply ((colour, cow dung, lime, etc.), to smear ((the body, etc.)) (with oil), to smear (the wall, floor, etc.) (with cow dung, red ochre, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಲೇಪು lēpu [leːpu] n. [[bed]] a sort of quilt (whether to throw over the body or to spread as a mattress) [M. lēpă/lēpă].
- ಲೇವಡಿ lēvaḍi [leːvə̌di] n. [[fun]] derision, mockery, ridicule, taunt [? cf. M. rēvadī, Te. lēvadī].
- **್**ನೇವಳ.
- ಲೆಕ್ಕಿಗವೃತ್ತಿ lekkigavṛtti [lekkigəvrшtti/--vrutti] n. •ಲೇವಳ lēvaļa [neːvənɐ] n. [orn.] [Ka. *D3778] 🕼 ನೇವಳ.

- ಲೇವಾದೇವಿ lēvādēvi [leːvadeːvi] n. [[finc.]] trade, business, dealings [H. lēnădēṇa] = ಲೇಣೆದೇಣೆ.
- ජීවේ lēśa [leː[ɐ] n. [ˈquan.]] particle, bit, whit, little ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ನಾಚಿಕೆ ಲೇಶವೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. She has no shame at all. [Sk.] 🍱 ತುಸು, ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ (col.).
- ಂಲೇಶಮಾತ, lēśamātra [leː[əmɐːtˈrɐ] adv. [[quan.]] (neg.)) only a little ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಲೇಶಮಾತ್ರ ನಾಚಿಕೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. He has not least feeling of shame. [Sk.].
 - ಲೇಸು lēsu [le:su] () (n.) [[good]] (being)proper, suitable, agreeable ¶ ಕಾಫಿಗಿಂತ ಆರೋಗ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಚಹಾ ಲೇಸು. Tea is better than coffee for health. (2) n. (joy) auspicious occasion (like marriage, etc.) [Ka. D5193].
 - ಲೇಹ್ಯ lēhya [leːçˈjɐ] (1) adj. [[food]] to be licked, lickable (2) n. [[pharm.]] medicine to be taken by licking [Sk.].
 - ಲೈಂಗಿಕ laimgika [ləiŋgikɐ] *adj.* [[sex]] sexual, pertaining to sex.
 - ಲೈಂಗಿಕ ಕಿರುಕುಳ laimgika kirukula [ləiŋgikə kirŭku-[a] n. [sex] sexual harassment.
 - ಲೈಂಗಿಕವೃತ್ತಿ laimgikavṛtti [ləingikəvuɪtti/--vrutti] n. [sex] debauchery, incontinence, profligacy [Sk.].
 - ಲೈಂಗಿಕ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ laiṃgika śikṣaṇa [ləiŋgikə ʃikṣənɐ] n. [sex] sexual education [Sk.].
- ಂಲೊಕ್ಕಿ lokki [lokki] ನಕ್ಕೀಲು, ನೆಕ್ಕ, ನೆಕ್ಕಿ, ಲಕಲಿ, ಲಕ್ಕ, ಲಕ್ಕಲಿ, ಲಕ್ಕಿಲಿ, ಲಕ್ಷಿ, ಲೆಕ್ಕಿ, ಲಕ್ಕೆ, ಲೆಕ್ಕಿ, ಲೆಕ್ಕಿ n. [[plant]] five-leaved chaste tree, Vitex negundo L.f. (Verbenaceae), an aromatic large shrub used for medicine pharm. [Ka. D3781] *[IMP 5.388].
- ? ಲೊಗಡಿ logaḍi [logə̌ḍi]n. [[secr.]] saliva, slaver (S.Mhr. (Kitt.)) [D2937].
- ిలుంట lota [lofe] (n.) [sound] (normally redup.) word imitating the sound produced by a stone being shaken in an unsound pot, of a cracked bell being run, of the wooden bell on a cow's neck [Ka. onom. D5195].
 - ಲೊಟಕ್ lotak [lotək] adv. [sound] word imitating the sound produced by sudden breaking (of a tree or lumber) [Ka. onom.].
- ిలుకు loṭā [loʈɐː] (n.) [sound] [Ka. onom. D5195] (My. (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಲೊಟ.
- ಲೊಟಾಯಿಸು lotāyisu [loʈɐ:jĭsu] vt. to cool down ((tea or coffee)) by pouring it from one vessel to the other repeatedly producing sound [Ka. onom.].
- with the tongue (in driving cattle etc.) [Ka. D2936, D5196].

- ಲೊಟ್ಟೆ lotte [lotte] n. 1 [hole] hollowness, pithlessness (as of a wood caused by white ants, etc.) 2 [[cheat]] (fig.) lie, falsehood $\diamond \sim$ ಹೊಡೆ vi. [Ka. D5194].
- ?ಲೊಡ loda [lode] (n.) (redup.)) word imitating a continuous and ununderstandable speech (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D5195].
- ●ಲೊಡಲೊಡ lodaloda [lodĕlodɐ] (n.) word imitating a continuous and ununderstandable speech [Ka. onom. D5195].
- ಲೊಡ್ಡು loḍḍu [loḍḍu] ಲಡ್ಡು ¹, ಲಡ್ಡಿ n., (n.) [[hole]] hollowness, pithlessness (as of a wood caused by white ants, etc.) [Ka. D5194].
- [?]ಲೊತ್ತ lotta [lotte] n. [[hole]] hollow, ravine, pit (Śmd.227 Mdb. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5197].
- •ಲೊದಡಿ lodaḍi [lođặḍi] n. [secr.] [Ka. D2937] ೯೯ ಲೋಳೆ.
- ?ಲೊದಳಿ lodaļi [lođě[i] n. [[secr.]] [Ka. D2937] (Râm. 6,30,33 (Kitt.)) 🕼 ಲೋಳೆ.
- •ಲೊದಳೆ lodale [lođěle] ಲೊದಳಿ n. [secr.] 1 sticky saliva (secreted after heavy perspiration without drinking water) 2 mucus, phlegm [Ka. ⊯ಲೋಳೆ.
- ?ಲೊದ್ಲೆ lodle [lođle] n. [secr.]] [Ka. D2937] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಲೋಳೆ.
 - ಲೊಳ್ lol [lol](n.) [sound] word imitating the sound of dog's barking [Ka. onom. D5198].
 - ಲೊಳ್ ಲೊಳ್ lol lol [lol]ol] (n.) [sound] bow-wow (word imitating the sound of dog's repeated barking) [Ka. onom. D5198].
- ಲೋಕ loka [lo:ke] n. 1 [geo.] world, universe 2 [[people]] (fig.) humanity, mankind, people [Sk.].
- ಲೋಕಕಲ್ಯಾಣ lōkakalyāṇa [lo:kəkəl'je: η e] n. [welfare] welfare of the world, universal good, good of mankind, general welfare [Sk.].
- ಂಲೋಕಪ್ರಾಧಿಕಾರ lōkaprādʰikāra [loːkəpreːdʰikeːre] n. [[welfare]] public authority, semi-public body to look after one of public works, like, housing, water supply, transportation, etc. [Sk.].
- ಲೋಕರಾಢಿ lōkarūḍʰi [loːkəruːdʰi] n. [[custom]] prevalent custom, tradition, practise [Sk.].
- ●ಲೊಟ್ಟೆ lotte [lotte] n. [sound] smack or cluck ಂಲೋಕವ್ಯವಹಾರ lōkavyavahāra [lo:kəvjəvəhɐ:rɐ] n. [[custom]] way of the world, ways of the workaday world [Sk.].

- ಲೋಕಸಭ lōkasabhe [lo:kəsəbhe] n. [pol.] lower house of the parliament of the Indian Union, Lokasabha [Sk.].
- ಲೋಕಸೇವಾ ಆಯೋಗ lōkasēvā āyōga [lo:kəse:ve: e:jo:ge] n. [adm.] public service commission, a body which selects people for various jobs in government [Sk.].
- ಲೋಕಾಚಾರ lōkācāra [loːkɐːtʃɐːrɐ] n. [[custom]] way of the world, prevalent practise [Sk.].
- ಂಲೋಕಾಪವಾದ lōkāpavāda [lo:ke:pəve:de] n. [people] reproach of the world, public criticism, censure of the people [Sk.].
 - ಲೋಕಾಭಿಪ್ರಾಯ lōkābhiprāya [loːkeːbhipreːje] n. [people] opinion of the public, general feeling, people's voice [Sk.].
- ಂಲೋಕಾಭಿರಾಮ lōkābʰirāma [loːkɐːbʰirɐːmɐ] ① adj. agreeable to people (2) (n.) [free] being informal, being casual ¶ ಅವನು ಲೋಕಾಭಿರಾಮ ಹರಟೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತೊಡಗಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. He is engaged in free gossipping. .
- ಂಲೋಚನ lōcana [lo:t[ənɐ] (]) n. 1 [body]] eye 2 [(view)] seeing, sight ② adj. [(light)] bright (as the light, eyes, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಲೋಟಾ lōṭā [loːfɐː] n. [[utensil]] tumbler, made of glass or metal [H. $l\bar{o}t\bar{a}$ <? T11133] = ವಾಟ (NK) (col.).
- ಲೋಟ lōṭa [loːfɐ] n. [(utensil)] [H. loṭā] 🕼 ಲೋಟಾ. ?లుంట lōṭi [loːṭi] n. [[agr.]] pole with a hook for plucking fruit or gathering flowers (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3547] 🎏 ದೋಟಿ.
- ಲೋಪ lopa [lo:pe] n. 1 [loss] disappearance, loss 2 [defc.] deficiency, lapse, flaw 3 [ling.] dropping of a letter or phoneme [Sk.].
- ಲೋಭ lōbʰa [loːbʰɐ]n. [[money]] 1 covetousness, avarice, greed 2 miserliness, stinginess, niggardliness [Sk.].
- ಲೋಭಿ lōbhi [lo:bhi] mf. 1 [[get]] avaricious person, greedy person 2 [give] miser, a tight-fisted person, a niggard [Sk.] = ಜಿಪುಣ (col.).
- ిలుందు lōyi [loːji] n. mucus, viscous liquid [D2937] (Kitt.).
- ಂಲೋಲ lõla [loːlɐ] adj.,m. ((f. ಲೋಲೆ)) 1 [(move)] 'swinging, trembling, moving hither and thither' 2 [move] being fickle, inconstant 3 [sex] \(be-\) ing\lustful, sexual, desirous [Sk.].
 - clock) [Sk.].

ಲೋಲಕ² lōlaka [loːlə̆kɐ] n. [light] prism [Sk.].

ಲೋಲಾಕು lōlāku [loːlɐːku] n. [[orn.]] a dangling earring, pendent earring [see Fig.] [H. lōlakă] 🎏 ಬೆಂಡೋಲೆ.

ಲೋಲಾಪ್ಸಿ lōlāpti [loːlɐːpti] n. [desire] 1 longing, greediness, covetousness 2 lust, sensuality, carnality, concupiscence [Sk. lōlupatā].

dangling earring ಲೋ-ಲಾಕು

- ಲೋಲುಪ lōlupa [loːlupɐ] adj.,m [sex]] (f. ಲೋಲು-ಪಳು)) lustful, libertine, voluptuary (person) [ರಾ-ಲಸ.
- ಲೋಲುಪತೆ lōlupate [loːlupəte] n. [desire] lustfulness, voluptuousness [Sk.] = ಲೋರಾಪ್ತಿ.
- ಲೋಲುಪ್ಸಿ lōlupti [lo:lupti] n. [[desire]] 1 avarice, greediness, covetousness 2 lust, sensuality, concupiscence [Sk. lōlupate] = ಲೋಲಾಪ್ತಿ.
- ಲೋಹ lōha [loːhɐ] n. [[metal]] metal [Sk.].
- ಲೋಹಕಾರ lōhakāra [loːhəkɐːrɐ] m. [[metal]] ([f. ಲೋಹಕಾರ್ತಿ)) blacksmith or coppersmith [Sk.].
- ಂಲೋಹಚುಂಬಕ lõhacumbaka [lo:hətʃumbəkɐ] n. [metal] magnet, loadstone [Sk.].
- •ಲೋಳ¹ lōla [loː]ɐ] n. [move, sex] [Sk.] [ಆಲೋಲ.
- ?ಲೋಳ² lōla [loː]ɐ]n. [[excr.]] [Ka. D2937] (My. (Kitt.)) ⊯ಲೋಳೆ.
- *ಲೋಳಿ lōḷi [loːḷi] n. [[excr.]] [Ka. D2937] [இಲೇಳೆ.
- ? ಲೋಳು lōḷu [loːḷu] n. [[excr.]] [Ka. D2937] (My, (Kitt)) ⊯ಲೋಳೆ.
- ●ಲೋಳೆ lōle [loːle] ಲೋಳಿ n. [[excr.]] viscous fluid like sperm, phlegm, secretion from aloe, saliva after working hard without drinking water ¶ ಬಹಳ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿದರಿಂದ ಬಾಯಿಗೆ ಲೋಳೆ ಬಂತು. Saliva became sticky as I have toiled hard. [Ka. D2937].
- ಲೋಳೆಸರ lolesara [lo:]esəre] ಲೋಯಿಸರ, ಲೋವಿಸರ, ಲೋಳಸರ, ಲೋಳಿಸರ n. [[plant]] Indian aloe, Barbados aloe, Aloe vera (L.) Burman (Liliaceae) = Aloebarbadensis Miller → pharm. [Ka. *D2937] *[IMP 1.102].
- ಂಲೌಕಿಕ laukika [ləukikɐ] ① adj. 1 [soc.] worldly, mundane 2 [soc.] common, ordinary 3 [rel.] secular, not sacred 4 [[soc.]] popular, general, of extensive prevalence 5 vulgar, common, ordinary 6 [phil.] pertaining to this world or life ② m. [[soc.]] ([f. ಲೌಕಿಕಳು)) 1 man of the world 2 man of the world [Sk.].
- ಲೋಲಕ lõlaka [lo:əkɐ] n. [(mech.)] pendulum (of a •ಲ್ಯೂಕೊಡರ್ಮಾ lyūkoḍarmā [lju:koḍərmɐ:] n. [med.]] leucoderma [Eg. leucoderma] = ತೊನ್ನು.

ವ

ವ va [vəː] n. [[ling.]] phoneme sequence of /va/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].

- •ವಂಕ¹ vaṃka [vəŋkɐ/vʏŋkɐ] (n.) [[curve]] (being)curved or bent [Ka. *D5210].
- •ವಂಕ² vaṃka [vəŋkɐ/vɤŋkɐ] n. [[loc.]] nearness, closeness, proximity, vicinity [Sk. pakṣa-?] 🍱 ಪ-ಕ್ಕ.
 - ವಂಕಿ¹ vaṃki [vəŋki/vɤŋki] *n*. **1** [orn.]] a kind of a curved armlet worn by women **2** [sex] loop, vaginal diaphragm, a contraceptive [Ka. D5210].
- •ສວ_ຣ² vaṃki [vəŋki/vsŋki] n. [tool]] a kind of large curved knife used by bamboo-basket makers [see Fig.] [Ka. D5211].



•ವಂಕುಡಿ vaṃkuḍi [vəŋkuḍi/vsŋkuḍi] n. [[weapon]] curved dagger [see Fig.] [Ka. D5211].

ವಂಚಕ vamcaka [vəntʃəkɐ/vxntʃəkɐ] ① adj. (f. ವಂಚಕಿ) [(trick)] deceitful, crooked, fraud-



ulent ② m. (f. ವಂಚಕಿ) cheat, impostor, trickster [Sk.].

ವಂಚಕೆ vaṃcaki [vəɲtʃəki/vɤɲtʃəki] f. [[trick]] (m. ವಂಚಕ) female cheat, impostor, trickster [Sk.]

ವಂಚನೆ vamcane [vəɲtʃəne/vɤɲtʃəne] n. [[trick]] deceit, cheating, fraud, trickery [Sk.].

ವಂಚಿಸು vamcisu [vəntʃisu/vʌntʃisu] vt. [[trick]] to cheat, to defraud, to dupe, to impose upon [Sk.].

ವಂಡು vamdu [vəndu/vəndu] ಬಂಡು ① n. [[dirt]] 1 muddy water 2 sediment, deposit, lees, dregs, muddy deposit of a flood, river or tank, or the like ② (n.) [[dirt]] (being)turbid, muddy = ಒಂಡು [Ka. D5237].

- ? మంతి vamti [vənti/vənti] n. [[time]] turn (one's proper order among others for doing something) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D979] [ా వంకు.
- ವಂತಿಗೆ vamtige [vəntige/vɤntige] n. [[give]] public subscription, collecting donations for religious or social functions ♦ ಎತ್ತು, ಹಾಕು vi. [Ka. D979].
- ක්රීම් vaṃtu [vəntu/vsntu] n. [[time]] turn (one's proper order among others for doing something) [Ka. D979].

ವಂದನಾರ್ಪಣೆ vaṃdanārpaṇe [vəndənɐ:rpəne/-vʌndənɐ:rpəne] n. [[speech]] vote of thanks, thanks given at the end of a function [Sk.].

ವಂದನೆ vamdane [vəndəne/vəndəne] n. 1 [soc.] salutation, greeting, reverence, obeisance 2 [speech]] expression of gratitude, gratitude $\diamond \sim ್ಲಾಸು vi$. [Sk.].

ವಂದರಿ vaṃdari [vəndəri/vsndəri] n. [[tool]] sieve, strainer [Ka. D980] (My. (Kitt.)) = ಒಂದರಿ.

- ?ವಂದರೆ vamdare [vəndəre/vəndəre] n. [[dom.]] sieve, strainer [Ka. D980] (My. (Kitt.)) 🏗 ವಂದರಿ.
- ಂವಂದಿ vaṃdi [vəndi/vsndi]*m*. [[prof.]] bard, panegyrist [Sk.].
- ంచెందిను vamdisu [vəndisu/vəndisu] vi. [soc.] ((dat.)) to bow, to make an obeisance, to salute, to show respect [Sk.].
- ಂವಂದ್ಯ vamdya [vəndjɐ/vʏndjɐ] *adj.,m.* [[soc.]] ([f. ವಂದ್ಯ]) venerable, revered, respectable (person) [Sk.].
- † ක්රඩ, vaṃdri [vəndri/vʌndri]n. [[tool]] sieve, strainer [Ka. D980] (R. (Kitr.)) = ಒಂದ್ರಿ.
- ಂವಂಧ್ಯ vaṃdʰye [vəndʰje/vəndʰje]f. [[woman]] barren woman, infertile woman [Sk.] = ಬಂಜೆ (col.).
- ວສວສ vaṃśa [və|vsm|ῦʃɐ/vruɪ/ukṣɐ] n. 1 [plant] bamboo = ພືລືນ (com.) 2 [kin] lineage, race, family 3 [mus.]] "musical instrument made of bamboo", flute 4 [body] backbone [Sk.].
- ಂವಂಶವುಕ್ಷ vaṃśavṛkṣa [və|xm|ῦ∫əvrɯ|ukṣɐ] n. [[kin]] family tree, genealogical tree [Sk.].
- ವಕಾರ vakāra [vəkɐ:rɐ/vɤkɐ:rɐ] n. [script] letter representing the phoneme sequence of /va/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- వేశులక్కు vakālattu [vəkɐ:ləttu/vɤkɐ:ləttu] n. [jur.]]

 1 profession or activity of a lawyer or advocate 2 pleading on behalf of another, advocacy [Ar.-Pe. wakālat].
- ವಕೀಲ vakīla [vəki:lɐ/vɤki:lɐ] *mf.* [jur.]] (f. ವಕೀಲ-ಳು)) lawyer, advocate [Ar. *wakīl*].
- ವಕೀಲಿ vakīli [vəki:li]vxki:li]n. [[jur.]] 1 profession or post of an advocate or lawyer 2 advocacy, pleading for someone [Pe.-Ar. wakīlī].

- ವಕ್ಕ ಕಠ vakkaṇe [vəkkəne/vvkkəne] n. 1 [[inf.]] explanation, commentary 2 [[lit.]] style of writing, manner or mode of expression, presentation (generally used for a short piece of writing like a letter, poem, etc.) [Sk. vyākhyāna-].
- ವಕ್ಕ ರಿಸು vakkarisu [vəkkərisu/vxkkərisu] vi. [trouble] 1 to oppose (to), to make opposition, to put an impediment ¶ ನಾನು ಏನೂ ಮಾಡಬೇಕೆಂದರೂ ನನ್ನ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ವಕ್ಕರಿಸುತ್ತಾಳೆ. Whenever I want to do something my wife opposes. 2 to be unfavourable (as stars, etc.) ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆ ನನ್ನ ಗ್ರಹಗಳು ವಕ್ಕರಿಸಿವೆ. In these days my stars are unfavourable. 3 (pej.) to make an unwelcome appearance, to arrive in odd time; to stay unduly long, to overstay. ¶ ಎರಡುವಾರದಿಂದ ನನ್ನ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅಳಿಯ ಬಂದು ವಕ್ಕರಿಸಿದ್ದಾನೆ. My son-in-law is clinging to us (and not going away) for the last two weeks. [Sk. vakra- + -isu].
- ವಕ್ತಾರ vaktāra [vəktɐ:rɐ/vɤktɐ:rɐ] m. [[speech]] (f. ವಕ್ತಾರಳು) 1 orator, public speaker 2 spokesman, person deputed to express a group's views [Sk. vaktṛ-]. ಂವಕ್ತ್ಲ vaktṛ [və|ɤktrш|u] mf. [[speech]] [Sk.] [ಾವ-ಕ್ತಾರ.
- ಂವಕ್ಷ್ರ vaktra [vəktre/vvktre] n. [[body]] 1 mouth 2 face [Sk.].
- ವಕ್ರ vakra [vəkre/vxkre) adj. 1 [[curve]] bent, curved, crooked 2 [[bad]] (fig.) crooked, wicked, vicious, malevolent [Sk.].
- ಂವಕ್ರಗತಿ vakragati [vəkrəgəti/vvkrəgəti] n. [[curve]] crooked course, zigzag motion [Sk.].
- তত্তপ্ত vakrate [vəkrəte/vvkrəte] n. 1 [[curve]] crookedness, being not straight 2 [[bad]] (fig.) crooked behaviour, crookedness, wickedness, malevolence [Sk.].
- ಂವಕ್ರದೃಷ್ಟಿ vakradṛṣṭi [vəkrədruɪṣṭi]n. [[bad]] crooked glance, evil glance, sinister glance ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸೊತ್ತಿನ ಮೇಲೆ ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪನ ವಕ್ರದೃಷ್ಟಿ ಬಿತ್ತು. My father's younger brother cast a crooked glance on my property. [Sk.].
- ಂಪಕ್ರೋಕ್ತಿ vakrōkti [vəkro:kti/vvkro:kti] n. 1 [[speech]] perverse speech, crooked words 2 [[rhet.]] a figure of speech consisting of the use of evasive speech or reply, either by means of a pun, or by an affected change of tone [Sk.].
- ಂವಕ್ಷ vakṣa [vəkṣɐ/vɤkṣɐ] n. [[body]] chest, bosom [Sk.].
 - ವಗೈರೆ vagaire [vəgəire/vsgəire] partic. [[gram.]] 1 et cetera, and the rest, and so on ¶ ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ಕಟ್ಟಲು ಸಿಮೆಂಟ್, ಮರಳು, ಇಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ವಗೈರೆ, ವಗೈರೆ ಬೇಕು. There must be

- cement, sand, bricks, etc., for building a house. 2 and his people, and his family ¶ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅಮಿತಾಭ ಬಚ್ಚನ್ ವ-ಗೈರೆ ಬಂದಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Amitabh Bacchan and his people are in our home now. [Ar. wagairuhu].
- ವಚನ vacana [vətʃənɐ/vɤtʃənɐ] n. 1 [speech] word, speech, utterance 2 [prom.] promise, word of honour 3 [lit.] a kind of ethical and philosophical poetic prose which flourished in Karnataka in 12th century. [Sk.].
- ಂವಚನಭಂಗ vacanabʰaṃga [vətʃənəbʰəŋgɐ/vɤtʃənə--] n. [[prom.]] breach of promise [Sk.].
- ಂವಚನಭ್ರಷ್ಟ vacanabʰraṣṭa [vətʃənəbʰrəṣʈɐ/vɤtʃənə--] *adj.,m.* [[prom.]] (f. ವಚನಭ್ರಷ್ಟಳು)) (person)who has broken one's own promise [Sk.].
- ? వటే vace [vətʃe/vstʃe] n. [[plant]] calamus, sweet flag *Acorus calamus* L. (Araceae), an aromatic water plant garden (*Kitt.*) [Ka. D5213] [ాబజే.
- ವಜನು vajanu [vəʤənu/vɤʤə̆nu] n. [[weight]] weight [Ar. wazn].
- অহা vajā [vəʤe:/vɤʤe:] (n.) ([ibc.]) 1 [math.]] ⟨being⟩deducted, ⟨being⟩subtracted 2 [work]] ⟨being⟩dismissed (from the service) 3 ⟨being⟩dismissed (as an appeal) [Mr. vajā "subtracted, deducted" ←Ar. waḍ"?].
- ವಜಾ ಮಾಡು vajā māḍu [--- meːdu] vt. 1 [math.] deduct, subtract (from the salary, etc.) ¶ ಹತ್ತರಲ್ಲಿ ಐದನ್ನು ವಜಾ ಮಾಡಿದರೆ ಐದು ಉಳಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. If five is subtracted from ten five remains. 2 [work] to dismiss (from the service) 3 to close $\langle\!\langle a \, case \rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ನ್ಯಾಯಾಧೀಶರು ಮೊಕದ್ದ ಮೆಯನ್ನು ವಜಾ ಮಾಡಿದರು. The judge closed the case. [+ $m\bar{a}du$].
- ವಜೀರ vajīra [vəʤiːre/vɤʤiːre] m. [[adm.]] minister (mostly used for ministers of Muslim kings of olden times) [Ar. wazīr].
- † ක්ස් 1 vaje [vəʤe/vɤʤe] n. [[weight]] weight [Ar. vazn].
- ?ವಜೆ 2 vaje [vəʤe/vɜʤe] n. [[plant]] calamus, sweet flag Acorus calamus L. (Araceae) \longrightarrow garden (Mr.136 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5213] [ತ್ ಬಜೆ (com.).
- ?ವಜ್ಞರ vajjara [vəʤʤĕrɐ/vɤʤʤĕrɐ] n. [[water]] [Ka. D761] (*Kitt.*) [(೨೯ ಒಜ್ಜರ.
- [?]ವಜ್ಜ ರಕ್ಕೆ, vajjarakke [vəʤʤərəkke/vɤʤʤərəkke] *n.* [water]] hole dug for water in the dry bed of a river or stream (*Kin.*) [Ka. D761].

- ವಜ, vajra [vəʤrəkəvətʃɐ/vɤʤrə--] n. 1 [min.] ಂವತ್ತಲ vatsala diamond 2 [[weapon]] thunderbolt (weapon of Indra) [Sk.].
- ಂವಜ್ಯಕವಚ vajrakavaca [vəʤrə/vɤʤrəkəvət[ɐ] n. [weapon] armour of diamond [Sk.].
- ಂವಜ್ರೋತ್ಸವ vajrōtsava [vəʤroːtsəvɐ/vɤʤroːtsəvɐ] n. [fest.]] diamond jubilee [Sk.].
- •ವಟ¹ vata [vəfɐ/vsfɐ] n. [tex.] string, rope [Ka. D52201.
- ಂವಟ 2 vata [və[v/v \times [v] n. [[plant]] banyan tree, Indian fig tree, Ficus indica Roxb. = Ficus benghalensis L. \rightarrow food, pharm., rel., timber [Sk.] = ಆ೮ (com.).
 - ಪಟಗುಟ್ಲು vataguttu [vətə/vxtɐguttu] vi. [sound]] 1 to chatter, to prate 2 to croak (as a frog, etc.) [vatavata + kuttu].
- •ವಟರ vatara [vəfəre/vyfəre] n. [tex.] string, rope (Mr.112-5 (KPN)) [Ka. D5220] [ಿ ಪಟಿ 1.
- ವಟವಟ vatavata [vəfəvəfɐ/vɤfəvɤfɐ] (n.) [sound]] word in imitation of continuous and useless talking [Ka. onom. D5230].
- •ವಟಿ vați [vəfi/vyfi] n. [tex.] string, rope [Ka. D5220] (G. (Kitt.)) = ವಟ¹.
- ಂವಟು vatu [vətu/vstu] m. 1 [age] boy, lad 2 [rel.] religious student or *Brahmacārī*, unmarried disciple (in the first stage of his life) [Sk.].
 - ವಟ್ಟ vaṭṭa [vəʈʈɐ/vɤʈʈɐ] n. [[com.]] discount (deduction made by money lenders, stock-brokers), commission [H. battā?].
 - ವಠಾರ vathāra [vətheire/vstheire] n. [arch.] enclosure where a number of families live, block of houses [M. vathāră].
- •ವಡಿ vadi [vədi/vxdi] n. [(nat.)] heat [Ka. D5225] (My. (Kitt.)).
 - ವಡೆ vade [vəde/vxde] lump of spiced, ground pulse fried in ghī butter or oil [M. vadā T11213].
- ಂವಣಿಜ vaṇija [vəṇiʤɐ/vɤniʤɐ] m. [[com.]] merchant, trader [Sk.].
 - ವತಿ vati [vəti/vxti] postp. 1 on behalf of, representing ((someone)) ¶ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ ಆಕಾಶವಾಣಿಯ ವತಿ(ಯಿಂ-ದ\ಜರುಗಿತು. The program was conducted on behalf of the All India Radio. 2 through, by agency of ¶ ಈ ಹಳೆಯ ನಿಘಂಟು ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನ ವತಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿತು. I got this old dictionary through my friend. [M. vatī T11184].
 - va [Sk.] = ವಕಾರ.

- [və(ts|tst)əle/vx(ts|tst)əle] adj. [mind]] ((ifc.)) affectionate, loving, kind, tender ¶ ≾-ಮ್ನ ಯೇಸು ಭಕ್ಕವತ್ತಲ. Our Jesus loves his devotees. [Sk.]. ವದಂತಿ vadamti [vədənti/vxdənti] n. rumour, hearsay, report talk [Sk.].
- ಂವದನ vadana [vədənɐ/vɤdənɐ] n. 1 face 2 mouth [Sk.].
- ?ವದವು vadavu [vəđšvu/vɤdšvu] n. [[plant]] Ashy babool, sore eye plant, Dichrostachys cinerea (L.) Wight & Arn. (Mimosaceae), a thorny shrub growing in dry areas → pharm. (St. & Pl. (Kitt.)) D5391] 🕼 ಒಡತರೆ *[IMP 2.331].
- ಂವಧ vadʰa [vədʰɐ/vɤdʰɐ]n. [kill]](dig.) killing [Sk.]. ಂವಧಕಾರ vad¹akāra [vəd¹əke:re/vvd¹əke:re] m. [(kill)] ((f. ವಧಕಾರ್ತಿ)) 1 killer, murderer 2 executioner, hangman [Sk.].
- ಂವಧಿಸು vadʰisu [vədʰisu/vɤdʰisu] vt. [kill] (dig.) to kill [Sk.].
- ವಧು vadhu [vədhu/vydhu] f. [kin] bride [Sk.].
- ಂವಧೆ vadhe [vədhe/vvdhe] [kill] killing [Sk. vadha-] **್**ವಧ.
- ವನ vana [vənɐ/vɤnɐ] n. [[geo.]] 1 forest, wood 2 park, garden [Sk.].
- ಂವನಚರ vanacara [vənətfərɐ/vɤnətfərɐ] ① adj. [geo.] haunting woods, living in a forest, sylvan ② n. [[animal]] monkey [Sk.].
- ಂವನಪಾಲಕ vanapālaka .m [--envy/gylel:gqenev] [(geo.]] ((f. ವನಪಾಲಕಿ)) 1 forest officer, forest guard 2 watchman of a park [Sk.].
- ಂವನಮಹೋತ್ಸವ vanamahōtsava [vənə/vʏnə//məhortsave/mahortstsave] n. [fest.]] function to encourage afforestation [Sk.].
 - ವನವಾಸ vanavāsa [vənəvɐːsɐ/vɤnə--] n. [dwell] 1 living in the forest 2 (fig.) state of being solitary and neglected 3 (fig.) difficulty, trouble, hardship ¶ ಅವನು ಸರಿಯಾದ ಸಮಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಹಣ ಕೊಡದೇ ಇದ್ದು ದರಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ಈ ವನವಾಸ. As he failed to pay me money at the critical moment I am suffering like this. [Sk.].
 - ವನಸ್ತತಿ vanaspati [vənəspəti/vynəspəti] n. 1 [[plant]] vegetation 2 [[pharm.]] medicinal herb 3 [[food]] vegetable ghee, artificial ghee made of vegetable oil (originally a brand name) [Sk.].
- ಂವನಿತೆ vanite [vənite/vynite] f. 1 [(woman)] woman 2 [kin] wife, mistress [Sk.].
- ವತ್ವ vatva [vətˈvɐ/vɤtvɐ] n. [script] the letter of ವ ಂವನ್ಯ vanya [vənˈjɐ/vxnˈjɐ] adj. [geo.] of the forest, sylvan, living in woods [Sk.].

- wild animal [Sk.].
- ಂವನ್ನಜೀವಿ ಸಂರಕ್ಷಣೆ vanyajīvi samraksaņe [--- səmrə-[Sk.].
- ಂವನ್ಯಮೃಗ vanyamrga [vənjə/vxnjə//mrшge/mruge] n. [[zoo.]] wild animal [Sk.].
- ಂವಪು vapu [vəpu/vypu] n. [body] body [Sk.].
- ಂವಪೆ vape [vəpe/vype]n. 1 [(tissue)] fat 2 [(tissue)] marrow 3 [tissue] flesh 4 [body] diaphragm 5 [tissue] outer skin of garlic, etc. [Sk. vapā-].
- •ವಯ್ vay [vəĭ/vxĭ]vt. [trans.] to carry [Ka. D5551] = ಒಯ್.
- •ವಯಲ್ vayal [vəjəl/vvjəl] n. 1 [geo.]] open space, field without rich vegetation, houses, etc. 2 [inf.] being publicly known [Ka. *D3940, D5258] బయిలు.
- ಂವಯಸ್ಥ vayaska [vəjəskɐ/vɤjəskɐ] *adj.,m.* [[age]] (f. ವಯಸ್ಕಳು)) adult, (person) who has come of age, ⟨person⟩who has reached one's majority ¶ ಈ ಸಿನೆಮ ವಯಸ್ಕರಿಗೆ ಮಾತ್ರ. This film is for adults only. [Sk.].
- ಂವಯಸ್ಕರ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣಕೇಂದ್ರ vayaskara śikṣaṇa kēṃdra [--rə [iksənəke:ndre] n. [[edu.]] adult literacy centre [Sk.].
- ವಯಸ್ಸು vayassu [vəjəssu/vyjəssu] n. 1 age 2 maturity, youth after attaining puberty \P ವಯಸ್ಸಿಗೆ ಬಂದ ಹುಡುಗಿಗೆ ಮದುವೆ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು. Girls who have attained maturity should be got married. [Sk.].
- ವಯಿನ vayina [vəjine/vəjine] ವಯನು, ವೈನ (n.) [method] 1 (being) arranged tidily, (being) tidy or neat ¶ ನನ್ನ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ವಯಿನಾಗಿ ಇಡುತ್ತಾಳೆ. My wife keeps the house in a neat way. 2 (being) in order, (be- ing in a proper state or condition \P ಈ ಕಾಫಿ ವಯಿನವಾ– กษ. This coffee is not good. [Ka. D5256/?Pk. vayana-1.
- ಂವಯೋನಿವೃತ್ತಿ vayōnivṛtti [vəjo:/vxjo://nivrɯtti/--nivrutti) n. [work] retirement due to age [Sk.].
 - ವಯೋಲಿನ್ vayōlin [vəjo:lin/vxjo:lin] n. [mus.] violin [Eg. violin].
 - ವಯ್ಯಾರ vayyāra [vəĭje:rɐ/vɤĭje:rɐ] ಒಯ್ಯಾರ, ವೈ-ಯಾರ n. [[woman]] coquetry [?] = ನಖರಾ.
 - ವಯ್ಯಾರಿ vayyāri [vəjjɐːri/vɤĭjɐːri] f. [[woman]] woman who gives herself airs, coquette [$vayy\bar{a}ra + -i$].
- ಂವಯ್ಯು vayyu [vəiju/vxĭju] vt. [[trans.]] 1 to carry 2 to carry off [Ka. D5551] = ಒಯ್.

- ಂವನ್ಯಜೀವಿ vanyajīvi [vən·jəॡi:vi/vʏn·jə--] n. [zoo.]] ∘ವರ vara [vərɐ/vɤrɐ] n. [[give]] boon, bounty (as given by a god or sage in appreciation of one's service, devotion, etc.) [Sk.].
 - kṣəne/səῦrəkṣəne] n. [[geo.]] conservation of wildlife oವರದ varada [vərədɐ/vɜrədɐ] adj. [[give]] granting wishes, ready to fulfil requests or answer prayers
 - ವರದಕ್ಷಿಣೆ varadaksine [vərədəkşine/vvrə--] n. [[give]] dowry, property or money given by bride's father to her husband [Sk.].
 - ವರದಿ varadi [vərədi/vyrədi] n. [[inf.]] news; report (of an enquiry commission, accident, meeting, etc.) [Sk. vārtā-].
 - ವರದಿಗಾರ varadigāra / [vərədiqe:re/vyrədi--] m. ವರದಿಗಾರಳು)) reporter, news reporter $\lceil (inf.) \rceil$ ((f. $[varadi + -k\bar{a}ra].$
 - ವರಪೂಜೆ varapūje [vərə/v៵rə--] n. [rit.]] worship of bridegroom immediately after his arrival at the venue by the bride's father before the actual marriage ceremony [Sk.].
 - •ವರಮ್ varam [vərəm/vxrəm] postp. till, until, up to (Pb.2.50; 3.8) [Ka. *D5261] 🕼 ವರಿ.
 - ವರಮಾನ varamāna [vərəme:ne] n. [eco.]] income, revenue [? cf. Ta. varamānam].
 - ವರಮಾನತೆರಿಗೆ varamānaterige [vərəme:nəteriqe] n. [adm.] income tax [varamāna + terige].
 - ವರಸೆ varase [vərə̆se/vxrə̆se] ಒರಸೆ, ವರಿಶೆ, ವರಿಸೆ n. 1 [form] line, row ¶ ಸ್ಫೂಲಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಬೆಳಗಿನ ಪ್ರಾರ್ಥನೆಗೆ ವರಸೆಯಾಗಿ ನಿಂತರು. The children stood in rows for the morning prayer in the school. 2 [form] manner, method, style, way, mode ¶ ಅವನ ಮಾತಿನ ವರಸೆ ಸಜ್ಜನನಂತೆ ಇರಲಿ- \mathfrak{S} . His way of talking was not that of a gentleman. 3 [[number]] turn, order ¶ ಹುಡುಗಿಯರು ಕುಂಟಬಿಲ್ಲೆಯನ್ನು ವ-ರಸೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಆಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Girls are hopping on one leg in turn. 4 [kin.]] generation in kinship ¶ ಪುಟ್ಟಣ್ಣ ನನಗೆ ವರಸೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಚಿಕ್ಕಪ್ಪನಾಗಬೇಕು. Puttanna is my father's younger brother in distant relationship. 5 [soc.] a term expressing close kin-like association ¶ ಲಲಿತಾ ವರಸೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನನಗೆ ಅಕ್ಕನಂತೆ. Lalita is like my elder sister. 6 [sports] trick in wrestling, fencing, etc. 7 [trick] trick, strategy, scheme ¶ ಕಳ್ಳನ ವರಸೆ ಕಳ್ಳನಿಗೆ ಗೊತ್ತು. (prov.) Thieves know the trick of other thieves. [Ka. D5269].
 - ಂವರಸೆದಾರ varasedāra [vərə̆sedɐːrɐ] m. [(trick)] ((f. ವರಸೆದಾರಳು)) person proficient in tricks in wrestling and other sports [$varase + -d\bar{a}ra$].

- ಂವರಹ varaha [vərə̌hɐ] n. [money]] a gold coin of ಂವರುಷ varusa [vərusɐ] n. [(cal.]] [இವರ್ಷ. the Vijayanagara Empire with the royal emblem of a •ವರೆ vare [vəre] ವರಮ್, ವರಿಗೆ, ವರೆಗಮ್, ವರೆಗೆ postp. wild boar [Sk. varāha-].
- ಂಪರಾಂಗ varāṃga [vəreɪŋɡɐ] ① n. [body] 1 'the •ವರೆಗಮ್ varegam [vəregəm] postp. [limit] till, unsuperior part of the body', head 2 genital area or private parts of a woman ② adj.,m. [beauty] (f. ವರಾಂಗಿ)) (person) who has a beautiful body [Sk.].
- ಂವರಾಡ varāda [vərɐːdɐ] n. [[charge]] 1 tax, custom duty 2 public subscription [?].
- ಂವರಾತ varāta [vəre:te] n. [n.] urging for payment, etc., dunning, pestering for something ¶ ಕಂಪ್ಯೂಟರು ಬೇಕೆಂದು ಮಗ ವರಾತ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. My son is pestering me for a computer. 💠 — ತೆಗೆ, ಹಚ್ಚು, ಮಾಡು vi. [Pe. ba $r\bar{a}t$].
- ಂವರಾಹ varāha [vəreːhe] n. [animal]] wild boar [Sk.].
- •ವರಿ¹ vari [vəri] n. [[charge]] tax, custom duty [Ka. D5261].
- ?ವರಿ² vari [vəri] *postp*. up to, till (in locative and temporal meanings) [Ka. D5261] (Si.378 (Kitt.)).
- –ವರಿ -vari [vəri] suf. [(limit)] a formative suffix for building nouns from quasi-nouns, verbs, etc. ¶ ಹ-ಚ್ರುವರಿ increase ¶ ಇಳಿವರಿ decrease [?].
- †ವರಿಗೆ varige [vərige] postp. [(limit)] up to, till (in locative and temporal meanings) [< Ka. vare + -ge] (B.5,113 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ವರೆಗೆ.
- ಂವರಿಷ್ಠ variṣṭʰa [vəriṣṭʰɐ] ① adj.,m. [[soc.]] (f. ವರಿಷ್ಠೆ) 1 senior, highest in age 2 (person) oldest or older in service or higher in class ¶ ಮುತ್ತುಸ್ವಾಮಿ ಈ ಕಚೇರಿಯ-ಲ್ಲಿ ವರಿಷ್ಠ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ. Muttuswamy is the senior most officer in this office. 3 (person)higher or highest in standing ② adj. 1 [[value]] highest, greatest 2 [[size]] biggest, highest (as an elephant, building, tree, mountain, etc.) ¶ ಎಂಪಾಯರ್ ಸ್ಪೇಟ್ ಬಿಲ್ಡಿಂಗ್ ಪ್ರಪಂಚದಲ್ಲಿ ವರಿಷ್ಠ ಕಟ್ಪಡ-ವಾಗಿ ಪ್ರಸಿದ್ಧ ವಾಗಿತ್ತು. The Empire State Building of America was famous as the highest building in the world. .
- ಂವರಿಷ್ಠ ಅಧಿಕಾರವ್ಯಾಪ್ತಿ ನ್ಯಾಯಾಲಯ varisṭʰa adʰikāravyāpti nyāyālaya [vərişthəvje:pti nje:je:ləje] n. [[jur.]] court of highest jurisdiction [Sk.].
- ಂವರಿಸು varisu [vərisu/vxrisu] vt. [(wish)] to wish $\langle s.th. \text{ or s.o.} \rangle$ (out of many); to choose (as one's husband or wife, etc.) ¶ ಸೀತೆ ರಾಮನನ್ನು ವರಿಸಿದಳು. Sita chose Rama as her husband. ¶ ಅವನನ್ನು ಅವಳು ಮನಸ್ಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ವರಿಸಿದ್ದಾ ಳೆ. She has chosen him as a life partner in her mind. [Sk.].
 - D5269] 🎏 ವರಸೆ.

- [(limit)] till, until, up to [Ka. D5261].
- til, up to (Pb.7.56; 12.187) [Ka. < varege + am *D5261]
- ವರೆಗೆ varege [vərege] postp. [[limit]] till, until, up to ¶ ನಾನು ಹತ್ತು ಘಂಟೆ ವರೆಗೆ ಕಾಯುತ್ತೇನೆ. I will wait until ten o'clock. [Ka. vare D5261 + -ge].
- ವರ್ಗ varga [vərge]n. 1 [mass] group or multitude of similar things, species, category 2 rank, status, class ¶ 19-ನೆ ಶತಮಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಇಂಗ್ಲಂಡಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸಮಾಜ ಅನೇಕ ವರ್ಗಗಳಾಗಿ ವಿಭಜನೆಗೊಂಡಿತ್ತು. The society of England was divided into many classes in the 19th century. 3 [[inf.]] chapter (of a book) 4 [[edu.]] class, grade (in school) ¶ ಮಗ ಹತ್ತನೆ-ಯ ವರ್ಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಓದುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. [My] son is studying in the tenth class. 5 [work] transfer (of an employee to another office) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮೇಷ್ಟರು ಬೇರೆ ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ವರ್ಗವಾಗಿ ಹೋದರು. Our teacher was transferred to another school. **6** [script] a class of homo-organic consonants in the syllabary, e.g., kavarga, = ka, k^ha , ga, g^ha and $\dot{n}a$.
- ವರ್ಗ ಪುಸ್ತಕ varga pustaka [vərgə pustəkɐ] n. [account] ledger, classified account book [Sk.] = ಖಾತೆ ಪುಸ್ಮಕ.
- ಂವರ್ಗಮೂಲ vargamūla [vərgəmu:lɐ] n. [[math.]] square root [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಗಾಯಿಸು vargāyisu [vərge:jisu] vt. [move] to transfer ((employees)), to shift, to move from one place to another ((as an army)), to transfer ((a file from one office to another [Sk.].
- ವರ್ಗಾವಣೆ vargāvaņe [vərge:vəne] n. [move] transfer, change of post or assignment [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಗೀಕರಣ vargīkaraņa [vərgi:kərənɐ] n. [divide] classification, grouping, categorisation [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಗೀಕರಿಸು vargīkarisu [vərgi:kərisu] vt. [divide] to classify, to make into groups, to categorise [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಗೀಯ vargīya [vərgi:jɐ] adj. [[ethn.]] belonging to or concerning a group, class or species [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಚಸ್ವಿ varcasvi [vərtʃəsvi] adj.,mf. [power] influential, powerful [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಚಸ್ಸು varcassu [vərʧəssu]*n*. 1 [[light]] lustre, brilliance, radiance, brightness 2 [[power]] (fig.) prestige, sway, influence [Sk.].
- ವರಿಸೆ varise [vərǐse/vsrə̆se] n. [[form, kin, trick]] [Ka. ಂವರ್ಜಿಸು varjisu [vərʤisu] vt. [[remove]] to abandon, to abstain from, to give up, to leave, to renounce ¶

- lender should abandon mercy and compassion. [Sk.].
- abandonable ¶ ಅವನ ವರ್ತನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅನೇಕ ವರ್ಜ್ಯ ಅಂಶಗಳಿ-ವೆ. There are many points which he should abandon in his behaviour. [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಣ varna [vərnɐ] n. 1 [colour] colour 2 [light] lustre, shining or luminosity of the countenance, ornaments, etc. ¶ ಈ ಆಭರಣಕ್ಕೆ ವರ್ಣವೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. This ornament has no radiance 3 paint, coatings 4 [script] letter, script 5 [[soc.]] one of four divisions in the Aryan social system [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಣನೆ varnane [vərŋəne n. [inf.]] description, account [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಣಪಲ್ಪಟ varṇapallaṭa [vərŋəpəlləṭɐ] n. [[ling.]] metathesis, transposition of sounds or letters in word [Sk.].
 - ವರ್ಣಮಾಲೆ varṇamāle [vərŋəmɐːle] n. [(script)] syllabary, alphabet [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಣವ್ಯತ್ತ್ರಯ varṇavyatyaya [vərŋəvjətˈjəjɐ] n. [[ling.]] sound change [Sk.].
- ంవణ్తిల్లి varṇaśilpi [vərŋəʃilpi] mf. [[art]] painter, ంవెత్క్ vartsya [vərtsˈjɐ] adj. [[ling.]] alveolar [Sk.]. one who paints pictures [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಣಸಂಕರ varnasamkara [vərŋəsəŋkərɐ]n. [ethn.] mixture of four Hindu hyper castes (varnas) of Brahman, Kshatriya, Vaisya and Sudra [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಣಾಂಧ varṇāṃdʰa [vərnɐːndʰɐ] adj.,m. [[med.]] (f. ವರ್ಣಾಂಧಳು) colourblind (person) [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಣಾಂಧತೆ varṇāṃdʰate [vərnɐːndʰəte] n. [[med.]] colourblindness [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಣಾಗಮ varṇāgama [vərຖe:gəme] n. [ling.]] insertion of a phoneme in the morphemic boundary, e.g., ಆದ್ದ ರಿಂದ + -ಏ 🏗 ಆದ್ದ ರಿಂದಲೇ.
- ಂವರ್ಣಾನುಕ್ರಮ varṇānukrama [vərnæmukrəmæ] n. [order] arrangement of graphemes according to pronunciation, syllabic or alphabetical order \diamondsuit —ವಾಗಿ adv. [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಣಾಶ್ರಮ varṇāśrama [vərຖੲ:[rəmɐ]n. [[life]] four stages of the life of each Brahmin (i.e., Brahmacharya, Gruhastha, Vānaprastha and Samnyāsa) [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಣಾಶ್ರಮಧರ್ಮ varṇāśramadʰarma [vərŋɐːʃrə $m \rightarrow d^n \rightarrow me$] n. [life] duties of four divisions of the members of the Hindu society in their four stages of life [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಣಿಸು varnisu [vərnisu] vt. [(inf.)] to describe, to expatiate, to give an elaborate account [Sk.].

- ಸಾಲ ಕೊಡುವವನು ದಯೆ, ದಾಕ್ಷಿಣ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ವರ್ಜಿಸಬೇಕು. Money ಂವರ್ತಕ vartaka [vərtəkɐ/vsrtəkɐ] m. [[com.]] (f. ವ-ರ್ತಕಿ) merchant, tradesman, businessman [Sk.].
- ంవజ్క varjya [vərʤjɐ] adj. [remove]] avoidable, ంవత్స vartane [vərtəne] n. [behave]] 1 behaviour, conduct 2 character [Sk.].
 - ಂವರ್ತನೆನಿಯಮಾವಳಿ vartaneniyamāvaļi [vərtənenijəme:vəli] n. [[jur.]] code of conduct (especially of government employees) [Sk.].
 - ಂವರ್ತಮಾನ vartamāna [vərtəme:ne] ① adj. 1 [[time]] present, existing, current 2 [gram.] present ② n. 1 [(time)] contemporaneity, something of the present time 2 [gram.] present tense 3 [inf.] news, tidings, information [Sk.].
 - ಂವರ್ತಮಾನಪತ್ರಿಕ vartamānapatrika [vərtəme:nəpətrike] n. [[inf.]] newspaper [Sk.] = ದಿನಪತ್ರಿಕೆ.
 - ಂವರ್ತಿಸು vartisu [vərtisu] vi. 1 [behave] to behave, to conduct oneself 2 [[soc.]] to deal (with other people) ¶ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಸಹೋದ್ಯೋಗಿಗಳ ಜೊತೆ ಕ್ರೂರವಾಗಿ ವರ್ತಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. He behaves cruelly with his colleagues. [Sk.].
 - ಂವರ್ತುಳ vartula [vərtulɐ] (1) adj. [[round]] circular, spherical, globular ② n. 1 [round] circle 2 [soc.] circle or group of people [Sk.].

 - ಂವರ್ಧಂತಿ vardʰaṃti [vərdʰənti] n. [fest.] birthday festivity, foundation day celebration (My. (Kitt.)) [Sk.].
 - ಂವರ್ಧಕ vardʰaka [vərdʰəkɐ] adj. [quan.]] (ifc.)) increasing, developing, strengthening [Sk.].
 - ಂವರ್ಧಮಾನ vard⁴amāna [vərd⁴əmɐːnɐ] ① adj. [[grow]] increasing, growing ② n. 1 [[prosp.]] prosperity, state of flourishing ¶ ಕಂಪ್ಯೂಟರ್ ಉದ್ಯಮ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ವರ್ಧಮಾನಕ್ಕೆ ಬಂದಿದೆ. The computer business is now prospering in India. 2 [age] prime of youth ¶ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ವ-ರ್ಧಮಾನಕ್ಕೆ ಬಂದಿದ್ದಾರೆ. [My] children have grown up (to the prime of youth.) 3 n. [plant] caster plant, Ricinus communis → oil = ಹರಳು, ಔಡಲ → ④ m. [rel.]] Vardhamāna, N. of the 24th Arhat or Jina.
 - ಂವರ್ಧಿಷ್ಲು vardʰiṣṇu [vərdʰiṣṇu] ① adj.,mf. [[prosp.]] growing; prosperous (person) ② adj. [[prosp.]] growing, developing ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚಿನ ವರ್ಷಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ನಮ್ಮ ಉದ್ಯಮ ವ-ರ್ಧಿಷ್ಟು ವಾಗಿದೆ. Our industry is prosperous in recent years. ¶ ಟೈವಾನ್ ಈಗ ವರ್ಧಿಷ್ಲು ದೇಶವಲ್ಲ. Taiwan is no more a developing country. [Sk.].
 - ಂವರ್ಧಿಸು vardhisu [vərdhisu] vi. 1 to increase, to grow 2 to attain prosperity [Sk.].
 - ವರ್ಷ varsa [vərsɐ] n. 1 [weather] rain 2 [cal.]] year [Sk.] = ವರುಷ.

- ಂವರ್ಷಕಂದಿ varsakamdi [vərsəkəndi] ಕಂತಿ n. [cattle] **್**ವರ್ಷಗಂದಿ.
- ಂವರ್ಷಗಂದಿ varṣagaṃdi [vərṣəgəndi] n. [(cattle)] cow that calves annually [varsa + kamdi].
- ಂವರ್ಷವರ್ಧಂತಿ varsavard⁴amti [vərsəqənti]n. [fest.]] birthday festivity, foundation day celebration [Sk.] = ವರ್ಧಂತಿ.
- ಂವರ್ಷಾ ಋತು varsā rtu [vərsɐˈ ruɪtu/--- rutu] n. [(weather)] rainy season [Sk.].
- ಂವರ್ಷಾಶನ varsāśana [vərsɐ:[ənɐ] n. [pay] maintenance allowance given annually to destitute people by the government [Sk.].
- ವಲಯ valaya [vələjɐ] ವಳಯ n. 1 [form] circle, circumference 2 [orn.] bracelet, ring (in general) 3 [geo.] zone [Sk.].
- ?ವಲವರ valavara [vsləੱvərɐ] n. [[love]] affection, attachment, etc. [Ka. D1006] (Bh.8,16,28.; 8,23,25 (Kitt.)) **⊮**್ಜಲವರ.
- ವಲಸೆ valase [vələ̆se] ವಲಿಸೆ n. [move] migration [Ka. D52781.
- ವಲಸೆಗಾರ valasegāra [vələ̆sege:re] m. [move]] (f. ವಲಸೆಗಾರ್ತಿ)) emigrant [valase + -gāra].
- ವಲಿಸೆ valise [vəlĭse] n. [move] emigration [Ka. D5278].
- ಂವಲ್ನಲ valkala [vəlkəlɐ] n. 1 [[plant]] bark of a tree 2 [(tex.)] garment made of bark 3 [(body)] scale of a fish [Sk.].
- ಂವಲ್ಲೀಕ valmīka [vəlmi:kɐ] n. 1 [insect] ant-hill 2 [med.] swelling of the neck, chest and other parts of the body [Sk.] = ಬಾವು.
- ಂವಲ್ಲಭ vallabʰa [vəlləbʰɐ] ① adj. beloved ② m. (f. ವಲ್ಲಭೆ (mostly ifc.)) 1 lover, husband 2 owner, lord ¶ ಈ ಪೃಥ್ರೀವಲ್ಲ ಭನೇ ಆ ದೇವರು. The lord of this world is this god. [Sk.].
- ಂವಲ್ಲಭೆ vallabhe [vəlləbhe] f. [love] (m. ವಲ್ಲಭ) beloved woman, mistress, wife [Sk.].
- ಂವಲ್ಲರಿ vallari [vəlləri] n. 1 [plant] creeper, climber 2 [orn.] bouquet, tassel, garland [Sk.].
- winding plant [Sk.].
- ವಲ್ಲಿ ² valli [vəlli] n. [wear] (NK) non-stitched cloth worn by men on upper or lower part of body [Sk.?] ಂವಸತಿಘಟಕ vasatighaṭaka [vəsətighəṭəkɐ/vvsəti--]n. = ಉತ್ಕರೀಯ/ಧೋತ್ರ *[ಉತ್ಕರೀಯ].
- †ವಲ್ಲೆ valle [vəlle] n. [[insect]] (Hal.) white ant [Ka. ಂವಸನ vasana [vəsənɐ/vɤsənɐ] n. [[wear]] clothes, D988] (Hal. 🕼 ಒರಲೆ (com.).

- ವವ್ vav [vəv] (n.) [sound] wow, word imitating the sound of a dog or jackal barking [Ka. onom. D52901.
- ವವೃವ್ vavvav [vəvvəv/vvvvv] (n.) [sound] bowwow, word imitating the sound of a dog or jackal barking repeatedly [Ka. onom. D5290].
- ಂವರ್ಷ ಋತು varsā rtu [vərse ruutu/.. rutu] n. [weather] rainy season [Sk.].
- ವಶ vaśa [və[ɐ/vɤ[ɐ] (1) n. being under control or controlling ¶ ಮಾವುತ ಅನೇಕ ಆನೆಗಳನ್ನು ವಶ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡಿ-ದ್ದಾ ನೆ. The elephant-driver has brought many elephants under control. ¶ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಅವನ ವಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. His wife is not in his control. ② n. control, custody [Sk.].
- ಂವಶವರ್ತಿ vaśavarti [vəʃəvərti/vɤʃə--] adj.,m. ((f. ವ-ಶವರ್ತಿನಿ)) subordinate (person), (person)who is under another's control [Sk.].
 - ವಶೀಕರಣ vaśīkarana [vəfi:kərəqe/vyfi:--] n. [control] overcoming by drugs, charms, hypnotism, etc., casting a spell [Sk.].
 - ವಶೀಕರಿಸು vaśīkarisu [vəʃiːkərisu/vɤʃiː--] vt. [control] to overcome ((a person)) by drugs, charms, hypnotism, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂವಶೀಭೂತ vaśībʰūta [vəʃiːbʰuːtɐ/vɤʃiː--] *adj.,mf.* [[control]] (f. ವಶೀಭೂತಳು)) brought under control [Sk.].
- ವಶೀಲಿ vaśili [vəʃiːli/vɤʃiːli] ವಶೀಲು n. [soc.]] connection with great personages as means of power or profit [Ar. $vas\bar{\imath}l$] = influence (col.).
- ವಶೀಲು vaśīlu [vəʃiːlu/vɤʃiːlu] n. [(soc.]] [Ar. vasīl] 🍱 ವಸೀಲಿ.
- ಂವಸಂತ vasamta [vəsəntɐ/vɤsəntɐ] n. [[cal.]] spring season [Sk.].
 - ವಸಡು vasadu [vəsədu/vxsədu] n. [body] gums, firm flesh around roots of teeth [Ka. D606] = ಒಸಡು.
 - ವಸತಿ vasati [vəsəti/vysəti] n. [dwell] 1 residence, house, dwelling, home 2 lodge, guesthouse, less expensive accommodation for travellers 3 camping [Sk.].
- ಂವಲ್ಲಿ 1 valli [vəlli] n. [[plant]] creeper, creeping or ಂವಸತಿಗೃಹ vasatigrha [vəsətigruhæ]/vssətigruhæ] n. lodge, guesthouse, less expensive accommodation for travellers [Sk.].
 - [arch.]] apartment, flat [Sk.] = $\mathfrak{P}_{m,k}$ [\mathfrak{S}^{m} (\mathfrak{col} .).
 - garments, dress [Sk.].

- ವಸಾಹತು vasāhatu [vəsr:hətu//vxsr:hətu]n. [[geo.]] colony, settlement or settlers in new country forming a community fully or partly subject to their mother state [M. $vas\bar{a}hat \leftarrow Ar.-Pe\ vas'at \leftarrow Sk.\ vas-$].
- ಂವಸಾಹತು ಕಾನೂನು vasāhatu kānūnu [vəsɐːhətu/-England) $[+ k\bar{a}n\bar{u}nu]$.
- ಂವಸಾಹತುಶಾಹಿ vasāhatuśāhi [vəsɐːhətuʃɐːhi/vɤsɐːhətu--] [[pol.]] colonial rule, colonialism [+ Pe. $\delta \bar{a}h\bar{i}$].
- •ವಸಿಗೆ vasige [vəsĭge/vssĭge] n. [agr.] rent paid to the landlord by a cultivator in kind [Ka. *D3936] **್**ಪಸುಗೆ.
 - ವಸೀಲು vasīlu [vəsi:lu/vysi:lu] ವಸೀಲಾ, ವಶೀಲಿ, ವಶೀ-ಲೆ, ವಸೀಲಿ n. [[soc.]] connection with great personages as means of power or profit [Ar. vasīl].
- ಂವಸುಂಧರೆ vasumd⁴are [vəsund⁴əre/vysun--] n. [[geo.]] earth, globe [Sk.] = ವಸುಧೆ.
 - ವಸೂಲಿ vasūli [vəsu:li/vvsu:li] n. [[get]] [Pe.-Ar. vusūl + Pe. -ī] 🎏 ವಸೂಲು.
 - ವಸೂಲು vasūlu [vəsu:lu/vvsu:lu]n. [[get]] collection (of dues, tax, loan, etc.) [Ar. vusūl].
 - ವಸೂಲುಮಾಡು vasūlumādu [vəsu:lŭme:du/vx] vt.
 - [[get]] to collect $\langle \langle money, duty, due, etc. \rangle \rangle$ [+ $m\bar{a}du$]. ವಸ್ಸಾದಿ vastādi [vəstaːdi/vɤstɐːdi] *mf.* 1 [[expert]] master, expert (in singing, dancing, wrestling, etc.)
 - 2 [[expert]] expert (in any art) 3 [[crime]] (iron.) notorious rogue [M. $vast\bar{a}d\breve{a} \leftarrow Pe. ust\bar{a}d$].
- ವಸ್ತು vastu [vəstu/vɤstu] n. 1 [subs.] matter 2 [[matter]] plot, theme = ಕಥಾವಸ್ತು [Sk.].
- ಂವಸ್ತುಕೋಶ vastukōśa [vəstuko:ʃɐ/vɤstuko:ʃɐ] n. [(inf.)] dictionary with reference to a particular field, glossary [Sk.].
- ಂವಸ್ತುನಿಷ್ಠ vastuniṣṭʰa [vəstuniફṭʰɐ/vɤstuniʂtʰɐ] ವ− ಸ್ತುನಿಷ್ಣ adj. [[manner]] objective, impersonal [Sk.].
- ಂವಸ್ತುನಿಷ್ಠೆ vastuniṣṭʰe [vəstuniṣṭe/vɤstu--] ವಸ್ತುನಿಷ್ಠೆ n. [(ism)] objectivity, objectiveness [Sk.].
- ಂವಸ್ತುಪ,ದರ್ಶನ vastupradarśana [vəstuprədər∫ənɐ-/vvstu--] n. [[inf.]] exhibition.
- ಂವಸ್ತುವಿನಿಮಯ vastuvinimaya [vəstuviniməjɐ/goods [Sk.].
- ಂವಸ್ತುವಿನಿಮಯವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆ vastuvinimayavyavasthe [vəstu/vystu//viniməjə//vjəvəst^he/vjyəst^he] n. [[com.]] barter system [Sk.].
- ಂವಸ್ತುಸ್ಥಿತಿ vastustʰiti [vəstusstʰiti/vɤstu--] n. [[state]] reality (of the situation), fact, actualities [Sk.].

- ಂವಸ್ತುಸಂಗ್ರಹಾಲಯ vastusaṃgrahālaya [vəstusən ngrəhe:ləje/vystu--] n. [(inf.)] museum [Sk.] = ಮ್ಯೂಜಿಯಂ (col.).
- ಂವಸ್ಥ vastra [vəstre/vystre] n. [[wear]] clothes, garments, dress [Sk.] = ಬಟ್ಟೆ (col.).
- vyse:hətu ke:nu:nu] n. [jur.]] colonial law (issued by ಂವಸ್ತಹರಣ vastrahraṇa [vəstrəhərənੑɐ/vystrə--] n. [cloth.] stripping off of someone's cloth, esp., that made by Kauravas for insulting Draupadi [Sk.].
 - ಂವಹನ vahana [vəhənɐ/vxhənɐ] n. 1 [trans.] conveyance, transport 2 [phys.] conduction (of heat, electricity, etc.) 3 [[phys.]] conductive material.
 - ಂವಹನಸಾಧ್ಯತೆ vahanasādhyate [vəhənəse:dhjəte/vvhənə--] n. 1 [[trans.]] transmissibility 2 [[phys.]] conductivity [Sk.].
 - ವಹಿ vahi [vəhi/vyhi] n. [account] account book [Sk. vahikā-].
 - †వెడ్స్ vahini [vəhini/vyhini] f. [kin]] (pl. వెడ్స్-ಯರು) (NK) elder brother's wife, sister-in-law [M. vahinī T11250] = ಅತ್ತಿಗೆ.
 - ವಹಿವಾಟು vahivātu [vəhivɐː[u/vɤhi--]ವಹಿವಾಟ್, ವ-ಹಿವಾಟ, ವಹಿವಾಟ, ವೈವಟ್ರು, ವೈವಾಟ, ವೈವಾಟ, ವೈವಾಟು n. 1 management, administration (of an office, etc.) 2 [(custom)] practise, acquaintance, expertise ¶ ನನಗೆ ಕಂ-ಪ್ಯೂಟರ್ನಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ವಹಿವಾಟು ಇಲ್ಲ. I am not much used to the computer. 3 [[com.]] business or social relationship ¶ ನಮಗೂ ಅವರಿಗೂ ವಹಿವಾಟಿಲ್ಲ. We don't have any business with them. [M. vahivāṭă "management" < Sk. vahi $k\bar{a}$ - + v_rtti -?].
 - ವಾಣಿಜ್ಯವಹಿವಾಟು vāṇijyavahivāṭu [vɐːn̩iʤˈjəvəhive:[u/--vshive:[u] n. [com.]] business transactions [+ vahivātu].
 - ಂವಹಿಸು vahisu [vəhisu/vyhisu] vt. 1 [[give]] to hand over, to submit (\langle throne, government, something pre- $\operatorname{cious},\operatorname{etc.}
 angle \P$ ರಾಜ ತನ್ನ ರಾಜ್ಯಭಾರವನ್ನು ಮಗನಿಗೆ ವಹಿಸಿದ. The king handed over the responsibility of his kingdom to his son. 2 [take] to assume $\langle \text{responsibility etc.} \rangle$, to take over $\langle\!\langle$ an office, duty, etc. $\rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ಜಸ್ವಂತಸಿಂಗ್ ಅವರು ರಕ್ಷಣಾ– ಖಾತೆಯನ್ನು ವಹಿಸಿಕೊಂಡರು. Mr. Jaswant Singh assumed the charge of the Defence Ministry. .
- vystu--] n. [[com.]] barter, traffic by exchange of \circ ವೆಹ್ಲಿ vahni [vənnʰi/vynnhi] ① n. [[fire]] fire ② m. [[god]] = শুনু fire god [Sk.].
 - –ವಳಿ -vaļi [və[i/vx[i] suf. [ling.]] a suffix to nominalise a verb, etc., "-ing" ¶ ತೀರುವಳಿ end [?].
 - ವಾಂಗೀಭಾತ್ vāṃgībʰāt [veːŋgiːbʰeːt] n. [(cook.)] "brinjal rice", brinjal and rice boiled together with spices [M. $v\bar{a}mg\tilde{e} + b^h\bar{a}tu$].

- ಂಪಾಂಛಲ್ಪ vāṃcʰalya [veːɲtʃʰəlˈje] ಪಾಂಚಲ್ಪ n. [love] love, affection, attachment, tenderness (by an elder person towards a younger person like one's child) [Sk. $v\bar{a}tsalya-\times$ Sk. $v\bar{a}mc^h\bar{a}$ -].
- oವಾಂಭಿತ vāṃcʰita [veːntʃʰite] ① adj. [[desire]] desired, wanted, wished for, longed for ② n. [[desire]] desire, yearning ¶ ನಿನ್ನ ವಾಂಭಿತವೇನು. What do you actually want? [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾಂಭೆ vāṃche [veːɲʧʰe] n. [[desire]] desire, yearning, longing [Sk.].
- ವಾಂತಿ vāṃti [veːnti] n. [[med.]] vomiting [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾಂತಿಭೇದಿ vāṃtibʰēdi [veːntibʰeːdi] n. [[med.]] vomiting and purgation (due to cholera, etc.) [Sk.]. ಮಕರಿಕೆ vākarike [veːkərike] n. [[bio.]] nausea [Ka. D1029] [ಾಓಕರಿಕೆ.
 - ವಾಕರಿಸು vākarisu [vɐːkərĭsu]vt. [[bio.]] 1 to nauseate 2 to make sound as if one is vomiting [Ka. D1029].
- *ವಾಕಳಿಕೆ vākaļike [vɐ:kə[ike] n. [[bio.]] [Ka. D1029] ಟ್ ವಾಕರಿಕೆ, ಓಕರಿಕೆ.
- *ವಾಕಳಿಸು vākaļisu [ve:kə[ĭsu] vt. [[bio.]] [Ka. D1029] [ಿ ವಾಕರಿಸು, ಓಕರಿಸು.
- ಂವಾಕ್ಕ್ರಲಹ vākkalaha [ve:kkələhɐ] n. [[conf.]] quarrel, dispute, wrangle, exchange of words [Sk. M3.183].
- •ವಾಕಿಲ್ vākil [veːkkil] n. [[arch.]] doorway [Ka. D5354] [ಕ್ಷಾಗಲು.
- ಂವಾಕ್ಕು vākku [ve:kku] n. [[speech]] word, speech [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾಕ್ಕೋವಿದ vākkōvida [veːkkoːvide] *adj.,m.* [speech] (f. ವಾಕ್ಕೋವಿದೆ) skilled in speech/skillful speaker [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಕ್ಚಾತುರ್ಯ vākcāturya [veːktʃeːturˈjɐ] n. [[speech]] eloquence, cleverness of speech [Sk.].
- ಂಪಾಕ್ಷ ರಿಣತ vākpariṇata [veːkpəriṇətɐ] *adj.,m.* [speech] (f. ಪಾಕ್ಷ ರಿಣತೆ) (person)proficient in speech [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಕ್ಪೌರುಷ vākpauruṣa [vɐːkpəuruṣɐ] n. [[speech]] big talk, bragging [Sk.].
- ০ আ বঁ s vākya [veːkˈjɐ] n. 1 [speech] 'word, speech' 2 [prom.]] promise, oath, vow, pledge 3 [gram.]] sentence [Sk.].
- oವಾಕ್ಯ ದೋಷ vākyadōṣa [vek'jədo:ṣe] n. [rhet.] 1 "fault of the sentence," violation of certain rules of poetical composition 2 grammatical error [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಕ್ಯ ರಚನೆ vākyaracane [vɐːkˈjərətʃəne] *n*. [[speech]] composition **2** [[gram.]] syntax [Sk.].

- ಂವಾಕ್ಯವಿದ vākyavida [veːkˈjəvidɐ] *adj.,m.* [[speech]] (f. ವಾಕ್ಯವಿದೆ) ⟨person⟩possessed of the knowledge of words or language [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಕ್ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ vāksvātaṃtrya [veːksveːtəntrˈjɐ] n. [speech] freedom of speech [Sk.].
- ංකා තා සං වර vāgāḍaṃbara [veːgeːdəmbərɐ] n. [speech] bombast, grandiloquence, pompous speech [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಗ್ಗೇಯಕಾರ vāggēyakāra [ve:gge:jəke:re] m. [mus.] (f. ವಾಗ್ಗೇಯಕಾರಳು) poet-composer-singer (in South Indian classic music) [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಗ್ಗೇಯಕಾರತೆ väggēyakārate [ve:gge:jəke:rəte] n. [mus.]] ability as a poet-composer-singer [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಗ್ಝರಿ vāgjʰari [vɐːɡʤʰəri] n. [[speech]] "stream of words," good and fluent speech [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಗ್ದಾನ vāgdāna [væ:gdæ:næ] n. [[speech]] promise, assurance, pledge [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಗ್ದಾ ನಭಂಗ vāgdānabʰaṃga [veːgdeːnəbʰəŋgɐ] n. [[cheat]] breach of promise [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಗ್ದಾಳಿ vāgdāļi [veːgdeː[i] n. [[attack]] oral attack [Sk. vāc- + dāli].
- oವಾಗ್ತ್ರಿ vāgmi [vɐ:gmi] mf. [[speech]] orator, eloquent speaker [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಚನ vācana [veːʧənɐ] n. 1 [doc.] reading, reciting 2 [speech] declaration, proclamation, utterance [Sk.].
- ಂವಾ ಚಾಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ vācāparīkṣe [vɐ:ʧɐ:pəri:kṣe] n. [[edu.]] viva voce, oral examination [Sk.] = ವೈವಾ (col.).
- ಂಪಾ ಚಾಳ vācāļa [veːʧɐː[ɐ]*adj.,m.* [[speech]] garrulous, talkative [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಚಾಳತೆ vācāļate [vɐːʧɐː[əte] n. [[speech]] garrulity, volubility [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಚಾಳಿ vācāļi [ve:ʧe:[i] mf. [[speech]] talkative person [Sk.].
- oವಾಚಿಸು vācisu [vɐːʧisu] vt. [[speech]] to read, to recite [Sk.].
- o ಮ ಚ್ರ vācya [veːʧˈjɐ] ① adj. [[speech]] 1 literal 2 to be spoken, told, said or explained ② n. 1 [[speech]] literal meaning 2 [[blame]] blame, censure [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಚ್ಯಾತೀತ vācyātīta [veːʧˈjeːtiːtɐ] *adj*. [[speech]] beyond words, inexpressible [Sk.].
- 1 ಂವಾಚ್ಯಾರ್ಥ vācyārtha [veːʧˈjeːrthe]n. [speech]] denotative meaning, meaning without suggestion [Sk.].

- the ground, a roof, watercourse, etc. ¶ ಬಚ್ಚಲುಮನೆ-ಯಲ್ಲಿ ವಾಟ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿದ್ದರೆ ನೀರು ಹೋಗುತ್ತದೆ. Water will flow out smoothly if there is a slope in the bathroom. D5344].
- ಂವಾಟ 2 vāta [veːt̪ɐ] n. 1 [[arch.]] fence or wall surrounding a house 2 [area] enclosure, compound, piece of enclosed ground ¶ ವೇಶ್ಯಾವಾಟ red-light area [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಟ vāṭi [veːṭi] n. [agr.]] 1 garden, park 2 field where fruit, areca nut, coconut, betel leaves or vegetables, etc. are grown (covers orchard and field) [Sk.] = ತೋಟ (col.).
- ಂವಾಟೆ¹ vāte [veːfe] n. [[plant]] elephant reed Ochlandra travancoria Benth, ex Gamble (Poaceae) etc. [Ka. *D1043] = ఓటే 3 .
- ಂವಾಟೆ² vāte [vɐːfe] n. [contain] a large basket for single use made of Ochlandra travancoria Benth. ex Gamble (Poaceae) etc. [Ka. *D1043?].
- ವಾಡಿಕೆ vādike [vɐːdike] [[habit]] 1 use, custom, practise 2 state of being habitual, of being well-known by practice ¶ ಹತ್ತು ಘಂಟೆಗೆ ಅವರು ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬರುವದು ವಾಡಿಕೆ. He has the habit of visiting us at ten o'clock. [Ka. D5341].
- •ವಾಡೆ vāde [vɐːde] n. [[water]] 1 burnt earthen hoops used for storing food grains 2 broad burnt earthen hoop used for walling the inside of wells [Ka. D1042] = ఓಡೆ.
- ລາຄ່ vāṇi [vɐːṇi] (1) n. [[speech]] word, speech ② f. [[god]] Sarasvati, goddess of learning, patron goddess of speech [Sk. vānī- <?].
- merce, business [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಣಿಜ್ಯ ಕೇಂದ್ರ vāṇijya kēṃdra [veːṇiʤˈjə keːndre] n. [com.] 1 business centre 2 shopping centre [+ $k\bar{e}mdra$].
- ಂವಾಣಿಜ್ಯದೂತ vāṇijyadūta [veːṇiʤˈjəduːtɐ] m. [[dipl.]] (f. ವಾಣಿಜ್ಯದೂತಳು)) business emissary [+ $d\bar{u}ta$].
- ಂವಾಣಿಜ್ಞನೌಕೆ vāṇijyanauke [vɐːn̩iʤˈjənəuke]n. [[traf.]] merchant ship [+ nauke].
- ಂವಾಣಿಜ್ಯಮಂಡಲಿ vāṇijyamamḍali [vɐːŋiʤˈjəməndəli] n. [[com.]] 1 trade council, chamber of commerce 2 guild [+ mamdali].
- ಂವಾಣಿಜ್ಯ ವಹಿವಾಟು vāṇijya vahivāṭu [veːṇiʤˈjə vɤhive:[u] n. [com.] commercial transaction [+ vahivātu].

- ವಾಟ¹ vāta [veːte] n. [[slope]] slope, incline as of ಂವಾಣಿಜ್ಯಮಾರುತ vāṇijyamāruta [veːṇiʤjəmeːrute] n. [geo.] trade wind [Sk.].
 - ವಾತ vāta [veːtɐ] n. 1 [[weather]] wind 2 [[geo.]] air, atmosphere 3 [med.] gout, rheumatism and similar other diseases [Sk.].
 - ಂವಾತಾನುಕೂಲ vātānukūla [ve:te:nuku:le] adj. [temp.] air-conditioned [Sk.].
 - ಂವಾತಾವರಣ vātāvaraņa [veːteːvərəne] n. 1 [geo.]] atmosphere, gaseous envelope surrounding a heavenly body or the earth 2 [around] environment, surrounding region or conditions (of a house, etc.) 3 [around] pervading tone or mood (of an assembly, etc.).
 - ಂವಾತ್ನಲ್ಲ vātsalya [ve:tsəlˈjɐ/ve:tstəlˈjɐ] n. [[love]] love, attachment [Sk.].
 - ವಾದ $^{\, 1}$ vāda [vɐːdɐ] $\it n$. $oldsymbol{0}$ [[dispute]] 'speech, words' $oldsymbol{1}$ debate, discussion 2 [(insist)] assertion, insistence on recognition of one's claims 3 [jur.] complaint, allegation 4 [(ism)] ((ifc.)) point of view, theory (specif. as propounded) [Sk.].
 - ?ವಾದ² vāda [vɐːđa] n. [[hollow]] ditch, trench or pit for catching elephants [Ka. D1048] (Abhâ.2,37 (Kitt.)) ಄೯ಓದ.
 - ಂವಾದಕ vādaka [veːdəke] m. [mus.]] (f. ವಾದಕಿ) player (of an instrument) [Sk.].
 - ಂವಾದನ vādana [ve:dənɐ] n. [[mus.]] performance of an artist (on a musical instrument) [Sk.].
 - ಂವಾದಗ,ಸ್ತ vādagrasta [veːdəgrəstɐ] adj. [(dispute)] controversial, debatable, disputable, open to question ¶ ಸಂಸತ್ತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ತ್ರೀಯರ ಆರಕ್ಷಣೆ ವಾದಗ್ರಸ್ತ ವಿಷಯವಾಗಿದೆ. The reservation for women in the parliament has become a controversial matter. [Sk.].
- ವಾಣಿಜ್ಯ vāṇijya [vɐːṇiʤˈjɐ] n. [[com.]] trade, com- ಂವಾದಸರಣಿ vādasaraṇi [vɐːdəsərəṇi] n. [[dispute]] line of argument, method of argument, presentation of the argument [Sk.].
 - ವಾದಿ vādi [veːdi] mf. [jur.] 1 one who argues or reasons, debater, disputant 2 complainant [Sk.] = ಫಿರ್ಯಾದಿ.
 - ಂವಾದಿಸು vādisu [veːdisu] ① vt. [[jur.]] to argue, to reason ¶ ಲೋಕಸಭೆಯ ಸದಸ್ಯರು ವಿಮಾನ ಅಪಹರಣದ ಪ್ರಕರ-ಣವನ್ನು ವಾದಿಸಿದರು. Members of the parliament argued the case of the hijacking. \bigcirc vi. to maintain $\langle \langle$ a point of view), to contend ¶ ಮಗ ತಂದೆಯ ಆಸ್ತಿಯೆಲ್ಲ ತನ್ನದೇ ಎಂದು ವಾದಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. The son contends that all the property of his father belongs to him. [Sk.].
 - ವಾದ್ಯ vādya [veːdˈjɐ]n. [[mus.]] (musical) instrument [Sk.].

- ಂವಾದ್ಯಗೋಷ್ಟ್ರಿ vādyagōṣṭi [vɐːdˈjəgoːṣṭi] n. [[mus.]] orchestra concert (comprising of five to ten artists for Indian music) [Sk.].
 - ವಾದ್ಯಸಂಗೀತ vādyasaṃgīta [veːdˈjəsəŋgiːtɐ] n. [mus.] instrumental music [Sk.].
- ಂವಾನರ vānara [veːnəre] n. [animal] monkey, ape [Sk.].
 - ವಾಪಸು vāpasu [veːpəsu] adv. [[back]] back, returning ¶ ನಾನು ನಿನ್ನೆ ಕಳುಹಿಸಿದ ಪತ್ರ ವಾಪಸು ಬಂತು. The letter which I posted yesterday has come back. $\diamond \sim baru/h\bar{o}gu$ vi. [Pe. wāpas].
- ವಾಪಸ್ಸು vāpassu [ve:pəssu] adv. [Pe. wāpas] **≇**ವಾಪಸು.
- †ವಾಮ¹ vāma [veːmɐ] n. [[plant]] ajowan, bishop's weed Trachyspermum ammi (L.) Sprague (Apiaceae) - aroma, pharm. [Ka. D1054] (My. (Kitt.)) $\square = 1$ ಓಮ 1 .
- ಂವಾಮ² vāma [veːmɐ] (adj.) 1 [loc.] left, left-hand 2 [(against)] opposite, hostile, antagonistic 3 [(bad)] vile, wicked, bad 4 [[pol.]] left wing [Sk.].
- ?ವಾಮೆ¹ vāme [væme]n. [[mass]] heap of grass, straw, wood, etc. (Si.165 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5362] = ಬಣಬೆ.
- ಂವಾಮೆ² vāme [veːme] f. [woman] 1 woman 2 beautiful woman 3 wife [Sk.].
- ವಾಮನ vāmana [veːməne] (1) m. ((f. -ಳು)) 1 [(size)] dwarf 2 [myth] N. of Vishnu in his fifth incarnation, when he was born as a dwarf to humble the demon Bali ② adj. [size] dwarfish [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಮಪಂಥೀಯ vāmapaṃthīya [veːməpənthiːjɐ] adj.,m. [[pol.]] (f. ವಾಮಪಂಥೀಯಳು)) leftist [Sk. < ?].
- ಂವಾಮಪಕ್ಷ vāmapakṣa [veːməpəkṣɐ] n. [[pol.]] leftist party [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಮಮಾರ್ಗ vāmamārga [vermemev] n. [magic] black magic, sorcery, witchcraft [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಮಾಚಾರ vāmācāra [veːmeːtʃeːre]n. [ethn.]] black magic, sorcery, witchcraft [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಯವ್ಯ vāyavya [vɐːjəvˈjɐ] n. [[direc.]] northwest [Sk.].
- ?ವಾಯಿಂಟೆ vāyimte [verinte] n. [[plant]] cat's whiskers, Gynandropsis pentaphylla → food, pharm. [←Te. *vāyinta*? D5353] (Si.157 (Kitt.)).
- 2 [com.] promise term (for paying off the debt or payment of a sum of money) = ಗಡವು [Ar. $w\bar{a}$ 'ide].

- ವಾಯಿದಾ ದರ vāyidā dara [ve:jide: dəre] n. [[com.]] set price (of a particular time) [Sk.].
- ವಾಯಿದಾ ಬೆಲೆ vāyidā bele [ve:jide: bele] n. [com.] set price (for a particular period) [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಯು vāyu [veːju] n. 1 [[weather]] wind 2 [[geo.]] air *3 [med.] gout, rheumatism and other diseases with similar symptoms [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಯುಗುಣ vāyuguna [vɐːjugunɐ] n. [(weather]] weather, climate [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಯು ಘನೀಕಾರಕ vāyu gʰanīkāraka [veːjugʰniːke:rəke] n. [(temp.)] air condenser [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಯು ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣ vāyu niyaṃtraṇa [veːjunijəntrəne] n. [(temp.)] air conditioning [Sk.] = ಏರ್ಕಂಡೀ-ಶನ್ (col.).
- ಂವಾಯು ನಿಯಂತ್ರಿತ vāyu niyaṃtrita [ve:junijəntrite] adj. [(temp.)] air conditioned [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಯುಭಾರ ಮಾಪಕ vāyubhāra māpaka [vɐ:ju b^h errə merpəke] n. [[geo.]] barometer [Sk.].
- ವಾಯು ಮಂಡಲ vāyu mamdala [ve:juməŋdəle] n. 〖geo.〗 atmosphere, air space [Sk.] = ವಾತಾವರಣ.
- ವಾಯುಸೇನೆ vāyusēne [vɐːjuseːne] n. [mil.]] air force [Sk.].
- ವಾರ¹ vāra [veːre] n. [agr.]] landlord's half-share of the produce of a field in lieu of rent [Ka. D5359] =
- ?ವಾರ² vāra [veːrɐ] n. [[geo.]] declivity, sloping [Ka. D5360] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಓರೆ.
- ?ವಾರ³ vāra [veːre] n. [plant]] cuscus grass, *Vetiveria* zizanioides (L.) Nash (Poaceae) → aroma, pharm. [Ka. D5374] (K^2) = ಲಾಮಂಚ.
- ವಾರ⁴ vāra [veːre] n. [[cal.]] 1 week 2 day of the week [Sk.].
- ವಾರಪತ್ರಿಕೆ vārapatrike [vɐːrəpətrike]n. [(inf.]] weekly, weekly magazine [Sk.].
- ವಾರಗಿತ್ತಿ vāragitti [oːrə̃gitti] f. [kin] husband's brother's wife [Ka. D7] = ಒರಗಿತ್ತಿ.
- ಿವಾರಡಿ vāraḍi [vɐːrə̌di] n. [[geo.]] sloping, declivity
- ವಾರಸು vārasu [veːrəsu] n. [[jur.]] heirship [Ar. wārit].
- ವಾರಸುದಾರ vārasudāra [veːrəsudeːre] m. [[jur.]] (f. ವಾರಸುದಾರಳು)) inheritor, successor, heir [Pe. wāri $td\bar{a}r$].
- ವಾಯಿದೆ vāyide [veːjide] n. •1 [prom.] promise ಂವಾರಸ್ಥೀ vārastrī [veːrəstriː] f. [woman] 1 (his.) woman who entertains customers with music, dance or sex 2 (his.) prostitute, whore [Sk.].

- *మారే vāre [veːre] n. [[geo.]] slope, sloping [Ka. D5360] [ాాట్రే.
- ಂವಾರ್ತಾಗೋಷ್ಟ್ರೀ vārtāgōṣṭī [ve:rte:go:ṣṭʰi] n. [[inf.]] news conference, press conference [Sk.].
- ಂವಾರ್ತಾಚಿತ್ರ vārtācitra [veːrteːtʃiˈtrɐ] n. [[inf.]] news-reel [Sk.].
- ಂವಾರ್ತಾಧಿಕಾರಿ vārtādʰikāri [veːrteːdʰikeːri] *mf*. [[inf.]] information officer [Sk.].
- ಂವಾರ್ತಾಪತ್ರಿಕೆ vārtāpatrike [ve:rte:pətrike] n. [[inf.]] newspaper [Sk.].
- ಂವಾರ್ತೆ vārte [ve:rte] n. [[inf.]] news,. message, information [Sk.].
- ಂವಾರ್ಧಕ vārdʰaka [veːrdʰoka] n. [age] 1 old age ¶ ವಾರ್ಧಕ್ಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಅನುಕೂಲವಾಗಲಿ ಎಂದು ಅಪ್ಪ ವಿಮೆ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡರು. My father took insurance so that he will have support in the old age. 2 infirmity due to old age 3 name of a metre of six-lined verse based on moras [Sk. vārdʰa-ka-] = ವಾರ್ಧಕಷಟ್ರದಿ.
- ಂವಾರ್ಧಕಷಟ್ಪದಿ vārdhakaṣaṭpadi [veːrdhəkəṣəṭpədi] n. [[pros.]] a meter having 20 moras in 1st, 2nd, 4th and 5th lines 32 moras in the 3rd and 6th lines [Sk.].
- ಂವಾರ್ಧಕ್ಯ vārdʰakya [vɐːddʰkʰjɐ] n. [[age]] old age [Sk.].
 - ವಾರ್ಷಿಕ vārṣika [veːrṣikɐ]*adj.* [[time]] annual, yearly [Sk.].
 - ವಾರ್ಷಿಕ ಕಂತು vārṣika kaṃtu [--- kəntu] n. [[com.]] annual installments [+ kamtu].
 - ವಾರ್ಷಿಕ ಒಟ್ಟು ಗೂಡುವಿಕೆ vārṣika oṭṭugūḍuvike [--- oṭṭugu:ḍuvike] n. [join] annual gathering [+ oṭṭugū-duvike].
 - ವಾರ್ಷಿಕ ತಪಾಸಣೆ vārṣika tapāsaṇe [--- təpɐ:sə̌ຖe] n. [[test]] annual verification (of account, stock, etc.) [+ tapāsaṇe].
 - ವಾರ್ಷಿಕ ವೇತನ vārṣika vētana [--- veːtənɐ] n. [[pay]] annual salary, yearly stipend [+ vētana].
 - ವಾರ್ಷಿಕ ಸಮೀಕ್ಷೆ vārṣika samīkṣe [--- səmi:kṣe] n. [[test]] annual review of progress, performance, etc.) [+ samīkse].
 - ವಾಲಗ vālaga [veːlɔ̃ge] n. [mus.]] 1 a wind instrument of the oboe family = ನಾದಸ್ವರ 2 team of musical instrument players in an auspicious occasion [Ka.?] = $\&entile{2}$.
 - ವಾಲು vālu [veːlu] vi. 1 to incline, to bend (as neck, head, etc.), to lean (as building, pole) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯ ಗೋಡೆ ವಾಲಿದೆ. The wall of our house is leaning. 2 (fig.)

- to incline (as the mind, attitude, etc.) ¶ ಕವಿ ಈಗ ಕಾದಂ-ಬರಿಯ ಕಡೆಗೆ ವಾಲಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The poet is now inclined towards novels. [Ka. D5369].
- ? వాలువిశే vāluvike [vɐːlŭvike] n. [[posture]] perching (Si.178 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5368 vālu + -ike].
- ವಾಲುವಿಕೆ² vāluvike [veːlŭvike] n. [slope] inclining (of the neck, head, wall, tree, etc.) [Ka. $v\bar{a}lu$ D5369 + -ike].
- ವಾವಿ¹ vāvi [veːvi] *n*. [kin] relationship, kinship, consanguinity [? cf. Te. *vāvi* "kinship"] [ಚಾವವೆ¹.
- •ವಾವಿ 2 vāvi [vɐːvi] n. [[water]] well [Sk. $v\bar{a}pi$ -] [ತ್ರಾಪಿ (com.).
- කා ධල vāvili [vaːvǐli] n. [[plant]] five-leaved chaste tree, *Vitex negundo* L.f. (Verbenaceae), an aromatic large shrub → pharm. [Ka. D5371] (Si.138 (Kitt.)) [ලේ ජාද්ය.
 - ವಾವೆ 1 vāve [ve:ve] ವಾವಿ 1 n. [kin] relationship, kinship, consanguinity ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ವಾವೆಯಲ್ಲೇ ಇಂಥ ಕೆಟ್ಟವನು ಹುಟ್ಟಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. Such a bad fellow had never been born in our entire family. [? cf. Te. $v\bar{a}vi$].
 - ವಾವೆ ತಪ್ಪು vāve tappu [ve:ve təppu] vi. [kin] to violate prohibited degrees of consanguinity.
 - ವಾವೆ² vāve [vɐːve] n. 1 part of the eye which looks like a black, brown, blue or green) ball (pupil + iris) moving within the white background 2 pupil of the eye 3 (rare) eyeball [Ka. cf. pāpe] ಪಾಪೆ.
 - ವಾಸ vāsa [veːsɐ] n. [[stay]] living, residence, dwelling, stay [Sk.].
 - ವಾಸನೆ vāsane [veːsəne] n. 1 [smell] scent, smell 2 [rel.] impression unconsciously left on the mind by an incident in the previous life [Sk.].
- oಮಸರ vāsara [ve:səre] n. [[time]] 1 day (as against the night) 2 day (24 hours) [Sk.].
 - ವಾಸಸ್ಥಾನ vāsastʰāna [vɐːsəstʰɐːnɐ] n. [[dwell]] 1 residence, house, dwelling, abode 2 habitat (of animals) [Sk.].
 - ವಾಸಿ ¹ vāsi [vɐːsi] n. [[dwell]] resident, inhabitant [Sk.].
 - ವಾಸಿ ² vāsi [vɐ:si] *n*. improved state of health or complete recovery ¶ "ನಿಮ್ಮ ರೋಗ ಈಗ ವಾಸಿ ಆಗಿದೆಯೇ?" -- "ಎಷ್ಟೋ ವಾಸಿ". "Are you feeling better now?" "Yes, much better". [?] = ಗುಣ.
 - ವಾಸಿಸು vāsisu [vɐːsisu] vi. [[dwell]] to live, to dwell, to reside ¶ ನೀವು ಎಲ್ಲಿ ವಾಸಿಸುತ್ತೀರಿ? Where do you live? [Sk.].

- [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಸ ವಿಕ vāstavika [væstəvikæ] (n.) [true] real, true [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಸ್ತವಿಕತೆ vāstavikate [veːstəvikəte] n. [[true]] 1 reality 2 truth, life-like resemblance (in art, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಸ್ತವಿಕ ನಿವಾಸಿ vāstavika nivāsi [veːstəvikə niveːsi] mf. [dwell] 1 true resident 2 bona fide resident [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಸ್ಕವಿಕವಾದ vāstavikavāda [veːstəvikəveːde] n. [[true]] realism [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಸ್ತವಿಕವಾದಿ vāstavikavādi [ve:stəvikəve:di] mf. [[true]] realist [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಸ್ತವಿಕ ಹಿತಾಸಕ್ಕೆ vāstavika hitāsakti [veːstəvikəhite:səkti] n. bona fide interest (on account of an institution, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ವಾಸ್ತವ್ಯ vāstavya [veːstəvˈjɐ] n. 1 [stay]] camping, lodging, stay 2 [dwell] (dig.) house, residence, dwelling ¶ "ಎಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಮ್ಮ ವಾಸ್ತವ್ಯ?" "Where do you live?" [Sk.].
- ವಾಸ್ತು vāstu [veːstu] n. [[arch.]] architecture [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಸ್ಕುಕಲೆ vāstukale [væ:stukəle] n. [arch.]] architecture [Sk.].
- ‡ವಾಸ್ತುಶಿಲ್ಪ vāstuśilpa [veːstuʃilpe] (adj.) [arch.]] 1 architecture 2 sculpture attached to a building [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಹಕ vāhaka [ve:həke] (] (adj.) [(traf.)] carrying, conveying ② n. 1 [[vehicle]] vehicle, conveyance, carriage, conductor 2 [[elec.]] conductor of (electricity etc.) ③ m. (f. ವಾಹಕಿ) 1 [traf.] carrier, bearer, porter 2 [vehicle] driver of a chariot, horse carriage, etc. 3 [death] porter of a diseased person on a stretcher (usually his close relatives except his sons) ¶ ಭೂತಯ್ಯನು ಸತ್ತಾಗ ನಾಲಕು ಜನ ವಾಹಕರು ಸಿಕ್ಕಲಿಲ್ಲ. When Bhutayya died even four people were not available to carry the body. [Sk.].
- ವಾಹನ vāhana [veːhənɐ] n. [vehicle] 1 transport, conveyance 2 vehicle of transport, conveyance [Sk.].
- ಂವಾಹನದ ದಿನಚರಿಪುಸ್ತಕ vāhanada dinacaripustaka [ve:hənə dinət[əripustəke] n. [vehicle]] 1 logbook for ships, aeroplane, etc. 2 logbook registering departure and arrival of vehicles [+ dinacaripustaka].
- ంపాడిని vāhini [ve:hini] n. 1 [geo.]] running water, river, stream, current 2 [mil.] army [Sk.].

- ಂವಾಸ್ಸವ vāstava [veːstəve] (adj.) [[true]] true, real ?ವಾಳ¹ vāla [veː]e] n. [[plant]] cuscus grass Vetiveria zizanioides L. Nash → aroma [Ka. D5374] (DEDR) =
 - ವಾಳ² vāļa [vɐː]ɐ] n. [med.]] tumour [?].
 - –ವಾಳ -vāļa [veː]ɐ] suf. [[gram.]] a suffix indicating a person engaged in some activity ¶ ಆಕೆವಾಳ (āke 2 "ವ-ಲೊರ್" -vāļa) warrior ¶ ತೋಟವಾಳ gardener [Sk. pāla-?, cf. Ka. -vala/-valla "man who is concerned with"]. ವಿಂಗಡಣೆ vimgadane [vingədə̆ne] n. [sep.] 1 sep-
 - aration (of mixed substances) 2 classification, categorisation 3 segregation (of races, sex, etc.) [Sk. vighatana-].
 - ವಿಂಗಡಿಸು vimgadisu [vingədisu] vt. [sep.] 1 to divide, to separate 2 to classify, to categorise [Sk. vig^hatati].
 - ವಿಕಟ vikața [vikətɐ] (adj.) 1 [[esth.]] ugly, revolting, repulsive, misshapen 2 [fear] ghastly, terrifying, horrifying 3 [[fun]] ironical, humorous ¶ ಬರ್ನರ್ಡ್ ಶಾ ವಿಕಟ ನಾಟಕಗಳನ್ನೂ ಬರೆದಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. Bernard Shaw has written ironical plays also. [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಕಸನ vikasana [vikəsəne] n. 1 [open] blooming, blossoming, flowering 2 [[prosp.]] (fig.) flowering (of a culture, personality, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಕಸಿಸು vikasisu [vikəsisu] vi. 1 [[open]] to blossom, to flower 2 [[prosp.]] to evolve, to develop (as a culture, personality, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ವಿಕಾರ vikāra [vike:re] n. 1 [form] deformity, distortion 2 [[esth.]] ugly form, hideousness, repulsive form 3 [[mind]] (mental) disorder ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ ಅವನ ಮನಸು ವಿ-ಕಾರವಾಗಿದೆ. Recently he is mentally disturbed. [Sk.].
 - ವಿಕಾರಿ vikāri [vike:ri] (1) adj. [[change]] 'producing a change, undergoing a change' ② adj., mf. [change] 1 [[esth.]] ugly (person) 2 [[mind]] mentally perverted $\langle person \rangle$ (3) n. [(cal.)] N. of the 33rd year in the cycle of 60 years [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಕಾಸ vikāsa [vike:se] n. 1 [[plant]] blossoming, flowering 2 [[prosp.]] evolution, development (of a culture, enterprise, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಕಾಸವಾದ vikāsavāda [vike:səve:de] n. [[bio.]] theory of evolution [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಕಾಸವಾದಿ vikāsavādi [vike:səve:di] mf. [[bio.]] evolutionist [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಕಾಸಶೀಲ vikāsaśīla [vikɐːsəʃiːlɐ] adj. [[eco.]] developing ¶ ವರ್ಲ್ಡ್ ಬ್ಯಾಂಕ್ ವಿಕಾಸಶೀಲ ದೇಶಗಳಿಗೆ ಸಾಲ ಕೊಡು-ತ್ತದೆ. The World Bank gives loan to developing countries. [Sk.].

- ಂವಿಕಿರಣ vikiraṇa [vikirəṇe]n. [phys.]|radiation [Sk.]. ಂವಿಕಾ,೦ತ vikrāṃta [vikreːnte] adj.,m. (f. ವಿಕಾ,೦ತೆ) ಂವಿಕಿರಣಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ vikiraṇaśāstra [vikirəŋəʃe:stre] n. [[science]] radiology [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕಿರಣಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞ vikiraṇaśāstrajña [vikirəṇə∫ɐːstrə- ಂವಿಕ್ರಿಪ್ಡ vikṣipta [vikṣipte] *adj.,m.* [mind] **0** ⟨per-್ರಾಣ/--gna] m. ((f. ವಿಕಿರಣಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞ ಳು)) radiologist [Sk.].
- o ລ ອີເຄຣ vikīrna [vikiːrŋɐ] adj. [scatter]] dispersed, diffused, scattered [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕೃತ vikṛta [vikrutɐ/vikrutɐ] adj. 1 [[change]] 'changed, modified, changed in form' 2 [[change]] deformed, distorted ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಅಪಘಾತದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ವಿಕೃತವಾಗಿ ವರದಿ ಮಾಡಿದರು. The police reported the accident in a distorted way. 3 [[esth.]] ugly, disfigured, misshapen 4 [[change]] distorted (for the sake of artistic expression) 5 [mind] perverted (nature, personality, etc.) 6 [defc.] maimed, mutilated [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕೃತಿ vikṛti [vikruti/vikruti] n. 1 'change, transformation' 2 distortion (of a thing or matter) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕೇಂದ್ರೀಕರಣ vikēṃdrīkaraṇa [vikeːndriːkərənɐ] n. [adm.] decentralisation (of administration, power, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕೇಂದ್ರೀಕೃತ vikēṃdrīkṛta [vike:ndri:kruɪtɐ/--krutɐ] adj. [adm.] decentralised (as administration, power, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕೋಪ vikōpa [viko:pɐ] n. 1 [anger] fury, rage, excessive anger 2 [trouble] fury, fierceness (of an epidemic, natural disaster, etc.) 3 [grade] excessiveness ¶ ಮಗನ ಶವವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ತಾಯಿಯ ದುಃಖ ವಿಕೋಪಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋಯಿತು. Looking at her son's dead body mother's sorrow went out of control. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕ,ಮ vikrama [vikrəmɐ] ① n. [over]] 0 stepping or going beyond, proceeding 1 [hero] bravery, manliness, heroism, valour 2 [sports] (new) record (in a sport etc.) ¶ ಮರಥೋನ್ ಓಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನು ಹೊಸ ವಿಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ಸ್ಥಾಪಿಸಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has established a new record in marathon race. ② m. N. of a celebrated king of Ujjainī [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕ,ಮಶಕೆ vikramaśake [vikrəmə∫əke] n. [[cal.]] Vikrama era, the first year of which ends in 57 B.C. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕ,ಯ vikraya [vikrəjɐ] n. [com.]] sale, act of selling [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕ್ಸಯನೀಯ vikrayanīya [vikrəjəni:jɐ] adj. [com.] 1 marketable 2 disposable [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕ್ರಯನೀಯ ಸ್ವಾಮ್ಯ vikrayanīya svāmya [vikrəjəni:jə svem·je] n. [[jur.]] marketable title [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕ್ರಯಿಸು vikrayisu [vikrəjisu] vt. 『com.』 to sell ಂವಿಗ,ಹನಾಶಕ vigrahanāśaka [vigrəhənɐ:ʃəkɐ] m. [Sk.] = amoth.

- **0** (one) who has stepped or passed beyond **1** [[hero]] valiant, mighty, victorious (person), hero [Sk.].
- son\who is not in normal state of mind due to various reasons 1 eccentric (person), queer (fellow), crazy ⟨person⟩ 2 [mind] ⟨person⟩ who is upset, perturbed, shocked, in despair, excited, etc. (due to a bad news, catastrophe, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಕೇಪ vikṣēpa [vikṣeːpɐ] n. 1 dispersing, scattering 2 [[throw]] projection (of a rocket or missile) 3 [[upset]] agitation, perturbation, disturbance (of mind due to a bad news etc.) 4 [med.] craze, madness.
- ಂವಿಖ್ಯಾತ vikhyāta [vikh-je:te] adj.,m. [soc.] (f. ವಿ-ಖ್ಯಾತಳು/ವಿಖ್ಯಾತೆ)) famous, renowned, reputed (person Sk.].
- ంపిమ్మా తి vikhyāti [vikh-jeːti] n. [[soc.]] fame, renown, reputation [Sk.].
- ವಿಗಡ vigaḍa [vigəḍɐ] adj. 1 [[fear]] terrific, horrible 2 [strict] austere, severe, cruel 3 [grade] excessive, uncontrolled, boundless [Sk. vikaţa-].
- ಂವಿಗತ vigata [vigəte] adj. [[away]] gone away, departed, disappeared [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಗಲಿತ vigalita [vigəlite] adj. 1 [liquid] flowed away, trickled, oozed, dropped down 2 [[liquid]] melted (due to heat) 3 [heat] dissolved (in water etc.) 4 [weak] (fig.) to become loose and weak (as a body due to old age) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಗಳಿತ vigalita [vigəlite] adj. [Sk.] [ು ವಿಗಲಿತ.
- •ವಿಗುರ್ಬಣೆ vigurbaņe [vigurbə̆ne] n. [[fear]] fearfulness, terror [Ka. D5465].
- •ವಿಗುರ್ಬಿಸು vigurbisu [vigurbisu] vi. 1 [fear]] to be or to become formidable or terrific 2 [show] to assume an ostentatious appearance 3 [[pride]] to be
- ●ವಿಗುರ್ವಿಸು vigurvisu [vigurvisu] ವಿಗುರ್ಬಿಸು ① vi. 1 [fear] to be or to become formidable or terrific 2 to assume an ostentatious appearance 3 to be proud, to be arrogant ② vt. [[fear]] to frighten, to scare [Ka. D5465].
- ವಿಗ್ರಹ vigraha [vigrəhɐ] 1 [[rel.]] idol, image, icon, stature 2 [gram.] breaking of a compound 3 [gram.] quarrel, war [Sk.].
- [[rel.]] ([f. ವಿಗ್ರಹನಾಶಕಿ]) iconoclast [Sk.].

- ವಿಗ್ರಹಪೂಜೆ vigrahapūje [virəhəpu:ʤe] n. [[rel.]] idol worship [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಗ್ರಹಪೂಜಕ vigrahapūjaka [virəhəpu:ʤəkɐ] *m.* [[rel.]] (f. ವಿಗ್ರಹಪೂಜಕಳು)) idol worshipper [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಗ್ರಹಭಂಜಕ vigrahabʰaṃjaka [vigrəhəbʰəɲʤəkɐ] m. [[rel.]] (f. ವಿಗ್ರಹಭಂಜಕಿ) iconoclast [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಗ್ರಹಾರಾಧಕ vigrahārādʰaka [vigrəhe:re:dʰəkɐ] m. [rel.] (f. ವಿಗ್ರಹಾರಾಧಕಳು) image worshipper [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಗ್ರಹಾರಾಧನೆ vigrahārādʰane [vigrəhɐːrɐːdʰəne] n. [[rel.]] image worship, idolatry [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಗ್ರಹಿಸು vigrahisu [vigrahisu] ① vi. [conf.] to quarrel, to make war ② vi. [gram.] to separate ⟨⟨the members of a compound⟩⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಘಟನ vigʰaṭana [vigʰəṭənɐ] n. 1 [[break]] disorganisation, breaking up (of a party or nation, etc.) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಪಕ್ಷದಲ್ಲಿ ಅನೇಕ ವಿಘಟನಕಾರಿ ಶಕ್ತಿಗಳು ಕೆಲಸಮಾಡುತ್ತಿವೆ. There are many disunifying forces working within our party. 2 destruction, ruin [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಘಟಿಸು vigʰaṭisu [vigʰəṭisu] vt. [[break]] 1 to break, to shatter 2 to divide, to separate, to break up ⟨⟨as a party or nation, etc.⟩⟩ [Sk.].
- ০ ৯ ব্ৰুচ ভ vighāta [vighe:te] ① n. [strike] (Pb.7.80.v) 1 blow 2 (physical or mental) impact, shock 3 killing, slaying 4 hindrance, impediment, obstruction [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಘ್ನು vigʰna [vigʰnɐ] n. [[hind.]] obstacle, impediment, obstruction, hindrance ¶ ಯಾವ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋದರೂ ಅವನು ವಿಘ್ನ ಉಂಟುಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. Whatever work I may start he puts an obstacle. [Sk.] = ತಡೆ (col.).
- ಂವಿಚಕ್ಷಣ vicakṣaṇa [viʧškṣəṇɐ] *adj.,m.* [abl.] (f. ವಿಚಕ್ಷಣೆ) efficient, skillful, competent, dexterous, clever ⟨person⟩¶ ಆನಂದ ಚದುರಂಗದಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಚಕ್ಷಣನಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Ananda is a skilled player in chess. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚಕ್ಷಣೆ vicakṣaṇe [vitʃəkṣne] n. [abl.] efficiency, competence, cleverness, skill, dexterity ⟨person⟩ ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ತಮ್ಮನಿಗೆ ಟೆನಿಸ್ನಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಚಕ್ಷಣೆ ಇದೆ. My brother has proficiency in tennis. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚಯ vicaya [vitʃəjɐ] n. [join]] act of dispersing, scattering [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚಲ vicala [vitʃəlɐ] *adj*. [[move]] 1 moving about, shaking 2 fickle, unsteady ¶ ವಯಸ್ಸಂಧಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮನಸ್ಸು ವಿ-ಚಲವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. The mind becomes unsteady during the transition from childhood to adolescence. [Sk.].
 - ವಿಚಾರ vicāra [vitʃɐːrɐ] n. 1 [think]] deliberation, pondering 2 [[examine]] investigation, examination 3 [[matter]] subject, topic, matter ¶ ಅವಳು ವರದಕ್ಷಿಣೆಯ ವಿ-ಚಾರವನ್ನು ಆಕ್ಷೇಪಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಳು. She was objecting to the dowry

- system. **4** [[think]] opinion, judgement ¶ ಸ್ತ್ರೀಯರ ಆ-ರಕ್ಷಣೆಯನ್ನು ಕುರಿತು ನಿಮ್ಮ ವಿಚಾರ ಏನು? What is your opinion about reservation for women? [Sk.].
- ವಿಚಾರಕ vicāraka [vitʃe:rəkɐ] m. ((f. ವಿಚಾರಕಳು) 1 [[think]] thinker 2 [[study]] one who investigates, deliberates, judges and gives his conclusion on the matter assigned by the Government [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚಾರಗೋಷ್ಠಿ vicāragōṣṭʰi [viʧeːrə̆goːṣṭʰi] n. [study] seminar, symposium [Sk.].
 - බසා vicāraṇe [vitʃɐːrəne] n. 1 [study]] examination, investigation 2 [study]] questioning, enquiry 3 [jur.]] enquiry or questioning in the court 4 [jur.]] trial (in the court) [Sk.].
- രചങ്ങ ಆಯೋಗ vicāraṇā āyōga [vitʃɐːrəղɐ: ɐ:joːgɐ] n. [[study]] enquiry commission, commission of enquiry [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚಾರಣಾ ಸಮಿತಿ vicāraṇā samiti [vitʃɐːrəղɐː səmiti] n. enquiry committee [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚಾರಭ್ರಷ್ಟ vicārabʰraṣṭa [vitʃɐːrəbʰrəṣʈɐ] adj.,m. [[mind]] ([f. ವಿಚಾರಭ್ರಷ್ಟಳು]) ⟨person⟩fallen from or deprived of judgement (because of illness, brainwashing, etc.) [Sk.].
- ವಿಚಾರವಂತ vicāravaṃta [vitʃeːrəvənte] *adj.,m.* [[think]] (f. ವಿಚಾರವಂತಳು/ವಿಚಾರವಂತೆ) thoughtful, reflective ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚಾರವೇದಿಕೆ vicāravēdike [vitʃɐːrəveːdike] n. [study] forum, platform of discussion [Sk.].
- ంవిజారెల్రీల vicāraśīla [vitʃɐːrəʃiːlɐ] adj.,m. [(think]] ((f. విజారెల్రీలుకు)) (person)who thinks deeply, thoughtful (person) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚಾರಸಂಕಿರಣ vicārasaṃkiraṇa [vitʃɐːrəsəŋkirĕղɐ] n. [[study]] seminar, symposium [Sk.] = ವಿಚಾರಗೋಷ್ಠಿ.
- ಂಮಿಚಾರಸರಣಿ vicārasaraṇi [vitʃɐ:rəsərəṇi] n. [(think)] line of thinking, way of thinking, approach, trend of thought ¶ ಗಂಡಸರಿಗೂ ಹೆಂಗಸರಿಗೂ ಸಮಾನ ಅವಕಾಶಗಳು ಇರ- ಬೇಕು ಎಂಬುದು ಇಂದಿನವಿಚಾರಸರಣಿ. It is the current way of thinking that men and women should have equal opportunity. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚಾರಿ vicāri [vitʃeːri] *mf.* [[think]] deliberate, thoughtful or considerate person [Sk.].
 - ವಿಚಾರಿಸು vicārisu [vitʃɐ:risu] vt. [[study]] to ask, to enquire, to question, to collect information, to find out facts ¶ ದಾರಿ ಕಿರಾಣಿಯಂಗಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಚಾರಿಸಿ ಇಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಬಂದೆ. I came here asking the way in the grocery shop. ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಕಾರ್ಯಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಚಾರಿಸಿ ಉತ್ತರ ಹೇಳುತ್ತೇನೆ ಎಂಡರು. The min-

- [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚಿಕಿತ vicikitse [vitʃikitse] n. [doubt] doubt, uncertainty [Sk.].
- ವಿಚಿತ, vicitra [vitʃitre] ① (n.) •1 [(colour)] ⟨being⟩of various colours •2 [kind] ⟨being⟩of many kinds 3 [(rare)] \(\text{being} \) peculiar, \(\text{being} \) strange, \(\text{being} \) odd (2) adj., mf. [beauty] handsome (person), beautiful $\langle person \rangle$ (3) n. [(rare)] something wonderful, strange or marvellous ¶ ನಾನು ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಚಿತ್ರವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದೆ. I saw a strange thing on the road. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚ್ಛಿತ್ತಿ viccʰitti [viʧʧitti] n. 1 [[cut]] cutting asunder, tearing asunder 2 [[cut]] destruction or loss of a portion 3 [break] cessation, interruption [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚ್ಛ್ರದ್ರ viccʰidra [viʧʧʰidrɐ] adj. [break]] ${f 1}$ broken at many places (as cloth, building, etc.) 2 broken, shattered (as the heart, hope, etc.) ¶ ಅವನ ಪ್ರೇಯ-ಸಿ ಕೈಕೊಟ್ಟದ್ದ ರಿಂದ ಶಂಕರನ ಹೃದಯ ವಿಚ್ಛಿದ್ರವಾಯಿತು. Shankara's heart was deeply wounded when his beloved gave him a slip. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚ್ಛಿನ್ನ viccʰinna [viʧʧinnɐ] adj. 1 broken, shattered, fragmented ¶ ಕೈತಪ್ಪಿ ಬಿದ್ದ ಮಡಕೆ ವಿಚ್ಛಿನ್ನ ವಾ-ಯಿತು. The pot, slipped from the hand and was shattered into pieces. 2 severed, divided ¶ ತಂದೆ ಸತ್ತ ಮೇಲೆ ಕುಟುಂ-ಬ ವಿಚ್ಛಿನ್ನ ವಾಯಿತು. The family was shattered after the death of his father. 3 destroyed completely ¶ ತೈವಾನಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಆ-ದ ಭೂಕಂಪದಿಂದ ಅನೇಕ ಮನೆಗಳು ವಿಚ್ಛಿನ್ನ ವಾದವು. Many houses were shattered by the earthquake in Taiwan. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಚ್ಛೇದ viccʰēda [viʧʧʰeːdɐ] n. 1 [[break]] breaking, shattering, fragmentation 2 [divide] separation (of a nation, party, etc.) ¶ ಕೋರಿಯ ವಿಚ್ಛೇದವಾಗಿ ಎರಡು ದೇಶಗಳಾಯಿತು. Korea split up into two countries. 3 [[soc.]] divorce [Sk.] = ವಿಚ್ಛೇದನ.
- ಂವಚ್ಛೇದನ vicchēdana [viʧʧeːdənɐ] n. [break, divide, soc.] [Sk.] 🎏 ವಿಚ್ಛೇದ.
- ಂವಿಜನ vijana [viʤənɐ] adj. [soc.]] lonely, solitary, deserted [Sk.].
 - ವಿಜಯ vijaya [viʤəjɐ] n. [[conf.]] victory, success, conquest [Sk.].
- ವಿಜಯಿ vijayi [vidəji] adj.,mf. [succeed] victor(ious) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಜಾತಿ vijāti [viʤeːti] n. [kind] different species, kind, caste or category [Sk.].
- different species, caste, kind or category [Sk.].

- ister told that he would reply after enquiring in the office. ంచిజ్నంభిను vijṛṃbʰisu [viʤruɪmbʰisu] vi. 1 [[light]] 'to shine, to dazzle, to glitter' 2 [joy] (fig.) to shine (with a victory) [Sk.].
 - ವಜೀತ vijēta [viʤeːtɐ] m. [[succeed]] ((f. ಎಜೀತಿ,)) 1 victor 2 conqueror [Sk.].
 - ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ vijñāna [viֈɲeːnɐ/vigneːnɐ] n. 1 [know] knowledge, learning 2 [light] science 3 [intl.] wisdom ¶ ಬುದ್ಧನ ವಿಜ್ಞಾನ ಅನೇಕರಿಗೆ ಮಾರ್ಗದರ್ಶಕವಾಯಿ-ತ್ತು. Buddha's wisdom became guidance for many people. [Sk.].
 - ධකාූ බ vijñāni [viɟɲɐːni] *mf*. [science] scientist [Sk.].
 - ವಿಜ್ಞಾಪನೆ vijñāpane [viʒɲɐːpəne] n. [(ask)] appeal, request, petition, representation [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಜ್ಲಾಪಿಸು vijñāpisu [viɟɲɐːpisu]*vt*. [ask]]to appeal, to submit, to request, to petition ¶ ನಾಗರಿಕರು ಎಲ್ಲ ರೂ ನ-ಗರಸಭೆ ಕಮಿಶನರಿಗೆ ರೋಡ್ ಸರಿಪಡಿಸಲು ವಿಜ್ಞಾಪಿಸಿದರು. The citizens requested the municipal commissioner to repair the roads. [Sk.].
 - ంచిట vita [vifɐ] m. 1 [sex] paramour 2 [sex] voluptuary, libertine, rake 3 [fun] (his.) companion of a prince or dissolute young man, or of a courtesan, and described as being skilled in the arts of music and poetry and as a parasite on familiar terms with his associate to whom he nearly serves the purpose of the Vidūṣaka [Sk.].
 - ವಿಡಂಬನ viḍaṃbana [viḍəmbənɐ] ವಿಡಂಬನೆ n. 〖fun〗 1 ridicule, mockery, parody, travesty 2 satire [Sk.]. ವಿಡಂಬನೆ viḍaṃbane [viḍəmbəŋe] n. [[fun]] [Sk.] **ಿ** ವಿಡಂಬನ.
 - ವಿಡಂಬನಕಾರ vidambanakāra [vidəmbanəke:re] m. [(art)] ((f. ವಿಡಂಬನಕಾರ್ತಿ)) satirist [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಡಂಬನಚಿತ, vidambanacitra [vidəmbənət[itre] n. [art] cartoon, caricature (satirical drawing dealing with current events in an amusing way) [Sk.] ಕಾಮಿಕ್ (col.).
 - ವಿಡಿಯೊ vidiyo [vidijo] n. system of audio-visual recording with tapes, disks, etc. [Eg. video].
 - ವಿಡಿಯೊ ಕ್ಯಾಸೆಟ್ ರೆಕಾರ್ಡರ್ viḍiyo kyāseṭ rekārdar [vidijo: kjæsettu rekærdər] n. [[elec.]] video cassette recorder, V.C.R. [Eg.].
 - ಂವಿತಂಡ¹ vitamda [vitəndɐ] n. 1 [logic.]] frivolous argument, inconsistent argument, spurious logic 2 [critic] irrelevant objection, captious criticism [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಜಾತೀಯ vijātīya [viʤe:ti:je] adj. [kind]] of a •ವಿತಂಡ² vitaṃda [vitəṇḍe] n. [(safety)] wooden bar used as a bolt [Sk.].

- ಂವಿತಂಡವಾದ vitaṃdavāda [vitendeverde] n. [logic.] inconsistent or frivolous argument, spurious logic 2 [critic] irrelevant objection, captious criticism [Sk.].
- ಂವಿತಂಡವಾದಿ vitaṃdavādi [vitəŋdəvɐːdi] adj.,mf. 1 [[logic.]] (person) who argues inconsistently or frivolously, (person) who argues spuriously 2 [[critic]] person who engages oneself in irrelevant objections or captious criticism [Sk.].
- ●ವಿತಂತು vitaṃtu [vitəntu] n. [(soc.)] 1 "woman without marriage thread," widow 2 person without any relative [Sk.].
- ಂವಿತತ vitata [vitətɐ] () (adj.) [form] spread out, extended, stretched ② n. [mus.] stringed instrument [Sk.].
- ಂವಿತತಿ vitati [vitəti] n. 1 [ext.]] extension, expansion 2 [mass] multitude, collection (of animals, birds or inanimate things) 3 [mass] cluster, bunch [Sk.].
- ಂವಿತಥ vitatha [vitəthe] adj. 1 [(true)] false, untrue 2 [fail] vain, futile (as an effort) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿತರಣ vitarana [vitərənɐ] n. 0 [move] 'crossing over' 1 [[give]] distribution, allotment 2 [[give]] gift, present, donation 3 [give] generosity, liberality [Sk.].
- ಂವಿತರಣೆ vitarane [vitərəne] n. 1 [give] distribution, allotment •2 [abl.] ability to get things done, skill in management •3 [[arrange]] orderliness, neatness, tidiness [Sk. vitarana-].
- ಂವಿತರಿಸು vitarisu [vitərisu] (1) vi. [move] 'to cross over' ② vt. [[give]] to distribute, allot [Sk.].
- ಂವಿತರ್ಕ vitarka [vitərkɐ] n. 1 [(think)] reasoning, argument, inference 2 [(think)] guess, supposition, conjecture 3 [speech] discussion, argument 4 [doubt] doubt, apprehension [Sk.].
- ಂವಿತಾನ vitāna [vite:ne] n. 1 [spread] stretching or spreading out 2 [spread] expansion, extension, spreading of (epidemic, etc.) 3 [matting] anything spread on the floor, carpet, mat 4 [arch.] empty or vacant space under the canopy of a house 5 [mass] row (of waves, people, houses, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿತ್ತ vitta [vitte] n. [wealth] money, wealth, property [Sk.]
- ಂವಿತ್ನಪ vittapa [vittəpɐ] m. [[god]] an epithet of Kubēra, god of wealth [Sk.].
 - ವಿತ್ತಮಂತ್ರಿ vittamaṃtri [vittəməntri] *mf.* [[adm.]] ಂವಿದ್ದ viddʰa [viddʰɐ] *adj.* [[stroke]] ([ifc.)) pierced finance minister [Sk.].

- 1 ංඛුමා ධූලන් vittād $^{\mathrm{h}}$ īśa [vitte:d $^{\mathrm{h}}$ i:ʃe] m. [god] [Sk.] 📭 ವಿತ್ತಪ.
 - •ລອ vitti [vitti] n. [work]] job, profession [Sk. vrtti-]. ಂವಿತ್ತೀಯ vittīya [vitti:jɐ] adj. financial, fiscal [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿತ್ರೀಯ ಮಂತ್ರಿ vittīya mamtri [vitti:jə məntri] mf. [adm.] finance minister, minister of finance [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದಗ್ಗ vidagdha [vidəgdhe] adj.,m. [[inf.]] (f. ವಿದಗ್ಗೆ)) learnt, erudite (person), scholar [Sk.].
 - ವಿದಾಯ vidāya [vidɐːjɐ] n. farewell, goodbye, adieu [Ar. widā'].
 - ಂವಿದಿತ vidita [vidite] (adj.) [soc.] known, wellknown, famous [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದುಷ viduṣa [viduṣɐ] adj.,m. [(inf.)] ((f. ವಿದುಷಿ)) learned, erudite (person), scholar [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದೂಷಕ vidūsaka [vidu:səkɐ] m. [[fun]] jester, buffoon, clown, fool in a drama who invoices laughter [Sk.].
 - ವಿದೇಶ vidēśa [videːʃɐ] n. [[country]] foreign country, foreign land [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದೇಶದ ನೀತಿ vidēśada nīti [vide:∫ədə ni:ti]*n.* [[dipl.]] foreign policy $[+-da (gen.) n\bar{t}i]$.
 - ವಿದೇಶಾಂಗ vidēśāmga [vide:[ɐːŋqɐ] n. [ˈdipl.]] section of the government dealings with foreign affairs [Sk.].
 - ವಿದೇಶಾಂಗಮಂತ್ರಿ vidēśāmgamamtri [vide:[ɐːngəməntri] mf. [[foreign]] foreign minister, minister for foreign affairs [+ mamtri].
 - ಂವಿದೇಶಾಂಗ ವ್ಯವಹಾರ vidēśāṃga vyavahāra [vide:-[v:y] vjəvəhv:v] n. [dipl.] foreign affairs, external affair [+ vyavahāra].
 - ವಿದೇಶಿ vidēśi [vide:[i] adj.,mf. [foreign] foreign/foreigner, (person) belonging to a foreign country [Sk.].
 - ವಿದೇಶಿ ಉದ್ದ್ಯಮ vidēśi uddyama [vide:∫i: ud•jəmɐ] n. [foreign] foreign enterprise [+ udyama].
 - ವಿದೇಶಿ ಮುದ್ರೆ vidēśi mudre [videːʃiː mudˈre] n. [money] foreign currency, foreign money [+ mudre]. ವಿದೇಶಿ ವಸ್ತು vidēśi vastu [vide:∫i vəstu/vystu] n. [foreign] foreign goods [+ vastu].
 - ಂವಿದೇಶಿ ವಿನಿಮಯ vidēśi vinimaya [vide:ʃi viniməjɐ] n. [money] foreign exchange [+ vinimaya].
 - ಂವಿದೇಶಿ ಸಹಯೋಗ vidēśi sahayōga [vide:[i səhəyo:ge] n. [foreign] foreign collaboration [+ $sahay\bar{o}ga$].
 - [Sk.].

- ಂವಿದ್ಯ ಮಾನ vidyamāna [vid'jəme:ne] n. 1 [state] real position, reality, actuality, actual state of affairs 2 [inf.]] news, information 3 [occur] happening, occurrence ¶ ಈ ವರ್ಷದ ಮಹತ್ವದ ವಿದ್ಯಮಾನಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಕೋಬೆ ಭೂಕಂಪ ಒಂದು. The earthquake of Kobe is one of the important incidents of this year. [Sk.].
- ವಿದ್ಯಾಧರ vidyādhara [vid-je:rthi] m. [myth] (f. ವಿ-ದ್ಯಾಧರಿ)) a class of demigods [Sk.].
- ವಿದ್ಯಾಪೀಠ vidyāpīṭʰa [vidˈjɐːpiːṭʰɐ]n. [[edu.]] 'seat of learning', school (mostly used as a part of a proper noun for an educational institution) [Sk.].
- ంచిద్యార్థిగ్ vidyārthi [vid-je:rthi] *mf.* [study] (f. వి-ద్యార్థిగ్ ని) "seeker of knowledge", student, pupil, disciple [Sk.].
- ಂವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿನಿಲಯ vidyārt h inilaya [vid:je:rt h i niləje] n. [[edu.]] students' hostel, student home [Sk.] = ಹುಡು- ಗರ ಹಾಸ್ಪೆಲ್ (col.).
- ಂವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿವೇತನ vidyārtʰivētana [vidˈjɐːrtʰiveːtənɐ] n. [[edu.]] scholarship, grant for study [+ vētana] = ಸ್ಕಾಲರ್ಶಿಪು (col.).
- ಂವಿದ್ಯುತ್ vidyut [vid•jut] ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ತು *n*. 1 [[elec.]] electricity 2 [[weather]] lightning [Sk.].
- ಂವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ತಂತು vidyut taṃtu [vid·jut təntu] n. [[elec.]] filament, thread of high resistance in an incandescent lamp or thermionic valve [Sk.].
- ಂವಿದ್ಯುತ್ಕೋಶ vidyutkōśa [vid·jutko:ʃɐ] n. [[elec.]] battery, dry cell [Sk.] = ಬ್ಯಾಟರಿ (col.).
- ಂವಿದ್ಯುಚ್ಚಾಲಿತ vidyuccālita [vid·jufffe:lite] *adj.* [elec.] power driven [+ *cālita*].
- ಂವಿದ್ಯುಚ್ಛಕ್ತಿ vidyuccʰakti [vidˈjuʧʧəkti] n. [[elec.]] electricity, electric power [+ śakti].
- ಂವಿದ್ಯು ಚ್ಛ ಕ್ತಿ ಮಂಡಲಿ vidyuccʰakti maṃḍali [vid·ju-tʃtʃəkti məṇḍəli] n. [[elec.]] electricity board [+ maṃ-dali].
- ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ತು vidyuttu [vid juttu] n. 1 [[elec.]] electricity 2 lightning [Sk.].
- ಂವಿದ್ಯುದಣು vidyudaṇu [vid∙judəṇu] n. [[phys.]] electron [Sk.].
- ಂವಿದ್ಯುದ್ವಾಹಕ vidyudvāhaka [vid·judve:həkɐ] *adj.* [[elec.]] conductive [Sk.].
- ಂವಿದ್ಯು ದ್ವಾಹಕ ಶಕ್ತಿ vidyudvāhaka śakti [vid'judve:həkə ʃəkti] n. [[elec.]] conductivity [+ *śakti*].
- ವಿದ್ಯುತ್ತು vidyuttu [vid·juttu] n. [[elec.]] [Sk.] [ಿ ವಿ-ದ್ಯುತ್.

- ಂವಿದ್ಯಮಾನ vidyamāna [vid⁺jəme:nɐ] n. 1 [state] ಂವಿದ್ಯುಲ್ಲತೆ vidyullate [vid⁺julləte] n. [[elec.]] 'light-real position, reality, actuality, actual state of affairs ning like a creeper', forked or zigzag lightning 2 [[inf.]] news, information 3 [[occur]] happening, oc-
 - ಂವಿದ್ಯುಲ್ಲೇಪನ vidyullēpana [vid·julle:pənɐ] [[elec.]] electroplating [vidyut + lēpana].
 - ವಿದ್ಯ vidye [vid·je] n. 1 [know] knowledge, learning, lore, science 2 [know] right knowledge, spiritual knowledge 3 [rel.]] spell, incantation [Sk.].
 - ವಿದ್ಯಾದಾನ vidyādāna [vid-je:de:ne] n. [[edu.]] education, teaching [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದ್ಯಾಭ್ಯಾಸ vidyābhyāsa [vid-je:bhje:se] n. [study] study, pursuit of learning [Sk.].
 - ವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ vidyālaya [vidˈjɐːləjɐ] n. [[edu.]] 'abode of learning', school [Sk.].
 - ವಿದ್ಯಾವಂತ vidyāvaṃta [vidˈjɐːvəntɐ] *adj.,m.* [[inf.]] (f. ವಿದ್ಯಾವಂತೆ)) educated (person), learnt (person) [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದ್ಯಾವಿಷಯಕ vidyāviṣayaka [vid•jɐ:viʂəjəkɐ]*adj.* [study]] academic [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದ್ಯಾವಿಷಯಕ ಕಾರ್ಯ vidyāviṣayaka kārya [vi-d'jɐːviʂəjəkaə kɐːrjɐ]n. [study] academic work [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದ್ಯಾ ವಿಷಯಕ ಯೋಗ್ಯತೆ vidyāviṣayaka yōgyate [vi-d'jɐːviṣɔjəkə joːgˈjəte] n. [[study]] academic merit (as used for appointment, promotion, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದ್ಯಾಶಾಲೆ vidyāśāle [vidˈjɐːʃɐːle] n. [[edu.]] school, educational institution [Sk.].
 - ವಿದ್ಯಾಶುಲ್ಕ vidyāśulka [vid·jɐːʃulkɐ] n. [[edu.]] school or college fees [Sk.].
 - ವಿದ್ರೂಪ vidrūpa [vidru:pɐ] *adj*. [esth.] ugly, distorted (features, glance) [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದ್ರೋಹ vidrōha [vid·roːhɐ] n. [[conf.]] revolt, rebellion [Sk.].
 - ವಿದ್ರೋಹಕ vidrōhaka [vidro:həkɐ] *adj.* [conf.] rebellious [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದ್ರೋಹಕ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆ vidrōhaka caṭuvaṭike [vidro:həkə tʃə[uvə[ike] n. [conf.]] rebellious activity [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದ್ರೋಹಿ vidrōhi [vidˈroːhi] *adj.mf*. [[conf.] rebel/rebellious [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದ್ವತ್ತು vidvattu [vidvəttu] n. [[inf.]] scholarship, learning, erudition ¶ ರೋಮಿಲ್ಲಾ ಥಾಪರ್ ಅವರ ವಿ-ದ್ವತ್ತು ಪ್ರಪಂಚದಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಸಿದ್ಧವಾಗಿದೆ. Romilla Thapar's erudition is famous all over the world. [Sk.] = ಪಾಂಡಿತ್ಯ.
 - ವಿದ್ವಾಂಸ vidvāṃsa [vidve:msɐ] *adj.,m.* , [know] (f. ವಿದುಷಿ)) learnt, erudite ⟨person⟩, scholar [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿದ್ವೇಷ vidvēṣa [vidve:sɐ] n. [[hate]] enmity, hatred [Sk.].

- ವಿಧ vidha [vidhe] n. 1 [kind] kind, sort ¶ ಕನ್ನಡ-ಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಎರಡು ವಿಧ. There are two kinds of eyeglasses. 2 [[manner]] method, way, manner ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಎಷ್ಟು ವಿಧದ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಹೇಳಿದರೂ ಅರ್ಥವಾಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. However I may explain him he will not understand it. [Sk.].
- ವಿಧವೆ vidʰave [vidʰəve]f. [kin] (m. ವಿಧುರ) widow [Sk.].
- ವಿಧರ್ಮ vidharma [vidharme] n. 1 [[rel.]] different religion 2 [[kind]] different personality, nature ¶ ಅವನು ವಿಧರ್ಮದ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ. He is a man of different thinking. [Sk.].
- ವಿಧರ್ಮ $vid^harmi\ [vid^harmi]\ adj.,mf.\ 1\ [[rel.]]\ \langle person \rangle$ belonging to a different religion $2\ [[ethn.]]\ \langle person \rangle$ belonging to a different caste [Sk.].
- ವಿಧಾತ vidʰāta [vidʰeːte] m. [[phil.]] creator, Brahma [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಧಾನ vidʰāna [vidʰeːnɐ] n. 1 [jur.] law, rule, regulation 2 [method] method, manner, way 3 [struc.] layout, structure (of a building, bridge, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಕ-ಟ್ಟಡದ ವಿಧಾನ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿದೆ. The layout of this building is nice. [Sk.].
 - ವಿಧಾನಪರಿಷತ್ತು vidʰānapariṣattu [vidʰeːnəpəriṣəttu] n. [[pol.]] Legislative Council, upper house of Indian states [Sk.] = ವಿಧಾನಮಂಡಲ.
- ವಿಧಾನಮಂಡಲ vidʰānamaṃḍala [vidʰɐːnəməṇḍə-lɐ] n. [[pol.]] Legislative Council, upper house of Indian states [Sk.] = ವಿಧಾನಪರಿಷತ್ತು.
- ವಿಧಾನಸಭೆ vidhānasabhe [vidhe:nəsəbhe] n. [[pol.]] Legislative Assembly, house of elected representatives of Indian states [Sk.].
- ವಿಧಾನಸೌಧ vidʰānasaudʰa [vidʰeːnəsəudʰɐ] n. [adm.] name of the building in which Karnataka State secretariat is housed, state assembly house of Karnataka [Sk.].
- ລිතු රාග් vidhāyaka [vidhe:jške] ① adj. 1 [jur.]] legislative 2 [rule]] prescriptive, governing, enjoining, guiding (rules, regulations, customs, etc.) ② n. 1 [jur]] law passed by the parliament 2 [rule]] rules and regulations governing an institution [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಧಾಯ ಇಲಾಖೆ vidʰāyi ilākʰe [vidʰeːji ileːkʰe] n. [[jur.]] Legislative Department, department which examines, interprets and advises the Government on legal matters [Sk.].
 - విధి vid^hi [vid^hi] ① *n*. **1** [order] order, command **2** [jur.] rule, law **3** [adm.] government ordinance, cabinet order **4** [luck] destiny, luck, fate ② *m*. [god] Creator, Brahma [Sk.].

- ಂವಿಧಿಲಿಖಿತ vidʰilikʰita [vidʰilikʰitɐ] n. [[luck]] fate, destiny [Sk.].
 - ವಿಧಿವಶ $vid^hivaśa$ $[vid^hivəʃv]$ ① adj. [luck] subject to the destiny ② m. [death] (f. ವಿಧಿವಶಳು) deceased ¶ ನಿನ್ನ ರಾತ್ರಿ ಹತ್ತು ಘಂಟೆಗೆ ಶಿವಪ್ಪ ವಿಧಿವಶರಾದರು. Shivappa passed away yesterday night at ten o'clock. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಧಿಸು vidʰisu [vidʰĭsu] vt. [[order]] to order, to command, to ordain, to bid, to direct, to instruct (as the authority) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಧುರ vidʰura [vidhurɐ] m. [kin]] widower [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಧೇಯ vidhēya [vidhe;jɐ] adj.,m. [soc.] (f. ವಿ-ಧೇಯಳು)) 1 obedient ⟨person⟩, submissive ⟨person⟩, docile ⟨person⟩ 2 humble ⟨person⟩, modest ⟨person⟩, obedient ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ವಿಧೇಯಕ vidʰēyaka [vidʰeːjuəkɐ] n. [jur.]] 1 bill, draft or proposed law 2 rule, ordinance (of the government, private organisation, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಧೇಯತೆ vidhēyate [vidhe:jəte] n. [soc.] 1 obedience, submissiveness 2 modesty, humbleness [Sk.].
- ంచిధ్యథ్ vidhyartha [vidh-jərthe] n. [[gram.]] imperative mood, sentence of command, direction, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಧ್ಯರ್ಥಕ vidhyarthaka [vidh-jərthəkɐ] n. [[gram.]] imperative mood, sentence of command, direction, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಧ್ಯುಕ್ತ vidhyukta [vidh-jukte] (n.) 1 [rel.]] prescribed by traditional scriptures 2 [jur.]] prescribed by the law or rule [Sk.].
- విధ్వం π vidhvaṃsa [vidhvəṃse/vidhvəũse] n. [destroy] destruction, ruin, wreck, ravage, devastation [Sk.].
- ವಿಧ್ವಂಸಕ vidhvaṃsaka [vidhvəṃsəkɐ/vidhvəῦsə-kɐ] ① adj.,m. [destroy] (f. ವಿಧ್ವಂಸಕಳು) destructive; destroyer ② n. [war] destroyer [Sk.].
- ವಿಧ್ವಂಸನ vidhvaṃsana [vidhvəmsənɐ/vidhvəῦsə-nɐ] n. [[destroy]] [Sk.] 🌃 ವಿಧ್ವಂಸ.
- ವಿನಂತಿ vinamti [vinənti] n. [ask]] appeal, request, representation [Sk.].
- ವಿನಮ್ರ vinamra [vinəmrɐ]*adj.* [[soc.]]polite, humble [Sk.].
- ವಿನಯ vinaya [vinəjɐ] n. [[soc.]] modesty, humility [Sk.].
- ವಿನಾ vinā [vinɐ:] postp. [[gram.]] 1 except, save, barring, apart from 2 without ¶ ನನ್ನ ವಿನಾ ಅವಳು ಏನನ್ನೂ ಮಾಡಲಾರಳು. She cannot do anything without me. [Sk.].

- ంచినాయితి vināyiti [vine:jiti] చినాయతి, చినాయ్తి n. [[mass]] 1 exemption 2 exception [Sk. $vin\bar{a} \leftrightarrow riy\bar{a}$ -yiti].
- ಂವಿನಾಯಿಸು vināyisu [vine:jisu] vt. 1 [[remove]] to except ¶ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಅಣ್ಣ ನನ್ನು ವಿನಾಯಿಸಿ ಎಲ್ಲ ರೂ ಮದುವೆಗೆ ಹೋದರು. All others excepting the eldest brother went for the marriage. 2 [[giveup]] to exempt ⟨⟨someone⟩⟩(from a fine, dues, etc.) ¶ ಮಹಾವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ ಭೂಕಂಪದಿಂದ ನಷ್ಟಹೊಂದಿದ ಮಕ್ಕಳನ್ನು ಶುಲ್ಕದಿಂದ ವಿನಾಯಿಸಿತು. The college exempted the students who were victims of the earthquake from fees. 3 [[giveup]] to waive ⟨⟨a claim, right, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ವಿದೇಶಿ ಪ್ರವಾಸಿಗಳು ಕೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ತಂದ ಪದಾರ್ಥಗಳಿಗೆ ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯವಾಗಿ ತೆರಿಗೆಯನ್ನು ವಿನಾಯಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. Custom duty is normally not levied for the items brought by foreign tourists along with them. [Sk.].
 - ධිතාව vināśa [vinღ:∫ɐ] n. [destroy] destruction, devastation [Sk.].
 - ವಿನಿಮಯ vinimaya [viniməjɐ] n. [[change]] exchange, bartering [Sk.].
 - ವಿನಿಮಯಿಸು vinimayisu [viniməjisu] vt. [[change]] to exchange, to barter [Sk.].
- ಂವಿನಿಯೋಗ viniyōga [vinijo:gɐ] n. [[use]] utilisation, use [Sk.].
- ಂವಿನಿಯೋಗಿಸು viniyōgisu [vinijo:gisu] vt. [[use]] to utilise, to use ¶ ದಾನದಿಂದ ಬಂದ ಹಣ ದುರ್ಬಳಕೆ ಆಗದೆ ಯೋಗ್ಯ ರೀತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ವಿನಿಯೋಗಿಸಬೇಕು. One should utilise the money collected by donations in a proper way without being misused. [Sk.].
- ంచినింత vinīta [vini:te] *adj.,m.* [[soc.]] (f. చినింతళు)) modest, polite ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂವಿನೂತನ vinūtana [vinu:tənɐ] (n.) [[new]] ⟨being⟩novel, original, unique (as dress, literary style, etc.) ¶ ರಜನಿ ಅವರ ಕಥಾಶೈಲಿ ವಿನೂತನವಾಗಿದೆ. Rajani's style of writing stories is striking new. [Sk.].
 - ವಿನೋದ vinōda [vino:dɐ] n. [[fun]] 1 pleasure, enjoyment, recreation, fun, amusement 2 humour, fun ¶ ಬೀಚ ಒಳ್ಳೇ ವಿನೋದ ಸಾಹಿತಿ. Beechi is a good humorous writer. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿನ್ಯಾಸ vinyāsa [vinˈjɐːsɐ]n. 1 [form] structure, construction 2 [design] design, plan, pattern 3 [arrange] arrangement, layout, placing (of rooms, furniture, utensils, etc.) ¶ ಅವರ ಮನೆಯ ಗೃಹೋಪಕರಣಗಳ ವಿನ್ಯಾಸ ತುಂಬ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿದೆ. The arrangement of the furniture in his house is very nice. [Sk.].

- ವಿಪಕ್ಷ vipakṣa [vipəkṣɐ] n. 1 [pol.]] opposition party 2 [pol.]] counterforce, opposition group 3 [log.]] negative instance, instance on the opposite side, counter argument [Sk.].
- •ವಿಪಣಿ vipaṇi [vopəṇi] n. 1 [com.]] shop, stall 2 [com.]] market street 3 [com.]] article for sale, commodity, goods [Sk.].
 - ವಿಪತ್ಕಾಲ vipatkāla [vipətkɐ:lɐ] n. [[trouble]] crisis, days of adversity [Sk.].
- ವಿಪತ್ತು vipattu [vipəttu] n. [trouble] crisis [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಪರೀತ viparīta [vipəri:tɐ] adj. 1 [(against]] contrary, opposite 2 [(against)] unfavourable, adverse 3 [[grade]] excessive, very much, vehement ¶ ನಿನ್ನೆ ವಿಪರೀತ ಮಳೆ ಆಯಿತು. We had a vehement rain yesterday. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಪರ್ಯಾಸ viparyāsa [vipərˈjɐːsɐ] n. 1 [against] contrariety, reverse 2 [against] adverseness, unfavourableness 3 [fail] misapprehension, misunderstanding, mistaking (A for B) [Sk.].
- ●ವಿಪಿನ vipina [vipine] n. [[geo.]] forest, jungle [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಪುಲ vipula [vipulæ] adj. [[sizæ]] 1 big, vast, large, huge, spacious 2 plenty, abundant, copious ¶ ಬೇಸಿಗೆ ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾವಿನ ಹಣ್ಣು ವಿಪುಲವಾಗಿ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. Mango is available in plenty in summer. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಪ್ರ vipra [vipre] m. [ethn.]] (f. ವಿಪ್ರ ಸ್ತ್ರೀ) Brahman [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಪ್ರಲಂಭ vipralambʰa [viprələmbʰv] n. 1 [soc.]] separation of lovers 2 [rhet.] feeling or sentiment of love in separation, one of two main kinds of sentiments of love [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಪ್ರಲಾಪ vipralāpa [viprəle:pɐ] n. [speech] gossip, idle talk, prattle, babble [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಪ್ಲವ viplava [vipləve] n. 1 [trouble] turmoil, unrest, uproar, turbulence 2 [nat.] great calamity (caused by deluge, earthquake, cyclone, tsunami, etc.) [Sk.].
- ವಿಫಲ vipʰala [vipʰəlɐ] ① adj.,(n) [fail] fruitless, useless, vain, idle ② adj.,m. [fail] ⟨person⟩failed (in some activity) ¶ ಅವನು ಯುದ್ಧವನ್ನು ಜಯಿಸುವುದರಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಫಲನಾದ. He was not successful in winning the war. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಬುಧ vibudʰa [vibudʰɐ] m. [[study]] (f. ವಿಬುಧೆ) scholar, erudite person [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭಂಗ vibʰaṃga [vibʰaṇgɐ] n. 1 [break]] breaking, fracture 2 [time]] interruption, obstruction, stoppage ¶ ಸುಖದ ಕನಸು ವಿಭಂಗ ಆಯಿತು. The happy dream suddenly ended. 3 [woman]] bending, contraction (as of the eyebrows) [Sk.].

- ಂವಿಭಕ್ಕಿ vibʰakti [vibʰəkti] n. [[gram.]] 1 case 2 [[gram.]] case marker [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭಜನೆ vib^hajane [vib^həʤəne]n. [(divide)] 1 division, distribution, partitioning, sharing ¶ ಭಾರತ ಮತ್ತು ಪಾಕಿ-ಸ್ತಾನದ ವಿಭಜನೆ ಈಗ ಐತಿಹಾಸಿಕ ಘಟನೆಯಾಗಿದೆ. The partition of India and Pakistan has now become a historical incident. 2 separation, segregation ¶ ದಕ್ಷಿಣ ಆಫ್ರಿಕಾದಲ್ಲಿ ಬಿಳಿಜನ ಕ-ಪ್ಪುಜನ ಎಂದು ಸಮಾಜವನ್ನು ವಿಭಜನೆ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದ ರು. The society of South Africa was divided into white and black people. \diamondsuit — ಮಾಡು *vt*. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭವ vibʰava [vibʰava] n. 1 [[prop.]] magnificence, greatness, glory, dignity, majesty 2 [[prosp.]] prosperity, affluence 3 [(show)] show, pretence 4 [(cal.)] the second year in the cycle of sixty [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭಾಕರ vibʰākara [vibʰeːkəre] mn. [(god:astr.)] sun god, sun [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭಾಗ vibʰāga [vibʰeːɡɐ] n. 0 [part] any portion after dividing 1 [adm.] division, section (of an office) 2 [[part]] share, portion ¶ ನನ್ನ ವಿಭಾಗದ ಭೂಮಿಯಲ್ಲಿ నిరిల్ల. There is no water in my portion of the land. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭಾಗಿಸು vibʰāgisu [vibʰɐːgisu] vt. [divide] to divide, to separate into parts, to share ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ತನ್ನ ಆ-ಸ್ಕಿಯನ್ನು ಮಕ್ಕಳಲ್ಲಿ ಸಮವಾಗಿ ವಿಭಾಗಿಸಿದ. The father divided his property equally among his children. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭಾಜ್ಯ vibʰājya [vibʰɐːʤˈjɐ] adj. [[divide]] divisible, portionable [Sk.].
- •ವಿಭಾವನ vibhāvana [vibheːvənɐ] n. clear understanding, clear comprehension [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭಾವನೆ vibʰāvane [vibʰɐːvənɐ] n. [rhet.] description of effects of the causes of which are left to be conjectured ¶ ಕುಮುದಗಳು ಅರಳಿದವು. Night lotuses have blossomed (the night has fallen) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭಿನ್ನ vibʰinna [vibʰinnæ] adj. 1 [[break]] broken ¶ ವಿಭಿನ್ನ ವಿಗ್ರಹಕ್ಕೆ ಪೂಜೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. [People] don't worship a broken idol. 2 [[divide]] split, divided 3 [[kind]] various ¶ విభిన ಪತ್ರಿಕೆ ಓದಿದರೆ ನಿಜಾಂಶ ತಿಳಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. The truth will be known by reading different news papers. 4 [comp.] different, another ¶ ನಾನು ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನಿರುತ್ತಾನೆ ಎಂದು ಒಳಗೆ ಹೋದರೆ ಅಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಭಿನ್ನ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ ಇದ್ದ. When I went in, thinking my friend would be there, I found another person sitting. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭು vibʰu [vibʰu] ① adj. [[be]] 1 omnipresent, all-pervading 2 eternal ② m. [god] God, the omnipresent [Sk.].
 - ವಿಭೂತಿ vibʰūti [vibʰuːti] ① n. 1 [[prop.]] wealth, ೦ವಿಮರ್ಶೆ vimarśe [vimərʃe] n. [(value]] criticism, asriches 2 [[rel.]] sacred ash for smearing on forehead, arms and wrists to have a feeling of purific-

- ation of body (Shiva is said to have smeared his body with it, hence devotees follow him) 3 [prosp.] prosperity, welfare 4 might, power 5 [power] superhuman power, consisting of eighteen faculties, especially attributed to Shiva ② mf. [value] great man whose life and teachings influence generations to come, Buddha, Confucius, and the like = ವಿಭೂತಿ-ಪುರುಷ [Sk.].
- ವಿಭೂತಿಪುರುಷ vibʰūtipuruṣa [vibʰuːtipuruṣɐ] *m.* [[value]] ([f. ವಿಭೂತಿಸ್ತೀ)) great man whose life and teachings influence generations to come, Buddha, Confucius, and the like [Sk.].
- ವಿಭೂತಿಪೂಜೆ vibhūtipūje [vibhu:tipu:ʤe] n. [(value)] hero worship [Sk.].
- ವಿಭೂಷಣ vibhūṣaṇa [vibhuːsəŋɐ] n. [(orn.)] ornament, decoration, embellishment [Sk.].
- ವಿಭೇದ vibhēda [vibhe:dɐ] n. 1 [(divide)] division, separation 2 [(kind)] sort, kind [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭ್ಯಮ vibʰrama [vibʰrəmɐ] n. 0 [move]] wandering about 1 [[error]] mistake, misapprehension 2 [[woman]] coquetry, moving the body in seductive manner 3 [charm] grace, charm [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭ್ಯಾಂತ vibʰrāṃta [vibʰre:nte] adj.,m. 0 [move] 'whirled about' 1 [move] wandered about 2 bewildered, confused, flurried ¶ ಸುಂಕದ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಗಳು ಬಂ-ದದ್ದ ನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ವಿಭ್ರಾಂತನಾದೆ. I was perplexed to see custom officers who came to our house. 3 [[error]] mistaken, erring ¶ ನಾನು ನಿರೀಕ್ಷಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದ ಟ್ರವೆಲ್ ಏಜಂಟ್ ಎಂದು ವಿಭ್ರಾಂತ-ನಾಗಿ ಟಿಕೆಟ್ಸು ಎಲ್ಲಿ ಎಂದು ಕೇಳಿದೆ. Thinking that the travel agent has come I asked "Where is the ticket". [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಭ್ರಾಂತಿ vibʰrāmti [vibʰrɐːnti] n. 1 [(confuse]] flurry, confusion, perplexity 2 [confuse] error, mistake [Sk.].
- ವಿಮರ್ಶಕ vimarśaka [vimər[əkɐ] m. [[value]] (f. ವಿ-ಮರ್ಶಕಿ)) critic, assessor, evaluator (of an artistic literary work) [Sk.].
- ವಿಮರ್ಶನ vimarśana [vimərʃənɐ] n. [value] criticism, assessment, evaluation (of an artistic or literary work) [Sk.] = ವಿಮರ್ಶ.
- ಂವಿಮರ್ಶಿಸು vimarśisu [vimər∫isu] vt. [value] to criticise, to assess, to evaluate [Sk.].
- sessment, evaluation (of an artistic or literary work) [Sk.] 🏗 ವಿಮರ್ಶನ.

- ಂವಿಮಲ vimala [viməlɐ] adj. 1 [pure] pure, stainless, clean, spotless 2 [[rel.]] sacred, holy 3 [[kin]] spotless in character, chaste [Sk.].
 - ವಿಮಾನ vimāna [vime:ne] n. 1 [(vehicle)] aeroplane, aircraft = ಪ್ಲೇನು (col.) 2 [[vehicle]] heavenly vehicle (moving through the skies) [see Fig.] 3 [trans.] open



palanguin carried on men's shoulders mostly for carrying dead bodies by Lingayats 4 [(arch.)] structure in the temple tower on which the rounded pinnacle is placed [Sk.].

- ಂವಿಮಾನಚಾಲಕ vimānacālaka [vime:nətʃe:ləke] m. [(traf.)] ((f. ವಿಮಾನಚಾಲಕಿ)) pilot (of aircraft) [+ Sk. $c\bar{a}$ laka-] ಪೈಲಟ್ (col.).
- ವಿಮಾನನಿಲ್ದಾಣ vimānanildāṇa [vime:nənilde:ne] n. [[traf.]] airport, aerodrome [+ Ka. nil + Sk. $st^h\bar{a}na$ -] = ಏರ್ಪೋರ್, (col.).
- ವಿಮಾನಬಲ vimānabala [vime:nəbəle] n. [(defn.)] air force [+ Sk. + dala-].
- ಿವಿಮಾನಾಪಘಾತ vimānāpaghāta [vime:ne:pəghe:te] n. [(traf.)] aeroplane accident [+ Sk. $apag^h\bar{a}ta$ -].
- ಂವಿಮಾನಾಪಹರಣ vimānāpaharaṇa [vimæ:næ:pəhərəna-1.
- ಂವಿಮಾನಾಪಹರಣಕಾರ vimānāpaharanakāra [vime:ne:pəhərənəke:re] n. [(crime)] (f. ವಿಮಾನಾಪಹರಣಕಾ-ರ್ತಿ) hijacker of a plane [+ Sk. apaharana- + Ka. -kāral.
- [defn.] aircraft carrier [+ Sk. vāhaka-].
- ಂವಿಮುಕ್ಕ vimukta [vimukte] adj.,m. ((f. ವಿಮುಕ್ಕಳು)) 1 [free] (person) freed, liberated, emancipated (from bondage, despotism, custody, out-of-date value, etc.) 2 [[rel.]] (person) who has attained salvation or final emancipation [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಮುಕ್ಕೆ vimukti [vimukti] n. 1 [free] liberation, emancipation (from bondage, despotism, outof-date value, etc.) 2 [rel.] salvation, final emancipation [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಮುಖ vimukha [vimukhe] adj..m. (f. ವಿಮುಖಳು)) 1 [direc.] (person) who has turned one's face away, turned one's back 2 [care] (person)uninterested, indifferent ¶ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಸತ್ತ ಮೇಲೆ ರಾಮಣ್ಣ ವ್ಯಾವಹಾರಿಕ ವಿಷಯಗ-ಳಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಮುಖನಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Ramanna has become indifferent in day-to-day matters after the death of his wife. [Sk.].

- ವಿಮೆ vime [vime] n. [[com.]] insurance ◊ ಕಟ್ಟು vi. [Pe. $b\bar{\imath}ma$].
- ವಿಮೆದಾರ vimedāra [vimedɐːrɐ] m. [com.]] (f. ವಿ-ಮೆದಾರಳು)) policy holder; insured person [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಮೋಕ್ಷ vimōkṣa [vimo:kṣɐ] n. 1 [free]] releasing, liberation 2 [rel.] salvation, final emancipation [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಮೋಚನೆ vimōcane [vimo:ʧəne] n. 1 [[free]] liberation, emancipation (from bondage, despotism, outof-date value, etc.) 2 [[rel.]] salvation, final emancipation [Sk.] 🕼 ವಿಮುಕ್ತಿ.
- ಂವಿಮೋಹ vimōha [vimoːhɐ] n. 1 [confuse] confusion, bewilderment, perplexity ¶ ದಾರಿ ಗೊತ್ತಿದೆ ಎಂದು ಹೋಗಿ ಮಧ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಎಲ್ಲಿ ಹೋಗಬೇಕೆಂದು ತಿಳಿಯದೆ ವಿಮೋಹಗೊಂಡೆ. I started thinking that I knew the way, I got perplexed in the middle not knowing which way to go. 2 [love] infatuation, rapture ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ತನ್ನ ವಾಹನದ ಮೇಲೆ ತುಂಬಾ ವಿಮೋಹ ಇದೆ. He has an excessive love for his vehicle. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಯಚ್ಚ್ಕರ viyaccara [vijəʧfərɐ] 🛈 n. [[bird]] bird 🔘 m. (f. ವಿಯಚ್ಚರಿ) = ವಿದ್ಯಾಧರ (com.) [[myth]] a kind of supernatural being attendant on Shiva and other deities who flies in the sky. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಯಚ್ಚರಿ viyaccari [vijəʧʧəri]ƒ. [[myth]] (f. ವಿಯ− ಚ್ಚರ)) wife or female of Viyaccara [Sk.].
- ηɐ] n. [[crime]] hijacking of a plane [+ Sk. *apahara-* ංධිಯದ್ದಾ ಮಿ viyadgāmi [vijədgeːmi] (] *adj*. [[god]] moving or flying in the sky (2) m. [myth] a kind of supernatural being attendant on Shiva and other deities who flies in the sky [Sk.].
 - ವಿಯೋಗ viyōga [vijo:gɐ]n. [[soc.]] separation (from one's beloved) by death or other reasons [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಮಾನವಾಹಕ vimānavāhaka [vimeːnəveːhəkɐ] n. ಂವಿಯೋಗಿ viyōgi [vijo:gi] m. [[soc.]] (f. ವಿಯೋಗಿನಿ)) (person) who is separated from one's beloved [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಯೋಗಿನಿ viyōgini [vijo:gini] f. [soc.] (woman) who is separated from her beloved due to death or other reasons [Sk.].
 - ವಿರಕ್ಕ virakta [virəktɐ] *adj.,m.* (f. ವಿರಕ್ಕೆ)) **1** [[satisfy]] dissatisfied, discontent (person) 2 [soc.] estranged ⟨person⟩ 3 [soc.] ⟨person⟩ free from worldly attachment [Sk.].
 - ವಿರಕ್ಕಿ virakti [virəkti] n. 1 [satisfy]] dissatisfaction, discontent 2 [soc.] estrangement 3 [soc.] absence of desire, freedom from passion or worldly attachment [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿರಚನ viracana [virəʧənɐ] ವಿರಚನೆ n. [[make]] making, construction, composition, creation [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿರಚನೆ viracane [virəʧəne] n. [[make]] [Sk.] [இವಿ-ರಚನ.

- ಂವಿರಚಿಸು viracisu [virətfisu] [make] to make, to ಂವಿರಾಜಮಾನ virājamāna [virətfisu] adj. 1 compose, to prepare [Sk.].
- ంచిరజ viraja [virəʤɐ] (1) adj. [[pure]] free from dust, pure ② adj.m. 1 [anger] free from anger or passion **2** [age] having not attained puberty (as a girl) \Im m. [god] N. of Vishnu 4 n. [mus.] name of a percussion instrument resembling a sand clock [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರತ virata [virətɐ] () (adj.) [stop] stopped, ceased, ended ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಕೆಲಸ ಅಲ್ಲಿ ಗೇ ವಿರತ ಆಯಿತು. Our work stopped ② adj.,m. ((f. ವಿರತೆ)) 1 [[stop]] (person)ceased from, desisting from ¶ ನರಸಿಂಹಸ್ವಾಮಿ ಅವರು ವಯಸ್ಸಾದದ್ದರಿಂದ ಬರವಣಿಗೆಯಿಂದ ವಿರತರಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Narasimhaswamy has ceased to write because of old age. [soc.] (person)indifferent to worldly attachment ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಸ್ಟಾಮೀಜಿ ಚಿಕ್ಕ ವಯಸ್ಸಿನಲ್ಲಿಯೇ ಸಂಸಾರದಿಂದ ವಿರತರಾಗಿ-ದ್ದಾರೆ. Our swamiji got disinterested in worldly matters at an early age. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರತಿ virati [virəti] n. 1 [stop] cessation, stop, discontinuance 2 [stop] stop or abstaining from activity 3 [soc.] indifference to worldly attachment [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರಥ viratha [virəthɐ] adj.,m. [(war)] (one) who has lost his chariot in the battlefield [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರಮಿಸು viramisu [virəmisu] vi. 1 [[rest]] to rest, to relax ¶ ಪ್ರವಾಸಿ ಮರದ ಕೆಳಗೆ ವಿರಮಿಸಿದ. The traveller rested under a tree. 2 [stop] to end, to cease ¶ ಚೆಚೆನ್ನದಲ್ಲಿ ಬೊಂಬ್ ದಾಳಿಯಿಂದ ರಶಿಯ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ದಿವಸ ವಿರಮಿಸಿತ್ತು. Russia had stopped bombing for some days in Chechnya. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರಲ virala [virəlɐ] adj. [Sk.] 🎏 ವಿರಳ.
- ಂವಿರಸ virasa [virəsɐ] n. enmity, rupture, alienation, dislike ¶ ಅವನು ಗಂಡ ಹೆಂಡತಿಯರ ನಡುವೆ ವಿರಸ ಉಂಟುಮಾಡಿ-ದ. He created discord between husband and wife. [Sk.]. ವಿರಹ viraha [virəhɐ] n. separation of lovers or agony caused by it [Sk.].
- ಂವರಹಿ virahi [virəhi] m. ((f. ವಿರಹಿಣಿ)) ⟨person⟩who is separated from one's beloved [Sk.].
- ಂವರಹಣೆ virahini [virəhini] f. (m. ವರಹಿ) (woman) who is separated from her beloved [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರಳ virala [virə|ɐ] ವಿರಲ adj. [(rare)] 1 sparse, wide apart, not close 2 sporadic, rare, uncommon [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರಾಗ virāga [vire:ge] n. 0 [(colour)] "change of colour" 1 [soc.]] detachment, indifference to worldly ಂವಿರೂಕ್ಷ virūkṣa [viru:kṣɐ] adj. [[water]] dry and hard matter 2 [rel.] asceticism, renunciation [Sk.].
 - విరాగ్ virāgi [vəire:gi] ① adj.,m. [soc.] (f. విరాగ-හ්) (person) void of worldly passion or desire (2) m. [[rel.]] ascetic [Sk.].

- splendid, radiant 2 [be] (dig.) to sit ceremoniously (on an elevated seat, as sage, etc.,) to be enshrined (as a god) 3 [joy]] cheerful and lustrous ¶ පාමේ ත-ಷ್ಟ್ರೀಯ ಆಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಗೆದ್ದು ಕೊಂಡು ವಿರಾಜಮಾನ ಮುಖದಿಂದ ಆಟ-ಗಾರರು ಬಂದರು. The sportsmen who won the international match came back with a lustrous face. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರಾಟ್ಸರುಷ virāṭpuruṣa [vire:[puruṣe] m. [[phil.]] Supreme Spirit or Brahman [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರಾಡ್ಸೂಪ virāḍrūpa [vire:ḍru:pe] n. [[rel.]] universal form (esp. of Vishnu) [Sk.] = ವಿಶ್ವರೂಪ.
- ವಿರಾಮ virāma [vire:me] n. 1 [rest] leisure, repose, free time 2 [stop] cessation [Sk.].
- ವಿರಾಮಹಾಕು virāmahāku [vire:məhe:ku] vi. 1 [[rest]] to halt, to discontinue ¶ ನಿನ್ನ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ವಿರಾಮ ಹಾಕಿ ಊಟಕ್ಕೆ ಬಾ. Stop your work and come for food. 2 [stop] to put a stop, to put an end [Sk.].
- [vire:mətfinn^he] n. ವಿರಾಮಚಿಹ್ನ virāmacihna [(script)] sign indicating a pause in reading, punctuation mark [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರಿಂಚ virimca [virintfe] m. [[god]] 1 an epithet of Brahma 2 an epithet of Vishnu 3 an epithet of Shiva
- ಂವಿರಿಂಚಿ virimci [virintfi] m. [[god]] [Sk.] № ವಿರಿಂಚ.
- •ವಿರುತಿ viruti [viruti] n. [(sound)] roaring, howling
- ಂವಿರುದ್ದ viruddʰa [viruddʰɐ] ① (n.) 1 [[comp.]] ⟨being\contrary, opposite, confronting 2 [against] \(\text{be-} ing)hostile ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ನಾಯಕನಿಗೆ ಅನೇಕ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಶಕ್ತಿಗಳು ಇ-ವೆ. There are many hostile forces against our leader. 3 [against] (being)unfavourable, unpropitious ¶ ఆ చి-ರುದ್ಧ ವಾತಾವರಣದಲ್ಲಿ ನಾನಿರಲಾರೆ. I cannot stay in that unfavourable atmosphere. **4** [comp.]] (being)contradictory, proving the reverse (2) n. [against] the opposite ¶ ∞ -ನು ಏನು ಹೇಳಿದರೂ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಅದಕ್ಕೆ ವಿರುದ್ಧ ಹೇಳುತ್ತಾಳೆ. Whatever I may say my wife tells the opposite to it. (3) postp. [[against]] against, opposing ¶ ಉಗ್ರವಾದಿಗಳು ಸರಕಾರದ ವಿ-ರುದ್ಧ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Terrorists are working against the government. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರುದ್ದಾರ್ಥ viruddhartha [viruddhe:rthe]n. [[speech]] antonym [Sk.].
- [Sk. virukṣa-] 🍱 ರುಕ್ಷ.
- ಂವಿರೂಪ virūpa [viru:pɐ] [beauty] ① adj.,m. (f. ವಿ-ರೂಪೆ) ugly, deformed, disfigured (person) ② n. deformity, ugliness ¶ ನಿನ್ನ ವಿರೂಪವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಮಗು ಹೆದರಿ-

- [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರೂಪಾಕ್ರ virūpākṣa [viru:pe:kṣe] m. [(rel.)] N. of Śiva [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರೂಪ virūpe [viru:pe] f. [[beauty]] (m. ವಿರೂಪ) ugly woman [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರೇಚಕ virēcaka [vire:tʃəkɐ] n. [[pharm.]] purgative, laxative [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರೇಚನ virēcana [vire:ʧənɐ] n. [pharm.] 1 purging 2 purgative, laxative [Sk.].
 - ವಿರೋಧ virōdha [viro:dhe] n. 1 [(against)] opposition, obstruction, impediment ¶ ಅವನ ಮಾತಿಗೆ ವಿರೋ-ಧವನ್ನು ಒಡ್ಡಬೇಡ. Don't oppose his words. **2** [(comp.)] inconsistency, incongruity, contradiction ¶ ಅವನ ಹೇ-ಳಿಕೆಯಲೇ ವಿರೋಧವಿದೆ. There is a contradiction in his statement itself. 3 [comp.] antithesis, contrast 4 [against] enmity, hostility [Sk.].
 - ವಿರೋಧಪಕ್ಷ virōdʰapakṣa [viroːdʰəpəkṣɐ] n. [[pol.]] opposition party (in the parliament) [Sk.].
 - ವಿರೋಧಿ virōdhi [viroːdhi] (1) adj.mf. [(against)] opposing, antagonistic (person)(2) (adj.) adverse, unfavourable ③ mf. enemy, antagonist [Sk.].
- ಂವಿರೋಧೋಕ್ಕೆ virōdhōkti [viro:dho:kti] n. [[log.]] contradictory statement [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಲಂಘನ vilamgʰana [vilangʰənɐ] n. [over] 1 passing over (a road, river, etc.), springing over (a river, etc.) 2 transgression (of a boundary, law, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಲಂಘಿಸು vilamghisu [vilənghisu] [over] 1 to pass over, to spring over (\(\alpha \) road, river, etc. \(\rangle \) 2 to transgress, to violate, to overstep (\(\alpha \) boundary, limit, law, etc. \(\) [Sk.].
- ವಿಲಂಬ vilamba [viləmbe] ವಿಳಂಬ n. 1 [hang] hanging over, pendulousness 2 [time] tardiness, delay = ದಡ [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಲಂಬಿ vilambi [viləmbi] ವಿಳಂಬಿ ① adj. 1 [[hang]] hanging 2 [time] delaying, dilatory 2 n. [cal.] N. of the 32th year in the cycle of 60 years [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಲಂಬಿತ vilambita [viləmbite] ವಿಳಂಬಿತ (1) adj. 1 [[hang]] hanging, pendulous 2 [[time]] delaying, dilatory ② n. 1 [mus.] slow tempo (in music or dance) 2 [move] slow step of horses 3 [sports] a trick in club fighting [Sk.].
- ංඛපජූත vilakṣaṇa [viləkṣənɐ] adj. [rare] strange, extraordinary, unusual [Sk.].

- ತು. Looking at your ugly appearance, the child was scared. ವಿಲಗ vilaga [viləqɐ] n. 1 [[comp.]] incongruity, inconsistency, discordance, discrepancy 2 [prop.] unsuitableness [Ka. D5426/M. vilagă Sk. vi- + Pk. laggaï D10895].
 - ಂವಿಲಗ್ಗ vilagna [viləgnɐ] adj. [join] joined, connected, attached [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಲಯ vilaya [viləjɐ] ವಿಳಯ n. 1 [liquid] dissolution, liquification 2 [destroy] destruction or dissolution of the world in the end of a yuga [Sk.].
 - ವಿಲಾಸ vilāsa [vilæse] ವಿಲಾಸ n. 1 [fun] sport, play, pastime 2 [love] amorous pastime, dalliance 3 [woman] coquetry, any feminine gesture indicative of amorous sentiment 4 [[esth.]] grace, elegance [Sk.].
 - ವಿಲಾಸಿ vilāsi [vilæsi] ವಿಲಾಸಿ adj.,mf. [[fun]] ([f. ವಿಲಾಸಿನಿ) 1 sportive, playful (person) 2 hedonistic, (person) who has given himself to pleasure 3 nonprofessional, amateur ¶ ಅವನು ವಿಲಾಸಿ ನಾಟಕತಂಡದ ನಟ. He is an actor of an amateur theatrical company. [Sk.].
 - విలాసిన్ vilāsini [vilæsini] విలాసిన్ f. [[woman]] 1 coquette, flirt, showy woman 2 woman 3 flirt, wanton woman 4 (his.) woman who entertains customers with music, dance or sex [Sk.].
 - ? విలి vili [vili] (n.) [[move]] ([normally redupl.]) word imitating a convulsive movement (M. (Kitt.)) ΓKa. D54241.
 - విలివిలి vilivili [vilivili] (n.) [[move]] word imitating convulsive movements [Ka. *D5424].
 - ?ವಿಲಿವಿಲಿಸು vilivilisu [vilivilisu] *vi*. [[move]] to be convulsed, to shake with irregular spasms [Ka. vilivili + -isu D5424].
 - ಂವಿಲಿಪ್ತ vilipta [vilipte] adj. 1 [smear] smeared, smeared over, besmeared 2 [soc.] free from all human bondage [Sk.].
 - ධඵ°බ vilīna [vili:nɐ] ① adj. 1 [[join]] dissolved, merged 2 [down] sunk (in gloom, worries, etc.) 2 adj.,m. [death] (f. ವಿಲೀನಳು) (one) who has become one with the nature, deceased [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಲೂನ vilūna [vilume] [[cut]] cut asunder, cut off [Sk.].
 - ವಿಲೆ vile [vile] 1 [[arrange]] (systematic) arrangement, sorting out 2 [arrange] delivery, distribution (of letters, etc.) 3 [settle] disposal (of property, right, etc.) ¶ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಆಸ್ತಿಯನ್ನೆಲ್ಲಾ ವಿಲೆ ಮಾಡಿ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರು ಸೇರಿಕೊಂಡ. He settled in Bengaluru after selling off his property. [M. $vil^h\bar{e} \leftarrow Ar. wil\bar{a}'iya$].

- systematically 2 [trans] distribution, delivery (of a letter, etc.) 3 [trans.] settlement (of dispute, etc.) [$vile + -v\bar{a}ri$].
- ವಲೀಪನ vilēpana [vile:pənɐ] n. [smear] unguent, smearing, besmearing, anointing (with sandal paste, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಲೋಕನ vilōkana [vilo:kənɐ] n. [view] 1 seeing, beholding 2 sight, scenery 3 survey, going through, glancing ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಅಪಘಾತದ ಫೈಲ್ಗಳನ್ನು ವಿಲೋಕನ ಮಾಡಿ ವಾರ್ತಾಗೋಷ್ಠಿ ನಡೆಸಿದರು. The minster held a press conference after glancing the files on the accident. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಲೋಚನ vilōcana [vilo:ʧənɐ] n. [(view)] eye [Sk.]. ವಿಲೋಮ vilōma [viloːmɐ] (n.) 1 [kin] the caste of man \(\lambda\) being\(\rangle\) lower than that of woman 2 \(\lambda\) (soc.\(\rangle\) (fig.) people of lower rank dominating over the higher ones [Sk.].
- ಂವಲೋಲ vilōla [viloːlɐ] adj. 1 [move] shaking, trembling, moving to and fro, dangling, waving 2 [change] inconstant, unsteady 3 [desire] longing, greedy (for something) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಲೋಲುಪ vilōlupa [viloːlupɐ] [desire] eagerly desirous (person), (person)ardently longing for something, greedy (person) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿವಂಚನೆ vivamcane [vivəntəne] n. [cheat] fraud, cheating, imposture, deception [Sk.].
- ಂವಿವಕ್ಷೆ vivakse [vivəkse] n. [[inf.]] implicit meaning, intended meaning ¶ ನಿನ್ನ ಮಾತಿನ ವಿವಕ್ಷೆ ಏನು? What [on earth] do you want to say? [Sk.].
- ವಿವರ vivara [vivəre] n. [[inf.]] description, elaborate account, detailed statement [Sk.].
- ವಿವರಣ vivarana [vivərənɐ] n. [[inf.]] description, elaborate account, detailed statement [Sk.].
- ವಿವರಣೆ vivarane [vivərəne] n. [[inf.]] description, elaborate account, detailed statement [Sk.].
- ಂವಿವರಿಸು vivarisu [vivərisu] vt. [[inf.]] to describe, to explain [Sk.].
- ಂವಿವರ್ಣ vivarṇa [vivərŋɐ] adj. [[colour]] 1 colourless, discoloured; faded 2 pale [Sk.].
- a full account of, to make a detailed explanation ② vi. [fear] to turn pale (with fear) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿವರ್ತ vivarta [vivərtɐ] n. 1 [move] revolving, whirling 2 [change] modification, change of form, altered condition or state [Sk.].

- ವಿಲೆವಾರಿ vilevāri [vilevɐːri] 1 [arrange]] arranging ಂವಿವರ್ಧನ vivardʰana [vivərdʰənɐ]n. [[grow]] growth, development, advancement ¶ ಅವನ ಸಂಪತ್ತಿ ಮತ್ತು ಖ್ಯಾತಿ ಎಲ್ಲ ವಿವರ್ಧನಗೊಂಡವು. Both his fame and wealth grew up. [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿವಶ vivaśa [vivəʃɐ] adj.,m. (f. ವಿವಶಳು)) 1 [[mind]] unconscious, senseless, being in a trance ¶ ಅವಳು ನಿನ್ನ ಪತ್ರವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ವಿವಶವಾದಳು. She became unconscious after looking at your letter. 2 [control] losing self-control ¶ ಕೆಲವು ಜನ ಮದ್ಯಪಾನದಿಂದ ವಿವಶರಾಗುತ್ತಾರೆ. Some people lose self-control by boozing. [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿವಸ್ಸಂತ vivasvaṃta [vivəsvəntɐ] mn. [(astr.)] sun ISk.1.
 - ಂವಿವಹನ vivahana [vivəhənɐ] n. [kin.] (rare) marriage [Sk.].
 - ವಿವಾದ vivāda [vive:de] n. 1 [(speech)] controversy, dispute, debate 2 [conf.] quarrel, discord, conflict 3 litigation, lawsuit [Sk.].
 - ವಿವಾದಿ vivādi [vivɐːdi] mf. [[speech]] one who contests, disputant, on who disputes [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿವಾಹ vivāha [vive:he] n. [kin] wedding, marriage [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿವಾಹವಿಚ್ಛೇದ vivāhavicchēda [vivæ:həviʧʧe:dæ] n. [kin] divorce [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿವಿಕ್ಗ vivikta [vivikte] adj. 1 [(sep.)] separated, divided, disjoint 2 [comp.] peculiar, different from others ¶ ಅವನದು ಒಂದು ವಿವಿಕ್ಕ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿತ್ತ. He has a really peculiar type of personality. 3 [(kind)] various ¶ ವಿವಿಕ್ಸ ವಿಷಯಗಳ ಮೇಲೆ ಚರ್ಚೆ ನಡೆಯಿತು. There were discussions on different topics. 4 [sep.] remote (area, etc.), away from the world [Sk.].
 - ವಿವಿಧ vividha [vividhe] adj. [kind] various, of many kinds, of different types [Sk.].
 - ವಿವೇಕ vivēka [vive:kɐ] n. [[intl.]] 1 discrimination, discernment, judgement 2 clarity of understanding, perspicacity, sapience [Sk.].
 - ವಿವೇಕಿ vivēki [vive:ki] mf. [[intl.]] 1 discriminating (person), discerning (person), judicious (person), person endowed with judgement 2 wise, perspicacious (person) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿವರ್ಣಿಸು vivarṇisu [vivərṇisu] ① vt. 〖inf.〗to give ಂವಿವೇಕಶೂನ್ಯ vivēkaśūnya [vive:kəʃu:n·jɐ] adj.,m. [[intl.]] ([f. ವಿವೇಕಶೂನ್ಯೆ)) (person)without judgement or wisdom, thoughtless (person), foolish (person) [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿವೇಚನೆ vivēcane [vive:ʧəne] n. 1 [[intl.]] discrimination, discernment, judgement 2 [study] investig-

- [Sk.] 🎏 ವಿವೇಕ.
- ಂವಿವೇಚಿಸು vivēcisu [vive:ʧisu] vt. 0 [sep.]] to dis- ಂವಿಶ್ನಂಖಲ viśṛṃkʰala criminate 1 [think] to consider, to ponder [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶಂಕೆ viśaṃke [viʃəŋke] n. 1 [(doubt)] suspicion, doubt, misgiving ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಲಂಚ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ ಎಂಬ ವಿ-ಶಂಕೆ ನನಗೆ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. I doubted that my father might have taken bribe. 2 [fear] apprehension, fear ¶ ಮಗ ಇನ್ನೂ ಬಂದಿಲ್ಲ. ಅಪಘಾತವಾಗಿರಬಹುದೆಂಬ ವಿಶಂಕೆ ಉಂಟಾಗಿದೆ. My son has not come back home yet. I fear he might have met with an accident. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶದ viśada [viʃədɐ] adj. [[fear]] clear and detailed (report, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶದಪಡಿಸು viśadapaḍisu [vi∫ədəpəḍisu] vt. [(inf.]] to make clear by further explanations [+ padisu] = ವಿಶದೀಕರಿಸು.
- ಂವಿಶದೀಕರಿಸು viśadīkarisu [vi∫ədi:kərisu]vt. [(inf.)]to make clear by further explanations ¶ ಪತ್ರದಲ್ಲಿ ಬರೆದಿರು-ವುದನ್ನು ಅವನಿಗೆ ವಿಶದೀಕರಿಸಿ. Explain to him what is written in the letter. [Sk.].
 - విಶాಖ viśākʰa [viʃeːkʰe] ① adj. [[plant]] 1 possessed of many branches 2 deprived of branches 2 m. [[rel.]] an epithet of Shanmukha (N. of a god) ③ n. [astr.] the sixteenth lunar mansion [Sk.].
- ವಿಶಾಖೆ viśākʰe [viʃɐːke]n. [astr.]] the sixteenth lunar mansion [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶಾರದ viśārada [viʃeːrde] m. ((f. ವಿಶಾರದೆ)) 1 [[abl.]] expert, specialist, one who has mastered a subject 2 [study] learnt person [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶಾರದೆ viśārade [vi∫e:rəde] f. (m. ವಿಶಾರದ) 1 [[abl.]] woman who has mastered a subject, expert, specialist 2 [knows] learnt, expert (woman) [Sk.].
 - ධනා viśāla [vi[eːle] ධනා අ adj. [area]] wide, spacious, extensive [Sk.].
 - ವಿಶಾಳ viśāḷa [viʃɐː[ɐ] adj. [area] [Sk.] № ವಿಶಾಲ. ವಿಶಿಷ್ಟ್ಯ viśiṣṭa [viʃiṣʈɐ] 1 [[comp.]] distinctive, particular, special ¶ ಕ್ರೀಡಾ ಪ್ರಪಂಚದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನು ವಿಶಿಷ್ಟ ಸ್ಥಾನವನ್ನು ಪಡೆದಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. He has occupied a special position in the world of sports. 2 [rare] extraordinary, unusual 3 [high] preeminent, excellent [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶಿಷ್ಟಾದ್ರೈತ viśiṣṭādvaita [vi∫iştɐːdvəitɐ] *adj*. and prakrti as identical and real entities.
- •విత్రీకర్ viśīrṇa [viʃiːrṇɐ] adj. 1 [[break]] split in ంచిత,మరణ viśramaṇa [viʃrəmənɐ] [Sk.] [ఆాచిత్రమ. pieces, shattered (Pb.12.136) 2 [weak] (fig.) emaciated, enfeebled [Sk.] (Čpr.2,22 (Kitt.)).

- ation, examination (into an accident, incident, etc.) o あ まい viśudd la [viʃudd lɐ] (n.) [pure]] 1 purified, cleansed 2 pure, free from sin or imperfection [Sk.].
 - [sleqhunjiv/slehunjiv] adj.,m. [control] (f. ವಿಶ್ವಂಖಲೆ)) 1 unfettered, unrestrained, unshackled (person) 2 dictatorial, overbearing (person) ¶ ಅವನ ವಿಶೃಂಖಲ ಆಡಳಿತಕ್ಕೆ ಜನ ಬೇಸ-ತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. People were fed up with his despotic administration. [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಶೃಂಖಲವೃತ್ತಿ viśṛṃkʰalavṛtti [viʃrɯŋkʰələvrɯtti-/--vrutti] n. [control] unrestrained behaviour, dictatorship [Sk.].
 - ವಿಶೇಷ viśēṣa [vi∫eːṣɐ] ① *adj*. [[comp.]] **1** special, exceptional 2 better or more than normal, additional ¶ ಕ್ರಿಕೆಟಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಅನಿಲ್ ಕುಂಬೈಗೆ ವಿಶೇಷ ಬಹುಮಾನ ಬಂತು. Anil Kumble got a special award in cricket. 3 especially great, important or excellent ¶ ಕೇರಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಓಣಂ ಒಂದು ವಿಶೇಷ ಹಬ್ಬ. Onam is a special festival in Kerala. ② n. 1 unique person or thing, class by itself or himself ¶ ಚಾಪ್ಲಿನ್ ಅಭಿನೇತರಲ್ಲಿ ಒಬ್ಬ ವಿಶೇಷ. Chaplin is unique among 2 distinguished person or thing, any thing extraordinary or unusual ¶ ಅವನಲ್ಲಿ ವಿಶೇಷ ಏನು? What is special in him? ¶ ಅಥಿತಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ವೈಜಯಂತಿಮಾಲಾ ವಿಶೇಷ-ವಾಗಿ ಕಾಣುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. Vaijayantimala was distinct among the guests. [Sk.].
 - ಿವಿಶೇಷ ನ್ಯಾಯಪೀಠ viśēṣa nyāyapīṭʰa [vi∫eːʂə njɐːjəpi: $t^h v$] n. [jur.]] special bench [+ $ny\bar{a}yap\bar{t}t^h a$]. ವಿಶೇಷ ಹಕ್ಕು viśēṣa hakku [vi∫e:ṣə həkku] [[jur.]]
 - privilege [+ hakku]. ಂವಿಶೇಷಾರ್ಥ viśēṣārtʰa [viʃeɪseɪrtʰɐ] n. 1 [ling.]] spe-
 - cial meaning 2 [money] special fund [+ artha].
 - ವಿಶೇಷಣ viśēṣaṇa [viʃeːsənɐ] n. [(ling.)] adjective or adjective modifier [Sk.].
 - ವಿಶೇಷತೆ viśēṣate [viʃeːsəte] n. [[comp.]] characteristics ¶ ಮಾತಿಗೆ ಮುಂಚೆ ನಗುವುದು ಅವಳ ವಿಶೇಷತೆ. It is her characteristic to smile before talking. [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಶೇಷಿಸು viśēṣisu [viʃeːsisu] vt. [sep.]] to distinguish, to characterise ¶ ಮಹಾದಾನಿ ಎಂಬ ಶಬ್ದ ಗೋಪಾಲ ಸ್ವಾಮಿಯನ್ನು ವಿಶೇಷಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. The word "great donor" qualifies Gopalaswamy. [Sk.].
 - ವಿಶೇಷ್ಯ viśēṣya [vi∫eːṣˈjɐ] n. [[ling.]] head of an adjectival phrase [Sk.].
- [[phil.]] doctrine of Rāmānuja, who regards *brahman* ంచి లె, ము viśrama [viʃrəmɐ] n. [[rest]] rest, relaxation [Sk.] = ඛಶ್ರಾಂತಿ (com.).
 - ධන,੦ඵ viśrāṃti [viʃrɐːnti] n. [[rest]] rest, relaxation [Sk.].

- ವಿಶ್ರಾಂತಿಗೃಹ viśrāṃtigṛha [viʃreːntigruɪhe/--gruhe] n. [rest] rest house (of travellers etc.) with minimum facility [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ರಾಂತಿವೇತನ viśrāṃtivētana [viʃreːntiveːtəne] n. ಂವಿಶ್ವಮೇಧ viśvamēdʰa [viʃvəmeːdʰe] n. [[cal.]] dis-[[pay]] pension (that one receives after retirement) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ರಾಮ viśrāma [vi∫re:mɐ] n. [rest] rest, relaxation [Sk.] = ඛනා,0 (com.).
- ಂವಿಶ್ಯುತ viśruta [viʃrutɐ] adj.,m. [(soc.)] well-known, famous, renowned, celebrated [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ವಥ viślatha [viʃləthɐ] adj. 1 [(loose)] loose, relaxed 2 [weak] languid, drooping [Sk.].
- •ವಿಶ್ಲೇಷ viślēṣa [vi∫leːsɐ] n. [sep.] 1 disunion, disjunction 2 separation of lovers or husband and wife [Sk.].
 - ವಿಶ್ಲೇಷಣ viślēṣaṇa [viʃle:ಽ೨೧೪] ವಿಶ್ಲೇಷಣೆ n. [[sep.]] 1 analysis (chemical substance, etc.) 2 analysis (of literary work, etc.) [Sk.].
- ವಿಶ್ಲೇಷಣೆ viślēṣaṇe [vi∫le:səne] n. [(sep.)] 1 analysis (chemical substance, etc.) 2 analysis (of literary work, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ವಂಭರ viśvaṃbʰara [viʃvəmbʰərɐ] ① (adj.) [[support]] all-sustaining ② n. [[phil.]] supreme soul ③ m. [[god]] epithet of Vishnu, Indra and Agni [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ರಂಭರೆ viśvaṃbʰare [viʃvəmbʰəre]f. [[geo.]] earth, globe [Sk.].
 - ධී viśva [vi∫vɐ] ① (adj.) [ext.]] all, whole ② n. [astr.] 1 universe 2 globe, world, habitat of the human race [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ವಕರ್ತ viśvakarta [vi∫vəkərtɐ] m. [god]] 'creator of the world,' an epithet of Brahman [Sk.].
 - ವಿಶ್ವಕರ್ಮ viśvakarma [viʃvəkərmɐ] n. [god]] N. of the architect or artist of gods [Sk.] = ಪ್ರಜಾಪತಿ.
- ಂವಿಶ್ರಕುಟುಂಬಿ viśvakutumbi [vi∫vəkutumbi] mf. [[soc.]] person who regards the world as his own fam-
- ವಿಶ್ವಕೋಶ viśvakōśa [vi∫vəko:ʃɐ] n. [[inf.]] encyclopedia [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ವಕೋತಿ viśvakōśi [viʃvəkoːʃi] mf. [[inf.]] encyclopedist [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ವತೋಮುಖ viśvatōmukʰa [vi∫vətoːmukʰɐ] [[god]] an epithet of Shiva [Sk.].
 - ವಿಶ್ವಪ್ರಯತ್ನ viśvaprayatna [effort] effort with every possible means, doing

- everything possible ¶ ಆ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಗಿಟ್ಟಿಸಲು ವಿ-ಶೃಪ್ರಯತ್ನ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I have made a Himalayan effort to procure a job in that institution. [Sk.].
- solution of the world at the end of a kalpa [Sk.] =
- ವಿಶ್ರರೂಪ viśvarūpa [vi∫vəru:pɐ] n. [rel.]] universal form (esp. of Vishnu) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ viśvavidyālaya [viʃvəvid·jɐːləjɐ] n. [[edu.]] university [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ವಸನೀಯ viśvasanīya [vi∫vəsəni:jɐ]adj. [belief] trustworthy, honest, reliable, dependable [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ವಸಿಸು viśvasisu [vi∫vəsisu] vt. [belief] to trust on, to rely on [Sk.].
- ೦ವಿಶೃಸ್ಥ viśvasta [vi∫vəstɐ] adj.,m. [belief]] (f. ವಿ-ಶ್ವಸ್ತಳು)) trusted, relied on ¶ ಮೋಹನ್ ಎಂದರೆ ನನ್ನ ವಿಶ್ವಸ್ತ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ. Mohan is my trusted person. [Sk.].
- ಂವೈಶ್ವಾನರ vaiśvānara [vəi∫veːnəre] m. [[god]] an epithet of the fire god [Sk.].
- ವಿಶ್ರಾಸ viśvāsa [vi∫ve:sɐ] n. 1 [belief] trust, confidence, reliance, faith 2 [love]] affection, love \P ನನ್ನ ನ್ನು ಕಂಡರೆ ಮೇಷ್ಟರಿಗೆ ತುಂಬಾ ವಿಶ್ವಾಸ. The teacher is very affectionate towards me. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ರಾಸಘಾತ viśvāsagʰāta [vi∫vɐːsəgʰɐːtɐ]n. [[belief]] betrayal, faithlessness, treachery [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ವಾಸಘಾತಕ viśvāsagʰātaka [vi∫ve:səgʰe:təkɐ] *m.* [[belief]] (f. ವಿಶ್ವಾಸಘಾತಕಿ) traitor, betrayer [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಶ್ರಾಸಭಂಗ viśvāsab^hamga [spgneddes:sv]iv] [[belief]] breach of faith [Sk.].
- ంచిల్నాని viśvāsi [vi∫veːsi] adj.,m. 1 [belief] trustworthy, reliable \(\text{person} \rangle 2 \) [[love]] \(\text{person} \rangle \text{who} \) loves, who has affection to a person 3 [love] word used for concluding a letter, "Yours faithfully" ¶ ≈-ಮ್ಮ ವಿಶ್ವಾಸಿ Yours sincerely [Sk.].
- ವಿಷ viṣa [viṣɐ] n. [[pharm.]] poison, venom [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ viṣaparīkṣe [viṣə pəriːkṣe] n. [[pharm.]] poison test [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಪ್ರಾಶನ viṣaprāśana [viṣə pre:∫ənɐ] n. taking poison [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಾಪಹಾರ viṣāpahāra [viṣɐːpəhɐːrɐ] n. [[med.]] taking away or removing poison [Sk.].
- [viʃvəprəjətnɐ] n. ಂವಿಷೋರಗ viṣōraga [viṣoːrəgɐ]n. [[reptile]] poisonous snake [Sk.].

- ವಿಷಗಳಿಗೆ visagalige [visəqəliqe]n. [astr.]] 1 unlucky time, evil hour 2 evil hour (an unhappy incident is often ascribed to this) ¶ ಕ್ಷಮಿಸಿ. ಯಾವುದೋ ವಿಷಗಳಿಗೆಯ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಹಾಗೆ ಮಾತಾಡಿದೆ. Excuse me. I spoke like that in a bad moment (i.e. in a bad mood). [Sk.] = ವಿಷನಿಮಿಷ.
- ವಿಷಗಾಳಿ viṣagāḷi [viṣəgɐː[i] n. [(weapon)] poisonous gas [$visa + g\bar{a}li$].
- ಂವಿಷನಿಮಿಷ visanimisa [visənimisɐ] n. [astr.] evil moment, unlucky time [Sk.] = ವಿಷಗಳಿಗೆ 2.
 - ವಿಷಪರಿಹಾರಿ visaparihāri [visəpərihe:ri]n. [[pharm.]] antitoxin [Sk.].
 - ವಿಷಪ್ರಯೋಗ vişa prayōga [[pharm.]] poisoning, use of poison [Sk.].
 - ವಿಷವೈದ್ಯ viṣavaidya [viṣəvəidˈjɐ/--vɤĭdˈjɐ] [[med.]] snake bite, etc. [Sk.].
 - 🕼 ವಿಷಕನ್ಯೆ.
 - ವಿಷಕನ್ಯೆ viṣa kanye [viṣə kənˈje] f. [[myth]] maiden who poisons everybody by her touch or who has intercourse with her [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಚಕ, viṣacakra [viṣətʃəkrɐ] n. [down] vicious circle [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಣ್ಣ viṣaṇṇa [viṣənnɐ] adj., mf. [[grief]] gloomy, ⟨person⟩, dejected ⟨person⟩ ¶ ಅವನ ಲೇಖನ ಪ್ರಕಟವಾಗಿ-ಲ್ಲ. ಅದಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಸುರೇಶ ವಿಷಣ್ಣ ನಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Suresh is dejected as his article is not published. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಧರ viṣadʰara [viṣədʰərɐ] n. [(reptile)] snake [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಧಿ viṣadʰi [viṣədʰi] [[geo.]] sea, ocean [Sk.]. ವಿಷಮ visama [visəme] (1) adj. 1 [rough] uneven, rough, ragged 2 [[rough]] irregular, undependable (as health, etc.) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆ ವಿಷಮವಾಗಿದೆ. My health is recently not all right. 3 [[number]] odd, uneven (in number) = ಬೆಸ (col.) 4 [[bad]] wicked, harmful, evil \P ಅವನು ವಿಷಮಸ್ವಭಾವದ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ. He is a man of wicked nature. 5 [hard] difficult, hard (problem, situation, etc.) ¶ ಭಾರತ ಈಗ ವಿಷಮ ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. India is not in economic difficulties now. 6 [hard] difficult to understand (as a sentence, etc.), difficult to solve (as an examination problem, etc.) ¶ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆ ವಿಷ-ಮವಾಗಿತ್ತು. The question paper was difficult to solve. [[fear]] fearful, awful 8 [[rough]] intermittent, inconstant ¶ ಮಲೇರಿಯಾದಿಂದ ವಿಷಮ ತಾಪ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. The temperature will be irregular in malaria. (2) n. 1 [low] dis-

- tressed circumstances, difficulties, fix, predicament 2 [number] odd number [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಮ ಉರಗ viṣama uraga [viṣəmə urəgɐ] [[reptile]] dreadful serpent [Sk.].
- ವಿಷಮ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ viṣama parīkṣe [viṣəmə pəriːkṣe] n. [(test)] hard trial, ordeal [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಮಕಾಲ visamakāla [visəməkɐːlɐ] n. ∏hard∏ unfavourable time or situation [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಮಜ್ವರ viṣamajvara [viṣəməʤvərɐ] n. [[med.]] 1 fever of irregular periods, intermittent fever 2 typhoid fever [Sk.].
- [visə prəjo:ge] n. ಂವಿಷಮತೆ visamate [visəməte] n. 1 [flat] unevenness, roughness 2 [low] unfavourableness of state or situation [Sk.].
- traditional physician who gives antitoxin for the \circ ವಿಷಮಸಂಖ್ಯೆ viṣamasaṃkʰye [viṣəmə səŋkʰje] n. [(number)] odd number [Sk.].
- ವಿಷಕನ್ನಿ ಕೆ viṣa kannike [viṣəkənnike]f. [[myth]] [Sk.] ಂವಿಷಮಾಕ್ಷ viṣamākṣa [viṣəmɐːkṣɐ] m. [[god]] 'one who has an odd number of eyes', an epithet of Shiva [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಷಮಾಸ್ಥ viṣamāstra [viṣəmɐːstrɐ] [[god]] 'one who has an odd number of arrows', an epithet of Manmatha, god of love [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಷಮಿಸು viṣamisu [viṣəmisu] vi. [[bad]] to grow worse, to deteriorate (as a situation, disease, etc.) ಮದರ್ ತೆರೆಸಾ ಅವರ ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ವಿಷಮಿಸಿತು ಎಂಬ ಸುದ್ದಿ ಟಿ. ವಿ.ಯ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಬಂತು. The television reported that Mother Theresa's health had deteriorated. [Sk.].
 - ವಿಷಯ visaya [visəjɐ] n. 1 [feel]] object of sense (there are five) 2 [world] worldly object or concern, worldly affair 3 [fun] worldly or sensual enjoyment, pleasure of senses ¶ ವಿಷಯಭೋಗ enjoyment of sensual pleasure 4 [matter] object, thing, matter 5 [matter] subject, topic, matter ¶ ಈ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಚರ್ಚೆ ಬೇಡ. It is enough of discussing this matter. 6 [happy] object of sensual pleasure 7 [country] country, realm, domain, territory, district, kingdom ¶ ಒಂದಾನೊಂದು ಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಕ-ಲಿಂಗ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಬ್ಬ ಶ್ರೇಷ್ಠಿ ಇದ್ದ ನು. Once upon a time there was a wealthy merchant in the Kalinga kingdom. [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಷಯಕೋಶ visayakōśa [visəjəko:sɐ] n. 〖inf.〗 gazetteer [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಷಯಗ,ಹಣ viṣayagrahaṇa [viṣəjəgrəhənɐ] n. [[feel]] understanding, comprehension of the objects [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಷಯ ನಿರ್ವಾಹಕ visaya nirvāhaka [visəjə nirve:həke] m. [[adm.]] (f. ವಿಷಯ ನಿರ್ವಾಹಕಿ)) assistant in an

- by the officer [Sk.] = ಕೇಸ್ ವರ್ಕರ್.
- ಂವಿಷಯಲಂಪಟ visayalampata [vjeqmelejesiv] adj.,m. [desire] f. ವಿಷಯಲಂಪಟೆ) sensualist, reprobate, libertine [Sk. cf. lampatah M.3.90].
- ಂವಿಷಯಸೂಚಿ visayasūci [visəjəsu:tʃi] n. [[inf.]] table of contents [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಯಾಂತರ visayāmtara [visəje:ntəre] n. 1 different topic 2 different country or province [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಯಾಧೀಶ viṣayādʰīśa [viṣəjɐːdʰiːsɐ] [pol.]] king of a country [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಯಾನುಕ್ರಮಣಿಕೆ vişayānukramaņike [visəjɐ:nukrəmənike] n. [(inf.)] table of contents [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಯಾಭಿಲಾಷೆ visayābhilāse [visəje:bhile:se] n. [desire] desire for sensual pleasure [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಯಾಸಕ್ಕ viṣayāsakta [viṣəjɐːsəktɐ] adj.,m. [desire] (person)attracted to worldly or (esp. sensual pleasures) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಯಾಸಕ್ಕೆ viṣayāsakti [viṣəjɐːsəkti] n. [(desire]] sensuality, lust [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಯೇಂದ್ರಿಯ vişayēmdriya [vişəje:ndrijɐ] n. [[body]] organ of sense [Sk.].
 - ವಿಷಾಂಗನೆ viṣāṃgane [viṣɐːŋgəne] n. [[woman]] maiden who poisons everybody by her touch or who has intercourse with her [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷಾದ viṣāda [viṣɐːdɐ] n. [[grief]] sorrow, sadness, dejection, unhappiness [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷುವ visuva [visuve] [[cal.]] vernal or autumnal equinox, equator [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷುವದ್ನಿಂದು viṣuvadbiṃdu [viṣuvədbindu] [[cal.]] equinoctial point [Sk.] 🎏 ವಿಷುವ.
- ಂವಿಷುವದ್ರೇಖೆ viṣuvadrēkʰe [visuvədre:k^he] n. [[geo.]] equator [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಷುವದ್ವೃತ್ತ viṣuvadvṛtta [viṣuvədvrɯttɐ/--vruttɐ] n. [[geo.]] equator [Sk.] = ವಿಷುವದ್ಯೇಖೆ.
 - ಕೊಲರಾ (col.).
 - ವಿಷೂಚಿಕೆ viṣūcike [viṣu:ʧike] n. [[med.]] cholera [Sk.] = ವಿಷೂಚಿ.
 - ವಿಷ್ಣು viṣṇu [viṣղu] [god]] the god Vishnu (who is regarded as the preserver of the world during each period of its existence, and who becomes manifest in the world in each period in successive incarnations [Sk.].

- office who prepares ground for a case to be decided ಂವಿಷ್ಣು ಕ್ರಾಂತ viṣṇukrāṃta [viṣṇukrɐ:ntɐ] ವಿಷ್ಣು ಕ್ರಾಂತಿ [[plant]] a small creeping herb with skyblue flowers growing on the road-side Evolvulus alsinoides (L.) L. (Convolvulaceae) → pharm. [Sk. viṣṇukrāṃtā-] 🎏 ವಿಷ್ಣು ಕ್ರಾಂತಿ.
 - ಂವಿಷ್ಣು ಕ್ರಾಂತಿ viṣṇukrāṃti [viṣṇukreːnti] n. [[plant]] a small creeping herb with sky-blue flowers growing on the road-side Evolvulus alsinoides (L.) L. (Convolvulaceae) → pharm. [Sk. visnukrāmtā-] *[IMP 3.101.
 - ಂವಿಷ್ಪಕ್ರೇನ viṣvaksēna [viṣvəkse:nɐ] [[god]] an epithet of Vishnu [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಸಂಗತ visamgata [visəngətɐ] (n.) [(log.)] ⟨being\incongruous, incompatible, inconsistent, contradictory [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಸಂಗತಿ visamgati [visəngəti] n. [[log.]] inconsistency, incongruity, contradiction, discrepancy [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಸಂಧಿ visaṃdʰi [visəndʰi] n. 1 [dipl.]] annulling a treaty, abrogation, breaking a treaty 2 [gram.] absence of sandhi [Sk.].
 - *ವಿಸ visa [visɐ] n. [[pharm.]] [Sk. *viṣa-*] ▮ ವಿಷ.
 - ಂವಿಸರ visara [visərɐ] n. 1 [(ext.)] spreading, extending 2 [mass] crowd, multitude, herd, flock [Sk.].
 - ವಿಸರ್ಗ visarga [visərge] n. [[script]] symbol for writing, representing a distinct hard aspiration and marked two perpendicular dots [Sk.].
 - ವಿಸರ್ಜನೆ visarjane [visərʤəne] n. •1 [away] sending forth, letting go, emitting 2 [pol.] dissolution (of a conference, meeting, etc.) 3 [rit.] dropping an idol (made of clay) after a festival [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಸರ್ಜಿಸು visarjisu [visərʤisu] vt. 1 [away] to give up, to abandon 2 [[pol.]] to dissolve ((an assembly, etc. 3 [rit.] to drop ((an idol)) after a festival [Sk.].
 - ಂವಿಸರ್ಪ visarpa [visərpɐ] n. 1 [(ext.)] spreading (as a news, disease, etc.) 2 [med.] elephantiasis [Sk.] = ಆನೆಕಾಲು ರೋಗ (com.).
- ವಿಷೂಚಿ visūci [viṣuʧi] n. [[med.]] cholera [Sk.] = ಂವಿಸರ್ಪಣ visarpaṇa [visərpənɐ] n. 1 [[move]] creeping about, gliding 2 [ext.] spread [Sk.].
 - ವಿಸ್ಮರ vistara [vistəre] ವಿಸ್ಮರ n. 1 [[ext.]] expansion, spreading 2 [[area]] jurisdiction [Sk.] = ವಿಸ್ಥಾರ.
 - ವಿಸ್ಮರಣ vistaraṇa [vistərənɐ] n. 1 [[ext.]] expansion, extension, enlargement 2 [area] suburb, extension (of a city) ¶ ಅಕ್ಕ ಮೈಸೂರಿನ ವಿಸ್ತರಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಸೈಟ್ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡಿ-ದ್ದಾ ರೆ. My elder sister has bought a site for building a house in the extension of Mysore. [Sk.].

- ವಿಸ್ತಾರ vistāra [viste:rɐ] [area] [Sk.] ಡಾವಿಸ್ತರ. ವಿಸ್ತೀರ್ಣ vistīrṇa [visti:rɪɐ] adj. 1 [area] area, zone, region 2 [math.] area 3 [area] (fig.) area (of research, military operation, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಸ್ತ್ರತ vistrta [vistruite/vistruite] *adj.* [[ext.]] extended, expanded, widened, enlarged [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಸ್ಪುರಣ vispʰuraṇa [vispʰurəṇɐ]n. 1 [move] trembling, quivering (of corner of the eye, etc.) 2 [light] lustre, glitter, luminosity, brightness [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಸ್ಮ್ ಯ vismaya [visməjɐ] n. [[astonish]] wonder, surprise, amazement, astonishment [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಸ್ಮ್ರ ರಣ vismaraṇa [vismərənɐ] n. [[memory]] 1 oblivion, forgetting 2 forgetfulness (due to old age, etc.) = ಮರೆವು (com.) [Sk.].
- ంచిస్త్రి vismita [vismite] *adj.* [[astonish]] astonished, surprised, marvelling, amazed [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಸ್ಮೃತಿ vismṛti [vismruɪti] n. [[mind]] 1 oblivion, forgetting 2 forgetfulness (due to old age, etc.) = ಮರೆವು (com.) [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಹಂಗಮ vihaṃgama [vihəŋgəmɐ] n. [[animal]] bird [Sk.] = ಹಕ್ಕೆ (com.).
- ಂವಿಹಂಗಮ ನೋಟ vihaṃgama nōṭa [vihəŋgəmə-no:[v] n. [view] aerial view, bird's eye-view [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಹರಿಸು viharisu [vihərisu] vi. [[fun]] to amuse oneself, to enjoy oneself, to entertain oneself [Sk.].
- ാക്കാർ vihāra [vihe:re] n. 1 [wander] roaming for a pastime, roaming 2 [fun] amusement, enjoyment, diversion 3 [rel.] Buddhist or Jaina temple 4 [fun] garden, park, pleasure garden [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಹಿತ vihita [vihite] (n.) [[proper]] appropriate, suitable, advisable, fitting ¶ ನೀವು ಅಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಹೋಗದೆ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕುಳಿತಿರುವದು ವಿಹಿತ. You had better stay at home rather than going there. [Sk.] = ಒಳ್ಳೆಯದು.
- ಂವಿಹೀನ vihīna [vihi:nɐ] adj. [[remove]] ([ifc.)] without..., deprived of ... ¶ ಅರ್ಥವಿಹೀನರಿಗೆ ನಮ್ಮ ಸಮಾಜದಲ್ಲಿ ಬೆಲೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no value for poor men in our society. [Sk.].
- ಂವಿಹ್ವಲ vihvala [vivhəlɐ] (n.) 1 [fear]] ⟨being⟩worried, anxious ¶ ಸ್ಕೂಲಿನಿಂದ ಮಗ ಬರುವದು ತಡ-ಮದುದರಿಂದ ತಾಯಿ ವಿಹ್ವಲಗೊಂಡಳು. The mother got anxious when the son was late in coming home from school. 2 [[confuse]] agitated, perturbed, confused ¶ ರಮೇಶ ತನ್ನ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ ದುಡ್ಡನ್ನು ಮಾಪಸ್ ಕೊಡದೆ ನಾಪತ್ತೆ ಆದುದರಿಂದ ವಿಹ್ವಲ-ನಾದ. Ramesh got perturbed because his friend disappeared without returning the money. [Sk.].

- ವಿಳಂಬ viļamba [vi[əmbɐ]n. [[time]] [Sk.] 🎏 ವಿಲಂಬ.
- ಂವಿಳಂಬಿ vilambi [vi]əmbi] n. [(time]] [Sk.] 🕼 ವಿಲಂಬಿ.
- ಂವಿಳಂಬಿತ vilambita [viləmbite] *adj.* [time] [Sk.] [ಾವಿಲಂಬಿತ.
- ಂವಿಳಯ viļaya [viþjɐ] n. [liquid, destroy] [Sk.] [೯೩೦ಯ.
 - ವಿಳಾಸ viļāsa [vi[ɐːsɐ] n. [[fun, love, woman]] [Sk.] |೯೯ವಿಲಾಸ.
 - ವಿಳಾಸಿ viḷāsi [vi[eːsi] mf. [[fun]] [Sk.] [್ರಾವಲಾಸಿ.
 - ವಿಳಾಸಿನಿ vilāsini [vilʊːsini] [view] [Sk.] 🎏 ವಿಲಾಸಿನಿ.
- ಂವೀಕ್ಷಕ vīkṣaka [vi:kṣəkɐ] m. [[sight]] (f. ವೀಕ್ಷಕೆ) spectator, observer, watcher, onlooker [Sk.].
- ಂವೀಕ್ಷಕವಿವರಣೆ vīkṣakavivaraṇe [vi:kṣəkəvivərəṇe] n. [[inf.]] running commentary, oral description of events in progress [Sk.].
- ంచింద్రాణ vīkṣaṇa [viːkṣəṇɐ] మిశ్రణ n. [[view]] observation, watching, viewing [Sk.].
- ০ এণ্ড্রেল্ল vīkṣaṇe [vi:kṣəṇe] n. [view] observation, watching, viewing [Sk.] [ॎ এণ্ড্রে.
- ಂವೀಚೆ vīci [vi:tʃi] n. [[water]] wave, small wave [Sk.]. ವೀಣೆ vīṇe [vi:ne] n. [[mus.]] Veena, a kind of stringed musical instrument common in South India [Sk.].
- ಂವೀರಕಾವ್ಯ vīrakāvya [viːrəkɐːvjɐ] n. [[lit.]] heroic verse, saga [Sk.].
- ಂವೀರಗಾಥೆ vīragātʰe [viːrəgɐːtʰe] n. [[lit.]] heroic verse, saga [Sk.].
- ●ລະປະຄ vīraṇa [viːrອັຖຍ] n. [[mus.]] a double drum used at weddings, etc. [Ka. D5456].
 - ಮೀರಪೂಜೆ vīrapūje [vi:rəpu:ʤe] n. [[hero]] hero worship [Sk.].
 - మియ్ vīrya [viːrˈjɐ] n. 1 [[hero]] valour, prowess 2 [[courage]] courage, daring, fearlessness 3 [[tissue]] semen [Sk.].
- ಂವೀರಶೈವ vīraśaiva [viːrəʃəivɐ] ① n. [[rel.]] name of a Śaivaite sect in Karnataka founded by Basava in the 12th century A.D. ② m. [[rel.]] (f. ವೀರಶೈವಳು)) = ಲಿಂಗಾಯತ member of the Śaivaite sect or community of Lingāyata in Karnataka [Sk.].
- ಂಮೀರಶ್ರೀ vīraśrī [vi:rəʃri:] ① ƒ. goddess of heroism or victory ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಯುದ್ಧ ದಲ್ಲಿ ವೀರಶ್ರೀ ಒಲಿದಳು. The goddess of victory was pleased with him in the war. [Sk.].
- 2 •ವೀಸ vīsa [vi:sɐ] n. [[number]] 1 $\frac{1}{16}$ of money or measure 2 fraction of $\frac{1}{20}$ of money 3 $\frac{1}{8}$ of a maund ge- (1 maund = 28 to 82.286 pounds) 4 fraction, portion fred ¶ ಆದಾಯದ ಇಪ್ಪತ್ತು ವೀಸ ನನಗೆ ಕೊಡಬೇಕು. You must give me the twentieth portion of the yield. [Ka. D5449].

- its leaf, Piper betel L. (Piperaceae) 2 distribution of betel leaf and areca nut on auspicious occasions = ತಾಂಬೂಲ [Sk.].
- ವೃಂದ vṛṇḍa [vrundɐ/vrundɐ] n. [[mass]] group (of men or animals) [Sk.].
- ವುಂದಗಾನ vṛṇḍagāna [vrumdəge:na/vrundə--] n. [mus.] group song, chorus [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಕ್ಷ vṛkṣa [vruɪkṣɐ/vrukṣɐ] n. [[plant]] tree [Sk.].
- ಂವೃತ್ತ vrtta [vrutte/vrutte] ① (adj.) 1 [round] round, rounded, circular 2 [[occur]] happened, having taken place ② n. 1 [act] act, action, behaviour, conduct 2 [work] profession, occupation, means of subsistence 3 [round] circle, circumference 4 [inf.] news, tidings 5 [[traf.]] traffic circle, circle at the cross road where the traffic should keep left 6 [[pros.]] a class of metres based on moras 7 [[script]] letter representing zero [Sk.].
- ಂವೃತ್ತಪತ, vrttapatra [vruuttəpətre/vruttə--] n. [[inf.]] newspaper [Sk.] = ನ್ಯೂಸ್ಪೇಪರು, ವರ್ತಮಾನಪತ್ರ (col.).
- ಂವೃತ್ಯಪತ್ರಿಕೆ vrttapatrike [vruttəpətrike] n. [inf.] newspaper [Sk.] = ನ್ಯೂಸ್ಪೇಪರು, ವರ್ತಮಾನಪತ್ರ (col.).
- ಂವೃತ್ತಾಂತ vṛttāṃta [vruitte:nte/vruitte:nte] n. [occur] occurrence, event, incident 2 [inf.] news, tidings [Sk.] = ನ್ಯೂಸ್ಟ್ರೇಪರು, ವರ್ತಮಾನಪತ್ರ (col.).
- [[inf.]] newspaper [Sk.] = ವೃತ್ತಪತ್ರಿಕೆ.
- ವೃತ್ತಿ vṛtti [vrutti/vrutti] n. 1 [work] profession, employment, vocation, occupation, job 2 [behave] behaviour, conduct 3 [inf.] commentary (on a text) 4 [com.] trade, commerce [Sk.].
- ಂವೃತ್ತಿಗ್ರಂಥ vrttigramtha [vruttigrənthe/vrutti--] n. [work] professional treatise [Sk.].
- ಂವೃತ್ತಿ ನಿರ್ಬಂಧ vṛtti nirbaṃdʰa [vruɪtti nirbəndʰɐ] n. [[com.]] trade restriction [Sk.].
- ವೃತ್ತಿಶಿಕ್ಷಣ vṛttiśikṣaṇa [vrutti∫ikṣənɐ/vrutti--][[edu.]] vocational education, vocational guidance [Sk.].
- ಂವೃಥಾ vṛtʰā [vruɪtʰɐː/vrutʰɐː] adv. [[use]] in vain, uselessly, on no purpose [Sk.].
 - ವೃದ್ಧ vrddha [vruddhɐ/vruddhɐ] adj.,m. [age]] (f. ವೃದ್ಧೆ)) old, aged $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk.].
 - [age]] old age [M. $vrdd^h\bar{a}pya$ "old age" \leftarrow Sk.].

- ವೀಳಯ vīļaya [viː[əjɐ] n. [[lux.]] 1 betel creeper and ಂವೃದ್ಧಿ vr̥ddʰi [vruɪddʰi/vruddʰi] n. 1 [[grow]] growth, increase 2 [[grow]] progress, development 3 [[pros.]] prosperity 4 [finc.] interest on money 5 [gram.] lengthening of vowels in the Sanskrit vowel mutation system [Sk.].
 - ಂವುದ್ದೆ vrddhe [vruddhe/vruddhe] f. [[age]] (m. ವೃದ್ಧ)) old woman [Sk.].
 - ಂವೃಶ್ಚಿಕ vṛścika [vrɯʃʧikɐ/vruʃʧikɐ] n. 1 [[arthropod]] scorpion 2 [(astr.)] the sign of Scorpio of the zodiac [Sk.] = ಚೇಳು (com.).
 - ವೃಶ್ಚಿಕ ಮಾಸ vṛścika māsa [--- mɐːsɐ] n. [[cal.]] the month when the sun is in Scorpio, the eighth of the twelve solar months [Sk.].
 - ಂವ್ಯಷಣ vṛṣaṇa [brɯṣənɐ/bruṣənɐ] n. [[body]] scrotum, bag containing testicles [Sk.] = ಬೀಜ (col.).
 - ಂವೃಷಭ vrsabʰa [vruɪsəbʰɐ/vrusəbʰɐ]n. [(animal]] bull [Sk.] = ಹೋರಿ (com.).
 - ಂವೃಷ್ಟಿ, vṛṣṭi [vruɪṣṭi/vruṣṭi] n. [[water]] rain [Sk.] = ಮಳೆ (com.).
 - ●ವೆಕ್ಕಸ vekkasa [vekkə̆sv] (n.) [rough] 1 roughness or harshness or unkindness of behaviour 2 severity (of treatment, etc.), cruelty [Ka. D5466].
 - ?ವಕ್ಕ ಳಿಸು vekkaļisu [vekkə̃[isu]*vi.* [[grow]] to increase [Ka. D5467] (Kitt. (J.14.6)) = ವೆಗ್ಗ ಳಿಸು.
 - †ವೆಗಟು vegațu [vegăţu] n. [[smell]] unpleasant smell of anything burnt or scorched [\leftarrow Te. *vegatu*].
- ಂವೃತ್ತಾಂತಪತ್ರಿಕೆ vṛttāṃtapatrike [vrшttɐ:ntəpətrike n. •ವೆಗ್ಗಳ veggaļa [veggəॅ[ɐ] ① n. [[quan.]] abundance, plenty, excess, plenitude ② m. [[value]] great man [Ka. D5467].
 - •ವೆಗ್ಗಳಿಕೆ veggalike [veggalike] n. 1 [quan.] excess, surplus, abundance, plenitude 2 [[value]] superiority, greatness, speciality, excellence [Ka. veggala + -ike, *D54671
 - •ವೆಗ್ಗಳಿಸು veggaļisu [veggŏĮisu] ① vi. 1 [[grow]] to become much, to increase greatly, to become plentiful 2 [grow] to go beyond the common boundary (in emotions), to be elated or actuated by impulse, to overflow with emotion ② vt. [[comp.]] to exceed [Ka. D5467].
 - •ವೆಗ್ಗಳ veggaļe [veggŏ[e] m. [[value]] great man [Ka. D5467] = ವೆಗ್ಗಳ.
 - ವೆಚ್ಚ vecca [veʧʧv] n. [money] expenditure, expenses [Pk. vecca-].
 - ವೃದ್ಧಾಪ್ಯ vrddhāpya [vruuddhe:p·je/vruddhe:p·je] n. ಿವೆಟ್ಟೆ vette [vette] n. [heat] heat [Ka. D5479] (му. (Kitt.)).

- ి పేయో vey [veĭ] vt. [trans.] 1 to carry 2 to carry away [Ka. D5551] (Kitt.) [ాఓయ్ము D984.
- ి వేయ్యు veyyu [veĭju] vt. 1 to carry 2 to carry away [Ka. *D984, D5551] (Kitt.) [ఆాఓయ్యు.
- •ಪೆ e veri [veri] [mind] madness [Ka. D5511].
- •ವೆಸಲೆ vesale [vesăle] (n.) [birth]] ⟨being⟩pregnant (Vr. 112.13 (Kitt.) [Ka. D5549] = ಬೆಸಲೆ.
 - ವೇಗ vēga [ve:gp] n. [[speed]] speed, rapidity, quickness, swiftness ¶ ವಾಹನದಲ್ಲಿ ವೇಗ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಅಪಾಯ-ಕಾರಿ. Speed is always dangerous in driving. [Sk.].
- ಂವೇಗತ್ವ vēgatva [ve:gəˈtvɐ] n. [[speed]] speed [Sk.]. ವೇಗಶಾಲಿ vēgaśāli [ve:gəʃɐ:li] adj.,m. [[speed]] agile, quick, active or nimble ⟨person⟩[Sk.].
- ಂವೇಗವರ್ಧಕ vēgavardhaka [ve:gəvərdhəkəkɐ] n. accelerator (of a car) [Sk.] ಅಕ್ಷಿ ಲರೇಟರ್ (col.).
 - ವೇಟ್ಲ್ ಫ್ಲಿಂಗ್ vēṭlipʰṭiṇg [veːtlipʰtiŋg] n. [sport] weight-lifting [Eg. weight-lifting].
- ವೇಣಿ vēṇi [veːṇi] n. [body] braid of hair [Sk. <? M.3.253].
- ಂವೇಣು vēṇu [veːṇu] n. 1 [[plant]] bamboo 2 [[mus.]] flute [Sk.<? M3.253].
- ಂವೇಣುವಾದ್ಯ vēṇuvādya [ve:ṇuvɐ:dˈjɐ]n. [[mus.]] flute [Sk.].
- ವೇತನ vētana [veːtənɐ] n. [[pay]] pay, salary [Sk.].
- ಂವೇತನ ಪರಿಷ್ಕ್ರರಣ vētana pariṣkaraṇa [--- pəriṣkərənɐ] n. pay revision [Sk.].
- ವೇತನ ಬಡತಿ vētana baḍati [--- bəḍəॅti [pay]] pay increase, salary hike [+ *badati*].
- ವೇತನ ಬಟವಾಡೆ vētana baṭavāḍe [-- bəʈə̆veːde] n. [[pay]] disbursement of pay [+ baṭavāḍe].
- •ವೇತ್ತ್ರ vētta [ve:ttɐ] *m.* ((f. ವೇತ್ತ್ರಿ)) [Sk. *vēttr̥-*] 🎏 ವೇ– ತ್ತ್ರ.
- ಂವೇತೃ vētṛ [ve:tˈrɪu/veːtˈrɪu] m. [know]] (f. ವೇತ್ರಿ)] [Sk. vētɪ̞-] [ਿ ವೇತ್ರ].
- ಂವೇಶ್ತ್ರ vēttr [ve:ttru/veettru] ವೇಶ್ತ, ವೇಶ್ತ್ರ m. [[know]] ([f. ವೇಶ್ತ್ರಿ) 1 one who knows, knower 2 person who knows the nature of the soul and right and good [Sk.].
- ಂವೇತ್ರ vētra [ve:tre] n. [[plant]] cane, rattan (various species of plants belonging to the genus of *Calamus* [Sk.].
- ಂವೇತ್ರ್ರಾಸನ vētrāsana [ve:træ:sənɐ] n. [[furn.]] caneseat, small cot or oblong low couch of cane work [Sk.].

- ವೇದ vēda [veːdɐ] n. [[lit.]] any of the three (later four) early Indian sacred scriptures [Sk.].
- ವೇದನೆ vēdane [veːdəne] *n.* [[med.]] pain, agony, pangs, suffering [Sk.].
- ವೇದವಾಕ್ಯ vēdavākya [ve:dəvɐ:kˈjɐ] n. 1 [[lit.]] Vedic text 2 [[inf.]] (fig.) authoritative statement, ultimate authority [Sk.].
- ವೇದಾಂತ vēdāṃta [veːdɐːntɐ]n. [[phil.]] Upanishads, the last part of the Veda [Sk.].
- ವೇದಾಂತಿ vēdāṃti [veːdɐːnti] mf. [[phil.]] philosopher who follows Vedanta [Sk.].
- ಪೇದಿಕೆ vēdike [ve:dike] n. 1 [arch.] podium, platform, dais (for speech, folk drama, etc.) 2 [rel.] small makeshift sacrificial altar [Sk.].
- ಂವೇದ್ಯ vēdya [veːdˈjɐ] *adj*. [[inf.]] worth knowing, cognisable [Sk.].
- ಂವೇದ್ಯವಾಗು vēdyavāgu [ve:d·jəve:gu] vi. [[inf.]] to become known [$+ \bar{a}gu$].
- ಮೇಮಾ ಅು vēmāru [ve:me:ru] vi. [[cheat]] to fall a prey to deceit [Ka. D898] (Pb.3.32).
 - ವೇಶೈ vēśye [veːʃˈje] f. [[woman]] 1 prostitute, harlot, whore 2 (his.) woman who entertains customers with music, dance or sex [Sk.].
 - ವೇಶ್ಯಾವಾಟ vēśyāvāṭa [veːʃjeːveːte] n. [[woman]] red light area, row of brothels [+ $v\bar{a}ta^2$].
 - ವೇಷ vēṣa [veːṣɐ] n. 1 [[makeup]] dress, clothes, costume 2 [[makeup]] disguise $\diamond \sim$ ಹಾಕು vi. 3 [[makeup]] make up 4 [[drama]] character in a drama [Sk.].
 - ವೇಷಕಟ್ಟು vēṣakaṭṭu [veṣəkəṭṭu] vi. (gen.) 1 [[drama]] to play a role (of a character in musical plays like Yakshagana or Bayalata ¶ ಹಾರಾಡಿ ರಾಮ ತುಂ- ಬ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ ವೇಷಕಟ್ಟೆದ್ದರು. Haaraadi Rama played [the roles in Yakshagana] very well. 2 [[makeup]] (fig.) to pretend, to put on an appearance, to put on a pose ¶ ಅವನು ಒ- ಳೈಯತನದ ವೇಷಕಟ್ಟೆ ಮೋಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He cheats pretending to be a good man. [Sk.].
- ంపే<షాధారి vēṣadʰāri [veːṣədʰɐːri]*mf.* 1 [[makeup]] disguised person, person made up like some one else 2 [[drama]] actor [Sk.].
- ত্রংঅধ্যক্তর vēṣabʰūṣaṇa [veːṣəbʰuːṣэॅŋɐ] n. [[makeup]] clothing and adornment, luxurious costume [Sk.].
- ವೇಳಾಪಟ್ಟಿ vēļāpaṭṭi [veː[ɐːpəʈti] [[time]] programme, timetable, schedule [Sk. *vēlā* + Ka. *paṭṭi*].
- ವೇಳೆ vēļe [ve:[e] n. [time] time, period [Sk. <? M3.261].

- (G. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D5551] [ಹಬ್ಲು D984.
- ವೈಖರಿ vaikhari [vəikhəri/vyikhəri] n. 0 [[speech]] fluency in speech, art of speaking impressively 1 [manner] manner, style, elegant demeanour ¶ ಅವಳ ವೈಖರಿಗೆ ನಾನು ಸೋತೆ. I was enamoured by her elegant demeanour [Sk.].
- ಂವೈಚಿತ್ರ್ಯ vaicitrya [vəitʃitˈrjɐ/vsitʃitˈrjɐ] n. 1 [kind]] variety, diversity 2 [[rare]] wonder, something strange or queer [Sk.].
- ಂವೈಜ್ಲಾನಿಕ vaijñānika [vəiʒne:nikɐ/--gne:nikɐ] *adj.* [science] scientific [Sk.].
- ಂವೈಡೂರ್ಯ vaidūrya [vəidu:rje/vvidu:rje] n. [min.]] cat's-eye gem [Sk.].
- ಂವೈಣಿಕ vainika [vəinikɐ/vvinikɐ] m. [[mus.]] ([f. ವೈ-ಣಿಕಳು)) one who plays the veena [Sk.].
- ಂವೈಚಾರಿಕ vaicārika [vəitʃeːrikɐ/vxitʃeːrikɐ] adj. [[think]] 1 having to do with thought or attitudes 2 ideological [Sk.].
- ಂವೈಚಾರಿಕತೆ vaicārikate [vəitʃɐːrikəte/vsitʃɐːrikəte] n. [think] 1 intellectual attitude or aptitude 2 being ideological [Sk.].
- ಂವೈದುಷ್ಯ vaiduṣya [vəiduṣˈjɐ/vɤiduṣˈjɐ] n. [[study]] scholarship, knowledge, erudition, learning [Sk.].
- ಂವೈದೃಶ್ಯ vaidṛśya [vəidrш∫ˈjɐ/vɤidruʃˈjɐ]n. [[comp.]]1 distinctive feature, distinctiveness ¶ ಮಂಗಳಗ್ರಹಕ್ಕೆ ಅದರ ಬಣ್ಣ ದಿಂದ ವೈದೃಶ್ಯವಿದೆ. The Mars is distinct [from other planets] by its colour. 2 uniqueness, being unparallelled ¶ ಅವಳ ಸೌಂದರ್ಯ ವೈದೃಶ್ಯವಾಗಿದೆ. Her beauty is unique [Sk.]. ವೈದ್ಯ vaidya [vəidˈjɐ/vɤidˈjɐ] ① n. [[med.]] ([f. ವೈ-ದ್ಯಳು)) 1 doctor, physician = ಡಾಕ್ಸರ್ (col.) 2 physician of the Indian traditional medicine ② n. [med.] medical treatment [Sk.].
- [med.] medical [Sk.].
- [[med.]] hospital, clinic [Sk.] cf. ಆಸ್ಪತ್ರೆ (col.).
- ಂವೈಧವ vaidhava [vəidhəve/vvidhəve] n. [kin]] widowhood [Sk.].
 - ವೈನ vaina [vəine/vvine] (n.) 1 (being) arranged tidily, (being)tidy or neat 2 (being) in order, (being) in a proper state or condition [Sk. vahana-?].
 - ವೈನಿ vaini [vəini/vsini] f. [kin] (pl. ವೈನಿಯರು) (NK) elder brother's wife, sister-in-law [M. vahinī T11250] = ಅತ್ತಿಗೆ (com.) 🍱 ವಹಿನಿ.

- ?ವೈ vai [vəi/vxi] vt. [move] 1 to carry 2 to carry off ಂವೈನೋದಿಕ vainōdika [vəino:dikɐ/vxino:dikɐ] ① adj. $\lceil drama \rceil$ pertaining to a comedy or farce 2 n. [[drama]] comedy, farce [Sk.].
 - ಂವೈಪರೀತ್ಯ vaiparītya [vəipəri:tjɐ/vɤipəri:tjɐ] n. 1 [against] opposition, contrariety 2 [comp.] inconsistency, incongruity 3 [[behave]] eccentricity, eccentric behaviour ¶ ಅವನ ಚೇಷ್ಟೆಯ ವೈಪರೀತ್ಯವನ್ನು ತಡೆಯುವುದು ಕ-ಷ್ಯವಾಗಿದೆ. It is difficult to control his eccentric behaviour. [Sk.].
 - ಂವೈ.ಪುಲ್ಯ vaipulya [vəipul·jɐ] n. [[quan.]] profusion, abundance, plenitude (of resources, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ವೈಭವ vaibʰava [vəibʰəvɐ] n. 1 wealth, riches 2 [show] show, pomp, ostentation, display, grandeur ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ತನ್ನ ಮಾತಿನ ವೈಭವದಿಂದ ಎಲ್ಲ ರನ್ನು ಮರಳು ಮಾಡಿದ-ರು. The minister captivated all the people by the splendour of his speech. [Sk.].
 - ವೈಭೋಗ vaibhōga [vəibho:ge] n. [show] show, pomp, ostentation, display, grandeur [Sk. vaibhava-] = ವೈಭವ 1.
 - ಂವೈಮನಸ್ಯ vaimanasya [vəimənəsˈjɐ/vɤimənəsˈjɐ] n. [[conf.]] discord ¶ ಅವರಿಬ್ಬರ ನಡುವೆ ವೈಮನಸ್ಯ ಬಂದಿದೆ. There is discord between the two. [Sk.].
 - ಂವೈಮನಸ್ಸು vaimanassu [vəimənəssu/vvimənəssu] n. [[conf.]] discord [Sk. vaimanasya-] = ವೈಮನಸ್ಯ.
 - ಂವೈಮಾನಿಕ vaimānika [vəime:nike/v×ime:nike] m. [[traf.]] (f. ವೈಮಾನಿಕಳು)) pilot, airman [Sk.] = ಪೈಲಟ್
 - ಂವೈಮಾನಿಕಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ vaimānikaśāstra [science] aeronautics [+ śāstra].
 - ಂವೈಮಾನಿಕ ಸಿಬ್ಬಂದಿ vaimānika sibbaṃdi [--- sibbəndi] n. [[traf.]] aircrew, crew of an aircraft [+ sibbamdi].
 - ಂವೈಯಕ್ಕಿಕ vaiyaktika [vəijəktikɐ/vvijəktikɐ] adj. [soc.] personal, individual [Sk.].
- ಂವೈದ್ಯಕೀಯ vaidyakīya [vəidjəki:jɐ/vsid·jəki:jɐ]adj. ಂವೈಯಾಕರಣ vaiyākaraṇa [vəijɐ:kərənɐ/vsijɐ:kərəη೬] m. [[gram.]] ([f. ವೈಯಾಕರಣೆ)) grammarian [Sk.].
- ಂವೈದ್ಯಶಾಲೆ vaidyaśāle [vəidjəʃɐːle/vxidjəʃɐːle] n. ಂವೈಯಾಕರಣಿ vaiyākaraṇi [vəijɐːkərən̩i/vxijɐːkərəηi] mf. [[gram.]] grammarian [Sk.] [ಡ್ ವೈಯಾಕರಣ.
 - ವೈಯಾರ vaiyāra [vəije:re/vvije:re] n. [(woman)] coquetry [Sk.] 🎏 ವಯ್ಯಾರ.
 - ವೈರ vaira [vəirɐ/vɤirɐ] n. [conf.]] enmity, hostility, antagonism, estrangement [Sk.] cf. ವೈಮನಸ್ಯ.
 - ವೈರಸ vairasa [vəirəsɐ/vɤirəasɐ]n. virus [Eg. *virus*]. ವೈರಾಗ್ಯ vairāgya [vəireːgˈjɐ/vɤireːgˈjɐ] n. [[soc.]] absence of worldly desires or passions, indifference to the world [Sk.].

- has subdued all worldly desires, ascetic [Sk.].
- ಂವೈರಿ vairi [vəiri/vyiri] mf. [conf.]] enemy, foe, antagonist, adversary [Sk.].
- ವೈವಾ vaivā [vəivɐː] n. [[edu.]] viva, oral examination [Eg. viva].
- ಂವೈವಾಹಿಕ vaivāhika [vəive:hike/vvive:hike] adj. [kin] marital, matrimonial [Sk.].
- ಂವೈವಿಧ್ಯ vaividhya [vəividh•jɐ/vsividh•jɐ] n. [[kind]] variety, heterogeneity [Sk.].
- ವೈಶಾಖ vaiśākʰa [vəiʃɐːkʰ·jɐ/vxiʃɐːkʰ·jɐ] n. [(cal.)] second month of Hindu lunar calendar, April-May [Sk.].
- ಂವೈಶಾಲ್ಯ vaiśālya [vəiʃɐːlˈjɐ/vɤiʃɐːlˈjɐ] n. [size] 1 vastness, expanse, extent 2 breadth [Sk.].
- ಂವೈಶಿಷ್ಟ್ಯ vaiśiṣṭya [vəi∫iṣṭˈjɐ/vɤi∫iṣṭˈjɐ] n. 1 [[special]] speciality, singularity, peculiarity, characteristics 2 [[value]] distinction, excellence [Sk.].
- ವೈಶ್ಯ vaiśya [vəiʃˈjɐ/vxiʃˈjɐ] m. [ethn.]] (f. ವೈಶ್ಯ) 1 tradesman, merchant 2 third of the four divisions (varnas) of the Hindu society [Sk.].
- ಂವೈಷಮ್ಮ vaiṣamya [vəiṣəmˈjɐ/vəiṣəmˈjɐ] n. [[comp.]] incongruity, disparity, incompatibility 2 [[hate]] hatred, hostility [Sk.].
- ●–ವೊಲ್ vol [vol] –ವೊಲು, –ವೋಲ್ *postp*. [[comp.]] as, ಂವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ vyaktisvātaṃtrya [vjəktisve:təntrje] like (Pb.1.37) [Ka. D4597] [కాటలో.
- ●–ವೊಲು -volu volu *postp*. [comp.]] as, like [Ka. D4597] [இಒಲ್.
- ●-ವೋಲ್ -vōl vo:l postp. [comp.]] as, like (Pb.1.34) [Ka. D4597] [27.
- ♠ವೋಮ vōma [voːmɐ] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D1054] (Si.158 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಓಮ¹.
 - ವ್ಯಂಗ್ಯ vyaṃgya [vjəŋgˈjɐ] n. [iron.] irony, sarcasm, ironical talk [Sk.].
 - ವ್ಯಂಗ್ಯಚಿತ್ರ vyaṃgyacitra [vjəŋgˈjətʃitˈrɐ] n. 1 [[iron.]] cartoon, caricature 2 [drama] cartoon, animation picture [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಂಜಕ vyamjaka [vjэрфэкɐ] n. [[poet.]] suggestive word, implied meaning [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಂಜನ vyamjana [vjənʤənɐ] n. 1 [ling.] consonant 2 [cook] side dish [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಕ್ಕ vyakta [vjəktɐ] adj. [[inf.]] 1 displayed, manifested 2 evident, manifest, clear, plain, clearly visible [Sk.].

- ವೈರಾಗಿ vairāgi [vəire:gi/vsire:gi]*mf.* [[soc.]]one who ಂವ್ಯಕ್ಕಪಡಿಸು vyaktapaḍisu [vjəktəpəḍisu]*vt.* [[inf.]] **1** to express, to state clearly 2 to clarify, to make clear
 - ಂವ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ vyakti [vjəkti] ① n. [[inf.]] expression, manifestation ② mf. [[pers.]] individual, person [Sk.].
 - ಂವ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಗತ vyaktigata [vjəktigətɐ] adj. [[pers.]] personal ¶ ಅಮೆರಿಕದ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಪತಿಯ ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಗತ ಆಕ್ಷೇಪ ಹೆ-ಚ್ಪು ನಡೆಯುತ್ತದೆ. Personal attacks are common in the election campaign for presidency in America. [Sk.].
 - ಂವ್ಯಕ್ಕಿಗತ ಸಂದಾಯ vyaktigata saṃdāya [vjəktigətĕsənde:je] n. [[pay]] overtime pay, or extra pay given as an allowance for doing certain extra duties [Sk.].
 - ಂವ್ಯಕ್ತಿತ್ವ vyaktitva [vjəktit'vɐ] n. [[pers.]] personality, individuality [Sk.].
 - ಂವ್ಯಕ್ಕಿ ನಿಷ್ಠ vyaktinist (vjəktinist v) adj. [[pers.]] subjective ¶ ವಿಮರ್ಶೆ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿನಿಷ್ಠ ವಾಗಿರಬಾರದು ವಸ್ತುನಿಷ್ಠ ವಾಗಿರಬೇ-ಕು. The literary criticism should be objective and not subjective. [Sk.].
 - ಂವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ ನಿಷ್ಠ ತೆ vyaktiniṣṭʰate [vjəktiniṣṭʰəte] n. [[pers.]] subjectivity [Sk.].
 - ಂವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ ನಿಷ್ಣೆ vyaktiniṣṭʰe [vjəktiniṣṭʰe]n. [[soc.]] loyalty to a person, personal loyalty ¶ ಜಯಲಲಿತ ಎಂ. ಜಿ. ಆರ್. ಗೆ ತಮ್ಮ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿನಿಷ್ಠೆಯನ್ನು ಪ್ರಕಟಿಸಿದರು. Jayalalita has declared her personal loyalty to M.G.R. [Sk.].
 - [free] individual freedom, personal freedom [Sk.].
 - ಂವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಪೂಜೆ vyaktipūje [vjəktipu:ʤe] n. [[soc.]] personality cult [Sk.].
 - ಂವ್ಯಗ್ರ vyagra [vjəgre] adj. [[upset]] (visibly) perturbed, upset, agitated ¶ ಬಹಳ ದಿನ ಹೆಂಡತಿಯಿಂದ ಪತ್ರ ಬಾ-ರದೆ ರಮೇಶ ತುಂಬಾ ವ್ಯಗ್ರನಾದ. Ramesh got very upset as he had not received any letter from his wife since many days. [Sk.].
 - ಂವ್ಯಗ್ರತ vyagrate [vjəgrəte] n. [upset]] perturbation, being upset [Sk.].
 - ಂವ್ಯತಿರಿಕ್ಕ vyatirikta [vjətirikte] (1) (n.) [[cross]] '\(\lambda\) trespassed, \(\lambda\) transgressed' 2 [comp.] \(\rangle\) being\\\ contradictory, \(\rangle\) being\\\ inconsistent ¶ ಮುಖ್ಯಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಹೇಳಿಕೆಗೆ ಗೃಹಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಹೇಳಿಕೆ ವ್ಯತಿರಿಕ್ತವಾಗಿ-ದೆ. The statement of the home minister is contradictory to that of the chief minister. (2) n. (comp.) contradictory statement ¶ ಗಂಡ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ವ್ಯತಿರಿಕ್ಕವನ್ನೇ ಮಾಡು-ತ್ತಾರೆ. The husband and wife always do the contrary. [Sk.].

- ಂವ್ಯತಿರೇಕ vyatirēka [vjətire:kɐ] n. [[cross]] 1 trespass, transgression ¶ ಪಾಕ್ ಸೈನ್ಯ ಅನೇಕ ಸಲ ಭಾರತದ ಗಡಿ ಒಳಗೆ ವೃತಿರೇಕ ಮಾಡಿದೆ. The Pak army has trespassed the Indian boundary many times. 2 going to excess, going too far 3 a figure of speech which consists in representing a subject of a comparison as superior to the object of a comparison in some particular respects [Sk.].
 - ವ್ಯತ್ಯಾಸ vyatyāsa [vjətˈjɐːsɐ] n. [[comp.]] difference ¶ ಅವಳ ಹೇಳಿಕೆಗೂ ನಡತೆಗೂ ತುಂಬಾ ವ್ಯತ್ಯಾಸ ಇದೆ. There is a big difference between her speech and action. [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಥ vyathe [vjəthe]n. [[grief]] sorrow, agony, distress, grief [Sk.].
 - ವ್ಯಭಿಚರಿಸು vyabʰicarisu [vjəbʰitʃərisu] vi. [sex]] to commit adultery [Sk.].
 - ವ್ಯಭಿಚಾರ vyabʰicāra [vjəbʰitʃɐːrɐ] n. [sex]] 1 adultery 2 lechery, debauchery, loose habits, fast life
- ವ್ಯಭಿಚಾರಿ vyabʰicāri [vjəbʰiʧɐːri] *mf.* [[sex]] 1 adulterer 2 profligate, libertine, [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಯ vyaya [vjəjɐ]n. [[money]] 1 expense, expenditure 2 wasteful expenditure, spending in vain ¶ ಮನೆ ಕಟ್ಟುವಾಗ ಅವನು ತುಂಬ ಹಣ ವ್ಯಯ ಮಾಡಿದ. He spent much money without purpose when he built a house. twentieth year of the cycle of sixty [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಯಿಸು vyayisu [vjəjisu] vt. [[money]] to spend [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯರ್ಥ vyartha [vjərthv] (n.) [fail]] (being)futile, worthless, useless, fruitless [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯರ್ಥಾಲಾಪ vyarthālāpa [vjərthe:le:pe] n. [speech]] useless conversation or speech, worthless talk, futile talk, twaddle [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯವಕಲನ vyavakalana [vjəvəkələnɐ] n. [[math.]] subtraction, deduction [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯವಧಾನ vyavadʰāna [vjəvədʰɐːnɐ] n. 1 [[rest]] leisure, recess ¶ ರಜೆಯಿಂದ ಬಂದ ಮೇಲೆ ನಮಗೆ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪವೂ ವ್ಯವ-ಧಾನವಿಲ್ಲ. We have no leisure after returning from vacation. 2 [stop] interruption 3 [endure] patience, endurance ¶ ತಂದೆಗೆ ನನ್ನ ಕಷ್ಟವನ್ನು ಕೇಳುವಷ್ಟೂ ವ್ಯವಧಾನವಿಲ್ಲ. My father has no patience even to hear my problems. **4** [(view)] covering, any thing which covers or conceals from sight ¶ ಚಾಮುಂಡಿಬೆಟ್ಟವನ್ನು ಏನೂ ವ್ಯವಧಾನ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ನೋಡಬ-ಹುದಾದ ಮನೆ ಬೇಕು. [We] want to have a house from which Chamundi Hill can be seen without any obstacle. [Sk.].
 - culture, farming [Sk.].

- ವ್ಯವಸಾಯಗಾರ vyavasāyagāra [vjəvəsɐ:jəgɐ:rɐ] m. [agr.]] (f. ವ್ಯವಸಾಯಗಾರ್ತಿ)) agriculturist, farmer (excluding agricultural labourer) [Sk.].
- ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾಪಕ vyavastʰāpaka [vjəvəstʰɐːpəkɐ] *m*. [arrange] (f. ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥ್ರಾಪಕಿ)) organiser (of a meeting drama, concert, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯವಹರಿಸು vyavaharisu [vjəvəhərisu]vi. 1 [[behave]] to behave ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಜೊತೆ ಆಫೀಸರು ಹೇಗೆ ವ್ಯವಹರಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ? How does the officer behave with you? **2** [(com.)] to have dealings ¶ ವೆಂಕಟೇಶ ಕಂಪ್ಯೂಟರುಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ವ್ಯವಹರಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. Venkatesha deals with computers. [Sk.].
 - ವ್ಯವಹಾರ vyavahāra [vjəvəhe:re] n. 1 work, activity ¶ ಅವನ ವೇಳೆಯೆಲ್ಲ ದಿನದ ವ್ಯವಹಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ಖರ್ಚು ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. All his time is spent in day-to-day matters. 2 transaction, affair ¶ ಲಲಿತ ವಿದೇಶದ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತರೊಡನೆ ಪತ್ರವ್ಯವಹಾರ ನ-ಡೆಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Lalita exchanges letters with her pen-friends abroad. 3 [[behave]] conduct, behaviour \P ನನ್ನ ಮಗನ ವ್ಯವಹಾರ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆ ಯಾಕೋ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. My son's behaviour is somehow not satisfactory in these days. 4 [jur.] litigation, law suit 5 [custom] use, usage, currency, vogue, practise ¶ ಬಹುಪತಿತ್ವ ತೊದವರಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ವ್ಯವಹಾರವಾಗಿದೆ. Polyandry is a common practise among Todas. 6 [com.] trade, business [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯವಹಾರ ಚಾತುರ್ಯ vyavahāra cāturya [vjəvəhe:rə tfe:tur'je] n. [abl.]] cleverness in behaviour, intelligent way of dealing with people [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯವಹಾರ ನಿರ್ವಹಣೆ vyavahāra nirvahaṇe [vjəvəhɐ:rə nirvəhəqe] n. [do]] business management [Sk.].
- ೦ವ್ಯಷ್ಟ್ರಿ vyaṣṭi [vjəṣṭi] n. 1 [[pers.]] individuality, distinctive character \leftrightarrow ಸಮಷ್ಟಿ, 2 [[soc.]] solitariness, separateness 3 [sep.] segregation [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಷ್ಟಿ ಪ್ರಜ್ಞೆ vyastiprajñe [vjəstiprəjne/--prəgne] n. $[\![$ soc. $]\!]$ consciousness of individuality $[\![+]\!]$ praj $[\![$ e $]\!]$.
- ಂವ್ಯಸನ vyasana [vjəsənɐ] n. 1 [[grief]] sorrow, distress, grief, sadness 2 [[habit]] addiction 3 [[zeal]] obsession, craze [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಸನಿ vyasani [vjəsəni] mf. 1 [[grief]] unhappy person, unfortunate person 2 [[habit]] person addicted (to drinking, drugs, etc.) 3 [[zeal]] person having craze (for some hobby, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಕರಣ vyākaraṇa [vjɐːkərənɐ] n. [[gram.]] grammar [Sk.].
- ವ್ಯವಸಾಯ vyavasāya [vjəvəsɐ:jɐ] n. [[agr.]] agri- ಂವ್ಯಾಕರಣಕಾರ vyākaraṇakāra [vjɐ:kərəղəkɐ:rɐ] m. [[gram.]] (f. ವ್ಯಾಕಾರಣಕಾರ್ತಿ) grammarian [Sk.].

- ಂವ್ಯಾಕುಲ vyākula [vjɐːkulɐ] adj. [[upset]] overcome, ಂವ್ಯಾಪಿಸು vyāpisu [vjɐːpisu] vi. [[ext.]] to pervade, to bewildered, perplexed with fear or grief ¶ ವಿಮಾನಾಪ-ಹರಣದಿಂದ ಸರಕಾರ ವ್ಯಾಕುಲಗೊಂಡಿದೆ. The Government is perplexed by the hijacking of the aeroplane. [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಕುಲಮನಸ್ಸ vyākulamanaska [vjæ:kuləmənəskæ] adj.,m. [[upset]] ([f. ವ್ಯಾಕುಲಮನಸ್ಕಳು)) perplexed, bewildered, distressed [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಕುಲತೆ vyākulate [vjv:kuləte] n. [upset] perplexity, bewilderment, distress, being overcome (by sorrow, worry, danger, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾನ vyākʰyāna [vjeːkkʰjeːne] n. [[inf.]] 1 explanation, commentary 2 lecture, speech, talk [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾನಕಾರ vyākhyānakāra [vje:khje:nəke:re] m. [[inf.]] ([f. ವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾನಕಾರ್ತಿ) commentator, interpreter [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯೆ vyākʰye [vjɐːkʰ·je] n. 1 [[inf.]] explanation, commentation 2 [critic] review or criticism on an artistic, literary or scientific work [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಖ್ಯಾನಿಸು vyākʰyānisu [vjeːkʰ·jeːnisu] vt. [[inf.]] to explain, to comment on [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಘ, vyāgʰra [vjɐːgʰrɐ] n. [[mammal]] tiger [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಜ vyāja [vjeːʤɐ] n. [[cheat]] •1 deceit, trick, deception 2 pretext, pretence [Sk. *vyāja-*].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಜ್ಯ vyājya [vjɐːʤˈjɐ] n. 1 [[conf.]] quarrel, clash, dispute, discord 2 [jur.] lawsuit, case [Dr.A59/Sk.
- ಂವ್ಯಾಜ್ಯಹೂಡು vyājyahūḍu [vjɐ:ʤˈjəhuːdu] vi. [[jur.]] to file a suit, to go to law court [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಧ vyādʰa [vjeːdʰɐ] m. [[hunt]] ([f. ವ್ಯಾಧಳು)) hunter, huntsman [Sk.] = ಬೇಟೆಗಾರ (com.).
- ಂವ್ಯಾಧಿ vyādʰi [vjɐːdʰi] n. [[med.]] disease, illness, malady, ailment [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಪಕ vyāpaka [vje:pəke] *adj.* [[ext.]] spreading ಂವ್ಯಾಸಂಗಾವಧಿ vyāsaṃgāvadʰi [vje:səŋge:vədʰi] *n.* everywhere,.
- ಂವ್ಯಾಪನೆ vyāpane [vjæpəne] n. [[ext.]] spreading, pervading, diffusion, permeating [Sk.].
 - ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ vyāpāra [vjeːpeːre] n. 1 [[work]] work, activity, intended work ¶ ಮೈಸೂರಿಗೆ ಬಂದು ಎಷ್ಟು ದಿನ ಆಯಿತು. ಏನು ನಿಮ್ಮ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ? When did you come to Mysore? What is your business? 2 [(com.)] trade, business, transaction ¶ ಅವನು ಏನು ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ? What kind of business does he have? 3 [matter] matter, topic \P \mathfrak{G} -ವನಿಗೆ ಬೆಳಗಿನಿಂದ ಬರೀ ದುಃಖದ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರವೇ ಆಗಿದೆ. He has been experiencing only unhappy matters since morning. [Sk.]. ವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿ vyāpāri [vjeːpeːri] mf. [com.] tradesman, merchant [Sk.].

- spread, to permeate [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಪ್ಥಿ vyāpti [vjeːpti] n. [[ext.]] 1 spreading, pervading **2** jurisdiction, scope, limit \P ಈ ರಾಜ್ಯ ನನ್ನ ಆಡಳಿತದ ವ್ಯಾಪ್ತಿಗೆ ಬರುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. This state is outside my jurisdiction.
- ಂವ್ಯಾಮೋಹ vyāmōha [vje:moːhɐ] n. [[mind]] excessive love or affection, infatuation, dotage ¶ ನನ್ನ ಗೆಳತಿಗೆ ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಮೇಲೆ ತುಂಬಾ ವ್ಯಾಮೋಹ. My friend is infatuated with
- ಂವ್ಯಾಯಾಮ vyāyāma [vje:je:me] n. [[sports]] physical exercise [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಯಾಮಶಾಲೆ vyāyāmaśāle [vje:je:mə∫e:le] n. [(sports)] gymnasium [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾವಹಾರಿಕ vyāvahārika [vjeːvəheːrike] adj. 1 [com.] commercial, mercantile 2 [poss.] practical, feasible, workable 3 [be] current, existing, in vogue ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆ ಲಂಚ ತುಂಬ ವ್ಯಾವಹಾರಿಕವಾಗಿದೆ. Bribery is now-adays very common. [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾವಹಾರಿಕ ಭಾಷೆ vyāvahārika bʰāṣe [vjɐːvəhɐ:rikə b^heise] n. [[ling.]] language in current use, language of daily life [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಸಂಗ vyāsaṃga [vjeːsəŋgɐ] n. [[study]] diligent study [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಸಂಗವೇತನ vyāsaṃgavētana [vjɐ:səŋgəve:tənɐ] n. [edu.] scholarship, studentship [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಸಂಗಕ್ಸಮ vyāsaṃgakrama [vjɐːsəŋgəkrəmɐ] n. [[edu.]] curriculum [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಸಂಗಗೋಷ್ಟಿ, vyāsaṃgagōṣṭi [vjɐ:səŋgəgo:ṣṭi] n. [(study)] study circle [Sk.].
- [[edu.]] duration of the (academic) course (or like)
- ವ್ಯಾಸ vyāsa [vjɐːsɐ] n. [size] diameter [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯಾಸಪೀಠ vyāsapīṭʰa [vjɐːsəpi:ʈʰɐ] n. [study] a kind of stool on which a book is placed while reading [see Fig.] [Sk.].



ಂವ್ಯುತ್ಪತ್ತಿ vyutpatti [vutpətti] n. 1 [ling.]] etymology, derivation (of a word) 2 [study] erudition, scholarship, learning ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ವ್ಯಾಕರಣ-ದ ವ್ಯುತ್ಪತ್ತಿ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿದೆ. He has a good erudition in grammar. [Sk.].

- ವ್ಯುತ್ಪನ್ನ vyutpanna [vjutpanne] adj. 1 [origin]] derived or produced (from some word, verbal root, etc.) ¶ ಹೆಗಡೆ ಎಂಬ ಹೆಸರು ಹಳಗನ್ನಡದ "ಪೆರ್ಗಡೆ" ಎಂಬ ಶ-ಬ್ದದಿಂದ ವ್ಯುತ್ಪನ್ನವಾಗಿದೆ. The name "Hegade" comes from old Kannada "perkade." 2 [abl.] proficient (in some academic or technical field) ¶ ಅವನೊಬ್ಬ ಎಲೆಕ್ಪ್ರಾನಿಕ್ಸ್ ಸಾಮಾನನ್ನು ರಿಪೇರಿ ಮಾಡುವಲ್ಲಿ ವ್ಯುತ್ಪನ್ನ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿ. He is an expert in repairing electronic goods. [Sk.].
- ವ್ಯೂಹ vyūha [vju:hɐ] n. 1 [mass] crowd, flock, host, mass ¶ ಜನವ್ಯೂಹದ ನಡುವೆ ಅವನನ್ನು ಎಲ್ಲಿ ಹುಡುಕುವದು? Where can I find him in the crowd of people? 2 [mil.]] distribution of the army, military array [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಯೂಹ ರಚನೆ vyūha racane [vju:hə rətʃəne] n. [[mil.]] arranging the army to capture enemy, strategic formation [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ಲೋಮ vyōma [vjo:me] n. [astr.]] sky, firmament,

- welkin [Sk.].
- ವ್ರಣ vraṇa [vrənɐ] n. [med.]] 1 wound 2 ulcer, boil, sore [Sk.].
- ವ್ರತ vrata [vrəte] n. [rel.] voluntary or vowed observance or imposition of any penance, austerity or privation [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ರತಗೆಡು vratageḍu [vrətəgeḍu] vi. [[rel.]] to give up a religious vow, religious vow to be disturbed [Sk.].
- ವ್ರತಭಂಗ vratab^haṃga [vrətəb^həŋgɐ] n. [rel.]] breach of a religious vow [+ b^h aṃga].
- ಂವ್ರತಭ್ರಷ್ಟ vratabʰraṣṭa [vrətəbʰrəṣṭɐ] *m*. [[rel.]] (f. ವ್ರತಭ್ರಷ್ಟಳು)) person who has given up a religious vow [Sk.].
- ಂವ್ರತಿ vrati [vrəti] *mf*. [rel.]] person who is observing a religious vow [Sk. *vratin*-].

ಶ

- ಶ śa [ʃɔː] n. [[script]] phoneme sequence of /śa/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].
- ంಶంಕಿಸು śaṃkisu [ʃəŋkisu] vt. 1 [[doubt]] to suspect 2 [[worry]] to fear, to be afraid, to be apprehensive of [Sk.].
- তপ্তত śaṃku [ʃəŋku] n. 1 [tool] pin. peg, spike, stake, post, pillar 2 [weapon] arrow, dart, javelin 3 [tool] gnomon of a dial, needle, indicator 4 [geom.] sine of altitude 5 [number] a particular high number, ten billions [Sk.].
- ಂಶಂಕುಸ್ಥಾಪನೆ śaṃkustʰāpane [ʃəŋkustʰɐ:pəne] *n*. [arch.]] laying the foundation [Sk.].
 - විටා śaṃkʰa [ʃəŋkʰɐ] n. 1 [[bio.]] conch 2 [[mus.]] conch-shell perforated at one end for use as a wind instrument [Sk.].
- ంಶెంబుక śaṃbuka [ʃəmbukɐ] ಶెంబుక ① n. [[bio.]]

 1 bivalve shell 2 small conch-shell 3 snail ②

 m. [[myth]] N. of a Sudra (who practised penance though forbidden to his caste and was in consequence slain by Rama) [Sk.].
- ಂಶಂಬೂಕ śaṃbūka [ʃəmbu:kɐ] ① n. [[bio]] ② m. [[myth]] [ோಶಂಬುಕ [Sk.].
 - ಶಂಕ śaṃke [ʃəŋke] n. 1 [doubt] suspicion, doubt 2 [fear] fear, scare, misgiving, apprehension 3 [decide] hesitation, misgiving [Sk.].

- ಶಕ śaka [ʃəkɐ] ① m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಶಕಳು)) (his.) Scythian ② n. 1 [[cal.]] name of the era of Śaka or Śālivāhana (beginning in A.D.78 = ಪ್ರಭಾವ *2 [[result]] affect, sway, influence ¶ ಅವನ ಮೇಲೆ ಕಮ್ಯೂನಿಸಮಿನ ಶಕ ಇನ್ನೂ ಹೋಗಿಲ್ಲ. He has not come out of the effect of communism yet. 3 [[poss.]] tendency ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಮಲಬದ್ಧತೆಯ ಶಕ ಇದೆ. She has the tendency of constipation [Sk.].
- ಂಶಕಟ śakaṭa [ʃəkətʊ] n. [[vehicle]] cart, carriage, coach [Sk. M3.285] = ಬಂಡಿ (col.).
- ಶಕಾರ śakāra [ʃəkɐːrɐ] n. [script]] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /śa/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಶಕುನ śakuna [ʃəkunɐ] n. o1 [[bird]] bird (in general) 2 [[fort.]] (esp. auspicious) omen [Sk.].
- ಶಕುನಗಾರ śakunagāra [ʃəkunəge:re] m. [[fort.]] ([f. ಶಕುನಗಾರ್ತಿ) interpreter of omens [+ $-k\bar{a}\underline{r}a$].
- ্ হার্ট্র śakta [ʃəktɐ] adj.,m. [[abl.]] able ⟨person⟩, strong ⟨person⟩, powerful ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ଅ호호 śakti [ʃəkti] n. [[power]] 1 power, strength (esp. divine power) 2 energy of a deity personified as his wife (as Durga or Gaurī of Shiva; Lakshmi of Vishnu) [Sk.].
- ಶಕ್ತಿ ವಂತ śaktivaṃta [ʃəktivəntɐ]*adj.,m.* [[power]] (f. ಶಕ್ಕಿ ವಂತಳು)) strong, mighty, powerful ⟨man⟩ [Sk.].

- ಂಶಕ್ಯ śakya [ʃəkˈjɐ] (n.) [[poss.]] possible, practicable [Sk.].
 - ಶಖೆ śakhe [ʃəkʰe] n. [[heat]] 🕼 ಸೆಕೆ.
- ಶಠ śaṭʰa [ʃəṭʰɐ] ① adj..m. [[cheat]] 1 deceitful ⟨person⟩, impostor 2 obstinate ⟨person⟩② n. [[cheat]] deception, imposition [Sk. \leftarrow Dr.? cf. Ka. coṇa "crooked" D2838(a), M3.291].
- ੦ਡਰ śata [ʃətɐ] numr.adj. [[number]] hundred [Sk.].
- ಂಶತಕ śataka [ʃətəkɐ] n. 1 [number]] collection of hundred items 2 [[time]] century = ಶತಮಾನ 3 [[lit.]] century of verses [Sk.].
- ಂಶತಪದಿ śatapadi [ʃətəpədi] n. [[insect]] centipede [Sk.] = ಜರಿ (com.).
- ಶತಮಾನ śatamāna [ʃətəmɐːnɐ] n. [time]] century, successive hundred years [Sk.].
- ಂಶತಮಾನೋತ್ಸವ śatamānōtsava [ʃətəmɐ:no:tsəvɐ-/--mɐ:no:tstəvɐ] n. [[fest.]] centenary [Sk.].
- ಂಶತಾಯು śatāyu [ʃətɐːju] *mf.* [[age]] centenarian, hundred or more years old person [Sk.].
- ಶತ್ರು śatru [ʃatˈru] *mf*. [[against]] enemy, foe, adversary [Sk.].
- ಶತ್ವ śatva [ʃətˈvɐ] n. [script]] the letter ಶ śa [Sk.] = ಶಕಾರ.
- විට śani [ʃəni] m. [[astr.]] 1 the planet Saturn (which is believed to have ominous influence) 2 (fig.) (abu.) troublesome fellow [Sk.].
- ಶನಿವಾರ śanivāra [∫ənive:re] *n.* [[cal.]] Saturday [Sk.].
- ಶಪಥ śapatʰa [ʃəpətʰɐ]n. [[prom.]]oath, vow, pledge, swearing by God or some person [Sk.] = ಆಣೆ (col.).
- ಶಪಿಸು śapisu [ʃəpisu] vt. 1 [[curse]] to curse, to subject ((one)) to a curse, to imprecate 2 [[speech]] to abuse, to denounce, to execrate [Sk.].
- 罗いರ śabara [ʃəbəre] m. [[ethn.]] (f. まいる) (his.) member of a wild mountaineer tribe, known to Kannadigas through Ramayana [Sk.].
- ಶಬರಿ śabari [ʃəbəri] f. [[ethn.]] ([m. ອນປ]) (his.) woman from the tribe Śabara [Sk.] cf. ອນປ.
- $\mathfrak{sabda} \ [\mathfrak{f} ext{obde}] \ n. \ 1 \ [\mathfrak{sound}] \ sound, noise 2 \ [\mathfrak{sound}] \ noise, din, clamour 3 \ [\mathfrak{g} ext{ram.}] \ word \ [Sk.].$
- ಂಶಬ್ದ ಕೋಷ śabdakōṣa [∫əbdəko:ṣɐ] n. [[inf.]] dictionary, lexicon [Sk.] = ಶಬ್ದ ಕೋಶ.
- ಂಶಬ್ದ ಚಿತ್ರ śabdacitra [ʃəbdətʃitrɐ]n. [[drama]] talking picture, talking film [Sk.].

- ంಶబ్ద నంగ్రౌంత śabdasaṃgraha [ʃəbdəsəŋgrəhɐ] n. [[ling.]] vocabulary, collection of words used in a language [Sk.].
 - ಶಮ śama [ʃəmɐ] n. 1 [peace]] quiet, tranquillity, calmness 2 [peace]] absence or restraint of passions, mental quietness, quietism 3 [down]] allayment, pacification (of grief, thirst, hunger, etc.) 4 [peace]] final emancipation (from all worldly illusions and attachments) [Sk.].
- ಂಶಮನ śamana [ʃəmənɐ] ① n. 1 [[down]] allaying, alleviating (pain, etc.), appeasing (anger, excitement, etc.), curing (a disease), satisfying (hunger), quenching (thirst) 2 [[calm]] calmness, tranquillity (of mind) 3 [[rit.]] killing animals for sacrifice, immolation 4 [[mammal]] a kind of antelope ② m. [[god]] an epithet of Yama, god of death [Sk.].
 - ಶಯನ śayana [ʃəjənɐ] 1 [[posture]] lying, lying in bed 2 [[bio.]] sleeping 3 [[bio.]] bed [Sk.].
- ಂಶಯನಗೃಹ śayanagrha [ʃəjənəgrшhɐ/--gruhɐ] n. [[bed]] bedroom [Sk.] = ಬೆಡ್ರೂಮು (col.).
- ಂಶಯ್ಯಾಗೃಹ śayyāgṛha [ʃəĭjɐ:gruɪhɐ/°gruhɐ] n. [[bed]] bedroom [Sk.] = ಶಯನಗೃಹ.
- ంలెయ్యే śayye [ʃəĭje] n. 1 [[bed]] bed 2 [[posture]] lying in bed 3 [[bio.]] sleep, sleeping [Sk.].
 - ಶರ śara [ʃərɐ] n. [[weapon]] arrow, shaft = පංಬා (col.) [Sk.].
 - ಶ්හ śaraṇa [ʃərənɐ] ① n. 1 [[prot.]] refuge, asylum 2 [[abode]] abode, dwelling place ② m. ([f. ප්රස්ථා) [[rel.]] 1 [[prot.]] protector, person who gives asylum 2 devotee of Shiva, worshipper of Shiva, Shaiva [Sk.].
 - ಶರಣಹೊಗು śaraṇahogu [ʃərəṇəhogu] vi. 1 [[prot.]] to seek protection 2 [[war]] to surrender, to capitulate [+ hogu].
 - ಶರಣಾಗು śaraṇāgu [ʃərənɐ:gu] vi. 1 [prot.] to seek protection 2 [war] to surrender, to capitulate [+ $\bar{a}gu$].
 - ಶರಣಾಗತ śaraṇāgata [ʃərənɐ:gətɐ] *adj.,m.* (f. ಶ-ರಣಾಗತಳು)) 1 [[prot.]] refugee 2 [[war]] ⟨one⟩who has capitulated, surrendered [Sk.].
 - ಶರಣಾಗತಿ śaraṇāgati [ʃərəne:gəti] n. 1 [[prot.]] seeking refuge, seeking protection 2 [[war]] accepting defeat, surrendering, capitulation [Sk.].
- න්රතා śaraṇu [ʃərəṇu] [[prot.]] n. protection, guarding [Sk. śaraṇa-].

- ⊙ ප්රත_ග śaraṇya [ʃərəṇȳɐ] ① *adj.,m.* [[prot.]] (f. ප්රතුණා) 1 one who affords refuge, protector 2 ⟨person⟩needing protection, ⟨person⟩to be protected, helpless ⟨person⟩ ② *n.* [[prot.]] place of refuge, house [Sk.].
 - ಶ්රමා ු \mathfrak{S} śaratkāla [ʃərətkeːle] n. [[cal.]] autumn, the months of \bar{A} śvayuja and $K\bar{a}$ rtika [Sk. \dot{s} arat- + $k\bar{a}$ la-].
- ಶರತ್ತು śarattu [ʃərəttu]n. 1 [[if]] condition, proviso ¶ ಹುಡುಗಿಯ ಅಪ್ಪ ನಮ್ಮ ಮದುವೆಗೆ ನಾನು ಮುಸ್ಲಿ ಮು ಆಗಬೇಕೆಂಬ ಶರತ್ತನ್ನು ಹಾಕಿದರು. The girl's father laid down the condition that I should convert for our marriage. 2 [[rule]] regulation, code, statute ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಕಛೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಗರೇಟ್ ಕುಡಿಯ-ಬಾರದೆಂಬ ಶರತ್ತು ಹಾಕಿದ್ದಾರೆ. They have issued the rule that one should not smoke in our office. [Ar. *sart].
- ಂಶರದ್ śarad [ʃərəd]n. [[cal.]] ([ibc.)) [Sk.] = ಶರತ್ಸಾಲ.
- ಂಶರದ śarada [ʃərədɐ] n. [[cal.]] autumn, the months of Āśvayuja and Kārtika [Sk.].
- ಂಶರದೃತು śaradṛtu [ʃərədrutu/--rutu] n. [[cal.]] autumn, the months of āśvayuja and kārtika [Sk. śarad-+ṛtu-].
- ಶರಬತ್ತು śarabattu [ʃərəĕbəttu] n. [[drink]] fruit juice, mostly made of lime, sugar, diluted with water, ice, etc. [Ar.-Pe. šarbat].
- ಂಶರಭ śarabʰa [ʃərəbʰɐ] ① n. [[myth]] mythical eightlegged animal said to be stronger than a lion ② m. Vīrabʰadra, N. of a powerful hero created by Shiva from his matted hair [Sk.].
- ಂಶರಭಾವತಾರ śarabʰāvatāra [ʃərəbʰɐːvətɐːrɐ] *m*. [[myth]] [+ *avatāra*] [≌ಶರಭ.
 - ಶರಾ śarā [ʃərɐː] n. [[inf.]] remark, postscript [Ar. $\check{s}arh$].
 - ಶರಾಬು śarābu [ʃərɐːbu] n. [[drink]] any alcoholic drink; wine, spirituous liquor, etc. [Ar. šarāb].
 - ಶರಾಯ¹ śarāyi [ʃərɐːji] *n*. [[wear]] trousers (of Western style) worn by men [?].
 - ಶರಾಯ 2 śarāyi [ʃərɐ:ji] n. [[drink]] arrack, distilled liquor mostly made of sugarcane juice, etc. [? cf. Sk. $s\bar{a}ra$ -, $sur\bar{a}$ Ar. $s\bar{a}ra\bar{b}$] [ලෙනාගා.
- ಶರೀರ śarīra [ʃəriːre] n. [[body]] body [Sk.].
- ಶರೀರತ್ಯಾಗ śarīratyāga [ʃəri:rətje:ge] n. [[death]] (dig.) leaving the body [Sk.].

- වර් sart [ʃərt] n. [[wear]] shirt (of the Western style) [Eg. shirt] = පාඨා.
- ಂಶರ್ವರಿ śarvari [∫ərvəri] n. [[time]] night [Sk.] = ರಾತ್ರಿ (com.).
- ಂಶರ್ಮಾಣಿ śarvāṇi [ʃərvɐ:ni] f. [[god]] Pārvatī or Durgā, Shiva's wife [Sk.].
- ಂಶಲಭ śalabʰa [ʃələbʰv]n. [[insect]] grasshopper [Sk.] = ಮಿಡಿತೆ (com.).
- ාම්ප salya [ʃəlˈjɐ] n. [sharp]] edged tool, cutlery [Sk.].
- ಂಶಲ್ಯಚಿಕಿತ್ಸೆ śalyacikitse [ʃəlˈjətʃikitse] n. [[med.]] ⟨surgical⟩operation [Sk.] = ಶಸ್ತಚಿಕಿತ್ಸೆ.
- ಶವ śava [ʃəvɐ] n. [[death]] dead body, corpse [Sk.] = ස්භ (pej.).
- ಶವಪೆಟ್ಪಿಗೆ śavapeṭṭige [ʃəvəpeṭʈige]n. [[death]]coffin [+ peṭṭige].
- ಶವಪರೀಕ್ಷೆ śavaparīkṣe [ʃəvəpəri:kṣe] n. [[death]] inquest, coroner's inquest, postmortem examination [+ parīkṣe].
- ಶವಸಂಸ್ಕ್ರಾರ śavasaṃskāra [ʃəvəsəmskeːrɐ/--ʃəvəsəũskeːrɐ] n. [[death]] cremation or burial of a corpse [+ saṃskāra].
- ංජීව śaśa [ʃəʃɐ] n. [[mammal]] hare [Sk.].
- ಂಶಶಧರ śaśadʰara [ʃəʃədʰərɐ] ① n. [[astr.]] moon ② mn. [[god]] moon god [Sk.].
- oಶಶವಿಷಾಣ śaśaviṣāṇa [ʃəʃəviṣɐ:ຖɐ] n. [[be]] "horns of the hare," what is impossible to find [Sk.].
- වීඵ śaśi [ʃəʃi] ① n. [[astr.]] moon ② m. [[god]] moon god [Sk.].
- ಂಶಶಿಕಾಂತ śaśikāṃta [ʃəʃikɐ:ntɐ] n. [[min.]] moonstone [Sk.] |ਿ≊ ಚಂದ್ರಕಾಂತ.
 - ಶ্ৰ্ভু śastra [ʃəstrɐ] n. [[weapon]] any weapon, especially sword, spear, arrow, etc. [Sk.].
 - ಶಸ್ತ್ರಚಿಕಿತ್ಸೆ śastracikitse [∫əstrətʃikitse] n. [[med.]] surgery, surgical operation [Sk.] ಆಪರೇಶನ್ (col.).
- ಂಶಸ್ತ್ರವೈದ್ಯ śastravaidya [ʃəstrəvəidˈjɐ] ① m. [[med.]] (f. ಶಸ್ತ್ರವೈದ್ಯಳು)) surgeon ② n. [[med.]] surgery, surgical operation [Sk.].
- ಂಶಸ್ತ್ರಸಂನ್ಯಾಸ śastrasaṃnyāsa [ʃəstrəsənnjɐ:sɐ] n. [[weapon]] relinquishment of weapons or their use [Sk.].
- ಂಶಸ್ತ್ರಾಗಾರ śastrāgāra [∫əstre:ge:re] n. [[weapon]] armoury, arsenal [Sk.].
- ಂಶಸ್ತ್ರಾಭ್ಯಾಸ śastrābʰyāsa [ʃəstreːbʰ·jeːsɐ] n. [weapon] practise of arms, military exercise [Sk.].

- ಶಹರು śaharu [ʃəhəru] n. [[city]] (NK) city, town, metropolis [Pe. šahr] = ಪಟ್ಟಣ.
- ত্যাত śরmta [ʃeːnte] ① adj. 1 [sound] silent, calm, quiet, still, noiseless 2 [down] annihilated, extinguished (as passion, desire, anger, grief, etc.) 3 [[peace]] quiet, gentle (the character of a person) ② adj.,m. [soft] (f. ফাত্রখ্য) quiet, calm, gentle 〈person〉 ③ n. [[peace]] sentiment of quietism, one of 9 sentiments in poetics [Sk.].
- නාංගී śāṃti [ʃeːnti] n. 1 [[sound]] silence, quiet, stillness, noiselessness 2 [[down]] allayment, alleviation, removal (of passion, desire, anger, grief, etc.) 3 [[peace]] peace, serenity, calmness, tranquillity [Sk.].
- ০ হার্চ ব śāka [ʃɐːkɐ] n. [[food]] vegetables, pot-herb, edible leaf, fruit or root used as a vegetable [Sk.].
- ಂಶಾಕ² śāka [ʃeːkɐ] ಶಾಖ, ಶೇಕ, ಸೇಕ n. [heat] 1 heat, warmth, temperature 2 fomentation [M. śākă T13581].
 - ಶಾಕಾಹಾರ śākāhāra [ʃɐːkɐːhɐːrɐ] n. [[food]] vegetarianism [Sk.].
- වා භා තා ට śākāhāri [ʃɐːkɐːhɐːri] mf. [ʃfood]] vegetarian [Sk.].
- ංනා එබ් śākini [ʃɐːkini] f. 1 [[myth]] a kind of female demon or fair attendant on Durgā 2 [[power]] (fig.) powerful woman [Sk.].
- ্ফার্ট্র śākta [ʃeːktɐ] ① (adj.) [[rel.]] relating to Shakti (female principle of divine energy) ② m. [[rel.]] (f. ফার্টু খ্য)] worshipper of the divine energy under its feminine representation [Sk.].
- ⊙ອາລາ śākʰa [ʃɐːkʰɐ] n. [[heat]] heat, warmth, temperature [M. śākă T13581].
- ಂಶಾಖಮಾಪಕ śākʰamāpaka [ʃɛːkʰəmɐ:pəkɐ] n. [[heat]] thermometer [+ $m\bar{a}paka$] = ಥರ್ಮಾಮೀಟರ್ (col.).
- ಂಶಾಖಾಚರ śākʰācara [ʃeːkʰeːtʃəre] n. [[mammal]] monkey [Sk.].
- ಂಶಾಖಾಮೃಗ śākʰāmrga [ʃeːkʰeːmruɪge/°mruge] n. [[mammal]] 'animal dwelling on the branch of trees', monkey [Sk.].

- ංಶාඵ් śākʰe [ʃɐːkʰe] n. 1 [[plant]] branch, bough 2 [[part]] division of an organisation, branch office [Sk.] = හා උජ (col.).
- ಾಖಾಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ śākhādhyakṣa [ʃɛːkheːdh-jəkṣɐ]m. [[adm.]] ([f. ಶಾಖಾಧ್ಯಕ್ಷೆ)] head of a branch (of an office, store, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಶಾಖಾ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾಪಕ śākʰā vyavastʰāpaka [ʃeːkʰeːvjə-vəstʰeːpəkɐ] *m*. [[adm.]] (f. ಶಾಖಾವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾಪಕಿ)) branch manager [Sk.].
- වාහ śāṭa [ʃeːt̞ɐ] ජාහ n. [[body]] (vulg.) pubic hair [M. śētǎ <?].
- ಶಾಟಿ śāṭi [ʃeːṭi] n. [[wear]] •1 garment, cloth 2 upper garment of saffron colour worn by ascetics [Sk.].
- ০ছাৰ śāta [ʃeːta] (adj.) [sharp] sharpened, whetted [Sk.].
- ಂಶಾನಭಾಗ śānabʰāga [ʃɐːnəbʰɐːgɐ/ʃæːnəbʰɐːgɐ] [adm.] [?] ಟ್≆್ಸ್ನಬೋವ.
- ಂಶಾನಭೋಗ śānabhōga [ʃeːnəbʰoːgɐ/ʃæːnəbʰoːgɐ] m. [adm.] village clerk who keeps the accounts of cultivation, and records everything connected with it; and whose duties are remunerated by a grant of land or small shares from the crops of the village [?] ಟ್ರಾಕ್ಸ್ ನಬೋವ.
- ಶಾಪ śāpa [ʃeːpɐ] n. [[curse]] 1 curse, malediction, imprecation 2 (fig.) abuse, foul language, reviling [Sk.].
- ಂಶಾಪಗ್ರಸ್ತ śāpagrasta [ʃɐ:pəgrəstɐ] *adj.,m.* [[curse]] (f. ಶಾಪಗ್ರಸ್ತಳು)) ⟨person⟩who has been cursed, ⟨person⟩under a curse [Sk.].
- ಶಾಪವೋಕ್ಷ śāpamōkṣa [ʃɐːpəmoːkṣɐ]n. [[curse]]liberation from a curse, deliverance from a curse [Sk.] = ಶಾಪವಿಮೋಚನೆ.
- ಾಪವಿಮೋಚನೆ śāpavimōcane [sɐ:pəvomo:tʃəne] n. [[curse]] liberation from a curse, deliverance from a curse [Sk.] = ಶಾಪಮೋಕ್ಷ.
- ంಶాబ్ది ಕ śābdika [ʃeːbdikɐ] ① *adj.* [[ling.]] 1 verbal, of a word 2 oral, spoken ② *m.* [[gram.]] (f. ಶಾಬ್ದಿ ಕ-ಳು)) grammarian [Sk.].
- ಶಾಮ śāma [ʃɐːmɐ] *adj.* [[colour]] dark-blue, dark-grey, dark-green, dark-coloured [Sk. *śyāma-*].
- ಂಶಾಮಕ śāmaka [ʃeːməkɐ] (adj.) [[med.]] relieving, easing, soothing, alleviating (as fire, pain, cramp, etc.) [Sk.].

- ಶಾಯಿ śāyi [ʃɐːji] n. [[colour]] ink [Pe. syāhī] cf. ಇಂಕು.
- oනෙ c śārada [ʃeːrədɐ] ① adj. 1 [time] autumnal, belonging to autumn 2 [time] annual 3 [new] new, recent ② n. [time] year [Sk.].
 - ಶಾರದೆ śārade [ʃɐːrəde] f. [[god]] Sarasvatī, goddess of speech and learning [Sk.].
- ্ছাটার [ʃeːriːrɐ] (adj.) [[body]] bodily, of or belonging to the body [Sk.].
- ಂಶಾರೀರಕ śārīraka [ʃeːriːrəkɐ] (adj.) [[body]] [Sk.] ಟ್ಞಾರಾರೀರಿಕ.
- oනට ී රිජ śārīrika [ʃeːriːrikɐ] *adj*. [[body]] physical, corporeal, bodily; manual [Sk.].
- ංනා ට් ට් ජ් ජ් ජි ජි ජ් ත් sārīrika śikṣaṇa [ʃɐːriːrikə ʃikṣənɐ] n. [[edu.]] physical education [Sk.].
- ంతాదు౯ల śārdūla [ʃeːrduːlɐ] ① n. 1 [mammal] tiger 2 [value] (ifc.) the best, prominent (among of some animal or men) ② m. [myth] N. of a Rākṣasa (goblin) [Sk. M3.328].
- ಂಶಾರ್ದೂಲವಿಕ್ರೀಡಿತ śārdūlavikrīḍita [ʃɐːrduːləvi-kriːd̞itɐ] n. [[poet.]] N. of a metre [Sk.].
- ංනා එ śāli [ʃeːli] n. [[food]] rice, paddy [Sk.].
- ං නා එබ śālini [ʃɐːlini] f. [[poet.]] one of metres regulated by the number of morae [Sk.].
- නව එක්ලේ , śālihōtra [ʃɐːlihoːtrɐ] න ඉක්ලේ ලු *m*. [med.] N. of a writer on veterinary subjects ② *n*. [horse] horse [Sk.].
- o න ඓ śālīna [ʃɐːliːnɐ] *adj*. [[soc.]] humble, modest [Sk.].
- ಂಶಾಲ್ಮ ಲ śālmala [ʃeːlməlɐ] n. [[plant]] red silk-cotton tree *Bombax ceiba* L. (Bombacaceae) [Sk.] = ಕೆಂಪು ಬೂರಗ.
 - ಶಾಲು śālu [ʃɐːlu] ಶಾಲ್ n. [[cover]] shawl [Pe. šāl]. ಶಾಲೆ śāle [ʃɐːle] n. [[edu.]] school [Sk.] = ಸ್ಕೂಲು (col.).
 - ಶಾವಿಗೆ śāvige [ʃeːvige] n. [[food]] vermicelli, a kind of fine noodles of rice or wheat [H. sēvaī M. śēvaī T12307] 🎼 ಸೇವಗೆ.
 - ಶಾವಿಗೆ ಮಣೆ śāvige maṇe [ʃeːvi-ge məṇe] n. [[food]] an instrument used for making vermicelli [see Fig.] [+ maṇe].
- †ಶಾಶ್ವತ śāśvata [ʃeːʃvətɐ] (n.) [[time]] permanent, eternal [Sk.].



ಶಾಸಕ śāsaka [ʃeːsəkɐ] m. [[pol.]] (f. ಶಾಸಕಿ) 1 ruler 2 legislator, member of the legislative assembly, i.e., assembly of each state [Sk.].

වා විත් śāsana [ʃeːsənɐ] n. 1 [[pol.]] rule, reign, sway 2 [[order]] order, command, direction (in general) 3 [[jur.]] government order, cabinet order 4 [[adm.]] edict 5 [[inf.]] inscription (on copper or stone) 6 [[punish]] punishment 7 [[jur.]] constitution [Sk.].

- ಂಶಾಸನಬದ್ಧ śāsanabaddʰa [ʃɐːsənəbəddʰɐ] *adj.* [ʃur.]] constitutionalised, made a part of the fundamental law [+ Sk. *baddʰa*-].
- ಂಶಾಸನಬದ್ಧ ಗೊಳಿಸು śāsanabaddʰagolisu [ʃɐːsənəbəddʰagolisu] vt. [ʃur.]] to constitutionalise, to make ⟨⟨some rule⟩⟩a part of the fundamental law, to legalise, to bring under rules [śāsanabaddʰa + kolisu].
- ಂಶಾಸನವಿಧಿ śāsanavidʰi [ʃɐːsənəvidʰi] n. [ˈjur.]] constitution, fundamental law [Sk.].
- ಶಾಸನಸಭೆ śāsanasabʰe [ʃɐːsənəsəbʰe] n. [[pol.]] legislative assembly, assembly of states in India [Sk.]. ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಿ śāsti [ʃɐːsti] n. [[punish]] 1 punishment, punition, chastisement 2 penalty [Sk.].
- ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ śāstra [ʃeːstre] n. 1 [science] science, any department of knowledge 2 [science] sacred precept or rule, scripture injunction 3 [science] religious or sacred treatise 4 [custom] custom, practise, tradition ¶ ಚೈತ್ರಮಾಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಗೌರಿಪೂಜೆ ಮಾಡುವ ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರವಿದೆ. It is a custom to worship Gaurī in the month of Caitra. 5 [rit.] ritual 6 [fort.] prediction, divination, soothsaying ¶ ಅವನು ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರವನ್ನು ನಂಬಿ ಕೆಟ್ಟ. He failed as he believed in the prediction. [Sk.].
- ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞ, śāstrajña [ʃeːstrəʤne/–gnɐ] adj., m. [[science]] (f. ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞೆ,) 1 (one)learnt in the śāstras (Indian traditional learning), erudite (person), scholar 2 natural scientist [Sk.].
- ಂಶಾಸ್ತ್ರವಿದ್ śāstravid [ʃɐ:strəvid] *adj., m.* [[science]] ⟨one⟩versed in the *śāstras* [Sk.].
- ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರವಿರುದ್ಧ śāstraviruddʰa [ʃɐːstrəviruddʰɐ] *adj*. [science] contrary to the sacred authority, illegal, unlawful [Sk.].
- ೦ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಸಿದ್ಧ śāstrasiddʰa [ʃɐːstrəsiddʰɐ] *adj.* [[science]] established by sacred authority [Sk.].
- ಂಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಸಿದ್ಧಾಂತ śāstrasiddʰāṃta [ʃɐːstrəsiddʰɐːntɐ] n. [[science]] theory established by the *śāstras* [Sk.].
- න දු śāstri [ʃeːstri] *mf.* [science] 1 one who has mastered traditional religious or scientific treatises 2 teacher of sacred science [Sk.].

- ಶಾಸ್ತ್ರೀಯ śāstrīya [ʃeːstriːjɐ] adj. [[science]] 1 con- ಂಶಿಖಂಡ śikʰaṃḍa [ʃikʰəṇḍɐ] n. [[body]] 1 lock of hair forming to the *śāstra*s or the sacred scriptures; prescribed in the śāstras 2 scientific 3 classical music, dance, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಶಾಸ್ತ್ರೋಕ್ತ śāstrōkta [ʃɐːstroːktɐ] adj. [science]] declared, enjoined or mentioned by the religious or scientific treatise [Sk.].
 - ಶಾಹಿ śāhi [ˈfɐːhi] ಷಾಹಿ n. [[pol.]] ([ifc.)) dominion, rule, reign ¶ ಮುಗಲಶಾಹಿ rule of Moguls [Pe. šāhī].
- ంతింజిని śiṃjini [[ind;ini] n. 1 [[orn.]] tinkling rings worn round the toes or feet [see Fig.] 2 [(weapon)] bow-string [Sk. (onom.)].



ಶಿಕಾರಿ śikāri [ʃikeːri] ಷಿಕಾರಿ n. [[hunt]] hunting [Pe. šikārī].

ಶಿಕ್ಷಕ śikṣaka [ʃikṣəkɐ] m. [[edu.]] (f. ಶಿಕ್ಷಕಿ) teacher, instructor, preceptor [Sk.].

ඵිජුත śikṣaṇa [ʃikṣənɐ] n. [[edu.]] teaching, education, training, instruction [Sk.].

- ಶಿಕ್ಷಣಕ,ಮ śikṣaṇakrama [ʃikṣəṇəkrəmɐ] n. [[edu.]] educational system, educational pattern [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಕ್ಷಣಮಾಧ್ಯಮ śikṣaṇamādʰyama [ʃikṣəŋəmɐ:dh'jəme] [[edu.]] 1 medium of education 2 language used for education [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಕ್ಷಣಶಾಖೆ śikṣaṇaśākhe [ʃikṣəŋəʃv:khe] n. [[edu.]] department of education) [Sk.] = ව්ජුಣ ಖಾತೆ, ව්ජුಣ ಇಲಾಖೆ.
- ಂಶಿಕ್ಷಣಶುಲ್ಲ śikṣaṇaśulka [ʃikṣəŋəʃulkɐ] n. [[edu.]] education fees, school fees, tuition fees [Sk.].
- తిర్ైకి śikṣaki [ʃikṣəki] f. [[edu.]] ([m. తీర్లక]) (female) teacher, instructor, preceptor [Sk.].
- ంత్రీంచ్రాడ్ śikṣārʰa [ʃikṣɐːrhɐ] adj, m. [punish]] (f. ಶಿಕ್ಷಾರ್ಹಳು)) (one)who deserves punishment, culpable, punishable (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಕ್ಷಿತ śikṣita [ʃikṣitɐ] adj.,m. [[edu.]] ((f. ಶಿಕ್ಷಿತಳು)) 1 educated, trained (person) 2 cultured [Sk.].
- ంప్రిక్రిస్ట్ śikṣisu [ʃikṣisu] vt. ♦1 [[edu.]] to teach, to educate 2 [[edu.]] to control, to discipline 3 [[punish]] to punish, to chastise [Sk.].
 - ಶಿಕ್ಷೆ śikṣe [ʃikṣe] n. •1 [[edu.]] education, teaching or learning 2 [[punish]] punishment ∘3 [[ling.]] science which teaches the proper pronunciation of words and law of euphony, one of six Vēdāmgas [Sk.].

- left on the crown or sides of head at tonsure = జుటు (col.) 2 peacock's tail 3 crest [Sk.].
- ిఖండి śikhamdi [[ikhəndi] (1) n. [[bird]] peacock = ನವಿಲು (com.) ② mf. 1 [sex] impotent man, eunuch 2 [weak] (fig.) coward [Sk.].
- ಶಿಖರ śikʰara [ʃikʰrɐ] n. [ˈhigh]] 1 top (of a tree, temple tower, etc.), peak (of a mountain, etc.) 2 (fig.) apex (of one's fame, popularity, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಖಾಮಣಿ śikʰāmani [[ikʰɐːməni] n. 1 [[orn.]] crestgem, crest-jewel 2 [value] (ifc.) pre-eminent one
- ంతీమి śikhi [[ikhi] n. 1 [[bird]] peacock 2 [[fire]] fire [Sk.].
- ంత్రిమో śikhe [[ikhe] n. 1 [[high]] top (of a tree, tower, mountain, etc.) 2 [makeup] crest, top-knot 3 [makeup] lock of hair left on the crown of the head [Sk.] = ಜುಟ್ನು (col.).
- ిథీల śitʰila [ʃitʰilɐ] *adj*. [[weak]] 1 weak, feeble, infirm (as health) 2 loose, slack, lax 3 decaying, crumbling, disintegrating (as a house, etc.) [Sk.].
- ంతీథిలతే śitʰilate [ʃitʰiləte] n. 1 [weak] weakness, feebleness (as a body) 2 [weak] looseness, slackness, laxness 3 [tight] decrepitude ¶ ಈ ಮನೆ ಶಿಥಿಲ-ತೆಯಿಂದ ಬೀಳುವ ಹಾಗಿದೆ. This house is about to fall due to decrepitude. .
- ಂಶಿಥಲದ್ರಿತ್ರ śitʰiladvitva [ʃitʰilədvit·vɐ] n. [[poet.]] a grammatical concept coined by Kēśīrāja (grammarian of the 13th century) to explain conjuncts of two consonants which will have the metrical value of a single consonant due to the requirement of metre (for example when bardila is regarded as consisting of 3 morae though it consists of four.) [Sk.].
 - ಶಿಫಾರಸು śipʰārasu [ʃipʰღɪrəsu] n. [[soc.]] recommendation, commending; recommending some person for a post exerting one's influence [Pe. sifāriš]. ಶಿಫಾರಸುಪತ, śiphārasupatra [[ipherrəsupətre] n. [soc.] letter of recommendation [+ patra].
- •ಶಿಬಿಕೆ śibike [∫ibike] n. [[vehicle]] 1 palanquin 2 bier taking a corpse to the cremation ground [Sk.].
- ಶಿಬಿರ śibira [ʃibire] n. 1 [[stay]] camp 2 [[army]] military camp [Sk.].
- ඵර śira [ʃirɐ] n. 1 [[body]] head = ප්පී 2 [[high]] (fig.) top, summit, peak, pinnacle [Sk.].
- ಶಿರಬಾಗು śirabāgu [ʃirəbɐːgu][soc.]] to bow, to make an obeisance, to salute [Sk.].

- ೦ಶಿರಸಾ śirasā [ʃirəsɐː] adv. [[soc.]] "with the head", with profound reverence, with humble submission [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿರಸ್ತೆದಾರ śirastedāra [∫irəstedɐ:rɐ]ಶಿರಸ್ಕೆದಾರ, ಸಿರ-ಸ್ತೇದಾರ mf. [[adm.]] head clerk in the office of district or its subdivision or in the court of justice [Pe. sar rišta dāra].
- েঐতস্টু হে śirastrāṇa [ʃirəstrɐːn্ɐ] n. [[wear]] helmet [Sk.] = ಹೆಲ್ಮೆ ಟ್ (col.).
 - ಶಿರಸ್ತು śirassu [ʃirəssu] n. [[body]] (dig.) head [Sk.] = ತಲೆ (com.).
 - ອື່ວາ śirā [ʃireː] ອື່ວ, ະວ, ະວາ n. [[sweet]] a kind of sweetmeat prepared by cooking grained wheat grain in ghee [Pe. $\tilde{s}\bar{\iota}r$?].
 - ಶಿರೋನಾಮ śirōnāma [[iro:nɐ:mɐ] n. [[inf.]] heading, title, headline [Sk. + Pe. nāma] = ತಲೆಬರಹ, ಶೀರ್ಷಕ.
 - ಶಿರೋನಾಮೆ śirōnāme [∫iro:nɐ:me] n. [(inf.)] heading, title, headline [Sk. śirōnāma- ×Pe. sarnāme?] = ತಲೆಬರಹ, ಶೀರ್ಷಕ.
- ಂಶಿರೋಭ,ಮಣೆ śirōbʰramaṇe [ʃiroːbʰrəməne] n. [(med.)] vertigo, giddiness [Sk.] ತಲೆಸುತ್ತು (com.).
- ಂಶಿರೋಮಣಿ śirōmaṇi [ʃiro:məṇi] n. [[orn.]] 1 'crestjewel,' jewel worn in the crest of a crown or turban 2 (fig.) (ifc.) most distinguished person (in some field)
- ಂಶಿರೋವೇಷ್ಟ್ರನ śirōvēṣṭana [ʃiroːveːṣṭənɐ] n. [[wear]] turban [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಲಾಬಾಲಿಕೆ śilābālike [ʃilɐːbɐːlike] n. [[art]] female stone figure; female bracket figure (which is neither goddess nor one from a royal family) [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಲಾಮುದ್ರಣ śilāmudraṇa [ʃilɐːmudrənɐ]n. [[print]] lithography [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಲಾಯಂತ, śilāyaṃtra [ʃileːjəntre] n. [[print]] lithographic printing machine [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಲಾಯುಗ śilāyuga [ʃilɐːjugɐ] n. [[his.]] stone age [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಲಾರಸ śilārasa [ʃileːrəse] n. [min.]] lava [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಲಾಶಾಸನ śilāśāsana [ʃile:ʃe:sənɐ] n. [[inf.]] 1 stone edict 2 inscription on stone [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಲಾವರ್ಷ śilāvarṣa [ʃilɐːvərṣɐ]n. [[weather]] 'stonerain', hail [Sk.] = ಆಲಿಕಲ್ಲು (com.).
- ಂಶಿಲಾಶಾಸನಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ śilāśāsanaśāstra [ʃilɐːʃɐːsənəʃɐ:stre] n. [inf.]] epigraphical studies [Sk.].
- mushroom [Sk.] = ನಾಯಿಕೊಡೆ, ಅಣಬೆ (com.).

- ಂಶಿಲೀಮುಖ śilīmukha [ʃili:mukhɐ] ಶಿಳೀಮುಖ n. 1 [[weapon]] arrow 2 [[insect]] bumblebee (a general term for the insects belonging to the same genus) [Sk.].
- †້ອື່ບໍ່ silpu [sound] (Tipt.) whistling (Tipt.) [Ka. D2638] = ම්ළු.
- ಶಿಲಿ śile [ʃile] n. [[min.]] stone, rock [Sk.] = ಕಲ್ಲು (com.).
- ಶಿಲ್ತು śilku [∫ilku] ಶಿಲಕು, ಶಿಲುಕು, ಶಿಲ್ಲಕು, ಸಿಲುಕು, ಸಿ-ಲ್ತು, ಸಿಲ್ಮಕು n. [remain]] balance (of money, article, etc.), residue, remainder [M. śilakă, śillaka < ?].
- ຽບ silpa [silpe] [art] formative or plastic art (like sculpture, carving, architecture, artisanship, designing, engineering, etc.) [Sk.].
- లీలీ silpi [ʃilpi] mf. [[art]] person who is engaged in a formative or plastic art, sculptor (also applied to carver, architect, designer, artisan, engineer and the like) [Sk.].
- †తీలి 2 śilpi [ʃilpi]n. [[sound]] (My.) whistle [?] [2 సి-
- ಶಿಲ್ಪಿಗ śilpiga [ʃilpigɐ] m. [[art]] ([f. ಶಿಲ್ಪಗಳು)) person who is engaged in a formative or plastic art (sculptor, carver, architect, designer, artisan, engineer and the like) [Sk.].
- తిల్లో silbe [ʃilbe] n. [[rel.]] 1 cross (by which Christ was crucified) 2 Crucifix 3 cross, religious symbol worn by Christians [Syr. silbo].
- ಶಿವ śiva [[ive] (1) n. 1 [[joy]] delight, joy, happiness, pleasure 2 [luck] auspiciousness, something auspicious ② m. [[god]] Shiva, N. of a god [Sk.].
- ಶಿವಾಯಿ śivāyi [\int ive:i] ಶಿವಾಯ, ಸಿವಾಯಿ postp. [[gram.]] (NK) except, apart from [Ar.-Pe. siwwā] 🕼 ಸಿವಾಯಿ.
- ಂಶಿವೈಕ್ಸ śivaikya [∫ivəik'jɐ] n. 1 [[rel.]] becoming one with god Shiva, unification with Shiva 2 [death] (dig.) demise, decease ♦ ಶಿವೈಕ್ಸ್ಗಾಗು vi. [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಶಿರ śiśira [ʃiʃirɐ] n. [[cal.]] the months of Māgʰa and *Phālguṇa* (winter of India) [Sk.].
- ඵන śiśu [ʃiʃu] n. [child] small child, infant, baby [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಶುಸಂರಕ್ಷಣೆ śiśusaṃrakṣaṇe [ʃiʃusəmrəkṣəңe] n. [child] child care [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಶುವಿಹಾರ śiśuvihāra [ʃiʃuviheːre] n. [[edu.]] nursery, kindergarten = ಬಾಲವಾಡಿ (NK).
- ంపీలింధ, śilīṃdʰra [ʃili:ndʰre] పీళింధ, n. [[plant]] ంప్రీక్ర śiśna [ʃiʃne] n. [[body]] penis, phallus [Sk.] = ತುಣ್ಣೆ (col.).

- ంపిష, śiṣṭa [ʃiṣʈɐ] adj.,m. [[edu.]] (f. పిష, కు)) cultured, decent (person), gentleman [Sk.].
- ಂಶಿಷ್ಕಾಚಾರ śiṣṭācāra [ʃiṣʈeːʧeːre] n. [[culture]] manners, courtesy, etiquette, urbanity [Sk.].
- ಶಿಷ್ಯ śiṣya [ʃiṣˈjɐ] m. [[edu.]] ([f. ಶಿಷ್ಣೆ)) disciple [Sk.]. ಶಿಷ್ಯವೃತ್ತಿ śisyavrtti [ʃis̪·jəvrutti/°vrutti] n. [[edu.]] 1 discipleship 2 scholarship for studies [Sk.].
- ಶಿಷ್ಯ śiṣye [ʃiṣˈje]f. [[edu.]] (m. ಶಿಷ್ಯ) female disciple [Sk.].
- ಶಿಸ್ತು śistu [ʃistu] (n.) 1 [[esth.]] neatness, tidiness, being spick-and-span 2 [[esth.]] discipline, control or order exercised over people or animals, esp. children [Pe. *šusta* "washed; neat'?] = నింటు.
- ಶೀಕರ śīkara [[iːkərɐ] n. 1 [[weather]] spray, thin or drizzling rain, drizzle 2 [[water]] drop of rain or water [Sk.].
- ಶೀಘ, śīgʰra [ʃiːgʰrɐ] adv. 1 [[speed]] quickly, speedily, rapidly, swiftly 2 [[time]] earlier than expected, earlier than the schedule [Sk.].
- ಂಶೀಘ್ರಲಿಪಿ śīgʰralipi [ʃiːgʰrəlipi] n. [(script)] shorthand, stenography = ಶೋಟ್ಹ್ಯಾ ೯೦ಡ್ (col.).
- ಂಶೀಘ,ಲಿಪಿಕಾರ śīgʰralipikāra [ʃiːgʰrəlipikeːre] m. [[script]] ([f. ಶೀಘ್ರಲಿಪಿಕಾರ್ತಿ)) stenographer [Sk.] = ಸ್ಪೆನೋಗ್ರಾಫರ್ (col.).
- ಶೀತ śīta [fi:tɐ] ① (n.) [temp.] (being) cold, chilly ② n.~1~[[temp.]] coldness, chill \P ಶೀತವೂ ಸೆಕೆಯೂ ಇಲ್ಲ ದರಿಂದ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿಗೆ ವಾತಾನುಕೂಲ ನಗರ ಎಂಬ ಹೆಸರು ಇದೆ. Bangalore is called an air-conditioned city as it is neither hot nor cold. 2 [med.] cold, inflamed state of mucous membrane of nose and throat, with hoarseness, running nose, sore throat, etc. [Sk.].
- ಂಶೀತಕ śītaka [ʃiːtəkɐ] n. [(temp.)] refrigerator [Sk.] = ಫ್ರಿಡ್ನು (com.).
- ಂಶೀತಕೊಠಡಿ śītakoṭʰaḍi [ʃiːtəkoṭʰə̌ḍi] [[temp.]] 1 airconditioned room = ಹವಾನಿಯಂತ್ರಣಕೋಣೆ 2 cold storage [Sk.].
- ಂಶೀತಲ śītala [fi:təlɐ] ಶೀತಳ (n.) [temp.]] cold, chilly, frigid, cool [Sk.] = ತಂಪು.
- ಂಶೀತಲವಲಯ śītalavalaya [ʃiːtələvələjɐ]n. [[geo.]]1 arctic zone, antarctic zone, frigid zone 2 cold region [Sk.].
- tip [Sk.].

- ಶೀರ್ಷಕ śīrsaka [ʃiːrsəkɐ] n. •0 [[body]] head, skull o1 [[wear]] helmet, turban o2 [[orn.]] ornament on the head or flowers on the head 3 [inf.] heading (of an article, book, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಶೀರ್ಷಿಕೆ śīrṣike [ʃiːṛṣike] n. [[inf.]] title, headline, caption = ತಲೆಬರಹ (com.).
- ຽເບ śīla [[iːlɐ] n. 1 [[pers.]] conduct, disposition, behaviour, character 2 [[moral]] good nature, virtuous character, right conduct [Sk.].
- ಶುಂಠ śuṃtʰa [ʃuntʰɐ] *adj..mf.* [(intl.)] foolish/fool, blockhead [? M. śumta, śumtha Te. śumtha].
- නාරම śumthi [ʃuŋthi] n. [[food]] dry ginger [Sk. M3.3531.
- ಂಶುಕ śuka [ʃukɐ] n. [[bird]] parrot [Sk.] = ಗಿಳಿ (com.).
- ಂಶುಕ್ತಿ śukti [ʃukti] n. [[bio.]] 1 oyster-shell, pearl oyster = ಮುತ್ತಿನ ಶಿಂಪು 2 conch-shell [Sk.].
- ಶುಕ, śukra [ʃukre] ① (adj.) [light] bright, luminous ② n. 1 [[astr.]] the planet Venus 2 [[tissue]] semen virile = ವೀರ್ಯ [Sk.].
- ಂಶುಕ್ತ śukla [ʃukle] (adj.) 1 [(light]] bright 2 [(colour)] white 3 [pure] spotless, pure 4 [moral] virtuous, moral [Sk.].
- ಶುಕ್ತಪಕ್ಷ śuklapakṣa [ʃukləpəkṣɐ] n. [[cal.]] bright half of a month (from the new-moon day to the fullmoon day) [Sk.].
- ಶುಚಿ śuci [ʃutʃi] n. o1 [[colour]] whiteness, brightness o2 [[light]] brightness 3 [[hyg.]] cleanness, sanitation [Sk.].
- ಶುದ್ದ śuddʰa [ʃuddʰɐ] adj. 1 [[pure]] pure, unmixed, not adulterated 2 [[hyg.]] clean, stainless, immaculate 3 [[honest]] straightforward, guileless 4 [[rit.]] ritually pure [Sk.].
- ಶುದ್ದಿ śuddʰi [ʃuddʰi] n. [[pure]] **1** [[rit.]] purity, being not adulterated (as water, milk, etc.) 2 [hyg.] cleanness, purity, immaculateness 3 [[honest]] purity (of character, etc.) 4 [rit.] being ritually pure [Sk.].
- ಶುದ್ದಿ ಮಾಡು śuddʰi māḍu [ʃuddʰi meːɖu] vt. 1 [[hyg.]] to clean ((a table, room, etc.)) 2 [[rit.]] to purify $[+ m\bar{a}du].$
- ಂಶುದ್ದೀಕರಣ śuddʰīkaraṇa [ʃuddʰiːkərəŋɐ] n. [[pure]] cleaning, purification (of water, atmosphere, sin, etc.).
- ಿಲೀರ್ಷ śīrṣa [ʃiːrṣɐ] n. 1 [body]] head 2 [[high]] top, ಿಶುದ್ದೀಕರಣಾಂಗ śuddʰīkaraṇāṃga [ʃuddʰiːkərənɐː- ηge n. [body] excretory organ [Sk.].

- ಂಶುದ್ಧೀಕರಿಸು śuddʰīkarisu [ʃuddʰi:kərisu] vt. 1 ಂಶುಷ್ಕ śuṣka [ʃuṣkɐ] (adj.) 1 [[water]] dry 2 [[value]] [[hyg.]] to clean, to cleanse 2 [[rit.]] to purify ritually [Sk.].
- ಂಶುನಕ śunaka [[unəkɐ] n. [[mammal]] dog [Sk.] = ನಾಯಿ.
 - ಶುಭ śubʰa [ʃubʰɐ] ① (adj.) [[luck]] auspicious, propitious ② n. 1 [[luck]] auspiciousness 2 [[pros.]] prosperity, welfare, well-being [Sk.].
- ಶುಭಕರ್ಮ śubʰakarma [ʃubʰəkərmɐ]n. 1 [ˈrit.]] auspicious ceremony or rite (as the marriage, etc. as opposed to the funeral, dolorous rite) 2 [behave] good or virtuous act which conduces one to the heaven [Sk.].
- ಶುಭಗಳಿಗೆ śubʰagalige [[ubʰəgə|iqe] n. [[time]] auspicious time, propitious hour (for an auspicious ceremony) [Sk.].
- ಂಶುಭದಾಯಕ śubʰadāyaka [[ubʰədɐ:jəkɐ] adj.,mn. [[pros.]] (f. ಶುಭದಾಯಕಳು)) auspicious; (one)who grants happiness.
- ಶುಭದಿನ śubʰadina [ʃubʰədinɐ]n. [ʃluck]] auspicious day, propitious day [Sk.].
- cious moment or time [Sk.].
- ಂಶುಭವಾರ್ತೆ śubʰavārte [ʃubʰəvɐːrte] n. [[inf.]] good news, happy news, gladdening news [Sk.].
- ಂಶುಭಸೂಚನೆ śubʰasūcane [ʃubʰsuːʧəne] n. [ʃort.]] auspicious hint or sign.
- ಂಶುಭಾಶಯ śubʰāśaya [ʃubʰːɐʃəjɐ] n. [⟨wish⟩] good wishes [Sk.].
 - ಶುಭ, śubʰra [ʃubʰrɐ](n.) 1 [[colour]] (being) white (as cloth, etc.) 2 [light] (being) bright, radiant, luminous 3 [hyg.] (being)clean, (being)pure, (being)stainless, (being)immaculate (cloth, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಶುಭ್ರತೆ śubʰrate [ʃubʰrəte] n. 1 [[colour]] whiteness (of cloth, etc.) 2 [hyg.] brightness, radiance 3 [light] purity, immaculateness, cleanliness (of cloth, etc.) [Sk.].
 - නූ śulka [ʃulkɐ] n. [charge] 1 fees, tax, levy, charge, custom duty, etc. (money charged by a public organisation) 2 tuition fees 3 bride price, money paid to the bride's family for the marriage = ಕన్యాకు-ಲ್ಕ [Sk.].
- ಂಶುಲ್ಕವಿನಾಯಿತಿ śulkavināyiti [charge] exemption from the fees, levy, charge, etc. [+ vināyiti].

- (fig.) futile, useless ¶ ಮುಖ್ಯೋಪಾಧ್ಯಾಯರ ಶುಷ್ಕ ಭಾಷಣ-ದಿಂದ ನಾವು ಬೇಸರಗೊಂಡೆವು. We were annoyed by the boring lecture of the head master. [Sk.] = ఒణ (com.).
- ಂಶುಷ್ತ್ರಪಾಂಡಿತ್ಯ śuṣkapāṃḍitya [ʃuṣkəpeːṇḍitˈjɐ] n. [[value]] pedantry [Sk.].
- ಶುಶ್ರೂಷೆ śuśrūṣe [ʃuʃruːse] n. [[care]] service, nursing, ministration [Sk.] = ಆರೈಕೆ.
- ಶೂದ, śūdra [ʃuːdˈrɐ] m. [[ethn.]] ([f. ಶೂದೆ,)) 1 one who belongs to the last of the four divisions in the Hindu society 2 one from a low caste including Harijans [Sk.].
- ಶೂನ್ಯ śūnya [ʃuːnˈjɐ] ① (n.) 1 [[empty]] empty, void 2 [[empty]] desolate ② n. 1 [[number]] zero, cipher 2 [[empty]] vacuum, hollow, cavity †3 [[magic]] black magic, witchcraft, sorcery [Sk.].
- ಶಾನ್ಯಗಾರ śūnyagāra [ʃuːnˈjəgeːrɐ] m. [[magic]] (f. ಶೂನ್ಯಗಾರ್ತಿ)) sorcerer.
- ಂಶಾನ್ಯವಾದ śūnyāvāda [ʃuːnˈjəvɐːdɐ]n. [[phil.]] 1 the (Buddhist) doctrine of nihility (non-existence of the universe) 2 nihilism [Sk.].
- ಂಶುಭಲಗೃ śubʰalagna [ʃubʰələgnɐ] n. [[luck]] auspi- ಂಶಾನ್ಯವಾದಿ śūnyāvādi [ʃuːnˈjəvɐːdi] mf. [[phil.]] 1 one who maintains the (Buddhist) doctrine of nihility (non-existence of the universe) 2 nihilist [Sk.].
 - ಶೂರ śūra [[u:re] ಸೂರ m. [[hero]] ((f. ಶೂರಳು)) hero, valiant man [Sk.].
 - ಶೂಲ śūla [ʃuːlɐ] ಸೂಲ, ಸೂಳ n. [[weapon]] 1 sharp or pointed weapon, pike, dart, spear, lance 2 stake (to impale criminals) [Sk.].
 - ಂಶೃಂಖಲ śṛṃkʰala [ʃruŋkʰəlɐ/ʃruŋkʰəlɐ] ಶೃಂಖಳ n. 1 [[tool]] chain (in general) 2 [[wear]] waist string or belt 3 [control] chain for tying the feet of an elephant 4 [control] (fig.) chain, fetter, shackle [Sk.].
 - ಂಶೃಂಖಲೆ śṛṃkʰale [ʃruŋkʰəle/ʃruŋkʰəle] n. 1 [[tool]] chain (in general) 2 [control] chain for tying the feet of an elephant [Sk.].
 - ಂಶೃಂಗ śṛṃga [ʃrɯŋgɐ/ʃruŋgɐ] n. 1 [[body]] horn 2 [high] summit, peak pinnacle 3 [high] (fig.) apex (of one's fame, success, popularity, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಶೃಂಗರಿಸು śṛṃgarisu [ʃrɯŋgərisu/ʃrɰŋgərisu] vt. [orn.] to decorate, to adorn, to beautify, to embellish [Sk. $śrmg\bar{a}ra$ - + -isu].
 - [ʃulkəvine:jiti] n. ಂಶೃಂಗಸಮ್ಮೇಳನ śṛṃgasammēļana [ʃrɯŋgəsəmme:-[ənɐ/[runga--] n. [[pol.]] summit conference, summit meet [Sk.].

- ಂಶೃಂಗಾರ śṛṃgāra [ʃruɪŋgɐːrɐ/ʃruɪŋgɐːrɐ] n. 1 [[orn.]] ಂಶೇಷಪ್ರಶೈ śēṣapraśne [ʃeːsəprəʃne] n. [[ques.]] endecoration, beautification, adornment, embellishment (esp. of a woman) 2 [love] love, erotic sentiment 3 [rhet.] amatory or erotic sentiment, one of the nine sentiments of poetry [Sk.].
- ಂಶೃಂಗಾರಚೇಷ್ರೆ śṛṃgāracēṣṭe [ʃruŋgɐːrəʧeːṣʈe/ʃrungerra--] n. [[love]] any outward action indicating love, gesture of love [Sk.].
 - ಶೆಟ್ಸ್ śeṭṭi [ʃeṭṭi] ಚೆಟ್ಸ್, ಸೆಟ್ಸ್ mf. [[ethn.]] member of a rich merchant community or name of the caste [Sk. śrēsthin-].
 - ಶೇಂಗಾ śēmgā [[eːɪŋgɐː] ಸೇಂಗ, ಸೇಂಗಾ n. [[food]] groundnut, peanut [M. śēmgă <?] = ನೆಲಗಡಲೆ, ಕ-ಡಲೆಕಾಯಿ; ಬಮ್ಮು ಕಾಯಿ (NK).
- ಶೇಕಡಾ śēkadā [[eːkə̆dɐː] ಶೇಕಡ, ಸೇಕಡಾ adv. [number] per cent, in every hundred ¶ ಸೇಕಡಾ ಐವತ್ತು 50 percent [M. sẽkădā] 🕼 ಸೇಕಡಾ.
- ‡ಶೇಖದಾರ ś \bar{e} khad \bar{a} ra [fe:kh \bar{e} de:re] ಶೇಕ್ಸ್ ರ, ಷೇಕ್ಸ್ ರm. [adm.] officer appointed to collect the revenue from a certain division of land [Ar.-Pe. *šiqdār*].
- ಂಶೇಖರ¹ śēkʰara [ſeːkʰərɐ] n. 1 [[orn.]] chaplet, garland of flowers worn on the top of head 2 [[orn.]] diadem, crown 3 [(value)] (fig.) the best of the most distinguished of a class [Sk.].
- •ಶೇಖರ² śēkʰara [ʃeːkʰərɐ] n. [[collect]] act of collection [? cf. Sk. svīkāra-].
- ಂಶೇಖರಣೆ śēkharaņe [ʃeːkhərəne] n. [[collect]] act of collecting, act of storing [$\dot{se}karisu + -ane$].
- ಂಶೇಖರಿಸು śēkʰarisu [ʃeːkʰərisu] vt. [[collect]] to collect, to stock, to hoard, to accumulate $[\delta \bar{e} k^h a r a^2 +$ -isu].
 - ಶೇರು śēru [ʃeːru] ಶೇರ್ n. [[com.]] 1 share one is entitled to have or bound to contribute 2 share, partproprietorship of property held by joint owners, esp. one of the equal parts to proportion of profits [Eg. share].
 - ಶೇವಲ śēvala [ʃeːvəlɐ] n. [[plant]] 1 eel grass Vallisneria natans (Lour.) Hara (Hydrocharitaceae) a kind of aquatic plant 2 green moss-like substance growing on the surface of water [Sk. śaivala-].
 - ಶೇಷ¹ śēṣa [seːsɐ] n. [remain] rest, remainder; balance [Sk.] = ಶೇಷನಾಗ.
- ಶೇಷ² śēṣa [ʃeːsɐ] m. [[myth]] [Sk.] 🎏 ಶೇಷನಾಗ. ಶೇಷನಾಗ śēṣanāga [ʃeːṣənɐːgɐ] *m.* [[myth]] N. of ಂಶೋಧಕ śōdʰaka [ʃoːdʰəkɐ] ([) *adj.* [[pure]] purifying a celebrated serpent which supports the entire world on his head [Sk.].

- igma, riddle of the sphinx, Gordian knot [Sk.].
- ಂಶೈಕ್ರಣಿಕ śaikṣaṇika [ʃəikṣəṇikɐ] adj. [[edu.]] educational, instructional [Sk.].
- ಂಶೈತ್ಯ śaitya [ʃəitˈjɐ] n. 1 [[temp.]] coldness, coolness, chill 2 [water] dampness, humidity, wetness [Sk.].
- ంಶೈథిల్ల śaithilya [ʃəithilˈjɐ] n. 1 [[weak]] looseness, flimsiness, slackness (of construction, etc.) 2 [weak] feebleness, debility, weakness, infirmity 3 [[bio.]] inactivity [Sk.].
- ಂಶೈಲಿ śaili [səili] n. [manner] 1 way, mode, fashion 2 style, literary style [Sk.].
- ಂಶೈಲಿಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ śailiśāstra [ʃəiliʃɐːstrɐ] n. [[lit.]] stylistic
- ಂಶೈಲೀಕರಣ śailīkaraṇa [ʃəili:kərəңɐ] n. [art]] stylisation, making (artistic representations) conform to the rules of a conventional style [Sk.].
- ಂಶೈಶವ śaiśava [ʃəiʃəvɐ] n. [[age]] childhood, infancy, tender years [Sk.].
- ಂಶೋಕ śōka [ʃoːkɐ] n. [ˈgrief]] sorrow, grief, distress [Sk.].
- ಂಶೋಕಗೀತೆ śōkagīte [[oːkəgiːte] n. [[lit.]] elegy, song of lamentation, esp., for the dead [Sk.].
- ಶೋಕಿ śōki [foːki]ಶೋಕು, ಷೋಕಿ, ಷೋಕು n. [[lux.]]extravagance (for material comfort and pleasure) [Ar. šaug].
- ಶೋಕಿದಾರ śōkidāra [ʃoːkidɐːrɐ] m. [ˈlux.]] extravagant person (who spends much money for material comfort and pleasure) [$\dot{so}ki + -d\bar{a}ra$].
- ಂಶೋಕರಸ śōkarasa [ʃoːkərəsɐ] n. [[poet.]] pathos, one of nine poetic sentiments [Sk.].
- ಶೋಕು śōku [ʃoːku]n. [[desire]][Ar. šauq] 🎏 ಶೋಕಿ.
- ಂಶೋಚನೀಯ śōcanīya [[oːt[əniːjɐ] adj. [[grief]] sorrowful, sad, lamentable, pitiable, pathetic [Sk.].
- ්න śōṇa [ʃoːηɐ] adj. [colour] red (colour of blood) [Sk.].
- ಂಶೋಣಿತ śōṇita [ʃoːnitɐ] (1) (adj.) [[colour]] red, crimson ② n. [[tissue]] blood [Sk.].
- ಂಶೋಧ śōdʰa [ʃoːdʰɐ] n. 1 [pure] purification 2 [search] search (of a missing person, treasure, absconder, etc.) 3 [study] research, investigation 4 [[rectify]] correction (of errors) [Sk.].
- ② m. ((f. ಶೋಧಕಿ)) 1 [(study)] researcher 2 [(rectify)] reviser, one who corrects (a writing, etc.) [Sk.].

- ಂಶೋಧನ śōdʰana [foːdʰənɐ] n. 1 [pure] purification 2 [study] investigation, examination, inspection or scrutiny (of a proposal, application, etc.) 3 [rectify] correction (of errors) 4 [[study]] research [Sk.] = ಶೋ-ಧನೆ.
- ಂಶೋಧನೆ śōdʰane [ʃoːdʰəne] n. 1 [[pure]] purification 2 [study] investigation, examination, inspection or scrutiny (of a proposal, application, etc.) 3 [rectify] correction (of errors) [Sk.].
 - ಶೋಧಿಸು śōdʰisu [ʃoːdʰisu] vt. 1 [[pure]] to clean, to filter, to purify; to remove unwanted elements from ((cereals)) 2 [(rectify)] to correct, to rectify ((a mistake 3 [search] to look for, to seek, to search for 4 [find] to find out, to detect [Sk.].
 - ಶೋಭ śōbhe [[oːbhe] n. 1 [[light]] lustre, glitter, brilliance, brightness 2 [beauty] beauty, handsomeness, loveliness [Sk.].
- ಂಶೋಷಣ śōsaṇa [[oːsənɐ] n. 1 [[water]] drying up, suction 2 [[water]] causing to dry up 3 [[trouble]] using others for selfish purpose, exploitation, parasitism [Sk.].
- ্টাং অল śōṣaṇe [ʃoːsəne]n. 1 [[water]]drying up, becoming dry 2 [exploit] exploitation, parasitism [Sk.].
- ಂಶೋಷಿಸು śōśisu [ʃoːsisu] ① vt. 1 [[water]] to make dry, to dry up 2 [(trouble)] (fig.) to exploit, to utilise (a person) for one's own ends ② vi. [[water]] to dry, to dry up [Sk.].
- ಶೌಚ śauca [ʃəuʧɐ] n. 1 [[hyg.]] purity, cleanliness 2 [[hyg.]] making clean, cleansing 3 [[excr.]] evacuation, excretion [Sk.] = ಮಲವಿಸರ್ಜನೆ.
- ಂಶೌಚಗ್ಗಹ śaucagrha [ʃəutʃəgruɪhɐ/°gruhɐ] n. [[excr.]] latrine, lavatory, toilet, closet [Sk.].
 - ಶೌರ್ಯ śaurya [[əurjɐ] n. [[hero]] heroism, valour, prowess, might, courage [Sk.].
 - ಶೃಶಾನ śmaśāna [ʃməʃɐːnɐ] ಸೃಶಾನ n. [death]] burning ground, burial ground, crematory, crematorium [Sk.] = ಗೋರಿಸ್ಥಾನ, ಸುಡುಗಾಡು (col.).
- ಂಶ್ಯಾಮ śyāma [∫jɐːmɐ] ① *adj*. [[colour]] dark, darkblue (as the colour of the skin) ② m. [[god]] an epithet of Krishna ③ n. [[plant]] *[IMP 3.63] N. of various trees like Indian gamboge tree Garcinia morella Gaertner Desr. (Clusiaceae) [Sk.].
- dark-blue (as the colour of the skin), dark-skinned [Sk.].

- ಶ್ಯಾಲಕ śyālaka [ʃjɐːləkɐ] m. [kin] 1 wife's brother, brother-in-law 2 younger sister's husband, brotherin-law [Sk.].
- ಶ್ರದ್ಧೆ śraddʰe [ʃrəddʰe] n. 1 [[love]] absolute trust and confidence on a god, religious preceptor, husband, etc. 2 [[zeal]] earnestness, sincerity ¶ ಅವನು ಶ್ರದ್ಧೆ ಯಿಂದ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. He works earnestly. [Sk.].
- ಶ್ರಮ śrama [ʃrəmɐ] n. 1 [ˈbio.]] exhaustion, tiredness, fatigue, weariness 2 [[work]] work, labour 3 [[effort]] effort, toil 4 [trouble] distress, vexation, trouble, hardship, difficulty 5 [sports] exercise of military arts [Sk.].
- ಶ್ರಮಗಾರ śramagāra [ʃrəməgeːre]m. [[work]] manual labourer, manual worker = ದುಡಿಮೆಗಾರ (col.).
- ಶ್ರಮಜೀವಿ śramajīvi [[rəməʤiːvi] *mf.* [[work]] manual labourer, manual worker = ದುಡಿಮೆಗಾರ
- ಂಶ,ಮದಾನ śramadāna [ʃrəmədɐ:nɐ]n. [[work]] social service without being paid for.
- ಂಶ,ವಣ śravaṇa [ʃrəvənɐ]n. [sound] 1 act of hearing, listening 2 sense of hearing, auditory sense [Sk.].
- ಶ್ರವಣೇಂದ್ರಿಯ śravanēmdriya [ʃrəvəneːndrijɐ] n. [sound] organ of hearing, auditory organ [Sk.].
- ಂಶ್ರವ್ಯ śravya [ʃrəvˈjɐ] *adj.* [sound] 1 fit to be heard, worth hearing, oral (as poetry) 2 audible 3 pleasing to the ear, melodious, mellifluous [Sk.].
- ಂಶ್ರವ್ಯಕಾವ್ಯ śravyakāvya [∫rəv'jəkɐ:v'jɐ] *n*. [[lit.]] musical poem, song to be recited, poem meant to be sung [Sk.] = ಹಾಡುಗಬ್ಬ.
- ಂಶ್ರಾಂತ śrāṃta [ʃreːnte] () adj.mn. (f. ಶ್ರಾಂತಳು)) 1 [bio.] wearied, fatigued, tired, exhausted (person, animal, etc. 2 [bio.] calmed (person, animal, etc.) 3 [desire] (person) who has subdued one's desire [Sk.].
- ⊙න,੦ඵ śrāṃti [ʃrɐːnti] n. [[bio.]] fatigue, exhaustion, weariness [Sk.].
- ಂಶ್ರಾದ್ಧ śrāddʰa [ʃrɐːddʰɐ] n. [[rit.]] ritual on the day of the death anniversary of a person [Sk.] = తిథి (col.).
- ಂಶಾ,ವಣ śrāvaṇa [ʃreːvənɐ] ① (adj.) 1 [[sound]] relating to the ear 2 [cal.] born under śravana, the 23rd lunar asterism \bigcirc *n*. [cal.] N. of the fifth lunar month [Sk.].
- ಾತ್ಯಮಲ śyāmala [ʃjɐːməlɐ] adj. [colour] dark, ಂಶಾ,ವಕ śrāvaka [ʃrɐːvəkɐ] ① adj.,m. 0 [sound] hearer, person who hears 1 [edu.] pupil, disciple 2 [[rel.]] Jaina monk, Jaina saint [Sk.].

- ಂಶ್ರಾವ್ಯ śrāvya [ʃreːvˈjɐ] n. 1 [sound]] fit to be heard, ಂಶ್ರೇಯಸ್ಕರ śrēyaskara [ʃreːjəskərɐ] adj. [[pros.]] worth hearing 2 [agree] pleasing to the ear, melodious, mellifluous [Sk.] 🕼 ಶೃವ್ಯ.
 - $\mathfrak{D},\mathfrak{C}$ śrī [ʃri:] (1) n. 1 [[prop.]] riches, wealth, prosperity 2 [name] (hon.) Mr., an honorific term prefixed to the name of a man ② f. [[god]] N. of the goddess of wealth, Lakshmi [Sk.].
 - ಶ್ರೀಖಂಡ śrīkʰamda [ʃriːkʰəŋdɐ] n. [[sweet]] a sweet dish made of dehydrated curd, which is made into a paste and mixed with almonds, saffron and cardamom [Sk.].
 - ಶ್ರೀಗಂಧ śrīgaṃdʰa [ʃriːgəndʰɐ] n. [[plant]] sandal wood, Santalum album L. Santalaceae → aroma, pharm., timber [Sk.] = ಚಂದನ *[IMP 5.59].
- ಶ್ರೀಮಂತ śrīmamta [[ri:məntɐ] adj.,m. [[rich]] ([f. ಶ್ರೀಮಂತಳು)) rich (person), wealthy (person) [Sk.].
- ಶ್ರೀಮಂತಿಕೆ śrīmaṃtike [fri:məntike] n. [rich] prosperity, wealth, richness [Sk.] = ಹಣವಂತಿಕೆ.
- ಂಶ್ರೀಮತಿ śrīmati [ʃriːməti] f. 1 [ˈrich]] rich woman, wealthy woman 2 [name] an honorific term prefixed to the names of (mostly married) women, Mrs, Ms. [Sk.].
- ಂಶ್ರೀಮುಖ śrīmukʰa [ʃriːmukʰɐ] n. 1 [[body]] (dig.) illustrious countenance, resplendent face 2 [cal.] the seventh year in the cycle of 60 years 3 [edu.] (dig.) teaching, instruction, order of a religious teacher, parent, or elderly respectable person ¶ ವೆಂಕಟರಮಣ ಭಾಗವತರು ತ್ಯಾಗರಾಜ ಸ್ವಾಮಿಯ ಶ್ರೀಮುಖದಿಂದ ಸಂಗೀತವನ್ನು ಕ-ಲಿತರು. Vemkaṭaramana Bhāgavataru learnt music personally from Tyagaraja. [Sk.].
- of (2) n. 1 [lit.] that which was heard by revelation, i.e., the Vedas,. holy learning, sacred knowledge 2 [(science)] traditional learning (in general) [Sk.].
- ಂಶು,ತಪಡಿಸು śrutapadisu [ʃrutəpədisu] vt. [[inf.]] to let know, to tell [Sk.] = ತಿಳಿಸು.
 - ಶು, ම śruti [ʃruti] n. 1 [[body]] ear 2 [[sound]] sound (in general) 3 [lit.] Veda 4 [mus.] a division of the octavo, a quarter tone or interval 5 [[inf.]] a note in music 6 [(inf.)] news, rumour [Sk.].
- ୍ଞ୍ରଂ śrēṇi [ʃreːṇi] n. 1 [mass] line, row, range, sequence 2 [soc.] group, crowd, multitude, host 3 [(test)] class, grade (as the result of examination in India (mostly there are three) 4 [[test]] rank (gradation of students' performance in examinations) = ರ್ಯಾಂಕು [Sk.].

- 1 auspicious 2 conductive to prosperity, promoting happiness [Sk.].
- ಶ್ರೇಯಸು śrēyassu [ʃreːjəssu] n. 1 [[prosp.]] auspicious, lucky, fortunate 2 [[honour]] honour, merits
- ಂಶ್ರೇಯಾಂಕ śrēyāṃka [ʃreːjeːŋkɐ] n. [[number]] rank, position in a hierarchy or scale [Sk.] = ರ್ಯಾಂಕಿಂಗು
- ಂಶ್ರೇಷ್ಠ śrēṣṭʰa [ʃreːṣṭʰɐ] n. [[value]] best, excellent, pre-eminent [Sk.].
- ಂಶ್ರೋತ್ಸ್ śrōtr [ʃroːtrɯ/°ru] *mf*. [[speech]] one who hears, listener [Sk.].
- ಂಶ್ರೋತ್ರಿಯ śrōtriya [ʃroːtrijɐ] m. [science]] Brahman versed in the study of the Vedas, learnt Brahman [Sk.].
- ಂಶ್ರಾಘಿಸು ślāgʰisu [ʃlɐːgʰisu] vt. [praise] to praise, to extol [Sk.] = ಹೊಗಳು (col.).
- ಂಶ್ಲಾಘ್ನ ślāgʰya [ʃlɐːgʰ·jɐ] adj. [[praise]] praiseworthy, commendable, meritorious, creditable [Sk.].
- ಂಶ್ಲೇಷ ślēṣa [ʃleːṣɐ] n. 1 [join] sticking, adhesion 2 [[press]] embrace, hug 3 [[poet.]] verbal equivocation, paronomasia [Sk.].
- ಂಶ್ರೇಷೆ ślēse [[le:se] n. [[poet.]] verbal equivocation, paronomasia [Sk.].
- ಂಶ್ಲೇಷ್ಠ ślēṣma [ʃleːṣmɐ] n. [tissue] phlegm, rheum [Sk.].
- ಂಶ್ಲೇಷ್ಮಜ್ವರ ślēṣmajvara [ʃle:ṣməʤvərɐ] n. [[med.]] phlegmatic fever believed to be caused by phlegm [Sk.].
- ಂಶು,ತ śruta [ʃrutɐ] ① (adj.) [sound] heard, heard ●ಶೃಪಚ śvapaca [ʃvəpəʧɐ] m. [ethn.] (f. ಶೃಪಚಿ) 1 (tab.) "one who cooks the meat of dog", one who belongs to the outcaste class 2 (fig.) dirty man, filthy man [Sk.].
 - •ಶ್ವಾನ śvāna [ʃveːnɐ] n. [[mammal]] dog [Sk.] = ನಾಯಿ. ಶ್ರಾಸ śvāsa [ʃveːse] n. [bio.] 1 breath, breathing, respiration = ಉಸಿರು (com.) 2 asthma ¶ ಅವನು ಶ್ವಾಸ-ದಿಂದ ನರಳುತ್ತಿದ್ದ. He was gasping with asthma. = ದಮ್ಮು (col.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಶ್ರಾಸಕೋಶ śvāsakōśa [∫ve:səko:ʃɐ] n. [[body]] lungs [Sk.].
 - ಂಶ್ರೇತ śvēta [∫veːtɐ] (adj.) [[colour]] white, milky, chalky [Sk.] ಬಿಳಿ.
 - ಂಶ್ರೇತಪತ, śvētapatra [ʃveːtəpətˈrɐ]n. [[inf.]] white paper, report issued by government for the information of government [Sk.].

- অ sa [sər] n. [ling.]] phoneme sequence of /sa/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Sk.].
- ಂಷಂಡ¹ şaṃḍa [səndʊ] *m*. [sex.] impotent man, eunuch [Sk.].
- ಂಷಂಡ² şaṃḍa [səndɐ] n. [[mass]] multitude, group, heap, throng (of trees, animals, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಷಂಡತನ ṣaṃḍatana [səndətənɐ] n. [sex.] impotence [saṃḍa + -tana].
 - ಷಕಾರ şakāra [şəkɐːrɐ]n. [[script]] letter representing the phoneme sequence of /ṣa/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].
- ಂಷಟ್ತ saṭka [səʈkɐ] n. [[quan.]] unit of six [Sk.].
- তে অধ্যু আদ satkarma [sətkərmɐ] n. [rel.] six duties prescribed for Brahmins, viz., performing sacrifice, helping to perform sacrifice, study, teaching, giving present, receiving present [Sk.].
- ಷಟ್ಕೋಣ ṣaṭkōṇa [ṣəṭko:nɐ] [ˈgeom.]] () adj. hexangular () n. [ˈgeom.]] hexagon [Sk.].
- ಂಷಟ್ಪಂಡ ṣaṭkʰaṃḍa [ṣəṭkʰəṇḍɐ] n. [[geo.]] six geographical regions of the world [Sk.].
- তে অধ্যু তাজ satcaraṇa [səttərənəl n. [insect] 1 "six-footed", bumble bee (a large loud-humming bee of genus *Bombus*) 2 beetle (this word is often understood as a kind of loud-humming beetles in Kannada literature) [Sk.].
- ಂಷಟ್ಪದ ṣaṭpada [ṣəṭpədɐ] n. [[insect]] [Sk.] [ਿ≌ಷ-ಟ್ಚರಣ.
- ಂಷಟ್ಪದಿ ṣaṭpadi [səṭpədi] n. [[pros.]] a six-lined stanza in Kannada literature [Sk.].
- ত অন্ত্ৰ্ ভ satsthala [sətsthəle] n. [rel.] six levels of evolution of devotion in the Virashaiva philosophy, viz., bhakta, māhēśvara, prasādi, prāṇaliṃgi, śaraṇa and aikya [Sk.].
- ে অত্তেল sadamga [sədənge] n. 1 [body] the six principal parts of the body, viz. the two arms, two legs, head and waist 2 [phil.] six schools of Indian philosophy 3 [science] six supplementary parts of the Vedas: viz. grammar, prosody, astronomy, pronunciation, etymology and the ritual of the Hindu religion [Sk.].
- েঅৱেল্লত ṣaḍakṣara [ṣəḍəkṣərɐ] n. [[rel.]] mantra of the six syllables of "ōṃ namaśśivāya" [Sk.].

- ಷತ್ವ ṣatva [ṣətvɐ] n. [[script]] the letter of ಷ ṣa [Sk.] = ಷಕಾರ.
- ಂಷವಾನನ ṣaḍānana [ṣəḍɐːnənɐ] m. [[god]] "having six faces", god sanmukʰa, a son of Shiva [Sk.].
- ಷಡ್ಡ ಕ ṣaḍḍaka [ṣəḍḍəkɐ] m. [[kin]] co-brother (I.Eg.); fellow son-in-law, man who has become the relative of by marrying the sister of one's wife [? cf. Te. saḍḍakuḍu] [≅ಸಡು ಕ.
- ಂಷಡ್ದ ರ್ಶನ ṣaḍdarśana [ṣəḍdərʃənɐ] [[phil.]] the six systems of Indian philosophy [Sk.].
- ০অন্তে, sadrasa [sədrəsɐ] n. [taste] the six flavours or tastes, viz. sweet, astringent, sour, bitter, salty and pungent [Sk.].
- ে অন্ত্ৰেন্দ sadvarga [sədvərgɐ] n. 1 [mass] aggregate of six things 2 [mind] six enemies of mankind, viz. kāma "desire", krōdʰa "anger", lōbʰa "greed", mō-ha "attachment", mada "pride" and matsara "jealousy", [Sk.].
- •ಷಣ್ಮು ಖ ṣaṇmukʰa [ṣəṇmukʰɐ] m. [[god]] god [Sk.].
- ಷರತ್ತು ṣarattu [ṣərəttu] n. [[jur.]] condition, proviso ¶ ಹುಡುಗಿಯ ಅಪ್ಪ ನಮ್ಮ ಮದುವೆಗೆ ನಾನು ಮುಸ್ಲಿ ಮು ಆಗಬೇಕೆಂಬ ಷರತ್ತನ್ನು ಹಾಕಿದರು. The girl's father laid down the condition that I should become a Muslim for our marriage.

 [Ar. šart] = ಶರತ್ತು.
- •ಷರಬತ್ತು ṣarabattu [ṣərə̆bəttu] n. [[drink]] diluted and sweetened juice of lime, etc. [Ar.-Pe. šarbat] = ಶರಬತ್ತು.
- অত ṣarā [ṣərɐː] n. [[doc.]] remark, comment written in the last column [Ar. šarh] = ಶರಾ.
- •ಷರಾಬು ṣarābu [ṣərɐːbu] *n*. [doc.] any alcoholic drink; wine, spirituous liquor, etc. [Ar. *šarāb*] = ಶರಾಬು.
- •ಷರಾಯಿ ṣarāyi [sərɐ:ji] n. [[wear]] trousers worn by men [?].
- ্অঝ্ল sasṭi [səsṭi] numr. (adj.) [[number]] sixty [Sk. sastī-].
- •ಷಷ್ಟಿ ಪೂರ್ತಿ ṣaṣṭipūrti [s̞əṣṭipuːrti] n. [[fest]] celebration on completion of the sixty years of a person [Sk.].
- ಂಷಷ್ಟ್ಯಬ್ದ şaṣṭyabda [s̞əṣṭjəbdɐ] n. [[fest.]] celebration on completion of the sixty years of a person [Sk.] I ≅ಷಷ್ಟಿ ಪೂರ್ತಿ.
- ০অঅ saṣṭʰa [səṣṭʰɐ] numr. adj. [[number]] sixth [Sk.].

- ಷಪ್ಪಿ ṣaśṭʰi [ṣəṣṭʰi]n. 1 [[cal.]] sixth day of a fortnight 2 [[gram.]] genitive case [Sk.].
- ಂಷಹರು ṣaharu [ṣəhəru] *n*. [[town]] metropolis [Pe. *šahr*] **!**≘ಶಹರು.
- ంషాడు ṣāhi [ṣɐːhi] n. ((ifc.)) reign, dominion, rule [Pe. šāhī] শ্রিক্তা మీ.
 - ಷಹೀದು ṣahīdu [ṣəhi:du] ಷಹೀದ *mf.* martyr (religious or political: properly, one martyred in the name of Islam) [Ar. *šahīd*].
- ಂಷಿಕಾರಿ șikāri [ṣikɐːri] *mf*. [[hunt]] [Pe. *šikārī*] [(ಕ್)ಶಿ-ಕಾರಿ.
- ಂಷೋಕಿ ṣōki [ṣoːki] n. [[lux.]] extravagance (for material comfort and pleasure) [Ar. šauq] [ಾರೋಕಿ.
- •ಮೋಕಿದಾರ ṣōkidāra [ṣoːkidɐːrɐ] *m.* [[lux.]] extravagant person (who spends much money for material comfort and pleasure) [ṣōki + -dāra].

- ಂಷೋಡಶ ṣōḍaśa [soːḍəʃɐ] (adj.) [[number]] sixteen [Sk.].
- ಂಷೋಡಶೋಪಚಾರ sōḍaśōpacāra [soːḍəʃoːpətʃeːre] n. [[rit.]] sixteen ways of paying homage to an idol of god or guest, viz., āsana, svāgata, pādya, argʰya, ācamanīya, madʰuparka, ācamana, snāna, vasana, ābʰaraṇa, sugandʰi, sumanas, dʰūpa, dīpa, naivēdya and vandana [Sk.].
- ಂಪೋಡಶ ಸಂಸ್ಕ್ರಾರ ṣōḍaśa saṃskāra [soːḍəʃə sə-mskeːrɐ] n. [[rit.]] sixteen ceremonies necessary to be attended to for or by every man from the time of his conception to that of his interment or burning [Sk.].
- ಮೋಡಶಿ sōḍaśi [soːḍəʃi] ① n. [rit.] (NK) ceremony performed on the sixteenth day of marriage or initiation for Vedic studies ② f. [women] girl who has just completed sixteen years of age [Sk.].

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- 郑 sa [səː] n. [[script]] sequence of phonemes of /sa/ or the letter representing it in Kannada (and other Indian languages) [Ka.].
- †ಸಂಕ saṃka [səŋkɐ] n. [[traf.]] (SK) bridge [Sk. saṃ-krama-] = ಸೇತುವೆ (com.).
- ಸ೦ಕಟ saṃkaṭa [səŋkəṭɐ] n. [[mind]] 1 sorrow, grief, agony ¶ ಗೆಳೆಯ ಸತ್ತ ಸುದ್ದಿ ಕೇಳಿ ನನಗೆ ಸಂಕಟವಾಯಿತು. I was very much grieved to hear the news of the demise of my friend. 2 trouble, hardship 3 danger, liability to harm; trouble, hardship [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಕರ saṃkara [səŋkərɐ] n. [[mix]] intermixture, blending, mingling, mixture (of races, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಕಲನ saṃkalana [səŋkələnɐ] ಸಂಕಲನೆ n. 1 [[mass]] collection (of stamps, books, etc.), putting together 2 [[math.]] addition [Sk.] = ಸಂಕಲನೆ.
- ಸಂಕಲನೆ saṃkalane [səŋkələne] n. [[mass]] [Sk.]
- ಂಸಂಕಲ್ಪ saṃkalpa [səŋkəlpɐ] n. [will] 1 resolution, determination 2 vow ¶ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ ದಿನಾಚರಣೆಯಂದು ಶಾಲೆ–ಯ ಮಕ್ಕಳೆಲ್ಲ ದೇಶಸೇವೆಯ ಸಂಕಲ್ಪ ಮಾಡಿದರು. All the children of the school took a vow to serve the nation on the Independence Day. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಕಲ್ಪಿತ saṃkalpita [səŋkəlpitɐ] *adj.* 1 [[wish]] determined 2 vowed [Sk.].

- ಾಸಂಕಲ್ಪಿಸು saṃkalpisu [səŋkəlpisu] vi. 1 [wish] to determine, to resolve 2 [[prom.]] to vow, to take an oath ¶ ಚಾಣಕ್ಯ ನಂದರನ್ನು ಸಂಹರಿಸಲು ಸಂಕಲ್ಪಿಸಿದ. Chanakya vowed to destroy Nandas. [Sk.].
- ಾಸಂಕಷ್ಟ saṃkaṣṭa [səŋkəṣṭɐ] n. [[trouble]] 1 crisis, difficult situation ¶ ರಾಮಣ್ಣ ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ಸಂಕಷ್ಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಲ್ಫಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Ramanna is entangled in financial crisis 2 situation in a dilemma ¶ ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ರಜೆ ಕೊಡಬೇಕೋ ಕೊಡಬಾರದೋ ಎಂಬ ಸಂಕಷ್ಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಮುಖ್ಯಾಧ್ಯಾಪಕರು ಸಿಲ್ಫಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The head master is caught in a dilemma whether to declare a holiday for the school or not. [Sk.].
- ರಸಂಕೀರ್ಣ saṃkīṛṇa [səṇkiːṛṇə] ① (n.) 1 [[mix]] poured together, mixed together, intermingled 2 [[complex]] complex, intricate, complicated, confused 3 [[kind]] various, assorted ¶ ಸಭೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಕೀರ್ಣ ವಿಷಯ ಕುರಿತು ಚರ್ಚೆ ನಡೆಯಿತು. There were discussions on various topics in the meeting. ② n. [[com.]] ([ifc.]) complex, a group of similar buildings or facilities on the same site [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಕೀರ್ತನ saṃkīrtana [səŋki:rtənɐ] ಸಂಕೀರ್ತನೆ n. [rel.] glorifying, praising, exaltation (of a god) or song in praise of a god [Sk.] ಸಂಕೀರ್ತನೆ.
- ಸಂಕೀರ್ತನೆ saṃkīrtane [səŋki:rtə̆ne] n. [rel.] [Sk.]
- ಂಸಂಕುಚಿತ saṃkucita [səŋkutʃitɐ] adj. [[loc.]] 1

- contracted, shrivelled, narrowed 2 (fig.) narrow (in one's views, etc.) ¶ ರಾಜಕಾರಣಿಗಳ ಸಂಕುಚಿತ ಭಾವನೆ-ಯಿಂದಾಗಿ ಸಾಮರಸ್ಯ ಉಂಟುಮಾಡಲು ಸಾಧ್ಯವಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. It has not been possible to establish harmony due to narrow views of politicians. [Sk.].
- ಾಸಂಕುಲ saṃkula [səŋkulɐ] n. [[mass]] crowd, host (of people, etc.), herd (as of birds, animals, etc.) ¶ ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಣ್ಣ ಅಪಘಾತವಾದರೂ ಜನರ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಸಂಕುಲ ನೆರೆಯುತ್ತದೆ. A big crowd of people will assemble even when there is a small accident on the road. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಕೇತ saṃkēta [səŋke:te] n. [[inf.]] 1 sign, gesture 2 clue, hint, indication ¶ ಕಣ್ಣು ಕೆಂಪಾದರೆ ಮೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ಜ್ವರ ಇದೆ ಎಂಬ ಸಂಕೇತ. When eyes become red it is an indication that there is fever in the body. 3 mark, symbol [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಕೇತಸ್ಥಳ saṃkētastʰaḷa [səŋkeːtəstʰə[ɐ] n. [[loc.]] appointed meeting-place [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಕೇತಾಕ್ಷರ saṃkētākṣara [səŋke:te:kṣəre] n. [[script]] secret writing ¶ ವರ್ತಕರು ಸಂಕೇತಾಕ್ಷರಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ವ್ಯವಹರಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. The business people correspond with each other in secret writing. [Sk.].
- ಾಸಂಕೇತಿಸು saṃkētisu [səŋke:tisu] n. [[inf.]] to indicate, to hint ¶ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿಯ ಮುಖ ಅಸಂತೋಷವನ್ನು ಸಂಕೇತಿ–ಸುತ್ತದೆ. The appearance of the prime minister indicates his dissatisfaction. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಕೋಚ saṃkōca [səŋko:ʧɐ] n. 1 [[contr.]] shrinking, contracting 2 [[mind]] hesitation, reserve (in accepting a favour) [Sk.].
- ಸಂಕೋಲೆ saṃkōle [səŋko:le] n. [[control]] 1 hand-cuff, shackle 2 (fig.) restriction, bondage ¶ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿ ಅರ್ಧ ಶತಮಾನ ಕಳೆದರೂ ಉದ್ಯೋಗಗಳು ಅನುಮತಿ ಮತ್ತು ಲುಚ ಎಂಬ ಸಂಕೋಲೆಗಳಿಂದ ಬಿಡುಗಡೆ ಹೊಂದಿಲ್ಲ. Even after half a century of independence industries have not been freed from the shackles of permits and bribery. [Sk. śṛṃkʰa-lā-].
- তেন্ত্ৰ saṃkramaṇa [səŋkrəmənɐ] n. 1 [move] transition, period of transition 2 [cal.] transition of the sun from one zodiac to another 3 [cal.] winter solstice, sun entering the zodiac of Capricorn [Sk.]. ম০ক্ত্যু০ saṃkrāṃti [səŋkrɐ:nti] n. [cal.] winter solstice [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಕ್ರಾಂತಿವೃತ್ತ saṃkrāṃtivr̥tta [səŋkre:ntivruɪtte] n. [[geo.]] Tropic of Cancer or Tropic of Capricorn [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಕ್ಷಿಪ್ತ saṃkṣipta [səŋskṣiptɐ] ① (n.) [contr.]] ⟨being⟩abridged, concise, compact ② n. [[inf.]]

- abridgement \P ಕೆಲವು ವಿಮರ್ಶಕರು ಕಥೆಯ ಸಂಕ್ಷಿಪ್ತವನ್ನು ಓ-ದಿ ವಿಮರ್ಶೆಯನ್ನು ಬರೆಯುತ್ತಾರೆ. Some critics write reviews only by reading the summary. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಕ್ಷೇಪ saṃkṣēpa [səŋkṣe:pɐ] n. [[contr.]] abridgement, epitome [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಕ್ಷೇಪಣ saṃkṣēpaṇa [səŋkṣe:pənɐ] n. [[contr.]] abridgement, brevity, abbreviation [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಕ್ಷೇಪಿಸು saṃkṣēpisu [səŋkṣe:pisu] vt. [[contr.]] to abridge, to shorten [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಖೆ saṃkʰe [səŋkʰe] n. [[number]] [Sk.] ಟ್ರೌಸಂಖ್ಯೆ. ಂಸಂಖ್ಯಾವಾಚಕ saṃkʰyāvācaka [səŋkʰjɐːvɐːʧəkɐ] n. [[gram.]] numeral [Sk.] = ಸಂಖ್ಯಾವಾಚಿ.
- ಂಸಂಖ್ಯಾವಾಚಿ saṃkʰyāvāci [səŋkʰjɐːvɐːʧi]n. [[gram.]] [Sk. saṃkʰyāvācin-] [≌ ಸಂಖ್ಯಾವಾಚಕ.
- ಂಸಂಖ್ಯಾಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ saṃkʰyāśāstra [səŋkʰjeːʃeːstˈre] n. [math.] statistics [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಖ್ಯಾಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞ್ಯ saṃkʰyāśāstrajña [səŋkʰjɐ:ʃɐ:strəֈៗpe/---gnɐ] m. [statis.] (f. ಸಂಖ್ಯಾಶಾಸ್ತ್ರಜ್ಞಳು) statistician [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಖ್ಯೆ saṃkʰye [səŋkʰje/səŋkʰe] ಸಂಕೆ, ಸಂಖೆ n. [[number]] 1 number, an arithmetical value representing a particular quantity and used in counting and making calculations 2 word, symbol or figure representing this, a numeral 3 total account or aggregate [Sk.] = ಅಂಕೆ.
- ಸಂಗ samga [səŋgɐ] n. [soc.]] companionship, association, comradeship, togetherness [Sk.].
- ಸಂಗಡ saṃgaḍa [səŋgəॅdɐ] ① adv. [soc.]] together ¶ ಯಾರೂ ಸಂಗಡ ಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody came along with. ② postp. [[soc.]] with ¶ ಅವನ ಸಂಗಡ ಆಡು. Play with him. [?, cf. M. saṃgaḍī].
- ಸಂಗಡಿಗ samgadiga [səŋgə̆digɐ] m. [soc.]] (f. ಸಂ-ಗಡಿಗಳು)) companion, comrade [?, cf. M. samgadī].
- ಂಸಂಗತ saṃgata [səŋgətɐ] (n.) [[propr.]] proper, appropriate, suitable, right [Sk.].
- ಸಂಗತಿ saṃgati [səŋgəti] n. [occur]] 1 matter \P ಅ-ಪ್ಪ ಊರಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಿದ್ದಾಗ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಆ ಸಂಗತಿ ನಡೆಯಿತು. That incident took place when [my] father had gone out of the city. 2 news \P ಹೊಸ ಸಂಗತಿ ಏನು? What is the news? [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಗಮ saṃgama [səŋgəmɐ] n. 1 [soc.]] meeting, coming together ***2** [geo.]] confluence of rivers [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಗರ saṃgara [səŋgərɐ] n. 1 [[prom.]] vow, oath 2 [[war]] war, battle [Sk.].

- ಸಂಗಾತ saṃgāta [səŋgɐːtɐ] ① adv. [soc.] together ¶ ಇಬ್ಬರೂ ಸಂಗಾತ ಹೋಗಿರಿ. Both of you go together. ② postp. [soc.] = ಸಂಗಡ with ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸಂಗಾತ ಯಾರೂ ಬರುವದು ಬೇಡ. None need come with me. [?, cf M. sāṃgātī].
- ಸಂಗಾತಿ saṃgāti [səŋge:ti] mf. [soc.]] 1 friend, companion, comrade 2 [body] mole, small black spot on the body [M. $s\bar{a}mg\bar{a}t\bar{t}$].
- ಸಂಗೀತ saṃgīta [səŋgiːtɐ]n. [[mus.]] 1 art of classical music 2 singing of classical music [Sk.].
- ಸಂಗೀತಗಾರ saṃgītagāra [səŋgi:təgɐ:rɐ] m. [[mus.]] (f. ಸಂಗೀತಗಾರ್ತಿ) 1 musician 2 singer (of classical music) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಗೀತಸ್ವರ saṃgītasvara [səṇgi:təsvərɐ/-- svrɐ/--- svrɐ] n. [[mus.]] seven notes of the musical scale [Sk.].
- ಾಗುಂಪನ saṃgōpana [səŋgo:pənɐ] n. 1 [prot.] protection, giving shelter ¶ ಕೆಲವು ದೇಶಗಳು ಉಗ್ರವಾದಿಗಳ ಸಂಗೋಪನ ಮಾಡುತ್ತವೆ. Some countries give protection to terrorists. 2 [foster] rearing, fostering, husbandry, breeding ¶ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಪ್ರಮಾಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಪಶುಸಂಗೋಪನೆ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿಲ್ಲ. The animal husbandry has not developed in a big scale in India. [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಗ್ರಹ samgraha [səŋgrəhv] n. 1 [collect] gathering, collecting, collection or thing collected 2 [contr.] abridgement, concise form ¶ ಶ್ರೀಕಂಶಯ್ಯನವರ "ಗದಾಯುದ್ಧ"ಸಂಗ್ರಹ ತುಂಬ ಪ್ರಸಿದ್ಧವಾಗಿದೆ. The abridged edition of Gadāyuddha by Shrikatayya is very popular. 3 [collect] stock, storage ¶ ಸರಕಾರದ ಸಂಗ್ರಹ ಮುಗಿದಿದೆ. The stock of the government is exhausted. 4 [collect]] putting together (for counting, comparison, etc.) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಇದ್ದ ಹಣವನ್ನೆಲ್ಲ ಸಂಗ್ರಹ ಮಾಡಿ ನೋಡಿದೆ. I put together all the money I had and examined it. [Sk.].
- ಸಂಗ್ರಹಣೆ saṃgrahaṇe [səŋgrəhəṇe] n. [collect] [Sk.] 🌃 ಸಂಗ್ರಹ.
- ಾಸಂಗ್ರಹಿಸು saṃgrahisu [səŋgrəhisu] vt. 1 [[collect]] to gather, to collect, to amass 2 [[contain]] to contain ¶ ಈ ಕೆರೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಒಂದು ವರ್ಷದ ನೀರು ಸಂಗ್ರಹ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. This tank can contain water sufficient for one year. 3 [[contr.]] to abridge, to shorten [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಗ್ರಾಮ saṃgrāma [səŋgrɐːmɐ] n. [war] battle, war, fighting [Sk.].
- o ಸಂಗ್ರಾಹ್ಯ saṃgrāhya [səṇgre:hˈjɐ/-- gre:çjɐ] *adj*. [[collect]] worth collecting, preserving or procuring [Sk.].

- ಸಂಘ saṃgʰa [səṇgʰɐ] n. [soc.] group, multitude of organised people, committee, association, club [Sk.].
- ానంభాజు వి saṃgʰajīvi [səŋgʰəʤi:vi]adj.,mfn. [[soc.]] social ⟨creature⟩, ⟨creature⟩living and breeding in more or less organised communities (as ants, bees, wolves, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಸಂಘಟನೆ saṃgʰaṭane [səŋgʰəṭəne] n. [soc.] 1 act of bringing together people or organising an association, party, etc. ¶ ಪಕ್ಷ ಸೋತಾಗ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರು ಪಕ್ಷದ ಸಂಘಟನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತೊಡಗಿದರು. When the party was defeated the president started organising the party. 2 organisation, union [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಘಟಿಸು saṃgʰaṭisu [səŋgʰəṭisu] ① vi. [occur] to occur, to happen ¶ ನನ್ನ ಜೀವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಘಟಿಸಿದ ಎಲ್ಲಕ್ಕಿಂತ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಘಟನೆ ಎಂದರೆ ಮದುವೆ. The biggest incident that has occurred in my life is my marriage. ② vt. [soc.] to bring together ⟨⟨people⟩⟩into association, etc.; to organise ⟨⟨an association, committee, etc.⟩⟩ [Sk.].
- েম০ಘರ್ಷ saṃgʰarṣa [səŋgʰərṣɐ] ম০ಘರ್ಷಣೆ n. 1 [[fric.]] friction 2 [[confl.]] conflict, clash [Sk.] = ম০– ফুব্রুলেল.
- ০ম০ফাৰ্স্কাল saṃgʰarṣaṇe [səŋgʰərʂəne] n. [[fric.]] [Sk.] া্লাফার্স্কাল.
 - ಸಂಚಕಾರ saṃcakāra [səɲtʃəkɐ:rɐ] n. 1 [money] money paid in advance, earnest money 2 [evil] (fig.) evil, harm (brought about by a wicked design) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸಂತೋಷಕ್ಕೆ ಅವಳು ಸಂಚಕಾರ ತಂದಳು. She has spoilt my happiness. = ಕೇಡು [M. sacăkāră].
 - ಸಂಚಯ samcaya [səɲtʃəjɐ] n. [[collect]] accumulating, gathering or things collected, heap, hoard, collection [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಚಯನ saṃcayana [səɲʧəjənɐ] n. [[collect]] accumulating, gathering [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಚಯಿಸು saṃcayisu [səɲtʃəjǐsu] vt. [[collect]] to collect, to gather together, to accumulate [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಚರಿಸು saṃcarisu [səntfərisu] vi. 1 [wander]] to ramble, to roam 2 [travel]] to travel, to go on tour [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಚಾರ saṃcāra [səɲtʃɐ:rɐ] n. 1 [wander] rambling, roaming 2 [travel] travel, journey [Sk.].
- ০ ম০ ২৯০ ১ saṃcāri [səntʃeːri] ① (adj.) 1 [move] mobile, moving 2 [wander]] rambling, wandering 3 [travel]] travelling, journey ② mf. 1 [wander]] roamer, wanderer 2 [travel]] traveller [Sk.].

- ಂಸಂಚಾರಿ ಗ್ರಂಥಾಲಯ saṃcāri graṃthālaya [səɲtʃɐːri grənthɐːləjɐ] n. [(doc.)] mobile library [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಚಾರಿ ಭಾವ saṃcāri bʰāva [səɲʧeːri bʰeːvɐ] n. [[lit.]] transitory emotion (in Indian poetics) [Sk.].
- ಾಸಂಚಾಲಕ saṃcālaka [səɲtʃɐːrŏkɐ] m. (fr. ಸಂಚಾಲಕಿ) 1 [[soc.]] organiser, convener (of a meeting, etc.) 2 [[traf.]] driver (of a bus, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಾಸಂಚಾಲನಾಲಯ saṃcālanālaya [səɲtʃɐːlənɐːləjɐ] n. [[adm.]] directorate, office of the board of directors [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಚೆ samci [sənʧi] n. [[contain]] small bag made of cloth to keep betel leaf and areca nut [see Fig.] [? cf. samca-ya].



ಸಂಚಿ

- ಂಸಂಚಿಕೆ samcike [səɲtʃike] n. [[inf.]] 1 issue (of a periodical) 2 single book published in parts [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಚಿತ samcita [səntfite] (adj.) [[collect]] 1 heaped up 2 gathered, collected, accumulated 3 saved, laid aside [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಚಿತಕರ್ಮ samcitakarma [səntfitəkərmɐ] n. [[rel.]] accumulated guilt, demerit or sins contracted in a former birth [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಚಿತಪುಣ್ಯ saṃcitapuṇya səɲtʃitəpuṇjɐ] n. [[rel.]] merit wrought out and laid up in a former life [Sk.].
- ಸಂಚು samcu [sənʧu] n. [[plan]] stratagem, artifice, trick, intrigue ¶ ನಾನು ವಿದೇಶಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋಗಬಾರದೆಂದು ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರು ಸಂಚು ಹಾಕಿದರು. The director played a trick so that I should not go abroad. [Ka. D2293].
- ಸಂಚುಗಾರಿ saṃcugāra [səɲtʃugɐːrɐ] m. [[plan]] (f. ಸಂಚುಗಾರ್ತಿ)) one who makes use of any means to reach an aim [+ -kāṛa].
- ಂಸಂಜೀವಿನಿ saṃjīvini [səɲʤiːvini] n. [[pharm.]] lifesaving herb, plant that restores life [Sk.].
- ಸಂಜೆ saṃje [sənʤe]n. [time] evening, time between day and night [Sk. $saṃd^h y\bar{a}$ -].
- ಸಂಜೆಗತ್ತಲು saṃjegattalu [səṇʤegəttə̆lu] n. [[light]] dusk, evening darkness [saṃje + kattalu].
- ಂಬದುಕಿನ ಸಂಜೆಗತ್ತಲು badukina saṃjegattalu [bəðu-kinə səṇʤegəttəlu] n. [age]] old age, advanced age, winter of life [baduku +].
- ಾನಂಜ್ಞಾಕ್ಷರ saṃjṛākṣara [səmʤɲɐːkṣrɐ] n. [[inf.]] code [Sk.].

- ಸಂಜ್ಞ್ಯೆ samjñe [sənʤne] n. 1 [intl.] sense, consciousness ¶ ತಲೆಗೆ ಪೆಟ್ಟಾಗಿ ನನಗೆ ಸಂಜ್ಞೆ ತಪ್ಪಿತು. I lost consciousness due to the blow on the head. 2 [intl.] understanding, intellect, thought, mind 3 [inf.] sign, signal, symbol, gesture, gesticulation, indication 4 [name] appellation, name 5 [symbol] code 6 [number] cipher, zero [Sk.].
- ਸ਼ਹਰੀਨ saṃḍige [səṇḍige] n. [food] dried dough of grain or pulse seasoned with chillies, salt, etc., after fried in oil or ghee eaten as a side dish [<?].
- ಸಂತ 1 samta [səntɐ] m. ((f. ಸಂತಳು)) 1 [rel.] saintly $\langle \text{man} \rangle$, holy $\langle \text{man} \rangle$, venerable $\langle \text{man} \rangle$ 2 [peace]] (fig.) calm, peaceful, composed $\langle \text{person} \rangle$ [Sk.].
- ಾಸಂತತ samtata [səntətɐ] adj. [[time]] continuously, incessantly, constantly ¶ ಮೂರು ದಿನಗಳಿಂದ ಸಂತತ ಮಳೆ ಬೀ-ಳುತ್ತಿದೆ. It has been raining continuously for the last three days. [Sk.] = ಸತತ.
 - ಸಂತತಿ saṃtati [səntəti] n. 1 [[mass]] crowd, group, multitude (of animals, birds, people, etc.) ¶ ಪ್ರಗತಿ ಮೈದಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ದಿನ ಜನಸಂತತಿ ಸೇರಿತ್ತು. There was a crowd of people today in Pragati Maidan. 2 [[kind]] child, son or daughter, offspring, descendants ¶ ಗೌಡನ ಸಂತತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಗಂಡು ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಲ್ಲ. There is no male issue among Gowda's offspring. 3 [[kin]] lineage, progeny, line ¶ ಝಾಂಸಿ ಲಕ್ಷ್ಟೀಬಾಯಿಯ ಸಂತತಿ ಮುಂದುವರಿಯಲಿಲ್ಲ. The lineage of Jhansi Lakshmibai did not continue. [Sk.].
- ০মতপ্তভ্ৰ samtapta [səntəptɐ] adj. •1 [heat] very hot, scorching 2 [grief] (fig.) agonised, distressed, tormented, anguished [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂತರ್ಪಣೆ saṃtarpaṇe [səntərpəṇe] n. 1 [[happy]] act of satisfying 2 [[food]] community dinner (for marriage, memorial service, charity, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಸಂತಸ saṃtasa [səntəsɐ] n. 1 [joy] happiness, joy, pleasure 2 [[happy]] satisfaction, gratification [Sk. saṃtōṣa-] ಸಂತೋಷ.
- ಾಸಂತಾನ saṃtāna [səntɐːnɐ] n. [[kin]] son or daughter, issue, offspring ¶ ಗೌಡ ಸಂತಾನ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ತೀರಿಕೊಂಡರು. [Mr.] Gowda died without any children. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂತಾನಹರಣ saṃtānaharaṇa [səntɐːnəhərənɐ] n. [med.]] abortion [Sk.] = ಅಬಾರ್ಶನ್ (col.).
- ಸಂತಾಪ saṃtāpa [səntɐ:pɐ]n. [[temp.]] •1 [[heat]] great heat, scorching heat 2 [[grief]] (fig.) distress, misery, agony, anguish 3 [[mind]] (fig.) penitence, contrition, repentance ¶ ಹಿರೊಶಿಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಣುಬಾಂಬು ಹಾಕಿದ ಪೈಲಟ್ ಸಂತಾಪದಿಂದ ಮನೋವಿಕಾರ ಹೊಂದಿದನಂತೆ. They say that the pi-

mental breakdown due to repentance. [Sk.].

ಸಂತುಷ್ಟ saṃtuṣṭa [səntuṣṭe] adj.,m. [[happy]] ([f. ಸಂತುಷ್ಪಳು)) contented, satisfied (person) [Sk.].

ಸಂತುಷ್ಠಿ saṃtuṣṭi [səntuṣṭi]n. [[happy]] 1 joy, delight, pleasure 2 satisfaction, gratification [Sk.] ಸಂತೃಪ್ತಿ.

ಸಂತೃಪ್ತಿ saṃtṛpti [səntrupti/səntrupti] n. [[happy]] 1 joy, delight, pleasure 2 satisfaction, gratification [Sk.] = ಸಂತುಷ್ಟಿ.

ಸಂತೆ samte [sənte] n. 1 [com.]] weekly fair or market 2 [mass] (fig.) mass, crowd, multitude (of people, etc.) ¶ ಎಲ್ಲ ರೂ ಅಕಸ್ನಾ ತ್ ಬಂದು ಸೇರಿದ್ದ ರಿಂದ ಇಂದು ನಮ್ಮ ಮ-ನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂತೆ ಆಗಿದೆ. It has become a crowd in our house because all the people gathered unexpectedly. [Sk. sam $st^h\bar{a}$ -].

ಸಂತ್ಯೆಸು samtaisu [səmtəisu] vt. [[happy]] to pacify, to calm, to console [Sk. śāmta- + -isu].

ಸಂತೋಷ samtōsa [sənto:sɐ] n. [[happy]] 1 pleasure, happiness 2 satisfaction, gratification ¶ ಸಂತೋಷದ ಸು-ದ್ದಿ happy news [Sk.].

ಂಸಂತೋಷಿಸು saṃtōṣisu [səntoːʂisu] vi. [[happy]] 1 to rejoice, to enjoy, to delight in ¶ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಎಂಜಿನಿಯರಿಂಗಿಗೆ ಸೀಟ್ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿದ್ದನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ಅಪ್ಪ ಅಮ್ಮ ಸಂತೋಷಿಸಿದರು. The parents were happy on hearing that their son secured a seat in engineering. 2 to be satisfied, to be gratified ¶ ಹುಟ್ಟಿದ ಹಬ್ಬಕ್ಕೆ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಅಂಗಿ ಕೊಟ್ಟರೂ ಅವನು ಸಂತೋಷಿಸಲಿಲ್ಲ. My son was not satisfied even when I presented him a shirt on his birthday. [Sk.].

ಸಂದಣಿ saṃdaṇi [səndəṇi] n. [mass] group, crowd, multitude (of people or animals) [Sk.].

ಜನಸಂದಣಿ crowd of people [ʤənəsəndəŋi]n. [[mass]] crowd, group, multitude (of people) ¶ ಇವತ್ತು ಮೈದಾ-ನದಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಜನಸಂದಣಿ. There is a big crowd in the open ground. [Sk.].

ಸಂದರ್ಭ saṃdarbʰa [səndərbʰɐ] n. 1 [(time)] fitness of time, right time, opportunity, chance ¶ ಸಂದರ್ಭವ-ನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಈ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಹೇಳಬೇಕು. [You] should convey this matter at the right moment. 2 [relat.] situation, context, circumstance ¶ ಈ ಸಂದರ್ಭದಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ಶಬ್ದದ ಅರ್ಥ ಬೇರೆ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. The meaning of this word becomes different in this context. [Sk.].

ಸಂದರ್ಶನ samdarśana [səndər[ənɐ] n. 1 [view]] looking at (a palace, temple, etc.), sight-seeing 2 [(soc.)] interview, visit, meeting ¶ ನಮಗೆ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿಯ ಸಂ-ದರ್ಶನ ದೊರೆಯಲಿಲ್ಲ. We could not get an interview with the prime minister. = ಭೇಟಿ [Sk.].

- lot who dropped an atomic bomb on Hiroshima developed oಸಂದರ್ಶಿಸು saṃdarśisu [səndərʃisu] vt. 1 [(view]] to see, to visit, to view ((a sight, famous place, etc.)) ¶ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕದ ಯಾವ ಯಾವ ಸ್ಥಳಗಳನ್ನು ಸಂದರ್ಶಿಸಿ ಬಂದೆ? Which places did you visit in Karnataka? 2 [soc.] to visit, to meet, to interview ((a person)) [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಂದಾಯ samdāya [səndɐːjɐ] n. [money] payment (of fees, etc.), paying up what is due, remittance [Sk.] = ಪಾವತಿ.
 - ಂಸಂದಿಗ್ಧ saṃdigdʰa [səndigdʰɐ] (n.) 1 [doubt]] obscure, doubtful, uncertain, ambiguous 2 [(trouble)] in a dilemma [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಂದಿಗ್ದ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿ saṃdigdʰa paristʰiti [səndigdʰə pərist^hiti] n. [(trouble)] situation in a dilemma ¶ ಪ್ರಧಾನ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಸಂದಿಗ್ದ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿಯನ್ನು ಸೃಷ್ಟಿಸಿ ಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾರೆ. The prime minister always creates a problematic situation for himself. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಂದಿಗ್ದ ಸನ್ನಿವೇಶ saṃdigdʰa sannivēśa [səndigdʰə sənnive: [v] n. [crisis] dilemma [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಂದಿಗ್ಗತೆ saṃdigdʰate [səndigdʰəte] n. 1 [doubt] doubtfulness, obscureness 2 [trouble]] dilemma, situation in a dilemma ¶ ನಾನು ನನ್ನ ಮದುವೆ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂದಿ-ಗ್ನ ತೆಗೆ ಸಿಲುಕಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I am in a dilemma regarding my marriage. [Sk.] = ಇಕ್ಕಟ್ಟು.

ಸಂದು saṃdu [səndu] n. 1 [body]] joints of the body 2 [[break]] flaw, crack (as of a wall, etc.) 3 [[traf.]] small lane, alley [Sk. samdhi-].

ಸಂದೂಕ saṃdūka [sənduːkɐ] n. [(contain)] large box, safe, chest (for putting jewels, etc.) [Pe. $sind\bar{u}q$].

ಸಂದೇಶ saṃdēśa [sənde:[ɐ]n. [(inf.)] 1 news, information, tidings 2 message, oral or written communication sent by one person to another 3 greetings sent by mail to another person ¶ ಕ್ರಿಸ್ನಸಿಗೆ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿಗಳು ಸಂದೇ-ಶ ಕಳುಹಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The prime minister has sent a message for Christmas. 4 inspired or significant communication from a prophet, writer or preacher [Sk.].

ಸಂದೇಹ saṃdēha [sədeːhɐ] n. [doubt] 1 doubt, uncertainty ¶ ನನಗೆ ಸಾಕ್ಷಿಯ ಹೇಳಿಕೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಸಂದೇಹ ಬಂತು. I became doubtful regarding the statement of the witness. 2 suspicion ¶ ಈ ವಿಷಯದ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ನನಗೆ ಗಂಡನ ಮೇಲೆ ಸಂದೇ-ಹ ಬಂತು. I got suspicion about my husband on this matter. [Sk.].

ಂಸಂಧಾನ saṃdʰāna [səndʰɐːnɐ] n. 1 [dipl.]] treaty, agreement; alliance = ಒಪ್ಪಂದ 2 [[join]] fixing ((an arrow on a bow [Sk.].

- ಂಸಂಧಾನಮಾಡು saṃdʰānamāḍu [səndʰɐ:nəmɐ:du] ① vt. 1 [join] to fix ⟨⟨an arrow⟩⟨on a bow 2 [dipl.] to form or go into an alliance (as countries, etc.) 3 [dipl.]]to conclude a peace treaty (as warring nations, etc). [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಧಿ saṃdʰi [səndʰi] n. [[join]] 1 coming together, combining, joining 2 [[ting.]] euphonical change at a morpheme boundary, sandhi 3 [[dipl.]] treaty, agreement 4 [[dipl.]] alliance 5 [[doc.]] chapter (of a book) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಧಿಕಾಲ saṃdʰikāla [səndʰikɐːlɐ] n. [[time]] period of transition, change or shift [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಧಿವಿಗ್ರಹ saṃdʰivigraha [səndʰivigrəhɐ] n. [[dipl.]] peace and war, reconciliation and rupture [Sk.].
- ంసంధిపిగ్రెడ్డీ saṃdʰivigrahi [səndʰivigrəhi]*mf*. [dipl.]] minister of war [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಧಿವಾತ saṃdʰivāta [səndʰivɐːtɐ]n. [[med.]] rheumatism, arthritis, etc., various diseases with arthritis [Sk.].
- ాబంధిను samdhisu [səndhisu] vt. [soc.]] to meet, to visit ((a person)); to interview, to get in touch with ((a person))(including communication on telephone, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಧಿಸೂಚನೆ saṃdʰisūcane [səndʰisuːtʃəne] n. [[inf.]] contents at the head of a chapter [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಧಿಸ್ವರ saṃdʰisvara [səndʰisvəre/--svvre] n. [[ling.]] diphthong [Sk.] = ಸಂಯುಕ್ತ ಸ್ವರ.
- ಂಸಂಧ್ಯೆ saṃdʰye [səndʰje] n. [[time]] evening, dusk, time between day and night [Sk.] = ಸಂಧ್ಯಾಕಾಲ.
- ಂಸಂಧ್ಯಾಕಾಲ saṃdʰyākāla [səndʰjɐkɐːlɐ] n. [[time]] evening, dusk, time between day and night [Sk.] = ಸಂಧ್ಯೆ.
- ಸಂನ್ಯಾಸ saṃnyāsa [sənnjɐ:sɐ] n. [[rel.]] 1 "laying down," abandonment, specially renunciation of the world, becoming an ascetic 2 the fourth stage of life in the Hindu society, life as a wandering ascetic [Sk.].
- ಸಂನ್ಯಾಸಿ saṃnyāsi [səmnjɐ:si] m. [rel.]] (f. ಸಂನ್ಯಾಸಿ– $\mathfrak d$) one who has renounced the world, ascetic [Sk.].
- ಾಸಂನ್ಯಾ ಸಿನಿ saṃnyāsini [səmnjɐ:sini]f. [[rel.]] ([m. ಸಂನ್ಯಾಸಿ)) woman who has renounced the world, female ascetic [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಪಗೆ saṃpage [səṃpə̃ge] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2321, cf Sk. campaka-] [ಚಾಸಂಪಿಗೆ.

- ಸಂಪತ್ತು sampattu [səmpəttu] n. 1 [[prop.]] wealth, riches 2 [[prosp.]] prosperity, progress, flourishing [Sk. sampad-].
- ಸಂಪತ್ತು ತೆರಿಗೆ sampattu terige [səmpəttu terige] n. [[charge]] wealth tax [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಪನ್ನ sampanna [səmpənnæ] adj.,m. 1 [[prop.]] rich, wealthy, affluent ⟨person⟩ 2 virtuous, righteous ⟨person⟩ ¶ ಅವನಂತಹ ಸಂಪನ್ನ ನನ್ನು ನಾನು ನೋಡಿಯೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. I have never seen a virtuous man like him. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಪನ್ನ ತೆ saṃpannate [səmpənnəte] n. 1 richness, wealth, affluence 2 [[honest]] gentlemanliness, virtue, decency ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಸಂಪನ್ನತೆಯೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. He has no virtue at all. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಪನ್ಮೂ ಅ saṃpanmūla [səmpənmu:lɐ] n. [[wealth]] natural resource ¶ ಬಿಹಾರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಸಂಪನ್ಮೂ ಅ ಇದ್ದರೂ ಸಂಪನ್ನತೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. Bihar is not rich in spite of its rich resources. [Sk.].
- ಸಂಪರ್ಕ samparka [səmpərkɐ] n. 1 [soc.]] contact, connection 2 [contact]] communication 3 [soc.]] sexual relations. ¶ ಅವರ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಪೊಲೀಸ್ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ಸಂಪರ್ಕ ಇಟ್ಟುಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಳು. His wife had relation with a police officer. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಪರ್ಕಸಾಧನ saṃparkasādʰana [səmpərkəsɐːdʰə-nɐ] n. [contact] means of communication [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಪರ್ಕಾಧಿಕಾರಿ saṃparkādʰikāri [səmpərke:dʰike:-ri] mf. [[contact]] 1 liaison officer (of a firm or military) 2 [[com.]] officer in a firm who co-ordinates the activities of his firm and related companies [Sk.].
- ಾಸಂಪರ್ಕಿಸು samparkisu [səmpərkisu] vt. [[contact]] to contact, to connect, to communicate with, to get into touch with ¶ ಟೆಲೆಫೋನ್ ಮೇಲೆ ನಾನು ಸ್ನೇಹಿತರನ್ನು ಸಂಪರ್ಕಿಸಿದೆ. I contacted my friend on telephone. [Sk.].
- ಸಂಪಾದಕ saṃpādaka [səṃpeːdəkɐ]m. [[inf.]] (f. ಸಂ-ಪಾದಕಿ)) editor of newspaper or collection of articles ¶ ಪೂರ್ಣಿಮಾ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ದಿನಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯ ಮೊದಲನೆಯ ಸಂಪಾದಕಿ. Poornima is the first female editor of newspaper in India. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಪಾದಕೀಯ saṃpādakīya [səmpɐːdəkiːjɐ] n. [[inf.]] editorial, leading article [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಪಾದನೆ saṃpādane [səmpɐ:dəne] n. [[inf.]] 1 editing, editorial work 2 income, earning [Sk.].
- ಾಸಂಪಾದಿಸು saṃpādisu [səmpædisu] vt. 1 [[inf.]] to edit 2 [[get]] to earn, to acquire ¶ ಅವನು ಆ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಲಂಚ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಸಂಪಾದಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. He acquired that job by bribery. 3 [[get]] to earn, to obtain (money) by one's labour [Sk.].

ಸಂಪಿಗೆ sampige [səmpiqe] ಸಂಪಗೆ n. [plant] Champaka tree *Michelia champaca* L. (Magnoliaceae) → aroma, timber, garden [Ka. D2321] *[F*[IMP 4.33]; IHT 289].

ಸಂಪು¹ sampu [səmpu] n. [charm] [Ka. D2850] lt ಸೊಂಪು.

ಸಂಘ² sampu [səmpu] n. [work] (NK) strike \diamond — ಹೂಡು vi. [M. sampă].

ಸಂಪುಟ samputa [səmputɐ] n. 1 [contain] box, cabinet, case 2 [[doc.]] volume (of a book) 3 [[pol.]] cabinet (of ministers) [Sk.].

ಂಸಂಪೂರ್ಣ sampūrna [səmpurnæ] (] (n.) 1 [ext.] full, whole, complete 2 [mus.] (raga in Indian music) in which all the seven notes of the gamut are employed ② adv. [degree] fully, wholly, entirely ¶ ಆರು ಗಂಟೆಗೆ ಮಳೆ ಸಂಪೂರ್ಣ ನಿಂತಿತು. It completely stopped raining at 6 o'clock. [Sk.].

್ಸಂಪೂರ್ಣತೆ sampūrnate [səmpu:rŋəte] n. [ext.] entirety, wholeness [Sk.].

ಂಸಂಪ,ದಾನ saṃpradāna [səmprəde:ne] n. [[gram.]] dative, dative case [Sk.].

ಸಂಪ,ದಾಯ saṃpradāya [səmprəde:je] n. [(custom)] tradition, convention, custom, usage \P ಎಡಗೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬ-ಹುಮಾನ ಕೊಡುವುದು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳುವುದು ಭಾರತದ ಸಂಪ್ರದಾಯ అల్ల. It is not the custom in India to give or receive prizes with left hand. [Sk.].

ಂಸಂಪ್ರದಾಯಸ್ಥ saṃpradāyastʰa [səmprədɐ:jəstʰɐ] adj.,m. [[custom]] (f. ಸಂಪ್ರದಾಯಸ್ಥಳು)) traditionalist, conservative, conventionist [Sk.] = ಸಂಪ್ರದಾಯಶರಣ.

ಂಸಂಪ್ರದಾಯಶರಣ sampradāyaśaraṇa [səmprəde:jə∫ərənॄɐ] m. [[custom]] ([f. ಸಂಪ,ದಾಯಶರಣೆ)) traditionalist, conservative, conventionist [Sk.] = ಸಂಪ್ರದಾ-ಯಸ್ಥ.

ಸಂಬಂಧ sambamdha [səmbəndhɐ] ① n. 1 [soc.]] contact, connection, link ¶ ನಾವು ಹೊಸ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳೊಡನೆ ಸಂ-ಬಂಧ ಸ್ಥಾಪಿಸಬೇಕು. We must establish contact with the new minister. 2 [[soc.]] relation, association ¶ ನಿಮಗೂ ನ-ನಗೂ ಇಂದಿನಿಂದ ಸಂಬಂಧ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no relation between us from now on. 3 [kin] kinship, relationship ¶ ఆ ಕುಟುಂಬದ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ನಾವು ಸಂಬಂಧ ಮಾಡಿದೆವು. We made an alliance with that family. (2) postp. [[relat.]] in connection with ¶ ಮಂಗಳವಾರ ಹಬ್ಬದ ಸಂಬಂಧ ಭಾರೀ ಬೇಡಿಕೆ ಬಂದಿದ್ದರಿಂದ ... (ಪ್ರಜಾವಾಣಿ 98.08.31) In connection with the festival on Tuesday, there is a large demand ... [Sk.].

ಸಂಬಂಧಿ sambamdhi [səmbəndhi] mf. [kin] relative, kinsman ¶ ಈಗಿನ ಸಮಾಜದಲ್ಲಿ ಮದುವೆ ಮತ್ತು ಉತ್ತರಕ್ಕಿಯೆ-ಗಳ ಹೊರತು ಸಂಬಂಧಿಗಳು ಸೇರುವುದು ಕಡಿಮೆ ಆಗುತ್ತಾ ಇದೆ. The meeting of relatives is becoming rare in the modern society except for marriage and funeral. [Sk.].

ಸಂಬಂಧಿಸು sambamdʰisu [səmbəndʰisu] ① vt. [[soc.]] to connect, to link ② vi. [[relat.]] to be related ¶ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಗ್ರಹಚಾರ ಮತ್ತು ಮನುಷ್ಯರ ಅದೃಷ್ಟ ಸಂಬಂಧಿಸುತ್ತವೆ ಎಂಬ ನಂಬಿಗೆ ಇದೆ. There is a belief in India that the movement of the planets is related to the fate of men. [Sk.].

●ಸಂಭರಣ saṃbʰaraṇa [səmbʰərəːnɐ] n. [[arrange]] collecting, putting together, arrangement [Sk.]. ಸಂಬಳ sambala [səmbəˈlɐ] n. [work] pay, salary [?

ಂಸಂಬಳಿಗೆ sambalige [səmbəlĭge] n. [contain] a covered box made of palmyra leaves [see Fig.] [Sk. samputaka-].

cf. kambala "salary"].



ಸಂಬಳಿಗೆ

ಸಂಬಾರ sambāra [səmberre] ಸಂಬರ, ಸಂಭರ, ಸಾಂಬಾ-ರ್, ಸಾಂಬಾರ, ಸಾಂಬಾರು n. [[cond.]] 1 a kind of common sauce eaten with cooked rice in which spices, pulses and chopped vegetables are mixed $\Diamond 2$ powder made of fried chilli, coriander, cumin seeds, etc., used for preparing the above = ಸಂಬಾರಪುಡಿ [M. sāmbhāră < Sk. $samb^h \bar{a}ra$ -?].

ಸಂಬಾರು ಬಟ್ಟಲು saṃbāru baṭṭalu [səmberru bəttəlu] n. [contain]] container with many compartments for storing spices used for cooking [see Fig.] [sambāra + battalu].



spice container ಸಂಬಾರು ಬಟ್ಟಲು

ಸಂಬಾಳಿಸು saṃbʰāḷisu [səmbʰɐː[isu] ಸಂಭಾಳಿಸು, ಸಂ-ಬಳಿಸು, ಸಮಾಳಿಸು vt. 1 [adm.] to manage, to cope with ¶ ಅಣ್ಣ ತಂದೆಯ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರವನ್ನು ಸಂಭಾಳಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. My elder brother manages my father's business. 2 [mind] to console, to comfort, to soothe ¶ ಮಗು ತೀರಿಕೊಂಡಾಗ ಗಂಡ ಹೆಂಡತಿಯನ್ನು ಸಂಭಾಳಿಸಿದ. When the child died the husband consoled his wife. 3 [prot.] to maintain, to preserve, to save, to protect ¶ ತಂದೆ ಗಳಿಸಿದ ಆಸ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ಮಗ ಜೋಪಾನ-ವಾಗಿ ಸಂಭಾಳಿಸಿದ. The son carefully maintained the property earned by his father. 4 [control] to curb (the feelings, tongue $\rangle\rangle$ [M. saṃbhāļăṇē < Sk. sambhārayati].

●ಸಂಬೆನೆಲ್ಲು saṃbenellu [səmbenellu] n. [plant]] a superior kind of paddy [Ka. D2346].

- ಂಸಂಭವ sambhava [səmbhəve] (1) n. [[birth]] birth (2) (n.) [poss.] ⟨being⟩possible ¶ ಈ ಕಾರ್ಯ ಅವನಿಂದ ⟨ಆ-ಗುವದು⟩ಸಂಭವ ಇಲ್ಲ. This work is not possible for him to ಂಸಂಭ,ಮ saṃbʰrama [səmbʰrəmɐ] n. 1 [[excite]] rapdo. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಭವಿಸು sambhavisu [səmbhəvisu] vi. 1 [birth]] to take birth, to come into being, to be born ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಚರ್ಚೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹೊಸ ವಿಷಯ ಸಂಭವಿಸಿತು. A new topic was born in our discussion. 2 [occur] to happen, to chance, to take place, to occur ¶ ನಿನ್ನೆ ಬಸ್ ಮತ್ತು ಲಾರಿ ಢಿಕ್ಕಿ ಆಗಿ ಭೀಕರ ಅಪಘಾತ ಸಂಭವಿಸಿತು. A terrible accident occurred yesterday when a bus and a lorry collided. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಭಾರ saṃbʰāra [səmbʰɐːrɐ]n. [(collect]] 1 [(arrange)] collecting, bringing together 2 [tool] article needed or put together for occasions like marriage, worship, sacrifice, etc. 3 [food] mixture of spices used for cooking [Sk.] cf. ಸಂಬಾರ.
 - ಸಂಭಾವನೆ saṃbʰāvane [səmbʰɐːvəne] n. [(work)] honorarium, remuneration (for lecturers, priest, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಭಾವಿತ saṃbʰāvita [səmbʰeːvite] adj.,m. [(honour)] ಸಂಭಾವಿತೆ)) respectable, honourable (person) [Sk.].
- ಸಂಭಾವಿಸು saṃbʰāvisu [səmbʰɐːvĭsu] ① vt. 1 [[think]] to think, to reflect over 2 [[honour]] to honour $\langle\langle a \text{ person}\rangle\rangle$ (by a reception, order, etc.) ② vi. [(birth)] to be born, to come into being [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಭಾವ್ಯ saṃbʰāvya [səmbʰɐːvˈjɐ] adj. 1 [[honour]] respectable, honourable, worthy 2 [poss] probable, likely ¶ ಸಂಭಾವ್ಯ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಗಳಿಗೆ ನೀವು ಉತ್ತರಗಳನ್ನು ಸಿದ್ದಪಡಿಸಿ-ಕೊಂಡಿರಬೇಕು. You must be ready with answers for probable questions. 3 [value] worthy of cost or price ¶ ಈ ಪು-ಸ್ತಕಕ್ಕೆ ಸಂಭಾವ್ಯ ಬೆಲೆ ಇಟ್ಟಿಲ್ಲ. This book is not priced as much it deserves. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಭಾಷಣ sambhāsana [səmbhɐːsənɐ] n. [[speech]]
- ಸಂಭಾಷಣೆ saṃbʰāṣaṇe [səmbʰɐːs̞əղe] ಸಂಭಾಷಣ n. [speech] conversation, talk, dialogue [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಭಾಷಿಸು saṃbʰāṣisu [səmbʰɐːsisu] vi. [[speech]] to converse, to chat [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಭಾಷೆ sambhāṣe [səmbhɐːse] n. [speech]] conversation, talk, dialogue [Sk.] = ಸಂಭಾಷಣೆ.
- ಂಸಂಭಾಳಿಸು sambhālisu [səmbhɐː]ĭsu] vt. [Sk.] = ಸಂಬಾಳಿಸು.
- ಂಸಂಭೂತ saṃbʰūta [səmbʰuːtɐ] adj. [birth] born, originated [Sk.].

- ಂಸಂಭೋಗ sambhōga [səmbho:qɐ] n. [(sex)] sexual intercourse, coitus, copulation [Sk.].
- ture, excitement caused by delight ¶ ಹಬ್ಬದ ದಿನದಂ-ದು ಅವಳ ಸಂಭ್ರಮ ಹೇಳತೀರದು. Her excitement on the festival day is inexpressible. 2 [show] grandeur, pomp, showiness, display ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಕ್ಕೆ ಬಂದ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವನ ಸಂಭ್ರಮ ಜೋರಾಗಿದೆ. After getting into the power, his showiness has increased. [Sk.].
- ಸಂಭಾ,೦ತಿ sambʰrāṃti [səmbʰrɐːnti] n. [[mind]] confusion, bewilderment, consternation [Sk.] = ಕಕ್ತಾಬಿಕ್ತಿ. ಸಂಯಮ samyama [səmjəmɐ/səῦ---] n. [[confuse]] 1 restraint, control; self-control 2 (Jain) a religious vow to be practised by Jains [Sk.].
- ಸಂಯಮಿ saṃyami [səmjəmi/sə \tilde{v} ---] adj.,mf. [[control]] \(\rangle \text{person} \rangle \text{of self-control}, \(\rangle \text{person} \rangle \text{practising} \) restraint (of the senses, passions) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಯುಕ್ಕ saṃyukta [səmjuktɐ/səῦ---] adj. [join] united, joined, combined, conjoined [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಯುಕ್ತ ಕ್ರಿಯಾಪದ saṃyukta kriyāpada [--- krije:pəde] adj. [(ling.)] compound verb, two juxtaposed verbs of which one or both of them has/have lost its/their original meaning $\langle s \rangle$ [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಯುಕ್ತ ಗಣರಾಜ್ಯ saṃyukta gaṇarājya [--- gəŋəre:dyje] n. [country] 1 union of republics 2 United Sates of America [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಯುಕ್ಕ ಪ್ರಕಟನೆ saṃyukta prakaṭane [--- prəkəṭəne] n. [(inf.)] joint statement [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಯುಕ್ಕ ವ್ಯಂಜನ saṃyukta vyaṃjana [--- vjəɲʤəne] n. [script] consonant cluster, cluster of consonants, e.g., -kt- of the word śakti [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಯುಕ್ತ ಸರಕಾರ saṃyukta sarakāra [--- sərə̆ke:re] n. [[pol.]] federal government [+ $sarak\bar{a}ra$].
- ಂಸಂಯುಕ್ತ ಸ್ವರ saṃyukta svara [--- svərɐ/svɤrɐ] n. [[ling.]] diphthong [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಯುಕ್ಕಾಕ್ಷರ saṃyuktākṣara [səmjuktɐːkṣərɐ/səvjukta---] n. [(script)] combined consonant letters in Indian script, e.g., ξ (= ξ + ξ); consonant cluster [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಯುತ saṃyuta [səmjutɐ/səṽjutɐ] (adj.) [[join]] united, put together, joined [Sk.] = ಜೋಡಿಸಿದ.
- ಂಸಂಯುತಹಸ್ಸ್ saṃyutahasta [--- həstɐ] n. [[soc.]] hands (joined for greeting, etc.) ¶ ಸಂಯುತಹಸ್ಕದಿಂದ ನ-ಮಸ್ತಾರ ಮಾಡುವುದು ಜಪಾನಲ್ಲೂ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತದೆ. It is practised also in Japan to greet with folded hands. [Sk.].

- association, conjunction, mixing, combining (as of colours, sounds, etc.) 2 [[chance]] chance, accident ¶ ಸಂಯೋಗದಿಂದಲೇ ನನಗೆ ನೀನು ಭೇಟಿಯಾದೆ. It is by chance that you met me. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಯೋಜಕ samyōjaka [səmjo:ʤəkɐ/səῦ---] m. ((f. ಸಂಯೋಜಕಿ)) 1 [[join]] coordinator 2 [[control]] one who regulates ¶ ಗುಂಪು ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಸೇರಿದಾಗ ಸಂಯೋಜಕರು ಜನರನ್ನು ನಿ-ಯಂತ್ರಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. When many people assemble the controller regulates the crowd. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಯೋಜಿತ samyōjita [samjo:ʤitɐ/səῦ---] (n.) 1 conjoined, united, attached ¶ ಸಂಯೋಜಿತ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನ combined effort 2 regulated, co-ordinated, systematised ¶ ನಡೆಯುವಾಗ ನೂರಾರು ಸ್ನಾಯುಗಳು ಸಂಯೋಜಿತವಾಗಿ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾ-ಡಬೇಕು. While walking hundreds of muscles have to move coordinately. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಯೋಜಿಸು samyōjisu [səmjo:ʤisu/səῦ---] vt. 1 [(control)] to regulate, to put into order 2 [[harmony]] to conjoin, to co-ordinate [Sk.].
- ಸಂರಕ್ಷಕ samrakṣaka [səmrəkşəke/səv---] ① m. [[prot.]] (f. ಸಂರಕ್ಷಕಿ) guard, caretaker, warden, guardian ② (adj.) [prot.] protecting, guarding [Sk.].
- ಸಂರಕ್ಷಣೆ saṃrakṣaṇe [səm/səῦrəkṣəne] n. [[prot.]] safeguarding, protection, preservation [Sk.].
- ಸಂರಕ್ಷಿಸು saṃrakṣisu [səmrəkṣisu/səʊ̃---] vt. [[prot.]] 1 to safeguard, to protect 2 to rescue [Sk.].
- ಸಂವತ್ಸರ saṃvatsara [səm/səv//vətsəre/vətstəre] n. [[time]] 1 a year, period of 12 months (in the Hindu calender) 2 one of successive years (in the Hindu calendar) [Sk.].
- ಸಂವರಣ¹ saṃvaraṇa [səmvərənɐ/səῦ----] n. 1 [[hide]] covering, keeping out of sight 2 [[hide]] concealing a matter, hiding a sensitive matter 3 [makeup] disguise [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂವರಣ² samvaraṇa [səmvərənɐ/səῦ---] n. [kin]] marriage [Sk.].

ಸಂವರಣಮಾಲಿಕೆ samvaranamālike [---me:like] n. [rit.] garland which bride and bridegroom exchange [see Fig.] [Sk.].



marriage garland

ಂಸಂವರಣೆ¹ saṃvaraṇe [səmvərə- $\eta e/s$ ə $ilde{v}$ ---]ಸವರಣೆ, ಸವುರಣೆ, ಸವ್ವರಣೆ, ಸಾವರಣೆ, ಸಾವರಣೆ, ಸೌರಣೆ, ಸೌವರಣೆ n. 1 preparing, preparation, making ready 2 [mass] crowd, multitude, host 3 [collect] collection, accumulation [Ka. D2342].

- ಸಂಯೋಗ samyōga [səmjo:gɐ/səῦ---] n. 1 [join]] ಂಸಂವರಣೆ² saṃvaraṇe [səmvərəne/səῦ---] ಸವ್ವರಣೆ n. 1 [prot.] protection, guard 2 [view] disappearing from the scene [Sk. samvarana-].
 - ಂಸಂವಹನ samvahana [səmvəhənɐ/səῦ---] n. [inf.]] 1 communication 2 convection [Sk.] (VrK).
 - ಸಂವಾದ samvāda [səmve:de/səῦ---]n. [speech]] conversation, dialogue [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಂವಾದಿ saṃvādi [səmvɐːdi/səῦ---](n.) [[comp.]] corresponding, analogous, resembling ¶ ಭಾರತದ ಮೂರು ಬಾಣಗಳ ಕಥೆಗೆ ಸಂವಾದಿಯಾದ ಕಥೆ ಜಪಾನಲ್ಲೂ ಇದೆ. There are analogous stories in Japan for Indian story of "three arrows". [Sk.].
 - *ಸంవి samvi [sə̃vi] (]) (n.) [[taste]] (NK) (being)tasty, palatable ② n. [taste] 1 (NK) taste 2 (NK) tastiness 3 (NK) that is palatable, savoury [Ka. D2396(a)].
 - ಂಸಂವಿಧಾನ saṃvidʰāna [səmvidʰɐːnɐ/səῦ---] n. 1 [struc.] structure (of a body, institution, etc.) 2 [jur.] constitution 3 [[plan]] plan, connivance ¶ ಏನೇ ಸಂವಿಧಾ-ನ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದರೂ ಉಗ್ರವಾದಿಗಳು ಪ್ರಧಾನಿಯನ್ನು ಕೊಲ್ಲಲು ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. Whatever plan the terrorists made, they were not able to kill the prime minister. [Sk.].
 - ಾಸಂವೇದನೆ samvēdane [səmve:dəne/sə \tilde{v} ---] n. [mind] 1 compassion, sympathy 2 sensibility (for an art, feeling of another person, etc.) ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪವೂ ಸಂವೇದನೆಯೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. He has no sensibility at all. [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಶಯ saṃśaya [səmʃəjɐ/səῦ---]n. [mind]] 1 doubt, uncertainty 2 suspicion ¶ ಮೋಸದ ಸಂಶಯದ ಮೇಲೆ ಪೊ-ಲೀಸರು ಅಧಿಕಾರಿಯನ್ನು ಬಂಧಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The police have arrested the officer on suspicion of cheating. [Sk.] = ಸಂದೇಹ.
 - ಸಂಶೋಧಕ saṃśōdʰaka [səm∫oːdʰəkɐ/səῦ---] m. [[study]] (f. ಸಂಶೋಧಕಿ)) researcher [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಶೋಧನ samśōdhana $[sem/so\tilde{v}]$ [sem/sem/mes] n. [(study)] [Sk.] **|**೧೯ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆ.
 - ಸಂಶೋಧನೆ saṃśōdʰane [səm/səṽʃoːdʰəne] ಸಂಶೋ-ಧನ n. [(study)] research, thorough study [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಂಶೋಧಿಸು samśōdʰisu [səmʃoːdʰisu/səῦ---] vt. [(study)] 1 to research, to make a thorough study 2 to find out, to explore (\(\alpha \) hidden treasure, mine, etc. \(\) \(\Pi \) ಆತ ನಿಕ್ಷೇಪವೊಂದನ್ನು ಸಂಶೋಧಿಸಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has found a buried treasure. [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಸತ್ತು saṃsattu [səmsəttu/səʊ̃---] n. [[pol.]] 1 assembly, conference, meeting 2 place of the meeting, conference hall 3 parliament, Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಂಸದೀಯ samsadīya [səmsədi:jɐ/səῦ---] (adj.) [[pol.]] parliamentary [Sk.].

- ೦ಸ೦ಸರ್ಗ samsarga [səmsərge/səῦ---]n. 1 [soc.]] close intimate union, close association 2 [cont.] physical contact ¶ ಏಡ್ಸ್ ಸಂಸರ್ಗದಿಂದ ಬರುವ ರೋಗ. AIDS spreads by physical contact. 3 [soc.] intimate relationship of a man and a woman ¶ ಯಜಮಾನಿ ಪೊಲೀಸನ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ಸಂಸರ್ಗ ಇಟ್ಟು ಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾ ರಂತೆ. It is said that the landlady has relation with a policeman. [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಸಾರ saṃsāra [səmseːre/səῦ---] n. 1 [(rel.)] transmigration of the soul 2 [[geo.]] world = ಪ್ರಪಂಚ 3 [[life]] life, living ¶ ಸಂಸಾರ ಎಂಬುದು ಕಷ್ಟಗಳ ಆಗಾರ. The life is an abode of troubles. = ಬದುಕು 4 [(family]] family ¶ ಎರಡು ವರ್ಷದಿಂದ ನಮ್ಮ ಸಂಸಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ನೆಮ್ಮದಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no peace in our family for the past two years. = కుటుంబ 5 [[kin]] wife, spouse ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಸಂಸಾರ ಈಗ ಆರೋಗ್ಯವಾಗಿದ್ದಾ ರೆಯೇ? Is your wife healthy now? 6 [family] family life, married life ¶ ನನ್ನ ತಮ್ಮ ಮದುವೆ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡು ಸಂಸಾರ ಶುರು ಮಾಡಿದ. My younger brother married and started his family life. 7 household, family economy [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಸಾರಿ saṃsāri [səm/səῦsɐːri]adj.,mf. [[soc.]] householder, (person) with a family [Sk.].
- ಸಂಸಾರಿಕ saṃsārika [səmse:rike/səv---] adj.,m. a family 2 worldly (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಸಿದ್ದ saṃsiddʰa [səmsiddʰɐ/səῦ---] ① adj. 1 ಂಸಂಸ್ಕವನ [[phase]] accomplished, successfully completed, fulfilled (as a task, etc.) 2 [[proof]] proved, established ¶ ಸಿಗರೇಟಿನಿಂದ ಅರ್ಬುದರೋಗ ಬರಬಹುದು ಎಂಬುದು ಸಂಸಿದ್ದವಾ-ಗಿದೆ. It is proved that cigarette may cause cancer. adj.,m. [rel.] (one) who has secured final emancipation [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಸಿದ್ದಿ saṃsiddʰi [səmsiddʰi/səῦ---] n. 1 [[phase]] completion, accomplishment 2 [rel.] absolution, final beatitude ¶ ಬುದ್ಧನ ದಾರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಡೆದರೆ ಸಂಸಿದ್ದಿ ಲಭಿಸು-ತ್ತದೆ ಎನ್ನುತ್ತಾರೆ. It is said that there will be salvation if one follows the path of Buddha. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಸ್ಥತಿ saṃsṛti [səm/səʊ//sruti/sruti]n. [[rel.]] transmigration of the soul [Sk.] = ಸಂಸಾರ.
- ಂಸಂಸೇವ್ಯ saṃsēvya [səmseːvˈjɐ/səῦ---] m.,adj. [[soc.]] (f. ಸಂಸೇವ್ಯಳು)) to be served or honoured, honourable [Sk.].
- ಸಂಸ್ಕರಣ saṃskaraṇa [səmskərənɐ/səῦ---] n. 1 ಂಸಂಸ್ಕರಣ saṃsmaraṇa [rectify] amendment, revision (of a book, etc.), improvement (of behaviour, etc.) 2 [doc.] revised edition of a book [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಸ್ಕರಿಸು saṃskarisu [səmskərisu/səῦ---] vt. 1 [[rectify]] to revise, to correct, to amend, to rectify,

- to improve 2 [pure] to clean, to purity, to refine, to tidy up 3 [[orn.]] to decorate, to embellish, to beautify 4 [[culture]] to culture, to cultivate, to refine 5 [[death]] to perform the funeral rites or obsequies for ((a dead person \ [Sk.].
- ಸಂಸ್ಕಾರ saṃskāra [səmskɐːrɐ/səῦ---] n. 1 [[rectify]] revision (of a book, etc.) 2 [rectify] amendment, refinement (of one's nature, etc.) 3 [[culture]] culture (acquired by a family tradition), inherent quality 4 [orn.] decoration, ornament, embellishment 5 [[rit.]] sanctifying or purificatory rites which are sixteen in number (prescribed for the first three classes or castes, viz., Brahmin, Kshatriya and Vaisya) 6 [(death)] funeral rites [Sk.].
- ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತ saṃskṛta [səm/skruɪtɐ//səɐ̃/skrutɐ] ① n. [ling.] Sanskrit ② adj. [esth.] refined ③ adj.,m. [[esth.]] ([f. ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಳು)) refined, cultured, educated ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿ saṃskṛti [səm/səv//skruti/skruti] n. $\llbracket \text{culture} \rrbracket \ 1 \ (\text{intellectual}) \ \text{refinement, culture, mental}$ ripeness 2 culture [Sk.].
- [[soc.]] (f. ಸಂಸಾರಿಕಳು) 1 householder, ⟨person⟩with ಂಸಂಸ್ಥವ saṃstava [səmstəvɐ/səῦ---] n. [[praise]] praise, eulogy (of a god, king, etc.) = ಸಂಸ್ಕುತಿ [Sk.].
 - samstavana [səmstəvəne/sə \tilde{v} ---] n. [[praise]] praise, eulogy (of a god, king, etc.) [Sk.]. ಸಂಸ್ಕುತಿ saṃstuti [səm/səʊ̃stuti] n. [[praise]] praise,
 - ಂಸಂಸ್ಥಾನ saṃstʰāna [səmstʰɐːnɐ/səʊ̃---] n. [adm.] 1 province in a country 2 institution, organisation

eulogy (of a god, king, etc.) [Sk.].

- ಂಸಂಸ್ಥಾನಿಕ saṃstʰānika [səmstʰɐːnikɐ/səῦ---] ① m. [adm.]] head of a princely state, raja, nawab, etc. 2 (adj.) [adm.] princely (attitude) [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಸ್ಥಾಪಿಸು saṃstʰāpisu [səmstʰɐːpisu/səῦ---] vt. 1 [[birth]] to found, to establish, to institute ¶ ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಾ-ಹಿತ್ಯ ಪರಿಷತ್ತನ್ನು ಯಾರು ಸ್ಥಾಪಿಸಿದರು? Who is the founder of the Academy of Kannada Literature? 2 [rit.] to install $\langle \langle \text{an idol} \rangle \rangle$ [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಸ್ಥೆ saṃstʰe [səmstʰe/sə \tilde{v} ---] n. [soc.] institution, association, organisation [Sk.].
 - [səmsmərə η vəfəremsmes] n. [[memory]] [Sk.] 🍱 ಸಂಸ್ಥ ರಣೆ.
- ಂಸಂಸ್ಥರಣೆ saṃsmaraṇe [səmsmərəne/sə \tilde{v} ---] n. [memory] 1 memory, recollection 2 commemoration; monument, souvenir ¶ ಹಿರೋಶಿಮಾದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಣುಬಾಂ-ಬಿನ ಸಂಸ್ಥ ರಣೆಯಾಗಿ ಒಂದು ಕಟ್ಟಡವನ್ನು ಉಳಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. They have

- retained one building as the memory of the atomic bomb in Hiroshima. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂವೇದನ saṃvēdana [n] [seek-successive [n] [n] [n] [n][(sympathy)] sensibility [Sk.].
- ಾನಂವೇದನಶೀಲ samvēdanasīla [səmve:dənə[i:lɐ/sə- \tilde{v} ---] *adj*. [(sympathy)] sensitive [Sk.].
 - ಸಂಹರಿಸು samharisu [səmhərisu/səv---] vt. [kill] to kill (as a god, hero, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಹಾರ saṃhāra [səmhe:re/səv---] n. [kill] killing (of evil forces by a god) [Sk.].
- (of demons, evil-doers, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಂಹಿತೆ samhite [səmhite/səῦ---] n. 1 [doc.] methodical or arranged collection of texts or verses ¶ ಅಪರಾ-ಧಕಾನೂನು ಸಂಹಿತೆಯ ಪ್ರಕಾರ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಶಿಕ್ಷೆ ನೀಡಲಾಯಿತು. He was punished according to the criminal law. 2 [(lit.)] hymn text of Vedas [Sk.].
- ಸಕತ್ sakat [səkət] ಸಕತ್ತು, ಸಖತ್, ಸಖತ್ತು (adj.) 1 [degr.] serious, severe (illness etc.), vehement (anger etc.), acute (pain, problem, etc.) ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಸಕತ್ ಕಾಯಿ-ಲೆಯಂತೆ. They say, he is severely ill. 2 [[good]] good ¶ ಈ ಹೋಟೆಲಿನ ಇಡ್ತಿ ಸಕತಾಗಿದೆ. The idli of this restaurant is good. [Pe. *saxt*] 🎏 ಸಖತ್.
- ಂಸಕರ್ಮಕ sakarmaka [səkərməkɐ] ① adj. [(ling.)] transitive ② n. [[ling.]] transitive verb [Sk.].
- ೦ಸಕಲ sakala [səkəlɐ] (adj.) [ext.] "together with parts or portions," all, complete, whole, entire [Sk.]. ಸಕಾರ sakāra [səke:re] n. [(script)] letter representing the phoneme sequence of /sa/ in Kannada (and other Indian scripts) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಕಾರಣ sakāraņa [səke:rənɐ] (л.) [propr.]] (being\convincing, \langle being\rangle justified, \langle being\rangle reasonable ¶ ತಂದೆಯ ಕೋಪ ಸಕಾರಣವಾಗಿದೆ. My father's anger is reasonable. [Sk.].
 - ಸಕಾಲ sakāla [səkɐːlɐ] n. [(time)] proper time, right time ¶ ಸಕಾಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಗ ಅಮೆರಿಕಾದಿಂದ ತಿರುಗಿ ಬಂದ. My son came back from America at the right moment. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಕಾಲಿಕ sakālika [səkɐ:likɐ] adj. [(time)] timely [Sk.]. ಸಕ್ಕರೆ sakkare [səkkəre] n. [sood] sugar [Sk. śarka $r\bar{a}$ -].
 - ಸಕ್ಕರೆಕಡ್ಡಿ sakkarekaḍḍi [səkkə̆rekəɖɖi] n. [[sweet]] sugar candy in the form of pencil [sakkare + kaḍḍi]. ಸಕ್ಕರೆಕಾಯಿಲೆ sakkarekāyile [səkkəreke:jile] n. [med.]] diabetes [sakkare. + kāyile] = ಡಯಬೇಟಿಸ್ (col.).

- ಸಕ್ಕರೆಕುಂಬಳ sakkarekuṃbaļa [səkkə̆rekumbə̆[ɐ]ಸ– ಕ್ಕರೆಗುಂಬಳ n. [[plant]] a sweet variety of pumpkin of orange colour → food [sakkare + kumbala].
- ಂಸಕ್ಕರೆಬಿಲ್ಲ sakkarebilla [səkkərebille] ಸಕ್ಕರೆವಿಲ್ಲ m. [[god]] N. of Kama, god of love [sakkare + billu +
- ಸಕ್ಕೆ sakke [səkke] ಚಕ್ಕೆ, ಚೆಕ್ಕೆ n. [[waste]] chip of wood [Ka. D2748] = \mathfrak{s}_{2}^{2} .
- ಂಸಕ್ಕೆ sakti [səkti] n. [zeal] involvement, interest [Sk.] = ಆಸಕ್ಕಿ (com.).
- ಂಸಂಹಾರಿ saṃhāri [səmhe:ri/səṽ---] mf. [[kill]] killer ಂಸಕ್,ಮ sakrama [səkrəmɐ] (adj.) 1 [[order]] put in ಕ್ರಮ ಅರ್ಜಿ ಸಲ್ಲಿ ಸಬೇಕು. One must submit a regular application. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಕ್ಸಮಗೊಳಿಸು sakramagolisu [səˈkrəməgolisu] vt. [[jur.]] regularise ⟨⟨an illegal building, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಸರಕಾರ ವಿಮಾನ ನಿಲ್ದಾಣದ ಹತ್ತಿರದಲ್ಲಿ ಇದ್ದ ಅಕ್ರಮ ಮನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಸಕ್ರಮ-ಗೊಳಿಸಿತು. The government regularised the illegally constructed huts near the airport. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಕ್ಸಿಯ sakriya [səkrijɐ] (adj.) [ener.] active, dynamic, energetic [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಖ sakha [səkhɐ] m. [(soc.)] ((f. ಸಖ)) friend, companion [Sk.].
 - ಸಖತ್ sakhat [səkhət] adj. [degr.] [Pe. saxt] 🕼 ಸ-ಕತ್.
 - ಂಸಖಿ sakhi [səkhi] f. [[soc.]] ((m. ಸಖ)) (a woman's or girl's) female friend, female companion [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಖ್ಯ sak⁴ya [sək⁴jɐ] n. [soc.] friendship, companionship [Sk.].
 - ಸಗಟು sagatu [səgətu] ① (n.) [com.]] total, wholesale ② adv. [ext.] total, wholesale ¶ ಸಾಹುಕಾರ ಮಾ-ರುಕಟ್ಟೆಯಲ್ಲಿದ್ದ ಮಾಲನ್ನೆಲ್ಲ ಸಗಟು ಖರೀದಿಸಿದ. The merchant bought all the goods in the market. [M. sagață].
 - ಸಗಟುವ್ಯಾಪಾರ sagaṭuvyāpāra [səgəṭuvjeːpeːre] n. [[com.]] wholesale, wholesale business [+ vyāpāra-]. ಸಗಟುವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿ sagaṭuvyāpāri [səgəṭuvjɐːpɐːri] mf. [(com.)] wholesale merchant [+ vyāpāri].
 - ಸಗಣಿ sagani $[\operatorname{səgreve{s}\eta i}]$ ಸಗಣ, ಸಗಣೆ, ಸೆಗಣ, ಸೆಗಣಿ n. [excr.] cow dung, buffalo dung [Sk. chagana- Pk. chagaṇa- T4952/Dr.? cf. T. cāṇam, cāṇi].
 - ಂಸಚರಾಚರ sacarācara [sətʃərɐːtʃərɐ] (] (adj.) [[ext.]] including all moving and motionless things 2n. [world] all animate and inanimate things, the whole world ¶ ರಾಕ್ಷಸ ಸಚರಾಚರವನ್ನು ನುಂಗಿ ನೀರು ಕುಡಿದ. The demon swallowed the entire world. [Sk.].

- ●ಸಗ್ಗು saggu [səggu] vi. [down] to come down, to decrease [Ka. *D317] 🎏 ತಟ್ಟು, ತಗ್ಗು.
- ಂಸಚಿತ, sacitra [sətʃiˈtrɐ] (adj.) [(inf.)] pictorial, illustrated [Sk.].
- ಂಸಚಿವ saciva [sətʃivɐ] m. [[pol.]] (f. ಸಚಿವಳು/ಸಚಿವೆ)) minister [Sk.].
- ಂಸಚಿವಸಂಪುಟ sacivasaṃpuṭa [səcivəsəmpuʈɐ] n. [[pol.]] cabinet (of ministers) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಚಿವಾಲಯ sacivālaya [sətʃivɐːləjɐ] n. [(adm.)] secretariat, administrative office of a government [Sk.].
- ಂಸಚಿವೆ sacive [sətʃive] f. [pol.] (m. ಸಚಿವ) female minister [Sk.].
- ೦ಸಚ್ಚರಿತ saccarita [səccəritɐ] adj.,m. [pers.]] (f. ಸ-ಚ್ಚರಿತೆ/ಸಚ್ಚರಿತಳು)) (person)of good character, righteous, upright (person), (person) of rectitude [Sk.] = ಸಜ್ಪನ.
- ಸಜಾ sajā [səʤɐː] n. [[jur.]] 1 punishment •2 imprisonment ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಜೀವಾವಧಿ ಸಜಾ ಆಯಿತು. He was given a life imprisonment. [Pe. sazā].
- ಾಜಾತಿ sajāti [səʤɐːti] ① (adj.) [kind] of the same ಂಸಟ್ಸುಗ saṭṭuga [səṭṭŭgɐ] ಸಟಕ, ಸಟಗ n. [[utensil]] type, kind or species ¶ ಸಜಾತಿ ಧ್ರುವಗಳು ಒಂದನ್ನೊಂದು ನಿ-ರಾಕರಿಸುತ್ತವೆ. Like poles repel each other. [ethn.] (person) of the same community, caste or tribe ¶ ಹರಿ ಸಜಾತಿ ಹುಡುಗಿ ಬೇಕೆಂದು ಭಾರತಕ್ಕೆ ಬಂದು ಮದು-ವೆ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡ. Hari came to India to marry a girl of the same caste. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಜಾತೀಯ sajātīya [səʤe:ti:je] ① adj., m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಸಜಾತೀಯಳು)) of the same class or caste ② (adj.) [(kind)] of the same sort or class or caste ¶ ಚಿನ್ನ, ಬೆಳ್ಳ ಮತ್ತು ತಾಮ್ರ ಸಜಾತೀಯ ಲೋಹಗಳು. Gold, silver and copper are metals belonging to the same family. [Sk.].
 - ಸಜೀವ sajīva [səʤiːvɐ] (adj.) [[bio.]] alive, living [Sk.].
 - ಸಜ್ಜನ sajjana [səʤʤənɐ] mf. [[pers.]] righteous person, respected person, gentleman [Sk.].
- ಂಸಜ್ಜನಸಂಗ sajjanasaṃga [səʤʤənəsəŋgɐ] n. [[soc.]] company of good people [Sk.].
- ಸಜ್ಜ ನಿಕೆ sajjanike [səʤʤənike] n. [[pers.]] righteousness, goodness of character, nobility [sajjana + -ike]. ಸಜ್ಜಿಗೆ sajjige [səʤʤĭge] n. 1 [food] granule wheat 2 [[sweet]] sweet dish made of granules wheat often mixed with coconut [H. sūjī T13552.1].
- ಸಜ್ಜು sajju [səʤʤu] (n.) [[prep.]] readiness, preparation ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ನಾಳೆ ಹೊರಡಲು ಸಜ್ಜು ಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. My brother has prepared for his departure tomorrow [Sk. sajja-].

- ಸಜ್ಜಾಗು sajjāgu [səʤʤɐːgu] vi. [[prep.]] to be or get ready [Sk.].
- ಸಜ್ಜೆ 1 sajje [səʤʤe] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D2290] 🎏 ಸೆ-
- ಂಸಜ್ಜೆ ² sajje [səʤʤe] n. [[bed]] [Sk. śayyā-] 🍱 ಸಜೆ ².
- ಂಸಟುಕ satuka [sətŭkɐ] n. [(tool)] ladle, large spoon [see Fig.] [Ka. D2309, cf. Sk. catuka-1.



೦ಸಟೆ sate [səʈe]n. [[cheat]]lie, false-

hood, mendacity [Sk. śatha-? ←Dr.? cf. Ka. sotta M2.291].

- ಂಸಟೆಗ satega [sətege] m. [[cheat]] (f. ಸಟೆಗಿ) liar [sate
- ♦ಸಟ¹ satti [sətti] n. [utensil]] wide-mouthed small earthen pot or pan [Ka. D2306] 🕼 ಚಟ್ಟ.
- ಂಸಟ್ಟು sattu [səttu] n. [utensil]] ladle, large spoon [D2309] = ಹುಟ್ಟು (com.).
- wooden or metal ladle used for stirring soup-like preparations [Ka. sattu + -ga *D2309] = ಹుటు (com.).
- ಸಡಗರ sadagara [sədəğəre] n. 1 [[excite]] excitement or running about actively with enthusiasm for some work ¶ ಮದುವೆ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯಜಮಾನ ಸಡಗರದಿಂದ ಓಡಾಡಿದ. The head of the family ran around excitedly in the house where the marriage was taking place. 2 [orn.] decoration of a temple, idol, bride, bridegroom, etc. [<?].
- ಸಡಗರಿಸು saḍagarisu [səḍə̆gərisu] [[orn.]] (] vt. to decorate, to adorn (\(\)a bride, image, temple, etc. \(\) (2) vi. [excite] 1 to be excited or to run about out of enthusiasm = ಉತ್ಪಾಹಗೊಳ್ಳು 2 to look beautiful or handsome = ಶೋಭಿಸು [+ -isu].
- ಸಡಿಲ sadila [sədile] ಸಡಿಲ್, ಸಡಿಲು (n.) [(size)] being loose (as a cloth, belt, sheath, etc.) [Pk. sadhila < Sk. *śithilá*- M3.336].
- ಸಡಿಲಿಸು saḍilisu [səḍĭlisu] vt. [[size]] to loosen ((as a cloth, belt, knot, etc. \rangle [+ -isu].
- ಸಡುಗುಡು saḍuguḍu [səḍŭguḍu] n. [[sports]] a game in which each player in turn, shouting kabaddi, kabaddi tries to touch one or more opponents in his territory and to return uncaught to his own before running out of breath [<?] = ಕಬಡ್ಡಿ.
- ಸಡ್ಡ ಕ saḍḍaka [səḍḍĕkɐ] m. [kin]] [<?] 🍱 ಸಡ್ಡು ಕ.

- ಸಡ್ಡು ಕ saḍḍuka [səḍḍŭkɐ] ಷಡ್ಕ, ಷಡ್ಡ ಕ, ಸಡ್ಡ ಕ, ಸಡ್ಡು ಗ m. [kin] co-brother (I.Eg.), wife's sister's husband, brother-in-law [<?].
- ಂಸಪ್ಪ 1 sadde [sədde] n. 1 [love.] faith, reverential belief 2 [zeal] interest, zeal (for one's task) [Sk. $\acute{s}radd^b\bar{a}$ -].
- ಸಡ್ಡೆ ² sadde [sədde] ಶೆಡ್ಡಿ *n*. [[agr.]] a tool for sowing seeds driven by bullocks [<?].
- ಸಣಕಲು saṇakalu [səṇặkəlu] (adj.) [[weak]] thin, lean (as a body), bare-bone ¶ ಹಬೀಬು ಸೆರೆಮನೆಗೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಸಣಕಲಾದ. Habib lost weight in jail. [saṇṇa + -kalu].
- ສຄະພ saṇabu [səṇĕbu] *n.* [plant] Bengal hemp, Bombay hemp, Indian hemp, sunn hemp *Crotolaria juncea* Lin. (Fabaceae) → tex., manure [? cf. Sk. śana-].
- ಸಣ್ಣ saṇṇa [saṇṇɐ] adj. ((adv. ಸಣ್ಣ ಗೆ, ಸಣ್ಣ ನೆ)) 1 [(size)] minute, tiny, tiny 2 [[age]] very young (as a child) 3 [[value]] trivial, insignificant ¶ ಸಣ್ಣ ವಿಷಯಕ್ಕೆ ನನ್ನ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ತಲೆ ಕೆಡಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾಳೆ. My wife spoils her mood for trivial matters. 4 [[weak]] thin, lean ¶ ಮಗ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಗೆ ಓದಿ ಸಣ್ಣಾ ಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. My son has become lean after studying for the exam. 5 [[low]] mean, small-minded ¶ ಸಣ್ಣ ಮನುಷ್ಯನಿಗೆ ಸಹೋದ್ಯೋಗಿಯ ಏಳಿಗೆ ಹಿಡಿಸುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. A mean man does not like his colleague's up-coming. [Sk. cf. sanna-?].
- ಸಣ್ಣ ಗೆ saṇṇage [sənnə̈ge](adv.) [[weak]]thinly, leanly ¶ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿ ಊಟ ಮಾಡದೆ ಅವನು ಸಣ್ಣ ಗೆ ಆಗಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. He has become lean without eating proper food. [+ -ge].
- ಸಣ್ಣನೆ saṇṇane [səṇṇĕne] (adv.) [weak] [+ -ne] ಟ್ರ್ ಸಣ್ಣಗೆ.
- ಸಣ್ಣ ತನ saṇṇatana [səṇṇətənɐ] n. [low] meanness, baseness [saṇṇa + -tana].
- ಾಸತತ satata [sətətɐ] ① (adj.) [[time]] 1 continuous, incessant, uninterrupted ¶ ಸತತ ಪರಿಶ್ರಮ continuous effort 2 perpetual, eternal ② adv. [[time]] always, constantly, uninterruptedly ¶ ಮೂರು ದಿನದಿಂದ ಸತತ ಮಳೆ ಬೀ-ಳುತ್ತಿದೆ. It has been continuously raining these three days. [Sk.].
- ಂಸತತಗತಿ satatagati [sətətəgəti] n. [move] 1 incessant motion 2 [weather] wind [Sk.].
- ಸತಾಯಿಸು satāyisu [sətɐ:jĭsu] vt. [[trouble]] to trouble, to vex, to annoy, to harass [H. satānā/M. satāvinē].
- ಸತಿ sati [səti] ① f. 1 [woman] chaste wife, virtuous wife 2 [woman] widow who has burned herself along with her husband's body 3 [kin] wife = ಹೆಂಡತಿ

- ② n. [[death]] sati, self-immolation on the husband's pyre [Sk.].
- ಸತೀಕಲ್ಲು satīkallu [səti:kəllu] n. [[memory]] stone monument for a widow who has performed sati [see Fig.] [+ kallu].



ಸತೀತ್ವ satītva [sətiːtˈvɐ] n. [woman] chastity (of a wife) [Sk.].

sau monument ಸತೀಕಲ್ಪು

- ಸತ್ಕ ರಿಸು satkarisu [sətkərisu] vt. [soc.]] to treat with love and respect ((a guest, etc.)), to entertain warmly, to receive warmly [Sk.].
- ಂಸತ್ಕರ್ಮ satkarma [sətkərmɐ] n. [behave] virtuous act, virtuous conduct [Sk.].
- ಸತ್ಕಾರ satkāra [sətkɐːrɐ] n. [soc.]] warm reception; hospitality [Sk.].
- ಂಸತ್ಕೃತಿ satkṛti [sətkruɪti/--kruti] n. 1 [art]] good or excellent literary work 2 [behave]] virtuous act, virtuous conduct 3 [soc.]] hospitality [Sk.].
- ? సెల్త్ satte [sətte] n. [[waste]] waste, dirt, stuff, trash (My (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2770].
- ಸತ್ತ್ವ sattva [səttve] ಸತ್ವ 1 n. 1 [ess.]] essence (of fruit, herb, vegetables, etc.) 2 [ess.]] core, cream (of a poem, novel, etc.) 3 [ener.]] strength, vitality, power [Sk.] = ತಿರುಳು.
- ಾಸತ್ತ್ವಹೀನ sattvahīna [səttvəhi:nɐ] ① adj. [[ess.]] devoid of essence, nourishment or stuff ② adj.,m. [[ener.]] ([f. ಸತ್ತ್ವಹೀನೆ/ಸತ್ತ್ವಹೀನಳು)) = ತಿರುಳಿಲ್ಲ ದ (ವ-ನು) powerless (person), weakling [Sk.].
- ০মপ্ত ক্ল satpat^ha [sətpət^hɐ] n. 0 good road 1 [[virtue]] (fig.) good course of life, correct or virtuous conduct [Sk.].
- ০মভ্ৰু satpātra [sətpe:tre] n. [pers.] 'proper object of presents or honours,' worthy or virtuous person [Sk.].
- ಂಸತ್ಪು ರುಷ satpuruṣa [sətpuruṣɐ] mn. [[pers.]] man of good character, righteous man [Sk.] = ಸಜ್ಜನ.
 - ಸತ್ಯ satya [sətˈjɐ] n. 1 [[true]] truth = \aleph ಜ 2 [[prom.]] solemn asseveration, promise, oath [Sk.].
- ಸತ್ಯಯುಗ satyayuga [sətˈjəjugɐ] n. [[cal.]] name of the first of the four ages constituting a recurrent cycle of time, golden age [Sk.].
- ಸತ್ಯ ಲೋಕ satyaloka [sətˈjəloːkɐ] n. [myth] "world of truth", name of the uppermost of the seven superior worlds, the heaven of Brahma [Sk.].

- ಸತ್ಯವಂತ satyavaṃta [sətˈjəvəntɐ] adj.,m. [[honest]] (f. ಸತ್ಯವಂತೆ)) honest, truthful (person) [Sk.] = ಸ-ತ್ತಸಂಧ.
- ಸತ್ಯಶಾಲಿ satyaśāli [sətˈjəʃɐːli] adj.,m. [honest] faithful, honest (person) [Sk.].
- ?ಸತ್ತಸಂಗರ satyasaṃgara [sət'jəsəŋgəre] adj.,m. [[prom.]] (f. ಸತ್ಯಸಂಗರಳು)) 1 'true to an agreement or promise' 2 truthful, faithful (person) [Sk.] (G. (Kitt.)).
- ಂಸತ್ಯಸಂಧ satyasaṃdʰa [sətˈjəsəndʰɐ]adj.,m. [(honest)] ((f. ಸತ್ಯಸಂಧೆ)) honest, truthful ⟨person⟩ [Sk.] = ಸ− ತ್ತವಂತ.
 - ಸತ್ಯಾಗ್ರಹ satyāgraha [sətˈjɐːgrəhɐ] n. 1 [pol.]] a policy of non-violent resistance to British rule advocated by M.K.Gandhi 2 non-violent resistance as a policy [Sk.].
- ಸತ್ತಾಗ್ರಹಿ satyāgrahi [sətˈjɐːgrəhi] mf. 1 [pol.]] one who protests non-violently 2 [work] one who goes on a strike [Sk.].
- ಸತ, satra [sətˈrɐ] n. [stay] choultry, (free) halting place for travellers or strangers [Sk. c^hatra -] = ਖ਼ਭ, ಧರ್ಮಶಾಲೆ.
- ಂಸತ್ತ¹ satva [sə⁺tvə] n. [ess., ener.]] [Sk.] [≌ಸತ್ತ್ವ. ਸਭ੍ਰੇ 2 satva [sətvɐ] n. [script]] the letter π sa [Sk.] = ಸಕಾರ.
- *ಸದಕು sadaku [səððku] vt. [[blow]] to beat [Ka. D2322] = ತದಕು cf. ಸದೆ.
- ಂಸದನ sadana [sədənɐ] n. [abode] house, residence, abode, dwelling [Ka.] = ಮನೆ (com.).
- ಂಸದರ sadara [səðĕrɐ] ಸದರು n. [(soc.)] intimacy, friendship, intimate friendship ¶ ಗರುಡನ ಮಂತ್ರ ಅರಿ-ಯದವ ಹಾವಿನೊಡನೆ ಸದರ ಮಾಡಿದಂತೆ. As if one ignorant of ?ಸದ್ದಿ saddi [səddi] snt. [[speech]] ([sg. ಸದ್ದು)) cease! Garuda's spell had made friendship with a snake! [<?].
- ಂಸದರಿ sadari [sədəri] (adj.) [(inf.)] aforesaid [Ar. ṣa $dr\bar{\imath}$].
 - ಸದಸ್ಯ sadasya [sədəs'jɐ] m. [[soc.]] ([f. ಸದಸ್ಯೆ)) member, fellow (of an organisation, etc) [Sk.].
 - ಸದಸ್ಯತ್ವ sadasyatva [sədəsˈjətvɐ] n. [soc.] membership, fellowship [Sk.].
- ಂಸದಾ sadā [səde:] adv. [[time]] always, perpetually [Sk.] = ಸತತ.
- ಂಸದಾಚಾರ sadācāra [sədɐ:tʃɐːrɐ] n. [behave]] righteous or moral conduct [Sk.].
- ಂಸದಾಚಾರಿ sadācāri [sədv:cv:ri] adj.,mf. [[pers.]] righteous, virtuous (person) [Sk.].
- ಸದಾಶಯ sadāśaya [sədɐː[əʤɐ] n. [[bless]] good wishes, good will [Sk.].

- ? నది sadi [sədi] vt. [[crush]] to bruise, to squash, to crush (grains, areca nuts, etc.) (G. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2322] 🎏 ಸದೆ.
- ಂಸದ್ಯಶ sadṛśa [sədrшʃɐ/sədruʃɐ] (n.) [[comp.]] 1 (being/similar, like ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯ ಸದೃಶವಾದ ಮನೆ ಬೇರೆ ಇv. There is no house resembling ours. 2 (being) equal, even, matching [Sk.].
- ●ಸದೆ¹ sade [səđe] ತದೆ vt. 1 [[beat]] to pound ((as cereals >> 2 [[crush]] to crush, to bruise, to squash 3 [[press]] to tread upon, to tramp on 4 [[beat]] to give a blow [Ka. D2322].
- ●ಸದ² sade [səđe] n. [[rubbish]] 1 dried litter 2 (fig.) sin, crime, wicked deed [Ka. D2770] 🕼 ಸೆತ್ತೆ.
- ಸದೆಬಡಿ sadebadi [səđebədi] vt. 1 [beat] to beat severely, unsparingly, ruthlessly, mercilessly, to thrash, to beat up 2 [beat] to strike or blow (a per- $\langle\!\langle a \text{ house, property country, etc.} \rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ಕೃಷ್ಣ ದೇವರಾಯ ಎ-ಲ್ಲ ವೈರಿಗಳನ್ನು ಸದೆಬಡಿದ. Krishnadevaraya pounded all his enemies. [Ka. ಸದೆ + badi].
- ಂಸದ್ದತಿ sadgati [sədgəti] n. [[rel.]] salvation, deliverance [Sk.].
- ಂಸದ್ಗುಣ sadguṇa [sədguṇɐ] n. [[virtue]] virtue, good quality, righteousness [Sk.].
- ಂಸದ್ದು ರು sadguru [sədguru] mf. [[edu.]] good teacher, good master [Sk.].
- ಂಸದೃಹಸ್ಥ sadgṛhastʰa [sədgrшhəstʰɐ/---gruhəstʰɐ] m. [[virtue]] ([f. ಸದ್ಘಹಿಣಿ)) 1 virtuous householder 2 virtuous married person [Sk.].
- stop! (pl. of ಸಮ್ಮ 1); (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2351].
- †ಸದ್ದು 1 saddu [səddu] snt. [sound] (sg.) silence! (My. (Kitt.)) [\leftarrow Sk. śabda- cf. D2351].
- ಸದ್ದು ² saddu [səddu] n. [sound] noise, sound, bustle [Sk. śabda-].
- ಂಸದ್ಸಾವ sadbʰāva [sədbʰɐːvɐ] n. [(wish)] good will [Sk.] = ಸದ್ಸಾವನೆ.
- ಂಸದ್ಘಾವನೆ sadbʰāvane [sədbʰɐːvəne] n. [[wish]] good will, favourable feeling ¶ ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಕರಿಗೆ ನನ್ನ ಮೇಲೆ ಸದ್ಭಾವ-ನೆ ಇಲ್ಲ. The professor is not favourable to me. [Sk.] = ಸದ್ಘಾವ.
- ಂಸದ್ವ sadya [sədˈjɐ] adv. [[time]] right now ¶ ಸದ್ಯ ಅ-ವರು ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. He is not at home now. cf. ಸದ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ [Sk.].

- ಂಸದ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ sadyadalli [sədˈjədəlli] adv. [[time]] soon, ಂಸನ್ನಿ ಪಾತ sannipāta [sənnipæːtɐ] n. [[med.]] delirium shortly, immediately ¶ ಸದ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕ ಪ್ರಕಟ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. = ಸದ್ಯ.
- ಂಸದ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ sadyakke [səd⁺jədəlli] adv. [[time]] at the moment, for the time being \P ಸದ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ನನಗೆ ಜ್ವರ ಇಲ್ಲ. I have no fever at present. ¶ ಸದ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಐದುನೂರು ರೂಪಾಯಿ ತೆಗೆದು-ಕೊಳ್ಳಿ, ಆಮೇಲೆ ಉಳಿದದ್ದು ಕೊಡುತ್ತೇನೆ. Take 500 rupees now, I will give you the rest later. [sadya + -kke] cf. ಸದ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ.
- ಂಸದ್ಪಿನಯ sadvinaya [sədvinəjɐ] n. [(soc.)] true decorum, polite good behaviour [Sk.].
- ಸನದು sanadu [sənədu] n. [[inf.]] authoritative document or certificate (accompanying a gift of a property, etc.) [Ar. sanad].
- ಂಸನಾತನ sanātana [səneːtəne] (n.) [(time]] 1 continuing from the old, immemorial 2 eternal, perpetual
- ಸನಾದಿ sanādi [sənɛːði] ಸೊನಯಿ, ಸನಾದಿ, ಸನಾಯಿ, ಸನ್ನಾಯಿ, ಸೋನಾಯ, ಸ್ವನಾಯ, ಸ್ವನಾಯಿ n. [[mus.]] awooden pipe of the oboe family smaller than nādasvara used in Hindustani classic music [M. sunāī ←Pe. $\check{s}ahn\bar{a}'\bar{\imath}$].
- ಂಸನ್ನದ್ದ sannaddha [sənnəddhe] adj. [weapon]] (f ಸ– ನ್ನ ವೈ 🕽 1 armoured 2 ready, equipped, prepared (for a war, examination, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಸನ್ನಾ ಹ sannāha [sənnɐːhɐ] n. 1 [weapon] girdling on armour, arming for battle 2 [weapon] preparation for a war, readiness for a battle 3 [weapon] armour **4** [[prep.]] (fig.) readiness, preparedness for any ¶ ಈಗ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮದುವೆಯ ಸನ್ನಾಹ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. The preparation for the marriage is going on in our house. [Sk.].
- ಸನ್ಸಿ sanni [sənni] n. [med.]] delirium $\diamondsuit \sim \mathfrak{u}$ ರು vi. [Sk. sannipāta-] = ಸನ್ನಿ ಪಾತ.
- ಂಸನ್ನಿಧಾನ sannidhāna [sənnidheme] n. [loc.] nearness, proximity (as of a god, sage, temple, etc.) [Sk.] = ಸನ್ನಿ ಧಿ.
 - ಸನ್ನಿ ಧಿ sannidhi [sənnidhi] n. [loc.] nearness, proximity (as of a god, sage, etc.) \P ರೇಣುಕಾದೇವಿ ದೇವಸ್ಥಾ ನದ ಸ– ನ್ನಿ ಧಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸೌರಾಷ್ಟ್ರ ಬೀದಿ ಇದೆ. There is a street called "Saurashtra Street" just near the Renukadevi temple. [Sk.] 🍱 ಸನ್ನಿ ಧಾನ.
 - ಸನ್ನಿಧಿಯವರು sannidhiyavaru [sennidhijəvəru] mf. [call] (pl.) (hon.) an honorific term used for mentioning or calling a king or a sage, etc., his excellency [+-a+-varu].

- This book will be published very soon. [sadya + dalli] ంπన్ని మోలు sannivēśa [sənnive:∫e] n. [loc.]] 1 atmosphere, environment 2 circumstance, context 3 context ¶ ಈ ಸನ್ನಿವೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ಪದದ ಅರ್ಥ ಬೇರೆ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. The meaning of the word in this context is different. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸನ್ನಿ ಹಿತ sannihita [sənnihitɐ] adj. [[loc.]] approaching, near (time, death, etc.) [Sk.] cf. hattira (col.). ಸನ್ನ¹ sanne [sənne] ಸೊನ್ನ¹ n. [[tool]] lever [Ka.
 - ಸನ್ನ 2 sanne [sənne] ಸೊನ್ನ 2 n. 1 [inf.]] signal 2[[symbol]] symbol [Sk. saṃjñā-] = ಸಂಜ್ಞೆ.
 - ಸನ್ಮಾನ sanmāna [sənmɐːnɐ] n. [(honour)] 1 honour, reverence 2 showing esteem by giving an award, title, etc. [Sk.].
 - ಸನ್ಮಾನ ಮಾಡು sanmāna māḍu [sənme:nə me:du] vt. [[honour]] to honour, to confer honour on, to show esteem (by giving award, title, etc.) [+ mādu] 🕼 ಸ-ನ್ಯಾ ನಿಸು.
 - ಸನ್ಮಾ ನಿಸು sanmānisu [sənme:nisu] vt. [(honour)] to honour, to confer honour on, to show esteem (by giving award, title, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಸನ್ಮಾನ್ಯ sanmānya [sənme:nˈjɐ] adj.,mf. [honour] honourable, revered (person) [Sk.].
 - ಂಸನ್ನಿ ತ, sanmitra [sənmitre] m. [soc.]] (f. ಸನ್ನಿ ತ್ರಳು)) good friend [Sk.].
 - ಸಪಾಟು sapātu [səpv:tu] ಸಪಾಟ (n.) [[flat]] (being) flat or level [Ma. sapātă].
 - ಸಪಾಟಿ sapāti [səpe:fi] (n.) [flat] (being)flat or level [M. sapātī].
 - ಸಪಾಯಿ sapāyi [səpɐ:ji]n. [hyg.] [Pe. safā'ī] 🎏 ಸ-ಫಾಯಿ.
 - ಂಸಪಿಂಡ sapimda [səpindɐ] adj.,m. [kin] "having the same pimda" kinsman entitled to participate in the offering of funeral cakes to the manes of certain relations (father, grandfather, great-grandfather, etc.) as far as the sixth (or fourth) degree, both in an ascending and descending line [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಪಿಂಡಿ sapiṃḍi [səpiṇḍi] n. [[rit.]] [abbr. of sapiṃdīkaraṇa] 🎏 ಸಪಿಂಡೀಕರಣ.
 - ಂಸಪಿಂಡೀಕರಣ sapimdi [səpindi] n. [rit.] offering of a ball of rice (mixed with sesame), to the deceased father, grand-father and great-grandfather or deceased mother, father's mother and grandfather's mother, commonly on the twelfth day after death [Sk.].

†ಸಪುರ sapura [səpure] (n.) 1 [thick]] (being)thin (as a book) 2 [[delicate]] (being)slender, delicate (as a body) 3 [[thick]] (being)light, watery (as tea, coffee, etc.) [M. sapură <?] (SK.).

ಂಸಪ್ತ್ರಧಾತು saptadhātu [səptədhe:tu] n. [[body]] the seven essential ingredients of the body, i.e., chyle, blood, flesh, fat, bone, marrow and semen [Sk.].

ಸಪ್ತಪದಿ saptapadi [səptəpədi] n. [[rit.]] seven steps (round the sacred fire) at marriage; seven perambulations (of the sacred fire) which concludes the Hindu marriage ceremony [see Fig.] [Sk.].



ಸಪ್ತರ್ಷಿಮಂಡಲ saptarṣimaṃḍala [səptərṣiməṇḍəlɐ] n. [[astr.]] Ursa Major, the Great Bear [Sk.].

ಂಸಪ್ತ್ರಸ್ವರ saptasvara [səptəsvəre/səptəsvvre] n. [mus.]] seven notes of the musical scale, i.e., sa, ri, ga, ma, pa, d^ha , ni. [Sk.].

ಂಸಪ್ತಾಹ saptāha [səptɐːhɐ] n. [cal.] ((ifc.)) 1 seven days, one week 2 event that continues for one week ¶ ಸಂಚಾರ ಭದ್ಯತಾ ಸಪ್ರಾಹ Traffic Safety Week [Sk.].

ಸಪ್ಪಳ sappala [səppə[២] n. [sound]] noise, sound (caused by movement of living beings) ¶ ಇವತ್ತು ರ-ಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾವ ಸಪ್ಪಳವೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no noise of traffic at all on the road today. [Ka. D2333].

ి ಸಪ್ಪು sappu [səppu] n. [[plant]] 1 all green leaves of plants in general, herb, greens (after being removed from the plant) (My. (Kiin.)) 2 edible leaves [Ka. D2673] [ా సుబ్బ².

 ಸಪ್ಪುಳ್ sappul [səppul] ಸಪ್ಪಳ್, ಸಪ್ಪಳ, ಸಪ್ಪಳು, ಸಪ್ಪಳ, ಸಪ್ಪಳು n. [sound] [Ka. D2333] । ≅ ಸಪ್ಪಳು.

ಸಪ್ಪುಳು sappulu [səppŭ[u] ಸಪ್ಪಳ್, ಸಪ್ಪಳ, ಸಪ್ಪಳು, ಸಪ್ಪಳ್, ಸಪ್ಪುಳ *n*. [sound]] noise, sound (of footsteps, etc.) [Ka. D2333].

ಸಪ್ಪೆ sappe [səppe] (n.) 1 [taste] tastelessness (because of insufficient condiments, too much water, etc.), blandness, insipidity ¶ ಕಾಯಿಸಿದ ನೀರು ಸಪ್ಪೆ ಆರ್ಗಿರುತ್ತದೆ. Boiled water is tasteless. 2 [dull] (fig.) condition of being spiritless, dull, dejected, inert 3 [dull] (fig.) \(\delta being \rangle dull \) (as music, picture, etc., due to lack of accent, intonation, etc.) [Ka. D2337].

ಸಪ್ಪ ಗೆ sappage [səppəğe] (n.) [taste] 1 flat, vapid, insipid, dull, inert, insipidity, etc. ¶ ಚಟ್ನ ಕಾರ ಇಲ್ಲ, ಸಪ್ಪಗೆ ಇದೆ. This chutney is not hot, but insipid. 2 ⟨being⟩dull, monotonous (as the colour, sound, taste, etc.) [+-ge] ಟ್ ಚಪ್ಪಗೆ.

ಸಪ್ಪನೆ sappane [səppəne] (n.) [[taste]] 1 flat, vapid, insipid, dull, inert, insipidity, etc. ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿ ಇಲ್ಲದರಿಂದ ಸಪ್ಪನೆ ಅಡಿಗೆ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದೇನೆ. As your stomach is not in order I have cooked with less spice. 2 (being)dull, monotonous (as the colour, sound, etc.) [+-ge].

ಂಸಪ್ರಮಾಣ sapramāṇa [səprəmɐ:nɐ] (n.) [jur.]] ⟨being⟩proved, evident, well-founded [Sk.].

ಸಫಲ sapʰala [səpʰəlɐ](n.) [[gain]] (being) successful, fruitful, effective ¶ ಸೈಟ್ ದೊರಕಿಸಲು ನಾನು ಮಾಡಿದ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನ ಸಫಲವಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. My effort to secure a site was not successful. [Sk.].

ಸಫಲತೆ sapʰalate [səpʰələte] n. [effc.]] success [Sk.]. ಸಫಾಯಿ sapʰāyi [səpʰeːji] ಸಪಾಯಿ n. 1 [hyg.]] cleanness, neatness 2 [hyg.]] cleaning 3 [rub]] polishing, glossing [Pe. safā'ī].

? ಸಬ್ಬಗೆ sabbige [səbbige] n. [[plant]] slender branch of a tree or shrub [Ka. D2673] (My. (Kitt.)).

*ಸಬುಕ sabuka [səbŭkɐ] n. [(tool]] ▮ಿ ಚಬುಕು.

ಸಬೂಬು sabūbu [səbu:bu] n. [[cheat]] pretext, plea, excuse ¶ ತಡವಾಗಿ ಬಂದಾಗ ಅವನು ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಒಂದು ಸಬೂ-ಬು ಹೇಳುತ್ತಾನೆ. When he comes late he always makes an excuse. = ನೆಪ [Ar. subūb].

?ಸಭ್ಯೆ sabbe [səbbe] n. [[plant]] slender branch of a tree or shrub (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2673].

ಸಬ್ಸಿಡಿ sabsidi [səbsidi] n. [eco.] subsidy, money granted by the government or public body, etc., to keep down the price of commodities, etc. [Eg. subsidy] = ⟨ಸರಕಾರದ⟩ಸಹಾಯ ದೃವ್ಯ.

ಸಭಾಕಂಪ sabʰākaṃpa [səbʰɐːkəmpɐ] n. [[drama]] stage fright [Sk.].

ಸಭಾಗೃಹ sabʰāgr̞ha [səbʰɐːgrɯhɐ/---gruhɐ]n. [[soc.]] assembly hall, place of meeting, auditorium [Sk.].

ಸಭಾಜನ sabʰājana [səbʰɐːʤənɐ] n. [[soc.]] audience, spectators [Sk.].

ಸಭಾತ್ರ್ಯಾಗ sabʰātyāga [səbʰeːtˈjeːgɐ] n. [[soc.]] walkout, sudden angry departure, esp. as a protest or strike [Sk.].

ಸಭಾಧ್ಯಕ್ಷ sabʰādʰyakṣa [sabʰɐːdʰ·jəkṣɐ] *mf.* [[soc.]] (f. ಸಭಾಧ್ಯಕ್ಷೆ)) chairperson of an assembly [Sk.] = ಸಭಾಪತಿ.

ಸಭಾಪತಿ sabʰāpati [səbʰɐːpəti] *mf*. [[soc.]] chairperson of an assembly [Sk.].

ಸಭಾಮರ್ಯಾದೆ sabʰāmaryāde [səbʰeːmərjeːde] n. [[soc.]] 1 decorum or dignity to be observed in an assembly, parliamentary decorum 2 one's dignity in an assembly [Sk.].

- ಸಭಾಸದ sabʰāsada [səbʰɐːsədɐ] mf. [soc.]] 1 attendant of an assembly, one of the audience 2 member of an assembly, council, or society [Sk.].
- ಂಸಭಿಕ sabhika [səbhike] m. [soc.] (f. ಸಭಿಕಳು) one of the audience [Sk.] = ಸಭಾಸದ.
 - ಸಭೆ sabhe [səbhe] n. [soc.]] assembly, council, meeting [Sk.].
 - ಸಭೆಗೂಡು sabhegūḍu [səbhegu:du] vi. [[soc.]] to assemble, to hold a meeting ¶ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರು ಆ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಚರ್ಚಿಸಲು ಸಭೆಗೂಡಿದರು. Teachers assembled in order to discuss the matter. $[sab^h'e + k\bar{u}du]$.
 - ಸಭ್ಯ sabhya [səbhˈjɐ] adj.,m. [[culture]] (f. ಸಭ್ಯಳು)) decent, well-mannered, cultured (man) [Sk.].
 - ಸಮಂಜಸ samamjasa [səmənʤəsɐ] (n.) [[propr.]] proper, correct, appropriate ¶ ಈ ಶಬ್ದಕ್ಕೆ ಉದಾಹರಣೆ ಸಮಂಜಸವಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. The example is not suitable for this word. [Sk.].
- ? సమ¹ sama [səmɐ] n. [[prep.]] getting ready, preparation, readiness (*Bh.1,12,13* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D2342].
- ಸಮ² sama [səmɐ] (adj.) 1 [comp.]] same, identical 2 [comp.]] equal ¶ ನಾವಿಬ್ಬರೂ ಸಮವಯಸ್ಕರು. We two are of the same age. 3 [comp.]] like, similar, resembling ¶ ಸಮಸನ್ನಿ ವೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಯೂ ಜನರ ಪ್ರತಿಕ್ರಿಯೆ ಬೇರೆಬೇರೆ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. Reactions of the people are different in similar situations. 4 [comp.]] even, level, plain ¶ ಸಮನೆಲದಲ್ಲಿ ಯೂ ಎಡವುವವರಿಗೆ ಏನನ್ನ ಬೇಕು.? What to tell of those who stumble on the plain ground? 5 [math.]] even (as number) 6 [propr.]] impartial, fair ¶ ಚುನಾವಣಾಧಿಕಾರಿ ಎಲ್ಲ ಪಕ್ಷಗಳನ್ನು ಸಮನಾಗಿ ನೋಡಬೇಕು. The election commissioner should look at all the parties equally. 7 [pol.]] (being)unconcerned, indifferent, non-aligned ¶ ಶೀತಲಸಮರದಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾರತ ಸಮವಾಗಿತ್ತು. India was not involved in the cold war. [Sk.].
- •ಸಮಂತು samaṃtu [səməntu] ① (n.) [[esth.]] 1 (being) beautiful, graceful 2 (being) neat, well-arranged ② adv. [[esth.]] beautifully, nicely [Ka. D2342].
- ಂಸಮಕಲು samakalu [səməkəlu] (n.) [[decay]] [Ka. same + -kalu] [≌ ಸವಕಲು (com.).
- ಂಸಮಕಾಲೀನ samakālīna [səməke:li:ne] *adj.,m.,n.* [[time]] (f. ಸಮಕಾಲೀನಳು)) contemporary, coeval ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಸಮಕೋನ samakōna [səməko:nɐ] ① (n.) [[math.]] equiangular [Sk.].
- ಾಸಮಕ್ಷ samakṣa [səməkṣɐ] ① n. [loc.]] being before the very eyes, presence ¶ ಉಳಿದದ್ದನ್ನು ಸಮಕ್ಷದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾತಾ-ಡೋಣ. Let us discuss the rest of the matter in person. ②

- postp. [[loc.]] in the presence of, before the very eyes of ¶ ಜಪಾನಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಹುಡುಗಿಯರು ಕ್ಲಾಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರ ಸಮಕ್ಷ ಪ್ರಸಾಧ-ನ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಾರಂತೆ. It is said that girls in Japan do their make-up in the classroom in front of the teachers. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಕ್ಷಮ samakṣama [səm(əkṣɐ] ① n. ② postp. = ಸಮಕ್ಷ [Sk.].
- ಸಮಗಾರ samagāra [səməğge:re] m. [[wear]] (f. ಸವಾಗಾರ್ತಿ) cobbler, shoemaker [Sk. carmakāra-] = ಚಮ್ಮಾರ.
- ಂಸಮಗ್ರ samagra [səməgrɐ] (n.) [[ext.]] all, entire, complete, whole ¶ ಕುವೆಂಪು ಅವರ ಸಮಗ್ರ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ ಪ್ರಕಟವಾ– ಗಿದೆ. The compete works of Kuvempu has been published [Sk.].
- ಾಸಮಗ್ರತೆ samagrate [səməgrəte] n. [[ext.]] wholeness, entireness [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಚಿತ್ತ samacitta [səmətʃittɐ] n. [[mind]] balanced mind, calm of mind, tranquillity, poise ¶ ವಿಷಯವ–ನ್ನು ಸಮಚಿತ್ತದಿಂದ ಆಲೋಚಿಸು. Think over the matter calmly! [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಜಾತಿ samajāti [səməʤe:ti] (adj.) [[ethn.]] belonging to the same caste or community [Sk.].
- ಸಮಜಾಯಿಷಿ samajāyiṣi [səmə̆ʤe:jĭṣi] n. [[inf.]] 1 persuasion, convincing 2 soothing, comforting [M. samǎjʰāviśī].
- ♦ಸಮಟಿಗೆ samaṭige [ʧəməʈĭge] n. [[tool, cattle]] [ਿ ಚ− ಮೃ ವಟ್ಟಿಗೆ.
 - ಸಮಜಾಯಿಸು samajāyisu [səməˈʤɐ:jisu] vt. [[inf.]] 1 to make understood, to convince, to persuade ¶ ತಾಯಿತಂದೆಗಳು ಮಗನನ್ನು ಮದುವೆಗೆ ಸಮಜಾಯಿಸಿದರು. The parents persuaded the son to marry. 2 to console, to soothe, to calm ¶ ಮಗ ಫೇಲಾದಾಗ ತಂದೆ ಸಮಜಾಯಿಸಿದರು. Father consoled the son when he had failed [in the examination.] 3 to give an explanation ¶ ಸ್ಪ್ರೈಕ್ ಮಾಡಿದ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳನ್ನು ಮುಖ್ಯಾಧ್ಯಾಪಕರು ಸಮಜಾಯಿಸಿ ಒಳಗೆ ಕರೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಬಂದರು. The principal brought back the striking students into the school after reasoning with them. [H. $sam \check{a}j^h \bar{a}n\bar{a}$ T12959].
 - ಸಮತಟ್ಟು samataṭṭu [səməੱtəṭṭu] (n.) [[flat]] \langle being \rangle level, plain, even \P ಕೊಲ್ಕಾತಾ ಸಮತಟ್ಟಾದ ಊರು. Kolkata is a level city. [sama + tattu].
 - ಸಮತಳ samatala [səmətə[v](n.) [flat]] \langle being \rangle level, plain, even [Sk.] = ಸಮತಟ್ಟು (col.).
- ಂಸಮತಾವಾದ samatāvāda [səməte:ve:de] n. [[ism]] 1 egalitarianism 2 communism [Sk.].
- ಸಮತಾವಾದಿ samatāvādi [səmətɐːvɐːdi] *mf.* [[ism]] egalitarian [Sk.].

- librium, balance 2 balance of mind, poise [Sk.] = ಸಮತೋಲನ.
- ಂಸಮತೂಕದ ಆಹಾರ samatūkada āhāra [səmətu:kədə e:he:re] n. [[food]] balanced food or diet [Sk.] = ಸಮತೋಲನ.
- ಸಮತೆ samate [səməte] n. [comp.]] 1 being one and the 2 similarity, resemblance, similitude 3 equality, parity [Sk.].
- ಸಮತೋಲನ samatōlana [səməto:lənɐ] n. [comp.] balance [Sk.] = ಸಮತೂಕ.
- ●ಸಮನಿಸು samanisu [səmə̆nisu] ಸಮ್ಮ ನಿಸು, ಸವಣಿಸು, ಸವನಿಸು¹ ① vi. 1 [[occur]] to occur, to come about **2** $\lceil \text{get} \rceil$ to be acquired, to be got or gained $\bigcirc vt$. 1 [give] to cause to be obtained, to supply, to make available 2 [get] to get, to acquire 3 [make] to create, to construct [Ka. D2342].
 - ಸಮನ್ನು samannu [səmənnu] n. [[jur.]] summons, call to appear before judge or magistrate [Eg. summon].
- ಂಸಮನ್ವಯ samanvaya [səmənvəjɐ] n. [[soc.]] concordance, harmony, agreement (as of minds, between two persons) [Sk.].
- ಸಮಪಾಲು samapālu [səməpɐːlu] n. [comp.]] equal share ¶ ಭಾರತ ಸಂವಿಧಾನದ ಪ್ರಕಾರ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಮಕ್ಕಳಿಗೆ ಸಮಪಾಲು. All the children get equal share according to the constitution of India. $[sama + p\bar{a}lu]$.
- ಸಮಭಾಜಕ samabʰājaka [səməbʰɐːʤəkɐ] ① (adj.) [math.] bisecting ② n. bisector [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಭಾಜಕವೃತ್ತ samabʰājakavṛtta [səməbʰɐːʤəkəvrutte/--vrutte] n. [[geo.]] equator [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಭಾಜಿಸು samabʰājisu [səməb^hv:dsisu] [math.] to bisect [Sk.].
 - ಸಮಯ samaya [səməjɐ] n. [time]] 1 time ¶ ಈಗ ಸಮಯ ಎಷ್ಟು. What time is it now? 2 right time, opportunity, chance ¶ ಸಮಯ ನೋಡಿ ಮಾತುಕತೆ ಆರಂಭಿಸಬೇಕು. One should raise a topic at the right time. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಯಸಾಧಕ samayasādhaka [səməjəse:dhəke] m. [(time)] ((f. ಸಮಯಸಾಧಕಿ)) opportunist, time server [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಯಸ್ಪೂರ್ತಿ samayaspʰūrti [səməjəspʰuːrti] n. [[intl.]] 1 resourcefulness 2 intuition, the sixth sense \P ನಾನು ಸಮಯಸ್ಪೂರ್ತಿಯಿಂದ ಅವನ ಮಾತನ್ನು ಸ್ವೀಕರಿಸಲಿಲ್ಲ. I did not accept his proposal by my intuition. [Sk.].
- ●ಸಮಯಿಸು samayisu [səməjĭsu]vt. [[decay]]to spend wastefully $\langle\langle property, time, etc. \rangle\rangle$ [Ka. D2343] = π -ಮೆಸು, ಸವೆಸು (com.).

- ಸಮತೂಕ samatūka [səmətu:kɐ] n. [(comp.]] 1 equi- ಂಸಮರ samara [səmərɐ] n. [[war]] war, battle [Sk.] = ಯುದ್ದ (col.).
 - ಂಸಮರಸ samarasa [səmərəsɐ] n. [[harmony]] 1 blending in the right proportions, harmony (of ingredients, etc.), happy mixture 2 mutual suitability, harmony [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಮರ್ಥ samartha [səmərthe] adj.,m. [abl.]] (f. ಸ− ಮರ್ಥಳು)) able, efficient, capable (person) [Sk.].
 - ಸಮರ್ಥನೆ samarthane [səmərthəne] n. [sup.]] 1 justification (of a theory, claim, etc.) 2 support (of a proposal, etc.) ¶ ಅವನೇ ಕಳ್ಳ ಎನ್ನು ಪುದನ್ನು ಈ ಸಾಕ್ಷಿ ಸಮ-ರ್ಥನೆ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದೆ. This witness justifies that he is the thief. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಮರ್ಥಿಸು samartʰisu [səmərtʰisu] vt. [sup.] 1 to justify, to establish ((a theory, claim, etc.)) 2 to support ((proposal, etc.)) ¶ ನಿನ್ನಲ್ಲೂ ಪ್ರತಿಭೆ ಇದೆ ಎಂಬುದ-ನ್ನು ಸಮರ್ಥಿಸು. Establish the fact that you are also talented. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಮರ್ಪಕ samarpaka [səmərpəkɐ] (adj.) [[propr.]] proper, right, appropriate, satisfactory, suitable ¶ ಈ ಉದಾಹರಣೆ ಈ ಶಬ್ದ ಕ್ಕೆ ಸಮರ್ಪಕವಾಗಿಲ್ಲ. This example is not appropriate for the word. [Sk.] = ಸಮಂಜಸ.
 - ಸಮರ್ಪಣೆ samarpane [səmərpəne] n. [give] dedication, submission, presentation, offering [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಮರ್ಪಿಸು samarpisu [səmərpisu] vt. [give] 1 to dedicate 2 to submit (\(\text{a thesis, report, etc.} \) [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಮರು samaru [səmə̆ru] ① vt. [propr.]] to make proper, fit, neat or beautiful by trimming, smearing or make-up ② n. trimming, etc. [Ka. *D2342].
 - ●ಸಮಱು samaru [səməru] ① vt. 1 [flat] to level down (Pb.13.92; 13.92.V) 2 [[esth.]] to trim (Pb.14.38) 3 [esth.] to make neat, to make fit (as the dress, room, etc. \(\rightarrow 4 \) [kill] to kill, to do away with [Ka. D2389, 2390; D2342?].
 - ಂಸಮವಯಸ್ತ samavayaska [səməvəjəskɐ] *adj.,m.* [[age]] ([f. ಸಮವಯಸ್ಥಳು]) (person)of equal age [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಮವರ್ತಿ samavarti [səməvərti] (n.) [time] ⟨being \rangle concurrent, simultaneous \P ಮನೆ ಕಟ್ಟುವ ಕೆಲಸ ಮತ್ತು ಮದುವೆಯ ಏರ್ಪಾಡು ಸಮವರ್ತಿಯಾಗಿ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. The house construction and the arrangement for the marriage are proceeding simultaneously. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಮವರ್ತಿ ಪಟ್ಟಿ samavarti paṭṭi [səməvərti pəṭṭi] n. [[inf.]] concurrent list ¶ ಈ ಪಟ್ಟಿಯ ಸಮವರ್ತಿ ಪಟ್ಟಿಯನ್ನು ಕೂಡ ನೀವು ನೋಡಬೇಕು. You should also look into the concurrent list of this list. [+ patti].

- ಂಸಮವಸ್ತ್ರ samavastra [səməvəstrɐ] n. [[wear]] uniform [Sk.] = ಯೂನಿಫಾರ್ಡ್ (col.).
- ಂಸಮಷ್ಟಿ samaṣṭi [səməṣṭi] (n.) [[ext.]] entire, complete, whole, total [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಸ್ತ samasta [səməstɐ] (n.) [[ext.]] all, whole, entire [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಸ್ಥಿ ತಿ samastʰiti [səməstʰiti] n. 1 [[flat]] evenness, level (of a land, floor, etc.) 2 [[peace]] state of balance, calmness (of the mind) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಆರೋಗ್ಯ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆ ಸಮಸ್ಥಿತಿ–ಯಲ್ಲಿಲ್ಲ. My health is now-a-days not stable. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಸ್ಯಾ ತೃ ಕ samasyātmaka [səməs je:tməkɐ] *adj*. [[ques.]] problematic ¶ ಅವರ ಮಾತು ಸಮಸ್ಯಾ ತೃ ಕ ಆಗಿದೆ. His statement is problematic. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಸ್ಯೆ samasye [səməsˈje] n. [[ques.]] 1 riddle, enigma 2 problem, difficulties [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಾಂತರ samāṃtara [səmɐ:ntərɐ] (n.) [[geom.]] parallel [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಾಗಮ samāgama [səmɐ:gəmɐ] n. [join] meeting, union (of people, rivers, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಸಮಾಚಾರ samācāra [səme:ʧe:re] n. [inf.]] news, information, tidings [Sk.].
 - ಸಮಾಜ samāja [səme:ʤe] n. [soc.]] 1 society 2 association (of people united by a common aim, interest or principle) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಾಜಘಾತುಕ samājagʰātuka [səmɐ:ʤəgʰɐ:tukɐ] adj.,m. [[soc.]] ([f. ಸಮಾಜಘಾತುಕಿ)) antisocial ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಾಜಜೀವಿ samājajīvi [səmeːಡ್ರəʤi:vi] adj.,mfn. [soc.]] 1 social, marked by in pleasant companionship with one's friends or associates) 2 social, living in a society (as ants, wolves, men, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಸಮಾಜವಾದ samājavāda [səme:ʤəve:de] n. [[ism]] socialism [Sk.].
- ಸಮಾಜವಾದಿ samājavādi [səmɐːʤəvɐːdi] *adj.,mf.* [[ism]] socialist⟨ic⟩ [Sk.].
- ಾಸಮಾಜಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ samājaśāstra [səmɐ:ʤəʃɐ:strɐ] n. [soc.] sociology [Sk.].
- ಸಮಾಜಸುಧಾರಣೆ samājasudhatraņe [səmæːʤəsu-dheːrəne] n. [soc.]] social reformation [S].
- ಾಸಮಾದೇಶನೆ samādēśane [səmɐːdeːʃəne] [[order]] command [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಾದೇಶನಾಧಿಕಾರಿ samādēśanādʰikāri [səmɐ:de:ʃənɐ:dʰikɐ:ri] [[order]] commanding officer (military and civil) for a particular operation.

- ಸಮಾಧಾನ samādʰāna [səmeːdʰeːne] n. [[peace]] 1 calm, peace of mind ¶ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಸಮಾಧಾನದಿಂದ ಮಾಡ-ಬೇಕು. You must do your work calmly. 2 consolation, comfort 3 satisfaction, contentment [Sk.].
- ಸಮಾಧಾನಪಡಿಸು samādʰānapaḍisu [səmɐːdʰɐːnəpə-disu] vt. [peace] to console, to soothe [+ paḍisu].
- ಸಮಾಧಾನಕರ ಬಹುಮಾನ samādʰānakara bahumāna [səmɐːdʰɐːnəkərə bəhumɐːnɐ] n. [[prise]] consolation prize [Sk.].
- ಸಮಾಧಿ samādʰi [səmeːdʰi] n. 1 [rel.]] profound or abstract meditation, perfect absorption of thought into the one object of meditation, i.e., Supreme Spirit 2 [death]] grave of a great personage (There is no tomb for common Hindus) cf. గూరి [Sk.].
- ಸಮಾನ samāna [səme:ne] adj.,mf. [[comp.]] (f. ಸಮಾನಳು)) equal, similar ¶ ಸಂಗೀತಕಾರರಲ್ಲಿ ತಾನ್ಸ್ ಸನನ ಸಮಾನರಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody is equal to Tansen among musicians. [Sk.].
- ಸಮಾನತೆ samānate [səmv:nəte] n. [[comp.]] 1 resemblance, similarity 2 equality [Sk.] = ಸಮಾನತ್ವ.
- ಾಸಮಾನತ್ವ samānatva [səme:nət•ve] n. [[comp.]] [Sk.] ಟ್ರ್ ಸಮಾನತೆ.
 - ಸಮಾನಹಿತರಾಜ್ಯ ಸಮುದಾಯ samānahitarājya samudāya [səmɐ:nəhitərɐ:ʤ-jə səmudɐ:jɐ] *n*. [[country]] Commonwealth countries [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಾಪ್ತ samāpta [səmɐ:ptɐ] (n.) [[end]] ended, concluded [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಾಪ್ತಿ samāpti [səmɐːpti] n. [[end]] end, conclusion, termination [Sk.].
- ಸಮಾರಂಭ samāraṃbʰa [səmɐːrəmbʰɐ] n. 1 [[begin]] beginning, commencement 2 [[fest.]] festivity, ceremony, celebration [Sk.].
- ಸಮಾರೋಪ samārōpa [səme:ro:pe] n. [[end]] 1 end, conclusion 2 conclusion (of a story, article, etc.), closing (of a conference,etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಾರೋಪಭಾಷಣ samārōpabʰāṣaṇa [səmɐːroːpə-bʰɐːs̞ən̞ɐ] n. [[end]] closing address (of a conference, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಸಮಾಲೋಚಕ samālōcaka [səmɐːloːʧəkɐ] m. [[think]] (f. ಸಮಾಲೋಚಕಿ) 1 consultant 2 [[value]] reviewer (of artistic works, performances or research works) [Sk.].
- ಸಮಾಲೋಚನೆ samālōcane [səmæ:lo:tʃəne] n. 1 [[think]] consultation, conference 2 [[study]] examination, study, scrutiny 3 [[value]] review (of artistic works, performances or research works) [Sk.].

- [[think]] to consult, to confer with 2 [[study]] to examine, to scrutinise 3 [value] review (an artistic works, performances or research works) [Sk.].
- ಸಮಾವರ್ತನೆ samāvartane [[rit.]] ritual of persuading a boy not to go on renunciation but return to one's daughter [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮಾವೇಶ samāvēśa [səmɐːveːʃɐ] n. [[soc.]] conference, assembly, gathering, convention [Sk.].
 - ಸಮಾಸ samāsa [səme:se] n. [gram.]] compound word [Sk.].
- ಸಮಿತಿ samiti [səmiti] n. [soc.] committee [Sk.].
- ? ಸಮಿಸು samisu [səmĭsu] vt. [decay]] ((caus.)) to make to wear away, etc. (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2343] **್**ಪಸಮೆಸು, ಸಮೆಯಿಸು.
- ಂಸಮೀಕರಣ samīkaraņa [səmi:kərəng] n. 1 [[comp.]] act of equating 2 [math.] equation (in mathematics) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮೀಕರಿಸು samīkarisu [səmi:kərisu] vt. [(comp.)] to equate, to put on par [Sk.].
- ಸಮೀಕ್ಷಕ samīkṣaka [səmiːkṣəkɐ] m. ((f. ಸಮೀಕ್ಷಕಿ)) [study] 1 surveyor (of a region, etc.) 2 reviewer (of a book, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಸಮೀಕ್ಷೆ samīkṣe [səmi:kṣe] n. 1 [study]] survey, investigation, examination (of a site of a factory, cause of an accident, etc.) 2 [[value]] review (of a book, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಸಮೀಪ samīpa [səmi:pe] ① n. 1 [loc.] nearness (in distance), proximity 2 [soc.] nearness, closeness (socially) ¶ ಶೇಖರ ನಮ್ಮ ಸಮೀಪದ ಬಂಧು. Shekar is our close friend. ② adv. [[loc.]] near ¶ ಸಮೀಪ ಯಾರೂ ಬರಬಾರ-ದು. None should come near me. ③ prep. [[loc.]] ([gen.]) near, in the vicinity (of) ¶ ಬಿನ್ ಲಾದೆನ್ ಸಮೀಪ ಈಗ ಮಹ-ತ್ವದ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಗಳು ಯಾರೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no more any important person near Bin Laden. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮೀಪವರ್ತಿ samīpavarti [səmi:pəvərti] ① adj. [loc.] laying nearby, adjacent ② adj.,mf. [soc.] close, (person), associate [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮೀಪಿಸು samīpisu [səmi:pisu] vt. 1 [loc.] to go near, to approach ((a place, etc.)) 2 [(soc.)] to approach $\langle\!\langle a\ person \rangle\!\rangle$ for some purpose \P ಚೀನಾದೇಶದ ಒಬ್ಬಳು ಹು-ಡುಗಿ ಜಪಾನಿನ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿಯನ್ನು ಸಮೀಪಿಸಿ ಮಾಹಿತಿ ಶೇಖರಿಸಿದಳು. A Chinese girl approached the Japanese prime minister and collected information. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮುಚಿತ samucita [səmutʃitɐ](adj.) [propr.] proper, right, correct [Sk.].

- ಸಮಾಲೋಚಿಸು samālōcisu [səmeːloːʧisu] vt. 1 ಂಸಮುಚ್ಛಯ samuccaya [səmuʧʧəjɐ] n. [[mass]] collection, mass, accumulation, multitude [Sk.] cf. ರಾಶಿ.
 - ಂಸಮುದಾಯ samudāya [səmudɐ:jɐ]n. [[soc.]]1 mass (of the people, etc.) ¶ ಅಪಘಾತ ಸ್ಥಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಜನರ ಸಮುದಾ-ಯ ಸೇರಿತ್ತು. Mass of people had gathered at the spot of the accident. 2 [soc.] community, body of people having a religion, profession, etc. in common [Sk.] cf. ಸಮೂಹ, ಗುಂಪು.
 - ಸಮುದ, samudra [səmudre] n. [geo.] ocean, sea [Sk.] = ಕಡಲು.
 - ಂಸಮುದ್ರ ಕೊರೆತ samudra koreta [səmudˈrəkoretɐ] n. [[geo.]] denudation by the sea [+ koreta].
 - ಸಮುದ್ರಯಾನ samudrayāna [səmud·rəje:ne] n. [traf.] sea-travel, voyage [Sk.].
 - ಸಮೂಹ samūha [səmu:hɐ] n. 1 [mass] group (as of people, trees, animals, books, etc.), collection 2 [soc.] community, body of people having a religion, a profession, etc., in common [Sk.] = ಸಮುದಾಯ.
 - ಂಸಮೂಹಮಾಧ್ಯಮ samūhamādʰyama [səmuːhəme: d^h -jəme] n. [[inf.]] mass media [\leftarrow Eg. mass media].
 - ಂಸಮೂಹಮತಾಂತರ samūhamatāmtara [səmu:həməte:ntəre] n. [rel.] mass conversion, esp. that of a community [Sk.].
 - ಸಮ್ಮದ್ದ samrddha [səmruddhɐ/--ruddhɐ] ① adj.,mn. [[prosp.]] (f. ಸಮೃದ್ಧಳು)) prosperous, affluent (person, society, etc. 2 adj. [prosp.] 1 well-grown (trees, etc.) 2 abundant, ample [Sk.].
 - ಸಮೃದ್ಧಿ samṛddʰi [səmruddʰi/--ruddʰi] n. [[prosp.]] 1 prosperity, flourishing 2 abundance 3 richness, wealth, affluence [Sk.].
 - ●ಸಮೆ¹ same [səme] ① vt. 1 [make] to make, to create, to fabricate, to produce 2 [[arrange]] to make ready, to prepare 3 [art] to chisel out (statue etc.) 4 [(cook)] to cook (2) vi. [(make)] to be made [Ka. D23421.
 - ಂಸಮೆ² same [səme] vi. 1 [decay] to wear away, to be consumed or diminished by use and gradual attrition (as vessels, ornaments, knives, etc.) 2 [decay] to get emaciated, to get wasted (as a person, due to age, illness, etc.) 3 [pass] to pass away (as time) 4 [away] to be spent, to be wasted away ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಸತ್ತ ಬಳಿಕ ಅವರ ಸಂಪತ್ತು ಮಗನಿಂದ ಸಮೆಯಿತು. After the death of the father, the property was dissipated by his son. [Ka. D2343] = ಸವೆ.

- to cause to wear away [Ka. D2343].
- ಸಮೇತ samēta [səme:te] postp. [soc.]] (gen.) with, along with, together with ¶ ನಾನು ಗೆಳೆಯನ ಸಮೇತ ಸಂಜೆಗೆ ಮನೆಗೆ ಬರುತ್ತೇನೆ. I will come to your house with my friend in the evening. [Sk.].
- ಸಮ್ಮ ಟಿಗೆ sammatige [səmmətĭge] n. [tool] 🎏 ಚ– ಮೃವಟ್ಟಿಗೆ.
- ಸಮ್ಮ ತಿ sammati [səmməti] n. [agree] consent, assent, ratification [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮ್ಮ ತಿಸು sammatisu [səmmətĭsu] vi. [agree] (dat.) to agree, to consent [Sk.].
- ಸಮ್ಮಾ ನ sammāna [səmme:ne] n. [honour] honour, recognition [Sk.].
- ಂಸಮ್ಮಿ ಶ, sammiśra [səmmi∫re] (adj.) 1 [[mix]] mixed, blended 2 [join] allied, coalescent (as the government) ¶ ವಾಜಪೇಯಿಯವರು ಸಮ್ಮಿಶ್ರ ಸರಕಾರವನ್ನು ರಚಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Mr Vajpayi has formed a coalition government. [Sk.].
- ಸಮ್ಮುಖ sammukha [səmmukhv] ① (n.) [loc.]] being in front, presence ② postp. [loc.] in (someone's) presence, in front of ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸಮ್ಮುಖ ಅವನು ತನ್ನ ಹೆಂಡತಿ-ಯನ್ನು ಹೊಡೆದ. He beat his wife in my presence. [Sk.].
- ಸಮ್ಮೇಳನ sammēļana [səmme:lənɐ] n. [soc.]] conference, assembly, convention [Sk.].
- •ಸಯ್¹ say [səĭ] vi. [(end)] to cease, to be quieted, to be stilled (Čpr 6,83 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2351].
- ulletಸಯ್ 2 say [səĭ] ಚಯ್, ಸಯಿ, ಸೈ 1 ① (n.) $oldsymbol{1}$ [straight] \langle being \rangle straight 2 \left[\text{right}\right] \langle being \rangle straightforward, (being) proper, (being) correct, (being) right ② snt. [[praise]] well done! splendid! [Ka. D2747].
- •ಸಯ sayi [səji] (n.) 1 [(straight)] (being)straight 2 [[proper]] ⟨being⟩proper [Ka. D2747] [ごまなが.
- ?ಸಯ್ಮ sayta [səĭtɐ] m. [[honest]] man of rectitude (Kitt.,Čt. 1,39) [Ka. D2747].
- •ಸಯ್ತ್ saytu [səĭtu] adv. [sound] silently [Ka. D2351].
- ●ಸಯ್ತು² saytu [səĭtu] ① (n.) 1 [straight]] ⟨being\straight 2 [[honest]] \langle being\rangle upright, straightforward, honest 3 [easy] (being)easy 4 [proper]] (being\proper, suitable ② adv. 1 [straight] straight 2 [[honest]] uprightly, straightforwardly, honestly 3 [[proper]] properly, suitably [Ka. D2747].
- •ಸಯ್ತನೆ saytane [səĭtəne] ಸೈತನೆ adv. [[straight]] straight [+ -ane *D2747].
- ●ಸಯ್ತೆ sayte [səĭte] (n.) [[proper]] [Ka. D2747] [இಸ– ಯ್ಯು.

- ಂಸಮಯಿಸು samayisu [səməjisu] vt. [decay] (caus.)) ●ಸಯ್ದ sayda [səjðæ] m. [honest] 1 man of rectitude, honest man 2 Brahman [Ka. D2747].
 - $^{?}$ ಸಯ 1 saypu [səĭpu] n. 1 [[behave]] good conduct, meritorious act 2 [[luck]] good luck [Ka. D2747].
 - ? నయ్ల saypu [səĭpu] n. [[end]] cessation, quiet, stillness (J.20,38; 24,10 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2351]
 - ಸರಂಜಾಮು saramjāmu [sərənʤe:mu] n. [tool] 1 material, equipment for a particular work or task = ಉಪಕರಣ 2 goods and chattels ¶ ಅವನು ಸರಂಜಾಮು ತೆ-ಗೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಕಾಣದೆ ಹೋದ. He disappeared with goods and chattels. [Pe. sar-anǧām].
 - おび sara [səre] n. [[orn.]] a thin chain-like necklace, about 50 cm long made of gold or other material [Sk.] = ಚೈನು (col.).
 - ಸರಕಾರ sarakāra [sərə̆keire] n. [[pol.]] government [Pe. sarkār] [ਿ ಸರ್ಕಾರ.
 - ಸರಕಾರಿ sarakāri [sərə̆ke:ri] adj. [[pol.]] governmental [Pe. sarkārī] 🕼 ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ.
 - ಸರಕು¹ saraku [sərəku] n. (com.) goods, commodities, merchandise [Ka. D2353].
 - ಸರಕು 2 saraku [sərə̆ku] ಸರಗು, ಸರುಕು vi. [(move)] to move aside, to give place, to yield [Ka. D2360, cf. M. $sarakăn\tilde{e}] = ಜರುಗು.$
 - ಸರಕ್ತನೆ sarakkane [sərəkkə̆ne] adv. [speed] quickly ¶ ಏಟನ್ನು ತಪ್ಪಿಸಲು ಸರಕ್ಕನೆ ಸರಿದೆ. I quickly moved aside to avoid the blow. [Ka. mim, *sarak + -ane D2352(a)]. おせる saraṇi [sərə̄ni] n. [manner] 1 row, series,
 - range ¶ ಕ್ರಿಕೆಟ್ ಪಂದ್ಯದ ಸರಣಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಭಾರತ ಇಂಗ್ಲಂಡಿನ ಮೇಲೆ ಜ-ಯಗಳಿಸಿತು. India won the series of cricket matches against England. 2 manner, way, method ¶ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿ ಮಾತಾಡು-ವ ಸರಣಿ ನೋಡಿದರೆ ಅವರ ಜನಪ್ರಿಯತೆ ಗೊತ್ತಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. We can understand why he is popular when we listen to the prime minster speaking. [Sk.].
 - ಸರತಿ sarati [sərəti] ಸರದಿ n. [time] 1 time, word used for counting the number of occasions ¶ ನಾನು ಮೂರು ಸರತಿ ಫೋನು ಮಾಡಿದೆ. I phoned three times. 2 turn, rotation ¶ ಮೂವತ್ತು ನಿಮಿಷ ನಿಂತರೂ ನನ್ನ ಸರತಿ ಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. I did not get my turn although I waited thirty minutes. [<?].
 - ಂಸರತ್ವಿಮಾನ saratvimāna [sərətvimɐːnɐ] n. [[vehicle]] glider [Sk.] = ಗ್ಲೈಡರ್ (col.).
 - ಸರದಾರ saradāra [sərə̆deːre] m. [guide] chieftain, leader (of olden times, or of an anti-social group [Pe. $sard\bar{a}r$].
 - ಸರದಿ saradi [sərəði] ಸರತಿ, ಸರ್ತಿ, ಸರ್ತು n. [time] [<?] ರ್ಿಸರತಿ.

ಸರಪಣಿ sarapaṇi [sərə̆pəni] n. [[tool]] [Ka. D2358] I ಆ ಸರಪಳಿ.

ಸರಪಳಿ sarapaļi [sərəpə[i] ಸರಪಣಿ, ಸರ್ಪಣಿ, ಸರ್ಪಳಿ n. 1 [[tool]] chain 2 [[orn.]] a kind of collar or necklace 3 [[control]] (fig.) fetters, shackles ¶ ಮದುವೆ ಎಂದರೆ ಒಂದು ಸರಪಳಿ. Marriage is a kind of bondage. [Ka. D2358].

ಸರಬರಾಜು sarabarāju [sərə̆bərɐːʤu] n. [[eco.]] supply, providing [Pe. sar-ba-rāhī].

ಸರಬರಾಯಿ sarabarāyi [sərə̆bərɐːji] n. [[eco.]] 1 act of providing supplies for a journey, etc. 2 supply of water, goods etc. to houses [Pe. sar-ba-rāhī].

冠 sarasa [sərəsɐ] ① (n.) [agree] fascinating, delightful, enjoyable, interesting, humorous (talk, story, etc.) ② n. [fun] 1 pleasant or amorous play between man and woman 2 humour, fun (in a conversation) [Sk.].

ಸರಸಸಲ್ಲಾ ಪ sarasasallāpa [sərəsəllɐ:pɐ] n. [[agree]] enjoyable conversation, genial conversation (of lovers) ¶ ಅವರ ಸರಸಸಲ್ಲಾ ಪ ಇವಳಲ್ಲಿ ಅಸೂಯೆಯನ್ನು ಹುಟ್ಟಿಸಿತು. She became jealous hearing their amorous talks. [+ Sk. saṃlāpa-].

•ಸರಸವಾಡು sarasavāḍu [sərəsəvɐːḍu] vi. [[fun]] to be playful, to sport, to be amorous (mostly lovers) [+ āḍu].

ಸರಸಗಾರ sarasagāra [sərəsəge:re] m. [[fun]] ([f. ಸರ-ಸಗಾತಿ)) 1 happy-go-lucky man, person who enjoys or can enjoy life 2 humorous person [$sarasa + -g\bar{a}ra$]. ಸರಸರ sarasara [sərəsəre] (n.) [[sound]] 1 sound of rustling (produced by snakes, birds, etc., in leaves, bushes, etc.) 2 [[mim.]] word in imitation of a quick and continuous motion ¶ ಹಾವು ಸರಸರ ಓಡಿ ಕಾಣದೆ ಹೋಯಿತು. The snake ran fast and went out of sight. [Ka. onom. D2355].

ಸರಸರನೆ sarasarane [sərəsərə̆ne] adv. [speed] quickly ¶ ಅವಳು ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಸರಸರನೆ ಮಾಡಿ ಹೋದಳು. She did the work quickly and went away. [Ka. mim. D2355].

ಂಸರಸತೆ sarasate [sərəsəte] *n*. [[fun]] humour, being humorous [Sk.].

冠 sarasi [sərəsi] adj.,mf. 1 [[art]] ⟨person⟩of taste, ⟨person⟩with an aesthetic sense 2 [[fun]] ⟨person⟩of cheerful disposition, lively, genial ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].

ಸರಹದ್ದು sarahaddu [sərə̆haddu] n. [limit]] border, boundary, limit [Pe. sarḥadd] ಗಡಿ, ಮೇರೆ

ಸರಳ sarala [sərə[ɐ] ① *adj*. 1 [straight] straight (a line, etc.) 2 [ease] easy (question, problem, etc.) ¶

ಈ ವಾರದ ಸುಡೊಕು ಸರಳವಾಗಿದೆ. The sudoku of this week is easy. ② *adj.,m*. [[straight]] (f. ಸರಳೆ)) innocent, naive, artless ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].

ಸರಳಬಡ್ಡಿ saraļabaḍḍi [sərələbəḍḍi]*n.* [ˈfinc.]] simple interest [*saraļa* + *baḍḍi*].

ಸರಳಭಾಷಾಂತರ saralabʰāṣāṃtara [sərələbʰɐ:s̞ɐ:-ntərɐ] n. [[ling.]] simplified translation (for children, etc.) [Sk.] ರ್ಷ ಸರಳಾನುವಾದ.

ಸರಳರೇಖೆ saraļarēkʰe [sərələreːkʰe] n. [[geom.]] straight line [Sk.].

ಂಸರಳಾನುವಾದ saraļānuvāda [sərə[ɐːnuvɐːdɐ] n. [[ling.]] free and easily understandable translation [Sk.] = ಸರಳಭಾಷಾಂತರ.

ಸರಳು saraļu [sərə[u] ಸರಲು, ಸರಳ, ಸರಳು n. [tool]] 1 iron (also of other metals) rod = ಸಲಾಕೆ 2 [[weapon]] arrow = ಬಾಣ, ಅಂಬು [Ka.? cf. Tu. saral, saral Te. saruḍu].

ಸರಾಗ sarāga [sərɐ:gɐ] (n.) [[poss.]] (being)easy, facile, without impediment ¶ ಇದು ಸರಾಗ ಕೆಲಸ. This is an easy work. [<?].

ಸರಾಸರಿ sarāsari [sərɐ:səri] ① adj. [stat.]] 1 average ¶ ಅವನ ಸರಾಸರಿ ಗಳಿಕೆ. his average income 2 approximate ¶ ಅವನ ಸರಾಸರಿ ವಯಸ್ಸು ಎಷ್ಟು. What is his approximate age? ② adv. [stat.]] 1 in average ¶ ಅವರ ಗಳಿಕೆ ಸರಾಸರಿ ಎಷ್ಟು? How much is his income in average? 2 approximately ¶ ಭೂಮಿಯಿಂದ ಚಂದ್ರ ಸರಾಸರಿ ಎಷ್ಟು ದೂರವಿದೆ. What is the approximate distance of the moon from the earth. ③ n. [stat.]] average ¶ ಭಾರತೀಯ ಗಂಡಸರ ಆಯುಷ್ಯದ ಸರಾಸರಿ ಅರುವತ್ತನ್ನು ಮೀಠಿದೆ. The average life span of Indian males has exceeded sixty years. [Pe. sarāsarī].

ಸರಿ sari [səri] ① (n.) [proper.]] 1 (being)proper, correct, appropriate ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಹೇಳಿಕೆ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. What you said is right. 2 [comp.]] (being)equal, peer, a match ¶ ರೇಣುಕಾ ವಿಜಯನಿಗೆ ಸರಿಯಾಗಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. Renukā is a good match for Vijaya. 3 [comp.]] (being)even, exact ¶ ಸರಿಯಾದ ಚಿಲ್ಲರೆ ಕೊಡಿರಿ. Give me exact change. ② snt. [agree] Yes, (I do). All right. [Ka.? cf. Sk. sadṛśa-Pk. sari, sarisa, G. sarīkʰū, M. sarīkŭ, H. sarīkʰā, Ta. cari, Tu. cari, Te. sari].

ಸರಿ² sari [səri] vi. 1 [move] to move, to give up one's position (being pushed, etc.) ¶ ನಾನು ಎಷ್ಟು ತಳ್ಳದರೂ ಕಲ್ಲು ಸರಿಯಲಿಲ್ಲ. However I pushed, the stone did not move. 2 [move] to move aside, to make way ¶ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ಆಚೆ ಸರಿ. Please move aside. 3 [away] (fig.) to slip off (as a chance) ¶ ಆಮೆರಿಕಾಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋಗುವ ಒಳ್ಳೇ ಯೋಗ ಕೈಯಿಂದ ಸರಿಯಿತು. A good chance of going to America

has slipped out . **4** [[away]] (fig.) to slip away ¶ ತನ್ನ ಗುಟ್ಟು ಬಯಲಾಗುತ್ತದೆ ಎಂದು ರಮೇಶ ಜಾಗದಿಂದ ಸರಿದ. Ramesh slipped away from the place fearing that his secret will be revealed. [Ka. D2360].

•ಸರಿ³ sari [səri] ಜರಿ, ಜಟಿ, ಸರಿ *n*. [[geo.]] steep, precipice [Ka. D2360].

ಸರಿ⁴ sari [səri] ಚರಿ, ಸರಿ n. [[stick]] paste, gum, glue [Ka. D2418].

ಸರಿಗಟ್ಟು sarigaṭṭu [sərigəṭṭu] vt. [comp.] to equal, to match ¶ ಶೌರ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಪುಲಕೇಶಿಯನ್ನು ಸರಿಗಟ್ಟುವವರು ಯಾರೂ ಇರಲಿಲ್ಲ. There was nobody who was equal to Pulakeshi in valour. [+ kattu].

ಸರಿಗಾಣು sarigāṇu [sərigɐːnu] ① vt. [comp.] to consider equally, to treat equally, not to discriminate ¶ ಕೃಷ್ಣಪ್ಪ ತನ್ನ ಎಲ್ಲ ಮಕ್ಕಳನ್ನು ಸರಿಗಾಣುತ್ತಿದ್ದ. Krishnappa was treating all his children equally. ② vi. [view] to have a normal sight ¶ ಶಸ್ತ್ರಚಿಕಿತ್ಸೆ ಆದ ಮೇಲೆ ಅಜ್ಜಿಯ ಕಣ್ಣು ಸರಿಗಾಣುತ್ತಿದೆ. My grandmother is able to see properly after the operation. [+ kānu].

ಸರಿಗೂಡು sarigūḍu [sərigu:du] vi. [[agree]] 1 to join well ¶ ಸಾಕೆಟಿಗೂ ಪಿನ್ನಿಗೂ ಸರಿಗೂಡುವದಿಲ್ಲ. The socket and the pin do not match. 2 (fig.) to agree (with), to adjust oneself ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಅತ್ತೆಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸರಿಗೂಡುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. She does not get adjusted in her mother-in-law's house. [+ kūḍu]. ಸರಿದೂಗು saridūgu [səriḍu:gu] vi. [[comp.]] (dat.) to equal, to match, to balance ¶ ಅಮ್ಮ ನ ಎತ್ತರಕ್ಕೆ ಮಗಳು ಸರಿದೂಗುತ್ತಾಳೆ. The daughter is equal to her mother in height. [sari¹ + tūgu].

ಸರಿದೂಗಿಸು saridūgisu [səridu:gisu] vt. [[comp.]] to manage, to cope with, to contrive with ¶ ಈ ಅಲ್ಪಸಂಬಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಂಸಾರವನ್ನು ಸರಿದೂಗಿಸುವುದು ಕಷ್ಟವಾಗಿದೆ. It is difficult to maintain a family with such a low salary. [+ $t\bar{u}gisu$]. ಸರಿನೋಡು sarinōḍu [sərino:du]vt. [[test]] to examine (for errors) [+ $n\bar{o}du$].

ಸರಿಪಡಿಸು saripadisu [səripədisu] vt. [[repair]] to correct, to set right, to repair, to straighten ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಒಂದು ದಿವಸ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿ ಹಳೆಯ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಸರಿಪಡಿಸಿದರು. My father worked the whole day and repaired an old book. [+ padisu].

ಸರಿಪಾಲು saripālu [səripɐ:lu] n. [[comp.]] equal share, equal division \P ಆ ತೋಟವನ್ನು ಅಣ್ಣತಮ್ಮಂದಿರಿಗೆ ಸರಿಪಾಲು ಮಾಡಿಕೊಡು. Give the garden to the brothers in equal share. [Ka. $sari^1 + p\bar{a}lu$].

ಸರಿಪ್ರಾಯ sariprāya [səriprɐ:jɐ] n. [[age]] 1 same age ¶ ಗಂಡ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಸರಿಪ್ರಾಯ. The husband and wife are of the same age. 2 right age ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮಗಳಿಗೆ ಮದುವೆಗೆ ಸರಿಪ್ರಾಯ.

My daughter is of the right age for marriage. [Ka. $sari^1 + pr\bar{a}ya$].

ಸರಿಬರಿ saribari [səribəri] ಸರಿವರಿ (n.) [[comp.]] 1 (being)equal ¶ ಕ್ರಿಕೆಟ್ ಪಂದ್ಯ ಸರಿಬರಿಯಾಯಿತು. The cricket match was drawn. 2 (being)all right ¶ ಉಪಯೋಗಿಸಿದ ಮೇಲೆ ಶೂ ಸರಿಬರಿಯಾಯಿತು. The shoe became alright after use. [+ pari (echo.)? Pk. saribʰari- "equal"?].

ಸರಿಬರು saribaru [səribəru] vi. 1 [suit] to suit ¶ ಕನ್ನಡಕ ಸರಿಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. The spectacles did not suit me. 2 [suit] to adapt oneself, to adjust oneself ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮಗಳಿಗೆ ಅತ್ತಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸರಿಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. My daughter did not get adjusted in the mother-in-law's house. 3 [agree] to be agreeable ¶ ಮಗ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದು ಅಪ್ಪನಿಗೆ ಸರಿಬರಲಿಲ್ಲ. What the son has done was not agreeable to his father. [+ baru].

ಂಸರಿಬೀಳು saribīļu [səribi:[u] vi. [[agree]] to seem right, to be acceptable, to be agreeable ¶ ಅವನ ನಡವಳಿಕೆ ನನಗೆ ಸರಿಬೀಳುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. I don't like his behaviour. [+ bīlu].

ಸರಿಮಾಡು sarimāḍu [sərimeːḍu] 1 [rectify] to correct, to set right, to rectify 2 [rectify] to repair 3 [[flat]] to level ((the ground, etc.)) [+ māḍu].

ಸರಿಮಿಗಿಲು sarimigilu [sərimigilu] n. [[comp.]] equal or superior ¶ ವಾಸನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಡಾರ್ಜಿಲಿಂಗ್ ಟೀಗೆ ಸರಿಮಿಗಿಲಿಲ್ಲ. There is no tea that is comparable to Darjeeling tea in fragrance. [ಸರಿ¹ + migilu].

ಸರಿಯಾಗು sariyāgu [sərijɐ:gu] vi. 1 [[improve]] to become proper, to become right ¶ ಔಷದಿ ಹಚ್ಚಿದ ಮೇಲೆ ಕಾಲು ಸರಿಯಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. After applying the medicine my leg is going to heal. 2 [[compare]] to equal, to match ¶ ನನ್ನ ಅಂತಸ್ತಿಗೆ ಅವನು ಸರಿಯಾಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. He was not equal to me in status. 3 [[compare]] to become alright, to be settled (as a trade, etc.) ¶ ನೀವು ಇನ್ನು ಹತ್ತು ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಕೊಟ್ಟರೆ (ಲೆಕ್ಕ)ಸರಿಯಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. If you give me ten rupees more the account will be settled. [+ $\bar{a}gu$].

•ಸರಿಯಿಕ್ಕು sariyikku [sərijikku] vt. [[comp.]] to compare [+ ikku].

ಸರಿರಾಜ್ಯ sarirājya [sərirɐ:ʤjɐ] n. [compare]] 1 equal or comparable kingdom 2 [part]] an equal portion of a kingdom, half of a kingdom ¶ ಅರಸ ತನ್ನ ಮಗಳನ್ನು ಮದುವೆ ಆಗುವವರಿಗೆ ಸರಿರಾಜ್ಯ ಕೊಡುವುದಾಗಿ ಘೋಷಿಸಿದ. The king announced that he would give half the kingdom to whosoever marries his daughter. [+ $r\bar{a}jya$].

ಸರಿರಾತ್ರಿ, sarirātri [sərire:tri] n. [[time]] midnight [+ rātri] = ಸರಿಹೊತ್ತು.

ಸರಿಸಂಗಾತಿ sarisaṃgāti [sərisəŋgeːti] mf. [soc.]] companion or friend of the same age [+ samgāti].

(f. ಸರಿಸಮಳು)) equal, matching (person) ¶ ದಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಕರ್ಣನಿಗೆ ಸರಿಸಮ ಯಾರೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. Nobody is equal to Karna in donation. = ಸರಿಸಾಟಿ ② (n.) [[comp.]] 1 (being)equal 2 ⟨being⟩even ¶ ಅವರು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡ ಸಾಲಕ್ಕೆ ಸರಿಸಮ ಅಕ್ಕಿ ಕೊ-ಟ್ರರು. They gave me rice equal to the the amount he had borrowed from me. [+ sama].

ಸರಿಸಾಟಿ sarisāti [sərise:fi] (adj.),n. (one) who is equal, matching ⟨person⟩ ¶ ಈ ನಿಘಂಟಿಗೆ ಸರಿಸಾಟಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no match for this dictionary. sāţi].

ಸರಿಸುಮಾರು sarisumāru [sərisume:ru] [number] about, approximately ¶ ಸರಿಸುಮಾರು ಎಂಟರ ಹೊತ್ತಿಗೆ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನು ಬಂದ. My friend came at about 8 o'clock. $[+ sum\bar{a}ru].$

ಸರಿಹಗಲು sarihagalu [sərihəgəlu] n. [time] midday, noon [sari + hagalu].

ಸರಿಹೊಂದು sarihomdu [sərihondu] vi. 1 [suit] to become fit, to fit ¶ ಈ ಲ್ಯಾಪ್ಸಾಪಿಗೆ ಈ ಅಡಾಪ್ಸರ್ ಸರಿಹೊಂ-ಮತ್ತದೆ. This adaptor fits for this laptop. 2 [comp.] to become equal ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಕಂಪನಿ ಅವರ ಕಂಪನಿಗೆ ಸರಿಹೊಂದಿದೆ. Our company has become equal to their company [+ homdu]. ಸರಿಹೊತ್ತು sarihottu [sərihottu] n. [time]] 1 exact time ¶ ಸರಿಹೊತ್ತಿಗೆ ನೀವು ಬಂದಿರಿ. You came at the right time. 2 midnight ¶ ಸರಿಹೊತ್ತಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಇವಳು ಎಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಹೋಗುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಳು? Where she might be going in midnight? [+hottu].

ಸರಿಹೋಲು sarihōlu [səriho:lu] vt. [comp.]] to resemble ¶ ಮಗು ತಾಯಿಯನ್ನು ಸರಿಹೋಲುತ್ತದೆ. The child resembles his mother. $[+h\bar{o}lu]$.

ಸರಿಕ sarika [sərikɐ] adj.,m. [(comp.)] (person)equal in age, social status, learning, etc. [H. sarīkhā, cf. Ka. sari¹].

ಸರಿಕತನ sarikatana [sərikətənɐ] ಸರಿಕತನ n. [comp.] equality (in age, social status, learning, etc.) [sarika + -tana] = ಸರೀಕತನ.

●ಸರಿಗುಂಡು sariguṃḍu [səriguṇḍu] n. [(min.)] rock fallen from a mountain (Mr.96 (Kitt.)) [Ka. sari² + gumdu D1695].

ಸರಿಗುಣಿಕೆ sarigunike [sərigunike] n. slip knot, running knot $[sari^2 + kunike]$.

• おわれ 1 sarige [sərige] n. [design] lace (of gold or silver thread used for decorating a sari, etc.) [Pe. zarī + -ge] = ಜರಿ.

ಸರಿಗ² sarige [sərige] n. [orn.]] a kind of necklace for women [<?].

ಂಸರಿತ್ sarit [sərit] ಸರಿತ್ತು n. [[geo.]] river [Sk.].

ಸರಿಸಮ sarisama [sərisəmɐ] () adj.,m. [[comp.]] ಂಸರಿತ್ರತಿ saritpati [səritpəti] n. [[geo.]] sea, ocean [Sk.]. ಂಸರೀಕ sarīka [səri:kɐ] ಸರಿಕ adj.,m. [comp.]] (person\equal in age, social status, learning, etc. [H. sa $r\bar{\imath}k^h\bar{a}$ T13119, cf. Ka. $sari^2$].

> ಂಸರೀಕತನ sarikatana [sərːkʰətənɐ]ಸರಿಕತನ n. [[comp.]] equality (in age, social status, learning, etc. [sarīka + -tana].

> ಂಸರೀಸೃಪ sarīsṛpa [səriːsrupɐ/--srupɐ] n. [[reptile]] reptile [Sk.].

> *ಸರುಕು saruku [sərŭku] vi. [move] [Ka. D2360] **್**ಪರಕು.

ಂಸರೋವರ sarōvara [səroːvərɐ] n. [geo.]] lake, large or fine pond [Sk.].

ಸರ್ಕಾರ sarkāra [sərke:re] ಸರಕಾರ n. [pol.] government [Pe. sarkār].

ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ sarkāri [sərkɐːri] ಸರಕಾರಿ adj. [[pol.]] governmental [Pe. $sark\bar{a}r\bar{i}$] = ಸರಕಾರಿ.

ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ ವಕೀಲ sarkāri vakīla [sərke:ri vəki:le] mf. [jur.]] attorney general, prosecutor, prosecuting attorney [+ vakīla].

*ಸರ್ಕು sarku [sərku] n. [[com.]] goods, commodities, merchandise [Ka. D2353] 🕼 ಸರಕು.

ಂಸರ್ಪ sarpa [sərpɐ] n. [reptile]] snake, serpent [Sk.] = ಉರಗ (lit.), ಹಾವು (col.).

ಸರ್ಪಕಾವಲು sarpakāvalu [sərpəkɐːvə̆lu] n. [[guard]] (fig.) rigorous watch, dragon watch (an expression coming from a mythology) $\diamond \sim ಇಡು vi$. [Sk.].

ಸರ್ಪಳಿ sarpaļi [sərpə[i] n. [tool]] [Ka. D2358] **್**ಪರಪಳಿ.

ಸರ್ವ sarva [sərvɐ] (adj.) [(ext.]] ((ibc.)) all [Sk.] = ಎಲ್ಲ (col.).

ಸರ್ವಜ್ಞ sarvajña [sərvəʤɲɐ/--gnɐ] adj.,m. [[intl.]] (f. ಸರ್ವಜ್ಞಳು)) ⟨person⟩who knows everything, omniscient (person) [Sk.].

ಾರ್ಸ್ ತೋಮುಖ sarvatōmukʰa [sərvətoːmukʰɐ]adj. [[ext.]] (f. ಸರ್ವತೋಮುಖಳು)) "facing in all directions," many-sided (activities, effort, etc.) [Sk.].

ಂಸರ್ವತ, sarvatra [sərvətre] adv. [loc.]] everywhere [Sk.] = ಎಲ್ಲ ಕಡೆ (col.).

ಂಸರ್ವದಾ sarvadā [sərvəde:] adv. [time] always, at all times, for ever [Sk.] = ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ (com.).

ಂಸರ್ವನಾಮ sarvanāma [sərvəne:me]n. [[gram.]] pronoun [Sk.].

ಸರ್ವನಾಶ sarvanāśa [sərvəne:[e] n. [[end]] total destruction, total ruin, devastation [Sk.].

[comp.] most common, commonplace [Sk.].

ಸರ್ವಸ್ಸ sarvasva [sərvəsve] n. [[prop.]] 1 a man's entire assets, whole of a person's property ¶ ದೊ-ಡ್ಡಪ್ಪ ಸರ್ವಸ್ವವನ್ನು ಮಾರಾಟ ಮಾಡಿ ತಮ್ಮ ಉದ್ಯೋಗಕ್ಕೆ ಮೂಲ-ಧನ ಒದಗಿಸಿದರು. My uncle (father's elder brother) sold out everything to make capital for his business. substance or essence (of anything) ¶ ಈ ಕಥೆಯ ಸರ್ವಸ್ತ ಸಮಾಜಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ತ್ಯಾಗ. The essence of the story is to relinquish everything for the society. 3 (fig.) one's dearest thing ¶ ನನ್ನ ಕುಟುಂಬ ನನ್ನ ಸರ್ವಸ್ತ. My family is all that I have. [Sk.].

ಂಸರ್ವಾಂತರ್ಯಾಮಿ sarvāmtaryāmi [sərve:ntərje:mi] n. [[phil.]] omnipresent one, God [Sk.].

ಸರ್ವಾಧಿಕಾರಿ sarvādhikāri [sərve:dhike:ri] mf. [sports] (f. ಸರ್ಮಾಧಿಕಾರಿಣಿ) 1 person possessing all the power or authority 2 dictator, despot [Sk.].

ಸರ್ವಾನುಮತ sarvānumata [sərve:numəte] (n.) [soc.] (unanimous) [Sk.].

●ಸಲ್ sal [səl] ಚಲ್, ಸಲು, ಸಲ್ಲು vi. ((past ಸಂದ್- fut. ಸಲ್ಸ್-)) 1 [move]] to enter 2 [move]] to go or come 3 [move] to proceed 4 [occur] to occur, to accrue, to arise (as incident) 5 [death] to die, to pass away 6 [(use)] to be useful 7 [(propr.)] to be proper, to be fit 8 [death] to be realised (as words, promise, order, etc.) 9 [(do)] to be current, to be in use, to pass by general consent, to be valid 10 [[like]] to become agreeable, to be liked 11 [name] to become well-known or famous [Ka. D2781] [プロロップ.

ಸಲ sala [səlɐ] n. 1 [(time)] time (in repetition) ¶ ನಾನು ಎರಡು ಸಲ ವಾಜಪೇಯಿ ಅವರನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದ್ದೇನೆ. I have seen Mr. Vajpayee twice. 2 [math.] time (in multiplication) \P ಮೂರು ಸಲ ನಾಲ್ಕು ಹನ್ನೆ ರಡು. Three times four is twelve. [Ka. D2781].

ಸಲಕರಣೆ salakaraņe [sələkərə̈ne] n. [tool] equipment, materials and tools (for a work) [<?] = ಉಪಕ-ರಣ.

ಸಲಕ್ಷಣ salakṣaṇa [sələkṣənɐ] adj.,m. [beauty]] (f. ಸಲಕ್ಷಣಳು)) fine-looking, handsome (person) [Sk.].

ಸಲಕ್ಷಣಪುರುಷ salakṣaṇapuruṣa [sələkṣəŋəpuruşɐ] m. [[beauty]] (f. ಸಲಕ್ಷಣಸ್ತೀ) fine-looking person, handsome man [Sk. <? M3.314].

ಂಸಲಗ salaga [sələ̆gɐ] n. [mammal] 1 male elephant 2 chief of a herd of elephants [<?] = ಗಂಡಾನೆ.

- ಸರ್ವಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ sarvasamānya [sərvəsɐ:mɐ:nˈjɐ](n.) 🏻 ಕಾಲಗೆ salage [sələ̆ge] ಸಲಕು, ಸಲಗು, ಸಲಾಕಿ, ಸಲಾಕಿ, ಸಲಾಖೆ, ಸಲಿಗೆ, ಸೆಳಕಿ, ಸೆಳಕೆ, ಸೆಳಿಕೆ n. [[tool]] 1 iron bar used as weapon. 2 an instrument made of iron with a wooden hand used for raking up waste [Sk. śalā $k\bar{a}$ -].
 - •ಸಲಪು salapu [sələpu] salavu, salahu vt. [foster]] 1 to protect, to guard 2 to foster, to bring up (\(\alpha \) child \(\right) \) [Ka. D2781].

ಸಲವು salavu [sələ̆vu] ಚಲವು, ಶಲವು, ಸಲ, ಸಲವು, ಸೆಲ-ವು ① vt. [[foster]] to foster, to bring up ((a child)) *② n. 1 [move] entry 2 [state] situation, condition [Ka. D2781].

?ಸಲವೆ salave [sələ̆ve] n. [[hyg.]] washing and bleaching new cotton cloth [Ka. D2368] (My. (Kitt.)) raluve.

ಂಸಲಹು salahu [sələhu] vt. [foster]] 1 to protect, to guard 2 to foster, to bring up ((a child)) [Ka. D2781]. ಸಲಹುವಿಕೆ salahuvike [sələhŭvike] n. [foster]] fostering, bringing up, etc. [Ka. D2781].

ಸಲಹೆ salahe [sələॅhe]n. [[opine]] 1 suggestion, advice, counsel 2 consultation (with an expert, knowledgeable person) [Ar. salāh].

ಸಲಹಾ ಪರಿಷತ್ತು salahā pariṣattu [sələhe: pərisəttu] n. [speech] advisory council [+ pariṣattu].

ಂಸಲಹಾ ಪೆಟ್ನಿಗೆ salahā pettige [sələhɐː peţtige] [opine] suggestion box in a bus, etc. [+ pettige].

ಸಲಹೆಗಾರ salahegāra [sələ̆hege:re] m. [(opine)] ((f. ಸಲಹೆಗಾರ್ತಿ)) adviser [+ -gāra].

ಸಲಾಂ salām [səle:m] m. [soc.]] salutation by raising hand as practised by Muslims and army men, etc. [Ar. $sal\bar{a}m$].

ಸಲಾಕೆ salāke [səlɐːke] n. [tool] [Sk. śalākā- <? M.3.314] 🍱 ಸಲಗೆ.

- ಂಸಲಿಕೆ¹ salike [səlike] ಸಲ್ಲಿಕೆ n. [money] delivering over, paying, payment ¶ ಬಿಮೆಗೆ ಈ ತಿಂಗಳ ಒಳಗಾಗಿ ಒಂದು ಸಾವಿರ ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಸಲಿಕೆ ಆಗಬೇಕು. I have to pay 1000 Rupees within this month to the insurance. [Ka. D2781] = -ವತಿ (com.).
- ●ಸಲಿಕೆ² salike [səlike] n. [(tool)] a kind of narrow and pointed hoe used for digging the ground [Sk. śalākācf. Te, salaga].

ಸಲಿಗೆ 1 salige [səlige] ಸಲುಗೆ, ಸಲ್ಗೆ n. [soc.]] 1 intimacy, familiarity 2 excessive familiarity, improper familiarity ¶ ಕೂಲಿಯವರ ಜೊತೆ ಸಲಿಗೆ ತೊಂದರೆ ಉಂಟುಮಾ-ಡಬಹುದು. Excessive familiarity with labourers may cause

troubles. 3 indulgence, lenience ¶ ಸಲಿಗೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟರೆ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಓದುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. If you give lenience to children they do not study. [Ka. D2781].

ం సెలిసు salisu [səlisu] vt. •1 [move] to cause to enter •2 [do] to execute, to perform 3 [do] to fulfil ⟨⟨one's desire⟩⟩ •4 [give] to grant, to bestow •5 [view] to show 6 [give] to pay ⟨⟨tax, custom duty, etc.⟩⟩, to offer ⟨⟨presentations⟩⟩(to a god) [Ka. caus. D2781] [ానల్లిసు.

ಂಸಲುಗೆ saluge [səlŭge] n. [soc.] [Ka. D2781] [≌ಸ-ಲಿಗೆ¹.

ಂಸಲುಗೆವಾಳ salugevāḷa [səlŭgevɐ:[ɐ] ಸಲಿಗೆವಾಳ *m.* [[soc.]] (f. *ಸಲುಗೆವಾಳಿತಿ)) very close friend or kinsman [Ka. *saluge* D2781 + *vāḷa*].

ಸಲುವಳಿ saluvali [səlŭvəli] ಸಲ್ಲು ವಳಿ, ಸಲ್ಪಳಿ n. 1 [[give]] payment, remittance 2 [[harmony]] harmony, accordance ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಬೀಗರಿಗೂ ನಮಗೂ ಸಲುವಳಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no harmony between us and our relatives by marriage. 3 [[give]] presenting, offering ¶ ನಾವು ಪ್ರತಿವರ್ಷ ದೇವಸ್ಥಾನಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಸಲುವಳಿ ಸಲ್ಲಿ ಸುತ್ತೇವೆ. We go to the temple every year and submit offerings. 4 [[use]] applying (of a word to a person or matter) ¶ ಪಂಡಿತ ಎಂಬ ಶಬ್ದ ಕೃಷ್ಣ ಭಟ್ಟರಿಗೆ ಪೂರ್ವಾಸಲುವಳಿ ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. The word "scholar" is applicable to Krishnabhatta in its complete sense. 5 [[use]] currency, general acceptance, use ¶ ಇಂಗ್ಲಂಡಿನ ರಾಜನ ಚಿತ್ರ ಇದ್ದ ನಾಣ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಈಗ ಸಲುವಳಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no more currency for the coins with British king's figure. [ಸಲ್ಲು + -vali].

? ಸలుಹ saluha [səlŭhɐ] n. [move]] entering, current, onward motion [Ka. D2781] (*Kitt.*).

• ⊼೮ sale [səle] *adv.* 1 [time] constantly 2 [degr.]] highly, extremely 3 [propr.] properly 4 [pleon.] well, word which appears in old poetry as an expletive [Ka. *sal* + -*e*, D2781].

ಸಲ್ಲಾಪ sallāpa [səlleːpɐ] n. [speech] lively and jovial conversation, enjoyable conversation, pleasant conversation (mostly of lovers) [Sk. samlāpa-].

ಾಸಲ್ಲು sallu [səllu] ಚಲ್, ಸಲ್, ಸಲು vi. ([past ಸಂದ್ರ್)) ([fut. salv-]) 1 [[move]] to go, to move to another place ¶ ಶಬರಿ ಪುಣ್ಯ ಮಾಡಿ ವೈಕುಂಠಕ್ಕೆ ಸಂದಳು. The hunter woman collected merits and went to Vishnu's heaven. 2 [[must]] to be necessary, to be required ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಸಲ್ಲುವ ಜನ ಎಷ್ಟು? How many people are needed for this work? 3 [[exper.]] to undergo, to subject to ¶ ಸೇನಾಪತಿ ತಾನು ಮಾಡಿದ ತಪ್ಪಿಗೆ ಶಿಕ್ಷೆಗೆ ಸಂದನು. The general underwent the punishment for his mistakes. 4 [[join]] to join, to associate one's self to ¶ ಹುಡುಗ ಮನೆಯಿಂದ ಓಡಿ ಹೋಗಿ

ಸುಂಕಗಳ್ಳರ ಗುಂಪಿಗೆ ಸಂದ. The body ran away from the house and joined the gang of smugglers. 5 [suit] to suit, to be agreeable ¶ ನನಗೆ ಕಾರದ ಪದಾರ್ಥ ಯಾವುದೂ ಸಲು ವುದಿಲ . Any of pungent things suits me. 6 [occur] to accrue, to arise ¶ ಅವಧಿಗಿಂತ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ದಿನ ಬ್ಯಾಂಕಿನಲ್ಲಿ ದುಡ್ಡು ಇಟ್ಟರೆ ಅದಕ್ಕೂ ಸೂಕ್ನ ಬಡ್ಡಿ ಸಲ್ಪುತ್ತದೆ. If you keep your money beyond the due date and the interest will accrue for it also. 7 [value] to pass, to be accepted; to be in use, to be used; to be valid (ass a currency) ¶ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಸಲ್ಲುವರು ಅಲ್ಲಿಯೂ ಸ-ಲ್ಲುವರಯ್ಯಾ -- ಬಸವಣ್ಣ. People who are accepted here are accepted there also - Basavanna ¶ ಅವನ ಕೀರ್ತಿ ವೈಕುಂಠದ-ಲ್ಲೂ ಸಲ್ಲು ತ್ರದೆ. His fame has reached Vishnu's heaven also. ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ವ್ಯವಹಾರದಲ್ಲಿ ಚೆಕ್ಕು ಸಲ್ಲದು. The checks are not accepted in our business. 8 [[propr.]] to be appropriate ¶ ನಿಮ್ಲ ಸಂಶೋಧನೆಗೆ ಸಲ್ಲಬೇಕಾದ ಗೌರವ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಲ್ಲ. You have not got credit for your research work. 9 [move] to pass from one person to another ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಸಂಪತ್ತು ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮಗ-ನಿಗೆ ಸಲ್ಲು ವದಿಲ್ಲ. Your wealth will not go to your son. [Ka. D2781].

ಂಸಲ್ಲಿ ಸು sallisu [səllisu] vt. 1 [move] to cause to go or enter •2 [do] to execute, to perform •3 [give] to give, to hand over, to submit = ಕೊಡು 4 [give] to serve up ⟨⟨food⟩⟩ [Ka. caus. D2781] = ಬಡಿಸು.

ಸಲ್ವಾರ್ salvār [səlvɐːr] n. [[wear]] loose pants with narrow bottom originally made of cotton or silk previously worn by men and now by women [Pe. šalwār].

ಸವಕಲು savakalu [səvə̆kəlu] ಸಮಕಲು (n.) 1 [[decay]] \langle being \rangle worn-out 2 [[value]] \langle being \rangle stereotyped (as an artistic work) ¶ ಇಂದಿನ ವಿಮರ್ಶೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸವಕಲು ವಿಚಾರಗಳೇ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿವೆ. There are only worn-out ideas in today's criticism. [save + -kalu].

ಸವಕಳಿ savakaļi [səvə̆kə[i] ① (n.) [decay] 〈being〉worn-out ② n. [decay]] consumption (of the energy by hard work) [金子 ಸವಕಲು [save D2343 + kaṛi D1356?].

ಸವಟು savaṭu [səvə̄ṭu n. [utensil]] wooden or metal ladle, spoon used for stirring soup-like preparations [Ka. D2388].

†ಸವಣೆ savaṇe [səvə̌ne] n. [[insect]] (Hav.) bedbug [Ka. D2996].

ಸವತಿ¹ savati [səvəti] f. [kin] husband's another wife; co-wife (I.Eg.) [Sk. $sapatn\bar{t}$ -].

*ಸವತಿ² savati [səvĕti]*n*. [[plant]] cucumber or its plant *Cucumis utilissimus* Roxb. (Cucurbitaceae) → food [Ka. D2399] [≅ಾಸವತೆ.

- ಸವತೆ savate [səvəte] ಸವತಿ, ಸವುಂತೆ, ಸವುತೆ, ಸೌಂತೆ, ಸೌತೆ n. [[plant]] cucumber or its plant Cucumis utilissimus Roxb. (Cucurbitaceae) → food [Ka. D2399].
- ಸವತೆಕಾಯಿ savatekāyi [səvə̆teke:ji] n. [[plant]] cucumber, Cucumis utilissimus Roxb. (Cucurbitaceae) \rightarrow food [+ $k\bar{a}yi$].
- •ಸವನಿಸು savanisu [səvə̆nisu] [Ka. D2342] ⇒ ಸಮ-ನಿಸು.
- ?ಸವರ್ savar [səvər] vi. [[end]] to perish (ಗಿಗೂ,33 o.r. save) [Ka. D2343].
- ಾವರಣೆ¹ savarane [səvərəne] ಸವರಣೆ, ಸವುರಣೆ, ಸೌರ-ಣೆ, ಸೌವರಣೆ n. 1 [[prep.]] bringing together; collection; procuring of material 2 [[help]] supplement; help, assistance [Ka. D2342, cf. Sk. sambharana-].
- ಂಸವರಣೆ² savarane [səvərəne] n. [(view]] getting out of view [Sk. samvarana-1.
- ಸವರು savaru [səvəru] vt. 1 [kill] to kill, to do away with 2 [move] to stroke 3 [smear] to rub in or apply to ((oil, medicine, polish or ashes)) [Ka. D2389, D2390].
- ಸವರಿಸು savarisu [sərə̆risu] vt. [smear] to have ((as water, oil, medicine, polish or ashes)) applied (to one's body, etc.) [+ -isu caus. D2389].
- ಂಸವರ್ಣ savarna [səvərnɐ] (1) adj. [[colour]] of the son\of the same varna (upper caste) [Sk.].
- ಸವಲತ್ತು savalattu [səvələttu] n. [conv.]] 1 facilities, convenience (of a house, etc.) 2 privilege, convenience, facilities, advantage, concession ¶ ಸರಕಾರ ಅ-ಲ್ಪಸಂಖ್ಯಾತರಿಗೆ ಅನೇಕ ಸವಲತ್ತು ಕಲ್ಪಿಸಿದೆ. The Government has provided the minorities with various facilities. [Ar.-Pe. sahūlat].
- ●ಸವಸು savasu [səvə̃su] vt. [[prep.]] to make ready, to prepare [Ka. D2342].
 - ಸವಳು savaļu [səvə]u] ಚವಳು, ಚೌಳು, ಸವುಳು, ಸೌಳು (1) (n.) [taste] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{brackish}$ (2) n. [geo.] brackish soil [Ka. D2386].
- ●ಸವಱು savaru [səvəru] vt. 1 [hyg.] to make clean, to make fit, neat or proper 2 [bio.] to lick out residue of the food with one's tongue 3 [kill] to kill, to do away with 4 [move] to rub gently with the hand, to stroke **5** [[cut]] to chop, to hack [Ka. D2389, D2390]. ಸವಾರ savāra [səve:re] m. [(vehicle)] (f. ಸವಾರಳು)) rider (of a horse, car, bicycle, etc.) [Pe. sawār]. ಸವಾರಿ savāri [səve:ri] n. [[traf.]] ride (on a horse, car, bicycle, etc.) [Pe. sawārī].

- ಸವಾಲು savālu [səve:lu] n. 1 [ques.]] question 2 [[ques.]] problem, cause of trouble ¶ ಬೇನಜೀರ್ ಭುಟ್ರೋಗೆ ಇಮ್ರಾನ್ ಖಾನ್ ಸವಾಲಾಗಿದ್ದ. Imran Khan was a problem for Benazir Bhutto. [Ar. sawāl].
- ಸವಾಲುಹಾಕು savāluhāku [səve:lŭhe:ku] vi. [(inf.)] 1 to question 2 to challenge ¶ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಸೋಲಿಸುವವರು ಯಾರಾದರು ಇದ್ದರೆ ಮುಂದೆ ಬನ್ನಿ ಎಂದು ಜಟ್ಟಿ ಸವಾಲು ಹಾಕಿದ. The wrestler challenged, "If there is anyone who can defeat me, come forward." $[+h\bar{a}ku]$.
- ಸವಿ¹ savi [səvi] (1) (n.) [(taste)] 1 (being) tasty, sweet 2 $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ sweet 3 $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ sweet (as music) (2) n. 1 [(taste)] taste 2 [(taste)] sweetness 3 [(taste)] something sweet •4 [[ess.]] essence, tasty and eatable portion (of a fruit, etc.) •5 [taste] milk (3) vt. 1 to taste 2 [[enjoy]] (fig.) to enjoy, to relish ((property, etc.)) [Ka. D2396(a)].
- ಸವಿಸು savisu [səvĭsu] vt. [(taste)] to cause to eat or taste [Ka. caus. D2396(a)].
- *ಸవి² savi [səvi] vi. [[prep., make, do]] [Ka. D2343] $\mathbb{Z}^{\mathfrak{p}}$ ಸವೆ 1 .
- ಸವಿಗನಸು saviganasu [səviqənə̆su] n. [bio.]] sweet dream [savi + kanasu].
- ಸವಿಗಾರ savigāra [səvigeɪr̪ɐ] ಸವಿಗಾಱ m. [(agree)] ((f. ಸವಿಗಾತಿ) man of good taste [Ka. D2396(a)].
- same colour ② adj.,m. [[ethn.]] ([f. ಸವರ್ಣಳು)) ⟨per- •ಸವಿಗಾಱ savigāra [səvigɐːrɐ] m. [[agree]] ([f. ಸ-ವಿಗಾರ್ತಿ) man of good taste, man who appreciates and creates pleasant feelings in the society [Ka. D2396(a)] 🌃 ಸವಿಗಾರ.
 - ಂಸವಿನುಡಿ savinudi [səvinudi] n. [speech] sweet words, pleasing words, honeyed words [Ka.] = $\overline{\lambda}$ -ವಿಮಾತು.
 - ಂಸವಿನೋಟ savinōṭa [səvino:fɐ] n. [[agree]] 1 pleasant sight, delightful scene 2 affectionate or loving look $[+ n\bar{o}ta].$
 - ಸವಿಮಾತು savimātu [səvimɐːtu] ಸವಿವಾತು n. [[speech]] sweet words [+ mātu] 🍱 ಸವಿನುಡಿ.
 - ಸವಿನೋಡು savinōdu [səvinoːdu]vt. 1 [[taste]] to taste, to flavour, to savour 2 [result] (fig.) to relish the result of ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ತಾನು ಮಾಡಿದ ಕೆಲಸದ ಸವಿನೋಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. The officer is reaping the consequence of his deeds. $[+ n\bar{o}du]$.
 - ●ಸವಿಹ saviha [səvihe] n. [taste] tasting [Ka. D2396(a)].
 - ಂಸವಿನಯ savinaya [səvinəjɐ] ① (n.) [soc.] modest, polite ② n. [[soc.]] modesty, politeness ¶ ಅವನು ಗು-ರುಗಳೊಂದಿಗೆ ಸವಿನಯದಿಂದ ನಡೆದುಕೊಂಡ. He behaved humbly with the religious preceptor. .

- ing\spacious, roomy, extensive 2 detailed, elaborate $\diamond \sim$ ವಾಗಿ adv. [Sk.].
- •ಸವುಂತೆ savumte [səvunte] n. [[plant]] cucumber Cu- ?ಸಸಿನೆ sasine [səsine] adv. [[sound]] still, uttering no cumis sativus Roxb. [Ka. D2399] 🕼 ಸವತೆ.
- ಸವುಟು savuţu [səvuţu] n. [tool] ladle, large spoon •ಸಸಿನೆ² sasine [səsĭne] (n.) [straight] [Ka. D2747] [Ka. D2388] = ಸೌಟು.
- *ಸವುತೆ savute [səvute] n. [plant]] cucumber Cucumis sativus Roxb. (Cucurbitaceae) [Ka. D2399] [電ボー ವತೆ.
- ಸವುಳು savulu [səvŭ]u] (n.) [taste] [Ka. D2386] □ ಸವಳು.
- •ಸವೆ 1 save [səve] ಸವಿ ① vt. 1 [[make]] to make 2 [[arrange]] to make ready, to prepare ② vi. 1 to be made 2 [[arrange]] to be made ready, to be prepared [Ka. D2342].
 - ಸವ² save [səve] vi. 1 [(decay)] to wear away, to be consumed or diminished by use and gradual attrition (as vessels, ornaments, knifes, etc.) 2 [decay] to get emaciated, to get wasted (as the body due to old age, illness, etc.) ¶ ಭೀಷ್ಠ ನ ದೇಹ ಸವೆದಿದ್ದ ರೂ ಶೌರ್ಯ ಸವೆದಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. Although Bhishma's body had worn out his valour had not. 3 [(waste)] to be spent, to be wasted away (as property, etc.) 4 [[time]] to pass away (as time) uselessly ¶ ಟಿ.ವಿ. ನೋಡುತ್ತಾ ನೋಡುತ್ತಾ ಅವನ ಸಮಯ ಸವೆದು ಹೋಯಿತು. His time was wasted watching the television. [Ka. D2343].
- ಂಸವಿಸು² savisu [səvĭsu] vt. [decay] ((caus.)) to cause to wear away, etc. [Ka. D2343].
- ಂಸವಯಿಸು savayisu [səvəjisu] vt. [decay] to cause to wear away [Ka. D2343].
- *ಸವೆ save [səve] vt. [(taste]] to taste [Ka. D2396(a)] 🎏 ಸವಿ.
 - ಸವೆಗೋಲು savegōlu [səvegoːlu] ಸಮೆಗೋಲು [(tool)] crowbar [? + $k\bar{o}lu$].
- ಸಶಸ್ಥ saśastra [səʃəstrɐ] (adj.) [weapon] armed, armoured [Sk.].
- ?ಸಸನೆ sasane [səsə̆ne] adv. [[sound, move]] still, uttering no sound, motionless [Ka. D2351] (My. (Kitt.))
- †ಸಸಾರ sasāra [səseːrɐ] (n.) [[com.]] (being)cheap, not expensive [Tu. sasāra].
- ಂಸಸಾರಜನಕ sasārajanaka [səse:rədənəke] adj. [chem.] nitrogen [Sk.].
 - おれ sasi [səsi] n. [[plant]] 1 sapling, young plant 2 small tree that has been prepared for transplanting [Ka. D3474].

- ಾಸವಿಸ್ಕಾರ savistāra [səviste:re] (n.) [[ext.]] 1 (be- •ಸಸಿನ sasina [səsĭne] ಸಸಿನೆ² (n.) [[straight]] 1 [[straight] \langle being \rangle straight 2 \langle being \rangle face to face, opposite [Ka. D27471.
 - sound, motionless (Bh.4,8,18 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2351].
 - ರ್≋ಸಸಿನ.
 - ಂಸಸೂತ, sasūtra [səsu:tre] (1) adj. [[inf.]] 'having or provided with threads' (2) (n.) [prop.]] with a clue to answer ¶ ಈ ಗಣಿತ ಪುಸ್ತಕದಲ್ಲಿ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಸಸೂತ್ರವಾಗಿ ಕೊ-ಟ್ರಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Problems are given with clue in this math book. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಸ್ಸನಿ sastani [səstəni] n. [[mammal]] mammal = ಸ್ಥನಿ [Sk.].
 - ಸಸ್ಯ sasya [səsˈjɐ] n. [[plant]] plant, vegetation [Sk.]. ಂಸಸ್ಯಪಂಕ್ಠಿ sasyapaṃkti [səsˈjəpəŋkti] n. [[plant]] row of plants [Sk.].
 - ಸಸ್ಯಶಾಸ್ತ್ರ sasyaśāstra [sasˈjəʃeːstre] n. [[plant]] botany [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಸ್ಯಸಂಪತ್ತು sasyasaṃpattu [səsˈjəsəmpəttu] n. [[plant]] forest wealth, abundance of plant life [Sk.].
 - ಸಸ್ಯಾಹಾರ sasyāhāra [səsˈjɐːhɐːrɐ] n. [[food]] vegetarian food [Sk.].
 - ಸಸ್ಯಾಹಾರಿ sasyāhāri [səsˈjɐːhɐːri] adj.,mf. [[food]] vegetarian [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಹಕರಿಸು sahakarisu [səhəkərisu] vi. [soc.]] cooperate, to co-ordinate [Sk.].
 - ಸಹಕಾರ sahakāra [səhəke:re] n. [soc.]] co-operation, co-ordination [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಹಕಾರ ಸಂಘ sahakāra saṃgʰa [səhəkɐːrəsəŋgʰɐ] n. [eco.] co-operative society [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಹಗಮನ sahagamana [səhəgəmənɐ] ಸಾಗಮನ n. [[fol.]] 1 accompanying 2 [[death]] custom of sati (woman's burning herself with her husband's dead body) [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಹಚರ sahacara [səhətʃərɐ] m. [soc.]] (f. ಸಹಚô) 1 "one who goes with", accompanying person, companion 2 husband [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಹಚರಿ sahacari [səhətʃəri] f. [[soc.]] ([m. ಸಹಚರ)) 1 "one who goes with", accompanying person, female companion 2 wife [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಹಜ sahaja [səhəʤɐ] ① (n.) 1 [ˈbirth] ⟨being \rangle 'born together' 2 [\text{birth}] \langle being \rangle innate 3 [\text{nat.}] (being)natural ② m. [(kin]] ((f. ಸಹಜಾತೆ)) brother [Sk.].

- ಂಸಹಜಾತ sahajāta [səhəʤɐːtɐ] () adj. [[birth]] 1 'born ಂಸಹಸ, sahasra [səhəsrɐ] () numr.adj. [[number]] thoutogether' 2 innate, inherent ¶ ದಾನ ಮಾಡುವದು ಜಯಚಾ-ಮರಾಜರ ಸಹಜಾತ ಗುಣವಾಗಿತ್ತು. Charity was the innate quality of King Jayachamaraja. ② m. [kin] (f. ಸಹಜಾತೆ) brother [Sk.].
- ಸಹಜೀವನ sahajīvana [səhəʤiːvənɐ] n. [soc.] 1 community life 2 co-existence ¶ ಈ ಊರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಹಿಂ-ದೂ ಮುಸ್ಲಿಮರು ಸಹಜೀವನ ನಡೆಸುತ್ತಾ ಬಂದರು. Hindus and Muslims are living together in this Town. 3 [bio.] symbiosis [Sk.].
- o⊼ಹಣ sahana [səhənɐ] n. [edu.]] act of fostering and grooming horses or elephants [<?] = సాంజ్యం.
- ಂಸಹಣಿ sahani [səhəni] mf. [edu.]] person who fosters and grooms horses or elephants [<?] = ಸಾಹಣಿ.
- ಂಸಹಧರ್ಮಿ sahadharmi [səhədhərmi] adj.,m. [soc.]] (f. ಸಹಧರ್ಮಿಣಿ)) 1 (person)following the same duties, religion or customs 2 (person) possessing similar properties or attitude [Sk.].
- ಂಸಹಧರ್ಮಣಿ sahadharmini [səhədhərmĭni] f. [kin]] wife (who participates in the religious activities of the family) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಹನಶೀಲ sahanaśīla [səhənəʃiːlɐ] adj. [mind] patient (person), tolerant (person), (person) of patient disposition [Sk.].
 - ಸಹನೆ sahane [səhəne] n. [mind] patience, forbearance = ತಾಳ್ಮೆ [Sk.].
 - ಸಹಪಂಕ್ಕಿ sahapaṃkti [səhəpəŋkti] n. [soc.]] 1 being in the same row or line (as in a feast) 2 social and caste relationship under which eating together is possible ¶ ಅವರ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ಸಹಪಂಕ್ಕಿ ಭೋಜನ ಇಲ್ಲ. We don't eat along with them. [Sk.].
 - ಸಹಪಾಠಿ sahapāṭʰi [səhəpɐːt̥ʰi] mf. [[edu.]] classmate, fellow student [Sk.].
 - ಸಹಭಾಗಿ sahabʰāgi [səhəbʰɐːgi] mf. [soc.]] one who shares, partner [Sk.].
 - ಸಹಭೋಜನ sahabʰōjana [səhəbʰoːʤənɐ]n. [[soc.]] 1 dining together 2 relationship under which two persons eat together [Sk.].
 - ಸಹವಾಸ sahavāsa [səhəve:se] n. [soc.] 1 companionship, association ¶ ರಾಮನ ಸಹವಾಸದಲ್ಲಿ ಇವನೂ ಒ-ಳ್ಳೆಯವನಾದ. He also became a good boy in his association with Rama 2 living together 3 intimate association (with a woman) ¶ ಯಜಮಾನ ಬೇರೆ ಹೆಂಗಸಿನ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ಸಹವಾwith another woman. [Sk.].

- sand ② numr.n. [[number]] thousand [Sk.].
- ಂಸಹಸ್ಸಧಾರೆ sahasradhāre [səhəsrədherre] n. [[rit.]] stream of water for ablution of an idol conveyed through a vessel pierced with a multitude of little holes like a shower bath [Sk.] (My. (Kitt.)).
 - ಸಹಸ್ಯನಾಮ sahasra nāma [səhəsrənɐːmɐ] n. [rel.]] thousand names of any deity = ಸಹಸ್ಯನಾಮ ಪೂಜೆ [Sk.].
 - ಸಹಸ್ಯನಾಮ ಪೂಜೆ sahasra nāma pūje [səhəsrənɐ:mə pu(e] n. [rit.] worshipping a deity by reciting its thousand names and putting flowers every time when his or her name is recited [Sk.].
 - ಸಹಾನುಭೂತಿ sahānubhūti [səhe:nubhu:ti] n. [(sympathy)] sympathy, pity, compassion [Sk.].
 - ಸಹಾಯ sahāya [səheːʤɐ]n. [[help]] help, assistance, support [Sk.].
- ಂಸಹಾಯದ್ರವ್ಯ sahāyadravya [səhɐ:jədrəv'jɐ] n. [[help]] grant-in-aid [Sk.].
 - ಸಹಾಯಧನ sahāyadhana [səhezjədhəne] n. [help] grant-in-aid [Sk.].
 - ಸಹಿ sahi [səhi] ಸೈ² ([) n. [[jur.]] signature, sign of approval ♦ 🕼 ಮಾಡು vi. ② (n.) [[true]] ⟨being⟩real, genuine ¶ ಇದು ಸಹಿ ನಾಣ್ಯ. This is a genuine coin. [Ar. sahīh].
- ಂಸಹಿತ sahita [səhitɐ] postp. [soc.]] associated with, along with, together with ¶ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡ ಹಣವ-ನ್ನು ಬಡ್ಡಿ ಸಹಿತ ತಿರುಗಿಕೊಟ್ಟ. The trader returned the borrowed money with interest. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಹಿಷ್ಣು sahiṣṇu [səhiṣṇu] (adj.) [mind] patient, disposed to bear [Sk.].
- ಂಸಹಿಷ್ಣುತೆ sahiṣṇute [səhiṣṇute] n. [mind] forbearance, patience [Sk.].
- ಂಸಹಿಸು sahisu [səhisu] vt. [mind] to put up with, to bear, to endure [Sk.].
- ಂಸಹ್ಮದಯ sahrdaya [səhrudəjɐ/səhrudəjɐ] ① adj., ಸಹ್ಮದಯೆ)) [feel]] 1 kind-hearted (person, tender-hearted (person) 2 sensible (person), (person) having feelings, (person) capable of appreciation, (man)of taste, well wisher ¶ ಈ ಚಿತ್ರವನ್ನು ಕೊ-ಳ್ಳುವ ಸಹೃದಯರು ನಮ್ಮ ಊರಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. There are no sensible persons in our town who would buy this picture. 2 (adj.) [mind] heart-felt ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಉಪಕಾರಕ್ಕೆ ನನ್ನ ಸಹೃದಯ ಕೃತಜ್ಞ ತೆಗಳು. My heartfelt thanks for your favour. [Sk.].
- ಸ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದಾ ನೆ. The owner [of the shop] has made association ಂಸಹೃದಯತೆ sahṛdayate [səhruɪdəjəte/səhrudəjəte] n. [feel] 1 tenderness of feeling, kindness, being

- [Sk.].
- ಸಹೋದರ sahōdara [səho:dərɐ] m. [kin]] (f. ಸ-ಹೋದರಿ)) brother [Sk.].
- ಸಹೋದರಿ sahōdari [səho:dəri] f. [[kin]] sister [Sk.].
- ಂಸಹೋದ್ಯೋಗಿ sahōdyōgi [səhoːd·joːgi] mf. [soc.] co-worker, associate, colleague, fellowworker [Sk.].
- *ಸಳ sali [səli] n. [(weather)] 1 coldness, cold, coolness, chill 2 [med.] (common) cold, a common infection in which the mucous membrane of the nose and throat become inflamed, causing running of the nose and sneezing [Ka. D2408] [12 ಚಳಿ² (com.).
- ?치약 sale [sə[e] vt. [[move]] [Ka. D2791] (Si.393 (Kitt.)) ್ರಾಸೆಳೆ².
- †치형, salke [sə[ke] adj. [body]] (Coorg) lean (LSB 6.13-18) [Ka. D2415].
- "ಸಅಂಗು sa<u>r</u>aṃgu [sərəŋgu] n. [(wear)] [Ka. D2796] (Bp.27,61 (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಸೆಅಗು.
- ?ಸಆಗು sa<u>r</u>agu [sərəğu] n. [(wear]] [Ka. D2796] (Kitt.,Bp. 27,61) 🍱 ಸೆಅಗು.
- •ಸಟೆ¹ sari [səri] ಜರಿ, ಜಟೆ, ಸರಿ n. [[geo.]] steep, precipice [Ka. D2360].
- •ಸಱಿ² sari [səri] ಚರಿ, ಸರಿ n. [[viscos.]] paste, gum, glue [Ka. D2418].
- ಂಸಾಂಕೇತಿಕ sāṃkētika [seːŋkeːtike](n.) 1 [[inf.]] coded, ciphered 2 [symbol] symbolic [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾಂಕ್ರಾಮಿಕ sāmkrāmika [seːŋkreːmike] adj. [[med.]] contagious, infectious, communicable [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾಂಕ್ರಾಮಿಕ ರೋಗ sāṃkrāmika rōga [seɪŋkreɪmikə ro:qe] n. [med.] contagious disease, infectious disease, communicable disease [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾಂಖ್ಯ sāṃkʰya [seɪŋkʰ·jɐ] ① n. [[number]] adj. relating to number or calculation ② n. [[phil.]] N. of one of the six systems of Hindu philosophy [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾಂಗತ್ಯ sāṃgatya [seːŋgətˈjɐ] n. 1 [[harmony]] agreement, accord, harmony, coherence 2 [lit.] a kind of Kannada metre consisting of four lines which was popular in the 14th and 15th centuries [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾಂಜಲಿ sāṃjali [sɐːɲʤəli] ① (adj.) [soc.]] done with the posture with hands in a cavity shape (for offering something or beseeching) ② n. [soc.] saluting posture with hands in cavity shape and raised up to forehead [Sk.].

- compassionate **2** poetic sensibilities, poetic response ಂಸಾಂತ್ರನ sāṃtvana [sɐːntˈvənɐ] n. [peace]] **1** consoling, comforting, soothing 2 consolation, solace [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಾಂದರ್ಭಿಕ sāmdarbhika [seindərb^hĭke] (n.)[[chance]] contextual [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಂದರ್ಭಿಕ ಗ್ರಂಥ sāṃdarbʰika graṃtʰa [sandərbʰikə grənt^h \mathfrak{v}] n. [(inf.)] reference work, source book [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಂದರ್ಭಿಕ ರಜೆ sāmdarbʰika raje [sɐːndərbʰikə rəde n. [work] 1 casual leave, leave taken from theoffice for some personal work 2 non-stipulated holiday given for a local festival, death of a celebrity, etc. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಾಂದ, sāṃdra [seːndre] adj. 1 [dense] dense, thick (fog, smoke, darkness, etc.) 2 [dense] dense (as population) 3 [full] fully packed (as box, bus, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಾಂದ್ರತೆ sāṃdrate [sɐːndrəte] n. [dense]] density, thickness (of smoke, fog, forest, population, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಂಪ,ದಾಯಕ sāṃpradāyaka [seːmprədeːjəke] (n.) [custom] traditional, customary [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಂಬಾರ್ sāṃbār [seːmbeːr] n. [(cook)] a kind of sauce-like dish prepared by boiling lentil and chopped vegetables and then seasoning them with salted and parched spices [M. sāmbhāră].
 - ಸಾಂಬಾ,ಣಿ sāṃbrāṇi [seːm̩breːni] n. [[smell]] benzoin [Sk. sāmrāni-].
 - ಸಾಂಸಾರಿಕ sāṃsārika [seːmseːrike] (adj.) [[soc.]] related to the family, domestic, internal [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಂಸ್ಕೃತಿಕ sāṃskṛtika [se:mskrutike/--skrutike] adj. [[culture]] cultural [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಕಣೆ sākaņe [sɐːkə̌ne] n. [[foster]] rearing, breeding (of an animal, plant, etc.) [sāku + ane] cf. ಪೋಷಣೆ.
 - ಸಾಕಾರ sākāra [seːkeːre] (1) adj. [form] endowed with form (2) (n.) [form] 1 (being) embodied, (being\endowed with concrete form ¶ ಗಂಜೀಫಾ ವಸ್ತುಸಂ-ಗ್ರಹಾಲಯ ಮಾಡಬೇಕೆಂಬ ರಘುಪತಿಭಟ್ಟರ ಕನಸು ಈಗ ಸಾಕಾರವಾ-ಗಿದೆ. The dream of Raghupathibhatta to set up a museum for card painting has realised now. 2 (being) concrete, (being>substantial ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಹೇಳಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾಕಾರವಾದ ಯೋ-ಚನೆ ಏನೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no concrete idea in the speech of the minister. (3) n. [form] something that has taken a form, embodiment ¶ ಸಮಾಜವಾದ ಈರ್ಷ್ಟ್ರೆಯ ಸಾಕಾರ The socialism is an embodiment of jealousy. [Sk.].

ಸಾಕು¹ sāku [sɐ:ku] ① vi. [quan.] (defc.; neg. ಸಾಲದು)) is/are sufficient ¶ ನನ್ನ ವಿಶ್ರಾಂತಿವೇತನ ನನಗೆ ಸಾಕು. My pension is enough for me. ② snt. [ಶಾಸಾಲು 1 I have had enough. 2 enough! leave it! (word expressing, rejection or disdain) ¶ ಸಾಕು! ನಿಮ್ಮ ದು ಬರೀ ಮಾತು. Enough! You are just talking. ¶ ಸಾಕು ಮಾಡೈ, ತಂದೆ, ಲೋಕದಾಟವನು ಇನ್ನು. Oh Father, enough of the worldly involvement! (nv.) [Ka. < OK sālgum D2470].

ಸಾಕರ² sāku [seːku] ① vt. [[foster]] to rear $\langle (a \text{ dog}, \text{ etc.}) \rangle$, to breed $\langle (a \text{ animals and plants}) \rangle$, to foster $\langle (a \text{ dopted children}) \rangle$, etc. ② n. [[foster]] bringing up, fostering, etc. [Ka. D2427].

[?]ಸಾಕಿಸು sākisu [sɐːkisu] vt. [foster]] to cause to rear, etc. (*Kitt.,C.*) [Ka. caus. D2427].

ಸಾಕುಮಗ sākumaga [sɐːkuməgɐ] m. [[kin]] ([f. ಸಾ-ಕುಮಗಳು)) foster son, adopted son [+ maga].

ಸಾಕುಮಗಳು sākumagaļu [sɐːkŭməgặ[u] f. [[kin]] (m. ಸಾಕುಮಗ)) foster daughter, adopted daughter [+ magaļu].

ಸಾಕುಮಗು sākumagu [sɐːkŭməgu] n. [[kin]] foster child, adopted child [+ magu].

ಸಾಕುತಂದೆ sākutaṃde [sɐːkŭtənde] m. [[kin]] ([f. ಸಾ-ಕುತಾಯಿ)) foster father, adoptive father [+ taṃde].

ಸಾಕುತಾಯಿ sākutāyi [seːkŭteːji] f. [[kin]] ([m. ಸಾಕು-ತಂದೆ)) foster mother, adoptive mother [+ tāyi].

? సెం కేఎ³ sāku [sɐːku] n. [[cheat]] excuse, pretext, pretence [Ka. D2428] (*Te. (Kitr.*)).

ಸಾಕ್ಷರ sākṣara [sɐːkṣərɐ] *adj.,m.* [[script]] literate [Sk.].

ಸಾಕ್ಷರತೆ sākṣarate [sɐːkṣərəte] n. [[script]] literacy [Sk.].

ಾಸಾಕ್ಷಾತು sākṣātu [sɐːkṣɐːtu] ಸಾಕ್ಷಾತ್, ಸಾಕ್ಷಾತ adv. [[loc.]] directly ¶ ನಾನು ಇಂದಿರಾ ಗಾಂಧಿಯವರನ್ನು ಸಾಕ್ಷಾತು ನೋಡಿದ್ದೆ. I saw Indira Gandhi in person once upon a time. [Sk.].

ಾಸಾಕ್ಷಾತ್ಕ್ರಾರ sākṣātkāra [sɐːkṣɐːtkɐːrɐ] n. [[vision]] becoming manifest, realisation (of a god to a person) ¶ ಧ್ರುವನಿಗೆ ವಿಷ್ಣು ವಿನ ಸಾಕ್ಷಾತ್ಕಾರವಾಯಿತು. Dhruva realised Vishnu. [Sk.].

ಂಸಾಕ್ಷಾತ್ಕರಿಸು sākṣātkarisu [sɐːkṣəkərisu] vt. [(vision)] to realise ((the god)) ¶ ಕಣ್ಣಪ್ಪ ಶಿವನನ್ನು ಸಾಕ್ಷಾತ್ಕರಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. Kannappa realised Shiva. [Sk.].

ফান্ত্র sākṣi [sɐːkṣi] ① n. [[jur.]] evidence, testimony, supporting material ② mf. [[jur.]] witness [Sk.].

ಸಾಕ್ಷಿಕಟ್ಟೆ sākṣikaṭṭe [sɐːkṣikəṭṭe] n. [jur.] witness box, witness stand [+ kaṭṭe].

ಸಾಕ್ಷಿಗಾರ sākṣigāra [seːkṣigeːre] m. [[jur.]] (f. ಸಾಕ್ಷಿ-ಗಾತಿ) witness [+ -gāra].

సార్జి చోలు sākṣihēļu [sɐːkṣiheː[u] vi. [jur.]] to attest, to testify, to be a witness, to bear evidence [+ hēļu].

ಂಸಾಕ್ಷ್ಣ sākṣya [sɐːkṣ̞ˈjɐ] n. [[jur.]] evidence, proof, testimony [Sk.] ಪ್ರಮಾಣ, ಪುರಾವೆ.

ಸಾಕ್ಸ್ sāks [sɔːks/sɐːks] n. [[wear]] socks [Eg. socks].

? মহা া sāga [sɐːgɐ] [move]] 1 advance, improvement 2 cultivation, tillage [Ka. D2430] (B.5,118 (Kitt.)).

ಸಾಗಣೆ sāgaņe [sɐːgə̌ne] n. [[trans.]] transportation [sāgu [2430] + -ane] = ಸಾಗಾಣಿಕೆ.

oಸಾಗಮನ sāgamana [sɐ:gəmənɐ] n. [[soc.]] 1 accompanying 2 custom of "sati", wife burning herself with her husband's dead body) [Sk.].

ಸಾಗರ sāgara [se:gəre] n. [[geo.]] sea, ocean [Sk.] = ಸಮುದ್ರ.

ಸಾಗವಣೆ sāgaņe [sɐːgĕŋe] n. [[trans.]] transportation [Ka. *D2430].

*ಸಾಗವಳಿ sāgavaļi [sɐːgə̆və[i] n. [[agr.]] cultivation [Ka. D2430] (Tĕ (Kitt.)).

ಸಾಗಾಣಿಕೆ sāgāṇike [seːgeːnike] n. [[trans.]] 1 transportation = ಸಾಗಣೆ 2 management (of a shop, industry, etc.) [sāgu + -āṇike].

ಸಾಗು 1 sāgu [sɐːgu] $\emph{vi.}$ $oldsymbol{1}$ [proc.]] to move forward, to advance, to proceed (as a ship, person, etc.) 2 [[proc.]] (fig.) to advance, to proceed, to be executed, to continue (as a work) ¶ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ ಸಾಗಲಿ, ನಾನು ಆ ಮೇಲೆ ಬರುತ್ತೇನೆ. Let the program continue, I come later. 3 [[abl.]] to be possible (as a work, task, etc.) ¶ ತಾಯಿಗೆ ವಯಸ್ಸಾಗಿದೆ, ಏನೂ ಕೆಲಸ ಸಾಗದು. Mother has become old, she is unable to do any work [in required manner]. 4 [time] to pass (as time) ¶ ಟಿ.ವಿ. ನೋಡುತ್ತಾ ಕಾಲ ಸಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. [My] time passes while watching the television. [Ka. D2430]. ಸಾಗಿಸು sāgisu [seːgisu] vt. [[trans.]] 1 to transport, to send, to convey, to another place 2 to cause to proceed or advance, to carry on (a program, etc.); to cope with, to maintain (\(\family \) life, etc. \(\), to manage $\langle\langle$ a business, shop, etc. $\rangle\rangle$ 3 to lift without permission ¶ ಯಾರೋ ರಾತ್ರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬಂದು ನಮ್ಮ ಇಟ್ಪಿಗೆಯನ್ನು ಸಾಗಿಸಿದರು. Someone came in the night and stealingly took away our bricks. [Ka. caus. D2430].

ಂಸಾಗು² sāgu [sɐːgu] vi. [[ext.]] to lengthen, to expand ((as iron when it is heated and beaten)) ¶ ಕಬ್ಬಿಣ ಕಾ-ಯಿಸಿ ಬಡಿದಾಗ ಸಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. Iron expands when it is heated and beaten. [Ka. D2433]

- わか sāgu [sɐːqu] n. [[cook]] a kind of side dish made of many vegetables [H. sāgă].
- ಸಾಗುವಳಿ sāguvali [sɐːgŭvəli] ಸಾಗವಳಿ n. [agr.]] cultivation [Ka. D2430].
- ম্ম ফ্রা sācā [sɐːtʃɐː] (adj.) [honest] honest, genuine, trustworthy, veracious ¶ ಅವನನ್ನು ಸಾಚಾ ಎಂದು ನಂಬಬೇಡ. Don't believe that he is honest. [M. $s\tilde{a}c\bar{a}$].
- ಸಾಟಿ ¹ sāti [sɐːfi] n. [[comp.]] **1** equal, peer, match ¶ ರೂಪಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನನಗೆ ಯಾರೂ ಸಾಟಿಯಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody is equal to her in good look. 2 article to be bartered ¶ ನಾವು ಗೋದಿಗೆ ಸಾ-ಟಿಯಾಗಿ ಅಕ್ಕಿ ತಂದೆವು. We brought rice in exchange of wheat. [Ka. D2438].
- ಸಾಟ² sāti [sɐːti] n. [[wear]] saffron cloth worn by ascetics [Sk. śātī-].
- ಸಾಟ³ sāti [sɐːfi] n. [[food]] folding of dough before making chapati, etc. [M. sātā].
- ম্মান্ত sāṇe [sɐːne] n. [(tool)] whetstone, grindstone [Sk. śāna-].
- ಸಾಣೆಕಲ್ಲು sāṇekallu [sɐːnekəllu]ಸಾಣೆಗಲ್ಲು n. [[tool]] round stone on which sandalwood piece is rubbed to prepare sandalwood paste [Sk. śāna- + kallu].
- ಸಾಣೆಗಲ್ಲು sāṇegallu [sɐːnegəllu] n. [min.] [Sk. śāna- + kallu] 🍱 ಸಾಣೆಕಲ್ಪು.
- ಂಸಾತತ್ಯ sātatya [seːtətˈjɐ] n. [[time]] continuity, permanence [Sk.].
 - ಸಾತ್ರಿಕ sātvika [seːt·vike] adj., m. (f. ಸಾತ್ರಿಕಳು)) [[honest]] good, virtuous, honest, pious, gentle (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾದರ¹ sādara [sɐːdərɐ] (n.) [[soc.]] ⟨paying⟩respect, ⟨being⟩respectful [Sk.].
 - ಸಾದರ² sādara [seːdə̃re] ಸಾದರು (adj.) [[inf.]] issued, produced, to publish [Ar. sādir].
 - ಸಾದರಪಡಿಸು sādarapadisu [sv:də̃rəpədisu] vt. [(inf.)] to produce (a report, explanation, proposal, etc. \rangle (mostly to the authorities) \P ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರು ಸಭೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತ– ಮ್ಮ ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯವನ್ನು ಸಾದರಪಡಿಸಿದರು. The president put forth his opinion to the meeting. [+padisu] = ನಿವೇದಿಸು.
 - ಸಾದಾ sādā [seːdeː] adj. [(common]] 1 ordinary, common, usual ¶ ಸಾದಾ ದೋಸೆ ordinary dosai 2 guileless, frank, straightforward ¶ ಟಾಟಾ ಎಷ್ಟೇ ಶ್ರಿಮಂತರಾದರೂ ಸಾ-ದಾ ಮನುಷ್ಯರಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ. Tata is a simple man although he is so ಂಸಾಧಿಸು sādʰisu [seːdʰisu] vt. 1 [[do]] to accomrich. [H. $s\bar{a}d\bar{a} \leftarrow \text{Pe. } s\bar{a}dah$].
 - ಸಾದಿಲ್ಸಾರು sādilvāru [seːdilveːru] n. [[account]] miscellaneous expenses, contingent expenses [M. sā $dil\check{a}v\bar{a}r\check{a}\leftarrow Ar.\ s\bar{a}dir\ w\bar{a}rid$].

- ಸಾದು sādu [sɐːdu] ಸಾಂದು n. [[orn.]] 1 a mixture of fragrant substances like musk, camphor, etc., to be put on the forehead as an auspicious mark 2 black colour made of burnt rice or ragi with which women and children mark their forehead for beautification [Ka. D2448].
- ಂಸಾಧೃಶ್ಯ sādṛśya [se:drш∫je/se:dru∫je] n. [[comp.]] similitude, likeness, resemblance [Sk.].
- ೦ಸಾಧಕ sādʰaka [sɐːdʰəkɐ] ① adj. [(help)] helpful for realisation ② n. [help] helpful thing, favourable thing ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಸಾಧಕ ಬಾಧಕ ಏನು? What are the favourable and unfavourable factors for this work? m. [aim] ((f. ಸಾಧಕಿ)) person making efforts for some good cause ¶ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಶಾಂತಿಯ ಸಾಧಕ. Gandhi's life was dedicated to world peace. [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಧನ sādʰana [sɐːdʰəna] [ins.]] instrument, means, tool ¶ ರಾತ್ರಿ ಬಂದ ಗುಪ್ತಘಾತಕರನ್ನು ಕೃಷ್ಣರಾಜ ಏನೂ ಸಾಧ-ನ ಇಲ್ಲದೆ ಎದುರಿಸಿದ. Krishnaraja faced the assassins who attacked him while [sleeping] in the night without any weapon. [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಧನೆ sādʰane [sɐːdʰəne] n. 1 [[do]] fulfilment of a great task ¶ ಸೋವಿಯೆಟ್ ಸಂಘದ ಅಂತ ಗೊರ್ಬಚೆವ್ ಅವರ ಸಾ-ಧನೆ! The dissolution of the Soviet Union is the achievement of Gorbachev. 2 [do] thing which has been attained or fulfilled, achievement, attainment ¶ ಅವರಿಗೆ ವಿಶೇಷ-ವಾದ ಸಾಧನೆ ಎಂದರೆ ಏನೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. He has not achieved anything special. 3 [[effort]] effort, hard work for a great task [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾಧಾರ sādʰāra [seːdʰeːre] ① (n.) [[basis]] 1 'wellfounded' 2 (fig.) well-founded, documented ¶ ನಿಮ ಹೇಳಿಕೆ ಸಾಧಾರವಾಗಿದೆ. Your statement is based on evidences. [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಧಾರಣ sādʰārana [seːdʰeːrə̌ŋɐ] (n.) [[common]] general, common, universal [Sk.].
- ಾಧಾರಣೀಕರಣ sādhāranīkarana [seːdʰeːrəŋiːkərə-[[general]] generalisation, universalisation ηe] *n*. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾಧಾರಣೀಕರಿಸು sādʰāraṇīkarisu [sɐːdʰɐːrəṇiːkərisu] vt. [[general]] to generalise, to universalise [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾಧಿತ sādʰita [seːdʰitɐ] 1 [do] fulfilled, achieved, accomplished 2 [[prove]] proved, established [Sk.].
 - plish, to perform 2 [[prove]] to substantiate, to prove, to establish ¶ ಭೂಗೋಳ ಗುಂಡಾಗಿದೆ ಎಂಬದನ್ನು ಸಾಧಿಸಿದವರು ಯಾರು? Who proved that the earth is round? 3 [[get]] to obtain, to acquire ¶ ವಿಲಿಯಂಸ್ ಕೊನೆಗೆ ವಿಂಬಲ್ಡನ್ ಕಪ್ಪನ್ನು

- ಸಾಧಿಸಿದಳು. Williams has finally won the Wimbledon cup. 4 [[get]] to master ⟨(any art⟩⟩ ¶ ಯೋಗಿ ಗಾಳಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕು-ಳಿತುಕೊಳ್ಳುವುದನ್ನು ಸಾಧಿಸಿದರಂತೆ. They say that this yogi has achieved the art of sitting in the air. [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾಧ್ಯ sādhya [seːdʰ·jɐ] (n.) 1 [[do]] to be accomplished or to be able to accomplish 2 [can] feasible, attainable, practicable, possible, workable **3** [prove] to be proved or to be fit to be proved 4 [(log.)] to be inferred or to be fit to be concluded 5 [[control]] to be subdued or mastered, subduable, to be conquered, conquerable ¶ ಡ್ರಗ್ ಅವಲಂಬನ ಅಸಾಧ್ಯ ಚಟವಾಗಿದೆ. Dependence on drug is a habit almost impossible to overcome. 6 [[med.]] to be cured or curable ¶ ಕುಷ್ಪವು ಒಂದು ಕಾಲ-ಕ್ಕೆ ಅಸಾಧ್ಯ ರೋಗವಾಗಿತ್ತು, ಆದರೆ ಈಗ ಸಾಧ್ಯ ರೋಗವಾಗಿದೆ. Leprosy was once an incurable disease. But now it is curable.
 - ಸಾಧ್ಯತೆ sādʰyate [sɐːdʰˈjəte] n. [[poss.]] possibility, practicability, feasibility [Sk.].
 - proximity, adjacency (of god or important person) [Sk.].
- ?ಸಾಪೆ sāpe [sɐːpe] n. [[matting]] thin mat made of rush (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2452] = ಚಾಪೆ (com.).
- ಂಸಾಪೇಕ sāpēksa [seːpeːksɐ] (adj.) [comp.] relative, depending upon [Sk.].
- ಾಪೇಕ್ಷತಾವಾದ sāpēkṣatāvāda [sɐ:pe:kṣətɐ:vɐ:dɐ] n. [[phys.]] theory of relativity [Sk.].
- ಸಾಪ್ತಾಹಿಕ sāptāhika [seːpteːhike] ① (adj.) [[time]] weekly ② n. [inf.] weekly magazine [Sk.].
- ಸಾಫಲ್ಯ sāpʰalya [sɐːpʰəlˈjɐ] n. [[gain]] fruitfulness, success, fulfilment [Sk.].
- ಾಸಫಲ್ಮಗೊಳ್ಳು sāpʰalyagolḷu [se:pʰəl·jegolḷu] vi. ಾಸಾಮೂಹಿಕ sāmūhika [se:mu:hike] *adj.* [[soc.]] [[gain]] to be fruitful, to succeed ¶ ನನ್ನ ಜೀವನ ಸಂಶೋಧ-ನೆಯಿಂದ ಸಾಫಲ್ಯಗೊಂಡಿತು. My life was successful due to my research works. [Sk.].
- ಸಾಬೀತು sābītu [sɐːbiːtu] n. [jur.]] evidence, testimony, establishing, demonstration [Ar. $s\bar{a}bit$] = ಪು-ರಾವೆ, ರುಜುವಾತು.
- ●ಸಾಬೂನು sābūnu [se:bu:nu] n. [[hyg.]] soap [Pt. sabão].
- ಂಸಾಮಂಜಸ್ಯ sāmaṃjasya [sɐːməɲʤəsˈjɐ] n. [[agree]] 1 harmony, coordination, concordance 2 suitability, fitness, propriety ¶ ಈ ವಾಕ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ಶಬ್ದಕ್ಕೆ ಸಾಮಂಜಸ್ಯ ಇಲ್ಲ. This word does not fit into this sentence. [Sk.].
 - implements, materials [Sk.].

- ಸಾಮತಿ sāmati [sɐːməti] n. [comp.]] 1 resemblance, similarity 2 example, instance ¶ ಭಾಷಣಕಾರ ತಮ್ಮ ವಿಚಾ-ರಗಳನ್ನು ಸಾಮತಿ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ವಿವರಿಸಿದರು. The speaker explained his ideas with examples. [Sk. sāmyatā-].
- ಂಸಾಮರಸ್ಯ sāmarasya [seːmərəsˈjɐ] n. [[agree]] harmony, compatibility, suitability [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ಸ್ sāmartʰya [seːmərtʰ•je]n. [abl.]] capacity, efficiency, competence, eligibility, fitness [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ sāmājika [seːmeːʤikɐ] adj. [[soc.]] social, of society [Sk.].
- ಸಾಮಾನು sāmānu [sɐːmɐːnu] n. [[need]] things, articles (necessary for journey, repairs, etc.) [Pe. sāmān] cf. ಪದಾರ್ಥ.
- ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ sāmānya [seːmeːnˈjɐ] ① adj. (ʃf. ಸಾಮಾ-ನ್ಶಳು)) [[common] 1 common, ordinary 2 mediocre, average ② mn. ([f. ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯಳು)) [[common]] 1 common, ordinary (person) 2 mediocre, average (person [Sk.].
- ಸಾನ್ನಿಧ್ಯ sānnidʰya [sɐːmidʰ·jɐ] n. [loc.] nearness, ಂಸಾಮೀಪ್ಯ sāmīpya [sɐːmiːpˈjɐ] n. [loc.] proximity, closeness [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಮು sāmu [se:mu] ಸಾಮ n. [(sports)] physical exercise, drill (for various sports) [? cf. Te. sāmu].
 - ಂಸಾಮುದಾಯಿಕ sāmudāyika [seːmudeːjike] (n.) [soc.] 1 of the mass, mass 2 belonging to a community 3 open to all the communities ¶ ಸಾಮುದಾಯಿಕ ಭವನ hall open to all the communities (i.e., to be used by all the religious communities) [Sk.] cf. ಸಾಮಾಜಿಕ, ಸಾ-ಮೂಹಿಕ.
 - ಂಸಾಮುದ್ಸಿಕ sāmudrika [seːmudrike] () adj. [[geo.]] sea-born, oceanic ② n. [fort.] divination, fortunetelling, esp. palmistry [Sk.].
 - group-, collective, of the group [Sk.] cf. ಸಾಮು-ದಾಯಿಕ.
 - ಾಮೂಹಿಕ ಮತದಾನ sāmūhika matadāna [se:mu:hikə mətəde:ne] n. [[pol.]] general election [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಾಮೂಹಿಕ ಮತಾಂತರ sāmūhika matāmtara [seːmuːhikə məte:ntəre] n. [[rel.]] group conversion, mass conversion [+ matāmtara].
 - ಂಸಾಮೂಹಿಕ ಮದುವೆ sāmūhika maduve [se:mu:hikə maximal and uve] n. [kin] group marriage [+ maduve].
 - ಂಸಾಮೂಹಿಕ ರಜೆ sāmūhika raje [sv:mu:hikə rəʤe] n. [work] general holiday, holiday concerning all the people [+ raje].
- ಸಾಮಗ್ರಿ sāmagri [seːməgri] n. [[tool]] instruments, ಂಸಾಮ್ಯ sāmya [seːm·jɐ] n. [[comp.]] similarity, resemblance, likeness, similitude [Sk.].

- ಂಸಾಮ್ಯವಾದ sāmyavāda [seːmˈjəveːde] n. [[pol.]] 1 egalitarianism 2 communism [Sk.] = ಸಮತಾವಾದ.
 - ಸಾಮ್ರಾಜ್ಞ್ಯ sāmrājñi [se:mre:ֈɲi/--re:gni] f. [[pol.]] 1 empress 2 wife of an emperor [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಮ್ರಾಜ್ಯ sāmrājya [se:mre:ʤje] n. [[pol.]] empire [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಮ್ರಾಟ್ sāmrāṭ [se:mre:[] n. [[pol.]] (f. ಸಮ್ರಜ್ಞಿ)) emperor [Sk.].
- ಾಮ್ರಾಜ್ಯಶಾಹಿ sāmrājyaśāhi [seːmreːʤjəʃeːhi] n. [[pol.]] imperialism [+ Pe. *šāhī*].
 - ಸಾಯ್ sāy [sɐːĭ] vi. [[death]] ([past ಸತ್ತ್)) to die [Ka. D2426].
 - ಸಾಯಂಕಾಲ sāyaṃkāla [seːjəŋkeːlɐ] n. [[time]] dusk, evening [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಯು sāyu [se:ju] vi. [death] (past ಸತ್ತ್–) to die (as an animal, man, plant, etc) [Ka. *D2426] cf. ತೀರಿಹೋಗು, ನಿಧನ ಹೊಂದು vi. "to expire, to decease". ಸಾಯಿಸು sāyisu [se:jǐsu] vt. [death] to kill [+ -isu caus.] = ತೀರಿಹೋಗು.
- *ಸಾರ್ sār [seːr] m. [[man]] (f. ಮ್ಯಾಡಮ್) 1 master, a honorific word for referring or addressing the master by a servant, etc. 2 Sir, an honorific term for addressing a man [Eg. sir].
- ਸ਼ਹਾਰਨ sāraṃga [sɐːrəŋgɐ] n. [[mammal]] 1 spotted deer Axis maculatus 2 deer (in general) [Sk.].
- ਸ਼ਹਰੀ sāra [serre] n. 1 [[traf.]] bridge made of a single log to cross over a small river •2 [[traf.]] stair 3 [[arch.]] scaffolding [Ka. D2463].
- ಸಾರ 2 sāra [se:re] n. [[ess.]] $\mathbf{1}$ essence $\mathbf{2}$ sap, vital juice circulating in plants $\mathbf{3}$ gist, sum, quintessence (of a story, book, etc.) $\mathbf{4}$ essential worth or value, stuff \P ಈ ಕಾದಂಬರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಾರ ಇಲ್ಲ. There is no essence in this novel. [Sk.].
- ಸಾರಗ sāraga [seːrə̆ge] n. [[mammal]] [Sk.] [ಡ್ಸಾ-ರಂಗ.
- ಾರಜನಕ sārajanaka [sɐːrəʤvənəkɐ] n. [[chem.]] nitrogen [Sk.].
- ? মাটার্চ্চারিক sāraṇ [sɐːrəṇ] n. [loc.] nearness, proximity [Ka. D2460] (Abh.P.9,38.100 (Kitt.)).
- ಂಸಾರಥಿ sāratʰi [sɐːrəੱtʰi] m. [[vehicle]] charioteer [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾರಸ್ವತ sārasvata [sɐrəsvətɐ] *adj.* 1 [[lit.]] literary, of literature **2** [[study]] scholarly, academic, erudite [Sk.].
 - ಸಾರವೆ sārave [seːrəve] n. [[arch.]] scaffolding, steps made of wood or stone used as a step for building a house, etc. [Ka. D2463].

- ಸಾರಾಯಿ sārāyi [seːreːji] ಶರಾಯಿ², ಸಾರಾಯ n. [drink] spirituous liquor, esp. arrack made of molasses, etc. [? cf. Sk. sāra-].
- ফাতাত sārāṃśa [sere:mʃe] n. [[ess.]] 1 (fig.) essence, substance, best or essential part 2 gist, sum, quintessence (of a story, book, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಸಾರಾಸಗಟು sārāsagaṭu [seːreːsəgəੱtu] ① adj. [whole] whole, entire ② adv. [whole] in the gross, in the lump ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ಸಾರಾಸಗಟು ಮಾರಿದರು. Father sold the entire house. [M. sārāsagaṭǎ].
- ಸಾರಾಸಗಟುವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿ sārāsagaṭuvyāpāri [sɐːrɐːsəgštu vjɐːpɐːri] *mf.* [[com.]] wholesale merchant [+ *vyā-pāri*].
- ಸಾರಿ sāri [seːri] n. [[number]] 1 times (in repetition) ¶ ನಾನು ಎರಡು ಸಾರಿ ಜಪಾನಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಬಂದೆನು. I have been to Japan twice. 2 turn, opportunity or obligation to do something that comes successively to each in a group of people [Ka. D2464] = ಸಲ, ಬಾರಿ.
- ୍ଦ ରହିଁ sārike [sɐːrike]n. [bird] 1 myna (several kinds of birds belonging to *Sturnidae*, hill myna *Gracula religiosa*, common myna *Acridotheres tristis*, etc. 2 female parrot [Sk.].
 - ಸಾರಿಗೆ sārige [seːrige] n. •1 [[loc.]] proximity, closeness, nearness ¶ ನದಿಯ ಸಾರಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಬಂದೆ. I went near the river and came back. *2 [[com.]] trade, business *3 [[earn]] income, earnings 4 [[trans.]] transportation 5 [[trans.]] traffic 6 [[vehicle]] vehicle [[Ka. *D2460]].
 - ಸಾರಿಸು 1 sārisu [seːrǐsu] vt. 1 [[hyg.]] to cleanse ((the floor)) with water mixed with cow dung or fragrant substance; to apply the wall with lime 2 [[med.]] to rub in or apply ((oil, medicine, etc.)) [<?].
 - ಸಾರು¹ sāru [seːru] ಸಾಱು n. [[cook]] a thin soup-like preparation (eaten mixed with rice) [Ka. *D2484] = Ta. racam.
 - ಸಾರು² sāru [se:ru] vt. [[inf.]] to publish, to proclaim, to announce, to publicise ¶ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರು ವ್ಯಾಪಾರ ಕೇಂದ್ರದ ಕ-ಟ್ಟಡಗಳನ್ನು ನಾಶ ಮಾಡಿದ ಆತಂಕವಾದಿಗಳ ಮೇಲೆ ಯುದ್ಧ ಸಾರಿದರು. The American president declared war against the terrorists who destroyed the building of the World Trade Centre. [Ka. D2486].
- ಸಾರಿಸು 2 sārisu [seːrisu] vt. [[inf.]] to cause to proclaim aloud [+ -isu caus.].
- ಂಸಾರು³ sāru [sɐːru] ಸಾರ್ ① vi. [move]] (past ಸಾರ್ದ್ದ್ರ್) to go or come near, to approach, to join; to arrive (at) ② vt. [get]] to get, to obtain [Ka. D2460].

- bridge, wooden beam used as a bridge 2 scaffolding [Ka. *D2463].
- •ಸಾರೆ¹ sāre [seːre] (n.) [(loc.)] being near, nearness, proximity [Ka. D2460]. ಸಾರೆ² sāre [seːre] n. [[number]] [Ka. D2464] [ಾಸಾರಿ. ಸಾರೆ³ sāre [seːre] n. [[body]] [Ka. D2821] [ಾಸೇರೆ.
- ਨਹਰੰਵ sārke [seirke] n. [come] 1 nearness, proximity 2 approach 3 companionship 4 acquirement, acquisition [Ka. D2460].
- ●ಸಾರ್ಚು sārcu [seːrtʃu] ① vi. [near]] to make oneself come or go near, to go near, to approach ② vt. 1 [cont.] to touch 2 [near] to make arrive 3 [ext.] to extend ((an arm, etc.)) 4 [(wear)] to wear, to put on 5 [[wear]] to make wear ((cloth, ornament, etc.)) 6 [[sup.]] to lean 7 [[near]] to bring near [Ka. D2460].
- ಂಸಾರ್ಥ sārtha [seːrthɐ] (1) (n.) [gain] meaningful (2) n. [com.] caravan [Sk.].
- ಸಾರ್ಥಕ sārtʰaka [seːrtʰəkɐ](n.) [[gain]] meaningful ¶ ವಿಶ್ವ ವಾಣಿಜ್ಯ ಕೇಂದ್ರವನ್ನು ನಾಶ ಮಾಡಿದ್ದು ಅಮೆರಿಕಾದವರಿಗೆ ಪಲ-ಸ್ಪೀನಿನ ಕಡೆಗೆ ಕಣ್ಣು ತೆಗೆಯಿಸಿದೆ ಎಂಬ ವಿಚಾರದಿಂದ ಸಾರ್ಥಕ ಎಂದು ಹೇಳಬಹುದು. The destruction of the World Trade Centre can be said to be meaningful from the point of view that it has opened the eyes of Americans towards Palestine. [Sk.]. ಸಾರ್ಥಕತೆ sārthakate [seːrthəkəte] n. [[propr.]] 1 usefulness, purposefulness 2 success = ಸಾರ್ಥಕ್ಕ [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾರ್ಥಕ್ಕ sārthakya [seɪrthək'ye] n. [(use)] [Sk.] = ಸಾರ್ಥಕತೆ.
- ಂಸಾರ್ವಕಾಲಿಕ sārvakālika [seːrvəkeːlĭke] (n.) [[time]] for all times, eternal, timeless, abiding, everlasting [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾರ್ವಜನಿಕ sārvajanika [seːrvədʒənike] (n.) [[soc.]] public, universal [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾರ್ವತ್ರಿಕ sārvatrika [seːrvətrike] adj. [[loc.]] 1 relating to all places, universal 2 omnipresent [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾರ್ವಭೌಮ sārvabʰauma [sɐːrvəbʰəumɐ] ① (adj.) [pol.] relating to, consisting of the whole earth, universal ② mf. [pol.]] emperor, king of kings [Sk.]. ಸಾರ್ವೆ sārve [se:rve] ಸಾರವೆ n. [(arch.)] 1 small makeshift bridge for crossing over a small river or water channel 2 scaffold, steps made of wood or stone used
- •ಸಾಱು¹ sāru [seːr̪u] ಸಾರು [cook]] a thin soup-like preparation (eaten mixed with rice) [Ka. D2484].

when building a house, bridge, etc. [Ka. *D2463].

•ಸಾ ಅು² sāru [sɐːru] vi. [(inf.)] to cry out, to proclaim aloud [Ka. D2486].

- ಸಾರುವ sāruve [seːruve] n. [[arch.]] 1 plank used as a ・ಸಾಟಿಸು sārisu [seːrisu] vt. [[inf.]] to cause to proclaim aloud [Ka. D2486].
 - •ಸಾಲುಹ sāruha [seːru(hɐ] n. [(inf.)] proclaiming aloud, etc. [Ka. D2486].
 - •ಸಾಲ್ sāl [seːl] ಸಾಲು vi. [comp.]] 1 to be enough, to suffice 2 to be equal (in power, etc.) [Ka. *D2470] ೯೯ ಸಾಲು.
 - •ಸಾಲ್² sāl [sɐːl] ಸಾಲು vi. [[finc.]] to become indebted, to be placed under the a debt [Ka. *D2472] [電ねー

ಸಾಲ sāla [seːle] n. [finc.] debt, loan, credit [Ka. D24721.

- ಸಾಲಗಾರ sālagāra [sɐːləgɐːrɐ] m. [(money)] ((f. ಸಾಲ-ಗಾತಿ) 1 debtor 2 creditor [+ -gāra].
- •ಸಾಲಂಗುಳಿ sālamguli [sɐːlənguli] mf. [[finc.]] person who is used to contract debt [Ka. D2472].
- ಂಸಾಲವಿಕ,ಯ sālavikraya [sɐ:ləvikrəjɐ] n. [(com.]] credit sale [Sk.].

ಸಾಲಿಗ¹ sāliga [seːlǐge] mf. [(finc.]] ((f. *ಸಾಲಿಗಿತ್ತಿ)) debtor [$s\bar{a}la + -iga$ D2472] = ಸಾಲಗಾರ.

ಸಾಲಿಗ² sāliga [sɐːligɐ] ಸಾಲೆಗ m. [(tex.)] weaver [Ka. D2475].

ಸಾಲಿಗ್ರಾಮ sāligrāma [seːləgreːme] n. [(rel.)] Śāligrāma stone, a kind of black stone containing one or more ammonites which is supposed to be pervaded by the substance of Vishnu [see Fig.] [Sk.].



Śāligrāma stone ಸಾಲಿಗ್ರಾಮ

?ಸಾಲಿಯ sāliya [sɐːlĭjɐ] m. [[cloth]] weaver (DEDR) [Ka. D2475].

ಸಾಲು¹ sālu [seːlu] vi. [[comp.]] ([pres. sing. ಸಾ-ಕು, neg. ಸಾಲಮ)) 1 to be sufficient, to suffice, to be enough ¶ ನಿಮ್ನ ಆದಾಯ ಖರ್ಚಿಗೆ ಸಾಲದು. Your income is not enough for your expenditure. 2 to be equal ¶ ಭೀಮನ ಶಕ್ತಿ ಸಾವಿರ ಆನೆಗೆ ಸಾಕು. Bhima's power is equal to thousand elephants. [Ka. D2470].

ಸಾಲು² sālu [sɐːlu] n. [form] line, row (of trees, etc.), range (of mountains) [Ka. D2472].

●ສາຍວ³ sālu [sɐːlu] vi. [finc.] to be indebted [Ka. D2472].

ಸಾಲು 4 sālu [seːlu] n. [time]] year [Pe. $s\bar{a}l$].

ಸಾಲೆ sāle [seːle] (1) n. [[cloth]] 1 cloth 2 sari (2) m. [(cloth)] a caste of weavers [Ka. *D2475].

ಸಾಲುಮರ sālumara [seːlŭməre] n. [[plant]] row of trees, roadside trees [+ mara].

- ⟨being⟩leisurely ¶ ನೀವು ಸಾವಕಾಶವಾಗಿ ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಓದಿo. Read this book leisurely. **2** [speed] \(\begin{aligned} \text{being} \) slow, ⟨being⟩tardy ¶ ವಯಸ್ಕಾಗಿ ಅವನು ಸಾವಕಾಶ ಹೋಗುತ್ತಾನೆ. He walks slowly due to old age. (2) n. [time] leisure, spare time; interval ¶ ಇತ್ತೀಚೆಗೆ ನನಗೆ ಏನೂ ಸಾವಕಾಶವಿಲ್ಲ. I have no free time these days. [Sk.].
- •ಸಾವಗಿಸು¹ sāvagisu [sɐːvə̃qisu] vi. [speech] 1 to keep quiet (ಕಬ್ಬಕ್ಕೆ.48 (KPN)) [?]2 [[end]] to cease, to end (Kitt.) [? Ka. D2351].
- •ಸಾವಗಿಸು² sāvagisu [sɐːvə̃gisu] vt. 1 [(straight)] to make straight 2 [[arrange]] to make proper or nice (Pb.8.59) 3 [[serve]] to wait on, to console (ಶಾಂತಿಪು.(10.183 (KPN)) [? Ka. D2747].
 - ಸಾವಧಾನ sāvadʰāna [seːvədʰeːnɐ/seːvɤ---] ① (n.) [care] $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ alert, vigilant, attentive (2) n. 1 [care] attention, vigilance •2 patience, endurance [Sk.].
- ಂಸಾವಯವ sāvayava [sɐːvəjəvɐ/sɐːvɤjəvɐ] (1) adj. [bio.]] organic ② n. [bio.]] organism [Sk.].
 - ಸಾವಿರ sāvira [seːvĭre] ಸಾಯಿರ, ಸಾಸಿರ (1) numr.adj. [[number]] thousand [2] numr.n. [[number]] thousand [Ka. A11].
 - ಸಾವು sāvu [sɐːvu] n. [death]] death, decease, dying [Ka. D2426].
 - ಸಾವುಕಾರ sāvukāra [seːvŭkeːre] ಸಾವಕಾರ, ಸಾಹುಕಾ-ರ m. (f. ಸಾಹುಕಾರ್ತಿ) 1 [wealth] rich man, man of wealth 2 [com.] rich merchant 3 [finc.] moneylender, banker 4 [soc.] an address and reference term used by employees of a firm when calling or referring to the proprietor.
- ネネラ ネト朮 sāsiga [sɐːsigɐ] m. [(hero]] ((f. ネネラネ朮ಳು)) courageous man, valiant man [Sk. sāhasika-].
- おっゃで sāsir [sɐːsir] ① numr.adj. [[number]] ② numr.n. 🕼 ಸಾವಿರ (Šmd.226 (Kitt.)) [Ka. App.11].
- ಂಸಾಸಿರ sāsira [sɐːsĭrɐ] (1) numr.adj. [[number]] thousand ② numr.n. [[number]] 🍱 ಸಾವಿರ thousand [Ka. A11].
- *ಸಾಸವಿ sāsavi [sɐːsə̆vi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. ←Sk. sarṣapa- D921] 🎏 ಸಾಸಿವೆ.
- ಸಾಸವೆ sāsave [sɐːsə̆ve] [[plant]] 🍱 ಸಾಸಿವೆ.
- ಸಾಸಿವೆ sāsive [se:sive] ಸಾಸವೆ, ಸಾಸಿಮೆ, ಸಾಸುವೆ n. [[plant]] black-mustard seed, black mustard or or its plant Brassica nigra (L.) G. Koch (Brassicaceae) → cond. [Ka. ←Sk. sarṣapa-, Pk. sāsava- D921].

- ಸಾವಕಾಶ sāvakāśa [sɐːvə̆kɐːʃɐ] () (n.) 1 [(time]] ಂಸಾಹಚರ್ಯ sāhacarya [sɐːhətʃərˈjɐ] n. [(soc.]] being together, association, companionship ¶ ಮಾಧವ-ನ ಸಾಹಚರ್ಯದಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯದ ಮೇಲೆ ಆಸಕ್ತಿ ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. I got interested in literature through my association with Madhav. [Sk.].
 - ●៊ុសា ស្នា sāhaṇa [seːhənɐ] ಸಹಣ n. [mammal] act of fostering and grooming horses or elephants [<?].
 - •ಸಾಹಣಿ sāhani [sɐːhəni] ಸಹಣಿ, ಸಾಣಿ, ಸಾಹಿಣಿ mf. [mammal] person who fosters and grooms horses or elephants [<?].
 - ಸಾಹಸ sāhasa [sɐːhəsɐ] n. [[hero]] 1 valour, daring 2 valiant deed, valour 3 (iron.) recklessness ¶ ನಾನು ನಿದ್ರೆ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾ ಗ ಯಾರೋ ನನ್ನ ಶೂ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಹೋದರು. ಸಾಹಸ ನೋಡಿ. Someone took away my shoes while I was sleeping. See the boldness. [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಹಸಿ sāhasi [sɐːhəsi] adj.,mf. [[hero]] 1 valiant, courageous (person) 2 valiant (person) 3 reckless person [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಹಿತಿ sāhiti [sɐːhiti] mf. [ˈlit.]] litterateur, man of letter, writer [Sk. *sāhityin-].
 - ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯ sāhitya [sɐːhitˈjɐ]n. [[lit.]] 1 literature, literary work 2 paraphernalia, implements (which go along with a carpenter, musician, etc.) ¶ ಬಡಗಿ ತನ್ನ ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯವ-ನ್ನು ತಂದು ನಮ್ಮ ಮಂಚ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಟ್ಟ. The carpenter brought his tools and made our cot. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಾಹಿತ್ಯಕ sāhityaka [seːhitˈjəkɐ] adj. [[lit.]] literary [Sk.].
 - ಂಸಾಹಿತ್ಯಿಕ sāhityika [seːhitˈjikɐ] *adj.* [[lit.]] literary [Sk.].
 - ಾಹಿತ್ಯಗೋಷ್ಠಿ sāhityagōṣṭʰi [sɐːhitˈjəgoːṣṭʰi] n. [lit.] literary conference, seminar on literature [Sk.]. ಸಾಹಿತ್ಯಾನುಭವ sāhityānubʰava [sɐːhitˈjɐːnubʰəvɐ] n. [[lit.]] experience of literary activity [Sk.].
 - ಸಾಹುಕಾರ sāhukāra [seːhukeːre] m. [(wealth, com., finc. soc.] ((f. ಸಾಹುಕಾರ್ತಿ) ▮ இಸಾವಕಾರ.
 - ●ಸಾಳುವ sāļuva [sɐ:lŭvɐ] ಚಾಳುವ, ಸಳವ, ಸಾಳ್ವ n. [bird] a kind of hawk used in hunting [Ka. D2478].
 - ●ಸಾಳ್ವ sāḷva [seːlve] n. [[bird]] [Ka. D2478] № ಸಾ-
 - ಸಿಂಗಣಿಕ siṃgaṇika [siŋgəॅnikɐ] n. [[mammal]] [Ka. D2502].
 - ಸಿಂಗರಿಸು simgarisu [singərisu]vt. [[orn.]] to decorate, to adorn, to embellish, to beautify [Pk. simgārēi].

ಸಿಂಗಳೀಕ siṃgaļīka [siŋgɔ̃[iːkv] ಶಿಂಗಣಿಕ, ಶಿಂಗಳೀಕ, ಸಿಂಗಣಿಕ, ಸಿಂಗಣಿಕ, ಸಿಂಗಣಿಕ, ಸಿಂಗಣಿಕ, ಸಿಂಗಣಿಕ n. [[mammal]] Hanuman langur, a black and large monkey common in India Presbytis entellus [Ka. D2502] = ಮು-ಸುವ (com.) *[BIA Plate 11].

సింగాంర siṃgāra [siŋgɪrɐ] n. [makeup]] decoration, embellishment, beautification, adornment [Sk. srm- $g\bar{a}ra$ -].

ಸಿಂಡರಿಸು siṃḍarisu [siṇḍə̆risu] vt. [expr.]] to make a wry $\langle \text{face} \rangle$ [? + -isu] = ಮುಖವನ್ನು ಗಂಟಿಕ್ತು.

ಸಿಂಡು siṃdu [siṇdu] n. [smell] 1 sticky substance 2 a disagreeable, nauseous, fetid smell (as of sheep, tigers, rancid butter, etc.) [Ka. D2523] (My. (Kitt.)).

ಸಿಂಡುವಾಸನೆ siṃḍuvāsane [siṇḍuvɐ:səne]n. [smell] a disagreeable, nauseous, fetid smell [Ka. *D2523]. ಸಿಂದಿ siṃdi [sindi] ಸೀಂದಿ n. [drink] juice of wild date tree *Phoenix dactylifera* L. → drink = ಹೆಂಡ [M. śiṃdʰī, śiṃdī, H. sĕdʰī cf. Pk. siṃdī-].

ಸಿಂದಿಮರ siṃdimara [sindiməre] n. [[plant]] wild date tree *Phoenix dactylifera* L. \rightarrow timber = ಹೆಂಡ [+ mara].

ະວີດັສຄຸງ siṃdihaṇṇu [sindihaṇṇu] n. [[plant]] fruit of wild date tree *Phoenix dactylifera* L. food [+ haṇ-nu].

•ಸಿಂದು siṃdu [sindu] vt. [[rub]] to rub, to polish [Ka. D2526] = ಸೆಂದು.

ಸಿಂಪಡಿಸು simbpaḍisu [simpə̄ḍisu] ಸಿಂಪಡಿಸು, ಸಿಂ-ಬಡಿಸು vt. [scatter]] to sprinkle, to shower, to spray, to spatter (water, holy water, etc.) [Ka. D2548] = ಚಿಮುಕಿಸು.

సింటి simpi [simpi] n. [bio.] 1 shell 2 [utensil] small vessel (originally made of a shell) for feeding a child with milk or administer him medicine [Ka. D2535] [ా సివు.

ಸಿಂಪಿ² simpi [simpi] ಚಿಪ್ಪಿ [[wear]] tailor [Pk. *sippi* < Sk. *śilpin-*] = ಸಿಪ್ಪಿಗ.

ಸಿಂಪಿಗ siṃpiga [siṃpigɐ] m. [[wear]] ([f. ಸಿಂಪಿಗಳು)) tailor [siṃpi + -iga] = ಸಿಪ್ಪಿಗ.

ະວະເຈົ້ siṃpiṇi [simpiṇi] n. [[scatter]] sprinkling [Ka. D2548].

ಸಿಂಪಿಸು simpisu [simpisu] vt. [[scatter]] to sprinkle, to besprinkle [Ka. D2548].

ಸಿಂಪು simpu [simpu] n. [[bio.]] [Ka. D2535] 🍱 ಸಿಪ್ಪು. ಸಿಂಪೆ simpe [simpe] n. [[bio.]] [Ka. D2535] 🍱 ಸಿಪ್ಪು.

●ಸಿಂಬಡಿಸು simbadisu [simbədĭsu] vt. [scatter]] [Ka. D2548] [ಆ ಸಿಂಪಡಿಸು.

ಸಿಂಬಳ siṃbaḷa [simbə̃lɐ] n. [[secr.]] mucus of the nose, snot [M.śē̃budǎ].

ಸಿಂಬಳ ತೆಗೆ simbala tege [simbə[ə tege] vi. [[secr.]] to blow the nose [+ tege].

ಸಿಂಭಿ simbi [simbi] ಸಿಂಭೆ n. [tool] pad made of straw or creeper to be put under a load, on the head, or underneath a vessel [see Fig.] [Ka. D2677] = ಸಿವುಡು.



head-load pad ಸಿಂಬಿ

ಸಿಂಬೆ simbe [simbe] n. [[tool]] [Ka. D2677] 🎼 ಸಿಂಬಿ. ಂಸಿಂಹಾವಲೋಕನ siṃhāvalōkana [simhæ:vəlo:kənæ] n. [[value]] reviewing, retrospect, looking back in detail ¶ ಖರ್ಚು ಖರ್ಚಿಗೆ ಸಿಂಹಾವಲೋಕನ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು. You must review whenever you spend money. [Sk.].

ಸಿಂಹಾಸನ siṃhāsana [simhɐːsənɐ] n. [[pol.]] throne [Sk.].

సిర్కేటి sikkaṭi [sikkŏṭi] n. [[makeup]] [Ka. sikku + kaṭṭi D2497] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 సిర్కెటిగే.

ಸಿಕ್ಕ್ ಟಿಗೆ sikkaṭige [sikkə̌ṭige] ಸಿಕ್ಕಟಿ, ಸಿಕ್ಕಟ್ಟಿಗೆ, ಸಿಕ್ಕಣೆಗೆ n. [[makeup]] rough-toothed comb for disentangling the hair [Ka. sikku + kattige D2497].

ಸಿಕ್ಕಟ್ಟಿಗೆ sikkaṭṭige [sikkə̌ṭʈige] n. [[makeup]] [Ka. *D2497] [ಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕಟಿಗೆ.

? ಸಿಕ್ಕ್ ಣಿಗೆ sikkanige [sikkə̆nige] n. [[makeup]] [Ka. sikku + hanige D2497] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 ಸಿಕ್ಕಟ್ಟಿಗೆ.

ಸಿಕ್ಕಾ ಪಟ್ಟೆ sikkāpaṭṭe [sikkæ:pəṭṭe] ಸಿಕ್ಕಾ ಬಟ್ಟೆ adv. 1 [[order]] in disorder, in a haphazard manner, untidily, confusedly \P ಅಣ್ಣ ಕೋಪದಲ್ಲಿ ಮನೆ ಸಾಮಾನು ಸಿಕ್ಕಾಪಟ್ಟೆ ಎಸೆದ. My elder brother threw household things helter skelter. 2 [[grade]] excessively \P ನನಗೆ ಸಿಕ್ಕಾಪಟ್ಟೆ ಹಸಿವೆ ಆಗಿದೆ. I am terribly hungry. [Ka. sikku + ?].

ಸಿಕ್ಕಾ ಬಟ್ಟೆ sikkābaṭṭe [sikke:pətte] adv. ಸಿಕ್ಕಾ ಪಟ್ಟೆ. ಸಿಕ್ಕು 1 sikku [sikku] ಸಿಗು, ಸುರ್ಕು, ಸಿಲುಕು, ಸಿಲ್ಕು ① vi. ((past ಸಿಕ್ಕ್ -)) 1 ([catch]) to be caught, to fall into the hands (of) 2 ([complex]) to get entangled (as hair, thread, etc.) 3 ([get]) to come to hand, to be obtained 4 ([find]) to be found (by chance or after search) ¶ ಮಗು ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿದ. The child was found on the road. 5 ([join]] to meet (as two person) ¶ ಕಳ್ಳವರ್ತಕರು ತೋಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿ ಸರಕನ್ನು ವಿನಿಮಯಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. The black merchants meet in the park and exchange their goods. 6 ([catch]) to reach (something placed above, at a distance, etc.) ¶ ಮಗುವಿನ ಕೈಗೆ ಸ್ವಿಚ್ ಸಿಕ್ಕುವದಿಲ್ಲ. The child cannot reach the switch. 7 ([strike]] to hit against (while groping) ¶ ಕತ್ತಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತಡಕಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಗ ಕೈಗೆ ಬಾಗಿಲು ಸಿಕ್ಕಿತು. When [I] was groping in the dark [my] hand hit against the door. 8 ([complex])

(in a charge, etc.) ¶ ವೀರಪ್ರನ್ ಹಗರಣದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನು ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಬಿ-ದ್ದು ತೊಂದರೆಗೆ ಒಳಗಾದ. Being involved in the Veerappan's affair, he suffered. ② n. [complex] 1 tangle (of hair, thread, etc.) 2 (fig.) entanglement, muddle ¶ ಈ ಕೇಸಿ-ನಲ್ಲಿ ತುಂಬ ಸಿಕ್ಸುಗಳು ಇವೆ. There are many intricacies in this case. [Ka. D2498].

ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಸು sikkisu [sikkisu] vt. 1 [(contain)] to pack in, to ram in 2 [[hang]] to hang, to suspend ((a picture, thread, rope, etc. 🏿 on a hook, etc. \P ಕೊಕ್ಕೆಗೆ ದಾರವನ್ನು ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಸು. Hang the string on the hook. 3 [[pierce]] to pierce (piece of meat, etc.) with ((a skewer)) 4 [tangle] (fig.) to implicate, to entangle ¶ ಈ ಹಗರಣದಲ್ಲಿ ನಮ್ಮ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಸಿಕ್ಕಿಸಿದರು. It is our boss who entangled me in this affair. [Ka. caus. D2498].

ಸಿಲ್ತು ² silku [silku] ಶಿಲ್ಕು n. [[remain]] remainder (after expenditure or consumption), balance in hand [M. śilakă ←? cf. Ka. cillara Ta. cillarai].

ಸಿಗಡಿ sigadi [sigədi] n. [zoo.] prawn [Ka. D2605] ೯೯೩೮ಗಡಿ.

ಸಿಗರೇಟ್ sigarēṭ [sigə̆re:t̪] ಸುಗ್ಗರೇಟು n. [[lux.]] cigarette [Eg. cigarette].

?ಸಿಗಸು sigasu [sigŏsu] vt. [cut] to have ((something)) split (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2491].

ネλ sigi [sigi] vt. [(cut)] to split ⟨⟨as wood for making fuel, etc.), to rend, to tear, to cut open (\(\alpha \) body, etc. [Ka. D2491].

ಸಿಗು sigu [sigu] vi. ((past ಸಿಕ್ಸ್ -)) 1 [[catch]] to be caught, to fall into the hands (of) 2 [[get]] to come to hand, to be obtained, etc. [ಾದೊರಕು 3 [reach]] to reach ((something on a high place, etc.)) 4 [(soc.)] to meet (as two persons each other or one with another) [Ka. D2498] [12 わまり,.

ಸಿಗಿಸು sigisu [sigisu] ಸಿಗಸು vt. [[cut]] to have (\something)\split (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2491].

ಸಿಗುರು siguru [siguru] ಚಿವುರು, ಚೀರು, ಚೀಅು, ಸಿಗು-ಆ್, ಸಿಗುಅು, ಸಿಬರು, ಸಿಬಿರು, ಸಿಬುರು, ಸಿಬುಅು, ಸಿವುಅು n. [[cut]] 1 sliver, splinter 2 splinter, sliver of a tree [Ka. D2600].

- 沁 がい sigulu [sigŭ [u] ① vt. [[cut]] to split ② n. 1 [[cut]] split of bamboo, etc. 2 [[tissue]] rind of tree [Ka. D2491].
- •ಸಿಗುಱ್ sigur [sigur] n. 1 [cut] sliver, splinter •ಸಿಡುಂಬು sidumbu [sidumbu] ಸಿಡಿಂಬ, ಸಿಡಿಬು, ಸಿ-2 [tissue] "that is rind off", rind 3 [cut] split [Ka. D2491, D2600] [(音)れない.

to get entangled (in a difficulty, etc.), to be involved • れない siguru [siguru] n. [[plant]] 1 [[cut]] sliver, splinter 2 [tissue] "that is rind off", rind 3 [cut] split [Ka. D2491, D2600] [12 われいな).

> ಸಿಗ್ರಾ ಳಿ siggāļi [sigge:[i] mf. [shame]] bashful person [$siggu + -\bar{a}li D2500$].

> やれる siggu [siggu] n. [shame] 1 shyness, bashfulness 2 humiliation, dishonour, disgrace ¶ ಅಳಿಯ ಮಾ-ವನ ಮನೆಗೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಸಿಗ್ಗಾಗಿ ಬಂದ. The son-in-law went to the father-in-law's and came back insulted. [Ka. D2500].

> సిటు, siţtu [siţtu] n. [anger]] anger, indignation [Ka. D2639].

> ಸಿಟ್ಸುಸಿಡುಕು sittusiduku [sittusidŭuku] n. [[anger]] anger and peevishness [+ siduku *D2758].

> సి \mathbb{A}^1 sidi [sidi] vi. 1 [fly] to jump up suddenly, to spring up ¶ ದೂರವಾಣಿ ಘಂಟೆ ಆದಾಗ ಅಮ್ಮ ಸಿಡಿದು ಓಡಿದರು. When the telephone rang [my] mother sprang up and ran to it. 2 [plosion] to explode, to burst (as seeds of certain plants, explosives, etc.) 3 [anger] (fig.) to flare up, to be furious ¶ ಮಗ ಮುಸ್ಲಿಮ್ ಹುಡುಗಿಯನ್ನು ಮದುವೆ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡ ಸುದ್ದಿ ಕೇಳಿ ಅಪ್ಪ ಸಿಡಿದ. The father flared up hearing the news that his son married a Muslim girl. [Ka. D27581.

> ಸಿಡಿಸು sidisu [sidisu] vt. [[scatter]] ((caus.)) 1 to send up ((spray)) 2 to sprinkle ((water)) [Ka. D2758].

•೩&² sidi [sidi] n. [rit.] hook machine, mechanism consisting of a standing post with a long sweep at its top and on one end of which a person under a vow is suspended by a hook and raised high in the air, is swung round [Ka. D2761].

ಸಿಡಿತ sidita [sidite] n. [[plosion]] explosion [sidi¹ D2758 + -ta].

ಸಿಡಿಮದ್ದು siḍimaddu [siḍiməddu] n. [[plosion]] explosive $[sidi^1 + maddu]$.

సిడిమిడి siḍimiḍi [siḍimiḍi] n. [[anger]] peevishness, fret and fume ¶ ಅತ್ತೆ ನನ್ನ ಮೇಲೆ ಸಿಡಿಮಿಡಿ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. My mother-in-law gets irritated for everything at me. [Ka. $sidi^1 + midi$ (echo)].

ಸಿಡಿಮಿಡಿಗೊಳ್ಳು sidimidigollu [sidimidigo]]u] vi. [anger] to fret and fume, to become peevish [sidimidi + kollu].

ಸಿಡಿಲು sidilu [sidĭlu] n. [(weather)] thunderbolt, lightning with thunder [Ka. D2759].

ພາວພາ n. [[plant]] 1 bush, thicket 2 thorny tree [Ka. D1941].

- ? సీడుంబి sidumbe [sidumbe] n. [[plant]] bush, thicket ంసిద్ధిను siddhisu [siddhisu] ① vi. 1 [[do]] to be (čt.II,35 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D1941]. achieved, to be fulfilled, to be accomplished ¶ అ-
- ಸಿಡುಕ siḍuka [siḍŭkɐ] m. [[anger]] (f. ಸಿಡುಕಿ) peevish, short-tempered or irritable person [siḍi + -ka].
- ಸಿಡುಕು siduku [siduku] ① vi. [anger]] to be peevish, to be quick-tempered ② n. [anger]] peevishness, petulance, acerbity ¶ ಅತ್ತೆ ಸೊಸೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಸಿಡುಕುತ್ತಾಳೆ. The mother-in-law is always short-tempered with the daughter-in-law. ¶ ವಯಸ್ಸು ಆದ ಕಾರಣ ಅಜ್ಜ ನಿಗೆ ಸಿ-ಡುಕು ಬಂದಿದೆ. Grandfather has become peevish because of age. [sidi D2758 + -ku].
- ಸಿಡುಗುಟ್ಟು siduguttu [suduguttu] vi. [[anger]] to be peevish, to fret and fume, to speak angrily ¶ ಅವಳು ಮಾತುಮಾತಿಗೂ ಸಿಡುಗುಟ್ಟುತ್ತಾಳೆ. She always looses her temper for a trifle [Ka. sidi + kuṭṭu].
- ಸಿಡುಬು sidubu [sidubu] n. [med.]] smallpox ಅಮ್ಮ, ಮೈಲಿಬೇನೆ [Ka. $sidi^1$? + -bu].
- ? సిడే side [side] vi. [[hard]] to become stiff as a limb, rope, etc., to become erect from cold as the hair on the body (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2613].
- సిద్ధ siddʰa [siddʰv] ① adj. 1 [[prep.]] ready, equipped, prepared, arranged 2 accomplished ② m. (f. *సిద్ధ కారు)] [[intl.]] sage, seer [Sk.].
- ಂಸಿದ್ಧ ಗೊಳಿಸು siddʰagolisu [siddʰəgolisu] vt. [[prep.]] 1 to make ready or prepare ⟨⟨a house, etc. for marriage, festival, etc.⟩⟩ 2 to prepare, to make ready ⟨⟨(food, etc.⟩⟩ [+ kolisu].
- ಂಸಿದ್ಧ ತೆ siddʰate [siddʰəte] n. [[prep.]] preparation, readiness [Sk.].
- ಂಸಿದ್ಧ ವಸ್ತು siddʰavastu [siddʰəvəstu] n. [finish]] finished product, thing made out of raw material [Sk.].
- ಂಸಿದ್ಧ ಹಸ್ತ siddʰahasta [siddʰahəstɐ] adj.,m. [abl.] (ff. ಸಿದ್ಧ ಹಸ್ತಳು) expert, specialist, adept ⟨person⟩ [Sk.]. ಸಿದ್ಧಾಂತ siddʰāṃta [siddʰeːntɐ] n. 1 [log.] demonstrated conclusion of any argument, true logical conclusion (following on the refutation of the pūrvapakṣa) 2 [true] proved fact, established truth 3 [ism]

theory, doctrine [Sk.].

- సిద్ధాంతి siddhāṃti [siddhe:nti] *mf*. **1** [[ism]] one who has established a new theory **2** [[astr.]] astrologer [Sk.].
- సిద్ధి siddhi [siddhi] n. 1 [do] achievement, fulfilment, accomplishment 2 [abl.]] supernatural power or capability [Sk.].

- ಶಸಿದ್ಧಿ ಸು siddhisu [siddhisu] ① vi. 1 [do] to be achieved, to be fulfilled, to be accomplished ¶ ಅವುರಿಕಾಕ್ಕೆ ಹೋಗಿ ಓದಬೇಕೆಂಬ ತಮ್ಮನ ಮನೋರಥ ಸಿದ್ಧಿಸಿತು. My younger brother's desire to go to America for study has been fulfilled. 2 [get] to attain mastery in any thing ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಚಿತ್ರಕಲೆ ಸಿದ್ಧಿಸಿದೆ. He has attained mastery in painting. 3 [gain] to succeed ¶ ಊರಿಗೆ ಹೋದ ಕೆಲಸ ಸಿದ್ಧಿಸಿತು. The task for which I travelled home was successful. ② vt. [gain] to achieve, to attain ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಕಷ್ಟಪಟ್ಟು ಶ್ರೀಮುತಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಸಿದ್ಧಿಸಿಕೊಂಡರು. My father attained wealth after strenuous efforts. [Sk.].
- ಸಿನಿಮಾ sinimā [sinime:] ಸಿನೆಮಾ *n*. [[drama]] motion picture, film [Eg. *cinema*] = ಚಲಚಿತ್ರ.
- ంసినిమింయ sinimīya [sinimi:jɐ] *adj.* [drama] cinematic ¶ సినిమింయ రೀತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ದರೋಡೆ ನಡೆಯಿತು. The robbery took place in a cinematic way. [Eg. *cinema* + -īya].
- ●ಸಿನುಗು sinugu [sinugu] n. [[smell]] bad smell [<?] = ಸಂಡು.
- ಸಿನೆಮಾ sinemā [sineme:]n. [[drama]] motion picture, film [Eg. cinema] = ಚಲಚಿತ್ರ 🎼 ಸಿನಿಮಾ.
- †ಸಿನ್ಕು sinku [sinku] vi. [weather]] (Nanj.) to drizzle [Ka. D2520].
- ಸಿಪಾಯಿ sipāyi [sipɐ:ji] **1** [[army]] soldier **2** [[police]] police constable [Pe. *sipāhī*].
- ಸಿಪ್ಪಿಗ sippiga [sippige] ಚಿಂಪಿಗ, ಚಿಪ್ಪಿಗ, ಶಿಂಪಿಗ, ಸಿಂಪಿಗ *m.* [[wear]] (f. *ಸಿಪ್ಪಿಗಿತಿ)) tailor [Sk.*sippia- < *silpika-*] = ಟೇಲರ್ col..
- ಸಿಪ್ಪು sippu [sippu] ಚಂಪಿ, ಚಂಪು, ಚಂಪು, ಚಪ್ಪು, ಸಿಂಪಿ, ಸಿಪ್ಪು ಸಿಂಪೆ, ಸಿಪ್ರ್ n. 1 [mollusc]] shell 2 [plant]] shell of a coconut 3 [body]] skull 4 [mollusc]] pearl oyster [Ka. D2535].
- ಸಿಪ್ಪ 1 sippe [sippe] n. [[plant]] husk, rind [<?].
- †ಸಿಪ್ಪೆ 2 sippe [sippe] n. [[plant]] (Coorg) comb of banana [Ka. D1610].
- ಸಿಫಾರಸು sipʰārasu [sipʰɐːrəsu] n. [[soc.]] [ぽゆಫಾ-ರಸ್ಸು.
- ಸಿಫಾರಸ್ಸು sipʰārasu [sipʰeːrəssu] ಶಿಪಾರಸ್ಸು, ಶಿಫಾರಸ್, ಶಿಫಾರಸ್, ಶಿಫಾರಸ್, ಸಿಪಾರಸು n. [soc.]] 1 recommendation, introduction (to a person) 2 recommendation (addressed to a prospective employer) [Pe. sifāriš]. ಸಿಬರು sibaru [sibĕru] ಚಿವುರು, ಚೀರು, ಚೀಅು, ಸಿಗುರು, ಸಿಗುಆ್, ಸಿಗುಅು, ಸಿಬಿರು, ಸಿಬುರು, ಸಿಬುಅು, ಸಿವುಅು n. [cut]] 1 splinter, sliver 2 split of bamboo, etc. [Ka. D2491, D2600].

- ະນຄວາມ sibaru [sibອru] n. [(cut)] 1 splinter, sliver 2 split of bamboo, etc. [Ka. D2491, D2600]
- ಂಸಿಬಿಕೆ sibike [sibike] n. [[vehicle]] palanquin [Sk.] ರ್∏ಸಿಬಿಗೆ.
- †ஃພຸ sibba [sibbe] n. [med.] whitish, reddish or blackish spot on the body [Ka. D2536] [ಚಿಬ್ಬ.
- †ະພາ sibbu [sibbu] n. [med.]] whitish, reddish or blackish spot on the body [Ka. D2536] 🕼 ಚಿಬ್ಬು (com.).
- †ಸಿಭ್ನ sibbe [sibbe] n. [med.] whitish, reddish or blackish spot on the body [Ka. D2536] 🌃 జిబ్బ †సీల్ఫీ silpi [silpi] తీల్పీ, సిలుపి n. [[sound]] (My) whistle (com.).
- ?ిసిబ్బంది sibbaṃdi [sibbəndi] *mf*. [work]] staff, personnel (of an aeroplane, ship, office, institution, etc.) [M.śibandī].
- ಸಿಬ್ನಂದಿ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ sibbaṃdi adʰikāri [sibbəndi adʰikeːri] mf. [adm.]] staff welfare officer [Sk.].
- †ຳພຸ, sibbu [sibbu] n. [med.]] white, black or red fleck on the skin [Ka. D2536] [ಚಿಬ್ಬ.
- ?ಸಿಮ್ನ ಡಿಸು simmaḍisu [simməɖĭsu] vt. [[scatter]] to sprinkle, to besprinkle (Čb.152 (Kitt.)) ಸಿಂಪಡಿಸು (com.) [Ka. D2548].
- •ಸಿಯ್ಯನೆ siyyane [siĭjə̆ne] adv. [sound]] with a voice pleasing to ear, sweetly [Ka. D3268] = ಸೀಯನೆ.
- † $\[\]^1 \text{ siri } [\text{siri}] [\text{bio.}] (\text{Coorg}) \text{ to smile } (LSB 6.13-18)$ [Ka. D1562].
 - సి δ^2 siri [siri] () n. 1 [wealth] (rur.) wealth, money 2 [beauty] (physical) beauty 3 [prosp.] prosperity, flourish ② f. [[god]] Lakshmi, goddess of wealth and beauty [Sk. śrī].
- ಸಿರಿವಂತ sirivamta [sirivənte] adj.,m. [(wealth)] ((f. ಸಿರಿವಂತೆ)) rich, wealthy, affluent (person) [Sk.].
- ಸಿರಿವಂತಿಕೆ sirivamtike [sirivəntike] n. [wealth] riches, affluence [sirivamta + -ike].
- •ಸಿಕ್ರು sirku [sirku] vi., n. [[get]] [Ka. D2498] [இ%-ಲ್ಕು.
- (Kitt./DEDR)) 🍱 ಸಿಕ್ಸು.
- •ಸಿಲುಕು siluku [silŭku] vi. [trouble] [Ka. D2498, D2567] 🕼 ಸಿಕ್ಸು.
- ಸಿಲುಬೆ silube [silŭbe] ಶಿಲುಬೆ n. [[rel.]] crucifix, cross on which Jesus was crucified [Syr. šlîbo].
- •ಸಿಲು, 1 silku [silku] ಸಿಗು, ಸಿರ್ಕು, ಸಿಲುಕು ① vi. ((past ಸಿಕ್ಸ್ –)) 1 [[get]] to be caught, to fall into the hands (of) 2 [complex] to get entangled (as hair, thread, etc.) 3

- [[get]] to come to hand, to be obtained 4 [[get]] to be found 5 [join] to meet (as two person or one person with another) 6 [join] to reach (something placed above, etc.) 7 to get entangled (in a difficulty, etc.), to be involved (in a charge, etc.) ② n. [complex] 1 tangle (of hair, thread, etc.) 2 (fig.) tangle, entanglement, muddle [Ka. D2498].
- \diamondsuit స్ట్ర్లు silku [silku] n. [arch.]] $\mathbf{1}$ door chain, chain for locking the door †2 iron bolt (Coorg) [Ka. D2561] 🎏 ಸಿಲ್ತ.
- [<?].
- †ஃບຸ່ silbu [silbu] vt. [mix] (Nanj.) to churn [Ka. D2570].
- ●ಸಿವಂಗಿ sivaṃgi [sivəŋgi] ಶಿವಂಗಿ, ಸಿವ್ರಂಗಿ [[mammal]] hyena [Ka. D2579].
- ಸಿವಡಿ¹ sivadi [sivə̈di] n. 1 [[tool]] pad to be put under the load on the head 2 [[mass]] small bundle (of edible leaves, etc.) [Ka. D2677] = ಸಿವುಡು.
- ●ಸಿವಡಿ² sivaḍi [sivĕḍi] n. [[com.]] account book [<?]. ಸಿವಡು sivadu [sivə̈du] n. [[mass]] small bundle (of edible leaves, etc.) [Ka. D2677] = ಸಿವುಡು.
- ?ిసివోటు sivaru [sivəru] [[plant]] 1 splinter, sliver (of a tree, etc.) 2 bark of tree (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2491, D2600].
- ಸಿವಾಯಿ sivāyi [ʃiveːi] ಶಿವಾಯಿ, ಶಿವಾಯ postp. [[gram.]] (NK) except, apart from ¶ ತಂಗಿಯ ಸಿವಾಯಿ ಎ-ಲ್ಲರೂ ಹೊರಟರು. Except my sister all of them have started. [Ar.-Pe. $siww\bar{a}$].
- ಂಸಿವಿಗೆ sivige [sivige] ಶಿವಿಗೆ, ಸಿಬಿಕೆ, ಸಿಬುಕ, ಸಿವಿಕೆ n. [(vehicle)] palanquin [Sk. śibikā-<? M3.339].
- ಸಿವುಡು sivudu [sivŭdu] ಸಿವಡಿ 1 , ಸಿವಡು, ಸಿವುಡಿ n. 1 [[tool]] pad made of straw or creeper to be put under a load, on the head, or underneath a vessel 2 [mass] small bundle (of edible leaves, hay, etc.) 📭 ಸಿಂಬಿ [Ka. D2677].
- ?ಸಿವುeು¹ sivuru [sivuru] [(cut)] splinter, sliver (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2491, D2600].
- •ಸಿವುಱು² sivuru [sivŭru] n. 1 [tissue] rind of sugarcane, etc. 2 [[cut]] small split of bamboo, etc. [Ka. D2600, DED(S,N) D2149].
- •ಸಿವುಱು³ sivuru [sivuru] vt. [[cut]] to scratch ((as the skin, etc. » [Ka. D2601] 🕼 ಚಿವರು.
- ಸಿಸ್ಥು sistu [sistu] n. [[esth.]] [Pe. šist] 🎏 ಶಿಸ್ತು.

సిపీ sihi [sihi] ① (n.) [[sweet]] 1 \left\ being\ sweet 2 \text{ (fig.)} \left\ being\ sweet \text{ (to the ear, eye., etc.) ② n. [[sweet]] 1 \\ sweets 2 \text{ anything sweet \$\Pi\$ అవ్హ సిపిముత్ర రోగాగిఏందా- గి సిపీ తిన్ను వుదిల్ల. My father does not eat anything sweet because of diabetes. [Ka. D3268].

ಸಿಹಿಮೂತ್ರರೋಗ sihimūtrarōga [sihimu:trəro:gɐ] n. [[med.]] diabetes [sihi + mūtra + rōga].

ಸಿಳ್ಳು sillu [sillu] n. [sound] whistling, whistle (with lips or with the index finger and the thumb put into the mouth) $\diamondsuit \sim \varpi$ ಕು vi. [Ka. D2638] = ಸೀಟಿ.

● ಸೀಂಟು sīṃṭu [simṭu] vt. [[hyg.]] to wipe out [Ka. D3273] (Pb.12.74.V) = ಒರಸು, ಉಜ್ಜು № ಸೀಟು.

ಸೀ¹ sī [si:] ① vi. [fire] | (past ಸೀತ್-, ಸೀದ್-) to be scorched, to be burnt, to be singed ② n. [fire] state of being scorched, burnt [Ka. D3266].

*৯৫² sī [si:] (n.) [[sweet]] (being)sweet [Ka. D3268].
৯৫৫ তাই sīkaraņe [si:kərĕŋe] n. [[sweet]] sweet in the form of a ball made of mango or banana mixed with milk and sugar [sihi² + karane <?].

৯৫ চি sīkari [si:kə̆ri] (n.) [stre] state of being scorched, burnt, singed or parched [Ka. st¹ D3266 + kari D1395].

ಸೀಕಲು sīkalu [si:kŏlu] (n.) [fire] (being)charred, being burnt ¶ ಈ ಸೀಕಲು ರೊಟ್ಟಿಯನ್ನು ತಿನ್ನಲು ಸಾಧ್ಯವಿಲ್ಲ. One cannot eat this burnt bread. [Ka. $s\bar{t}$ D3266 + -kalu].

2 sīku [si:ku] (n.) [[heat]] (that which is) burnt, scorched (as food, etc.) [Ka. $s\bar{\imath}$ D3266 + -ku] cf. kariku.

● มะหวอ sīguḍi [si:gŭḍi] n. [[tool]] a kind of flywhisk made of yak-tail [Ka. D2580] มะหล.

やれる² sīguḍi [si:gŭḍi] n. [[zoo.]] [Ka. D2605] 『雪米れる².

• やのいる sīguri [si:gǔri] n. [tool] tail of the yak used as a fan in king's court [see Fig.] [Ka. D2580].



yak-tail fan

ಸೀಗುರಿ

ルピガ sīge [si:ge] *n*. [[plant]] soap-nut acacia, soap nut tree or its pod *Acacia sinuata* (Lour.) Merr. (Mimosaceae)

climbing prickly shrub, the pods of which are powdered and used as shampoo \rightarrow clean [Ka. D2607(a)] *[IMP 1.34].

స్ట్ sīṭ [siṭt] స్టిటు n. 1 [furn.] seat, place for sitting or allotted for sitting 2 [soc.] (fig.) membership, right of become a student, of being employed, etc. ¶ మగనిగే ఇంజినియరింగిగే సీట్ సిక్కికు. My son has secured a seat for engineering. [Eg. seat].

సి

% sīṭu [si:ṭu] సింటు vi. [[hyg.]] to wipe out

((object)) [Ka. D3273].

- ♠ ಸೀತ sīta [siːtɐ] n. [[temp.] 1 coldness, chill ¶ ಸೀತವೂ ಸೆಕೆಯೂ ಇಲ್ಲ ದರಿಂದ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿಗೆ ವಾತಾನುಕೂಲ ನಗರ ಎಂಬ ಹೆ-ಸರು ಇದೆ. Bangalore is called "air-conditioned city" as it is neither hot nor cold. 2 coolness [Sk. śīta-] = ಶೀತ.
- ●సింత్ ఆహో sītar [si:tər] n. [[anger]] 1 anger, wrath 2 fear [Ka. D2615].

సింతా sītāpʰala [siːteːpʰəlɐ] n. [[plant]] custard apple, Annona squamosa → food [see Fig.] [Sk.] *[IMP 1.161].

ಸೀದಾ sīdā [si:de:] ① (adj.) [[straight]

1 straight 2 direct 3 straightforward,
frank, candid ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸ್ ಕೇಳಿದಾಗ ಕಳ್ಳ ಸೀದಾ ಉತ್ತರ ಕೊಡಲಿಲ್ಲ. The thief did not give



a straight answer to the questions by the police. ② adv. [[straight]] directly ¶ ನಾನು ಸುಧಾಕರನಿಗೆ ಬರಬೇಡ ಎಂದು ಸೀದಾ ಹೇಳಿದೆ. I straightaway told Sudhakara that he should not come. [H. $s\bar{\imath}d^h\bar{a}$].

• ಸೀನ್ sīn [si:n] ① vi. [bio.] ([past: ಸೀನ್ತ್-, ಸೀನ್ಡ್-)) to sneeze ② n. [bio.] sneeze, sneezing [Ka. D2618]. ಸೀನು sīnu [si:nu] ① vi. ([past ಸೀತ್-)) to sneeze ② n. [[bio.]] ([past: ಸೀತ್-)) sneeze [Ka. D2618]. ಸೀಪು sīpu [si:pu] vt. [[bio.]] to suck [Ka. D2621(a)] ಟ್ ಚಿಪು.

సిలిపు sību [si:bu] n. [sep.]] 1 splinter, sliver 2 slit of bamboo or other material [Ka. D2491].

ಸೀಬೆ sībe [si:be] n. [[plant]] guava tree or its fruit, $Psidium\ guajava\ L$. (Myrtaceae) ightharpoonup food [<?].

ಸೀಬೆಹಣ್ಣು sībehaṇṇu [siːbehaṇṇu] n. [[plant]] guava fruit [+ hannu].

ಸೀಮಂತ sīmaṃta [si:məntə] n. [makeup] o1 parting of woman's hair = ಬೈತಲೆ 2 [rit.]] ceremony of colouring or decorating the parting of a pregnant women's hair in the seventh month of pregnancy [Sk.].

ಂಸೀಮಂತಿನಿ sīmaṃtini [si:məntini]n. [[woman]] 1 'woman who has parted hair' 2 woman whose husband is alive = ಮುತ್ತೈದೆ [Sk.].

ಸೀಮಾರೇಖೆ sīmārēkhe [siːmɐːreːkhe] n. [[limit]] border, frontier, limit [Sk.].

ಂಸೀಮಿತ sīmita [si:mitv] (n.) [limit] limited, confined ●ಸೀ ಅುಂಬುಳ್
¶ ಅವಳ ಬುದ್ಧಿ ಮನೆಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಸೀಮಿತವಾಗಿದೆ. Her intelligence is limited to household works. [Sk.]. ing⟩scattered, s

ಸೀಮಿತಗೊಳಿಸು sīmitagoļisu [si:mitagolisu] vt. [[limit]] 1 to limit, to curtail, to restrict \P ಸರಕಾರ ನಗರಸಭಾಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರ ಅಧಿಕಾರವನ್ನು ಸೀಮಿತಗೊಳಿಸಿತು. The government curtailed the power of the municipal president. 2 to confine the freedom of $\langle \langle a \text{ person} \rangle \rangle \P$ ಬ್ರಿಟಿಶರು ಕೆಲವು ರಾಜಕೀಯ ವ್ಯಕ್ತಿಗಳನ್ನು ಮನೆಗೆ ಸೀಮಿತಗೊಳಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದರು. The Britishers used to limit the movement of some politicians to their house. [+-kolisu].

ಸೀಮೆ sīme [si:me] n. 1 [limit] border, limit, frontier 2 [geo.]] area, region, district ¶ ಅರಸ ಮುಖ್ಯವಾದ ಸೀಮೆಗಳನ್ನು ವೈರಿಗೆ ಕೊಡಬೇಕಾಯಿತು. The king had to relinquish his important regions to his enemy. 3 [[country]] (libc.)] foreign country ¶ ಸೀಮೆ ಅಕ್ಕಿ a kind of small variety of rice originally imported [Sk.].

ಸೀಮೆ ಎಣ್ಣೆ sīme eṇṇe [siːmejeṇṇe] n. [[fuel]] kerosene oil [sīme + eṇṇe].

ಸೀಮಸುಣ್ಣ sīmesuṇṇa [si:mesuṇṇɐ]n. [min.]] chalk piece [sīme + suṇṇa].

†ಸೀಯಾಳ sīyāļa [si:ja:[ɐ] n. [[plant]] tender coconut (SK.) [Ka. D3268].

? * \$\cdot \cdot \

ಸೀಯು sīyu [si:ju] vi. [[fire]] past ((ಸೀದ್-)) to scorch, to singe [Ka. D3266] = ಬೇಯು, ಸುಡು.

● ネ��で sīr [si:r] ネ��む n. [[insect]] nit [Ka. D2625]. ඪ�む sīru [si:ru] ① n. [[insect]] nit ② vt. [[insect]] to remove nits from ⟨⟨the head⟩⟩ [Ka. *D2625].

ಸೀರಣಿಗೆ sīraṇige [si:rə̌ṇige] n. lice comb ಸೀರಣಿಗೆ [tool]] comb for removing nits or

lice [see Fig.] [Ka. sīru + haṇige "comb" D2625].

ルピヴ sīre [si:re] n. [[wear]] 1 sari, length of cloth draped round body, worn as main garment by Indian women 2 (non-stitched) garment in general [Ka. D2629].

ಸೀರ್ಪನಿ sīrpani ಸೀರ್ವನಿ n. [[water]] spray or fine drops of water [$s\bar{\imath}_{L}u + pani$ "drop" D2640].

సిలమ్ సి sīrvani n. [[water]] spray or fine drops of water [$s\bar{\imath}\underline{r}u + pani$ "drop" D2640].

- సింటు sīru [siru] vi. [anger] to become irritated, to be very contentious or quarrelsome [Ka. D2639].
- సింటు sīru [siru] vi. [scatter]] to be scattered (as grains on the ground or rain water) [Ka. D2640].

- ಸೀ ಅುಂಬುಳ್ sīrumbuļ [siːrumbul] ಸೀ ಅುಂಬ-ಳ್, ಸೀ ಅುಂಬಾಳು, ಸೀ ಅುಂಬುಳು (n.) [[scatter]] (being)scattered, sprinkled, etc. [Ka. D2640].
- ಸೀ ಆರಿ ವರ್ sīruḍu [si:ruḍu] n. [[insect]] cricket, any of various grasshopper-like insects of the order *Orthoptera*, the male of which produce a characteristic chirping sound [<?].
- ಸೀವರಿಸು sīvarisu [siːvərĭsu] vi. 1 [sound] to shout aloud 2 [[hate]] to pass the proper temper, to show disgust or disdain [Ka. D2639, cf. cītkarisu].

? ಿ ಜವ ಆಿಸು sīvarisu [si:vərǐsu] vi. [[hate]] [Ka. D2639] (Kitt.) [ほ ೀವರಿಸು.

ಸೀ 1 sīsa [si:sv] n. [min.]] 1 lead 2 lead of a pencil [Sk.].

ಸೀಸ² sīsa [siɪsɐ] n. [[contain]] bottle made of glass [Pe. $s\bar{\imath}s\bar{\imath}a$] = ಶೀಶೆ.

ಸೀಸ³ sīsa [siːsɐ] n. [[body]] 1 head 2 [[sports]] a trick in wrestling 3 [[pros.]] one of Kannada metres [Pk. sīsa-Sk. śīrsa-].

- ೦೩೯ಸಕ sīsaka [siːsəkɐ] n. [[wear]] helmet [Sk. śīrṣa-ka-] = ಹೆಲ್ಮೆಟ್ (col.) ಶಿರಸ್ತಾಣ.
- ಂಸೀಸಕಡ್ಡಿ sīśakaḍḍi [si:sə̆kəḍḍi]n. [tool]] pencil [s \bar{i} sa + kaḍdi] = ಪೆನ್ಸಲ್, ಪೆನ್ಸಲ್ಲು (col.).
- *ಸೀಸನ್ sīsan [si:sən] n. [[time]] season [Eg. season] = ಋತು (lit.), ಕಾಲ (com.).

ಸೀಸನ್ ಬೇಡಿಕೆ sīsan bēḍike [si:sən be:ḍike] n. [[eco.]] seasonal demand [+ *bēḍike*].

- ిసిళ్ $\sin[\sin(n)] n$. [sound] scream, cry [Ka. D2638] (M. (Kitt.,)).

ಸೀಳು sīļu [si:[u] ಸೀಳ್¹ ① vt. [cut] to split, to tear apart (wood for using as fuel, bamboo, etc.) = ಸೀಳು ಮಾಡು ② vi. [cut] to split (as cotton, pomegranate, silk cotton, etc., when ripe) ¶ ದಾಳಿಂಬ ಹಣ್ಣಾದಾಗ ತಾರ್ನೆ ಸೀಳುತ್ತದೆ. The pomegranate opens itself when it is fully ripe. ③ n. [cut] 1 "what has been split," split piece of bamboo, etc. 2 fissure, crack (in the wall, etc.) ¶ ಗೋಡೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಸೀಳು ಬಿದ್ದಿದೆ. There is a large crack in the wall. [Ka. D1622].

ಸೀಳುವಾರಿ sīļudāri [siː[ŭdɐːri] n. [[traf.]] 1 forked road 2 short cut [+ dāri].

ಸೀಳುನೋಟ sīļunōṭa [siː[ŭnoː[ɐ]] n. [[view]] insight, keen insight, analytical view [+ no:ta].

custom (and other charges collected by the government or the public organisations) [Pk. sumka < Sk. śulka- M.359].

ಸುಂಕ² sumka [sunke] n. [[plant]] [<?] [ತ್ ಸುಂಕು⁴.

- ಂಸುಂಕು¹ sumku [sunku] n. [body]] curl (of hair) [Ka.
- ಂಸುಂಕು² sumku [sunku] n. [contr.] 1 contracting, shrivelling, shrinking, wrinkle 2 fold of a sari, dhoti, etc.) [Ka. D2687] \mathbb{E}^2 ಸುಕ್ಕು 2 .
- ಂಸುಂಕು³ suṃku [suŋku] n. [[med.]] infection [Ka. D2870] 🕼 ಸೋಂಕು (com.).
 - ಸುಂಕು 4 suṃku [suŋku] ಸುಂಕ 2 , ಸುಕ್ತು, ಸೂಕ n. [[plant]] 1 awn, arista (of cereals) 2 sharp tip of a grass [Pk. sumkā-? cf. Pk. sūa-, Sk. śūka- Te. sumku T12503, M.3631.
- ●ಸುಂಟಗೆ sumtage [suntjee] ಶುಂಟಿಕೆ, ಸುಂಟಿಗೆ, ಸುಂ-ಡಿಕೆ, ಸೂಂಟಗ adv. [[food]] 1 roast meat 2 meat [Ka. D26541.

ಸುಂಟರ suṃṭara [sunʈərɐ] n. [(weather)] whirlwind [Ka. *D2715] = ಸುಂಟರೆಗಾಳಿ ಿ № ಸುಟ್ಟರೆ.

- ಸುಂಟರಗಾಳಿ suṃṭaragāḷi [sunʈərəgɐː[i] n. [(weather)] whirlwind [Ka. $sumtara + g\bar{a}li$] = ಸುಟ್ರುರೆ.
- ●ಸುಂಟಿಗೆ sumtige [suntĭge] adv. [food] 1 roast meat 2 meat [Ka. D2654] 🕼 ಸುಂಟಗೆ.
- ●ಸುಂಡ sumda [sunde] n. [mammal] grey musk shrew Suncus murinus (Linnaeus) erroneously called "musk rat" [Ka. D2661] 🎏 ಚುಂಡಿಲಿ.
 - ಸುಂಡಲು sumdalu [sundəlu] ಶುಂಡಲ, ಶುಂಡಿಲ್, ಶುಂ-ಡಿಲು, ಸುಂಡಲ, ಸುಂಡಿಲ, ಸುಂದಿಲಿ, ಸುಂಡಿಲು, ಸೊಂಡಿಲ್, ಸೊಂಡಿಲು n. [[body]] elephant's trunk [Ka. D3311].
- •ಸುಂಡಿಲ್ sumdil [sundil] ಶುಂಡಲ, ಶುಂಡಲು, ಶುಂಡಿಲು, ಸುಂಡಲ, ಸುಂಡಲು, ಸುಂಡಿಲ, ಸುಂಡೀ, ಸುಂಡಿಲ್, ಸೊಂಡಿಲು n. [[body]] elephant's trunk [Ka. D3311] [ತ್ ಸುಂಡಲು.
- •ಸುಂಡಲ suṃḍila [suṇḍĭlɐ] n. [(body)] [Ka. D3311] **್**ಪಾಸುಂಡಲು.
 - ಸುಂಡಲಿ suṃḍili [suṇḍili] ಚುಂಡಲಿ n. [[mammal]] grey musk shrew, Suncus murinus (Linnaeus), erroneously called "musk rat" [Ka. D2661] = ಸುಂಡ, ಮೂಗಿಲಿ *[BIA Plate 38].
- ?ಸುಂಡಲಿಲಿ suṃdilili [suŋdĭlili] n. [(mammal)] [Ka. D2661] (Mr.164 (Kitt.)) 🎏 ಸುಂಡಿಲಿ.
- ?ಸುಂಡು suṃdu [suṇḍu] vi. [[up]] to evaporate [Ka. D2662] (My. (Kitt.)).
 - ಸುಂಡಿಸು sumdisu [sundĭsu] vt. [up] to make evaporate, to reduce in boiling [Ka. D2662].

ಸುಂಕ 1 sumka [suŋkɐ] n. [[charge]] tax, levy, duty, \diamondsuit ಸುಂಡೆ suṃḍe [soṇḍe] ಸೊಂಡೆ n. [[plant]] plant and its berry of Solanum pubescens, Willd. (Solanaceae) the berry tastes bitter and is used in certain sauces or fried and eaten → food [Ka. D2665].

> ಸುಂದರ sumdara [sundəre] adj.,m.,(n.) [beauty] (f. ಸುಂದರಿ) beautiful, good-looking (person) [Sk.].

> ಸುಂದರತೆ sumdarate [sundarate] n. [beauty] beauty [Sk.].

> ಸುಂದರಿ sumdari [sundəri] f. [beauty]] beautiful woman [Sk.].

> ಸುಂದು sumdu [sundu] (] vi. [posture] 1 to lie down; to sleep 2 (fig.) to cohabit, to copulate \bigcirc *n*. [(weak]] dullness due to worry, sleepiness, etc. ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಅಜ್ಜ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಸುಂದಿರುತ್ತಾರೆ. My grandfather is always drowsy and dull. [Ka. D3291].

- ♦ಸುಕಾಣ cukāṇa [skeːne] n. [[boat]] ஊಚುಕಾಣಿ.
 - ಸುಕಾಣು cukāṇu [skeːnu] n. [[boat]] 🖙 ಚುಕಾಣಿ.
- ಂಸುಕುಮಾರ sukumāra [sukume:re] ① m. [kin] (f. ಸುಕುಮಾರಿ)) 1 (dig.) good son 2 good-looking person, handsome boy or girl ② adj.,m.,n. [delicate] 1 (being)tender, delicate ¶ ಶೀಲಾಳ ಸುಕುಮಾರ ಕೈಯನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದಾಗ ನನ್ನ ಹೃದಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಂಪನ ಉಂಟಾಗುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. My heart used to palpitate when I saw Sheela's delicate hand. ¶ ⊖-ವಳ ಸುಕುಮಾರ ನುಡಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಮನಸೋತೆ. I was captured by her tender words. 2 delicate, sensible (heart or person) [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಕುಮಾರತೆ sukumārate [sukumærəte] n. [[beauty]] 1 tenderness, softness, delicateness, sensitiveness (physically or mentally) 2 beauty (of the appearance), good look [Sk.].

ಸುಕುಮಾರಿ sukumāri [sukumɐːri] f. [[beauty]] 1 delicate and pretty women 2 (dig.) good daughter [Sk.]. ಸುಕೃತ sukṛta [sukruɪtɐ/sukrutɐ] n. 🗘 1 [do]] good or virtuous act 2 [[luck]] meritorious conduct accumulated in the former life that brings about good luck ¶ ಇಷ್ಟು ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಗುರುಗಳು ನಮಗೆ ಸಿಕ್ಕಿದ್ದು ನಮ್ಮ ಪೂರ್ವ ಜನ್ನದ ಸುಕೃತ. It is because of our meritorious conduct in the previous birth that we have come across such a good teacher. 3 [luck] good luck, good fortune [Sk.].

ಸುಕ್ಸು ¹ sukku [sukku] ಸುರ್ಕು ① n. [[curve]] wrinkle, shrinkage (of paper, cloth, skin, etc.) ② vi. [curve]

- •1 to wrinkle, to shrink, to crease 2 (fig.) to wither, to lose lustre (as the face) \P ಅವನ ಮುಖ ಸುಕ್ಕಿದೆ. His face has lost lustre. [Ka. D2687].
- ಸುಕ್ಕುಗಟ್ಟು sukkugaṭṭu [sukkugəṭṭu] vi. [[curve]] to wrinkle, to be full of folds [+ kattu].

- ಸುಕ್ಕು² sukku [sukku] ಸುಂಕು, ಸುಕ್ಕು ① vi. [[curve]] to curl ② n. [[curve]] curl (of the hair) ③ (n.) [[curve]] (being)curled [Ka. D2684 cf. D].
- ಸುಕ್ಕು³ sukku [sukku] n. [[plant]] sharp tip of a grass, irritating end of grass etc. [<?] [ಾ ಸುಂಕು⁴.
- ಸುಖ sukha [sukhe] n. [happy]] 1 joy, delight, satisfaction 2 happiness, comfort [Sk.].
- ಸುಖಪಡು sukhapaḍu [sukhəpəḍu] vt.,vi. [[enjoy]] to enjoy, to rejoice ¶ ವಯಸ್ಸಾದಾಗ ಊಟವನ್ನು ಸುಖಪಡ-ಲು ಆಗುವದಿಲ್ಲ. It is not possible to enjoy food in old age. [Sk.].
- ಸುಖಾಂತ sukʰāṃta [sukʰeːnte] (n.) [[lit.]] having a happy ending (as a story, drama, etc.) ¶ ಟಿ.ವಿ.ಯ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಬಂದ ಧಾರಾವಾಹಿ ಸುಖಾಂತವಾಗಿ ಮುಗಿಯಿತು. The television serial ended happily. [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಖಾಸನ sukʰāsana [sukʰɐːsənɐ] n. [[furn.]] easy chair, sofa [Sk.].
 - ಸುಖಿ sukʰi [sukʰi] *adj.,mf.* [[happy]] happy (as a person) [Sk.].
- ಸುಗಂಧ sugamdha [sugəndhe] ① n. [smell] fragrance, sweet smell ② (adj.) [smell] fragrant, sweet-smelling, aromatic [Sk.].
- ಾಸುಗಮ sugama [sugəmɐ] ① (n.) [smooth] 1 easy to understand or solve 2 ⟨being⟩without obstacle ¶ ವಾರ್ಷಿಕ ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ಸಭೆ ಸುಗಮವಾಗಿ ನಡೆಯಿತು. The annual general meeting went on smoothly. [Sk.].
- o 元か sugi [sugi] vt. [[cut]] 1 to peel ⟨⟨fruit or its skin⟩⟩ •2 (fig.) to rear off, to strip off, to plunder [Ka. D2644].
 - おいたの suguṇa [suguṇe] ① n. [[virtue]] virtue, morality ② adj.,m. [[virtue]] virtuous ⟨person⟩, ⟨person⟩with good character [Sk.].
- ಸಾಗ್ಗಿ suggi [suggi] n. [[agr.]] 1 harvesting 2 time of harvesting ¶ ಈಗ ಕಿತ್ತಳೆ ಹಣ್ಣಿನ ಸುಗ್ಗಿ. It is the season for oranges now. 3 season of reaping the corn and grain, season of spring (from the middle of March to May) 4 festival after the harvest season 5 period when a particular commodity appears in the market in plenty [Ka. D2647].
- ? おいた suggu [suggu]n. [[sweet]]rice parched, ground and mixed with jaggery and coconut [Ka. D2643] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ಸುಗ್ರೀವಾಜ್ಞೆ, sugrīvājñe [sugri:ve:jŋe/--e:gne] n. [order] "Sugrīva's order," ordinance, very strict order by the government, king or governor [Sk.].

- ಸುಚರಿತ sucarita [sutfərite] ① adj.,m. [behave]] (f. ಸುಚರಿತೆ) righteous $\langle person \rangle$ ② n. [behave]] = ಸಿಚರಿತ್ರ good conduct [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಚರಿತ್ರ sucaritra [sutʃəritre] ① *adj.,m.* [[behave]] = ((f. ಸುಚರಿತ್ರೆ)) righteous ⟨person⟩ ② *n.* [[behave]] = ಸಿಚರಿತ, good conduct [Sk.].
 - ಸುಜನ sujana [suʤənɐ] m. [[virtue]] (f. ಸುಜನಳು)) good, virtuous ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
 - ಸುಟಿ suți [suți] ಚುಟಿ, ಚೂಟ, ಚೂಟು, ಚೂಡಿ, ಸೂಟ, ಸೂಟು, ಸೂಠಿ (n.) 1 [[speed]] ⟨being⟩active, quick, alert ¶ ಮಗು ಸುಟಿಯಾಗಿ ಅಡ್ಡಾ ಡಿಕೊಂಡಿದೆ. The baby has been moving around actively. 2 [[speed]] ⟨being⟩clever, intelligent, sharp in intellect ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮಗ ಸುಟಿಯಾಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. Your son is quite intelligent. 3 [[abl.]] ⟨being⟩skillful, dexterous ¶ ಈ ಮುದ್ರಣಾಲಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಯಂತ್ರಗಳು ಇದ್ದರೂ ಸುಟಿಯಾದ ಕೆಲಸಗಾರರು ಇಲ್ಲ. There are no skilled workers in this printing press, although it has good machinery. [Ka. D2656] = ಸೂಟಿ.
 - ಸುಟ್ಟರೆ suttare [suttəre]n. [weather] whirlwind [Ka. D2715] [ಾಸುಟ್ಟರೆ.
- •ಸುಟ್ಟುಂಬೆ suṭṭuṃbe [suṭṭuṃbe] n. [[body]] index finger [Ka. < suṭṭuṃberalu D2658].
- ಸುಟ್ಟು suttu [suttu] vt. [inf.]] to point at with the finger [Ka. D2658].
- ಸುಟ್ಟುರೆ sutture [sutture] ಸುಂಟರ, ಸುಂಟರೆ, ಸುಟ್ಟರೆ n. [weather]] whirlwind [Ka. *D2715].
- ಸುಟ್ಪುರೆಗಾಳಿ sutṭuregāḷi [sutʈŭregɐ:[i] ಸುಂಟರಗಾಳಿ, ಸುಂಟರುಗಾಳಿ, ಸುಟ್ಟರಗಾಳಿ n. [weather]] whirlwind [+ gāḷi].
- ರಸುಡು suḍu [suḍu] ① vt. ([past: ಸುಟ್ಟ್-]) 1 [[fire]] to burn 2 [[fire]] to roast, to bake, to heat without oil 3 [[death]] to cremate 4 to fire off ((a gun)) ② vi. 1 [[fire]] to burn 2 [[heat]] to feel excess of heat, to be too hot to drink or to eat, etc. (as tea, water, etc.) or get burned due to excessive heat ¶ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಇಸ್ತ್ರೀ ಮಾಡುವಾಗ ಕೈ ಸುಟ್ಟಿತು. My hand got burnt while I was ironing the cloth. 3 [[cook]] to be roasted ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ನಾಯಿಗೆ ಹಸಿ ಮಾಂಸಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಸುಟ್ಟಮಾಂಸ ಹಿಡಿಸುತ್ತೆ. Our dog likes roasted meat more than the raw meat. [Ka. D2654].
- ●ಸುಡುಕ suḍuka [suḍŭkɐ] m. [death]] cremator [Ka. D2654].
- ಸುಡುಗಾಡು sudugāḍu [sudugæḍu] n. 1 [death] burning ground, cremation ground 2 [use] something useless, trash, stuff and nonsense ¶ ಇದು ಒಂದು ಸುಡುಗಾಡು ಪುಸ್ತಕ. This is a useless book. [suḍu + kāḍu D2654].

ಸುಡುವಿಕೆ suḍuvike [suḍuvĭke] n. [fire] burning [Ka. D2654].

•ಸುಡುಹ suḍuha [suḍŭhɐ] n. [fire] 1 burning 2 ruining action [Ka. D2654].

ಸುಣ್ಣ suṇṇa [sṇṇɐ] n. [[min.]] 1 limestone, quicklime 2 slaked lime, lime to be consumed with betel leaves [Sk. cūrna-].

ಸುಣ್ಣದ ಡಬ್ಬ suṇṇada ḍabbi [sɪṇṇada ḍabbi] n. [contain] small tin containing slaked lime for smearing on betel leaf [see Fig.] [Sk. cūrna-].



ಂಸುತ suta [sute] m. [kin] (f. ಸುತೆ) son [Sk.].

ಸುತರಾಂ sutarāṃ [sutəreːm] adv. [degree] 1 (in a negative sentence) at all, in the least ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಲು ನನಗೆ ಸುತರಾಂ ಇಷ್ಟ ಇಲ್ಲ. I don't want to do this work at all. 2 definitely, surely, certainly ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಹುಡುಗ ಈ ವರ್ಷ ಸುತರಾಂ ಪಾಸು ಆಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. My son will not definitely pass this year. [Sk.].

ಸುತ್ತ¹ sutta [sutte] ① adv. [round] around ¶ ನಾನು ಸುತ್ತ ತಿರುಗಿ ನೋಡಿದೆ. I looked around. ② postp. [loc.] ((gen.)) around ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಯಜಮಾನ ಮನೆ ಸುತ್ತ ಗಿಡಗಳನ್ನು ನೆಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಾನೆ. The house owner has planted plants all around the house. [Ka. D2715].

ಸುತ್ತಮುತ್ತ suttamutta [suttamutte] ① adv. [[loc.]] around, all round ② postp. ([gen.]) [[round]] around, on every side of ¶ ಮುಂಬೈ ಸುತ್ತಮುತ್ತ ಕೊಳೆಗೇರಿ ಇವೆ. There are slums around Mumbai. ③ n. [[round]] surroundings, environment [sutta + ech. D2715].

•ಸುತ್ತಲ್ suttal [suttəl] n. [[loc.]] surrounding area [Ka. D2715].

ಸುತ್ತಳತೆ suttalate [suttə[əte] n. [metr.]] circumference [suttu + alate].

ಸುತ್ತಾಟ suttāṭa [suttɐ:[ɐ] n. [[move]] wandering about, roaming about [suttu + āṭa].

ಸುತ್ತಾಡು suttāḍu [suttɐːd̩u] vi. [move] to wander about, to roam about [suttu + āḍu].

ಸುತ್ತಿಗೆ suttige [suttige] n. [[tool]] hammer [Ka. D2668].

xx ション suttu [suttu] ① vi. 1 [round] to spin, to move round (an axis) 2 [round] to go round (a centre) 3 [wander] to wander about, to stroll ② vt. [round] 1 to enclose, to surround 2 to go round (a centre) 3 to move round (an axis) ③ n. 1 [round] rotation (around an axis), spin 2 [round] going round,

circumambulation **3** [[wander]] roaming about, wandering **4** [[form]] roll, scroll (of a mat, mattress, etc.) [Ka. D2715].

ಸುತ್ತಿಸು suttisu [suttĭsu] vt. 1 [move] to make rotate 2 [wander] to cause to wander, to walk about in vain [caus. D2715].

ಸುತ್ತುಗಟ್ಟು suttugaṭṭu [suttŭgəṭṭu] vt. [[loc.]] to surround, to encircle [suttu + kaṭṭu].

ಸುತ್ತುಗೆಲಸ suttugelasa [suttŭgeləse] n. [work] sundry work, odd jobs, sundry jobs, sundry works connected with the main work [suttu + kelasa].

ಸುತ್ತುಮುತ್ತು suttumuttu [suttǔmuttu] ① n. [[loc.]] surroundings ¶ ಹೊಸ ಮೆನೆಯ ಸುತ್ತುಮುತ್ತನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ನನಗೆ ಸಂತೋಷವಾಯಿತು. I was happy to see the surroundings of my new house. ② postp. ([gen.]) [[loc.]] around, on every side of ¶ ಈ ಮನೆಯ ಸುತ್ತುಮುತ್ತು ಕಸ ತುಂಬಿದೆ.. There is lot of litter around the house. [Ka. suttu + echo].

ಸುತ್ತುಹಾಕು suttuhāku [suttǔheːku] vi. [round] 1 to go round, to circumambulate ¶ ವಿಮಾನ ಕೋಯಿಮತ್ತೂರಿ- ನ ಮೇಲೆ ಸುತ್ತು ಹಾಕಿದ ಮೇಲೆ ನೆಲ ಮುಟ್ಟಿತು. The plane landed after hovering round over Coimbatore. 2 to spin (as a top, etc.) [suttu + hāku].

ಸುತ್ತುವರಿ suttuvari [suttŭvəri] vt. [round] to surround, to encircle [suttu + pari].

ಸುತ್ತುವಿಕೆ suttuvike [suttŭvike] n. [[round]] 1 turning round 2 feeling giddy, etc. [Ka. D2715].

ಸುತ್ತೋಲೆ suttōle [sutto:le] n. [inf.]] circular [suttu + ōle].

ಂಸುದಿನ sudina [sudine] n. [[luck]] good day, auspicious day, lucky day [Sk.].

ಸುದೈವ sudaiva [suddəive] n. [[luck]] good luck, good fortune [Sk.].

ಸುದ್ದಿ suddi [suddi] n. [[inf.]] news, tidings, information [Sk. śuddʰi-].

ಸುದ್ದಿ ಗಾರ suddigāra [suddigɐ:rɐ] m. [[inf.]] (f. ಸು-ದ್ದಿ ಗಾತಿ)) 1 messenger 2 reporter [+ -kāra].

ಸುಧಾರಕ sudʰāraka sudʰeːrə̆ke] m. [[rectify]] (ʃf. ಸುಧಾರಕಿ)) reformer (of a society, political system, etc.) [Sk.].

ಸುಧಾರಣೆ sudʰāraṇe [sudʰeːrɔ̌ne] n. [[change]] reform, reformation (of a society, political system, etc.) [Mr. sudʰāraṇā < Sk. *suddʰakāra- + Mr. -ṇā T12521].

ಸುಧಾರಿಸು sudʰārisu sudʰɐːrisu] ① vt. [[rectify]] to reform, to correct, to set right, to rectify, to improve

- (\(\lambda\) society, political system, etc.\(\rangle\) \(\infty\) vi. 1 [med.] to recover, to recuperate, to rally \P ತಾಯಿ ಬಂದ ಮೇಲೆ ಮಗನ ರೋಗ ಬೇಗ ಸುಧಾರಿಸುತ್ತಿದೆ. The son's condition is improving fast after his mother's arrival. 2 [(rest)] to rest, to relax ¶ ಇಲ್ಲಿ ಕೂತುಕೊಂಡು ಸುಧಾರಿಸಿಕೊಳ್ಳಿ. Sit here and take rest. [* $sud^h\bar{a}ra + -isu$].
- ಂಸುನೀತಿ sunīti [suni:ti] n. 1 [[virtue]] good conduct, gentlemanliness, proper behaviour 2 [plan] good policy [Sk.].
- ಸುಪರ್ಮ supardu [supərdu] n. [control] control, custody, care ¶ ಕಳ್ಳನನ್ನು ಪೋಲಿಸರು ಸುಪರ್ದಿಗೆ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡ-ರು. The police took the thief into custody. [Pe. supurd].
- ಂಸುಪ್ತ supta [supte]① (adj.) [bio.]] 1 sleeping, asleep 2 secret, concealed ¶ ಬಡವರ ಸುಪ್ತ ಭಾವನೆಗಳನ್ನು ಎಬ್ಬಿಸ-ಬಾರದು. The hidden feelings of poor people should not be provoked [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಪ_ಚೇತನ suptacētana [suptət[eːtənɐ] n. [mind]] subconsciousness [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಪ್ತಾವಸ್ಥೆ suptāvastʰe [suptɐːvəstʰe] n. [[bio.]] 1 dormant state 2 (fig.) trance 3 (fig.) hidden state (as a treasure), unutilised state (as resources) [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಪ್ತಿ supti [supti] n. [bio.] sleep [Sk.].
 - ಸುಪ್ಪತಿಗೆ suppatige [suppatige]n. [[bed]][<?] 🍱 ಸು-ಪತ್ತಿಗೆ.
 - ಸುಪ್ಪತ್ತಿಗೆ suppattige [suppottige] ಸುಪ್ಪತಿಗೆ n. [bed] luxurious sleeping mattress made of superior cotton [<?].
- ಂಸುಪ್ರಸಿದ್ದ suprasiddha [suprəsiddhe] adj.,m. [soc.] (f. ಸುಪ್ರಸಿದ್ದಳು)) reputed, renowned (person) [Sk.].
- おいとい subagu [subəgu] n. [[eco.]] wealth, richness, affluence [Sk. subhaga-] 🍱 ಸೊಬಗು.
- ಂಸುಭಗ subhaga [subhəgɐ] ① (n.) [agree] 1 pleasing, delectable ¶ ಶ್ರವಣಸುಭಗವಾದ ಸಂಗೀತ music pleasing to the ears 2 (being) fortunate 2) adj.,m. [esth.] handsome ⟨person⟩, beautiful ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಭದ, subʰadra [subʰədˈrɐ] (n.) 1 [[luck]] auspicious 2 [(safety)] stable, strong, safe (as a building, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಭಾಷಿತ subʰāṣita [subʰɐːṣitɐ] n. [[speech]] 1 pleasing speech, speech pleasing to ear 2 speech beneficial to the addressee *3 wise utterance, maxim, aphorism [Sk.].
 - yield [Sk.].

- ಸುಮಧುರ sumadhura [sumədhure] adj. [[sweet]] 1 'very sweet' 2 sweet, melodious, pleasant, mellifluous (voice, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಸುಮಾರು sumāru [sume:ru] ① adv. [number] roughly, approximately ¶ ಈ ಟ್ಯೂಬಿನ ವ್ಯಾಸ ಸುಮಾರು ಒಂ-ದುವರೆ ಮೀಟರ್. The diameter of this tube is about 1.5 metre. ② (n.) [qual.] 1 (being) mediocre, of middling quality †2 (being) of low quality ¶ ಈ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಸುಮಾರಾಗಿದೆ. This cloth is low in quality. ③ (adj.) [[quan.]] many ¶ ಆ ಸಭೆಗೆ ಸುಮಾರು ಜನ ಬಂದಿದ್ದರು. Many people were present in the meeting. 4 n. [honour] (NK) losing face, humiliation ¶ ಸಭೆಗೆ ಹೋದಾಗ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರಿಗೆ ಸುಮಾರಾಯಿತು. When [our] president went to the meeting he was humiliated. [Pe. su $m\bar{a}r$].
- ಸುಮಾರು ಮಾಡು sumāru mādu [sume:ru me:du] vt. [[honour]] to insult ¶ ಹುಡುಗಿಯ ತಾಯಿತಂದೆ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಸು-ಮಾರು ಮಾಡಿದರು. The parents of the girl insulted me. [+ mādu].
- ?ಸುಮ್ಮ summa [summɐ] adv. 1 [[speech]] quietly, silently 2 [aim] causelessly, without proper or just cause, for nothing, uselessly 3 [money] without the intention of exacting remuneration, gratis (Kitt.) [Ka. D2678].
- ಸುಮ್ಮಗೆ summage [summəge] adv. 1 [speech]] silently, quietly 2 [price] gratis [Ka. D2678].
- ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ summane [summəne] adv. 1 [[speech]] silently, quietly 2 [[price]] gratis, without what is expected **3** [[only]] without any purpose or motive **4** [[only]] without having anything to do ¶ ಅವನು ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕು-ಳಿತು ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ ಕಾಲ ಕಳೆಯುತ್ತಾನೆ. He is spending time without doing anything at home. 5 [time] without asking for permission ¶ ಯಾರೂ ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ ನುಗ್ಗಬೇಡಿ. Don't come in like this without permission. 6 [ask] often (without any need or necessity) ¶ ಶಿವಣ್ಣ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಗೆ ಸುಮ್ಮನೆ ಬ-ರುತ್ತಿರುತ್ತಾನೆ. Shivanna always comes to our house casually. [Ka. D2678].
- ಾಸುಮ್ಮಾನ summāna [summe:ne] ಸುಮಾನ, ಸುಮ್ಮನ n. 1 [mind] pleasure, joy, satisfaction, delight 2 [mind] amusement, entertainment 3 [[enjoy]] pride, haughtiness 4 [pros.] prosperity, flourishing [Sk. sumānasa-?].
- •ಸುಯ್ suy [suĭ] vi. [bio.] 1 to breathe 2 to sigh [Ka. D2680] [(音 れいぬ).
- ಸುಯಿ suyi ಸುಯ್, ಸುಯ್ಯು 1 to breathe 2 to sigh.
- ನ ① n. 1 [[guard]] guard, protection 2 [[care]] caution

- ② mf. [[guard]] guard [Sk. suvidhāna-].
- •ಸುಯಿದಾನಿ suyidāni [sujide:ni] ಸುಯಿಧಾನಿ, ಸುವಿಧಾನಿ mf. [[care]] cautious person [suyidāna + -i].
- ●ಸುಯಿಲ್ suyil [sujil] n. [bio.] breath [Ka. D2680] ಟ್ರ್ ಸುಯಿಲು.
- •ಸುಯಿಲು suyilu [sujĭlu] ಸುಯಿಲ್, ಸುಯ್ಲು n. [[bio.]] 1 breath 2 sigh [Ka. D2680].
 - ಸುಯೋಗ suyōga [sujo:ge]n. [time] 1 good chance, favourable opportunity 2 good luck, good opportunity [Sk.].
- •ಸುಯ್ಯಲ್ suyyal [suijəl] *n*. [bio.] breath [Ka. *D2680].
- •ಸುಯ್ಯಲು suyyalu [suijəlu] n. [[bio.]] 1 breath 2 sigh [Ka. *D2680].
- ●ಸುಯ್ಲು suylu [sujlu] n. [bio.] 1 breath 2 sigh [Ka. D2680] [ಾಸಯಿಲು.
 - ಸುರಂಗ suraṃga [surəŋgɐ] n. [[traf.]] tunnel, underground passage [Sk.] = ಸುರಂಗಮಾರ್ಗ.
- ಂಸುರಂಗಮಾರ್ಗ suraṃgamārga [surəŋgəmɐ:rgɐ] [traf.]] underground passage [Sk.].
- ಸುರಕ್ಷಿತ surakṣita [surəkṣitɐ] (n.) [safe] 1 ⟨being⟩well-protected, well-preserved 2 ⟨being⟩safe, sound (as a journey) ¶ ಅಪ್ಪ ಸುರಕ್ಷಿತವಾಗಿ ಜಪಾ-ನಿಗೆ ಮುಟ್ಟಿದರು. [My] father reached Japan safely. [Sk.].
- ಂಸುರತ surata [surətɐ] n. [[sex]] sexual intercourse, copulation [Sk.].
- ಂಸುರಹೊನ್ನೆ surahonne [surəhonne] ಸುರತೊನ್ನೆ *n.* [[plant]] Alexandrian laurel or its white flower *Calophyllum inophyllum* L. (Clusiaceae) → pharm., dye, oil [Ka. D4343] = ಪುನ್ರಾಗ *[IMP 1.339].
- おうで suraļi [surð[i] n. [round]] coil, roll (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2684].
- ಸುರಳಿಸುತ್ತು suralisuttu [surɔ̃[isuttu] vt. [[form]] to coil, to roll up ((paper, carpet, etc.)) ¶ ಪೇಪರನ್ನು ಸುರ-ಳಿಸುತ್ತಬೇಡ. Don't roll the paper. [Ka. D2684].
- † සා ව 1 suri [suri] vt. [join] (Bark.) to string $\langle as flowers \rangle$ (Bark.) [Ka. D2685].
 - ಸುರಿ² suri [suri] vt. [[bio.]] to drink with a supping noise [Ka. onom. *D2712].
 - ಸುರಿ³ suri [suri] ① vi. [flow] to drop (as tears, rain, etc.) ② vt. [flow] 1 to pour $\langle \langle \rangle$ water, coffee, etc. $\langle \rangle$ 2 to give in plenty, to give profusely, to expend

- 《(money)》profusely ¶ ತಂದೆ ಮಗನ ಆರೋಗ್ಯಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ದುಡ್ಡು ಸು-ರಿದರು. Father spent lavishly for the health of his son. [Ka. D2883].
- ಸುರಿಸು surisu [surĭsu] vt. [flow] 1 to cause to shed ((as tears)) ¶ ಹುಡುಗಿ ಕಣ್ಣೀರು ಸುರಿಸುತ್ತಾ "ಅಪ್ಪಾ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಕ್ಷ-ಮಿಸಿ" ಎಂದು ಹೇಳಿದಳು. The girl, shedding tears profusely, said "Father, please forgive me". 2 (fig.) to shoot ((a rain of bullets, etc.)), to hurl ((a rain of spears, bombs, etc.)) ¶ 1945 ರಲ್ಲಿ ಅಮೆರಿಕಾ ಡ್ರೆಸ್ಡೆನ್ ನಗರದ ಮೇಲೆ ಬಾಂಬು ಸುರಿಸಿತು. America poured bombs on the city of Dresden in 1945. 1945 [Ka. caus. D2883].
- ಂಸುರಿಮುಳ್ಳು surimullu [surimullu] n. [[plant]] jackal jujube, Ziziphus oenoplia (L.) Miller (Rhamnaceae) a prickly shrub, the root of which is used as an antibiotic medicine → pharm. [Ka. D2730] *[IMP 5.446].
 - ಸುರಿಯುವಿಕೆ suriyuvike [surijuvĭke] n. [move] pouring [Ka. D2883].
- ಸುರಿವು surivu [surivu] vt. [(liquid)] flow [Ka. D2883].
- 和 つい surumtu [surumtu] vi. [curve] to curl up, to roll up (as dried or deceased leaves) (Kitt.,My.) [Ka. D2684].
- •ಸುರುಂಟು² surumtu [suruntu] vi. [[curve]] to become shrivelled or contracted [Ka. D2687].
 - ಸುರುಟು¹ suruṭu [surŭṭu] vi. [[curve]] to curl up, to roll up (as dried or deceased leaves) (*Kitt.,My.*) [Ka. D2684].
 - ಸುರುಟು² suruṭu [surŭṭu] *vi*. [[curve]] to become shrivelled or contracted [Ka. D2687].
 - ಸುರುಸುರು surusuru [surusuru] ಸುರುಸುರ್ (n.), adv. [[sound]] 1 word in imitation of the sound produced by a skyrocket. 2 word in imitation of the sound produced by sipping hot tea and the like \diamondsuit ಸುರುಸುರನೆ adv. [Ka. onom *D2712].
- •ಸುರುಳ್¹ surul [surul] *vi*. [round] 1 to roll up 2 to coil up [Ka. *D2684].
- •ಸುರುಳ್² surul [surul] vi. [[contr.]] 1 to become shrivelled or contracted 2 (fig.) to get afraid [Ka. D2687]
- ಂಸುರುಳು¹ suruļu [suruļu] vi. [move] 1 to slip out of danger 2 to whirl (as water, wind, etc.) [Ka. D2684].
- ಂಸುರುಳು² suruļu [suruļu] vi. [[fear]] to get afraid [Ka. D2687].
- •ಸುರುಳ್ಳು surulcu [surultfu] vt. [[contr.]] (caus.)) to cause to contract [Ka. caus. D2687].

- ಸುರುಳಿ suruļi [surŭļi] ಸುರಳಿ, ಸುರುಳೆ n. [round]] 1 roll (as of a mat, mattress, etc.), coil (as of a spring, etc.) 2 coil, spring [Ka. D2684] = ಸುರುಳೆ.
- ಸುರುಳೆ surule [surule] n. [[round]] [Ka. D2684]
- •ಸುರ್ಕು surku [surku] ಸುಕ್ಕು ① n. [round] to curl ② n. [body] curl [Ka. D2684].
- •ಸುರ್ಕುಗುರುಳ್ surukuguru! [surkugurul] ಸುಕ್ಕುಂಕು-ರುಳ್, ಸುಕ್ಕುಂಗುರುಳ್, ಸುಕ್ಕುಗುರುಳು n. [body] curled hair [+ kurul].
- •ಸುಕರ್ನ² surku [surku] ಸುಕ್ಕು ① vi. [contr.] 1 to shrivel, to contract (as the skin, etc.) 2 (fig.) to get afraid ② n. contracting, shrivelling, shrinking [Ka. D2687].
 - ಸುಲಭ sulabʰa [suləbʰv] adj. [[ease]] 1 easy to obtain 2 easy, effortless, easy to achieve ¶ ಈ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಸುಲಭವಾಗಿ ಬಗೆಹರಿಸಲು ಆಗುತ್ತದೆ. This is a problem easy to solve. [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಲಭೋಪಾಯ sulabʰōpaya [suləbʰoːpɐːjɐ] *n.* [ease]] easy way, simple method [Sk.].
- ಾಸಲಲಿತ sulalita [suləlitɐ] (n.) [esth.]] 1 (being)mild and attractive (as a woman, flower, music, etc.) 2 (being)without troubles and difficulties (as ceremony, programme, etc.) ¶ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮ ಸುಲಲಿತವಾಗಿ ನಡೆಯಿತು. The programme went on smoothly. [Sk.].
- ಸುಲಿ suli [suli] vt. [[remove]] 1 to peel off, to remove the skin of ((an animal, etc.)) 2 (fig.) to loot, to plunder, to pillage ¶ ಕಳ್ಳರು ಬಸ್ಸನ್ನು ನಿಲ್ಲಿಸಿ ಪ್ರಯಾಣಿಕರನ್ನು ಸುಲಿದರು. The robbers stopped the bus and plundered the passengers. [D2856].
- ಸುಲಿಯಿಸು suliyisu [sulijisu] vt. [get.]] to cause to loot or plunder [Ka. + -isu caus. *D2856].
- ಸುಲಿಸು sulisu [sulisu] vt. [[remove]] 1 to cause to peel off, to remove skin of \langle (an animal, etc. \rangle) 2 to cause to remove \langle (clothes \rangle) forcibly [Ka. caus. D2856].
- ಸುಲಿಗೆ sulige [sulige] n. [[get]] looting, robbery, plundering [suli + -ge D2856].
- ಸುಲಿಗೆಗಾರ suligegāra [suligegæræ] *m.* [[crime]] (f. ಸುಲಿಗೆಗಾತಿ) robber, plunderer, dacoit [+ -gāra *D2856].
- •ಸುಲಿಹ suliha [sulihe] *n*. [get]] looting, robbery, plundering [suli + -ha D2856].
- ಂಸುವರ್ಣ suvarṇa [suvərnɐ] n. [min.]] gold [Sk.].
- ಂಸುವರ್ಣಕಾರ suvarṇakāra [suvərṇəkɐ:rɐ] m. [[orn.]] ((f. *ಸುವರ್ಣಕಾರ್ತಿ)) 1 goldsmith 2 jewelry merchant [Sk.].

- ಸುವರ್ಣಕಾಲ suvarṇakāla [suvərṇəkɐːlɐ] [time] golden age, height of prosperity (of a country, dynasty, family, etc.).
- ಸುವರ್ಣಗಡ್ಡೆ suvarṇagaḍḍe [suvərṇəgəḍḍe] ಸುವರ್ಣಗೆಡ್ಡೆ n. [[plant]] elephant foot yam or its corm
 Amorphophallus paeoniifolius (Dennst.) Nicolson
 var. campanulatus Blume ex Decne.) Sivadasan
 (Araceae), a stout herbaceous plant with underground hemispherical depressed dark brown corm
 food, pharm. [Sk.] = ಸೂರಣಗಡ್ಡೆ, ಚೂರ್ಣಗೆಡ್ಡೆ.
- ಂಸುವರ್ಣಯುಗ suvarṇayuga [suvərṇəjugɐ] n. [time] golden age [Sk.].
- ಂಸುವರ್ಣಮಹೋತ್ಸವ suvarṇamahōtsava [suvərṇə-məho:tsəvɐ/--məho:tstsəvɐ] n. [[fest.]] golden jubilee [Sk.].
- ಂಸುವರ್ಣಸಂಧಿ suvarṇasaṃdʰi [suvərṇəsəndʰi] n. [time]] golden opportunity [Sk.].
- ಂಸುವಾರ್ತೆ suvarte [suve:rte] n. 1 [inf.]] gold news, auspicious tidings ***2** gospel (of Christ) [Sk.].
- xンವಾಸನೆ suvāsane [suvæ:səne]n. [smell] fragrance, sweet odour [Sk.].
- ಂಸುವಿಧಾನ suvidʰāna [suvidʰɐːnɐ] ① n. [[arrange]] neatness, orderliness, tidiness [Sk. suvidʰāna-].
 - ಸುವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆ suvyavasthe [suvjəvəsthe] n. 1 [esth.] neatness, orderliness, tidiness 2 [arrange] good arrangement, good organisation ¶ ಕಾರ್ಯಕ್ರಮದಲ್ಲಿ ಸುವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆ ಇರಲಿಲ್ಲ. There was no proper arrangement in the programme [Sk.].
- ಸುಶಿಕ್ಷಿತ suśikṣita [suʃikṣitɐ] *adj.,m.* [[edu.]] (f. ಸು-ಶಿಕ್ಷಿತೆ) well-educated, well-trained ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಶ್ರಾವ್ಯ suśrāvya [suʃrɐːvˈjɐ](n.) [[esth.]] highly melodious, very sweet (as a voice, music, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಾಸುಷಮ suṣama [suṣəmɐ] *adj.,m.* [[esth.]] (f. ಸುಷ-ಮೆ)) beautiful ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಷುಪ್ತಿ susupti [susupti] n. [[bio.]] 1 deep sleep, profound repose 2 [[phil.]] state of complete unconsciousness [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಸಂಧಿ susaṃdʰi [susəndʰi] n. [[time]] golden opportunity [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಸಂಬದ್ಧ susaṃbaddʰa [susəmbəddʰɐ]adj. [[relat.]] 1 relevant 2 coherent [Sk.].
- ಸುಸಂಸ್ಕೃತ susaṃskṛta [susəm|skrute/skrute] adj.,m. [culture] (f. ಸುಸಂಸ್ಕೃತೆ)) highly cultured, well-educated (person) [Sk.].

- ಸುಸಜ್ಜಿತ susajjita [susəʤʤitɐ] (n.) [weapon] 1 ?ಸುಱ್ತುಆ್ sursur [sursur] (n.) [sound] ((redup.)) well-equipped ¶ ಸುಸಜಿ ತ ಆಸ್ತತೆ, well-equipped hospital 2 (being) well-armed [Sk.].
- ಂಸುಸಾಧ್ಯ susādhya [susɐːdʰ·jɐ] adj. [[ease]] easy to be accomplished or effected, easily attainable \P ಭಾರತೀ-ಯ ರೈಲಿನ ನಿಜೀಕರಣ ಸುಸಾಧ್ಯವಾದ ಕೆಲಸವಲ್ಲ. The privatisation of Indian Railways is not an easy task. [Sk.].
- •ಸುಸಿಲ್ susil [susil] [sex] sexual intercourse, embrace, coitus [Ka. D3291].
 - ಸುಸೂತ, susūtra [susu:tre] (n.) [ease]] ⟨being⟩easy, ⟨being⟩without obstruction ¶ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರದ ಮಾತುಕತೆ ಸು-ಸೂತ್ರವಾಗಿ ನಡೆಯಿತು. The business talks went on smoothly. [Sk.].
 - ಸುಸ್ತು sustu [sustu] ① (n.) [bio.] fatigue, weariness, tiredness ¶ ಮಗು ಸುಸ್ತಾಗಿ ಮಲಗಿದೆ. The child is tired and sleeping. ② (n.) [bio.] $\langle being \rangle tired$, $\langle being \rangle weary$ ¶ ನನಗೆ ತುಂಬಾ ಸುಸ್ತಾಗಿದೆ. I am dead tired. [Pe. sust].
- ಸುಳಿ¹ suli [suli] ಸುಟಿ ① vi. [move] 1 to turn round and round, to whirl 2 to wander, to move about, to roam ¶ ಹುಡುಗ ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ಹೋಗದೆ ಇಲ್ಲೇ ಸುಳಿಯುತ್ತಿದ್ದ. The boy was roaming here without going to school. (2) n. [(move)] 1 coil, ring, roll 2 whirlpool, eddy ¶ ⊼⊃o-ಪ್ರದಾಯಿಕ ಬ್ರಾಹ್ನ ಣರು ತಲೆಯ ಸುಳಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಚಂಡಿಕೆ ಬಿಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. Traditional Brahmans grow a tuft on the whirl of hair on the head. [Ka. D2698(a)].
- † おの suli [suli] n. [[plant]] 1 tender, folded leaf 2 (Bark.) sprout (Bark.) [Ka. *D2698(a)/D3362?]. ಸುಳಿವು sulivu [su]ĭvu] ಸುಳುವು, ಸುಟಿವು, ಸುಲುಹು,
- ಸುಲುವು n. [[trace]] trail, scent, trace, mark, vestige ¶ ನಾಯಿ ಪ್ರಾಣಿಯ ಸುಳಿವು ಹಿಡಿದು ಬೇಟೆಯಾಡುತ್ತವೆ. Dogs hunt animals by following their trait. [? Ka. suri D3362 + -vu/D2698(a)/D2703?].
- ಸುಳುವು¹ suluvu [su[uvu] n.[trace] [Ka. D2698(a)/D2703] 🎏 ಸುಳಿವು.
- ?ಸುಳುವು² suluvu [su[ŭvu] (n.) [[ease]] ⟨being⟩easy [Ka. D2703] (My. (Kitt.)).
- ಸುಳ್ಳ suḷḷa [suḷḷɐ] m. [cheat] (f. ಸುಳ್ಳಿ) liar [2708] ಂಸೂಕ್ಗ sūkta [suːktɐ] ① (adj.) [[propr.]] 'well-spoken, = ಸುಳ್ಳುಗಾರ.
- おいず。suḷḷu [suḷḷu] n. [cheat] lie, falsehood [Ka. D2708, DED D2232].
- ಸುಳ್ಳುಗಾರ suḷḷugāra [suḷḷugeːrɐ] m. [[cheat]] ([f. ಸುಳ್ಳುಗಾತಿ)) liar [Ka. $su!lu + -g\bar{a}\underline{r}a$] = ಸುಳ್ಳ.
- ?ಸುಆ್ sur [sur] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced while sipping liquids (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D2712].

- word in imitation of the sound produced while sipping liquids (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. *D2712] = ಸುರು-ಸುರು (mod.).
- "ಸುಱ sura [sure] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced while sipping liquids (DEDR) [Ka. onom. D2712].
- ?ಸುಱಸುಱ surasura [surə̆sure] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced while sipping liquids (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D2712] = ಸುರಸುರ (mod.).
- •ಸುಱಿ suri [suri] ಸುರಿ vt. [sound] to drink with a sipping noise [Ka. onom. D2712].
- ●ಸುಱುಕು suruku [surŭku] ① (n.) [(sound)] word in imitation of the sound produced while sipping liquids (V.40,65 (Kitt.)) [Ka. onom. D2712].
- •ಸುಟಿ¹ suri [suji] ① vi. 1 to whirl, to go round a centre 2 [[round]] to wander, to move about, to roam ② n. 1 [round] turning round and round (something), whirling 2 [round] whirlpool, eddy; whirl of hair on the head 3 [[plant]] tender, folded leaf (of coconut, banana tree, etc. 4 [[trace]] trace, mark, sign ③ mf. [(work]] 🕼 ಸುಳಿ (mod.) idler, lazy man [Ka. D2698(a)].
- •ಸುಟಿಸು surisu [sutisu] vt. [round] (caus.)) to cause to turn round, etc. [Ka. D2698(a)].
- •ಸುಟಿ² suri [suji] n. [[plant]] tender, still folded leaf of a plantain, cocoa or areca-nut tree [Ka. *D2698(a)/D3362] 🍱 సుళి² (mod.).
- •ಸುಲಿವು suruvu [sujĭvu] n. [(trace)] trail, scent, trace, mark, vestige (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2698(a)] 🕼 ಸುಳಿವು.
- ●ಸುಲುವು suruvu [suruvu] n. [trace] trail, scent, trace, mark, vestige [Ka. D2698(a)] 🕼 ಸುಳಿವು.
- ?ಸುಲುಹು suruhu [sutŭhu] n. [[round]] turning or moving about (Bp.25,5 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2698(a)] [ごだい-ಳಿವು.
- well or properly said' (2) (n.) [[propr.]] proper, right, appropriate ¶ ಅವನದು ಸೂಕ್ತ ವಿಚಾರ. His opinion is really right. ③ n. [[lit.]] Vedic hymn [Sk.].
- ಸೂಕ್ತಿ sūkti [suukti] n. [speech]] maxim, wise utterance, aphorism [Sk.].
- ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಯ sūkṣma [suːkṣmɐ] ① (n.) 1 [size] minute, very small 2 [delicate] (physically or mentally) delicate, liable to illness, easily injured ¶ ರಮಾ ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮ

ಪ್ರಕೃತಿಯ ಹುಡುಗಿ. Rama is a girl with delicate health. 3 [[delicate]] (fig.) (matter)requiring careful handling, (being)delicate (problem, matter, etc.) ¶ ಪಲಸ್ತೀನಿನ ವಿಷಯ ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಟ್ರವಾಗಿದೆ. The problem of Palestine is a highly delicate matter. 4 [[delicate]] (being)fine, (matter)requiring exact skill ¶ ಕಣ್ಣಿನ ಶಸ್ತ್ರಚಿಕಿತ್ಸೆ ಅತ್ಯಂತ ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮ ಕೆಲಸ. The eye operation is a work requiring highly accurate skill. 5 [[intl.]] (being)keen, sharp (intelligence, eyesight, etc.) ¶ ಹದ್ದಿನ ದೃಷ್ಟಿ ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮವಾಗಿದೆ. The vision of eagles is sharp. ② n. [[phil.]] the subtle all-prevailing spirit, Supreme Soul [Sk.].

ಂಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮದರ್ಶಕ sūkṣmadarśaka [su:kṣmədər∫əkɐ] n. [[view]] magnifier, microscope [Sk.].

ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮ ದೃಷ್ಟಿ sūkṣmadṛṣṭi [suːkṣmədruɪṣṭi/---druṣṭi] n. 1 [view] sharp sight 2 [intl.] keen observation ¶ ಈ ಕಾದಂಬರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಲೇಖಕನ ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮ ದೃಷ್ಟಿ ಕಾಣುತ್ತದೆ. The keen observation of the author is noticeable in this novel. [Sk.].

ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮ್ರಪ್ರಕೃತಿ sūkṣmaprakṛti [su:kṣməprəkruti/--prəkruti] n. [[health]] delicate constitution, frail constitution [Sk.].

ಸೂಕ್ಷ್ಮ ಬುದ್ಧಿ sūkṣmabuddʰi [suːkṣməbuddʰi] n. [[intl.]] sharp intellect [Sk.].

ಸೂಚನೆ sūcane [sutfəne] n. 1 [[inf.]] indicating, informing, intimation ¶ ನನ್ನ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತ ಏನೂ ಸೂಚನೆ ಕೊಡದೆ ಒಂದು ಸಂಜೆ ಬಂದ. My friend came in the evening without prior notice. 2 [[inf.]] gesticulation, indicating by proper signs or gestures ¶ ಈ ವಿಷಯವನ್ನು ಹೇಳಬೇಡಿ ಎಂದು ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಸೂಚನೆ ಕೊಟ್ಟಳು. My wife hinted by gesture that I should not tell this. 3 [[inf.]] hinting, hint ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ಹೇಳಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನನಗೆ ಸರಕಾರದಿಂದ ಸಹಾಯ ಸಿಗುವುದಿಲ್ಲ ಎಂಬ ಸೂಚನೆ ಇದೆ. There is a hint in the words of the minister that the government is unable to help me. 4 [[care]] warning, caution ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಗ್ಯಾಸ್ ಸೋರಿದರೆ ಸೂಚನೆ ಕೊಡುವ ಯಂತ್ರ ಇದೆ. There is an instrument in my house that issues a warning when the gas leaks. [Sk.].

ಸೂಚಿ sūci [suːʧi] n. [[inf.]] list, table, index, register [Sk.] = ಪಟ್ಟಿ.

ಂಸೂಚಿಸು sūcisu [su:ʧisu] n. [[inf.]] 1 to inform, to indicate, to intimate 2 to hint, to suggest [Sk.].

ಂಸೂಚ್ಯ sūcya [su:tfjv] (n.) [[inf.]] implied, indicated, suggestive ¶ ನಾನು ಆ ಹುಡುಗಿಯ ಜೊತೆಗೆ ಸೇರಬಾರದು ಎಂದು ತಂದೆ ಸೂಚ್ಯವಾಗಿ ಹೇಳಿದರು. My father suggestively told me that I should not mix with that girl. [Sk.].

ಂಸೂಚ್ಯಂಕ sūcyaṃka [su:ʧjəŋkɐ] n. [[stat.]] index [sūcya + amka].

ಸೂಜಿ sūji [suːʤi] n. [[tool]] 1 needle; pin 2 needle (of an instrument), hand (of a watch), needle of a syringe [Sk. sūcikā-].

ಸೂಜಿಕಣ್ಣು sūjikaṇṇu [suːʤikəṇṇu] ಸೂಜಿಗಣ್ಣು n. [tool]] eye of a needle [+ kaṇṇu].

ಸೂಜಿಗಣ್ಣು sūjigaṇṇu [suːʤigṇṇu] n. [tool]] eye of a needle [+ kaṇṇu] 🍱 ಸೂಜಿಕಣ್ಣು.

ಸೂಜಿಮದ್ದು sūjimaddu [su:ʤiməddu] n. [[med.]] injection [sūji + maddu].

ಸೂಜಿಮಲ್ಲಿ ಗೆ sūjimallige [suːʤiməllige] n. [[plant]] a kind of jasmine whose flower pedals are narrow [sūji + mallige].

ಸೂಟ್ sūṭ [suːt] ಸೂಟು n. [[wear]] lounge suit, business suit [Eg. suit].

ಸೂಟಿ 1 sūṭi [su:ṭi] n. [speed] [Ka. D2656] ಸೂಟಿ 2 sūṭi [su:ṭi] ಚೂಟಿ, ಸೂಟು n. [work] holiday, vacation, leave [OM. $s\bar{u}t\bar{t}$ T3707] = ರಜ (com.).

†ಸೂಟೆ sūțe [su:te] n. [[light]] (SK) torch made of coconut leaves, etc. [Ka. D2654].

•ಸೂಡಗ sūḍaga [su:də̌gɐ] ಸೂಡಂಗ n. [[orn.]] bracelet [? A39].

ಸೂಡಿ sūḍi [suːḍi] n. [[plant]] small bundle of grass [Ka. D2723].

[?] ಸೂಡಿಗ sūḍiga [suːḍigɐ] n. [[orn.]] bracelet (Si.219 (Kitt.)) [? A39].

•ಸೂಡು¹ sūḍu [su:ḍu] n. 1 [fire]] burning, cauterisation 2 [fire]] fire, blaze, flame 3 [heat]] heat 4 [death]] funeral pyre [Ka. D2654].

ಸೂಡು² sūḍu [suːḍu] ① vt. 1 [wear] to wear (esp. on the head) 2 [get]] to get, to acquire, to obtain, to possess 3 [wear] to put 《necklace, flower wreath, etc.》on the neck 4 [catch] to hold 《an open umbrella》 5 [trans.]] to put 《a burden》on the head ¶ ಹಳ್ಳಿಗೆ ಹೋದರೆ ತಲೆ ಮೇಲೆ ಪಾತ್ರೆಯನ್ನು ಸೂಡಿಕೊಂಡು ಹೋಗುವ ಹೆಂಗಸರು ಕಾಣುತ್ತಾರೆ. When we go to a village women carrying vessels on the head are seen. 6 [get]] to assume 《courage, confidence, etc.》 ② vi. [view]] to appear (as the sun in the morning) [Ka. D2721].

ಸೂಡು³ sūḍu [su:ḍu] ① n. [[plant]] bundle of (grass, etc.) ② vt. [[join]] to bundle [Ka. D2677, D2723].

মতন্ত, sūtra [suːtre] n. 1 [tex.]] thread, string 2 [thread]] fibre 3 [lit.]] short rule or aphorism (as used in Sanskrit manuals) 4 [lit.]] manuals (mostly written in Sanskrit) consisting of short rules or aphorisms 5

[[thread]] thread to control a kite or puppet 6 [[rit.]] sacred thread as worn by Brahmans 7 [[control]] control (of office, society and people) [Sk.].

ಸೂತ್ರಧಾರ sūtradʰāra [su:trədʰeːre]m. (f. *ಸೂತ್ರಧಾ-ರಿ)) 1 [[drama]] puppeteer, puppet-master 2 [[drama]] stage-master, the principal actor who arranges the cast of characters and instructs them 3 [[control]] man who (really) controls (a party or other societies) [Sk.].

ಸೂತ್ರಧಾರಿ sūtradʰāri [suːtrə̆dʰeːri] *mf.* [[drama, control]] [Sk.] [ಆ ಸೂತ್ರಧಾರ.

? ూ మ్ sūy [suːĭ] ① vi. [[bio.]] 1 to breathe 2 to sigh ② n. [[bio.]] 1 breath 2 sigh (J. 6,32 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2680].

•ಸೂರ sūra [suːlɐ] *m*. [[hero]] (f. ಸೂರಳು)) hero, warrior [Sk. śūra-] = ಸೂರ.

ສວຕຣ sūraṇa [suɪrəṇɐ] n. [[plant]] elephant yam Amorphophallus paeoniifolius (Dennst.) Nicolson var. campanulatus Blume ex Decne.) Sivadasan (Araceae), a stout herbaceous plant with underground hemispherical depressed dark brown corm → food, pharm. [Sk. < ?] *[IMP 1.133].

ಸೂರಣಗಡ್ಡೆ sūraṇagaḍḍe [su:rəṇəgəḍḍe] ಸೂರ್ಣಗೆಡ್ಡೆ n. [[plant]] corm of elephant yam [+ ಗಡ್ಡೆ, cf. suvarṇagaḍḍe].

ಸೂರಿ sūri [suːri] *m.*, *adj*. 1 [science] learned man, wise man 2 [rel.] sūri, a respectful term for calling or referring a Jaina saint or ascetic [Sk.].

ಸೂರು¹ sūru [suːru] ಚೂರು, ಸೂರ್ n. [[arch.]] part of a sloping roof that projects a little beyond the walls, eaves [Ka. D2729].

ಸೂರು 2 sūru [su:ru] n. [[sound]] voice, sound (in music) [M. $s\bar{u}r\check{a} < Sk. svara$ -].

●ಸೂರುಳ್ sūruļ [suːru[] *n*. [[speech]] oath [Ka. D2738].

ಸೂರೆ sūre [su:re] ಸೂಆೆ n. [[crime]] robbery, dacoity, plundering, pillage [Ka. < sūre *D2744].

ಸೂರೆಗೊಳ್ಳು sūregoḷḷu [su:regoḷḷu] ಸೂರೆಕೊಳ್, ಸೂರೆಗೊಳ್ಳು, ಸೂಚೆಗೊಳ್ಳು, ಸೂಚೆಗೊಳ್ಳು, ಸೂಚೆಗೊಳ್ಳು, ① vt. 1 [[crime]] to pillage, to sack, to plunder 《wealth》 2 [[charm]] (fig.) to charm, to captivate ② vi. to be squandered ¶ ತಿಮ್ಮಣ್ಣನ ಸಂಪತ್ತು ಜೂಜಾಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಸೂರೆಗೊಂಡಿತು. Timmanana's wealth was squandered in gambling. [+ kollu].

ಸೂರೆಮಾಡು sūremāḍu [su:remæ:du] vt. [[crime]] to pillage, to sack, to plunder $\langle\!\langle people \rangle\!\rangle$ [+ $m\bar{a}du$] = ಸೂರೆಗೊಳ್ಳು.

ಸೂರೆಗಾರ sūregāra [suːregɐːrɐ] m. [[crime]] (f. ಸೂ-ರೆಗಾತಿ) robber, sacker, plunderer [sūre + -gāra].

ಸೂರ್ಯ sūrya [su:r'jɐ] ① n. [[astr.]] sun ② m. [[god]] sun god [Sk.].

ಾಸೂರ್ಯಸ್ಥಾನ sūryasnāna [su:rjəsne:ne] n. [[hyg.]] sun bath [Sk.].

ಸೂರ್ಯಾಸ್ತ್ರ sūryāsta [suːrjɐːstɐ] n. [astr.]] sunset [Sk.].

ಸೂರ್ಯೋದಯ sūryōdaya [suːrjoːdəjɐ] n. [[astr.]] sunrise [Sk.].

•ಸೂಲ್ sūl [su:l] n. 1 [[sex]] pregnancy (of animals) 2 [[birth]] childbirth (of animals) 3 [[kin]] offspring [Ka. D2733] [ಾಸೂಲು 1.

ಸೂಲ 1 sūl, sūla [su:lɐ] n. [sex] $\mathbf{1}$ [birth] childbirth (of animals) $\mathbf{2}$ [birth] offspring [Ka. *D2733]

ಸೂಲ² sūla [suːlɐ] n. [[weapon]] [Sk. śūla-] [ಾಶೂಲ. ಸೂಲಗಿತ್ತಿ sūlagitti [suːlĕgitti] ಸೂಲಗಿತಿ f. [[birth]] midwife [sūla + -gitti].

ಸೂಲು¹ sūlu [su:lu] ಚೂಲ್, ಚೂಲು, ಸೂಲ್, ಚೂಲ n. [[sex]] 1 pregnancy (mostly of animals) •2 [[birth]] childbirth (mostly of animals) [Ka. *D2733].

ಸೂಸು sūsu [suːsu] ① vi. 1 [out] to come forth, to appear, to issue (as fire, sparks, joy, etc.) 2 [move] to flow (as river) 3 [flow] to drop (as water drops or hoar frost, etc.) 4 [spread] to scatter, to disperse ¶ ಹಾದಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಸೂಸಿವೆ. Jasmin flowers are spread on the road. 5 [[over]] to overflow, to spill out, to run over 6 [[order]] to become disheveled (as hair) 7 [[spread]] (fig.) to spread, to expand (as smile, etc.) ¶ ಹುಡುಗಿ-ಯ ಮುಖದಲ್ಲಿ ನಗೆ ಸೂಸುತ್ತಿತ್ತು. The girl was emitting smile from her face. ② vt. 1 [spread] to emit (beams, sigh, etc. $\$ ¶ ಚಂದ್ರ ಬೆಳದಿಂಗಳನ್ನು ಸೂಸಿದ. The moon spread the moonlight. 2 [move] to cause to flow (as water, honey, etc. \P ಮಾವಿನಹಣ್ಣು ರಸವನ್ನು ಸೂಸುತ್ತದೆ. The mango excretes juice. 3 [spread] to sprinkle about 4 [(spread)] to scatter or to disperse (as seeds from a silk cotton fruit and the like) ¶ ಬೂರುಗದ ಕಾಯಿ ಬೀಜ-ಗಳನ್ನು ಸೂಸುತ್ತದೆ. The fruit of silk cotton spreads its seeds [suddenly]. [? onom.].

- ಸೂಳೆ sūle [suːle] n. [sex] harlot, prostitute [Ka. D2741].
- ಸೂಳೆಗಾರಿಕೆ sūḷegārike [su:[egɐ:rike] n. [sex]] prostitution, harlotry [+ -gārike].
- ಸೂಳೆಗೇರಿ sūļegēri [suː[egeːri]n. [[sex]] red-light area, street or abodes of prostitutes [+ $k\bar{e}ri$].
- •ಸೂಆ್ sūre [su:re] n. [get] 1 plundering, pillaging, ransacking, plunder 2 (fig.) large number, multitude [Ka. D2744].
- •ಸೂಲ್ sūr [su:t] n. [[number]] 1 times (of repetition) 2 turn (for duty, or to play, etc.) 3 times (in multiplication) [Ka. D2736].
- ಂಸೃಜನ srjana [sruuʤənɐ/sruʤənɐ] n. 1 [make]] forming, creating, creation (of the world, artistic work, etc.) 2 [[birth]] birth [Sk.].
- ಂಸೃಜನಶೀಲ srjanaśīla [sruuʤənəʃi:lɐ/sruʤənə----] adj.,m. [make]] creative ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].
- ಾ:tməke] (n.) [make]] (being)creative [Sk.].
- ಾಸ್ಟ್ srjisu [srudjšsu/srudjšsu] vt. [make] to create, to make [Sk.].
- ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟಿ sṛṣṭi [sruṣṭi/sruṣṭi]n. 1 [make] creation (of the world, artistic work, etc.) 2 [[birth]] birth ¶ ಅಧಿಕ ಮಕ್ಕಳ ಸೃಷ್ಟಿಯಿಂದ ಬಡತನ ಉಂಟಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. From fecundity arises poverty. 3 [[geo.]] world, universe, creation 4 [[nat.]] nature, natural world [Sk.].
- ಸೃಷ್ಟಿಕರ್ತ sṛṣṭikarta [sruṣṭikərtɐ/sruṣṭi----] m. 1 [[make]] creator, maker 2 [[god]] creator, God [Sk.].
- ್ಸಪ್ಪಿಸು sṛṣṭisu [sruṣṭisu/sruṣṭisu] vt. [[make]] to create [Sk.].
- •ಸೆಂಡು seṃḍu [seṇḍu] n. [[play]] play ball [Ka. D2766] [≊ಚೆಂಡು (com.).
- •ಸೆಂಡಾಟ seṃḍu [seṇḍɐː[ɐ] n. [[play]] play with ball [+ āṭa D2766] = ಚೆಂಡಾಟ (com.).
- •ಸೆಂಡಾಡು seṃḍu [seṇḍeːḍu] vi. [[play]] to play with ball [+ āḍu D2766] = ಚೆಂಡಾಡು (com.).
- •ಸೆಂದು seṃdu [sendu] vt. [[rub.]] to rub, to rub out [Ka. D2526].
- oxี่ seke [seke] ฮฆ์, xฆ์, xืก n. [[heat]] 1 heat (of atmosphere) 2 sultriness [? cf. Sk. śikʰā-].
 - ಸೆಕೆಗಾಲ sekegāla [sekege:le] [[time]] summer, i.e., caitra, vaišākha and jyēṣṭha months, approximately corresponding to March, April and May [seke + $k\bar{a}$ -la].

- ಸೆಕ್ಕ್ರಿಸು sekkisu [sekkisu] vt. [join] 1 to insert, to push in, to shove in, to put in, to tuck ((the end of a garment)) into another (part of garment) ¶ ಬಡಗಿ ಕಿವಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸೀಸಕಡ್ಡಿಯನ್ನು ಸೆಕ್ಕಿಸಿಕೊಂಡು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾನೆ. Carpenter works putting a pencil on the earlobe. 2 to stuff, to pack [Ka. *D2778].
- ಂಸೆಕ್ಕು sekku [sekku] ಸೆರ್ಕು vt. [[join]] [Ka. D2778] = ಸೆಕ್ಕಿಸು.
 - ಸೆಕ್ಕೆ 1 sekke [sekke] ಚಕ್ಕು, ಚಕ್ಕೆ, ಚೆಕ್ಕು, ಚೆಕ್ಕೆ n. [[cut]] tiny chip of a tree, stone, etc. [Ka. D2748] 🏗 ದಾಲ್ಪಿನಿ.
- † ਨੰ ਰੈ $_{2}^{2}$ sekke [sekke] n. [[drink]] country wine (Bell.; U.P.U.) [Ka. D2749].
- ?៊ីស៊ី $_{5}^{3}$ sekke [sekke] n. [join] insertion [Ka. D2778] (%md.195 (Kitt.)).
- ಸೆಜ್ಜೆ sejje [seʤʤe] ಸಜ್ಜೆ n. [[plant]] bulrush millet, pearl millet *Pennisetum americanum* (L.) Leeke (Poaceae) feed [Ka. D2290].
- ਸੱਬੰੂ ² sejje [seʤʤe] ਸਬੰੂ n. [[bed]] bed, couch [Sk. śayyā-].
- •ಸೆಜ್ಜೆ ವನೆ sejjevane [seʤdʒevəne] ಸಜ್ಜೆ ಮನೆ, ಸಜ್ಜೆ ವನೆ, ಸೆಜ್ಜೆ ಮನೆ n. [[bed]] bedroom [+ mane].
- 치성 sete [sete] [[hard]] 1 to grow stiff (as a part of body) 2 to crouch, to shrink, to shrivel (as dry leaves, unleavened bread, etc.) 3 to erect (as hair) [Ka. *D2613, *D2755].
- ಸೆಟೆರೋಗ seteroga [setero:gv] n. [med.] convulsions, spasm or diseases causing it [+ $r\bar{o}ga$].
- ಸೆಟ್ಟಿ setti [setti] ಶೆಟ್ಟಿ mf. 1 [name] a respectful term for addressing or referring to a banker, merchant or tradesman 2 [ethn.] head or chief of the caste of tradesmen [Sk. śrēṣṭʰin-] [ా ಶೆಟ್ಟಿ.
- ಂಸೆಡಕು seḍaku [seḍšku] ① (n.) [[hard]] ⟨having become⟩stiff, ⟨being⟩stiff ② n. 1 [[pride]] pride, haughtiness, arrogance 2 [[anger]] anger [Ka. *D2613/D2755].
- †ສື່ຜືເນ seḍilu [seḍilu] n. [[weather]] (Hav.) thunder (Hav.) [Ka. D2759].
- ಸೆಡೆ sede [sede] ಸೆಟೆ vi. 1 [[hard]] to become stiff as a limb, rope, etc., to become erect from cold as the hair on the body ¶ ನಾಯಿ ಸತ್ತು ಹೋಗಿ ಮೈ ಸೆಡೆದಿದೆ. The dog died and its body has become stiff. 2 [[straight]] to become straight 3 [[pride]] to grow puffed up or proud 4 [[contr.]] to shrink, to crouch, to decrease (as the body due to fear) 5 [[fear]] to fear, to get afraid [Ka. D2613, D2755].

ಸೆಣಸು senasu [senăsu] (1) n. [[comp.]] competition, contest ¶ ಪ್ರಧಾನಿ ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತೀವ್ರ ಸೆಣಸನ್ನು ಎದುರಿಸಬೇ-ಕಾಯಿತು. The prime minister had to face a keen competition in the election. ② vi. 1 [comp.] to compete, to rival $\mathbf{2}$ [[hate]] to be jealous \P ಅವರು ನನ್ನ ಮೇಲೆ ಸೆಣಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. They are jealous of me. [Ka.?].

ភ័ពភាಟ senasāta [seŋĕsɐːfɐ] n. 1 [comp.]] competition, contest, rivalry 2 [(try)] struggle, wrangling ¶ ನಾನು ಬದುಕಲು ಸೆಣಸಾಟ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾ ಬಂದೆ. I have been struggling for livelihood. $[+ \bar{a}ta]$.

ಸೆಣಸಾಡು senasādu [senĕseːdu] n. 1 [[comp.]] competition, contest, rivalry 2 [try] struggle, wrangling $[+ \bar{a}du].$

- พี่ฮั่ sette [sette] พีฮ์, พี่ฉี², พี่ฉี่ ก. 1 [(dirt)] rubbish, dirt, stuff, trash 2 [(birth)] afterbirth, placenta [Ka. *D27701.
- ●ಸೆದಗೆ sedage [seđặqe] n. [(dirt)] waste, dirt, stuff, trash [Ka. D2770].
- †ಸಮಲು semilu [semĭlu] vi. [bio.] (Hav.) to sneeze (Hav.) [Ka. D2774].
- ●ಸೆಯ್ sey [seĭ] n. [(do)] [Ka. D2747] (DEDR) 🕼 ಕೆ-ಯ್.
- D2777].

 $\vec{\lambda}$ ರಗು² seragu [serăgu] ಸಱಂಗು, ಸಱಗು, ಸೆಱಂಗು, ಸೆ-ಅಗು n. 1 [[wear]] end of a sari (which is put over the shoulder); or also dhoti (in olden times) 2 [wear] the loose end of a garment, that end which is put over the shoulder or head 3 [design] ornamental coloured cross stripes at both ends of the sari 4 [prot.] (fig.) cover, protection, refuge ¶ ರಣಧೀರ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ತಾಯಿ-ಯ ಸೆರಗನ್ನು ಹಿಡಿದುಕೊಂಡಿರುತ್ತಾನೆ. Raṇadʰēru is always under the protection of his mother. [Ka. < seragu D2796].

- •ಸೆರಪು serapu [serə́pu] n. 1 [[guest]] hospitality, hospitable treatment 2 [fest.] festival 3 [rit.] offering to a deity [Ka. *D2589] 🎏 ಸೆಅವು.
- ಸೆರೆ sere [sere] ಸೆಟ್ (]) n. [[control]] 1 confinement, captivity 2 prison, jail ¶ ಗುರುಜೀ ಸೆರೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇದ್ದಾರೆ. Our guru is in confinement. ② mf. [control] prisoner, captive [Ka. D1980].
- ●ಸೆರೆಗೊಳ್ seregol [seregol ಸೆರೆಗೊಳ್ಳು vt. [control]] to imprison, to confine [+kol]. ಸೆರೆಬಿಡಿಸು serebidisu [serebidisu] vt. [control] to •ಸೆಳೆ sele [sele] (] n. [plant] 1 twig, small branch, release from confinement or prison [+ bidisu]. ಸೆರೆಮನೆ seremane [seremane] n. [control] prison,

[sere + mane].

ಸೆರೆಯಾಳು sereyāļu [serejɐː|u] mf. [[control]] prisoner, captive $[+\bar{a}lu]$.

ಸೆರೆಹಾಕು serehāku [serehɐːku] vt. [(control)] to imprison, to jail, to throw into prison $[+h\bar{a}ku]$.

ಸೆರೆಹಿಡಿ serehidi [serehidi] vt. 1 [[control]] to arrest, to capture, to take captive, to take prisoner 2 [rec.] to record (with a tape recorder, video recorder, camera, etc.) ¶ ಬ್ಯಾಂಕಿನ ಭದ್ರತಾಕ್ಯಾಮೆರಾ ದರೋಡೆಕಾರನನ್ನು ಸೆರೆಹಿಡಿದಿ-ದೆ. The crime prevention camera of the bank has taken the picture of the bank robbers. [+ hidi]

ಸೆರೆ² sere [sere] n. 1 [catch] palm of hand bent so as to receive or hold anything 2 [metr.] a handful, amount that joint hands can contain = ಬೊಗಸೆ [Ka. D2821].

ಸೆರೆ 3 sere [sere] ಸೆಲೆ n. [body]] 1 blood vessel, vein 2 vital or vulnerable spot [Sk. śirā-, M469].

ಸೆರೆ 4 sere [sere] n. [drink] distilled liquor esp. Indian country liquor [? cf. Sk. sāra].

- ●ಸೆಕರ್ು serku [serku] vt. [[join]] to shove in, to tuck, to put in, to insert, to tuck ((the end of a garment)) into another (part of the garment) [Ka. D2778] [ಿ ಸೆಕ್ಸು.
- •ಸೆಲಂದಿ selamdi [seləndi] n. [[insect]] spider [Ka. D25621 🖙 ಸೆಲದಿ.
- ಸೆಲದಿ seladi [seləđi] ಚೆಲದಿ, ಶಲದಿ, ಸೆಲಂದಿ n. [[insect]] spider [Ka. D2562].
- ●ಸೆಲವು selavu [selšvu] n. [(eco.]) outgoings, expenses, expenditure [Ka. D2781].
- ಂಸೆಲೆ¹ sele [sele] ① n. [(sound)] 1 sound (in general) 2 echo ② vi. [(sound)] to echo [Ka. D1574].
- ಂಸೆಲೆ² sele [sele] ಶಲೆ, ಶೆಲೆ ① vi. [flow]] to ooze, to trickle (as water) ② n. 1 [water] fountainhead, spring (Bp.18,63 (Kitt.)) 2 [origin] source of something ¶ ಪಂಪ ರಾಮಾಯಣದ ಸೆಲೆ ವಾಲ್ಡೀಕಿ ರಾಮಾಯಣ ಅಲ್ಲ. The source of Pampa Ramayana is not that of Vālmīki. [Ka. D2785].
- ಸೆಳವು selavu [se]žvu] n. 1 [move] force or velocity of a stream ¶ ನದಿಯ ಸೆಳವು ಜಾಸ್ತಿ ಇದೆ. ದಾಟಲು ಸಾಧ್ಯವಿಲ್ಲ. The stream of the river is so strong that we cannot cross it. 2 [[power]] attraction, drawing 3 [[bio.]] stiffening of the body due to coldness 4 [med.] convulsion, spasm [sele + -vu D2785].
- stick, rod 2 pointer, cane or rod used in schools for punishing children ② vt. [[beat]] to blow with a cane [Ka. D2790].

ಸೆಳೆ² sele [sele] ① vt. 1 [move] to draw, to pull 2 [[charm]] to attract, to allure ((person or mind)) 3 [[move]] to draw out, to pull out ((a sword, etc.)) ¶ ಈ ಅರಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕತ್ತಿ ಸೆಳೆಯುವದು ಪ್ರತಿಬಂಧಿತವಾಗಿತ್ತು. It was prohibited to pull out the sword in this palace. •4 to capture

•5 to master, to bring into one's control, to take over ⟨⟨as a wild animal, etc.⟩⟩ ② n. [[move]] pull, drawing, hauling, tension [Ka. D2791].

치약정 seleta [selete] n. 1 [move]] drawing, pulling 2 [charm]] attraction, allurement 3 [move]] spasm [sele + -ta].

•ಸೆಳ್ಳ sella [sel]v] ಚಲ್ಲ, ಚಳ್ಳ, ಚಳ್ಳ, ಚೆಲ್ಲ, ಚೆಳ್ಳ, ಚೆಳ್ಳ, ಚೆಳ್ಳ, ಚೆಳ್ಳ, ಚೆಳ್ಳ, ಚೆಳ್ಳ, ಸೆಳ್ಳ, ಸೊಳ್ಳೆ n. [plant]] sebesten plum, sepistan plum, of a gummy character *Cordia dichotoma* Forster f. (Cordiaceae/Boraginaceae) → food, timber [<?] = ಚಳ್ಳ (com.) *[IMP 2.181].

ಸೆಳ್ಳು seḷḷu [seḷḷu] ಚಲ್ಲು, ಚಳ್ಳು, ಚೆಳ್ಳು n. [[tool]] long flexible twig, or rod [Ka. D2790].

- •ಸೆಅಂಗು seramgu [serəngu] n. [[wear]] [Ka. D2796] ಟ್ ಸೆರಗು.
- •ಸೆಆಗು seragu [seršgu] n. [[wear]] end of a sari or dhoti (which is put over the shoulder) or a dhoti [ತ್ ಸೆರಗು (com.) [Ka. D2796].
- •ಸೆಅಪು serapu [seršpu] ಚರಪು, ಚರುಪು, ಚಅಪು, ಚೆರಪು, ಚೆಅಪು, ಸೆರಪು n. 1 [[guest]] hospitality, hospitable treatment 2 [[fest.]] festival 3 [[rit.]] food [Ka. D2589] (Kitt.)².
- ●ಸೆಆ್¹ sere [sere] ಸೆರೆ n. [[control]] 1 confinement, bondage 2 prison [Ka. D1980] [≅ಸೆರೆ (com.).
- •ಸೆಟ್² sere [sere] ಸೆರೆ ① vi. [[contr.]] to reduce, to contract [<?].

ಸೇಂದಿ sēṃdi [seːndi] n. [[drink]] toddy [H. $s\tilde{e}d^h\bar{\iota}$] = ಹೆಂಡ.

• ກ້າວວັນ sēṃdu [seːndu] vt. [[water]] 1 to draw up 《water》 from a well with a pulley 2 [[move]] to pull in 《as string of the kite》 3 [[bio.]] to draw in with the mouth 《as water, milk, etc.》 4 [[bio.]] to smoke 《a cigar, cigarette, etc.,》 to draw in with the breath 《snuff, etc.》 [Ka. D2812] [ອາກັຕວັນ.

ಸೇಕಡಾ sēkaḍā [seːkə̌dɐː] ಶೇಕಡ, ಶೇಕಡಾ, ಸೇಕಡ adv. [[number]] per cent, in every hundred ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಸೇಕಡ ಎಪ್ಪತ್ತು ಅಂಕಗಳು ಬಂದಿದೆ. He got seventy percent of marks. [M. sēkādā].

ಸೇಡು sēḍu [seequ] n. [[hate]] 1 enmity, hate 2 desire to revenge [Ka.? cf. seṇasu].

ಸೇಡುತೀರಿಸು sēḍutīrisu [seːdutiːrǐsu] vi. [[hate]] ([gen. + ಮೇಲೆ]) to revenge oneself (upon), to settle accounts [+ tīrisu].

ਸੰਵਤ sētu [se:tu] n. ា [traffic] bridge 2 [agr.] raised bank in the fields 3 [traf.] mythological bridge from Rameshwara to Sri Lanka prepared by Hanuman and other monkeys 4 [soc.]] (fig.) bridge to bind two persons or organisations [Sk.].

ಸೇತುಸ್ತಾನ sētusnāna [se:tusnɐ:nɐ] n. [[rit.]] bathing in the sacred place Rameshwara [+ snāna].

ಸೇತುವೆ sētuve [se:tuve] n. [[traf.]] bridge, viaduct [Sk. sētu- + -ve?].

ಸೇದು sēdu [se:đu] సోందు ① vt. 1 [water] to draw up (water)/from a well with a pulley 2 [move] to pull in (as string of kite)/ 3 [bio.] to draw in with the mouth with a straw (as water, milk, etc.)/ 4 [bio.] to smoke (a cigar, cigarette, etc.,)/to draw in with the breath (snuff, etc.)/ •5 [crime] to rob, to plunder [Ka. D2812].

•ಸೇದೆ sēde [seːđe] n. [[bio.]] fatigue, weariness, distress [Ka. D2810].

? ಸೇದ್ಯ sēdya [seːdˈjɐ] n. [agr.]] cultivation, farming (Tĕ.; R. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2811].

ಸೇನಬೋವ sēnabōva [se:nəbo:vɐ] ಶಾನಬಾಗ, ಶಾನ-ಬಾವ, ಶಾನಬೋವ, ಶಾನಭಾಗ, ಶಾನಭೋಗ, ಶನಭೋವ, ಶಾ-ನುಭಾಗ, ಶಾನುಭಾವ, ಶಾನುಭೋಗ, ಶ್ಯಾನಭಾಗ, ಶ್ಯಾನಭಾ-ವ, ಶ್ಯಾನಭೋಗ, ಶ್ಯಾನುಭಾಗ, ಶ್ಯಾನುಭೋಗ, ಸೇನುಬೋಗ, ಸೇನಭಾಗ, ಸೇನಭೋಗ, ಸೇನಭೋವ, ಸೇನುಬೋವ, ಸೇನು-ಭೋಗ m. [adm.] village clerk who keeps the accounts of cultivation, and registers everything connected with it; and whose duties are remunerated by a grant of land or small shares from the crops of the village [<?].

ಸೇನಾಧಿಪತಿ sēnādʰipati [seːnɐːdʰipəti] *mf.* [[army]] commander, general, chief of army [Sk.].

ಂಸೇನಾಧಿಪತ್ಯ sēnādʰipatya [seːnɐːdʰipət⁺jɐ]*n*. [[army]] command of the army, post of the chief of army [Sk.].

ಸೇನಾನಿ sēnāni [se:nɐ:ni] [army] command of the army, post of the chief of army [Sk.] [デポನಾಧಿಪತಿ. ಸೇನಾಪತಿ sēnāpati [se:nɐ:pəti] mf. [interj.]] commander of the army [Sk.] [デポನಾದಿಪತಿ.

ಸೇನಾಪತ್ಯ sēnāpatya [se:ne:pətˈjɐ] n. [[army.]] command of the army, post of the chief of army [Sk.] = ಸೇನಾಧಿಪತ್ಯ.

ಸೇನೆ sēne [se:ne] n. [army] army, forces, troops [Sk.].

●ಸೇರ್ sēr [seːr] vi. [join] (past ಸೇರ್ದ್ಲ್ –) [Ka. D2814] ್ರಾಸೇರು.

ಸೇರು¹ sēru [seːru] vi. 1 [join] to unite, to meet, to combine, to amalgamate, to blend 2 [come] to reach, to arrive at ¶ ನಾನು ಪ್ರತಿದಿನ ಸಂಜೆ ಐದು ಘಂಟೆಗೆ ಮನೆಗೆ ಸೇರುತ್ತೇನೆ. I reach home at five in every evening. 3 [join] to assemble, to congregate, to collect 4 [agree] to fit, to suit, to become ¶ ಅವನ ಸ್ವಭಾವ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಸೇರದು. She does not like his nature. 5 [agree] to suit (a person's) liking ¶ ನನಗೆ ಉಪ್ಪಿನಕಾಯಿ ತುಂಬ ಸೇರುತ್ತದೆ. I like pickles very much. [Ka. D2814].

ಸೇರಿಸು sērisu [seːrĭsu] vt. [[join]] 1 to bring together, to assemble, to collect 2 to put safely into a proper place like shelf, cupboard, library, etc. 3 to join, to joint ((as sugar)) (with milk) [Ka. caus. D2814].

ಸೇರು² sēru [seːru] ಸೇರ್ *n*. [[metr.]] measure of weight about one kilogramme (= four pao) [*satēra-T13106].

ಸೇರುವಿಕೆ sēruvike [seːruvike] n. [[join]] joining, etc. [Ka. D2814].

ಸೇರುವೆ sēruve [seːrŭve] ಸೇರ್ವ್ n. [join]] 1 [soc.] tea? harmony, accordance 2 [soc.]] playing together, companionship, company, intercourse 3 [mass]] collection, assemblage 4 [mass]] mass, herd of cattle [Ka. D2814].

ಸೇರೆ sēre [se:re] ಶಾರೆ, ಸಾರೆ, ಸೆರೆ n. 1 [[body]] palm of hand bent or palms of hands joined so as to receive or hold anything 2 [[metr.]] amount that the above can contain [Ka. D2821] = ಬೊಗಸೆ.

ಸೇರ್ಪಡೆ sērpade [se:rpəde] n. [join] 1 becoming united, joining, combining, merging, addition 2 addition 3 joining (an institution like the army, etc.) [$s\bar{e}ru + -pade$].

ಸೇರ್ವ್ sērve [seːrve] n. [[join]] [Ka. D2814] [ತ್ಸ್-ರುವೆ.

- •ಸೇ ಅು sēru [serru] vt. [speech]] to rail at, to treat with derision [Ka. D2639].
- ວະກິເບີ sēle [se:le] ອີເບີ, ະເບີ n. 1 [cloth] cloth 2 [wear] sari, cloth with the breadth of 1 yard and the length of 6 to 9 yards worn by women around the body [? cf. Sk. cēla- Ma. cīla Ka. sīre D2629] = ະເບີ (com).

ಸೇವಂತಿಗೆ sēvaṃtige [seːvəntige] ಸೇವತಿಗೆ n. [[plant]] Indian white rose $Rosa\ alba\ L$. (Rosaceae) [Sk. $s\bar{e}$ - $mant\bar{t}$ -] = ಸೇವಂತಿ.

ಸೇವಕ sēvaka [seːvəkɐ] m. [work] (f. ಸೇವಕಿ) servant, attendant [Sk.].

ಸೇವಕಿ sēvaki [seːvəki] f. [[work]] (m. ಸೇವಕ) maid servant, waitress [Sk.].

ಸೇವಗ sēvage [seːvəge] ಶಾವಿಗ, ಸೇಮಿಗ, ಸೇವಿಗ n. [food] 1 vermicelli, a kind of fine noodles made of rice or wheat flour 2 a salty preparation made of the above stuff [? cf. H. sēvaī, M. śēvayā, Ta. cēmiyā, Sk. sēvikā-, śamitā-].

- ಂಸೇವನ sēvana [seːvənɐ] n. 1 [[soc.]] serving, service 2 [[lux.]] (habitual) consumption (of liquor, tobacco, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಸೇವನೆ sēvane [servəne] n. [[soc.]] 1 serving, service 2 [[lux.]] (habitual) consumption (of liquor, tobacco, coffee, etc.) 3 [[rit.]] ceremony of religious worship according to a prescribed form [Sk.].

ಸೇವಿಗೆ sēvige [seːvige] n. [[food]] 🕼 ಸೇವಗೆ.

- ಂಸೇವಿಸು sēvisu [se:visu] ① vi. [soc.]] ((dat.)) 1 to serve 2 to attend (upon) ¶ ನಾನು ಮಹಾರಾಜರನ್ನು ಸೇವಿಸು⇒ತ್ತಾ ಮೂವತ್ತು ವರ್ಷ ಆಗಿದೆ. I have been serving the Maharaja for thirty years. ② vt. [food]] (dig.) to eat, consume ((food or drink)) ¶ ನೀವು ಚಾ ಸೇವಿಸುತ್ತೀರಾ? Will you have tea? [Sk.].
- ਸੱਹੂ 1 sai [səĭ] ① (n.) ਿਲ ਸੰਘਾ 1 [straight] (being)straight 2 [right] (being)straightforward, (being)proper, (being)correct, (being)right [Ka. *D2747].

ಸ್ಟ್² sai [səĭ] *n*. [jur.] signature, sign of approval ♦ —మాడు vi. [Ar. saḥīḥ] [ఆాసడి.

ಸೈತಾನ saitāna [səitɐːnɐ] m. [god]] Satan, devil [Ar. šaitān].

ಸ್ಟ್ ద్ధాంతి saiddhāṃtika [səiddhe:ntike] adj. 1 [science]] theoretical 2 [[ism]] ideological 3 [[phil.]] philosophical [Sk.].

ಸ్టేనిక sainika [səinikɐ] ① (adj.) [army] military ② m. [army] (f. స్టేనికళు) soldier, warrior, fighter [Sk.].

ಸೈನ್ಯ sainya [səinˈjɐ] n. [army] army, troops [Sk.]. ಸೈನ್ಯಾಧಿಪತಿ sainyādʰipati [səinˈjɐːdʰipəti] mf. [army] (f. ಸ್ತ್ರೀ ಸೈನ್ಯಾಧಿಪತಿ) commander, general, chief of the army [Sk.] = ಸೇನಾಪತಿ.

ಸೈರಣೆ sairaṇe [səirə̌ne] n. [exper.]] patience, endurance, tolerance, forbearance [? + -aṇe] = ತಾಳ್ಮೆ.

tolerate, to forbear [? + -isu] = ತಾಳು.

ಸೊಂಕು somku [sonku]vt. 1 [cont.] to touch, to come into contact with 2 [[hit]] to hit (as the thunderbolt) 3 [med.] to infect, attack (as an infective disease) [Ka. D2870] = ಸೋಂಕು.

ಸೊಂಕುರೋಗ soṃkurōga [soŋkuro:ge] n. [med.] infective disease $[+r\bar{o}ga]$ = ಸೋಂಕುರೋಗ.

ಸೊಂಕುವಿಕೆ somkuvike [sonkuvike] n. [cont.] touching, etc. [Ka. D2870].

ಸೊಂಟ somta [sonte] n. [body]] 1 waist, part of the human body between ribs and hips 2 waist, the lowest portion of the area around the backbone [Ka. D2840] = ಟೊಂಕ (col.).

?ಸೊಂಡಲು somdalu [sondəlu] n. [[body]] trunk of an elephant (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3311] [ಾಸೊಂಡಿಲು.

?ేసేంండెలి somdili [sondili] n. [[mammal]] muskrat [Ka. D2661]

?ಸೊಂಡಲಿಲಿ somdilili [sondilĭli] n. [mammal] muskrat (Mr.278 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2661].

ಸೊಂಡಿಲು somdilu [sondĭlu] ಶುಂಡಲ, ಶುಂಡಿಲ್, ಶುಂ-ಡಿಲು, ಸುಂಡಲ, ಸುಂಡಲು, ಸುಂಡಿಲ, ಸುಂದಿಲಿ, ಸುಂಡಿಲು, ಸೊಂಡಲ್ n. [[body]] 1 trunk of elephant 2 snout [Ka. D3311].

- •ಸೊಂಡೆ somde [sonde] n. [[plant]] Indian tree potato Solanum pubescens Willd. (Solanaceae), a berry that tastes bitter (used in certain sauces or fried and eaten) → food [Ka. D2665].
- *ಸೊಂಡ್ಲು soṃdlu [soṇḍlu] n. [[body]] trunk of an 'ಸೂಗಡು¹ sogaḍu [sogĕḍu] n. [[cont.]] touching, etc. elephant [Ka. D3311] 🎏 ಸೊಂಡಿಲು.

ಸೊಂತ somta [sonte] (adj.) [self] [Sk. svatamtra-] 🍱 ಸ್ವಂತ.

ಸೊಂಪು soṃpu [sompu] n. [[joy]] 0 pleasantness, state of giving satisfaction to the mind 1 [[beauty]] beauty (of nature) 2 [light] (pleasing) brightness (as that of the full moon) 3 [mass] abundance, copiousness, plenitude (of nature, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಲಾನ್ನಲ್ಲಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು ಸೊಂಪಾಗಿ ಬೆಳೆದಿದೆ. The turf has grown richly in this lawn. 4 [[happy]] satisfaction, comfort (of mind) ¶ ನಿವೃತ್ತಿ ಆದ ಮೇಲೆ ಮೇ-ಷ್ಟ್ರು ಸೊಂಪಾಗಿ ಜೀವನ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The teacher is leading a comfortable life after retirement. 5 [(esth.)] sweetness of music, etc. 6 [[prosp.]] richness, affluence 7 [[body]] stoutness, strength (of the body) [Ka. D2850].

ಸೊಂಪಾಗು sompāgu [sompe:gu] vi. 1 [[beauty]] to become beautiful 2 [[mass]] to abound, to be abundant **3** [[prosp]] to flourish, to prosper $[+\bar{a}gu]$.

ಸೈರಿಸು sairisu [səirǐsu] vt. [[exper.]] to endure, to 🏻 ಕೊಂಪುಗಾಱ soṃpugār̪a [sompuger̪re] m. [[beauty]] (f. ಸೊಂಪುಗಾರ್ತಿ)) good looking man [sompu + -kāra].

> ಸೊಕ್ಸು sokku [sokku] ಸೊರ್ಕು ① n. [pride] 1 pride, haughtiness, hubris, insolence, self-conceit 2 [(sex)] rut 3 [[excite]] infatuation 4 [[intox.]] intoxication (2) vi. 1 [[pride]] to grow proud or arrogant 2 [[excite]] to become infatuated **3** [(sex)] to become rutty **4** [(intox.)] to become intoxicated [Ka. D2853].

> ಸೊಕ್ಕುಮುರಿ sokkumuri [sokkumuri] vi. [[pride]] (gen.) to humble, to humiliate, to mortify, to cut down to size ¶ ಬಿನ್ ಲಾದೆನ್ ಅಮೆರಿಕಾದ ಸೊಕ್ಕು ಮುರಿದರೆಂದು ಪ್ಯಾಲಸ್ಪೀನಿಯರಿಗೆ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಸಂತೋಷವಾಯಿತು. Palestinians were very happy that Bin Laden had humbled America. muri].

> ಸೊಕ್ಕೇರು sokkēru [sokkeːru] vi. [pride]] (dat.)) to become arrogant or conceited $[+\bar{e}\underline{r}u]$.

?ಸೊಕ್ಕು² sokku [sokku] n. [body]] wrinkle [Ka. D2687] (My. (Kitt.)) 🍱 だいまいょ 1.

?ಸೊಕ್ಸು³ sokku [sokku] ① vt. [cont.]] to touch, to come in contact with (Bh.3,13,26 (Kitt.)) ② n. [cont.] touch (J.26,11 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2870].

?ಸೊಕ್ಕು⁴ sokku [sokku] n. [[curve]] curl (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2684] **[**愛 ಸುಂಕು¹.

●ಸೊಕ್ಕುಹ sokkuha [sokkuhæ] n. [[pride]] becoming arrogant or conceited, etc. [Ka. D2853].

(B.,5,210 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2870].

- •ಸೊಗಡು² sogaḍu [sogĕḍu] n. 1 [[smell]] sharp or strong smell 2 [smell] smell in general 3 [smell] bad smell, stink 4 [trace] (fig.) trace, mark, vestige [<?] **™**ಸೊವಡು.
- ಂಸೊಗಯಿಸು sogayisu [sogəjĭsu] ① vi. 1 [[beauty]] to shine, to be or look beautiful or handsome ¶ ಹೊಂಬೆ-ಳಕಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಚಾಮುಂಡಿ ಬೆಟ್ಟ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಸೊಗಯಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. The Chamundi hill looks beautiful in the evening glow. ¶ ಎಲ್ಲೆಡೆ ಹಚ್ಚ ಹಸಿ-ರಿನ ಪಯಿರು ಸೊಗಯಿಸುತ್ತದೆ. The green crops all around are pleasing [to the eye.] •2 [(peace)] to become satisfied 3 [[agree]] to look agreeable, to taste agreeably ¶ జ్రర ಬಂದವನ ನಾಲಿಗೆಗೆ ಹಾಲು ಸೊಗಯಿಸದು. When one is suffering from fever one cannot relish milk. [Ka. D2829].
- ?ಸೊಗಸ sogasa [sogəsɐ] n. [[beauty]] [Ka. *D2829] (Bp.47,41 (Kitt.)).

(in general), looking beautiful 2 [happy] pleasure, delight, happiness ¶ ಮದುವೆಯಾದ ಮೊದಲ ಮೂರು ವರ್ಷ ಸೊಗಸಿನಿಂದ ಕಳೆಯಿತು. The first three years passed happily ② vi. 1 [light] to shine (as a after the marriage. vessel) ¶ ವಿಮ್ ಹಾಕಿ ಉಜ್ಜಿದರೆ ಪಾತ್ರೆಗಳು ಸೊಗಸುತ್ತವೆ. The utensils shine when polished with Vim. 2 [beauty] to look beautiful or handsome ¶ ಮಾಧವ ನೌಕಾದಳದ ಸಮ-ವಸ್ತದಲ್ಲಿ ಸೊಗಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. Madhava looks nice in the navy uniform. 3 [[agree]] to be agreeable ¶ ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಹೇಳಿದ್ದೆಲ್ಲ ಶೇ-ಖರನಿಗೆ ಸೊಗಸುತ್ತದೆ. Shekhar likes whatever his wife says. [Ka. D2829].

ಸೊಗಸುಗಾರ sogasugāra [sogĕsuge:re] m. (f. ಸೊಗ-ಸುಗಾರ್ತಿ)) 1 [[beauty]] beau, dandy, well-groomed man **2** [happy] happy-go-lucky person [$sogasu + -g\bar{a}ra$]. ಸೊಗಸುಗಾತಿ sogasugāti [sogəsuge:ti] ಸೊಗಸುಗಾ-ರ್ತಿ f. [(esth.)] 1 [(beauty)] foppish woman 2 [(happy)] happy-go-lucky woman [$sogasu + -g\bar{a}rti$].

- •ಸೊಗಸುಗಾರ್ತಿ sogasugārti [sogəsugærti] f. [[beauty]] foppish woman [$sogasu + -g\bar{a}rti$].
- xื่อยฮ sotaka [sotjke] xื่อยฮ, xื่อยก, xื่อยุก, xึ่ดะ-ಟಕ n. [utensil] wooden or metal ladle, large spoon used for stirring soup-like preparations [Ka. D2309] = ಸಟ್ಪುಗ.

ಸೊಟ್ಟ sotta [sotte] ಚೊಂಟ, ಚೊಟ್ಟ, ಚೊಟ್ಟಿ ① (adj.) 1 [def.] \(\langle\) being\\\ crooked\), not straight (as a thing expected to be straight) ¶ ಮುರಿದ ಮೂಳೆ ಸೊಟ್ಟಾಗಿ ಸೇರಿಕೊಂಡಿತು. The broken bone joined in a crooked way. 2 [def.] \(\text{be-} ing\useless due to deformation (as a tool) 3 [[bad]] crooked in nature (as a person) ② m. [def.]] (f. ಸೊ-ಟ್ಸಿ)) crippled person, one who is physically handicapped [sottu + -a D2838].

ಸೊಟ್ಪಗೆ sottage [sottəge adv. [def.]] crooked(ly) ¶ ಐಸ್ಕ್ರೀಮು ತಿಂದರೆ ಸ್ಪೂನ್ ಸೊಟ್ಟಗಾಯಿತು. When I ate ice cream the spoon became crooked. [Ka. sottu + -age D2838]. ಸೊಟ್ಟ sotti [sotti] f. [def.]] (tab.) crippled woman [Ka. sottu + -a *D2838(a)].

ಸೊಟ್ಟು sottu [sottu] ಚೊಟ್ಟು (n.) [def.] **1** \(\delta\)eing\curved, $\langle being \rangle crooked~2~\langle being \rangle crippled$ [Ka. D2838(a)].

- ?ಸೊಡ soda [sode] n. [fire] burning [Ka. D2654] ಂಸೊನ್ನ ಲಿಗೆ sonnalige [sonnəlige] n. [form] **1** round-(Kk.78 (Kitt.)).
- ●ಸೊಡರ್ sodar [sodər] ಸೊಡರು, ಸೊಡಲು, ಸೊಡಆ್, ಸೊಡಿಲು n. [light] lamp, light (with a wick) [Ka. D26541.

- ಸೊಗಸು sogasu [sogšsu] 🕦 n. 1 [beauty] beauty ಂಸೊಡರು sodaru [sogšru] n. [light] lamp, light (with a wick) [Ka. D2654] 🕼 ಸೊಡರ್.
 - ಂಸೊಡಲು sodalu [sodĕlu] n. [light] lamp, light (with a wick) [Ka. D2654] 🎏 ಸೊಡರ್.
 - •ಸೊಣೆ¹ sone [sone] vt. [beat]] to strike with the fist [Ka. D2836].
 - •ಸೊಣೆ² sone [sone] vt. [geo.]] small natural pond in mountain rocks [Ka. *D2716] = ಡೊಣೆ.
 - ಸೊತ್ತ sotta [sotte] ಚೊತ್ತ m. [(def.)] ((f. ಸೊತ್ತಿ)) crippled, one who is physically handicapped [Ka. sottu + -a D2838].
 - ●ಸೊತ್ತಿ sotti [sotti] ಚೊತ್ತಿ [(def.)] (tab.) crippled woman [Ka. sottu + -i D2838].
 - ●ಸೊತ್ತು¹ sottu [sottu] (n.) [def.]] ⟨being⟩curved, (being)crooked [Ka. D2838b].

ಸೊತ್ತು 2 sottu [sottu/svttu] n. [[prop.]] property [Sk. svatva-].

ಸೊತ್ತುಗಾರ sottugāra [sottuge:re/syttu---]n. [[prop.]] man of property, rich man [$sottu + -k\bar{a}\underline{r}a$].

- ಂಸೊದೆ sode [sođe] n. [drink]] 1 nectar of the gods (conferring immortality), ambrosia 2 milk 3 lime, quicklime [Sk. sudhā-].
- ಂಸೊದೆಗಡಲ್ sodegaḍal [sođegəḍəl]n. [[myth]] ocean of milk [sode + kadal].
- ●ಸೊನ sona [sonɐ/sɤnɐ] n. [sound] 1 sound 2 voice, speech [Sk. svana-].

ಸೊನಯಿ sonayi [sonəji] ಸನಾದಿ, ಸನಾಯಿ, ಸನ್ನಾಯಿ, ಸೋನಾಯ, ಸ್ವನಾಯ, ಸ್ವನಾಯಿ n. [[mus.]] a wind instrument belonging to the oboe family similar to nadaswaram [Pe. šahnā'ī].

ಸೊನೆ sone [sone] n. [(secr.]] 1 watery juice that exudes from the stalk of the mango fruit and of the fruit of the marking-nut tree Semecarpus anacardium L.f. (Anacardiaceae) 2 milk that flows from bark of some kinds of tree 3 temple juice of a male elephant in rut 4 serum on a wound [Ka. D2717].

ಸೊನೆಗಣ್ಣು sonegaṇṇu [sonegəṇṇu] n. [[secr.]] eye from which serum-like fluid oozes out [+ kannu].

- ಾಸೊನ್ನ sonna [sonne] n. [metal] gold [Sk. suvarṇa-]. ಸೊನ್ನಗಾರ sonnagāra [sonnəge:re] m. [orn.] (f. *ಸೊನ್ನ ಗಾರ್ತಿ)) goldsmith [Sk. suvarṇakāra-].
- ness, what is round 2 rounded pinnacle on the top of a temple [$sonne^4 + ?$].

ಸೊನ್ನಾ ರ sonnāra [sonne:re] m. [[orn.]] (f. *ಸೊನ್ನಾರಿ)) goldsmith [Sk. svarnakāra-].

- ●ಸೊನ್ನಾರಿ sonnāri [sonneːri] *mf.* [orn.]] goldsmith [Sk. *suvarnakārin-].
 - ಸೊನೆಗಾರ sonnegāra [sonnegæræ] m. [orn.] (f. ಸೊನ್ನೆ ಗಾತಿ)) goldsmith [sonne + -kāra].
 - ಸೊನ್ನ¹ sonne [sonne/synne] n. [[tool]] lever [Ka. D2425] 🕼 ಸನ್ನೆ ¹.
 - ಸೊನ್ನ² sonne [sonne/synne] n. [[inf.]] 1 signal 2 symbol [Sk. $samj\tilde{n}\bar{a}$ -] = ಸಂಜ್ಞೆ.
 - ಸೊನ್ನೆ 3 sonne [sonne/synne] ಸನೆ, ಸುನ್ನ, ಸೊನ್ನ, ಸೋನ n. [[mus.]] gold [Sk. suvarṇa-].
 - ಸೊನ್ನೆ 4 sonne [sonne/synne]n. 1 [[empty]] emptiness, void 2 [math.] zero or Indian/Arabic figure representing zero [Sk. śūnya-].
 - ಸೊನ್ನೆ ಬೀಳು sonnebīļu [sonnebi:[u] vi. [[number]] (dat.) "zero to be earned", nothing to be earned ¶ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡದಿದ್ದರೆ ಊಟಕ್ಕೆ ಸೊನೈ ಬೀಳುತ್ತದೆ. If we don't work we don't get food. $[+b\bar{\imath}lu]$.
 - ಸೊನ್ನೆ ಬೆಟ್ಟು sonnebettu [sonnebettu/synne---] n. [myth] "gold mountain", mount Mēru (said to form the central point of Jambudvīpa) $[sonne^3 + bettu] =$
- (Kitt.)) [Sk. svapna-].
- ?ಸೊಪ್ಪಳು soppaļu [soppə̃[u/srppə̃[u] n. [sound]] sound (produced by movement of animate beings) (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2333].
- •ಸೊಪ್ಪು¹ soppu [soppu/syppu] n. [[sound]] sound [Ka. *D2333] 🎏 ಸೊಪ್ಪಳ.
 - ಸೊಪು² soppu [soppu/syppu] n. [[plant]] 1 all green leaves of plants in general (when detached from the tress) 2 edible leaves [Ka. D2673].
- ●ಸೊಪ್ಪು 3 soppu [soppu/sγppu] n. [[ener.]] wrinkle [Ka. D2687].
- ?ಸೊಪ್ಪು ⁴ soppu [soppu/syppu] n. [(rough)] slackness, weakness, languishing, sinking away [Ka. D2882] (J. (Kitt.)).
- •ಸೊಪ್ಪಿಸು soppisu [soppisu/syppisu] vt. [[ener.]] to cause to slacken, to deprive ((power)) [+ -isu caus. D2882].
- •ಸೊಪ್ಪ⁵ soppu [soppu/syppu] vt. [obst.]] to stop, to •ಸೊಲ್ sol [sol] ① vt. [[speech]] to say, to speak, to hinder, to obstruct [<?].
- •ಸೊಪು ಳ್ soppul [soppul] n. [sound] sound (produced by movement of animate beings) [Ka. D2333] **್**ಪಪ್ಪಳು.

- ಸೊಪ್ಪುಳ soppula [soppŭ[ɐ/sɤppŭ[ɐ] n. [sound]] sound (produced by movement of animate beings) [Ka. D2333] = ಸಪ್ಪಳ.
- ಸೊಪ್ಪ soppe [soppe/syppe] n. [agr.]] straw of the various kinds of millet [Ka. D2847].
- ಂಸೊಬಗ sobaga [sobəgɐ] m. [(beauty)] ((f. ಸೊಬಗಿ)) handsome man, good-looking man [sobagu + -i].
- ಂಸೊಬಗಿ sobagi [sobəqi] f. [[beauty]] beautiful woman, beauty [sobagu + -i].
- ಂಸೊಬಗು sobagu [sobəqu] ಸುಬಗ n. [beauty] 1 beauty (of human being or nature) 2 plenty, large number or quantity, abundance [Sk. subhaga-].
- ಂಸೊಬಗೆ sobage [sobəge]f. [[beauty]] beautiful woman [f. of sobaga] = ಸೊಬಗಿ.
- ●ಸೊಮ್ಮು sommu [sommu] n. 1 [prop.]] property, wealth, riches 2 [kin] kinship, relationship 3 [mind] arrogance, pride, conceit [? cf. Sk. svam].
- 応ってい soragu [sorəğu/sʏrəğu] vi. [weak]] 1 to wither, to dry up (as plants) 2 to languish, to get emaciated, to wear out, to grow lean [D2687].
- •ಸೊರಟು soratu [sorə̃tu/syrə̃tu] n. [[def.]] (being\contracted or shrivelled (as a leaf) [Ka. D2687].
- ಿಸೊಪ್ಪ sopna [sopnɐ/svʏpnɐ] n. [[bio.]] dream (My. ●ಸೊರಹು sorahu [sorə̆hu] ① vi. [[speech]] to prattle (2) n. [speech] (M_{V} . (Kitt.)) prating, prater [<?].
 - ಸೊರೆ¹ sore [sore] [[plant]] bottle gourd, calabash or its fruit, Lagenaria siceraria (Mol.) Stanley (Cucurbitaceae) → food, tool [Ka. D2690] [ಾಸೋರೆ (com.) *[IMP 3.293].
 - †ಸೊರೆ² sore [sore] n. [(secr.)] milk collected in the udder of cows or buffaloes [Ka. D2883] = ತೊರೆ (com.). †ಸೊರೆ ಬಿಡು sore bidu [sorebidu] vi. [secr.]] to let down milk (as the cow) [+ bidu].
 - ●ಸೊರ್ಕು sorku [sorku] ① vi. 1 [intox.] to get drunk, to become intoxicated 2 [[excite]] to become infatuated 3 [[pride]] to grow proud or arrogant 4 [[excite]] to fall into raptures, to be in an ecstasy of joy (2) n. 🎏 ಸೊಕ್ಕು 1 [[intox.]] intoxication, state of being drunken 2 [excite] infatuation 3 [sex] rut, heat, oestrus 4 [(sex)] pride, arrogance; self-conceit 5 [(sex)] intoxicating medicine 6 [sex] rut, temple juice 7 [[excite]] ecstasy, rapture [Ka. D2853].
 - tell ② n. [speech] 🎬 ಸೊಲ್ಲು 1 word 2 order [Ka. D2855].
 - †ಸೊಲಗೆ solage [solə̆ge] n. [metr.] a measure of capacity = $\frac{1}{4}$ of a kuduva or of a *balla* [Ka. D2365].

- †ಸೊಲಿ soli [soli] vt. [sep] (Hav.) to peel [Ka. D2856] •ಸೋಂಕು sōṃku [soːŋku] ಸುಂಕು, ಸೊಂಕು, ಸೋಕು ① vt. (Hav.). [cont.] touch, touching ② n. 1 [cont.] touch, touch-
- •ಸೊಳೆ sole [sole] n. [[plant]] pulp of orange, jackfruit, etc. [Ka. D2704] = ತೊಳೆ (com).
- •ಸೊಲ್ಲ ಗೆ sollage [solläge] ಸಲಗೆ, ಸಲಿಗೆ, ಸಲುಕೆ, ಸಲೆ-ಗೆ, ಸಲ್ಲಗೆ, ಸೊಲಗೆ, ಸೊಲಿಗೆ, ಸೊಲ್ಲಿಗೆ, ಸೊಲ್ಲೆಗೆ, ಸೊಳಗೆ n. [metr.] a measure of capacity = $\frac{1}{4}$ of a kuduva or of a balla [Ka. D2365].
- ●ಸೊಲಿಗೆ solige [solĭge] n. [metr.] [2365] [ಾಸೊಲ್ಲಗೆ.
- •ಸೊಲ್ಲಿ ಗೆ sollige [sollĭge] n. [metr.] [2365] [೨೩೩೩ ಲ್ಲ ಗೆ.
- •ಸೊಲ್ಲು sollu [sollu] ಸೊಲ್ ① vt. [speech]] to speak, to say, to tell ② n. [speech]] word [Ka. D2855].
- •ಸೊಲ್ಲಿ ಸು sollisu [sollĭsu] ① vi. [speech] 1 to say, to speak, to tell 2 to be said ② vt. [speech] (caus.) to cause to speak, have said or told [Ka. D2855].
- ಸೊಲ್ಲೆ ತ್ತು sollettu [sollettu] vi. [speech] (ವಿರುದ್ಧ, ಬ-ಗ್ಗೆ)) 1 to open the mouth (to comment on someone's speech), to raise the voice 2 to talk back, to retort [+ ettu].
- মঁত ব্ৰতা sovaḍu [sovə̈du/syvə̈du] ম্ব্ৰৱ্য, মঁত্ৰ্নৱত্ত n. [[smell]] 1 sharp or strong smell 2 smell in general 3 bad smell, stink 4 (fig.) trace, mark, vestige [Ka. *D2695].
- ಸೊಸೆ sose [sose/syse] f. [[kin]] son's wife, daughter-in-law [Sk. snusā-].
- †ಸೊಳೆ 1 sole [sole] n. [[body]] nostril [Ka. D2863] = బోల్ఫ్ (com.).
- ? సూళ² sole [sole] *n*. [[plant]] a segment or division in orange, pulp of jack-fruit, etc. (*G.* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D2704].
- ಸೊಳ್ಳೆ 1 solle [solle] n. [insect] mosquito [Ka. D2705].
- †ಸೊಳ್ಳೆ 2 solle [solle] కೊಳೆ, ಸೊಳೆ n. [body] nostril [Ka. D2863, cf. pollu *D4560, *D4562].
 - ಸೊಳ್ಳೆಪರದೆ solleparade [sollepərə̆de] [[insect]] mosquito net [$solle^1 + parade$].
- ಸೊಳ್ಳೆಮ್ಯಾಟ್ sollemyāṭ [sollemjɐ:t] n. [[insect]] mosquito mat [Ka. solle + Eg. mat].
- ಸೋಂಕಿಲು sōṃkilu [soːŋkilu] ಸೋಗಲು, ಸೋಗಿಲ್, ಸೋಗಿಲು, ಸೋವಿಲು n. [[posture]] 1 seat when the legs are crossed, waist pouch = ಮಡಿಲು 2 pouch in front formed by the folds of the garment, used as a pocket 3 side of the hips on which a baby is carried [<?] = ಮಡಿಲು.

- มีดเอชีว sōṃku [soːŋku] มวอชว, มีดอชว, มีดะชว ① vt. [[cont.]] touch, touching ② n. 1 [[cont.]] touch, touching 2 [[control]] possessing of (evil spirit) 3 [[soc.]] contact, association 4 [[med.]] infection (of a disease) [Ka. D2870].
- ಸೋಂಕುರೋಗ sōṃkurōga [soːŋkuroːgɐ] n. [med.]] infective disease [$s\bar{o}mku + r\bar{o}ga$].
- ಸೋಂಪು sōṃpu [so:mpu] ಸೋಪು n. [[plant]] fennel Foeniculum vulgare Mill. ightharpoonup pharm., aroma [H. sa- $\tilde{u}p^h\check{a}$ < Sk. $\acute{s}atampuspa$ T12283.2] *[IMP 3.51].
- †ಸೋಂಬ sōṃba [so:mbɐ] m. [[work]] (f. *ಸೋಮ್ಬೆ)) idle man, idler [Ka. *D2882] = ಸೋಮಾರಿ (com.).
- †ಸೋಂಬು sōṃbu [so:mbu] n. [[work]] idleness [Ka. *D2882] = ಸೋಮಾರಿತನ (com.).
- ಸೋಂಬೇರಿ sōṃbēri [soːmbeːri]*mf.* [[work]] sluggard, idler [Ka. D2882] = ಸೋಮಾರಿ.
- •รัก sō [so:] vt. ((past รักเซา-)) 1 [[away]] to drive off, to chase, to cause to go 2 [[hunt]] to hunt up 3 [[move]] to chase, to run after [Ka. D2878]
- 式のできつ sōku [so:ku] ① vt. 1 [cont.]] to touch, to come into contact with 2 [med.]] to infect (as a disease) 3 [control]] to possess (as an evil spirit) ② n. [cont]] 1 touch, contact 2 infection 3 possessing of (evil spirit) [Ka. D2870].
- ಸೋಕುರೋಗ sōkurōga [so:kŭro:ge] n. [[med.]] infectious disease, contagious disease [$s\bar{o}ku + r\bar{o}ga$].
- ಸೋಗಲಾಡಿ sōgalāḍi [so:gŏleːḍi] f. [[woman]] coquette, one who bedecks herself, one who tries to show off her beauty [Ka. sōgalu + -āḍi].
- •ಸೋಗಲು sōgalu [so:gəlu] [[body]] seat when the legs are crossed, waist pouch [<?] = ಮಡಿಲು.
- •ಸೋಗಿಲು sōgilu [so:gilu] ಸೋಂಕಿಲು, ಸೋಗಲು, ಸೋಗಿಲ್, ಸೋವಿಲು n. [[body]] 1 seat when the legs are crossed, waist pouch = ಮಡಿಲು 2 pouch in front formed by the folds of the garment, used as a pocket [<?].
 - 式のでい sōgu [so:gu] n. 1 [[drama]] acting in drama 2 [[drama]] character in drama 3 [[makeup]] disguise, assumed character 4 [[woman]] coquetry, airs, affected behaviour 5 [[cheat]] pretext, plea, pretence [M. sōgă {Sk. *samāṃga-T13203].
 - ಸೋಗುಹಾಕು sōguhāku [so:guhæ:ku] vi. [[cheat]] to pretend, to dissemble, to feign ¶ ಅವನು ಬಡವನ ಹಾಗೆ ಸೋಗು ಹಾಕಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He feigns to be a poor man. [+ hāku].

รักเที sōge [so:ge] n. 1 [plant] peculiar leaf of palms, sugarcane and the screw-pine 2 [bird] peacock's tail 3 [boat] rudder 4 [makeup] line (made with black pigment) proceeding from the outer corner of the eye [Ka. D2875]

ಸೋಜಿ sōji [soːʤi] n. [[food]] coarse wheat flour, semolina [M. $s\bar{o}j\bar{i}$ <? T13552.2].

ಸೋಜಿಗ sōjiga [soːʤigɐ] n. [[wonder]] surprise, wonder; happening causing wonder [Sk. cō-dya-l*cōdyaka-] [ಾಚೋಜಿಗ.

ಸೋಟು sōṭu [so:tu] n. [utensil]] wooden or metal ladle, spoon used for stirring soup-like preparations (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2388].

ಸೋಟೆ sōṭe [so:te]n. [[body]] lower part of the cheek, opposite to the corner of the mouth [<?].

ಸೋಡ sōḍa [so:dɐ] n. 1 [[chem.]] soda, esp. sodium carbonate and sodium bicarbonate 2 [[drink]] soda water, aerated water [Eg. soda].

ಸೋಡಚೀಟಿ sōḍacīṭi [so:d̪ĕʧiːṭi] n. [kin]] bill of divorce [M. sōḍăciṭʰī *T3747 + T4832].

ಸೋಡಿ sōḍi [so:ḍi] n. [[finc.]] remission of a debt, etc. [M. sōḍă *T3747].

ಸೋದರ¹ sōdara [so:dəre] *adj.* [[kin]] uterine, true, real, blood-related (used with kinship terms) [Sk. *sō-dara-*].

ಸೋದರ ಅತ್ತೆ sōdara atte [so:dərə ətte] ಸೋದರ ಅತ್ತೆ father's sister (against husband or wife's mother) [+ atte D142] = ಸಹೋದರ.

ಸೋದರ ಅಳಿಯ sōdara aliya [soːdərə ə[ijɐ] m. [[kin]] 1 sister's son (of a man) 2 brother's son (of a woman) [+ aliya D2410].

ಸೋದರ ತಂಗಿ sōdara taṃgi [so:dərə təŋgi] f. [[kin]] sister born to the same mother (against cousins) [+ taṃgi D3015].

ಸೋದರ ತಮ್ಮ sōdara tamma [so:dra tammæ] *m*. [[kin]] brother born to the same mother (against cousins) [+ *tamma* D3085].

ಸೋದರತ್ತೆ sōdararatte [so:dərətte] ಸೋದರ ಅತ್ತೆ, ಸೋದರತ್ತೆ m. [kin] father's sister (as against husband or wife's mother) [+ atte D142] ಟ್ ಸೋದರ ಅತ್ತೆ. ಸೋದರ ಭಾವ sōdara bʰāva [so:dərə bʰɐːvɐ]m. [kin] wife's brother (as against sister's husband) [+ bʰā-va].

ಸೋದರ ಮೈದುನ sōdara maiduna [so:dərə məidǔnɐ] m. [[kin]] wife's brother (as against sister's husband) [+ maiduna A53(a)].

ಸೋದರ ಮಾವ sōdara māva [so:dərə mɐ:vɐ] *m.* [kin]] mother's brother (as against husband or wife's father) [+ *māva* D4813].

ಸೋದರಸೊಸೆ sōdara sose [so:dərəsose] m. [kin]] 1 sister's daughter of a man 2 brother's daughter (of a woman) [$+ sose \leftarrow Sk. snus\bar{a}$ -].

ಸೋದರಸ್ನೇಹ sōdara snēha [soːdərə sneːhɐ] m. [[kin]] fraternity, brother-like friendship [+ Sk. snēha].

ಸೋದರಳಿಯ sōdaraļiya [so:dərə[ijɐ] m. [[kin]] 1 sister's son (of a man) 2 brother's son (of a woman) [+ aļiya D2410].

ಸೋದರತ್ತಿ sōdaratti [so:dərətti] f. [[kin]] [+ atti D142] | ಆ ಸೋದರ ಅತ್ತೆ.

ಸೋದರತ್ತೆ sōdaratte [so:dərətte] ಸೋದರತ್ತಿ f. [kin] [+ atte D142] 🎏 ಸೋದರ ಅತ್ತೆ.

ಸೋದರ 2 sōdara [so:dərɐ] m. [[kin]] ([f. ಸೋದರಿ)) brother [Sk. $sah\bar{o}dara$ -] = ಸಹೋದರ.

ಸೋದರಿ sōdari [soːdəri] n. [kin] sister [Sk. sahō-darī-] = ಸಹೋದರಿ.

ಸೋದರೀಭಾವ sōdarībʰāva [soːdəri:bʰeːve] n. [kin]] feeling of being sisters [+ bʰāva].

ಸೋದರಿಕೆ sōdarike [so:dərike] n. [kin] brotherly or sisterly feeling [$s\bar{o}dara^2 + -ike$].

ಸೋದರಿಗೆ sōdariga [so:dərigɐ] n. [kin] real brother, brother born from the same mother) [sōdara¹ + -ga].

- ಾಸೋದಾಹರಣ sōdāharaṇa [soːdɐːhərənɐ] (n.) [[inf.]] provided with examples ¶ ಸಮಾಜವಾದದ ದೌರ್ಬಲ್ಯವನ್ನು ಸೋದಾಹರಣವಾಗಿ ವಿವರಿಸಿರಿ. Describe the weak points of socialism with examples. [Sk.].
- ដីលេ ជាក់ sōdige [soːdǐge] n. [[cook]] a kind of sweet prepared by soji (broken wheat) [<?].

ಸೋನೆ sone soone n. [[weather]] 1 incessant drizzle 2 drizzle [Ka. D2899].

- ಂಸೋಪಾನ sōpāna [so:pe:ne] n. [step]] 1 steps, stairs, staircase = ಮೆಟ್ಟಿಲು 2 (fig.) means to attain a higher place or status ¶ ಪಕ್ಷದ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷತೆ ಪ್ರಧಾನಮಂತ್ರಿತ್ವಕ್ಕೆ ಸೋಪಾನ. The party presidency is a step towards the primeministership. [Sk.].
- •ಸೋಪು¹ sōpu [so:pu] ಸೋವು¹, ಸೋಹು n. [[hunt]] hunting animals by driving off from their dens [Ka. *D2878].

ಸೋಪು² sōpu [so:pu] n. [[plant]] (sweet) fennel Foeniculum vulgare Mill. (Apiaceae) → aroma, pharm. [Ka. sõpă < Sk. śatampuṣpa- T12283.2] [ಾಸೋಪು. ಸೋಪು³ sōpu [so:pu] n. [[hyg.]] soap [Eg. soap].

ಸೋಬತಿ sōbati [soːbəti] ಸೋಬತು, ಸೋಬತೆ, ಸೋಬತ್ತು mf. [soc.]] companion, associate [Ar.-Pe. ṣoḥbat].

ಸೋ ಬಾನಹಾಡು sōbānahāḍu [so:bɛ:nəhɛ:du] ಸೋ-ಬಾನಮಡು ① n. [[mus.]] songs sung by womenfolk on auspicious occasions like marriage ② vi. to sing auspicious songs [Sk. $s\bar{o}b^hana-+h\bar{a}du$].

ಸೋಬಾನವಾಡು sōbānavāḍu [so:bɐ:nəhɐ:ḍu] n. 『mus.』 [Sk. śōbʰana- + hādu] [ಾಸೋಬಾನಹಾಡು.

ಸೋಬಾನೆ sōbāne [so:be:ne] ಶೋಬಾನ, ಶೋಭಾ-ನ, ಶೋಭಾನೆ, ಸೋಬನ, ಸೋಬಾನ, ಸೋಭಾನ, ಸೋಭಾನ, ಸೇಭಾನೆ, ಸೇವನ n. [[mus.]] 1 songs sung by womenfolk on auspicious occasions like marriage 2 the word ಸೋ-ಬಾನೆ which is added at the end of each line of the above song [Sk. $\delta \bar{o}b^hana$ -].

ಸೋಭಾನೆ sōbʰāne [soːbʰɐːne] n. [[mus.]] [Sk. śōbʰa-na-] [ತ್ರಾಸೋಬಾನೆ.

- ಂಸೋಮ¹ sōma [so:mɐ] mn. [astr.]] moon, moon god [Sk.].
- ಂಸೋಮ² sōma [so:mɐ] n. 1 [[drink]] nectar 2 [[plant]] moon plant, moon creeper *Sarcostemma acidum* (Roxb.) Voigt (Asclepiadaceae), a kind of creeper, the fermented juice of which was drunk at Vedic sacrifices, and offered to the gods → lux., pharm. [Sk.] *[IMP 5.72].
- ಂಸೋಮರಸ sōmarasa [so:mərəsɐ] n. [lux.]] fermented juice of the *sōma* plant which was drunk at Vedic sacrifices, and offered to the gods [Sk.].

ಸೋಮವಾರ sōmavāra [soːməvɐːrɐ] n. [[cal.]] Monday [Sk.].

ಸೋಮಾರಿ sōmāri [soːmeːri] *mf.* [work] idler, sluggard, lazy person [Ka. D2882].

ಸೋಮಾರಿತನ sōmāritana [so:mɐ:ritənɐ] n. [[work]] laziness, idleness, sloth, indolence [sōmāri + -tana D2882].

- ກັດເ σ^1 sōr [so:r] ① vi. [flow] 1 to drop, to leak, to ooze, to trickle 2 to drop (as tears, blood, etc.) ② n. [liquid] 1 flowing (of blood, tears, etc.) 2 leaking, dropping, etc. [Ka. D2883].
- ? సూలా 2 sōr [so:r] ① vi. [[tight]] to be or become loose or dangling ② (n.) [[tight]] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{loose}$ or dangling $(\S{m.49})$ ($S{m.49}$ ($S{m.49})$ [Ka. D2884].

ಸೋರು sōru [so:ru] vi. [[flow]] 1 to drop, to leak, to ooze, to trickle 2 to drop (as tears, blood, etc.) [Ka. D2883].

ಸೋರಿಸು sōrisu [soːrĭsu] vt. 1 [[out]] to cause to leak 2 [[flow]] to pour ((water, etc.)) [+ -isu caus.].

ಸೋರುವಿಕೆ sōruvike [so:rŭvike] n. [[flow]] leaking, dropping, etc. [Ka. D2883].

?ಸೋರುಹ sōruha [so:lŭhɐ] n. [[flow]] leaking, dropping, etc. (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2883].

ಸೋರೆ sōre [so:re] ಸೊರೆ¹ n. [[plant]] bottle gourd or its fruit *Lagenaria siceraria* (Mol.) Stanley (Cucurbitaceae) — food, tool [Ka. D2690].

ಸೋರೆಕಾಯಿ sōrekāyi [so:rekɐ:ji] n. [[plant]] unripe bottle gourd $Lagenaria\ siceraria\ used$ as a vegetable $[+k\bar{a}yi]$.

- •ಸೋಲ್ sōl [so:l] vi. [[defeat]] ([past ಸೋಲ್ತ್-, ಸೋ-ಲ್ಷ-)] [Ka. D3558] [≅ಸೋಲು.
- •ಸೋಲ sōla [so:lɐ] ಸೊಲ್ಲ, ಸೋಲು n. [[defeat]] defeat [Ka. D3558].

ಸೋಲು solu [so:lu] ① vi. ((past ಸೋತ್-)) 1 [[defeat]] to be defeated (in a war or competition) 2 [[charm]] to succumb (to temptation, etc.) ¶ ತಮ್ಮ ಹೆಂಡವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದ ಕೂಡಲೇ ಸೋಲುತ್ತಾನೆ. My younger brother cannot resist the temptation of liquor. 3 [[weak]] to grow weak, to grow feeble, to fall off in respect to vigour ¶ ಮಳೆ ಸೋತು ಬಂತು. It rained weak (as against expected strong rain.) 4 to be unsuccessful; to fail (in an examination) ② n. [[defeat]] defeat (in a war, competition, etc.); failure (in examination, effort, etc.) [Ka. D3558].

ಸೋಲಿಸು sōlisu [so:lĭsu] vt. [[defeat]] to defeat, to vanquish, to subdue [Ka. caus. D3558].

ಸೋಲುವಿಕೆ sōluvike [so:lŭvike] n. [[defeat]] defeat [Ka. D3558].

- •ಸೋಲುವೆ sōluve [so:lŭve] n. 1 [[defeat]] defeat 2 [[fail]] failure [Ka. D3558].
- •ಸೋಲೆ sōle [so:le] n. 1 [[body]] skin or slough of a snake 2 [[plant]] coat of an onion, cereals, etc. [Ka. D2856].
- ಂಸೋಲೈ sōlme [so:lme] n. [[defeat]] defeat (nn.122 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3558].
- ? సూబెలి sōvali [soːvə̃li] n. [away] chasing off, driving off (Pb. (DEDR)) [Ka. D2878].
- •ಸೋವಳಿ sōvaļi [soːvə̃[i] n. [[away]] chasing off, driving off (*Pb.5.46*) [Ka. sō + -vaļi *D2878].
- •ಸೋವಾಸಿಣಿ sōvāsiņi [so:vɐ:sini] f. [[woman]] woman whose husband is alive [Sk. suvāsiņī-/sukʰavāsiṇī-?] = ಮುತ್ತೈದೆ.

ಸೋವಿ sōvi [soːvi] (n.) [[com.]] (being)cheap, inexpensive = ಆಗ್ನ [M. sōī T13532].

- •ಸೋವು¹ sōvu [soːvu] vt. [[away]] to drive off, to chase away, to scare away (J.6,17; 28,47 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D2878] 🍱 ಸೋಪು¹.
- •ಸೋವು² sōvu [so:vu] ಸೋಹೆ n. 1 [(traf.)] track made by animals in forest 2 [[trace]] trace, mark, sign [Ka. D28921.
- ಸೋಸು sōsu [soːsu] vt. 1 [[pure]] to filter 2 [[find]] to look for, to search, to seek, to find out, to trace, to track 3 [study] to examine ((mistakes)) ¶ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಬರೆದ ಮೇಲೆ ತಪ್ಪುಗಳನ್ನು ಚನ್ನಾಗಿ ಸೋಸಬೇಕು. One should examine mistakes carefully after writing a book. 4 [pure] to clean by removing unwanted portions ((as edible leaves \rangle [Sk. $\delta \bar{o} d^h a y a t i$].
- •ಸೋಹು sōhu [soːhu] n. [[hunt]] 1 hunting animals by driving off from their dens 2 hunting ground where animals are caught by driving off from their dens [Ka. D2878] 🍱 ಸೋಪು 1.
- •ಸೋಹೆ sōhe [so:he] n. [[trace]] trace, mark, sign [Ka. D28921 🎏 ಸೋವ².
- ಸೌಂದರ್ಯ saumdarya [səundərjɐ] n. [[beauty]] beauty [Sk.].
- ಸೌಕರ್ಯ saukarya [səukərjɐ] n. [conv.] facility, convenience [Sk.] = ಅನುಕೂಲತೆ.
- ಸೌಕುಮಾರ್ಯ saukumārya [səukumerie] n. [delicate] 1 delicateness (of the body, health, etc.) 2 grace, tenderness (of the heart) ¶ ನೀತಾಳ ಸೌಕುಮಾ-ರ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ನಾನು ಮನಸೋತೆ. I was carried away by the grace of Neeta. [Sk.].
- ಸೌಖ್ಯ saukhya [səukhjɐ] n. 1 [welfare]] comfort, ease, satisfaction, happiness ¶ ಸಾವಿತ್ರಮ್ನ ಮಗನ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸೌ-ಖ್ಯ ಎನಿಸದೆ ಮಗಳಮನೆಗೆ ಹೋದರು. Savitramma did not feel comfortable in her son's house and she went to her daughter's house. 2 [health] good health [Sk.].
- ಸೌಜನ್ಯ saujanya [səuʤənˈjɐ] n. 1 [pers.]] goodness, kindness 2 [[give]] magnanimity, benevolence ¶ කත-ಯಣ ರಾಯರ ಸೌಜನ್ಮದಿಂದ ಈ ಶಾಲೆ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. This school is run by the benevolence of Narayana Rao. urbanity, courtesy ¶ ನಾನು ಅವರ ಮನೆಗೆ ಹೋದಾಗ ಗೋಪಾ-ಲ ಸೌಜನ್ಯ ತೋರಿಸಲಿಲ್ಲ. Gopala did not show courtesy when I went to his house. [Sk.].
- ಸೌಟು sautu [səufu] ಸವಟು, ಸವುಟು n. [utensil]] wooden or metal ladle, spoon used for stirring souplike preparations [Ka. D2388].
- ಸೌತೆ saute [səute] ಸವತೆ, ಸವುಂತೆ, ಸವುತೆ, ಸೌಂತೆ n. [[plant]] D23991.

- ಸೌತೆಕಾಯಿ sautekāyi [səutekɐːji]n. [[plant]] cucumber, Cucumis utilissimus Roxb. → food [Ka. D2399].
- ಸೌದೆ saude [səude] ಸವದೆ, ಸವಿದೆ, ಸವುದೆ, ಸೌದೆ n. [fuel]] firewood, fuel [Sk. samid^h-].
- ಸೌಧ saudha səudhe] n. [arch.] palace, plastered mansion [Sk.].
- ಸೌಭಾಗ್ಯ saubhāgya [səubheːgˈjɐ] n. 1 [[luck]] good luck, good fortune 2 [[luck]] auspiciousness 3 [woman] state of having a living husband for a woman = ಮುತ್ಲೈದೆತನ [Sk.].
- ಸೌಭಾಗ್ಯವತಿ saubʰāgyavati [səubʰɐːgˈjəvəti] f. [(woman)] woman whose husband is alive [Sk.] = ಮುತ್ತೈದೆ.
- ಸೌಮಂಗಲ್ಲ saumaṃgalya [səuməŋgəlˈjɐ]n. 1 [[luck]] very auspicious state 2 [[woman]] state of having a living husband for a woman = ಮುತ್ತೈದೆತನ [Sk.].
- ಸೌಮ್ಯ saumya [səum'jɐ] ① (adj.) [[astr.]] concerning the moon ② adj.,m. [soft] (f. ಸೌಮ್ಯ) mild, temperate, gentle (person) [Sk.].
- ಸೌಮ್ಯವಾದ saumyavāda [səum'jəॅve:de] n. [(ism)] moderatism [Sk.].
- ಸೌಮ್ಯವಾದಿ saumyavādi [səum·jə̆vɐːdi] adj.,mf. [ism] moderate (person)(in thought or behaviour) [Sk.].
- ಸೌಮ್ಯೋಕ್ಕಿ saumyōkti [səumˈjoːkti] [ling.]] euphemism [Sk.].
- ಂಸೌರ saura [səurɐ] (adj.) [astr.] solar [Sk.].
- ಂಸೌರಚಾಪ sauracāpa [səurət[ɐːpɐ] n. [weather]] rainbow [Sk.] = ಮಳೆಬಿಲ್ಲು.
- ಸೌರಣೆ¹ saurane [səurəne] n. [[prep.]] 1 preparing, making ready, procuring of material 2 articles put collected for some purpose [Ka. D2342] 🕼 ಸಂವರ-ಣೆ¹.
- ಂಸೌರಣೆ² saurane [səurəne] n. [prot.] protection, guard [Sk. sambharaṇa-/Ka. D2342/] 🍱 ಸಂವರಣೆ¹.
- ಸೌರಭ saurabha [səurəbhɐ]n. [smell] pleasant smell, aroma, fragrance, sweet smell [Sk.].
- ಂಸೌರಮಾನ sauramāna [səurəmeːne] n. [[cal.]] solar measurement of time [Sk.].
- ಸೌರಮಾಸ sauramāsa [sərəmɐːsɐ] n. [[cal.]] solar month [Sk.].
- ಂಸೌರವರ್ಷ sauravarṣa [səurəvərṣɐ] n. [[cal.]] solar year [Sk.].
- cucumber *Cucumis utilissimus* Roxb. food [Ka. ಂಸೌರವ್ಯೂಹ sauravyūha [səurə̆vju:hɐ] n. [[astr.]] solar system [Sk.].

- ಂಸೌರಸಂಕ್ಯಾಂತಿ saurasamkrāmti [səurəsənkræmti] n. [astr.]] the sun's entrance into a new sign of the zodiac [Sk.] = ಸೂರ್ಯಸಂಕ್ರಮಣ.
 - ಸೌರಾಷ್ಟ್, saurāstra [səure:stre] n. [[geo.]] 1 name of a district in Gujarat 2 [mus.]] name of a Hindustani raga [Sk.].
- ০ ফী δ^1 sauri [səuri] m. [[god]] Vishnu or Krishna [Sk. śauri-].
- ০ $\vec{\triangleright}$ Sauri [səuri] m. [astr.] the planet Saturn [Sk.
- ಂಸೌರಿವಾರ saurivāra [səurive:re] n. [cal.] Saturday [Sk.] = ಶನಿವಾರ (com.).
 - ಸೌಲಭ್ಯ saulabhya [səuləbhyjɐ] n. 1 [easy] easiness of acquisition or attainment 2 [conv.] facility, convenience [Sk.].
- ಂಸೌಷ್ಠವ sauṣṭʰava [səuṣṭʰəvɐ] n. 1 [[comp.]] superiority, excellence 2 [beauty] beauty 3 [mass] excess, abundance 4 [abl.] ability, skill [Sk.].
- ಂಸೌಹಾರ್ದ sauhārda [səuhe:rde]n. 1 [sympathy] good will, sympathy ¶ ಇಂದಿರಾ ಗಾಂಧಿ ಮತ್ತು ಮೊರಾರಜಿ ದೇಸಾಯಿ ಮಧೈ ಸೌಹಾರ್ದ ಇತ್ತು. Initially, Indira Gandhi and Morarji Desai had mutual sympathy. 2 [heart] kindness, good will [Sk.].
- •ಸೌಳ್ sau! [səu]] (n.) [[sound]] an imitative word for ೦ಸ್ಮವ stava [stəve] n. [[praise]] 1 praise, adoration 2 spitting (Pb.10.41) [Ka. onom. D2862].
 - ing \rangle brackish ② n. [geo.] brackish soil [Ka. *D2386].
 - ಸ್ಕೂಟರ್ skūṭar [skuːtər] n. [vehicle]] 1 scooter (a kind of toy for children) 2 scooter (motor scooter) [Eg. scooter].
 - ಸ್ಕೂಟಿ skūṭi [skuːṭi] n. [[vehicle]] scooty, light simplified scooter [Eg. scooty].
 - ಸ್ಕೂಲು skūlu [skuːlu] n. [edu.] school [Eg. school]
- ಂಸ್ಸ್ಲಲನ skʰalana [skʰələnɐ] n. [[fail]] 1 'stumbling, slipping, tripping, falling down' 2 (fig.) error, (nonintentional) mistake, lapse 3 dropping (of a ring, anklet, watch, tooth, etc., due, to looseness of the ankle, finger, socket, etc.) = ಸ್ಟ್ರಲನೆ [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಖ್ರಲನೆ skhalane [skhələne] n. [fail] [Sk.] \Rightarrow ಸ್ಖಲನ.
- ಂಸ್ಸ್ನಲಿತ skʰalita [skʰəlitɐ] ① adj. [fail] 'stumbled, slipped, fallen' ② n. 1 [fail] 'stumbling, slipping, tripping, falling down, misarticulation' 2 [[error]] (fig.) error, (non-intentional) mistake, lapse, slip (of

- hand, tongue, etc.) 3 [flow] dropping (of tooth, anklet, ring, etc., due to looseness) [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಸಲಿತಗೊಳ್ಳು skʰalitagollu [skʰəlitəgol]u] vi. [[flow]] to drop (as tooth, ring, anklet, etc., due to looseness) [+ kollu].
- ಂಸ್ಸ್ನಾಲಿತ್ಯ skʰālitya [skʰelitˈjɐ] n. [[fail]] **1** 'stumbling, slipping, tripping, falling down' 2 error, (nonintentional) mistake, lapse [Sk.] = ಸ್ಟ್ರಲನೆ.
- ಸ್ಮಂಭ stambha [stəmbhe] n. [arch.]] 1 column, pillar, post 2 (fig.) support ¶ ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ ಬಂದ ದಿನಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ನೆಹರೂ ಭಾರತದ ಸ್ತಂಭವಾಗಿದ್ದರು. Nehru was the pillar of India in the days after independence. [Sk.] = ಕಂಬ (col.).
- ಸ್ತನ stana [stənɐ] n. [body] breast of a women [Sk.] = ಮೊಲೆ (col.), cf. ಕೆಚ್ಚಲು.
- ಂಸ್ಗನಿ stani [stəni] n. [[mammal]] mammal [Sk.].
- ಸ್ತ್ರಬ್ಧ stabdha [stəbdhv] (n.) [move] still, motionless (often because of shock or surprise) [Sk.].
- ಸ್ತರ stara [stəre] ① (adj.) [spread] spreading, extending, expanding (2) n. 1 [bed] bed, couch 2 [mass] layer, stratum of earth, etc. 3 [step] stage, phase \P ಈ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ನಾನು ಮೂರು ಸ್ತರಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾಡುತ್ತೇನೆ. I will do this work in three stages. 4 [soc.] class (of a society) [Sk.].
- hymning [Sk.] = ಸ್ತವನ.
- ಸೌಳು sauļu [səuļu] ಸೌಳು 🕦 (n.) [[taste]] (be- ಂಸ್ಕವಕ stavaka [stəvəkɐ] 🛈 m. [[praise]] (f. ಸ್ಕವಕಳು)) panegyrist, praiser ② n. 1 [[praise]] praise, eulogium 2 [[praise]] song or hymn of praise 3 [[inf.]] chapter of a book [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ಕವನ stavana [stəvənɐ] n. [[praise]] praise, good words [Sk.] 🎏 ಸ್ಥವ.
 - ಸ್ಥಿಮಿತ stimita [stimite] ① (n.) [fix] still, quiet, motionless \bigcirc n. being calm, composure, selfpossession, presence of mind ¶ ಮನಸ್ಸನ್ನು ಸ್ಥಿಮಿತದಲ್ಲಿ ಇಟ್ಟುಕೊ. Keep your mind calm. [Sk.].
 - ಿಸ್ತಿಮಿತಮನಸ್ಸ stimitamanaska [stimitəmənəskɐ] adj. m. [[peace]] (f. ಸ್ತಿಮಿತಮನಸ್ತಳು)) calm, coolheaded (person) ¶ ಸ್ಥಿಮಿತಮನಸ್ತನಾಗಿ ಯೋಚಿಸು Think over calmly! [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ತುತಿ stuti [stuti] n. [[praise]] 1 praise, eulogy 2 hymn of praise, panegyric [Sk.] = ಸ್ತೋತ್ರ.
 - ಂಸ್ಕುತಿಸು stutisu [stutisu] vt. [praise] to commend, to praise, to glorify, to panegyrize [Sk.] = ಹೊಗಳು.
 - ಂಸ್ತುತ್ಯ stutya [stut'jɐ] *adj.* [praise] praiseworthy, admirable, commendable [Sk.].

- ಸ್ತೂಪ stūpa [stu:pɐ] n. [[rel.]] holy place where the ಂಸ್ಥ ೪ೀಯ stʰaḷīya [stʰəḷi:jɐ] adj. [[loc.]] local, indirelics of Buddha are worshipped, stupa [Sk.].
- ಸ್ಕೋತ, stōtra [stoːtrɐ] n. [[praise]] 1 praise, eulogium 2 hymn of praise, panegyric [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಕೋಮ stōma [sto:me] n. [[praise]] 1 hymn, eulogy 2 sacrifice, offering 3 multitude, crowd, mass, throng [Sk.].
- ంస్త్రిం strī [stri:] f. 1 [woman] woman = మడిళి 2 [kin]] woman wife [Sk.].
- feminity [Sk.].
- ୍ର ପ୍ରଧାନ straina [strəinɐ] m. [pers.]] effeminate person,
 - −⊼ -stha [sthe] suf. [gram.] suffix which expresses the notion of "possessing something" \P ಅನುಭವಸ್ಥ experienced [Sk.].
- ಸ್ಥಪತಿ sthapati [sthəpəti] m. 1 [pol.] king, chief 2 [arch.]] architect 3 [art]] sculptor, carver = ඵර 4 [arch.]] superior carpenter = ಬಡಗಿ 5 [[woman]] guard or attendant of the women's apartments [Sk.] = ම්ඵු, ಬಡಗಿ (col.).
- ಸ್ಥಲ stʰala [stʰəlɐ] n. [[loc.]] [Sk.] 🍱 ಸ್ಥಳ.
- ಸ್ಥಳ sthala [sthə[v] n. [loc.]] 1 land, ground 2 place, locale, spot 3 [agr.]] land (for cultivation), agricultural land, cultivable land = ಜಮೀನು (com.) [Sk.].
- ಸ್ಥಳಪುರಾಣ stʰaḷapurāṇa [stʰəḷəpurɐːղɐ] n. [[lit.]] legend concerning the locality, local myth [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಥಳಾಂತರ stʰaḷāṃtara [stʰəl̞ɐːntərɐ] n. 1 [[move]] change of place, transposition, change of residence ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಅಸ್ಥಮಾ ಸ್ಥಳಾಂತರ ಮಾಡಿದರೆ ನಿಯಂತ್ರಣ ಆಗಬಹುದು. Your asthma may be controlled by changing the place. 2 [move] transference 3 [loc.] different place [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಥ ಳಾಂತರಗೊಳ್ಳು stʰaḷāṃtaragollu [stʰə[v:ntərəgo[[u] vi. [move] 1 to change the place, to change one's residence 2 to be transferred (form one office to another or from one post to another) \P ಅಣ್ಣ ಸ್ಥಳಾಂತರಗೊಂಡು ದಿ-ಲ್ಲಿ ಗೆ ಹೋಗಿಬಿಟ್ಟರು. My elder brother has moved to Delhi due to transfer. [+ kollu].
- ಂಸ್ಥಳಿಕ stʰalika [stʰəlikɐ] (adj.) [loc.] (f. ಸ್ಥಳೀಕಳು)) local, belonging to the place \P ಈ ಪೇಟೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಮಾರುವ ತ-ರಕಾರಿಯೆಲ್ಲ ಸ್ಥಳಿಕ ತರಕಾರಿ. The vegetables sold in this market are from this place. [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಥ ಳೀಕ stʰaḷīka [stʰəl̞iːkɐ]*m*. [[loc.]] ([f. ಸ್ಥ ಳೀಕಳು)) native $\langle person \rangle$, $\langle person \rangle$ belonging to the place [Sk.].

- genous, native, regional [Sk.].
- ಸ್ಥಾನ sthāna [stheme] n. 1 [loc.]] place, spot 2 [soc.]] position, status, rank [Sk.].
- ಸ್ಥಾನಪಲ್ಲಟ stʰānapallaṭa [stʰɐːnəpəlləʈɐ] n. 1 [move] migration, change of place, transposition, change of residence, transfer 2 [soc.] change of a post, status, etc. $\diamond \sim$ ಗೊಳ್ಳು, \sim ಮಾಡು vi. [$st^h \bar{a}na$ +
- ಂಸ್ತೀತ್ವ strītva [striːtˈvɐ] n. [woman] womanhood, ಂಸ್ಥಾನಬದ್ದತೆ stʰānabaddʰate [stʰeːnəbəddʰəte] n. [[control]] house arrest [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಥೀಲಿಂಗ strīlimga [striːlingɐ] n. [[gram.]] feminine ಂಸ್ಥಾನಭೃಷ್ಟ stʰānabʰraṣṭa [stʰɐ:nəbʰrəṣʈɐ] adj.,m. [[soc.]] ([f. ಸ್ಥಾನಭ್ರಷ್ಟೆ/ಸ್ಥಾನಭ್ರಷ್ಟಳು)) (one) who has lost a post or office, (one) who is deposed, (one) who has been dislodged [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಥಾಪಕ stʰāpaka [stʰeːpəkɐ] m. ([f. ಸ್ಥಾಪಕಿ)) 1 [begin] founder, establisher, originator ∘2 [drama] stage manager [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಥಾಪನ $\operatorname{st^h}\bar{\operatorname{a}}\operatorname{pana}$ [$\operatorname{st^h}\operatorname{e:pene}$] n. [begin] [Sk.] 🍱 ಸ್ಥಾಪನೆ.
 - ಸ್ಥಾಪನೆ $\operatorname{st^har{a}pane}$ [$\operatorname{st^hv:pene}$] ಸ್ಥಾಪನ n. [begin] 1founding, establishment, originating, setting up 2 prologue of a drama 3 act of establishing a statue or idol ceremoniously [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಥಾಪಿಸು stʰāpisu [stʰɐːpisu] vt. 1 [[up]] to set up ((a pillar, figure, etc. \(\rightarrow 2 \) [begin] to found \(\lambda \text{an institute,} \) etc.), to establish ((a theory, school, etc.)) [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಥಾಯಿ stʰāyi [stʰɐːji] ① adj. 1 [[move]] not moving, motionless 2 [time] not changing, stationary, constant, abiding ② n. [mus.] refrain, opening phrase of a verse or song recurring at the end of each stanza [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ತ್ರಾವರ stʰāvara [stʰɐːvərɐ] ① adj. 1 [move] fixed to one spot, stable, immovable 2 [move] inanimate (including trees) 3 [time] eternal, perpetual 4 [[prop.]] immobile ¶ ಸ್ಥಾವರ ಸ್ವತ್ತು immobile property ② n. [move] 1 something inanimate 2 heirdom [Sk.].
 - స్త్రి \mathfrak{S} sthiti [sthiti] n. 1 [be]] existence, being 2 [state]] position, situation, circumstance, condition ¶ ಮಗ ಮುಂಬೈಯಲ್ಲಿ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಸ್ಥಿತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಇದ್ದಾನೆ. (inf.) [My] son is in a well-to-do condition in Mumbai. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ಥಿ ತಿಗತಿ stʰitigati [stʰitigəti] n. [state] state of affairs, present condition [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಥಿತಿವಂತ stʰitivaṃta [stʰitivəntɐ] *adj. m.* [[soc.]] ((f. ಸ್ಥಿ ತಿವಂತೆ, ಸ್ಥಿ ತಿವಂತಳು)) (person) well-placed in life, (one who is) well-off, prosperous ⟨person⟩ [Sk.].

- ಂಸ್ಥಿ ತಿಸ್ಥಾಪಕ stʰitistʰāpaka [stʰitistʰɐːpəkɐ] *adj*. [[phys.]] elastic = ಇಲಾಸ್ಟ್ರಿಕ್ (col.) [Sk.].
- [phys.] elasticity [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಥಿತಿಸ್ಥಾಪನಶಕ್ತಿ stʰitistʰāpanaśakti [stʰitistʰɐːpənə- $\int akti] n.$ [[phys.]] elasticity [Sk.] = ಸ್ಥಿತಿಸ್ಥಾ ಪಕತ್ವ.
- ంస్థిర stʰira [stʰire] adj. 1 [move] fixed, motionless, firm, constant 2 [time] permanent, enduring, lasting, eternal ¶ ಈ ಪ್ರಪಂಚದಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾವುದೂ ಸ್ಥಿರವಲ್ಲ. Nothing is permanent in this world. [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಥಿರಸ್ವತ್ತು stʰirasvattu [stʰirəsvəttu/... sɤttu] n. [[prop.]] immovable property [Sk. $st^hirasvatva$ -] \leftrightarrow ಚಲಸ್ರತ್ತು.
- ಂಸ್ಥರೀಕರಣ stʰirīkaraṇa [stʰiriːkərənɐ] n. [[inf.]] confirmation ¶ ಈ ಸೀಟ್ ಸ್ಥಿ ರೀಕರಣ ಮಾಡಿ. Please re-confirm this seat. [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಥಿ ರೀಕರಿಸು stʰirīkarisu [stʰiriːkərĭsu] vt. [[sure]] 1 to confirm or affirm 2 to ratify, to uphold (an order, treaty, etc.) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಸಾಮಾನನ್ನು ಸ್ಥಿ ರೀಕರಿಸಿರಿ. Please confirm your baggage! ¶ ಗಂಡ ಹೆಂಡತಿಯ ದ್ರೋಹವನ್ನು ಪತ್ತೇದಾರನಿಂ-ದ ಸ್ಥಿ ರೀಕರಿಸಿದ. The husband confirmed his wife's betrayal through a detective. [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಥೂಳ sthūļa [sthu:[v] ಸ್ಥೂಲ (n.) [form] 1 (being/clumsily big or large 2 (being) fat, corpulent, bulky ¶ ಸುಮೋ ಕುಸ್ತಿಪಟುಗಳು ಸ್ಥೂಳಕಾಯರಾಗಿರುತ್ತಾರೆ. The sumo wrestlers have bulky body. 3 (being)dull, passive, torpid, inert, inactive, sluggish ¶ ಈಗಿನ ಪ್ರಧಾನ-ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಸ್ಥೂಳಬುದ್ದಿ ಯವರೆಂದು ಜನ ಹೇಳುತ್ತಾರೆ. They say that the present prime minister is dull in mind. ing/approximate (not exact) ¶ ಸ್ಥೂಳ ವಿವರಣೆ not precise description $\, {f 5} \,$ thick (as a book) $\, \P \,$ ಅಪ್ಪ ಇಪ್ಪತ್ತು ವರ್ಷ written a thick book after twenty years of effort. [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಪ್ರೈರ್ಯ stʰairya [stʰəirjɐ] n. 1 [[time]] constancy, invariability, stability 2 [sure] firmness, steadfastness, determination ¶ ಯುದ್ಧದಲ್ಲಿ ಅರ್ಜುನನಿಗೆ ಇದ್ದ ಸ್ಥೈರ್ಯ ಬೇರೆ ಯಾರಿಗೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. Nobody else had the firmness of Arjuna in the war field. [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಪಾತಕ snātaka [sne:təke] m. [edu.] graduate [Sk.] = ಗ್ರಾಜುಯೇಟ್ (col.).
- ಂಸ್ಸ್ರಾತಕೋತ್ತರ snātakōttara [sneːtə̆koːttə̆re] *adj*. [edu.] postgraduate [Sk.].
- ಸ್ಸಾನ snāna [snɐːnɐ] n. [[hyg.]] bath [Sk.].
- ಸ್ತಾನಘಟ್ಟ snānagʰaṭṭa [snɐːnəgʰəʈʈɐ]n. [[hyg.]] ghat, place with a flight of steps at the bank of a river or pond used for taking bath or washing clothes [Sk.].

- ಸ್ವಾಯು snāyu [snɐːju] n. [[body]] 1 nerve 2 muscle 3 sinew, tendon [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಥಿ ತಿಸ್ಥಾಪಕತ್ವ stʰitistʰāpakatva [stʰitistʰeːpəkətve] n. ಿಸ್ನಿ ಗ್ರ್ವ snigdʰa [snigdʰe] adj. 1 [ʃat] 'oily, greasy' 2 [stick] sticky, viscous 3 [agree] pleasing, charming, agreeable ¶ ಅವಳು ನಕ್ಕಾಗ ಸ್ತ್ರಿಗ್ನ ದಂತ ಕಾಂತಿ ಎಲ್ಲರಿಗೆ ಸಂತೋ-ಷ ಉಂಟುಮಾಡುತ್ತದೆ. The pleasing lustre of her teeth gives pleasure to everybody when she laughs. 4 [[heart]] tender, affectionate, cordial ¶ ತಾಯಿಯ ಸ್ನಿಗ್ದ ಜೋಗುಳವನ್ನು ಆ-ಸ್ವಾದಿಸುತ್ತಾ ಮಗು ನಿದ್ದೆ ಹೋಯಿತು.. The baby went to sleep listening to his mother's affectionate lullaby. [Sk.].
 - ี่ มี ุ¢ळ snēha [sneːhɐ]n. •1 [[fat]] 'oiliness, greasiness, fattiness' •2 [fat] oil, grease, fat 3 [soc.] friendship, amity 4 [[heart]] tenderness, love [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ತೀಹಿತ snēhita [sne:hitɐ] m. [soc.] (f. ಸ್ನೀಹಿತ/ಸ್ನೇ– ಹಿತೆ)) friend, companion, comrade [Sk.] = ಗೆಳೆಯ.
 - ಸ್ತಂದನ spaṃdana [spəndənɐ] n. [move] throbbing, pulsating (of the heart, eyelid, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಪಂದಿಸು spaṃdisu [spəndisu] vi. [move]] to pulsate (as the heart, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಪರ್ಧಿ spardhi [spərdhi] mf. [comp.]] 1 competitor, rival, challenger, opponent 2 challenger [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಪರ್ಧಿಸು spardhisu [spərdhisu] vi. [[comp.]] 1 to compete, to rival, to contend 2 to challenge [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಪರ್ಧೆ spardhe [spərdhe] n. [comp.]] 1 competition, rivalry 2 challenge [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಸರ್ಶ sparsa [spərʃɐ] n. [cont.]] touch, contact [Sk.] = ಮುಟ್ಟು, ಸೋಕು.
 - ಸ್ಪರ್ಶಮಣಿ sparśamaṇi [spər∫əməղi] n. [[myth]] philosopher's stone, an imaginary stone which changes iron into gold by touching [Sk.] = ಪರುಷ
 - ಪ್ರಯತ್ನ ಮಾಡಿ ಸ್ಥೂಳವಾದ ಪುಸ್ತಕ ರಚಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. My father has ಂಸ್ಪರ್ಶಾಕ್ಷರ sparśākṣara [spər∫ɐ:kṣərɐ]n. [[ling.]] stop, plosive [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ಪರ್ಶಿಸು sparśisu [spər∫isu]vt. [cont.] to touch [Sk.]. ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟ spasta [spəstɐ] adj. [[clear]] 1 clear (as a view or visual power) 2 obvious, evident (as a fact) 3 plain, unequivocal, explicit [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟೀಕರಣ spaṣṭīkaraṇa [spəṣṭiːkərənɐ]n. 1 [[clear]] clarification 2 [expl.]] explanation, explication [Sk.]. ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟೀಕರಿಸು spaṣṭīkarisu [spəṣṭiːkərisu] vt. 1 [[clear]] to clarity 2 [[expl.]] to explain, to explicate \P ಮಂ-ತ್ರಿಗಳು ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಆಗದ ಕಾರಣವನ್ನು ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟೀಕರಿಸಿದರು. The minister explained the reason why that work could not be done. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ಕ್ಯಪ್ರಹ sprhe [spruhe/spruhe] n. [desire] desire, ardent wish, longing [Sk.].

- try in South Europe [Eg.].
- ಸ್ಕಟಿಕ sphatika [sphətike] n. [min.] 1 crystal 2 alum (used for cleaning water) [Sk.].
- ಸ್ಸಟಿಕಮಣಿ spʰaṭikamaṇi [spʰəʈikəməղi] n. [[min.]] crystal [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಕುಟ spʰuṭa [spʰut̞ɐ] adj. 1 [[clear]] clear, vivid, explicit, clear-cut ¶ ಸ್ಪುಟ ವಿವರಣೆ clear description = ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟ 2 [open] wide-open (as a flower [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಪುರಣ spʰuraṇa [spʰurənɐ] n. 1 [[light]] flash, blaze, ಂಸ್ಮೃತಿ smr̥ti [smruti] n. [[memory]] memory, rememlightening (of jewels, etc.) 2 [[think]] flashing on the mind, manifest in a flash, dawning on the mind ¶ ಅದನ್ನು ನೋಡಿದೊಡನೆ ಹಿಂದಿನದೆಲ್ಲಾ ಸ್ಪುರಣವಾಯಿತು. As soon as I saw it I remembered what happened in the past. 3 [(think)] inspiration [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ತುರದ್ಯೂಪಿ spʰuradrūpi [spʰurədruːpi] *adj.,m.* [beauty] handsome $\langle man \rangle$ [Sk.].
- ಸ್ತುರಿಸು sphurisu [sphurisu] vi. 1 [light] to flash, to blaze 2 [think] to flash on the mind, to dawn on the mind ¶ ಈ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ಉತ್ತರವೇನೆಂಬುದು ನನಗೆ ಸ್ಪುರಿಸಲೇ ಇಲ್ಲ. I could not hit on the answer for this question at all. ¶ ನನ್ನ ಬಾಲ್ಯದ ಘಟನೆಯಿಂದ ಈ ಕಾದಂಬರಿ ಸ್ಪುರಿಸಿದೆ. An incident in my childhood has inspired this novel. [Sk.].
- ಸ್ಸೂರ್ತಿ sphūrti [sphu:rti] n. 1 [think]] flash of the mind, inspiration 2 [stim.] stimulus, encouragement \P ಆಕೆಯೇ ಅವನ ಕಲೆಗೆ ಸ್ಪೂರ್ತಿ. None but she is the inspiration for his art. [Sk.].
- ಸ್ಕೋಟ spʰōṭa [spʰoːt̪ɐ]n. 1 [[plosion]] explosion, outburst, blast, blow up 2 [inf.]] disclosure (of a secret) \P ರಹಸ್ಯ ಸ್ಫೋಟವಾಯಿತು. The secret was disclosed. [Sk.].
- ಸ್ಕೋಟಕ sphōṭaka [sphoːtəkɐ] ① (n.) [[plosion]] explosive ¶ ಪಲಸ್ಪೀನದಲ್ಲಿ ಆತ್ಮಹತ್ಯಾದಳದ ಕಾರಣವಾಗಿ ಪರಿಸ್ಥಿತಿ ಸ್ರೋಟಕವಾಗಿದೆ. The situation has become explosive due to suicide bombers in Palestine. (2) n. (1) [plosion] explosive 2 [med.] boil, blister [Sk.].
- ಸೋಟನ sphōṭana [spho:tənɐ] n. [plosion] [Sk.] 🍱 ಸ್ಪೋಟ.
- ಸ್ಕೋಟಿಸು sphōṭisu [sphoːtisu] (1) vi. [[plosion]] to explode, to burst ② vt. [[plosion]] to blast, to blow up [Sk.].
- េស្ថេត smaraṇa [smərənɐ] ស្ថេត n. [memory] memory, recollection, remembering [Sk.] = ಜ್ಲಾಪಕ, ನೆನಪು, ಸ್ಥ ರಣೆ.
- ಂಸ್ಥರಣೆ smarane [smərəne] n. [memory] [Sk.] 🌃 ಸ್ಟ್ರರಣ.

- ಸ್ರೇನ್ spēn [speːn] n. [[country]] Spain, N. of a coun- ಂಸ್ಟ ರಿಸು smarisu [smərisu] vt. [[memory]] to remember, to recall, to recollect [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಥಶಾನ smaśāna [sməʃeːnɐ] n. [death] burial ground or cremation ground [Sk. śmaśāna-] 🍱 වූ වා බ
 - ಸ್ಮಾರಕ smāraka [smɐːrəkɐ] n. [[memory]] monument, memorial, souvenir [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ಥಿ ತ smita [smite] n. [bio.] smile [Sk.] = ಮುಗುಳು-
 - bering, recalling [Sk.] = ಸ್ಟರಣೆ.
 - ೦ಸ,ವಿಸು sravisu [srəvisu] vi. [flow] to flow, to ooze, to drip (as blood, water, etc.) [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ಕ್ರಾವ srāva [sreːve] n. [flow] 1 flow, flowing 2 dripping, oozing [Sk.] cf. ಸ್ಟ್ರಲಿತ 3.
 - ಸ್ತೊವಾಕಿಯ slovākiya [sloveːkiya] n. [(country)] Slovakia, N. of a country in East Europe [Eg. Slovakia1.
 - ಸ್ಕೊವೇನಿಯ slovēniya [slove:nijɐ] n. [[country]] Slovenia, N. of a country in Southeast Europe [Eg. Slovenia].
 - ಸ್ವಂತ svaṃta [svəntɐ/svɤntɐ/sontɐ] ಸೊಂತ (n.) [[self]] 1 own, belonging to oneself \P ಇದು ನಮ್ಮ ಸ್ವಂತ ಮನೆ ಅಲ್ಲ. This is not our own house. 2 personal (as against public) ¶ ಇದು ನನ್ನ ಸ್ವಂತ ವಿಷಯ. This is my personal matter. [Sk. svatamtra-?].
 - ಸ್ರಂತಿಕೆ svamtike [svəntike/syntike] n. [(self)] individuality, originality, speciality ¶ ಅವರ ಪ್ರಬಂಧದಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ವಂತಿಕೆ ಏನೂ ಇಲ್ಲ. His essay has no originality at all. [svamta + -ike].
 - ಂಸ್ಕಕಪೋಲಕಲ್ಸನೆ svakapōlakalpane [svəkəpo:ləkəlpəne/svx---] n. [think] thing imagined by oneself, one's own imagination [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ಸಕಪೋಲಕಲ್ಪಿತ svakapōlakalpita [svəkəpo:ləkəlpite/svx---] adj. [[think]] imaginary [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ರಕೀಯ svakīya [svəki:jɐ/svɤki:jɐ] *adj.* [[self]] 1 own, belonging to oneself 2 personal (as against public) [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ತ್ರಗತ svagata [svəgətɐ/svɤ---] (n.) [self]] talking to oneself, act of talking as if alone, soliloquy [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ತಗತದಲ್ಲಿ svagatadalli [svəgətədəlli/svɤ---] *adv*. [[self]] to oneself [+ -dalli].
 - ಸ್ವಚ್ಛ svaccha [svəʧʧhɐ/svɤʧʧhɐ/sɤʧʧhɐ](n.) [[pure]] (being) pure, clear, clean [Sk.].

- ಂಸ್ಪಚ್ನಂದ svacchamda [svətʃtʃhəndə/svxtʃtʃhəndə/prəvruitti/prəvrutti] (1) (n.) [free] \langle being \rangle self-willed, (being)uncontrolled [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಪಚ್ನಂದಛಂದ svaccʰaṃdacʰaṃda [svəʧʧʰəndəʧʰə- ಂಸ್ಪಪ್ರತಿಷ್ಠೆ svapratiṣṭʰe [svəprətiṣṭʰe/svɤ---]n. [[pride]] nde/svystff handa---] n. [[lit.]] free verse [Sk.] = ಮು-
- ಂಸ್ಪಚ್ಛಂದಪ್ರವೃತ್ತಿ svaccʰaṃdapravṛtti [svəʧʧʰəndə-/avytfthanda|pravrutti|/svytftanda|pravrutti/prəvrutti]n. [[behave]] unrestrained behaviour, lawlessness, arbitrariness, caprice [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ವಚ್ಛತೆ svacchate [svəʧʧhəte/svɤʧʧhəte/sɤʧʧhəte] n. [pure] 1 purity, clarity, cleanness 2 (fig.) purity or cleanness of character, etc. [Sk.].
- ಸ್ರತಂತ, svatamtra [svətəntre/svx---] () (n.) [free] (fr. ಸ್ವತಂತ್ರಳು)) 1 free, independent 2 [[pol.]] independent ② adj.,m. [free] free, independent (person) [Sk.].
- ಸ್ರತಂತ್ರಿಸು svataṃtrisu [svətəntrisu/svɤ---] vi. [[free]] to take the law into one's own hands, to take liberties [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಕ್ರತಃ svataḥ [svətəhɐ/svxtəhɐ] adv. [[self]] 1 by oneself, independently 2 voluntarily, of one's own will
- ಸ್ರತ್ತು svattu [svəttu/svxttu] n. [prop.]] property, wealth [Sk. svatva-] = ఆస్త్రి.
- ಸ್ವದೇಶ svadēśa [svəde:ʃɐ/svɤde:ʃɐ] n. [[country]] one's own country, mother country, homeland [Sk.] = ತಾಯಿನಾಡು.
- ಸ್ವದೇಶಾಭಿಮಾನ svadēśābʰimāna [svəde:ʃɐːbʰimɐ:ne/svx---] *n*. [[country]] patriotism [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ರಧರ್ಮ svadʰarma [svədʰərmɐ/svɤ---] n. 1 [[duty]] one's duty 2 [[rel.]] one's religion [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ವನ svana [svənɐ/svʏnɐ] n. [sound] sound [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ತನಿಮಾ svanimā [svənime:/svxnime:] n. [[ling.]] phoneme [Sk. $svana- + -im\bar{a}$].
- ಂಸ್ತನಿಮಿತ್ಮ svanimitta [svənimitte/svɤ---] n. [[aim]] own, peculiar cause or motive [Sk.].
- ಸ್ಸಪ್ಪ svapna [svəpnæ/svxpnæ] n. 💠1 [bio.]] sleep 2 [bio.]] dream 3 [desire]] (fig.) dream, fantastic desire difficult to realise [Sk.] = ಕನಸು (com.).
- ಸ್ರಪ್ರಜೀವಿ svapnajīvi [svəpnədi:vi/svxpnə---] adj.,mf. [pers.]] dreamer, visionary, (one) who builds castles in the air [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಪಪ್ಪ ಸೃಷ್ಟಿ, svapnasṛṣṭi [svəpnəsruṣṭi] n. [[desire]] product of day-dreaming [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ವಪ್ನಾ ವಸ್ಥೆ svapnāvastʰe [svəpnɐːvə̌stʰe/svʏpn---]n. [bio.] state of dreaming [Sk.].

- ಸ್ಸಪ್ರಕಾಶ svaprakāśa [svəprəkɐːʃɐ/svɤ---] (adj.) [(light)] self-resplendent, self-luminous ¶ ಚಂದ್ರ ಸ್ರಪ್ರಕಾಶ ఆల్ల. The moon is not self-luminous. [Sk.].
- self-esteem, self-glorification, conceit [Sk.] = ಹೆಮ್ಮೆ.
- ಂಸ್ಪರ ಪೆಟ್ಸಿಗೆ svara pettige [svərə pettige/svʏrə---] n. [[body]] larynx [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ತಪ್ರಶಂಸೆ svapraśaṃse [svə/svx|prəʃəmse/prəʃə- \tilde{v} se] n. [[praise]] praising oneself, self-adoration, selfadmiration, boastfulness [Sk.] = ಆತ್ರ ಪ್ರಶಂಸೆ (col.).
 - ಸ್ತಪ್ರೇರಣೆ svaprēraņe [svəpre:rəne/sv४---] n. [self]] 1 stimulus from within ¶ ಈ ಯಂತ್ರಮಾನವ ಸ್ಪಪ್ರೇರಣೆಯಿಂ-ದ ನಡೆಯುತ್ತಾನೆ. This robot moves from his own motivation. 2 inner urge, voluntariness, natural impulse ¶ ಸ್ರಪ್ರೇರ-ಣೆಯಿಂದಲೇ ಸಂಗೀತ ಕಲಿಯಲು ಆರಂಭಿಸಿದೆನು. I started learning music by my own initiative. [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಕಭಾವ svabʰāva [svəbʰɐːvɐ/svɤ---]n. [[pers.]] nature, innateness [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ವಭಾವಸಿದ್ದ svab $^\mathtt{h}$ āvasidd $^\mathtt{h}$ a [svə/sv $_{}^\mathtt{h}$ b $^\mathtt{h}$ e:vəsidd $^\mathtt{h}$ e] adj. [birth] inborn, deep-rooted in his nature ¶ ₹-ಷ್ಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಇರುವವರಿಗೆ ಸಹಾಯ ಮಾಡುವುದು ತಂದೆಯ ಸ್ವಭಾವಸಿದ್ದ ಗುಣ. It is an inborn nature of my father to help those who are in difficulty. [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಪಭಾವೋಕ್ಕೆ svabʰāvōkti [svəbʰɐːvoːkti/svɤ---] n. [lit.]] speech from one's heart [Sk.].
- ಾಸ್ವಯಂ svayaṃ [svəjəm/svxjəm] ಸಯಂ, ಸೊಯಂ adv. [[self.]] 1 myself, himself, herself, itself, one's self, etc., personally 2 by one's self, spontaneously, by one's own self, by one's own accord [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಪಯಂಕೃತ svayaṃkṛta [svəjəŋ/svʏjəŋ|krɯtɐ/krute] adj. [[self.]] self-made, of one's own making ¶ ಇದು ಅವನ ಸ್ವಯಂಕೃತ ಅಪರಾಧ. This is the offence created by himself. [Sk.] = ತಾನೇ ಮಾಡಿದ.
- ಸ್ನಯಂಚಾಲಿತ svayaṃcālita [svəjəɲ/svʏjəɲ---] adj. [self:move]] automatic (as a machine) ¶ ಇದು ಸ್ವಯಂಚಾ-ಲಿತ ವಾಶಿಂಗ್ ಮಶೀನ್. This is an automatic washing machine. [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ರಯಂಪ್ರಕಾಶ svayamprakāśa [svəjəmprəke:ʃɐ/svvjəm---] adj. [light] that shines by his or its own light [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ವಯಂಸಿದ್ದ svayaṃsiddʰa [svəjəmsiddʰɐ/svʏjəm---] adj. [[clear]] self-evident, axiomatic [Sk.].
- ಸ್ವಯಂಸೇವಕ svayaṃsēvaka [svəjəm/svxjəmse:vəkɐ/svɤjəm---] m. [[work]] ([f. ಸ್ವಯಂಸೇವಕಿ)) volunteer (for a social work) [Sk.].

- ಸ್ವಯಮೇವ svayamēva [svəjəme:vɐ/svɤjəm---] adv. [[self.]] ((an emphatic form of ಸ್ವಯಂ)) 1 myself, himself, herself, itself, one's self, etc., personally 2 by one's self, spontaneously, by one's own self, by one's own accord [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ರಯಾರ್ಜಿತ svayārjita [svəje:rʤite/svxje:rʤite] adj. [[self]] self-earned, acquired by oneself \P ಇದು ಪಿತ್ರಾರ್ಜಿತ ಸ್ವತ್ತು ಅಲ್ಲ, ಸ್ವಯಾರ್ಜಿತ ಸ್ವತ್ತು. This is not an ancestral property, but that is earned by myself. [Sk.] = ๑๘๘๑೯ svarṇa [svərղɐ/svуrղɐ] n. [min.]] gold [Sk.] ತಾನೇ ಸಂಪಾದಿಸಿದ.
 - (especially produced by animate beings) 2 [sound] sound used in music 3 [[ling.]] vowel [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ತರ ಪೆಟ್ಟಿಗೆ svara pettige [svərə pettige/svyrə ---] n. [[body]] larynx [Sk.] = ಧ್ವನಿ ಪೆಟ್ಸಿಗೆ.
- ಸ್ವರಪ್ರಸ್ತಾರ svaraprastāra [svərəprəste:re/svxrə---] n. [mus.] musical notation using Indian script, e.g., sa ri mā ga ri sa ri ga ri sā ♦ — ಹಾಕು vi. ((dat.)) [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ಪರಭಕ್ಕಿ svarabʰakti [svərəbʰkti/svʏrə---] n. [[ling.]] vowel separation, epenthetic vowel [Sk.].
- ●ಸ್ರರಮಂಡಲ svaramaṃḍala [svərəməndəle/svyrə---] n. [[...] a musical instrument with seven strings which produce the seven basic notes used as an accompaniment for vocal music [see Fig.] [Sk.].



- ಸ್ವರಮಂಡಲ ಂಸ್ಕರಮೇಳ svaramēļa [svərəme:[ɐ/svyrə----] n. [mus.]] harmony or concord [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ರರಲೋಪ svaralopa [svərəlo:pɐ/svʏrə----] n. [ling.]] elision of a vowel or of vowels [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ವರಾಜ್ಯ svarājya [svəre:ʤˈjɐ/svɤ----] n. [[pol.]] independence (This word is mostly used in connection with the Indian independence movement) [Sk.] ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ.
 - ಸ್ವರೂಪ svarūpa [svəru:pɐ/svɤru:pɐ]n. 0 [[self:form]] one's own form or shape ∘1 [pers.] characteristics, features, character, nature ¶ ಈ ಕಾವ್ಯದ ಸ್ವರೂಪವನ್ನು ವ-ರ್ಣಿಸಿ. Describe the nature of this poem. 2 [[true]] one's true character ¶ ಸಾಲ ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಜಯರಾಮನ ಸ್ವರೂಪ ಗೊ-ತ್ತಾಯಿತು. [I] realised the real nature of Jayaram after lending him money. [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ವರ್ಗ svarga [svərge/svxrge] n. [myth] heaven, abode of the gods [Sk.].

- ಸ್ವರ್ಗವಾಸಿ svargavāsi [----eprvvs/is:svegrevs] adj.,mf. 1 [myth] (person) living in the heaven 2 [death]] dead, deceased (person) [Sk.] = ಸ್ವರ್ಗಸ್ಥ.
- ಂಸ್ಪರ್ಗಸ್ಥ svargast¹a [svərgəst¹¹ɐ/svʏrgə---] adj., m. [[myth]] (f. ಸ್ಪರ್ಗಸ್ಥಳು)) [Sk.] = ಸ್ವರ್ಗವಾಸಿ.
- ಸ್ಮರ್ಗೀಯ svargīya [svərgi:jɐ/svʏrgi:jɐ] adj. 1 [myth] heavenly, celestial 2 [death] late, expired, deceased [Sk.].
- = ಚಿನ್ನ, ಸುವರ್ಣ.
- ಸ್ತರ svara [svərɐ/svrɐ/svrɐ] n. 1 [[sound]] sound ಂಸ್ಟರ್ಣಯುಗ svarṇayuga [svərṇəjugɐ/svʏlnə---] n. [time] golden age [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ svalpa [svəlpe/sylpe] ① n. [[quan.]] a little, a small quantity, a bit ¶ ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ಕೊಡಿರಿ. Give a little. ② adv. [[expr.]] 1 a little, a bit 2 just, a word denoting hesitation in asking some favour ¶ ನೀವು ಸ್ವಲ್ಪ ಕೂತಿರಿ. Keep sitting a little while. [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ರಸಹಾಯ svasahāya [svəsəhe:je/svүsəhe:je] n. [[serve]] self-service ¶ ಈ ಅಂಗಡಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸ್ವಸಹಾಯಪದ್ಧತಿ ಇ-ದೆ. This is a self-service shop. [Sk.] = ಸೆಲ್ಪ್-ಸರ್ವಿಸ್
 - ಸ್ಸಸ್ಥಿ svasti [svəsti/svɤsti] ① n. [[happy]] 1 welfare, prosperity, happiness, bliss 2 an auspicious word used in the beginning of a letter, etc. ② snt. [speech] 1 May it be well! Hail! Health! 2 So be it! Amen! [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ಪಸ್ತಿವಾಚನ svastivācana [svəstive:tʃənɐ/svɤsti---] n. [speech] invocation of blessings by the repetition of certain mantras at marriage and other auspicious ceremonies [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ವಸ್ಥ svastʰa [svəstʰɐ/sʏstʰɐ] (adj.) 1 [[peace]] calm, quiet, peaceful (as the mind) 2 [health] healthy, in good health [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ವಸ್ಥಾನ svastʰāna [svəstʰɐːnɐ/svɤ---] n. [[loc.]] one's own place, native place, birth place [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ಸಹಸ್ಥ svahasta [svəhəstɐ/svɤ---] ① n. 1 [body] one's own hand 2 [jur.] signature, autograph ② adv. [[body]] with one's own hand ¶ ನೀವು ಸ್ಪಹಸ್ಥ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮಗ-ನನ್ನು ಕೊಲ್ಲು ತ್ರೀರಾ? Do you do kill your son with your own hands? [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ವಹಸ್ಥಾಕ್ಷರ svahastākṣara [svəhəstɐːkṣərɐ/svɤ---] n. [jur.] signature, autograph [Sk.].
 - ಂಸ್ತಹಿತ svahita [svəhitɐ/svɤ---] n. [self]] the good of oneself, self-interest ¶ ನಾನು ಸ್ವಹಿತಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡು-ವುದಿಲ್ಲ. I don't do this work in my self interest. [Sk.].

- ಂಸ್ಪಾಗತ svāgata [sve:gəte] n. [soc.]] welcome, warm reception $\Diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು, ನೀಡು vt. [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ತಾಗತಕಾರಿ svāgatakāri [sve:gətəke:ri] mf. [work]] (f. ಸ್ಸಾಗತಕಾರಿಣಿ) receptionist [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ರಾಗತಕಾರಿಣಿ svāgatakāriņi [sve:gətəke:rini] f. [work] (feminine) receptionist (of a hotel, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ತಾಗತಕಾರ್ತಿ svägatakärti [sve:gətəke:rti] f. [[work]] (female) receptionist (of a hotel, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಸ್ರಾಗತಭಾಷಣ svāgatabʰāṣaṇa [svɐːgətəbʰɐːʂənɐ] n. [speech] welcome speech [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ರಾಗತಾರ್ಹ svāgatārʰa [svæ:gətæ:rhæ] adj. [[agree]] welcome, worthy of being welcomed ¶ ಅವನು ಮದು-ವೆಯನ್ನು ರದ್ದು ಮಾಡಿದ್ದು ಸ್ವಾಗತಾರ್ಹ. His cancellation of the marriage is welcome to us. [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ರಾಗತಿಸು svāgatisu [svæ:gətisu] vt. [soc.]] to welcome, to receive warmly [Sk.].
- ಸ್ವಾತಂತ್ರ್ಯ svātaṃtrya [svæːtəntˈrjɐ] n. [[free]] 1 independence, freedom, liberty 2 [[pol.]] independence [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ರಾದ svāda [sve:de] n. 1 [taste] flavour, savour, relish 2 [result] (fig.) enjoyable or painful result ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ತನ್ನ ಕಾರ್ಯದ ಸ್ವಾದವನ್ನು ಅನುಭವಿಸುತ್ತಿರಬೇಕು. The officer must be tasting the result of his deed. [Sk.] = ರುಚಿ (com.).
- ಾಸ್ತ್ರಾದಿಸು svādisu [svæ:disu] vt. 1 [[taste]] to taste 2 ಾಸ್ವಾಯತ್ತತೆ svāyattate [[exper.]] (fig.) to enjoy or experience ¶ ಅಧಿಕಾರಿ ಸೆರೆ-ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ತನ್ನ ದುಷ್ಕಾರ್ಯದ ಫಲವನ್ನು ಸ್ವಾದಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. The officer who is in jail is tasting the result of his misdeed. [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ವಾಧೀನ svādʰīna [sveːdʰiːnɐ] n. [[jur.]] 1 control, mastery, sway, authority 2 occupation, possession (of immobile properties, etc.) ¶ ಮನೆಯನ್ನು ಅವನ ಸ್ಸಾಧೀನಕ್ಕೆ ಕೊಡು. Transfer the house to him. [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ವಾಧ್ಯಾಯ svādʰyāya [sveːdʰjeːje] n. [[study]] 1 studying any subject to oneself, self-reciting, selfreading, repeating or rehearsing to oneself 2 repetition or study of Vedas [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ರಾನುಭವ svānubʰava [svɐːnubʰvɐ]n. [(exper.)] one's own experience [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ನಾಭಾವಿಕ svābʰāvika [sve:bʰe:vike] (n.) 1 [[log.]] ⟨being⟩natural, due ¶ ಸಮಾಜವಾದದ ಅಧಃಪತನ ಸ್ವಾಭಾವಿ-ಕವಾಗಿತ್ತು. The downfall of the socialism was natural. [(birth)] innate, inborn, inherent ¶ ಕಳ್ಳತನ ಅವನ ಸ್ನಾಭಾ-ವಿಕ ಗುಣ. Theft is his natural quality. ing)spontaneous ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಸಂಗೀತ ಸ್ವಾಭಾವಿಕವಾಗಿ ಬ–

- ರುತ್ತದೆ. My son sings spontaneously. **4** [free] (being \rangle natural in handling, etc. \P ಚಿಕ್ಕ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಕಂಪ್ಯೂಟರನ್ನು ಸ್ಸಾಭಾವಿಕವಾಗಿ ಬಳಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. Small children use computer in the natural way. [Sk.].
- ಸ್ರಾಭಿಮಾನ svābʰimāna [svɐːbʰimɐːnɐ] n. [[pride]] self-esteem, self-respect [Sk.] = ಆತ್ಮ ಗೌರವ.
- ಸ್ರಾಭಿಮಾನಿ svābʰimāni [sveːbʰimeːni] adj.,mf. [[pride]] (person) who has self-esteem, self-respectful (person) [Sk.].
- ಸ್ವಾಮಿ svāmi [sve:mi] m. [[jur.]] 1 owner, proprietor, master 2 sovereign, king 3 husband [Sk.].
- ಸ್ವಾಮಿದ್ರೋಹ svāmidrōha [sveːmidroːhe] n. [[soc.]] treason, treachery, disloyalty [Sk.].
- ಸ್ವಾಮಿದ್ರೋಹಿ svāmidrōhi [svæ:midro:hi] adj.,mf. [soc.] traitor of one's own lord [Sk.].
- ಸ್ವಾಮ್ಯ svāmya [sveːmˈjɐ]n. 1 [[control]] control, rule ¶ ಪಕ್ಷಕ್ಕೆ ಸೇರಿದ ಹತ್ತು ವರ್ಷಗಳಲ್ಲೇ ಮುತ್ತುಸಾಮಿ ತನ್ನ ಸ್ವಾಮ್ಯವ-ನ್ನು ಸ್ಥಾಪಿಸಿದರು. Muttusamy established his control over the party within ten years of joining it. 2 [jur.] (pop.) ownership, right of property 3 [jur.] right of possession (of immobile properties, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಸ್ನಾಮ್ಯಪತ್ರ svāmyapatra [sve:m·jəpət·re] n. [[jur.]] title deed, certificate of title [Sk.].
- ಸ್ವಾಯತ್ತ svāyatta [svɐːjəttɐ] *adj*. [[pol.]] selfgoverning, autonomous [Sk.].
- [sve:jəttəte] n. autonomy, right of self-government [Sk.].
- ಂಸ್ವಾಯತ್ತಶಾಸನ svāyattaśāsana [svɐːjəttəʃɐːsənɐ] n. [pol.]] autonomy [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ರಾರಸ್ಯ svārasya [sveːrəsˈjɐ] n. 1 [taste] taste 2 [esth.]] being interesting ¶ ಈ ಫಿಲ್ಮಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಏನೂ ಸ್ವಾರಸ್ಯ ಇ-್ಲ. This film is not interesting at all. [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ಸಾರ್ಥ svārtʰa [svɐːrtʰɐ] n. [[desire]] 1 self-interest, self-concern ¶ ಶಂಕರ ಸ್ವಾರ್ಥದಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ಸಹಾಯ ಮಾಡಿದ. Shankara helped me in his own interest. 2 selfishness, self-seeking ¶ ಸ್ವಾರ್ಥವಿಲ್ಲದೆ ದೇಶಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ದುಡಿಯಬೇಕು. One must work for the nation without selfishness. [Sk.].
- ಾ್ಸರ್ಧತ್ಯಾಗ svārthatyāga [sve:rthətje:ge] n. [[desire]] self-denial, selflessness, self-sacrifice [Sk.].
 - ಸ್ರಾರ್ಥಲೋಲುಪ svārtʰalōlupa [svɐːrtʰəloːlupɐ] adj.,m. [desire] (f. ಸ್ವಾರ್ಥಲೋಲುಪೆ)) (person)greedy after one's own interest, selfish $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk.].
- ಸ್ರಾರ್ಥಿ svārtʰi [svɐːrtʰi] adj., mf. [desire]] selfish (person), self-centred (person), self-seeker [Sk.].
- [sve:rthəsiddhi] adv. ಸ್ವಾರ್ಥಸಿದ್ದಿ svārtasiddʰi [desire] attainment of self-interest [Sk.].

ಸ್ವಾವಲಂಬನ svāvalaṃbana [sve:vələmbəne] ಸ್ವಾವ-ಲಂಬನೆ n. [[self]] self-dependence, self-reliance [Sk.]. ಸ್ವಾವಲಂಬನೆ svāvalaṃbane [sve:vələmbəne] n. [[self]] [Sk.] [ತ್ರಾಸ್ತಾವಲಂಬನ.

ಸ್ವಾವಲಂಬಿ svāvalambi [svæ:vələmbi] adj.,mf. [[self]] self-reliant ¶ ಅವಳು ಸ್ವಾವಲಂಬಿಯಾಗಿ ಬದುಕುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. She lives as an independent person. [Sk.].

ಸ್ವಾಸ್ಥ್ಯ svātsthya [sve:sth·jɐ] n. 1 [self] self-dependence, self-reliance 2 [health] healthiness, sound health 3 [happy] prosperity, happiness 4 [peace] satisfaction, contentment [Sk.] = ಸ್ವಾಮ್ಯ.

స్విట్జర్ల్యాండో svitjarlyāṃḍ [svizərlæ:ṇḍ] n. [[country]] Switzerland, N. of a country over the Alps [Eg.Switzerland].

ಸ್ವೀಕರಣ svīkaraṇa [svi:kərənɐ] ಸ್ವೀಕರಣೆ n. 1 [[agree]] acceptance (of a condition, ideology, etc.) 2 [[take]] act of receiving (a prise, welcome, etc.) [Sk.].

ಸ್ವೀಕರಣೆ svīkaraņe [svi:kərəne] n. [[agree, take]] [Sk.] = ಸ್ಪೀಕರಣ.

ంస్వింకరిను svīkarisu [svi:kərisu] vt. 1 [[agree]] to accept ((a thing, condition, principle, etc.)) 2 [[take]] to స్వింబిజ్ఞతే svōpajñate [svo:pəɟˈŋəte/svo:pəgnəte] receive ((a prise, etc.)) [Sk.] = ఒప్పికూళ్ళ (col.). n. [[intl.]] own perception, own ingenuity, original-

ಸ್ವೀಕಾರ svīkāra [svi:kɐ:rɐ] n. 1 [[agree]] acceptance (of a condition, ideology, etc.) 2 [[take]] act of receiving (a prise, welcome, etc.) [Sk.].

ంస్ట్రిల్ క్రౌ svīkṛta [svi:krutte/---krutte] adj. [[agree, take]] accepted, receive, taken (as a thing, condition, thought, principle, etc.) [Sk.].

ಸ್ವೀಡನ್ svīḍan [sviːdən] n. [[country]] Sweden, N. of a country in North Europe [Eg. Sweden].

ಸ್ತೆಟರ್ svetar [svetər] n. [[wear]] sweater [Eg.].

ಸ್ವೇಟ್ಫ್ರಾಚಾರ svēccʰācāra [sveːʧʧʰeːʧɐːrɐ] n. [[self]] acting according to one's own will, unrestrained behaviour, uncontrolled conduct [Sk.] = ಸ್ವೇಚ್ಛಾವೃತ್ತಿ.

ಂಸ್ವೇಚ್ಛಾವೃತ್ತಿ svēccʰāvṛtti [sve:ʧʧʰe:vruutti/---vrutti] [[self]] acting according to one's own will, unrestrained behaviour, uncontrolled conduct [Sk.] = ಸ್ವೇ− ಚ್ಯಾಚಾರ.

ಸ್ವೇ ಬಕ್ಷ್ಮೆ svēcche [sve:ʧ \mathfrak{f}^h e] n. [self]] $\mathbf{1}$ one's own will $\mathbf{2}$ self-will, willfulness, license [Sk.].

ಂಸ್ವೇದ svēda [sve:dɐ] n. [secr.]] sweat, perspiration [Sk.].

ಸ್ವೋಪಜ್ಞತೆ svōpajñate [svo:pəjˈɲəte/svo:pəgnəte]

n. [[intl.]] own perception, own ingenuity, originality ¶ ಮಗ ಈ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಸ್ವೋಪಜ್ಞತೆಯಿಂದ ರಚಿಸಿದ. My son
wrote this book with his own ingenuity. [Sk.].

ಹ

ಹ ha [hə]n. [ling.] sequence of phonemes of /ha/ or letter representing it in Kannada (and other Indian languages) [Ka.].

•ಹಂಗ hamga [həŋgɐ] n. [[charge]] a kind of tax which goes to the king (SII.XX.178-152, 1192) [Ka. cf. D3818]

ಹಂಗರಿ hamgari [həngəri] n. [[country]] Hungary, N. of a country in east Europe [Eg. Hungary].

ಹಂಗಾ ಮ haṃgāmi [haṇge:mi] (adj.) [[time]] 1 temporary, provisional 2 ad hoc, makeshift [Pe. $hang\bar{a}$ - $m\bar{\imath}$].

あのわれ hamgisu [həŋgisu] vt. [[laugh]] to taunt, to mock (⟨a person⟩⟩ [?].

ಹಂಗು hamgu [hangu] ಪಂಗು² n. [[favour]] obligation, debt of gratitude ¶ ಅಣ್ಣನ ಹಂಗಿಗೆ ಬೀಳಬಾರದೆಂದು ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಸೇರಿದೆ. I secured a job because I should not be indebted to my elder brother. [Ka. D3820].

ಹಂಚಿಕೆ hamcike [həntʃike] n. 1 [[trick]] scheme, plot, stratagem, trick 2 [[divide]] division, act of dividing 3 [[divide]] distribution, allotment [hamcu + -ike].

ಂಹಂಚಿಕೆ ಆದೇಶ haṃcike ādēśa [həɲtʃǐke ɐːde:ʃɐ]

n. [[adm.]] allotment order (for a site, or a house)

[hamcike + ādēśa].

ಹಂಚು¹ haṃcu [həɲtʃu] n. [[arch.]] tile [Ka. D4385]. ಹಂಚು² haṃcu [həɲtʃu] ಪಂಚು, ಪಚ್ಚು, ಪಸು², ಹಚ್ಚು ¹ vt. [[divide]] 1 to distribute 2 to divide [?].

ಹಂಚುಕೊಳ್ಳು haṃcukoḷḷu [həɲtʃukoḷḷu] vt. [ˈdivide] to distribute among oneselves [?].

• ක්රියට් hanjara [hənʤərɐ] n. [arch.] pandal, temporary shed of leaves, cloth, etc., erected for marriage, etc. [Ka. *D3922].

ంಹంజర² haṃjara [həɲʤərɐ] *n*. [[control]] cage, aviary [Sk. *paṃjara-*].

ංಹංසර³ haṃjara [həɲʤərɐ] *n.* [[body]] skeleton [Sk.].

ಹಂಜರಗೂಳಿ haṃjara [həɲʤərɐ] ಹಂಜರಕೂಳಿ n. [[contain]] basket made of split of bamboo used for fishing [+ Ka. $k\bar{u}li$].

? ఉండులో hamjaragūļi [hənʤərəgu:[i] n. [contain] basket made of split of bamboo used for fishing (My (Kitt.)) [entry falsely reconstructed by Kittel, see hamjaragūli].

ಹಂಜಿ hamji [həɲʤi] n. [[plant]] ball or roll of cotton from which thread is spun [Sk.? cf. DED 3173, T7688].

ಹಂಡೆ haṃde [hənde] n. [contain] a wide-mouthed vessel generally of copper used for storing water [see Fig.] [H.,M. haṃdā, Sk. $b^h \bar{a} mda$ - T9440 < ?].



wide-mouthed vessel ಹಂಡೆ

•ಹಂತ¹ hamta [həntv] n. [game] vessel ಹಂಡೆ [prom.] oath, vow (in one's mind) [Ka. *D3921]

ಹಂತ 2 hamta [həntɐ] n. [[stage]] 1 step; stair 2 stage, phase [?].

ಂಹಂತಕ haṃtaka [həntəkɐ] m. [[kill]] (f. ಹಂತಕಿ) killer, murderer [Sk.] = ಕೊಲೆಗಾರ (col.).

•ಹಂದರ್ haṃdar [həndər] n. [arch.] [Ka. *D3922] ⊯ಹಂದರ.

ಹಂದರ haṃdara [həndərɐ] ಪಂದರ್, ಪಂದರ, ಪಂದರು, ಪಂದಲ್, ಪಂದಲು, ಹಂದರ್, ಹಂದರು, ಹಂದಲ, ಹಂದಲು n. [[arch.]] pandal, temporary shed of leaves, cloth, etc., erected for marriage, etc., in front of a main door [Ka. *D3922].

ಹಂದರು haṃdaru [həndəru] n. [[arch.]] pandal, temporary shed of leaves, cloth, etc., erected for marriage, etc. [Ka. *D3922] = ಹಂದರ.

- •ಹಂದಲ haṃdala [həndəlɐ] n. [[arch.]] [Ka. *D3922] ಟ್ರ್ ಹಂದರ.
- •ಹಂದಲು haṃdala [həndəlu]*n*. [[arch.]] [Ka. *D3922] ಟ್ರ್ ಹಂದರ.

ಹಂದಿ haṃdi [həndi] ಪಂದಿ n. [[mammal]] pig. [Ka. *D4039].

ಹಂದಿಸಾಕಣೆ haṃdisākaṇe [həndisɐːkə̌ne] n. [mammal]] piggery [+ sākaṇe].

•ಹಂದು haṃdu [həndu] *vi*. [move] to shake [Ka. D3926] [ಚ್ ಹೆಂದು.

ಹಂದೆ haṃde [hənde] ಪಂದೆ *mf.* [[weak]] coward, craven [Ka. *D3927] = ಹೇಡಿ.

ಹಂದೆಗ hamdega [həndegɐ] m. [[weak]] (f. ಹಂದೆಗಿ) coward, craven [Ka. pamde + -ga *D3927].

ಹಂಬಲ haṃbala [həmbəlɐ] ಪಂಬಲ್, ಹಂಬಲು n. (vi. — ಪಡು) ardent desire, longing [Ka. *D3931] = ಹಂ-ಬಲಿಕೆ.

ಹಂಬಲಿಕೆ haṃbalike [həmbəlǐke] n. [[desire]] desire, greed [haṃbalu + -ike] = ಹಂಬಲ.

ಹಂಬಲಿಸು hambalisu [həmbəlisu] vi. [[desire]] to desire, to hanker (after something) ¶ ಅವರು ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಆಗಬೇಕೆಂದು ಹಂಬಲಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. He is hankering after the post of a minister. [hambalu + -isu].

ಹಂಬಲು haṃbalu [həmbə̆u] n. [desire] [Ka. *D3931] [雪ぁのಬಲ.

ండాలు hambu [həmbu] ① vi. [spread] to spread (as creepers) ② n. 1 [[plant]] creeper, climber 2 [[plant]] betel leaf vine Piper betel (L.) (Piperaceae) — lux., pharm. 3 [[tex.]] rope (for hanging) [Ka. *D3949].

†ಹಂಬೆ hambe [həmbe] n. [[food]] core or interior stalk of banana plant of which curries and other things are made [Ka. D3933] = ದಿಂಡು (com.).

ಹಂಸ hamsa [həmsɐ/həʊ̃sɐ] n. [bird]] swan [Sk.].

ಂಹಂಸಗಮನೆ haṃsagamane [həmsəgəməne] f. [woman] woman moving gracefully like swan [Sk.].

o ক্রত মাজ্য haṃsatūla [həmsətu:lɐ] n. [[bird]] soft feather or down of a swan (used for making pillows and mattresses for royal families) [Sk.].

ಂಹಂಸತೂಲಿಕೆತಲ್ಪ haṃsatūliketalpa [həmsətu:liketəlpɐ] n. [[bed]] mattress made of soft feather or down of swan [Sk.].

ಹಂಸಪಾದ haṃsapāda [həmsə-peːdɐ] n. [[symbol]] caret, mark πN_{N} to indicate that something is to be inserted [see Fig.] [Sk.].

భోగనో గెగ్గ నునేగి ∕ బంధరు caret märlk ಹಂಸಪಾದ

ಹಕಾರ hakāra [həkɐːrɐ] n. [script] letter representing the phoneme /ha/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Sk.].

ಹಕೀಕತ್ತು hakīkattu [həki:kəttu] ① n. [[true]] 1 truth, fact \P ವಿಚಾರಿಸಿದ ಮೇಲೆ ಹಕೀಕತ್ತು ಹೊರಬಿತ್ತು. The truth came to light after investigation. $\diamondsuit 2$ [[trick]] trick, plot, scheme \P ಏನೋ ಹಕೀಕತ್ತು ನಡೆದಿದೆ. Something fishy must have taken place. [Ar.-Pe. $haq\bar{q}qat$].

ಹಕೀಮ hakīma [həki:mɐ]m. [med.] physician of the (Persian) "unani" system of medicine [Ar. ḥaqīm]. ಹಕ್ಕೆ hakki [həkki] n. [bird] bird [Sk. pakṣin-].

ಹಕ್ಕಲು hakkalu [həkkəlu] n. 1 [agr.]] gleaning of corn 2 [geo.]] waste land without trees [Ka. D4423]. ಹಕ್ಕಳ hakkale [həkkəle]n. [med.]] incrustation, crust or coat [Ka. D3811].

ಹಕ್ಕು 1 hakku [həkku] ಪಕ್ಕು n. [[excr.]] nose dirt [Ka. D3811].

ಹಕ್ಕು² hakku [həkku] n. [jur.] right (privilege, right of use, etc.) [Ar. haqq].

ಹಕ್ಕು ದಾರ hakkudāra [həkkudɛ:re] m. [jur.]] (f. ಹ-ಕ್ಕು ದಾರಳು)) person who has claim [Ar.-Pe. haqqdār]. ಹಕ್ಕು ದಾರಿ hakkudāri [həkkudɛ:ri] [jur.]] right, privilege, ownership.

•ಹಕ್ಕೆ hakke [həkke] n. [cattle] place where domestic animals are tied [Ka. D4007].

ಹಗರಣ¹ hagaraṇa [həgərənʊ] n. 1 [[drama]] a kind of folk play, now-a-days hardly seen 2 [[conf.]] confusion, fuss, muddle ¶ ಅಣ್ಣ ತಮ್ಮ ಂದಿರ ನಡುವೆ ಆಸ್ತಿಗಾಗಿ ದೊಡ್ಡ ಹಗರಣ ನಡೆಯಿತು. There was a great fuss between brothers concerning the property. [Sk. prakaraṇa-].

ಂಹಗರು¹ hagaru [həgəru] n. [[excr.]] dandruff [Ka. D42].

ಂಹಗರು² hagaru [həgəru] ಹಗಱ್, ಹಗಱು *n*. [[plant]] split of bamboo [Ka. *D3808].

- •ಹಗೆಆ್ hagar [həgər] n. [[plant]] split of bamboo [Ka. D3808].
- •ಹಗಳು hagaru [həgəru] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D3808] = ಹಗಳ್.
- •ಹಗಲ್ hagal [həgəl] n. [time] day, bright part of the day. [Ka. *D3805]] [ೀಹಗಲು.

ಹಗಲು hagalu [həgð[u] ಪಗಲು, ಪಗಲು, ಹಗಲ್ *n.* [[time]] day, bright part of the day [Ka. < OK *pagal* *D3805].

ಹಗಲುಗನಸು hagaluganasu [həgəlukənəsu]*n.* [[bio.]] daydream, daydreaming [*hagalu* + *kanasu*].

ಹಗಲುದರೋಡೆ hagaludarōḍe [həgə̆ludəro:de] n. [theft] daylight robbery [hagalu + darōḍe].

- •ಹಗಿನ hagina [həginɐ] n. [[plant]] gum, resin, exudation of trees [Ka. *D3827] ಟ್ರ್ ಪಗಿನ್.
- •ಹಗಿನು haginu [həginu] *n*. [[bot.]] [Ka. *D3827] ಟ್≆ಪಗಿನ್.

ಹಗುರ hagura [həgŭre] (n.) 1 [weight]] (being)light (in weight) 2 [ease]] (being)easy, possible to achieve without much effort ¶ ಅವನು ಇದ್ದಾಗ ನನ್ನ ಕೆಲಸ ಹಗುರವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. When he is there my work will become easier. 3 [depth]] easy-going, light-hearted ¶ ನರಸಿಂಹರಾಜು ಹಗುರ ಪಾತ್ರಗಳನ್ನು ಅಭಿನಯಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. Narasimharaju plays lighter rolls. 4 [soc.]] (being)contemptuous, (being) without due respect ¶ ಹಿರಿಯರ ಬಗ್ಗೆ ಹಗುರ ಮಾತುಗಳನ್ನಾಡ ಬಾರದು. You should not talk without due respect about your elders. [Ka.? cf. Tu. hagura Sk. laghu-].

ಹಗುರು haguru [həguru] (n.) [weight, depth]] [☆ あーれて.

ಹಗೆ hage [həge] ಪಗೆ, ಪಗೆವು ① vt. [[hate]] to hate; to harbour a hostile feeling against ② n. [[hate]] 1 enmity, hostility, hatred 2 enemy [Ka. < page D3808].

ಹಗೆ ತೀರಿಸು hage tīrisu [hage tirrīsu] vi. [hate] to revenge oneself ¶ ಟೈಸನ್ ಕಿವಿ ಕಚ್ಚಿ ಹೊಲಿಫೀಲ್ಡ್ ನ ಮೇಲೆ ಹಗೆ ತೀರಿಸಿಕೊಂಡ. Tyson avenged Holyfield by biting the ear. [+ $t\bar{t}risu$].

ಹಗ್ಗೆ hagga [həggɐ] *n. rope* [tex.]] twisted thread made of cotton, etc., less than 8mm in diameter [Sk. *pragrahá-* "bridle" A2].

ಹಚ್ಚಗೆ haccage [həʧʧjəge] adv. [[colour]] ((adv. of ಹಸಿರು)) green, in green colour ¶ ಹೊಲ ಹಚ್ಚಗೆ ಬೆಳೆದಿದೆ. The crop has grown green in the field. [Ka. *D3821] = ಹಸಿರಾಗಿ.

ಹಚ್ಚ ಡ haccada [həʧʧəॅdɐ]n. [cloth] thick bedspread (mostly made of different pieces of cloth patched together and also used for covering the body) [Ka.?].

- •ಹಚ್ಚನೆ haccane [həʧʧəne] ಹಚ್ಚನೆಯ (n.) [[colour]] (being)green [Ka. *D3821] [ಾಪಚ್ಚನೆ.
- •ಹಚ್ಚನೆಯ hāccaneya [həʧffənejɐ] adj. [colour] green [Ka. haccane + -a *D3821] [ಾಪಚ್ಚನೆಯ. ಹಚ್ಚು ¹ haccu [həʧfʃu] vt. [cut] to cut in pieces [Ka. D46].

ಹಚ್ಚು haccu [həfffu] vt. 1 [smear] to smear, to apply ((oil, powder, paste, paint, etc.)) 2 [begin] to put ((fire, light, etc.)) 3 [join] to paste, to join, to glue together ((paper, stamp, etc.)) [Ka. < hattisu D4034]. ಹಚ್ಚೆ hacce [həfffe] n. [lux.] tattoo [Ka. *D3821]. ಹಚಾಮ hajāma [həʤv:mv] mf. [[makeup]] (pej.) barber, hairdresser [Ar. ḥaǧǧām] = ಬಾರ್ಬರ್ (com.) = ಕೌರಕ.

ಹಜಾಮತಿ hajāmati [həʤɐːməti] n. [[makeup]] [Ar.-Pe. *ḥajāmat*] [ಹಜಾಮತು.

ಹಜಾಮತು hajāmatu [həʤɐːmətu] n. [[makeup]] 1 shaving off (hair, beard, etc.) 2 hair dressing 3 (fig.) robbing someone of money by pressurising ¶ ಹೋಟರಿಗೆ ಕರೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಹೋಗಿ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತರು ಐನೂರು ರೂಪಾಯಿ ಹಜಾಮತು ಮಾಡಿದರು. His friends took him to a restaurant and "shaved him off" five hundred rupees. [Ar.-Pe. ḥa-ǧāmat].

ಹසාර hajāra [həʤeɪre] n. [arch.] 1 hall immediately inside the main door 2 pavilion-like structure

- ra].
- ಂಹಜ್ಜೆ hajje [həʤʤe] n. [step] 1 footprint 2 footstep 3 (sound of) footstep, footfall [Pk. pajjā- A6] **್**ಹಜ್ಪೆ.
 - ಹಟ hata [həfɐ] n. [wish] obstinacy, stubbornness, obduracy [Sk. hatha-<? M3.572].
 - ಹಟವಾದಿ hatavādi [həfəve:di] adj.,mf. [wish]] obstinate, stubborn $\langle person \rangle$ [Sk. $hat^ha - + v\bar{a}din$ -].
 - ಹಟಮಾರಿ hatamāri [hətəme:ri]mf. [wish]] obstinate, stubborn person [$hata + -m\bar{a}ri$].
 - ಹಟಮಾರಿತನ hatamāritana [n [n] [n] [n] [n] [[wish]] obstinacy [haṭamāri + -tana].
 - ಹಟ್ಟಿ hatti [hətti] n. 1 [arch.] cow-shed (behind or near a house) 2 [[geo.]] locality where people belonging to a lower community in a village live ¶ ನಿಮ ಹಟ್ಟಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಎಷ್ಟು ಜನರಿದ್ದೀರಿ? How many people you live in your locality? **3** [[geo.]] hamlet, village **4** [[arch.]] servants' quarter attached to a large house [Ka. < OK patti D3868].
- ಂಹಠಾತ್ haṭhāt [həṭhe:t] adv. 1 [force]] by force, forcibly 2 [(time)] suddenly, unexpectedly [Sk.].
 - ಹಠಯೋಗ hathayōga [həthəjo:ge] n. [rel.] form of yoga in which emphasis is laid on physical disciplines and exercises (including breath-control) to achieve withdrawal of the mind from external objects [Sk.].
 - ಹಠಯೋಗಿ hathayōgi [həthəjo:qi] mf. [rel.] person who practises hatha yoga [Sk.].
- ‡ಹಡಕ hadaka [hədəkv] m. [(sex]] ((f. ಹಡಿಕಿ)) sexually loose person [Ka. D3869].
- ಹಡಗ hadaga [hədəğe] n. [boat] ship, large boat [Ka. D3838] [金 あばれ).
- ಹಡಗು hadagu ಪಡಂಗು, ಪಡಗು, ಪಡಹು, ಪಡಾವ, ಹ-ಡಗ, ಹಡಹು n. [boat] ship, large boat [Ka. D3838] cf. ದೋಣಿ "boat".
- ಹಡಗು ಕಟ್ಟೆ hadagu kaṭṭe n. [[traf.]] (landing) pier, (landing) stage [+ kaṭṭe] = ಹಡಗಿನ ಇಳಿದಾಣ.
- ಹಡಪ hadapa [hədəpe] n. [[contain]] 1 tiny bag for keeping betel leaf and areca nut 2 barber's handbag [Ka. D64].
- ಂಹಡಪಿಗ haḍapiga [hədəpige] m. [(work]] ((f. ಹಡpouch for his master 2 barber [hadapa + -iga].

- and eaves just outside the main door [? cf. Te. hajā- †ಹಡಬೆ hadabe [hədə̆be] ಅಡಬೆ (j) n. [[control]] 1 (tab.) perverse, wanton, disobedient cattle 2 perverseness, wickedness (used of stray cattle) ② f. [virtue] (pej.) woman of loose character [Ka. D3869].
 - †ಹಡಬೆಬೀಳು hadabebīlu [hədə̆bebiː[u] [(control)] to become perverse and disobedient (as cattle).
 - •ಹಡಲ hadala [hədəlɐ] n. [plant] [Ka. *D4250] ∎ಾಪಡಲ¹.
 - •ಹಡಹು¹ hadahu [hədə̆hu] n. [(boat]] [Ka. *D3838] <u>⊯</u>ಹಡಗು.
 - •ಹಡಹು² hadahu [hədəhu] n. [use] 1 use, utility, benefit 2 wealth, property, riches [Ka. *D3853] [2] ಪ-ಡಫು.
 - †ಹಡಿಕಿ haḍiki [həḍĭki] f. [[sex]] ([m. ಹಡಕ)) (tab.) sexually loose woman [Ka. D3869].
 - ಹಡು haḍu [həḍu] ① vi. [sex] (past haṭṭ-) to have sexual intercourse •(2) n. 1 [[agr.]] waste uncultivated land 2 [(direc.)] west [Ka. *D3869].
 - †ಹಡುಕ haduka [hədŭkɐ] m. [sex] (f. ಹಡುಕಿ) (tab.) promiscuous man, sexually loose man [Ka. D3869].
 - †ಹಡುಕಿ haduki [hədŭki] f. [sex] (tab.) woman of loose character = ಹಡಬೆ.
 - •ಹಡೆ¹ hade [həde]n. [mil.] army, force [Ka. *D3860]
 - ಹಡೆ² hade [həde] vt. [[birth]] (rur.) to deliver, to give birth to ((a baby)) (as a woman) [Ka. OK pade *D3853].
 - ಹಡ್ಡೆ haḍḍe [həḍḍe] *adj.,mfn.* [age]] matured ⟨person), (animal)fit for breeding [Ka. *D3840] [ಟ್ ಪ-ಡ್ಡೆ .
 - •ಹಡ್ತು hadlu [hədlu] n. [min.] mud, mire [Ka. D82].
 - •ಹಣ್ han [hən] n. [plant] ripe fruit [Ka. *D4004] **್**ಹಣ್ಣು.
 - ∞ bana [həηɐ] n. [money] money [Sk. pana-].
 - ಹಣಕಾಸು ಸಚಿವ haṇakāsu saciva [həŋĕkɐːsu sətʃive] mf. [money] finance minister [hana + + $k\bar{a}su$ + saciva] = ವಿತ್ತಮಂತ್ರಿ.
 - ಹಣಗಾರ haṇagāra [həŋəgɐːrɐ] [[money]] (f. ಹಣಗಾ-ರ್ತಿ) 1 one who deals with money (as money lender) 2 rich person, wealthy person = ಹಣವಂತ.
 - ಹಣದುಬ್ಬರ haṇadubbara [hənədubbəre] n. [[eco.]] inflation [hanada + ubbara].
 - •ಹಣಚು hanacu [hənət[u] vt. [against]] to oppose [Ka. *D4011] 🎏 ಪಳಂಚು.
- ಪಗಿತ್ತಿ)) 1 servant who carries his master's betel nut ●ಹಣಬೆ haṇabe [həŋəbe] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D300] ≇ ಅಣಬೆ.

ಹಣರವಾನೆ haṇaravāne [hənərəve:ne] [money] remittance (of money).

ಹಣಹೂಡಿಕೆ haṇahūḍike [həŋəhuːdǐke] n. [com.] investment [+ hūdike].

ಹಣಹೂಡುವವ haṇahūḍuvava [hənəhuuduvəve] m. [[com.]] (f. ಹಣಹೂಡುವವಳು)) investor [+ hūduvava]. ಹಣವಂತ haṇavaṃta [həŋə̆vəntɐ] *adj.,m.* [[money]] (f. ಹಣವಂತೆ)) rich, wealthy, opulent (person) [hana + -vamta] = ಹಣಗಾರ.

ಂಹಣಕು haṇaku [həŋə̆ku] vi. [(view)] to peep, to look slyly ¶ ಅಡಿಗೆ ಮಾಡುವಾಗ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ಹಣಕಿ ಇಣಿಕಿ ನೋಡಬಾರದು. Children should not peep into the kitchen while cooking. [?].

ಹಣತೆ hanate [həŋə̆te] [[light]] oil lamp, (made of clay or metal without chimney) [see Fig.] [Ka.].



ಹಣಾಹಣಿ haṇāhaṇi [hənɐːhəni] n. [fight] 'tussle made forehead to forehead', duel (including that between two teams), man-to-man fight [-ā--i compound of reciprocity made of hane].

oಹಣೆ¹ hani [həni] () vi. 1 [bend] 'to bow, to bend' 2 [(shape)] to becoming sharp or flat after being beaten (as a hatchet, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಕಬ್ಬಿಣ ಎಷ್ಟು ಬಡಿದರೂ ಹಣಿಯೋ-ದಿಲ್ಲ. This iron does not take shape with whatever amount of hitting. (2) vt. 1 [[control]] to beat ((a person)) (to cut him to size) 2 [make] to beat thin, to sharpen (\(\)a hatchet, etc. by beating (after heating) 3 [make] to roll out ((a dough)) [Ka. *D3888].

ಿಹಣಿಸು haṇisu [hənێsu] vt. [make] to get sharpened ♠ಹತಾರ hatāra [hətɐːrɐ]n. [weapon]]= ಆಯುಧ [ਿಹ− by beating after heating (My. (Kitt.)) [+ -isu caus.].

of a tree (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3894].

?ಹಣಿಗೊಂಬು hanigombu [hənigombu] n. [[plant]] forked branch which issues from upper part of the stem (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3894].

‡ສສ³ haṇi [həṇi] n. [[body]] forehead [Ka. D3896] = ಹಣೆ (com.).

ಹಣಿಕು haniku [həniku] vi. [view] to peep in [Ka.] **್**ಹಣಕು.

ಹಣಿಗೆ hanige [hənige] n. [makeup]] comb [? A49].

•ಹಣಿದ haṇida [həṇidɐ] n. [[game]] stakes, wager [Ka. *D3921/Sk. panita- "betted"] 🕼 ಪಂತ.

D40351.

ಹಣೆ hane [həne] ಪಣೆ, ಫಣೆ n. [body] 1 forehead 2 sinciput [Ka. D3896].

●ಹಣೆಕಟ್ಟು haṇekaṭṭu [hənekəṭṭu] ಪಣೆಕಟ್ಟು, ಪಣೆಗಟ್ಟು, ಫಣೆಕಟ್ಟು n. [[wear]] stripe worn around the forehead [+ *kaṭṭu*] 🕼 ಪಣೆಗಟ್ಟು.

ಹಣೆಬರಹ hanebaraha [hənebərəhe] n. [luck] fore ordination, destiny [hane + baraha].

ಹಣೆಬೊಟ್ಟು hanebottu [həqebottu] n. [[symbol]] ornamental or sectarian round mark on the forehead [hane + bottu].

ಹಣ್ಣು haṇṇu [həṇṇu] ಪಣ್ 2 , ಪಣ್ಣು 2 , ಹಣ್ n. 1[[plant]] ripe fruit 2 [[gain]] success [Ka. *D4004].

ळை が haṇṇāgu [həṇṇɐːgu] vi. 1 [ripe] to ripen (as a fruit) 2 [gain] (fig.) to yield fruit (as effort etc.) ¶ ನನ್ನ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನದಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾವುದೂ ಹಣ್ಣಾ ಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. None of my efforts has not yielded any fruit. 3 [age] (fig.) to become old (as a man) $[+ \bar{a}gu]$.

ര്ജ്ജൂ രൂടെ haṇṇunoṇa [hənnunonɐ] n. [[insect]] fruit-fly, any of various small two-winged flies (as drosophila) [hannu + nona].

ಹಣ್ಣೆಲೆ haṇṇele [hənnele] n. [plant]] old leaf of a tree, leaf turned yellow [haṇṇu + ele].

ಂಹತ hata [hətɐ] (n.) 1 [strike] struck, hit 2 [kill] killed ¶ ಈ ವಿಮಾನ ಅಪಘಾತದಲ್ಲಿ ಕನಿಷ್ಠ 300 ಜನ ಹತವಾಗಿ-ದ್ದಾರೆ. At least 300 people have been killed by this plane accident. 3 [destroy] (fig.) struck, blasted, marred, destroyed [Sk.].

ಂಹತಭಾಗ್ಯ hatabʰāgya [hətəbʰɐːgˈjɐ] adj.,m. [[luck]] (f. ಹತಭಾಗ್ಯೆ) unfortunate, ill-fated (person) [Sk.].

ತ್ಯಾರ.

ಿಹಣಿ² hani [həqi] n. [[plant]] upper part of the stem ♠ಹತಾರು hatāru [hətɐ:ru] n. [[weapon]] [ಕ್ ಹತ್ಯಾರ. ಹತಾಶೆ hatāśe [həte:[e] n. [hope] disappointment, hopelessness, dejection [Sk.].

> ಹತೋಟಿ hatōṭi [hətoːṭi] n. [control] control, restraint, discipline [Sk. hastavarti-].

> ಹತ್ತಡಿ hattaḍi [həttə̈di] ಹತ್ತರಿ n. [[tool]] carpenter's plane [H. hathaurā/M. hātōdā "heavy hammer"?].

> ಹತ್ತರಿ hattari [həttəri] n. [tool]] carpenter's plane **್**ಹತ್ತಡಿ.

> ಹತ್ತಿ hatti [hətti] ಪತ್ತಿ, ಪರ್ತಿ, ಪಳ್ಳಿ, ಪಟ್ಟಿ n. [[plant]] cotton, soft white fibrous substance covering the seeds of the cotton plant [Ka. *D3976].

ಹಣಿಸು hanisu [həŋĭsu] vt. to pour ((as water)) [Ka. •ಹತ್ತಿಗೆ hattige [həttǐge]n. [join] state of being joined, connection [Ka. *D4034] 🍱 ಪತ್ತುಗೆ.

ಹತ್ತಿರ hattira [həttǐrɐ] *postp*. [[loc.]] ([gen. ಹತ್ತಿರದ dat. ಹತ್ತಿರಕ್ಕೆ)) near, close by, by ¶ ಅರಳಿಮರದ ಹತ್ತಿರ ಗುಡಿ ಇದೆ. There is a temple near the holy fig-tree. [Ka. < OK *pattira *D4034].

ಹತ್ತು¹ hattu [həttu] ① *numr.adj.* [[number]] ten ② *numr.n.* [[number]] ten [Ka. *D3918].

ಹತ್ತು 2 hattu [həttu] ಪತ್ತು ① vt. [up]] to ascend, to climb, to mount, to scale $\langle\!\langle$ a mountain etc. $\rangle\!\rangle$ ② vi. 1 [join]] to stick (to), to adhere (to) ¶ ಕೈಗೆ ಮಸಿ ಹತ್ತಿತು. Ink stuck to my hand. 2 [begin]] to start ¶ ಬೆಳಗಿನಿಂದ ಮಳೆ ಹತ್ತಿದೆ. It is raining since morning. 3 [begin]] to burn, to be kindled, to blaze (as fire) 4 [plant]] to take root, to begin to grow ③ v.aux. [begin] (-e, -eಲ, -e) ರಿಕ್ಕೈ) to begin, to start, to commence ¶ ಪತ್ರವನ್ನು ಓದಿ ಸೀತ ಅಳಲು ಹತ್ತಿದಳು. Sita began weeping after reading the letter. [< pattu*D4034].

ಹತ್ತಿಸು hattisu [həttisu] vt. 1 [begin] to light, to kindle $\langle \langle a | lamp, fire, etc. \rangle \rangle$ 2 [up] to make climb $\langle \langle a | lamp, fire, etc. \rangle \rangle$ 3 [join] to stick, to paste [+-isu].

•ಹತ್ತುಗೆ hattuge [həttüge] n. [join] state of being joined, connection [Ka. *D4034] [ಶ್ವತ್ತುಗೆ. ಹತ್ಯಾರ hatyāra [hətˈjeːre] n. [weapon] [ಶಹತ್ಯಾರು. ಹತ್ಯಾರು hatyāru [hətˈjeːru] n. [weapon] weapon,

especially sword [H. *hatyāră/*Pk. *hattʰiyāra-*] = ಹ− නෙරා.

ಹತ್ಯೆ hatye [hətˈje] n. [kill] murder, homicide [Sk.]. ಹತ್ಯಾ ಕಾಂಡ hatyākāṃḍa [hətˈjɐːkɐːn̩dɐ] n. [[kill]] slaughter of many people, carnage [Sk.].

ಹತ್ವ hatva [hətvɐ] n. [[script]] the letter ಹ ha [Sk.] = ಹಕಾರ.

ಹದ hada [həðɐ] ಪದನ್, ಪದನ, ಪದನು, ಹದನ್, ಹದನ, ಹದನು n. [propr.] proper condition for utilising, tempered state, e.g., state of being neither unripe nor two ripe (as fruit, etc.), state of being neither too hot or too cool (as cooked rice, etc.), appropriate temperature, etc., for processing (iron, etc.) [Ka. *D3907]. ಹದಗೆಡು hadageḍu [həðəgeḍu] vi. [propr.]] 1 to be spoilt (as cooked food due to over cooking, by putting improper amount of condiments, etc. 2 (fig.) to be spoilt, to deteriorate (as friendship, health, economic condition, etc.) \diamondsuit ಹದಗೆಡಿಸು vi. [+ keḍu]. ಹದಗೆಡಿಸು hadageḍisu [həðəgeðisu] vt. [propr.]] to spoil (something)) by overcooking, overheating, by

adding improper amount of ingredients, etc. [+ kedi-

su].

ಹದಗೊಳಿಸು hadagolisu [həđəgolisu] vt. [[propr.]] to bring into the proper state for use, e.g., to temper ((steel, an obstinate boy, etc.)), to season ((food)), to ripen ((mangoes, etc.)) by putting in hay, etc., to process ((leather, etc.)) ¶ ಈ ಹಟಮಾರಿ ಹುಡುಗನನ್ನು ಹದಗೊಳಿಸಬೇಕು. We must temper this obstinate boy. [+ kolisu] = ಹದಕ್ಕೆ ತರು.

- •ಹದನ್ hadan [həđən] *n*. [propr.] [Ka. *D3907] [≌ಹದ.
- •ಹದನ hadana [həđənɐ] *n*. [[propr.]] [Ka. *D3907] [≌ಹದ.

ಹದನು hadanu [hədʰə̃nu] n. [[propr.]] [Ka. *D3907] [≌ಹದ.

- •ಹದರು hadaru [həđəru] n. [speech]] 1 clever word, aphorism 2 sarcasm [Ka. *D4163] [ುಪದಿರ್.
- •ಹದಹು hadahu [həđəhu] n. [[zeal]] zeal, enthusiasm [Ka. *D3910] [≌ಪದಪು.
- ంಹది hadi [həđi] *n*. [[basis]] foundation, base, layer of stone or brick in the ground [Ka. D3915].
- ంಹదిశక్షు hadikaṭṭu [həðikəṭṭu] vi. [[basis]] to lay a foundation [+ kaṭṭu].
- ●ಹದಿಗು hadigu [həðĭgu] ಹದುಗು, ಪದುಗು vi. [[contr.]] to shrink, to contract [Ka. D3912] [ਿಪದುಗು.
- •ಹದಿಬದೆ hadibade [hədibəde] f. [[woman]] chaste and devoted wife [Sk. pativratā-].
- ంಹదిరో hadir [həðir]n. [[plant]] very young, quite unripe fruit immediately after pollination [Ka. D3908].
- ಂಹದಿರ್² hadir [həđir] n. 1 [[speech]] clever word, aphorism 2 [[inf.]] signal, sign [Ka. *D4163] [ಿಪವೆದಿರ್.
- කධ්ර hadiru [həđiru] n. 1 [speech]] clever word, aphorism 2 [inf]] signal, sign 3 [sound]] sound, voice 4 [log.]] contradiction 5 [speech]] sarcasm 6 [kind]] kind, type 7 [intl.]] cleverness [Ka. *D4163] [කෙත්
- •ಹದುಗು hadugu [pəðtǐgu] vi. 1 [[contr.]] to shrink, to contract 2 [[back]] to draw back, to flinch 3 [[hide]] to conceal one's self, to hide [Ka. D3912] [ಟ್ ಪದುಗು.
- •ಹದುರು haduru [həðuru] n. 1 [[speech]] clever word, aphorism 2 [[speech]] sarcasm [Ka. *D4163] [ಡ್ ಪ−ದಿರ್.
- •ಹದೆ hade [həđe] vt. [joy] to be glad, to rejoice [Ka. ?*D3828/*D3910 "to desire, to wish"] 🎏 ಪದೆ.

ಹದ್ದು haddu [həddu] ಪರ್ಮ, ಪದ್ದು, ಹರ್ಮ n. [[bird]] 1 eagle, kite, vulture 2 Garuda, Vishnu's vehicle, king of birds [Ka. < OK pardu *D3977].

- ಹದ್ದು ² haddu [həddu] *n*. **1** [limit] limit, border, boundary **2** [control] (fig.) control, check ¶ ಮೇಷ್ಟ್ರು ಮಕ್ಕಳನ್ನು ಹದ್ದಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಇಟ್ಟುಕೊಂಡಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The teacher has kept the pupils under control. [Ar. ḥadd].
- ಹದ್ದು ಗೆಡು haddugedu [həddugedu] vi. [limit]] 1 to trespass, to crossover the boundary, to go beyond the limit without permission, to transgress 2 (fig.) to go too far in something, to overdo something ¶ ಅವನು ಹದ್ದು ಗೆಟ್ಟು ಕುಡಿದ. He drank far too much. [+ kedu].
- ಹದ್ದು ಮೀರು haddumīru [həddumi:ru] vi. [[limit]] [+ mīru] [ਿ ಹದ್ದು ಗೆಡು.
- ಹದ್ದು ಗಣ್ಣು haddugaṇṇu [həddugəṇṇu] n. [[view]] "eagle's eye", sharp eyesight [haddu + kaṇṇu].
- ಹದ್ದು ಬಸ್ತು haddubastu [həddubastu] n. [[control]] control, restraint [Ar.-Pe. haddbast] = ಹತೋಟಿ.
- ಹನಿ hani [həni] ಪನಿ ① n. [[liquid]] drop (of water, etc.) ② vi. [[liquid]] to drip, to trickle, to fall in drops ¶ ಮಳೆ ಹನಿಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. It is raining in drops [Ka. D4035].
- ಹನಿಕು haniku [hənĭku] vi. [[liquid]] to drip, to trickle, to fall in drops [Ka. D4035].
- ಹನುಕಲು hanukalu [hənukəlu] n. [weather] small or fine rain, drizzle [hanuku + -alu].
- ಹನಿಸು hanisu [hənĭsu] vt. [[liquid]] 1 to cause to fall in drops 2 to pour ((as water)) [Ka. D4035].
- †ಹನುಕು hanuku [hənŭku] vi. [[bend]] (Hav.) to bend, to bow [Ka. D3888].
 - ಹನುಕು hanuku [hənuku] vi. [[tiquid]] to drip, to trickle, to fall in drops [Ka. *D4035].
- ಹನುಮಂತ hanumaṃta [hənuməntɐ] *m.* [[myth]] N. of the monkey chief who helped Rama for conquering Rāvaṇa [Sk.].
- ಹನೆ hane [həne] n. [[plant]] palmyra palm Borassus flabellifer L. (Arecaceae) [Ka. D4037].
- •ಹನ್ನ್ hann- [hənn] ಪನ್ನ್ *numr*. [[number]] (libc.)) an allomorph of ಹತ್ತು appearing in the numerals for 11 and 12 [Ka. *D3918].
- •ಹನ್ನು hannu [hənnu] n. [[pride]] self-conceit, haught-iness, arrogance [Ka. *D4042] [ಿಪನ್ನಿ.
 - ಹಪಾಪಿ hapāpi [həpɐ:pi] ① n. [desire]] greediness, avarice, hankering (for food, money etc.) $\diamond \sim$ ಮಾಡು vi. ② adj.,mf. [desire]] 1 greedy \langle person \rangle 2 one who hankers after something, one tormented with desire for something [M. hapāpă "craving" < Sk.]. ಹಪಾಪಿತನ hapāpitana [həpɐ:pitənɐ] n. [desire]
 - ක්කාම්මිති hapāpītana [həpe:pitəne] n. [(desire] greediness, avarice [hapāpi + -tana].

- ಹಪಾಹಪಿ hapāhapi [həhɐ:pitənɐ] n. [[desire]] hankering for something [reconstruction of $hap\bar{a}pi$ into a compound of the type $-\bar{a}-i$].
- ಹಪ್ಪಳ happala [həppəlɐ] ಪಪ್ಪಡ, ಪಪ್ಪಳ, ಹಪ್ಪೞ n. [food]] light thin flour cake, usually of black gram [Ka. D3928, cf. Sk. parpaṭa-].
- †ಹಪ್ಪು happu [həppu] n. [food]] piece of flesh [Ka. D3929].
- ಹಬೆ habe [həbe] n. [water]] steam [Pe. ḥawā].
- ಹಬೆಯಂತ್ರ habeyaṃtra [həbejəntre] n. [[power]] steam engine [habe + yaṃtra].
- ಹబ్బ habba [həbbɐ] n. [fest.]] feast, festival day [Sk. parva-].
- ಹಬ್ಬು habbu [həbbu] ಪರಪು, ಪರೆಪು, ಪರ್ಬು, ಪರ್ವು, ಹಂಬು, ಹರವು, ಹರಹು, ಹರಿಹು, ಹರುಹು, ಹರ್ಬು, ಹರ್ವು, ಹೊಂಬು vi. [spread] to spread (as a creeper, epidemic, etc.) [Ka. < OK parbu D3949].
- ಹಬ್ಬಿಸು habbisu [həbbĭsu] vt. [[spread]] to spread ((sprout)) as a creeper), to propagate ((rumour, news, ideology, etc.)) ¶ ಸುದ್ದಿಯನ್ನು ಹಬ್ಬಿಸು. Spread the news. [+-isu caus.].
- ಹಬ್ಬೆ habbe [həbbe] n. [[plant]] rattan, rambling palm, rattan cane *Calamus rotang* L. (Arecaceae) timber, pharm. [Ka. D4175] *[IMP 1.331].
- ಂಹಮ್ಮದ hammada [həmmədɐ] *n*. [[bio.]] swoon, fainting [Sk. *pramāda-*].
- ಂಹಮ್ಮ ಯಿಸು hammayisu [həmməjisu] ಹಮ್ಮ ಯ್ಸು, ಹಮ್ಮ ವಿಸು, ಹಮ್ಮಿಸು, ಹಮ್ಮೆ ಸು vi. [bio.] to faint, to swoon (as hearing a sad news, etc.), to be stupefied, etc. [hammada + -isu].
- ಹಮಾಲ hamāla [həmɐːlɐ] *mf.* [[carry]] coolie, porter 🌃 ಹಮಾಲಿ.
- ಹಮಾಲಿ hamāli [həmɐːli] *mf.* [[carry]] coolie, porter [Ar. ḥammāl] = ಹಮಾಲ.
- ಂಹಮ್ಮ ಳ hammala [həmməlɐ] n. [bio.]] swoon, fainting [Sk. *pramāda-*] ಿ ್ತ್ ಹಮ್ಮ ದ.
- ಹಮ್ಮು 1 hammu [həmmu] n. [mind] pride, conceit, arrogance [Sk. aham].
- ಹಮ್ಮು 2 hammu [həmmu] ① n. [[plan]] plan, scheme ¶ ಅವನ ಹಮ್ಮು ಫಲಿಸಲಿಲ್ಲ. His plan was not successful. ② vt. 1 [[tex.]] to knit, to plait, to entwine, to wattle \langle (as a rope \rangle) 2 to plan, to undertake ¶ ಅವರು ಹೊಸ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆ-ಯ ಪ್ರಕಟನೆಯನ್ನು ಹಮ್ಮಿದ್ದಾರೆ. They have planned to publish a new newspaper. [Ka. D3934].

- ಂಹಯ haya [həjɐ] n. [horse] horse [Sk.].
- ಂಹಯಧ್ವನಿ hayadʰvani [həjədʰ·vəni] n. [sound] neighing (of a horse) [Sk.].
 - ಹಯನು hayanu [həjənu] n. [[cattle]] milking cattle [O.Ka. peyyana *D3939].
- ಂಹಯಪ್ರಾಸ hayaprāsa [həjəprɐ:sɐ] n. [[poet.]] a kind of alliteration in Kannada poetry, in which the consonant or consonants between the first and the second syllable of each line remain(s) the same throughout the stanza. [Sk.].
- †ಹಯ್ಕಳು haykalu [həĭkə[u] n. [child]] ([pl.)) (DK) children [Ka. D3939] = ಮಕ್ಕಳು.
- †ක්රාකු hayda [həɪᢅdɐ] m. [age]] boy (mostly under 18 years old) [Ka. D3939].
- ಹರಕತ್ತು harakattu [hərəkəttu] n. [age]] obstacle, obstruction, hindrance, hitch ¶ ಈ ಪ್ರದೇಶದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಣುವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ಕೇಂದ್ರ ಸ್ಥಾಪಿಸಲು ಜನ ಹರಕತ್ತು ಮಾಡಿದರು. People obstructed the establishment of the nuclear power centre in this area. [Ar.-Pe. harakat].
- ಹರಕಲು harakalu [hərə̆kəlu] ① (n.) [tex.]] \langle being \rangle ragged ② n. [tex.]] = ಹರಕು ragged cloth [hari+-kalu].
- ಹರಕು haraku [hərə̆ku] [[tex.]] () (n.) (being)ragged () n. = ಹರಕಲು ragged cloth [Ka. < OK paraku *D4027].
- ಹರಕೆ harake [hərəke] ಪರಕೆ, ಹರಿಕೆ n. 1 [bless] blessing, benediction 2 [rel.] religious vow, vow to a god to offer him some precious thing when his wish is fulfilled; or undergoing penance praying a god to fulfil one's wish [Ka. D3951].
- ಹರಕೆ ಕಟ್ಟು harake kaṭṭu [hərə̆ke kəṭṭu] vt. [rel.] to vow to a god to offer him some precious thing when his wish is fulfilled; or to undergo penance (such as shaving one's head or fasting, etc.) and to pray to a god to fulfil one's wish [+ kaṭṭu].
- ಹರಕೆ ತೀರಿಸು harake tīrisu [hərəke ti:risu] vi. [rel.]] to fulfil the promise to a god after his wish is fulfilled [+ tīrisu].
- あてわ haragu [hərəgu] vt. [[spread]] to spread [Ka. *D3949].
 - ಹರಟು haraţu [hərə̃tu] vi. [[speech]] to talk idly, to prattle [Ka. D4031].
 - ಹರಟೆ harate [hərəte] n. 1 [speech] gossip, chit chat 2 [speech] irrelevant talk 3 [lit.] a form of humorous and light prose writing, humorous essay [Ka. D4031].

- ಹರಟೆಗಾರ haraṭegāra [hərəႃtegeːre] m. (f. ಹರಟಿಗಾ-ರ್ತಿ) 1 [speech] chatterer, tattler 2 [lit.] person who writes ಹರಟೆ [haraṭe + -kāra].
- ಹರಟೆಮಲ್ಲ haratemalla [hərəteməlle] m. [speech] (f. ಹರಟೆಮಲ್ಲಿ) chatterbox, chatterer, tattler [harate + malla "warrior"].
- ಹರಟೆಮಲ್ಲಿ haratemalli [hərəteməlli] f. [[speech]] (m. ಹರಟೆಮಲ್ಲ)) (woman)chatterbox, chatterer, tattler [harate + malli].
- o කරයි haraḍi [hərə̌di] n. [body] fleshy portion of the palm of hand [Ka. OK paraḍi D3952] කරයා.
 - ಹರಡು¹ haraḍu [hərə̈du] ಪರಡು³ ① vt. [[spread]] to extend, to spread ((as grains, bed sheet, etc.)) ② vi. [[spread]] to spread (as news, gossip, etc.), to become diffused (as light, heat, smell, etc. [Ka. OK paraḍu *D3949].
- ಹರಡು² haraḍu [hərə̈du] ಪರಡು, ಹರಡಿ² n. [[body]] **1** ankle (*Pb.11.136*) **2** wrist **3** fleshy portion of the palm of hand [Ka. OK *paraḍu* D3952] [ವಾಪರಡು.
- ಂಹರಣ¹ haraṇa [hərə̈nʊ] n. [life] life ¶ ದು:ಖದಿಂದ ನನ್ನ ಹರಣ ಕಿತ್ತು ಬಂತು. My soul came out due to grief. [Sk. prāṇa-].
- o ${\it a}$ o ${\it a}$ o ${\it a}$ o haraṇa [hərə̄ην] $\it n$. [[catch]] 1 seizing or taking away 2 stealing, snatching, abducting [Sk.].
- ක්රීමේ haratāļa [hərəte:[e] n. [work] strike, abstaining from work [G. haḍǎtāļǎ].
- ಂಹರದ harada [hərəॅdɐ] m. [com.]] (f. ಹರದಳು) dealer, trader, merchant [Ka. OK parada *D3949] ಟ್≆ಪರದ.
- ංಹರಿದಾರಿ haridāri [həride:ri] n. [metr.] distance of three miles, i.e., about 5 km. [?].
- ಂಹರದಿಕೆ haradike [hərəၴdike] n. [com.] trade, traffic [harada + -ike] [ਿ ಪರದಿಕೆ.
- ಂಹರದು haradu [hərəðu] n. [[com.]] trade, traffic [Ka. OK *paradu* D 3949] [≌ಪರದು.
 - ಹರಲು haralu [hərə̆lu] n. n. 1 [[min.]] pebble 2 [[plant]] castor-oil plant or seed 3 [[min.]] precious stone [Ka. *D3959] [ා කරಳು.
 - ಹರವು haravu [hərə̈vu] ಪರಪು, ಪರೆಪು, ಪರ್ಬು, ಪರ್ವು, ಹಂಬು, ಹಬ್ಬು, ಹರವು, ಹರಹು, ಹರುಹು, ಹರ್ಬು, ಹರ್ವು ① vt. [[spread]] to spread ② vi. [[spread]] to spread ③
 - n. 1 [[spread]] dimension, expanse, extension 2 [[area]](fig.) scope, jurisdiction, extent [Ka. *D3949].
- ಹರಸು harasu [hərəsu] ಪರಸು vt. [bless] to bless, to utter a benediction [OK parasu *D3951].

- o කරකා harahu [hərəhu] n. 1 [[ext.]] extent, expanse; wideness, extensiveness 2 [[loc.]] area or quarter of a town or city [Ka. *D3949] [ෙ කරනු.
- කර්ණ haral [hərəl] n. n. 1 [min.] precious stone 2 [[plant]] small unripe fruit 3 [[min.]] earth mixed with gravel [Ka. *D3959] [කෙත්ර්ර්
- •ಹರಳ harala [hərə[ɐ] m. [sex]] (f. ಹರಳೆ) paramour, adulterer, secret lover [?] = ಜಾರ.

ಹರಳು haraļu [hərð[u] ಪರಲ್, ಪರಲು, ಪರಳ್, ಪರಳು, ಹರಲು, ಹರಳ್ *n.* 1 [min.]] pebble 2 [min.]] precious stone 3 [mass]] bit of camphor, etc. 4 [plant]] (any) seeds from which oil is extracted 5 [plant]] castor-oil plant or castor seed, *Ricinus communis* L. (Euphorbiaceae) → oil, pharm. [Ka. D3959] *[IMP 4.2].

ಹರಳು ಬೀಜ haraļu bīja [hərə̃[u biːʤɐ] n. [[plant]] castor seed [+ $b\bar{\imath}ja$] [ි කරಳು.

ಹರಳೆಣ್ಣೆ haraleṇṇe [hərəॅ[enne] n. [[plant]] castor oil [Ka. D3959].

ಹರಾಜು harāju [həreːʤu] n. [com.]] auction [Ar. harāğ].

ಹರಾಜುಹಾಕು harājuhāku [həre:ʤŭhe:ku] vt. [[com.]] to auction.

ಹರಾಜುಪಟ್ಟಿ harājupaṭṭi [hərɐːʤupəṭṭi] n. [[com.]] list of items to be auctioned [harāju + patti].

ಹರಾಜು ಮಾರಾಟ harāju mārāṭa [həreːʤu meːrete] n. [[com.]] auction sale ♦ — ಹಾಕು vt. [harāju + mārāta].

ಹರಾಮ harāma [hərɐːmɐ] ① m. [[sin]] ([f. ಹರಾಮಿ)) wicked person, vicious person, unlawful person, rogue, knave ② n. [[sin]] vileness [Ar. harām]. ಹರಾಮಖೋರ harāmakʰōra [hərɐːməkʰoːrɐ] mf. [[cheat]] traitor, betrayer [Ar.-Pe. harāmhwor].

ಹರಾಮು harāmu [hərɐːmu] ① *mf*. [[sin]] wicked person, vicious person, unlawful person, rogue, knave ② *n*. [[sin]] vileness [Ar. *ḥarām*].

ಹರಾಮಿ¹ harāmi [həre:mi] *adj.* [[sin]] sinful, vile [Ar. *ḥarāmī*].

ಹರಾಮಿ 2 harāmi [həre:mi] f [sin] (m. ಹರಾಮ) wicked, vicious, unlawful woman [harāma -i].

ಹರಿ¹ hari [həri] ಪರಿ¹ vi. 1 [move] to flow (as a river), to proceed (as a work) 2 [move] to walk or run (as an ant, snake, caterpillar, etc.) 3 [away] to slip away (as darkness etc.) ¶ ಕತ್ತಲೆ ಹರಿದು ಬೆಳಕು ಮೂಡಿತು. The darkness receded and the light came out. [Ka. OK pari D3963].

ಹರಿಸು harisu [hərĭsu] vt. [[move]] 1 to cause to flow $\langle\langle$ a river $\rangle\rangle$ 2 to cause to move $\langle\langle$ snake, worm, etc. $\rangle\rangle$ [+-su caus.].

ಹರಿ² hari [həri] ಪರಿ, ಪರಿ⁴, hari, hari ① vt. [[cut]] 1 to cut or hack with a knife 2 to tear, to rend ((as a piece of cloth)) 3 to pluck ((fruit, etc.)) 4 [[cut]] to cut into pieces, to hack 5 [[remove]] to pluck ((as s fruit, tree, etc.)) ② vi. [[sharp]] (Hav.) to be sharp [Ka. *D4027].

 $\varpi \delta^3$ hari [həri] m. [god]] Hari, an epithet of Vishnu [Sk.].

 \circ තිර 4 hari [həri] n. [[mammal]] 1 lion 2 monkey [Sk.]. 2 තිර 5 hari [həri] n. [[mass]] mass, multitude (Kk17 ($^{Kitt.}$)) [Ka. D3972].

ං කර ත harikāra [hərike:re] m. (f. කර ත ම \mathcal{E}) 1 [move] pedestrian, wayfarer, traveller 2 [inf.] messenger, between kings etc., harbinger [$hari^1 + -k\bar{a}-ra$].

ಹರಿಕೆ harike [hərǐke] ಹರಕೆ, ಹರಿಕೆ n. [bless] 1 blessing, benediction 2 religious vow, vow to a god to offer him some precious thing when his wish is fulfilled; or undergoing penance praying a god to fulfil one's wish [Ka. D3951] [ਵਾਲਰಕೆ¹.

ສຽກຄອນ harigōlu [hərigo:-lu] n. [boat] 1 stuff by which a boat is propelled 2 basket-like, boat made of leather [see Fig.] [$hari^1 + k\bar{o}lu$].



ಂಹರಿಣಾಂಕ hariṇāṃka [həriṇɐ:ŋkɐ] n. [(astr.)] moon [Sk.].

ಂಹರಿಣೀಫ್ಸುತ hariṇīpluta [həriṇi:plutɐ] n. [[poet.]] N. of a metre which is regulated by the number of syllables it contains [Sk.].

ක්රීම harita [həritɐ] ① (n.) [sharp]] ⟨being⟩sharp ② n. [sharp] sharpness [OK parita *D4027].

†සට්පු haritta [həritte] n. [[sharp]] (Hav.) sharpness [Ka. D4027].

ංಹರಿದಾರಿ haridāri [həride:ri] n. [metr.] distance of three miles, i.e., about 5 km. [?].

ಂಹರಿದಾಸ haridāsa [həridɐ:sɐ] m. [name] "slave or devotee of Vishnu", person who has been initiated and goes on singing in praise of Vishnu [Sk.].

ಹರಿನಾಲಿಗೆ harinālige Franised 1 |ĭqe| [arch.] outlet pipe for letting water out of terrace [see Fig.] [Ka. hari¹ + nālige or pranālikā-?].



oಹರಬ hariba [hərĭbɐ] n. [mass]] mass, multitude [Ka. D3972].

ಹರಿಯಣ hariyana [hərijənɐ] n. [contain] plate-like vessel of metal or wood for serving food, etc. [Ka. D39711 😭 ಪರಿಯಾಣ¹.

ಹರಿಯಾಣ hariyāṇa [hərijeːŋɐ] n. [[contain]] platelike vessel of metal or wood for serving food, etc. [Ka. *D3971] ಪರಿಯಾಣ¹.

ಹರಿಯಾ ಣಾ hariyāṇā [hərijɐːnɐː] n. [[state]] Haryana, N. of state in Indian Union lying to the north-west of Delhi with the capital Chandigarh [H.hariyāṇā].

ಹರಿವಣ harivaṇa [hərivə̆nɐ] [contain] plate-like ves-D3971] ಪರಿಯಾಣ 1 .

vessel of metal or wood used for serving food, etc. [Ka. D3971] ಪರಿಯಾಣ¹.

ಹರಿವೆ harive [hərive] ಹರುಹೆ, ಹಟಿವೆ, ಹಟುಹೆ, ಹಟುವೆ n. [[plant]] various species of edible plants belonging to the genus of Amaranthus, including Amaranthus blitum L. var oleracea Duthies (Amaranthaceae) → food [Ka. D4029].

ಹರಿಹು harihu [hərĭhu] n. ∏geo. ∏ area or quarter of a town or city [Ka. *D3949] 🕼 ಪರಪು.

†ಹರುಂಕು harumku [hərnku] vt. [scratch] (Hav.) to scratch with nails (Hav.) [Ka. D4023].

ಹರುಕು haruku [hərŭku] ಪಟುಕು, ಹಟೆಕು, ಹಟುಕು [break] (1) (n.) 1 (being)torn out(being)ragged (as cloth) 2 corrupt (person), (person) of broken character ② n. [destroy] = ಹರಕಲು 1 ragged cloth 2 [destroy] rent in a cloth [Ka. $pa\underline{r}i + -ku$].

ಹರುಕುಬಾಯಿ harukubāyi [hərŭkubɐːji] [[speech]] ① adj.,mf. person who cannot keep secret [+ Ka. $b\bar{a}yi$]. ಹರುಕುಮುರುಕು harukumuruku [hərŭkumurŭku] (n.) $\lceil \text{destroy} \rceil \langle \text{being} \rangle$ broken into pieces [+ muruku]. ಹರುಷ haruşa [hərŭsɐ] n. [joy] joy, delight, good cheer [Sk. harsa-].

♦ಹರುವೆ haruve [həruve] n. [plant] a common edible leaf Amaranthus blitum L. var oleracea Duthies (Amaranthaceae) [Ka. *D4029] ಹರಿವೆ.

- •ಹರುಹು haruhu [həruhu] n. 1 [spread]] extent, expanse; wideness, extensiveness 2 [loc.] area or guarter of a town or city [Ka. *D3949] [ತ್ರಾಪರಪು.
- •ಹರುಹ haruhe [həruhe] n. [plant] several species of edible leaves belonging to the genus of Amaranthus including Amaranthus blitum L. var oleracea Duthies (Amaranthaceae) [Ka. *D4029] 📭 ಹರಿವೆ.
- *ಹರೆ hare [həre] n. [reptile]] slough of a snake [Ka. *D3981] 🕼 ಪೊರೆ¹.
- *ಹರ್ವೆ harve [hərve] n. [[plant]] several species of edible leaves belonging to the genus of Amaranthus including Amaranthus blitum L. var oleracea Duthies (Amaranthaceae) [Ka. D4029] [ಾಹರಿವೆ.
- *ಹರ್ತ harta [hərte] [sharp] (1) (n.) (being)sharp (2) n. 🕼 ಹರಿತ (com.) sharpness [Ka. parita *D4027].
- •ಹರ್ಮ hardu [hərdu] n. [bird]] eagle, kite, vulture [Ka. < OK pardu *D3977].

sel of metal or wood used for serving food, etc. [Ka. †ಹಮ್ಸು F harmbu [hərmbu] vt. [[remove]] (Hav.) to pluck ((leaves)) (Hav.) [Ka. D4027].

ಹರಿವಾಣ harivāṇa [həriveːnɐ]n. ((contain)) plate-like ಂಹರ್ಷ harşa [hərsɐ]n. ((joy)) joy, delight, good cheer [Sk.].

> o ක් ව hala [həlɐ] (adj.) [number] many, much [Ka. D3987] = ಹಲವು (mod.).

ಹಹಹ hahaha [hehheehhe] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by an open laughter [Ka. onom.].

•ಹಲಕು¹ halaku [hələ̆ku] n. [(body]] jaw [Ka. D239]. ಂಹಲಕು² halaku [hələ̆ku] n. [agr.]] a kind of harrow used to level the ground after sowing the seed [Ka. D39861.

†ಹಲಬು¹ halabu [hələ̆bu] vi. [[speech]] (Hal.) to talk foolishly (Hal.) [Ka. D3887].

•ສບພ² halabu [hələ̆bu] vi. [[grief]] to lament (openly or in heart) (Hal.) [Ka. D4304] [ತಪಲುಂಬು. ಹಲಗೆ halage [hələ̆ge]n. 1 [[form]] metallic or wooden plank or sheet 2 [(script)] blackboard, slate [Sk. phalaka-].

†ಹಲವರು halavaru [hələ̆vəru] vi. [speech]] (Hal.) to talk while asleep (Hal.) [Ka. D3887].

ಹಲವಳಿ halavaļi [hələ̆və[i] vi. [med.]] to suffer a miscarriage [hali "foetus(?)" + uri "to get lost"].

ಹಲವು halavu [hələ̆vu] ಪಲವು [[number]] (] *adj*. [[number]] many, several, numerous, quite a few ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಜಾಹಿರಾತಿಗೆ ಹಲವು ವಿಚಾರಣೆಗಳು ಬಂದಿವೆ. Quite a few enquiries have come for our advertisement. (2) n. [number]

many, several, numerous, quite a few ¶ ಇವುಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಹ-ಲವನ್ನು ನಾನು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತೇನೆ. I will take many of these. [Ka. *D3987].

ಹಲಸಂದಿ halasamdi [hələ̆səndi] ಹಲಸಂದೆ n. [[plant]] horse gram, Madras gram Vigna unguiculata (L.) Walp. ssp. unguiculaata (Fabaceae) [Ka. D242, cf. Pk. ālisamdaga-, ālisamdaya-] = ಅಲಸಂದಿ.

ಹಲಸಂದೆ halasaṃde [hələ̆sənde] n. [[plant]] [Ka. ♦ಹಲ್ಲ, halka [həlkɐ] mf. [[low]] [Ar. D242] 🎏 ಹಲಸಂದಿ.

ಹಲಸು halasu [hənəsu] ಪನಸ, ಪನಸು, ಪಲಸ, ಹಳಸು 1 n. [[plant]] jack tree or jack fruit, Artocarpus heterophyllus Lam. Moraceae → food, pharm. [Ka. *D3988] *[IMP 1.209].

ಹಲಾಕು halāku [həlɐːku] n. 1 [destroy] destruction, ruining ¶ ಹೊಸ ಸರಕಾರಿ ನೀತಿಯಿಂದ ನಮ್ಮ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಯೆ-ಲ್ಲ ಹಲಾಕಾಯಿತು. All our arrangements went wasted by the new government policy. 2 [trouble] trouble, vexation, annoyance, pestering ¶ ರಸ್ತೆ ಬದಿ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ತುಂಬ ಹಲಾಕು ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರಂತೆ. It is said that the police harass the street vendors. 3 [[loss]] waste, loss ¶ ಅಯೋಗ್ಯ ಮಗನ ಕೈಯಿಂದ ಸಂಪತ್ತೆಲ್ಲ ಹಲಾಕಾಯಿತು. All the wealth was wasted by the bad son. [Ar. halāk].

ಹಲಾಲುಖೋರ halālukʰōra [həle:lukho:re] m. [(cheat)] (f. ಹಲಾಲುಖೋರಿ) cheat, rogue [Ar.-Pe. halālhwor {].

ಂಹಲಾಹಲ halāhala [həlɐːhəlɐ] n. [chem.]] 1 a sort of deadly poison produced at the churning of the ocean 2 (fig.) deadly poison [Sk.].

†ಹಲಿಕೆ halike [həlĭke] n. [agr.]] a kind of harrow used to level the ground after sowing the seed [Ka. D3986(a)].

†ಹಲಿವೆ halive [həlĭve] n. [agr.]] a kind of harrow used to level the ground after sowing the seed [Ka. D3986(a)].

•ක්පා¹ halu [həlu] n. [(body)] tooth [Ka. *D3986(a)] [இಹಲ್ಲು (com.).

†ສ້ອນ² halu [həlu] (adj.) [thin]] (Hal.) thinned (Hal.) [Ka. D3989].

•ಹಲುಂಬು halumbu [həlumbu] vi. [grief]] to lament (openly or in heart) [Ka. *D4304] [ತ ಪಲುಂಬು.

†ಹಲುಪು halupu [həlŭpu] vi. [bio.] (Hal.) to speak like a mad man while asleep (Hal.) [Ka. D3887] ೯೯ ಪಲುಂಬು.

ಹಲುಬು halubu [həlŭbu] vi. [grief] to lament (openly or in heart) [Ka. D4304] 🕼 ಪಲುಂಬು.

ಹಲುಬೆ halube [həlŭbe] n. [agr.]] a kind of harrow used to level the ground after sowing the seed [see Fig.1 [Ka. D3986(a)].

†ಹಲುವೆ haluve [həluve] ಹಲುಬೆ, ಹಲಿ-ವೆ n. [agr.]] a kind of harrow used to level the ground after sowing the seed [Ka. D3986(a)].



ḥalqa] [ੴಹಲ್ಕಾ.

ಹಲ್ಲಾ halkā [həlke:] ಹಲ್ಲ mf. [low] (abus.) an abusive word meaning "low mean fellow," scoundrel [Ar.halga].

ಹಲ್ಲಾ hallā [həlle:] n. [attack] attack, onslaught, charge [H./M. hallā onom. T14017].

ಹಲ್ಲು hallu [həllu] ಪರ್, ಪಲು, ಹಲು n. [body]] 1 tooth 2 serrated edge of a hacksaw, etc. 3 step of the ladder [Ka. D3986(a)].

ಹಲ್ಲು ಕಡಿ hallukaḍi [həllukəḍi] vi. [bio.]] to gnash one's teeth (due to strain, anger, distaste, remorse, etc.) [+ *kadi*].

ಹಲ್ಲು ಕಿರಿ hallukiri [həllukiri] ಪಲುಗಿರಿ, ಪಲ್ನಿರಿ, ಪಲ್ಗಿರಿ, ಪಲ್ಲು ಗಿರಿ, ಹಲುಗಿರಿ, ಹಲ್ಕಿರಿ, ಹಲ್ಲಿ ರಿ, ಹಲ್ಲು ಗಿರಿ vi. [[bio.]] 1 to grin (as in beseeching, asking for something in humiliation) 2 (fig.) to lick the boots asking for favour $[+kiri^1]$.

ಹಲ್ಲು ಗಿಂಜು hallugimju [həllugindəu]vi. [[soc.]] to beseech humbly (by showing teeth), to entreat [+ gim*ju*.].

ಹಲು ನೋವು hallunōvu [həlluno:vu] n. [med.] toothache $[+ n\bar{o}vu]$.

ಹಲ್ಲು ಪುಡಿ hallupuḍi [həllupuḍi] n. [hyg.]] tooth powder [+pudi].

ಹಲು ಬೇನೆ hallubēne [həllube:ne] n. toothache [+ bēne].

ಹಲ್ಲೆ halle [həlle] $n. \diamondsuit 1$ [contain] scale of balance $2 \text{ [[horse]] horse- or bullock- shoe } \langle 3 \text{ [[body]] lobe of }$ the ear [? cf. Tu. palle].

ಹಲ್ಲೆ halle [həlle] n. [attack] attack, onslaught, charge [H./M. hallā onom. T14017] 🎏 ಹల్లా.

†ಹಲ್ಲೆ ನೈ hallenne [həllɛnne] n. [med.] castor oil (Hal.) [Ka. D3959] = ಹರಳೆಣ್ಣೆ (com.).

ಹವಣಿಕೆ havaṇike [həvə̌nike] n. 1 [propr.]] suitable size, suitable measurement, suitable ratio, ratio, proper limit ¶ ಈ ಬ್ಲೌಸ್ ಹವಣಿಕೆ ಆಗಿದೆ. This blouse is suitable (in size). 2 [[plan]] plan, scheme, tactics [havanu + -ike].

- ಂಹವಣಿಸು¹ havanisu [həvənisu] ಪವಣಿಸು, ಫೋಣಿ- •ಹಸ² hasa [həsɐ] (n.) 1 ⟨being⟩attractive 2 ⟨be-ಸು, ಪೋಹಣಿಸು vt. [join] to couple, to unite [Ka. *D4584].
 - ಹವಣಿಸು 2 havanisu [həvənĭsu] ಪವಣಿಸು vi. 1 [[propr.]] to measure, to take in proper measure ¶ ಜೀವ-ನಸತ್ತ್ವಗಳನ್ನು ಹವಣಿಸಿ ಸೇವಿಸಿದರೆ ಆರೋಗ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಒಳ್ಳೇದು. It is good for health if the vitamins are taken in appropriate measure. 2 [[plan]] to plan, to contrive •3 [[give]] (obs.) to provide, to make available [havanu \leftarrow Sk. pramāna-+ -isu] 🎏 ಪವಣಿಸು 2 .
 - ಹವಣು havaņu [həvənu] n. [[propr.]] 1 proper measure, accepted limit ¶ ಹವಣು ಮೀರಿ ಏನನ್ನು ಸೇವಿಸಿದರೂ ಆ-ರೋಗ್ಯಕ್ಕೆ ಅಪಾಯ. It is dangerous to health when anything is taken in excess. 2 proper ratio, appropriate measure of ingredients [Sk. pramāṇa-].
 - ಹವಳ havaḷa [həvə།ɐ] ಪವಳ n. [[zoo.:orn.]] coral [Ka. ಂಹಸರಿಸು hasarisu [həsərĭsu] vi. [[spread]] to spread, to *D3998], cf. Sk. pravāla-, T8794].
 - ಹವಾ havā [həvɐː] ಹವ, ಹವೆ n. [weather]] 1 air; wind 2 weather 3 climate [Ar. $haw\bar{a}$] = ಹವಾಗುಣ.
 - ಹವಾಗುಣ havāguna [həve:qune] [weather] 1 weather 2 climate [+ guna].
- ಂಹವಾನಿಯಂತ್ರಣ havāniyamatrana [həve:nijəntrənɐ] n. [[temp.]] air-conditioning [+ Sk. niyamtrana-].
- ಂಹವಾನಿಯಂತ್ರಿತ havāniyaṃtrita [həve:nijəntrite] adj. [(temp.)] air-conditioned [+ Sk. niyamtrita-] = ఏర్గం-ಡೀಶನ್ಡ್ (col.) .
- ಹವಾಲ್ದಾರ havāldāra [həve:lde:re] mf. 1 [adm.]] (his.) steward or agent (supervisor of crops, or collector of taxes) 2 [[army]] sergeant of army 3 [[police]] police sergeant, police official immediately under sub-inspector [? + - $d\bar{a}r$ cf. Pe. $hav\bar{a}la$].
- ಹವಿಸ್ಸು havissu [həvissu] n. [rit.]] oblation or burnt offering in general [Sk. havis-].
- ಹವೆ have [həve] n. [(weather)] air, atmosphere, etc. [Ar. have] 🎏 ಹವಾ.
- ಹವ್ಯಾಸ havyāsa [həvjɐ:sɐ]n. 1 [[joy]] hobby 2 [[habit]] habitually enjoying or addiction to (wine, cigarettes, liquor, etc.) [M. $havy\bar{a}s\breve{a} \leftarrow Ar. havas$].
- ಹವ್ಯಾಸಿ havyāsi [həvjv:si] mf. 1 [joy]] amateur 2 [habit] person who habitually enjoys wine, cigarette, etc. or addicted to it $[havy\bar{a}sa + -i]$.
- ಹವ್ವನೆ havvane [həvvəne] adv. [astonish] in surprise (and fear) ¶ ಅವಳು ಹಾವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಹವ್ವನೆ ಹಾರಿದಳು. She sprang up seeing a snake. [Ka. mim.].
- ∞ π^1 hasa [həsɐ] n. 1 [bio.]] hunger 2 [desire]] desire, eagerness, longing [Ka. *D3825(a)] ಹಸಿವು.

- ing\pure 3 \langle being\proper, appropriate [Ka. D3907] I್≇ಪಸ².
- ಹಸನ hasana [həsənɐ] (n.) [esth.]] (being)nice, cleanly, comely, charming, beautiful, good, orderly, pure [Ka. D3907] [இಹಸನು.
- ಹಸನು hasanu [həsənu] ಪಸ 2 , ಪಸನು, ಹಸ 2 , ಹಸನ (n.)[[esth.]] \(\daggerightarrow\) being\(\rightarrow\) proper [Ka. D3907].
- ಂಹಸನ್ನು ಖ hasanmukʰa [həsənmuk^h \mathfrak{p}] adj.,m. [(laugh)] ((f. ಹಸನ್ನು ಖಿ)) (person) of cheerful face, cheerful (person) [Sk.].
- ಂಹಸನ್ನು ಖ hasanmukʰi [həsənmukʰi] f. [(laugh)] (m. ಹಸನ್ನು ಖ)) smiling (person), cheerful (person) [Sk.]. ಹಸರು hasaru [həsə̆ru]n. [[colour]] (being)green [Ka. D3821] [『電 あ れ む .
- extend in all directions (as fame, rumour, etc.) [Sk. prasarati].
- ಂಹಸಲೆ hasale [həsə̆le] ಪಸಲೆ n. [[plant]] 1 young grass 2 place overgrown with grass, pasture [Ka. *D3821].
- *ಹಸವು hasavu [həsə̆vu] n. [[bio.]] 1 famine, drought = ಬರ 2 hunger = ಹಸಿವು [Ka. *D3825(b)].
- ಹಸಿ 1 hasi [həsi] ಪಸಿ, ಪಸೆ (n.) f 1 [[fresh]] \langle beinganglemoist (as clay after moulding or shaping 2 [fresh] (being\green and fresh (as ground, field, etc. after rain) 3 [[perf.]] (being)raw or half-cooked (as food after heating) 4 [mature] (being) raw (in experience) ¶ ಟೀ-ವೀ ರಿಪೇರಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅವನ ಅನುಭವ ಇನ್ನೂ ಹಸಿಯಾಗಿದೆ. His experience in repairing T.V. is still raw. [Ka. *D3821].
- ಹಸಿ 2 hasi [həsi] ಪಸಿ 2 vi. [[bio.]] f 1 to feel hungry \P ಈ-ವತ್ತು ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಹಸಿಯೋದಿಲ್ಲ. I will have no appetite today. 2 (fig.) to be greedy ¶ ಪೊಲೀಸರು ಹಸಿದ ಕಣ್ಣು ಗಳಿಂದ ಹೆಂಗಸ-ರನ್ನು ನೋಡುತ್ತಾ ಇದ್ದರು. The policemen were looking at the women with greedy eyes. [Ka. *D3825(a)] [ಾಹಸಿವು.
- ಂಹಸಿಗೆ hasige [həsĭge] n. [divide] dividing; distribution; share [Ka. *D3936] 🕼 ಪಸುಗೆ.
 - ಹಸಿಬೆ hasibe [həsĭbe] n. [(contain]] a long bag that has its opening in the midst and is thrown over the shoulder so as to form two divisions [Ka. D4450] ೯೯ ಹಸುಬೆ.
 - ಹಸಿರು hasiru [həsĭru] ಪಸುರ್, ಪಸಿರ್, ಪಸುರು, ಹ– ಸುರು ① (n.) 1 [[colour]] $\langle being \rangle$ green 2 [[fresh]] $\langle be$ ing \rangle fresh (as memory, etc.) \P ಅವನ ನೆನಪು ಇನ್ನೂ ಹಸಿರಾ-ಗಿದೆ. His memory is still fresh. ② n. 1 [[plant]] young grass, fresh grass 2 [agr.] standing crop, green corn [Ka. < pasir, *D3821].

- ಹಸಿರುಬಣ್ಣ hasirubaṇṇa [həsĭrubəṇṇɐ] n. [[colour]] green, green colour [hasiru + baṇṇa *D3821].
- ಹಸಿವು hasivu [həsĭvu] ಪಸಿವು *n.* [[bio.]] hunger [Ka. < OK *pasivu* *D3825(a)] = ಹಸಿವೆ.
- ಹಸಿವೆ hasive [həsive] ಪಸಿವು, ಪಸು, ಹಸಿವು n. [[bio.]] hunger [Ka. *D3825(a)] [ಾಹಸಿವು.
- •ಹಸುಂಬ hasumba [həsumbɐ] n. [[bird]] a kind of bird with green plumage used for fortune-telling [Ka. *D3821] 🎼 ಹಸುಂಬ.
- •ಹಸುಂಬೆ hasumbe [həsumbe] n. [[contain]] 1 a long bag that has its opening in the midst and is thrown over the shoulder so as to form two divisions 2 load that can be carried by the above bag [Ka. D4450] [ಟ್ ಹಸುಬೆ.
- ಹಸು 1 hasu [həsu] ಪಸು (n.) 1 [[colour]] \langle being \rangle green 2 [[age]] \langle of \rangle tender age ¶ ಹಸುಗೂಸು baby, infant, little child [Ka. OK pasu *D3821].
- ಹಸು² hasu [həsu] n. [cattle]] cow [Sk. paśu].
- ಹಸುಕು¹ hasuku [həsŭku] ① (n.) **1** ⟨being⟩unripe **2** ⟨being⟩not fully cooked ② n. [smell] disagreeable smell of half-cooked food or unripe fruit [Ka. D3826, cf. D3821].
- ಂಹಸುಗಿ hasugi [həsǐge] n. [divide] dividing; distribution; share [Ka. *D3936] [ಾಪಸುಗೆ.
- ಹಸುಗೂಸು hasugūsu [həsugu:su] ಹಸುಕೂಸು n. [[child]] baby [hasu *D3821 + kūsu].
- ಂಹಸುಗೆ hasuge [həsŭge] n. [divide] dividing; distribution; share [Ka. *D3936] [ಾಪಸುಗೆ.
 - ಹಸುಬ hasuba [həsubɐ] ಪಸುಂಬ, ಪಸುಬ, ಹಸುಂಬ n. [bird] a kind of small parrot with green plumage used for fortune-telling [Ka. *D3821].
 - ಹಸುಬೆ hasube [həsübe] ಪಸುಂಬೆ, ಪಸುಬೆ, ಹಸಿಬೆ, ಹಸುವೆ ಸುಂಬೆ, ಹಸುವೆ n. [contain] 1 a long bag that has its opening in the midst and is thrown over the shoulder so as to form two divisions 2 load that can be carried by the above bag [Ka. D4450, cf. Sk. prasēvaka-].
 - ಹಸುರು hasuru [hasŭru] ① (n.) [colour] 〈being〉green ② n. 1 [plant] young grass, fresh grass 2 [min.]] emerald 3 [colour] tattoo = ಹಚ್ಚೆ ಟ್ರೌಹಸಿರು [Ka. < pasir *D3821].
- •ಹಸುಳ hasula [həsŭ[ɐ] n. [age]] baby, infant [Ka. *D3939] [≅ಪಸುಳ.
 - ಹಸುಳೆ hasule [həsŭle] ಪಸುಳೆ n. [[baby]] baby (generally within a year after birth) [Ka. *D3939].
 - ಹಸುಳೆತನ hasuletana [həsŭ[etənɐ] n. [[baby]] babyhood [hasule + -tana].

- ಹಸೆ hase [həse] ಪಸೆ n. [design] 1 low wooden seat decorated for a festive occasion 2 a spot on the ground decorated with flowers or ornamental lines and figures.
- ಂಹಸೆಗೆ hasege [həsĕge] n. [[divide]] dividing; distribution; share [Ka. *D3936] [ਿ ಪಸುಗೆ.
 - ಹಸೆಮಣೆ hasemane [həsemane] n. [[design]] low wooden seat decorated with flowers or colours for an auspicious ceremony [hase + mane].
- ಂಹಸ್ಗೆ hasta [həstɐ] n. [body] hand [Sk.].
- ಂಹಸ್ತಕ್ಷೇಪ hastakṣēpa [həstŏkṣe:pɐ] n. [soc.] interference, intervention \diamondsuit ಮಾಡು vi. [Sk.].
- ಂಹಸ್ತ್ರಪತ್ರಿಕೆ hastapatrike [həstəpətrike] *n.* handbill, pamphlet (for distributing to the audience, etc.) [Sk.].
- ಹಸ್ತ ಪ್ರತಿ hastaprati [həstəprəti] n. [[inf.]] manuscript [Sk.].
- ಂಹಸ್ತ್ರಲಾಘವ hastalāgʰava [həstəlɐ:gʰəvɐ] n. 1 [abl.]] dexterity, skill 2 [soc.]] handshake, shaking the hand [Sk.].
- 。ಹಸ್ತ ತಲಾಮಲಕನ್ಯಾಯ hastatalāmalakanyāya [həstətəlɐ:mələkənjɐ:jɐ] n. [[clear]] 'the manner of myrobalan on the palm of the hand,' being indisputable [Sk.] = ಕರತಲಾಮಲಕನ್ಯಾಯ.
- ಂಹಸ್ತ್ರಸಾಮುದ್ರಿಕೆ hastasāmudrike [həstə̆se:mudrike] n. [fort.]] palmistry [Sk.].
- ಹಸ್ತಾಂತರ hastāṃtara [həste:ntəre] n. vt. 1 [prop.] transfer from hand to hand \diamondsuit ಮಾಡು vt. \circ 2 [control] (rare) being in one's control [Sk.].
- ಂಹಸ್ತಾಂತರಣಾಧಿಕಾರಿ hastāṃtaraṇādʰikāri [həstɐ:-ntəənɐːdʰikɐ:ri] *mf*. [jur.]] officer or person who hands over a property to the buyer [Sk.].
- ಹಸ್ತಾಕ್ಷರ hastākṣara [həste:kṣə̃re] n. [[jur.]] 1 signature 2 handwriting [Sk.].
- ಂಹಸ್ತೋದಕ hastōdaka [həsto:dəkɐ]n. [[rit.]] holy water which is poured upon the right hand of the invitee at meals especially in the temple banquet [Sk.].
- ಹಳ hala [hə[ɐ] ಪಳ¹, ಪಳೆ, ಪಟ, ಪಟ್, ಹಳೆ, ಹಟ, ಹ-ಟ್ (adj.) [[time]] old, antique, ancient ¶ ಹಳಗನ್ನಡ old Kannada [Ka.*paṇe* Ka. *paṇa* *D3999].
- ಹಳಕನ್ನ ಡ halakannaḍa [hələ̆kənnə̆dɐ] n. [[ling.]] Old Kannada, Kannada language before the 12th century [hala + kannaḍa].
- ಹಳಗನ್ನಡ halagannada [hə[əgənnədv] n. [[ling.]] [hala + kannada] 🍱 ಹಳಕನ್ನಡ.

- ಂಹಳಚಿಗೆ halacige [hə[əʧīge] n. [light] flash, glitter, shine [Ka. D4012].
- ಂಹಳಚು halacu [hə[ətʃu] vt. 1 [strike] to strike against, dash against 2 [attack] to attack, to make a raid on 3 [full] to spread over, to pervade 4 [move] to blink ⟨⟨the eye⟩⟩ 5 [against] to oppose [Ka. *D4011] [ಾಕ್ ಪಳಂಚು.
- •ಹಳಚ್ಚು halaccu [hələʧʧu] vt. [[war]] to fight [Ka. *D4011] [≌ಪಳಂಚು.
 - ක්ෂ්ධ haļadi [hə[šđi] (adj.) [colour]] yellow [H. haldī/M. haļadă < Pk. haliddā- T13992.1].
 - ಹಳದಿಬಣ್ಣ haladibaṇṇa [hə[ə́dibənլnɐ] n. [[colour]] yellow colour [+ banṇa].
 - ಹಳಬ haḷaba [həl̞əॅbɐ] m. [abl.]] (f. ಹಳಬಳು)) person with long experience and skill in art, sports, etc., veteran, old stager [haḷa + ba].
 - ස්ස්ට්ය halavaṃḍa [hələvəṇḍɐ] n. 1 [desire] desire, hankering, yearning, longing, pining 2 [imagine] illusion, delusion 3 [confuse] confusion, bewilderment.
- ಂಹಳವರಿಸು haļavarisu [hə[əvərĭsu] vi. [[desire]] to long for, to yearn, to crave (for) [haļahaļi + -isu] = ಹಳಹಳಿಸು.
 - ಹಳಸು 1 haļasu [hə[ə̆su] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D3988] ಗಿತ್ರಾಹಲಸು.
 - ಹಳಸು² halasu [hə[əsu] ಪೞಸು, ಪಳಸು vi. [old]] 1 to become old 2 to become decomposed, to deteriorate 3 to become old and loose attraction, to become antiquated (as fashion, style of arts, etc.) [Ka. *D3999].
 - ಹಳಹಳ¹ halahala [hələhəlɐ](n) [mind] word in imitation of uneasiness of mind due to separation from the person one loves or restlessness of mind due to longing for the person one loves [Ka. mim.].
 - ಹಳಹಳಿಸು 1 halahalisu [hə[əhə[ĭsu] vi. [mind]] to long $\langle for a person one loves \rangle$ with uneasy mind \P ಸೀತೆ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ರಾಮನಿಗಾಗಿ ಹಳಹಳಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದಳು. Sita was always longing for Rama. [+-isu (denm.)].
 - ಹಳಹಳ² halahala [hə[əhə[ɐ](n.) [light]] word in imitation of shining, glittering, splendour [Ka. mim.]. ಹಳಹಳಿಸು² halahalisu [hə[əhə[ĭsu] vi. [light]] to glitter, to shine, to radiate, to glow [+ -isu].
 - ಹಳಹಳನೆ haļahaļane [hə[əhə[əॅne] adv. [[light]] "glitteringly", word in imitation of shining, glittering, splendour [+ -ane].

- ಹಳಹಳಿ halahali [hələhəli] n. [mind] 1 uneasiness of mind due to separation or restlessness of mind due to longing for the person one loves 2 repentance, regret [Ka. mim.].
- ಹಳಹಳಿಕ¹ haļahaļike [hə[əhə[ike] n. [[mind]] 1 uneasiness of mind due to separation from the person one loves or restlessness of mind due to longing for the person one loves 2 repentance, regret [haļahaļa + -ike].
- ಹಳಹಳಿಕೆ² haļahaļike [hə[əhə[ike] n. [light]] glitter, shining, splendour, radiance, glow, brightness [haļahaļa + -ike].
- ಹಳಿ¹ hali [həli] ① vt. [[blame]] to revile, to scold, to rebuke, to upbraid, to criticise ② n. [[rebuke]] [ಪ್ ಪಟಿ blame, rebuke [Ka. *D4002].
- তে 2 haļi [həlli] n. [village] 1 village (epig.) 2 country, countryside [Ka. D4018] শ্রেকণ্, (mod.).
 - ಹಳಿ³ hali [həli] ಪಟಿ n. [vehicle] **1** railway track **2** steel rim of wooden wheel of a cart [M. $p^hal\bar{t}$ T9053.1].
 - ಹಳಿವು halivu [həlivu] n. [blame] blame, reproach ¶ ಯಾವ ಒಳ್ಳೇ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿದರೂ ಈ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹಳಿವು ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. Whatever good you do, you are blamed in this institution. [Ka. paṛivu *D4002] [ਿ ಪಟಿವು.
- ಹಳೆ hale [həle] (adj.) [old] old, antique, ancient [Ka. *D3999] ਿੰਡ ਛಳ.
- ಹಳಕನ್ನಡ halekannaḍa [həlekənnəḍɐ] n. [[ling.]] Old Kannada, Kannaḍa language before the 12th century [+ kannaḍa].
- ಹಳೆಗನ್ನಡ halegannada [həlegənnədv] n. [ling.] [+ kannada] [ತ್ಕನ್ನಡ.
- ಹಳೆಯ haleya [hə[ejɐ] ಪಟ್ಯ, ಪಳೆಯ adj. [old] 1 old, antique, ancient 2 worn-out, 3 secondhand 4 old-fashioned 5 stale, not fresh (as food) 6 commonplace, trite [hale + -ya *D3999].
- ಹಳೆಯುಳಿಕೆ haleyulike [həlejulĭke] ಪಳೆಯುಳಿಕೆ n. [[old]] 1 remnant of an old castle or temple 2 fossil [Ka. pare D3999 + ulike].
- ಹಳ್ಳ¹ halla [həllə] ಪಳ್ಳ n. [geo.] **1** small stream, brook **2** pit, depression (on the ground) [Ka. *palla* *D4016].
- ಹಳ್ಳಿ halli [həlli] ಪಳ್ಳಿ, ಹಳಿ 2 n. [village] 1 village 2 country, countryside [Ka. D4018].
- ಹಳ್ಳಿಗ halliga [həllige] m. [village] (f. ಹಳ್ಳಿಗಳು) 1 villager 2 rustic [halli + -iga].

- ಹಳ್ಳಿ ಗಾಡು haḷḷigāḍu [həḷḷigɐːdu] n. [[village]] countryside, rural area [halli + kādu].
- ಹಳ್ಳಿ ಹೈದ hallihaida [həllihəidɐ] m. [village] rustic , country bumpkin [halli + haida].
- ී කිසිම් harata [hərətɐ](n.) [sharp] ⟨being⟩sharp (Si.306 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4027] [ෙකිරීම්.
- 西畿 hari [həri] ① vt. [[cut]] 1 to cut or hack with a knife 2 to tear, to rend 《as a piece of cloth》 3 to pluck 《fruit, etc.》② vi. [[cut]] 『電電む to cut (as a knife, etc.) [Ka. D4027].
- •ಹಅೆಕು hariku [həriku] n. [[break]] 1 loose, having no control 2 rent in a cloth [Ka. *D4027].
- ి చాటిత harita [hərĭtɐ] n. [[sharp]] ⟨being⟩sharp (as the edge or tip of an edged tool) [Ka. D4027] [ௌ చరిత్త.
- •ಹಱಿವೆ harive [hərive] n. [plant] a common potherb Amaranthus blitum L. var oleracea Duthies (Amaranthaceae) [Ka. D4029] [ಚಾಹರಿವೆ.
- •ಹಲುಕು haruku [həruku] (adj.) [soc.]] who has become estranged or alienated [Ka. *D4027].
- •ಹಲುವೆ haruve [həruve] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4029] [ಆಹರಿವೆ.
- කසාත් haruhe [həruhe] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4029] [ෙ තරින්.
- ಿಹಆ್ವೆ harve [hərve]n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4029] [ಾಹರಿವೆ. ಹಲ hara [hərv] (adj.) [[old]] old, antique, ancient ¶ ಹಲಗೂಟಣೆ aged bawd, aged procuress [Ka. *D3999]
- ಹೆಟ್ hage [həte] (adj.) [old] stale ¶ ಹೆಟ್ ಗೊಟ್ stale food [Ka. *D3999] 🍱 ಹೆಳ.
- യാനൂം hāṃgkāṃ [heːŋkeːŋ] n. [[geo.]] Hong Kong [Eg. Hong Kong].
- †ಹಾಂಗೆ hāṃge [heːŋge] adv. [[manner]] in that manner; thus [Ka. \bar{a} D1 + $p\bar{a}mgu$ + -e].
- †කාරේ hāṃte [hɐːnte] n. [[insect]] moss (Bark.) [Ka. D4083(b)].
- †කාලේ² hāṃte [hɐːntɛ] n. [[insect]] (Gowda) cockroach [Ka. D4123].
- ಹಾಕು hāku [heːku] ಪಾಯ್ಕು, ಹಾಯಿಕು, ಹಾಯಿಕ್ಕು, ಹಾರುಕ್ಕು, vt. 1 [move] to put (something) while the conveyer does not touch the destination 2 [wear] to put on (a dress, ornament, etc.) 3 [move] put (a hand, money, letter, etc.) into (the pocket, purse, postbox,) respectively ¶ ಅವನು ನನ್ನ ಜೋಬಿಗೆ ಕೈ ಹಾಕಿದ. He put his hand into my pocket. 4 [move] to serve (food, milk, water, etc.) 5 [move] to add

- 《condiments, etc.》 $\mathbf{6}$ [do]] to perform 《a part or a role in a drama 》 \P ఆ నట రామాయణదల్లి రామన బాక్ర బాంటింది. That actor has performed the role of Rama in "ṛāmāyaṇa." $\mathbf{7}$ [begin]] to set up, start 《a shop, etc.》 $\mathbf{8}$ [smear]] to smear, to paint 《colour, etc.》 \P ఈ గూండేగే నೀలి బణ్ణ జాంకిరి. Smear blue colour to this wall. [Ka. $< p\bar{a}yiku$].
- ಹಾಕಿಕೊಳ್ಳು hākikoļļu [heːkikoļļu] vt. [[wear]] to put on (a dress, ornament, etc.) [+ kollu (refl.)].
- 面で hāgal [hɐːgəl] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4045] 『電面れむ.
 - ಹಾಗಲ hāgala [heːgŏlɐ] ಪಾಗಲ್, ಹಾಗಲ್, ಹಾಗಲು n. [[plant]] bitter gourd, *Momordica charantia* L. (Cucurbitaceae) used as a vegetable → food, pharm. [Ka. D4045].
 - ಹಾಗಲಕಾಯಿ hāgalakāyi [hɐːgələ̆kɐːji]n. [[plant]]bitter gourd *Momordica charantia* L. (Cucurbitaceae) used as a vegetable food, pharm. [Ka. D4045].
 - ಹಾಗೆ hāge [he:ge] ಅಹಂಗೆ, ಅಹಗೆ, ಅಹಾಂಗೆ, ಆಹಂಗೆ, ಹಾಂಗೆ, ಹಾಗೆ ① adv. [manner] in that manner, thus (a deictic and anaphoric pronominal adverb) ¶ ಹಾಗೆ ಮಾತಾಡಿದರೆ ಯಾರಿಗೂ ಕೋಪ ಬರುತ್ತದೆ. If you speak like that everybody becomes angry. ② postp. [manner] as ¶ ನಾನು ಹೇಳಿದ ಹಾಗೆ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಸ್ಕೂಟರ್ ಅಪಘಾತವಾಗಿದೆ. As I had told you he met with an accident with his scooter. [Ka. ā D1 + pāmgu + -e].
- ಹಾසටම hājarāti [heːʤə̃reːti] n. [be] presence (of a person), attendance (of students, etc.) [$h\bar{a}jaru+-\bar{a}ti$] = තාසටි.
- කසට hājari [heːʤɔ̃ri] n. [[be]] presence (of a person), attendance (of students, etc.) [Ar.-Pe. ḥāḍirī] = කාසට ම.
- ಹಾಜರು hājaru [hɐːʤəru] (n.) 1 [be] ⟨being⟩ present (in a meeting, in a class, etc.) ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ನಮ್ಮ ಸಮಾರಂಭಕ್ಕೆ ಹಾಜರಾದರು. The minister was present in our meeting. 2 [abl.] ready, prepared (to answer a question, etc.) ¶ ನಾವು ಏನು ಕೇಳಿದರೂ ಪ್ರಧಾನಮಂತ್ರಿ ಉತ್ತರ ಹೇಳಲು ಹಾಜರು. Whatever we may ask the prime minister is ready to answer. [Ar.-Pe. hādir] ಟ್ರಾಹಾಜರಾತಿ.
- ಹಾಜರುಪಟ್ಟಿ hājarupaṭṭi [haːʤərupəṭṭi] n. [[be]] attendance register, roll of workers [hāraru + paṭṭi].
- †කංඛ hāḍi [heːḍi] n. [[plant]] small grove (Bark.) [Ka. D4063].
- ಹಾಡು hāḍu [heːḍu] ಪಾಡು ① n. [mus.]] song ② vt. [mus.]] to sing [Ka. < pādu D4065].

ಂಹಾಡುಗಬ್ಬ hāḍugabba [hɐːdugəbbɐ] n. [[lit.]] poem meant to be sung, musical poem (ballade, etc.) [hāḍu + kabba].

ಹಾಡುಗಾರ hāḍugāra [heːḍugeːre] m. [mus.]] (f. ಹಾಡುಗಾರ್ತಿ)) singer [hādu + -kāra].

ಹಾತೆ hāte [hɐːte] n. [[insect]] cockroach [Ka. D4123] = ಜಿರಳೆ.

ಹಾತೊರೆ hātore [hæ:tore] vi. [desire]] to be eager for doing or having something, to long, to hanker (for) [? cf. Sk. ātura-].

ಹಾದರ hādara [he:đěre] ಪಾದರ, ಪಾರದರ, ಪಾರದ್ವಾರ n. [[sex]] adultery, fornication [Ka. D4076, cf Sk. pātra-, pāradārya-].

ಹಾದರಗಿತ್ತಿ hādaragitti [hɐːdərə̃gitti] f. [sex] (m. ಹಾದರಿಗ) adulterous woman, adulteress [hādara + -gitti].

ಹಾದರಿಗ hādariga [heːðərige] m. ((f. ಹಾದರಗಿತ್ತಿ)) 1 [[sex]] adulterer, adulterous man 2 [[enjoy]] debauchee [$h\bar{a}dara + -iga$].

ಹಾದಿ hādi [hɐːđi] n. 1 [traf.]] way, road 2 [manner] (fig.) way, manner, method ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಹಾದಿ ಸರಿಯಿಲ್ಲ. Your way of life is not proper. [Ka. D4087].

ಂಹಾದಿಹೋಕ hādihōka [hɐːđihoːkɐ] m. [[travel]] (f. ಹಾದಿಹೋಕಳು)) wayfarer [Ka. hōka].

ಹಾನಿ hāni [he:ni] n. 1 [[damage]] damage, loss 2 [[destroy]] destruction, ruin ¶ ವಿಜಯನಗರ ಸಾಮ್ರಾಜ್ಯ ಹ-ದಿನಾರನೆ ಶತಮಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಹಾನಿಯಾಯಿತು. Vijayanagara empire was destroyed in the 16the century. [Sk.].

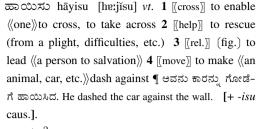
ಹಾನೆ hāne [hɐːne] n. [contain] a wide-mouthed pot of metal or earth for storing water, etc. [see Fig.] [Ka. D4124].

ಹಾಪೆ hāpe [he:pe] n. [[utensil]] scoop or ladle, made of a coconut shell or of wood [see Fig.] [Ka. D6] = ಆಪೆ.

• മ്മാൽ hāhe [hɐːhe] n. 1 [icon] puppet, doll 2 [icon] idol of god 3 [body] pupil of the eye [Ka. D4107] രൂട്ടമായ്.

o ഞ ഡ് hāy [heːi] ① vt. 1 [[cross]] to jump over, to step over, to cross ((a river, wall, difficulties, obstacles, etc.)) 2 [[over]] to overcome ((difficulties, obstacles, etc.))

② vi. [[move]] ([dat.]) to dash (against) ¶ ಎಮ್ಮೆ ನನಗೆ ಹಾಯಿತು. A buffalo dashed against me. [Ka. *D4087].



ಹాయో 2 hāy [heːǐ] n. [boat] 1 sail 2 boat [Ka. D4088].

ಹಾಯ್³ hāy [heːi] (n.) [[ease]] ⟨being⟩satisfied, ⟨being⟩pleasant, ⟨being⟩relieved [Ka.? cf. Te. hāyi]. ಹಾಯಾಗು hāyāgu [heːjeːgu] vi. ((dat.)) 1 [[ease]] to feel relaxed, to be comfortable 2 [[death]] (fig.) to pass away ¶ ಅವನು ಕ್ಯಾನ್ಸರ್ನಲ್ಲಿ ಕಷ್ಟಪಟ್ಟು ಕೊನೆಗೆ ಹಾಯಾದ. After suffering much from cancer he attained permanent peace. ((nom.)) [+ āgu].

ಹಾಯಿಗಡ hāyigaḍa [heːjigidɐ] n. [[traf.]] ferry station [hāyi + kada D1109].

ಹಾರ hāra [he:re] n. [orn.] 1 garland 2 necklace [Sk.].

• ਛੜ ਹੋਰ ¹ hāraka [heːrə̆kɐ] *n*. [[plant]] koda millet Paspalum scrobiculatum L. (Poaceae) → feed [Ka. D379].

ಂಹಾ ರಕ² hāraka [heːrəkɐ] ಹಾರಕು *m*. [[theft]] (f. ಹಾರಕಳು)) person who removes or takes away (used as the second member of a compound) [Sk.].

•ಹಾರಕು hāraku [heːrə̆ku] *n.* [[plant]] [Ka. D379] ಗ್ರಾಹಕ್

ಹಾರಯಿಸು hārayisu [he:rəjisu] ಪಾರಯಿಸು, ಪಾರಯ್ಸು, ಪಾರೈಸು, ಹಾರಯ್ಸು, ಹಾರವಿಸು, ಹಾರೈಸು ① vt. [wish] 1 to desire 2 to wish (something good) (for someone) ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯದನ್ನು ಹಾರಯಿಸುತ್ತೇನೆ. I wish you all the best. 3 to expect, to wait for ② vi. [happy] to be satisfied, to become happy [Ka. D4091(a)].

ಹಾರಯ್ಸು hāraysu [heːrəjsu] ① vt. [[wish]] [ಶಹಾರಯಿಸು ② vt. [[wish]] [ಶಹಾರಯಿಸು [Ka. D4091(a)]. ಹಾರಯ್ಕೆ hārayke [heːrəĭke] n. [[wish]] wishing for (something good for someone) [Ka. D4091(a)].

♠ಹಾರವ hārava [hɐːrĕvɐ] *m.* [[ethn.]] (f. ಹಾರ್ವಿತಿ)) Brahmin [Ka. *D4091(b)] [ਿತ್ಪಾರ್ವ.

•ಹಾರವಿತ್ತಿ hāravitti [heːršvitti] f. [[ethn.]] (m. ಹಾರವ್) Brahmin woman or wife of a Brahmin [Ka. *D4091].

ಹಾರವಿಸು hāravisu [hɐːrəvisu] ① vt. [[wish]] [ಡಿಹಾರಯಿಸು ② vt. [ಡಿಹಾರಯಿಸು [Ka. D4091(a)].



a widemouthed pot කාನ්

scoop,

ladle

- ಹಾರಾಟ hārāta [heːreːte] n. 1 [fly] flying about 2 [trouble] (fig.) making a scene, making a fuss [hāru $+ -\bar{a}ta.$].
- ಹಾರಾಡು hārādu [heːreːdu] vi. [fly] 1 to fly about 2 [trouble] (fig.) to make a scene, to make a fuss ¶ ನಾನು ಮಾಡಿದ ಸಣ್ಣ ತಪ್ಪಿಗೆ ಅವರು ಹಾರಾಡಿದರು. He made a fuss with my small mistake. $[h\bar{a}\underline{r}u + \bar{a}du]$.
- ಹಾರಿಕೆ hārike [hɐːrǐke] n. [[jump]] jumping, leaping (including high jumping, long jumping and jumping down) $[h\bar{a}ru + -ike]$.
- ಹಾರಿಕೆಮಾತು hārikemātu [hɐːrǐkemɐːtu] n. [[cheat]] evasive talk [hārike + mātu].
- ಹಾರಿವಾಳ hārivāļa [heːriveː[ɐ] n. [[plant]] coral tree, Indian coral tree Erythrina variegata L. var orientalis L. Merr. (Fabaceae) - feed, pharm., timber [? cf. Sk. pāribhadra-] *[IMP 2378].
- ಹಾರು hāru [he:ru] ಪಾರ್, ಪಾರು 1 , ಪಾಲು, ಹಾಲು $vi.\ f 1$ [[jump]] to jump 2 [[fly]] to fly 3 [[move]] to throb (as the vein), to vibrate 4 [move] to go away, to disappear [Ka. $< p\bar{a}\underline{r}u *D4020$].
- ಹಾರಿಸು hārisu [heːrǐsu] vt. 1 [fly] to make fly, to fly, \(\langle a \text{ kite, etc.} \rangle 2 \left[\text{destroy}\right]\) to explode, to burst \(\langle a \text{ and } building, bridge, cracker, etc. \(\rightarrow 3 \) [[theft]] to snatch away, to lift away, to steal away ((a bag, money, etc.) \rangle ¶ ಬ್ಯಾಂಕಿನಿಂದ ಬರುವಾಗ ಹಣದ ಚೀಲವನ್ನು ಕಳ್ಳ ಹಾರಿಸಿದ-ನು. While coming from the bank, a robber snatched away my purse. 4 [theft] (fig.) to kidnap [+ -isu caus.].
- ಂಹಾರುವ hāruva [he:ruve] m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಹಾರುವಿತಿ)] Brahmin [Ka. D4091(b)] 🕼 ಪಾರ್ವ.
- ေဆာလာဆာက¹ hāruvāṇa [heːrŭveːnɐ] n. [(bird)] pigeon, dove [? cf. D4334, Sk. pārāvata- M2.258] **್**ಪಾರಿವಾಣ¹.
- ಂಹಾರುವಾಣ 2 hāruvāṇa [heːrŭveːŋɐ] n. [[plant]] coral tree, Indian coral tree Erythrina variegata L. var orientalis L. Merr. (Fabaceae) [? cf. Sk. pārabhadra] [இಪಾರಿವಾಣ² *[IMP 2378].
- •ಹಾರುವಿತಿ hāruviti [he:rŭviti] ಹಾರುವಿತ್ರಿ f. [[ethn.]] (m. ಹಾರುವ)) Brahmin woman or wife of a Brahmin [Ka. *D4091].
- •ಹಾರುವಿತ್ತಿ hāruvitti [heːrŭvitti] f. [[ethn.]] (m. ಹಾರುವ)) Brahmin woman or wife of a Brahmin [Ka. *D4091] [ಹಾರುವಿತಿ. ಹಾರೆ hāre [he:re] n. [(tool)] crowbar, short crowbar hoe [see Fig.] [Ka. < OK pāre *D4093]. ಹಾರೈಕೆ hāraike [hɐːrəike]ಹಾರ್ಯ್ರೆ n. [desire]] wish, desire [Ka. *D4091(a)] [ಕೋರಿಕೆ, ಬಯಕೆ.

ಹಾರೆ

- ಹಾರೈಸು hāraisu [he:raisu] vt. [desire] [Ka. *D4091(a)] 🌃 ಹಾರಯಿಸು.
- ಂಹಾರ್ದಿಕ hārdika [heːrdike] adj. [feel]] sincere, hearty, heartfelt [Sk.].
- ಹಾರ್ಮೋನಿಯಂ hārmōniyam [he:rmo:nijəm] n. [mus.] a box-like keyboard instrument in which notes are produced through reeds by air blown with the left hand [Eg. harmonium].
- ಂಹಾರ್ವ hārva [heːrve] m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಹಾರ್ವಿತಿ)) Brahmin [Ka. *D4091(b)] 🎏 ಪಾರ್ವ.
- •ಹಾಟಿಸು hārisu [hɐːr̪ĭsu] vt. 1 [jump]] to cause to jump 2 [fly] to cause to fly [Ka. caus. D4020].
 - ಹಾಲಕ್ಕ್ಗೆ hālavakki [hɐːləkki] ಹಾಲವಕ್ಕಿ, ಹಾಲಹಕ್ಕಿ, ಹಾ-ಲುವಕ್ಕಿ, ಹಾಲಂಹಕ್ಕಿ, ಹಾಲ್ವಕ್ಕಿ ಹಾಲ್ವಕ್ಕಿ [[bird]] spotted owlet, Athene brama, a small and grey kind of owl the cry of which is regarded as ominous [hālu + hakki] *[rnii].
 - ಹಾಲವಕ್ಕಿ hālavakki [hɐːləvakki]n. [[bird]] 🎏 ಹಾಲಕ್ಕಿ. ಹಾಲಾಹಲ hālāhala [heːleːhəle]n. [chem.]] 1 a sort of deadly poison produced at the churning of the ocean **2** (fig.) deadly poison [Sk. pāribhadra-.].
 - ಹಾలి hāli [hɐːli] (adj.) [time] present, modern [Ar.-Pe. $h\bar{a}l\bar{i}$].
 - ಹಾಲು hālu [hɐːlu] ಪಾಲ್, ಪಾಲು n. [secr.] 1 milk 2 white juice of some plants like sugarcane, of coconuts, etc. [Ka. *D4096].
 - ಹಾಲುಬಾಯಿ hālubāyi [hɐːlŭbɐːvǐ] n. [sweet]] a paste-like dish of rice, jaggery and coconut boiled and spread on leaves [H. $hal\check{a}v\bar{a} \leftarrow Ar. \; halva$] = ಮ-ಣ್ಣಿ, ಹಲ್ವಾ.
- ಹಾಲುವಾಣ hāluvāṇa [heːluveːŋe] n. [[plant]] [? cf. Sk. pārabhadra] 🍱 ಪಾರಿವಾಳ².
- •ಹಾಲೆ 1 hāle [heːle] ಪಾಲೆ 2 n. [plant]] 1 Indian ape flower, Ceylon iron wood, Manilkara hexandra (Roxb.) Dubard (Sapotaceae) → pharm. *[IMP 3.394] 2 devil tree, shaitan wood, Alstonia scholaris (L.) R.Br. (Apocynaceae), a large evergreen tree up to 30 m. in height (used as medicine) \rightarrow pharm. [இಹಾಲೆ¹ (com.) *[IMP 1.112] [Ka. *D4100].
- ಹಾಲೆ 2 hāle [heːle] ಆಲೆ, ಪಾಲೆ 3 , ಹಲ್ಲೆ 1 n. [[body]] lobe of the ear [Sk. pāli-?].
- ಹಾವ hāva [heːve] n. [[inf., woman]] [Sk.] 🎏 ಹಾವ-ಭಾವ.

ಹಾವಭಾವ hāvabʰāva [hɐːvəbʰɐːvɐ] n. 1 [[inf.]] gesture, gesticulation (of dramas or of acoustically handicapped) ¶ ಅವಳು ತನ್ನ ಬಯಕೆಯನ್ನು ಹಾವಭಾವದಿಂದ ಹೇಳಿ-ದಳು. She expressed her desire by gestures. 2 [[woman]] coquetry, feminine coquettish gesture calculated to excite amorous sensations [Sk. $h\bar{a}vab^h\bar{a}va$ -] = ಹಾವ. ಹಾವಸೆ hāvase [hɐːvə̆se] n. [[plant]] moss and other green growth in water [Ka. pāvase *D3821] = ಪಾಚಿ. ಹಾವಳಿ hāvali [hɐːvə̃li] n. [trouble] trouble, nuisance, harassment ¶ ಈ ಭಾಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಕೋತಿಗಳ ಹಾವಳಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚಾಗಿ-ದೆ. The mischief of monkeys is excessive in this part. [Ka. D265].

ಹಾವಾಡಿಗ hāvādiga [heːveːdǐge] m. (f. ಹಾವಾಡಗಿತ್ತಿ)) [(show)] snake charmer [$h\bar{a}vu + \bar{a}diga$].

ಹಾವು hāvu [hɐːvu] ಪಾವು n. [reptile]] snake, serpent [Ka. *D4085] $< p\bar{a}vu$].

ಂಹಾವುಗೆ hāvuge [hɐːvuge] ಆ-ವಗೆ, ಆವಿಗೆ, ಆವುಗೆ, ಪಾವಿಗೆ, ಪಾವುಗೆ n. [wear] wooden slipper (nowa-days used by ascetics only) [see



Fig.] [Sk. $p\bar{a}duk\bar{a}$ -] = ಪಾದುಕೆ.

ಹಾವುಮೀನ hāvumīna [he:vumi:ne] n. [fish]] eel $[h\bar{a}vu + m\bar{i}na].$

●ಹಾವುಮೆಕ್ಕೆ hāvumekki [hɐːvǔmekki] ಹಾವುಮೆಕ್ಕೆ n. [[plant]] colocynth, bitter apple or its fruit Citrullus colocynthis L. Schrader (Cucurbitaceae), used as medicine → food, pharm. [Ka. hāvu "snake" + me*kki* < ?] *[IMP 2.92].

ಹಾವುರಾಣಿ hāvurāṇi [heːvǔreːni] n. [reptile]] greenish kind of lizard which is said to poison by licking, Lacerta interpunctula [pāvaraņe < pāvu + arane] 🕼 ಅರಣೆ.

ಹಾಸನ hāsana [hɐːsə̌nɐ] n. [[geo.]] 1 Hassan, the district headquarter of Hassan (hāsana) district 2 N. of an administrative district in Karnataka [?].

ಹಾಸಲು hāsalu [hɐːsə̃lu]n. [[result]] 1 result or reward (for efforts) ¶ ಅವರಿಗೆ ಮತ್ತೆ ಕೇಳಬೇಡಿರಿ. ಹಾಸಲಿಲ್ಲ. Don't ask him again. It will be of no use. 2 [charge] custom, toll duty, postage, fare, charge, etc. (collected by the Government, public organisations, etc.) [Ar. hāsil]. ಹಾಸಿಕೆ hāsike [pɐːsĭke] ಪಾಸಿಕೆ n. [[bed]] bed, mattress spread out for sleeping on with or without bedstead [Ka. *D4088].

ಹಾಸಿಗೆ hāsige [hɐːsǐge] ಪಾಸಿಗೆ, ಪಾಸುಗೆ, ಹಾಸಿಗೆ, ಹಾಸು- \vec{n} n. [[bed]] 1 bed (i.e., bedstead, mattress, bed sheet, etc., arranged for sleeping) 2 mattress, bedspread, bed sheet, (etc., things which are spread under the body for sleeping) [Ka. $h\bar{a}su + -ige$].

ಹಾಸಿಗೆಹಿಡಿ hāsigehidi [hɐːsǐgehidi] vi. [med.] to be ill in bed, to be bedridden [+ hidi].

ಹಾಸಿಲು hāsilu [heːsilu] n. [(result, charge)] 🕼 ಹಾಸ-

ಹಾಸು hāsu [hɐːsu] ① vt. [spread] to spread ((a carpet, bedspread, etc. $\rangle \rangle \langle 2 \rangle n$. 1 [bed] blanket, bed sheet, mat (that which is spread to sleep on) 2 [[game]] chequered board or cloth used for playing chess or dice 3 [tex.] warp [Ka. D4088].

ಹಾಸುಗಲ್ಲು hāsugallu [hɐːsŭgəllu] n. [[min.]] stone slab, flagstone [+ kallu].

ಹಾಸುಮಣೆ hāsumane [hɐːsuməne] n. [tex.]] frame used in preparing the warp [see Fig.] [$h\bar{a}su + mane$].

ಹಾಸುಹೊಕ್ಕು hāsuhokku [hɐːsŭhokku] n. 1 [(tex.)] warp and the woof 2 [[harmony]] (fig.) harmony, close connection or fellowship ¶ ಎರಡು ಕುಟುಂಬಗಳು ಹಾಸುಹೊಕ್ಕಿನ ಹಾಗೆ



ಇದ್ದವು. Both families were as well-knit as warp and woof. $[h\bar{a}su + hokku].$

ಹಾಸ್ಯ hāsya [hɐːsjɐ] n. 1 [[laugh]] 'laughter' 2 [[laugh]] humour, being funny 3 [laugh] mockery, ridicule, derision ¶ ಎಲ್ಲ ರೂ ಅವನನ್ನು ಹಾಸ್ಯ ಮಾಡಿದರು. All of them ridiculed him. 4 [[enjoy]] joy, cheerfulness, amusement, fun, delight [Sk.].

ಹಾಸ್ಯಗಾರ hāsyagāra [heːsˈjəgeːre] m. [[laugh]] ([f. ಹಾಸ್ಯಗಾರ್ತಿ)) 1 humorist, witty man 2 joker, jester $[h\bar{a}sya + -g\bar{a}\underline{r}a].$

- ಂಹಾಸ್ಮಚಿತ, hāsyacitra [heːsˈjətʃitˈrɐ] n. 1 [(laugh)] cartoon, caricature 2 [laugh] comical motion picture, humorous film 3 [drama] animation picture [Sk.] = ವ್ಯಂಗ್ಯಚಿತ್ರ.
- ಂಹಾಸ್ಯಾಸ್ಪ್ರದ hāsyāspada [hɐːsˈjɐːspədɐ] adj. [[value]] ridiculous, absurd, laughable [Sk.].
- ಹಾಹಾಕಾರ hāhākāra [heːheːkeːre] n. [weep] loud wailing, general lamentation [Sk.].
- ಂಹಾಹಾರವ hāhārava [hɐːhɐːrəvɐ] n. [weep] sound of loud wailing [Sk.].

ಹಾಹೆ hāhe [hɐːhe] n. [[body]] 1 (rare) puppet, doll 2 black (mostly in Asia) portion in the middle of the eye (iris + pupil of the eye) [Ka. D4107].

ಹಾಳತ hāļata [heː[ঠtɐ] ಪಾಳತ, ಹಾಳಿತ (n.) 1 [[propr.]] \displays being \displays proper, suitable, fit, seeming \(\) ಯಾವ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿದರೂ ಹಾಳತವಾಗಿರಬೇಕು. Whatever work one may do it should be appropriate. \(2 \) [[propr.]] \displays being \displayin proper amount, \displays being \displaymoderate \(\) ಮದುವೆ ಖರ್ಚನ್ನು ಹಾಳತವಾಗಿ ಮಾಡಬೇಕು. The marriage expenditure should be moderate. \(3 \) [[propr.]] \displays being \display proportionate \(\) ಉಪ್ಪಿನ ಕಾಯಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹುಳಿ, ಉಪ್ಪು, ಕಾರ, ಎಣ್ಣೆ ಗಳು ಹಾಳತವಾಗಿ ಇರಬೇಕು. [Ingredients like] sour, salty, pungent substances and oil should be in proper proportion in pickles. \(4 \) [[ripe] \displays being \displayoverripe (as fruit, etc.) \(\) \(\) ನಿನ್ನೆ ತಂದ ಹಣ್ಣು ಗಳು ಇಂದು ಹಾಳತವಾಗಿ- \(\) ಮೆ. The fruits which were brought yesterday have become overripe. [?].

ಹಾಳಿ hāļi [hɐː[i] [(thick)] [Ka. D4116] 🕼 ಹಾಳೆ.

ಹಾಳು hāļu [heː[u] ಪಾಳ್, ಪಾಳು, ಪಾಲ್, ಪಾಲು, ಹಾಳ್, ಹಾಲು (n.) [waste] $\langle \text{being} \rangle \text{ruined}$, waste, destructed, devastated (n.) [waste] barren land, waste land (n.) ದುಡ್ಡು ಕೊಟ್ಟು ಹಾಳನ್ನು ಕೊಂಡಂತೆ ಆಯಿತು. I have made such a mistake of buying a waste land paying money. [Ka. $p\bar{a}_r$ *D4110].

ಹಾಳಾಗು hāļāgu [heː[eːgu] vi. [[waste]] 1 to be destroyed, to be ruined 2 to go waste, to be squandered [+ $\bar{a}gu$].

ಹಾಳುಮಾಡು hāļumāḍu [heː[ŭmeːdu] vt. [destroy] 1 to destroy, to ruin 2 to waste, to squander, to dissipate [+ māḍu].

ಹಾಳುಭೂಮಿ hāļubʰūmi [hɐː[ŭbʰuːmi] n. [[geo.]] waste land, barren land [$+b^h\bar{u}mi$].

ಹಾಳುಸುರಿ hālusuri [hɐ:[usuri] vi. [empty]] 1 to look empty, to look deserted (as a house etc.) ¶ ಮಗಳಿಗೆ ಮದುವೆ ಆದ ಮೇಲೆ ಮನೆ ಹಾಳುಸುರಿಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. The house looks empty after my daughter's marriage. 2 (fig.) to look blank (as a face) ¶ ಪರೀಕ್ಷೆಯ ಪರಿಣಾಮ ಬಂದ ಮೇಲೆ ಅವಳ ಮುಖ ಹಾಳುಸುರಿಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. Her face looks blank after receiving the result of the exam. [hāļu + suri] = ಲವಲವಿಸು.

ಹಾಳುಹರಟೆ hāļuharaṭe [hɐː[ŭhərə̌te] n. [[speech]] chit-chat without essence, idle talk, gossip [hāļu + haraṭe].

ಹಾಳೂರು hāļūru [hɐː[uːru] n. [[waste]] deserted city, town in ruins [hālu + ūru].

ಹಾಳೆ hāļe [hɐː[e] ಹಾಳಿ n. [[thick]] 1 broad spathe at the bottom of the flower bunch of areca-palm, used as a container of food or grains 2 sheet (of paper, metal, etc.) 3 page [Ka. D4116].

ಹಾಳತ hāļata [heː[э́tɐ] ಪಾಳತ, ಹಾಳಿತ (n.) 1 [[propr.]] •ಹಾ ಆು hāru [heːru] vi. 1 [[jump]] to jump, gallop 2 (being) proper, suitable, fit, seeming ¶ ಯಾವ ಕೆಲಸ [[fly]] to fly 3 [[move]] to tremble, to expect, to long ಮಾಡಿದರೂ ಹಾಳತವಾಗಿರಬೇಕು. Whatever work one may do for [Ka. < pāru *D4020] [ಾಹಾರು (mod.).

&o- him- [him] టిo, టినో, డినో *pref.* [[back]] (before words beginning with *n-: hin-* before those beginning with *m-: him-*)) back-, a prefix denoting past, backside, rear side and future ¶ డింగడే backside ¶ డి- బ్రేటీ background [Ka. *pim* D4205].

ಹಿಂಗಡೆ himgade [hingəde] ಪಿಂಗಡೆ n. 1 [back] backside 2 [time] former times [piṃ + kade] ಟಿ ಹಿಂಗಡೆ. ಹಿಂಗಾರು himgāru [hingæru] n. [weather] rain after the rainy season [hiṃ + kār "rainy season"].

- •ಹಂಗಾಲ್ hiṃgāl [hiŋkɐːl] ಮಗಾಲ್, ಹಂಗಾಲು n. [[body]] [piṃ + kāl] = ಮಗಾಲ್.
- ໕໐ຓຉ ບາ hiṃgālu [hiŋkɐːlu] n. [[body]] 1 "backside of the foot," heel 2 hind leg [piṃ + kālu] = ພວກວ ອ໌. ໕໐ຓຉ¹ hiṃgu [hiŋgu] vi. [[away]] to be imbibed (as water by the earth or other porous matter), to dry up, to boil away [Ka. D430] = ఇంగు¹.

ಹಿಂಗರಿ² himgu [hingu] ಹಿಂಗು vi. [[down]] 1 to decrease, to come down (as water level, etc.) 2 to subside (as anger, etc.), to get dissolved (as difficulties, etc.) ¶ ಅವಳ ಕಷ್ಟಗಳಲ್ಲಾ ಹಿಂಗಲಿ. May her difficulties be dissolved. [Ka. pingu *D4205] ಇಂಗು¹.

టంగాను himgisu [hingĭsu] vt. [down] to bring down (water level, anger, thirst, hunger, etc.) [+ -i-su caus.].

ಹಿಂಜರಿ himjari [hindəri] vi. [back] 1 to step backward 2 (fig.) to withdraw, to retreat from an action, commitment, etc. (due to fear, or indecision) ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ತಮ್ಮ ನೆಲೆಯಿಂದ ಹಿಂಜರಿದರು. The minister withdrew from his stand. [him + jari].

ఓంజు himju [hindʒu] ① vt. [arrange] to clean, to card ⟨⟨cotton⟩⟩ ② vi. [thick]] to get loose due to age (as the threads in the cloth) [Ka. D4171].

&ండి hiṃḍi [hiṇḍi] n. [[food]] oil cake [himdu + -i] D4183].

&ායා hiṃḍu [hiṇḍu] එගස් ① vt. 1 [press] to squeeze (fruit) (for extracting juice, etc.), (clothes) (for removing water) 2 [press] to pinch (as the ears) 3 [press] to milk 4 [trouble] to harass, to trouble much ② vt. [secr.] to issue milk (as a cow) [Ka. D4183(a)].

&oಡು² hiṃḍu [hiṇḍu] *n*. [[mass]] herd, flock (of sheep, goats, etc.), (pej.) mass, crowd (of people) [Ka.OK *piṃḍu*].

ಹಿಂಡುಕಟ್ಟು hiṃḍukaṭṭu [hiṇḍukəṭṭu] vi. [mass] to form a herd, (pej.) to come together (as people) [+ kattu].

ಂಹಿಂಡುಗಣೆ hiṃḍugaṇe [hiṇḍugạṇe] [[weapon]] bundle of arrows [himdu² + kane].

• ੈਠ੦ਤੇ himte [hinte] *adv.* 1 [back] behind, back 2 [time] after, thereafter [Ka. *D4205].

ಹಿಂತೆಗೆ himtege [hintege] vi. [[back]] to draw back, to flinch ¶ ನನಗೆ ದುಡ್ಡು ಕೊಡಲು ನನ್ನ ಗೆಳೆಯ ಹಿಂತೆಗೆದ. My friend drew back from giving me money. [him + tege] ಿ ಹಿಂದೆಗೆ.

ಹಿಂದು himdu [hindu] ಪಿಂತು, ಪಿಂದು n. 1 [back] backside 2 [back] turning back 3 [time] the last one 4 [time] that which belongs to the past [Ka. *D430?]. ಹಿಂದು himdu [hindu] n. 1 [time] past, bygone days 2 [back] back, rear [Ka. *D4205].

ಹಿಂದು² hiṃdu [hindu]mf. [rel.]]Hindu, non-Muslim and non-Christian Indian [Pe. $hind\bar{u}$ "Indian"].

ಹಿಂದುಮುಂದು himdumumdu [hindumundu] $n.\ 1$ [[time]] past and future 2 [loc.]] before and after 3 background and the result \P ಹಿಂದುಮುಂದು ತಿಳಿಯದೆ ಮಾತಾಡಿದ. He spoke regardless of the background and consequences. [himdu + mumdu].

ಹಿಂದುಮುಂದು ನೋಡು himdumumdu nōḍu [hindumundu no:ḍu] vi. [[think]] $\mathbf{1}$ to be circumspective or cautious $\mathbf{2}$ to hesitate, to waver \P ಅವನು ಸ್ನೇಹಿತನಿಗೆ ಸಾಲ ಕೊಡಲು ಹಿಂದುಮುಂದು ನೋಡುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He is hesitating to lend money to his friend $[+n\bar{o}du]$.

ಹಿಂದು 4 himdu [hindu:] ① adj.,mf. [rel.] (gen. ಹಿಂದೂವಿನ)) Hindu, (one) who follows Hinduism or (one) who was born in a Hindu family [Pe. $hind\bar{u}$]. ಹಿಂದುಳಿ himduļi [hindu[i] vi. [back] to stay back, to be left behind [himdu + uli].

ಹಿಂದೂ ಮಹಾಸಾಗರ hiṃdū mahāsāgara [hindu: məhe:se:gəre] n. [[geo.]] Indian Ocean [hiṃdu² + ma-hāsāgara].

ಹಿಂದೆ himde [hinde] ① adv. 1 [loc.] behind, back 2 [time] in the past, earlier, formerly ¶ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಹಿಂದೆ ಕನ್ನಡಿ ಇರಲಿಲ್ಲ. There was no mirror in India in the olden times. 3 [time] afterwards, thereafter ¶ ಗಾಳಿ ಬಂತು, ಹಿಂದೆ ಮಳೆ ಬಂತು. It blew, then it started to rain. ② postp. 1 [loc.] behind, backside of ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಹಿಂದೆ ನುಗ್ಗೆ ಮರ ಇದೆ. There is a horse-radish tree behind the house. 2 [time] ago, before, earlier ¶ ಹತ್ತು ವರ್ಷಗಳ ಹಿಂದೆ 10 years ago. 3 [time] after ¶ ಗಾಳಿಯ ಹಿಂದೆ ಮಳೆ ಬಂತು. It started raining after the wind. [Ka. *D4205].

ಹಿಂದೆಗೆ himdege [hindege] vi. [[back]] 1 to recede, to retreat after advancing (due to fear, or being called back) 2 to let down (after commitment or promise) ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿ ಹೊಸ ಜಲವಿದ್ಯುತ್ ಕೇಂದ್ರದ ಯೋಜನೆಯಿಂದ ಹಿಂದೆಗೆದರು. The minister has withdrawn from the project of the new hydroelectric power station. [him + tege].

ಹಿಂದೇಟು hiṃdēṭu [hinde:tu] n. [back] 1 withdrawal, retreat ¶ ಅವನು ಹಿಂದೇಟು ಹಾಕುವುದನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ನಾನು ಧೈರ್ಯ ಹೇಳಿದೆ. Finding that he was going to retreat I encouraged him. 2 falling back from promise ¶ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಕೆಲಸವನ್ನು ಮಾಡಲು ಹಿಂದೇಟು ಹಾಕಬೇಡ. Don't fall back from doing good work. [himdu + ētu].

ಹಿಂಬಡತಿ himbadati [himbədəti] n. [down] decrement (in salary etc.) [him + badati].

&ಂಬದಿ himbadi [himbədi] ① n. [back] = ఓంಭా π 1 backside 2 reverse side, wrong side ② postp. [back] = ఓందే at the backside of ¶ మనేయ ఓంబది ఒందు బావి ఇదే. There is a well in the backside of the house. [him+badi].

ಹಿಂಬಾಲಕ hiṃbālaka [himbeːlškɐ]*m.* [[soc.]] (f. ಹಿಂ-ಬಾಲಕಿ)) follower (of a politician, thinker, etc.) [Ka. *him-* + Sk. *pālaka-*] = ಅನುಯಾಯಿ.

ಹಿಂಬಾಲಿಸು hiṃbālisu [himbɐ:lĭsu] vt. [[soc.]] to follow [hiṃbāla + -isu].

ಹಿಂಭಾಗ hiṃbʰāga [himbʰeːgɐ] n. [[back]] hind part, backside [him- + bʰāga] = ಹಿಂಬದಿ.

&oసాజుర hiṃsācāra [himse:ffe:re/hipse:ffe:re] n. [[attack]] use of violence, physical torture (as in communal friction) [Sk.].

ಂಹಿಂಸಿಸು himsisu [himsisu/hinsisu] vt. [[trouble]] to harass, to trouble, to torture ¶ ಹಣಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಮಕ್ಕಳು ತುಂಬಾ ಹಿಂಸಿಸುತ್ತವೆ. My children harass much me much for money. [Sk.].

‰ంಸ himse [himse/hipse] n. 1 [attack] violence, (physical) torture 2 [trouble] (fig.) harassment, torturing [Sk.].

ಹಿಂದೆ himde [hinde] ① adv. 1 [loc.]] behind, back 2 †ಹಿಕ್ಕು hikku [hikku] n. [secr.]] (Hav.) rheum [Ka. [time]] in the past, earlier, formerly ¶ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಹಿಂದೆ D4143].

ಹಿಕ್ಕೆ hikke [hikke] ಪಿಕ್ಕೆ, ಪಿಲ್ಕ್ n. [[excr.]] (round and hard) dung of goats, sheep, rats, etc. [Ka. *D4185] ಹಿಕ್ಕೆ (mod.).

& ಕೃತ್ತು hikmattu [hikməttu] n. [[cheat]] trick, stratagem, plan, intrigue [Ar.-Pe. ḥikmat].

ಹಿಕ್ಕತ್ತುಗಾರ hikmattugāra [hikmattŭgɐ:rɐ] m. [[cheat]] (f. ಹಿಕ್ಕತ್ತುಗಾರ್ತಿ) cunning person, trickster [$hikmattu + -k\bar{a}\underline{r}a$].

ಹಿಗ್ಗಾಮುಗ್ಗ higgāmugga [higge:mugge] *adv*. [force] [Ka.] [ோಹಿಗ್ಗಾಮುಗ್ಗಾ.

ಹಿಗ್ಗಾಮುಗ್ಗಾ higgāmuggā [higge:mugge:] adv. [[force]] in all directions (as while pulling something in claim by many) ¶ ಹುಡುಗರು ನಾನು ಕೊಟ್ಟ ಪುಸ್ತಕವನ್ನು ಹಿಗ್ಗಾಮುಗ್ಗಾ ಎಳೆದಾಡಿದರು. Boys pulled the book I gave in all directions. [Ka. higgu D4176 "to separate"].

& たっぱ higgu [higgu] vi. [[break]] to split, to crack [Ka. *pirigu D4176].

ಹಿಗ್ಗಲಿಸು higgalisu [higgəlisu] vt. [[open]] to open wide with force ((mouth, fingers, etc.,)) to stretch by force, to put ((one's legs)) apart ¶ ವೈದ್ಯರು ಬಾಯಿಯನ್ನು ಹಿಗ್ಗಲಿಸಿ ನೋಡಿದರು. The doctor opened the mouth and examined it. [Ka. higgalu + -isu caus. D4176].

ండిగ్గేను higgisu [higgĭsu] vt. [[open]] to separate, to disconnect, to disjoin, to split [Ka. caus. D4176].

డిస్స్ 2 higgu [higgu] పిగ్గు, పిగు్, పిళగు, పిళగు, పిళగు, పిళగు, సిగు్గు, సిగుు, సిగు్గు, సిగు్గు, సిగు్గు, సిగుు, సిగుు, సిగు్గు, సిగుు, సిగు, సిగుు, సిగు, సిగుు, సిగుు,

& గ్స్టు ఏకే higguvike [kigguvǐke] n. [[grow]] 1 expansion (of metal due to heat, rubber by pulling, etc.) 2 delight, elation [+ -ike].

ಹಿಚಕು hicaku [hitʃšku] vt. [[press]] to squeeze ((fruit, etc. for juice or oil)) [Ka. *D4135] [ಡ್ಹಿ-ಸುಕು (com.).

&ಚಿಕರ hiciku [hitʃiku]vt. [press]] 1 to squeeze ((fruit, etc., for juice or oil)) 2 to squeeze ((the neck)) [మాట-మకు (com.) [Ka. *D4135].

ಹಿಚಿಗು hicigu [hitjīgu] vt. [[press]] to squeeze ⟨⟨fruit, cloth, neck, etc.⟩⟩ [Ka. *D4135] [ಾಹಿಸುಕು.

ಹಿಚುಕು hicugu [hitʃŭku] vt. [[press]] to squeeze ((the neck)) [Ka. *D4135] [ಿಹಿಸುಕು.

ಹಿಜಿಗು hijigu [hiʤǐgu] vt. [[press]] [Ka. *D4135] [ಆಹಿಸುಕು.

&ಟ್ಟು hittu [hittu] పిట్ట, పిట్టి, పిట్టి 1, పిట్టి n. 1 [food] flour 2 [food] ball of cooked ragi, etc. 3 [guide] leader of various professional groups (epig.) 4 [food] (fig.) food, food stuff ¶ బదుశలు పిట్టు బోకు. For living, food is necessary. [Sk. piṣṭa-T8218].

†ಹಿಡ hida [hidɐ] n. [[body]] testicle.

† සිය hidabadi [hidəbədi] vi. [bio.] (dat.) to castrate [+ badi].

*ಹಿಡಮಾಡು hiḍamāḍu [hiḍəmɐːdu] vi. [[bio.]] (dat.)) to castrate [+ mādu].

ిడిలు hiḍalu [hiḍə̆lu] n. [[hyg.]] broom (My. (Kitt.)) [?].

డి hidi [hidi] పిడి ① vt. 1 [[catch]] to hold, to catch, to seize 2 [control] to seize (smuggled goods, smugglers' boat, etc. \(\rangle \) 3 [[control]] to arrest, to capture, to take prisoner 4 [control] to occupy, to take hold of ((a fort, city, etc.)); to assume control of 5 [[help]] to resort to 6 [stop] to stop, to restrain, to hold back, to prevent ¶ ಅವನ ಸಂನ್ಯಾಸಸ್ವೀಕಾರವನ್ನು ಯಾರೂ ಹಿಡಿಯಲು ಆಗ-ಲಿಲ್ಲ. Nobody could prevent him from forsaking the world. 7 [[take]] to follow $\langle\!\langle a \text{ way. etc.} \rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ಅವನು ತಾಯಿತಂದೆ ಎ– ದುರು ನೋಡಿದ ದಾರಿಯನ್ನು ಹಿಡಿಯದೆ ಚಿತ್ರಕಾರನಾದ. He became a painter without following the course expected by his parents. ② vi. ((dat.)) [agree] 1 to suit, to agree with ¶ ನನಗೆ ಮೈಸೂರಿನ ಹವಾ ಹಿಡಿಯಿತು. The climate of Mysore was suitable to me. 2 to be agreeable, to like ¶ ಆ ಸಿನೆಮ ನನಗೆ ಹಿಡಿಯಲಿಲ್ಲ. I did not like that film. = ಹಿಡಿಸು ③ n. 1 [[tool]] handle or grip (of various tools), hilt (of a sword, pickaxe, etc.) 2 [body] clenched fist [Ka. *D4148].

† ්රීම ස්ට hiḍiku [hiḍiku] n. [[body]] testicle [Ka. D4151].

& මිජ් hiḍike [hiḍǐke] n. [[tool]] handle (of a cup, bicycle, etc.), grip (of a knife, sword, etc.) [hiḍi + -ike] cf. ඨශීම.

† ්යම් hiḍigu [hiḍĭgu] n. [[body]] testicle [Ka. D4151].

ಹಿಡಿತ hidita [hidǐte] n. [[control]] 1 hold, grip, grasp 2 control, check \P ಹೆಂಡತಿ ಅವನ ಹಿಡಿತದಲ್ಲಿ ಇಲ್ಲ. His wife is not under his control. [hidi+-ta].

ಹಿಡುವಳಿ hiḍuvaḷi [hiḍŭvəḷi] n. [jur.] possession of agricultural land for cultivation on contract with the owner) [hiḍi + -vaḷi].

ಹಿಡುವಳಿದಾರ hiḍuvaḷidāra [hiḍŭvəl̪ĭdɐ:rɐ] m. [[jur.]] possessor of land who cultivates the land of the owner on contract [+ $-d\bar{a}ra$].

 $^{?}$ ఓడ్ను hidlu [hidlu] n. [[tool]] broom, handle of broom (My. (Kitt.)) [hidi + -lu].

&ತ hita [hitɐ]① (n.) [[agree]] ⟨that⟩ which is pleasing, ⟨that⟩ which is lovable, ⟨that⟩ which is favourable ¶ ಬೆಳಗ್ಗೆ ಗಾಳಿ ಹಿತವಾಗಿರುತ್ತದೆ. It blows pleasantly in the morning. ② n. [[welfare]] interest, well-being, benefit, that which is conducive to prosperity ¶ ತಂದೆಯ ಉಪದೇಶ–

- ದಲ್ಲಿ ಮಗನ ಹಿತವೇ ಇದೆ. Father's preaching is always useful for the son. [Sk.].
- ಹಿತಚಿಂತಕ hitaciṃtaka [hitətʃintəkɐ] *adj.,m.* [welfare]] (f. ಹಿತಚಿಂತಕಿ) well-wisher [Sk.].
- ಹಿತವಚನ hitavacana [hitəvətʃənɐ] n. [[welfare]] good advice, good counsel [Sk.].
- డితెక్కు hitaśatru [hitĕʃətru]*mf.* [[cheat]] false friend, secret enemy, enemy in disguise of a friend [Sk.].
- ಹಿತಾಸಕ್ತಿ hitāsakti [hitɐ:səkti] n. 1 [[wish]] interest in or wishing of welfare (of another person) ¶ ನಾನು ಮುಂದುವರಿಯಲು ನನ್ನ ಗುರುಗಳು ಬಹಳ ಹಿತಾಸಕ್ತಿ ತೋರಿದರು. My teacher showed his interest in my development. 2 [[eco.]] vested interests (of a community or pressure groups) [Sk.].
- ಹಿತೈಷಿ hitaişi [hitaişi]*mf*. [[welfare]] well-wisher [Sk.] = ಹಿತಚಿಂತಕ.
- ಂಹಿತೋಪದೇಶ hitōpadēśa [hito:pŏde:ʃɐ] n. [[welfare]] good advice, good counsel [Sk.].
- ఓ త్రైలో hittalu [hittə̆lu]n. [arch.]]backyard (normally vegetables are cultivated) [Ka. D4205] [ా ఓ ఫి. లో.
- డిత్తలు hittalu [hittəlu] మితిలో, మిత్తలో, మిత్తిలో, డి-త్తలో, మిత్తిలో, మీత్తిలు n. [arch.]] backyard (normally vegetables are cultivated) [Ka. D4205].
- డిత్తాళ hittāļe [hitte:[e] n. [metal] brass, a yellow alloy of copper and zinc [Sk. *pītala-*].
- డిప్పై లో కిమి hittāļekivi [hitte:[ekivi] n. [[cheat]] ear which is susceptible to tales of tale bearers (i.e., inferior ear) [hittāle + kivi].
- ఓత్త్రీలో hittilu [hittǐlu] n. 1 [back] backside 2 [arch.] backyard (normally vegetables are cultivated) [Ka. D4205] [జా ఓక్కలు.
 - డిత్తిలు hittilu [hittĭlu] జింతిలో, జిత్తలో, జిత్తలో, డిత్తలో, డిత్తలో, డిత్తలో, డిత్తలో, డిత్తలో, డిత్తలో, డిత్తలో n. [arch.]] backyard (normally vegetables are cultivated) [Ka. D4205] = డిత్తలు.
- *ఓత్త్లు. hittlu [hittlu] n. [arch.] backyard [Ka. D4205] [కాటిత్తలు.
 - ಹಿದುಕು hiduku [hiðuku] vt. [[press]] to squeeze ((soaked pulse (chickpea, etc.))) with the fingers and thus remove its skin [Ka. D4165].

 - ಹಿನ್ನು ಡ hinnuḍi [hinnuḍi] n. [[inf.]] afterword, postscript [hiṃ- + nuḍi].
 - డిన్నే \mathfrak{C} hinnele [hinnele] n. [back] background (of a picture, story, incident, etc.) [him- + nele].

- ಹಿನ್ನೋಟ hinnōṭa [hinno:tɐ] n. [[view]] 1 backward glance (esp. of a lion) 2 (fig.) retrospection [him-+nōṭa].
- ಹಿಪ್ಪ ಲಿ hippali [hippəli] ಪಿಪ್ಪ ಲಿ n. [[plant]] long pepper, Piper longum L. (Piperaceae) Blume (Piperaceae) → cond., pharm. [Sk.] *[IMP 4.291 →].
- డిప్ప hippi [hippi] n. [[waste]] (NK) refuse or residue of what has been squeezed out [Ka. D4170] [ఆాడి– ప్రై 1.
- &ప్ప² hippi [hippi] *mf*. [[ethn.]] person of unconventional appearance, typically with long hair, jeans, beads, etc., often associated with hallucinogenic drugs and a rejection of conventional values (esp. in 1960s) [Eg. hippy].
- ಹಿಪ್ಪೆ 1 hippe [hippe] ಹಿಪ್ಪಿ n. [[waste]] refuse or residue of what has been squeezed out [Ka. D4170].
- ಹಿಪ್ಪೆ hippe [hippe] n. [[plant]] honey tree or its flower, south Indian mahua tree, $Madhuca\ longifolia$ var $longifolia\ (L.)$ Macbride (Sapotaceae) = $Bassia\ latifolia$ and its flower (from which an intoxicating drink is distilled; the nuts and seeds yield oil) \rightharpoonup drink, oil, pharm. [Ka. D485] *[IMP 3.363].
- ಹಿಮ hima [himɐ] n. [[weather]] 1 snow 2 dew 3 ice 4 coldness, chill 5 winter [Sk.] = ಮಂಜು.
- ಹಿಮಗಾಲ himagāla [himəgɐːlɐ] n. [[geo.]] winter, cold season [Sk.].
- ಹಿಮನದಿ himanadi [himənədi] n. [[geo.]] glacier [Sk.].
- ಹಿಮಾಚಲ ಪ್ರದೇಶ himācala pradēśa [himæ:tʃələ-prəde:ʃv] n. [state] Himachal Pradesh, N. of a state in Indian Union, with the capital Simla [Sk.].
- ಹಿಮಾಲಯ himālaya [hime:ləjɐ] n. [[geo.]] Himalayas, Himalaya mountains [Sk.].
- ಹಿಮ್ಮ ಡಿ himmaḍi [himməḍi] n. 1 [body] heel 2 [wear] heel of a shoe [Ka. him- + aḍi "heel" D4649]. ಹಿಮ್ಮೆ ಟ್ಟು himmeṭṭu [himmeṭṭu] vi. [back] to retreat, to withdraw [hiṃ- + meṭṭu] = ಹಿಂಜರಿ.
- ಹಿಮ್ಮೆ ಟ್ಟಿಸು himmettisu himmettisu] vt. [[back]] to push back, to drive away ((an enemy, etc.)) [him-+ mettisu].
- ಹಿಮ್ಮೇಳ himmēļa [himme:[២] n. [[mus.]] 1 team of singers and musicians who, sitting in the rear, accompany folk dramas 2 music by the above team [him-+ mēla].

ಹಿಯ್ಯಾಳಿಕೆ hiyyāḷike [hiǐjɐ:[ike] ಹೀಯಾಳಿಕೆ, ಹೀಹೇ– ಳಿಕೆ, ಹೀಹಾಳಿಕೆ n. [[speech]] abuse, vilification; slander, obloquy [? + -ke].

ಹಿಯ್ಯಾಳಿಸು hiyyālisu [hijjɐ:[jsu] ಹೀಯಾಳಿಸು, ಹೀಹಾಳಿಸು vt. [[speech]] 1 to abuse, to vilify 2 to slander, to calumniate, to speak ill of, to slander [? + -isu] = ನಿಂದಿಸು, ತೆಗಳು.

ေထီငာ္က hiraṇya [hirənˈjɐ] n. [[gold]] gold [Sk.].

ಂಹಿರಿ¹ hiri [hiri] ಪಿರಿ¹ ① vt. 1 [[remove]] to draw (from the scabbard), to pull out (from a bundle) 2 [[crime]] to plunder, to loot ⟨⟨money, ornament, etc.⟩⟩ ¶ ಅವನು ಒಡೆಯನಿಂದ ದುಡ್ಡು ಹಿರಿದ. He looted money from his proprietor. 3 [[cut]] to cut fine, to mince 4 [[break]] to break into fragments ② vi. 1 [[break]] to split, to crack (as the head, etc.) 2 [[soc.]] to be dissolved (as a meeting, etc.) 3 to cut, to reap ⟨⟨as crops⟩⟩.

& δ^2 hiri [hiri] (n.) 1 [large]] (being)big, vast, huge 2 [age]] (being)elder, advanced in age 3 [value]] (being)great, excellent, distinguished, honoured [Ka. *piri* *D4411].

ಹಿರಿತನ hiritana [hiritənɐ] n. [[value]] greatness, superiority, excellence, eminence, prominence [hiri² + -tana] = ಹಿರಿಮೆ.

ಹಿರಿದು hiridu [hiridu] ಪಿರಿದು ① n. [[value]] something great or lofty ② (n). [[value]] 1 being great, lofty ¶ ಅವನು ಹಿರಿದು ಕೃತಿಯನ್ನು ರಚಿಸಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has created a great work. 2 $\langle \text{being} \rangle$ expensive ¶ ಹಿರಿದು ಸೀರೆ expensive sari [$hiri^2 + -du$].

ಹಿರಿಮೆ hirime [hirĭme] *n*. [[value]] greatness, superiority, excellence, eminence, prominence [*hiri*² + -*me*] = ಹಿರಿತನ.

ಹಿರಿಯ hiriya [hirijɐ] ① m. (f. ಹಿರಿಯಳು) 1 [age] elder person (of a family, children, etc.), head of a family ¶ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಮಕ್ಕಳಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾರು ಹಿರಿಯ? Who is the eldest among your children? 2 [soc.] leader, lord ② adj. 1 [value] great ¶ ಶ್ಯಾಮ್ ಬೆನೆಗಲ್ ಅವರು ಹಿಂದಿ ಚಲನಚಿತ್ರಗಳ ಹಿರಿಯ ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕರು. Shyam Benegal is a senior director of Hindi films. 2 [age] elder, experienced ¶ ಎ. ಎನ್. ಮೂರ್ತಿರಾಯರು ಕನ್ನಡದ ಹಿರಿಯ ಲೇಖಕರು. A.N. Murthyrao is an elderly author of Kannada. 3 [soc.] oldest in the lineage ¶ ಮಹಾಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಭೀಷ್ಟರು ಹಿರಿಯರು. Bhishma was the eldest of all the persons appearing in the Mahabharata. [hiri² + -a].

ಹಿರಿಯತನ hiriyatana [hirijətənɐ] n. [[value]] exalted state or position, greatness of a person, dignity [hiriya + -tana].

ఓరిడిగ్స్ hirihiggu [hirihiggu] ① vi. [[joy]] to be enraptured, to rejoice ② n. [[joy]] rapture, great delight [$hiri^2 + higgu^2$].

డుము hisābu [hisɐːbu] n. 1 [math.]] counting, calculation 2 [account]] account, accounts [Ar. hisāb].

• ໕໐ ໓ hisi [hisi] ① vt. [[press]] to squeeze ((a ripe fruit)) for juice, etc. ② vi. [[break]] to burst (as a jack fruit, pomegranate, very tight jacket), to crack, to split [Ka. D4135].

ಹಿಸುಕು hisuku hisŭku] ಪಿಸುಂಕು, ಪಿಸುಕು, ಪಿಸುಗು, ಹಿ-ಚಕು, ಹಿಚಿಕು, ಹಿಚಿಗು, ಹಿಚುಕು, ಹಿಜಿಗು, ಹಿಸಕು, ಹಿಸಿಕು, ಹಿಸುಗು vt. [[press]] to squeeze ((fruit, neck, etc.)) for juice, to press ((a part of body)) to soothe pain, to press ((a fruit)) to test it [Ka. *D4135 OK pisuku].

ಹಿಸುಗು hisugu [hisŭgu] vt. [[press]] [Ka. *D4135] ್ಆ್ಹಿಸುಕು.

†ఓస్కు hisku [hisku] n. [[mollusc]] (Hav.) oyster (Hav.) [Ka. D4134].

&ಸ್ಸ್ hisse [hisse] *n*. [[part]] part, portion, share of a joint entrepreneurship, share of a limited company (NK.) [Ar. *hissa*] = భాగ, బాలు.

ಹಿಸ್ಸೆದಾರ hissedāra [hissedæːrɐ] m. [[com.]] (f. ಹಿಸ್ಸೆದಾರಳು)) partner, share owner of a company, landed property, etc. [Ar.-Pe.hissahdār] = ಪಾಲುದಾರ.

డింది hihihi [hihhihhi] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced by laughing with unrounded lips and with the least opening of the mouth [Ka. onom.].

- డీళో కు hilaku [hiljšku] n. [[weapon]] curved end of a bow [Ka. *D4314] [ఆ డీళుకు.
- & ಳಗು hilagu [hi[ĕgu] vi. [break]] to split, to crack (as the earth, fruit) [Ka. D4194].
- •&\$\psi^1\$ hiļi [hiļi] vt. 1 [[press]] to wring, squeeze \(\lambda\) washed cloth, etc.\(\rangle\), to squeeze out \(\lambda\) juice, oil, etc.\(\rangle\) from fruits, etc. 2 [[down]] to pour 3 [[destroy]] (fig.) to destroy, etc. [Ka. *D4183(a)].
- •& 2 hiļi [hiļi] vi. [[break]] to break, to crack [Ka. D4194].

- ಕು, ಹಿಳ್ನು n. [[weapon]] 1 feathered part of an arrow 2 curved end of a bow 3 arrow [Ka. *D4314].
- ఓ ళ్ళు hilku [hilku] n. [[weapon]] feathered part of an arrow [Ka. *D4314] 🕼 ಹಿಳುಕು.
- ఓ క్స్ hilgu [hilgu] vi. [joy]] to grow elated, to be much pleased [Ka. *D4411].
- •ಹಿಳ್ಳು hillu [hillu] n. [child] baby, infant [Ka. *D4198] 🎏 ಪಿಳ್ಳೆ.
- •ಹಿಳ್ಳೆ hille [hille] n. [child] baby, infant [Ka. *D4198] 🕼 ಪಿಳ್ಳೆ.
- ఓ టీ hiri [hiɪi] vt. [[press]] to wring, squeeze ((washed cloth, etc.), to squeeze out (juice, oil, etc.) from fruits, etc. [Ka. D4183(a)] 🕼 ಪಿಟೆ.
- **ట**ి hī [hi:] intrj. [[sound]] fie, for shame [Ka. *D4210 OK $p\bar{i}$].
- †&cor himge [hi:nge] adv. [(manner)] in this way, in this manner, thus, so (a deictic and anaphoric pronominal pronoun) [Ka. \bar{t} D410(a) + $p\bar{a}mgu$ D4053 + -e] 🕼 ಹೀಗೆ (com.).
- †ಹೀಂಚು hīṃcu [hiːɲtʃu] vt. [[press]] (Hav.) to squeeze out ((pus)) from a boil [Ka. D4135] (Hav.).
- ಹೀಗಳ hīgale [hiːgə̃]e] vt. [[laugh]] to scoff, to ridicule $[h\bar{t} \text{ D4210} + kale \text{``to do''}].$
- ಹೀಗೆ hīge [hi:ge] ಇಹಂಗೆ, ಇಹಗೆ, ಇಹಿಂಗೆ, ಇಹಿಗೆ, ಹೀಂಗೆ adv. [manner] in this way, in this manner, thus, so (a deictic and anaphoric pronominal adverb) ¶ ಹೀಗೆ ಹಿಂದಿನ ಜನ ಬೆಂಕಿ ಹಚ್ಚಿದರು. People in olden times lighted fire in this manner. [Ka. \bar{t} D410(a) + $p\bar{a}mgu$ D4053 + -e]. ಹೀಕು¹ hīcu [hiːtʃu] ಪೀಚು, ಪೀಚೆ n. [[plant]] fruit newly come forth from the blossom [Ka. D4145].
- ? ఓం జెప్ hīcu [hiːtʃu] vt. [(tex.)] to card ((cotton)) (Šm.22 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4171].
- ಹೀಚು³ hīcu [hi:tʃu] vt. [[ext.]] to stretch (something elastic, rubber, etc. [?].
- ? ఓంజు hīju [hiːʤu] vi. [[move]] to swim (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D3687].
- ಹೀನ hīna [hi:nɐ](n.) 1 [[value]] bad, inferior 2 [[mean]] mean, base, evil, wicked [Sk.].
- ಹೀನಚಾಳಿ hīnacāļi [hiːnəੱʧɐː[i] n. [(habit)] bad habit, addiction [$h\bar{\imath}na + c\bar{a}li$].
- ಹೀನತನ hīnatana [hiːnətənɐ] n. [mean] meanness, baseness [$h\bar{\imath}na + -tana$] = ಹೀನತೆ.
- ಂಹೀನತೆ hīnate [hiːnɔ̃te] n. [[mean]] meanness, baseness [Sk.] = ಹೀನತೆ.

- •ಹಳುಕು hiluku [hi[ŭku] ಪಿಳು_, ಪಿಳುಕು, ಹಿಳಕು, ಹಿಳ- ಂಹೀನದಶೆ hīnadaśe [hi:nədəʃe] n. [(trouble]] state of misery, destitution, distress [Sk.].
 - ಹೀನನುಡ hīnanudi [hiːnənudi] n. [[speech]] abusive language $[h\bar{\imath}na + nudi]$.
 - ಹೀನಾಮಾನ hīnāmāna [hi:ne:me:ne] adv. [[soc.]] insultingly, contemptuously ¶ ಅವನು ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಹೀನಾಮಾನ ಬೈದ. He scolded me without respect. [hīna + māna (a kind of echo formation)].
 - ಹೀನಾಯ hīnāya [hiːnɐːjɐ] n. [[pride]] insult, dishonour, humiliation [$h\bar{t}na + -\bar{a}ya$?].
 - ಹೀನಾಯಮಾಡು hīnāyamādu [hi:ne:jeme:du] vt. [pride] insult, to insult, to humiliate $[+ m\bar{a}du]$.
 - ಂಹೀನೈಸು hīnaisu [hiːnəisu] vt. [pride]] to insult, to dishonour, to humiliate $[h\bar{\imath}na + -isu]$.
 - ಹೀಯಾಳಿಕೆ hīyālike [hiːjɐː]ĭke] n. [[speech]] abuse, vilification; slander, obloquy [? cf. *D4210 + -ke]. ಹೀಯಾಳಿಸು hīyālisu [hiːjɐː]ĭsu] vt. [[speech]] 1 to abuse, to vilify 2 to slander, to calumniate, to speak ill of [? + -isu] = ನಿಂದಿಸು, ತೆಗಳು.
 - •ಹೀರ್ hīr [hiːr] vt. [(taste]] 1 [[bio.]] to suck in, to drink 2 [taste] to taste, to enjoy the taste, etc. [Ka. $< p\bar{i}r$ *D4223] 🎏 ಹೀರು.
 - ಹೀರು hīru [hiːru] ಪೀರ್, ಪೀರು, ಹೀರ್ *vt*. **1** [[bio.]] to suck in, to suck up, to suck (milk, tea, water, etc. \with a straw, with lips, etc. 2 [in] to imbibe (water, humidity, etc.), to blot (ink with blotting paper) 3 [(taste)] to taste, to enjoy the taste 4 [(bio.)] to drink [Ka. pīr *D4223].
 - ? & \mathfrak{d}^1 hīri [hi:ri] n. [body] liver (z.) [Ka. *D546] = ಯಕ್ಸತ್.
 - *హీరి hīri [hiːri] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4224] [ాడ్రింగి. ಹೀರೆ hīre [hiːre] ಈರೆ, ಹೀಠಿ n. [[plant]] sponge gourd or its plant Luffa acutangula (L.) Roxb., var. amara C.B. Clarke (Cucurbitaceae) → food [Ka. D4224] *[IMP 3.348].
 - ക് േ hīli [hiːli] n. [[body]] 1 peacock's feather 2 peacock's tail [Ka. *D4226] [ఆడా మి.లి.
 - ಹೀಯಾಳಿಕೆ hīyālike [hi:jɐː[ĭke] n. [[speech]] slander, obloquy [? + -ke] = ಹಿಯ್ಯಾಳಿಕೆ.
 - ಹುಂಜ humja [hunge] ಪುಂಜ n. [[bird]] cock [Ka. pumja *D4373] cf. ಹೇಂಟೆ hen.
 - ಹುಂಡಿ¹ humḍi [huṇḍi] n. 1 [[money]] a box in which donations can be dropped, donation box (kept in temples) 2 [[com.]] draft issued by merchants (mostly used for traditional Indian banking system) [H. hum*dī*] cf. ಡ್ರಾಫ್ಟ್.

- ക്കാര്² huṃḍi [huṇṇi] *n*. [[village]] hamlet [Ka. D4362].
 - ಹುಂಬ humba [humbe] m. [[intl.]] (f. ಹುಂಬಳು)) fool, foolish man [M. humba < ?].
 - ಹುಕುಂ hukuṃ [hukum] n. [[order]] order, command [Ar. *hukm*].
 - ಹುಕ್ಕು hukkā [hukke:] *n.* [[lux.]] an apparatus for smoking tobacco, hemp leaves, etc., through water, hookah [Ar. *huqqa*].
 - あいれ hugi [hugi] ① vt. [[cover]] to bury ⟨⟨a corpse, hoard, etc.,⟩⟩to inter ② vi. [[cover]] to be buried, to be interred [Ka. D4376].
- •ಹುಗು hugu [hugu] vt. ((past hukk-)) 1 ((move)] to enter 2 ((cont.)) to touch [Ka. OK pugu D4238] () ಪ್ರಾಣಿಸು (mod.).
- •ಹುಗುಳು huguļu [huguļu] n. [[med.]] blister [Ka. *D4455] = ಬೊಕ್ಕೆ (com.) |⊡ ಪುಗುಳ್.
- ಹುಗ್ಗೆ huggi [huggi] ಪುರ್ಗಿ, ಪುಳ್ಗೆ, ಪುಟ್ಗೆ, ಹುಗ್ಗೆ, ಹುಗ್ಗೆ n. [[cook]] 1 rice, split green gram, and vegetables cooked together with strong spices, sometimes with jaggery also = Ta. pongal 2 (UK) a kind of sweet dish prepared by cooking wheat and jaggery [Ka. < puṛgi *D4315] = Ta. ponkalu.
- あれい huggu [huggu] n. [pride] pride, arrogance [Ka. *D4234] [音 むれい.
- † あれ、 huggu [huggu] vt. (Hav.) to hide (Hav.) [Ka. D4376] [全 製れ、.
- ເປັດ hugge [hurge] n. [cook] rice, split green gram, and vegetables cooked together with strong spices, sometimes with jaggery also = Ta. pongal [Ka. < purgi *D4315] [ອາລາດ]; Ta. pongal.
 - ಹುಚ್ಚ hucca [hufffe] ಪುಚ್ಚ m. [med.] (f. ಹುಚ್ಚಿ) 1 mad person, lunatic 2 (fig.) person who has behaved foolishly or peculiarly ¶ ಅವನು ಒಬ್ಬ ಹುಚ್ಚ. He is a fool. [Ka. *D4142] 🕼 ಪುಚ್ಚ.
 - ಹುಚ್ಚಾಟ huccāṭa [huʧʧɐː[ɐ] n. [[fool]] foolish behaviour; strange behaviour [huccu + āṭa].
 - ಹುಚ್ಚಾ ಬಟ್ಟೆ huccābaṭṭe [hutʃtʃɐːbəṭʈe] adv. [[force]] recklessly, blindly (as in beating, drinking, spending, etc.) ¶ ಹುಚ್ಚಾ ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಕುಡಿದು ಅವನು ಹಾಳಾದ. He was ruined by drinking recklessly. [hucca + ?].
 - ಹುಚ್ಚಿ hucci [hufffi] f. [med.] (m. ಹುಚ್ಚ) mad woman, insane woman, lunatic [Ka. D4142].

- ಹುಚ್ಚು huccu [hufffu] ಪುಚ್ಚು n. 1 [med.] madness, insanity, lunacy 2 [fool] (fig.) foolishness, stupid behaviour 3 [habit] addiction ¶ ಅವನು ಕುಡಿತದ ಹುಚ್ಚಿಗೆ ಬಲಿಯಾಗಿ ಸತ್ತ. He died as a victim of drinking. 4 [mind] infatuation, fixation ¶ ಮಗನಿಗೆ ಸಂಗೀತದ ಹುಚ್ಚು. My son is crazy about music. [Ka. < purcu D4142].
- ಹುಚ್ಚು ಹಿಡಿ huccuhidi [hufffuhidi] vi. [med.] (dat.) 1 to become mad, to become mentally imbalanced ¶ ಅವಳಿಗೆ ಹುಚ್ಚು ಹಿಡಿಯಿತು. She became mad. 2 to get infatuated. ¶ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಹಣದ ಹುಚ್ಚು ಹಿಡಿದಿದೆ. He has become mad after money. [+ hidi].
- ಹುಚ್ಚು ತನ huccutana [hufffutənɐ] n. 1 [med.] madness, insanity 2 [intl.] (fig.) foolishness, stupid behaviour 3 [habit] addiction 4 [mind] infatuation, fixation [huccu + -tana].
- ಹುಚ್ಚುಮಳೆ huccumale [hutftuməle] n. [weather] cloudburst, wild downpour, raining cats and dogs [huccu + male].
- ಹುಚ್ಚುಹೊಳೆ huccuhole [hutftJuhole] n. [water] flooded river or river that is suddenly flooded [huccu + hole].
- ಂಹುಟ್ಟಗೆ huttige [huttəge] n. [[wear, plant, rit.]] [Ka. *D4256 cf. Sk. pʰuttikā-] ಿ ಹುಟ್ಟಿಗೆ.
- ండుట్టిగే huttige [huttige] పుట్టగే, పుట్టిగే, మట్టగే, మంట్టిగే n. 1 [wear] garment 2 [rel.] Margosa Azadirachta indica, leaves which are worn for acquiring the blessing of a god 3 [rel.] a festival on which margosa Azadirachta indica leaves are worn [Ka. D4256 cf. Sk. phuttikā-].
- ಹುಟ್ಟು 1 huttu [huttu] ಪುಟ್ಟು 1 ① vi. [birth] 1 to be born, to originate 2 to arise, to come into existence ② n. 1 [birth] birth 2 [family] family, lineage ¶ ಸುಮನಾ ಜೊತೆ ಅವನ ಮದುವೆ ಆಗಲಿಲ್ಲ. ಏಕೆಂದರೆ ಅವನದು ಹೀನಹುಟ್ಟು. He could not marry Sumana because he comes from a low family. [Ka. D4264].
- ಹುಟ್ಟಿಸು huttisu huttǐsu] vt. [[birth]] 1 to give birth to ((both women and animals)) 2 to create ((a new school, style, etc.)) ¶ ಬಸವೇಶ್ವರರು ವೀರಶೈವ ಧರ್ಮವನ್ನು ಹುಟ್ಟಿಸಿದರು. Basavēśvara founded the Vīraśaiva sect. [Ka. caus. D4264].
- ಹುಟ್ಟು 2 huttu [huttu] పుట్టు 2 n. [boat] paddle, oar [Ka. puttu *D4265].
- ಹುಟ್ಟು ಹಾಕು 2 huṭṭuhāku [huṭṭuhɐːku] vi. [boat] to paddle, to row [+ $h\bar{a}ku$].
- ಹುಟ್ಟುಗುಣ huṭṭuguṇa [huṭṭuguṇɐ] n. [[pers.]] inborn quality, innate quality [huṭtu¹ + guna].

- ండుటు గే huṭṭuge [huṭṭŭge] n. [[wear, plant, rit.]] [Ka. •యణో huṇ [huṇ] n. [[med.]] ulcer, sore, abscess, boil D4256] 🍱 ಹುಟ್ಟಿಗೆ.
 - ಹುಟ್ಸುವಳಿ huttuvali [huttŭvəli] n. [com.] produce (of an agricultural land, enterprise, business, etc.) $[huttu^1 + -vali]$.
 - ಹುಟ್ಸುಹಬ್ಬ huttuhabba [huttuhəbbe] n. [birth] birthday, birthday party $[huttu^1 + habba]$.
 - ಹುಟ್ಸುಹಾಕು huṭṭuhāku [huṭṭuhe:ku] vt. [birth]] to create ((hatred, quarrel, etc.)) ¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳ ನಡತೆ ಜನರಲ್ಲಿ ಅತೃಪ್ತಿಯನ್ನು ಹುಟ್ಟುಹಾಕಿತು. The minister's behaviour caused dissatisfaction of the people. $[huttu^1 + h\bar{a}ku]$.
 - කා ශ huḍi [huḍi] n. 1 [[powder]] powder 2 [[dirt]] dust [Ka. D4481].
 - ಹುಡಿಮಾಡು hudimādu [hudime:du] vt. 1 [powder]] to powder, to pulverise 2 [destroy] (fig.) to annihilate $\langle\langle$ an enemy, etc. $\rangle\rangle$ [+ $m\bar{a}du$].
 - ಹುಡುಕು huduku [hudŭku] ಪುಡುಂಕು, ಪುಡುಕು vt. [find] 1 to look for, to search for 2 to grope [Ka. puduku D4251].
 - ಹುಡುಕಾಟ huḍukāṭa [huḍŭkɐː[ɐ] n. [[find]] looking about, search about [huduku -āṭa].
 - ಹುಡುಗ huduga [hudŭqɐ] m. [age] (f. ಹುಡುಗಿ) boy, youngster (till he becomes independent) ¶ ನ-ಮ್ಮ ಹುಡುಗ ಶಾಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ದ್ದಾ ನೆ. Our boy (i.e. my son) is in the school. [Ka. D4259].
 - ಹುಡುಗತನ hudugatana [hudugətənɐ] n. [age]] 1 childhood (of males to the age of about sixteen years) 2 boyishness, boyish behaviour [huduga + -tana].
 - ಹುಡುಗಾಟ hudugāṭa [huduge:fe] n. [child]] 1 playfulness, boyishness 2 mischief [$huduga + -\bar{a}ta$].
 - ಹುಡುಗಿ hudugi [hudŭgi] m. [age] (m. ಹುಡುಗ)) girl, young small woman (till she becomes independent) ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಹುಡುಗಿ ಶಾಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ದ್ದಾ ಳೆ. Our girl (i.e. my daughter) is in the school. [Ka. D4259].
 - ಹುಡುಗು¹ hudugu [hudŭgu] vt. [[hyg.]] to sweep [Ka. D953].
 - ಹುಡುಗು² hudugu [hudgu] ① mf. [pers.]] childish person, immature person ② (n.) [pers.] (being>childish [Ka. cf. D4259].
 - ಹುಡುಗುತನ hudugutana [hudugŭtənɐ] n. [[child]] childishness [hudugu + -tana].
 - ಹುಡುಗುಬುದ್ದಿ huḍugubuddʰi [[pers.]] immature mind, childishness [hudugu + bud d^hi].

- [Ka. < pun *D4268] [కామణ్ను.
- ಹುಣಸೆ huṇase [huŋĕse] n. [[plant]] tamarind or its fruit, Tamarindus indica L. (Caesalpiniaceae), (used for cooking) \(\to\) cond., pharm., timber [Ka. *D4322] **್**ಹುಣಿಸೆ.
- †සාස් huṇi [huṇi] n. [agr.]] (Hav.) borders of a rice-field (Hav.) [Ka. D4269].
- •ಹುಣಿಚಿ huṇici [huŋĭʧi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4322] **್**ಹುಣಿಸೆ.
- •ಹುಣಿಚೆ hunice [hunĭʧe] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4322] **್**ಹುಣಿಸೆ.
- *ಹುಣಿಸಿ huṇisi [huṇĭsi] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4322] **್**ಹುಣಿಸೆ.
- ಹುಣಿಸೆ hunise [huŋĭse] ಪುಣಸೆ, ಪುಣಿಸೆ, ಪುಣುಸಿ, ಪುಣುಸೆ, ಪುಣೆ, ಪುಳಿಸೆ, ಪುಳುಂಸೆ, ಹುಣಚಿ, ಹುಣಸಿ, ಹುಣಸೆ, ಹುಣೆ-ಚಿ, ಹುಣಿಚೆ, ಹುಣುಸೆ, ಹುಳಿಸೆ n. [[plant]] (NK) tamarind or its fruit, Tamarindus indica L. (Caesalpiniaceae), (used for for cooking) → cond., pharm., timber [Ka. punise D43221.
- ಹುಣಿಸೆಬೀಜ hunisebīja [hunĭsebiːʤɐ]n. [[plant]] tamarind stone (used for children's games) [+ $b\bar{\imath}ja$].
- ಹುಣಿಸೆಹಣ್ಲು huṇisehaṇṇu [huղĭsehənnu] n. [[plant]] ripe tamarind (used for cooking) [+ hannu].
- ●ສະຄານ hunuse [hunuse] n. [plant] [Ka. *D4322] **್**ಹುಣಿಸೆ.
 - ಹುಣ್ಣೆ ಮೆ huṇṇime [huṇṇime] n. [[cal.]] full moon or full moon day [Sk. pūrņimā-].
 - ಹುಣ್ಣು huṇṇu [huṇṇu] ಪುಣ್, ಪುಣ್ಣು, ಹುಣ್ n. [[med.]] ulcer, sore, abscess, boil [Ka. < pun *D4268].
- ಹುತಾತ್ಮ hutātma [hute:tme] n. [(death)] (f. ಹುತಾ-ತ್ತ ಳು)) martyr [Sk.].
- ಹುತ್ತ hutta [huttɐ] ಪುತ್ತ, ಪುತ್ತು n. [[insect]] (white) anthill [Ka. D4335].
- ಂಹುತ್ತು huttu [huttu] n. [[insect]] (white) anthill [Ka. D4335].
- •ಹುದಿ hudi [huđi] n. [arch.] wing of a door [Ka. D4274] 🍱 ಫಡಕು.
- ಂಹುದಿಲು hudilu [huðĭlu] n. [geo.] marshy ground (UNR) [Ka. D4505] = ಕೆಸರು.
- ಂಹುದು hudu [huðu] n. 1 [mass] group, mass, multitude 2 [soc.] union, junction 3 [join] share, partnership 4 [soc.] friendship [Ka. *D4507] [ತ್ರಾಪುದು.
- [hudŭbudd $^{
 m h}$ i] n. ullet ಹುದುಗು 1 hudugu [huđŭgu] ① vi. [(hide)] to hide, to conceal oneself ② vt. [[hide]] = ಮುಚ್ಚಿಕೊಳ್ಳು, ಅ-ಡಗಿಕೊಳ್ಳು to conceal, to guard [Ka. D4509].

- •ಹುದುಗು² hudugu [huđŭqu] n. [[chem.]] fermentation [?].
- ಂಹುದುಗುಬರು hudugēļu [huđŭgubəru] vi. [[chem.]] to ferment ¶ ದೋಸೆ ಹಿಟ್ಟು ಚನ್ನಾಗಿ ಹುದುಗುಬಂದಿದೆ. The dough for dosai has fermented well. [hudugu + baru].
- ಂಹುದುಗೇಳು hudugu [huduge:]u] vi. [chem.] to ferment [$hudugu + \bar{e}lu$].
- •ಹುದುವು huduvu [huđŭvu] n. 1 [[join]] union, joining 2 [join] joint concern, holding in common, partnership [Ka. D4507] [இಪ್ರದು.
 - ಹುದ್ದರಿ huddari [huddəri] ಉದ್ದರಿ mf. 1 [comp.] competitor 2 [[guide]] leader, chief, guide [?].
- ಹುದ್ದೆ hudde [hudde] n. [work] office, post, relatively higher professional post [M. $hudd\bar{a} \leftarrow Ar$. 'uhda1.
- ಹುದ್ದೇದಾರ huddēdāra [huddeːdɐːrɐ] m. [[work]] (f. ಹುದ್ದೇದಾರಳು)) officer, one who has a high post in an office [Ar.-Pe. 'uhdahdār].
- ಹುಬ್ಬು hubbu [hubbu] n. [body] eyebrow [OK. purvu ←Sk. $b^h r\bar{u}$ -].
- ಹುಬ್ಬು ಗಂಟಿಕ್ಕು hubbugamtikku [hubbugʰntikku] vi. [[bio.]] to frown, to knit the brows [hubbu + gamtu + ikku].
- ಹುಮ್ಮಸ್ಸು hummassu [humməssu] n. [[excite]] enthusiasm, excitement (as when a film star or great man appears) [Ka.?] = ಹುರುಪು.
- ಹುಯ್¹ huy [huji] vt. [[down]] to pour ((water, etc.)) [Ka. *D4407].
- ?ಹುಯ್² huy [huĭ] n. [[plant]] husk of rice or corn (Nr. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D637] = ಉಯ್, ಉಬ್ಬಲು, ಹೊಟ್ಟು.
- ಹುಯಿಲು¹ huyilu [hujĭlu] ಪೊಯಿಲು n. [[sound]] 1 shouting for help or rescue (of many people), crying aloud, shouting, howl ¶ ಹುಯಿಲನ್ನು ಕೇಳಿ ಹೊರಬಂದೆ. Hearing the crying I came out. 2 clamour, hubbub [Ka. *D43511.
- ಹುಯಿಲಿಡು huyilidu [hujilidu] vi. [sound] 1 to cry for help or rescue 2 to make a noise, to clamour [+ *iḍu*] = ಹುಯಿಲೆಬ್ಸಿಸು.
- ಹುಯಿಲೆಬ್ಬಿಸು huyilebbisu [hujilebbisu] [sound] 1 to cry for help or rescue 2 to make a noise, to clamour (as people) [+ ebbisu] = ಹುಯಿಲಿಡು.
- •ಹುಯಲು² huyilu [hujilu] n. [[beat]] exchanging of †ಹುರುಕಲು hurukalu [hurŭkəlu] n. [[cook]] [இಹು− blow; war, battle [Ka. *D4534] 🕼 ಪೊಯಿಲ್. ಹುಯ್ತು ¹ huyyu [huĭju] *vi*. [weather]] to rain ¶ ನಮ್ಮ
 - ಕಡೆ ಈ ವರ್ಷ ಮಳೆ ಹುಯ್ಯಲಿಲ್ಲ. We had no rain in our area this year. [Ka. poy *D4407] = 0000,.

- ಹುಯ್ಯು² huyyu [huĭju] vt. [beat] to beat [Ka. poy, puy *D4534] = ಉಯ್ಯು.
- †ಹುರಕಲು hurakalu [hurškəlu] n. [cook] ಟ್ರ್ ಮರಿ-ಕಲು.
- †ಹುರಕಿಲು hurikalu [hurškəlu] n. [cook] [ಾಹುರಿಕ−
- •ಹುರಜಿ horaji [huršʤi] n. [[tool]] [Ka. *D4284] **್**ಪೊರಜೆ.
- ಹುರಪು hurapu [huršpu] n. [[plant]] 🎏 ಹುರುಪು².
- ಹುರಿ¹ huri [huri] n. 1 [tex.] act of twisting a rope or string 2 [tex.] string, cord (used for parcels, etc.), which is thinner than ಹಗ್ಗ and thicker than ದಾರ 3[cheat] noose of deception [Ka. OK puri *D4177].
- ಹುರಿ² huri [huri] ಪುರಿ n. [[ener.]] 1 strength, spirit, vigour 2 encouragement [Ka. *D4286].
- ಹುರಿದುಂಬು huridumbu [hurĭdumbu] vi. [[ener.]] 1 to become courageous 2 to be encouraged, to be stimulated [+ tumbu].
- ಹುರಿದುಂಬಿಸು huridumbisu [huridumbisu] [[ener.]] to encourage, to cheer up [+ tumbisu caus.].
- ಹುರಿ³ huri [huri] n. [[body]] backbone, spine [Ka. D42991.
- ಹುರಿ⁴ huri [huri] vt. [(cook]] to parch ((grains)) on a pan [Ka. < puri D4537].
- ಹುರಿದು ತಿನ್ನು huridu tinnu [huriđutinnu] *vt*. [[trouble]] to annoy, to harass (as mother-in-law, money-lender, etc.) ¶ ಅತ್ತೆ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಹುರಿದು ತಿನ್ನುತ್ತಾರೆ. My mother-in-law harasses me a lot. [+ tinnu].
- †ಹುರಿಕಲು hurikalu [hurĭkəlu]n. [[cook]]parched corn or pulse mixed with salt and spices [huri + -kalu "a suffix denoting the result of an action"].
- ಹುರಿಗಡಲೆ hurigadale [hurigədəॅle] n. parched Bengal gram $[huri^4 + kadale]$.
- ಹುರಿಗಾಳು hurigāļu [hurige:[u] n. [[cook]] parched corn or pulse mixed with salt, pepper, etc.) [huri + $k\bar{a}lu$].
- ಹುರಿಯಾಳು huriyālu [hurije:|u] mf. [comp.] 1 contender, competitor, contestant (for a discussion, competition, etc. 2 (physically) strong person [Ka. $huri^2 + \bar{a}lu?$].
- - ಹುರುಡು¹ huruḍu [hurŭḍu] n. [rit.] impurity, psychological pollution after childbirth or death, etc. [Ka. ಪುರುಡು *D4290].

- ಹುರುಡು² huruḍu [hurüdu] n. 1 [[comp.]] rivalry, competition ¶ ಈ ಬಾರಿಯ ಚುನಾವಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರ ಪದವಿಗೆ ಬಹಳ ಹುರುಡು ನಡೆಯಿತು. There was a severe rivalry in this election of the chairman. 2 [[hate]] jealousy ¶ ನನ್ನ ನ್ನು ಕಂಡರೆ ನಿನಗೆ ಯಾಕೆ ಇಷ್ಟು ಹುರುಡು? Why are you so jealous of me? [Ka. purudu *D4540].
- ಂಹುರುಡಿಸು huruḍisu [hurŭḍisu] ಪುರುಡಿಸು vi. 1 [[comp.]] to compete, to enter into rivalry 2 [[hate]] to be jealous [+ -isu denm.].
- ಂಹುರುಡುಕಟ್ಟು huruḍukaṭṭu [hurūḍu] vi. [[comp.]] (with ಒಡನೆ) to compete, to enter into rivalry (with); to challenge [Ka. puruḍu *D4540].
- ಹುರುಪು¹ hurupu [hurŭpu] n. 1 [excite] energy 2 [ener.] being smart, active for doing some work or in behaviour ¶ ಹುರುಪಿನ ಹುಡುಗ active boy [Ka. *D4286] = ಉತ್ಸಾಹ, ಸಡಗರ, ಹುಮ್ಮಸ್ಪು ↔ ಗಂಭೀರ.
- ಹುರುಪು² hurupu [hurŭpu] *n*. [[cover]] **1** skin of fruit, grains, etc., bark of a tree **2** crust of wound [Ka. cf. Ta. *purampu*].
- †ಹುರುಪ್ಪು huruppu [hurŭppu] n. [[excite]] (Hav.) enthusiasm [Ka. D4286].
- あつ で huruļu [huruļu] n. [[prop.]] 1 [[ess.]] essence, the best part 2 [[prop.]] wealth, riches, property 3 [[value]] what is valuable in an artistic or academic work [Ka. *D4544] [『 あいざい.
 - ಹುರುಳು huruļu [huruļu] ಪುರಲು, ಪುರುಳ್\$², ಪುರುಳು, ಪೊರಳು, ಪೊರುಳ್, ಹುರುಡು, ಹುರುಳ್, ಹುರುಳು n. 1 [thing] thing, that which physically exists 2 [ess.] essence, substance (of a food, medicine, etc.) 3 [ess.] substance, content (of an artistic, literary or scientific work, etc.) ¶ ಈ ಥೀಸಿಸ್ನಲ್ಲಿ ಹುರುಳಿಲ್ಲ. This thesis has no substance. 4 [abl.] ability, capability, proficiency, competence ¶ ಈ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಏನೂ ಹುರುಳಿಲ್ಲ. This student is not competent at all. 5 [hero.] courage, boldness, valour ¶ ಈ ಯೋಧ ಹುರುಳಿದ್ದವನು. This warrior has courage [to fight]. [Ka. purul D4544].
- •ಹುರ್ಜಿ horji [hurʤi]n. [[tool]][Ka. *D4284] [ਿ ಪೊ-ರಜೆ.
- •ಹುಲಗಲ್ hulagil [huləgil] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4341] ಟ್ರ್ ಹುಲಿಗಲಿ.
- •ಹುಲಗಿಲು hulagilu [huləgilu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4341] [ತ್ರಕ್ಷುಲಿಗಲಿ.
 - ಹುಲಿ huli [huli] ಪුಲಿ n. [mammal] tiger [Ka. puli D4307].

- ಂಹುಲಿಗಲಿ huligali [huligali] ಪುಲಿಂಗಿಲ್, ಪುಲಿಗಿಲ್, ಪುಲಿಗಿಲ, ಪುಲಿಗಿಲ, ಹುಲಗಲಿ, ಹುಲಗಿಲ್, ಹುಲಗಿಲು, ಹುಲಗಿಲ್, ಹುಲಗಿಲು, ಹುಲುಗಲ, ಹುಲುಗಲು n. [[plant]] Indian beech tree Pongamia pinnata (L.) Pierre (Fabaceae) = Pongamia glabra Vent. flowering lilac or pinkish white, cultivated often as avenue trees [Ka. D4341] = ಹೊಂಗೆ (com.) *[IMP 4.341].
- •ಹುಲಿಗಲ್ huligil [huligil] n. [plant] [Ka. *D4341] ಟ್ರ್ ಹುಲಿಗಲಿ.
- •ಹುಲಿಗಲಿ huligili [huligili] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4341] [ಾಹುಲಿಗಲಿ.
- ●ಹುಲಿಗಲು huligilu [huligilu] n. [[plant]] [Ka. D4341] [ಾಹಲಿಗಲಿ.
- •ಹುಲಿಗಲೆ huligile [huligile] n. [[plant]] [Ka. *D4341] ಟ್ರ್ ಹುಲಿಗಲಿ.
- ?ಹುಲಿಗೆ hulige [hulĭge] n. [Ka. D4341] (Si.127 (Kitt.)) ಟ್ರ್ ಮಲಿಗಲಿ.
- ?ಹುಲಿವಲಿ hulivili [hulivili] n. [Ka. D4341] (Nr. (Kitt.)) | ಆಹುಲಿಗಲಿ.
- ? සාළු hulive [hulĭve] n. [[plant]] kindal tree *Terminalia paniculata* Roth (Combretaceae), used as medicine (*My.* (*Kitt.*)) [Ka. D4306] = සබවා *[IMP 5.278].
- ಂಹುಲಿಸು hulisu [hulĭsu] *vi*. [[plant]] to thrive (as plants) [Ka. D4550].
- ಂಹುಲು hulu [hulu] ① n. [[plant]] grass, straw ② (adj.) [[value]] ಿ ಹುಲ್ಲು small, tiny, mean, insignificant, worthless ¶ ಹುಲು ಮಾನವ insignificant man [Ka. pul *D4300].
- ಹುಲುಬಯಕೆ hulubayake [hulubəjške] n. [[value]] low desire, petty ambition [hulu + bayake].
- ಹುಲುಮನುಜ hulumanuja [hulumənuʤv] *m.* ((*f.* ಹುಲುಮನುಜಳು)) [[value]] insignificant man, man of straw [*hulu + manuja*].
- •ಹುಲುಗಲ hulugala [hulugalɐ] *n.* [[plant]] [Ka. *D4341] [ತ್ರಕಾಲಿಗಲಿ.
- あいわい hulugilu [hulugilu] n. [plant] [Ka. *D4341] [音歌めれる.
- ? සා එක් hulive [hulĭve] n. [[plant]] kindal tree *Terminalia paniculata* Roth (Combretaceae), used as medicine (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4306] [කෙස්වා.
- ಂಹುಲುವೆ huluve [hulŭve] ಹನಲು, ಹುಲವೆ, ಹುಲಿವೆ, ಹೊನಾಲ್ n. [[plant]] kindal tree *Terminalia paniculata* Roth (Combretaceae) → pharm. [Ka. *D4306] = ಹನಲು *[IMP 5.278].

- ಹುಲುಸು hulusu [hulusu] (n.) [[plant]] (being)plenty, abundant ¶ ಈ ತೋಪಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಮರಗಳು ಹುಲುಸಾಗಿ ಬೆಳೆದಿವೆ. Trees have grown thick in this garden. [Ka. D4550].
- ಹುಲ್ಲು hullu [hullu] ಫುಲ್, ಫುಲು, ಫುಲ್ಲು, ಹುಲು n. [[plant]] grass, any plant of the family Poaceae characterised by jointed stems, sheathing leaves, flower spikelets, and fruit consisting of a seed-like grain or caryopsis [Ka. pul *D4300].
- ಹುಲ್ಲು ಗಾವಲು hullugāvalu [hullǔkv)ɐːvə័lu] n. [[plant]] grassland, pasture [hullu + kāvalu].
- •ಹುಲ್ಲೆ hulle [hulle] n. [[mammal]] deer, any of several ruminants of the family *Cervidae*, most of the males of which have solid, deciduous horns or antlers [Ka. pulle *D4300] = ಜಿಂಕೆ.
- ●ಹುವ್ವು huvvu [huwwu] n. [[plant]] flower, blossom [Ka. *D4345] [இக்கை].
 - ಹುಷಾರಿ huṣāri [huṣɐːri] ① adj.,mf. [intl.]] clever $\langle person \rangle$ ② n. [care]] alertness, carefulness, watchfulness [Pe. $h\bar{o}\bar{s}y\bar{a}r\bar{t}$].
- ಹುಷಾರು huṣāru [huṣɐːru] (n.) 1 [[care]] careful, alert ¶ ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿನ ರಸ್ತೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾವಾಗಲೂ ಹುಷಾರಾಗಿರಬೇಕು. [We] must be always careful on the streets of Bangalore. 2 [[health]] ⟨being⟩in good health ¶ ಹುಷಾರಾಗಿದ್ದೀರಾ? Are you well? [Pe. hōšyār × xušhāl].
- ಹುಸಿ husi [husi] ಪುಸಿ ① n. [[cheat]] falsehood, untruth, lie = ಸುಳ್ಳು *② vi. [[cheat]] to lie, to utter a falsehood [Ka. pusi D4531].
- ಹುಸಿಗುಂಡು husiguṃḍu [husǐguṇḍu]n. [[rite]]empty cartridges used in shoot to scare a crowd [husi + guṃḍu].
- ಹುಸಿನಗು husinagu [husĭnəgu] n. [[laugh]] artificial smile, deceptive smile [husi + nagu].
- ಹುಸಿಮುನಿಸು husimunisu [husimunisu] n. [[anger]] 1 pretended displeasure 2 becoming angry without reason ¶ ಚಿಕ್ಕಮ್ಮ ಕಾರಣವಿಲ್ಲದೆ ನನ್ನ ಮೇಲೆ ಸದಾ ಹುಸಿಮುನಿಸು ತೋರಿಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. My stepmother always becomes angry with me without reason. [husi + munisu].
- ಹುಸ್ಸ್ huss [huss](n.) [sound] sound used in sighing when tired, etc. [Ka. D573].
- ಹುಹುಹು huhuhu [huhuhu] (n.) [[sound]] word in imitation of the sound produced while trembling due to coldness [Ka. onom.].
- සා අ huḷi [huḷi] නු අ 1, නු ස්, සා ස් vi. [[insect]] to be eaten or infected by worms, to get worm-eaten [Ka. *D4312].

- ಹುಳಿ² huḷi [huḷi] ① n. 1 [taste] sourness, acidity, sour substance 2 [chem.] fermentation 3 a kind of sour soup eaten with rice ② vi. [chem.] to ferment (as grapes, dough, etc.), to turn sour (as milk, etc.) ¶ ಈಚಲ ಮರದ ರಸ ಒಂದು ದಿನದ ನಂತರ ತಾನಾಗಿಯೆ ಹುಳಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. The juice of the wild date tree ferments after a day automatically. ¶ ಹಾಲಿಗೆ ಮಜ್ಜಿಗೆ ಬೆಳೆಸಿದರೆ ಹುಳಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. The milk turns sour when [we] mix it with buttermilk. [Ka. < OK puli D4322].
- ಹುಳಿಹಿಂಡು hulihimdu [hulihindu] vi. [soc.] (dat.) (fig.) to create differences between friends, to poison the minds of friends (as milk breaks when sour substance is added) ¶ ಅವರಿಬ್ಬರ ಸ್ನೇಹಕ್ಕೆ ಹುಳಿಹಿಂಡಿದ. He poisoned the friendship of the two. [+ himdu].
- •ಹುಳಿಸೆ hulise [hulise] n. [[plant]] tamarind or its fruit (use for cooking) [Ka. *D4322] [(ತ್ರಕ್ಷಾಣಿಸೆ.
- ಹುಳು hulu [hulu] ಪುಳು¹, ಮಳ, ಹುಲು¹ n. [[worm]] worm, invertebrate limbless or apparently limbless slender burrowing or creeping animal [Ka. < OK puru D4312] cf. ಕೀಟ "insect".
- ಹುಳುಕಡ್ಡಿ huļukaḍḍi [hulukaḍḍi] n. [[med.]] ringworm, eczema [hulu + kaḍḍi].
- ಹುಳುಕು huluku [hulŭku] සුභාභ (n.) 1 [worm] ⟨being⟩worm-eaten (as grains, fruit, etc.) 2 [med.] ⟨being⟩decayed (as tooth) [Ka. puruku D4312].
- ಹುಳುಕುಹಲ್ಲು huļukuhallu [hulŭkŭhəllu] n. [med.]] decayed tooth, carious tooth [huluku + hallu].
- †ಹುಳುಹುಳು huluhulu [huluhulu] adv. [[doubt]] (NK) suspiciously, with suspicion ¶ ಪೋಲಿಸರು ಮನೆಗೆ ನುಗ್ಗಿ ಹುಳುಹುಳು ನೋಡಿದರು. Policemen, entering the house, observed [us] suspiciously. [mim.].
- සා ද hulli [hulli] n. 1 [plant] a small bit of dry wood 2 [fuel] fuel, firewood [Ka. D4328] [මෙම්ද.
- •සාಳ් hulle [hulle] n. [[fuel]] fuel, firewood [Ka. D4328] [≅ නුಳු.
- మంటి huri [huti] vi. [worm] to be eaten or infected by worms, to get worm-eaten [Ka. *D4312].
- ക്ക hū [huː] n. 1 [plant] flower, blossom 2 [med.]] leucoma, white opacity in the cornea of the eye [Ka. *D4345] 🕼 ക്കോ.
- ಂಹೂಗನಸು hūganasu [hu:gənəsu] ಪೂಗನಸು n. [[bio.]] pleasant dream [+ kanasu].
- ಹೂಂ hūṃ [hūi:] snt. [[agree]] yes, aye [Ka.]. ಹೂಜಿ hūji [huːʤi] n. [[contain]] [ಕ್ರಾಹೂಜೆ.

ಹೂಜೆ hūje [hu:cke] ಕೂಜ n. [contain] earthen or metal water jug with a long and narrow neck [see Fig.] [Pe. $k\bar{u}za$?] = ಕೂಜ.



water jug ಹೂಜೆ

ಹೂಟ hūta [huːfɐ] n. [[join]] 1 joining, uniting, tying, yoking 2 plan, scheme, plot, stratagem (both in good and bad sense) $[h\bar{u}du + -ta *D4361]$.

ಹೂಡು hūdu [huːdu] ಪೂಡು vt. 1 [[join]] to harness ((a bullock, cart, etc.)), to fix ((an arrow)) to the bow ¶ ಬಿಲ್ಲಿಗೆ ಬಾಣವನ್ನು ಹೂಡು. Fix an arrow to the bow! [[arrange]] to make ((something)) ready for some activity ¶ ಅವರು ಜಾತ್ರೆಗೆ ರಥವನ್ನು ಹೂಡಿದರು. They made the cart ready for the festival. 3 [[com.]] to invest ¶ ಷೇರುಗಳಿಗೆ ಬಂಡವಾಳ ಹೂಡಿದರೆ ಅಪಾಯ. It is dangerous to invest money in stocks. [Ka. *D4361].

†ಹೂಡೆ hūde [huːde] n. [[arch.]] (NK) bastion of a fort [Ka. D4362].

?කා තේ hūni [huːni] n. [[prom.]] vow (Bp.17.5 (Kitt.) [Ka. D43611.

ಹೂಣು hūnu [huːnu] vt. ((past ಹೂತ್-)) 1 [(bury)] to bury ((a corpse, water pipe, etc.)) 2 [[plant]] to plant ((a plant)) [Ka. D4376].

ಹೂದಾನಿ hūdāni [huːdɐːni] n. [[plant]] flower vase [Ka. $p\bar{u}vu + Pe. -d\bar{a}n$].

ಹೂಬಿಸಲು hūbisilu [huːbisilu] n. [(light)] pleasing morning sunlight $[h\bar{u} + bisilu]$.

•ಹೂಲಿ hūli [huːli] ಪೂಲಿ n. [[plant]] black honey shrub, Phyllanthus reticulatus Poiret (= Kirganella reticulata Poiret) Baillon (Euphorbiaceae) a straggling shrub (My.; Mr. 122 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4369].

ಹೂವಾಡಿಗ hūvādiga [huːveːdjǐge] m. [[plant]] (f. ಹೂವಾಡಗಿತ್ತಿ)) flower vendor [$h\bar{u} + \bar{a}diga$].

ಹೂವು hūvu [huːvu] ಪುವ್ವು, ಪೂ, ಪೂವು, ಹುವ್ವು, ಹೂ n. [[plant]] flower, blossom [Ka. *D4345].

?ಹೂಸರುಳಿ hūsaruļi [huːsə̆ruli]n. [[reptile]] the Indian monitor, which always changes its colour Varanus dracaena (C. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D732].

Indian monitor, which always changes its colour Varanus dracaena (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D732].

•ಹೂಸು¹ hūsu [huːsu]vt. [[smear]]to smear, to daub, to apply, to anoint, to plaster; to scrub ((the floor)) (with cow dung dissolved in water) [Ka. D4352] [2 ಪೂ-ಸು 1 .

ಹೂಸು² hūsu [huːsu] ಪೂಸು² ① vi. 『bio.』 to break wind, to fart ② n. [bio.] (vulg.) fart, wind [Ka. *D43541.

•ಹಾಹ hūhe [hu:he] n. 1 [age] small baby 2 [age]] young of an animal 3 [icon] puppet [Ka. D4365, cf. pāpe D4107].

ಹಾಳು hūļu [hu:|u] ಫೂಣ್, ಪೂಳ್, ಪೂಟ್, ಹೂಣು, ಹೂಳ್ vt. [bury] to bury ((a corpse, treasure, etc.)); to entomb [Ka. *D4376].

•ಹಾಲು hūru [huːju] () vt. 1 [bury] to bury ((a corpse, treasure, etc.); to entomb 2 [cover] (obs.) to cover, to hang over (\(\alpha \) village, house, etc. \(\)(as smoke, mist, etc.), to overspread ((the world)) (as darkness due to solar eclipse, etc.) = ಆವರಿಸು 3 [[flat]] to fill up $\langle (a \text{ well, canal, pit, etc.}) \rangle = కుంబు • (2) vi.$ 1 [[bury]] to be covered or buried (in sand, etc.) 2 [down] to sink [Ka. *D4376 pūṛu].

ಂಹೃತ್ಸೂರ್ವಕ hṛtpūrvaka [hrutpu:rvəkɐ] adj. [[feel]] sincere, heartfelt, earnest (thanks, etc.) [Sk.].

ಹ್ನದಯ hṛdaya [hrɯdəjɐ/hrudəjɐ] n. [[body]] 1 heart 2 love, affection [Sk.].

ಂಹೃದಯಕ್ರಿಯೆ hrdayakriye [hrudəjəkrije] n. [[body]] heartbeat, pulsation [Sk.].

ಹೃದಯರೋಗ hrdayarōga [hrudəjero:ge] n. [[med.]] heart disease [Sk.].

ಹೃದಯಶೂಲೆ hrdayaśūle [hrudəjəʃuːle] n. 1 [[med.]] pain in the chest 2 [grief] grief and pain, distress [Sk.].

ಹೃದಯಸ್ಕಂಭನ hrdayastambhana [hruidəjəstəmbhəne] n. [med.] heart failure, cardiac arrest [Sk.].

ಂಹ್ಯದಯಂಗಮ hrdayamgama [hrudəjəngəmv] adj. [charm] charming, pleasing (scenery, story, picture, etc.) [Sk.].

ಹ್ಮದಯವಂತ hṛdayavaṃta [hruɪdəjəvəntɐ] adj.,m. [feel] (f. ಹೃದಯವಂತಳು/ಹೃದಯವಂತೆ)) kind, warmhearted (person) [Sk.].

ಹೃದಯವಂತಿಕೆ hṛdayavaṃtike [hruɪdəjəvəntike] n. [feel] warm-heartedness [hrdayavamta + -ike].

ಹೂಸರುಳ್ಳಿ hūsaruļļi [hu:səruļļi] n. [[reptile]] the ಂಹ್ಸದಯವಿದ್ಯಾವಕ hṛdayavidrāvaka [hruɪdəjəvidrɐ:vəke] adj. [pity] heartbreaking, pathetic, pitiable, tragic [Sk.].

> ಹೃದಯಾಂತರಾಳ hṛdayāṃtarāļa [hrwdəjɐːntərɐː[ɐ] n. [mind] innermost feeling, depth of heart [Sk.].

> ಹೃದಯಾಘಾತ hrdayāgʰāta [hrudəje: g^h :te] n. [med.] heart attack [Sk.].

scenery, etc.), interesting (a story, etc.) [Sk.].

ಹೃದ್ರೋಗ hrdrōga [hruidroːge/hrudroːge] n. [med.] cardiac disease, heart trouble 2 [grief] (fig.) grief, distress [Sk.].

ಹ್ಮದ್ಯೋಗಿ hrdrögi [hruudro:qi] n. [[med.]] heart patient [Sk.].

woman's heart 2 [feel] kind heart, sympathetic attitude, compassionate nature ¶ ಅವನದ್ದು ಹೆಂಗರುಳು. He has a really tender heart. [hen + karulu D4395].

ಹೆಂಗಸು heṃgasu [heŋgə̆su] ಹೆಂಗುಸು f. [woman] (m. ಗಂಡಸು)) woman [hen + $k\bar{u}su$ D4395] = ಹೆಂಗುಸು.

•ಹೆಂಗುಸು hemgusu [hengŭsu] f. [woman] (m. ಗಂ-

†ಹೆಂಗೆ hemge [henge] adv. [[manner]] in what manner? [Ka. $< ehamge < \bar{e} \ p\bar{a}mgu$ "manner" + -e D5151] **್**ಹೇಗೆ (com.).

ಹೆಂಚು hemcu [hentfu] n. 1 [arch.] tile (for roof) 2 [utensil] shallow and broad pan for baking chapati, etc. [see Fig.] [Ka. D4385].



ಹೆಂಟೆ 1 heṃṭe [henʈe] ಪಿಟೆ, ಪೆಂಟಿ, ಪೆಂಟೆ, ಪೆಂಡಿ, ಪೆ– ಟ್ಟ, ಪೆಟ್ಟಿ 2 , ಪೆಟ್ಟೆ, ಹೆಂಡೆ, ಹೆಟ್ಟ, ಹೆಟ್ಟೆ n. 1 [[mass]] clod, lump (of mud, jaggery, etc.) 2 [agr.] a kind of mallet by which lumps of earth are crushed = ಹೆಂಟೆಗೊಡತಿ 3 [arch.] sun-baked brick [Ka. D4394].

•ಹೆಂಟೆ² hemte [hente] n. [bird] hen [Ka. *D4395] **್**ಹೇಟೆ.

ಹೆಂಡ heṃḍa [heṇḍɐ] n. [drink]] 1 toddy, palm-wine, fermented juice of palm tree or coconut tree 2 alcoholic drinks in general [Ka. D4397].

ಹೆಂಡತಿ heṃḍati [heṇḍặti] m. [kin] ((m. ಗಂಡ)) wife [Ka. *D4395(a)].

- •ಹೆಂಡೆ heṃḍe [heṇḍe] n. [mass] clod, lump (of mud, jaggery. etc.) [Ka. D4394] [ಡ್ ಹೆಂಟೆ.
- •ಹೆಂದು hemdu [hendu] ಹಂದು vi. 1 [down] to decrease, to abate, to get reduced 2 [back] to withdraw, to step back, to hesitate [Ka. D3926].
- •ಹೆಂಪು hempu [hempu] n. [value] greatness, eminence, sublimity [Ka. *D4411] 🕼 ಪೆಂಪು.

ಹೆಕ್ಕು hekku [hekku] vt. [up]] to peck (as small birds), to pick one by one (as coins, grains scattered on ground) [Ka. *perku D4423].

ಹೆಕ್ಸ್ಫೇರ್ hekṭēr [hekʈeɪr] n. [[metr.]] hectare, a measure of agricultural land [Eg. hectare].

ంథ్నం, hrdya [hrud·je] adj. [agree] pleasing (a •ಹೆಗಲ್ hegal [hegŏl]n. [body] [Ka. *D4172] [ాజే-ಗಲು (mod.).

> ಹೆಗಲು hegalu [hegəlu] ಪೆಗಲ್, ಪೆಗಲು, ಹೆಗಲ್ n. [body] shoulder, upper arm [Ka. OK pegal *D4172]. ಹೆಗಲುಕೊಡು hegalukoḍu [hegəlukoḍu] vi. [(duty)] (dat.)) to shoulder, to accept responsibility (of) ¶ ⊕-ವರು ಮಂತ್ರಿಪದವಿಗೆ ಹೆಗಲುಕೊಟ್ಟರು. He accepted the post of the minister. [+kodu].

•ಹೆಗ್ಗ hegga [heggv] m. [[mind]] ([f. ಪೆಗ್ಗ ಪೆಣ್)) [Ka. D4381] 🍱 ಪೆಂಗ.

ಹೆಗ್ಗಣ heggaṇa [heggənv] ಪೆಗ್ಗಣ, ಪೆರ್ಗಣ n. [mammal] bandicoot rat, Bandicota indica [Ka. D4411] *[BIA pl.46].

•ಹೆಗ್ಗಳ heggala [heggə̃[v] (n.) [quan.]] (being)many or much, abundant [Ka. D5467].

ಹೆಗ್ಗಳಿಕೆ heggalike [heggə̃like] n. [[pride]] greatness, that which one can be proud of \P ಅತಿಹೆಚ್ಚು ಉದ್ಯಾನವನ-ಗಳಿರುವುದು ಬೆಂಗಳೂರಿನ ಹೆಗ್ಗಳಿಕೆ. It is the pride of Bangalore that it has plenty of parks. [?].

" ಹೆಗ್ದು heggu [heggu] n. [[shame]] 1 shyness, bashfulness 2 feeling of shame, feeling of disgrace [Ka. D776] = ಎಗ್ಗು (com.).

ಹೆಚ್ಚಳ heccaļa [hetʃʧə̃[ɐ] n. [[quan.]] 1 increase (in salary, population, etc.) 2 plenty, abundance (of money, water, resources) [Ka. D4411].

ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಗೆ heccige [hetʃtʃige] ① (n.) 1 increase (in salary, population, etc.) 2 plenty, abundance (of money, water, resources) = ಹೆಚ್ಚಳ ② adv. = ಜಾಸ್ತಿ 🎏 ಹೆಚ್ಚುಗೆ 1 greatly, much ¶ ಅವರು ದಿನವೂ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಗೆ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡುತ್ತಾರೆ. He works much every day. 2 more (than necessary, proper or expected) [Ka. < OK percuge, D4411].

ಹೆಚ್ಚು 1 heccu [hetftfu] vt. [[cut]] to cut into bits, to slice ((as vegetable etc.)) [Ka. D46] cf. ಹಚ್ಚು "to mince".

ಹೆಚ್ಚು 2 heccu [hetʃtʃu] ಪೆಚ್ಚು, ಪೆರ್ಚು, ಪೆೞ್ನು \bigcirc (n.) [(quan.)] 1 (being)many or much ¶ ಭಾರತದಲ್ಲಿ ಜನಸಂಖ್ಯೆ ಹೆಚ್ಚು. India has a large population. 2 (being) more than due or necessary, too many or too much ¶ ಜಮೀನ್ನಾ ರ-ನು ಕೂಲಿಕೆಲಸಗಾರರಿಂದ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿಸಿದನು. The landlord took very much work from workers. 2 vi. [quan.] to become more extensive or greater in bulk, quantity, or number, to increase, to grow, to swell, to expand, to stretch [Ka. percu D4411].

ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಸು heccisu [hefffisu] vt. [up] to increase $\langle a$ salary, etc. \rangle , to raise $\langle a$ tax, bus fare, etc. $\langle a$ [+ -isu caus].

•ಹೆಚ್ಚುಗೆ heccuge [hetftfŭge] ಪೆಚ್ಚುಗೆ, ಪೆರ್ಚುಗೆ, ಹೆಚ್ಚಿಗೆ n. [up] increase, etc. [Ka. < OK percuge D4411]. ಹೆಚ್ಚುವರಿ heccuvari [hetftfuvəri] n. 1 [up] increase, increment (in salary, yield, etc.) 2 [quan.] superfluity, surplus ¶ ಹೆಚ್ಚುವರಿ ಬೆಳೆ ಇದ್ದರೆ ಅದನ್ನು ಮಾರಬಹುದು. If there is surplus crop you can sell it. [heccu + -vari].

ಂಹೆಜ್ಜೆ hejje [heʤʤe] ಪಜ್ಜೆ, ಪೆಜ್ಜೆ, ಹಜ್ಜೆ n. 1 [[bio.]] footprint 2 [[bio.]] footstep 3 [[sound]] (sound of) footstep, footfall [Pk. pajjā- A6].

- •ಹೆಟ್ಟ hetta [hette] n. [mass] oil cake after extracting castor oil [Ka. *D4394] [ಾಹೆಂಟೆ.
- និង hettu [hettu] ① vt. [cut] 1 to make ((a sword, etc.)) penetrate 2 to insert, to push ((penis, etc.)) ② vi. [[sex]] to have a sexual intercourse (Kitt.) [Ka. D4390].

ಹೆಟ್ಟು ಕೊಳ್ಳು hettukollu [hettukollu] vi. [[cut]] to stick (as a needle, thorn, etc.) ¶ ಅವನು ಬಟ್ಟೆ ಹೊಲೆಯುವಾಗ ಸೂಜಿ ಹೆಟ್ಟು ಕೊಂಡಿತು. When he was stitching cloth he got stuck by a needle. [+ kollu].

- •ಹೆಟ್ಟುಗೆ hettuge [hettuge] f. 1 [kin] wife 2 [woman] woman 3 [soc.]] female friend (of a woman) [Ka. D4395(b)].
- •ಹೆಟ್ಟೆ hette [hette] n. [mass] clod, lump (of clay, jaggery, etc.) [Ka. *D4394] [ಚಾಹೆಂಟೆ.
- •ಹೆಡಂದಲೆ heḍaṃdale [heḍəndəle] n. [[body]] 1 back of the head 2 one's backside [Ka. D4146].
- ක්ශ heda [hedv] n. [[back]] 〈being〉behind [Ka. D4146].
- •ಹೆಡಕು heḍaku [hḍɔ̆ku] n. [[body]] 1 back or nape of the neck 2 hind part of a bastion [Ka. D4146] = ಹೆಗತು. (mod.).

ಹೆಡಗೆ heḍage [heḍə̆ge]n. [[contain]] big basket made of bamboo [Sk. $p\bar{e}tik\bar{a}$ -] cf. ಬುಟ್ಟ, = ಹೆಡಿಗೆ.

ಹೆಡತಲೆ hedatale [hedətəle] ಪೆಡಂದಲೆ ಪೆಡತಲೆ, ಪೆಡ-ದಲೆ, ಹೆಡದಲೆ n. 1 [body] back of the head 2 [back] one's backside ¶ ಮರಣದ ಸಮಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಯಮನು ಹೆಡದ-ಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಾಯುತ್ತಿರುತ್ತಾನೆ ಎಂಬ ನಂಬಿಕೆ ಇದೆ. There is a belief that Yama is waiting behind when one is dying. [Ka. D4146].

ಹೆಡದಲೆ hedadale [hedədəle] n. [body, back] [Ka. D4146] [೯ ಹೆಡತಲೆ.

ಹೆಡಸು hedasu [hetəsu] (n.) 1 [pride] pride, arrogance 2 [thick] thickness (as of yogurt, etc, [Ka. D4392] [ಾಪಡಸು.

ಹೆಡಿಗೆ hedige [hedĭge] n. [[contain]] | ಚಾಹೆಡಗೆ.

ಹಡ hede [hede] ಪಡ n. [[body]] cobra's hood [see Fig.] [Ka. A47]. ಹಡ್ಡ hedda [hedde] m. [[intl.]] (f. ස්බූ) fool, dunce, blockhead [Ka. D792].



ಹೆಡ್ಡ ತನ heddatana [heddətəne] cobra's hood ಹೆಡೆ n. [[intl.]] foolishness, stupidity [hedda + -tana]. ಹೆಡ್ಡ ತಿ heddati [heddəti] f. [[intl.]] (f. ಹೆಡ್ಡ)) foolish

woman [Ka. D792]. ක්ಡු heddi [heddi] f. [[intl.]] ((m. ක්යූ)) foolish

woman [Ka. D792]. ස්ස්ථ heḍḍu [heḍḍu] (n.) [[intl.]] ⟨being⟩stupid, ⟨being⟩dull [Ka. D792].

• ක්සි hen [hen] f. [woman] female, woman [Ka. *D4395] [ක්සා (mod.).

ಹೆಣ heṇa [heṇɐ] ಪೆಣ n. [[death]] dead body of humans [Ka. D4157] cf. ಶವ "corpse".

ಹೆಣಗು heṇagu [heṇə̃gu] ಪೆಣಗು vi. [[conf.]] •1 to wrangle, to quarrel 2 to struggle, to strive hard ¶ ಆ ಉಪಾಧ್ಯಾಯರು ದಡ್ಡ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳ ಜೊತೆ ಹೆಣಗುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾರೆ. The teacher is struggling with the dull students. [Ka. peṇagu *D4160].

ಹಣಗಾಟ heṇagāṭa [heṇǎgæːt̪e] ಪೆಣಗಾಟ n. •1 [[conf.]] quarrel, wrangle, fight 2 (fig.) struggle with difficulties ¶ ಬಡತನದೊಂದಿಗೆ ಅವನ ಹೆಣಗಾಟವನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ನೊಂದೆ. I felt pity, looking at his struggle with poverty. 3 (fig.) difficulty, suffering [+ āṭa].

ಹೆಣಿಕೆ henike [henike] n. [tex.] 1 knitting (a sweater, etc.), weaving (a basket, etc.) 2 product of above action 3 texture and quality of above action [ಹೆಣೆ +ike] = ಹೆಣಿಗೆ.

ಹೆಣಿಗೆ heṇige [heṇige] n. [[tex.]] [heṇe + -ige] [ಡ್ಹ-ಣಿಕೆ.

ಹಣೆ hene [hene] ಪೆಣೆ vt. [join] 1 to twist or strand ((a rope, string or cord)), to weave ((a cloth, mat, basket, etc.)), to plait ((hair etc.)), to knit ((a sweater, etc.)) 2 to join ((two things)) or ((something)) to some other thing in a complicated manner, to intertwine [Ka. pene D4160].

ಹೆಣ್ಣಾಳು heṇṇāḷu [heṇṇɐː[u] f. [[work]] (m. ಗಂಡಾ-ಳು)) woman worker, woman labourer [heṇṇu + āḷu].

- ಹೆಣ್ಣೆಗೆ heṇṇiga [heṇṇĭgɐ] m. 1 [[pers.]] effeminate person 2 [[courage]] coward, timid man 3 [[sex]] impotent man [Ka. D4395].
- ಹೆಣ್ಣು heṇṇu [heṇṇu] ಪೆಣ್, ಪೆಣ್ಣು, ಹೆಣ್ f. (m. ಗಂ-ಡು)) [woman] girl, woman [Ka. peṇṇu D4395] cf. ಹೆಂಗಸು.
- •ಹೆಣ್ಣುಗ heṇṇuga [heṇnrŭgɐ] m. 1 [pers.]] effeminate person 2 [courage]] coward, timid man 3 [sex]] impotent man [Ka. D4395].
- •ಹೆಣ್ಣುತನ heṇṇutana [heṇṇutənɐ] ಹೆಣ್ತನ f. [woman] state of being a female; female character or behaviour, womanhood [Ka. D4395] [ಕ್ ಹೆಣ್ಣುತನ.
 - ಹೆದರಿಕೆ hedarike [heđěrike] n. [fear] fear, dread, panic, scare [Ka. D4401].
- ಹೆದರು hedaru [heđỡru] vi. [[fear]] to be afraid of, to be scared of, to fear, to be frightened [Ka. D4401] cf. ಬೆಚ್ಚು, ಬೆಚ್ಚಬೀಳು "alarm".
- ಹೆದರಿಸು hedarisu [heđšrisu] vt. [[fear]] to frighten, to threaten, to scare [+ -isu caus.].
- •ಹೆದ සා hedaru [heđšru] ① vi. [fear] (dat.) to be afraid of, to be scared of, to fear, to be frightened ② n. [fear] = ಹೆದರು (mod.) fear, dread [Ka. D4401]. ಹೆದ್ದಾ ರಿ heddāri [heddæri] n. [traf.] highway [Ka. peru D4411 + dāri] = ಹೈವೇ (col.).
 - ಹೆಪ್ಪು heppu [heppu] n. [bio.]] small quantity of curd for curdling, curdling agent [Ka. D4421].
 - ಹಪ್ಪು ಗಟ್ಟು heppugaṭṭu [heppugaṭṭu] vi. [bio.] to curdle, to solidify (as ice, coconut oil, etc.), to clot (blood etc.) [heppu + kaṭṭu].
- ಹೆಬ್ಬಯಕೆ hebbayake [hebbəjške]n. [[desire]] soaring ambition, high aspiration [peru D4411 + bayake].
- ಹೆಬ್ಬಾಗಿಲು hebbāgilu [hebbɐ:gǐlu] n. [arch.] main door (of a fort or town) [peru 4411 + bāgilu].
- ಹೆಬ್ಬಾವು hebbāvu [hebbɐːvu] n. [[reptile]] python [peru D4411 + hāvu].
- ಹేబ్బులి hebbuli [hebbuli] n. [[mammal]] huge tiger [peru D4411 + puli].
- ಹೆಬ್ಬೆಟ್ಟು hebbettu [hebbettu] n. [body] thumb, big toe [Ka. per D4411 + bettu] = ಹೆಬ್ಬೆರಳು.
- ಕಾಲಿನ ಹೆಬ್ಬೆಟ್ಟು kālina hebbeṭṭu [kɐːlinə hebbeṭṭu] n. [[body]] thumb of toes [].
- ಹೆಬ್ಬೆರಳು hebberaļu [hebberə[u] n. [body] thumb or big toe [Ka. *D4411] per + beraļu].
- ಕಾಲಿನ ಹೆಬ್ಬೆರಳು kālina hebberaļu [kɐːlinaə hebbralu] n. [[body]] thumb of toes.

- ಹಿರಿಮೆ hirime [hirime] n. [[pride]] pride, self-esteem [Ka. perme *D4411] [ಾಹೆಮ್ನೆ.
- ಹೆಮ್ಮೆ hemme [hemme] ಪೆಮ್ಮೆ, ಪೆರ್ಮೆ, ಹಿರಿಮೆ n. [[pride]] 1 pride, self-esteem 2 self-conceit, vanity [Ka. perme *D4411].
- •ಹೆಮ್ಮೆ ಕೊಚ್ಚು hemme koccu [hemme kotʃtʃu] *vi.* [pride] to boast, to speak braggingly [+ *koccu*³ D2043].
- ಹೆಬ್ಬೊತ್ತಿಗೆ hebbottige [hebbottige] n. [[inf.]] huge book [Ka. per 4411 + pottige].
- ಹಮ್ಮೆ hemme [hemme] ಪಮ್ಮೆ, ಪರ್ಮೆ, ಹಿರಿಮೆ n. [[pride]] 1 pride, self-esteem 2 self-conceit, vanity [Ka. perme *D4411].
- ಹೆರಿಗೆ herige [herige] n. [[birth]] delivery of a child (as of women) [Ka. per + -ige].
- ಹೆರಾಯಿನ್ herāyin [here:jin] n. [[pharm.]] heroin [Eg. heroin].
- ಹ්ರು heru [heru] ಪ්ರು, ಪ්ෂා, ಹ්ෂා vt. [birth]] to bear, to give birth to $\langle\langle a| child\rangle\rangle$, to beget $\langle\langle a| child\rangle\rangle$ [Ka. per*D4422].
- ಹೆರೆ here [here] n. [reptile] slough of a snake [Ka. *D3981] [ಾಪರಿ .
- ಹੱರ² here [here] vt. 1 [[cut]] to scrape, to shave ((as coconut, carrot, etc.)) 2 [[remove]] to peel ((the skin of fruits, etc.)) [Ka. D4417].
- ಹರೆಮಣೆ heremane [herĕməne] n. [utensil] grater, scraper (used for scraping coconuts, carrot, etc. [Ka. D4417] = ತುರೆಮಣೆ.
- •ಹೆಕರ್ನ herku [herku] vt. [[up]] to pick, to collect [Ka. D4423] = ಹೆಕ್ತು (mod.).
- •ಹೆಆಗು heragu [heršgu] n. 1 [back] backside 2 [back] what has occurred in the past [Ka. D4333] = ಹೊರಗೆ (mod.).
- ಹೆಸರಾಂತ hesarāṃta [hesəre:nte] *adj.* [[praise]] famous, renowned [*hesaru* + perf. v.adj. of ān].
- ಹೆಸರು hesaru [hesəru] ಪೆಸರ್, ಪೆಸರು, ಪೇರ್ ಪೇರು n. [name] 1 name 2 fame, renown, reputation [Ka. pesar D4410].
- ಹೆಸರುಕಾಳು hesarukāļu [hesərŭkɐ:[u] n. [plant] whole green gram Vigna radiata (L.) R. Wilczek var. radiata (Fabaceae), one of grams used for preparing sambar → food, pharm. [Ka. *D3941].

- ಹೆಹೆಹೆ hehehe [hehhehhe] (n.) (n.) [sound]] word in ಂಹೇಮ hēma [he:mɐ] n. [[metal]] gold [Sk.]. imitation of the sound produced by laughing with a oac ob heya [he:je] (adj.) 1 [value] to be left, not to low-middle and frontal tongue position mostly with from malice [Ka. onom.].
- ಹೆಳವ helava [helə̆ve] m. [def.]] (f. ಹೆಳವಿ) 1 lame man, cripple = ಕುಂಟ 2 person having mutilated, defective or deformed limbs [Ka. OK perava] = ಅಂಗ-ಹೀನ.
- ಹೆಳವಿ helavi [he]əੱvi] f. [def.]] (m. ಹೆಳವ)) 1 lame woman, cripple woman 2 woman having mutilated, defective or deformed limbs [Ka. OK peravi].
- •ಹಳವು helavu [he|ĕvu] (n.) [def.] (f. ಹೆಳವಿ) 1 ⟨being\lame or crippled (\$\frac{Smd.210}{}\) 2 having mutilated, defective or deformed limbs [Ka. OK peravu]. ಹೇಂಗೆ hēmge [heːnge/hɛːnge] ಎಹಂಗೆ, ಎಹಗೆ, ಎಹೆಗೆ, ಹೆಂಗೆ, ಹೇಂಗೆ, ಹೇಗೆ adv. [manner] in what manner?, how? [Ka. ehange D5151] [ಿ ಹೇಗೆ (com.).
- •ಹೇಂಟೆ hēṃte [heːŋte/hæːŋte] n. [[bird]] hen [Ka. D4434] ↔ ಹುಂಜ.
- ? ಹೇ 1 hē [he:] n. [(mind)] madness, rage (Kitt.) [Ka. D4438].
- ಹೇ² hē [he:] int. [(call)] hey!, an interjection used for calling an intimate person or god, or for calling a person in a commanding tone ¶ ಹೇ ರಾಮಾ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಕಾಪಾಡು! Oh Rama, protect me. [Ka. onom.].
- •ಹೇಕುಳಿ hēkuļi [heːkuḷi] n. [mind] lunatic, mad person [Ka. hē D4438 + -kuļi D1918].
- •ळีเราะห์กระ hēkuļigolļu [heeku[igol] vi. to go mad, to become insane [+ kol].
- •ळer hēga [heːge] m. [(intl.)] ((f. ಹeh)) fool, foolish man [Ka. *D4381/D4438] [ಿ ಪೆಂಗ.
 - ಹೇಗೆ hēge [he:ge/hæge] ಎಹಗೆ, ಎಹಂಗೆ, ಎಹೆಂ-ಗೆ, ಎಂಗೆ, ಹೆಂಗೆ, ಹೇಂಗೆ, ಹ್ಯಾಗೆ, ಹ್ಯಾಂಗೆ adv. [[manner]] in what manner?, how? ¶ ನೇತಾಜಿ ಹೇಗೆ ಮರಣ ಹೊಂದಿದರು? How did Netaji die? [Ka. \bar{e} D5151 + $p\bar{a}mgu + -e$].
 - ಹೇಟೆ hēte [heːfe/hɛːfe] ಹೆಂಟೆ, ಹೇಟಿ n. [bird]] hen [Ka. D4434] \leftrightarrow .
 - ಹೇಡಿ hēḍi [heːḍi]*mf.* 1 [[valour]] coward, timid person 2 [sex] impotent man [Ka. D4434].
 - ಹೇಡಿತನ hēditana [heːditə̆nɐ] n. [[valour]] cowardice, timidity [$h\bar{e}di + -tana$].
- ●ಹೇದೆ hēde [he:de] mf. [[myth.]] ghost, apparition [OK $p\bar{e}ta \leftarrow Sk. pr\bar{e}ta$ - cf. D4438].
 - ಹೇನು hēnu [heːnu] n. [[insect]] louse [Ka. pēn *D4449].

- be taken, to be rejected 2 [[mean]] mean, base ¶ ಅವನು ಇಂತಹ ಹೇಯ ಕೃತ್ಯವನ್ನು ಎಸಗುತ್ತಾನೆಂದು ತಿಳಿದಿರಲಿಲ್ಲ. I did not know that he was engaged in such bad activities. [Sk.].
- ਛਾਂ ਨਾਂ hēr [heɪr] [(trans.)] bundle, load [Ka. pēr D44461.
 - ಹೇರಳ hēraļa [heːrə[ɐ] (n.) [[quan.]] abundant, plentiful ¶ ಈ ಬಾರಿ ಹೇರಳ ಮಳೆಯಾಗಿದೆ. We have had abundant rain this year. [Ka. D4411].
- †ಹೇರಾಳ hērāļa [heːrɐː[ɐ](n.) [(quan.)] abundant, plentiful [Ka. D4411].
- ಹೇರು hēru [heːru] ಪೇರು, ಪೇಟು, ಹೇರ್, ಹೇಟು ① vt. [move] 1 to pile up 2 to place 2 n. 1 [trans.] load or one bundle of load which can be carried by one person or one animal 2 [duty] (fig.) responsibility [Ka. *D4446].
- ಹೇಲು hēlu [heːlu] ① vi. [[excr.]] to ease oneself, to defecate ② n. [[excr.]] excreta (of a man) [Ka. OK $p\bar{e}l *D4441(a)$].
- •ಹೇವ hēva [heːvɐ] n. [agree] disgust, repugnance [Ka. D908] = ಜುಗುಪ್ಪೆ.
 - ಹೇವರಿಸು hēvarisu [heːvərĭsu] vi. [[agree]] to feel aversion, to be disgusted ¶ ಅವನು ಕೊಳಕನ್ನು ಕಂಡು ಹೇ-ವರಿಸಿದನು. He was disgusted by the filth. [Ka. D908] ಜುಗುಪ್ಪೆಗೊಳ್ಳು.
- •ಹೇಸಿಕೆ hēsike [heːsǐke] n. 1 [agree] filth, disgusting, dirt 2 aversion, revulsion [Ka. pēsike D4431] 🕼 ಪೇಸಿಕೆ.
 - ಹೇಸಿಗೆ hēsige [heːsĭge] ಪೇಸಿಗೆ, ಹೇಸಿಕೆ n. 1 [[agree]] disgust, aversion, revulsion ¶ ಅವನ ರೀತಿಯಿಂದ ನನಗೆ ಹೇ-ಸಿಗೆಯಾಯಿತು. I got disgusted with his way of conduct. 2 [dirt] filth, disgusting, dirt [Ka. D4431].
- ಹೇಸು hēsu [heːsu] ಪೇಚು, ಪೇಸು vi. [(agree)] to feel aversion, to have a dislike, to be disgusted ¶ ನಾನು ಚ-ರಂಡಿಯನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಹೇಸಿದೆನು. I was disgusted when I saw the gutter. [Ka. pēs D4431].
- •ಹೇಳ್ hēḷ [heːl] vt. ([past ಹೇಳ್ನ್-]) 1 [[speech]] to command, to order 2 [give] to donate ((a village, etc.) with a deed of donation (insc.) [Ka. *D4430] [இ ಹೇಳು (com.).
 - ಹೇಳಿಕೆ hēḷike [heːljĭke] ಪೇೞ್ನೆ, ಪೇಳ್ನೆ n. 1 [[speech]] that which has been said, statement 2 [[order]] instruction, order 3 [(inf.)] description 4 [(call)] invitation 5 [(ask)] entreaty, request [$h\bar{e}lu + -ike D4430$].

- ಹೇಳು hēļu [he:[u] ಪೇಳ್, ಪೇಳು, ಪೇಳ್, ಹೇಳ್, ಹೇಳ್, ಹೇಳ್, ಹೇಳು, ಹೇಳು. 1 [[speech]] to utter, to say, to speak; to tell, to narrate ((a story, etc.)) ¶ ಜನರಿಗೆ ಪುರಾಣ ಹೇಳುವುದು ಅವರ ಕೆಲಸ. It is their job to narrate Purana stories to the audience. 2 [[lit.]] to compose ((a poetic work)) 3 [[order]] to command, to order [Ka. pēr D4430].
- మే ఆకా hēr [he::] vt. [speech]] ([past మే ఆక్ట్]) to utter, to say, to inform ((some matter)) mostly orally [Ka. *D4430] [ా మే ఆక్ (com.).
- మోటు hēr [pe:nu] vt. [[speech]] ([past మోట్లో 1) to utter, to say, to inform ((some matter)) mostly orally [Ka. *D4430] [ా మోకు (com.).
 - ಪೈಕು haiku [həiku] n. [[lit.]] haiku, originally Japanese verse consisting of 5 + 7 + 5 morae [Jp. haiku]. ಹೈಡ್ರೋಜನ್ haiḍrōjan [həidroːʤən] n. [[chem.]] hydrogen [Eg. hydrogen] = ಜಲಜನಕ (lit.).
- †ಹೈದ haida [həiðɛ] m. [[age]] boy, lad [Ka. D3939]. ಹೈದರಾಬಾದ್, haidarābād [həidəre;be;d] n. [[geo.]] Hyderabad, the capital of the State Andhra Pradesh [Pe. ḥaidarābād].
- † ස් ක් haivē [həive:] n. [[traf.]] highway [Eg. highway] = ස් සතු වී.
- ಹೊನ್– hon- [hon-] pref. gold [Ka. D4570] = ಚಿನ್ನ. ಹೊಂಗರ homgara [hongŏre] n. [[plant]] Indian coral tree, planted as a support for betel or pepper Erythrina variegata L. var. orientalis L.) Merr. = Erythrina indica Lam., planted as support for betel, pepper, etc. pharm. (St. &Pl. (Kitt.)) [Ka. poṃgara D4468] *[IMP 2.378].
- සොරා homgu [hongu] නිහෙත vi. 1 [[size]] to swell 2 [[up]] to boil over 3 [[size]] to expand, to open, to burst open (as flowers), to blossom 4 [[joy]] to be elated, to exult, to be over-joyed [Ka. *D4469] = සිතු (mod.).
- •ಹೊಂಗಿಸು homgisu [hongĭsu] vt. [size] to cause to expand, etc. [Ka. caus. *D4469].
- ಹೊಂಗೆ homge [honge] ಹೊಂಗು n. [[plant]] Indian beech tree, *Pongamia pinnata* (L.) Pierre (Fabaceae) = *Pongamia glabra* Vent. flowering lilac or pinkish white, cultivated often as avenue trees [Ka. D4341] *[IMP 4.341].
- ಹೊಂಚು homeu [hontfu] ಪೂಚು ① vi. 1 [hide] to lie hid, to lurk 2 [inf.] to spy secretly ② n. 1 [hide] biding one's time 2 [inf.]] espionage, spying [Ka. D4596].
- ಹೊಂಚು ಹಾಕು hoṃcu hāku [hoɲtʃu hɐːku] vi. [[hide]] to lurk, to lie hid (as a tiger, robber, etc.).

ಹೊಂದಾಣಿಕೆ hoṃdāṇike [hondɐm̩ike] n. 1 [[harmony]] harmony, match 2 [[comp.]] consistency 3 [[soc.]] adjustment, compromise ¶ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥಾ ಪಕನು ಕೆಲ-ಸದವರೊಡನೆ ಹೊಂದಾಣಿಕೆ ಮಾಡಿಕೊಂಡನು. The manager made adjustment with the workers. [hoṃdu + -āṇike] = ಹೊಂ-ದಿಕೆ.

ಹೊಂದಿಕೆ homdike [hondike] n. [harmony] harmony, accordance [Ka. *D4541] = ಹೊಂದಾಣಿಕೆ [ಾಹೊಂದಿಗೆ. ಹೊಂದಿಗೆ hondige [hondige] ಪೊಂದಿಕೆ, ಪೊರ್ದುಗೆ, ಪೊಂದಿಗೆ, ಪೊಂದುಗೆ, ಪೊದ್ದಿಗೆ, ಪೊರ್ದಿಗೆ, ಪೊರ್ದುಗೆ, ಪೊಂದುಗೆ, ಹೊಂದಿಕೆ, ಹೊದ್ದಿಗೆ, ಹೊದ್ದುಗೆ n. [harmony] harmony [Ka. *D4541] [ಾಹೊಂದಿಗೆ.

ಹೊಂದು 1 homdu [hondu] ಪೊಂದು, ಪೊದ್ದು, ಪೊರ್ದು, ಪೊರ್ಮ, ಪೊರ್ಮ, ಹೊಂದು ① vi. [harmony] to be suitable (to); to harmonise (as two or more things) ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಅವನಿಗೆ ಹೊಂದುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. This job does not suit him. ② vt. 1 [get] to earn, to obtain ¶ ಸರ್ ಸಿ.ವಿ. ರಾಮನ್ ಅಪಾರ ಜ್ಞಾನವನ್ನು ಹೊಂದಿದ್ದರು. Sir C.V.Raman had acquired tremendous knowledge. 2 [exper.] to experience, to go through ¶ ಆತನು ಹೃದಯಶಸ್ತ್ರಚಿಕಿತ್ಸೆಯ ಅನುಭವವನ್ನು ಹೊಂದಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has got the experience of heart surgery. [Ka. pordu D4541]. ಹೊಂದಿಕೊಳ್ಳು homdikollu [hondikollu] vt. 1 [harmony] to adjust oneself ¶ ನಾನು ಹಳ್ಳಿಯ ಪರಿಸರಕ್ಕೆ ಹೊಂದಿಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತೇನೆ. I will adjust myself to village environment. 2 [join] to be contiguous ¶ ಕರ್ನಾಟಕವು ಐದು ರಾಜ್ಯಗಳಿಗೆ ಹೊಂದಿಕೊಂಡಂತೆ ಇದೆ. Karnataka is contiguous with five states. [+ kollu].

- •ಹೊಂದು² hoṃdu [hondu] ① *vi*. [death] to die, to pass away ② *n*. [death] [ಾಪೊಂದು² death, demise [Ka. *D4571].
- ಹೊಂದುಗೆ honduge [honduge] n. [[harmony]] harmony [Ka. *D4541] 🏗 ಹೊಂದಿಗೆ.
- •ಹೊಂಪುಣಿ hoṃpuṇi [hompuṇi] n. [[quan.]] many or much, multitude, plenty [Ka. *D4569] [ಪಾಂಪಟಿ.
- ಹೊಂಪುಳಿ hompuli [hompuli] n. 1 [[quan.]] many or much, multitude, plenty 2 [[joy]] joy, delight 3 [[bio.]] horripilation, bristling of the hair [Ka. *D4569] ලේ නිවේ.
 - ಹೊಂಬಾಳೆ hoṃbāḷe [hombeːle] n. [[plant]] half-opened golden-coloured flower-sheath of an arecanut tree, coconut tree, banana tree, etc. [hoṃ 4570 + bāle].
 - ಹೊಂಬು hombu [hombu] n. [[plant]] creeper [Ka. *D3949] [೯೯ ಪರಪು.
 - ಹೊಕ್ಕಳು hokkuļu [hokkŭ[u] n. [[body]] navel [Ka. porkuṛ *D4460] = ಪೊಕ್ಕುಳು.

- ಹೊಕ್ಕು hokku [hokku] n. [[tex.]] woof, threads that cross the warp in weaving [Ka. pokku *D4238?] \leftrightarrow ಹಾಸು.
- ? ಹೊಕ್ಕು ² hokku [hokku] n. [med.]] boil, blister (Si.200 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4455].
- ಹೊಕ್ಕುಳ್ hokkul [hokkul] n. [body] navel [Ka. porkur *D4460] = ಪೊಕ್ಕುಳು.
- ಹೊಕ್ಕುಳ hokkuļa [hokkŭ[ɐ] n. [body] navel [Ka. porkuṛ *D4460] = ಪೊಕ್ಕುಳು.
- ಹೊಕ್ಕುಳು hokkuļu [hokkŭ[u] ಪೊಕ್ಕಳು, ಪೊಕ್ಕಬ್, ಪೊಕ್ಕಬ್, ಪೊಕ್ಕುಳು, ಪೊಕ್ಕುಳು, ಪೊಕ್ಕುಲು, ಪೊಕ್ಕುಲು, ಪೊಕ್ಕುಲು, ಪೊರ್ಕುಲು, ಹೊಕ್ಕುಳು, ಹೊಕ್ಕುಳು, ಹೊಕ್ಕುಳು, ಹೊಕ್ಕುಳು, ಹೊಕ್ಕುಳು, ಹೊಕ್ಕುಬು n. [body]] navel [Ka. porkur *D4460].
- •ಹೊಕ್ಕು ಟ hokkura [hokkŭte] n. [body] navel [Ka. porkur *D4460] = ಪೊಕ್ಕುಳು.
- •ಹೊಕ್ಕು ಲು hokkuru [hokkuru] n. [body]] navel [Ka. porkur *D4460] = ಪೊಕ್ಕುಳು.
- oಹೊಗರು hogaru [hogəru] n. 1 [light]] shining, radiance, brightness 2 [joy] joy, delight, enthusiasm 3 [[pride]] arrogance, conceit [Ka. OK pogar *D4232].
- oಹೊಗರೇರು hogarēru [hogəre:ru] vi. 1 [light] to shine brightly (as diamond, fire, the sun, etc.) 2 [joy] to rejoice, to become happy 3 [[pride]] to become enthusiastic.
- •ಹೊಗರ್ತೆ hogarte [hogərte] n. [[praise]] [Ka. *D4235] ಟ್ ಪೊಗಲ್ಲೆ.
- •ಹೊಗಳತೆ hogalate [hogə|šte] n. [[praise]] [Ka. *D4235] [ಾಪೊಗಲ್ತೆ.
 - ಹೊಗಳಿಕೆ hogaļike [hog[ike] ಪೊಗಳಿಕೆ, ಪೊಗಳ್ಳೆ, ಪೊ-ಗಆ್ಕೆ, ಹೊಗಳ್ಳೆ n. [[praise]] praise, homage [hogaļu + -ike, *D4235].
 - ಹೊಗಳು hogaļu [hogš[u] ಪೊಗಳ್, ಪೊಗಳು, ಪೊಗಲ್ () vt. [[praise]] to praise, to glorify (2) n. praise [Ka. < OK pogaṛ *D4235].
 - ಹೊಗಳುಭಟ್ಟ hogalubhatṭa hokv)ə[ubhətʈte] m. [[praise]] 1 court poet whose duty is to sing in praise of the king 2 bf 2. flatterer [hogalu + bhaṭṭa].
- ಹೊಗಳ್ಳೆ hogalke [hogəlke] n. [[praise]] praise, homage [hogalu + -ike, *D4235] [ご あかがき.
- •ಹೊಗಳ್ತೆ hogalte [hogə[te] n. [[praise]] [Ka. *D4235] ಟ್ ಪೊಗಟ್ಟ್.
- •ಹೊಗರ್ತೆ hogarte [hogŏrte] n. [[praise]] [Ka. *D4235] ಟ್ ಪೊಗಟ್ತೆ.
- ಂಹೊಗು hogu [hogu] vt. [move] (past ಹೊಕ್ಕ್-) to enter [Ka. D4238] [ਿ ಪೊಗು.

- ಹೊಗೆ hoge [hoge] ಪೊಗೆ n. 1 [fire] smoke 2 [water] steam, vapour [Ka. D4240].
- ಹೊಗೆಯಾಡು hogeyāḍu [hogeje:ḍu] v.imp. 1 [[fire]] to smoke 2 [[hate]] (fig.) (anger or hate) to burn secretly in the heart ¶ ಅವನ ಮನಸಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಏನೋ ಹೊಗೆ ಆಡುತ್ತಿದೆ. He is hiding his enmity in his heart for some reason. [+ āḍu]. ಹೊಗೆಹಾಕು hogehāku [hogehe:ku] vi. 1 [[fire]] to put fire 2 [[fire]] to raise a smoke (to drive away mosquitoes, etc.) 3 [[trouble]] to vex or to harass indirectly ¶ ಹೋಗು ಅನ್ನ ಲಾರದೆ ಹೊಗೆ ಹಾಕಿದರು. Not being able to say "Go away", they harassed me. [+ hāku].
- †ක්ත්සාරම hogenaṃḍi [hogebəṇḍi] n. [[vehicle]] (NK) railway train with steam engine [hoge + baṃ-di] = හාර්සාරම.
- ಹೊಗೆಬತ್ತಿ hogebatti [hogebətti] n. [[lux.]] cigar, cigarette, beedi [hoge + batti].
- •ಹೊಟ್ಟ hotta [hotte] m. [[defc.]] deaf man [Ka. D4487].
- † డోపెట్ట్ 1 hotti [hotti] vi. [[expl.]] to burst, to crackle (Bark.) [Ka. D4490].
- •ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ² hotti [hotti] n. [hollow] hole, opening [Ka. *D4599] [ಕ್ಷಾಪೀಟೆ.
- •ಹೊಟ್ಟಿಹೋಗು hottihōgu [hottiho:gu] n. [[hollow]] hole to be formed [+ $h\bar{o}gu$] = ಪೊಟ್ಟಬೀಳು.
- ಹೊಟ್ಟು hoṭṭu [hoṭṭu] n. [agr.] 1 husk or bran (some people distinguish husk from bran tavuḍu and some do not) 2 useless thing [Ka. *D4491].
- ಹೊಟ್ಟುಕುಟ್ಟು hottukuttu [hottŭkuttu] vi. "to thrash the husk", to do something useless.
- ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ hotte [hotte] ಪೊಟ್ಟೆ n. [[body]] 1 stomach 2 belly 3 uterus [Ka. *potte* *D4494] = ಉದರ (lit.).
- ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಕಟ್ಟು hottekattu [hottekəttu] vi. ((gen.)) 1 [[bio.]] to be constipated, to suffer from constipation ¶ ನನ್ನ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಕಟ್ಟಿದೆ. I am suffering from constipation. 2 to restraint the appetite, to live very frugally ¶ ಅವನು ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಕಟ್ಟಿ ಮಗಳನ್ನು ಶಾಲೆಗೆ ಕಳಿಸುತ್ತಾನೆ. Living frugally, he sends his daughter to school. [+ kattu "to bind"].
- ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಕಿಚ್ಚು hottekiccu [hottekiccu] n. [[hate]] jealousy, envy [+ kiccu] = ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಯುರಿ.
- ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಕಿಚ್ಚುಪಡು hottekiccupadu [hottekiccupadu] [hate]] to feel (become) jealous [+ kiccu + padu].
- ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ತುಂಬು hottetumbu [hottetumbu] vi. [bio.]] (dat.)) the stomach to be full [+ tumbu].
- ಹೊಟ್ಟೆತೊಳಸು hottetolasu [hottetoləsu] vi. [[bio.]] ([gen.]) to nauseate [+ tolasu].

ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ನೋಯು hoṭṭenōyu [hoṭṭeno:ju]v.imp. [[bio.]] ([dat.]) (the stomach) to ache \P ನನಗೆ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ನೋಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. I have a stomach-ache. $[+n\bar{o}yu]$.

ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ನೋವು hottenovu [hottenovu]n. [bio.]] stomachache [$+ n\bar{o}vu$].

ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಬಾಕ hoṭṭebāka [hoṭṭebeːke] m. [[bio.]] (f. ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಬಾಕಿ) glutton [$hoṭṭe + -b\bar{a}ka \leftarrow Sk.\ b^h\bar{a}kṣa-?$]. ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಬೇನೆ hoṭṭebēne [hoṭṭebeːne] n. [[bio.]] stomachache [$+b\bar{e}ne$].

ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಮುರಿ hottemuri [hottemuri] ① v.imp. ((dat.)) 1 (the stomach) to ache 2 to be distressed, to be jealous ② n. stomachache [+ muri "to twist"].

ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಯುರಿ hoṭṭeyuri [hoṭṭejuri] ① v.imp. ((dat.)) 1 [[bio.]] the stomach to burn (because of eating too much chillies, etc.) 2 [[hate]] to be jealous ¶ ನಮ್ಮ ಅಭಿವೃದ್ಧಿಯನ್ನು ನೋಡಿ ಅಕ್ಕನ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆಯುರಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. My elder sister is jealous of our prosperity. ② n. [[hate]] jealousy = ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಕೆಚ್ಚು [+ uri].

ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಹೊರೆ hottehore [hottehore] vi. [life] (gen.) to live, to earn one's livelihood, to subsist ¶ ಅವಳು ಮೊಸರು ಮಾರಿ ತನ್ನ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಹೊರೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳುತ್ತಿದ್ದಾಳೆ. She subsists on selling curd. [+ hore "to nourish"].

ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಪಾಡು hottepāḍu [hottepæḍu] n. [[life]] living, livelihood ¶ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಪಾಡಿಗಾಗಿ ಅವನು ಕೊಲೆ ಮಾಡಲೂ ತಯಾರು. He is ready even to commit murder for subsistence [hotte + pāḍu "obtaining"].

†ස්ති hoḍi [hoḍi] n. (Hav.) powder (Hav.) [Ka. D4481].

ಹೊಡೆ¹ hode [hode] ಪೊಡೆ¹ vt. **1** [beat] to hit, to beat, to slap **2** [get]] to loot, to rob, to steal, to embezzle, to swindle ¶ ಯಾರೋ ಜೇಬಿನಿಂದ ದುಡ್ಡನ್ನು ಹೊಡೆದನು. Someone picked my pocket of money. ¶ ಅವನು ನನ್ನ ಆಸ್ತ್ರಿಯನ್ನು ಹೊಡೆದುಕೊಂಡ. He embezzled my property. [Ka. pode *D4252].

†ස්ත්ය 2 hode [hode] n. [loc.]] (Hav.) side (Hav.) [Ka. D4255].

ಹೊಡೆತ hodeta [hodete] n. [beat] hit, blow, stroke [hode + -ta].

†ಹೊಡ್ಡು hoddu [hoddu] vi. [[round]] (Hav.) to roll •ಹೊತ್ತು hottu [hottu] ಪತ್ತು, ಪೊತ್ತು, ಪೊರ್ತು, ಪೊಳ್ತು, about (Hav.) [Ka. D4285].

•ಹೊಣಚು hoṇacu [honətʃu] vt. [[bio.]] to blink ⟨⟨the eye⟩⟩ [Ka. *D4011] [ਿ≣ಪಳಂಚು.

ಹೊಣೆ hene [hone] ಪೊಣೆ n. 1 [[duty]] responsibility, duty, task ¶ ನಾನು ಈ ಸಂಸ್ಥೆಯ ಅಧ್ಯಕ್ಷರ ಹೊಣೆ ಕೈಕೊಂಡೆನು. I took up the responsibility as the head of this institution.

2 [[sure]] surety, security, bail 3 [[sure]] responsible person,, bondsman, surety ¶ ಅವನ ಸಾಲಕ್ಕೆ ನಾನು ಹೊಣೆ-ಯಾಗುತ್ತೇನೆ. I am going to stand security for his loan. = ಹೊಣೆಗಾರ [Ka. D4160].

ಹೊಣೆಮಾಡು hoṇemāḍu [hoṇemæṇḍu] vt. [[duty]] 1 to give ((a person)) the responsibility (of something) ¶ ಈ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ನಿಮ್ಮನ್ನು ಹೊಣೆಮಾಡುತ್ತೇನೆ. I will entrust you with this work. 2 to hold ((a person)) responsible (for something) ¶ ಅವರು ತಮ್ಮ ಸೋಲಿಗೆ ನನ್ನನ್ನು ಹೊಣೆಮಾಡಿದರು. He made me responsible for his failure. [+ mādu].

ಹೊಣೆಗಾರ henegāra [honĕge:re] m. [[sure]] ([f. ಹೊಣೆಗಾರ್ತಿ)) surety, guarantor ¶ ಸಾಲವನ್ನು ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಒ-ಬ್ಬ ಹೊಣೆಗಾರ ಬೇಕು. I need a guarantee for getting the loan. [hone + -gāra].

ಹೊಣೆಗಾರಿಕೆ heṇegārike [hoṇegæːrĭke]n. 1 [[duty]] responsibility, duty, task 2 [[sure]] surety, security, bail [hoṇegāra + -ike] \equiv ಹೊಣೆ.

ಹೊಣೆಗೇಡಿ hoṇegēḍi [hoṇekv)eːḍi] mf. [[duty]] irresponsible person $\{hoṇe + g\bar{e}di\}$.

ಹೊಣ್ಣು hoṇmu [hoṇmu] vi. [be] to appear, to come into existence, to be born (as joy, satisfaction, etc.) [Ka. poṇmu *D4482] [ಕ್ ಹೊಮ್ಮು.

ಹೊತ್ತ ಗೆ hottage [hottăge] n. [[inf.]] 1 book 2 volume (of a book) [Sk. pustikā-] 🏗 ಹೊತ್ತಿಗೆ.

- •ಹೊತ್ತರು hottaru [hottĕru] n. [[time]] daybreak, early morning [Ka. *D4559] [இಪೊಟ್ಟ್ಆ್.
- ●ಹೊತ್ತರೆ hottare [hottəre] *n*. [time] [Ka. *D4559] ಟ್ ಪೊಟ್ಕಱ್.
- •ಹೊತ್ತಲು hottaru [hottə ru] n. [time] daybreak, early morning [Ka. *D4559] [ಾಪೊಟ್ರಟ್.
- •ಹೊತ್ತ ಆ್ hottare [hottặre] n. [time] [Ka. *D4559] ಟ್ ಪೊಟ್ತ ಆ್.

† దుత్తారే hottāre [hotte:re]n. [time]] (rur.) daybreak, early morning [Ka. *D4559].

•ಹೊತ್ತಾಟ್ hottāre [hotte:re] n. [time] [Ka. *D4559] രൂട്ടെ കോട്ടി പ്രത്തില്ലെ പ്രത്തില്ലെ പ്രത്തില്ലെ പ്രത്തില്ലെ പ്രത്തില്ലെ പ്രത്തില്ലെ പ്രത്തില്ലെ പ്രത്തില്ലെ

ಹೊತ್ತಿಗೆ hottige [hottige] ಪತ್ತಗೆ, ಪೂತ್ತಿಗೆ, ಹೊತ್ತಗೆ n. [inf.]] 1 book 2 book used by astrologers 3 volume (of a book) [Sk. $pustik\bar{a}$ -] = ಹೊತ್ತಗೆ.

•ಹೊತ್ತು hottu [hottu] ಪತ್ತು, ಪೊತ್ತು, ಪೊತ್ತು, ಪೊಳ್ತು, ಪೊಳ್ತು, ಪೊಟ್ತು² ① vi. [fire]] 1 to catch fire, to flame up 2 to be burnt as rice, etc., at the bottom of the cooking vessel, to be boiled or baked too much ② n. 1 [astr.]] sun 2 [time]] time [Ka. OK portu D4559].

ಹೊತ್ತಿಸು hottisu [hottĭsu] *vt.* [ˈfire]] to fire, to light ((a lamp, etc.)) [+ -*isu* caus.]. ಹೊತ್ತಿಳಿ hottili [hottĭ|i] vi. [astr.]] the sun to set [+ ili].

ಹೊತ್ತುಗಳೆ hottugale [hottugə̃le] vi. [(time)] to waste time, to kill time, to while away one's time [+ kale]. ಹೊತ್ತುಮೀರು hottumīru [hottŭmiːru] vi. [(time)] 1 to delay, to be late 2 the sun to rise (that is, one has overslept by not getting up before sunrise $[+ m\bar{\imath}ru]$. †ಹೊತ್ತೆ hotte [hotte] n. [geo.] (Sholiga) bush (LSB) [Ka. D4509].

- •ಹೊದಕೆ hodake [hođške] n. 1 [cover] cover, anything with which something is covered 2 [wear] unstitched cloth with which one loosely covers the body 3 [arch.] thatch, roofing tiles [Ka. *D4509] [೨೯ ಹೊದಿಕೆ (mod.).
- •ಹೊದರು hodaru [hođěru] n. [[hollow]] hollow of a tree, hollow in the ground [Ka. D4452].

ಹೊದಸು hode [hođặsu] vt. [wear] to cover, to wrap around person (dat.) (with a shawl, blanket, etc.) [+ -su caus. *D4509].

ಹೊದಿ hode [hođe] ಹೊದೆ, ಪೊದೆ vt. [[cover]] to cover oneself with ((a blanket etc.,)) to wrap round oneself will wrap myself up with the shawl. [Ka. OK pode *D4509] 🕼 ಹೊದೆ.

ಹೊದಿಕೆ hodike [hođĭke] ಪೊದಕೆ, ಪೊದಲ್ಕ್, ಪೊದಿಕೆ, ಹೊ-ದಕೆ, ಹೊದ್ದಿ ಕೆ n. 1 [[cover]] cover, anything with which something is covered 2 [wear] unstitched cloth with which one loosely covers the body 3 [arch.] thatch, tiles 4 [cover] cover of a book [hode D4509 + -ike]. ?ಹೊದುಗು hodugu [hođŭgu] vt. [[heat]] to hatch (DCV) [Ka. D4509].

ಹೊದುಸು hodusu [hođŭsu] vt. [wear] to cover, to wrap around (a person (dat.)) (with a shawl, blanket, etc.\\\ [hode + -su caus. *D4509].

ಹೊದೆ hode [hođe] ಹೊದಿ, ಪೊದೆ ① vt. [wear] (past ಹೊದ್ದ್ -)) to cover oneself with ((a blanket etc.,)) to wrap round oneself with $\langle\!\langle a \text{ shawl etc.} \rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ನಾನು ಶಾ-ಲನ್ನು ಹೊದೆಯುತ್ತೇನೆ. I will wrap myself up with the shawl. ② n. 1 [[weapon]] quiver 2 [[plant]] bush, thicket 3 [mass] flock, multitude, assemblage, heap [Ka. < OK pode *D4509].

ಹೊದೆಯಿಸು hodivisu [hodĭjisu] ಪೊದಿಸು, ಪೊದೆಯಿಸು, ಪೊದೆಸು, ಹೊದಿಸು, ಹೊದಿಯಿಸು, ಹೊದುಸು, ಹೊದೆಸು vt. [cover] 1 to cover; to wrap around (a person (dat)) (with a shawl, blanket, etc.) 2 to cover (as the fog, smoke etc.) [+ -isu caus. *D4509].

ಹೊದಿಸು hodisu [hodĭsu] vt. to cover, to wrap around ((a person: ((dat.)))) with ((a shawl, blanket, etc.⟩\¶ ಮಂತ್ರಿಗಳು ಪಂಡಿತರಿಗೆ ಗೌರವಾರ್ಥವಾಗಿ ಶಾಲನ್ನು ಹೊದಿ-ಸುತ್ತಾರೆ. The minister will honour the scholars by putting the shawl on him. [+ -isu caus. *D4509].

ಹೊದೆಸು hodesu [hođšsu] vt. [cover] to cover; to wrap around (a person (dat.)) with $\langle a \text{ shawl},$ blanket, etc.\\\\\\ [+ -su caus. *D4509].

- ●ಹಾದ್ದಿಗೆ hoddige [hoddige] n. 1 [relat.] relationship 2 [soc.] dependence 3 [harmony] harmony [Ka. *D45411 ಿಹೊಂದಿಗೆ.
- ●ಹೊದ್ದು hoddu [hoddu] ① vt. 1 [join] to be or come in contact, to unite, to join 2 [move] to come near, to approach, to enter 3 [stick] to stick to, to adhere 4 [move] to arrive at, to reach, to attain 5 [[propriety]] move 6 [[get]] to get, to acquire, to obtain 7 [[take]] to take ((a road or path)) ② vi. [කෙක්ග-ದು 1 [[harmony]] to be suitable (to); to harmonise (as two or more things) 2 [cont.] to touch, to come into contact 3 [[be]] to accrue, to come to hand, to be born [Ka. *D4541].
- with $\langle\!\langle a | shawl | etc. \rangle\!\rangle$ ¶ ನಾನು ಶಾಲನ್ನು ಹೊದಿಯುತ್ತೇನೆ. I \bullet ಹೊದ್ದು ಗೆ hodduge [hodduge] n. 1 [rel.]] relationship 2 [loc.] neighbourhood, neighbouring region [Ka. *D4541] 🕼 ಹೊಂದಿಗೆ.
 - ಹೊನಗೊನೆ honagone [honə̆gone] ಹನಗಾಣಿ, ಹೊನಗ– ನೆ, ಹೊನಗನ್ನೆ, ಹೊನ್ನ ಗನ್ನೆ, ಹೋನುಗೊನೆ ಸೊಪ್ಪು n. [[plant]] a common weed used as a potherb, Alternanthera sessilis (L.) R.Br.ex DC. (Amaranthaceae) → food, pharm. [?] *[IMP 1.119].
 - •ಹಾನಲ್ honal [honəl] n. [geo.] stream, current [Ka. *D4338] 🎏 ಹೊನಲು (mod.).

‡ಹೊನಲು honalu [honəlu] ಪೊನಲ್, ಪೊನಲು, ಹೊನಲ್ n. [geo.] river, stream, brook (This word designates any kind of river) [Ka. pode *D4338].

ಹೊನ್ನು honnu [honnu] ಪೊಂ, ಪೊನ್, ಪೊನ್ನು, ಹೊಂ, ಹೊನ್ n. 1 [metal] gold 2 [metal] a gold coin worth 10 haṇas 3 [[prop.]] property, wealth 4 [[orn.]] money 5 gold ornament 6 [colour] golden colour [Ka. pon *D4570].

ಹೊನ್ನೆ honne [honne] ಪೊನ್ನೆ n. [[plant]] f 1 Alexandrian/Indian laurel, laurel wood, poon, Calophyllum inophyllum L. (Clusiaceae), a medium-sized evergreen glabrous tree \(\to \) dye, oil, pharm., timber *[IMP 1.339] 2 Andaman red wood, Malaya padouk, Pterocarpus indicus Willd. (Fabaceae) → timber [Ka. ponne D4343].

[[plant]] Indian kino tree, Malabar kino tree, Pterocarpus marsupium Roxb. (Fabaceae) → tan, timber [Ka. D4343] [CIT] (IMP 4.380).

ಹೊಪ್ಪಳಿಸು hoppalisu [hoppə̃lisu] vi. [bio.]] to blister [Ka. D4455].

ಹೊಪ್ಪಳೆ hoppale [hoppə̃e] n. [bio.]] blister occasioned by a burn, insect's bite, etc. [Ka. D4455] = ಬೊಬ್ಬೆ.

?ಹೊಪ್ಪೆ hoppe [hoppe] n. [[cut]] either of the two divisions (whether equal or not) into which a nut or fruit is broken, slit or cut (My. (Kitt.)) [?].

ಹೊಮ್ಮು hommu [hommu] ಪೊಣ್ಣು, ಹೊಣ್ಣು vi. [out] to come out, to emerge, to emanate (as tears, laughter, aroma, etc.) ¶ ತನ್ನ ಅಕ್ಕನ ಸ್ಥಿತಿಯನ್ನು ನೆನೆದು ಅ-ವಳಲ್ಲಿ ಕಣ್ಣೀರು ಹೊಮ್ಮಿತು. She shed tears remembering the condition of her sister. [Ka. ponmu D4482].

●ಹೊಕ್ಸುಳಿ hokkuḷi [hokkuḷi] n. [war]] war [Ka. pōr + -kuli *D4540] 🍱 ಪೋರ್ಕುಳಿ.

†ಹೊಯಿಗೆ hoyige [hojĭge] n. [min.]] sand particularly on the sea shore [Ka. D4316].

- •ಹೊಯಿಲ್ hoyil [hojil] n. [beat] beating, striking, ಂಹೊರಜಿ horaji [horə̈ði] n. [tool] [Ka. D4284] blow [Ka. *D4534] № ಪೊಯಿಲ್.
- •ಹೊಯಿಲು hoyilu [hojilu] n. [(beat)] 1 beating, striking, blow 2 exchanging of blow; war, battle [Ka. *D4534] 🕼 ಪೊಯಿಲ್.

ಹೊಯ್ದಾಡು hoydāḍu [hoĭdɐːd̩u] vi. to fluctuate

†ဆီာလီ hoyge [hoĭge] n. [min.] (Hav.) sand (Hav.) [Ka. D4316].

ಹೊಯ್ಲು 1 hoyyu [hoĭju] ಪೊಯ್, ಹೊಯಿ, ಹೊ-ಯ್ಯ, ಹೊಯ್ vt. [[down]] to pour $\langle\!\langle$ water, etc. $\rangle\!\rangle$ [Ka. *D4407].

ಹೊಯ್ನಿಸು hoyyisu [hoĭĭsu] vt. [down] to cause to pour, to make to come down in large quantities [+ -isu caus., *D4407].

•ಹೊಯ್ಸು² hoyyu [hoĭju] vt. [beat] to beat, to strike, to hit, to smite, to thrash [Ka. *D4534].

ಹೊರ hora [hore] ಪೊಱ, ಹೊಱ (adj.) [[out]] 1 outside, external 2 (fig.) alien, foreign, separate [Ka. < pora *D4333].

ಹೊರಹಾಕು horahāku [horəhɐːku] vt. 1 [[out]] to push out, to pull out 2 [soc.] to dismiss, to expel (a per- $\operatorname{son} \hspace{0.5em} \big
angle \hspace{0.5em} \P$ ಅವನನ್ನು ಕೆಲಸದಿಂದ ಹೊರಹಾಕಲು ಸಾಧ್ಯವಿಲ್ಲ. It is not possible to throw him out of the job. $[ho\underline{r}a + h\bar{a}ku]$.

ಹೊನ್ನೆಯ ಮರ honneya mara [honnejaə mərɐ] n. ಂಹೊರಕುಳಿ hprakuļi [horškuļi] mf. [life]] person who depends on others for subsistence (Hlā.196 (Kitt.)) [Ka. hora + -kuli, D4283].

> ಹೊರಕಡೆ horakade [horəkəde] ಹೊರಗಡೆ, ಫೊಱಕಡೆ, ಹೊಆಗಡೆ (1) adv. [[out]] out, outside, in the outside ¶ ಮನೆಯ ಹೊರಗಡೆ ಕಾರು ನಿಂತಿದೆ. ¶ A car is standing outside the house. ¶ ಅವನು ಹೊರಗಡೆಗೆ ಹೋಗಿದ್ದಾನೆ. He has gone out [for toilet] (i.e., to ease nature.) ② postp. [[out]] ((gen./dat.)) outside ¶ ಮಗು ಮನೆಯ ಹೊರಗಡೆ ಆಡುತ್ತಿದೆ. The child is playing outside the house. $[ho\underline{r}a + kade]$.

> ಹೊರಗಡೆ horagade [horšgšde] ① adv. [[out]] ② postp. [out] [gen./dat.] $[ho\underline{r}a + kade]$.

> ಹೊರಗು horagu [horəğu] ಪೊರಗು, ಪೊಅಗು, ಹೊಅಗು

n. [[out]] outside [Ka. *D4333] [ಹೊರಗು (mod.). ಹೊರಗೆ horage [horšge] ಪೊಆಗೆ, ಹೊಆಗೆ ① adv. [out] outside 2) postp. [out] (gen./dat.) outside ¶ ಬಾಗಿಲ ಹೊರಗೆ ಹಸು ನಿಂತಿದೆ. A cow is standing outside the door. [Ka. < porage, *D4333].

ಹೊರಗೆಡವು horagedavu [horəgedəvu] vt. [[out]] to disclose, to reveal ((a secret, etc.)) [hora + kedavu "to throw"].

್ಪೊರಜೆ.

ಂಹೊರಜೆ horaje [horə̈dəi] n. [tool] [Ka. D4284] **್**ಪೂರಜೆ.

ಂಹೊರ್ಜಿ horji [horʤi] n. [(tool]] [Ka. *D4284] **್**ಪೂರಜೆ.

- ●ಹೊರಟು horațu [horăţu] n. [body]] hump (as of oxen, camels, etc.) [Ka. D4566] = ಡುಬ್ಬ (com.).
- •ಹೊರಡು¹ horadu [horặdu] vi. [round] to turn over, to roll, to welter, to wallow [Ka. poral *D4285] [≇ಹೊರಳು (com.).

ಹೊರಡು² horadu [horədu] ಪೊರಡು, ಪೊರಮಡು, ,ಫೊ-ಅಂಡು, ಪೊಅಡು, ಪೊಅಮಡು, ಪೊಅವಂಡು, ಪೊಅವಡು, ಹೊರಮಡು, ಹೊರವಡು, ಹೊರಹೊಂಡು, ಹೊಅಂಡು, ಹೊ-ಅಡು, ಹೊಅವಂಡು, ಹೊಅವಡು ① vi. ((horaṭ-)) 1 ((out)) to set out, to start on a journey 2 [begin] to begin ¶ ಸಿದ್ದತೆಯೆಲ್ಲ ಆದಮೇಲೆ ಕೆಲಸಕ್ಕೆ ಹೊರಡಬೇಕು. [You] should begin to work after all the preparations have been done. ② v.aux. [[begin]] to begin ¶ ಸಿದ್ದ ತೆಯೆಲ್ಲ ಆದಮೇಲೆ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಲು ಹೊರಡಬೇಕು. [You] should begin to work after all the preparations have been done. [Ka. OK horadu < *poravadu *D4333].

ಹೊರಡಿಸು horadisu [horədǐsu] vt. [[out]] to cause to set out, etc. [+ -isu caus.].

- oxen, camels, etc.) (Bp.50,31 (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4566].
- ಹೊರತರು horataru [horətəru] vt. [out] 1 to bring out 2 to bring to light $\langle \langle a \text{ new fact etc.} \rangle \rangle$, to publish ((a book, etc.)), to bring to market ((a new product)) [hora + taru].
- ಹೊರತು horatu [horə̆tu] ① (n.) [sep.]] ⟨being⟩apart 2) postp. [[gram.]] ([gen.]) 1 except, apart from ¶ 2-ನ್ನ ಹೊರತು ನನಗೆ ಗತಿಯಿಲ್ಲ. I have no resort except you. 2 unless ¶ ನೀನು ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಿದ ಹೊರತು ದುಡ್ತು ಕೊಡುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. I will not give you money unless you work. [Ka. pora + -tu, *D4333].
- ಂಹೊರತುಪಡಿಸು horatupadisu [horðtupədĭsu] vt. [sep.] to separate from others, to treat or examine separately ¶ ಕುವೆಂಪುರವರ ಕಾವ್ಯಗಳನ್ನು ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯರಿಂದ ಹೊರ-ತುಪಡಿಸಿ ಓದಬೇಕಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. We should read Kuvempu's poems in a different manner from those by other poets. [+ padisu1.
- ಹೊರನಾಡು horanādu [horənv:du] n. [[country]] foreign country or states other than Karnataka [hora + nādu].
- ಹೊರನೋಟ horanōṭa [horə̆noː[ɐ]n. [[view]]outward appearance ¶ ಅವನು ಹೊರನೋಟಕೆ, ಸಜ್ಜನನಂತೆ ಕಾಣುತ್ತಾನೆ. He looks like a good man from his appearance. [hora + $n\bar{o}ta$].
- ಹೊರಪಡು horapadu [horšpədu] vi. [[out]] to come to known, to come to light, to be revealed ¶ ರಾಷ್ಟ್ರಪ-ತಿಯವರ ಗುಟ್ಟು ಹೊರಪಟ್ಟಿತು. President's secret has came to light. $[ho\underline{r}a + padu]$.
- ಹೊರಬಿಗ horabiga [horəbige] m. [soc.] (f. *ಹೊ-ರಬಿಗಳು)) stranger, alien [Ka. *porambu + -iga, *D4333}1.
- ಹೊರಬೀಳು horabīlu [horə̈biː]u] vi. 1 [[out]] to come out, to come forth ¶ ಅವನು ಮಕ್ಕಳನ್ನು ಕರೆದುಕೊಂಡು ಅ-ಲ್ಲಿಂದ ಹೊರಬಿದ್ದ. He went out from there, taking the children along with. 2 [(inf.)] to become public, to be detected [$hora + b\bar{\imath}ru$].
- ಹೊರವಲಯ horavalaya [horə̆vələ̆jɐ] n. [[out]] outskirts, suburb [hora + valaya].
- •ಹೊರಸು horasu [horə̆su] n. [bird]] a kind of pigeon [Ka. *D4334] 🕼 ಪೊಱಸು.
- •ಹೊರಸು² horasu [horəsu]n. [[bed]] bedstead made of wooden frame knitted with a rope made of hay, etc., used generally by women who are confined during childbirth [? OK porasu].

- ಿಹೊರಡು³ horadu [horə̆du] n. [body] hump (as of ●ಹೊರಳ್ horal [horə]]vi. [[round]]to turn over, to roll, to welter, to wallow [Ka. poral *D4285] 🕼 ಹೊರ-
 - •ಹೊರಳಿ horali [horə̃li] n. [mass] 1 heap, mass, assemblage, group 2 plenty, plenitude [Ka. *D4591] 🕼 ಪೊರಳಿ.
 - •ಹೊರಳೆ horale [horə̃e] n. [mass] 1 heap, mass, assemblage, group 2 load, burden, pack [Ka. *D4591] 🕼 ಪೊರಳಿ.
 - ಹೊರಳು horalu [horə̆]u] ಪೊರಳ್, ಪೊರಳು, ಹೊರಡು, ಹೊರಳ್ vi. 1 [[round]] to turn over, to roll, to welter, to wallow 2 [[speed]] to move freely (as the tongue) 3 [down] to slip down 4 [round] to turn to another direction 5 [[back]] to turn back of [[move]] to wriggle out, to elude, to slip away o7 [speech] (fig.) to make an evasive answer, to talk oneself out of (the difficulty) [Ka. poral *D4285].
 - ಂಹೊರಳುನುಡಿ horalunudi [horə̃[unudi] n. [(speech)] evasive talk [+ nudi.].
 - †ಹೊರಳೆ horale [horə̃e] n. [body] nostril [Ka.? cf. *D4560, *D4562] = ಹೊಳ್ಳೆ.
 - ?ಹೊರಿಕೆ horike [horĭke] n. [[form]] lamina, stratum, layer, esp. thin layer or scale of stone, scale or coat of an onion (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4295, cf. D3981].
 - ? ಹೊರಿಗೆ 1 horige [horige] n. [form]] lamina, stratum, layer, esp. thin layer or scale of stone, scale or coat of an onion (My.; Râm. 3.6.8. (Kitt.) [Ka. D4295, cf. D3981].
 - •ಹೊರಿಗೆ² horige [horige] n. 1 [trans.]] act of taking upon or bear on the head or shoulder 2 [(trans.)] burden, load 3 [duty] responsibility [Ka. D4565].
 - ●ಹೊರು horu [horu] vt. ([past ಹೊತ್ತ್-)] 1 [[trans.]] to take upon or bear on the head or shoulder, to bear \(\lambda \) burden, \(\rangle \) 2 \[\left(\text{wear} \right) \] to wear, to put on \(\langle \text{as anything} \right) \) 3 [[get]] to get, acquire ((as)) 4 [[work]] to undertake 5 [[exper.]] to endure ((as difficulty, etc.)) 6 [[duty]] to take over, to take charge of ((as responsibility, etc.)) [Ka. *D4565].
 - ಹೊರ¹ hore [hore] n. 1 [cover] cover 2 disguise, mask 3 skin of fruits or vegetables [Ka. *D3981, cf. D4295] 🎏 ಪೊರೆ.
 - ಂಹೊರೆ² hore [hore] ಪೊರೆ (1) vt. [[prot.]] 1 to protect, to shelter **2** to nourish ② n. [[prot.]] 🕼 ಪೊರೆ². **1** protection, shelter 2 nourishing [Ka. < pore *D4283].

② vt. 1 [smear] to smear 《the body, etc.》 (with something) 2 [throw] to sprinkle, to spray 《as holy water, perfumed water and the like》 ③ n. [పోటేంరో 1 [join] joining, union 2 [loc.]] nearness, vicinity 3 [smear] smearing (perfumed oil, etc.) 4 [mix] mixing 5 [soc.]] friendship, affection [Ka. *D4541]. మేంరో 4 hore [hore] పూరే, పూజీ, మేంజీ n. 1 [trans.]] burden, load 2 [trans.]] head-load, load packed or bundled for one person or animal to carry 3 [duty]] (fig.) responsibility ¶ నెన్న మగనేం నెనెగే మేంరోయాగిద్దానే. It is my son who has become my burden. [Ka. < pore D4565].

•ಹೊರ³ hore [hore] ① vi. [join] 1 to be joined, to

be put or attached to 2 to stick (to), to adhere (to)

- •ಹೊರ್ಕುಳಿ horkuļi [horkuļi] n. [[war]] war [Ka. pōr + -kuļi *D4540] [ಾಪೋರ್ಕುಳಿ.
- †ಹೊರ್ಜಿ horji [horðji] n. [[tex.]] stout rope used in drawing an idol-car, tying elephants, etc. [Ka. *poraji* D4284] = ಹೊರಜಿ.
- *ಹೊರ್ತು hortu [hortu] ① (n.) [[sep.]] ② postp. [[gram.]] [್ರೌಹೊರತು [Ka. D4333].
- ಹೊಲ hola [hole] නිව n. 1 [agr.] farm, plough-field, field where crops requiring no standing water (e.g., wheat, millet, ragi, etc.) are grown 2 [loc.]] place, region, area 3 [dwell]] abode, dwelling-place [Ka. pola *D4303].
- ಹೊಲಗೇರಿ holagēri [holəgeri] n. [ethn.]] (tab.) pariah locality or colony [$hole + k\bar{e}ri$].
- •ಹೊಲಬು holabu [holə̆bu] n. 1 [traf.]] way, road 2 [manner]] way, manner 3 [inf.]] news, tidings, information 4 [know]] acquaintance 5 [traf.]] secret [Ka. *D4548] ඎ
- ಹೊಲಸು holasu [holšsu] ① n. 1 [[dirt]] filth, dirt = ಹೇಸಿಗೆ 2 [[excr.]] excrement, feces 3 (fig.) stigma ¶ ಗಂಡನಿಂದ ಅವಳ ಸೇವಾಕಾರ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಹೊಲಸು ಹತ್ತಿತು. Her career got stigmatised by her husband ② (n.) 1 [[dirt]] 〈being〉dirty 2 [[low]] (fig.) 〈being〉mean, base ¶ ಈ ಹೊಲಸು ಕೆಲಸ ನಾನು ಮಾಡುವುದಿಲ್ಲ. I won't do such a dirty work. [Ka. *D4547].
- ಹೊಲಸುನಾತ holasunāta [holšsune:te] n. [smell] stink, stench [+ nāta] = ಗಬ್ಬುನಾತ.
- ಹೊಲಸುಮಾತು holasumātu [holšsume:tu] n. [[speech]] foul language, filthy language [+ mātu].
- ಹೊಲಿ holi [holi] ಪೊಲ್, ಪೊಲಿ vt. [join] to sew, to stitch ¶ ಅವನು ರವಿಕೆಯನ್ನು ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿ ಹೊಲಿಯುತ್ತಾನೆ. He stitches blouses well. [Ka. D4554].

- ಹೊಲಿಗೆ holige [holige] ಪೊಲಿಗೆ, ಪೊಲ್ಗೆ n. [join] 1 stitching, suturing 2 seam, suture [holi + -ige].
- ಹೊಲೆ hole [hole] *n*. **1** [birth] after-birth, placenta **2** [rit.]] ceremonial defilement or impurity (especially of women) after childbirth, during menstruation, etc. [Ka. *pole* D4547].
- ಹೊಲೆಮನೆ holemane [holemặne] *n.* [[birth]] room appropriated to a woman in her courses or in childbed [hole + mane].
- •ಹೊಲೆಯ holeya [holejɐ] m. [[ethn.]] (f. ಹೊಲತಿ) (tab.) man belonging to the 5th varṇa, untouchable [Ka. *D4547].
- ండుల్ల holla [holle] ① n. 1 [bad] that which is bad or mean 2 [trouble] disaster, calamity ② (adj.) [bad] bad ③ mf. (f. *ಪేల్ల గాతి) [పోపేల్ల 1 [bad] bad man, wicked person 2 [trouble] person who brings about misfortune or disaster [Ka. D4547].
- ಹೊಸ hosa [hosv] ಪೊಸ (adj.) [new] 1 new, fresh 2 recent, latest, modern 3 not used, used for the first time 4 strange, not known $\langle a \text{ person} \rangle$, newly developed $\langle \text{tool}, \text{ machine}, \text{ etc.} \rangle$ [Ka. D4275].
- ಹೊಸಕು hosaku [hosšku] vt. 1 [[press]] to rub between one's hands, between one's fingers or with the foot (to kill insects, etc.) 2 [[destroy]] (fig.) to crush ((an enemy, revolting mass, etc.)) ¶ ಯುದ್ಧದಲ್ಲಿ ರಾಜನು ಶತ್ರುಗಳನ್ನು ಹೊಸಕಿ ಹಾಕಿದನು. The king crushed the enemy mercilessly in the war. [Ka. pose + -ku *D4479].
- ಹೊಸತನ hosatana [hosətənɐ] n. [new] newness, freshness [hosa + -tana].
- ಂಹೊಸತು hosatu [hosətu] *adj.* [[new]] that which is new or fresh [hosa + -tu D4275] cf. ಹೊಸದು (com.). ಹೊಸದು hosadu [hosədu] ಪೊಸತು, ಹೊಸತು, ಹೊಸ್ತು n. [[new]] that which is new or fresh ¶ ಹೊಸದನ್ನು ಕೊಡಿರಿ Give me the new one. [hosa + -tu D4275].
- ಹೊಸಬ hosaba [hosəbɐ] ಪೊಸಂಬ, ಪೊಸಬ m. [[new]] ([f. ಹೊಸಬಳು, ಹೊಸಬಿ)) new person [hosa + -ba].
- •ಹೊಸಲು hosalu [hosəlu] n. [arch.] [இಹೊಸ್ತಿಲು.
- •ಹೊಸಲು hosilu [hosĭlu] n. [arch.] threshold, door sill [Ka. OK *posaṃtil* < ?] = ಹೊಸ್ತಿಲು.
 - ಹೊಸೆ hose [hose] ಪೊಸೆ ① vt. 1 [mix] to churn 2 [tex.]] to twist 《a rope 》 3 [rub] to rub 《hands》 4 [destroy]] to crush 《an enemy, etc.》 mercilessly ¶ ನನ್ನ ವೈರಿಯನ್ನು ನಾನು ಹೊಸೆದುಹಾಕಿದೆ. I crushed my enemy mercilessly. ② vi. to twist (as the stomach) ¶ ಜುಲಾಬು

- are twisting as I have taken purgative. [Ka. D4479].
- ●ಹೊಸ್ತಿಲು hostilu [hostilu] ಪೊಸಂತಿಲ್, ಪೊಸಂತಿಲು, ಪೊಸತಿಲ್, ಹೊಚ್ಚಲ, ಹೊಸಂತಿಲ್, ಹೊಸಂತಿಲು, ಹೊಸತಿ-ಲ್, ಹೊಸತಿಲು, ಹೊಸಲು, ಹೊಸಿಲು, ಹೊಸ್ತಲು, ಹೊಸ್ತಿಲ n. [[arch.]] threshold, door sill [Ka. OK posamtil <?].
- †ಹೊಸ್ಸು hostu [hostu] n. [new]] (rur.) that which is new or fresh [hosa + -tu D4275] [ಹೊಸದು (com.). ಹೊಹೊಹೊ hohoho [hohhohho] (n.) [sound] word in imitation of the sound produced by laughing with rounded lips being able to suppress laughter [Ka. onom.1.
- •ಹೊಳಕು holaku [hośšku] n. [(light)] lustre, shine [hole + -ku].
- •ಹೊಳಚು holacu [ho|ặʧu] vt. [[cut]] to cut down, to cut, to chop [Ka. D4561].
 - ಹೊಳಪು holapu [holəpu] ಪೊಳಂಪು, ಪೊಳಪು, ಹೊಳಪು, ಹೊಳಹು n. [light] brightness, shine, luminosity (of a lamp, metal vessel, etc.) [Ka. hole *D4012 + -pu].
- •ಹೊಳಲು¹ holalu [holəlu] n. [city] town, city [Ka. *D4555] = ನಗರ, ಪಟ್ಟಣ 🎏 ಪೊೞಲ್.
- •ಹೊಳಲು² holalu [ho|ĕlu] n. [[hollow]] hollow of a tree [Ka. *D4599] 🎏 ಪೋಲಲ್ = ಪೊಟರೆ.
- •ಹೊಳಲು³ holalu [ho|šlu] n. [sound] echo, reverberation [Ka.?] = ಪ್ರತಿಧ್ರನಿ.
 - ಹೊಳಹು holahu [ho|ĕhu] n. ●1 [light] brightness, shine, luminosity (of a lamp, metal vessel, etc.) 2 [(think)] concept, idea (of any creative work) ¶ ಆ ಘ-ಟನೆಯಿಂದ ನನ್ನಲ್ಲಿ ಕಥೆಯ ಹೊಳಹು ಉಂಟಾಯಿತು. I got the idea for my story from that incident. [Ka. < holapu].
 - ಹೊಳೆ 1 hole [hole] ಫೊಟ್, ಫೊಳೆ n. [geo.] stream, small river [Ka. pore *D4318].
 - ಹೊಳೆ² hole [hole] ಪೊಳೆ² vi. 1 [(light)] to shine (as fire, diamond, sword, etc.) 2 [charm] (fig.) to shine, to look beautiful 3 to flash, to come to mind, to become clear ¶ ಬ್ಯಾಂಕಿಗೆ ಹೋಗಲೇಬೇಕೆಂಬ ವಿಚಾರ ಹೊಳೆಯಿತು. It flashed into my mind that I must to go to the bank. [Ka. *D4320].
- •ಹೊಳ್ಳು hoḷḷu [hoḷḷu] ① n. 1 [hollow]] hollow, cav- •ಹೂಂತು hōmtu [ho:ntu] n. [[mammal]] (rur.) he-goat ity 2 [agr.]] bran or husk of grains 3 [agr.]] hollow grain 4 [value] trash (Bp.6.4.84) ② (n.) 1 [hollow] ⟨being⟩hollow, empty 2 [[value]] ⟨being⟩unsubstantial [Ka. D4562].
 - ಹೊಳ್ಳೆ holle [holle] ಸೊಳ್ಳೆ, ಹೊರಳೆ n. [body]] nostril [Ka. *D2863, cf. pollu *D4560, *D4562].

- ಔಷದ ತೆಗೆದುಕೊಂಡದರಿಂದ ಹೊಟ್ಟೆ ಹೊಸೆಯುತ್ತಿದೆ. My intestines 🏻 ಹೊ ಆಗು horagu [hor̪əgu] n. 〖out〗 outside [Ka. *D4333] 🕼 ಹೊರಗು (mod.).
 - •ಹೊಆಗೆ horage [horੁəge] ① adv. [[out]] outside ② postp. *D4333].
 - ಿಹೊಱಚ್ಕು horౖaccu [horੁ∋ʧʧu] *adv*. [[out]] from outside (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D4333].
 - •ಹೊಱಡು horadu [horĕdu] vi. ((past: ಹೊಱಟ್-/ಹೊಂಟ್-)) 1 [move] to go outside or out of, to come forth 2 [move] to set out, to start on a journey 3 [be] to come forth or appear (as a boil) [Ka. D4333] 🎏 ಹೊರಡು (mod.).
 - •ಹೊಱಡಿಸು horadisu [hor្ədisu] vt. [(out)] to cause to set out, etc. [Ka. caus.].
 - ಹೊಱತು horatu [horətu] (1) (n.) [comp.]] (being\apart ② postp. ((gen.)) [[gram.]] 1 except, apart from 2 unless [Ka. pora + -tu D4333].
 - •ಹೊಆಬಿಗ horabiga [hor∋bige] m. [soc.]] (f. *ಪೊ− ಅಬಿಗಳು) stranger, alien [Ka. *porambu + -iga, *D43331.
 - ? ಹೊಱಮೆ horame [hor̪əme] n. [[back]] that is outside or in the rear (Nr. (Kitt.() [Ka. D4333].
 - •ಹೊಆಸು horasu [horə̆su] n. [bird] a kind of pigeon [Ka. D4334].
 - •ಹೊಟಿಗೆ horige [horige] n. 1 [carry] act of taking upon or bear on the head or shoulder 2 [carry] burden, load 3 [duty] responsibility [Ka. D4565] \square ಹೊರಿಗೆ 2 (com.).
 - •ಹೊಟು horu [horu] vt. ((past ಹೊತ್ತ್-)) 1 [(carry)] to take upon or bear on the head or shoulder, to bear (\(\)a burden \\ 2 \text{ [(wear)] to wear, to put on \(\lambda \text{as anything} \rangle \) 3 [[get]] to get, acquire ((as)) 4 [[try]] to undertake 5 [(duty)] to take over, to take charge of ((as responsibility, etc. \(\rightarrow 6 \) [(endure)] to endure \(\langle \) as difficulty, etc. \(\rangle \) [Ka. *D4565] [) 虚 が (mod.).
 - •ಹೊಆೆ hore [hore] n. 1 [[carry]] load, burden (on the head or shoulder) 2 [[plant]] bundle of grass, firewood, etc. to be carried on the head, shoulder, cart, etc. [Ka. *D4565] 🕼 ಹೊರೆ⁴.
 - [Ka. D4586] 🕼 ಹೋತ (mod.).
 - ●ಹೋಕ hōka [hookɐ] m. [move] (ifc., f. ಹೋಕಿ)) goer, wanderer $[h\bar{o}gu + -ka]$.
 - ದಾರಿಹೋಕ dārihōka [deːrihoːke] m. ((f. ದಾರಿಹೋಕಿ)) 1 [(work)] pedestrian, person who strolls on the road **2** [pers.]] commoner, Tom, Dick or Harry [+ $h\bar{o}ka$].

- ಹೋಕು hōku [hooku](n.) •1 [[be]] 'state of anything being gone' 2 [be] (being) broken and not fit for use (as an idol) ¶ ಹೋಕಾದ ವಿಗ್ರಹ ಎಂದೂ ಪೂಜೆಗೆ ಬಾರದು. A broken idol is not by any means fit for worship. $[h\bar{o}gu +$ -ku].
- •ಹೋಕುಳಿ hōkuļi [ho:kuļi] n. [[war]] war [Ka. pōr + -kuli, *D4540] 🍱 ಪೋರ್ಕುಳಿ.
 - ಹೋಗು hōgu [hoːqu] ಫೋಗು () vi. ((past ಹೋದ್fut. ಹೋಗುವ್-)) 1 [[move]] to go, to move from one place to another 2 [move] to depart 3 [be] to disappear, to be lost ¶ ಭಾರತದಿಂದ ಸತಿ ಪದ್ಧತಿ ಹೋಗಿದೆ. The custom of sati has disappeared from India. to die, to pass away, to decrease ¶ ಅಪಘಾತದಲ್ಲಿ ಅವರು ಹೋದರು. He was killed by an accident. 5 [[destroy]] to be lost, to be destroyed ¶ ಮಳೆಯಿಂದ ಅವರ ಬೆಳೆ ಎಲ್ಲ ಹೋ-ಯಿತು. His crop has been completely destroyed by the rain. ② v.aux. 1 [expr.] an expressive auxiliary verb denoting that an incident or change is final, etc. ¶ জ্ঞজ ದಿಢೀರನೆ ಸತ್ತು ಹೋದರು. My grandfather died suddenly. 2 [[gram.]] to be going to, to try to ¶ ಜನ ಚಾಲಕನನ್ನು ಕಾ− ರಿನಿಂದ ಇಳಿಸಿ ಹೊಡೆಯಲುಹೋದರು. People brought down the driver and were about to beat him. [Ka. pōgu D4572].
- •ಹೋಟಿ hōṭi [hoːṭi] n. [[comp.]] equal, peer, match [Ka. *D4583] 🕼 ಪೋಟಿ¹.
- •ಹೋಟೆ hōte [ho:te] n. [(hollow)] [Ka. *D4599] 🕼 ಪೋಟೆ.
 - ಹೋತ hōta [hoːtɐ] ಪೋಂತು, ಪೋತ, ಪೋತು, ಹೋತು n. [[mammal]] he-goat [Ka. pōta D4586] [೯೯ ಹೋತ (mod.).
- •ಹೋತು hōtu [hoːtu] n. [[mammal]] he-goat [Ka. *D4586] 🕼 ಹೋತ (mod.).
- ಂಹೋತ, hōtra [hoːtrɐ] n. [rit.] 1 anything fit to be offered as an oblation (as ghee) 2 burnt offering 3 sacrifice to gods [Sk.].
- ಂಹೋತ್ಸ hōtṛ [hoːtrɯ/hoːtru] m. [[rel.]] sacrificing priest, priest who offers the oblation [Sk.].
 - taluk [? cf. Ta. ōmpaṭai, Ma. hōbaḷi].
- •ಹೋಮ¹ hōma [hoome]n. [[plant]] Ajwain, bishop'sweed, caraway Trachyspermum ammi (L.) Sprague, (Apiaceaae) → aroma, pharm. [Ka. D1054] = ఓమ. ಹೋಮ² hōma [hoome] n. [rit.] fire offering, sacrifice, oblation of clarified butter [Sk.].
 - ಹೋಮಕುಂಡ hōmakuṃda [hoomakundɐ] n. [[rit.]] pit in the altar for performing fire offering [Sk.].

- ಹೋರಿ hōri [hoːri] n. [[mammal]] bull [Ka. D4593] = ಗೂಳಿ.
- •ಹೋರು hōru [hoːru] vi. 1 [(war)] to fight, to fight a battle 2 [try] (fig.) to struggle (with difficulties, etc.) [Ka. pōr D4540].
 - ಹೋರಾಟ hōru [hoːreːt̪e] n. 1 [[war]] quarrel, conflict, strife **2** [try] struggle, exertion [$h\bar{o}ru + \bar{a}ta$].
- •ಹೋಲ್ hōl [hoːl] vt. [comp.]] be similar to, to like [Ka. D4597] 🍱 ಪೋಲ್.
 - ಹೋಲಿಕೆ hōlike [hoːlǐke] n. [comp.]] resemblance, similarity $[h\bar{o}lu + -ike] = ಸಾಮ್ಯ.$
- ಹೋಲು hōlu [hoːlu] ಫೋಲ್, ಫೋಲು, ಹೋಲ್ vt. $\lceil \text{comp.} \rceil$ to resemble, to be similar to, to look like \P ಈ ಮಗು ತನ್ನ ತಂದೆಯನ್ನು ಹೋಲುತ್ತಿದೆ. This child resembles his father. ¶ ಬೆಕ್ಕು ರೂಪದಲ್ಲಿ ಹುಲಿಯನ್ನು ಹೋಲುತ್ತದೆ. Cats are similar to Tigers in their shape. [Ka. pōl *D4597]. ಹೋಲಿಸು hōlisu [hoːlǐsu] vt. [comp.] to compare ¶ ನನ್ನ ನ್ನು ಅವನ ಜೊತೆ ಹೋಲಿಸಬೇಡ. Don't compare me with him! [caus.].
- •ಹೋಲುವೆ hōluve [ho:luve] n. [comp.]] resemblance [Ka. pōlu + -ve, *D4597] 🍱 ಪೋಲ್ವೆ.
- ●ಹೋಲ್ಸೆ hōlve [hoːlve] n. [[comp.]] resemblance [Ka. *pōl* + -ve, *D4597] [ಿ ಪೋಲ್ಸೆ.
- ? ಹೋಸ್ hōs [hoːs] *interj*. [[sound]] sound used in scaring away animals (My. (Kitt.)) [Ka. D573].
- •ಹೋಳ್ hōl [hoːl] vt. [break] to cleave, to split, to divide into parts [Ka. *D4599] 🎏 ಪೋಲ್. ಹೋಳಿಗೆ hōlige [hoːlige] n. [sweet] thin cake made of wheat flour with a filling made of pigeon-pea jam, jaggery and coconut, etc. [Sk. pōlikā-] = ఓబ్బట్లు. ಹೋಳು hōr [hoɪr] ಫೋಳ್, ಫೋಳು, ಹೋಲ್, ಹೋಳು (1) vt. 1 [cut] to cleave, to split, to divide into parts 2 [break] to split into pieces 3 [destroy] to destroy 2 vi. 1 [(cut)] to split into pieces 2 [(destroy)] to destroy
- ಹೋಬಳಿ hōbaļi [ho:bĕļi] n. [[geo.]] division of a •ಹೋಲ್ hōr̯ [ho:l]①n. [[hollow]][೯ಫೋಟ್ hollow of a tree [Ka. *D4599].

[Ka. *D4599].

③ n. [[cut]] split, piece, slice (of fruits or vegetables)

- ಹೌದು haudu [həuðu] snt. [[snt.]] Yes [ahudu]. කිකා to be abandaru [həuheːru] vi. [astonish] to be startled, to be taken aback ¶ ಕತ್ತಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಹಾವನ್ನು ಮೆಟ್ಟಿ ಹೌಹಾರಿದೆ. I was startled to tread upon a snake in darkness. [?].
- †ಹ್ಯಾಂಗೆ hyāṃge [hæːŋge]adv. [[manner]] (rur.) in what manner, how [Ka. ehamge D5151] [ಹೇಗೆ (com.).

ಹ್ಯಾಗೆ hyāge [hjæ:ge] adv. [[manner]] in what manner, how [Ka. eahage D5151] [ಡ್ ಹೇಗೆ (com.).

† మ్యాటీ hyāṭe [hæ:nte] n. [bird] (rur.) hen (bird) [Ka.

D4434] ↔ ಹುಂಜ.

ಂಹ್ರಸ್ನ hrasva [hrəsˈvɐ] ① (adj.) [[gram.]] small, little, short (as a vowel) (2) n. [[ling.]] short vowel [Sk.].

ಳ

ਈ la []ਾ] n. [[ling.]] sequence of phonemes of /la/ or the letter representing it in Kannada (and other Indian languages) [Ka.].

ಳಕಾರ lakāra [|əkɐːrɐ] n. [(script)] letter representing the sequence of phonemes /la/ in Kannada (and other Indian scripts) [Sk.].

ಳತ್ವ latva [[ətvɐ] n. [[script]] the letter ಳ la [Sk.] =

ಳೊಳ್ lol [[o]] (n.) sound of a dog barking (one time) [Ka. onom. D5198].

ಳೊಳ್ ಳೊಳ್ lol lol [lol lol] (n.) bowwow, word imitating barking of a dog [Ka. onom. D5198].

ಅ

⇔ ra [rə] n. [ling.] sequence of phonemes of /ra/ or the letter representing it in Kannada (and other Indian languages) [Ka.].

ಅಕಾರ rakāra [rəkeːre]n. [(script)] letter representing the sequence of phonemes of /ra/ in Kannada (and other Indian scripts) [Sk.].

- ಅಕ್ಕೆ rakke [rəkke] n. [body] wing of birds, insects, etc. [Ka. 2591] 🍱 ರೆಕ್ಕೆ.
- ಆಚ್ಚೆ racce [rəffe] n. 1 [dirt] mud, filth, dirt 2 [dirt] (fig.) jealousy, enmity, animosity [Ka. *D1019] ? ﴿ وَعَالِي إِنَّ اللَّهُ عَلَى rette [rette] n. [body] [Ka. D2591] (My. (Kitt.)) **್**ರೊಚ್ಚು.
- ಅಟ್ಟೆ ratte [refte] n. [body] 1 wing 2 upper part ಆಳೆಪ್ಪು reppu [reppu] ರೆಪ್ಪು vt. [beat] to strike [Ka. of the arm, from the elbow to the shoulder [Ka. D2591] 🍱 ರೆಟ್ಸೆ.

සම් \underline{r} atva $[\underline{r}$ etve] n. $[\underline{s}$ cript]] the letter \underline{e} \underline{r} a [Sk.] =

●ಱಪ್ಸ್ rappe [rəppe] n. [body] eyelid [Ka. D5169]

಄೯ರೆಪೆ .

- ●ಅವಕೆ ravake [rəvəke] n. = ಅವಿಕೆ.
- ●ಅವಿಕೆ ravike [rəvike] n. [wear] bodice (worn by women) [see Fig.] 2 [wear] armour, coat of mail [Ka. D5163] 🎏 ಅವಕೆ.



ೞತ

bodice ಅವಿಕೆ

- •ಆೆಂಕೆ remke [renke] n. wing [Ka. *D2591] [ਿ ರೆಕ್ಕೆ.
- ಆೆ ಕ್ಸ್ rekke [rekke] n. 1 wing 🎏 ರೆಕ್ಸೆ 2 [arch.]] arm [Ka. D2591].
- = ಅಟ್ಟೆ 🎏 ರೆಟ್ಟೆ.
- ಆೆ ಪ್ರ reppe [reppe] n. [body] 1 eyelid 2 eyelash [Ka. D5169] 🍱 ರೆಪ್ಪೆ.
- ●ಆೊಪ್ಪು roppu [roppu] vi. [sound] to roar, to grunt (like a tiger, lion, etc.) (Ššv 4.12) [Ka. D718].

ಲ

ట ra [ట్రా] n. [ling.]] sequence of phonemes /ra/ or the letter representing it in Kannada and other Indian languages [Ka.].

ಟಕಾರ rakāra [ˌɹəkɐːrɐ] n. [[script]] letter represent-

ing the sequence of phonemes /ra/ in Kannada and other Indian scripts [Ka. $ra + Sk. k\bar{a}ra$ -].

සමු ratva [ɹətvɐ] n. [script]] the letter ස ra [Ka. r + Sk. tva-] = ಅಕಾರ.

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